
NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

Statistics in Brief

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Public School Student, Staff, and Graduate Counts by State, School Year 1993-94

Contact:
Frank Johnson
(202) 219-1618

How many students were enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools in 1993-94? How many staff members were paid to **teach, supervise,** and provide support services for **education**? How many students graduated from **high school**? The information to answer these and other questions is reported in the National Center for Education **Statistics'** State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, School Year 1993-94.

How many students were enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools?

In school year 1993-94, there were 43.4 million students enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools in the 50 states and the District of Columbia (**table 1**). Of these **students**, 24.3 million were in prekindergarten through grade 6, an additional 18.2 million were in grades 7 through 12, and the remaining 0.8 million were ungraded **students**. (The five outlying areas are not included in national **totals**.)

California had the most public elementary and secondary school students (5,329,000), followed by Texas (3,608,000) and New York (2,734,000). The three lowest student counts were in the District of Columbia (81,000), Wyoming (101,000), and Vermont (103,000).

How many teachers were there?

About 2.5 million teachers provided instruction in public elementary and secondary schools in the 1993-94 school year (**table 2**). Among this **group**, 1,398,000 were elementary school teachers (**including** prekindergarten and kindergarten **teachers**) and 895,000 were secondary school **teachers**. The **remaining** 213,000 teachers taught ungraded **students**.

The ratio of total students to **total** teachers for the nation was 17.4 students per **teacher**. These ratios ranged from lows of 12.7 students per teacher in Vermont to a high of 24.7 in **Utah**. The median student per teacher ratio was 16.7, that is, half the states had a higher student-teacher ratio than 16.7, and half the states had a lower **ratio**. **Student/teacher** ratios should not be interpreted as average class size since not **all** teachers are assigned to a class (**for example**, music and reading **teachers**).

How many staff supervised or provided support services for public education?

In addition to the teachers described previously, about 451,000 teacher's aides directly assisted teachers in providing instruction (table 3). An additional 33,000 instructional coordinators and supervisors helped teachers through curriculum development and in-service training. Support staff for students included 83,000 guidance counselors and 51,000 librarians. This translates to about 524 students for every guidance counselor reported, and 861 students for each librarian. An additional 1,367,000 staff members provided support services for schools and students. This support included food, health, library, maintenance, transportation, security and other services in the nation's public schools. There were 121,000 school administrators (mostly school principals), 47,000 school district administrators, and about 146,000 administrative support staff.

The relative distribution of all staff is illustrated in figure 1. Instructional staff made up 62 percent of all staff. Another 27 percent of all staff provided support services to schools and students. Administrative staff made up 11 percent of all education staff. On the average, there were 15 teachers and 9 support staff for each administrator. All of these distributions and ratios vary greatly from state to state.

How many students graduated from high school during the 1992-93 school year?

Some 2,233,000 students received regular high school diplomas in the 50 states and the District of Columbia during the 1992-93 school year and subsequent summer (table 4). An additional 53,000 students received other types of diplomas, and 21,000 students received some high school completion certificate other than a diploma. Note that some states grant only regular diplomas and the high school equivalency certificates.

Technical Notes

The "State Nonfiscal Survey" is an annual state level collection of student, staff and graduate counts for grades prekindergarten through 12. The data are collected from state education agencies (SEAs), processed and edited by NCES, and then verified by each SEA. The "State Nonfiscal Survey" is part of the Common Core of Data collection.

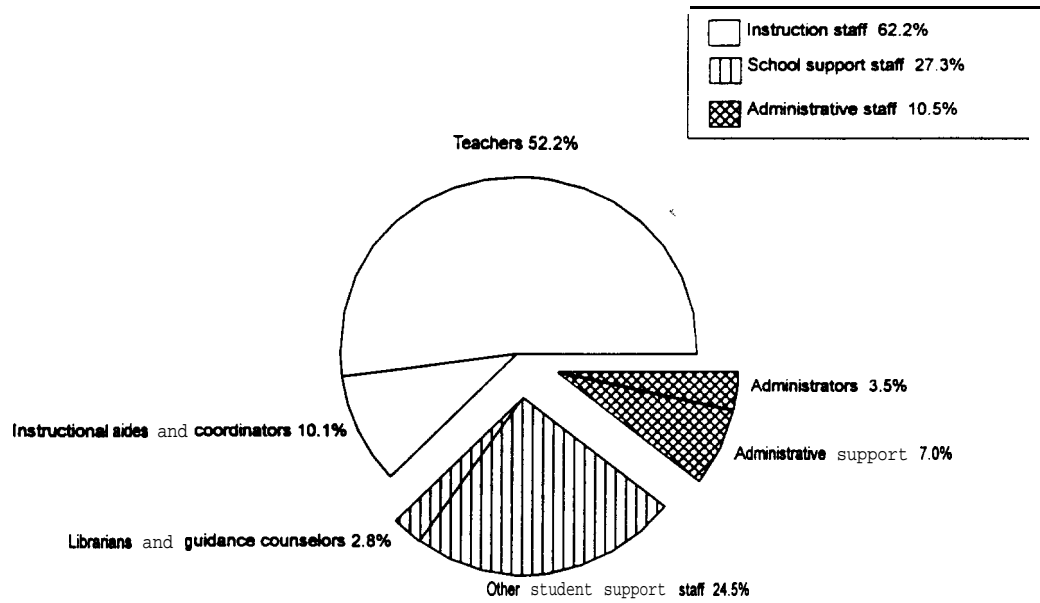
All staff counts (including teachers) are in full-time equivalency units. This is the amount of time required to perform an assignment stated as a proportion of a full-time position, and computed by dividing the amount of time employed by the time normally required for a full-time position.

