

## CHAPTER 3

# Postsecondary Education

Postsecondary education includes academic, career and technical, and continuing professional education programs after high school. American colleges and universities and career/technical institutions offer a diverse array of postsecondary educational experiences. For example, a community college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard college curriculum as well as a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. A university typically offers a full undergraduate course of study leading to a bachelor's degree, as well as programs leading to advanced degrees. A specialized career/technical institution offers training programs of varying lengths that are designed to prepare students for specific careers.

This chapter provides an overview of the latest statistics on postsecondary education, including data on various types of postsecondary institutions and programs. However, to maintain comparability over time, most of the data in the *Digest* are for degree-granting institutions, which are defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and whose students are eligible to participate in the Title IV federal financial aid programs.<sup>1</sup> Degree-granting institutions include almost all 2- and 4-year colleges and universities; they exclude institutions offering only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration and continuing education programs. The degree-granting institution classification currently used by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) includes approximately the same set of institutions as the higher education institution classification that was used by NCES prior to 1996–97.<sup>2</sup> This chapter highlights historical data that enable the reader to observe long-range trends in college education in America.

<sup>1</sup>Title IV programs, which are administered by the U.S. Department of Education, provide financial aid to postsecondary students.

<sup>2</sup>Included in the current degree-granting classification are some institutions (primarily 2-year colleges) that were not previously designated as higher education institutions. Excluded from the current degree-granting classification are a few institutions that were previously designated as higher education institutions even though they did not award an associate's or higher degree. The former higher education classification was defined as including institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The former institutions of higher education offered courses that led to an associate's or higher degree, or were accepted for credit towards a degree.

Other chapters provide related information on postsecondary education. Data on price indexes and on the number of degrees held by the general population are shown in chapter 1. Chapter 4 contains tabulations on federal funding for postsecondary education. Information on employment outcomes for college graduates is shown in chapter 5. Chapter 7 contains data on college libraries. Further information on survey methodologies is presented in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes. See chapter 5 for information on adults' participation in nonpostsecondary education, such as adult secondary education classes (e.g., to prepare for the GED test) or English as a Second Language (ESL) classes.

## Enrollment

Enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions increased by 18 percent between 1993 and 2003 (table 303.10 and figure 12). Between 2003 and 2013, enrollment increased 20 percent, from 16.9 million to 20.4 million. Much of the growth between 2003 and 2013 was in full-time enrollment; the number of full-time students rose 22 percent, while the number of part-time students rose 18 percent. During the same period, the number of female students rose 19 percent, while the number of male students rose 22 percent. Although male enrollment increased by a larger percentage during this period, the majority (57 percent) of students in 2013 were female. Enrollment increases can be affected both by population growth and by rising rates of enrollment. Between 2003 and 2013, the number of 18- to 24-year-olds in the population increased from 28.9 million to 31.5 million, an increase of 9 percent (table 101.10), and the percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions rose from 38 percent in 2003 to 40 percent in 2013 (table 302.60). In addition to enrollment in degree-granting institutions, about 472,000 students attended non-degree-granting, Title IV eligible, postsecondary institutions in fall 2013 (table 303.20). These institutions are postsecondary institutions that do not award associate's or higher degrees; they include, for example, institutions that offer only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration.

Like enrollment in degree-granting institutions for the United States as a whole, the number of students enrolled in degree-granting institutions located within individual states was generally higher in 2013 than in 2008 (table 304.10 and

figure 13). Overall, enrollment in degree-granting institutions was 7 percent higher in 2013 than in 2008. Similarly, enrollment was higher in most states (43) in 2013 than in 2008. However, enrollment changes varied from state to state. The largest increase was in Idaho (36 percent), followed by New Hampshire (29 percent), West Virginia (26 percent), and Utah (22 percent). In 13 states, enrollment was 10 to 20 percent higher in 2013 than in 2008. In 7 states and the District of Columbia, enrollment was lower in 2013 than in 2008.

Between 2003 and 2013, the percentage increase in the number of students enrolled in degree-granting institutions was higher for students under age 25 than for older students; however, the rate of increase is expected to be lower for students under age 25 than for older students in the coming years (table 303.40 and figure 14). The enrollment of students under age 25 increased by 22 percent from 2003 to 2013, while the enrollment of those age 25 and over increased by 19 percent. From 2013 to 2024, however, NCES projects the increase for students under age 25 to be 13 percent, compared with 14 percent for students age 25 and over.

Enrollment trends have differed at the undergraduate and postbaccalaureate levels. Undergraduate enrollment increased 47 percent between 1970 and 1983, when it reached 10.8 million (table 303.70). Undergraduate enrollment dipped to 10.6 million in 1984 and 1985, but then increased each year from 1985 to 1992, rising 18 percent before stabilizing between 1992 and 1998. Between 2003 and 2013, undergraduate enrollment rose 21 percent overall, from 14.5 million to 17.5 million; however, undergraduate enrollment in 2013 was lower than in 2010 (18.1 million). Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased 34 percent between 1970 and 1984, with most of this increase occurring in the early 1970s (table 303.80). Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased from 1985 to 2013, rising a total of 76 percent. During the last decade of this period, between 2003 and 2013, postbaccalaureate enrollment rose 19 percent, from 2.4 million to 2.9 million.

Since 1988, the number of females in postbaccalaureate programs has exceeded the number of males. Between 2003 and 2013, the number of full-time male postbaccalaureate students increased by 24 percent, compared with a 34 percent increase in the number of full-time female postbaccalaureate students. Among part-time postbaccalaureate students, the number of males increased by 6 percent and the number of females increased by 10 percent.

Eleven percent of undergraduates in both 2007–08 and 2011–12 reported having a disability (table 311.10). In 2011–12, the percentage of undergraduates who reported having a disability was 11 percent for both males and females. However, there were some differences in the percentages of undergraduates with disabilities by characteristics such as veteran status, age, dependency status, and race/ethnicity. For example, 21 percent of undergraduates who were veterans reported having a disability, compared with 11 percent of undergraduates who were not veterans. The percentage of undergraduates having a disability was higher among those age 30 and over (16 percent) than among 15- to

23-year-olds (9 percent) and 24- to 29-year-olds (11 percent). Among dependent undergraduates, 9 percent reported having a disability, which was lower than the percentages for independent undergraduates who were married (13 percent) or unmarried (14 percent). Compared to undergraduates of other racial/ethnic groups, a lower percentage of Asian undergraduates (8 percent) had a disability. The percentage of postbaccalaureate students who reported having a disability in 2011–12 (5 percent) was lower than the percentage for undergraduates (11 percent).

The percentage of American college students who are Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black, and American Indian/Alaska Native has been increasing (table 306.10). From 1976 to 2013, the percentage of Hispanic students rose from 4 percent to 16 percent, the percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander students rose from 2 percent to 6 percent, the percentage of Black students rose from 10 percent to 15 percent, and the percentage of American Indian/Alaska Native students rose from 0.7 to 0.8 percent. During the same period, the percentage of White students fell from 84 percent to 59 percent.

Of 20.4 million students enrolled in fall 2013, some 14 percent took at least one distance education course as part of their program that included a mix of in-person and distance education courses (table 311.15). In addition, about 13 percent of students took their college program exclusively through distance education courses. The remaining 73 percent of students took no distance education courses. About 9 percent of students at public institutions took their coursework exclusively through distance education courses, in comparison to 13 percent of students at private nonprofit institutions and 52 percent of students at private for-profit institutions.

Despite the sizable numbers of small degree-granting colleges, most students attend larger colleges and universities. In fall 2013, some 44 percent of institutions had fewer than 1,000 students; however, these campuses enrolled 4 percent of all college students (table 317.40). While 12 percent of campuses enrolled 10,000 or more students, they accounted for 60 percent of total college enrollment.

In 2013, the five postsecondary institutions with the highest enrollment were University of Phoenix, Online Campus, with 212,000 students; Ivy Tech Community College, with 98,800 students; Liberty University, with 77,300 students; Miami Dade College, with 66,300 students; and Lone Star College System, with 64,100 students (table 312.10).

## Faculty, Staff, and Salaries

Approximately 3.9 million people were employed in degree-granting postsecondary institutions in fall 2013, including 1.5 million faculty, 0.4 million graduate assistants, and 2.0 million other staff (table 314.20). Out of the 1.5 million faculty in 2013, 0.8 million were full-time and 0.8 million were part-time faculty. From 2003 to 2013, the proportion of staff who were faculty rose from 37 percent to 40 percent. The proportion of other staff not engaged in teaching decreased from 54 percent in 2003 to 51 percent in 2013. The proportion of graduate assistants was 9 percent in both 2003 and 2013.

The full-time-equivalent (FTE) student/FTE staff ratio at degree-granting institutions was 5.2 in both 2003 and 2013 (table 314.10 and figure 15). The FTE student/FTE faculty ratio was lower in 2013 (14.8) than in 2003 (15.6).

Colleges and universities differ in their practices of employing part-time and full-time staff. In fall 2013, some 47 percent of the employees at public 2-year colleges were employed full time, compared with 68 percent at public 4-year colleges and universities, 69 percent at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities, and 60 percent at private nonprofit 2-year colleges (table 314.30). A higher percentage of the faculty at public 4-year colleges and universities were employed full time (67 percent) than at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities (57 percent), private for-profit 4-year colleges and universities (15 percent), private nonprofit 2-year colleges (43 percent), private for-profit 2-year colleges (42 percent), or public 2-year colleges (30 percent). In general, the number of full-time staff has been growing at a slower rate than the number of part-time staff (table 314.20). Between 2003 and 2013, the number of full-time staff increased by 19 percent, compared to an increase of 29 percent in the number of part-time staff. Most of the increase in part-time staff was due to the increase in the number of part-time faculty (38 percent) and graduate assistants (23 percent) during this time period.

In fall 2013, some 7 percent of college and university faculty were Black (based on a faculty count that excludes persons whose race/ethnicity was unknown), 7 percent were Asian, 5 percent were Hispanic, 1 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native, 1 percent were of Two or more races, and less than 0.5 percent were Pacific Islander (table 314.40). About 79 percent of all faculty with known race/ethnicity were White; 41 percent were White males and 38 percent were White females. Staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or of Two or more races made up 25 percent of graduate assistants and 29 percent of other staff in nonfaculty positions in 2013. The proportion of total staff made up of Blacks, Hispanics, Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives, and persons of Two or more races was similar at public 4-year colleges (26 percent), private nonprofit 4-year colleges (24 percent), public 2-year colleges (25 percent), and private nonprofit 2-year colleges (26 percent), but the proportion was higher at private for-profit 4-year colleges (31 percent) and at private for-profit 2-year colleges (38 percent).

On average, full-time faculty and instructional staff spent 58 percent of their time teaching in 2003 (table 315.30). Research and scholarship accounted for 20 percent of their time, and 22 percent was spent on other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.).

Faculty salaries generally lost purchasing power during the 1970s. In constant 2013–14 dollars, average salaries for faculty on 9-month contracts declined by 16 percent during the period from 1970–71 (\$75,200) to 1980–81 (\$63,200) (table 316.10). During the 1980s, average salaries rose and recouped most of the losses. Between 1990–91 and 2013–14, there was

a further increase in average faculty salaries, resulting in an average salary in 2013–14 (\$78,600) that was about 5 percent higher than the average salary in 1970–71. The average salary for males was higher than the average salary for females in all years for which data are available. The average salary for males in 2013–14 (\$85,500) was slightly higher than in 2003–04 (\$85,200 in constant 2013–14 dollars). For females, the average salary in 2013–14 (\$70,400) also was slightly higher than the salary in 2003–04 (\$69,900). In 2013–14, average salaries were about 22 percent higher for males than for females (\$85,500 versus \$70,400).

The percentage of faculty with tenure has declined. Of those faculty at institutions with tenure systems, 48 percent of full-time faculty had tenure in 2013–14, compared with 56 percent in 1993–94 (table 316.80). Also, the percentage of institutions with tenure systems decreased between 1993–94 (63 percent) and 2013–14 (49 percent). Part of this change was due to the expansion in the number of for-profit institutions (table 317.10), relatively few of which have tenure systems (1.2 percent in 2013–14) (table 316.80). At institutions with tenure systems, there were differences between males and females in the percentage of full-time instructional faculty having tenure. Fifty-seven percent of males had tenure in 2013–14, compared with 43 percent of females. In 2013–14, about 53 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure at public institutions with tenure systems, compared with 46 percent at private nonprofit institutions with tenure systems and 20 percent at private for-profit institutions with tenure systems.

## Degrees

During the 2013–14 academic year, 4,724 accredited institutions offered degrees at the associate's degree level or above (table 317.10). These included 1,625 public institutions, 1,675 private nonprofit institutions, and 1,424 private for-profit institutions. Of the 4,724 institutions, 3,039 were 4-year institutions that awarded degrees at the bachelor's or higher level, and 1,685 were 2-year institutions that offered associate's degrees as their highest award. Institutions awarding various degrees in 2012–13 numbered 3,029 for associate's degrees, 2,578 for bachelor's degrees, 1,930 for master's degrees, and 915 for doctor's degrees (table 318.60).

Growing numbers of people are completing college degrees. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of associate's, bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees that were conferred rose (table 318.10). The doctor's degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D. (medical), D.D.S. (dental), and J.D. (law) degrees. During this period, the number of associate's degrees increased by 59 percent, the number of bachelor's degrees increased by 36 percent, the number of master's degrees increased by 45 percent, and the number of doctor's degrees increased by 44 percent. Since the mid-1980s, more females than males have earned associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees. Beginning in 2005–06, the number of females earning doctor's degrees has exceeded the number of males. Also,

the number of associate's, master's, and doctor's degrees awarded to females has increased at a faster rate than the number awarded to males. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of associate's degrees awarded to females increased by 62 percent, while the number awarded to males increased by 53 percent. The number of females earning master's degrees rose 48 percent during this period, while the number of males earning master's degrees rose 40 percent. The number of females earning doctor's degrees increased 53 percent, while the number of males earning doctor's degrees increased 36 percent. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to males increased 37 percent and the number awarded to females increased by 36 percent. In addition to degrees awarded at the associate's and higher levels, 966,000 certificates were awarded by postsecondary institutions participating in federal Title IV financial aid programs in 2012–13 (table 320.20).

Of the 1,840,000 bachelor's degrees conferred in 2012–13, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (361,000), health professions and related programs (181,000), social sciences and history (178,000), psychology (114,000), education (105,000), and biological and biomedical sciences (100,000) (table 322.10). At the master's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (189,000) and education (165,000) (table 323.10). At the doctor's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of health professions and related programs (64,200), legal professions and studies (47,200), education (10,600), engineering (9,400), biological and biomedical sciences (7,900), psychology (6,300), and physical sciences and science technologies (5,500) (table 324.10).

In recent years, the numbers of bachelor's degrees conferred have followed patterns that differed significantly by field of study. While the number of degrees conferred increased by 36 percent overall between 2002–03 and 2012–13, there was substantial variation among the different fields of study, as well as shifts in the patterns of change during this time period (table 322.10 and figure 16). For example, the number of degrees conferred in computer and information sciences decreased 33 percent between 2002–03 and 2007–08, but then increased 32 percent between 2007–08 and 2012–13. In contrast, the number of bachelor's degrees conferred in the combined fields of engineering and engineering technologies increased 8 percent between 2002–03 and 2007–08, and then increased a further 23 percent between 2007–08 and 2012–13. In a number of other major fields, the number of bachelor's degrees also increased by somewhat higher percentages in the second half of the 10-year period than in the first half. For example, the number of degrees conferred in physical sciences and science technologies increased by 23 percent between 2002–03 and 2007–08 and then by 26 percent between 2007–08 and 2012–13. The number of degrees conferred in health professions and related programs increased by 56 percent between 2002–03 and 2007–08 and then by 62 percent between 2007–08 and 2012–13. Also, the number of degrees conferred in public administration and social

services increased by 18 percent between 2002–03 and 2007–08 and then by 36 percent between 2007–08 and 2012–13. Other fields with sizable numbers of degrees (over 5,000 in 2012–13) that showed increases of 30 percent or more between 2007–08 and 2012–13 included homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting (50 percent); parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies (43 percent); multi/interdisciplinary studies (39 percent); agriculture and natural resources (39 percent); and mathematics and statistics (35 percent).

Among first-time students who were seeking a bachelor's degree or its equivalent and attending a 4-year institution full time in 2007, 39 percent completed a bachelor's degree or its equivalent at that institution within 4 years, while 55 percent did so within 5 years, and 59 percent did so within 6 years (table 326.10). These graduation rates were calculated as the total number of completers within the specified time to degree attainment divided by the cohort of students who first enrolled at that institution in 2007. Graduation rates were higher at private nonprofit institutions than at public or private for-profit institutions. For example, the 6-year graduation rate for the 2007 cohort at private nonprofit institutions was 65 percent, compared with 58 percent at public institutions and 32 percent at private for-profit institutions. Graduation rates also varied by race/ethnicity. At 4-year institutions overall, the 6-year graduation rate for Asians in the 2007 cohort was 71 percent, compared with 68 percent for students of Two or more races, 63 percent for Whites, 53 percent for Hispanics, 50 percent for Pacific Islanders, 41 percent for Blacks, and 41 percent for American Indians/Alaska Natives.

## Finances and Financial Aid

For the 2013–14 academic year, annual current dollar prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board were estimated to be \$15,640 at public institutions, \$40,614 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,135 at private for-profit institutions (table 330.10). Between 2003–04 and 2013–14, prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board at public institutions rose 34 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 25 percent, after adjustment for inflation. The price for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board at private for-profit institutions decreased 16 percent between 2003–04 and 2013–14, after adjustment for inflation.

In 2011–12, about 84 percent of full-time undergraduate students received financial aid (grants, loans, work-study, or aid of multiple types) (table 331.10). About 73 percent of full-time undergraduates received federal financial aid in 2011–12, and 57 percent received aid from nonfederal sources. (Some students receive aid from both federal and nonfederal sources.) Section 484(r) of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, suspends a student's eligibility for Title IV federal financial aid if the student is convicted of certain drug-related offenses that were committed while the student was receiving Title IV aid. For 2013–14, less than 0.01 percent of postsecondary students had their eligibility to receive aid suspended due to a conviction (table C).



**Table C. Suspension of eligibility for Title IV federal student financial aid due to a drug-related conviction or failure to report conviction status on aid application form: 2007–08 through 2013–14**

Award year	No suspension of eligibility	Suspension of eligibility		
		For part of award year	For full award year	
			Due to conviction	Due to failure to report
<b>2007–08</b>				
Number.....	14,610,371	361	2,832	2,433
Percent .....	99.96	#	0.02	0.02
<b>2008–09</b>				
Number.....	16,410,285	398	1,064	724
Percent .....	99.99	#	0.01	#
<b>2009–10</b>				
Number.....	19,487,370	666	1,751	879
Percent .....	99.98	#	0.01	#
<b>2010–11</b>				
Number.....	21,114,404	606	1,284	406
Percent .....	99.99	#	0.01	#
<b>2011–12</b>				
Number.....	21,947,204	404	968	732
Percent .....	99.99	#	#	#
<b>2012–13</b>				
Number.....	21,803,176	322	778	432
Percent .....	99.99	#	#	#
<b>2013–14</b>				
Number.....	21,192,389	257	572	535
Percent .....	99.99	#	#	#

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: It is not possible to determine whether a student who lost eligibility due to a drug conviction otherwise would have received Title IV aid, since there are other reasons why an applicant may not receive aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

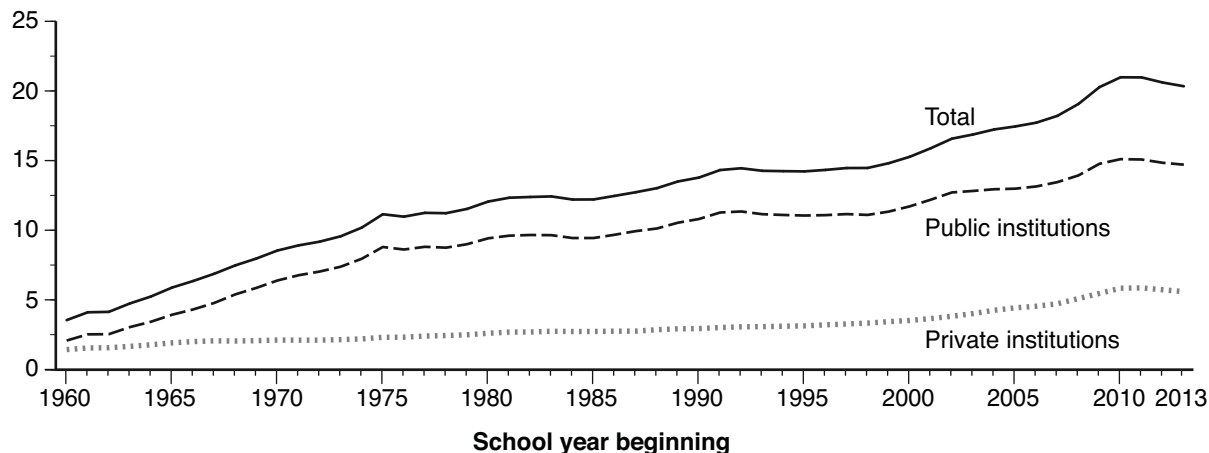
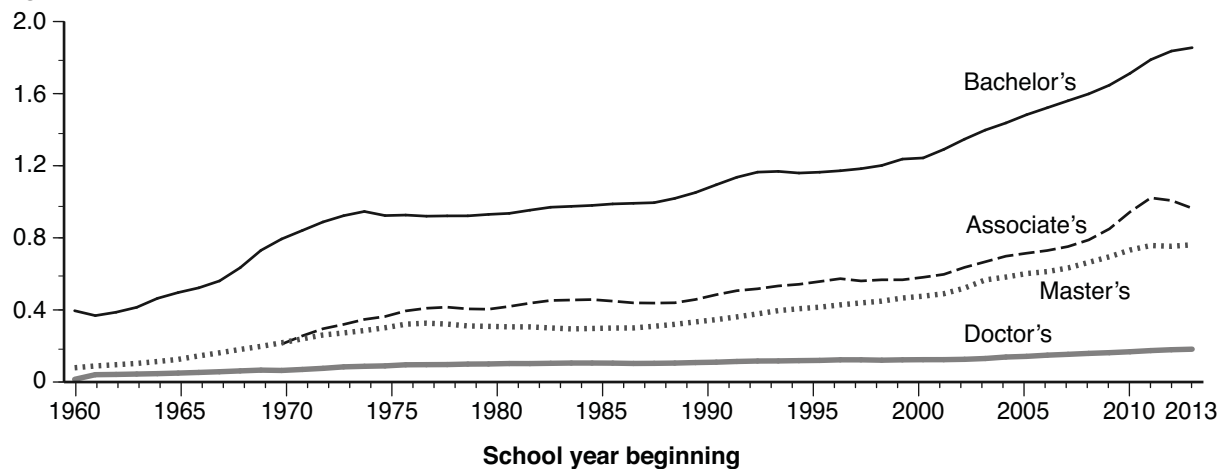
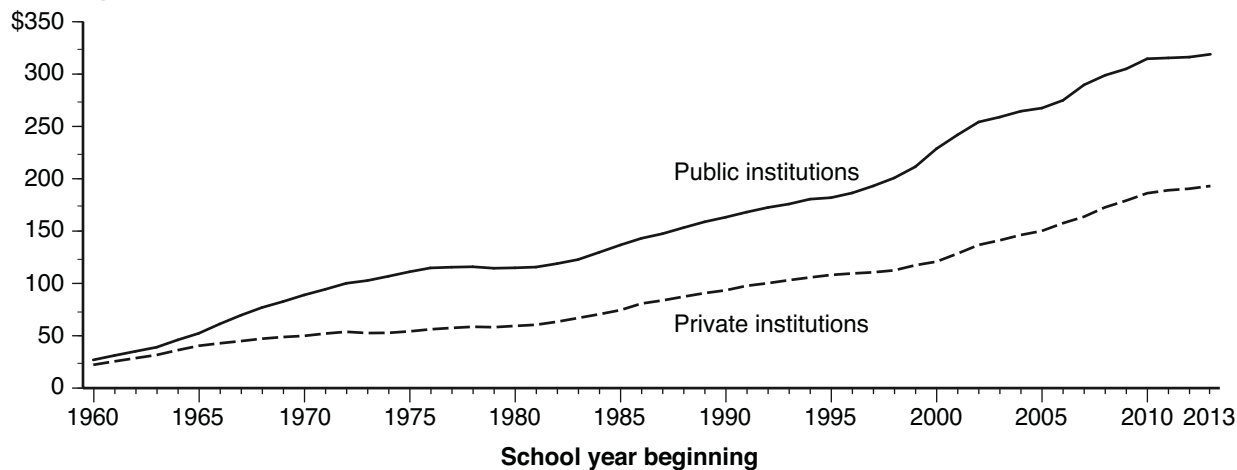
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Federal Student Aid, Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), unpublished data.

