

ERRATA SHEET

Early Childhood Program Participation, Results from the National Household Education Surveys Program of 2016 (NCES 2017-101rev)

January 2019

The following estimate table was found to contain an error in the number of children and mean hourly out-of-pocket expense estimates:

Table 4. Mean per child hourly out-of-pocket expense paid for families with any out-of-pocket expense for child care for children from birth through age 5 and not yet in kindergarten for primary weekly nonparental care arrangements, by child and family characteristics: 2016

Table 4 included a group of children who were reported as excluded from the table population in the table notes. Specifically, the population total estimates for the “Number of children (thousands)” column and the mean estimates for the “Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement” columns included children whose parents reported \$0 for their out-of-pocket expense for care. The population and mean estimates and their standard error estimates were incorrect in the initial report because they included those who reported \$0 for their out-of-pocket expense for care. The revised report excludes those children from the analysis for Table 4. This correction aligns the estimates and standard errors with the table note which reads “Children for whom no fee was charged, for whom another source paid the entire fee, or for whom the period of time covered by the amount indicated (e.g., per hour, per week) could not be determined are excluded from the estimates.”

The original and correct tables of estimates (Table 4) and standard errors (Table C-4) are presented on the following pages. A corrected version of the reports is available at (<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2017/2017101rev.pdf>)

In addition, the selected finding for this table has been revised with the corrected estimates. There was no change in the finding.

Original Finding

- Among families with any out-of-pocket costs for a primary weekly nonparental care arrangement, the out-of-pocket costs per child for center-based care were higher for children in families with incomes at or above the poverty threshold (\$7.65 per hour) compared to children in families with incomes below the poverty threshold (\$3.11 per hour) (table 4).

Corrected Finding

- Among families with any out-of-pocket costs for a primary weekly nonparental care arrangement, the out-of-pocket costs per child for center-based care were higher for children in families with incomes at or above the poverty threshold (\$7.87 per hour) compared to children in families with incomes below the poverty threshold (\$4.01 per hour) (table 4).

Table 4 estimates:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Total | 12,753 | \$4.63 | \$6.22 | \$7.27 | 8,311 | \$4.99 | \$6.54 | \$7.60 |
| Child's age | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one year | 2,237 | 4.32 | 6.42 | 7.55 | 1,280 | 4.55 | 6.57 | 7.89 |
| 1–2 years | 4,619 | 5.27 | 6.76 | 7.35 | 3,051 | 5.54 | 7.16 | 7.67 |
| 3–5 years | 5,897 | 4.30 | 5.37 | 7.17 | 3,979 | 4.78 | 5.68 | 7.52 |
| Child's sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 6,503 | 4.91 | 5.60 | 7.95 | 4,225 | 5.32 | 5.87 | 8.31 |
| Female | 6,250 | 4.31 | 6.89 | 6.61 | 4,085 | 4.61 | 7.26 | 6.92 |
| Child's race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | |
| White, non-Hispanic | 6,673 | 3.62 | 6.00 | 7.08 | 4,758 | 3.95 | 6.08 | 7.36 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 1,916 | 4.19 | 8.75 ! | 5.42 | 1,072 | 4.82 | 10.19! | 5.92 |
| Hispanic | 2,788 | 5.49 | 5.17 | 8.47 | 1,614 | 5.61 | 5.74 | 8.66 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic | 573 | 9.14 ! | 8.68 | 11.10 | 368 | 10.41! | 9.18 | 11.59 |
| Other race, non-Hispanic ² | 803 | 2.77 | 5.01 | 6.90 | 498 | 3.27 | 5.35 | 7.42 |
| Family type | | | | | | | | |
| Two parents or guardians | 9,841 | 4.93 | 6.16 | 7.89 | 6,835 | 5.16 | 6.26 | 8.15 |
| One parent or guardian | 2,912 | 3.76 | 6.42 ! | 4.36 | 1,476 | 4.43 | 7.74! | 4.83 |
| English spoken at home by parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English | 11,261 | 4.19 | 6.11 | 7.10 | 7,507 | 4.56 | 6.44 | 7.43 |
| One of two parents/guardians speaks English | 371 | 11.29 ! | 6.57 | 7.16 ! | 157 | 11.29! | 6.57 | 7.44! |
| No parent/guardian speaks English | 1,121 | 5.89 | 7.61 | 9.99 | 646 | 6.06 | 7.67 | 10.33 |

Table continued on next page.