State agencies vary in their data collection and reporting systems, with resulting inconsistencies across states. Several states collapse two or more categories of staff into one. In these cases, NCES disaggregates this number by distributing the reported amount to the several categories based on the average ratios from other states. Other states omit counts of certain staff. In these cases, NCES imputes a number based on the average ratio of staff to students in the other states. Vermont now collects staff data every other year, except for data on teachers which it collects every other year. South Carolina collects support staff data every other year. NCES has imputed these data based on the staff-to-student ratios in 1992-93, their student counts from 1993-94, and a national average rate of change in staff ratios over the two years.

For further information

For additional information about this *Statistics in Briefer* the complete data set, contact Frank Johnson, National Center for Education Statistics, 555 New Jersey Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20208-5651; or call (202) 219-1618; or fax (202) 219-1728; or electronic mail to Internet address "fjohnson@nces.ed.gov".

**Figure 1.--Distribution of elementary and secondary education staff, by category
School year 1993-94**



NOTE: Details may not add to total due to rounding.

SOURCE us Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, State Nonfiscal Survey: School Year 1993-94

Table 1.-- Public school membership, by grade and state: Fall 1993

State	Total	Pre - kindergarten	Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
United States	43,476,268	556,918	3,376,636	3,529,072	3,429,290	3,436,917	3,361,095	3,350,464
Alabama a/	734,469	8,445	56,598	59,239	55,781	58,612	57,497	58,098
Alaska	125,948	2,787	10,329	10,663	10,549	10,479	10,156	9,809
Arizona	709,453	3,164	57,656	60,628	59,285	59,098	57,701	58,110
Arkansas	444,271	1,248	34,337	34,586	33,737	34,398	34,255	34,834
California a/	5,328,558	61,281	444,104	444,346	435,329	431,107	420,233	413,420
Colorado	625,062	7,249	47,598	51,410	51,673	51,222	50,807	51,307
Connecticut	496,298	6,216	42,338	43,961	41,289	40,244	39,093	37,639
Delaware	105,547	565	8,153	8,816	8,703	8,455	8,285	8,335
District of Columbia	80,678	5,216	6,986	7,195	6,728	6,149	5,870	5,435
Florida	2,040,763	34,793	167,140	169,039	168,302	170,860	168,509	166,144
Georgia	1,235,304	5,534	103,365	103,346	100,224	100,082	99,802	100,493
Hawaii	180,430	552	15,199	15,158	15,038	14,713	14,813	14,770
Idaho	236,774	1,389	17,039	17,464	16,872	17,788	18,665	19,015
Illinois	1,893,078	42,359	144,758	147,148	143,397	143,349	138,827	132,833
Indiana	965,599	3,971	70,226	74,609	71,903	72,471	72,840	74,498
Iowa	498,519	5,430	36,348	35,131	36,217	36,994	36,370	37,530
Kansas	457,614	2,432	34,575	36,063	35,896	36,393	35,975	36,525
Kentucky	655,265	15,732	43,340	46,083	46,151	57,522	48,083	49,333
Louisiana	800,560	12,857	61,133	63,742	61,535	61,709	60,077	59,614
Maine	216,995	1,036	17,536	16,995	17,637	17,514	17,237	17,018
Maryland	772,638	17,984	60,378	64,504	62,421	62,141	61,199	60,377
Massachusetts	877,726	13,178	76,494	76,002	72,068	71,381	69,111	66,902
Michigan	1,599,377	11,704	132,658	130,499	124,979	124,837	120,049	118,276
Minnesota	810,233	6,656	62,345	62,208	63,724	64,244	63,194	63,288
Mississippi	505,907	2,197	37,622	40,553	38,640	38,589	39,236	39,662
Missouri	875,639	23,597	65,317	67,793	67,635	67,913	66,431	67,614
Montana b/	163,009	483	12,021	12,779	12,715	12,894	12,967	12,902
Nebraska	285,097	3,577	21,374	21,429	21,770	22,097	22,391	22,319
Nevada	235,800	1,237	19,179	20,487	20,202	19,725	19,305	19,153
New Hampshire	185,360	1,292	8,194	18,156	16,038	16,237	15,630	15,614
New Jersey	1,151,307	9,225	90,827	96,030	89,592	87,454	84,767	83,173
New Mexico	322,292	1,933	23,723	26,035	24,975	24,605	24,182	24,676
New York	2,733,813	31,687	205,238	220,578	209,649	204,260	198,259	196,767
North Carolina	1,133,231	8,469	93,406	92,701	89,371	90,875	85,989	85,721
North Dakota	119,127	615	8,752	8,990	8,969	9,223	9,266	9,583
Ohio	1,807,319	17,210	140,778	143,737	140,554	140,822	136,317	138,011
Oklahoma	604,076	5,456	44,864	53,724	47,482	47,788	48,242	49,154
Oregon	516,611	837	37,859	40,259	40,704	41,454	41,290	41,885
Pennsylvania	1,744,082	4,181	131,842	145,111	138,527	134,504	131,575	131,962
Rhode Island	145,676	465	11,348	13,041	11,858	11,659	11,603	11,208
South Carolina a/	643,859	7,407	45,490	53,676	51,226	51,457	50,357	50,992
South Dakota	142,825	612	10,574	10,818	10,908	11,068	11,086	11,084
Tennessee a/	866,991	9,976	68,462	70,638	67,305	66,952	65,646	65,662
Texas	3,608,262	120,446	268,646	299,513	288,258	289,284	284,394	284,342
Utah	471,365	2,690	33,623	33,634	34,245	34,634	35,467	36,281
Vermont	102,755	2,024	7,766	8,454	8,227	8,284	8,457	8,318
Virginia	1,045,471	3,186	81,787	84,318	83,296	84,146	81,615	79,683
Washington	915,952	5,087	68,908	72,729	73,380	73,746	73,824	74,884
West Virginia	314,383	3,981	20,077	22,623	22,254	22,181	22,349	23,623
Wisconsin	844,001	17,270	61,136	64,779	64,467	65,336	63,756	64,435
Wyoming c/	100,899	0	7,190	7,652	7,605	7,968	8,046	8,153

