

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MARCH 2019 NCES 2019-473

Student Financing of Undergraduate Education in 2015-16: Income, Tuition, and Total Price

Approximately 20 million undergraduates were enrolled in postsecondary education institutions in the United States during 2015-16. They attended a variety of institutions: public, private nonprofit, and private for-profit institutions offering certificates, associate's degrees, bachelor's degrees, and graduate degrees. The costs of attending these institutions varied widely, and how students met those costs varied with their families' income, the financial aid they received from a variety of sources, and whether and how much they worked while enrolled, among other variables.

This set of web tables is the first of three that provide national estimates of families' income, costs of attendance, and financial aid received. This set of tables first provides information on students, including their income, tuition and fees, and total price of
attendance (tables 1.0 through 2.2). Next, tables 3.0 through 3.3 present detailed estimates of the average tuition and fees students faced in 2015-16, including separate estimates for full- and part-time students and the distribution of tuition and fees among all undergraduates. Finally, tables 4.0 through 4.3 provide detailed estimates of the average total price of attendance for all undergraduates and separately for full- and part-time students. These tables also show the distribution of the total price of attendance for all undergraduates.

Estimates are provided for both dependent students, those whose financial need is determined based on their families' income, and independent students, whose financial need is determined based on their own income. Estimates are also provided for subgroups of students
based on the characteristics of their institutions and enrollment, demographics, and financial aid receipt.

The second set of web tables (NCES 2019-474) in this series presents estimates related to the types and sources of the financial aid undergraduates received in 2015-16, and the third set (NCES 2019-475) focuses on students' net price, expected family contributions, and financial need.

## RELATED NCES REPORTS

First Look—2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2015-16: First Look (NCES 2018-466)
https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2018466.

Web Tables—Student Financing of Undergraduate Education: 2011-12 (NCES 2015-173)
https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2015173.

Web Tables—Undergraduate
Financial Aid Estimates by Type of Institution in 2011-12 (NCES 2014-169) https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014169.

Web Tables—Trends in Student Financing of Undergraduate Education: Selected Years, 1995-96 to 2011-12 (NCES 2014-013REV) https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014013.

First Look—2011-12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12): Price Estimates for Attending Postsecondary Education Institutions: First Look (NCES 2014-166) https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014166.

First Look-2011-12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2011-12: First Look (NCES 2013-165)
https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2013165.

## DATA

The estimates presented in these tables were generated from the 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16), a comprehensive, nationally representative survey of how
students finance their postsecondary education. Conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), NPSAS:16 also includes a broad array of demographic and enrollment characteristics.

NPSAS:16 uses a two-stage sampling design. Institutions are selected for inclusion in the first stage, and students are selected from these institutions in the second stage. The NPSAS:16 target population consisted of all eligible undergraduate and graduate students enrolled any time between July 1, 2015, and June 30, 2016, at Title IV ${ }^{1}$ eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Approximately 89,000 undergraduate and 24,000 graduate students who attended approximately 1,800 Title IV eligible institutions were study respondents for NPSAS:16.

For NPSAS:16, statisticians sampled institutions and students within 11 institution groups or strata: public less-than-2-year; public 2-year; public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate; public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily baccalaureate; public 4-year doctorate-granting; private nonprofit less-than-4-year; private nonprofit 4-year, non-doctorate-granting; private nonprofit 4-year, doctorate-granting; private for-profit less-than-2-year; private for-profit 2-year; and private for-profit 4-year. These 11 strata were selected based on characteristics
common to institutions within these categories, relevance to policy and research concerns, and the number of institutions and students in the population from which to sample. This design allows reliable estimates within each stratum and facilitates valid comparisons between strata and over time (with estimates from previous NPSAS cycles). Estimates are reported for each stratum, with students attending more than one institution treated separately. In this set of web tables, some estimates are reported only for students who attended only one institution because the requisite data were not available for students who attended multiple institutions.

For an overview of the survey methodology, see 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16) Data File Documentation (NCES 2018-482) (https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2018482).

## ANALYSIS

The estimates presented in these web tables were produced using PowerStats, a web-based software application that enables users to generate tables for most of the surveys conducted by NCES. Samples drawn for such NCES studies as NPSAS are not simple random samples; therefore, simple random sample techniques for estimating sampling errors cannot be applied to these data. PowerStats takes into account the complexity of the sampling procedures and calculates standard errors appropriate for such samples. The method for computing
sampling errors used by PowerStats involves approximating the estimator by replication of the sampled population using a bootstrap technique.

With PowerStats, users can replicate or expand upon the tables presented here. The output from PowerStats includes the point estimates (e.g., percentages or means), the design-adjusted standard errors, and weighted sample sizes for the estimates. If the number of valid cases is too small to produce a reliable estimate (fewer than 30 cases), PowerStats prints the double dagger symbol ( $\ddagger$ ) instead of the estimate.

In addition to producing tables, PowerStats users may conduct linear or logistic regressions. Many options are available for output with the regression results. For a description of all the options available, users should access the PowerStats website at https://nces.ed.gov/datalab/.

For more information, contact NCES.Info@ed.gov
(800) 677-6987

For readers with disabilities, a Section 508-compliant version of these web tables is available at https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/ pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2019473.

## ENDNOTES

${ }^{1}$ Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the federal financial aid programs included in Title IV of the Higher Education Act. These programs include Pell Grants, federal student loans, work-study, and other federal aid.

## VARIABLES USED

The variables used in these web tables are listed below. Visit the NCES DataLab website at https://nces.ed.gov/datalab to view detailed information on how these variables were constructed and their sources. Information is available through DataLab's analysis applicationsPowerStats, QuickStats, and TrendStats—and from downloadable codebooks available for each dataset through DataLab. After selecting National Postsecondary Student Aid Study: 2016 Undergraduates as the study to use, click the plus sign on the banner to reveal additional study information, and select a codebook by subject or by variable name. The program files that generated the statistics presented in these web tables can be found at https://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2019473.

| Label | Name |
| :---: | :---: |
| Age as of 12/31/15 | AGE |
| Attendance status | ATTNSTAT |
| Dependency and family status | DEPEND5B |
| Dependency status | DEPEND |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 | INCOME |
| Highest education attained by either parent | PAREDUC |
| Housing | LOCALRES |
| Income | CINCOME |
| Income group | PCTALL |
| Institution control and level | AIDSECT |
| Military status | MILTYPE2 |
| Number of institutions attended | STUDMULT |
| Price of attendance | BUDGETAJ |
| Race/ethnicity | RACE |
| Sex | GENDER |
| Total aid status | TOTAID |
| Total grant status | TOTGRT |
| Total loan status | TOTLOAN |
| Tuition and fees | TUITION2 |
| Undergraduate class level | UGLVL1 |
| Worked while enrolled | JOBENR |

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.0.
INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 67.2 | 69.1 | 65.2 | 74.4 | 77.2 | 71.6 |
| Less-than-2-year | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 2-year | 35.3 | 28.5 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 31.9 | 46.4 |
| 4-year | 31.5 | 40.3 | 22.5 | 34.9 | 45.0 | 24.7 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 4.8 |
| Doctorate-granting | 21.4 | 29.6 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 33.1 | 14.2 |
| Private nonprofit | 14.3 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 13.2 |
| Less-than-4-year | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 4 -year | 13.9 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 12.4 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 5.6 |
| Doctorate-granting | 7.9 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 6.8 |
| Private for-profit | 8.8 | 3.9 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 15.2 |
| Less-than-2-year | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| 2-year | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| 4-year | 4.8 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 9.0 |
| Attended more than one institution | 9.7 | 10.5 | 8.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Attendance status ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 37.7 | 54.9 | 19.9 | 36.8 | 54.3 | 19.2 |
| Full-time/part-year | 14.6 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 17.0 |
| Part-time/full-year | 21.7 | 17.6 | 26.0 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 25.4 |
| Part-time/part-year | 26.0 | 15.0 | 37.4 | 26.8 | 15.3 | 38.4 |
| Total price of attendance ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 24.4 | 15.4 | 33.5 | 24.4 | 15.4 | 33.5 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 27.8 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 24.4 |
| \$24,500 or more | 25.0 | 35.8 | 14.2 | 25.0 | 35.8 | 14.2 |
| Housing ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | 15.6 | 27.1 | 4.1 | 15.6 | 27.1 | 4.1 |
| Off campus | 56.9 | 34.8 | 79.1 | 56.9 | 34.8 | 79.1 |
| Living with parents | 27.5 | 38.1 | 16.8 | 27.5 | 38.1 | 16.8 |
| Tuition and fees ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 24.5 | 15.9 | 33.2 | 24.5 | 15.9 | 33.2 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 25.9 | 22.1 | 29.8 | 25.9 | 22.1 | 29.8 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 24.2 | 27.0 | 21.4 | 24.2 | 27.0 | 21.4 |
| \$10,500 or more | 25.3 | 35.1 | 15.5 | 25.3 | 35.1 | 15.5 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.0.
INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 43.5 | 46.3 | 40.6 | 43.9 | 46.8 | 40.9 |
| Female | 56.5 | 53.7 | 59.4 | 56.1 | 53.2 | 59.1 |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 52.6 | 54.4 | 50.8 | 52.9 | 54.6 | 51.3 |
| Black | 15.4 | 12.1 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 18.6 |
| Hispanic | 20.2 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 19.3 |
| Asian | 7.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.1 |
| American Indian | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Pacific Islander | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Two or more races | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 9.3 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 1.5 |
| 19-23 years | 49.6 | 83.0 | 15.3 | 49.0 | 82.4 | 15.3 |
| 24-29 years | 18.3 | $\dagger$ | 37.1 | 18.3 | $\dagger$ | 36.9 |
| 30-39 years | 13.4 | $\dagger$ | 27.2 | 13.5 | $\dagger$ | 27.1 |
| 40 years or older | 9.3 | $\dagger$ | 18.9 | 9.6 | $\dagger$ | 19.3 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 50.7 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | 50.2 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ |
| Independent ${ }^{6}$ | 49.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | 49.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 20.5 | $\dagger$ | 41.7 | 20.7 | $\dagger$ | 41.5 |
| Married, no dependents | 4.9 | $\dagger$ | 9.9 | 5.0 | $\dagger$ | 10.0 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 13.6 | $\dagger$ | 27.6 | 13.7 | $\dagger$ | 27.6 |
| Married with dependents | 10.2 | $\dagger$ | 20.8 | 10.4 | $\dagger$ | 20.8 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | 9.1 | 18.0 | $\dagger$ | 9.1 | 18.2 | $\dagger$ |
| \$20,000-39,999 | 8.6 | 16.9 | $\dagger$ | 8.6 | 17.0 | $\dagger$ |
| \$40,000-59,999 | 6.6 | 13.1 | $\dagger$ | 6.6 | 13.2 | $\dagger$ |
| \$60,000-79,999 | 5.9 | 11.7 | $\dagger$ | 5.9 | 11.8 | $\dagger$ |
| \$80,000-99,999 | 4.9 | 9.6 | $\dagger$ | 4.8 | 9.5 | $\dagger$ |
| \$100,000 or more | 15.5 | 30.7 | $\dagger$ | 15.2 | 30.3 | $\dagger$ |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 15.2 | $\dagger$ | 30.8 | 15.3 | $\dagger$ | 30.7 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 9.2 | $\dagger$ | 18.7 | 9.3 | $\dagger$ | 18.6 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 7.1 | $\dagger$ | 14.3 | 7.1 | $\dagger$ | 14.3 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 7.5 | $\dagger$ | 15.3 | 7.6 | $\dagger$ | 15.2 |
| \$50,000 or more | 10.3 | $\dagger$ | 20.9 | 10.5 | $\dagger$ | 21.2 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.0.
INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 39.1 | 45.6 | 32.5 | 39.1 | 45.6 | 32.5 |
| Worked part time | 35.7 | 44.1 | 27.1 | 35.6 | 44.0 | 27.1 |
| Worked full time | 25.2 | 10.3 | 40.5 | 25.3 | 10.4 | 40.4 |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 4.3 | $\dagger$ | 8.6 | 4.2 | $\dagger$ | 8.4 |
| Military service members | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Active duty | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | 2.7 | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | 2.7 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Nonmilitary students | 94.1 | 99.6 | 88.5 | 94.2 | 99.6 | 88.8 |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 23.9 | 17.2 | 30.7 | 24.1 | 17.4 | 30.9 |
| Some postsecondary education | 31.7 | 29.6 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 29.5 | 33.9 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 44.5 | 53.2 | 35.4 | 44.2 | 53.1 | 35.2 |
| Undergraduate class level ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First year | 40.4 | 39.5 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 41.9 |
| Second year | 28.7 | 27.3 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 30.2 |
| Third year | 12.5 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 10.0 |
| Fourth year or more | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 17.9 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 27.7 | 22.9 | 32.6 | 28.3 | 23.1 | 33.5 |
| Received aid | 72.3 | 77.1 | 67.4 | 71.7 | 76.9 | 66.5 |

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics 

Table 1.0.
INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

|  | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| selected student characteristics | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Total grant status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 36.7 | 32.6 | 40.9 | 37.0 | 32.4 | 41.6 |
| Received grant | 63.3 | 67.4 | 59.1 | 63.0 | 67.6 | 58.4 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{14}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 61.5 | 57.4 | 65.8 | 62.5 | 58.2 | 66.9 |
| Received loan | 38.5 | 42.6 | 34.2 | 37.5 | 41.8 | 33.1 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
${ }^{2}$ Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month.
${ }^{3}$ Total price of attendance is the total budget (attendance intensity adjusted) at the institution for students who attended only one institution during the academic year. The budget includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and other miscellaneous or personal expenses. Institutions typically use this value as a student's budget to award federal financial aid. Average tuition and average total price of attendance estimates are shown only for those attending one institution.
${ }^{4}$ Students who attended more than one institution are included in the total for all undergraduates but excluded here.
${ }^{5}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
${ }^{6}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
${ }^{7}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time employment status was defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and parttime employment status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
${ }^{11}$ The 1.13 percent of respondents with unknown class level were included in the total but are not shown separately.
${ }^{12}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and job-training grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
${ }^{13}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
${ }^{14}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
NOTE: Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Survey (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.0.
Standard errors for table 1.0: INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Total | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.43 |
| Less-than-2-year | \# | 0.02 | 0.02 | \# | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 2-year | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.38 |
| 4-year | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Doctorate-granting | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.22 |
| Private nonprofit | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Less-than-4-year | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| 4 -year | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| Doctorate-granting | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Private for-profit | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.54 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.50 |
| Less-than-2-year | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| 2-year | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 4-year | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.52 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.51 |
| Attended more than one institution | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.60 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.30 |
| Full-time/part-year | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.33 |
| Part-time/full-year | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.30 |
| Part-time/part-year | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.43 |
| Total price of attendance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.51 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.40 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| \$24,500 or more | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.30 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | 0.23 | 0.40 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.40 | 0.16 |
| Off campus | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.41 |
| Living with parents | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.38 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.58 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.48 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.48 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 0.32 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.44 | 0.39 |
| \$10,500 or more | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.32 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.0.
Standard errors for table 1.0: INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 0.34 |
| Female | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 0.34 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.63 |
| Black | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.47 |
| Hispanic | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.42 |
| Asian | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| American Indian | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| Pacific Islander | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
| Two or more races | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 0.15 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.13 |
| 19-23 years | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.33 |
| 24-29 years | 0.22 | $\dagger$ | 0.40 | 0.24 | $\dagger$ | 0.42 |
| 30-39 years | 0.21 | $\dagger$ | 0.37 | 0.22 | $\dagger$ | 0.39 |
| 40 years or older | 0.18 | $\dagger$ | 0.33 | 0.19 | $\dagger$ | 0.36 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 0.31 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.32 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Independent | 0.31 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.32 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 0.23 | $\dagger$ | 0.40 | 0.24 | $\dagger$ | 0.43 |
| Married, no dependents | 0.15 | $\dagger$ | 0.29 | 0.16 | $\dagger$ | 0.31 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 0.21 | $\dagger$ | 0.38 | 0.23 | $\dagger$ | 0.41 |
| Married with dependents | 0.18 | $\dagger$ | 0.34 | 0.19 | $\dagger$ | 0.36 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | 0.15 | 0.26 | $\dagger$ | 0.17 | 0.29 | $\dagger$ |
| \$20,000-39,999 | 0.15 | 0.28 | $\dagger$ | 0.16 | 0.30 | $\dagger$ |
| \$40,000-59,999 | 0.12 | 0.23 | $\dagger$ | 0.14 | 0.26 | $\dagger$ |
| \$60,000-79,999 | 0.13 | 0.24 | $\dagger$ | 0.13 | 0.26 | $\dagger$ |
| \$80,000-99,999 | 0.11 | 0.22 | $\dagger$ | 0.12 | 0.24 | $\dagger$ |
| \$100,000 or more | 0.19 | 0.31 | $\dagger$ | 0.20 | 0.35 | $\dagger$ |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 0.19 | $\dagger$ | 0.36 | 0.20 | $\dagger$ | 0.38 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 0.17 | $\dagger$ | 0.31 | 0.19 | $\dagger$ | 0.34 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 0.13 | $\dagger$ | 0.26 | 0.14 | $\dagger$ | 0.28 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 0.15 | $\dagger$ | 0.28 | 0.15 | $\dagger$ | 0.30 |
| \$50,000 or more | 0.17 | $\dagger$ | 0.31 | 0.18 | $\dagger$ | 0.33 |

[^0]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.0.
Standard errors for table 1.0: INSTITUTION AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS: Percentage distribution of dependent and independent undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | All undergraduates |  |  | Undergraduates attending one institution |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Dependent | Independent | Total | Dependent | Independent |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| Worked part time | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.41 |
| Worked full time | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.43 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 0.09 | $\dagger$ | 0.18 | 0.10 | $\dagger$ | 0.19 |
| Military service members | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.14 |
| Active duty | 0.07 | $\dagger$ | 0.13 | 0.07 | $\dagger$ | 0.13 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Nonmilitary students | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.24 |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.42 |
| Some postsecondary education | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.40 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| Undergraduate class level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First year | 0.37 | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.39 | 0.48 | 0.54 |
| Second year | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.51 |
| Third year | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.25 |
| Fourth year or more | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.35 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.39 |
| Received aid | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.39 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.37 |
| Received grant | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.37 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.38 |
| Received loan | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.38 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
\# Rounds to zero.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.0.
ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among all undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status and institution control and level | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 90th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income by dependency and family status ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | \$11,400 | \$27,900 | \$63,000 | \$113,500 | \$171,400 |
| Independent student income ${ }^{2}$ | \# | 7,200 | 20,200 | 42,900 | 79,400 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | \# | 2,500 | 11,800 | 24,200 | 39,900 |
| Married, no dependents | 9,800 | 26,500 | 51,200 | 84,400 | 123,500 |
| Unmarried with dependents | \# | 6,100 | 15,400 | 27,400 | 43,100 |
| Married with dependents | 14,900 | 31,500 | 53,500 | 84,200 | 125,900 |
| Tuition and fees by institution control and level ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 700 | 1,200 | 2,900 | 5,800 | 8,000 |
| 2-year | 400 | 700 | 1,400 | 2,800 | 4,400 |
| 4-year | 1,500 | 3,600 | 7,200 | 11,100 | 16,500 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 700 | 1,700 | 3,500 | 7,100 | 10,800 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 500 | 800 | 1,800 | 3,100 | 5,200 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 2,400 | 3,800 | 6,500 | 8,800 | 12,500 |
| Doctorate-granting | 3,200 | 5,800 | 8,700 | 12,600 | 19,200 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 4,600 | 7,200 | 12,800 | 17,100 | 25,300 |
| 4-year | 2,900 | 6,500 | 23,300 | 38,900 | 47,700 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 2,900 | 5,100 | 17,300 | 33,900 | 43,300 |
| Doctorate-granting | 2,900 | 7,900 | 28,600 | 42,300 | 49,000 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 7,200 | 9,900 | 13,800 | 18,000 | 20,500 |
| 2-year | 4,200 | 7,300 | 11,200 | 16,000 | 23,500 |
| 4-year | 3,200 | 6,000 | 9,400 | 15,000 | 21,900 |

Total price of attendance by institution control and level ${ }^{3,5}$

Public

| Less-than-2-year | 3,800 | 5,300 | 8,600 | 14,000 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2-year | 3,000 | 4,600 | 8,500 | 13,300 |
| 4-year | 6,700 | 12,500 | 20,100 | 26,400 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 4,300 | 7,800 | 13,700 | 20,600 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 3,600 | 5,000 | 9,900 | 14,600 |
| $\quad$ Primarily baccalaureate | 7,100 | 12,100 | 18,000 | 23,700 |
| Doctorate-granting | 9,300 | 16,000 | 22,600 | 28,300 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  | 27,900 |
| Less-than-4-year | 9,200 | 17,300 | 23,800 | 35,400 |
| 4-year | 7,800 | 16,100 | 36,300 | 53,500 |
| $\quad$ Non-doctorate-granting | 7,400 | 13,100 | 29,900 | 47,100 |
| Doctorate-granting | 8,100 | 19,100 | 41,800 | 57,900 |

[^1]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

## Table 2.0.

ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among all undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16-Continued

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile | 90th <br> percentile |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | $\$ 11,500$ | $\$ 15,900$ | $\$ 21,200$ | $\$ 27,400$ | $\$ 33,300$ |
| 2-year | 8,500 | 13,000 | 18,700 | 28,200 | 36,900 |
| 4-year | 7,100 | 10,500 | 17,100 | 27,000 | 35,700 |

\# Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
${ }^{2}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
${ }^{3}$ Students who attended more than one institution are included in the income estimates but excluded here.
${ }^{4}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
${ }^{5}$ The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses.
NOTE: Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS: 16 estimates.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.0.
Standard errors for table 2.0: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among all undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| percentile |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income by dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | $\$ 250$ | $\$ 280$ | $\$ 480$ | $\$ 850$ | $\$ 1,640$ |
| Independent student income | $\dagger$ | 140 | 220 | 580 | 1,190 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 130 | 230 | 380 | 1,060 |
| Married, no dependents | 970 | 1,000 | 1,430 | 2,790 | 3,460 |
| Unmarried with dependents | $\dagger$ | 210 | 280 | 570 | 1,290 |
| Married with dependents | 650 | 680 | 910 | 1,680 | 3,070 |


| Tuition and fees by institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 70 | 180 | 570 | 530 | 410 |
| 2-year | 10 | 20 | 30 | 70 | 90 |
| 4-year | 60 | 90 | 100 | 110 | 210 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 40 | 100 | 140 | 240 | 660 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 20 | 70 | 80 | 150 | 340 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 250 | 330 | 260 | 310 | 540 |
| Doctorate-granting | 60 | 100 | 70 | 90 | 340 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 770 | 1,170 | 1,890 | 2,810 | 6,070 |
| 4-year | 40 | 250 | 680 | 380 | 240 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 40 | 250 | 800 | 610 | 1,090 |
| Doctorate-granting | 370 | 490 | 810 | 790 | 130 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 620 | 700 | 880 | 670 | 2,290 |
| 2-year | 380 | 490 | 700 | 530 | 1,200 |
| 4-year | 100 | 180 | 210 | 340 | 920 |
| Total price of attendance by institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 640 | 320 | 370 | 600 | 1,150 |
| 2-year | 60 | 70 | 100 | 140 | 180 |
| 4-year | 140 | 140 | 120 | 140 | 310 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 140 | 230 | 230 | 370 | 350 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 130 | 160 | 260 | 420 | 510 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 400 | 340 | 390 | 310 | 450 |
| Doctorate-granting | 180 | 100 | 130 | 130 | 370 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 1,970 | 2,270 | 2,230 | 5,250 | 3,590 |
| 4-year | 340 | 350 | 590 | 480 | 220 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 280 | 420 | 1,070 | 710 | 1,230 |
| Doctorate-granting | 640 | 840 | 1,160 | 640 | 180 |

[^2]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.0.
Standard errors for table 2.0: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among all undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16-Continued

| Dependency and family status | 10th | 25th | 50th | 75th |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2nd institution control and level | percentile | percentile | percentile | percentile | percentile |


| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less-than-2-year | $\$ 680$ | $\$ 680$ | $\$ 770$ | $\$ 1,010$ | $\$ 1,430$ |
| 2-year | 430 | 330 | 500 | 700 | 1,010 |
| 4-year | 220 | 220 | 270 | 520 | 1,180 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.1.
FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among full-time/full-year undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status and institution control and level | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 10th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 90th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income by dependency and family status ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | \$13,900 | \$33,000 | \$72,100 | \$124,900 | \$189,100 |
| Independent student income ${ }^{2}$ | \# | 3,700 | 14,100 | 31,900 | 58,600 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | \# | 900 | 6,900 | 15,900 | 28,300 |
| Married, no dependents | 4,600 | 17,300 | 33,500 | 59,400 | 99,900 |
| Unmarried with dependents | \# | 4,400 | 13,400 | 23,900 | 36,600 |
| Married with dependents | 14,100 | 28,700 | 44,600 | 69,200 | 104,500 |
| Tuition and fees by institution control and level ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 1,300 | 1,700 | 3,500! | 7,900 | 10,200 |
| 2-year | 1,300 | 2,000 | 3,500 | 4,800 | 6,500 |
| 4-year | 5,700 | 7,300 | 9,900 | 13,600 | 21,000 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 2,800 | 5,100 | 7,500 | 10,400 | 13,700 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 2,500 | 2,800 | 3,600 | 6,100 | 10,400 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 4,900 | 6,700 | 8,200 | 11,800 | 14,000 |
| Doctorate-granting | 6,500 | 8,000 | 10,600 | 14,400 | 23,200 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 6,200 | 9,000 | 12,800 | 17,700 | 23,800! |
| 4-year | 11,000 | 24,100 | 34,200 | 44,600 | 49,300 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 6,800 | 19,800 | 30,100 | 39,700 | 47,700 |
| Doctorate-granting | 13,100 | 28,100 | 37,500 | 46,300 | 49,500 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 7,200 | 10,800 | 15,600 | 18,100 | 20,000 |
| 2-year | 9,100 | 12,700 | 15,600 | 22,200 | 30,000 |
| 4-year | 7,600 | 12,500 | 16,900 | 22,200 | 33,100 |

Total price of attendance by institution control
and level ${ }^{3,5}$
Public

| Less-than-2-year | 8,400 | 11,800 | 15,200 | 18,400 | 22,200 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2-year | 10,700 | 12,500 | 15,500 | 19,100 | 22,400 |
| 4-year | 17,100 | 21,100 | 25,100 | 30,000 | 39,700 |
| $\quad$ Non-doctorate-granting | 13,700 | 17,400 | 22,300 | 25,700 | 29,800 |
| $\quad$ Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 11,600 | 13,800 | 17,500 | 22,100 | 27,100 |
| $\quad$ Primarily baccalaureate | 15,200 | 19,100 | 23,100 | 26,500 | 30,500 |
| Doctorate-granting | 18,900 | 22,100 | 25,900 | 31,300 | 42,200 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 22,500 | 27,000 | 35,700 | 38,500 | 41,200 |
| 4-year | 26,100 | 37,100 | 49,000 | 61,500 | 66,500 |
| $\quad$ Non-doctorate-granting | 19,700 | 32,500 | 43,600 | 54,300 | 64,600 |
| Doctorate-granting | 29,400 | 40,500 | 52,400 | 63,900 | 68,200 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.1.
FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among full-time/full-year undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16—Continued

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile | 90th <br> percentile |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private for-profit | $\$ 15,900$ | $\$ 21,100$ | $\$ 26,900$ | $\$ 31,900$ | $\$ 36,400$ |
| Less-than-2-year | 20,000 | 25,800 | 31,600 | 37,900 | 49,800 |
| 2-year | 18,700 | 24,900 | 31,300 | 40,300 | 59,500 |
| 4-year |  |  |  |  |  |

\# Rounds to zero.
! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate.
${ }^{1}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
${ }^{2}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
${ }^{3}$ Students who attended more than one institution are included in the income estimates but excluded here.
${ }^{4}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
${ }^{5}$ The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses.
NOTE: Full-time/full-year students make up 36.8 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 88.2 percent of full-time/full-year students attended only one institution. Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.1.
Standard errors for table 2.1: FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among full-time/full-year undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile | 90th <br> percentile |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Income by dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | $\$ 290$ | $\$ 460$ | $\$ 890$ | $\$ 910$ | $\$ 2,520$ |
| Independent student income | $\dagger$ | 160 | 290 | 790 | 2,260 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 90 | 400 | 470 | 1,390 |
| Married, no dependents | 1,280 | 1,710 | 2,500 | 3,100 | 8,980 |
| $\quad$ Unmarried with dependents | $\dagger$ | 410 | 540 | 710 | 1,500 |
| Married with dependents | 1,070 | 1,370 | 940 | 2,790 | 5,120 |


| Tuition and fees by institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 220 | 440 | 1,250 | 1,000 | 1,540 |
| 2-year | 20 | 100 | 110 | 90 | 270 |
| 4-year | 240 | 110 | 100 | 170 | 350 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 240 | 410 | 250 | 630 | 690 |
| $\quad$ Primarily subbaccalaureate | 70 | 30 | 170 | 460 | 460 |
| $\quad$ Primarily baccalaureate | 620 | 200 | 270 | 710 | 900 |
| $\quad$ Doctorate-granting | 30 | 70 | 90 | 170 | 520 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 1,120 | 1,180 | 2,450 | 3,710 | 7,500 |
| 4-year | 1,250 | 1,010 | 280 | 510 | 90 |
| $\quad$ Non-doctorate-granting | 1,670 | 1,020 | 650 | 590 | 640 |
| Doctorate-granting |  |  | 650 | 450 | 140 |
| Private for-profit | 1,730 | 1,640 | 1,110 | 630 | 1,880 |
| Less-than-2-year | 450 | 340 | 560 | 1,360 | 1,540 |
| 2-year | 620 | 450 | 550 | 1,480 | 2,780 |


| Total price of attendance by institution control <br> and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Public |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 780 | 1,090 | 1,000 | 1,280 | 2,570 |
| 2-year | 230 | 160 | 230 | 170 | 480 |
| 4-year | 310 | 140 | 130 | 170 | 380 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 420 | 590 | 370 | 330 | 830 |
| $\quad$ Primarily subbaccalaureate | 380 | 620 | 780 | 960 | 720 |
| $\quad$ Primarily baccalaureate | 920 | 740 | 230 | 540 | 1,280 |
| $\quad$ Doctorate-granting | 160 | 150 | 140 | 300 | 440 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 3,050 | 2,270 | 4,650 | 2,700 | 4,950 |
| 4-year | 800 | 550 | 410 | 530 | 280 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 1,900 | 740 | 850 | 800 | 630 |
| Doctorate-granting | 1,140 | 1,190 | 710 | 340 | 480 |

[^3]
## National Center for Education Statistics

## Table S2.1.

Standard errors for table 2.1: FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance among full-time/full-year undergraduates, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16-Continued

| Dependency and family status and institution control and level | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 10th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 50th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 75th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 90th } \\ \text { percentile } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less-than-2-year | $\$ 2,430$ | $\$ 1,810$ | $\$ 1,400$ | $\$ 1,070$ | $\$ 520$ |
| 2-year | 890 | 780 | 790 | 1,410 | 3,100 |
| 4-year | 840 | 620 | 650 | 2,710 | 3,300 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2.
PART-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status and institution control and level | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 t h \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 90th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income by dependency and family status ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | \$9,200 | \$23,100 | \$53,400 | \$98,300 | \$149,000 |
| Independent student income ${ }^{2}$ | 300 | 8,500 | 21,800 | 46,000 | 82,700 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | \# | 3,600 | 13,400 | 26,100 | 42,700 |
| Married, no dependents | 11,500 | 29,700 | 55,200 | 90,300 | 126,800 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 100 ! | 6,500 | 16,100 | 28,400 | 44,400 |
| Married with dependents | 15,400 | 32,000 | 55,700 | 87,500 | 129,400 |
| Tuition and fees by institution control and level ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 400 | 800 | 1,700 | 3,500 | 6,400 |
| Less-than-2-year | 600 | 800 | 2,200 | 5,000 | 7,300 |
| 2-year | 300 | 600 | 1,200 | 2,200 | 3,500 |
| 4-year | 800 | 1,900 | 3,900 | 6,700 | 10,200 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 500 | 1,000 | 2,300 | 4,200 | 6,700 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 400 | 700 | 1,400 | 2,300 | 3,700 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 1,700 | 2,500 | 4,200 | 6,000 | 8,400 |
| Doctorate-granting | 1,700 | 3,300 | 5,200 | 8,300 | 12,500 |
| Private nonprofit | 1,700 | 3,000 | 6,400 | 14,300 | 28,300 |
| Less-than-4-year | 4,000 | 6,400 | 11,300 | 16,200 | 25,300 |
| 4 -year | 1,600 | 2,900 | 6,100 | 14,100 | 28,500 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 1,800 | 2,900 | 5,800 | 12,100 | 23,000 |
| Doctorate-granting | 1,500 | 2,900 | 6,400 | 16,200 | 33,800 |
| Private for-profit | 3,200 | 6,000 | 9,400 | 13,900 | 19,100 |
| Less-than-2-year | 7,000 | 9,800 | 13,500 | 17,900 | 20,500 |
| 2-year | 3,500 | 6,100 | 9,400 | 13,400 | 18,000 |
| 4-year | 3,000 | 5,100 | 8,000 | 12,100 | 17,600 |
| Total price of attendance by institution control and level ${ }^{3,5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 3,200 | 4,700 | 8,500 | 13,400 | 18,300 |
| Less-than-2-year | 3,100 | 4,700 | 6,700 | 10,200 | 14,000 |
| 2-year | 2,800 | 4,100 | 6,800 | 11,100 | 14,800 |
| 4-year | 4,600 | 7,400 | 12,300 | 17,700 | 23,100 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 3,800 | 5,500 | 9,700 | 14,300 | 18,400 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{4}$ | 3,300 | 4,600 | 7,900 | 12,500 | 16,400 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 5,600 | 8,200 | 12,400 | 16,700 | 21,000 |
| Doctorate-granting | 6,200 | 9,300 | 14,500 | 19,900 | 25,500 |
| Private nonprofit | 4,800 | 8,100 | 14,700 | 24,000 | 39,900 |
| Less-than-4-year | 7,900 | 12,700 | 18,700 | 23,800 | 30,900 |
| 4 -year | 4,700 | 7,900 | 14,300 | 24,000 | 40,500 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 4,800 | 7,900 | 12,900 | 21,700 | 35,700 |
| Doctorate-granting | 4,500 | 8,100 | 15,800 | 26,400 | 45,700 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2.
PART-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16-Continued

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile | 90th <br> percentile |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Private for-profit | $\$ 7,100$ | $\$ 10,500$ | $\$ 15,400$ | $\$ 21,900$ | $\$ 28,800$ |
| Less-than-2-year | 11,000 | 14,600 | 19,500 | 24,100 | 29,600 |
| 2-year | 7,400 | 11,300 | 15,200 | 20,800 | 27,300 |
| 4-year | 6,300 | 9,200 | 14,000 | 21,100 | 29,000 |

\# Rounds to zero.
! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate.
${ }^{1}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
${ }^{2}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
${ }^{3}$ Students who attended more than one institution are included in the income estimates but excluded here.
${ }^{4}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
${ }^{5}$ The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses.
NOTE: Students attending part time or part year represent 64.3 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 63.2 percent of part-time or part-year students attended only one institution. Part-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on taking less than 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Includes students who attended for a full year (enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year) and students who attended for part of the year. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

## Table S2.2.

Standard errors for table 2.2: PART-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16

| Dependency and family status and institution control and level | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \text { th } \\ \text { percentile } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income by dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent family income | \$260 | \$520 | \$1,100 | \$1,180 | \$2,990 |
| Independent student income | 40 | 150 | 250 | 710 | 1,630 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 160 | 280 | 570 | 1,150 |
| Married, no dependents | 1,390 | 1,070 | 1,300 | 2,620 | 3,710 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 20 | 260 | 390 | 620 | 1,610 |
| Married with dependents | 680 | 750 | 960 | 2,380 | 3,080 |
| Tuition and fees by institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 10 | 20 | 30 | 60 | 70 |
| Less-than-2-year | 50 | 200 | 560 | 750 | 840 |
| 2-year | 10 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 90 |
| 4-year | 40 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 160 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 40 | 40 | 70 | 100 | 300 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 10 | 40 | 60 | 90 | 330 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 150 | 90 | 150 | 320 | 310 |
| Doctorate-granting | 100 | 60 | 100 | 170 | 330 |
| Private nonprofit | 160 | 240 | 200 | 740 | 2,680 |
| Less-than-4-year | 690 | 1,600 | 2,420 | 3,480 | 5,620 |
| 4-year | 150 | 170 | 220 | 770 | 2,980 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 100 | 150 | 320 | 920 | 2,270 |
| Doctorate-granting | 220 | 360 | 420 | 860 | 3,400 |
| Private for-profit | 100 | 200 | 210 | 290 | 610 |
| Less-than-2-year | 860 | 580 | 770 | 860 | 3,130 |
| 2-year | 300 | 430 | 360 | 510 | 670 |
| 4-year | 140 | 200 | 160 | 320 | 580 |
| Total price of attendance by institution control and level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 50 | 60 | 90 | 120 | 160 |
| Less-than-2-year | 540 | 290 | 490 | 830 | 1,280 |
| 2-year | 60 | 60 | 130 | 140 | 140 |
| 4-year | 100 | 170 | 160 | 180 | 360 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 110 | 210 | 250 | 280 | 310 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 110 | 150 | 330 | 430 | 620 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 330 | 450 | 390 | 420 | 540 |
| Doctorate-granting | 130 | 190 | 220 | 210 | 510 |
| Private nonprofit | 220 | 280 | 430 | 640 | 1,890 |
| Less-than-4-year | 870 | 1,970 | 1,970 | 2,310 | 3,980 |
| 4-year | 240 | 300 | 500 | 680 | 1,950 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 160 | 230 | 490 | 810 | 1,980 |
| Doctorate-granting | 480 | 650 | 640 | 1,200 | 4,080 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

## Table S2.2.

Standard errors for table 2.2: PART-TIME UNDERGRADUATES: Percentiles of income, tuition and fees, and total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by dependency and family status and institution control and level: 2015-16—Continued

| Dependency and family status <br> and institution control and level | 10th <br> percentile | 25th <br> percentile | 50th <br> percentile | 75th <br> percentile | 90th <br> percentile |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Private for-profit | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 220$ |  | $\$ 240$ | $\$ 290$ |
| Less-than-2-year | 760 | 750 | 800 | 1,150 | $\$ 620$ |
| 2-year | 370 | 430 | 380 | 480 | 5970 |
| 4-year | 190 | 180 | 260 | 400 | 710 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.0.
TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics:
2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$3,600 | \$2,000 | \$2,600 | \$6,900 | \$10,400 | \$13,800 | \$20,400 | \$26,200 | \$14,100 | \$12,600 | \$11,600 | \$8,700 |
| Attendance status ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 5,100 | 3,800 | 5,300 | 9,300 | 12,800 | 14,700 | 29,100 | 35,200 | 14,800 | 17,600 | 19,100 | 15,900 |
| Full-time/part-year | 3,100 | 2,200 | 2,600 | 5,000 | 7,300 | 15,100 | 12,100 | 14,900 | 14,400 | 10,900 | 9,700 | 7,400 |
| Part-time/full-year | 3,800 | 2,300 | 2,500 | 5,700 | 7,600 | 9,200 | 10,700 | 16,900 | 13,900 | 13,000 | 12,100 | 5,100 |
| Part-time/part-year | 2,100 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 3,300 | 4,500 | 5,500 | 5,500 | 5,300 | 10,500 | 8,300 | 7,500 | 2,400 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 3,300 | 6,700 | 9,200 | 11,900 | $\ddagger$ | 31,700 | 36,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 19,100 | 20,300 |
| Off campus | 3,700 | 1,800 | 2,400 | 6,400 | 9,900 | 13,000 | 11,900 | 17,700 | 14,200 | 12,200 | 11,200 | 7,000 |
| Living with parents | 2,800 | 2,200 | 2,600 | 6,100 | 8,700 | 16,200 | 15,800 | 24,800 | 14,100 | 13,300 | 12,300 | 5,700 |
| Total price of attendance ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 1,800 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 2,000 | 4,100 | 3,100 | 2,900 | 1,300 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 4,100 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 4,400 | 4,900 | 6,500 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 8,300 | 7,200 | 6,500 | 3,500 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 5,200 | 3,200 | 4,300 | 7,300 | 8,100 | 12,600 | 9,900 | 9,200 | 14,100 | 11,900 | 11,000 | 7,200 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | 4,400 | 9,200 | 11,500 | 15,600 | 17,700 | 31,500 | 35,500 | 17,900 | 19,300 | 20,300 | 22,700 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 3,200 | 2,000 | 2,600 | 7,300 | 10,500 | 15,900 | 20,900 | 27,500 | 14,200 | 13,700 | 11,600 | 8,800 |
| Female | 4,000 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 6,700 | 10,200 | 12,900 | 20,100 | 25,200 | 14,100 | 12,000 | 11,500 | 8,700 |