Table 4 estimates – continued:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Highest education level of parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 908 | 4.43 | 4.79 ! | 2.11 | 369 | 5.65 | 4.79! | 2.21! |
| High school/GED | 2,027 | 4.30 | 4.14 | 4.61 | 873 | 4.83 | 4.77 | 5.22 |
| Vocational/technical or some college | 3,121 | 3.91 | 3.77 | 5.67 | 1,892 | 4.02 | 4.25 | 6.07 |
| Bachelor's degree | 3,803 | 5.29 | 7.38 | 7.48 | 2,820 | 5.54 | 7.51 | 7.78 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 2,894 | 6.53 | 7.91 | 9.26 | 2,357 | 6.65 | 7.94 | 9.41 |
| Labor force status of parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Two-parent/guardian family | | | | | | | | |
| Both full time | 5,425 | 4.57 | 6.03 | 7.82 | 4,225 | 4.70 | 6.05 | 7.99 |
| One full time, one part time | 1,740 | 5.10 | 6.75 | 7.50 | 1,106 | 5.59 | 6.89 | 8.07 |
| One full time, one not in labor force | 1,943 | 5.17 | 6.43 | 7.99 | 1,154 | 5.17 | 6.48 | 8.25 |
| Other | 733 | 8.29 ! | 5.56 | 9.58 | 349 | ‡ | 6.50 | 10.03 |
| Single-parent/guardian family | | | | | | | | |
| Full time | 1,818 | 4.22 | 3.72 | 4.16 | 1,085 | 4.52 | 4.45 | 4.57 |
| Part time | 434 | 3.53 ! | 5.67 | 5.03 | 203 | 3.53! | 6.26 | 5.55 |
| Not in the labor force | 456 | ‡ | ‡ | 4.70 | 124 | 4.28! | ‡ | 5.54 |
| Looking for work | 204 | ‡ | ‡ | 5.90 ! | 64! | ‡ | ‡ | 6.84! |
| School enrollment status of parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Both/only enrolled | 627 | ‡ | ‡ | 4.69 | 306 | ‡ | ‡ | 5.49 |
| Both/only not enrolled | 10,771 | 4.52 | 5.72 | 7.44 | 7,127 | 4.84 | 6.00 | 7.75 |
| One enrolled, one not enrolled | 1,355 | 5.25 | 5.98 | 6.80 | 877 | 5.68 | 6.12 | 7.12 |
| Region | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,157 | 6.05 | 9.00 | 8.36 | 1,409 | 6.83 | 9.44 | 8.75 |
| South | 4,768 | 3.45 | 5.50 | 6.52 | 2,985 | 3.65 | 5.85 | 6.91 |
| Midwest | 2,909 | 4.11 | 4.30 | 6.31 | 1,985 | 4.49 | 4.46 | 6.46 |
| West | 2,919 | 5.79 | 7.25 | 8.72 | 1,930 | 6.22 | 7.62 | 9.10 |

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Table 4 estimates – continued:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Household income | | | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 or less | 1,456 | 3.35 | ‡ | 3.40 | 608 | 3.80 | ‡ | 4.29 |
| \$20,001–\$50,000 | 2,844 | 4.90 | 5.11 | 4.97 | 1,537 | 5.22 | 5.43 | 5.33 |
| \$50,001–\$75,000 | 2,144 | 4.88 | 4.04 | 5.80 | 1,313 | 5.50 | 4.20 | 6.04 |
| \$75,001–\$100,000 | 1,896 | 3.81 | 5.40 | 6.79 | 1,283 | 4.02 | 5.54 | 7.13 |
| \$100,001 or more | 4,413 | 5.93 | 7.69 | 9.14 | 3,569 | 6.06 | 7.83 | 9.27 |
| Poverty status⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| At or above poverty threshold | 10,837 | 5.13 | 6.13 | 7.65 | 7,535 | 5.42 | 6.32 | 7.87 |
| Below poverty threshold | 1,916 | 3.01 | ‡ | 3.11 | 776 | 3.47 | ‡ | 4.01 |

Table C-4 standard errors:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Total | 206.0 | \$0.385 | \$0.484 | \$0.282 | 164.5 | \$0.409 | \$0.503 | \$0.297 |
| Child's age | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one year | 121.2 | 0.648 | 0.518 | 1.014 | 80.8 | 0.667 | 0.505 | 1.016 |
| 1–2 years | 140.0 | 0.804 | 0.956 | 0.686 | 129.2 | 0.837 | 1.000 | 0.712 |
| 3–5 years | 134.8 | 0.619 | 0.655 | 0.308 | 113.1 | 0.648 | 0.698 | 0.310 |
| Child's sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 164.5 | 0.610 | 0.341 | 0.460 | 139.0 | 0.651 | 0.342 | 0.490 |
| Female | 181.5 | 0.521 | 0.964 | 0.265 | 121.3 | 0.525 | 1.005 | 0.279 |
| Child's race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | |
| White, non-Hispanic | 117.3 | 0.551 | 0.311 | 0.282 | 105.5 | 0.590 | 0.315 | 0.291 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 95.9 | 1.039 | 3.413 | 0.915 | 85.7 | 1.155 | 4.026 | 1.023 |
| Hispanic | 120.8 | 0.656 | 0.768 | 1.126 | 97.5 | 0.662 | 0.815 | 1.146 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic | 43.6 | 3.898 | 1.157 | 1.227 | 27.1 | 4.171 | 1.111 | 1.247 |
| Other race, non-Hispanic ² | 70.7 | 0.599 | 0.868 | 1.279 | 54.6 | 0.478 | 0.788 | 1.385 |
| Family type | | | | | | | | |
| Two parents or guardians | 189.2 | 0.462 | 0.265 | 0.333 | 142.1 | 0.468 | 0.274 | 0.332 |
| One parent or guardian | 142.2 | 0.756 | 1.996 | 0.426 | 114.6 | 0.868 | 2.382 | 0.473 |
| English spoken at home by parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Both/only parent(s)/guardian(s) speak(s) English | 184.1 | 0.388 | 0.526 | 0.285 | 140.8 | 0.403 | 0.550 | 0.303 |
| One of two parents/guardians speaks English | 44.9 | 4.785 | 1.791 | 2.921 | 33.2 | 4.785 | 1.791 | 3.168 |
| No parent/guardian speaks English | 97.6 | 1.324 | 0.933 | 1.937 | 66.3 | 1.352 | 0.935 | 2.004 |

