

ERRATA SHEET

Early Childhood Program Participation: 2019 (NCES 2020-075REV)

May 2021

In the original release of the report, errors were found with estimates in all of the tables (tables 1–8). These errors are outlined below.

Table 1 estimates inadvertently excluded a small number of children who spent equal hours in 2 or more types of care (about 3 percent, 384,000 out of approximately 12,594,000) in the columns showing types of weekly nonparental care arrangement. This exclusion had a small impact on the estimates and standard errors for the percentages of children in the three types of weekly nonparental care arrangements. It also affected the first selected finding reported in the text.

Tables 1–8 estimates inadvertently excluded a very small number of children with nonparent guardians (159,000 out of 17,105,000) in the “other” category for “Labor force status of parents/guardians, two-parents/guardian family”; and excluded some cases (1,847,000 out of 7,223,000) in the “\$100,001 or more” category for “household income”. This exclusion had a small impact on the estimates and standard errors for the “other” and “\$100,001 or more” categories presented across all tables. The exclusion did not affect any of the findings reported in the text. Lastly, the special symbols in table 7 and C-7 have been corrected. All other estimates and findings presented in the report remain unchanged.

The original and correct tables of estimates (Tables 1–8) and standard errors (Tables C-1–C-8) are presented on the following pages. These pages include only variables that had corrected values; those values are indicated in red.

The selected finding for table 1 has been revised with the corrected estimates, as indicated below in red font.

Original Finding

- Approximately 59 percent of children age 5 and younger and not enrolled in kindergarten were in at least one weekly nonparental care arrangement, as reported by their parents. Among children in a weekly nonparental care arrangement, 62 percent were attending a day care center, preschool, or prekindergarten (center-based care), 37 percent were cared for by a relative (relative care), and 18 percent were cared for in a private home by someone not related to them (nonrelative care) (table 1).

Corrected Finding

- Approximately 59 percent of children age 5 and younger and not enrolled in kindergarten were in at least one weekly nonparental care arrangement, as reported by their parents. Among children in a weekly nonparental care arrangement, 62 percent were attending a day care center, preschool, or prekindergarten (center-based care), **38** percent were cared for by a relative (relative care), and **20** percent were cared for in a private home by someone not related to them (nonrelative care) (table 1).

A corrected version of the report is available at
<http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2020075REV>.

Table 1 estimates:

Characteristic	Original						Corrected					
	Nonparental care arrangement					No weekly nonparental care arrangement	Nonparental care arrangement					No weekly nonparental care arrangement
	Number of children (thousands)	At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type				Number of children (thousands)	At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type			
Relative care			Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care			Center-based care			
Total	21,195	59	37	18	62	41	21,195	59	38	20	62	41
Child's age												
Less than one year	4,621	42	58	22	31	58	4,621	42	58	26	32	58
1-2 years	8,425	55	45	23	46	45	8,425	55	44	25	47	45
3-5 years	8,149	74	25	13	83	26	8,149	74	26	14	83	26
Child's sex												
Male	10,992	59	37	17	63	41	10,992	59	38	19	64	41
Female	10,203	60	37	19	61	40	10,203	60	38	20	61	40
Child's race/ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	10,420	61	33	22	65	39	10,420	61	34	23	65	39
Black, non-Hispanic	2,706	63	43	9	59	37	2,706	63	45	13	59	37
Hispanic	5,424	56	45	14	56	44	5,424	56	44	16	57	44
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	1,181	55	34	10	66	45	1,181	55	35	12	67	45
Other race, non-Hispanic	1,463	59	32	21	62	41	1,463	59	32	23	62	41
Family type												
Two parents or guardians	17,105	58	34	19	63	42	17,105	58	35	20	63	42
One parent or guardian	4,089	65	51	13	58	35	4,089	65	50	17	60	35
English spoken at home by parents/guardians												
Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English	18,424	61	38	18	61	39	18,424	61	39	20	61	39
One of two parents/guardians speaks English	706	41	25	11 !	71	59	706	41	25	11 !	71	59
No parent/guardian speaks English	2,065	48	30	14	74	52	2,065	48	30	17	74	52
Highest education level of parents/guardians												
Less than high school	1,884	43	46	13	58	57	1,884	43	49	18 !	55	57
High school/GED	4,001	49	49	12	54	51	4,001	49	49	17	56	51
Vocational/technical or some college	5,061	56	43	16	57	44	5,061	56	43	17	58	44
Bachelor's degree	5,988	64	33	20	64	36	5,988	64	34	21	64	36
Graduate or professional degree	4,261	75	28	22	70	25	4,261	75	29	23	70	25
Labor force status of parents/guardians												
Two-parent/guardian family												
Both full time	6,401	86	36	24	58	14	6,401	86	37	25	59	14
One full time, one part time	2,860	64	40	18	57	36	2,860	64	41	19	56	36
One full time, one not in labor force	6,315	31	19	8	83	69	6,315	31	19	10	83	69
Other	1,371	44	40	12	57	56	1,530	45	45	17	57	55
Single-parent/guardian family												
Full time	2,136	75	48	16	61	25	2,136	75	48	20	63	25
Part time	716	78	54	9	51	22	716	78	55	12	51	22
Not in the labor force	936	36	54	7 !	60	64	936	36	55	7 !	60	64
Looking for work	302	50	59	‡	52	50	302	50	45 !	‡	63	50
School enrollment status of parents/guardians												
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) enrolled	766	62	50	9	56	38	766	62	52	12	57	38
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) not enrolled	18,175	59	37	18	62	41	18,175	59	37	20	63	41
One parent/guardian enrolled, one not enrolled (two-parent/guardian households)	2,253	58	37	18	61	42	2,253	58	37	19	62	42