In 2012–13, total revenue was \$328 billion at public institutions, \$202 billion at private nonprofit institutions, and \$25 billion at private for-profit institutions (tables 333.10, 333.40, and 333.55 and figures 17, 18, and 19). The category of student tuition and fees typically accounts for a significant percentage of total revenue and was the largest single revenue source at both private nonprofit and for-profit institutions in 2012–13 (32 and 91 percent, respectively). Tuition and fees accounted for 21 percent of revenue at public institutions in 2012–13. Public institutions typically report Pell grants as revenue from federal grants, while private institutions report Pell grants as revenue from tuition and fees; this difference in reporting contributes to the smaller percentage of revenue reported as tuition and fees at public institutions compared to private institutions. At public institutions, the share of revenue from tuition and fees in 2012–13 (21 per-

cent) was higher than the share from state appropriations (18 percent), while the share from state appropriations in 2007–08 (25 percent) was higher than that from tuition and fees (18 percent) (table 333.10). In 2012–13, tuition and fees constituted the largest revenue category at private nonprofit 2- and 4-year institutions, private for-profit 2- and 4-year institutions, and public 4-year institutions (tables 333.10, 333.40, and 333.55). At public 2-year institutions, tuition and fees constituted the fourth largest revenue category.

In 2012–13, average total expenditures per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student at public degree-granting colleges were \$28,900 in current dollars (table 334.10). The 2012–13 total expenditures per FTE student were 1 percent lower than in 2008–09, after adjustment for inflation. In 2012–13, public 4-year colleges had average total expenditures per FTE student of \$38,100 in current dollars, compared with \$13,400 at public 2-year colleges. At private nonprofit colleges, total expenditures per FTE student in 2012–13 were about the same as in 2008–09, after adjustment for inflation (table 334.30). In 2012–13, total expenditures per FTE student at private nonprofit institutions averaged \$49,600 in current dollars at 4-year colleges and \$17,900 at 2-year colleges (table 334.40). The expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit institutions were \$15,500 in current dollars in 2012–13 (table 334.60), reflecting an increase of 12 percent since 2008–09, after adjustment for inflation (table 334.50). In 2012–13, total expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit institutions averaged \$15,200 in current dollars at 4-year colleges and \$16,800 at 2-year colleges (table 334.60), reflecting a difference in expenditures per FTE student between 4-year and 2-year for-profit colleges that was relatively small compared to the differences between 4-year and 2-year public and private nonprofit colleges.

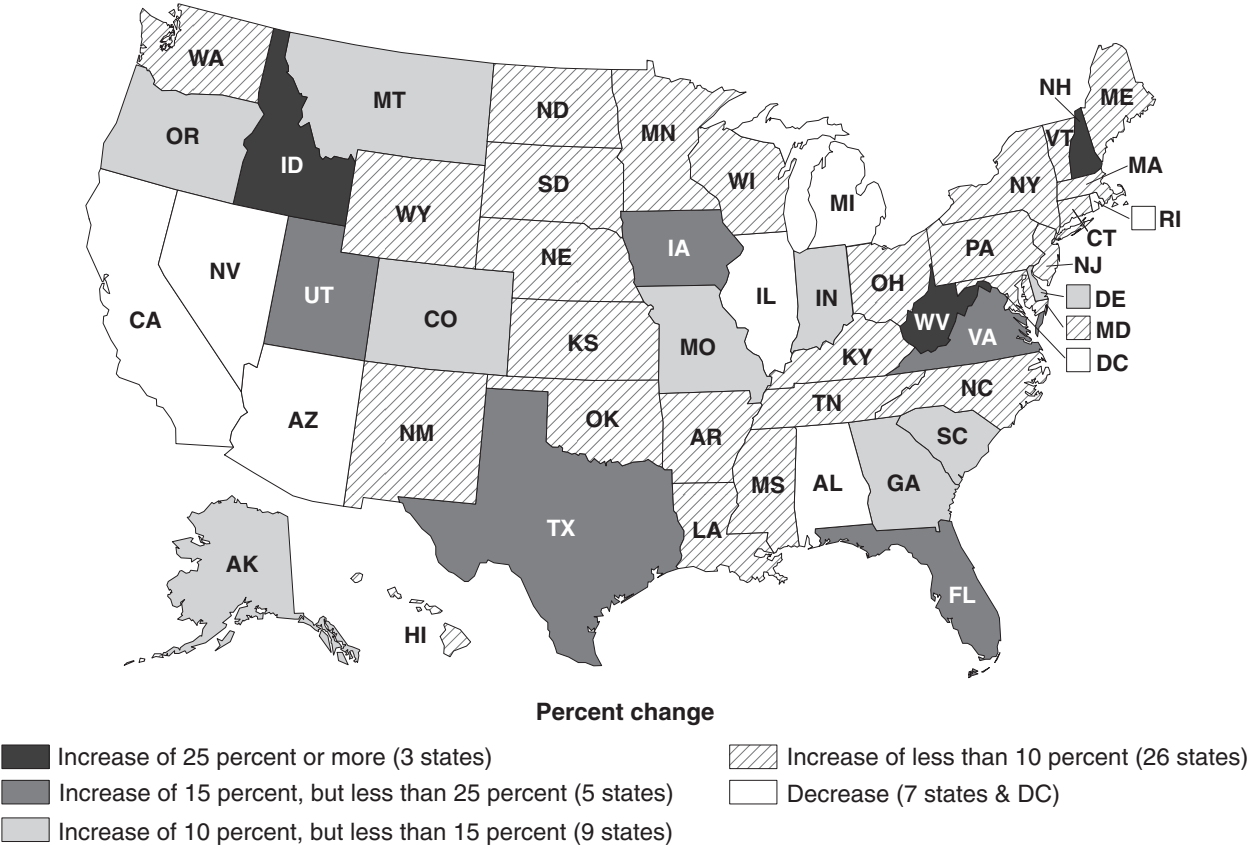
At the end of fiscal year 2013, the market value of the endowment funds of colleges and universities was \$467 billion, reflecting an increase of 10 percent compared to the beginning of the fiscal year, when the total was \$425 billion (table 333.90). At the end of fiscal year 2013, the 120 colleges with the largest endowments accounted for \$345 billion, or about three-fourths of the national total. The five colleges with the largest endowments in 2013 were Harvard University (\$33 billion), Yale University (\$21 billion), the University of Texas System (\$20 billion), Princeton University (\$19 billion), and Stanford University (\$19 billion).

**Figure 12. Enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: 1960–61 through 2013–14****Fall enrollment, in millions****Degrees, in millions****Total expenditures, in billions of constant 2013–14 dollars**

NOTE: Expenditure data for school year 2013 (2013–14) are estimated. Degree data for school year 2013 are projected. Doctor's degrees include Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

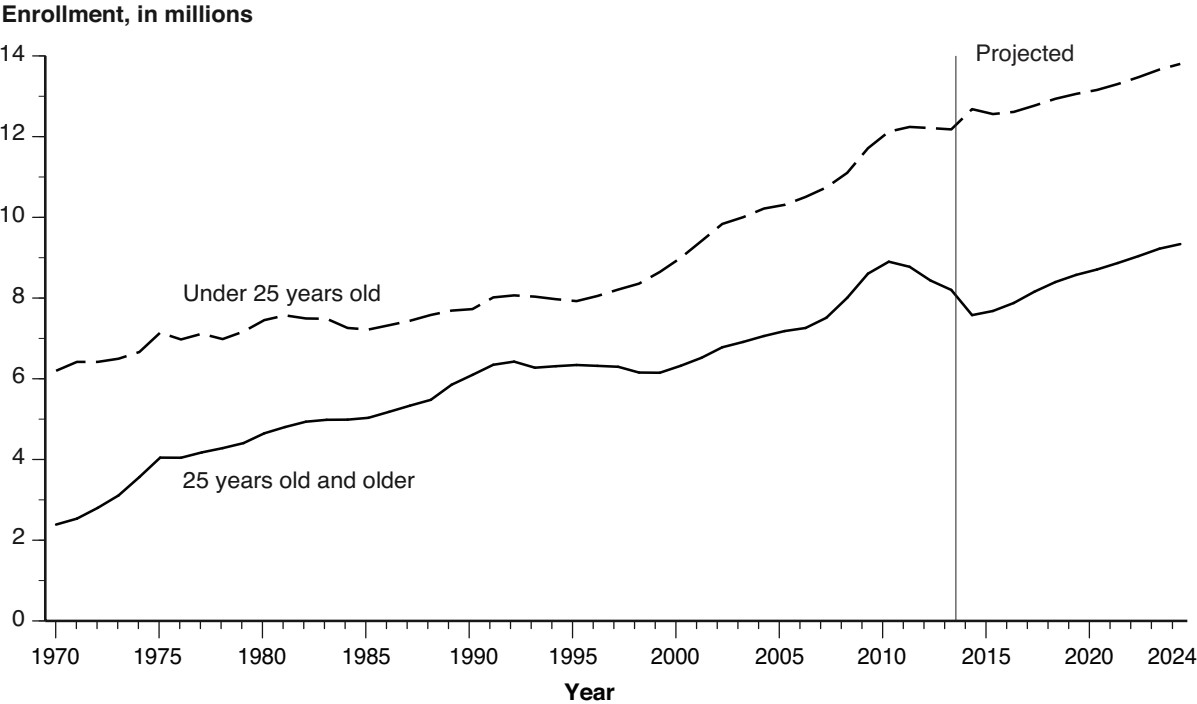
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1960 through 1965; *Financial Statistics of Higher Education*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; Degrees Conferred Projection Model, 1980–81 through 2024–25; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components.

Figure 13. Percentage change in total enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state: Fall 2008 to fall 2013

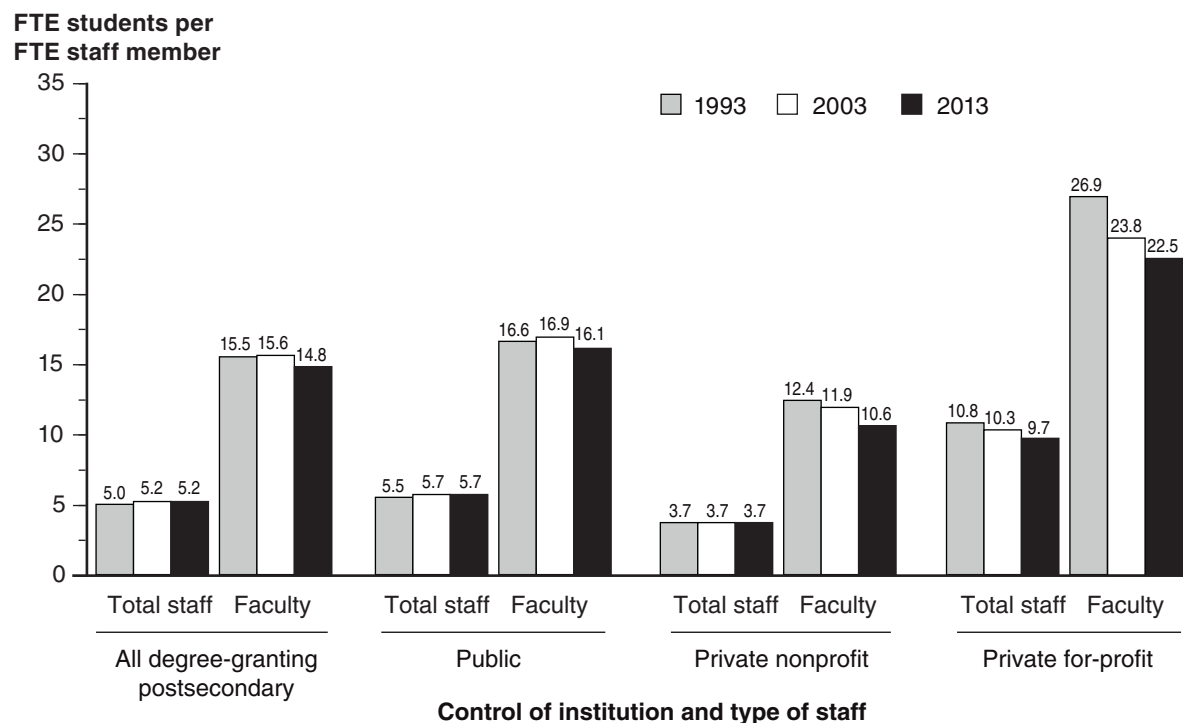


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2009 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component.

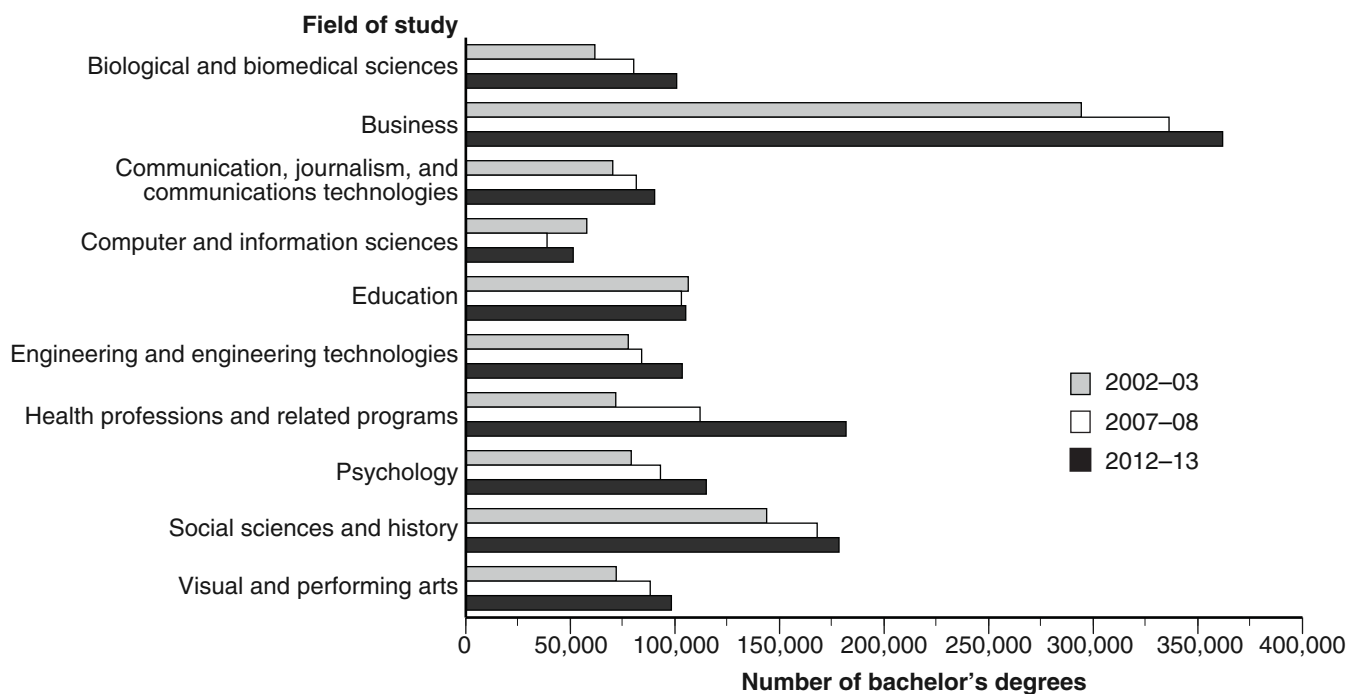
Figure 14. Enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by age: Fall 1970 through fall 2024



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1970 through 2013.

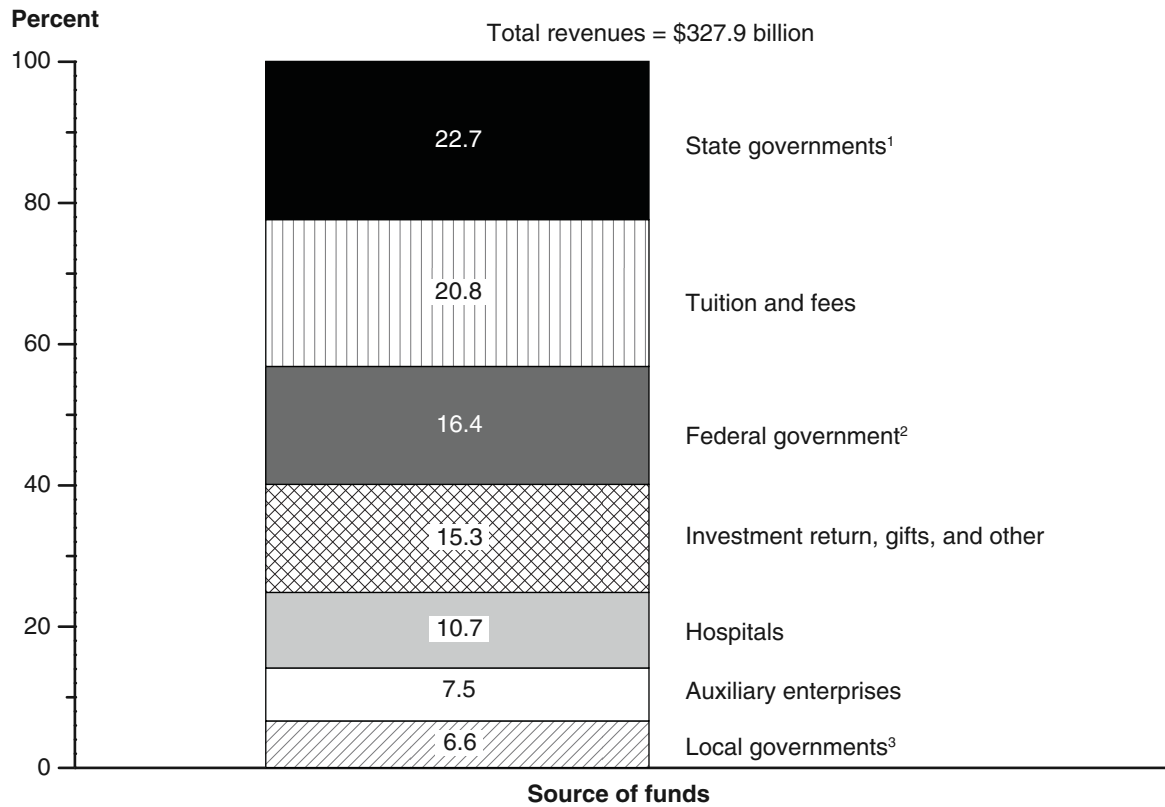
**Figure 15. Ratio of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to total FTE staff and to FTE faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: 1993, 2003, and 2013**

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:93) and "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93); IPEDS Spring 2003 and 2013, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2003–04 and Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section.

**Figure 16. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected fields of study: 2002–03, 2007–08, and 2012–13**

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2003, Fall 2008, and Fall 2013, Completions component.

**Figure 17. Percentage distribution of total revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13**



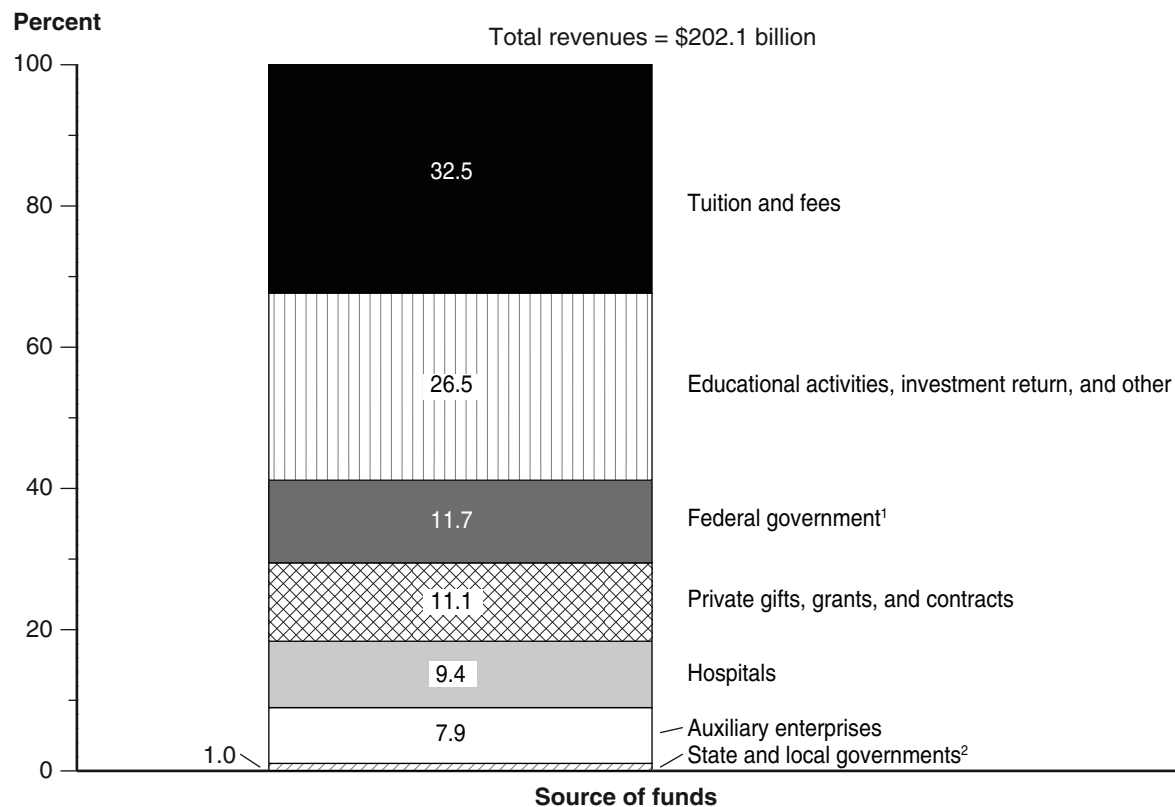
<sup>1</sup>Revenues from state governments include operating grants and contracts, nonoperating revenue appropriations, nonoperating grants, and capital appropriations.

<sup>2</sup>Revenues from the federal government include operating grants and contracts, funds for independent operations, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

<sup>3</sup>Revenues from local governments include operating grants and contracts, private grants and contracts, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component.

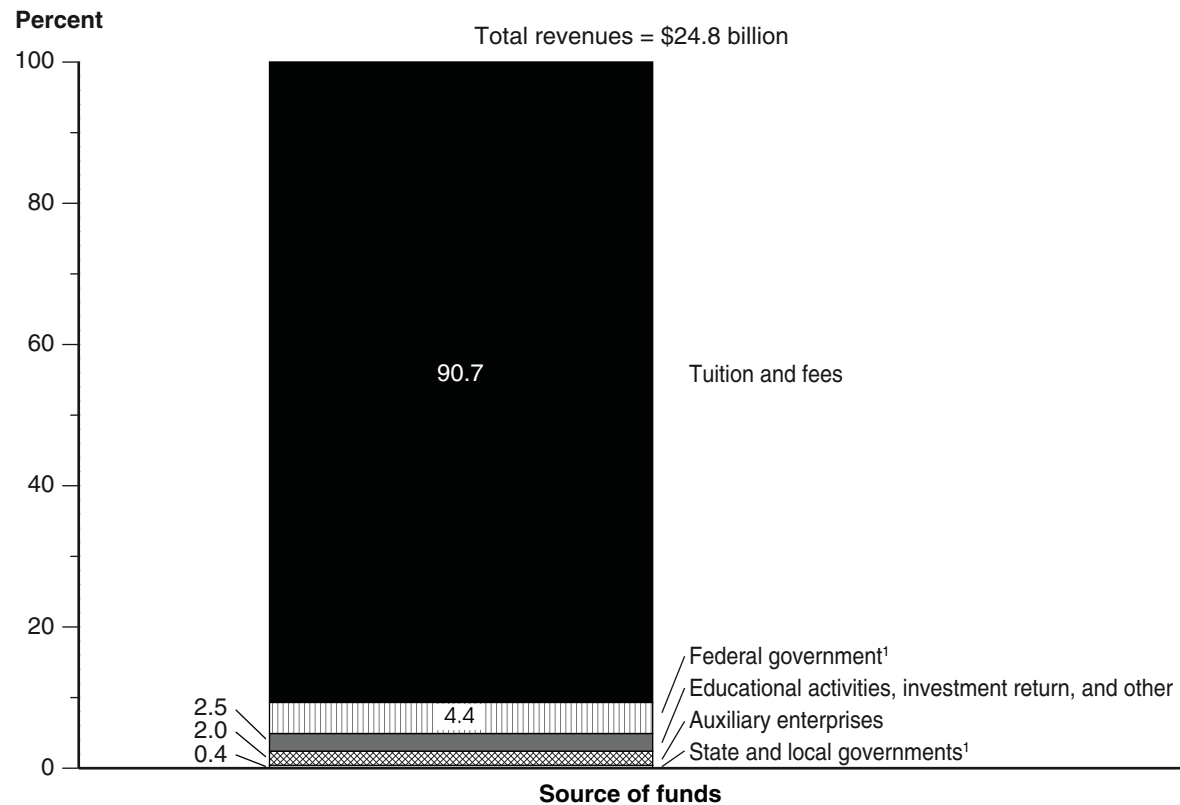
**Figure 18. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13**

<sup>1</sup>Includes appropriations, grants, contracts, and independent operations.