Outlying Areas								
American Samoa	14,484	1,663	1,056	1,240	1,143	1,093	1,056	987
Guam	30,920	486	2,866	2,806	2,761	2,585	2,517	2,476
Northern Marianas	8,188	421	656	809	700	677	633	626
Puerto Rico	631,460	281	38,305	55,003	50,180	50,072	51,411	51,786
Virgin Islands c/	22,752	0	1,624	1,870	1,757	1,745	1,755	1,782

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1 --- Public school membership, by grade and state: Fall 1993 --continued

State	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Ungraded
United States	3,355,642	3,355,412	3,249,381	3,487,159	3,050,402	2,751,154	2,423,900	762,826
Alabama a/	59,400	62,144	60,004	62,141	50,543	46,067	39,900	0
Alaska	9,817	9,852	9,160	9,608	8,514	7,250	6,975	0
Arizona	57,242	55,834	53,500	54,878	48,281	41,964	37,614	4,498
Arkansas	35,107	36,892	36,471	36,045	32,711	29,876	27,169	2,605
California a/	405,416	398,553	380,223	406,551	375,992	333,716	277,271	101,016
Colorado	50,619	49,168	47,665	47,344	42,536	39,610	34,770	2,084
Connecticut	37,007	36,127	34,662	36,481	32,802	30,393	27,979	10,067
Delaware	8,302	8,738	8,265	8,930	7,867	6,251	5,882	0
District of Columbia	5,211	5,394	4,935	5,003	5,403	4,145	3,303	3,705
Florida	163,447	157,906	149,054	164,978	140,271	119,674	100,646	0
Georgia	100,824	99,401	97,354	107,625	82,822	71,728	62,704	0
Hawaii	14,507	13,608	13,245	14,219	12,351	11,957	10,201	99
Idaho	19,444	19,356	19,185	19,537	18,139	16,567	15,044	1,270
Illinois	134,201	136,363	138,518	143,950	131,770	120,785	106,519	88,301
Indiana	76,981	78,353	78,116	81,628	72,610	67,005	60,971	9,417
Iowa	37,744	38,861	38,548	38,637	36,483	34,893	32,588	16,745
Kansas	36,672	36,913	35,902	35,955	32,721	30,761	27,644	3,187
Kentucky	49,483	51,533	51,306	54,502	48,467	43,758	37,629	12,343
Louisiana	60,283	61,553	56,522	66,376	51,405	44,676	39,826	39,252
Maine	16,663	16,537	15,844	16,630	15,317	14,239	13,446	3,346
Maryland	60,127	58,407	55,285	60,213	50,116	46,082	40,661	12,743
Massachusetts	66,295	64,679	62,412	64,643	60,303	55,953	51,309	6,996
Michigan	118,991	119,423	116,702	126,933	110,107	98,594	87,447	58,178
Minnesota	63,677	64,539	63,105	62,353	59,909	56,349	54,642	0
Mississippi	40,203	42,696	39,815	41,660	33,709	29,587	26,156	15,582
Missouri	65,680	66,813	66,495	71,493	63,147	57,170	50,064	8,477
Montana b/	13,112	13,285	12,834	12,737	11,935	11,114	10,325	906
Nebraska	22,720	23,138	22,611	22,627	20,770	19,696	18,578	0
Nevada	18,796	18,419	17,825	17,014	16,065	14,899	12,749	745
New Hampshire	15,383	14,997	14,118	14,039	12,499	11,925	10,635	603
New Jersey	82,715	81,942	79,459	81,629	73,124	69,108	64,402	77,860
New Mexico	25,403	25,856	24,899	27,115	23,706	20,180	16,767	8,237
New York	195,714	194,988	188,274	225,243	200,597	175,038	143,055	144,466
North Carolina	88,232	86,428	86,093	94,369	79,553	70,282	60,856	20,886
North Dakota	9,671	9,729	9,329	9,230	8,971	8,733	8,066	0
Ohio	140,855	145,856	141,534	151,241	131,594	122,355	111,932	4,523
Oklahoma	49,281	47,724	46,153	46,597	42,337	38,833	34,744	1,697
Oregon	41,932	40,605	39,500	41,129	38,344	35,518	32,828	2,467
Pennsylvania	132,960	134,423	130,209	143,719	127,919	117,500	107,244	32,406
Rhode Island	11,100	11,136	10,650	11,060	10,111	9,205	8,094	3,138
South Carolina a/	52,875	53,043	50,591	58,795	45,611	38,390	33,949	0
South Dakota	11,485	11,604	11,427	11,276	10,264	9,495	8,936	2,188
Tennessee a/	66,547	67,705	64,124	71,363	62,534	54,977	47,668	17,432
Texas	285,414	286,548	274,208	308,461	234,566	205,293	178,889	0
Utah	37,837	37,528	38,031	37,270	33,749	34,524	31,692	10,160
Vermont	7,988	7,814	7,496	7,515	6,962	6,673	6,227	550
Virginia	80,889	80,496	78,443	80,277	71,469	65,949	60,314	29,603
Washington	74,094	73,106	70,666	72,322	65,967	61,392	55,847	0
West Virginia	24,649	25,657	25,677	26,196	25,214	23,347	21,507	5,048
Wisconsin	64,374	65,495	64,669	69,407	64,586	60,603	53,688	0
Wyoming c/	8,273	8,247	8,268	8,215	7,659	7,075	6,548	0