Table continued on next page.

Table 1 estimates – continued:

Characteristic	Original						Corrected					
	Nonparental care arrangement					No weekly nonparental care arrangement	Nonparental care arrangement					No weekly nonparental care arrangement
	Number of children (thousands)	At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type				Number of children (thousands)	At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type			
Relative care			Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care			Center-based care			
Region												
Northeast	3,589	66	36	20	64	34	3,589	66	36	24	65	34
South	7,499	58	35	13	65	42	7,499	58	35	15	65	42
Midwest	4,744	61	38	22	61	39	4,744	61	39	23	61	39
West	5,363	55	42	19	57	45	5,363	55	42	20	58	45
Household income												
\$20,000 or less	2,401	51	43	11	61	49	2,401	51	43	17	64	49
\$20,001–\$50,000	5,063	46	44	12	59	54	5,063	46	45	14	59	54
\$50,001–\$75,000	3,659	55	45	20	50	45	3,659	55	46	22	50	45
\$75,001–\$100,000	2,849	58	41	18	59	42	2,849	58	42	18	59	42
\$100,001 or more	5,376	72	32	19	66	28	7,223	74	29	22	69	26
Poverty status												
At or above poverty threshold	17,316	62	36	19	62	38	17,316	62	37	20	62	38
Below poverty threshold	3,879	50	44	10	62	50	3,879	50	44	16	63	50
Assistance to pay for primary care arrangement												
Parents received assistance (for one or more arrangements)	1,577	100	26	19	80	†	1,577	100	28	26	81	†
Parents did not receive assistance	7,013	100	24	25	71	†	7,013	100	25	27	71	†
No fee for care	4,004	100	64	4	40	†	4,004	100	64	5	40	†