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Table C-4 standard errors – continued:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Highest education level of parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 113.4 | 1.121 | 1.601 | 0.622 | 84.2 | 1.458 | 1.601 | 0.696 |
| High school/GED | 107.9 | 0.983 | 1.021 | 0.680 | 87.0 | 1.088 | 1.104 | 0.731 |
| Vocational/technical or some college | 107.2 | 0.519 | 0.361 | 0.552 | 82.4 | 0.537 | 0.372 | 0.572 |
| Bachelor's degree | 115.1 | 0.877 | 1.354 | 0.437 | 104.6 | 0.901 | 1.375 | 0.438 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 51.4 | 1.188 | 0.469 | 0.567 | 54.5 | 1.198 | 0.468 | 0.571 |
| Labor force status of parents/guardians⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| Two-parent/guardian family | | | | | | | | |
| Both full time | 140.6 | 0.525 | 0.311 | 0.388 | 115.5 | 0.535 | 0.320 | 0.390 |
| One full time, one part time | 76.3 | 1.069 | 0.836 | 0.541 | 59.8 | 1.061 | 0.853 | 0.553 |
| One full time, one not in labor force | 120.4 | 1.279 | 0.827 | 0.898 | 78.1 | 1.279 | 0.839 | 0.921 |
| Other | 59.2 | 4.046 | 0.916 | 2.673 | 45.0 | † | 0.840 | 2.794 |
| Single-parent/guardian family | | | | | | | | |
| Full time | 120.0 | 0.889 | 0.501 | 0.476 | 96.3 | 0.932 | 0.554 | 0.524 |
| Part time | 47.7 | 1.650 | 1.572 | 1.097 | 29.7 | 1.650 | 1.662 | 1.165 |
| Not in the labor force | 60.7 | † | † | 1.114 | 22.9 | 1.650 | † | 1.314 |
| Looking for work | 33.3 | † | † | 2.815 | 21.6 | † | † | 3.367 |
| School enrollment status of parents/guardians | | | | | | | | |
| Both/only enrolled | 71.9 | † | † | 0.722 | 38.9 | † | † | 0.730 |
| Both/only not enrolled | 197.5 | 0.402 | 0.265 | 0.322 | 146.8 | 0.429 | 0.272 | 0.338 |
| One enrolled, one not enrolled | 93.4 | 1.283 | 0.550 | 0.750 | 69.6 | 1.315 | 0.544 | 0.797 |
| Region | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 95.5 | 1.524 | 1.117 | 0.638 | 77.0 | 1.696 | 1.135 | 0.654 |
| South | 137.7 | 0.423 | 0.562 | 0.321 | 115.8 | 0.440 | 0.558 | 0.310 |
| Midwest | 128.8 | 0.894 | 0.394 | 0.743 | 106.5 | 0.952 | 0.388 | 0.764 |
| West | 118.3 | 0.823 | 1.636 | 0.792 | 91.8 | 0.917 | 1.696 | 0.822 |

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Table C-4 standard errors – continued:

| Characteristic | Original | | | | Corrected | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | | Number of children (thousands) | Hourly out-of-pocket expense by type of primary weekly nonparental care arrangement | | |
| | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center | | Primary relative | Primary nonrelative | Primary center |
| Household income | | | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 or less | 75.6 | 0.725 | † | 0.581 | 61.6 | 0.775 | † | 0.721 |
| \$20,001–\$50,000 | 119.4 | 0.874 | 1.062 | 0.744 | 108.0 | 0.906 | 1.121 | 0.801 |
| \$50,001–\$75,000 | 83.5 | 1.102 | 0.475 | 0.463 | 75.8 | 1.152 | 0.482 | 0.502 |
| \$75,001–\$100,000 | 62.3 | 1.050 | 0.499 | 0.409 | 66.8 | 1.103 | 0.496 | 0.419 |
| \$100,001 or more | 86.2 | 0.796 | 0.399 | 0.471 | 88.9 | 0.806 | 0.370 | 0.467 |
| Poverty status⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| At or above poverty threshold | 182.2 | 0.431 | 0.296 | 0.312 | 146.1 | 0.453 | 0.307 | 0.321 |
| Below poverty threshold | 107.8 | 0.611 | † | 0.421 | 74.7 | 0.668 | † | 0.500 |