<sup>2</sup>Includes appropriations, grants, and contracts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component.

**Figure 19. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13**



<sup>1</sup>Includes appropriations, grants, and contracts.  
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component.

**Table 301.10. Enrollment, staff, and degrees/certificates conferred in degree-granting and non-degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and level of degree: Fall 2013 and 2012–13**

Level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and level of degree	Total <sup>1</sup>	Degree-granting institutions					Non-degree-granting institutions				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Enrollment, fall 2013</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,847,787</b>	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>14,745,558</b>	<b>5,630,231</b>	<b>3,974,004</b>	<b>1,656,227</b>	<b>471,998</b>	<b>109,854</b>	<b>362,144</b>	<b>19,458</b>	<b>342,686</b>
4-year institutions.....	13,407,463	13,407,050	8,120,417	5,286,633	3,941,806	1,344,827	413	44	369	369	0
Males.....	5,862,964	5,862,870	3,683,546	2,179,324	1,681,047	498,277	94	18	76	76	0
Females.....	7,544,499	7,544,180	4,436,871	3,107,309	2,260,759	846,550	319	26	293	293	0
2-year institutions.....	7,097,068	6,968,739	6,625,141	343,598	32,198	311,400	128,329	52,378	75,951	9,301	66,650
Males.....	3,057,641	2,997,916	2,885,293	112,623	11,856	100,767	59,725	28,955	30,770	2,557	28,213
Females.....	4,039,427	3,970,823	3,739,848	230,975	20,342	210,633	68,604	23,423	45,181	6,744	38,437
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	343,256	†	†	†	†	†	343,256	57,432	285,824	9,788	276,036
Males.....	94,463	†	†	†	†	†	94,463	26,520	67,943	3,703	64,240
Females.....	248,793	†	†	†	†	†	248,793	30,912	217,881	6,085	211,796
<b>Staff, fall 2013</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,969,396</b>	<b>3,896,149</b>	<b>2,527,329</b>	<b>1,368,820</b>	<b>1,157,030</b>	<b>211,790</b>	<b>73,247</b>	<b>22,521</b>	<b>50,726</b>	<b>4,394</b>	<b>46,332</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/ public service).....	1,580,932	1,544,060	967,703	576,357	448,724	127,633	36,872	11,481	25,391	2,015	23,376
Instruction.....	1,473,325	1,436,453	898,685	537,768	410,337	127,431	36,872	11,481	25,391	2,015	23,376
Research.....	81,665	81,665	51,479	30,186	30,074	112	†	†	†	†	†
Public service.....	25,942	25,942	17,539	8,403	8,313	90	†	†	†	†	†
Graduate assistants.....	359,546	359,546	283,516	76,030	75,579	451	†	†	†	†	†
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	44,885	44,656	24,737	19,919	18,320	1,599	229	79	150	42	108
Student and academic affairs and other education services.....	165,061	158,521	105,628	52,893	39,809	13,084	6,540	2,834	3,706	438	3,268
Management.....	259,580	252,560	139,800	112,760	96,319	16,441	7,020	1,305	5,715	158	5,247
Business and financial operations.....	196,014	193,016	127,099	65,917	58,707	7,210	2,998	458	2,540	137	2,403
Computer, engineering, and science.....	232,396	231,768	158,631	73,137	70,410	2,727	628	340	288	25	263
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	167,907	167,415	101,069	66,346	58,449	7,897	492	317	175	42	133
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	122,682	121,948	81,206	40,742	40,489	253	734	450	284	130	154
Service occupations.....	244,608	241,142	160,511	80,631	78,346	2,285	3,466	1,636	1,830	491	1,339
Sales and related occupations.....	17,801	15,390	5,003	10,387	4,526	5,861	2,411	32	2,379	37	2,342
Office and administrative support.....	481,889	471,266	302,746	168,520	142,961	25,559	10,623	2,901	7,722	526	7,196
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	76,415	75,404	55,482	19,922	19,395	527	1,011	509	502	33	469
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	19,680	19,457	14,198	5,259	4,996	263	223	179	44	10	34
<b>Degrees/certificates conferred, 2012–13</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,740,113</b>	<b>4,423,917</b>	<b>2,850,116</b>	<b>1,573,801</b>	<b>1,017,541</b>	<b>556,260</b>	<b>316,196</b>	<b>64,213</b>	<b>251,983</b>	<b>13,017</b>	<b>238,966</b>
Less-than-1-year and 1- to less-than-4-year certificates.....	966,084	650,003	480,668	169,335	17,665	151,670	316,081	64,213	251,868	13,017	238,851
4-year institutions.....	93,880	93,823	52,485	41,338	10,900	30,438	57	0	57	0	0
Males.....	37,141	37,131	24,619	12,512	4,369	8,143	10	0	10	0	0
Females.....	56,739	56,692	27,866	28,826	6,531	22,295	47	0	47	0	0
2-year institutions.....	629,139	556,180	428,183	127,997	6,765	121,232	72,959	29,869	43,090	4,294	38,796
Males.....	270,954	239,775	200,660	39,115	2,160	36,955	31,179	14,230	16,949	1,272	15,677
Females.....	358,185	316,405	227,523	88,882	4,605	84,277	41,780	15,639	26,141	3,022	23,119
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	243,065	†	†	†	†	†	243,065	34,344	208,721	8,666	200,055
Males.....	67,251	†	†	†	†	†	67,251	13,970	53,281	3,889	49,392
Females.....	175,814	†	†	†	†	†	175,814	20,374	155,440	4,777	150,663
Associate's degrees.....	1,007,076	1,006,961	772,588	234,373	55,617	178,756	115	0	115	0	115
4-year institutions.....	298,527	298,527	133,774	164,753	49,032	115,721	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	113,520	113,520	53,185	60,335	17,669	42,666	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	185,007	185,007	80,589	104,418	31,363	73,055	0	0	0	0	0
2-year institutions.....	708,547	708,434	638,814	69,620	6,585	63,035	113	0	113	0	113
Males.....	275,351	275,326	249,752	25,574	2,462	23,112	25	0	25	0	25
Females.....	433,196	433,108	389,062	44,046	4,123	39,923	88	0	88	0	88
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	2	†	†	†	†	†	2	0	2	0	2
Males.....	1	†	†	†	†	†	1	0	1	0	1
Females.....	1	†	†	†	†	†	1	0	1	0	1
Bachelor's degrees.....	1,840,164	1,840,164	1,163,620	676,544	535,736	140,808	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	787,231	787,231	510,331	276,900	220,837	56,063	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	1,052,933	1,052,933	653,289	399,644	314,899	84,745	0	0	0	0	0
Master's degrees.....	751,751	751,751	346,813	404,938	326,984	77,954	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	301,575	301,575	141,705	159,870	132,571	27,299	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	450,176	450,176	205,108	245,068	194,413	50,655	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's degrees.....	175,038	175,038	86,427	88,611	81,539	7,072	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	85,104	85,104	42,581	42,523	39,698	2,825	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	89,934	89,934	43,846	46,088	41,841	4,247	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes both degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level. The non-degree-granting classification includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offer-

ings, though still classified at a lower level; therefore, a small number of associate's degrees are shown as awarded by non-degree-granting institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component and Enrollment component; and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2014.)



**Table 301.20. Historical summary of faculty, enrollment, degrees conferred, and finances in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2012–13**

Selected characteristic	1869–70	1879–80	1889–90	1899–1900	1909–10	1919–20	1929–30	1939–40	1949–50	1959–60	1969–70	1979–80	1989–90	1999–2000	2009–10	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total institutions <sup>1</sup> .....	563	811	998	977	951	1,041	1,409	1,708	1,851	2,004	2,525	3,152	3,535	4,084	4,495	4,726
Total faculty <sup>2</sup> .....	5,553 <sup>3</sup>	11,522 <sup>3</sup>	15,809	23,868	36,480	48,615	82,386	146,929	246,722	380,554	450,000 <sup>4</sup>	675,000 <sup>4</sup>	824,220 <sup>5</sup>	1,027,830 <sup>5</sup>	1,439,074 <sup>5</sup>	—
Males.....	4,887 <sup>3</sup>	7,328 <sup>3</sup>	12,704 <sup>3</sup>	19,151	29,132	35,807	60,017	106,328	186,189	296,773	346,000 <sup>4</sup>	479,000 <sup>4</sup>	534,254 <sup>5</sup>	602,469 <sup>5</sup>	761,002 <sup>5</sup>	—
Females.....	666 <sup>3</sup>	4,194 <sup>3</sup>	3,105 <sup>3</sup>	4,717	7,348	12,808	22,369	40,601	60,533	83,781	104,000 <sup>4</sup>	196,000 <sup>4</sup>	289,966 <sup>5</sup>	425,361 <sup>5</sup>	678,072 <sup>5</sup>	—
Total fall enrollment <sup>6</sup> .....	52,286	115,817	156,756	237,592	355,213	597,880	1,100,737	1,494,203	2,444,900	3,639,847	8,004,660	11,569,899	13,538,560	14,791,224	20,313,594	20,642,819
Males.....	41,160 <sup>3</sup>	77,972 <sup>3</sup>	100,453 <sup>3</sup>	152,254	214,648 <sup>3</sup>	314,938	619,935	893,250	1,721,572	2,332,617	4,746,201	5,682,877	6,190,015	6,490,646	8,732,953	8,919,087
Females.....	11,126 <sup>3</sup>	37,845 <sup>3</sup>	56,303 <sup>3</sup>	85,338	140,565 <sup>3</sup>	282,942	480,802	600,953	723,328	1,307,230	3,258,459	5,887,022	7,348,545	8,300,578	11,580,641	11,723,732
<b>Degrees conferred</b>																
Associate's, total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206,023	400,910	455,102	564,933	848,856	1,006,961
Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,432	183,737	191,195	224,721	322,747	388,846
Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88,591	217,173	263,907	340,212	526,109	618,115
Bachelor's, total <sup>7</sup> .....	9,371	12,896	15,539	27,410	37,199	48,622	122,484	186,500	432,058	392,440	792,316	929,417	1,051,344	1,237,875	1,649,919	1,840,164
Males.....	7,993	10,411	12,857	22,173	28,762	31,980	73,615	109,546	328,841	254,063	451,097	473,611	491,696	530,367	706,660	787,231
Females.....	1,378	2,485	2,682	5,237	8,437	16,642	48,869	76,954	103,217	138,377	341,219	455,806	559,648	707,508	943,259	1,052,933
Master's, total <sup>8</sup> .....	0	879	1,015	1,583	2,113	4,279	14,969	26,731	58,183	74,435	213,589	305,196	330,152	463,185	693,313	751,751
Males.....	0	868	821	1,280	1,555	2,985	8,925	16,508	41,220	50,898	130,799	156,882	158,052	196,129	275,317	301,575
Females.....	0	11	194	303	558	1,294	6,044	10,223	16,963	23,537	82,790	148,314	172,100	267,056	417,996	450,176
Doctor's, total <sup>9</sup> .....	1	54	149	382	443	615	2,299	3,290	6,420	9,829	59,486	95,631	103,508	118,736	158,590	175,038
Males.....	1	51	147	359	399	522	1,946	2,861	5,804	8,801	53,792	69,526	63,963	64,930	76,610	85,104
Females.....	0	3	2	23	44	93	353	429	616	1,028	5,694	26,105	39,545	53,806	81,980	89,934
In thousands of current dollars																
<b>Finances</b>																
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	\$76,883	\$199,922	\$554,511	\$715,211	\$2,374,645	\$5,785,537	\$21,515,242	\$58,519,982	\$139,635,477	—	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	\$21,464	\$35,084	67,917	172,929	483,065	571,288	1,833,845	4,688,352	16,486,177	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditures <sup>10</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	674,688	674,688	2,245,661	5,601,376	21,043,113	56,913,588	134,655,571	\$236,784,000	\$446,484,000	\$498,939,000
Value of physical property.....	—	—	95,426	253,599	457,594	747,333	2,065,049	2,753,780 <sup>11</sup>	4,799,964	13,548,548	42,093,580	83,733,387	164,635,000	—	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	78,788 <sup>12</sup>	194,998 <sup>12</sup>	323,661 <sup>12</sup>	569,071 <sup>12</sup>	1,372,068 <sup>12</sup>	1,686,283 <sup>12</sup>	2,601,223 <sup>12</sup>	5,322,080 <sup>12</sup>	11,206,632	20,743,045	67,978,726	—	355,790,614	466,659,158
In thousands of constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>13</sup>																
<b>Finances</b>																
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7,611,803	\$12,025,064	\$23,559,551	\$46,265,000	\$133,827,938	\$177,118,057	\$258,394,089	—	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,631,060	9,605,242	18,194,115	37,491,179	102,546,421	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditures <sup>10</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,961,566	11,343,738	22,279,862	44,792,326	130,891,227	172,256,104	249,178,822	\$328,640,000	\$484,040,000	\$506,733,000
Value of physical property.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,347,041	46,300,155 <sup>11</sup>	47,621,853	108,343,196	261,828,196	253,429,585	304,655,463	—	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,834,453 <sup>12</sup>	28,351,998 <sup>12</sup>	25,807,498 <sup>12</sup>	42,558,889 <sup>12</sup>	69,706,883	62,781,424	125,793,970	—	385,718,492	473,948,942

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Prior to 1979–80, excludes branch campuses.<sup>2</sup>Total number of different individuals (not reduced to full-time equivalent). Beginning in 1959–60, data are for the first term of the academic year.<sup>3</sup>Estimated.<sup>4</sup>Estimated number of senior instructional staff based on actual enrollment data for the designated year and enrollment/staff ratios for the prior staff survey. Excludes graduate assistants.<sup>5</sup>Because of revised survey procedures, data may not be directly comparable with figures prior to 1989–90. Excludes graduate assistants.<sup>6</sup>Data for 1869–70 to 1939–40 are for resident degree-credit students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.<sup>7</sup>From 1869–70 to 1959–60, bachelor's degrees include degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.<sup>8</sup>Figures for years prior to 1969–70 are not precisely comparable with later data.<sup>9</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.<sup>10</sup>Data for 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Data for 1949–50 through 1989–90 are current-fund expenditures only. Data for 1999–2000 include total expenditures for private institutions and current-fund expenditures for public institutions. Data for later years are for total expenditures.<sup>11</sup>Includes unexpended plant funds.<sup>12</sup>Book value. Includes other nonexpendable funds.<sup>13</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1989–90 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Education Directory, Colleges and Universities; Faculty and Other Professional Staff in Institutions of Higher Education; Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities; Earned Degrees Conferred; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:89–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY90–00), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–00), and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Winter 2009–10, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2010 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component; IPEDS Fall 2010 and Fall 2013, Completions component; and IPEDS Spring 2010 and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)*

**Table 302.10. Recent high school completers and their enrollment in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by sex: 1960 through 2013**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Number of high school completers <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)			Percent of recent high school completers <sup>1</sup> enrolled in college <sup>2</sup>								
	Total	Males	Females	Total			Males			Females		
				Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	756 (31.8)	923 (29.6)	45.1 (2.13)	— (†)	— (†)	54.0 (3.18)	— (†)	— (†)	37.9 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	790 (33.2)	973 (31.3)	48.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	56.3 (3.10)	— (†)	— (†)	41.3 (2.77)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	872 (31.5)	966 (30.0)	49.0 (2.05)	— (†)	— (†)	55.0 (2.96)	— (†)	— (†)	43.5 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	794 (32.1)	947 (30.0)	45.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	52.3 (3.11)	— (†)	— (†)	39.0 (2.78)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	997 (31.9)	1,148 (28.5)	48.3 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	57.2 (2.75)	— (†)	— (†)	40.7 (2.54)	— (†)	— (†)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	1,254 (35.1)	1,405 (32.0)	50.9 (1.70)	— (†)	— (†)	57.3 (2.45)	— (†)	— (†)	45.3 (2.33)	— (†)	— (†)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	1,207 (33.8)	1,405 (29.0)	50.1 (1.72)	— (†)	— (†)	58.7 (2.49)	— (†)	— (†)	42.7 (2.32)	— (†)	— (†)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	1,142 (28.4)	1,383 (24.3)	51.9 (1.42)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.92)	— (†)	— (†)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	1,184 (28.2)	1,422 (23.8)	55.4 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	48.9 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	1,352 (26.8)	1,490 (23.7)	53.3 (1.34)	— (†)	— (†)	60.1 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.85)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	1,343 (26.1)	1,415 (26.8)	51.7 (1.36)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.94)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	1,371 (26.6)	1,504 (27.1)	53.5 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	49.8 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	1,423 (27.0)	1,542 (26.4)	49.2 (1.31)	— (†)	— (†)	52.7 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	46.0 (1.81)	— (†)	— (†)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	1,460 (27.6)	1,599 (24.6)	46.6 (1.29)	14.9 (0.92)	31.6 (1.20)	50.0 (1.87)	14.6 (1.32)	35.4 (1.79)	43.4 (1.77)	15.2 (1.28)	28.2 (1.61)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	1,491 (27.8)	1,611 (26.8)	47.6 (1.28)	15.2 (0.92)	32.4 (1.20)	49.4 (1.85)	16.6 (1.37)	32.8 (1.74)	45.9 (1.77)	13.9 (1.23)	32.0 (1.66)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	1,513 (27.3)	1,672 (27.2)	50.7 (1.26)	18.2 (0.98)	32.6 (1.19)	52.6 (1.83)	19.0 (1.44)	33.6 (1.73)	49.0 (1.75)	17.4 (1.32)	31.6 (1.62)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	1,451 (28.9)	1,535 (27.3)	48.8 (1.31)	15.6 (0.95)	33.3 (1.23)	47.2 (1.87)	14.5 (1.32)	32.7 (1.76)	50.3 (1.82)	16.6 (1.35)	33.8 (1.72)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	1,483 (29.7)	1,659 (27.7)	50.6 (1.29)	17.5 (0.98)	33.1 (1.21)	52.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.41)	35.0 (1.79)	49.3 (1.77)	17.8 (1.36)	31.5 (1.65)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	1,485 (29.3)	1,677 (26.7)	50.1 (1.28)	17.0 (0.96)	33.1 (1.21)	51.1 (1.87)	15.6 (1.36)	35.5 (1.79)	49.3 (1.76)	18.3 (1.36)	31.0 (1.63)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	1,475 (29.2)	1,685 (27.2)	49.3 (1.28)	17.5 (0.98)	31.8 (1.20)	50.4 (1.88)	16.9 (1.41)	33.5 (1.78)	48.4 (1.76)	18.1 (1.35)	30.3 (1.62)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	1,498 (28.4)	1,589 (27.3)	49.3 (1.30)	19.4 (1.03)	29.9 (1.19)	46.7 (1.86)	17.1 (1.40)	29.7 (1.70)	51.8 (1.81)	21.6 (1.49)	30.2 (1.66)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	1,491 (30.4)	1,565 (29.1)	53.9 (1.30)	20.5 (1.05)	33.5 (1.23)	54.8 (1.86)	20.9 (1.52)	33.9 (1.77)	53.1 (1.82)	20.1 (1.46)	33.0 (1.72)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	1,509 (29.0)	1,592 (28.2)	50.6 (1.36)	19.1 (1.07)	31.5 (1.26)	49.1 (1.95)	17.5 (1.48)	31.6 (1.81)	52.0 (1.90)	20.6 (1.54)	31.4 (1.76)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	1,389 (30.4)	1,573 (28.2)	52.7 (1.39)	19.2 (1.10)	33.5 (1.31)	51.9 (2.03)	20.2 (1.63)	31.7 (1.89)	53.4 (1.91)	18.4 (1.48)	35.1 (1.82)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	1,429 (28.7)	1,584 (21.9)	55.2 (1.37)	19.4 (1.09)	35.8 (1.32)	56.0 (1.99)	17.7 (1.53)	38.4 (1.95)	54.5 (1.90)	21.0 (1.55)	33.5 (1.80)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	1,287 (28.7)	1,381 (27.9)	57.7 (1.45)	19.6 (1.16)	38.1 (1.43)	58.6 (2.08)	19.9 (1.69)	38.8 (2.06)	56.8 (2.02)	19.3 (1.61)	37.5 (1.97)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	1,332 (28.5)	1,454 (26.0)	53.8 (1.43)	19.2 (1.13)	34.5 (1.37)	55.8 (2.06)	21.3 (1.70)	34.5 (1.97)	51.9 (1.99)	17.3 (1.50)	34.6 (1.89)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	1,278 (29.8)	1,369 (28.0)	56.8 (1.46)	18.9 (1.15)	37.9 (1.43)	58.3 (2.09)	17.3 (1.60)	41.0 (2.09)	55.3 (2.04)	20.3 (1.65)	35.0 (1.95)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	1,334 (34.1)	1,339 (32.3)	58.9 (1.57)	21.9 (1.32)	37.1 (1.54)	57.1 (2.24)	21.3 (1.85)	35.8 (2.17)	60.7 (2.20)	22.4 (1.88)	38.3 (2.19)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,204 (32.9)	1,246 (32.8)	59.6 (1.64)	20.7 (1.35)	38.9 (1.63)	57.6 (2.35)	18.3 (1.84)	39.3 (2.32)	61.6 (2.27)	23.1 (1.97)	38.5 (2.28)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,173 (30.6)	1,189 (30.2)	60.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.31)	40.0 (1.60)	58.0 (2.29)	19.6 (1.85)	38.4 (2.26)	62.2 (2.24)	20.6 (1.87)	41.6 (2.28)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,140 (29.0)	1,136 (29.0)	62.5 (1.62)	24.9 (1.44)	37.7 (1.62)	57.9 (2.33)	22.9 (1.98)	35.0 (2.25)	67.1 (2.22)	26.8 (2.09)	40.3 (2.32)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,216 (29.1)	1,180 (28.1)	61.9 (1.58)	23.0 (1.37)	38.9 (1.59)	60.0 (2.24)	22.1 (1.89)	37.8 (2.21)	63.8 (2.23)	23.9 (1.98)	40.0 (2.27)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,200 (30.6)	1,223 (27.7)	62.6 (1.59)	22.8 (1.38)	39.8 (1.61)	59.9 (2.33)	22.9 (2.00)	37.0 (2.30)	65.2 (2.17)	22.8 (1.91)	42.4 (2.25)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,244 (27.9)	1,273 (25.9)	61.9 (1.43)	21.0 (1.20)	40.9 (1.45)	60.6 (2.05)	23.0 (1.76)	37.5 (2.03)	63.2 (1.99)	19.1 (1.63)	44.1 (2.05)
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,238 (29.9)	1,361 (27.7)	61.9 (1.41)	21.5 (1.19)	40.4 (1.42)	62.6 (2.03)	25.3 (1.82)	37.4 (2.03)	61.3 (1.95)	18.1 (1.54)	43.2 (1.98)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,297 (29.5)	1,363 (27.7)	65.0 (1.42)	23.1 (1.26)	41.9 (1.47)	60.1 (2.09)	21.5 (1.76)	38.5 (2.08)	69.7 (1.92)	24.6 (1.80)	45.1 (2.07)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,354 (31.0)	1,415 (27.9)	67.0 (1.38)	22.8 (1.23)	44.3 (1.45)	63.6 (2.01)	21.4 (1.71)	42.2 (2.07)	70.3 (1.87)	24.1 (1.75)	46.2 (2.04)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,452 (31.0)	1,358 (31.0)	65.6 (1.38)	24.4 (1.25)	41.3 (1.43)	62.4 (1.96)	24.4 (1.74)	38.0 (1.96)	69.1 (1.93)	24.3 (1.79)	44.8 (2.08)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,474 (29.9)	1,423 (28.8)	62.9 (1.38)	21.0 (1.17)	41.9 (1.41)	61.4 (1.95)	21.0 (1.63)	40.5 (1.97)	64.4 (1.95)	21.1 (1.67)	43.3 (2.02)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,251 (33.6)	1,505 (29.7)	63.3 (1.41)	21.4 (1.20)	41.9 (1.45)	59.9 (2.13)	23.1 (1.83)	36.8 (2.10)	66.2 (1.88)	20.0 (1.59)	46.2 (1.98)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,277 (33.7)	1,273 (32.0)	61.8 (1.48)	19.6 (1.21)	42.1 (1.51)	60.1 (2.11)	18.6 (1.68)	41.4 (2.12)	63.5 (2.08)	20.6 (1.75)	42.8 (2.13)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,412 (31.3)	1,384 (29.0)	65.2 (1.31)	21.6 (1.14)	43.6 (1.37)	62.1 (1.88)	20.4 (1.57)	41.7 (1.92)	68.4 (1.82)	22.8 (1.65)	45.6 (1.95)
2003.....	2,677 (42.2)	1,306 (29.9)	1,372 (29.7)	63.9 (1.35)	21.5 (1.16)	42.5 (1.39)	61.2 (1.97)	21.9 (1.67)	39.3 (1.97)	66.5 (1.86)	21.0 (1.61)	45.5 (1.96)
2004.....	2,752 (40.0)	1,327 (29.1)	1,425 (27.3)	66.7 (1.31)	22.4 (1.16)	44.2 (1.38)	61.4 (1.95)	21.8 (1.65)	39.6 (1.96)	71.5 (1.74)	23.1 (1.63)	48.5 (1.93)
2005.....	2,675 (40.8)	1,262 (31.5)	1,414 (24.9)	68.6 (1.31)	24.0 (1.21)	44.6 (1.40)	66.5 (1.94)	24.7 (1.77)	41.8 (2.03)	70.4 (1.77)	23.4 (1.64)	47.0 (1.94)
2006.....	2,692 (44.6)	1,328 (32.7)	1,363 (30.1)	66.0 (1.33)	24.7 (1.21)	41.3 (1.39)	65.8 (1.90)	24.9 (1.73)	40.9 (1.97)	66.1 (1.87)	24.5 (1.70)	41.7 (1.95)
2007.....	2,955 (42.6)	1,511 (30.0)	1,444 (30.3)	67.2 (1.26)	24.1 (1.15)	43.1 (1.33)	66.1 (1.78)	22.7 (1.57)	43.4 (1.86)	68.3 (1.79)	25.5 (1.67)	42.8 (1.90)
2008.....	3,151 (42.8)	1,640 (29.6)	1,511 (30.9)	68.6 (1.21)	27.7 (1.16)	40.9 (1.28)	65.9 (1.71)	24.9 (1.56)	41.0 (1.77)	71.6 (1.69)	30.6 (1.73)	40.9 (1.85)
2009.....	2,937 (45.0)	1,407 (32.8)	1,531 (30.6)	70.1 (1.23)	27.7 (1.21)	42.4 (1.33)	66.0 (1.84)	25.1 (1.69)	40.9 (1.91)	73.8 (1.64)	30.1 (1.71)	43.8 (1.85)
2010 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,160 (91.8)	1,679 (64.6)	1,482 (58.4)	68.1 (1.49)	26.7 (1.52)	41.4 (1.61)	62.8 (1.88)	28.5 (2.03)	34.3 (1.97)	74.0 (2.31)	24.6 (2.32)	49.5 (2.59)
2011 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,079 (88.3)	1,611 (60.6)	1,468 (58.4)	68.2 (1.45)	25.9 (1.49)	42.3 (1.44)	64.7 (2.16)	24.7 (1.79)	40.0 (2.10)	72.2 (1.98)	27.3 (2.17)	44.9 (2.37)
2012 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,203 (96.2)	1,622 (70.1)	1,581 (54.0)	66.2 (1.59)	28.8 (1.57)	37.5 (1.60)	61.3 (2.17)	26.9 (2.20)	34.4 (2.15)	71.3 (2.11)	30.7 (2.09)	40.6 (2.21)
2013 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,977 (84.4)	1,524 (62.9)	1,453 (57.0)	65.9 (1.58)	23.8 (1.44)	42.1 (1.76)	63.5 (2.20)	24.5 (2.14)	39.0 (2.48)	68.4 (2.17)	23.0 (2.15)	45.3 (2.21)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the calendar year.