Table C-1 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original						Corrected					
	Number of children (thousands)	Weekly nonparental care arrangement				No weekly nonparental care arrangement	Number of children (thousands)	Weekly nonparental care arrangement				No weekly nonparental care arrangement
		At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type					At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type			
		Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care		Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care				
Total	12.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	12.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Child's age												
Less than one year	123.6	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	123.6	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.6
1–2 years	137.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	137.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2
3–5 years	79.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	79.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2
Child's sex												
Male	182.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	182.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Female	182.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	182.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
Child's race/ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	102.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	102.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Black, non-Hispanic	8.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.0	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.0
Hispanic	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.8
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	66.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	3.2	3.3	66.4	3.3	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.3
Other race, non-Hispanic	81.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	81.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.7
Family type												
Two parents or guardians	132.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	132.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
One parent or guardian	131.9	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.1	131.9	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.1
English spoken at home by parents/guardians												
Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English	113.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	113.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
One of two parents/guardians speaks English	77.9	5.1	6.1	4.7	7.4	5.1	77.9	5.1	6.1	4.7	7.4	5.1
No parent/guardian speaks English	105.6	3.2	5.1	3.7	3.1	3.2	105.6	3.2	5.0	3.8	3.0	3.2
Highest education level of parents/guardians												
Less than high school	6.4	4.7	7.1	4.0	6.8	4.7	6.4	4.7	7.4	5.3	7.0	4.7
High school/GED	8.7	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.4	8.7	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4
Vocational/technical or some college	92.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	92.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
Bachelor's degree	92.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	92.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
Graduate or professional degree	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
Labor force status of parents/guardians												
Two-parent/guardian family												
Both full time	127.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	127.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0
One full time, one part time	120.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.9	120.3	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.9
One full time, one not in labor force	149.3	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	149.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.2
Other	89.4	4.0	6.8	2.8	7.2	4.0	85.6	3.6	6.1	4.8	6.5	3.6
Single-parent/guardian family												
Full time	113.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.9	113.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.9
Part time	70.5	3.8	6.0	2.7	6.6	3.8	70.5	3.8	5.7	3.1	6.4	3.8
Not in the labor force	72.9	3.6	5.7	2.8	5.2	3.6	72.9	3.6	5.7	2.8	5.1	3.6
Looking for work	63.8	8.6	11.4	†	12.3	8.6	63.8	8.6	18.0	†	16.1	8.6
School enrollment status of parents/guardians												
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) enrolled	79.5	3.7	5.6	2.9	5.4	3.7	79.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	5.4	3.7
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) not enrolled	112.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	112.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
One parent/guardian enrolled, one not enrolled (two-parent/guardian households)	85.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	85.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.3

Table continued on next page.

Table C-1 standard errors – continued:

Characteristic	Original						Corrected					
	Number of children (thousands)	Weekly nonparental care arrangement				No weekly nonparental care arrangement	Number of children (thousands)	Weekly nonparental care arrangement				No weekly nonparental care arrangement
		At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type					At least one weekly nonparental care arrangement	Type			
		Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care		Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care				
Region												
Northeast	119.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	119.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
South	140.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	140.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3
Midwest	145.7	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	145.7	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.5
West	134.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	134.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1
Household income												
\$20,000 or less	8.8	2.6	3.5	2.3	3.5	2.6	8.8	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.6
\$20,001–\$50,000	7.6	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.6	7.6	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.6
\$50,001–\$75,000	4.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	4.7	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4
\$75,001–\$100,000	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.3
\$100,001 or more	60.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
Poverty status												
At or above poverty threshold	67.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	67.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
Below poverty threshold	68.5	2.3	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.3	68.5	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.3
Assistance to pay for primary care arrangement												
Parents received assistance (for one or more arrangements)	82.2	†	2.2	2.2	2.4	†	82.2	†	2.2	2.9	2.4	†
Parents did not receive assistance	126.6	†	1.1	1.0	1.0	†	126.6	†	1.1	1.0	1.0	†
No fee for care	138.8	†	2.0	0.8	1.9	†	138.8	†	2.0	1.1	1.9	†

Table 2 estimates:

Characteristic	Original				Corrected			
	Care arrangement where child spends the most time covers the hours needed for work				Care arrangement where child spends the most time covers the hours needed for work			
	Not well	Somewhat well	Well	Very well	Not well	Somewhat well	Well	Very well
Labor force status of parents/guardians								
Two-parent/guardian family								
Both full time	2	9	19	70	2	9	19	70
One full time, one part time	4	15	20	60	4	15	20	60
One full time, one not in labor force	14	11	25	49	14	11	25	49
Other	3 !	13	21	63	3 !	15	23	59
Single-parent/guardian family								
Full time	3 !	8	23	66	3 !	8	23	66
Part time	‡	16	19	59	‡	16	19	59
Not in the labor force	‡	23	22	53	‡	23	22	53
Looking for work	‡	‡	28 !	43	‡	‡	28 !	43
Household income								
\$20,000 or less	3 !	16	21	59	3 !	16	21	59
\$20,001–\$50,000	5	12	21	62	5	12	21	62
\$50,001–\$75,000	5	10	20	65	5	10	20	65
\$75,001–\$100,000	4	11	21	64	4	11	21	64
\$100,001 or more	3	10	19	68	3	11	20	66

Table C-2 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original				Corrected			
	Care arrangement where child spends the most time covers the hours needed for work				Care arrangement where child spends the most time covers the hours needed for work			
	Not well	Somewhat well	Well	Very well	Not well	Somewhat well	Well	Very well
Labor force status of parents/guardians								
Two-parent/guardian family								
Both full time	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2
One full time, one part time	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.4
One full time, one not in labor force	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.7
Other	1.1	3.9	4.4	5.7	1.0	4.0	4.2	5.5
Single-parent/guardian family								
Full time	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.9
Part time	†	3.8	3.6	5.8	†	3.8	3.6	5.8
Not in the labor force	†	6.0	5.3	9.2	†	6.0	5.3	9.2
Looking for work	†	†	12.5	12.0	†	†	12.5	12.0
Household income								
\$20,000 or less	1.7	3.5	2.7	4.3	1.7	3.5	2.7	4.3
\$20,001–\$50,000	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6
\$50,001–\$75,000	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4
\$75,001–\$100,000	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.1
\$100,001 or more	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3

Table 3 estimates:

Characteristic	Original			Corrected		
	Mean number of months spent in each type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement			Mean number of months spent in each type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement		
	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care
Labor force status of parents/guardians						
Two-parent/guardian family						
Both full time	20	19	16	20	19	16
One full time, one part time	18	14	13	18	14	13
One full time, one not in labor force	19	18	12	19	18	12
Other	15	12 !	10	15	14 !	11
Single-parent/guardian family						
Full time	20	18	16	20	18	16
Part time	18	18	14	18	18	14
Not in the labor force	21	13	12	21	13	12
Looking for work	20 !	‡	18 !	20 !	‡	18 !
Household income						
\$20,000 or less	19	19	15	19	19	15
\$20,001–\$50,000	19	16	14	19	16	14
\$50,001–\$75,000	18	15	13	18	15	13
\$75,001–\$100,000	20	18	13	20	18	13
\$100,001 or more	19	18	15	19	18	15

Table C-3 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original			Corrected		
	Mean number of months spent in each type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement			Mean number of months spent in each type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement		
	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care
Labor force status of parents/guardians						
Two-parent/guardian family						
Both full time	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
One full time, one part time	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7
One full time, one not in labor force	2.0	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.7	0.5
Other	3.2	5.6	0.9	2.8	5.2	1.1
Single-parent/guardian family						
Full time	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.8
Part time	1.9	5.4	1.2	1.9	5.4	1.2
Not in the labor force	3.4	3.7	1.4	3.4	3.7	1.4
Looking for work	6.6	†	6.4	6.6	†	6.4
Household income						
\$20,000 or less	1.7	3.3	1.2	1.7	3.3	1.2
\$20,001–\$50,000	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8
\$50,001–\$75,000	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.7
\$75,001–\$100,000	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.6
\$100,001 or more	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3

Table 4 estimates:

Characteristic	Original			Corrected		
	Hourly out-of-pocket expense			Hourly out-of-pocket expense		
	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care
Labor force status of parents/guardian						
Two-parent/guardian family						
Both full time	5.53	7.83	8.08	5.53	7.83	8.08
One full time, one part time	8.21	6.61	8.64	8.21	6.61	8.64
One full time, one not in labor force	7.19	10.50	8.35	7.19	10.50	8.35
Other	‡	7.87	8.14	‡	7.60	10.99
Single-parent/guardian family						
Full time	4.55	5.41	6.52	4.55	5.41	6.52
Part time	6.51 !	6.30	7.28	6.51 !	6.30	7.28
Not in the labor force	‡	‡	7.64	‡	‡	7.64
Looking for work	1.97	‡	‡	1.97	‡	‡
Household income						
\$20,000 or less	7.85	‡	8.26 !	7.85	‡	8.26 !
\$20,001–\$50,000	3.91	6.02	6.73	3.91	6.02	6.73
\$50,001–\$75,000	5.87	5.27	5.60	5.87	5.27	5.60
\$75,001–\$100,000	7.10	5.40	7.85	7.10	5.40	7.85
\$100,001 or more	6.18	7.97	8.23	6.85	9.07	9.16

Table C-4 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original			Corrected		
	Hourly out-of-pocket expense			Hourly out-of-pocket expense		
	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center-based care
Labor force status of parents/guardians						
Two-parent/guardian family						
Both full time	0.443	0.524	0.320	0.443	0.524	0.320
One full time, one part time	1.377	0.533	0.572	1.377	0.533	0.572
One full time, one not in labor force	1.746	2.077	0.597	1.746	2.077	0.597
Other	†	2.276	1.476	†	2.111	3.035
Single-parent/guardian family						
Full time	0.805	0.701	0.898	0.805	0.701	0.898
Part time	2.336	1.503	1.406	2.336	1.503	1.406
Not in the labor force	†	†	1.272	†	†	1.272
Looking for work	0.053	†	†	0.053	†	†
Household income						
\$20,000 or less	1.905	†	3.265	1.905	†	3.265
\$20,001–\$50,000	0.719	0.958	0.718	0.719	0.958	0.718
\$50,001–\$75,000	1.005	0.681	0.452	1.005	0.681	0.452
\$75,001–\$100,000	0.969	0.578	0.851	0.969	0.578	0.851
\$100,001 or more	0.797	0.505	0.387	0.754	0.515	0.304

Table 5 estimates:

Characteristic	Original				Corrected			
	Location of primary center-based care arrangement				Location of primary center-based care arrangement			
	Church, synagogue, or other place of worship	Public school (K–12)	Its own building	All other locations	Church, synagogue, or other place of worship	Public school (K–12)	Its own building	All other locations
Labor force status of parents/guardians								
Two-parent/guardian family								
Both full time	18	11	53	19	18	11	53	19
One full time, one part time	28	18	35	19	28	18	35	19
One full time, one not in labor force	27	29	24	20	27	29	24	20
Other	12	36	34	18	13	34	36	17
Single-parent/guardian family								
Full time	16	15	45	24	16	15	45	24
Part time	‡	32	41	11	‡	32	41	11
Not in the labor force	‡	32	37	16 !	‡	32	37	16 !
Looking for work	‡	‡	60 !	‡	‡	‡	60 !	‡
Household income								
\$20,000 or less	‡	33	41	19	‡	33	41	19
\$20,001–\$50,000	12	30	41	16	12	30	41	16
\$50,001–\$75,000	20	24	36	19	20	24	36	19
\$75,001–\$100,000	24	16	41	19	24	16	41	19
\$100,001 or more	25	12	45	19	25	10	44	21

Table C-5 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original				Corrected				
	Location of primary center-based care arrangement				Location of primary center-based care arrangement				
	Church, synagogue, or other place of worship	Public school (K–12)	Its own building	All other locations	Church, synagogue, or other place of worship	Public school (K–12)	Its own building	All other locations	
Labor force status of parents/guardians									
Two-parent/guardian family									
Both full time	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.5	
One full time, one part time	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.3	
One full time, one not in labor force	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	
Other	3.0	6.2	5.1	4.5	3.1	5.4	5.0	3.9	
Single-parent/guardian family									
Full time	3.5	2.2	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.2	4.1	2.7	
Part time	†	5.5	6.5	3.2	†	5.5	6.5	3.2	
Not in the labor force	†	8.5	8.1	5.4	†	8.5	8.1	5.4	
Looking for work	†	†	24.1	†	†	†	24.1	†	
Household income									
\$20,000 or less	†	4.7	5.1	4.2	†	4.7	5.1	4.2	
\$20,001–\$50,000	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.1	
\$50,001–\$75,000	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.6	
\$75,001–\$100,000	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	
\$100,001 or more	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	