[^4]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.0.
TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics:
2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | \$4,200 | \$2,100 | \$2,900 | \$7,600 | \$10,500 | \$13,400 | \$22,100 | \$26,200 | \$15,200 | \$13,000 | \$11,200 | \$9,400 |
| Black | 2,400 | 2,000 | 2,400 | 6,200 | 9,100 | 10,900 | 15,100 | 20,400 | 14,500 | 11,600 | 10,700 | 7,600 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 1,700 | 1,900 | 5,800 | 8,700 | 16,600 | 15,900 | 23,200 | 12,600 | 12,700 | 12,200 | 6,600 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 2,500 | 3,500 | 6,500 | 14,300 | 21,400 | 28,900 | 36,900 | 13,500 | 13,100 | 17,500 | 12,400 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 1,700 | 2,000 | 7,200 | 8,300 | $\ddagger$ | 13,400 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 12,100 | 11,800 | 5,400 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | 2,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 8,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 11,800 | 5,600 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 2,700 | 6,800 | 10,200 | $\ddagger$ | 22,500 | 30,800 | 14,800 | 13,300 | 12,700 | 9,100 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | 2,600 | 3,200 | 8,500 | 11,800 | 12,000 | 29,900 | 36,100 | 13,900 | 13,800 | 16,000 | 11,800 |
| 19-23 years | 3,800 | 2,300 | 3,000 | 7,800 | 11,500 | 13,700 | 26,400 | 32,700 | 14,700 | 13,200 | 13,600 | 11,100 |
| 24-29 years | 3,000 | 1,800 | 2,100 | 5,700 | 7,200 | 13,900 | 11,000 | 14,400 | 14,400 | 12,500 | 11,900 | 5,900 |
| 30-39 years | 3,300 | 1,600 | 2,200 | 4,700 | 6,000 | 13,200 | 7,300 | 8,900 | 13,500 | 12,100 | 10,800 | 5,000 |
| 40 years or older | 4,300 | 1,400 | 1,800 | 4,200 | 5,300 | 14,800 | 6,800 | 7,300 | 12,600 | 11,600 | 9,100 | 4,200 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 3,600 | 2,400 | 3,100 | 8,100 | 11,600 | 13,700 | 28,100 | 34,000 | 14,400 | 13,800 | 15,600 | 11,800 |
| Independent ${ }^{6}$ | 3,600 | 1,700 | 2,200 | 5,200 | 7,400 | 13,800 | 10,000 | 13,700 | 14,000 | 12,100 | 10,800 | 5,600 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 2,800 | 1,700 | 2,200 | 5,900 | 8,000 | 14,900 | 13,400 | 17,700 | 14,100 | 12,700 | 12,000 | 6,000 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 1,600 | 1,800 | 4,900 | 6,800 | 12,900 | 7,300 | 9,100 | 13,900 | 12,400 | 9,600 | 4,400 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 4,400 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 4,800 | 7,000 | 13,300 | 10,200 | 14,500 | 14,300 | 11,400 | 10,400 | 6,100 |
| Married with dependents | 3,500 | 1,600 | 2,500 | 4,400 | 5,900 | 12,800 | 6,700 | 9,000 | 12,900 | 12,600 | 10,000 | 4,700 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.0.
TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics:
2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014{ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | \$2,300 | \$2,800 | \$7,000 | \$10,300 | \$13,800 | \$21,800 | \$28,200 | \$13,200 | \$11,700 | \$14,400 | \$8,500 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 2,800 | 6,900 | 10,900 | 10,600 | 22,200 | 31,300 | 14,700 | 14,600 | 14,600 | 9,400 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 2,800 | 8,200 | 10,500 | 18,500 | 25,900 | 31,200 | 15,300 | 15,200 | 17,100 | 10,100 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 2,500 | 3,600 | 7,800 | 10,800 | 10,400 | 26,900 | 33,100 | 15,400 | 15,700 | 14,500 | 10,200 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 3,400 | 8,700 | 11,400 | $\ddagger$ | 28,800 | 33,600 | 14,900 | 13,500 | 16,500 | 11,700 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 3,500 | 9,200 | 13,000 | 15,200! | 33,800 | 36,900 | 15,400 | 16,300 | 18,900 | 16,400 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 2,800 | 1,900 | 2,300 | 6,100 | 9,100 | 13,300 | 15,800 | 20,300 | 13,600 | 11,300 | 11,300 | 7,100 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 4,700 | 1,900 | 2,200 | 5,300 | 6,800 | 14,900 | 10,700 | 14,800 | 14,400 | 11,800 | 11,300 | 5,800 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 4,000 | 1,800 | 2,100 | 5,400 | 6,500 | 13,900 | 8,700 | 13,700 | 15,300 | 12,700 | 10,700 | 5,200 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 3,000 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 4,700 | 6,200 | 13,600 | 7,900 | 10,600 | 14,000 | 13,200 | 10,900 | 4,900 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 1,400 | 2,100 | 4,200 | 5,700 | 13,100! | 5,800 | 8,300 | 13,000 | 13,600 | 9,300 | 4,100 |
| Income group ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 2,400 | 2,100 | 2,500 | 6,500 | 10,000 | 13,000 | 19,200 | 24,000 | 13,500 | 11,600 | 12,200 | 7,800 |
| Middle 50 percent | 4,000 | 2,100 | 2,600 | 7,100 | 9,700 | 14,400 | 19,800 | 25,900 | 14,700 | 13,000 | 11,700 | 8,200 |
| Highest 25 percent | 4,600 | 1,700 | 2,500 | 7,100 | 11,700 | 13,200 | 22,100 | 27,600 | 13,800 | 14,000 | 10,400 | 10,700 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 3,400 | 2,100 | 2,800 | 7,200 | 11,700 | 13,900 | 24,300 | 30,300 | 13,900 | 12,400 | 12,000 | 10,800 |
| Worked part time | 4,100 | 2,100 | 2,800 | 7,500 | 10,100 | 13,400 | 21,800 | 29,300 | 14,900 | 13,400 | 13,200 | 8,900 |
| Worked full time | 3,400 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 5,300 | 6,900 | 13,800 | 9,500 | 12,500 | 13,600 | 12,200 | 10,400 | 5,200 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.0.
TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics:
2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less- } \\ \text { than- } \\ \text { 2-year } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Military status ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | \$2,000 | \$2,700 | \$6,100 | \$7,400 | \$16,800 | \$10,600 | \$12,800 | \$18,600 | \$14,000 | \$11,600 | \$6,300 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 2,000 | 2,400! | 5,200 | 7,500 | $\ddagger$ | 5,400 | 13,000 | 21,400 | 15,500 | 6,700 | 5,400 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | 1,800 | 1,800! | 4,200 | 5,200 | $\ddagger$ | 4,400 | 9,000 | 21,700 | 14,500 | 6,700 | 4,500 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | 2,700 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 12,100 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 9,600 |
| Nonmilitary students | 3,500 | 2,000 | 2,600 | 7,000 | 10,500 | 13,600 | 21,100 | 26,800 | 13,900 | 12,500 | 11,800 | 8,900 |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 3,600 | 1,900 | 2,300 | 6,100 | 8,900 | 13,400 | 15,400 | 19,200 | 14,100 | 12,200 | 11,200 | 6,400 |
| Some postsecondary education | 3,700 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 6,700 | 9,200 | 13,100 | 17,300 | 21,900 | 14,500 | 12,700 | 11,600 | 7,200 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 3,500 | 2,100 | 2,800 | 7,500 | 11,300 | 15,200 | 23,800 | 29,800 | 13,800 | 13,000 | 12,000 | 11,100 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 2,800 | 1,600 | 2,000 | 5,800 | 9,800 | 13,100 | 13,500 | 24,000 | 13,000 | 10,600 | 8,200 | 4,900 |
| Received aid | 4,000 | 2,300 | 2,900 | 7,300 | 10,500 | 13,900 | 21,500 | 26,500 | 14,400 | 13,100 | 11,900 | 10,200 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 3,300 | 1,700 | 2,200 | 6,600 | 10,000 | 14,400 | 13,100 | 22,400 | 14,100 | 12,000 | 9,700 | 5,800 |
| Received grant | 3,800 | 2,300 | 2,900 | 7,200 | 10,500 | 13,500 | 22,400 | 27,100 | 14,200 | 12,800 | 12,000 | 10,400 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{14}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 2,900 | 1,900 | 2,200 | 5,900 | 10,200 | 13,400 | 18,100 | 25,600 | 12,700 | 10,900 | 8,400 | 6,200 |
| Received loan | 7,400 | 2,900 | 4,000 | 8,100 | 10,500 | 14,000 | 22,000 | 26,600 | 15,100 | 14,100 | 13,000 | 12,900 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

## Table 3.0.

## TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: <br> 2015-16-Continued

[^5]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.0.
Standard errors for table 3.0: TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less- } \\ \text { than- } \\ \text { 2-year } \end{array}$ | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$250 | \$40 | \$80 | \$230 | \$80 | \$2,120 | \$390 | \$410 | \$610 | \$370 | \$330 | \$60 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 600 | 80 | 190 | 310 | 100 | 2,330 | 490 | 500 | 910 | 590 | 880 | 140 |
| Full-time/part-year | 330 | 70 | 140 | 250 | 170 | 2,840 | 830 | 970 | 820 | 390 | 380 | 160 |
| Part-time/full-year | 870 | 40 | 150 | 260 | 170 | 1,290 | 510 | 1,510 | 650 | 460 | 240 | 140 |
| Part-time/part-year | 340 | 30 | 80 | 310 | 210 | 1,150 | 400 | 510 | 910 | 620 | 280 | 50 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 220 | 920 | 450 | 160 | $\dagger$ | 740 | 580 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 880 | 250 |
| Off campus | 310 | 30 | 100 | 230 | 100 | 1,560 | 360 | 550 | 720 | 380 | 380 | 80 |
| Living with parents | 270 | 60 | 110 | 460 | 180 | 4,120 | 790 | 980 | 620 | 540 | 470 | 100 |
| Total price of attendance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 110 | 20 | 60 | 110 | 70 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 130 | 310 | 160 | 130 | 20 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 290 | 60 | 80 | 190 | 80 | 480 | 100 | 140 | 340 | 250 | 120 | 40 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 590 | 70 | 220 | 290 | 60 | 820 | 390 | 270 | 520 | 300 | 160 | 70 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 310 | 810 | 390 | 170 | 3,550 | 440 | 440 | 1,010 | 610 | 790 | 190 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 250 | 40 | 90 | 280 | 120 | 2,420 | 700 | 700 | 1,910 | 550 | 510 | 100 |
| Female | 480 | 40 | 100 | 230 | 100 | 2,160 | 470 | 470 | 540 | 400 | 300 | 70 |

[^6]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.0.
Standard errors for table 3.0: TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | \$380 | \$50 | \$140 | \$250 | \$100 | \$1,860 | \$480 | \$590 | \$980 | \$550 | \$340 | \$100 |
| Black | 450 | 50 | 200 | 610 | 220 | 910 | 780 | 1,070 | 640 | 450 | 420 | 170 |
| Hispanic | $\dagger$ | 70 | 90 | 510 | 220 | 4,000 | 1,000 | 1,160 | 800 | 500 | 480 | 140 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 130 | 370 | 290 | 370 | 4,040 | 1,550 | 1,070 | 1,690 | 2,290 | 1,430 | 340 |
| American Indian | $\dagger$ | 130 | 580 | 1,410 | 1,260 | $\dagger$ | 3,200 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 930 | 1,090 | 540 |
| Pacific Islander | $\dagger$ | 280 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,320 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,460 | 520 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 110 | 450 | 550 | 380 | $\dagger$ | 1,960 | 1,840 | 1,660 | 1,260 | 820 | 400 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | 80 | 260 | 520 | 250 | 1,630 | 890 | 840 | 770 | 660 | 1,460 | 230 |
| 19-23 years | 260 | 50 | 120 | 310 | 90 | 2,340 | 590 | 700 | 670 | 470 | 590 | 100 |
| 24-29 years | 680 | 40 | 140 | 260 | 180 | 3,190 | 540 | 870 | 800 | 410 | 480 | 120 |
| 30-39 years | 630 | 50 | 150 | 270 | 170 | 1,430 | 260 | 700 | 660 | 400 | 360 | 100 |
| 40 years or older | 1,030 | 50 | 110 | 350 | 230 | 2,020 | 400 | 640 | 520 | 810 | 250 | 90 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 170 | 50 | 110 | 310 | 90 | 2,200 | 610 | 580 | 700 | 530 | 650 | 100 |
| Independent | 330 | 30 | 80 | 190 | 130 | 2,150 | 350 | 620 | 620 | 380 | 300 | 70 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 340 | 50 | 140 | 300 | 190 | 2,670 | 520 | 1,020 | 1,010 | 470 | 550 | 100 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 70 | 130 | 290 | 350 | 3,600 | 640 | 930 | 1,660 | 840 | 730 | 130 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 490 | 60 | 130 | 330 | 260 | 1,840 | 640 | 1,120 | 560 | 340 | 280 | 130 |
| Married with dependents | 540 | 40 | 150 | 250 | 230 | 1,870 | 370 | 690 | 740 | 730 | 330 | 100 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.0.
Standard errors for table 3.0: TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | institutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year <br> doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | \$70 | \$200 | \$500 | \$230 | \$2,410 | \$1,170 | \$1,420 | \$860 | \$550 | \$990 | \$190 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 220 | 500 | 240 | 1,960 | 1,200 | 1,210 | 690 | 730 | 840 | 210 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 90 | 200 | 430 | 260 | 4,130 | 1,080 | 1,540 | 960 | 770 | 970 | 270 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 100 | 510 | 510 | 280 | 1,290 | 1,140 | 1,440 | 1,130 | 1,050 | 920 | 280 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 110 | 460 | 450 | 290 | $\dagger$ | 1,140 | 1,540 | 1,690 | 1,220 | 1,460 | 320 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 90 | 200 | 410 | 170 | 4,550 | 690 | 570 | 1,260 | 910 | 1,720 | 200 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 340 | 50 | 140 | 340 | 230 | 1,420 | 750 | 1,300 | 590 | 420 | 610 | 140 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 630 | 70 | 170 | 370 | 200 | 3,100 | 520 | 1,730 | 560 | 450 | 500 | 150 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 860 | 70 | 220 | 370 | 360 | 2,230 | 670 | 1,270 | 1,110 | 540 | 400 | 150 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 680 | 50 | 100 | 300 | 280 | 2,930 | 560 | 1,100 | 1,450 | 470 | 380 | 150 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 40 | 140 | 230 | 230 | 4,220 | 290 | 630 | 750 | 770 | 400 | 100 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 290 | 40 | 110 | 370 | 170 | 1,470 | 750 | 920 | 630 | 410 | 590 | 110 |
| Middle 50 percent | 280 | 40 | 110 | 250 | 110 | 2,360 | 430 | 550 | 680 | 390 | 290 | 90 |
| Highest 25 percent | 650 | 50 | 120 | 310 | 160 | 3,810 | 630 | 670 | 1,020 | 670 | 370 | 140 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 390 | 50 | 110 | 280 | 120 | 2,090 | 640 | 590 | 700 | 430 | 520 | 110 |
| Worked part time | 300 | 50 | 130 | 300 | 110 | 2,140 | 490 | 590 | 640 | 460 | 450 | 90 |
| Worked full time | 670 | 40 | 110 | 260 | 200 | 2,490 | 380 | 580 | 630 | 380 | 270 | 80 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.0.
Standard errors for table 3.0: TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 2-year } \end{aligned}$ | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | \$80 | \$220 | \$480 | \$260 | \$3,740 | \$800 | \$1,360 | \$3,720 | \$610 | \$610 | \$210 |
| Military service members | $\dagger$ | 130 | 810 | 540 | 620 | $\dagger$ | 600 | 1,660 | 5,790 | 1,170 | 850 | 300 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | 120 | 590 | 400 | 410 | $\dagger$ | 530 | 1,080 | 6,310 | 910 | 890 | 290 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | 420 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,510 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,030 |
| Nonmilitary students | 220 | 40 | 70 | 230 | 80 | 2,150 | 410 | 430 | 500 | 380 | 330 | 60 |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 380 | 50 | 110 | 300 | 160 | 2,350 | 810 | 960 | 560 | 370 | 360 | 110 |
| Some postsecondary education | 440 | 40 | 110 | 250 | 140 | 1,860 | 530 | 640 | 690 | 390 | 410 | 90 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 620 | 50 | 130 | 300 | 100 | 2,460 | 480 | 520 | 660 | 540 | 410 | 100 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 590 | 40 | 100 | 330 | 230 | 2,390 | 1,200 | 1,430 | 700 | 520 | 510 | 90 |
| Received aid | 280 | 50 | 120 | 240 | 90 | 2,110 | 400 | 400 | 620 | 390 | 330 | 80 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 510 | 40 | 100 | 310 | 150 | 3,200 | 970 | 1,060 | 1,030 | 430 | 440 | 80 |
| Received grant | 290 | 50 | 120 | 230 | 100 | 1,770 | 420 | 430 | 530 | 410 | 340 | 90 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 250 | 40 | 70 | 250 | 120 | 1,700 | 710 | 720 | 780 | 440 | 330 | 60 |
| Received loan | 570 | 70 | 190 | 280 | 100 | 2,500 | 450 | 490 | 580 | 460 | 390 | 110 |

[^7]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1.
AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Anstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$5,100 | \$3,800 | \$5,300 | \$9,300 | \$12,800 | \$14,700 | \$29,100 | \$35,200 | \$14,800 | \$17,600 | \$19,100 | \$15,900 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 4,300 | 8,100 | 10,600 | 13,600 | $\ddagger$ | 35,300 | 38,600 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 24,200 | 23,300 |
| Off campus | 5,400 | 3,800 | 5,300 | 9,100 | 13,000 | 14,200 | 19,800 | 31,000 | 14,600 | 17,300 | 18,600 | 13,500 |
| Living with parents | 3,700 | 3,700 | 4,800 | 8,100 | 10,500 | 16,900 | 22,500 | 31,100 | 15,200 | 17,700 | 19,700 | 10,400 |
| Total price of attendance ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 2,300 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 3,600 | 3,500 | 3,400 | 5,300 | 6,400 | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | $\ddagger$ | 7,400 | 6,400 | 7,000 | 4,000 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 5,200 | 3,800 | 4,900 | 7,800 | 8,500 | 12,300 | 8,000 | 8,900 | 13,300 | 12,200 | 11,600 | 7,100 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | 5,700 | 10,600 | 11,900 | 15,800 | 15,300 | 32,700 | 36,900 | 16,600 | 19,200 | 21,500 | 23,500 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 4,400 | 3,800 | 5,600 | 9,600 | 13,200 | 18,200 | 29,200 | 36,000 | 12,800 | 19,000 | 19,600 | 16,100 |
| Female | 5,600 | 3,700 | 5,100 | 9,100 | 12,500 | 13,800 | 29,100 | 34,700 | 15,400 | 16,500 | 18,700 | 15,700 |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 6,200 | 3,900 | 5,800 | 10,100 | 12,900 | 14,200 | 31,000 | 34,500 | 16,500 | 18,500 | 19,000 | 16,800 |
| Black | $\ddagger$ | 3,900 | 5,900 | 8,600 | 11,600 | 12,500 | 23,000 | 32,100 | 15,600 | 17,600 | 16,700 | 13,800 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 3,200 | 3,700 | 7,300 | 10,700 | 16,600 | 22,800 | 33,100 | 13,000 | 16,300 | 19,300 | 12,700 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 4,700 | 8,600 | 9,700 | 16,900 | $\ddagger$ | 35,700 | 43,200 | $\ddagger$ | 18,700 | 30,000 | 20,700 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 3,000 | $\ddagger$ | 9,400 | 12,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 10,000 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 10,800 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 3,500 | 4,300 | 9,200 | 12,700 | $\pm$ | 31,500 | 40,100 | $\ddagger$ | 19,900 | 19,400 | 15,800 |

[^8]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1.
AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | \$3,700 | \$4,800 | \$9,400 | \$12,800 | $\ddagger$ | \$33,600 | \$38,300 | \$14,400 | \$17,300 | \$24,900 | \$16,300 |
| 19-23 years | 4,700 | 3,800 | 5,700 | 9,400 | 13,200 | 14,400 | 32,200 | 36,800 | 15,800 | 18,900 | 22,300 | 17,200 |
| 24-29 years | 4,600 | 3,700 | 5,000 | 8,600 | 10,900 | 16,400 | 17,200 | 26,800 | 14,500 | 17,200 | 20,800 | 12,100 |
| 30-39 years | $\ddagger$ | 3,600 | 4,800 | 8,400 | 9,900 | 14,200 | 11,500 | 16,900 | 13,900 | 16,700 | 17,200 | 10,600 |
| 40 years or older | $\ddagger$ | 3,500 | 3,900 | 8,200 | 8,900 | 13,900 | 10,600 | 12,800 | 13,100 | 15,700 | 14,100 | 9,400 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 4,500 | 3,800 | 5,400 | 9,500 | 13,100 | 14,000 | 32,900 | 37,000 | 15,200 | 19,200 | 23,900 | 17,100 |
| Independent ${ }^{5}$ | 5,400 | 3,700 | 5,100 | 8,600 | 11,400 | 14,900 | 16,800 | 27,800 | 14,600 | 16,700 | 17,800 | 12,400 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 5,700 | 9,000 | 11,800 | 18,000 | 21,700 | 31,700 | 13,800 | 17,300 | 20,500 | 13,200 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 4,000 | 3,900 | 8,200 | 10,600 | $\ddagger$ | 12,500 | 20,400 | $\ddagger$ | 16,700 | 17,700 | 10,600 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 6,900 | 3,800 | 4,800 | 7,900 | 11,000 | 14,100 | 14,900 | 30,800 | 15,500 | 16,100 | 16,300 | 12,900 |
| Married with dependents | $\ddagger$ | 3,600 | 4,800 | 7,900 | 10,200 | 14,400 | 11,100 | 16,800 | 13,600 | 16,900 | 16,700 | 10,100 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 4,800 | 8,000 | 11,600 | $\ddagger$ | 27,600 | 32,800 | 13,400 | 16,100 | 25,800 | 13,400 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 5,600 | 8,400 | 11,900 | $\ddagger$ | 28,000 | 34,900 | 15,200 | 19,100 | 21,900 | 14,100 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,800 | 4,500 | 9,600 | 12,000 | $\ddagger$ | 31,000 | 35,700 | 16,200 | 20,400 | 22,700 | 15,100 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 4,000 | 5,700 | 9,500 | 12,400 | $\ddagger$ | 31,100 | 36,300 | $\ddagger$ | 22,300 | 19,500 | 15,500 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,800 | 5,500 | 10,200 | 13,000 | $\ddagger$ | 33,400 | 36,000 | $\pm$ | 20,400 | 23,900 | 16,900 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 3,900 | 6,300 | 10,500 | 14,700 | $\ddagger$ | 37,100 | 38,900 | 17,400 | 22,300 | 26,500 | 21,400 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1.
AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | $\ddagger$ | \$3,700 | \$6,300 | \$8,700 | \$12,200 | \$13,900 | \$23,300 | \$33,100 | \$13,600 | \$16,000 | \$18,800 | \$13,900 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,900 | 4,800 | 8,100 | 9,800 | 16,900 | 16,300 | 30,200 | 15,500 | 16,900 | 18,500 | 11,700 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 4,300 | 9,600 | 11,200 | 14,400 | 16,500 | 25,700 | 15,500 | 17,100 | 17,100 | 12,000 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\ddagger$ | 3,500 | 4,400 | 8,100 | 10,600 | 16,300 | 11,700 | 19,100 | 15,900 | 16,900 | 16,900 | 10,700 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 4,700 | 7,900 | 11,200 | 12,900 | 9,000 | 19,400 | $\ddagger$ | 18,400 | 16,800 | 10,600 |
| Income group ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 3,700 | 3,700 | 5,200 | 8,300 | 11,900 | 13,600 | 26,400 | 32,800 | 13,500 | 16,200 | 20,400 | 13,600 |
| Middle 50 percent | 5,000 | 3,800 | 5,300 | 9,300 | 12,100 | 15,700 | 28,100 | 34,100 | 15,800 | 18,100 | 18,600 | 14,700 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\ddagger$ | 3,800 | 5,600 | 10,300 | 14,800 | 13,500 | 32,400 | 37,700 | 15,000 | 19,800 | 18,500 | 20,300 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 5,300 | 3,900 | 5,400 | 9,200 | 13,900 | 15,000 | 31,600 | 36,600 | 14,100 | 17,100 | 20,100 | 17,800 |
| Worked part time | 5,000 | 3,700 | 5,400 | 9,500 | 12,000 | 14,600 | 29,700 | 35,800 | 15,900 | 18,700 | 21,600 | 14,900 |
| Worked full time | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | 4,900 | 8,700 | 11,000 | 14,500 | 16,400 | 25,900 | 14,600 | 17,400 | 16,700 | 12,000 |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | 3,800 | 5,400 | 9,100 | 10,900 | $\ddagger$ | 20,700 | 23,600 | $\ddagger$ | 19,300 | 17,500 | 11,900 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 3,700 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 13,700 | $\ddagger$ | 20,900 | 28,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 13,100 | 12,900 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 12,600 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 12,800 | 12,300 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 14,300 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 13,300 |
| Nonmilitary students | 4,800 | 3,800 | 5,300 | 9,300 | 12,800 | 14,700 | 29,300 | 35,500 | 14,800 | 17,500 | 19,500 | 16,000 |

[^9]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1.
AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 2-year } \end{aligned}$ | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than4 -year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$4,900 | \$3,600 | \$4,300 | \$8,600 | \$11,100 | \$13,900 | \$23,700 | \$31,200 | \$14,900 | \$17,200 | \$17,700 | \$12,300 |
| Some postsecondary education | 5,400 | 3,700 | 5,300 | 9,000 | 11,700 | 14,600 | 26,000 | 31,500 | 15,500 | 17,600 | 19,900 | 13,400 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | $\ddagger$ | 4,000 | 5,800 | 9,700 | 13,700 | 15,600 | 31,800 | 37,200 | 14,100 | 18,200 | 20,000 | 18,400 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | $\ddagger$ | 4,100 | 5,500 | 10,000 | 15,400 | 13,800 | 33,000 | 43,900 | 15,100 | 19,200 | 18,100 | 15,100 |
| Received aid | 5,300 | 3,700 | 5,300 | 9,200 | 12,400 | 14,900 | 28,800 | 34,400 | 14,800 | 17,500 | 19,100 | 16,000 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | $\ddagger$ | 4,100 | 5,700 | 9,900 | 14,200 | 15,300 | 27,400 | 40,400 | 15,200 | 19,400 | 19,000 | 14,400 |
| Received grant | 5,200 | 3,600 | 5,200 | 9,100 | 12,300 | 14,600 | 29,400 | 34,500 | 14,700 | 17,200 | 19,100 | 16,400 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 3,800 | 3,600 | 4,500 | 8,600 | 13,700 | 14,600 | 31,200 | 38,300 | 12,300 | 15,300 | 16,500 | 14,000 |
| Received loan | 9,100 | 4,400 | 7,200 | 9,700 | 12,200 | 14,800 | 28,200 | 33,400 | 15,900 | 18,500 | 19,800 | 17,600 |

[^10]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1.

## AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

[^11]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1.
Standard errors for table 3.1: AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | All $\begin{array}{r}\text { All } \\ \text { institutions }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$600 | \$80 | \$190 | \$310 | \$100 | \$2,330 | \$490 | \$500 | \$910 | \$590 | \$880 | \$140 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 270 | 1,150 | 470 | 190 | $\dagger$ | 520 | 470 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,320 | 310 |
| Off campus | 960 | 100 | 260 | 360 | 120 | 1,900 | 560 | 810 | 910 | 630 | 1,020 | 160 |
| Living with parents | 750 | 100 | 210 | 790 | 210 | 3,800 | 1,190 | 1,180 | 1,020 | 610 | 1,280 | 230 |
| Total price of attendance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | $\dagger$ | 170 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 180 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 470 | 120 | 190 | 1,120 | 210 | $\dagger$ | 210 | $\dagger$ | 1,750 | 360 | 1,040 | 100 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 700 | 100 | 230 | 280 | 70 | 1,300 | 330 | 490 | 1,340 | 370 | 410 | 70 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 400 | 680 | 370 | 140 | 2,940 | 450 | 480 | 720 | 700 | 1,080 | 190 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 630 | 90 | 260 | 350 | 150 | 2,750 | 740 | 730 | 1,430 | 840 | 1,220 | 210 |
| Female | 890 | 90 | 260 | 330 | 120 | 2,350 | 510 | 500 | 850 | 660 | 810 | 160 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 900 | 100 | 330 | 290 | 140 | 1,610 | 500 | 610 | 840 | 750 | 950 | 170 |
| Black | $\dagger$ | 160 | 830 | 550 | 270 | 1,810 | 950 | 1,410 | 850 | 930 | 1,060 | 330 |
| Hispanic | $\dagger$ | 120 | 230 | 960 | 250 | 3,410 | 1,690 | 1,600 | 1,730 | 600 | 1,220 | 330 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 340 | 870 | 470 | 450 | $\dagger$ | 1,110 | 540 | $\dagger$ | 2,720 | 2,740 | 530 |
| American Indian | $\dagger$ | 320 | $\dagger$ | 1,660 | 1,930 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,280 |
| Pacific Islander | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,370 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 210 | 620 | 590 | 440 | $\dagger$ | 1,790 | 1,790 | $\dagger$ | 2,290 | 2,150 | 670 |

[^12]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1.
Standard errors for table 3.1: AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | \$120 | \$410 | \$610 | \$280 | $\dagger$ | \$770 | \$630 | \$1,610 | \$870 | \$2,560 | \$340 |
| 19-23 years | 530 | 90 | 210 | 320 | 110 | 1,580 | 550 | 630 | 930 | 770 | 1,490 | 180 |
| 24-29 years | 760 | 130 | 460 | 550 | 270 | 3,700 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 920 | 840 | 1,060 | 280 |
| 30-39 years | $\dagger$ | 180 | 490 | 570 | 320 | 2,330 | 520 | 1,560 | 1,130 | 660 | 920 | 270 |
| 40 years or older | $\dagger$ | 190 | 360 | 660 | 400 | 2,400 | 880 | 870 | 1,060 | 710 | 520 | 260 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 710 | 90 | 210 | 330 | 100 | 1,510 | 540 | 560 | 1,120 | 780 | 1,270 | 160 |
| Independent | 770 | 110 | 270 | 400 | 210 | 2,890 | 600 | 1,100 | 860 | 570 | 840 | 210 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 150 | 550 | 550 | 280 | 4,670 | 970 | 1,240 | 820 | 920 | 1,740 | 320 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 280 | 780 | 590 | 500 | $\dagger$ | 1,240 | 3,310 | $\dagger$ | 1,210 | 1,580 | 450 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 1,300 | 170 | 450 | 800 | 510 | 2,420 | 1,020 | 2,100 | 1,090 | 520 | 570 | 430 |
| Married with dependents | $\dagger$ | 150 | 470 | 390 | 460 | 2,090 | 960 | 1,380 | 820 | 700 | 880 | 280 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | 150 | 520 | 640 | 270 | $\dagger$ | 1,240 | 1,490 | 2,270 | 780 | 2,020 | 350 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 130 | 420 | 620 | 230 | $\dagger$ | 1,210 | 1,140 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 2,030 | 350 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 150 | 400 | 450 | 300 | $\dagger$ | 940 | 1,460 | 1,390 | 900 | 1,370 | 350 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 170 | 720 | 540 | 330 | $\dagger$ | 850 | 1,360 | $\dagger$ | 1,380 | 1,370 | 390 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 630 | 490 | 360 | $\dagger$ | 940 | 1,190 | $\dagger$ | 1,490 | 3,690 | 470 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 160 | 540 | 430 | 190 | $\dagger$ | 690 | 470 | 930 | 1,390 | 2,650 | 260 |

[^13]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1.
Standard errors for table 3.1: AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | institutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | $\dagger$ | \$170 | \$550 | \$500 | \$300 | \$1,710 | \$1,160 | \$1,360 | \$1,250 | \$860 | \$2,010 | \$370 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 640 | 520 | 330 | 4,460 | 1,270 | 2,030 | 800 | 590 | 990 | 420 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\dagger$ | 210 | 440 | 1,040 | 800 | 2,190 | 1,550 | 2,530 | 1,120 | 670 | 950 | 480 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\dagger$ | 160 | 380 | 630 | 420 | 4,390 | 1,080 | 2,150 | 1,460 | 720 | 890 | 390 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 190 | 570 | 340 | 780 | 3,690 | 760 | 1,890 | $\dagger$ | 1,200 | 920 | 370 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 590 | 110 | 450 | 560 | 200 | 1,960 | 870 | 980 | 1,450 | 720 | 1,620 | 240 |
| Middle 50 percent | 640 | 100 | 240 | 300 | 140 | 2,650 | 470 | 680 | 710 | 580 | 750 | 180 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\dagger$ | 140 | 420 | 430 | 200 | 3,270 | 700 | 520 | 1,030 | 1,030 | 910 | 250 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 1,070 | 110 | 290 | 500 | 150 | 2,940 | 710 | 610 | 1,250 | 690 | 1,510 | 220 |
| Worked part time | 490 | 90 | 190 | 260 | 140 | 1,290 | 490 | 580 | 810 | 740 | 1,140 | 170 |
| Worked full time | $\dagger$ | 120 | 460 | 500 | 310 | 3,540 | 850 | 1,290 | 880 | 550 | 560 | 260 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | 180 | 710 | 850 | 370 | $\dagger$ | 1,310 | 2,000 | $\dagger$ | 910 | 1,490 | 470 |
| Military service members | $\dagger$ | 340 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,300 | $\dagger$ | 3,820 | 4,070 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,460 | 880 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,390 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,450 | 930 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,830 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,520 |
| Nonmilitary students | 560 | 80 | 190 | 320 | 100 | 2,360 | 490 | 510 | 920 | 620 | 880 | 140 |

[^14]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1.
Standard errors for table 3.1: AVERAGE FULL-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average tuition and fees for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | institutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year <br> non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$670 | \$110 | \$340 | \$410 | \$210 | \$2,270 | \$1,150 | \$1,090 | \$1,000 | \$500 | \$740 | \$280 |
| Some postsecondary education | 1,120 | 80 | 250 | 320 | 200 | 2,100 | 630 | 680 | 920 | 640 | 1,160 | 220 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | $\dagger$ | 120 | 350 | 440 | 120 | 2,870 | 570 | 530 | 960 | 930 | 1,220 | 180 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | $\dagger$ | 150 | 390 | 630 | 310 | 3,210 | 2,280 | 980 | 950 | 2,230 | 1,590 | 350 |
| Received aid | 640 | 90 | 220 | 290 | 100 | 2,300 | 440 | 540 | 940 | 530 | 870 | 150 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | $\dagger$ | 130 | 320 | 460 | 200 | 3,790 | 2,120 | 1,050 | 950 | 1,180 | 1,330 | 250 |
| Received grant | 670 | 90 | 220 | 300 | 120 | 2,070 | 430 | 560 | 970 | 570 | 870 | 170 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 480 | 80 | 190 | 530 | 170 | 2,540 | 1,010 | 590 | 1,590 | 910 | 900 | 190 |
| Received loan | 950 | 150 | 430 | 260 | 110 | 2,460 | 450 | 690 | 660 | 610 | 960 | 180 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2.
AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than4 -year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$3,000 | \$1,600 | \$1,900 | \$4,600 | \$6,500 | \$13,100 | \$9,600 | \$11,800 | \$13,800 | \$10,500 | \$9,400 | \$4,500 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 2,300 | 2,600 | 5,400 | 7,500 | $\ddagger$ | 17,700 | 23,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 14,900 | 10,900 |
| Off campus | 3,000 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 4,600 | 6,300 | 12,100 | 7,700 | 8,700 | 14,000 | 10,400 | 9,300 | 4,400 |
| Living with parents | 2,400 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 4,300 | 6,200 | 15,800 | 8,400 | 13,300 | 13,400 | 11,000 | 9,800 | 3,500 |
| Total price of attendance ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 1,800 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | $\ddagger$ | 2,400 | 2,000 | 4,100 | 3,100 | 2,900 | 1,300 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 4,400 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 4,300 | 4,700 | 6,400 | 4,700 | 4,900 | 8,400 | 7,300 | 6,500 | 3,500 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 5,200! | 2,700 | 3,700 | 6,300 | 7,600 | 12,700 | 10,700 | 9,200 | 14,300 | 11,900 | 10,800 | 7,300 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | 2,700 | 6,500 | 7,800 | 14,400 | 23,600 | 24,900 | 28,000 | 19,300 | 19,600 | 18,800 | 19,100 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 2,800 | 1,600 | 1,900 | 5,000 | 6,600 | 15,000 | 10,000 | 12,100 | 14,800 | 10,900 | 9,100 | 4,400 |
| Female | 3,300 | 1,700 | 1,900 | 4,300 | 6,500 | 12,100 | 9,400 | 11,600 | 13,500 | 10,300 | 9,600 | 4,600 |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 3,400 | 1,700 | 2,100 | 4,800 | 6,600 | 12,800 | 9,700 | 11,500 | 14,800 | 10,700 | 9,100 | 4,600 |
| Black | $\ddagger$ | 1,700 | 1,700 | 4,600 | 6,100 | 9,800 | 8,600 | 9,400 | 14,000 | 9,900 | 9,200 | 4,900 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 1,500 | 1,600 | 4,000 | 5,800 | 16,600 | 8,200 | 9,900 | 12,400 | 10,800 | 9,900 | 3,800 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 2,400 | 4,600 | 9,200 | $\ddagger$ | 18,500 | 22,500 | 13,200 | 11,000 | 12,100 | 6,100 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 1,300 | 2,300! | $\ddagger$ | 5,300 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 9,700 | 11,000 | 3,300 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | 1,700 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 9,600 | 3,800 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 1,500 | 2,200 | 4,500 | 5,800 | $\ddagger$ | 9,900 | 15,300 | 14,600 | 10,800 | 10,100 | 4,500 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2.
AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | \$2,000 | \$2,100 | \$6,100 | \$7,500 | $\ddagger$ | \$14,300 | \$22,800 | \$13,500 | \$10,700 | \$11,600 | \$4,800 |
| 19-23 years | 3,500 | 1,800 | 2,100 | 5,000 | 7,700 | 13,300 | 13,800 | 18,800 | 14,200 | 10,700 | 10,900 | 5,200 |
| 24-29 years | 2,300 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 4,600 | 5,400 | 12,400 | 8,100 | 8,800 | 14,400 | 10,500 | 9,800 | 4,300 |
| 30-39 years | 2,400 | 1,400 | 1,800 | 3,900 | 4,600 | 12,400 | 5,700 | 7,000 | 13,300 | 10,500 | 8,800 | 3,900 |
| 40 years or older | $\ddagger$ | 1,300 | 1,600 | 3,500 | 4,300 | 15,500 | 5,800 | 6,300 | 12,500 | 10,300 | 7,700 | 3,400 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 3,200 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 5,300 | 7,800 | 13,500 | 14,800 | 21,300 | 13,900 | 10,900 | 12,200 | 5,400 |
| Independent ${ }^{5}$ | 3,000 | 1,500 | 1,800 | 4,200 | 5,300 | 12,900 | 7,000 | 7,800 | 13,800 | 10,400 | 8,900 | 4,000 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 2,500 | 1,500 | 1,800 | 4,600 | 5,500 | 13,800 | 8,300 | 9,600 | 14,200 | 10,800 | 9,900 | 4,100 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 1,400 | 1,600 | 4,000 | 4,800 | $\ddagger$ | 5,600 | 5,700 | 13,700 | 10,100 | 7,800 | 3,100 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 3,200 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 3,700 | 5,500 | 12,600 | 8,200 | 7,400 | 13,900 | 9,900 | 8,900 | 4,600 |
| Married with dependents | 3,100 | 1,400 | 2,100 | 3,700 | 4,600 | 11,100 | 5,400 | 6,700 | 12,600 | 11,000 | 8,000 | 3,600 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 1,900 | 5,100 | 7,300 | 13,300 | 10,900 | 14,700 | 13,100 | 9,600 | 11,000 | 4,500 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 1,800 | 4,300 | 7,700 | $\ddagger$ | 11,300 | 18,200 | 14,400 | 11,900 | 12,400 | 4,800 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,800 | 2,100 | 5,900 | 6,900 | $\ddagger$ | 13,900 | 15,300 | 14,800 | 11,900 | 12,900 | 4,800 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 2,500 | 4,900 | 7,000 | $\ddagger$ | 12,900 | 19,300 | 14,500 | 11,800 | 13,000 | 4,600 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 2,500 | 5,300 | 7,400 | $\ddagger$ | 15,700 | 23,300 | $\ddagger$ | 10,000 | 12,800 | 5,400 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 1,900 | 2,300 | 5,900 | 8,600 | $\ddagger$ | 20,500 | 26,600 | 14,400 | 11,200 | 14,000 | 7,500 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2.
AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Anstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | ```4-year non- doctorate- granting``` | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | \$2,300 | \$1,600 | \$1,700 | \$4,800 | \$6,400 | \$13,000 | \$10,100 | \$9,900 | \$13,700 | \$9,700 | \$9,300 | \$4,700 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,600 | 1,900 | 4,000 | 5,100 | 12,900 | 8,300 | 7,600 | 13,900 | 10,200 | 9,700 | 4,300 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,600 | 1,800 | 4,100 | 4,900 | 13,500 | 6,000 | 8,500 | 15,200 | 10,900 | 9,000 | 3,900 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\ddagger$ | 1,500 | 1,700 | 4,000 | 4,600 | 11,100 | 6,200 | 7,500 | 13,400 | 11,600 | 9,000 | 3,700 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 1,300 | 1,800 | 3,800 | 4,600 | 13,200! | 5,000 | 6,300 | 12,600 | 11,800 | 7,500 | 3,200 |
| Income group ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 2,000 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 4,800 | 6,800 | 12,700 | 10,200 | 10,300 | 13,500 | 9,800 | 9,900 | 4,600 |
| Middle 50 percent | 3,500 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 4,600 | 6,100 | 13,400 | 9,600 | 12,600 | 14,200 | 10,800 | 9,700 | 4,400 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\ddagger$ | 1,400 | 1,900 | 4,500 | 7,000 | 13,100 ! | 9,300 | 11,800 | 13,400 | 11,600 | 8,200 | 4,600 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 2,700 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 4,700 | 7,300 | 13,200 | 11,700 | 14,200 | 13,900 | 10,500 | 9,700 | 5,200 |
| Worked part time | 3,600 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 4,800 | 6,700 | 12,600 | 10,500 | 15,600 | 14,400 | 11,000 | 10,400 | 4,600 |
| Worked full time | 3,200 | 1,500 | 1,700 | 4,200 | 5,100 | 13,400 | 6,300 | 7,300 | 13,300 | 10,100 | 8,800 | 3,800 |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | 1,600 | 2,300 | 4,300 | 5,200 | 18,400 | 6,400 | 8,800 | 19,000 | 11,800 | 9,000 | 4,600 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 1,700 | 2,100! | 3,800 | 4,000 | $\ddagger$ | 3,500 | 6,700 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 5,900 | 3,600 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | 1,800 | 1,600! | $\ddagger$ | 3,500 | $\ddagger$ | 3,400 | 5,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 5,800 | 3,500 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 4,900 |
| Nonmilitary students | 3,100 | 1,600 | 1,900 | 4,600 | 6,700 | 12,800 | 10,100 | 12,100 | 13,500 | 10,400 | 9,700 | 4,500 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2.
AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 2-year } \end{aligned}$ | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than4 -year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$3,000 | \$1,600 | \$1,900 | \$4,400 | \$6,200 | \$13,000 | \$9,200 | \$9,500 | \$13,800 | \$10,100 | \$9,200 | \$4,100 |
| Some postsecondary education | 3,000 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 4,600 | 6,000 | 12,200 | 8,700 | 9,400 | 14,100 | 10,700 | 9,500 | 4,200 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 3,100 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 4,700 | 7,000 | 14,800 | 10,500 | 14,200 | 13,600 | 10,900 | 9,600 | 5,100 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 2,500 | 1,400 | 1,600 | 4,400 | 5,800 | 12,800 | 5,600 | 10,300 | 12,600 | 9,300 | 6,700 | 2,800 |
| Received aid | 3,300 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 4,700 | 6,800 | 13,200 | 10,800 | 12,200 | 14,200 | 10,900 | 9,800 | 5,500 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 2,900 | 1,500 | 1,700 | 4,600 | 6,100 | 14,000 | 6,000 | 10,200 | 13,800 | 10,000 | 7,800 | 3,300 |
| Received grant | 3,100 | 1,800 | 2,100 | 4,600 | 6,900 | 12,600 | 11,400 | 12,500 | 13,900 | 10,800 | 9,900 | 5,500 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 2,600 | 1,500 | 1,800 | 4,300 | 6,100 | 12,900 | 8,000 | 10,900 | 12,900 | 9,900 | 7,000 | 3,300 |
| Received loan | 5,900 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 5,200 | 7,000 | 13,300 | 11,300 | 12,800 | 14,600 | 11,300 | 10,700 | 7,700 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

## Table 3.2.

## AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

## Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate

$\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
${ }^{2}$ Total price of attendance is the total budget (attendance intensity adjusted) at the institution for students who attended only one institution during the academic year. The budget includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and miscellaneous or personal expenses. Institutions typically use this value as a student's budget to award federal financial aid.
${ }^{3}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
${ }^{4}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
${ }^{5}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
${ }^{6}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for $2015-16$.
${ }^{7}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse.
${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
${ }^{11}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
${ }^{12}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
${ }^{13}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
NOTE: Tuition and fees estimates are adjusted to reflect the lower costs of attending part time or part year. This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Includes full-time/part-year, part-time/full-year, and part-time/part-year students. Students attending part time or part year represent 64.3 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 63.2 percent of part-time or part-year students attended only one institution. Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month. Students who were enrolled part time for any amount of time during the 9-month academic year, including those who were enrolled full time for part of the year, are included in the part-time/full-year or part-time/part-year categories. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