<sup>2</sup>Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian population. High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

**Table 302.20. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2- and 4-year colleges, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2013**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers <sup>1</sup> enrolled in college <sup>2</sup> (annual data)					3-year moving averages <sup>3</sup>								
						Percent of recent high school completers <sup>1</sup> enrolled in college <sup>2</sup>					Difference between percent enrolled			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White-Black	White-Hispanic	White-Asian	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1960 <sup>4</sup> .....	45.1 (2.13)	45.8 (2.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	46.6 (1.49)	47.7 (1.56)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1961 <sup>4</sup> .....	48.0 (2.09)	49.5 (2.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.21)	48.7 (1.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1962 <sup>4</sup> .....	49.0 (2.05)	50.6 (2.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.20)	48.6 (1.25)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1963 <sup>4</sup> .....	45.0 (2.09)	45.6 (2.17)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.5 (1.16)	48.5 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1964 <sup>4</sup> .....	48.3 (1.89)	49.2 (1.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.08)	49.2 (1.13)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1965 <sup>4</sup> .....	50.9 (1.70)	51.7 (1.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	49.9 (1.02)	51.0 (1.07)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1966 <sup>4</sup> .....	50.1 (1.72)	51.7 (1.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.0 (0.99)	52.1 (1.04)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1967 <sup>4</sup> .....	51.9 (1.42)	53.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.5 (0.81)	53.8 (0.85)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1968 <sup>4</sup> .....	55.4 (1.39)	56.6 (1.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.6 (0.80)	55.0 (0.84)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1969 <sup>4</sup> .....	53.3 (1.34)	55.2 (1.41)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.5 (0.79)	54.6 (0.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1970 <sup>4</sup> .....	51.7 (1.36)	52.0 (1.44)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.9 (0.77)	53.8 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1971 <sup>4</sup> .....	53.5 (1.33)	54.0 (1.40)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.5 (0.77)	51.9 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1972.....	49.2 (1.31)	49.7 (1.42)	44.6 (4.62)	45.0 (9.74)	— (†)	49.7 (0.76)	50.5 (0.81)	38.4 (3.18)	49.9 (6.64)	— (†)	12.1 (3.28)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1973.....	46.6 (1.29)	47.8 (1.40)	32.5 (4.30)	54.1 (9.01)	— (†)	47.8 (0.75)	48.2 (0.81)	41.4 (2.62)	48.8 (5.33)	— (†)	6.8 ! (2.74)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1974.....	47.6 (1.28)	47.2 (1.39)	47.2 (4.58)	46.9 (8.94)	— (†)	48.3 (0.74)	48.7 (0.80)	40.5 (2.63)	53.1 (5.09)	— (†)	8.3 ! (2.75)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	51.1 (1.37)	41.7 (3.97)	58.0 (8.44)	— (†)	49.1 (0.74)	49.1 (0.81)	44.5 (2.29)	52.7 (4.88)	— (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	48.8 (1.43)	44.4 (4.08)	52.7 (7.97)	— (†)	50.1 (0.74)	50.3 (0.81)	45.3 (2.30)	53.6 (4.68)	— (†)	5.0 ! (2.44)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	50.8 (1.41)	49.5 (4.65)	50.8 (7.96)	— (†)	49.9 (0.75)	50.1 (0.82)	46.8 (2.70)	48.8 (4.72)	— (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	50.5 (1.41)	46.4 (4.51)	42.0 (8.44)	— (†)	50.0 (0.74)	50.4 (0.81)	47.5 (2.67)	46.1 (4.69)	— (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	49.9 (1.41)	46.7 (4.69)	45.0 (7.92)	— (†)	49.6 (0.74)	50.1 (0.82)	45.2 (2.62)	46.3 (4.83)	— (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	49.8 (1.43)	42.7 (4.44)	52.3 (8.70)	— (†)	50.8 (0.75)	51.5 (0.82)	44.0 (2.61)	49.6 (4.78)	— (†)	7.5 ! (2.74)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	54.9 (1.44)	42.7 (4.44)	52.1 (8.19)	— (†)	51.3 (0.75)	52.4 (0.83)	40.3 (2.50)	48.7 (4.68)	— (†)	12.2 (2.64)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	52.7 (1.52)	35.8 (4.33)	43.2 (7.96)	— (†)	52.4 (0.79)	54.2 (0.84)	38.8 (2.57)	49.4 (4.94)	— (†)	15.4 (2.70)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	55.0 (1.55)	38.2 (4.34)	54.2 (8.96)	— (†)	52.8 (0.79)	55.5 (0.89)	38.0 (2.47)	46.7 (4.72)	— (†)	17.5 (2.62)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	59.0 (1.54)	39.8 (4.15)	44.3 (7.67)	— (†)	55.1 (0.81)	57.9 (0.91)	39.9 (2.54)	49.3 (4.89)	— (†)	18.0 (2.70)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	60.1 (1.62)	42.2 (4.78)	51.0 (9.76)	— (†)	55.5 (0.82)	58.6 (0.92)	39.5 (2.55)	46.1 (5.18)	— (†)	19.1 (2.71)	12.5 ! (5.27)	— (†)	
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	56.8 (1.62)	36.9 (4.38)	44.0 (8.85)	— (†)	56.1 (0.84)	58.5 (0.94)	43.5 (2.71)	42.3 (5.20)	— (†)	15.0 (2.87)	16.2 ! (5.28)	— (†)	
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	58.6 (1.65)	52.2 (4.82)	33.5 (8.25)	— (†)	56.5 (0.83)	58.8 (0.95)	44.2 (2.65)	45.0 (5.04)	— (†)	14.6 (2.82)	13.8 ! (5.13)	— (†)	
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	61.1 (1.79)	44.4 (4.91)	57.1 (10.14)	— (†)	58.4 (0.92)	60.1 (0.96)	49.7 (2.98)	48.5 (5.99)	— (†)	10.4 ! (3.13)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	60.7 (1.85)	53.4 (5.27)	55.1 (10.51)	— (†)	59.5 (0.94)	61.6 (1.06)	48.0 (2.98)	52.7 (6.33)	— (†)	13.6 (3.16)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	63.0 (1.80)	46.8 (5.08)	42.7 (10.82)	— (†)	60.7 (0.92)	63.0 (1.08)	48.9 (2.97)	52.5 (5.70)	— (†)	14.0 (3.16)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	65.4 (1.82)	46.4 (5.25)	57.2 (9.58)	— (†)	61.5 (0.92)	64.2 (1.05)	47.2 (2.93)	52.6 (5.52)	— (†)	17.0 (3.11)	11.7 ! (5.62)	— (†)	
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	64.3 (1.84)	48.2 (4.92)	55.0 (8.50)	— (†)	62.3 (0.92)	64.2 (1.06)	50.0 (2.98)	58.2 (5.04)	— (†)	14.2 (3.16)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	62.9 (1.85)	55.6 (5.28)	62.2 (8.22)	— (†)	62.1 (0.91)	63.9 (1.04)	51.3 (2.97)	55.7 (4.97)	— (†)	12.6 (3.14)	‡ (†)	— (†)	
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	64.5 (1.61)	50.8 (4.42)	49.1 (6.28)	— (†)	62.1 (0.83)	64.0 (1.03)	52.4 (2.52)	55.0 (3.23)	— (†)	11.5 (2.72)	8.9 ! (3.39)	— (†)	
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	64.3 (1.64)	51.2 (4.20)	53.7 (4.92)	— (†)	63.0 (0.81)	65.4 (0.93)	52.9 (2.40)	51.6 (3.18)	— (†)	12.5 (2.57)	13.8 (3.31)	— (†)	
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	67.4 (1.67)	56.0 (4.03)	50.8 (5.79)	— (†)	64.7 (0.82)	66.6 (0.93)	55.4 (2.41)	57.6 (2.96)	— (†)	11.3 (2.58)	9.0 ! (3.10)	— (†)	
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	68.2 (1.64)	58.5 (4.12)	65.6 (4.53)	— (†)	65.9 (0.80)	68.1 (0.95)	58.8 (2.35)	55.3 (2.93)	— (†)	9.3 (2.53)	12.8 (3.08)	— (†)	
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	68.5 (1.61)	61.9 (4.05)	47.4 (4.92)	— (†)	65.2 (0.80)	67.7 (0.94)	59.8 (2.31)	51.9 (2.79)	— (†)	7.9 ! (2.50)	15.7 (2.94)	— (†)	
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	66.3 (1.64)	58.9 (3.86)	42.3 (4.76)	— (†)	64.0 (0.80)	66.8 (0.94)	58.6 (2.31)	47.4 (2.84)	— (†)	8.3 ! (2.50)	19.5 (2.99)	— (†)	
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	65.7 (1.66)	54.9 (4.11)	52.9 (5.03)	— (†)	62.7 (0.82)	65.4 (0.97)	56.4 (2.33)	48.6 (2.96)	— (†)	9.1 (2.53)	16.9 (3.11)	— (†)	
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	64.3 (1.72)	55.0 (4.17)	51.7 (5.63)	— (†)	63.5 (0.82)	66.3 (0.97)	56.4 (2.39)	52.8 (2.93)	— (†)	10.0 (2.58)	13.5 (3.09)	— (†)	
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	69.1 (1.55)	59.4 (3.90)	53.6 (4.46)	— (†)	63.7 (0.78)	66.5 (0.97)	57.3 (2.33)	54.8 (2.75)	— (†)	9.3 (2.52)	11.7 (2.92)	— (†)	
2003 <sup>5</sup> .....	63.9 (1.35)	66.2 (1.61)	57.5 (4.25)	58.6 (4.61)	84.1 (5.10)	65.3 (0.77)	68.0 (0.91)	59.9 (2.29)	57.7 (2.66)	80.0 (3.99)	8.1 ! (2.46)	10.3 (2.81)	-11.9 ! (4.10)	
2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	66.7 (1.31)	68.8 (1.57)	62.5 (3.77)	61.8 (4.76)	75.6 (6.13)	66.4 (0.77)	69.4 (0.91)	58.8 (2.34)	57.7 (2.60)	81.6 (3.37)	10.6 (2.51)	11.7 (2.75)	-12.2 (3.49)	
2005 <sup>5</sup> .....	68.6 (1.31)	73.2 (1.52)	55.7 (4.15)	54.0 (4.18)	86.7 (5.99)	67.1 (0.76)	70.2 (0.90)	58.2 (2.35)	57.5 (2.52)	80.9 (3.64)	12.0 (2.52)	12.6 (2.67)	-10.7 ! (3.75)	
2006 <sup>5</sup> .....	66.0 (1.33)	68.5 (1.60)	55.5 (4.33)	57.9 (4.18)	82.3 (5.32)	67.2 (0.75)	70.4 (0.89)	55.6 (2.35)	58.5 (2.43)	85.1 (3.64)	14.7 (2.51)	11.9 (2.59)	-14.7 (3.74)	
2007 <sup>5</sup> .....	67.2 (1.26)	69.5 (1.49)	55.7 (3.78)	64.0 (4.22)	88.8 (6.26)	67.3 (0.73)	70.0 (0.87)	55.7 (2.27)	62.0 (2.33)	85.8 (3.45)	14.3 (2.43)	8.0 ! (2.48)	-15.8 (3.56)	
2008 <sup>5</sup> .....	68.6 (1.21)	71.7 (1.44)	55.7 (3.78)	63.9 (3.72)	88.4 (5.08)	68.6 (0.71)	70.8 (0.86)	60.3 (2.15)	62.3 (2.25)	90.1 (3.01)	10.5 (2.31)	8.6 (2.41)	-19.2 (3.13)	
2009 <sup>5</sup> .....	70.1 (1.23)	71.3 (1.53)	69.5 (3.51)	59.3 (3.80)	92.1 (3.90)	68.9 (0.70)	71.2 (0.86)	62.4 (2.09)	60.9 (2.14)	88.1 (2.85)	8.8 (2.26)	10.3 (2.31)	-16.9 (2.98)	
2010 <sup>5,6</sup> .....	68.1 (1.49)	70.5 (1.68)	62.0 (4.81)	59.7 (4.18)	84.7 (5.27)	68.8 (0.71)	70.1 (0.90)	66.1 (2.01)	62.3 (2.01)	87.4 (2.78)	‡ (†)	7.8 (2.21)	-17.3 (2.92)	
2011 <sup>5,6</sup> .....	68.2 (1.45)	68.3 (1.86)	67.1 (4.01)	66.6 (3.50)	86.1 (4.25)	67.5 (0.89)	68.2 (1.03)	62.1 (2.86)	66.1 (2.17)	83.9 (2.79)	6.1 ! (3.04)	‡ (†)	-15.7 (2.97)	
2012 <sup>5,6</sup> .....	66.2 (1.59)	65.7 (1.94)	56.4 (4.84)	70.3 (3.22)	81.5 (5.15)	66.8 (0.94)	67.6 (1.12)	60.5 (2.64)	65.9 (1.99)	82.3 (3.59)	7.1 ! (2.87)	‡ (†)	-14.7 (3.76)	
2013 <sup>5,6</sup> .....	65.9 (1.58)	68.8 (1.90)	56.7 (5.59)	59.8 (3.62)	80.1 (6.52)	66.1 (1.07)	67.2 (1.35)	56.5 (3.51)	65.6 (2.39)	80.8 (4.32)	10.7 ! (3.76)	‡ (†)	-13.6 ! (4.53)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the calendar year.<sup>2</sup>Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the calendar year.<sup>3</sup>A 3-year moving average is a weighted average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For the first and final years of available data, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1960 reflects an average of 1960 and 1961; for Black and Hispanic data, the moving average for 1972 reflects an average of

1972 and 1973; for Asian data, the moving average for 2003 reflects an average of 2003 and 2004; and the moving average for 2013 reflects an average of 2012 and 2013. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

<sup>4</sup>Prior to 1972, White data include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.<sup>5</sup>White, Black, and Asian data exclude persons identifying themselves as two or more races.<sup>6</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years. NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Total includes persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

**Table 302.30. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level: 1975 through 2013**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers <sup>1</sup> enrolled in college <sup>2</sup> (annual data)				3-year moving averages <sup>3</sup>					
					Percent of recent high school completers <sup>1</sup> enrolled in college <sup>2</sup>				Difference between percent enrolled	
	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	High-low income	High-middle income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	31.2 (3.59)	46.2 (1.69)	64.5 (2.09)	49.1 (0.74)	34.7 (2.74)	43.5 (1.22)	63.7 (1.47)	29.0 (3.11)	20.2 (1.91)
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	39.1 (4.20)	40.5 (1.76)	63.0 (2.06)	50.1 (0.74)	32.3 (2.17)	43.8 (1.00)	64.6 (1.18)	32.3 (2.47)	20.8 (1.55)
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	27.7 (3.54)	44.2 (1.76)	66.3 (2.01)	49.9 (0.75)	32.4 (2.22)	43.1 (1.02)	64.4 (1.18)	32.1 (2.51)	21.4 (1.56)
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	31.4 (3.74)	44.3 (1.74)	64.0 (2.05)	50.0 (0.74)	29.8 (2.13)	43.9 (1.01)	64.5 (1.17)	34.6 (2.43)	20.5 (1.55)
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	30.5 (3.78)	43.2 (1.74)	63.2 (2.04)	49.6 (0.74)	31.6 (2.11)	43.4 (1.01)	64.1 (1.19)	32.6 (2.42)	20.8 (1.56)
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	32.5 (3.47)	42.5 (1.78)	65.2 (2.08)	50.8 (0.75)	32.2 (2.14)	45.0 (1.02)	65.3 (1.20)	33.0 (2.45)	20.2 (1.57)
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	33.6 (3.90)	49.2 (1.75)	67.6 (2.09)	51.3 (0.75)	32.9 (2.11)	44.5 (1.01)	67.9 (1.19)	34.9 (2.42)	23.4 (1.57)
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	32.8 (3.81)	41.7 (1.81)	70.9 (2.13)	52.4 (0.79)	33.6 (2.29)	45.4 (1.06)	69.6 (1.25)	36.0 (2.61)	24.2 (1.64)
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	34.6 (4.02)	45.2 (1.88)	70.3 (2.17)	52.8 (0.79)	34.0 (2.20)	45.1 (1.08)	71.7 (1.23)	37.8 (2.52)	26.7 (1.63)
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	34.5 (3.62)	48.4 (1.89)	74.0 (2.09)	55.1 (0.81)	36.3 (2.26)	48.0 (1.11)	72.9 (1.24)	36.6 (2.58)	24.9 (1.66)
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	40.2 (4.14)	50.6 (2.02)	74.6 (2.16)	55.5 (0.82)	35.9 (2.18)	49.1 (1.13)	73.2 (1.26)	37.3 (2.51)	24.1 (1.69)
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	33.9 (3.59)	48.5 (1.97)	71.0 (2.28)	56.1 (0.84)	36.8 (2.23)	49.6 (1.17)	73.2 (1.27)	36.4 (2.57)	23.5 (1.72)
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	36.9 (3.88)	50.0 (2.07)	73.8 (2.16)	56.5 (0.83)	37.6 (2.21)	51.1 (1.16)	72.6 (1.30)	35.0 (2.57)	21.5 (1.74)
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	42.5 (4.39)	54.7 (2.14)	72.8 (2.52)	58.4 (0.92)	42.4 (2.54)	53.4 (1.28)	72.5 (1.44)	30.2 (2.92)	19.1 (1.93)
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	48.1 (4.56)	55.4 (2.28)	70.7 (2.61)	59.5 (0.94)	45.6 (2.66)	54.9 (1.28)	73.2 (1.50)	27.6 (3.06)	18.4 (1.97)
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	46.7 (4.76)	54.4 (2.14)	76.6 (2.54)	60.7 (0.92)	44.8 (2.63)	56.0 (1.27)	75.0 (1.44)	30.2 (3.00)	19.0 (1.92)
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	39.5 (4.50)	58.4 (2.25)	78.2 (2.39)	61.5 (0.92)	42.2 (2.62)	56.5 (1.26)	78.0 (1.40)	35.8 (2.97)	21.4 (1.88)
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	40.9 (4.37)	57.0 (2.18)	79.0 (2.35)	62.3 (0.92)	43.6 (2.60)	57.4 (1.26)	78.8 (1.38)	35.3 (2.94)	21.4 (1.87)
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	50.4 (4.56)	56.9 (2.15)	79.3 (2.46)	62.1 (0.91)	44.7 (2.55)	57.3 (1.23)	78.7 (1.39)	34.0 (2.90)	21.5 (1.86)
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	43.3 (3.96)	57.8 (1.94)	77.9 (2.22)	62.1 (0.83)	42.0 (2.27)	57.0 (1.14)	80.4 (1.22)	38.4 (2.57)	23.4 (1.67)
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	34.2 (3.56)	56.0 (2.00)	83.5 (1.86)	63.0 (0.81)	42.1 (2.16)	58.9 (1.12)	79.9 (1.20)	37.8 (2.47)	21.0 (1.64)
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	48.6 (3.78)	62.7 (1.95)	78.0 (2.27)	64.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.18)	59.9 (1.16)	81.3 (1.19)	34.3 (2.49)	21.4 (1.66)
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	57.0 (3.66)	60.7 (1.97)	82.2 (1.98)	65.9 (0.80)	50.6 (2.14)	62.7 (1.12)	79.3 (1.24)	28.7 (2.47)	16.6 (1.67)
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	46.4 (3.62)	64.7 (1.89)	77.5 (2.21)	65.2 (0.80)	50.3 (2.14)	61.9 (1.10)	78.4 (1.24)	28.1 (2.47)	16.6 (1.66)
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	47.6 (3.77)	60.2 (1.87)	75.4 (2.26)	64.0 (0.80)	47.9 (2.13)	61.5 (1.10)	76.6 (1.29)	28.7 (2.49)	15.1 (1.70)
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	49.7 (3.67)	59.5 (1.97)	76.9 (2.22)	62.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.17)	58.8 (1.14)	77.4 (1.29)	30.3 (2.52)	18.6 (1.72)
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	43.8 (3.81)	56.4 (2.07)	80.0 (2.19)	63.5 (0.82)	49.9 (2.19)	59.1 (1.14)	78.3 (1.28)	28.4 (2.53)	19.3 (1.71)
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	56.3 (3.64)	60.9 (1.78)	78.2 (2.12)	63.7 (0.78)	50.9 (2.14)	58.4 (1.08)	79.5 (1.20)	28.6 (2.45)	21.0 (1.61)
2003.....	63.9 (1.35)	52.8 (3.83)	57.6 (1.87)	80.1 (2.02)	65.3 (0.77)	52.5 (2.20)	60.6 (1.05)	79.5 (1.18)	27.0 (2.49)	18.9 (1.58)
2004.....	66.7 (1.31)	47.8 (3.95)	63.3 (1.79)	80.1 (1.98)	66.4 (0.77)	51.4 (2.24)	62.0 (1.05)	80.5 (1.15)	29.0 (2.52)	18.5 (1.56)
2005.....	68.6 (1.31)	53.5 (3.86)	65.1 (1.81)	81.2 (1.98)	67.1 (0.76)	50.8 (2.26)	63.3 (1.04)	80.7 (1.15)	29.9 (2.53)	17.4 (1.55)
2006.....	66.0 (1.33)	50.9 (3.92)	61.4 (1.82)	80.7 (2.01)	67.2 (0.75)	54.5 (2.18)	63.3 (1.03)	80.0 (1.15)	25.5 (2.47)	16.7 (1.55)
2007.....	67.2 (1.26)	58.4 (3.57)	63.3 (1.73)	78.2 (2.01)	67.3 (0.73)	55.3 (2.11)	63.5 (0.99)	80.2 (1.14)	24.9 (2.40)	16.8 (1.51)
2008.....	68.6 (1.21)	55.9 (3.50)	65.2 (1.62)	81.9 (1.90)	68.6 (0.71)	56.1 (2.08)	65.1 (0.96)	81.4 (1.11)	25.3 (2.36)	16.2 (1.47)
2009.....	70.1 (1.23)	53.9 (3.75)	66.7 (1.66)	84.2 (1.84)	68.9 (0.70)	53.3 (2.02)	66.2 (0.94)	82.8 (1.10)	29.5 (2.30)	16.6 (1.44)
2010 <sup>4</sup> .....	68.1 (1.49)	50.7 (3.88)	66.7 (2.03)	82.2 (2.34)	68.8 (0.71)	52.6 (1.97)	66.5 (0.94)	83.0 (1.12)	30.4 (2.27)	16.4 (1.46)
2011 <sup>4</sup> .....	68.2 (1.45)	53.5 (4.25)	66.2 (1.94)	82.4 (2.46)	67.5 (0.89)	51.6 (2.47)	65.9 (1.11)	81.7 (1.42)	30.1 (2.85)	15.9 (1.81)
2012 <sup>4</sup> .....	66.2 (1.59)	50.9 (4.39)	64.7 (2.10)	80.7 (2.54)	66.8 (0.94)	50.3 (2.63)	64.9 (1.26)	80.4 (1.59)	30.1 (3.07)	15.5 (2.03)
2013 <sup>4</sup> .....	65.9 (1.58)	45.5 (4.31)	63.8 (2.32)	78.5 (2.68)	66.1 (1.07)	48.8 (3.27)	64.2 (1.52)	79.5 (1.87)	30.8 (3.77)	15.3 (2.41)

<sup>1</sup>Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the calendar year.