Table 6 estimates:

Characteristic	Original											Corrected										
	Factor rated as "very important" when selecting care arrangement											Factor rated as "very important" when selecting care arrangement										
	Location	Cost	Reliability	Learning activities	Time with other children	Availability of care provider	Number of children in care group	Ratings on a website	Qualifications of staff	Recommendations from friends/family	Whether or not the program teaches religious content	Location	Cost	Reliability	Learning activities	Time with other children	Availability of care provider	Number of children in care group	Ratings on a website	Qualifications of staff	Recommendations from friends/family	Whether or not the program teaches religious content
Labor force status of parents/guardians																						
Two-parent/guardian family																						
Both full time	58	51	91	67	55	79	38	23	72	44	11	58	51	91	67	55	79	38	23	72	44	11
One full time, one part time	61	55	86	61	56	71	40	24	71	47	16	61	55	86	61	56	71	40	24	71	47	16
One full time, one not in labor force	52	50	81	72	67	55	44	29	73	47	15	52	50	81	72	67	55	44	29	73	47	15
Other	66	66	82	83	68	80	54	38	77	38	17	65	65	82	82	70	80	57	37	77	42	18
Single-parent/guardian family																						
Full time	65	60	87	73	64	86	50	34	74	46	15	65	60	87	73	64	86	50	34	74	46	15
Part time	74	74	78	71	68	81	52	27	69	35	21	74	74	78	71	68	81	52	27	69	35	21
Not in the labor force	74	65	80	70	60	68	55	42	74	47	14 !	74	65	80	70	60	68	55	42	74	47	14 !
Looking for work	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Household income																						
\$20,000 or less	62	68	78	64	65	75	46	28	68	34	14	62	68	78	64	65	75	46	28	68	34	14
\$20,001–\$50,000	61	67	83	76	66	78	55	30	74	44	19	61	67	83	76	66	78	55	30	74	44	19
\$50,001–\$75,000	58	61	84	67	53	75	42	26	71	39	14	58	61	84	67	53	75	42	26	71	39	14
\$75,001–\$100,000	60	59	90	65	59	77	43	28	74	46	14	60	59	90	65	59	77	43	28	74	46	14
\$100,001 or more	58	51	90	69	59	74	39	27	74	49	13	60	45	89	68	58	74	38	26	72	49	12

Table C-6 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original											Corrected											
	Factor rated as "very important" when selecting care arrangement											Factor rated as "very important" when selecting care arrangement											
	Location	Cost	Reliability	Learning activities	Time with other children	Availability of care provider	Number of children in care group	Ratings on a website	Qualifications of staff	Recommendations from friends/family	Whether or not the program teaches religious content	Location	Cost	Reliability	Learning activities	Time with other children	Availability of care provider	Number of children in care group	Ratings on a website	Qualifications of staff	Recommendations from friends/family	Whether or not the program teaches religious content	
Labor force status of parents/guardians																							
Two-parent/guardian family																							
Both full time	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	
One full time, one part time	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.9	
One full time, one not in labor force	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	
Other	6.1	9.4	6.1	4.3	8.9	4.9	7.3	8.4	9.4	8.4	4.9	5.9	8.2	5.4	4.0	8.2	4.3	6.8	7.4	8.3	8.3	4.7	
Single-parent/guardian family																							
Full time	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	
Part time	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	5.6	7.3	4.9	6.3	7.5	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.7	5.6	7.3	4.9	6.3	7.5	6.0	
Not in the labor force	7.3	7.8	6.0	9.3	10.1	7.1	9.7	9.5	6.5	9.5	5.9	7.3	7.8	6.0	9.3	10.1	7.1	9.7	9.5	6.5	9.5	5.9	
Looking for work	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Household income																							
\$20,000 or less	6.8	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.2	3.5	6.8	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.2	3.5	
\$20,001–\$50,000	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	
\$50,001–\$75,000	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.1	
\$75,001–\$100,000	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.1	
\$100,001 or more	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	