Outlying Areas								
American Samoa	959	904	873	907	914	821	809	59
Guam	2,338	2,231	2,085	2,964	2,029	1,605	1,154	17
Northern Marianas	612	636	610	480	514	430	384	0
Puerto Rico	51,290	56,314	50,711	46,689	44,889	38,516	32,277	13,736
Virgin Islands c/	1,705	2,130	1,568	1,801	1,343	1,267	1,097	1,308

a/ These states did not report any prekindergarten students. Values for these states were imputed based on current year data.

b/ Montana counts some prekindergarten students as kindergarten students.

c/ Wyoming and the Virgin Islands do not have a prekindergarten program.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "State Nonfiscal Survey."

Table 2 --- Public school student **-teacher ratio**, student membership, and teachers, by grade level and state: **Fall 1993**

State	Total student- teacher ratio	Total membership	Total teachers	Pre - kindergarten teachers	Kindergarten teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Teachers of ungrad classes
United States a/, b/	17.4	43,476,268	2,505,075	26,678	119,587	1,251,538	894,550	212,722
Alabama a/, b/	17.1	734,469	43,002	452	3,619	19,858	19,073	0
Alaska	17.5	125,948	7,193	57	349	4,296	2,491	0
Arizona	18.9	709,453	37,493	159	1,604	25,425	10,305	---
Arkansas	17.1	444,271	26,014	61	1,812	11,833	12,208	100
California a/, b/	24.0	5,328,558	221,779	3,282	14,470	124,684	56,384	22,959
Colorado	18.6	625,062	33,661	177	1,183	16,079	16,222	---
Connecticut	14.4	496,298	34,526	170	1,486	18,476	9,345	5,049
Delaware	16.5	105,547	6,380	28	210	3,021	3,121	0
District of Columbia	13.3	80,678	6,056	283	326	2,744	2,259	444
Florida	18.4	2,040,763	110,653	789	6,224	41,126	40,876	21,638
Georgia	16.3	1,235,304	75,602	272	5,839	48,752	20,739	0
Hawaii	17.8	180,430	10,111	104	435	5,200	4,328	44
Idaho	19.7	236,774	12,007	87	389	5,709	5,642	180
Illinois	17.1	1,893,078	110,874	1,023	4,237	59,928	28,207	17,479
Indiana	17.5	965,599	55,107	260	2,166	25,223	24,948	2,510
Iowa	15.8	498,519	31,616	392	1,675	16,254	12,188	1,107
Kansas	15.1	457,614	30,283	136	1,063	13,513	12,561	3,010
Kentucky	17.6	655,265	37,324	640	1,000	24,538	11,146	0
Louisiana	17.1	800,560	46,913	324	2,880	23,352	10,377	9,980
Maine	14.1	216,995	15,344	189	791	9,460	4,904	---
Maryland	17.8	772,638	44,171	349	1,484	23,194	19,144	---
Massachusetts	14.9	877,726	58,766	337	1,411	19,732	29,367	7,919
Michigan	19.9	1,599,377	80,267	605	3,102	30,429	36,419	9,712
Minnesota	17.3	810,233	46,956	50	1,557	22,374	22,949	26
Mississippi	17.8	505,907	28,376	37	1,586	16,969	9,184	600