<sup>2</sup>Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>A 3-year moving average is a weighted average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For 1975 and 2013, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for income groups in 1975 reflects an average of 1975 and 1976,

and the moving average for 2013 reflects an average of 2012 and 2013. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

<sup>4</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Low income refers to the bottom 20 percent of all family incomes, high income refers to the top 20 percent of all family incomes, and middle income refers to the 60 percent in between. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1975 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

**Table 302.40. Number of high schools with 12th-graders and percentage of high school graduates attending 4-year colleges, by selected high school characteristics: Selected years, 1998–99 through 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected high school characteristic	Number of high schools with 12th-graders				Graduation rate of 12th-graders in 2010–11 <sup>1</sup>	Percent of graduates attending 4-year colleges			
	1998–99	2002–03	2006–07	2010–11		1998–99 graduates attending in 1999–2000	2002–03 graduates attending in 2003–04	2006–07 graduates attending in 2007–08	2010–11 graduates attending in 2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Public high schools</b> .....	<b>20,000 (230)</b>	<b>22,500 (400)</b>	<b>24,100 (540)</b>	<b>23,300 (330)</b>	<b>88.7 (0.90)</b>	<b>35.4 (0.43)</b>	<b>35.0 (0.61)</b>	<b>39.5 (0.91)</b>	<b>39.4 (0.59)</b>
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races									
Less than 5 percent.....	6,400 (170)	6,100 (220)	5,200 (270)	3,600 (140)	94.7 (1.19)	41.3 (0.67)	42.6 (0.96)	46.8 (1.54)	43.9 (1.40)
5 to 19 percent.....	4,800 (180)	5,200 (270)	5,400 (320)	5,700 (310)	92.4 (2.55)	36.6 (0.88)	38.0 (1.77)	48.4 (2.06)	44.9 (1.02)
20 to 49 percent.....	4,000 (170)	4,700 (180)	6,200 (440)	5,900 (270)	91.2 (1.14)	32.5 (0.92)	34.1 (1.27)	35.0 (1.89)	39.6 (1.31)
50 percent or more.....	4,800 (150)	6,500 (280)	7,300 (430)	8,100 (320)	81.7 (1.58)	28.7 (0.89)	25.8 (1.43)	30.8 (2.00)	33.0 (1.17)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch									
School does not participate.....	2,400 (130)	2,400 (230)	2,800 (320)	1,900 (250)	72.8 (7.11)	30.0 (1.75)	23.2 (2.26)	25.4 (4.12)	27.6 (5.24)
0 to 25 percent.....	8,600 (180)	6,800 (230)	6,700 (360)	5,100 (220)	93.3 (1.02)	42.6 (0.67)	46.9 (0.78)	52.1 (1.63)	50.7 (1.42)
26 to 50 percent.....	4,800 (160)	6,700 (220)	7,300 (350)	6,800 (230)	92.8 (0.91)	33.4 (0.81)	36.7 (1.08)	41.5 (1.44)	42.5 (1.00)
51 to 75 percent.....	2,300 (140)	4,000 (270)	4,100 (290)	5,100 (260)	90.3 (1.06)	29.1 (1.57)	27.3 (1.58)	33.2 (1.91)	35.8 (1.35)
76 to 100 percent.....	2,000 (100)	2,600 (260)	3,300 (360)	4,300 (230)	82.3 (1.93)	22.2 (1.35)	20.7 (2.79)	26.0 (2.93)	29.1 (1.66)
School locale									
City.....	— (†)	4,500 (240)	4,800 (300)	5,100 (220)	81.3 (3.11)	— (†)	32.5 (1.61)	36.1 (2.73)	38.6 (1.53)
Suburb.....	— (†)	4,800 (200)	5,400 (360)	4,800 (160)	86.1 (1.50)	— (†)	40.3 (1.11)	41.2 (2.35)	42.2 (1.42)
Town.....	— (†)	3,700 (200)	3,900 (310)	3,300 (260)	89.9 (2.21)	— (†)	31.1 (1.65)	35.2 (2.28)	35.3 (1.76)
Rural.....	— (†)	9,500 (390)	10,000 (460)	10,100 (260)	93.4 (0.67)	— (†)	35.2 (1.28)	41.9 (1.47)	39.8 (0.88)
<b>Private high schools</b> .....	<b>7,600 (240)</b>	<b>8,200 (260)</b>	<b>8,900 (280)</b>	<b>8,900 (310)</b>	<b>92.4 (1.34)</b>	<b>55.6 (1.74)</b>	<b>56.2 (1.77)</b>	<b>66.5 (1.57)</b>	<b>64.3 (2.10)</b>
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races									
Less than 5 percent.....	2,700 (150)	2,500 (180)	2,100 (160)	1,600 (190)	96.1 (1.72)	53.3 (2.85)	54.4 (3.31)	68.2 (3.81)	58.0 (6.31)
5 to 19 percent.....	2,500 (130)	2,900 (170)	3,500 (200)	3,100 (230)	95.1 (1.90)	63.6 (2.37)	64.2 (2.71)	70.3 (2.24)	67.9 (3.40)
20 to 49 percent.....	1,400 (100)	1,700 (140)	2,000 (190)	2,200 (200)	90.4 (2.33)	55.3 (3.29)	56.7 (3.70)	58.7 (3.39)	69.4 (3.89)
50 percent or more.....	1,000 (110)	1,100 (140)	1,400 (130)	1,900 (190)	87.1 (3.49)	41.6 (5.34)	38.3 (4.52)	65.3 (3.37)	57.6 (5.18)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch									
School does not participate.....	6,700 (230)	7,100 (250)	7,300 (280)	7,400 (280)	93.3 (1.27)	57.0 (1.74)	56.2 (2.00)	68.3 (1.77)	66.5 (2.29)
0 to 25 percent.....	700 (70)	600 (80)	700 (100)	600 (80)	96.8 (2.45)	53.8 (5.69)	66.2 (4.35)	73.2 (4.64)	74.6 (5.23)
26 to 100 percent.....	‡ (†)	400 (80)	1,000 (130)	900 (140)	83.0 (5.65)	‡ (†)	38.9 (6.70)	46.7 (6.86)	37.8 (8.06)
School locale									
City.....	— (†)	— (†)	3,100 (170)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	— (†)	71.8 (2.62)	‡ (†)
Suburb.....	— (†)	— (†)	2,800 (180)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	— (†)	67.0 (2.99)	‡ (†)
Town.....	— (†)	— (†)	1,000 (150)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	— (†)	63.8 (5.02)	‡ (†)
Rural.....	— (†)	— (†)	2,000 (190)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	— (†)	58.9 (3.54)	‡ (†)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Data may be suppressed because the response rate is under 50 percent, there are too few cases for a reliable estimate, or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>The 12th-grade graduation rate is the number of students who graduated from grade 12 with a diploma during the 2010–11 school year divided by 12th-grade enrollment in October 2010.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey and may not be strictly comparable with data reported elsewhere. Includes all schools, including combined schools, with students enrolled in the 12th grade. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public School Teacher Data File" and "Private School Teacher Data File," 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12; and "Charter School Teacher Data File," 1999–2000. (This table was prepared April 2014.)

**Table 302.50. Estimated rate of 2009–10 high school graduates attending degree-granting institutions, by state: 2010**

State	Number of graduates from high schools located in the state			Number of fall 2010 first-time freshmen graduating from high school in the previous 12 months		Estimated rate of high school graduates going to college	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Public 2009–10	Private, 2008–09	State residents enrolled in institutions in any state <sup>2</sup>	State residents enrolled in institutions in their home state <sup>3</sup>	In any state	In their home state
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>3,436,835</b>	<b>3,128,022</b>	<b>308,813</b>	<b>2,158,258</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>1,765,406</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>51.4</b>
Alabama .....	48,443	43,166	5,277	31,160	28,165	64.3	58.1
Alaska .....	8,434	8,245	189	3,915	2,390	46.4	28.3
Arizona .....	63,900	61,145	2,755	37,006	33,090	57.9	51.8
Arkansas .....	29,606	28,276	1,330	19,348	17,624	65.4	59.5
California .....	440,240	404,987	35,253	271,669	243,382	61.7	55.3
Colorado .....	52,159	49,321	2,838	31,902	24,171	61.2	46.3
Connecticut .....	40,728	34,495	6,233	32,068	17,724	78.7	43.5
Delaware .....	9,980	8,133	1,847	4,718	2,745	47.3	27.5
District of Columbia <sup>5</sup> .....	4,941	3,602	1,339	2,503	517	50.7	10.5
Florida .....	174,352	156,130	18,222	109,789	97,733	63.0	56.1
Georgia .....	99,883	91,561	8,322	67,659	57,253	67.7	57.3
Hawaii .....	13,657	10,998	2,659	8,683	5,862	63.6	42.9
Idaho .....	18,340	17,793	547	8,273	5,589	45.1	30.5
Illinois .....	154,142	139,035	15,107	90,456	64,307	58.7	41.7
Indiana .....	69,783	64,551	5,232	45,900	40,350	65.8	57.8
Iowa .....	36,711	34,462	2,249	24,442	21,209	66.6	57.8
Kansas .....	33,809	31,642	2,167	21,889	18,627	64.7	55.1
Kentucky .....	46,601	42,664	3,937	29,320	26,191	62.9	56.2
Louisiana .....	44,709	36,573	8,136	28,912	26,094	64.7	58.4
Maine .....	16,431	14,069	2,362	9,234	6,072	56.2	37.0
Maryland .....	68,306	59,078	9,228	43,730	28,253	64.0	41.4
Massachusetts .....	75,092	64,462	10,630	54,966	36,917	73.2	49.2
Michigan .....	119,201	110,682	8,519	73,740	65,840	61.9	55.2
Minnesota .....	63,908	59,667	4,241	45,340	32,751	70.9	51.2
Mississippi .....	28,836	25,478	3,358	22,726	21,098	78.8	73.2
Missouri .....	71,037	63,994	7,043	43,633	36,803	61.4	51.8
Montana .....	10,443	10,075	368	6,320	5,020	60.5	48.1
Nebraska .....	21,374	19,370	2,004	14,858	12,442	69.5	58.2
Nevada .....	21,780	20,956	824	11,280	8,511	51.8	39.1
New Hampshire .....	17,497	15,034	2,463	11,256	6,388	64.3	36.5
New Jersey .....	110,573	96,225	14,348	75,893	44,738	68.6	40.5
New Mexico .....	19,983	18,595	1,388	14,461	12,542	72.4	62.8
New York .....	215,105	183,826	31,279	148,101	119,445	68.9	55.5
North Carolina .....	94,431	88,704	5,727	60,395	53,995	64.0	57.2
North Dakota .....	7,604	7,155	449	5,125	3,841	67.4	50.5
Ohio .....	136,740	123,437	13,303	84,068	71,583	61.5	52.3
Oklahoma .....	40,034	38,503	1,531	24,100	21,735	60.2	54.3
Oregon .....	37,810	34,671	3,139	18,072	13,960	47.8	36.9
Pennsylvania .....	149,845	131,182	18,663	91,298	75,702	60.9	50.5
Rhode Island .....	11,726	9,908	1,818	7,667	4,907	65.4	41.8
South Carolina .....	43,511	40,438	3,073	29,709	26,706	68.3	61.4
South Dakota .....	8,680	8,162	518	6,232	4,774	71.8	55.0
Tennessee .....	68,627	62,408	6,219	42,515	36,038	62.0	52.5
Texas .....	293,797	280,894	12,903	164,980	145,781	56.2	49.6
Utah .....	32,751	31,481	1,270	17,442	15,970	53.3	48.8
Vermont .....	8,366	7,199	1,167	4,478	2,228	53.5	26.6
Virginia .....	88,022	81,511	6,511	56,202	45,599	63.9	51.8
Washington .....	70,497	66,046	4,451	34,030	25,881	48.3	36.7
West Virginia .....	18,390	17,651	739	10,885	9,696	59.2	52.7
Wisconsin .....	70,294	64,687	5,607	42,241	34,196	60.1	48.6
Wyoming .....	5,730	5,695	35	3,459	2,699	60.4	47.1

<sup>1</sup>Total includes public high school graduates for 2009–10 and private high school graduates for 2008–09. Data on private high school graduates are not available for 2009–10.

<sup>2</sup>All U.S. resident students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

<sup>3</sup>Students who attend institutions in their home state. Total includes 272 students attending U.S. Service Academies in their home state, not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup>U.S. total includes some U.S. residents whose home state is unknown.

<sup>5</sup>A percentage of the private high school graduates are not residents of the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "NCES Common Core of Data State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2009–10; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 2009–10; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2012.)



**Table 303.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2024**

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1947 <sup>1</sup>	2,338,226	—	—	—	1,659,249	678,977	29.0	1,152,377	1,185,849	—	—
1948 <sup>1</sup>	2,403,396	—	—	—	1,709,367	694,029	28.9	1,185,588	1,217,808	—	—
1949 <sup>1</sup>	2,444,900	—	—	—	1,721,572	723,328	29.6	1,207,151	1,237,749	—	—
1950 <sup>1</sup>	2,281,298	—	—	—	1,560,392	720,906	31.6	1,139,699	1,141,599	—	—
1951 <sup>1</sup>	2,101,962	—	—	—	1,390,740	711,222	33.8	1,037,938	1,064,024	—	—
1952 <sup>1</sup>	2,134,242	—	—	—	1,380,357	753,885	35.3	1,101,240	1,033,002	—	—
1953 <sup>1</sup>	2,231,054	—	—	—	1,422,598	808,456	36.2	1,185,876	1,045,178	—	—
1954 <sup>1</sup>	2,446,693	—	—	—	1,563,382	883,311	36.1	1,353,531	1,093,162	—	—
1955 <sup>1</sup>	2,653,034	—	—	—	1,733,184	919,850	34.7	1,476,282	1,176,752	—	—
1956 <sup>1</sup>	2,918,212	—	—	—	1,911,458	1,006,754	34.5	1,656,402	1,261,810	—	—
1957	3,323,783	—	—	—	2,170,765	1,153,018	34.7	1,972,673	1,351,110	—	—
1959	3,639,847	2,421,016	1,218,831 <sup>2</sup>	33.5	2,332,617	1,307,230	35.9	2,180,982	1,458,865	—	—
1961	4,145,065	2,785,133	1,359,932 <sup>2</sup>	32.8	2,585,821	1,559,244	37.6	2,561,447	1,583,618	—	—
1963	4,779,609	3,183,833	1,595,776 <sup>2</sup>	33.4	2,961,540	1,818,069	38.0	3,081,279	1,698,330	—	—
1964	5,280,020	3,573,238	1,706,782 <sup>2</sup>	32.3	3,248,713	2,031,307	38.5	3,467,708	1,812,312	—	—
1965	5,920,864	4,095,728	1,825,136 <sup>2</sup>	30.8	3,630,020	2,290,844	38.7	3,969,596	1,951,268	—	—
1966	6,389,872	4,438,606	1,951,266 <sup>2</sup>	30.5	3,856,216	2,533,656	39.7	4,348,917	2,040,955	—	—
1967	6,911,748	4,793,128	2,118,620 <sup>2</sup>	30.7	4,132,800	2,778,948	40.2	4,816,028	2,095,720	2,074,041	21,679
1968	7,513,091	5,210,155	2,302,936	30.7	4,477,649	3,035,442	40.4	5,430,652	2,082,439	2,061,211	21,228
1969	8,004,660	5,498,883	2,505,777	31.3	4,746,201	3,258,459	40.7	5,896,868	2,107,792	2,087,653	20,139
1970	8,580,887	5,816,290	2,764,597	32.2	5,043,642	3,537,245	41.2	6,428,134	2,152,753	2,134,420	18,333
1971	8,948,644	6,077,232	2,871,412	32.1	5,207,004	3,741,640	41.8	6,804,309	2,144,335	2,121,913	22,422
1972	9,214,860	6,072,389	3,142,471	34.1	5,238,757	3,976,103	43.1	7,070,635	2,144,225	2,123,245	20,980
1973	9,602,123	6,189,493	3,412,630	35.5	5,371,052	4,231,071	44.1	7,419,516	2,182,607	2,148,784	33,823
1974	10,223,729	6,370,273	3,853,456	37.7	5,622,429	4,601,300	45.0	7,988,500	2,235,229	2,200,963	34,266
1975	11,184,859	6,841,334	4,343,525	38.8	6,148,997	5,035,862	45.0	8,834,508	2,350,351	2,311,448	38,903
1976	11,012,137	6,717,058	4,295,079	39.0	5,810,828	5,201,309	47.2	8,653,477	2,358,660	2,314,298	44,362
1977	11,285,787	6,792,925	4,492,862	39.8	5,789,016	5,496,771	48.7	8,846,993	2,438,794	2,386,652	52,142
1978	11,260,092	6,667,657	4,592,435	40.8	5,640,998	5,619,094	49.9	8,785,893	2,474,199	2,408,331	65,868
1979	11,569,899	6,794,039	4,775,860	41.3	5,682,877	5,887,022	50.9	9,036,822	2,533,077	2,461,773	71,304
1980	12,096,895	7,097,958	4,998,937	41.3	5,874,374	6,222,521	51.4	9,457,394	2,639,501	2,527,787	111,714 <sup>3</sup>
1981	12,371,672	7,181,250	5,190,422	42.0	5,975,056	6,396,616	51.7	9,647,032	2,724,640	2,572,405	152,235 <sup>3</sup>
1982	12,425,780	7,220,618	5,205,162	41.9	6,031,384	6,394,396	51.5	9,696,087	2,729,693	2,552,739	176,954 <sup>3</sup>
1983	12,464,661	7,261,050	5,203,611	41.7	6,023,725	6,440,936	51.7	9,682,734	2,781,927	2,589,187	192,740
1984	12,241,940	7,098,388	5,143,552	42.0	5,863,574	6,378,366	52.1	9,477,370	2,764,570	2,574,419	190,151
1985	12,247,055	7,075,221	5,171,834	42.2	5,818,450	6,428,605	52.5	9,479,273	2,767,782	2,571,791	195,991
1986	12,503,511	7,119,550	5,383,961	43.1	5,884,515	6,618,986	52.9	9,713,893	2,789,618	2,572,479	217,139 <sup>4</sup>
1987	12,766,642	7,231,085	5,535,557	43.4	5,932,056	6,834,586	53.5	9,973,254	2,793,388	2,602,350	191,038 <sup>4</sup>
1988	13,055,337	7,436,768	5,618,569	43.0	6,001,896	7,053,441	54.0	10,161,388	2,893,949	2,673,567	220,382
1989	13,538,560	7,660,950	5,877,610	43.4	6,190,015	7,348,545	54.3	10,577,963	2,960,597	2,731,174	229,423
1990	13,818,637	7,820,985	5,997,652	43.4	6,283,909	7,534,728	54.5	10,844,717	2,973,920	2,760,227	213,693
1991	14,358,953	8,115,329	6,243,624	43.5	6,501,844	7,857,109	54.7	11,309,563	3,049,390	2,819,041	230,349
1992	14,487,359	8,162,118	6,325,241	43.7	6,523,989	7,963,370	55.0	11,384,567	3,102,792	2,872,523	230,269
1993	14,304,803	8,127,618	6,177,185	43.2	6,427,450	7,877,353	55.1	11,189,088	3,115,715	2,888,897	226,818
1994	14,278,790	8,137,776	6,141,014	43.0	6,371,898	7,906,892	55.4	11,133,680	3,145,110	2,910,107	235,003
1995	14,261,781	8,128,802	6,132,979	43.0	6,342,539	7,919,242	55.5	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363
1996	14,367,520	8,302,953	6,064,567	42.2	6,352,825	8,014,695	55.8	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465
1997	14,502,334	8,438,062	6,064,272	41.8	6,396,028	8,106,306	55.9	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601
1998	14,506,967	8,563,338	5,943,629	41.0	6,369,265	8,137,702	56.1	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273
1999	14,849,691	8,803,139	6,046,552	40.7	6,515,164	8,334,527	56.1	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923
2000	15,312,289	9,009,600	6,302,689	41.2	6,721,769	8,590,520	56.1	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084
2001	15,927,987	9,447,502	6,480,485	40.7	6,960,815	8,967,172	56.3	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501
2002	16,611,711	9,946,359	6,665,352	40.1	7,202,116	9,409,595	56.6	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242
2003	16,911,481	10,326,133	6,585,348	38.9	7,260,264	9,651,217	57.1	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735
2004	17,272,044	10,610,177	6,661,867	38.6	7,387,262	9,884,782	57.2	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247
2005	17,487,475	10,797,011	6,690,464	38.3	7,455,925	10,031,550	57.4	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949
2006	17,758,870	10,957,305	6,801,565	38.3	7,574,815	10,184,055	57.3	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871
2007	18,248,128	11,269,892	6,978,236	38.2	7,815,914	10,432,214	57.2	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198
2008	19,102,814	11,747,743	7,355,071	38.5	8,188,895	10,913,919	57.1	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142
2009	20,313,594	12,605,355	7,708,239	37.9	8,732,953	11,580,641	57.0	14,810,768	5,502,826	3,767,672	1,735,154
2010	21,019,438	13,087,182	7,932,256	37.7	9,045,759	11,973,679	57.0	15,142,171	5,877,267	3,854,482	2,022,785
2011	21,010,590	13,002,531	8,008,059	38.1	9,034,256	11,976,334	57.0	15,116,303	5,894,287	3,926,819	1,967,468
2012	20,642,819	12,737,013	7,905,806	38.3	8,919,087	11,723,732	56.8	14,880,343	5,762,476	3,953,578	1,808,898
2013	20,375,789	12,597,112	7,778,677	38.2	8,860,786	11,515,003	56.5	14,745,558	5,630,231	3,974,004	1,656,227
2014 <sup>5</sup>	20,255,000	12,664,000	7,590,000	38.2	8,726,000	11,528,000	57.0	14,660,000	5,595,000	—	—

See notes at end of table.