Table 7 estimates:

Characteristic	Original					Corrected				
	Primary reason for difficulty					Primary reason for difficulty				
	Cost	Location	Quality	Lack of open slots for new children	All other reasons	Cost	Location	Quality	Lack of open slots for new children	All other reasons
Child's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic	33	7	20	30	10	33	7	20	30	10
Black, non-Hispanic	44	8	15	21	11	44	8	15	21	11
Hispanic	44	7	13	23	13	44	7	13	23	13
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	36	11	25	23	‡	36	11	25	23	5 !
Other race, non-Hispanic	31	6	20	30	13	31	6 !	20	30	13
English spoken at home by parents/guardians										
Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English	37	7	18	27	11	37	7	18	27	11
One of two parents/guardians speaks English	61	2	10 !	16	‡	61	‡	10 !	‡	‡
No parent/guardian speaks English	35	10	15	28	‡	35	10	15	28	12 !
Highest education level of parents/guardians										
Less than high school	33	9	‡	21	32	33	9 !	‡	21 !	32 !
High school/GED	41	8	11	29	‡	41	8	11	29	11 !
Vocational/technical or some college	46	9	15	20	11	46	9	15	20	11
Bachelor's degree	36	7	21	27	9	36	7	21	27	9
Graduate or professional degree	29	5	23	33	10	29	5	23	33	10
Labor force status of parents/guardians										
Two-parent/guardian family										
Both full time	34	7	21	30	8	34	7	21	30	8
One full time, one part time	35	5	20	29	10	35	5	20	29	10
One full time, one not in labor force	41	7	16	23	12	41	7	16	23	12
Other	53	7	‡	27	‡	50	7 !	10	27	6 !
Single-parent/guardian family										
Full time	41	8	17	19	16	41	8	17	19	16
Part time	47	11	‡	25	‡	47	11 !	7 !	25	9 !
Not in the labor force	34	14	‡	16	‡	34	14 !	12 !	16 !	23 !
Looking for work	‡	12	‡	31	40	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
School enrollment status of parents/guardians										
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) enrolled	46	5	19	20	‡	46	5 !	19	20	11 !
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) not enrolled	37	7	18	27	11	37	7	18	27	11
One parent/guardian enrolled, one not enrolled (two-parent/guardian households)	38	8	18	26	11	38	8	18	26	11
Household income										
\$20,000 or less	39	9	6	25	21	39	9	6	25	21
\$20,001–\$50,000	50	7	13	23	8	50	7	13	23	8
\$50,001–\$75,000	44	8	13	22	13	44	8	13	22	13
\$75,001–\$100,000	38	6	21	24	11	38	6	21	24	11
\$100,001 or more	30	9	23	30	9	27	7	24	32	10
Assistance to pay for primary care arrangement										
Parents received assistance (for one or more arrangements)	29	9	18	30	‡	29	9	18	30	14 !
Parents did not receive assistance	33	6	21	31	8	33	6	21	31	8
No fee for care	43	7	14	19	17	43	7	14	19	17