Missouri	16.1	875,639	54,543	626	2,390	25,713	25,814	---
Montana	16.4	163,009	9,950	125	524	6,265	3,036	---
Nebraska	14.6	285,097	19,553	202	848	10,131	8,372	0
Nevada	18.7	235,800	12,579	152	424	5,987	4,648	1,368
New Hampshire	15.5	185,360	11,972	87	231	7,741	3,913	0
New Jersey	13.6	1,151,307	84,564	239	2,852	43,764	26,509	11,200
New Mexico	17.5	322,292	18,404	223	777	9,570	4,564	3,270
New York	15.2	2,733,813	179,413	2,230	9,593	78,199	63,453	25,938
North Carolina	16.3	1,133,231	69,421	636	5,769	33,832	24,935	4,249
North Dakota	15.4	119,127	7,755	87	274	4,850	2,544	0
Ohio	16.8	1,807,319	107,444	771	3,504	66,911	36,103	155
Oklahoma	15.5	604,076	39,031	154	1,505	17,076	16,180	4,116
Oregon	19.5	516,611	26,488	58	923	13,405	8,716	3,386
Pennsylvania	17.2	1,744,082	101,301	832	3,485	41,657	43,358	11,969
Rhode Island	14.8	145,676	9,823	36	285	4,083	4,103	1,316
South Carolina b/	16.7	643,859	38,620	450	1,212	24,590	12,368	0
South Dakota	14.9	142,825	9,557	26	312	5,559	2,589	1,071
Tennessee b/	18.8	866,991	46,066	87	3,040	28,945	12,398	1,596
Texas	16.0	3,608,262	224,830	3,314	11,601	98,715	82,139	29,061
Utah	24.7	471,365	19,053	82	689	8,147	7,780	2,355
Vermont	12.7	102,755	8,102	149	313	2,909	3,140	1,591
Virginia	14.9	1,045,471	70,220	764	3,199	38,242	28,015	0
Washington	20.1	915,952	45,524	71	2,279	21,882	17,533	3,759
West Virginia	14.9	314,383	21,029	75	845	9,150	7,394	3,565
Wisconsin	16.0	844,001	52,822	4,939	1,606	29,040	17,237	0
Wyoming c/	15.4	100,899	6,537	0	209	3,006	3,322	0

Outlying Areas								
American Samoa	22.1	14,484	656	79	35	341	182	19
Guam	18.8	30,920	1,644	25	147	622	845	5
Northern Marianas	19.0	8,188	431	8	20	237	166	0
Puerto Rico	15.9	631,460	39,816	15	1,263	20,657	14,596	3,285
Virgin Islands c/	14.5	22,752	1,570	0	73	700	722	75

a/ Values for prekindergarten students were imputed based on current year data.

b/ Prekindergarten teacher counts were imputed-based on current year data.

c/ Wyoming and Virgin Islands do not have prekindergarten programs.

--- Data missing or not available. These counts are included in other teacher categories.

NOTE: Teacher counts are full-time equivalency (FTE) counts. Elementary and secondary teacher counts are not directly comparable across states due to differences in the grades included in these designations.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, *State Nonfiscal Survey.

Table 3. --Number of staff employed by public elementary and secondary school systems and percentage of total staff, by category and state: Fall 1993