**Table 303.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2024—Continued**

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2015 <sup>5</sup> .....	20,234,000	12,615,000	7,619,000	38.3	8,717,000	11,516,000	57.3	14,646,000	5,588,000	—	—
2016 <sup>5</sup> .....	20,486,000	12,783,000	7,703,000	38.5	8,783,000	11,702,000	57.6	14,820,000	5,666,000	—	—
2017 <sup>5</sup> .....	20,925,000	13,064,000	7,860,000	38.6	8,941,000	11,984,000	57.9	15,129,000	5,796,000	—	—
2018 <sup>5</sup> .....	21,330,000	13,305,000	8,025,000	38.7	9,105,000	12,225,000	58.1	15,421,000	5,909,000	—	—
2019 <sup>5</sup> .....	21,630,000	13,467,000	8,162,000	38.8	9,217,000	12,412,000	58.2	15,639,000	5,991,000	—	—
2020 <sup>5</sup> .....	21,859,000	13,595,000	8,264,000	38.9	9,297,000	12,561,000	58.4	15,802,000	6,057,000	—	—
2021 <sup>5</sup> .....	22,168,000	13,774,000	8,394,000	39.0	9,423,000	12,745,000	58.5	16,022,000	6,146,000	—	—
2022 <sup>5</sup> .....	22,511,000	13,972,000	8,538,000	39.0	9,567,000	12,943,000	58.7	16,267,000	6,243,000	—	—
2023 <sup>5</sup> .....	22,881,000	14,202,000	8,679,000	39.1	9,719,000	13,162,000	58.8	16,531,000	6,350,000	—	—
2024 <sup>5</sup> .....	23,135,000	14,352,000	8,783,000	39.1	9,830,000	13,304,000	58.8	16,716,000	6,419,000	—	—

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Degree-credit enrollment only.<sup>2</sup>Includes part-time resident students and all extension students (students attending courses at sites separate from the primary reporting campus). In later years, part-time student enrollment was collected as a distinct category.<sup>3</sup>Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.<sup>4</sup>Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.<sup>5</sup>Projected.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and partici-

pate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 303.20. Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs and annual percentage change in enrollment, by degree-granting status and control of institution: 1995 through 2013**

Year	All Title IV institutions <sup>1</sup>				Degree-granting institutions <sup>2</sup>					Non-degree-granting institutions <sup>3</sup>			
	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Enrollment													
1995.....	14,836,338	11,312,491	2,977,794	546,053	14,261,781	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363	574,557	220,117	48,750	305,690
1996.....	14,809,897	11,312,775	2,976,850	520,272	14,367,520	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465	442,377	192,276	34,294	215,807
1997.....	14,900,416	11,370,755	3,012,106	517,555	14,502,334	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601	398,082	174,636	34,492	188,954
1998.....	14,923,839	11,380,811	3,040,251	552,777	14,506,967	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273	416,872	193,042	35,326	188,504
1999.....	15,262,888	11,556,731	3,088,233	617,924	14,849,691	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923	413,197	180,992	33,204	199,001
2000.....	15,701,409	11,891,450	3,137,108	672,851	15,312,289	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084	389,120	138,664	27,689	222,767
2001.....	16,334,134	12,370,079	3,198,354	765,701	15,927,987	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501	406,147	136,923	31,024	238,200
2002.....	17,035,027	12,883,071	3,299,094	852,862	16,611,711	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242	423,316	131,078	33,618	258,504
2003.....	17,330,775	12,965,502	3,372,647	992,626	16,911,481	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735	419,294	106,804	31,599	280,891
2004.....	17,710,798	13,081,358	3,440,559	1,188,881	17,272,044	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247	438,754	101,246	28,874	308,634
2005.....	17,921,804	13,115,177	3,484,013	1,322,614	17,487,475	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949	434,329	93,343	29,321	311,665
2006.....	18,205,474	13,281,664	3,543,455	1,380,355	17,758,870	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871	446,604	101,531	30,589	314,484
2007.....	18,671,084	13,595,849	3,595,207	1,480,028	18,248,128	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198	422,956	105,069	24,057	293,830
2008.....	19,574,395	14,092,109	3,684,723	1,797,563	19,102,814	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142	471,581	119,956	23,204	328,421
2009.....	20,853,423	14,936,402	3,793,751	2,123,270	20,313,594	14,810,768	5,502,826	3,767,672	1,735,154	539,829	125,634	26,079	388,116
2010.....	21,591,742	15,279,455	3,881,630	2,430,657	21,019,438	15,142,171	5,877,267	3,854,482	2,022,785	572,304	137,284	27,148	407,872
2011.....	21,573,798	15,251,185	3,954,173	2,368,440	21,010,590	15,116,303	5,894,287	3,926,819	1,967,468	563,208	134,882	27,354	400,972
2012.....	21,147,055	14,996,482	3,975,542	2,175,031	20,642,819	14,880,343	5,762,476	3,953,578	1,808,898	504,236	116,139	21,964	366,133
2013.....	20,847,787	14,855,412	3,993,462	1,998,913	20,375,789	14,745,558	5,630,231	3,974,004	1,656,227	471,998	109,854	19,458	342,686
Annual percentage change													
1995 to 1996.....	-0.2	#	#	-4.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	26.7	-23.0	-12.6	-29.7	-29.4
1996 to 1997.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	7.9	-10.0	-9.2	0.6	-12.4
1997 to 1998.....	0.2	-0.4	0.9	6.8	#	-0.5	1.9	0.9	10.9	4.7	10.5	2.4	-0.2
1998 to 1999.....	2.3	2.0	1.6	11.8	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	15.0	-0.9	-6.2	-6.0	5.6
1999 to 2000.....	2.9	2.9	1.6	8.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	-5.8	-23.4	-16.6	11.9
2000 to 2001.....	4.0	4.0	2.0	13.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	1.9	17.2	4.4	-1.3	12.0	6.9
2001 to 2002.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	11.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	12.7	4.2	-4.3	8.4	8.6
2002 to 2003.....	1.7	0.6	2.2	16.4	1.8	0.8	5.0	2.3	19.8	-1.0	-18.5	-6.0	8.6
2003 to 2004.....	2.2	0.9	2.0	19.8	2.1	0.9	5.9	2.1	23.7	4.6	-5.2	-8.6	9.9
2004 to 2005.....	1.2	0.3	1.3	11.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	1.3	14.8	-1.0	-7.8	1.5	1.0
2005 to 2006.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.7	5.4	2.8	8.8	4.3	0.9
2006 to 2007.....	2.6	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	11.3	-5.3	3.5	-21.4	-6.6
2007 to 2008.....	4.8	3.7	2.5	21.5	4.7	3.6	7.8	2.5	23.9	11.5	14.2	-3.5	11.8
2008 to 2009.....	6.5	6.0	3.0	18.1	6.3	6.0	7.3	2.9	18.1	14.5	4.7	12.4	18.2
2009 to 2010.....	3.5	2.3	2.3	14.5	3.5	2.2	6.8	2.3	16.6	6.0	9.3	4.1	5.1
2010 to 2011.....	-0.1	-0.2	1.9	-2.6	#	-0.2	0.3	1.9	-2.7	-1.6	-1.7	0.8	-1.7
2011 to 2012.....	-2.0	-1.7	0.5	-8.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.7	-8.1	-10.5	-13.9	-19.7	-8.7
2012 to 2013.....	-1.4	-0.9	0.5	-8.1	-1.3	-0.9	-2.3	0.5	-8.4	-6.4	-5.4	-11.4	-6.4

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

<sup>3</sup>Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:95-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 303.25. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1970 through 2013**

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
							All private institutions			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1970.....	8,580,887	6,261,502	2,319,385	6,428,134	4,232,722	2,195,412	2,152,753	2,028,780	123,973	2,134,420	2,021,121	113,299	18,333	7,659	10,674
1971.....	8,948,644	6,369,355	2,579,289	6,804,309	4,346,990	2,457,319	2,144,335	2,022,365	121,970	2,121,913	2,011,682	110,231	22,422	10,683	11,739
1972.....	9,214,860	6,458,674	2,756,186	7,070,635	4,429,696	2,640,939	2,144,225	2,028,978	115,247	2,123,245	2,019,380	103,865	20,980	9,598	11,382
1973.....	9,602,123	6,590,023	3,012,100	7,419,516	4,529,895	2,889,621	2,182,607	2,060,128	122,479	2,148,784	2,045,804	102,980	33,823	14,324	19,499
1974.....	10,223,729	6,819,735	3,403,994	7,988,500	4,703,018	3,285,482	2,235,229	2,116,717	118,512	2,200,963	2,098,599	102,364	34,266	18,118	16,148
1975.....	11,184,859	7,214,740	3,970,119	8,834,508	4,998,142	3,836,366	2,350,351	2,216,598	133,753	2,311,448	2,198,451	112,997	38,903	18,147	20,756
1976.....	11,012,137	7,128,816	3,883,321	8,653,477	4,901,691	3,751,786	2,358,660	2,227,125	131,535	2,314,298	2,206,457	107,841	44,362	20,668	23,694
1977.....	11,285,787	7,242,845	4,042,942	8,846,993	4,945,224	3,901,769	2,438,794	2,297,621	141,173	2,386,652	2,277,072	109,580	52,142	20,549	31,593
1978.....	11,260,092	7,231,625	4,028,467	8,785,893	4,912,203	3,873,690	2,474,199	2,319,422	154,777	2,408,331	2,299,132	109,199	65,868	20,290	45,578
1979.....	11,569,899	7,353,233	4,216,666	9,036,822	4,980,012	4,056,810	2,533,077	2,373,221	159,856	2,461,773	2,351,364	110,409	71,304	21,857	49,447
1980.....	12,096,895	7,570,608	4,526,287	9,457,394	5,128,612	4,328,782	2,639,501	2,441,996	197,505 <sup>1</sup>	2,527,787	2,413,693	114,094	111,714	28,303	83,411 <sup>1</sup>
1981.....	12,371,672	7,655,461	4,716,211	9,647,032	5,166,324	4,480,708	2,724,640	2,489,137	235,503 <sup>1</sup>	2,572,405	2,453,239	119,166	152,235	35,898	116,337 <sup>1</sup>
1982.....	12,425,780	7,654,074	4,771,706	9,696,087	5,176,434	4,519,653	2,729,693	2,477,640	252,053 <sup>1</sup>	2,552,739	2,437,763	114,977	176,954	39,877	137,077 <sup>1</sup>
1983.....	12,464,661	7,741,195	4,723,466	9,682,734	5,223,404	4,459,330	2,781,927	2,517,791	264,136	2,589,187	2,472,894	116,293	192,740	44,897	147,843
1984.....	12,241,940	7,711,167	4,530,773	9,477,370	5,198,273	4,279,097	2,764,570	2,512,894	251,676	2,574,419	2,466,172	108,247	190,151	46,722	143,429
1985.....	12,247,055	7,715,978	4,531,077	9,479,273	5,209,540	4,269,733	2,767,782	2,506,438	261,344	2,571,791	2,463,000	108,791	195,991	43,438	152,553
1986.....	12,503,511	7,823,963	4,679,548	9,713,893	5,300,202	4,413,691	2,789,618	2,523,761	265,857 <sup>2</sup>	2,572,479	2,470,981	101,498	217,139	52,780	164,359 <sup>2</sup>
1987.....	12,766,642	7,990,420	4,776,222	9,973,254	5,432,200	4,541,054	2,793,388	2,558,220	235,168 <sup>2</sup>	2,602,350	2,512,248	90,102	191,038	45,972	145,066 <sup>2</sup>
1988.....	13,055,337	8,180,182	4,875,155	10,161,388	5,545,901	4,615,487	2,893,949	2,634,281	259,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989.....	13,538,560	8,387,671	5,150,889	10,577,963	5,694,303	4,883,660	2,960,597	2,693,368	267,229	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990.....	13,818,637	8,578,554	5,240,083	10,844,717	5,848,242	4,996,475	2,973,920	2,730,312	243,608	2,760,227	2,671,069	89,158	213,693	59,243	154,450
1991.....	14,358,953	8,707,053	5,651,900	11,309,563	5,904,748	5,404,815	3,049,390	2,802,305	247,085	2,819,041	2,729,752	89,289	230,349	72,553	157,796
1992.....	14,487,359	8,764,969	5,722,390	11,384,567	5,900,012	5,484,555	3,102,792	2,864,957	237,835	2,872,523	2,789,235	83,288	230,269	75,722	154,547
1993.....	14,304,803	8,738,936	5,565,867	11,189,088	5,851,760	5,337,328	3,115,715	2,887,176	228,539	2,888,897	2,802,540	86,357	226,818	84,636	142,182
1994.....	14,278,790	8,749,080	5,529,710	11,133,680	5,825,213	5,308,467	3,145,110	2,923,867	221,243	2,910,107	2,824,500	85,607	235,003	99,367	135,636
1995.....	14,261,781	8,769,252	5,492,529	11,092,374	5,814,545	5,277,829	3,169,407	2,954,707	214,700	2,929,044	2,853,890	75,154	240,363	100,817	139,546
1996.....	14,367,520	8,804,193	5,563,327	11,120,499	5,806,036	5,314,463	3,247,021	2,998,157	248,864	2,942,556	2,867,181	75,375	304,465	130,976	173,489
1997.....	14,502,334	8,896,765	5,605,569	11,196,119	5,835,433	5,360,686	3,306,215	3,061,332	244,883	2,977,614	2,905,820	71,794	328,601	155,512	173,089
1998.....	14,506,967	9,017,653	5,489,314	11,137,769	5,891,806	5,245,963	3,369,198	3,125,847	243,351	3,004,925	2,939,055	65,870	364,273	186,792	177,481
1999.....	14,849,691	9,196,160	5,653,531	11,375,739	5,977,678	5,398,061	3,473,952	3,218,482	255,470	3,055,029	2,991,728	63,301	418,923	226,754	192,169
2000.....	15,312,289	9,363,858	5,948,431	11,752,786	6,055,398	5,697,388	3,559,503	3,308,460	251,043	3,109,419	3,050,575	58,844	450,084	257,885	192,199
2001.....	15,927,987	9,677,408	6,250,579	12,233,156	6,236,455	5,996,701	3,694,831	3,440,953	253,878	3,167,330	3,119,781	47,549	527,501	321,172	206,329
2002.....	16,611,711	10,082,332	6,529,379	12,751,993	6,481,613	6,270,380	3,859,718	3,600,719	258,999	3,265,476	3,218,389	47,087	594,242	382,330	211,912
2003.....	16,911,481	10,417,247	6,494,234	12,858,698	6,649,441	6,209,257	4,052,783	3,767,806	284,977	3,341,048	3,297,180	43,868	711,735	470,626	241,109
2004.....	17,272,044	10,726,181	6,545,863	12,980,112	6,736,536	6,243,576	4,291,932	3,989,645	302,287	3,411,685	3,369,435	42,250	880,247	620,210	260,037
2005.....	17,487,475	10,999,420	6,488,055	13,021,834	6,837,605	6,184,229	4,465,641	4,161,815	303,826	3,454,692	3,411,170	43,522	1,010,949	750,645	260,304
2006.....	17,758,870	11,240,330	6,518,540	13,180,133	6,955,013	6,225,120	4,578,737	4,285,317	293,420	3,512,866	3,473,710	39,156	1,065,871	811,607	254,264
2007.....	18,248,128	11,630,198	6,617,930	13,490,780	7,166,661	6,324,119	4,757,348	4,463,537	293,811	3,571,150	3,537,664	33,486	1,186,198	925,873	260,325
2008.....	19,102,814	12,131,436	6,971,378	13,972,153	7,331,809	6,640,344	5,130,661	4,799,627	331,034	3,661,519	3,626,168	35,351	1,469,142	1,173,459	295,683
2009.....	20,313,594	12,791,012	7,522,582	14,810,768	7,709,198	7,101,570	5,502,826	5,081,814	421,012	3,767,672	3,732,900	34,772	1,735,154	1,348,914	386,240
2010.....	21,019,438	13,335,841	7,683,597	15,142,171	7,924,108	7,218,063	5,877,267	5,411,733	465,534	3,854,482	3,821,799	32,683	2,022,785	1,589,934	432,851
2011.....	21,010,590	13,499,440	7,511,150	15,116,303	8,048,145	7,068,158	5,894,287	5,451,295	442,992	3,926,819	3,886,964	39,855	1,967,468	1,564,331	403,137
2012.....	20,642,819	13,478,846	7,163,973	14,880,343	8,092,683	6,787,660	5,762,476	5,386,163	376,313	3,953,578	3,915,972	37,606	1,808,898	1,470,191	338,707
2013.....	20,375,789	13,407,050	6,968,739	14,745,558	8,120,417	6,625,141	5,630,231	5,286,633	343,598	3,974,004	3,941,806	32,198	1,656,227	1,344,827	311,400

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

<sup>2</sup>Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and

excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)



**Table 303.30. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: Selected years, 1970 through 2024—Continued**

Level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student	Projected										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>20,255,000</b>	<b>20,234,000</b>	<b>20,486,000</b>	<b>20,925,000</b>	<b>21,330,000</b>	<b>21,630,000</b>	<b>21,859,000</b>	<b>22,168,000</b>	<b>22,511,000</b>	<b>22,881,000</b>	<b>23,135,000</b>
Full-time .....	12,664,000	12,615,000	12,783,000	13,064,000	13,305,000	13,467,000	13,595,000	13,774,000	13,972,000	14,202,000	14,352,000
Males .....	5,654,000	5,671,000	5,721,000	5,811,000	5,903,000	5,972,000	6,021,000	6,089,000	6,167,000	6,254,000	6,316,000
Females .....	7,010,000	6,943,000	7,062,000	7,253,000	7,402,000	7,495,000	7,574,000	7,685,000	7,805,000	7,948,000	8,035,000
Part-time .....	7,590,000	7,619,000	7,703,000	7,861,000	8,025,000	8,163,000	8,264,000	8,394,000	8,539,000	8,679,000	8,783,000
Males .....	3,072,000	3,046,000	3,063,000	3,130,000	3,202,000	3,245,000	3,277,000	3,333,000	3,400,000	3,465,000	3,514,000
Females .....	4,519,000	4,573,000	4,640,000	4,731,000	4,823,000	4,918,000	4,987,000	5,061,000	5,139,000	5,214,000	5,269,000
<b>4-year .....</b>	<b>13,246,000</b>	<b>13,222,000</b>	<b>13,395,000</b>	<b>13,690,000</b>	<b>13,952,000</b>	<b>14,142,000</b>	<b>14,297,000</b>	<b>14,505,000</b>	<b>14,728,000</b>	<b>14,975,000</b>	<b>15,140,000</b>
Full-time .....	9,739,000	9,699,000	9,826,000	10,039,000	10,219,000	10,341,000	10,443,000	10,581,000	10,729,000	10,903,000	11,016,000
Males .....	4,358,000	4,371,000	4,409,000	4,478,000	4,546,000	4,599,000	4,638,000	4,692,000	4,751,000	4,816,000	4,863,000
Females .....	5,381,000	5,328,000	5,417,000	5,561,000	5,673,000	5,742,000	5,804,000	5,889,000	5,979,000	6,087,000	6,153,000
Part-time .....	3,506,000	3,523,000	3,569,000	3,651,000	3,733,000	3,801,000	3,855,000	3,924,000	3,999,000	4,072,000	4,123,000
Males .....	1,412,000	1,403,000	1,415,000	1,450,000	1,487,000	1,510,000	1,527,000	1,557,000	1,593,000	1,626,000	1,651,000
Females .....	2,094,000	2,120,000	2,154,000	2,201,000	2,246,000	2,292,000	2,328,000	2,366,000	2,407,000	2,445,000	2,472,000
Public 4-year .....	8,008,000	7,991,000	8,091,000	8,265,000	8,421,000	8,535,000	8,627,000	8,750,000	8,883,000	9,030,000	9,130,000
Full-time .....	5,911,000	5,884,000	5,958,000	6,083,000	6,191,000	6,265,000	6,325,000	6,408,000	6,496,000	6,600,000	6,669,000
Males .....	2,734,000	2,741,000	2,763,000	2,805,000	2,847,000	2,879,000	2,904,000	2,937,000	2,973,000	3,013,000	3,043,000
Females .....	3,177,000	3,144,000	3,195,000	3,279,000	3,344,000	3,385,000	3,422,000	3,472,000	3,524,000	3,587,000	3,626,000
Part-time .....	2,097,000	2,107,000	2,133,000	2,181,000	2,230,000	2,270,000	2,302,000	2,342,000	2,387,000	2,430,000	2,461,000
Males .....	877,000	872,000	878,000	900,000	922,000	936,000	947,000	965,000	987,000	1,007,000	1,023,000
Females .....	1,220,000	1,235,000	1,255,000	1,281,000	1,307,000	1,334,000	1,355,000	1,377,000	1,400,000	1,423,000	1,438,000
Private 4-year .....	5,237,000	5,231,000	5,304,000	5,425,000	5,531,000	5,608,000	5,671,000	5,754,000	5,845,000	5,945,000	6,010,000
Full-time .....	3,828,000	3,814,000	3,868,000	3,956,000	4,028,000	4,077,000	4,117,000	4,173,000	4,233,000	4,303,000	4,347,000
Males .....	1,624,000	1,630,000	1,646,000	1,673,000	1,699,000	1,719,000	1,735,000	1,755,000	1,778,000	1,803,000	1,820,000
Females .....	2,205,000	2,184,000	2,222,000	2,282,000	2,329,000	2,357,000	2,383,000	2,418,000	2,455,000	2,500,000	2,527,000
Part-time .....	1,409,000	1,417,000	1,436,000	1,470,000	1,503,000	1,531,000	1,553,000	1,581,000	1,612,000	1,642,000	1,663,000
Males .....	535,000	532,000	537,000	550,000	564,000	573,000	580,000	592,000	606,000	619,000	628,000
Females .....	874,000	885,000	900,000	919,000	939,000	958,000	973,000	989,000	1,006,000	1,023,000	1,034,000
Nonprofit 4-year .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full-time .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part-time .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For-profit 4-year .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2-year .....</b>	<b>7,009,000</b>	<b>7,011,000</b>	<b>7,090,000</b>	<b>7,235,000</b>	<b>7,378,000</b>	<b>7,487,000</b>	<b>7,562,000</b>	<b>7,664,000</b>	<b>7,782,000</b>	<b>7,907,000</b>	<b>7,996,000</b>
Full-time .....	2,925,000	2,916,000	2,957,000	3,026,000	3,085,000	3,126,000	3,153,000	3,193,000	3,243,000	3,299,000	3,335,000
Males .....	1,296,000	1,300,000	1,311,000	1,333,000	1,356,000	1,374,000	1,383,000	1,398,000	1,416,000	1,438,000	1,453,000
Females .....	1,629,000	1,616,000	1,645,000	1,692,000	1,729,000	1,752,000	1,770,000	1,796,000	1,826,000	1,862,000	1,882,000
Part-time .....	4,084,000	4,096,000	4,134,000	4,210,000	4,292,000	4,362,000	4,409,000	4,470,000	4,540,000	4,607,000	4,660,000
Males .....	1,660,000	1,643,000	1,648,000	1,680,000	1,716,000	1,736,000	1,749,000	1,776,000	1,808,000	1,839,000	1,863,000
Females .....	2,425,000	2,453,000	2,485,000	2,530,000	2,577,000	2,626,000	2,660,000	2,694,000	2,732,000	2,769,000	2,797,000
Public 2-year .....	6,651,000	6,655,000	6,729,000	6,865,000	7,000,000	7,104,000	7,175,000	7,272,000	7,384,000	7,502,000	7,586,000
Full-time .....	2,611,000	2,603,000	2,639,000	2,700,000	2,754,000	2,790,000	2,813,000	2,850,000	2,894,000	2,944,000	2,976,000
Males .....	1,193,000	1,197,000	1,207,000	1,227,000	1,249,000	1,264,000	1,273,000	1,287,000	1,304,000	1,323,000	1,338,000
Females .....	1,418,000	1,406,000	1,432,000	1,473,000	1,505,000	1,525,000	1,540,000	1,563,000	1,590,000	1,620,000	1,638,000
Part-time .....	4,040,000	4,052,000	4,089,000	4,165,000	4,246,000	4,315,000	4,362,000	4,422,000	4,491,000	4,558,000	4,610,000
Males .....	1,648,000	1,631,000	1,637,000	1,668,000	1,704,000	1,724,000	1,737,000	1,764,000	1,795,000	1,826,000	1,850,000
Females .....	2,392,000	2,420,000	2,452,000	2,496,000	2,543,000	2,591,000	2,624,000	2,658,000	2,695,000	2,732,000	2,760,000
Private 2-year .....	358,000	357,000	362,000	371,000	378,000	383,000	387,000	392,000	398,000	405,000	410,000
Full-time .....	314,000	313,000	317,000	325,000	332,000	336,000	339,000	344,000	349,000	355,000	359,000
Males .....	103,000	103,000	104,000	106,000	108,000	109,000	110,000	111,000	113,000	114,000	115,000
Females .....	211,000	209,000	213,000	219,000	224,000	227,000	229,000	233,000	237,000	241,000	244,000
Part-time .....	44,000	44,000	45,000	45,000	46,000	47,000	48,000	48,000	49,000	50,000	50,000
Males .....	11,000	11,000	11,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	13,000	13,000
Females .....	32,000	33,000	33,000	34,000	34,000	35,000	36,000	36,000	37,000	37,000	37,000
Nonprofit 2-year .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full-time .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part-time .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For-profit 2-year .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Large increase in private 2-year institutions in 1980 is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology. NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more