Table C-7 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original					Corrected				
	Primary reason for difficulty					Primary reason for difficulty				
	Cost	Location	Quality	Lack of open slots for new children	All other reasons	Cost	Location	Quality	Lack of open slots for new children	All other reasons
Child's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
Black, non-Hispanic	4.3	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3
Hispanic	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.7
Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	4.4	2.7	3.6	4.0	†	4.4	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.9
Other race, non-Hispanic	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.3
English spoken at home by parents/guardians										
Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
One of two parents/guardians speaks English	13.4	1.3	4.6	8.5	†	13.4	†	4.6	†	†
No parent/guardian speaks English	5.2	2.5	2.4	4.6	†	5.2	2.5	2.4	4.6	5.2
Highest education level of parents/guardians										
Less than high school	8.0	4.0	†	7.9	10.8	8.0	4.0	†	7.9	10.8
High school/GED	5.0	2.0	2.4	4.5	†	5.0	2.0	2.4	4.5	3.8
Vocational/technical or some college	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4
Bachelor's degree	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4
Graduate or professional degree	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.1
Labor force status of parents/guardians										
Two-parent/guardian family										
Both full time	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.9
One full time, one part time	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.5	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.5
One full time, one not in labor force	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.6
Other	6.9	2.9	†	5.4	†	6.5	2.7	3.0	4.9	1.8
Single-parent/guardian family										
Full time	4.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	4.5	4.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	4.5
Part time	6.4	5.4	†	6.1	†	6.4	5.4	3.1	6.1	3.4
Not in the labor force	8.5	5.5	†	5.5	†	8.5	5.5	4.8	5.5	7.8
Looking for work	†	11.0	†	20.9	30.2	†	†	†	†	†
School enrollment status of parents/guardians										
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) enrolled	6.3	2.1	4.9	4.8	†	6.3	2.1	4.9	4.8	3.3
Both or single parent(s)/guardian(s) not enrolled	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1
One parent/guardian enrolled, one not enrolled (two-parent/guardian households)	3.9	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.9	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.5
Household income										
\$20,000 or less	5.6	2.4	1.2	4.4	5.8	5.6	2.4	1.2	4.4	5.8
\$20,001–\$50,000	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.4
\$50,001–\$75,000	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5
\$75,001–\$100,000	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.9
\$100,001 or more	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
Assistance to pay for primary care arrangement										
Parents received assistance (for one or more arrangements)	3.2	2.1	3.0	4.1	†	3.2	2.1	3.0	4.1	4.4
Parents did not receive assistance	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.9
No fee for care	4.2	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.2	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.5

Table 8 estimates:

Characteristic	Original					Corrected				
	Home activities with child three or more times in past week					Home activities with child three or more times in past week				
	Read to child	Told a story	Taught letters, words, or numbers	Sang songs	Worked on arts and crafts	Read to child	Told a story	Taught letters, words, or numbers	Sang songs	Worked on arts and crafts
Labor force status of parents/guardian										
Two-parent/guardian family										
Both full time	86	38	65	72	44	86	38	65	72	44
One full time, one part time	88	37	68	74	47	88	37	68	74	47
One full time, one not in labor force	88	39	67	74	51	88	39	67	74	51
Other	77	33	60	70	37	76	35	60	69	36
Single-parent/guardian family										
Full time	78	39	70	73	45	78	39	70	73	45
Part time	84	25	72	69	33	84	25	72	69	33
Not in the labor force	72	31	72	75	45	72	31	72	75	45
Looking for work	87	46 !	79	68	65	87	46 !	79	68	65
Household income										
\$20,000 or less	75	32	67	73	39	75	32	67	73	39
\$20,001–\$50,000	81	34	67	71	40	81	34	67	71	40
\$50,001–\$75,000	83	36	63	73	43	83	36	63	73	43
\$75,001–\$100,000	86	30	67	75	47	86	30	67	75	47
\$100,001 or more	89	43	68	75	53	91	45	69	73	54

Table C-8 standard errors:

Characteristic	Original					Corrected				
	Home activities with child three or more times in past week					Home activities with child three or more times in past week				
	Read to child	Told a story	Taught letters, words, or numbers	Sang songs	Worked on arts and crafts	Read to child	Told a story	Taught letters, words, or numbers	Sang songs	Worked on arts and crafts
Labor force status of parents/guardians										
Two-parent/guardian family										
Both full time	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
One full time, one part time	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8
One full time, one not in labor force	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Other	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.9
Single-parent/guardian family										
Full time	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
Part time	5.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.4
Not in the labor force	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.8
Looking for work	6.7	15.2	9.6	12.2	11.5	6.7	15.2	9.6	12.2	11.5
Household income										
\$20,000 or less	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.2
\$20,001–\$50,000	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
\$50,001–\$75,000	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.1
\$75,001–\$100,000	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.1
\$100,001 or more	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8