State	Total staff	Teachers		Instructional aides		Instructional coordinators and supervisors		Guidance counselors		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
United States a/, b/	4, 803,121	2,505,074	52.2	450,598	9.4	33,248	0.7	82,954	1.7	
Alabama a/	80,922	43,002	53.1	3,897	4.8	393	0.5	1,607	2.0	
Alaska	15,731	7,193	45.7	2,146	13.6	427	2.7	226	1.4	
Arizona	74,679	37,493	50.2	9,519	12.7	180	0.2	972	1.3	
Arkansas	50,502	26,014	51.5	2,501	5.0	784	1.6	1,203	2.4	
California a/	431,085	221,779	51.4	55,984	13.0	4,248	1.0	4,976	1.2	
Colorado	62,922	33,661	53.5	4,995	7.9	577	0.9	1,024	1.6	
Connecticut	62,014	34,526	55.7	6,178	10.0	416	0.7	1,108	1.8	
Delaware	11,640	6,380	54.8	846	7.3	61	0.5	203	1.7	
District of Columbia	10,591	6,056	57.2	366	3.5	168	1.6	261	2.5	
Florida	226,911	110,653	48.8	22,238	9.8	801	0.4	4,584	2.0	
Georgia a/	151,326	75,602	50.0	20,056	13.3	1,000	0.7	2,118	1.4	
Hawaii	18,292	10,111	55.3	2,203	12.0	226	1.2	531	2.9	
Idaho	19,983	12,007	60.1	1,709	8.6	185	0.9	387	1.9	
Illinois	199,221	110,874	55.7	17,609	8.8	1,507	0.8	2,756	1.4	
Indiana	113,892	55,107	48.4	13,633	12.0	1,293	1.1	1,651	1.4	
Iowa	60,267	31,616	52.5	4,945	8.2	372	0.6	1,305	2.2	
Kansas	55,783	30,283	54.3	4,178	7.5	166	0.3	1,054	1.9	
Kentucky	81,279	37,324	45.9	9,322	11.5	626	0.8	1,271	1.6	
Louisiana	93,193	46,913	50.3	9,431	10.1	496	0.5	1,027	1.1	
Maine	28,865	15,344	53.2	3,452	12.0	118	0.4	597	2.1	
Maryland	82,753	44,171	53.4	7,277	8.8	669	0.8	1,724	2.1	
Massachusetts	104,196	58,766	56.4	10,611	10.2	957	0.9	1,886	1.8	
Michigan	169,283	80,267	47.4	12,629	7.5	915	0.5	2,826	1.7	
Minnesota	74,859	46,956	62.7	6,089	8.1	487	0.7	901	1.2	
Mississippi	59,853	28,376	47.4	8,886	14.8	399	0.7	814	1.4	
Missouri	114,763	54,543	47.5	6,047	5.3	1,990	1.7	2,333	2.0	
Montana a/	18,950	9,950	52.5	1,725	9.1	139	0.7	395	2.1	
Nebraska a/	37,033	19,552	52.8	3,325	9.0	212	0.6	702	1.9	
Nevada	22,418	12,579	56.1	1,257	5.6	87	0.4	443	2.0	
New Hampshire	22,010	11,972	54.4	2,902	13.2	148	0.7	576	2.6	
New Jersey	160,202	84,564	52.8	12,806	8.0	1,378	0.9	3,135	2.0	
New Mexico	36,694	18,404	50.2	4,066	11.1	468	1.3	557	1.5	
New York	353,603	179,413	50.7	26,272	7.4	2,176	0.6	5,688	1.6	
North Carolina	133,060	69,421	52.2	20,721	15.6	767	0.6	2,726	2.0	
North Dakota	13,780	7,755	56.3	1,290	9.4	58	0.4	235	1.7	
Ohio	201,828	107,444	53.2	9,804	4.9	383	0.2	3,754	1.9	
Oklahoma	72,494	39,031	53.8	6,172	8.5	435	0.6	1,270	1.8	
Oregon	50,392	26,488	52.6	5,236	10.4	338	0.7	1,300	2.6	
Pennsylvania	190,884	101,301	53.1	12,676	6.6	1,576	0.8	3,523	1.8	
Rhode Island	15,442	9,823	63.6	1,320	8.5	78	0.5	279	1.8	
South Carolina b/	68,902	38,620	56.1	7,121	10.3	503	0.7	1,476	2.1	
South Dakota	17,066	9,557	56.0	1,801	10.6	14	0.1	371	2.2	
Tennessee a/	91,690	46,066	50.2	8,981	9.8	659	0.7	1,310	1.4	
Texas	433,102	224,830	51.9	38,816	9.0	1,257	0.3	7,676	1.8	
Utah	35,301	19,053	54.0	4,309	12.2	411	1.2	513	1.5	
Vermont b/	16,046	8,102	50.5	2,378	14.8	309	1.9	333	2.1	
Virginia	129,394	70,220	54.3	11,209	8.7	1,077	0.8	3,039	2.3	
Washington	87,966	45,524	51.8	7,940	9.0	636	0.7	1,663	1.9	
West Virginia	38,486	21,029	54.6	2,858	7.4	334	0.9	584	1.5	
Wisconsin	88,640	52,822	59.6	7,565	8.5	314	0.4	1,788	2.0	
Wyoming	12,933	6,537	50.5	1,301	10.1	30	0.2	273	2.1	
Outlying Areas										
American Samoa	1,339	656	49.0	11	0.8	32	2.4	18	1.3	
Guam	3,839	1,644	42.8	471	12.3	20	0.5	77	2.0	
Northern Marianas	1,101	431	39.1	233	21.2	8	0.7	18	1.6	
Puerto Rico	68,005	39,816	58.5	---	---	672	1.0	909	1.3	
Virgin Islands	3,328	1,570	47.2	353	10.6	---	---	75	2.3	

a/ The following staff data were imputed based on current year data: Prekindergarten teachers in Alabama and California; instructional aides in Montana; instructional coordinators in Georgia; and support staff in Georgia, Montana, Nebraska, and Tennessee.