2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)











**Table 303.60. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2013**

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>8,860,786</b>	<b>11,515,003</b>	<b>17,474,835</b>	<b>7,659,626</b>	<b>9,815,209</b>	<b>2,900,954</b>	<b>1,201,160</b>	<b>1,699,794</b>
Full-time.....	12,597,112	5,682,166	6,914,946	10,938,494	4,949,572	5,988,922	1,658,618	732,594	926,024
Part-time.....	7,778,677	3,178,620	4,600,057	6,536,341	2,710,054	3,826,287	1,242,336	468,566	773,770
<b>4-year</b> .....	<b>13,407,050</b>	<b>5,862,870</b>	<b>7,544,180</b>	<b>10,506,096</b>	<b>4,661,710</b>	<b>5,844,386</b>	<b>2,900,954</b>	<b>1,201,160</b>	<b>1,699,794</b>
Full-time.....	9,764,196	4,403,914	5,360,282	8,105,578	3,671,320	4,434,258	1,658,618	732,594	926,024
Part-time.....	3,642,854	1,458,956	2,183,898	2,400,518	990,390	1,410,128	1,242,336	468,566	773,770
<b>2-year</b> .....	<b>6,968,739</b>	<b>2,997,916</b>	<b>3,970,823</b>	<b>6,968,739</b>	<b>2,997,916</b>	<b>3,970,823</b>	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,832,916	1,278,252	1,554,664	2,832,916	1,278,252	1,554,664	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,135,823	1,719,664	2,416,159	4,135,823	1,719,664	2,416,159	†	†	†
<b>Public</b> .....	<b>14,745,558</b>	<b>6,568,839</b>	<b>8,176,719</b>	<b>13,347,002</b>	<b>5,970,158</b>	<b>7,376,844</b>	<b>1,398,556</b>	<b>598,681</b>	<b>799,875</b>
Full-time.....	8,464,809	3,949,205	4,515,604	7,685,669	3,590,522	4,095,147	779,140	358,683	420,457
Part-time.....	6,280,749	2,619,634	3,661,115	5,661,333	2,379,636	3,281,697	619,416	239,998	379,418
Public 4-year.....	8,120,417	3,683,546	4,436,871	6,721,861	3,084,865	3,636,996	1,398,556	598,681	799,875
Full-time.....	5,934,852	2,772,506	3,162,346	5,155,712	2,413,823	2,741,889	779,140	358,683	420,457
Part-time.....	2,185,565	911,040	1,274,525	1,566,149	671,042	895,107	619,416	239,998	379,418
Public 2-year.....	6,625,141	2,885,293	3,739,848	6,625,141	2,885,293	3,739,848	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,529,957	1,176,699	1,353,258	2,529,957	1,176,699	1,353,258	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,095,184	1,708,594	2,386,590	4,095,184	1,708,594	2,386,590	†	†	†
<b>Private</b> .....	<b>5,630,231</b>	<b>2,291,947</b>	<b>3,338,284</b>	<b>4,127,833</b>	<b>1,689,468</b>	<b>2,438,365</b>	<b>1,502,398</b>	<b>602,479</b>	<b>899,919</b>
Full-time.....	4,132,303	1,732,961	2,399,342	3,252,825	1,359,050	1,893,775	879,478	373,911	505,567
Part-time.....	1,497,928	558,986	938,942	875,008	330,418	544,590	622,920	228,568	394,352
Private 4-year.....	5,286,633	2,179,324	3,107,309	3,784,235	1,576,845	2,207,390	1,502,398	602,479	899,919
Full-time.....	3,829,344	1,631,408	2,197,936	2,949,866	1,257,497	1,692,369	879,478	373,911	505,567
Part-time.....	1,457,289	547,916	909,373	834,369	319,348	515,021	622,920	228,568	394,352
Private 2-year.....	343,598	112,623	230,975	343,598	112,623	230,975	†	†	†
Full-time.....	302,959	101,553	201,406	302,959	101,553	201,406	†	†	†
Part-time.....	40,639	11,070	29,569	40,639	11,070	29,569	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,974,004	1,692,903	2,281,101	2,757,447	1,181,564	1,575,883	1,216,557	511,339	705,218
Full-time.....	2,986,053	1,313,037	1,673,016	2,261,723	990,472	1,271,251	724,330	322,565	401,765
Part-time.....	987,951	379,866	608,085	495,724	191,092	304,632	492,227	188,774	303,453
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,941,806	1,681,047	2,260,759	2,725,249	1,169,708	1,555,541	1,216,557	511,339	705,218
Full-time.....	2,961,998	1,303,567	1,658,431	2,237,668	981,002	1,256,666	724,330	322,565	401,765
Part-time.....	979,808	377,480	602,328	487,581	188,706	298,875	492,227	188,774	303,453
Nonprofit 2-year.....	32,198	11,856	20,342	32,198	11,856	20,342	†	†	†
Full-time.....	24,055	9,470	14,585	24,055	9,470	14,585	†	†	†
Part-time.....	8,143	2,386	5,757	8,143	2,386	5,757	†	†	†
For-profit.....	1,656,227	599,044	1,057,183	1,370,386	507,904	862,482	285,841	91,140	194,701
Full-time.....	1,146,250	419,924	726,326	991,102	368,578	622,524	155,148	51,346	103,802
Part-time.....	509,977	179,120	330,857	379,284	139,326	239,958	130,693	39,794	90,899
For-profit 4-year.....	1,344,827	498,277	846,550	1,058,986	407,137	651,849	285,841	91,140	194,701
Full-time.....	867,346	327,841	539,505	712,198	276,495	435,703	155,148	51,346	103,802
Part-time.....	477,481	170,436	307,045	346,788	130,642	216,146	130,693	39,794	90,899
For-profit 2-year.....	311,400	100,767	210,633	311,400	100,767	210,633	†	†	†
Full-time.....	278,904	92,083	186,821	278,904	92,083	186,821	†	†	†
Part-time.....	32,496	8,684	23,812	32,496	8,684	23,812	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 303.65. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2012**

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,642,819</b>	<b>8,919,087</b>	<b>11,723,732</b>	<b>17,732,431</b>	<b>7,713,901</b>	<b>10,018,530</b>	<b>2,910,388</b>	<b>1,205,186</b>	<b>1,705,202</b>
Full-time.....	12,737,013	5,709,792	7,027,221	11,097,779	4,984,696	6,113,083	1,639,234	725,096	914,138
Part-time.....	7,905,806	3,209,295	4,696,511	6,634,652	2,729,205	3,905,447	1,271,154	480,090	791,064
<b>4-year</b> .....	<b>13,478,846</b>	<b>5,874,383</b>	<b>7,604,463</b>	<b>10,568,458</b>	<b>4,669,197</b>	<b>5,899,261</b>	<b>2,910,388</b>	<b>1,205,186</b>	<b>1,705,202</b>
Full-time.....	9,794,436	4,403,960	5,390,476	8,155,202	3,678,864	4,476,338	1,639,234	725,096	914,138
Part-time.....	3,684,410	1,470,423	2,213,987	2,413,256	990,333	1,422,923	1,271,154	480,090	791,064
<b>2-year</b> .....	<b>7,163,973</b>	<b>3,044,704</b>	<b>4,119,269</b>	<b>7,163,973</b>	<b>3,044,704</b>	<b>4,119,269</b>	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,942,577	1,305,832	1,636,745	2,942,577	1,305,832	1,636,745	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,221,396	1,738,872	2,482,524	4,221,396	1,738,872	2,482,524	†	†	†
<b>Public</b> .....	<b>14,880,343</b>	<b>6,581,299</b>	<b>8,299,044</b>	<b>13,473,743</b>	<b>5,983,450</b>	<b>7,490,293</b>	<b>1,406,600</b>	<b>597,849</b>	<b>808,751</b>
Full-time.....	8,525,818	3,954,114	4,571,704	7,752,356	3,599,518	4,152,838	773,462	354,596	418,866
Part-time.....	6,354,525	2,627,185	3,727,340	5,721,387	2,383,932	3,337,455	633,138	243,253	389,885
Public 4-year.....	8,092,683	3,658,138	4,434,545	6,686,083	3,060,289	3,625,794	1,406,600	597,849	808,751
Full-time.....	5,910,198	2,756,941	3,153,257	5,136,736	2,402,345	2,734,391	773,462	354,596	418,866
Part-time.....	2,182,485	901,197	1,281,288	1,549,347	657,944	891,403	633,138	243,253	389,885
Public 2-year.....	6,787,660	2,923,161	3,864,499	6,787,660	2,923,161	3,864,499	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,615,620	1,197,173	1,418,447	2,615,620	1,197,173	1,418,447	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,172,040	1,725,988	2,446,052	4,172,040	1,725,988	2,446,052	†	†	†
<b>Private</b> .....	<b>5,762,476</b>	<b>2,337,788</b>	<b>3,424,688</b>	<b>4,258,688</b>	<b>1,730,451</b>	<b>2,528,237</b>	<b>1,503,788</b>	<b>607,337</b>	<b>896,451</b>
Full-time.....	4,211,195	1,755,678	2,455,517	3,345,423	1,385,178	1,960,245	865,772	370,500	495,272
Part-time.....	1,551,281	582,110	969,171	913,265	345,273	567,992	638,016	236,837	401,179
Private 4-year.....	5,386,163	2,216,245	3,169,918	3,882,375	1,608,908	2,273,467	1,503,788	607,337	896,451
Full-time.....	3,884,238	1,647,019	2,237,219	3,018,466	1,276,519	1,741,947	865,772	370,500	495,272
Part-time.....	1,501,925	569,226	932,699	863,909	332,389	531,520	638,016	236,837	401,179
Private 2-year.....	376,313	121,543	254,770	376,313	121,543	254,770	†	†	†
Full-time.....	326,957	108,659	218,298	326,957	108,659	218,298	†	†	†
Part-time.....	49,356	12,884	36,472	49,356	12,884	36,472	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,953,578	1,680,744	2,272,834	2,745,075	1,170,305	1,574,770	1,208,503	510,439	698,064
Full-time.....	2,958,258	1,300,539	1,657,719	2,249,980	982,298	1,267,682	708,278	318,241	390,037
Part-time.....	995,320	380,205	615,115	495,095	188,007	307,088	500,225	192,198	308,027
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,915,972	1,667,820	2,248,152	2,707,469	1,157,381	1,550,088	1,208,503	510,439	698,064
Full-time.....	2,928,938	1,290,080	1,638,858	2,220,660	971,839	1,248,821	708,278	318,241	390,037
Part-time.....	987,034	377,740	609,294	486,809	185,542	301,267	500,225	192,198	308,027
Nonprofit 2-year.....	37,606	12,924	24,682	37,606	12,924	24,682	†	†	†
Full-time.....	29,320	10,459	18,861	29,320	10,459	18,861	†	†	†
Part-time.....	8,286	2,465	5,821	8,286	2,465	5,821	†	†	†
For-profit.....	1,808,898	657,044	1,151,854	1,513,613	560,146	953,467	295,285	96,898	198,387
Full-time.....	1,252,937	455,139	797,798	1,095,443	402,880	692,563	157,494	52,259	105,235
Part-time.....	555,961	201,905	354,056	418,170	157,266	260,904	137,791	44,639	93,152
For-profit 4-year.....	1,470,191	548,425	921,766	1,174,906	451,527	723,379	295,285	96,898	198,387
Full-time.....	955,300	356,939	598,361	797,806	304,680	493,126	157,494	52,259	105,235
Part-time.....	514,891	191,486	323,405	377,100	146,847	230,253	137,791	44,639	93,152
For-profit 2-year.....	338,707	108,619	230,088	338,707	108,619	230,088	†	†	†
Full-time.....	297,637	98,200	199,437	297,637	98,200	199,437	†	†	†
Part-time.....	41,070	10,419	30,651	41,070	10,419	30,651	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2013.)







**Table 303.90. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2013**

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2013				Number of institutions <sup>1</sup>					
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2013
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All institutions .....	12,096,895	13,818,637	15,312,289	21,019,438	21,010,590	20,642,819	20,375,789	5,682,166	6,914,946	3,178,620	4,600,057	3,226	3,501	4,056	4,589	4,716
Public institutions .....	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,752,786	15,142,171	15,116,303	14,880,343	14,745,558	3,949,205	4,515,604	2,619,634	3,661,115	1,493	1,548	1,676	1,652	1,625
Federal .....	50,989	50,669	16,917	21,610	21,304	20,691	19,802	13,278	5,077	468	979	12	17	12	14	14
State .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,181,380	9,548,090	12,364,881	12,351,143	12,195,526	12,120,534	3,447,896	3,963,904	1,956,501	2,752,233	( <sup>2</sup> )	978	1,355	1,331	1,313
Local .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,508,941	2,078,090	2,542,040	2,528,020	2,453,053	2,398,360	434,304	484,696	626,154	853,206	( <sup>2</sup> )	523	277	261	257
Other public .....	9,406,405	103,727	109,689	213,636	215,836	211,073	206,862	53,727	61,927	36,511	54,697	1,481	30	32	46	41
Private institutions .....	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,559,503	5,877,267	5,894,287	5,762,476	5,630,231	1,732,961	2,399,342	558,986	938,942	1,733	1,953	2,380	2,937	3,091
Independent nonprofit .....	1,521,614	1,474,818	1,577,242	1,994,900	2,054,955	2,064,076	2,089,266	714,810	864,027	204,095	306,334	795	709	729	736	791
For-profit .....	111,714	213,693	450,084	2,022,785	1,967,468	1,808,898	1,656,227	419,924	726,326	179,120	330,857	164	322	724	1,310	1,416
Religiously affiliated <sup>3</sup> .....	1,006,173	1,285,409	1,532,177	1,859,582	1,871,864	1,889,502	1,884,738	598,227	808,989	175,771	301,751	774	922	927	891	884
Advent Christian Church .....	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	1,091	88	34	1,536	1,537	1,459	1,541	844	648	25	24	3	1	1	3	3
African Methodist Episcopal .....	4,541	3,220	5,980	2,674	2,355	2,491	2,700	1,080	1,419	74	127	6	5	6	5	6
American Baptist .....	6,131	10,800	15,410	15,120	15,027	14,229	13,990	4,187	5,400	1,445	2,958	11	15	17	18	18
American Evangelical Lutheran Church .....	—	—	743	1,340	1,415	1,315	1,341	615	653	36	37	—	—	1	1	1
American Lutheran and Lutheran Church in America .....	3,092	—	1,460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—
American Lutheran .....	21,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Assemblies of God Church .....	7,814	8,307	14,272	15,806	15,449	15,320	15,953	5,355	6,758	1,699	2,141	10	11	14	16	14
Baptist .....	38,231	99,510	107,610	174,538	172,940	112,351	111,586	36,180	47,466	11,285	16,655	33	69	68	69	71
Brethren Church .....	3,925	958	2,088	8,506	7,766	7,979	8,070	2,080	2,959	1,460	1,571	3	3	3	3	3
Brethren in Christ Church .....	1,301	2,239	2,797	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Christian and Missionary Alliance Church .....	1,705	2,519	5,278	6,455	6,536	6,688	6,530	2,074	2,895	673	888	3	4	4	4	4
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) .....	14,913	30,397	35,984	52,839	54,401	54,915	47,253	14,302	21,189	4,681	7,081	12	18	16	18	17
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ ..	1,342	2,263	7,277	10,074	10,488	10,700	10,536	4,201	4,214	1,085	1,036	7	8	18	18	19
Christian Methodist Episcopal .....	2,486	2,174	1,502	4,817	4,514	4,048	4,191	2,193	1,849	76	73	4	4	1	3	3
Christian Reformed Church .....	5,408	4,488	5,999	5,625	5,647	5,697	5,770	2,644	2,791	182	153	3	2	3	3	3
Church of Christ (Scientist) .....	2,773	2,557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Church of God of Prophecy .....	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Church of God .....	6,082	5,627	12,540	16,731	17,093	17,821	17,977	5,422	8,132	1,888	2,535	9	9	7	7	8
Church of New Jerusalem .....	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Church of the Brethren .....	8,482	4,463	4,187	6,154	6,028	6,261	6,245	2,468	3,187	223	367	6	5	4	5	6
Church of the Nazarene .....	11,716	10,779	16,661	21,144	20,866	21,401	21,597	6,216	9,991	1,958	3,432	10	9	12	10	10
Churches of Christ .....	9,343	14,611	30,140	35,538	36,472	35,871	35,281	11,535	15,338	3,221	5,187	9	19	19	17	17
Cumberland Presbyterian .....	594	746	1,112	4,652	5,744	6,500	6,926	2,317	3,146	604	859	2	2	2	2	2
Episcopal Church, Reformed .....	67	—	—	—	—	1,204	1,238	69	398	91	680	1	—	—	—	1
Evangelical Christian .....	—	—	—	—	—	74,372	77,338	15,335	21,018	16,060	24,925	—	—	—	—	1
Evangelical Congregational Church .....	80	88	148	153	125	123	113	13	18	54	28	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Covenant Church of America .....	1,401	1,035	2,387	3,233	3,220	3,141	3,189	772	1,247	371	799	1	1	1	1	2
Evangelical Free Church of America .....	833	2,355	4,022	2,926	2,833	2,651	2,472	790	557	680	445	1	2	3	2	2
Evangelical Lutheran Church .....	743	49,210	49,085	56,162	55,889	52,122	51,796	20,529	25,946	2,066	3,255	3	33	34	33	31
Free Methodist .....	5,543	5,902	7,323	12,270	12,412	12,254	12,372	3,463	6,099	771	2,039	5	3	4	5	5
Free Will Baptist Church .....	1,132	1,177	2,378	528	534	568	570	241	180	88	61	4	3	4	3	3
Friends United Meeting .....	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Friends .....	5,157	5,844	10,898	13,876	13,570	12,921	12,555	4,537	5,403	1,046	1,569	5	6	8	7	7
General Conference Mennonite Church .....	820	1,243	1,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—
Greek Orthodox .....	204	148	132	220	222	209	208	148	52	6	2	1	1	1	1	1
Interdenominational .....	1,254	11,103	9,788	33,778	38,136	39,376	39,277	12,937	16,195	4,749	5,396	4	17	14	31	32
Jewish .....	5,738	12,217	14,182	12,755	14,720	15,120	15,390	9,866	3,380	713	1,431	24	63	62	36	35
Latter-Day Saints .....	39,172	42,274	44,680	53,514	57,150	63,027	63,733	23,085	22,319	8,120	10,209	4	4	4	4	4
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod .....	11,727	13,827	18,866	28,255	29,288	30,332	34,105	8,265	14,157	3,681	8,002	15	14	13	12	12

See notes at end of table.

**Table 303.90. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2013—Continued**

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2013				Number of institutions <sup>1</sup>					
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Full-time		Part-time						
								Males	Females	Males	Females	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Lutheran Church in America .....	23,877	5,796	4,322	8,240	8,111	8,193	8,732	3,508	4,392	255	577	20	5	2	3	3
Mennonite Brethren Church.....	1,344	1,864	2,390	4,136	4,302	4,121	4,129	1,100	1,888	343	798	3	3	3	3	2
Mennonite Church .....	4,008	2,859	3,553	4,263	4,366	4,236	4,265	1,462	1,917	310	576	6	5	5	6	6
Missionary Church Inc. ....	487	699	1,647	2,152	2,074	1,963	1,804	477	856	157	314	1	1	1	1	1
Moravian Church.....	2,434	2,511	2,939	3,095	3,132	3,075	3,024	633	1,659	146	586	2	2	2	2	2
Multiple Protestant denominations .....	5,526	211	4,690	5,350	5,400	5,274	5,126	1,235	1,478	1,462	951	8	1	7	6	6
North American Baptist.....	155	—	124	120	141	148	143	30	24	51	38	1	—	1	1	1
Original Free Will Baptist.....	—	—	—	3,855	3,825	3,714	3,414	547	839	593	1,435	—	—	—	1	1
Pentecostal Holiness Church .....	767	566	976	1,272	1,504	1,524	1,653	647	655	137	214	3	3	2	3	2
Presbyterian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,882	941	1,460	164	317	—	—	—	—	2
Presbyterian U.S.A.....	47,144	77,700	78,950	85,719	86,696	86,699	83,648	30,805	40,742	3,917	8,184	57	70	64	58	57
Presbyterian Church in America .....	—	1,877	4,499	2,071	1,792	1,803	1,775	672	687	286	130	—	1	5	2	2
Protestant Episcopal .....	5,396	4,559	5,479	5,006	4,604	4,202	3,935	1,822	1,842	117	154	12	9	12	11	8
Protestant, other .....	4,072	38,136	30,116	13,450	14,688	16,167	16,884	5,054	5,918	2,706	3,206	11	44	34	23	24
Reformed Church in America.....	2,713	5,525	6,002	6,555	6,501	6,502	6,453	2,560	3,365	229	299	4	4	5	5	5
Reformed Presbyterian Church.....	2,014	1,556	2,355	2,982	2,866	2,700	2,748	1,233	1,217	160	138	4	2	2	3	3
Reorganized Latter-Day Saints Church .....	4,274	4,793	3,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
Roman Catholic .....	422,842	530,585	636,336	751,091	749,609	746,942	740,576	220,340	324,091	65,165	130,980	229	239	239	237	233
Russian Orthodox .....	47	38	106	60	53	55	81	58	10	11	2	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh-Day Adventists .....	19,168	15,771	19,223	25,430	25,751	26,343	25,590	8,179	11,284	2,176	3,951	11	11	13	14	13
Southern Baptist .....	85,281	49,493	54,275	49,936	51,832	52,610	55,363	16,146	21,185	7,454	10,578	54	29	32	22	23
Undenominational .....	—	6,758	23,573	27,748	29,653	29,966	32,391	8,708	12,094	4,947	6,642	—	14	16	16	18
Unitarian Universalist .....	87	82	132	166	190	227	174	24	54	31	65	2	2	2	2	2
United Brethren Church .....	545	601	938	1,260	1,260	1,204	1,124	413	577	62	72	1	1	1	1	1
United Church of Christ .....	14,169	20,175	23,709	20,537	17,627	17,473	16,850	5,350	6,555	1,775	3,170	16	18	18	17	14
United Methodist .....	127,099	148,851	171,109	206,744	206,268	204,506	203,116	74,062	94,938	12,562	21,554	91	96	100	96	94
Wesleyan Church .....	3,583	5,311	11,128	20,670	20,577	20,160	19,733	5,933	11,118	955	1,727	5	4	4	6	6
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	808	931	1,660	1,677	1,799	1,889	2,002	823	898	142	139	1	3	2	2	2
Other religiously affiliated .....	462	5,743	2,534	4,778	4,866	5,340	5,280	1,702	2,242	347	989	1	9	4	11	10

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Counts of institutions in this table may be lower than reported in other tables, because counts in this table include only institutions reporting separate enrollment data.