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Table S3.2.
Standard errors for table 3.2: AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 2-year } \end{aligned}$ | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$270 | \$30 | \$100 | \$170 | \$110 | \$2,250 | \$450 | \$680 | \$730 | \$360 | \$210 | \$60 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 220 | 360 | 370 | 270 | $\dagger$ | 1,670 | 1,900 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 930 | 520 |
| Off campus | 340 | 30 | 100 | 200 | 130 | 1,710 | 350 | 490 | 910 | 390 | 240 | 70 |
| Living with parents | 270 | 50 | 130 | 220 | 200 | 4,530 | 600 | 990 | 660 | 570 | 290 | 70 |
| Total price of attendance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$7,500 | 110 | 20 | 60 | 110 | 70 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 130 | 310 | 160 | 130 | 20 |
| \$7,500-14,499 | 400 | 50 | 90 | 150 | 80 | 500 | 120 | 150 | 380 | 260 | 120 | 40 |
| \$14,500-24,499 | 1,670 | 80 | 300 | 390 | 110 | 1,050 | 460 | 290 | 430 | 330 | 180 | 110 |
| \$24,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 280 | 1,430 | 1,230 | 700 | 5,230 | 1,040 | 1,210 | 1,760 | 750 | 630 | 510 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 370 | 40 | 120 | 260 | 120 | 2,590 | 690 | 1,070 | 2,510 | 560 | 260 | 90 |
| Female | 470 | 40 | 90 | 160 | 170 | 2,370 | 490 | 650 | 520 | 360 | 230 | 70 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 380 | 40 | 150 | 220 | 120 | 2,360 | 670 | 940 | 1,300 | 580 | 210 | 100 |
| Black | $\dagger$ | 40 | 230 | 480 | 320 | 1,290 | 600 | 970 | 670 | 380 | 340 | 130 |
| Hispanic | $\dagger$ | 60 | 100 | 340 | 300 | 4,570 | 730 | 790 | 600 | 520 | 340 | 100 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 100 | 500 | 220 | 470 | $\dagger$ | 2,430 | 2,010 | 2,150 | 2,130 | 1,130 | 240 |
| American Indian | + | 110 | 810 | $\dagger$ | 860 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 950 | 1,330 | 290 |
| Pacific Islander |  | 300 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,120 | 430 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 100 | 420 | 450 | 370 | t | 1,620 | 2,410 | 2,130 | 1,120 | 590 | 280 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2.
Standard errors for table 3.2: AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | \$80 | \$210 | \$600 | \$470 | $\dagger$ | \$2,040 | \$4,190 | \$650 | \$680 | \$710 | \$310 |
| 19-23 years | 400 | 40 | 140 | 290 | 170 | 3,000 | 890 | 1,340 | 790 | 430 | 330 | 90 |
| 24-29 years | 610 | 40 | 140 | 270 | 180 | 2,890 | 450 | 770 | 1,060 | 440 | 370 | 100 |
| 30-39 years | 440 | 40 | 120 | 190 | 160 | 2,080 | 250 | 690 | 720 | 470 | 310 | 90 |
| 40 years or older | $\dagger$ | 40 | 110 | 310 | 210 | 2,410 | 390 | 710 | 500 | 830 | 240 | 90 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 370 | 40 | 140 | 320 | 170 | 3,100 | 990 | 1,530 | 740 | 510 | 440 | 120 |
| Independent | 310 | 30 | 90 | 150 | 120 | 2,030 | 330 | 460 | 770 | 390 | 220 | 60 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 460 | 40 | 140 | 250 | 170 | 2,170 | 410 | 930 | 1,390 | 500 | 320 | 100 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 80 | 140 | 280 | 280 | $\dagger$ | 560 | 400 | 2,200 | 1,060 | 620 | 100 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 480 | 50 | 90 | 200 | 300 | 1,990 | 850 | 670 | 500 | 340 | 280 | 110 |
| Married with dependents | 510 | 40 | 130 | 250 | 220 | 2,370 | 310 | 610 | 880 | 780 | 300 | 90 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 110 | 500 | 440 | 3,550 | 1,080 | 1,940 | 740 | 480 | 540 | 150 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 170 | 380 | 640 | $\dagger$ | 990 | 1,840 | 650 | 690 | 720 | 160 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 80 | 180 | 620 | 350 | $\dagger$ | 2,260 | 2,220 | 1,190 | 820 | 820 | 230 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 100 | 540 | 540 | 370 | $\dagger$ | 2,340 | 3,100 | 1,510 | 1,490 | 1,000 | 230 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 110 | 560 | 480 | 330 | $\dagger$ | 1,860 | 5,710 | $\dagger$ | 1,330 | 1,070 | 380 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 90 | 220 | 520 | 280 | $\dagger$ | 1,490 | 1,920 | 1,790 | 1,170 | 1,280 | 290 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2.
Standard errors for table 3.2: AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | \$430 | \$40 | \$140 | \$370 | \$250 | \$1,750 | \$890 | \$1,030 | \$560 | \$380 | \$240 | \$110 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\dagger$ | 60 | 150 | 250 | 200 | 2,300 | 560 | 900 | 770 | 430 | 420 | 120 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\dagger$ | 70 | 220 | 240 | 310 | 3,010 | 530 | 1,220 | 1,500 | 580 | 410 | 130 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\dagger$ | 50 | 130 | 280 | 270 | 2,280 | 470 | 1,110 | 1,800 | 600 | 370 | 130 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 40 | 110 | 210 | 190 | 5,610 | 250 | 550 | 860 | 890 | 370 | 80 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 250 | 40 | 80 | 320 | 230 | 1,720 | 580 | 890 | 520 | 360 | 260 | 80 |
| Middle 50 percent | 400 | 40 | 140 | 230 | 130 | 2,430 | 580 | 880 | 920 | 370 | 240 | 80 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\dagger$ | 40 | 110 | 210 | 200 | 4,670 | 660 | 900 | 1,230 | 860 | 320 | 110 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 420 | 40 | 130 | 170 | 180 | 2,020 | 730 | 1,290 | 800 | 400 | 280 | 110 |
| Worked part time | 410 | 40 | 150 | 280 | 150 | 2,960 | 750 | 1,030 | 710 | 510 | 290 | 90 |
| Worked full time | 720 | 40 | 80 | 280 | 170 | 2,370 | 290 | 510 | 820 | 380 | 260 | 70 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | 80 | 230 | 380 | 270 | 5,440 | 520 | 1,380 | 4,610 | 610 | 380 | 220 |
| Military service members | $\dagger$ | 110 | 690 | 450 | 280 | $\dagger$ | 420 | 910 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 980 | 280 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | 130 | 530 | $\dagger$ | 260 | $\dagger$ | 420 | 800 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,020 | 300 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 870 |
| Nonmilitary students | 270 | 30 | 90 | 170 | 120 | 2,240 | 490 | 720 | 500 | 370 | 230 | 70 |

[^20]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2.
Standard errors for table 3.2: AVERAGE PART-TIME TUITION AND FEES: Average (attendance-adjusted) tuition and fees for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year <br> non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$290 | \$50 | \$100 | \$310 | \$260 | \$2,820 | \$770 | \$1,020 | \$620 | \$370 | \$280 | \$80 |
| Some postsecondary education | 450 | 40 | 110 | 230 | 150 | 1,980 | 500 | 590 | 880 | 370 | 260 | 70 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 550 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 2,560 | 580 | 930 | 800 | 580 | 270 | 110 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 500 | 30 | 80 | 340 | 240 | 2,250 | 590 | 1,240 | 770 | 630 | 390 | 60 |
| Received aid | 390 | 40 | 130 | 170 | 150 | 2,350 | 530 | 800 | 750 | 370 | 200 | 90 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 430 | 30 | 100 | 300 | 150 | 3,100 | 450 | 880 | 1,240 | 580 | 360 | 60 |
| Received grant | 410 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 150 | 1,930 | 590 | 780 | 550 | 370 | 210 | 90 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 260 | 30 | 90 | 190 | 160 | 1,620 | 530 | 780 | 770 | 490 | 300 | 50 |
| Received loan | 680 | 50 | 170 | 260 | 180 | 3,050 | 540 | 1,000 | 780 | 430 | 210 | 140 |

[^21]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3.
TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and | Less than | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 5 0 0 -}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 , 5 0 0 -}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| selected student characteristics | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 9 9}$ |
| Total |  |  |  |
| or |  |  |  |
| more |  |  |  |

[^22]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3.
TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 1,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1,500- \\ 4,499 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 4,500- \\ 10,499 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,500 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 15.5 | 24.1 | 26.6 | 33.8 |
| 19-23 years | 18.0 | 22.9 | 26.1 | 33.1 |
| 24-29 years | 30.8 | 29.7 | 23.0 | 16.5 |
| 30-39 years | 34.2 | 31.3 | 20.9 | 13.7 |
| 40 years or older | 41.1 | 28.9 | 19.5 | 10.5 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 15.9 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 35.1 |
| Independent ${ }^{5}$ | 33.2 | 29.8 | 21.4 | 15.5 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 33.2 | 28.4 | 21.4 | 16.9 |
| Married, no dependents | 37.6 | 31.5 | 21.7 | 9.2 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 30.1 | 29.3 | 22.5 | 18.1 |
| Married with dependents | 35.3 | 32.6 | 19.9 | 12.1 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014{ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | 20.7 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 24.2 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | 17.8 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 28.1 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | 18.0 | 24.5 | 27.4 | 30.1 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | 18.0 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 29.3 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | 15.4 | 21.9 | 27.5 | 35.2 |
| \$100,000 or more | 10.3 | 14.6 | 25.2 | 49.9 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 28.0 | 27.6 | 23.2 | 21.2 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 23.3 | 16.6 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 34.3 | 31.0 | 20.7 | 14.1 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 35.0 | 31.2 | 20.4 | 13.4 |
| \$50,000 or more | 41.4 | 31.4 | 18.4 | 8.7 |
| Income group ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 24.1 | 27.5 | 25.5 | 22.9 |
| Middle 50 percent | 24.4 | 26.9 | 24.9 | 23.8 |
| Highest 25 percent | 25.1 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 30.7 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 19.9 | 23.2 | 24.8 | 32.0 |
| Worked part time | 21.9 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 25.9 |
| Worked full time | 35.4 | 30.1 | 20.4 | 14.1 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3.
TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | Less than \$1,500 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1,500- \\ 4,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 4,500- \\ 10,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 10,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 27.7 | 30.2 | 23.5 | 18.7 |
| Military service members | 28.7 | 36.0 | 22.6 | 12.7 |
| Active duty | 32.0 | 38.7 | 19.3 | 10.0 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 13.2 ! | 23.2 | 38.0 | 25.6 |
| Nonmilitary students | 24.3 | 25.6 | 24.3 | 25.8 |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 30.7 | 28.3 | 23.4 | 17.6 |
| Some postsecondary education | 27.0 | 28.5 | 24.5 | 20.0 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 19.3 | 22.8 | 24.5 | 33.4 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 44.9 | 29.1 | 14.4 | 11.5 |
| Received aid | 16.5 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 30.8 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 37.3 | 28.9 | 18.6 | 15.2 |
| Received grant | 17.0 | 24.2 | 27.5 | 31.3 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 36.1 | 30.5 | 18.4 | 15.1 |
| Received loan | 5.2 | 18.4 | 33.9 | 42.5 |

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics 

Table 3.3.
TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

[^23]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3.
Standard errors for table 3.3: TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Less than } \\ \$ 1,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 1,500- \\ 4,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 4,500- \\ 10,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,500 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.27 |
| Institution control and level |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 4.02 | 2.71 | 3.01 | $\dagger$ |
| 2-year | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 0.07 |
| 4-year | 0.30 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.49 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.85 | 1.40 | 1.26 | 1.25 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 1.60 | 1.44 | 1.24 | 0.26 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 0.63 | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.34 |
| Doctorate-granting | 0.18 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.47 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | $\dagger$ | 3.17 | 7.39 | 9.30 |
| 4-year | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.85 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.37 | 0.71 | 0.98 | 1.23 |
| Doctorate-granting | 0.88 | 0.62 | 0.85 | 1.14 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | $\dagger$ | 1.06 | 3.66 | 4.22 |
| 2-year | 0.44 | 1.33 | 1.96 | 2.62 |
| 4-year | 0.36 | 0.85 | 1.22 | 1.03 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Full-time/part-year | 0.65 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.87 |
| Part-time/full-year | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.44 |
| Part-time/part-year | 0.88 | 0.76 | 0.43 | 0.22 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | 0.24 | 0.49 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| Off campus | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.34 |
| Living with parents | 0.77 | 0.65 | 0.59 | 0.49 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.38 |
| Female | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| White | 0.52 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.41 |
| Black | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.74 | 0.80 |
| Hispanic | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 0.56 |
| Asian | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 1.09 |
| American Indian | 4.10 | 3.45 | 2.39 | 2.55 |
| Pacific Islander | 4.96 | 4.68 | 4.23 | 2.30 |
| Two or more races | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.28 | 1.44 |

[^24]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

## Table S3.3.

Standard errors for table 3.3: TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 1,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1,500- \\ 4,499 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 4,500- \\ 10,499 \end{array}$ | \$10,500 or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 0.81 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.87 |
| 19-23 years | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.41 |
| 24-29 years | 0.80 | 0.64 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| 30-39 years | 1.03 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 0.44 |
| 40 years or older | 1.06 | 0.91 | 0.72 | 0.51 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.40 |
| Independent | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.32 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 0.78 | 0.66 | 0.50 | 0.46 |
| Married, no dependents | 1.52 | 1.27 | 1.04 | 0.56 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 0.93 | 0.77 | 0.71 | 0.62 |
| Married with dependents | 1.07 | 0.91 | 0.69 | 0.47 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.83 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.86 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | 1.03 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 0.95 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | 1.10 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.97 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | 1.24 | 1.31 | 1.17 | 1.20 |
| \$100,000 or more | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.75 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 0.83 | 0.74 | 0.61 | 0.63 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 1.14 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.64 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 1.12 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.61 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 1.34 | 1.05 | 0.78 | 0.68 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.67 | 0.38 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 0.67 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.53 |
| Middle 50 percent | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.32 |
| Highest 25 percent | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.43 |
| Worked part time | 0.54 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.40 |
| Worked full time | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.37 |

[^25]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3.
Standard errors for table 3.3: TUITION AND FEES DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' tuition and fees, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Less than } \\ \$ 1,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1,500- \\ 4,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 4,500- \\ 10,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 10,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 1.30 | 1.29 | 0.96 | 0.95 |
| Military service members | 2.24 | 1.96 | 1.82 | 1.31 |
| Active duty | 2.45 | 2.12 | 1.80 | 1.32 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 5.39 | 4.82 | 5.90 | 4.07 |
| Nonmilitary students | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.29 |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 0.44 |
| Some postsecondary education | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.41 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.38 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 0.80 | 0.69 | 0.43 | 0.35 |
| Received aid | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.33 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.40 | 0.33 |
| Received grant | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.35 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.25 |
| Received loan | 0.24 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.48 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.0.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$10,000 | \$9,400 | \$10,900 | \$18,200 | \$23,200 | \$25,200 | \$31,300 | \$39,200 | \$22,000 | \$21,400 | \$20,400 | \$18,600 |
| Attendance status ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 15,500 | 16,100 | 18,600 | 23,500 | 28,200 | 33,600 | 43,000 | 51,300 | 26,400 | 32,900 | 35,500 | 30,500 |
| Full-time/part-year | 7,600 | 8,100 | 9,200 | 12,700 | 15,100 | 20,700 | 18,900 | 22,900 | 20,300 | 17,000 | 15,700 | 14,000 |
| Part-time/full-year | 11,600 | 12,300 | 12,800 | 17,700 | 20,700 | 20,800 | 21,500 | 29,300 | 25,600 | 23,600 | 23,600 | 16,000 |
| Part-time/part-year | 4,700 | 5,000 | 5,500 | 8,800 | 10,100 | 10,400 | 9,800 | 10,000 | 15,800 | 12,900 | 11,900 | 6,700 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 12,000 | 18,500 | 22,900 | 26,100 | $\ddagger$ | 45,200 | 52,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 29,900 | 34,500 |
| Off campus | 11,400 | 9,500 | 11,000 | 17,300 | 22,700 | 25,500 | 21,200 | 29,000 | 22,800 | 21,300 | 19,900 | 16,500 |
| Living with parents | 7,800 | 9,100 | 10,300 | 16,100 | 19,400 | 24,300 | 24,500 | 34,600 | 20,100 | 21,100 | 21,500 | 13,700 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 6,600 | 6,900 | 6,600 | 5,900 | 6,300 | $\ddagger$ | 6,500 | 5,800 | $\ddagger$ | 5,700 | 4,900 | 6,800 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 9,800 | 11,200 | 12,700 | 11,900 | 12,400 | 13,000 | 9,400 | 9,300 | 10,400 | 9,100 | 8,400 | 11,300 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 12,600 | 15,300 | 17,500 | 20,000 | 20,700 | 20,200 | 16,200 | 18,600 | 15,300 | 14,900 | 14,400 | 18,500 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | 22,300 | 27,800 | 27,900 | 32,400 | 29,700 | 43,800 | 50,000 | 24,800 | 28,600 | 31,200 | 37,400 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 9,000 | 9,100 | 10,500 | 18,500 | 23,200 | 24,900 | 31,800 | 40,900 | 22,600 | 23,500 | 20,600 | 18,500 |
| Female | 10,900 | 9,600 | 11,200 | 18,000 | 23,300 | 25,300 | 31,000 | 38,000 | 21,700 | 20,100 | 20,200 | 18,600 |

[^26]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.0.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | \$10,200 | \$9,200 | \$11,300 | \$18,500 | \$23,100 | \$25,900 | \$33,200 | \$39,200 | \$22,800 | \$22,200 | \$19,600 | \$19,200 |
| Black | 8,500 | 9,700 | 10,700 | 18,100 | 22,600 | 22,900 | 25,500 | 32,700 | 22,600 | 19,800 | 19,400 | 17,300 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 9,300 | 10,200 | 17,800 | 21,700 | 26,100 | 26,400 | 36,100 | 20,400 | 20,900 | 21,900 | 16,100 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 10,500 | 11,700 | 16,600 | 27,500 | 27,400 | 41,200 | 50,900 | 21,500 | 24,000 | 28,100 | 23,200 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 9,600 | 9,100 | 19,400 | 19,700 | $\ddagger$ | 20,800 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 21,000 | 19,300 | 14,400 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | 11,100 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 21,200 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 22,600 | 15,600 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 9,900 | 12,200 | 19,200 | 24,000 | $\ddagger$ | 33,800 | 44,300 | 22,200 | 23,800 | 21,500 | 19,700 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | 10,900 | 12,600 | 21,200 | 26,100 | 19,800 | 43,000 | 52,000 | 19,800 | 22,700 | 27,200 | 23,300 |
| 19-23 years | 9,400 | 9,700 | 11,100 | 19,700 | 24,700 | 23,600 | 38,600 | 47,100 | 21,700 | 21,500 | 22,700 | 21,800 |
| 24-29 years | 10,200 | 9,100 | 10,100 | 15,800 | 18,400 | 25,300 | 20,100 | 24,900 | 23,200 | 21,900 | 20,500 | 14,600 |
| 30-39 years | 11,200 | 9,000 | 11,300 | 14,300 | 17,400 | 26,400 | 15,700 | 17,900 | 22,000 | 20,900 | 19,700 | 13,500 |
| 40 years or older | 11,100 | 8,300 | 9,700 | 13,600 | 16,000 | 27,800 | 14,400 | 16,200 | 20,600 | 20,400 | 17,700 | 12,000 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 9,000 | 10,100 | 11,400 | 20,200 | 25,100 | 23,100 | 40,700 | 49,000 | 20,700 | 22,400 | 25,600 | 22,900 |
| Independent ${ }^{5}$ | 10,600 | 8,900 | 10,500 | 15,200 | 18,700 | 25,900 | 18,700 | 23,800 | 22,500 | 21,000 | 19,400 | 14,200 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 8,200 | 8,600 | 9,800 | 16,100 | 19,700 | 24,900 | 22,800 | 28,500 | 23,300 | 22,200 | 21,100 | 14,700 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 8,300 | 9,700 | 13,900 | 18,300 | 26,500 | 15,100 | 18,300 | 21,600 | 22,500 | 17,600 | 12,300 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 11,600 | 9,500 | 10,800 | 15,900 | 17,800 | 26,300 | 19,200 | 24,500 | 22,300 | 19,600 | 18,700 | 14,700 |
| Married with dependents | 11,900 | 9,200 | 12,200 | 13,300 | 16,800 | 26,800 | 14,700 | 18,100 | 21,300 | 21,500 | 18,600 | 13,200 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.0.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | institutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014{ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | \$10,200 | \$11,300 | \$19,300 | \$24,600 | \$20,900 | \$33,500 | \$42,700 | \$19,300 | \$19,300 | \$25,100 | \$19,000 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 10,200 | 11,000 | 19,400 | 25,000 | 21,100 | 34,400 | 45,400 | 20,900 | 22,700 | 24,100 | 20,200 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 10,400 | 11,000 | 19,900 | 23,800 | 25,600 | 37,100 | 46,400 | 22,200 | 24,300 | 28,300 | 20,900 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 9,800 | 12,200 | 19,000 | 24,200 | 23,200 | 39,300 | 48,400 | 21,800 | 24,800 | 23,200 | 20,800 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 9,600 | 11,100 | 20,400 | 24,300 | $\ddagger$ | 42,300 | 48,000 | 20,000 | 22,000 | 25,900 | 22,500 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 10,000 | 11,700 | 21,800 | 26,300 | 26,200 | 47,200 | 52,200 | 22,500 | 27,700 | 28,900 | 28,600 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 10,200 | 9,500 | 10,600 | 17,200 | 21,500 | 23,700 | 25,700 | 31,600 | 22,000 | 20,000 | 19,700 | 16,300 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 11,000 | 9,400 | 10,900 | 15,800 | 17,800 | 27,700 | 19,500 | 24,900 | 23,100 | 20,700 | 20,100 | 14,500 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 10,400 | 9,200 | 10,100 | 16,200 | 18,200 | 27,300 | 17,600 | 24,400 | 24,500 | 21,900 | 19,500 | 13,900 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 9,100 | 8,900 | 10,500 | 14,300 | 16,900 | 27,300 | 16,700 | 20,500 | 22,400 | 22,800 | 19,700 | 13,300 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 7,700 | 10,500 | 12,100 | 15,800 | 27,400 | 13,100 | 16,700 | 20,100 | 22,100 | 17,600 | 11,600 |
| Income group ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 8,800 | 9,800 | 10,700 | 17,900 | 23,500 | 23,200 | 30,200 | 36,700 | 21,000 | 19,900 | 20,900 | 17,600 |
| Middle 50 percent | 10,000 | 9,600 | 11,000 | 18,600 | 22,500 | 26,200 | 30,700 | 39,200 | 22,900 | 22,100 | 20,700 | 18,000 |
| Highest 25 percent | 12,100 | 8,500 | 10,900 | 17,800 | 24,400 | 26,800 | 33,000 | 40,500 | 21,200 | 23,000 | 19,000 | 20,700 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 9,800 | 9,800 | 11,200 | 19,000 | 25,000 | 24,900 | 36,100 | 44,300 | 21,600 | 21,000 | 20,900 | 21,300 |
| Worked part time | 11,300 | 9,700 | 11,400 | 19,100 | 23,000 | 24,800 | 33,000 | 43,100 | 22,400 | 22,300 | 22,500 | 19,100 |
| Worked full time | 8,500 | 8,600 | 10,100 | 14,400 | 18,300 | 26,000 | 18,100 | 22,300 | 22,100 | 21,200 | 19,000 | 13,500 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.0.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | \$9,900 | \$10,400 | \$16,700 | \$19,400 | \$26,800 | \$19,500 | \$23,800 | \$27,700 | \$23,200 | \$21,100 | \$15,500 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 8,000 | 9,600 | 13,700 | 18,100 | $\ddagger$ | 11,900 | 23,100 | 34,900 | 28,700 | 12,400 | 13,000 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | 7,600 | 8,600 | 12,100 | 14,800 | $\ddagger$ | 10,600 | 17,400 | 35,200 | 28,000 | 12,400 | 11,500 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | 10,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 24,600 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 20,100 |
| Nonmilitary students | 9,700 | 9,400 | 11,000 | 18,300 | 23,400 | 25,100 | 32,200 | 39,900 | 21,600 | 21,200 | 20,700 | 18,800 |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 9,900 | 9,300 | 10,400 | 17,000 | 21,700 | 25,300 | 25,200 | 30,600 | 21,800 | 20,600 | 20,500 | 15,400 |
| Some postsecondary education | 10,400 | 9,500 | 11,000 | 18,000 | 21,900 | 24,100 | 27,900 | 34,400 | 22,700 | 21,800 | 20,200 | 16,700 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 9,300 | 9,300 | 11,200 | 19,000 | 24,300 | 26,700 | 35,300 | 43,500 | 21,500 | 21,900 | 20,600 | 21,700 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 7,900 | 7,400 | 8,600 | 14,400 | 20,100 | 21,700 | 21,100 | 34,400 | 18,800 | 17,100 | 13,700 | 11,900 |
| Received aid | 10,900 | 10,900 | 12,500 | 19,300 | 24,000 | 26,000 | 33,000 | 40,000 | 22,600 | 22,400 | 21,200 | 21,200 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 8,700 | 7,800 | 9,100 | 16,200 | 21,300 | 23,900 | 21,300 | 33,000 | 20,600 | 19,500 | 16,800 | 13,600 |
| Received grant | 10,800 | 10,900 | 12,600 | 19,300 | 24,200 | 25,700 | 34,100 | 40,700 | 22,500 | 22,100 | 21,300 | 21,500 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 9,200 | 9,000 | 10,100 | 16,100 | 22,000 | 21,800 | 27,400 | 37,600 | 19,400 | 17,700 | 14,500 | 14,700 |
| Received loan | 14,300 | 12,100 | 14,500 | 20,700 | 24,300 | 27,200 | 34,000 | 40,500 | 23,700 | 24,500 | 23,100 | 25,000 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.0.

## AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

[^27]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.0.
Standard errors for table 4.0: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$370 | \$90 | \$250 | \$290 | \$110 | \$2,420 | \$460 | \$520 | \$800 | \$510 | \$430 | \$80 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 600 | 190 | 450 | 430 | 140 | 2,470 | 550 | 500 | 1,280 | 930 | 1,130 | 160 |
| Full-time/part-year | 240 | 130 | 460 | 380 | 220 | 2,670 | 890 | 1,030 | 1,200 | 340 | 410 | 180 |
| Part-time/full-year | 1,120 | 140 | 250 | 330 | 260 | 1,470 | 650 | 1,690 | 1,220 | 800 | 400 | 170 |
| Part-time/part-year | 520 | 70 | 270 | 440 | 280 | 1,470 | 490 | 740 | 670 | 680 | 360 | 80 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 900 | 1,920 | 600 | 220 | $\dagger$ | 870 | 670 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,360 | 280 |
| Off campus | 420 | 110 | 370 | 280 | 160 | 2,350 | 480 | 770 | 980 | 490 | 460 | 100 |
| Living with parents | 760 | 130 | 380 | 560 | 260 | 3,840 | 1,000 | 1,150 | 790 | 720 | 760 | 160 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 530 | 100 | 150 | 570 | 190 | $\dagger$ | 550 | 1,090 | $\dagger$ | 610 | 370 | 90 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 600 | 150 | 400 | 480 | 320 | 2,150 | 180 | 720 | 1,500 | 830 | 270 | 120 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 560 | 310 | 480 | 240 | 150 | 1,640 | 340 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 530 | 190 | 130 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 820 | 1,060 | 590 | 150 | 2,490 | 450 | 470 | 710 | 850 | 750 | 210 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 510 | 110 | 330 | 420 | 170 | 2,330 | 850 | 920 | 2,720 | 770 | 750 | 140 |
| Female | 770 | 100 | 270 | 300 | 150 | 2,910 | 600 | 560 | 660 | 550 | 380 | 90 |

[^28]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.0.
Standard errors for table 4.0: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | \$510 | \$120 | \$260 | \$430 | \$140 | \$2,100 | \$550 | \$720 | \$1,310 | \$700 | \$510 | \$130 |
| Black | 1,270 | 190 | 580 | 440 | 340 | 3,380 | 1,110 | 1,350 | 1,180 | 680 | 560 | 220 |
| Hispanic | + | 140 | 450 | 760 | 300 | 4,000 | 1,360 | 1,370 | 1,010 | 820 | 670 | 210 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 310 | 930 | 670 | 490 | 4,840 | 1,990 | 1,470 | 2,780 | 1,400 | 1,740 | 440 |
| American Indian | $\dagger$ | 690 | 1,700 | 2,210 | 2,390 | $\dagger$ | 3,780 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,270 | 1,460 | 810 |
| Pacific Islander | $\dagger$ | 1,270 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,740 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  | 3,110 | 950 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 360 | 1,240 | 1,370 | 580 | $\dagger$ | 2,440 | 1,990 | 2,360 | 1,020 | 1,190 | 510 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | 240 | 630 | 700 | 350 | 2,900 | 1,060 | 1,070 | 1,170 | 1,230 | 3,170 | 300 |
| 19-23 years | 420 | 110 | 310 | 430 | 140 | 2,550 | 700 | 760 | 840 | 750 | 880 | 140 |
| 24-29 years | 1,410 | 150 | 420 | 410 | 270 | 2,910 | 790 | 1,160 | 970 | 610 | 520 | 160 |
| 30-39 years | 1,070 | 180 | 490 | 730 | 340 | 2,730 | 440 | 990 | 1,070 | 470 | 560 | 150 |
| 40 years or older | 1,520 | 210 | 540 | 1,240 | 480 | 3,020 | 580 | 1,160 | 950 | 660 | 360 | 190 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 420 | 120 | 300 | 450 | 150 | 2,340 | 710 | 600 | 860 | 820 | 1,130 | 130 |
| Independent | 500 | 110 | 310 | 390 | 170 | 2,660 | 460 | 860 | 830 | 470 | 360 | 100 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 640 | 140 | 490 | 510 | 280 | 2,600 | 770 | 1,330 | 1,430 | 680 | 710 | 160 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 240 | 940 | 790 | 600 | 4,180 | 970 | 1,500 | 1,940 | 1,100 | 1,080 | 220 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 750 | 180 | 410 | 890 | 430 | 3,210 | 850 | 1,490 | 750 | 540 | 430 | 180 |
| Married with dependents | 1,190 | 190 | 560 | 650 | 450 | 2,790 | 500 | 1,100 | 1,250 | 540 | 470 | 170 |

See notes at end of table.

## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.0.
Standard errors for table 4.0: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | \$190 | \$670 | \$780 | \$350 | \$3,150 | \$1,520 | \$1,870 | \$1,080 | \$830 | \$1,580 | \$280 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 540 | 730 | 360 | 2,820 | 1,410 | 1,460 | 670 | 1,170 | 1,890 | 290 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 300 | 790 | 730 | 420 | 4,240 | 1,310 | 1,710 | 1,650 | 1,100 | 2,070 | 380 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 220 | 880 | 740 | 420 | 2,540 | 1,360 | 1,470 | 1,640 | 1,390 | 1,350 | 360 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 280 | 840 | 790 | 440 | $\dagger$ | 1,170 | 1,720 | 1,720 | 1,830 | 2,240 | 440 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 240 | 600 | 700 | 240 | 4,810 | 830 | 700 | 1,770 | 1,520 | 2,220 | 270 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 680 | 180 | 600 | 620 | 340 | 2,590 | 1,020 | 1,560 | 790 | 650 | 780 | 200 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 1,230 | 190 | 530 | 780 | 370 | 3,690 | 710 | 2,290 | 980 | 610 | 680 | 210 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 1,710 | 210 | 580 | 780 | 600 | 2,490 | 990 | 1,750 | 1,560 | 660 | 670 | 240 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 940 | 230 | 490 | 720 | 480 | 3,350 | 820 | 1,620 | 1,750 | 900 | 600 | 240 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 180 | 590 | 640 | 440 | 4,320 | 410 | 980 | 1,150 | 910 | 650 | 170 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 620 | 130 | 430 | 490 | 240 | 2,480 | 980 | 1,180 | 830 | 600 | 780 | 150 |
| Middle 50 percent | 370 | 100 | 270 | 330 | 150 | 2,570 | 490 | 650 | 990 | 530 | 420 | 110 |
| Highest 25 percent | 1,170 | 150 | 520 | 590 | 220 | 3,740 | 780 | 870 | 1,320 | 940 | 560 | 190 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 720 | 110 | 300 | 380 | 190 | 2,380 | 740 | 720 | 1,000 | 580 | 750 | 150 |
| Worked part time | 500 | 120 | 380 | 450 | 180 | 2,240 | 590 | 700 | 700 | 630 | 690 | 130 |
| Worked full time | 1,130 | 110 | 400 | 440 | 290 | 3,170 | 540 | 840 | 870 | 550 | 370 | 120 |

[^29]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.0.
Standard errors for table 4.0: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for all undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | \$280 | \$530 | \$830 | \$510 | \$2,960 | \$1,220 | \$1,900 | \$4,970 | \$1,030 | \$900 | \$290 |
| Military service members | $\dagger$ | 470 | 1,980 | 1,160 | 1,010 | $\dagger$ | 1,040 | 2,140 | 8,650 | 2,150 | 1,070 | 450 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | 480 | 1,800 | 1,110 | 980 | $\dagger$ | 990 | 1,600 | 9,570 | 2,320 | 1,110 | 440 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | 1,640 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,960 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,550 |
| Nonmilitary students | 330 | 90 | 260 | 300 | 120 | 2,460 | 490 | 530 | 640 | 510 | 430 | 80 |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 640 | 120 | 390 | 530 | 290 | 3,080 | 1,000 | 1,250 | 880 | 540 | 490 | 150 |
| Some postsecondary education | 620 | 130 | 310 | 390 | 200 | 2,220 | 680 | 810 | 820 | 510 | 560 | 140 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 1,280 | 120 | 430 | 450 | 130 | 2,480 | 580 | 610 | 890 | 740 | 550 | 130 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 990 | 110 | 320 | 460 | 310 | 2,690 | 1,500 | 1,770 | 830 | 760 | 750 | 130 |
| Received aid | 540 | 100 | 260 | 330 | 130 | 2,650 | 460 | 460 | 870 | 540 | 440 | 100 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 900 | 110 | 310 | 440 | 200 | 3,160 | 1,200 | 1,330 | 1,160 | 610 | 600 | 120 |
| Received grant | 550 | 100 | 290 | 320 | 150 | 2,720 | 480 | 470 | 810 | 560 | 450 | 100 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 320 | 90 | 260 | 370 | 170 | 1,950 | 880 | 940 | 970 | 480 | 480 | 90 |
| Received loan | 1,100 | 150 | 380 | 410 | 160 | 3,100 | 490 | 500 | 860 | 660 | 510 | 130 |

[^30]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$15,500 | \$16,100 | \$18,600 | \$23,500 | \$28,200 | \$33,600 | \$43,000 | \$51,300 | \$26,400 | \$32,900 | \$35,500 | \$30,500 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 15,700 | 21,900 | 26,000 | 29,300 | $\ddagger$ | 49,900 | 55,800 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 39,000 | 39,100 |
| Off campus | 16,900 | 17,800 | 19,600 | 23,800 | 28,700 | 34,300 | 33,500 | 47,400 | 27,800 | 33,700 | 34,900 | 28,800 |
| Living with parents | 12,300 | 14,700 | 16,800 | 20,300 | 23,500 | 30,800 | 33,200 | 42,300 | 23,700 | 30,200 | 37,000 | 22,200 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | $\ddagger$ | 16,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 16,100 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 14,600 | 15,200 | 16,200 | 15,000 | 19,000 | $\ddagger$ | 13,100 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 25,400 | 15,700 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 16,300 | 17,400 | 20,400 | 22,000 | 23,100 | 31,100 | 21,300 | 26,700 | 20,200 | 21,900 | 22,400 | 22,000 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | 23,100 | 29,000 | 28,500 | 33,400 | 34,700 | 46,900 | 53,200 | 28,400 | 35,100 | 38,000 | 40,800 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 14,600 | 16,000 | 18,600 | 23,900 | 28,400 | 32,100 | 43,000 | 52,300 | 23,400 | 35,700 | 37,000 | 30,800 |
| Female | 16,100 | 16,200 | 18,500 | 23,200 | 28,000 | 34,000 | 43,000 | 50,500 | 27,400 | 30,900 | 34,500 | 30,300 |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 15,800 | 15,800 | 18,800 | 23,800 | 28,000 | 33,300 | 44,800 | 50,500 | 27,100 | 34,200 | 34,300 | 31,200 |
| Black | $\ddagger$ | 16,600 | 22,100 | 23,900 | 27,700 | 33,300 | 37,200 | 48,500 | 29,100 | 33,500 | 34,200 | 29,000 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 15,900 | 17,000 | 22,100 | 26,200 | 33,700 | 36,200 | 48,900 | 23,900 | 30,600 | 37,200 | 27,200 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 18,000 | 20,100 | 23,700 | 32,500 | $\ddagger$ | 50,100 | 60,000 | $\ddagger$ | 36,200 | 47,000 | 36,000 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 16,600 | $\ddagger$ | 24,600 | 28,000 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 24,400 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 26,500 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 16,200 | 17,900 | 25,500 | 28,400 | $\ddagger$ | 45,900 | 56,100 | $\ddagger$ | 36,700 | 32,200 | 30,600 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of $12 / 31 / 15$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | \$15,200 | \$17,600 | \$23,600 | \$28,200 | $\ddagger$ | \$47,600 | \$54,900 | \$22,000 | \$30,300 | \$45,800 | \$30,500 |
| 19-23 years | 15,300 | 15,600 | 17,900 | 23,400 | 28,400 | 31,600 | 46,200 | 52,600 | 26,000 | 33,600 | 40,200 | 31,700 |
| 24-29 years | 13,900 | 17,900 | 19,200 | 23,900 | 27,100 | 35,700 | 31,300 | 43,900 | 27,500 | 33,500 | 37,400 | 27,500 |
| 30-39 years | $\ddagger$ | 18,700 | 21,600 | 24,100 | 26,000 | 34,700 | 24,100 | 33,700 | 27,900 | 32,900 | 32,700 | 26,000 |
| 40 years or older | $\ddagger$ | 17,300 | 21,500 | 25,500 | 25,400 | 33,200 | 22,500 | 30,000 | 26,200 | 31,200 | 29,100 | 24,400 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 14,100 | 15,300 | 17,500 | 23,400 | 28,400 | 29,700 | 46,900 | 53,000 | 23,700 | 33,000 | 42,500 | 31,600 |
| Independent ${ }^{4}$ | 16,300 | 17,700 | 20,800 | 24,200 | 27,200 | 34,700 | 30,100 | 44,000 | 27,800 | 32,900 | 33,600 | 27,500 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 17,300 | 21,100 | 24,400 | 27,500 | 36,900 | 35,600 | 47,600 | 27,200 | 34,000 | 38,300 | 28,400 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 18,300 | 18,900 | 23,800 | 27,000 | $\ddagger$ | 23,700 | 36,200 | $\ddagger$ | 33,700 | 33,800 | 25,700 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 17,400 | 17,600 | 20,300 | 24,500 | 26,300 | 34,300 | 29,200 | 47,000 | 28,600 | 31,900 | 31,500 | 27,900 |
| Married with dependents | $\ddagger$ | 18,500 | 21,500 | 22,900 | 26,300 | 34,000 | 23,200 | 34,000 | 27,100 | 32,700 | 31,200 | 25,300 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | 15,900 | 16,700 | 22,100 | 27,700 | $\ddagger$ | 41,700 | 49,000 | 22,200 | 28,400 | 49,000 | 28,000 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 15,200 | 17,600 | 22,600 | 27,400 | $\ddagger$ | 41,800 | 50,200 | 23,200 | 32,100 | 41,900 | 28,400 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 15,300 | 17,000 | 23,300 | 27,200 | $\ddagger$ | 43,700 | 52,200 | 25,000 | 35,200 | 39,900 | 29,200 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 14,900 | 16,900 | 22,300 | 27,500 | $\ddagger$ | 44,700 | 52,700 | $\ddagger$ | 36,700 | 33,700 | 29,300 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 14,900 | 17,900 | 23,400 | 27,600 | $\ddagger$ | 47,700 | 51,400 | $\ddagger$ | 34,400 | 38,400 | 30,800 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 15,200 | 19,300 | 24,800 | 29,800 | $\ddagger$ | 51,500 | 55,000 | 27,700 | 39,700 | 42,100 | 36,300 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less- } \\ \text { than- } \\ \text { 2-year } \end{array}$ | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | $\ddagger$ | \$17,800 | \$22,100 | \$25,400 | \$27,800 | \$33,800 | \$37,800 | \$49,000 | \$26,800 | \$32,600 | \$34,700 | \$29,200 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\ddagger$ | 17,600 | 19,100 | 22,600 | 25,300 | 37,100 | 30,900 | 45,500 | 28,200 | 33,000 | 35,900 | 26,600 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\ddagger$ | 17,900 | 19,100 | 24,800 | 28,200 | 34,300 | 30,900 | 43,500 | 28,600 | 33,000 | 34,000 | 27,700 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\ddagger$ | 17,800 | 18,600 | 22,700 | 26,700 | 33,400 | 23,800 | 35,600 | 30,200 | 32,700 | 31,300 | 25,400 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 17,400 | 23,400 | 22,700 | 27,400 | 33,600 | 19,600 | 36,100 | $\ddagger$ | 34,300 | 31,600 | 25,300 |
| Income group ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 13,500 | 16,500 | 18,300 | 22,900 | 27,800 | 32,800 | 40,700 | 48,700 | 24,900 | 30,800 | 37,900 | 28,400 |
| Middle 50 percent | 15,400 | 15,900 | 17,900 | 23,200 | 27,300 | 33,900 | 41,800 | 50,100 | 27,300 | 33,700 | 35,200 | 29,100 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\ddagger$ | 16,200 | 21,100 | 24,900 | 30,000 | 34,800 | 46,200 | 53,900 | 27,800 | 36,200 | 33,300 | 35,200 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 16,000 | 16,300 | 18,800 | 23,900 | 29,400 | 33,700 | 45,900 | 52,900 | 25,400 | 32,400 | 37,400 | 32,700 |
| Worked part time | 14,800 | 15,700 | 18,000 | 23,300 | 27,100 | 32,200 | 43,400 | 51,500 | 26,400 | 33,600 | 37,600 | 29,100 |
| Worked full time | $\ddagger$ | 16,700 | 19,700 | 22,500 | 27,000 | 34,800 | 28,900 | 41,900 | 28,000 | 33,100 | 32,700 | 26,600 |
| Military status ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | 17,900 | 19,500 | 23,400 | 27,000 | $\ddagger$ | 35,100 | 41,400 | $\ddagger$ | 35,300 | 33,400 | 27,100 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 16,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 28,500 | $\ddagger$ | 35,300 | 45,400 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 27,000 | 27,300 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 28,400 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 26,900 | 27,700 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 28,500 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 27,000 |
| Nonmilitary students | 15,000 | 16,100 | 18,500 | 23,500 | 28,200 | 33,700 | 43,200 | 51,500 | 26,300 | 32,700 | 36,100 | 30,600 |

[^33]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than4 -year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$14,800 | \$16,300 | \$17,400 | \$22,800 | \$26,800 | \$34,300 | \$37,500 | \$47,000 | \$25,800 | \$32,100 | \$34,500 | \$26,700 |
| Some postsecondary education | 16,000 | 15,900 | 18,600 | 23,500 | 26,900 | 33,600 | 39,800 | 47,100 | 27,700 | 32,900 | 36,400 | 27,700 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | $\ddagger$ | 16,200 | 19,100 | 23,800 | 29,000 | 32,900 | 45,700 | 53,500 | 25,600 | 34,000 | 36,100 | 33,300 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | $\ddagger$ | 15,600 | 19,700 | 23,900 | 30,000 | 32,400 | 46,500 | 60,300 | 25,600 | 36,400 | 30,100 | 28,800 |
| Received aid | 16,000 | 16,300 | 18,300 | 23,500 | 27,900 | 33,800 | 42,700 | 50,400 | 26,500 | 32,600 | 35,900 | 30,800 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | $\ddagger$ | 15,700 | 19,400 | 24,000 | 28,900 | 33,900 | 40,400 | 56,400 | 25,700 | 35,500 | 33,000 | 28,300 |
| Received grant | 15,900 | 16,300 | 18,200 | 23,400 | 27,900 | 33,500 | 43,400 | 50,600 | 26,500 | 32,300 | 35,900 | 31,200 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 14,600 | 15,900 | 17,500 | 22,900 | 28,700 | 31,300 | 44,700 | 54,400 | 23,400 | 29,600 | 29,700 | 28,000 |
| Received loan | 18,000 | 16,900 | 21,200 | 24,000 | 27,800 | 34,400 | 42,200 | 49,400 | 27,700 | 34,300 | 37,200 | 32,700 |

[^34]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1.

## AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

[^35]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1.
Standard errors for table 4.1: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 4-year } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$600 | \$190 | \$450 | \$430 | \$140 | \$2,470 | \$550 | \$500 | \$1,280 | \$930 | \$1,130 | \$160 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 1,120 | 1,990 | 570 | 230 | $\dagger$ | 610 | 510 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2,030 | 330 |
| Off campus | 1,130 | 210 | 680 | 410 | 190 | 2,610 | 720 | 780 | 1,250 | 970 | 1,180 | 180 |
| Living with parents | 1,170 | 220 | 450 | 840 | 310 | 3,290 | 1,360 | 1,320 | 1,360 | 840 | 1,910 | 270 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | $\dagger$ | 250 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 250 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 1,390 | 230 | 420 | 1,640 | 370 | $\dagger$ | 200 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 4,790 | 200 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 780 | 270 | 580 | 260 | 180 | 2,520 | 1,160 | 3,290 | 3,450 | 1,370 | 810 | 160 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 950 | 710 | 600 | 160 | 2,890 | 480 | 470 | 710 | 1,030 | 1,210 | 210 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 1,100 | 210 | 530 | 530 | 210 | 2,770 | 850 | 650 | 2,650 | 1,470 | 1,880 | 240 |
| Female | 960 | 220 | 570 | 410 | 170 | 2,730 | 580 | 560 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 1,030 | 190 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 930 | 200 | 640 | 370 | 170 | 2,610 | 540 | 590 | 1,050 | 1,380 | 1,260 | 190 |
| Black | $\dagger$ | 410 | 1,490 | 560 | 350 | 3,320 | 1,110 | 1,690 | 1,580 | 1,250 | 1,750 | 390 |
| Hispanic | $\dagger$ | 300 | 570 | 1,570 | 380 | 2,800 | 2,130 | 1,830 | 2,460 | 830 | 1,480 | 410 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 610 | 1,590 | 750 | 490 | $\dagger$ | 1,550 | 870 | $\dagger$ | 2,780 | 2,740 | 590 |
| American Indian | $\dagger$ | 760 | $\dagger$ | 830 | 2,190 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,290 |
| Pacific Islander | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,570 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 560 | 1,130 | 1,300 | 580 | $\dagger$ | 2,010 | 1,810 | t | 2,840 | 2,300 | 730 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1.
Standard errors for table 4.1: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less- <br> than- <br> 4-year | ```4-year non- doctorate- granting``` | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | \$310 | \$700 | \$800 | \$320 | $\dagger$ | \$920 | \$800 | \$2,480 | \$1,640 | \$6,440 | \$390 |
| 19-23 years | 520 | 210 | 530 | 450 | 160 | 2,290 | 670 | 620 | 1,130 | 1,400 | 1,800 | 210 |
| 24-29 years | 870 | 420 | 750 | 860 | 370 | 2,810 | 1,350 | 1,420 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 1,230 | 350 |
| 30-39 years | $\dagger$ | 300 | 1,060 | 1,100 | 480 | 2,950 | 770 | 1,850 | 2,000 | 920 | 1,170 | 350 |
| 40 years or older | $\dagger$ | 500 | 1,710 | 2,030 | 620 | 3,770 | 1,060 | 1,950 | 1,900 | 720 | 720 | 410 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 890 | 210 | 510 | 500 | 150 | 1,830 | 640 | 540 | 1,380 | 1,390 | 1,880 | 190 |
| Independent | 990 | 260 | 620 | 660 | 270 | 2,900 | 720 | 1,280 | 1,250 | 840 | 1,000 | 250 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 330 | 790 | 980 | 380 | 3,470 | 1,110 | 1,380 | 1,490 | 1,410 | 2,030 | 380 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 580 | 1,840 | 1,590 | 610 | $\dagger$ | 1,570 | 4,080 | $\dagger$ | 1,470 | 2,360 | 540 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 1,950 | 400 | 1,120 | 1,330 | 600 | 3,160 | 1,240 | 2,280 | 1,430 | 730 | 960 | 470 |
| Married with dependents | $\dagger$ | 380 | 1,420 | 810 | 500 | 3,080 | 1,190 | 1,660 | 1,220 | 830 | 920 | 340 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | 340 | 800 | 960 | 420 | $\dagger$ | 1,510 | 1,960 | 2,660 | 1,220 | 3,080 | 440 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 310 | 750 | 850 | 360 | $\dagger$ | 1,390 | 1,360 | 1,260 | 1,900 | 5,190 | 420 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 380 | 1,270 | 730 | 390 | $\dagger$ | 1,120 | 1,500 | 1,430 | 1,580 | 2,890 | 410 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 390 | 1,110 | 660 | 400 | $\dagger$ | 990 | 1,290 | $\dagger$ | 2,080 | 1,830 | 440 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 350 | 1,280 | 760 | 420 | $\dagger$ | 1,050 | 1,310 | $\dagger$ | 2,460 | 5,600 | 520 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 350 | 1,010 | 590 | 250 | $\dagger$ | 820 | 550 | 1,990 | 2,560 | 2,880 | 300 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1.
Standard errors for table 4.1: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than4 -year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | $\dagger$ | \$350 | \$980 | \$910 | \$420 | \$2,920 | \$1,350 | \$1,480 | \$2,110 | \$1,390 | \$2,390 | \$430 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\dagger$ | 470 | 1,230 | 1,000 | 420 | 3,450 | 1,550 | 2,340 | 970 | 830 | 1,210 | 450 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\dagger$ | 600 | 1,040 | 1,360 | 1,100 | 3,620 | 1,720 | 2,820 | 1,240 | 780 | 1,470 | 590 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\dagger$ | 460 | 1,090 | 820 | 620 | 4,680 | 1,270 | 2,480 | 1,510 | 1,300 | 1,070 | 470 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 520 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 760 | 3,070 | 980 | 2,410 | $\dagger$ | 1,640 | 1,180 | 480 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 1,210 | 260 | 750 | 850 | 280 | 2,740 | 990 | 1,170 | 2,210 | 1,140 | 2,120 | 290 |
| Middle 50 percent | 640 | 210 | 480 | 380 | 170 | 3,010 | 520 | 660 | 820 | 910 | 1,020 | 190 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\dagger$ | 310 | 970 | 570 | 250 | 3,650 | 800 | 610 | 1,090 | 1,690 | 1,050 | 280 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 1,020 | 260 | 580 | 700 | 210 | 2,400 | 820 | 590 | 1,850 | 1,080 | 2,090 | 250 |
| Worked part time | 540 | 220 | 510 | 370 | 200 | 2,520 | 560 | 620 | 1,070 | 1,170 | 1,530 | 190 |
| Worked full time | $\dagger$ | 270 | 1,010 | 590 | 400 | 2,980 | 940 | 1,410 | 1,130 | 800 | 720 | 300 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | 590 | 610 | 1,450 | 450 | $\dagger$ | 1,580 | 2,800 | $\dagger$ | 1,120 | 1,900 | 610 |
| Military service members |  | 1,220 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,460 | $\dagger$ | 4,160 | 4,130 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 3,030 | 1,010 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,550 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 3,120 | 1,160 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2,150 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,800 |
| Nonmilitary students | 520 | 190 | 460 | 440 | 140 | 2,500 | 560 | 500 | 1,290 | 960 | 1,150 | 160 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1.
Standard errors for table 4.1: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average total price of attendance for full-time/full-year undergraduates, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less- <br> than- <br> 2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 4-year } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$990 | \$270 | \$570 | \$710 | \$320 | \$3,430 | \$1,350 | \$1,250 | \$1,310 | \$640 | \$1,150 | \$330 |
| Some postsecondary education | 1,160 | 220 | 600 | 360 | 260 | 2,020 | 770 | 750 | 1,120 | 980 | 1,620 | 260 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | $\dagger$ | 260 | 720 | 590 | 150 | 2,630 | 660 | 520 | 1,600 | 1,560 | 1,590 | 200 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | $\dagger$ | 300 | 810 | 820 | 370 | 3,690 | 2,640 | 1,110 | 1,930 | 3,750 | 2,510 | 400 |
| Received aid | 830 | 210 | 470 | 400 | 150 | 2,860 | 510 | 500 | 1,310 | 780 | 1,120 | 170 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | $\dagger$ | 260 | 700 | 580 | 250 | 3,700 | 2,440 | 1,170 | 1,460 | 2,110 | 1,850 | 280 |
| Received grant | 950 | 220 | 520 | 430 | 170 | 3,280 | 490 | 510 | 1,380 | 800 | 1,150 | 180 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 530 | 210 | 510 | 820 | 210 | 2,960 | 1,200 | 740 | 2,660 | 1,430 | 1,310 | 240 |
| Received loan | 1,640 | 260 | 640 | 280 | 170 | 3,190 | 500 | 540 | 830 | 890 | 1,230 | 180 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Anstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less- } \\ \text { than- } \\ \text { 2-year } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$7,900 | \$8,000 | \$9,000 | \$12,900 | \$15,600 | \$19,500 | \$16,900 | \$20,100 | \$20,100 | \$16,600 | \$16,100 | \$11,600 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\ddagger$ | 7,900 | 8,100 | 14,300 | 17,200 | $\ddagger$ | 26,900 | 33,200 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 22,400 | 20,100 |
| Off campus | 9,000 | 8,300 | 9,300 | 13,000 | 15,500 | 18,900 | 14,600 | 16,600 | 20,800 | 16,700 | 16,000 | 11,700 |
| Living with parents | 5,800 | 7,500 | 8,700 | 12,200 | 14,000 | 21,000 | 15,000 | 20,500 | 18,100 | 16,400 | 16,200 | 9,700 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 5,900 | 6,300 | 6,600 | 5,900 | 6,300 | $\ddagger$ | 5,800 | 4,700 | $\ddagger$ | 5,700 | 4,900 | 6,300 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 7,700 | 10,100 | 11,300 | 11,600 | 11,700 | 10,500 | 8,400 | 8,300 | 8,000 | 8,800 | 8,000 | 10,300 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 10,700 | 12,900 | 14,300 | 16,000 | 16,600 | 14,300 | 15,000 | 15,800 | 13,700 | 13,900 | 13,700 | 15,100 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 25,400 | 22,800 | 26,800 | 25,200 | 32,000 | 36,600 | 23,100 | 23,000 | 25,900 | 28,000 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 7,200 | 7,700 | 8,500 | 13,000 | 15,400 | 22,000 | 17,200 | 20,300 | 22,300 | 17,400 | 15,600 | 11,200 |
| Female | 8,600 | 8,300 | 9,400 | 12,800 | 15,800 | 18,200 | 16,800 | 19,900 | 19,200 | 16,300 | 16,500 | 11,900 |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 8,100 | 7,800 | 9,200 | 12,500 | 15,200 | 20,400 | 17,000 | 19,400 | 21,300 | 17,000 | 15,600 | 11,400 |
| Black | $\ddagger$ | 8,500 | 8,700 | 14,100 | 16,400 | 15,700 | 15,900 | 17,900 | 20,000 | 16,000 | 15,800 | 12,200 |
| Hispanic | $\ddagger$ | 8,100 | 8,800 | 13,100 | 15,500 | 22,000 | 15,500 | 19,000 | 18,400 | 15,900 | 16,900 | 11,000 |
| Asian | $\ddagger$ | 8,700 | 9,800 | 12,300 | 17,400 | $\ddagger$ | 27,600 | 30,400 | 18,100 | 19,500 | 19,900 | 13,400 |
| American Indian | $\ddagger$ | 7,800 | 7,500 | $\ddagger$ | 12,900 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 15,900 | 16,400 | 9,900 |
| Pacific Islander | $\ddagger$ | 9,100 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 16,400 | 11,700 |
| Two or more races | $\ddagger$ | 8,100 | 10,200 | 13,600 | 16,200 | $\pm$ | 16,800 | 24,500 | 21,300 | 18,800 | 17,300 | 12,200 |

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Table 4.2.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\ddagger$ | \$8,300 | \$9,300 | \$14,700 | \$17,700 | $\ddagger$ | \$23,200 | \$34,100 | \$18,500 | \$16,000 | \$17,700 | \$12,100 |
| 19-23 years | 7,200 | 8,100 | 8,800 | 13,500 | 16,600 | 19,000 | 21,900 | 28,200 | 19,700 | 16,300 | 17,200 | 12,300 |
| 24-29 years | 8,700 | 8,100 | 9,100 | 12,600 | 14,300 | 18,500 | 14,700 | 16,400 | 21,400 | 17,000 | 16,500 | 11,400 |
| 30-39 years | 8,900 | 8,000 | 9,600 | 12,200 | 14,200 | 20,000 | 12,600 | 14,300 | 20,100 | 16,700 | 15,700 | 11,100 |
| 40 years or older | $\ddagger$ | 7,600 | 8,800 | 11,700 | 13,500 | 23,300 | 12,300 | 13,600 | 18,500 | 17,000 | 14,700 | 10,200 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 6,800 | 8,200 | 8,700 | 13,800 | 16,900 | 19,400 | 23,400 | 31,600 | 19,100 | 16,400 | 18,900 | 12,600 |
| Independent ${ }^{4}$ | 8,500 | 8,000 | 9,200 | 12,300 | 14,300 | 19,600 | 13,700 | 15,100 | 20,400 | 16,700 | 15,600 | 11,000 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 7,000 | 7,600 | 8,400 | 12,800 | 14,500 | 20,500 | 15,000 | 17,500 | 21,900 | 17,500 | 16,900 | 11,000 |
| Married, no dependents | $\ddagger$ | 7,400 | 8,900 | 11,200 | 13,700 | $\ddagger$ | 12,200 | 12,900 | 19,900 | 16,500 | 13,900 | 9,700 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 8,900 | 8,500 | 9,700 | 12,800 | 14,600 | 18,400 | 14,700 | 14,900 | 19,700 | 15,900 | 15,300 | 11,600 |
| Married with dependents | 9,600 | 8,200 | 10,600 | 11,400 | 13,900 | 19,000 | 12,200 | 13,400 | 18,900 | 17,500 | 14,900 | 10,800 |
| Dependency status and income level in $2014^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\ddagger$ | 8,400 | 8,900 | 13,800 | 17,000 | 16,900 | 18,200 | 24,400 | 18,000 | 15,200 | 17,800 | 11,600 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\ddagger$ | 8,400 | 8,700 | 13,600 | 17,900 | $\ddagger$ | 20,200 | 27,800 | 19,100 | 17,200 | 18,900 | 12,100 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\ddagger$ | 8,400 | 8,800 | 14,500 | 15,500 | $\ddagger$ | 21,600 | 26,100 | 20,500 | 17,400 | 19,600 | 12,100 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\ddagger$ | 7,900 | 9,600 | 13,100 | 16,200 | $\ddagger$ | 21,100 | 29,900 | 20,500 | 17,500 | 20,000 | 11,500 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\ddagger$ | 7,600 | 8,000 | 13,800 | 16,300 | $\ddagger$ | 27,000 | 33,200 | $\ddagger$ | 15,800 | 19,700 | 12,400 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 7,900 | 8,500 | 13,900 | 17,200 | $\ddagger$ | 29,500 | 37,300 | 20,100 | 17,600 | 20,600 | 15,000 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | \$8,300 | \$8,200 | \$8,900 | \$12,800 | \$15,800 | \$17,800 | \$16,600 | \$17,300 | \$19,900 | \$15,800 | \$15,700 | \$11,700 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\ddagger$ | 8,300 | 9,800 | 12,700 | 13,600 | 18,700 | 14,600 | 15,300 | 20,900 | 16,700 | 16,500 | 11,400 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\ddagger$ | 8,400 | 9,100 | 13,600 | 14,600 | 22,900 | 13,000 | 16,200 | 22,700 | 17,300 | 15,800 | 11,200 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\ddagger$ | 7,900 | 9,500 | 12,400 | 13,400 | 21,500 | 13,600 | 15,000 | 20,100 | 18,600 | 16,000 | 10,800 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\ddagger$ | 7,100 | 9,000 | 10,800 | 13,400 | 22,400 | 11,400 | 13,200 | 18,100 | 17,700 | 14,300 | 9,800 |
| Income group ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 7,300 | 8,200 | 8,600 | 12,900 | 16,400 | 17,500 | 17,100 | 18,100 | 19,200 | 15,600 | 16,300 | 11,500 |
| Middle 50 percent | 7,800 | 8,200 | 9,300 | 13,600 | 15,200 | 20,600 | 17,200 | 21,500 | 20,900 | 17,200 | 16,500 | 11,700 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\ddagger$ | 7,400 | 8,800 | 11,800 | 15,700 | 21,500 | 16,400 | 19,500 | 19,000 | 17,700 | 15,000 | 11,500 |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 7,300 | 8,200 | 8,700 | 13,100 | 16,300 | 19,100 | 19,300 | 22,500 | 19,900 | 16,500 | 16,300 | 12,300 |
| Worked part time | 9,400 | 8,200 | 9,400 | 13,600 | 15,700 | 19,500 | 18,100 | 25,100 | 20,500 | 17,100 | 17,500 | 11,900 |
| Worked full time | 7,100 | 7,700 | 8,900 | 11,800 | 14,300 | 20,000 | 13,000 | 14,600 | 19,800 | 16,500 | 15,400 | 10,500 |
| Military status ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\ddagger$ | 8,400 | 8,900 | 12,700 | 14,500 | 24,900 | 13,000 | 17,100 | 27,800 | 18,100 | 15,600 | 11,800 |
| Military service members | $\ddagger$ | 7,000 | 8,700 | 11,000 | 12,100 | $\ddagger$ | 8,900 | 14,200 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 10,400 | 9,700 |
| Active duty | $\ddagger$ | 7,000 | 8,100 | $\ddagger$ | 11,700 | $\ddagger$ | 8,800 | 12,100 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 10,400 | 9,500 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 11,400 |
| Nonmilitary students | 7,800 | 8,000 | 9,000 | 13,000 | 15,700 | 19,200 | 17,600 | 20,400 | 19,500 | 16,500 | 16,500 | 11,600 |

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Table 4.2.
AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less- } \\ & \text { than- } \\ & \text { 2-year } \end{aligned}$ | 2-year | 4-year non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | 4-year non-doctorategranting | 4-year doctorategranting | Less than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$7,600 | \$8,100 | \$9,000 | \$12,800 | \$15,200 | \$19,200 | \$16,000 | \$17,200 | \$20,200 | \$16,100 | \$16,300 | \$11,000 |
| Some postsecondary education | 8,300 | 8,200 | 9,100 | 13,100 | 15,400 | 18,500 | 16,100 | 17,700 | 20,400 | 17,100 | 16,100 | 11,300 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 7,300 | 7,900 | 9,000 | 12,900 | 15,800 | 21,800 | 18,000 | 22,600 | 19,700 | 16,900 | 16,000 | 12,300 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 6,800 | 6,700 | 7,300 | 11,200 | 12,900 | 17,400 | 10,800 | 16,500 | 17,500 | 14,200 | 11,200 | 8,400 |
| Received aid | 8,400 | 9,300 | 10,400 | 13,800 | 16,700 | 20,100 | 18,700 | 21,000 | 20,700 | 17,400 | 16,800 | 13,500 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 7,100 | 7,000 | 7,700 | 11,700 | 13,900 | 19,600 | 11,800 | 17,100 | 19,400 | 15,200 | 13,400 | 9,300 |
| Received grant | 8,400 | 9,300 | 10,500 | 13,900 | 16,800 | 19,500 | 19,400 | 21,300 | 20,400 | 17,300 | 16,900 | 13,500 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 7,400 | 7,700 | 8,500 | 11,900 | 14,000 | 18,200 | 14,000 | 17,900 | 18,200 | 15,000 | 11,800 | 9,700 |
| Received loan | 11,300 | 10,600 | 11,700 | 14,900 | 17,400 | 20,600 | 19,900 | 22,400 | 21,600 | 18,500 | 18,400 | 16,500 |

[^43]
## National Center for Education Statistics

## Table 4.2.

## AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

[^44]
## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2.
Standard errors for table 4.2: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Anstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-yearnon-doctorate-granting |  |  |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Total | \$370 | \$90 | \$290 | \$310 | \$180 | \$1,970 | \$520 | \$870 | \$1,000 | \$380 | \$250 | \$90 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | $\dagger$ | 470 | 1,490 | 550 | 400 | $\dagger$ | 1,830 | 2,330 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,190 | 630 |
| Off campus | 450 | 110 | 370 | 290 | 220 | 1,560 | 420 | 730 | 1,290 | 390 | 280 | 100 |
| Living with parents | 570 | 110 | 390 | 580 | 340 | 4,210 | 750 | 1,220 | 770 | 650 | 380 | 130 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 500 | 100 | 140 | 570 | 200 | $\dagger$ | 270 | 880 | $\dagger$ | 610 | 370 | 90 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 710 | 140 | 540 | 540 | 380 | 1,080 | 230 | 290 | 1,540 | 880 | 190 | 120 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 1,040 | 350 | 470 | 170 | 150 | 1,600 | 360 | 310 | 860 | 410 | 170 | 110 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2,600 | 1,150 | 440 | 2,140 | 910 | 1,340 | 1,090 | 560 | 450 | 430 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 300 | 110 | 430 | 420 | 190 | 2,540 | 850 | 1,350 | 3,620 | 600 | 300 | 130 |
| Female | 730 | 110 | 270 | 400 | 260 | 2,080 | 570 | 790 | 590 | 380 | 300 | 100 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 630 | 110 | 290 | 380 | 190 | 1,720 | 770 | 1,200 | 1,860 | 480 | 290 | 130 |
| Black | $\dagger$ | 190 | 380 | 660 | 540 | 1,940 | 650 | 1,300 | 800 | 500 | 380 | 170 |
| Hispanic | $\dagger$ | 140 | 520 | 530 | 360 | 4,340 | 1,060 | 1,100 | 830 | 650 | 520 | 150 |
| Asian | $\dagger$ | 290 | 810 | 510 | 590 | $\dagger$ | 2,820 | 2,360 | 2,820 | 840 | 1,450 | 310 |
| American Indian | $\dagger$ | 550 | 1,690 | $\dagger$ | 2,470 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,140 | 1,570 | 540 |
| Pacific Islander | $\dagger$ | 860 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2,050 | 840 |
| Two or more races | $\dagger$ | 380 | 1,280 | 1,130 | 550 | $\dagger$ | 2,020 | 2,230 | 2,800 | 990 | 1,060 | 400 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2.
Standard errors for table 4.2: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { institutions } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year <br> non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | ```4-year non- doctorate- granting``` | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | $\dagger$ | \$200 | \$580 | \$950 | \$690 | $\dagger$ | \$2,650 | \$5,110 | \$980 | \$830 | \$990 | \$410 |
| 19-23 years | 540 | 110 | 340 | 410 | 250 | 2,890 | 980 | 1,570 | 1,050 | 500 | 450 | 130 |
| 24-29 years | 1,500 | 140 | 440 | 310 | 280 | 2,400 | 530 | 970 | 1,400 | 450 | 360 | 140 |
| 30-39 years | 920 | 170 | 500 | 700 | 400 | 1,880 | 430 | 960 | 1,160 | 480 | 460 | 140 |
| 40 years or older | $\dagger$ | 200 | 390 | 1,160 | 410 | 2,390 | 590 | 1,160 | 810 | 600 | 370 | 170 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 470 | 100 | 330 | 450 | 270 | 3,010 | 1,080 | 1,780 | 930 | 570 | 540 | 160 |
| Independent | 480 | 110 | 310 | 380 | 200 | 1,740 | 360 | 680 | 1,060 | 390 | 280 | 100 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 700 | 140 | 460 | 350 | 320 | 1,710 | 610 | 1,140 | 1,980 | 460 | 380 | 150 |
| Married, no dependents | $\dagger$ | 230 | 890 | 660 | 530 | $\dagger$ | 880 | 880 | 2,760 | 1,230 | 850 | 190 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 600 | 160 | 390 | 920 | 490 | 2,110 | 930 | 1,040 | 580 | 450 | 380 | 160 |
| Married with dependents | 1,030 | 180 | 570 | 670 | 480 | 1,760 | 430 | 920 | 1,370 | 520 | 490 | 160 |
| Dependency status and income level in 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$20,000 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 530 | 760 | 500 | 4,470 | 1,520 | 2,340 | 910 | 640 | 680 | 230 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 590 | 790 | 820 | $\dagger$ | 1,290 | 2,280 | 690 | 790 | 930 | 240 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | $\dagger$ | 280 | 770 | 1,060 | 520 | $\dagger$ | 2,380 | 2,720 | 2,130 | 960 | 1,540 | 320 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | $\dagger$ | 200 | 950 | 850 | 720 | $\dagger$ | 2,590 | 3,280 | 2,200 | 1,420 | 1,360 | 320 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | $\dagger$ | 300 | 850 | 1,040 | 610 | $\dagger$ | 2,540 | 6,300 | $\dagger$ | 1,730 | 1,270 | 500 |
| \$100,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 240 | 500 | 930 | 400 | $\dagger$ | 1,710 | 2,450 | 2,000 | 1,400 | 1,580 | 380 |