Table 3.--Number of staff employed by public elementary and secondary school systems and percentage of total staff, by category and state: Fall 1993--Continued

State	Librarians		Other student support staff		School administrators		School district administrators		Administrative support staff	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States a/	50,501	1.1	1,175,485	24.5	121,268	2.5	46,515	1.0	337,478	7.0
Alabama a/	1,194	1.5	25,193	31.1	2,133	2.6	251	0.3	3,252	4.0
Alaska	156	1.0	3,570	22.7	415	2.6	166	1.1	1,432	9.1
Arizona	773	1.0	17,790	23.8	1,633	2.2	407	0.5	5,912	7.9
Arkansas	948	1.9	14,356	28.4	1,420	2.8	656	1.3	2,620	5.2
California a/	928	0.2	85,989	19.9	10,195	2.4	2,036	0.5	44,950	10.4
Colorado	704	1.1	14,099	22.4	1,812	2.9	775	1.2	5,275	8.4
Connecticut	654	1.1	12,606	20.3	1,530	2.5	906	1.5	4,084	6.6
Delaware	116	1.0	2,740	23.5	398	3.4	93	0.8	803	6.9
District of Columbia	173	1.6	2,024	19.1	379	3.6	420	4.0	744	7.0
Florida	2,513	1.1	56,148	24.7	5,760	2.5	1,676	0.7	22,538	9.9
Georgia a/	2,053	1.4	37,215	24.6	3,436	2.3	950	0.6	8,896	5.9
Hawaii	286	1.6	3,359	18.4	467	2.6	142	0.8	967	5.3
Idaho	168	0.8	3,788	19.0	593	3.0	116	0.6	1,030	5.2
Illinois	1,973	1.0	45,831	23.0	4,408	2.2	1,623	0.8	12,640	6.3
Indiana	1,047	0.9	30,820	27.1	2,741	2.4	870	0.8	6,730	5.9
Iowa	652	1.1	15,023	24.9	1,737	2.9	759	1.3	3,858	6.4
Kansas	973	1.7	12,941	23.2	1,630	2.9	473	0.8	4,085	7.3
Kentucky	1,187	1.5	24,252	29.8	1,804	2.2	1,141	1.4	4,352	5.4
Louisiana	1,217	1.3	26,146	28.1	1,843	2.0	1,469	1.6	4,651	5.0
Maine	241	0.8	6,195	21.5	843	2.9	444	1.5	1,631	5.7
Maryland	1,078	1.3	20,973	25.3	2,528	3.1	627	0.8	3,706	4.5
Massachusetts	567	0.5	20,514	19.7	2,075	2.0	968	0.9	7,852	7.5
Michigan	1,500	0.9	56,559	33.4	4,677	2.8	1,922	1.1	7,988	4.7
Minnesota	984	1.3	12,301	16.4	1,594	2.1	1,278	1.7	4,269	5.7
Mississippi	640	1.1	15,262	25.5	1,478	2.5	833	1.4	3,165	5.3
Missouri	1,261	1.1	34,537	30.1	2,389	2.1	810	0.7	10,853	9.5
Montana a/	339	1.8	4,508	23.8	480	2.5	174	0.9	1,240	6.5
Nebraska a/	558	1.5	9,268	25.0	933	2.5	607	1.6	1,876	5.1
Nevada	239	1.1	5,275	23.5	610	2.7	309	1.4	1,619	7.2
New Hampshire	254	1.2	4,268	19.4	566	2.6	329	1.5	995	4.5
New Jersey	1,800	1.1	35,805	22.3	4,508	2.8	1,728	1.1	14,478	9.0
New Mexico	243	0.7	8,828	24.1	837	2.3	441	1.2	2,850	7.8
New York	2,983	0.8	95,782	27.1	6,930	2.0	2,825	0.8	31,534	8.9
North Carolina	2,151	1.6	24,751	18.6	3,909	2.9	1,319	1.0	7,295	5.5
North Dakota	179	1.3	2,976	21.6	386	2.8	268	1.9	633	4.6
Ohio	1,776	0.9	47,353	23.5	4,868	2.4	5,443	2.7	21,003	10.4
Oklahoma	860	1.2	16,580	22.9	1,974	2.7	622	0.9	5,550	7.7
Oregon	665	1.3	10,157	20.2	1,576	3.1	716	1.4	3,916	7.8
Pennsylvania	2,170	1.1	50,618	26.5	3,866	2.0	1,267	0.7	13,887	7.3
Rhode Island	82	0.5	2,248	14.6	366	2.4	158	1.0	1,088	7.0
South Carolina b/	1,085	1.6	12,198	17.7	2,166	3.1	263	0.4	5,470	7.9
South Dakota	208	1.2	3,122	18.3	621	3.6	326	1.9	1,046	6.1
Tennessee a/	1,280	1.4	21,949	23.9	4,267	4.7	870	0.9	6,308	6.9
Texas	4,143	1.0	128,870	29.8	10,722	2.5	2,564	0.6	14,224	3.3
Utah	267	0.8	7,490	21.2	875	2.5	105	0.3	2,278	6.5
Vermont b/	199	1.2	3,123	19.5	495	3.1	325	2.0	782	4.9
Virginia	1,945	1.5	30,478	23.6	3,389	2.6	1,794	1.4	6,243	4.8
Washington	1,255	1.4	21,229	24.1	2,426	2.8	1,029	1.2	6,264	7.1
West Virginia	360	0.9	9,669	25.1	1,120	2.9	268	0.7	2,264	5.9
Wisconsin	1,339	1.5	15,515	17.5	3,138	3.5	835	0.9	5,324	6.0
Wyoming	135	1.0	3,194	24.7	316	2.4	119	0.9	1,028	7.9
Outlying Areas										
American Samoa	6	0.4	429	32.0	56	4.2	25	1.9	106	7.9
Guam	50	1.3	1,259	32.8	57	1.5	14	0.4	247	6.4
Northern Marianas	4	0.4	301	27.3	29	2.6	9	0.8	68	6.2
Puerto Rico	857	1.3	20,130	29.6	1,298	1.9	297	0.4	4,026	5.9
Virgin Islands	44	1.3	711	21.4	83	2.5	36	1.1	456	13.7

b/ So. Carolina support staff and all Vermont staff (except teachers) were imputed based on prior year data.
 --- Data missing or not available.