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## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2.
Standard errors for table 4.2: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4-year <br> non-doctorate-granting |  |  |  |  | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-4-year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | \$700 | \$170 | \$570 | \$470 | \$410 | \$1,530 | \$1,060 | \$1,260 | \$650 | \$410 | \$270 | \$160 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | $\dagger$ | 180 | 500 | 710 | 360 | 2,230 | 580 | 1,210 | 1,230 | 490 | 550 | 180 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | $\dagger$ | 190 | 520 | 780 | 510 | 2,420 | 770 | 1,600 | 2,310 | 570 | 610 | 200 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | $\dagger$ | 210 | 520 | 750 | 480 | 2,170 | 830 | 1,550 | 2,280 | 860 | 600 | 210 |
| \$50,000 or more | $\dagger$ | 180 | 440 | 540 | 460 | 4,750 | 400 | 860 | 1,130 | 880 | 560 | 150 |
| Income group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 650 | 130 | 290 | 470 | 360 | 1,740 | 720 | 1,060 | 640 | 380 | 280 | 130 |
| Middle 50 percent | 620 | 90 | 340 | 370 | 230 | 2,230 | 680 | 1,050 | 1,370 | 420 | 310 | 110 |
| Highest 25 percent | $\dagger$ | 160 | 470 | 440 | 300 | 3,650 | 840 | 1,170 | 1,570 | 870 | 480 | 160 |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 650 | 120 | 310 | 430 | 310 | 1,870 | 820 | 1,610 | 1,140 | 410 | 410 | 150 |
| Worked part time | 620 | 120 | 390 | 370 | 220 | 2,070 | 940 | 1,220 | 860 | 520 | 430 | 130 |
| Worked full time | 740 | 110 | 370 | 480 | 290 | 2,680 | 450 | 790 | 1,110 | 430 | 340 | 110 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | $\dagger$ | 280 | 460 | 710 | 520 | 4,220 | 960 | 1,770 | 6,520 | 950 | 570 | 300 |
| Military service members | $\dagger$ | 460 | 1,710 | 1,070 | 850 | $\dagger$ | 750 | 1,680 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,080 | 420 |
| Active duty | $\dagger$ | 510 | 1,670 | $\dagger$ | 930 | $\dagger$ | 760 | 1,360 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,130 | 450 |
| Reserves or National Guard | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1,500 |
| Nonmilitary students | 330 | 90 | 290 | 320 | 200 | 1,970 | 550 | 920 | 620 | 370 | 270 | 90 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2.
Standard errors for table 4.2: AVERAGE TOTAL PRICE OF PART-TIME ATTENDANCE: Average (attendance-adjusted) total price of attendance for undergraduates attending part time or part year, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Selected student characteristics | Public |  |  |  |  | Private |  |  |  |  |  | Allinstitutions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year <br> non-doctorate-granting |  | 4-year doctorategranting | Nonprofit |  |  | For-profit |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Primarily subbaccalaureate | Primarily baccalaureate |  | Less-than4 -year | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4-year } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { doctorate- } \\ \text { granting } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4-year doctorategranting | Less-than-2-year | 2-year | 4-year |  |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | \$520 | \$120 | \$400 | \$480 | \$380 | \$2,820 | \$860 | \$1,300 | \$1,020 | \$440 | \$400 | \$120 |
| Some postsecondary education | 700 | 130 | 270 | 440 | 260 | 1,730 | 620 | 770 | 1,210 | 420 | 290 | 120 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 610 | 110 | 460 | 390 | 200 | 2,030 | 760 | 1,180 | 950 | 530 | 360 | 150 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 720 | 110 | 260 | 530 | 310 | 2,190 | 700 | 1,470 | 840 | 550 | 490 | 100 |
| Received aid | 560 | 100 | 340 | 320 | 240 | 2,060 | 570 | 960 | 1,100 | 400 | 240 | 120 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 580 | 110 | 270 | 450 | 220 | 2,760 | 560 | 1,110 | 1,420 | 550 | 420 | 100 |
| Received grant | 560 | 100 | 360 | 370 | 260 | 1,780 | 630 | 970 | 900 | 400 | 260 | 120 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 350 | 90 | 290 | 390 | 230 | 1,630 | 630 | 1,020 | 970 | 460 | 380 | 90 |
| Received loan | 1,640 | 160 | 430 | 470 | 320 | 2,500 | 610 | 1,190 | 1,170 | 460 | 260 | 170 |

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3.
TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 7,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 24,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 24.4 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.0 |
| Institution control and level |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 39.8 | 36.5 | 21.5 | $\ddagger$ |
| 2-year | 45.3 | 35.6 | 17.4 | 1.7 |
| 4-year | 12.0 | 19.2 | 36.6 | 32.2 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 23.7 | 29.9 | 32.6 | 13.8 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate ${ }^{1}$ | 38.4 | 35.9 | 21.2 | 4.4 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 10.8 | 24.6 | 42.6 | 22.1 |
| Doctorate-granting | 6.5 | 14.2 | 38.4 | 40.9 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 4.1 ! | 16.1 | 31.7 | 48.1 |
| 4-year | 9.6 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 63.4 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 10.2 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 56.6 |
| Doctorate-granting | 9.2 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 68.6 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 2.6 ! | 16.9 | 45.9 | 34.6 |
| 2-year | 7.3 | 26.0 | 32.5 | 34.2 |
| 4-year | 11.8 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 30.3 |
| Attendance status ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 0.4 | 10.0 | 33.7 | 55.9 |
| Full-time/part-year | 21.5 | 43.3 | 24.8 | 10.3 |
| Part-time/full-year | 8.0 | 45.2 | 35.0 | 11.9 |
| Part-time/part-year | 71.9 | 20.5 | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | 3.5 | 8.3 | 23.3 | 64.9 |
| Off campus | 27.4 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 20.3 |
| Living with parents | 30.2 | 35.0 | 22.8 | 12.1 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 67.6 | 23.7 | 8.2 | 0.5 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 28.3 | 47.7 | 21.5 | 2.5 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 2.0 | 28.7 | 52.5 | 16.8 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 0.9 | 19.4 | 79.7 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 25.7 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 25.4 |
| Female | 23.4 | 25.5 | 26.3 | 24.8 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3.
TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 7,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 24,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| White | 24.3 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 27.1 |
| Black | 23.8 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 22.2 |
| Hispanic | 27.0 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 17.9 |
| Asian | 19.6 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 36.0 |
| American Indian | 31.9 | 30.8 | 22.6 | 14.8 |
| Pacific Islander | 27.9 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 17.8 |
| Two or more races | 20.4 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 28.1 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 13.9 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 35.6 |
| 19-23 years | 18.1 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 33.1 |
| 24-29 years | 31.0 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 15.1 |
| 30-39 years | 35.0 | 27.5 | 24.8 | 12.8 |
| 40 years or older | 39.8 | 28.1 | 22.5 | 9.6 |
| Dependency and family status ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 15.4 | 22.9 | 26.0 | 35.8 |
| Independent ${ }^{5}$ | 33.5 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 14.2 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 33.6 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 16.1 |
| Married, no dependents | 39.2 | 29.4 | 21.8 | 9.5 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 30.0 | 29.4 | 25.9 | 14.8 |
| Married with dependents | 35.5 | 28.0 | 24.8 | 11.8 |

Dependency status and income level in $2014^{6}$

| Dependent |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than \$20,000 | 19.5 | 28.2 | 27.5 | 24.8 |
| \$20,000-39,999 | 16.4 | 26.6 | 27.8 | 29.2 |
| \$40,000-59,999 | 15.5 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 30.4 |
| \$60,000-79,999 | 17.4 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 29.6 |
| \$80,000-99,999 | 15.6 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 36.1 |
| \$100,000 or more | 11.3 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 50.7 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 19.4 |
| \$10,000-19,999 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 14.1 |
| \$20,000-29,999 | 33.6 | 29.0 | 24.0 | 13.4 |
| \$30,000-49,999 | 36.3 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 12.1 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44.1 | 27.7 | 19.4 | 8.8 |
| Income group ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest 25 percent | 23.5 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 22.4 |
| Middle 50 percent | 23.6 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 23.3 |
| Highest 25 percent | 26.9 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 31.1 |

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## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3.
TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 7,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 24,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Worked while enrolled ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 19.9 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 31.8 |
| Worked part time | 21.1 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 26.3 |
| Worked full time | 36.0 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 12.8 |
| Military status ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 28.8 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 17.6 |
| Military service members | 40.6 | 28.8 | 18.0 | 12.6 |
| Active duty | 44.9 | 30.7 | 15.3 | 9.1 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 20.3 | 20.2 | 30.8 | 28.7 |
| Nonmilitary students | 23.9 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.6 |
| Highest education attained by either parent ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 29.4 | 28.4 | 25.6 | 16.6 |
| Some postsecondary education | 25.9 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 19.8 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 20.5 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 33.4 |
| Total aid status ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 48.0 | 26.5 | 14.8 | 10.7 |
| Received aid | 15.1 | 24.9 | 29.3 | 30.7 |
| Total grant status ${ }^{12}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 40.5 | 26.6 | 18.5 | 14.4 |
| Received grant | 15.0 | 24.6 | 29.1 | 31.3 |
| Total loan status ${ }^{13}$ |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 35.1 | 29.2 | 20.5 | 15.3 |
| Received loan | 6.6 | 19.0 | 33.1 | 41.3 |

See notes at end of table.

# National Center for Education Statistics 

## Table 4.3. <br> TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16—Continued

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## National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.3.
Standard errors for table 4.3: TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 7,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 24,500 \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.23 |
| Institution control and level |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 4.13 | 4.26 | 1.77 | $\dagger$ |
| 2-year | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.20 |
| 4-year | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.55 | 0.48 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.76 |
| Primarily subbaccalaureate | 1.47 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 0.65 |
| Primarily baccalaureate | 1.06 | 1.35 | 1.16 | 1.35 |
| Doctorate-granting | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.62 | 0.61 |
| Private nonprofit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-4-year | 1.87 | 4.51 | 6.91 | 10.43 |
| 4-year | 0.63 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.69 |
| Non-doctorate-granting | 0.58 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 1.02 |
| Doctorate-granting | 1.03 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.89 |
| Private for-profit |  |  |  |  |
| Less-than-2-year | 0.86 | 2.01 | 3.22 | 3.68 |
| 2-year | 1.08 | 1.20 | 1.43 | 1.62 |
| 4-year | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.97 | 1.10 |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time/full-year | 0.07 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.50 |
| Full-time/part-year | 0.84 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.57 |
| Part-time/full-year | 0.46 | 0.75 | 0.63 | 0.55 |
| Part-time/part-year | 0.72 | 0.59 | 0.33 | 0.12 |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |
| On campus | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.73 | 0.76 |
| Off campus | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.29 |
| Living with parents | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.42 |
| Tuition and fees |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 0.78 | 0.69 | 0.44 | 0.09 |
| \$1,500-4,499 | 0.83 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.29 |
| \$4,500-10,499 | 0.18 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.52 |
| \$10,500 or more | $\dagger$ | 0.09 | 0.55 | 0.55 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.37 |
| Female | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.30 |

See notes at end of table.

## Mational Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.3.
Standard errors for table 4.3: TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | Less than \$7,500 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 24,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| White | 0.45 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.34 |
| Black | 0.83 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.65 |
| Hispanic | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.61 |
| Asian | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.89 | 1.10 |
| American Indian | 3.53 | 2.84 | 2.47 | 2.37 |
| Pacific Islander | 5.37 | 4.24 | 4.16 | 2.47 |
| Two or more races | 1.59 | 1.34 | 1.39 | 1.38 |
| Age as of 12/31/15 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 years or younger | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.93 | 0.88 |
| 19-23 years | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 |
| 24-29 years | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.48 |
| 30-39 years | 0.85 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.46 |
| 40 years or older | 1.22 | 0.93 | 0.79 | 0.44 |
| Dependency and family status |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.36 |
| Independent | 0.51 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.30 |
| Unmarried, no dependents | 0.73 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.43 |
| Married, no dependents | 1.42 | 1.23 | 1.00 | 0.54 |
| Unmarried with dependents | 0.88 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.53 |
| Married with dependents | 1.06 | 0.87 | 0.76 | 0.49 |

Dependency status and income level in 2014

| Dependent |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less than $\$ 20,000$ | 0.94 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.70 |
| $\$ 20,000-39,999$ | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.83 | 0.84 |
| $\$ 40,000-59,999$ | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| $\$ 60,000-79,999$ | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.02 | 0.96 |
| $\$ 80,000-99,999$ | 1.17 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.24 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.69 |
| Independent |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $\$ 10,000$ | 0.73 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.57 |
| $\$ 10,000-19,999$ | 1.06 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.58 |
| $\$ 20,000-29,999$ | 1.19 | 1.03 | 0.89 | 0.64 |
| $\$ 30,000-49,999$ | 1.28 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.61 |
| $\$ 50,000$ or more | 1.05 | 0.91 | 0.66 | 0.39 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income group |  |  | 0.54 | 0.46 |
| Lowest 25 percent | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.44 |
| Middle 50 percent | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.43 | 0.30 |
| Highest 25 percent |  |  |  | 0.46 |

[^51]
## Mational Center for Education Statistics

## Table S4.3.

Standard errors for table 4.3: TOTAL PRICE OF ATTENDANCE DISTRIBUTION: Percentage distribution of all undergraduates' total price of attendance, by institution control and level and selected student characteristics: 2015-16-Continued

| Institution control and level and selected student characteristics | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \$ 7,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,500- \\ 14,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,500- \\ 24,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 24,500$ <br> or more |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Worked while enrolled |  |  |  |  |
| Did not work | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.37 |
| Worked part time | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.38 |
| Worked full time | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.36 |
| Military status |  |  |  |  |
| Veterans | 1.36 | 1.26 | 1.01 | 0.93 |
| Military service members | 2.43 | 2.41 | 1.65 | 1.23 |
| Active duty | 2.80 | 2.83 | 1.77 | 1.20 |
| Reserves or National Guard | 5.89 | 4.19 | 5.48 | 4.42 |
| Nonmilitary students | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.24 |
| Highest education attained by either parent |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or less | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.42 |
| Some postsecondary education | 0.55 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.37 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.38 |
| Total aid status |  |  |  |  |
| No aid | 0.65 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.29 |
| Received aid | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.31 |
| Total grant status |  |  |  |  |
| No grant | 0.56 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.28 |
| Received grant | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.33 |
| Total loan status |  |  |  |  |
| No loan | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.23 |
| Received loan | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.45 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).


[^0]:    See notes at end of table.

[^1]:    See notes at end of table.

[^2]:    See notes at end of table.

[^3]:    See notes at end of table.

[^4]:    See notes at end of table.

[^5]:    Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate.
    $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month
    ${ }^{3}$ Total price of attendance is the total budget (attendance intensity adjusted) at the institution for students who attended only one institution during the academic year. The budget includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and miscellaneous or personal expenses. Institutions typically use this value as a student's budget to award federal financial aid.
    ${ }^{4}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{5}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{6}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{7}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{8}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse
    ${ }^{9}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{10}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{11}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{12}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{13}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{14}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: This table excludes students who attended more than one institution. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^6]:    See notes at end of table.

[^7]:    † Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^8]:    See notes at end of table.

[^9]:    See notes at end of table

[^10]:    See notes at end of table.

[^11]:    $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ Total price of attendance is the total budget (attendance intensity adjusted) at the institution for students who attended only one institution during the academic year. The budget includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and miscellaneous or personal expenses. Institutions typically use this value as a student's budget to award federal financial aid.
    ${ }^{3}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{4}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{5}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{6}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{7}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse
    ${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{11}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{12}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{13}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: This table excludes students who attended more than one institution. Full-time/full-year students represent 36.8 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 88.2 percent of full-time/full-year students attended only one institution. Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The
     exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^12]:    See notes at end of table.

[^13]:    See notes at end of table.

[^14]:    See notes at end of table.

[^15]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^16]:    See notes at end of table.

[^17]:    See notes at end of table.

[^18]:    See notes at end of table.

[^19]:    See notes at end of table.

[^20]:    See notes at end of table.

[^21]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^22]:    See notes at end of table.

[^23]:    ! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate. $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month.
    ${ }^{3}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{4}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{5}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{6}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{7}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse.
    ${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{11}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and job-training grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{12}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{13}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^24]:    See notes at end of table.

[^25]:    See notes at end of table.

[^26]:    See notes at end of table.

[^27]:    $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month.
    ${ }^{3}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{4}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{5}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{6}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for $2015-16$.
    ${ }^{7}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse
    ${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{11}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
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    ${ }^{13}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses. This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National
     Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^28]:    See notes at end of table.

[^29]:    See notes at end of table.

[^30]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^31]:    See notes at end of table.

[^32]:    See notes at end of table.

[^33]:    See notes at end of table.

[^34]:    See notes at end of table.

[^35]:    $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{3}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{4}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{5}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{6}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse.
    ${ }^{7}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{8}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{10}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{11}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{12}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses. This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Full-time/full-year students represent 36.8 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 88.2 percent of full-time/full-year students attended only one institution. Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year i they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^36]:    See notes at end of table.

[^37]:    See notes at end of table.

[^38]:    See notes at end of table.

[^39]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^40]:    See notes at end of table.

[^41]:    See notes at end of table.

[^42]:    See notes at end of table.

[^43]:    See notes at end of table.

[^44]:    $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{3}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{4}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{5}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{6}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse.
    ${ }^{7}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{8}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{10}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and jobtraining grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{11}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{12}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses. Total price of attendance estimates are adjusted to reflect the lower costs of attending part time or part year. This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Students attending part time or part year represent 64.3 percent of all undergraduates attending only one institution, and 63.2 percent of part-time or part-year students attended only one institution. Part-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on taking less than 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Includes students who attended for a full year (enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year) and students who attended for part of the year. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^45]:    See notes at end of table.

[^46]:    See notes at end of table.

[^47]:    See notes at end of table.

[^48]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^49]:    See notes at end of table.

[^50]:    $\dagger$ Not applicable.
    ! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate. $\ddagger$ Reporting standards not met. The relative standard error is greater than 50 percent.
    ${ }^{1}$ Public 4-year, non-doctorate-granting, primarily subbaccalaureate institutions confer more than half of awards below the bachelor's degree level.
    ${ }^{2}$ Full-time status for the purposes of financial aid eligibility is based on 12 credit hours per term unless the awarding institution employs a different standard. Students attended for a full year if they were enrolled 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month to be considered enrolled for that month.
    ${ }^{3}$ American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and the Two or more races category includes respondents having origins in more than one race. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless specified.
    ${ }^{4}$ Independent students meet one or more of the following conditions: (1) are age 24 or over, (2) are married, (3) have dependents, (4) are veterans or on active duty, (5) are orphans or wards of the courts, (6) are homeless or at risk of homelessness, and (7) were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered dependent students.
    ${ }^{5}$ Unmarried includes students who were separated, widowed, or divorced.
    ${ }^{6}$ Total income in 2014 was used because it was reported on the federal financial aid application and used for federal financial need analysis for 2015-16.
    ${ }^{7}$ Dollar cutoffs are based on the income distributions of dependent undergraduates and independent undergraduates, calculated separately and combined into this variable. Among dependent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 27,901$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 27,901-\$ 113,500$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 113,500$. Among independent undergraduates, the lowest 25 percent included students whose family income was less than $\$ 7,201$, the middle 50 percent included students whose family income was $\$ 7,201-\$ 42,900$, and the highest 25 percent included students whose family income was more than $\$ 42,900$. For dependent students, income consists of parents' income. For independent students, income consists of the student's income and, if married, the income of his or her spouse.
    ${ }^{8}$ Worked-while-enrolled estimates exclude students who worked in school-related jobs (e.g., work-study or assistantships) and jobs held while not enrolled, including summer break. Full-time status is defined as working 35 or more hours per week, and part-time status is defined as working less than 35 hours per week.
    ${ }^{9}$ The 0.15 percent of respondents who were National Guard members were included in the total but are not shown separately.
    ${ }^{10}$ The 0.42 percent of respondents attending one institution who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were included in the total but are not shown separately. Some postsecondary education includes vocational/technical training, associate's degrees, and some college but no degree.
    ${ }^{11}$ Total aid includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as employer aid, veterans benefits, and job-training grants are included, but federal tax credits for education are not included.
    ${ }^{12}$ Grants include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.
    ${ }^{13}$ Loans include only loans to students and may be from federal, state, institutional, or private sources but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents.
    NOTE: The total price of attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and personal or miscellaneous expenses. This table excludes students attending more than one institution. Estimates pertain to students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The 2012 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) excluded institutions in Puerto Rico and their students; to yield estimates comparable with those from NPSAS:12, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from NPSAS:16 estimates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
    SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16).

[^51]:    See notes at end of table.