NOTE: All staff counts are full-time equivalency counts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, State Nonfiscal Survey.

Table 4. --Number of public school graduates, 12th-grade student membership, and 9th-grade student membership 3 years earlier, by state: School year 1992-93

State	Regular high school graduates 1992-93 a/	Other diploma recipients 1992-93 b/	12th-grade membership 1992-93	9th-grade membership 1989-90	High school equivalency recipients 1992-93 c/	Other high school completers 1992-93
United States	2,233,241	53,343	2,430,536	3,141,456	---	21,043
Alabama	36,007	0	41,167	58,333	1,393	2,650
Alaska	5,535	0	6,714	7,545	768	28
Arizona	31,747	0	37,410	44,106	2,849	108
Arkansas	25,655	0	27,651	32,731	2,777	1,600
California	249,320	38,825	270,675	367,444	3,864	0
Colorado	31,839	0	34,533	42,278	2,869	400
Connecticut	26,799	108	28,366	33,185	1,281	0
Delaware	5,492	148	6,129	7,827	415	77
District of Columbia	3,136	0	3,433	4,852	832	92
Florida	89,428	1,995	100,835	145,727	10,004	977
Georgia	57,602	1,106	63,646	93,559	---	812
Hawaii	8,854	34	9,051	11,819	27	396
Idaho	12,974	209	14,593	14,771	274	91
Illinois	103,628	0	106,475	132,786	---	0
Indiana	57,559	886	62,234	76,603	3,829	1,097
Iowa	30,677	108	33,057	35,041	2,155	103
Kansas	24,720	0	26,706	30,791	---	0
Kentucky	36,361	0	38,029	50,010	---	0
Louisiana	33,682	0	38,368	59,813	9,296	0
Maine	12,103	287	13,882	16,282	755	47
Maryland	39,523	0	40,426	52,248	1,634	568
Massachusetts	48,321	0	52,425	61,890	---	0
Michigan	85,302	1,604	90,655	122,120	3,661	293
Minnesota c/	48,002	0	53,813	53,878	3,695	0
Mississippi	23,597	572	26,328	37,133	3,331	1,098
Missouri	46,864	0	50,534	64,372	3,208	0
Montana	9,389	0	10,019	10,827	820	0
Nebraska	17,569	71	18,999	20,206	415	60
Nevada	9,042	722	12,242	12,999	1,423	155
New Hampshire	10,065	0	10,752	12,838	2,046	0
New Jersey	67,134	0	67,353	78,241	9,888	0
New Mexico	15,172	0	16,027	22,253	3,247	308
New York	132,963	3,473	142,822	203,393	10,483	231
North Carolina	60,460	23	63,427	89,470	4,761	1,260
North Dakota	7,310	0	8,014	8,524	308	0
Ohio	109,200	0	116,085	145,557	5,112	0
Oklahoma	30,542	0	33,346	40,261	6,664	0
Oregon	26,301	121	31,920	36,213	7,948	2,570
Pennsylvania	103,715	0	108,244	128,736	6,529	0
Rhode Island	7,640	2	8,244	10,123	580	11
South Carolina	31,297	1,241	34,615	52,848	2,138	2,023
South Dakota	7,952	204	8,259	8,921	387	44
Tennessee	44,166	0	49,639	65,551	4,010	1,745
Texas	160,546	0	180,206	270,446	---	0
Utah	24,197	1,373	28,775	30,002	247	155
Vermont b/	5,215	191	5,573	6,357	13	94
Virginia	56,948	0	60,854	76,727	---	1,315
Washington	45,262	0	53,986	59,880	4,987	0
West Virginia	20,228	0	21,844	25,953	1,327	592
Wisconsin	50,027	0	55,543	59,880	1,396	0
Wyoming	6,174	40	6,613	7,106	---	43
Outlying areas						
American Samoa	712	0	748	827	16	6
Guam	912	0	1,115	393	---	0
Northern Marianas	245	0	311	2,321	---	0
Puerto Rico	29,064	10,051	32,344	45,952	6,880	0
Virgin Islands	927	130	1,117	1,519	115	0

--- Data missing or not available.

a/ Regular high school graduates may include summer graduates not included in 12th grade membership.

b/ Other diploma recipients in Vermont have been imputed based on prior year data.

c/ Includes recipients ages 19 or younger, except in Minnesota where they are ages 20 or younger.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data,