<sup>2</sup>Included under "Other public."

<sup>3</sup>Religious affiliation as reported by institution.

NOTE: Data for 1980 and 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges

and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys, 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared June 2015.)



**Table 304.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Percent change, 2008 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>8,580,887</b>	<b>12,096,895</b>	<b>13,818,637</b>	<b>15,312,289</b>	<b>19,102,814</b>	<b>20,313,594</b>	<b>21,019,438</b>	<b>21,010,590</b>	<b>20,642,819</b>	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Alabama .....	103,936	164,306	218,589	233,962	310,941	311,641	327,606	320,349	310,311	305,712	-1.7
Alaska .....	9,471	21,296	29,833	27,953	30,717	32,406	34,799	34,932	32,797	34,890	13.6
Arizona .....	109,619	202,716	264,148	342,490	704,245	738,753	793,871	796,974	736,379	694,123	-1.4
Arkansas .....	52,039	77,607	90,425	115,172	158,374	168,081	175,848	179,345	176,458	172,224	8.7
California .....	1,257,245	1,790,993	1,808,740	2,256,708	2,652,241	2,732,147	2,714,699	2,691,852	2,621,460	2,636,921	-0.6
Colorado .....	123,395	162,916	227,131	263,872	325,232	345,034	369,450	365,939	362,935	358,723	10.3
Connecticut .....	124,700	159,632	168,604	161,243	184,178	191,790	199,384	201,638	201,658	200,966	9.1
Delaware .....	25,260	32,939	42,004	43,897	53,088	54,735	55,258	56,547	58,128	59,615	12.3
District of Columbia .....	77,158	86,675	79,551	72,689	126,110	136,792	91,992	90,245	90,150	89,257	-29.2
Florida .....	235,525	411,891	588,086	707,684	972,699	1,051,917	1,124,778	1,149,160	1,154,929	1,125,810	15.7
Georgia .....	126,511	184,159	251,786	346,204	476,581	531,510	568,916	565,414	545,358	533,424	11.9
Hawaii .....	36,562	47,181	56,436	60,182	70,104	74,668	78,073	79,006	76,434	76,434	9.0
Idaho .....	34,567	43,018	51,881	65,594	80,456	84,349	85,201	90,142	108,008	109,318	35.9
Illinois .....	452,146	644,245	729,246	743,918	859,242	893,207	906,845	892,452	867,110	842,888	-1.9
Indiana .....	192,668	247,253	284,832	314,334	401,956	441,031	459,493	457,506	447,262	444,364	10.6
Iowa .....	108,902	140,449	170,515	188,974	286,891	351,036	381,867	372,146	361,183	339,738	18.4
Kansas .....	102,485	136,605	163,733	179,968	198,991	210,819	214,849	216,662	213,786	215,855	8.5
Kentucky .....	98,591	143,066	177,852	188,341	257,583	277,876	291,104	293,766	282,125	273,073	6.0
Louisiana .....	120,728	160,058	186,840	223,800	236,375	251,468	263,676	265,740	258,825	251,887	6.6
Maine .....	34,134	43,264	57,186	58,473	67,796	70,183	72,406	72,297	72,810	70,849	4.5
Maryland .....	149,607	225,526	259,700	273,745	338,914	358,775	377,967	380,097	374,496	363,771	7.3
Massachusetts .....	303,809	418,415	417,833	421,142	477,056	497,234	507,753	508,546	516,331	514,008	7.7
Michigan .....	392,726	520,131	569,803	567,631	652,799	685,628	697,765	685,420	663,825	643,592	-1.4
Minnesota .....	160,788	206,691	253,789	293,445	411,055	442,109	465,449	457,737	451,661	441,491	7.4
Mississippi .....	73,967	102,364	122,883	137,389	160,441	173,136	179,995	180,576	176,665	173,634	8.2
Missouri .....	183,930	234,421	289,899	321,348	396,409	424,541	444,750	456,994	441,371	438,222	10.5
Montana .....	30,062	35,177	35,876	42,240	47,840	51,588	53,282	54,042	53,254	52,777	10.3
Nebraska .....	66,915	89,488	112,831	112,117	130,458	139,594	144,692	142,875	139,578	137,943	5.7
Nevada .....	13,669	40,455	61,728	87,893	120,490	124,896	129,360	121,013	118,300	116,738	-3.1
New Hampshire .....	29,400	46,794	59,510	61,718	71,739	74,234	75,539	77,436	82,678	92,440	28.9
New Jersey .....	216,121	321,610	324,286	335,945	410,160	431,978	444,092	443,750	439,965	436,939	6.5
New Mexico .....	44,461	58,283	85,500	110,739	142,413	153,055	162,552	159,058	156,424	153,455	7.8
New York .....	806,479	992,237	1,048,286	1,043,395	1,234,858	1,290,046	1,305,151	1,318,076	1,309,986	1,304,230	5.6
North Carolina .....	171,925	287,537	352,138	404,652	528,977	567,841	585,792	585,013	578,031	575,198	8.7
North Dakota .....	31,495	34,069	37,878	40,248	51,327	54,456	56,903	56,482	55,169	55,063	7.3
Ohio .....	376,267	489,145	557,690	549,553	653,585	712,192	745,115	735,034	709,818	697,647	6.7
Oklahoma .....	110,155	160,295	173,221	178,016	206,757	220,377	230,560	230,176	228,464	220,897	6.8
Oregon .....	122,177	157,458	165,741	183,065	220,474	243,271	251,708	259,064	254,695	251,106	13.9
Pennsylvania .....	411,044	507,716	604,060	609,521	740,288	778,054	804,640	787,960	777,242	765,582	3.4
Rhode Island .....	45,898	66,869	78,273	75,450	83,893	84,673	85,110	84,647	83,952	83,460	-0.5
South Carolina .....	69,518	132,476	159,302	185,931	230,695	246,525	257,064	260,002	259,617	257,844	11.8
South Dakota .....	30,639	32,761	34,208	43,221	50,444	53,342	58,360	55,899	56,058	55,129	9.3
Tennessee .....	135,103	204,581	226,238	263,910	307,610	332,555	351,762	350,186	343,641	338,197	9.9
Texas .....	442,225	701,391	901,437	1,033,973	1,327,148	1,447,028	1,535,864	1,564,208	1,540,298	1,541,378	16.1
Utah .....	81,687	93,987	121,303	163,776	217,224	236,204	255,653	264,394	267,309	264,255	21.7
Vermont .....	22,209	30,628	36,398	35,489	42,946	44,975	45,572	45,143	44,703	43,534	1.4
Virginia .....	151,915	280,504	353,442	381,893	500,796	544,665	577,922	589,145	588,696	583,755	16.6
Washington .....	183,544	303,603	263,384	320,840	362,535	382,613	388,116	372,839	365,514	363,377	0.2
West Virginia .....	63,153	81,973	84,790	87,888	125,333	142,492	152,431	162,347	162,179	157,954	26.0
Wisconsin .....	202,058	269,086	299,774	307,179	352,875	373,307	384,181	376,535	369,732	364,021	3.2
Wyoming .....	15,220	21,147	31,326	30,004	35,936	37,019	38,298	38,092	37,812	37,084	3.2
U.S. Service Academies <sup>1</sup> .....	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	15,227	14,997	-3.5
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>67,237</b>	<b>137,749</b>	<b>164,618</b>	<b>194,633</b>	<b>236,167</b>	<b>243,447</b>	<b>264,240</b>	<b>267,159</b>	<b>259,943</b>	<b>254,543</b>	<b>7.8</b>
American Samoa .....	0	976	1,219	297	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	1,488	-17.6
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	224	975	1,576	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	2,446	-0.4
Guam .....	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,351	5,755	6,188	6,360	5,924	6,518	21.8
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	328	689	847	869	989	1,123	1,000	45.1
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	661	1,078	791	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	1,109	40.2
Palau .....	0	0	491	581	502	651	694	742	680	646	28.7
Puerto Rico .....	63,073	131,184	154,065	183,290	222,178	227,013	247,727	250,402	244,076	239,015	7.6
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	2,423	2,321	-3.0

<sup>1</sup>Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges

and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.15. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Percent change, 2008 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>6,428,134</b>	<b>9,457,394</b>	<b>10,844,717</b>	<b>11,752,786</b>	<b>13,972,153</b>	<b>14,810,768</b>	<b>15,142,171</b>	<b>15,116,303</b>	<b>14,880,343</b>	<b>14,745,558</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Alabama .....	87,884	143,674	195,939	207,435	245,040	260,277	267,083	260,523	251,045	248,284	1.3
Alaska .....	8,563	20,561	27,792	26,559	29,167	30,493	32,303	32,158	30,595	31,600	8.3
Arizona .....	107,315	194,034	248,213	284,522	331,310	350,435	366,976	366,116	359,229	354,462	7.0
Arkansas .....	43,599	66,068	78,645	101,775	140,706	149,474	155,780	158,824	157,224	153,690	9.2
California .....	1,123,529	1,599,838	1,594,710	1,927,771	2,239,487	2,289,427	2,223,163	2,181,675	2,129,152	2,148,147	-4.1
Colorado .....	108,562	145,598	200,653	217,897	235,265	255,438	269,433	269,298	272,444	271,223	15.3
Connecticut .....	73,391	97,788	109,556	101,027	118,694	123,211	127,194	126,487	124,952	123,093	3.7
Delaware .....	21,151	28,325	34,252	34,194	38,952	39,989	39,935	40,729	41,113	40,992	5.2
District of Columbia .....	12,194	13,900	11,990	5,499	5,584	5,253	5,840	5,312	5,476	5,347	-4.2
Florida .....	189,450	334,349	489,081	556,912	709,593	759,479	790,027	803,200	804,693	795,860	12.2
Georgia .....	101,900	140,158	196,413	271,755	376,468	418,037	436,047	428,708	422,189	413,706	9.9
Hawaii .....	32,963	43,269	45,728	44,579	53,526	57,945	60,090	60,330	60,295	58,941	10.1
Idaho .....	27,072	34,491	41,315	53,751	61,190	63,261	64,204	65,753	78,781	75,910	24.1
Illinois .....	315,634	491,274	551,333	534,155	560,411	588,741	585,515	577,043	557,137	546,483	-2.5
Indiana .....	136,739	189,224	223,953	240,023	296,950	325,072	337,705	339,946	333,769	335,923	13.1
Iowa .....	68,390	97,454	117,834	135,008	157,019	171,283	177,781	178,491	173,558	168,644	7.4
Kansas .....	88,215	121,987	149,117	159,976	172,640	182,736	185,623	186,475	183,976	184,075	6.6
Kentucky .....	77,240	114,884	147,095	151,973	208,970	221,508	229,725	233,427	224,092	218,472	4.5
Louisiana .....	101,127	136,703	158,290	189,213	203,098	215,511	224,811	225,210	220,971	215,653	6.2
Maine .....	25,405	31,878	41,500	40,662	48,191	49,668	50,903	50,253	50,270	49,602	2.9
Maryland .....	118,988	195,051	220,783	223,797	280,603	298,185	309,779	314,383	310,503	301,565	7.5
Massachusetts .....	116,127	183,765	186,035	183,248	205,820	218,999	224,542	227,006	228,178	228,255	10.9
Michigan .....	339,625	454,147	487,359	467,861	528,040	553,022	562,448	554,704	540,242	527,740	-0.1
Minnesota .....	130,567	162,379	199,211	218,617	256,633	270,336	276,176	274,192	272,290	266,440	3.8
Mississippi .....	64,968	90,661	109,038	125,355	144,224	155,517	161,493	161,842	157,995	154,916	7.4
Missouri .....	132,540	165,179	200,093	201,509	228,737	245,568	256,030	260,585	257,430	254,650	11.3
Montana .....	27,287	31,178	31,865	37,387	43,565	46,653	48,231	48,912	48,333	47,851	9.8
Nebraska .....	51,454	73,509	94,614	88,531	99,593	104,149	107,979	106,794	104,166	101,893	2.3
Nevada .....	13,576	40,280	61,242	83,120	108,559	112,397	113,103	105,048	103,619	102,538	-5.5
New Hampshire .....	15,979	24,119	32,163	35,870	42,192	43,507	44,077	43,325	43,289	42,711	1.2
New Jersey .....	145,373	247,028	261,601	266,921	328,838	348,934	358,256	359,458	356,456	352,822	7.3
New Mexico .....	40,795	55,077	83,403	101,450	132,983	143,987	150,844	148,018	146,792	144,381	8.6
New York .....	449,437	563,251	616,884	583,417	675,892	712,467	723,500	731,914	722,274	720,934	6.7
North Carolina .....	123,761	228,154	285,405	329,422	434,976	469,590	475,064	470,989	465,684	460,100	5.8
North Dakota .....	30,192	31,709	34,690	36,014	44,268	46,727	48,904	49,578	48,929	48,751	10.1
Ohio .....	281,099	381,765	427,613	411,161	475,521	522,033	547,551	542,733	524,338	520,039	9.4
Oklahoma .....	91,438	137,188	151,073	153,699	178,253	189,953	197,641	197,373	195,111	187,078	5.0
Oregon .....	108,483	140,102	144,427	154,756	181,515	201,246	208,001	215,469	212,310	208,317	14.8
Pennsylvania .....	232,982	292,499	343,478	339,229	404,976	425,979	432,923	428,335	425,890	419,849	3.7
Rhode Island .....	25,527	35,052	42,350	38,458	42,601	43,409	43,224	43,254	43,204	42,786	0.4
South Carolina .....	47,101	107,683	131,134	155,519	187,253	200,204	205,080	208,302	209,023	207,717	10.9
South Dakota .....	23,936	24,328	26,596	34,857	39,743	41,674	44,569	43,729	44,185	44,272	11.4
Tennessee .....	98,897	156,835	175,049	202,530	214,140	231,741	242,486	241,917	235,010	229,302	7.1
Texas .....	365,522	613,552	802,314	896,534	1,163,132	1,258,841	1,334,110	1,366,829	1,347,860	1,349,609	16.0
Utah .....	49,588	59,598	86,108	123,046	158,037	170,921	179,061	179,208	171,001	168,311	6.5
Vermont .....	12,536	17,984	20,910	20,021	25,552	27,028	27,524	27,132	26,501	25,852	1.2
Virginia .....	123,279	246,500	291,286	313,780	383,121	401,093	409,004	413,761	409,753	405,915	5.9
Washington .....	162,718	276,028	227,632	273,928	312,071	328,391	330,853	317,066	311,497	310,192	-0.6
West Virginia .....	51,363	71,228	74,108	76,136	88,695	94,533	96,104	95,634	93,017	90,782	2.4
Wisconsin .....	170,374	235,179	253,529	249,737	280,394	295,090	301,259	296,795	293,416	289,339	3.2
Wyoming .....	15,220	21,121	30,623	28,715	34,426	35,608	36,292	36,368	35,859	35,547	3.3
U.S. Service Academies <sup>1</sup> .....	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	15,227	14,997	-3.5
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>46,680</b>	<b>60,692</b>	<b>66,244</b>	<b>84,464</b>	<b>82,424</b>	<b>87,030</b>	<b>83,719</b>	<b>78,928</b>	<b>78,369</b>	<b>78,136</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
American Samoa .....	0	976	1,219	297	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	1,488	-17.6
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	224	975	1,576	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	2,446	-0.4
Guam .....	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,202	5,661	6,103	6,274	5,847	6,439	23.8
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	328	689	847	869	989	1,123	1,000	45.1
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	661	1,078	791	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	1,109	40.2
Palau .....	0	0	491	581	502	651	694	742	680	646	28.7
Puerto Rico .....	42,516	54,127	55,691	73,121	68,584	70,690	67,291	62,257	62,579	62,687	-8.6
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	2,423	2,321	-3.0

<sup>1</sup>Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges

and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.20. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Percent change, 2008 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>2,152,753</b>	<b>2,639,501</b>	<b>2,973,920</b>	<b>3,559,503</b>	<b>5,130,661</b>	<b>5,502,826</b>	<b>5,877,267</b>	<b>5,894,287</b>	<b>5,762,476</b>	<b>5,630,231</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Alabama .....	16,052	20,632	22,650	26,527	65,901	51,364	60,523	59,826	59,266	57,428	-12.9
Alaska .....	908	735	2,041	1,394	1,550	1,913	2,496	2,774	2,202	3,290	112.3
Arizona .....	2,304	8,682	15,935	57,968	372,935	388,318	426,895	430,858	377,150	339,661	-8.9
Arkansas .....	8,440	11,539	11,780	13,397	17,668	18,607	20,068	20,521	19,234	18,534	4.9
California .....	133,716	191,155	214,030	328,937	412,754	442,720	491,536	510,177	492,308	488,774	18.4
Colorado .....	14,833	17,318	26,478	45,975	89,967	89,596	100,017	96,641	90,491	87,500	-2.7
Connecticut .....	51,309	61,844	59,048	60,216	65,484	68,579	72,190	75,151	76,706	77,873	18.9
Delaware .....	4,109	4,614	7,752	9,703	14,136	14,746	15,323	15,818	17,015	18,623	31.7
District of Columbia .....	64,964	72,775	67,561	67,190	120,526	131,539	86,152	84,933	86,674	83,910	-30.4
Florida .....	46,075	77,542	99,005	150,772	263,106	292,438	334,751	345,960	350,236	329,950	25.4
Georgia .....	24,611	44,001	55,373	74,449	100,113	113,473	132,869	136,706	123,169	119,718	19.6
Hawaii .....	3,599	3,912	10,708	15,603	16,578	16,723	17,983	18,676	18,161	17,493	5.5
Idaho .....	7,495	8,527	10,566	11,843	19,266	21,088	20,997	24,389	29,227	33,408	73.4
Illinois .....	136,512	152,971	177,913	209,763	298,831	304,466	321,330	315,409	309,973	296,405	-0.8
Indiana .....	55,929	58,029	60,879	74,311	105,006	115,959	121,788	117,560	113,493	108,441	3.3
Iowa .....	40,512	42,995	52,681	53,966	129,872	179,753	204,086	193,655	187,625	171,094	31.7
Kansas .....	14,270	14,618	14,616	19,992	26,351	28,083	29,226	30,187	29,810	31,780	20.6
Kentucky .....	21,351	28,182	30,757	36,368	48,613	56,368	61,379	60,339	58,033	54,601	12.3
Louisiana .....	19,601	23,355	28,550	34,587	33,277	35,957	38,865	40,530	37,854	36,234	8.9
Maine .....	8,729	11,386	15,686	17,811	19,605	20,515	21,503	22,044	22,540	21,247	8.4
Maryland .....	30,619	30,475	38,917	49,948	58,311	60,590	68,188	65,714	63,993	62,206	6.7
Massachusetts .....	187,682	234,650	231,798	237,894	271,236	278,235	283,211	281,540	288,153	285,753	5.4
Michigan .....	53,101	65,984	82,444	99,770	124,759	132,606	135,317	130,716	123,583	115,852	-7.1
Minnesota .....	30,221	44,312	54,578	74,828	154,422	171,773	189,273	183,545	179,371	175,051	13.4
Mississippi .....	8,999	11,703	13,845	12,034	16,217	17,619	18,502	18,734	18,670	18,718	15.4
Missouri .....	51,390	69,242	89,806	119,839	167,672	178,973	188,720	196,409	183,941	183,572	9.5
Montana .....	2,775	3,999	4,011	4,853	4,275	4,935	5,051	5,130	4,921	4,926	15.2
Nebraska .....	15,461	15,979	18,217	23,586	30,865	35,445	36,713	36,081	35,412	36,050	16.8
Nevada .....	93	175	486	4,773	11,931	12,499	16,257	15,965	14,681	14,200	19.0
New Hampshire .....	13,421	22,675	27,347	25,848	29,547	30,727	31,462	34,111	39,389	49,729	68.3
New Jersey .....	70,748	74,582	62,685	69,024	81,322	83,044	85,836	84,292	83,509	84,117	3.4
New Mexico .....	3,666	3,206	2,097	9,289	9,430	9,068	11,708	11,040	9,632	9,074	-3.8
New York .....	357,042	428,986	431,402	459,978	558,966	577,579	581,651	586,162	587,712	583,296	4.4
North Carolina .....	48,164	59,383	66,733	75,230	94,001	98,251	110,728	114,024	112,347	115,098	22.4
North Dakota .....	1,303	2,360	3,188	4,234	7,059	7,729	7,999	6,904	6,240	6,312	-10.6
Ohio .....	95,168	107,380	130,077	138,392	178,064	190,159	197,564	192,301	185,480	177,608	-0.3
Oklahoma .....	18,717	23,107	22,148	24,317	28,504	30,424	32,919	32,803	33,353	33,819	18.6
Oregon .....	13,694	17,356	21,314	28,309	38,959	42,025	43,707	43,595	42,385	42,789	9.8
Pennsylvania .....	178,062	215,217	260,582	270,292	335,312	352,075	371,717	359,625	351,352	345,733	3.1
Rhode Island .....	20,371	31,817	35,923	36,992	41,292	41,264	41,886	41,393	40,748	40,674	-1.5
South Carolina .....	22,417	24,793	28,168	30,412	43,442	46,321	51,984	51,700	50,594	50,127	15.4
South Dakota .....	6,703	8,433	7,612	8,364	10,701	11,668	13,791	12,170	11,873	10,857	1.5
Tennessee .....	36,206	47,746	51,189	61,380	93,470	100,814	109,276	108,269	108,631	108,895	16.5
Texas .....	76,703	87,839	99,123	137,439	164,016	188,187	201,754	197,379	192,438	191,769	16.9
Utah .....	32,099	34,389	35,195	40,730	59,187	65,283	76,592	85,186	96,308	95,944	62.1
Vermont .....	9,673	12,644	15,488	15,468	17,394	17,947	18,048	18,011	18,202	17,682	1.7
Virginia .....	28,636	34,004	62,156	68,113	117,675	143,572	168,918	175,384	178,943	177,840	51.1
Washington .....	20,826	27,575	35,752	46,912	50,464	54,222	57,263	55,773	54,017	53,185	5.4
West Virginia .....	11,790	10,745	10,682	11,752	36,638	47,959	56,327	66,713	69,162	67,172	83.3
Wisconsin .....	31,684	33,907	46,245	57,442	72,481	78,217	82,922	79,740	76,316	74,682	3.0
Wyoming .....	0	26	703	1,289	1,510	1,411	2,006	1,724	1,953	1,537	1.8
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>20,557</b>	<b>77,057</b>	<b>98,374</b>	<b>110,169</b>	<b>153,743</b>	<b>156,417</b>	<b>180,521</b>	<b>188,231</b>	<b>181,574</b>	<b>176,407</b>	<b>14.7</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam .....	0	0	0	0	149	94	85	86	77	79	-47.0
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico .....	20,557	77,057	98,374	110,169	153,594	156,323	180,436	188,145	181,497	176,328	14.8
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.30. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012					Fall 2013					Percent change in total, 2012 to 2013
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States .....	20,642,819	5,709,792	7,027,221	3,209,295	4,696,511	20,375,789	5,682,166	6,914,946	3,178,620	4,600,057	-1.3
Alabama .....	310,311	90,166	117,546	41,347	61,252	305,712	90,022	116,634	40,092	58,964	-1.5
Alaska .....	32,797	6,903	8,590	6,319	10,985	34,890	7,090	9,311	7,190	11,299	6.4
Arizona .....	736,379	189,906	312,036	90,374	144,063	694,123	179,273	280,864	89,686	144,300	-5.7
Arkansas .....	176,458	48,732	64,126	23,991	39,609	172,224	48,312	62,455	23,371	38,086	-2.4
California .....	2,621,460	643,499	767,810	552,645	657,506	2,636,921	658,149	783,689	549,589	645,494	0.6
Colorado .....	362,935	96,877	112,802	64,992	88,264	358,723	97,207	110,187	63,491	87,838	-1.2
Connecticut .....	201,658	57,725	69,247	27,619	47,067	200,966	58,225	69,394	27,432	45,915	-0.3
Delaware .....	58,128	16,066	21,225	7,613	13,224	59,615	16,025	21,171	8,263	14,156	2.6
District of Columbia .....	90,150	26,516	36,262	10,630	16,742	89,257	26,553	36,646	10,058	16,000	-1.0
Florida .....	1,154,929	289,914	378,372	191,569	295,074	1,125,810	285,310	369,326	188,032	283,142	-2.5
Georgia .....	545,358	152,101	208,500	67,696	117,061	533,424	151,280	202,518	66,863	112,763	-2.2
Hawaii .....	78,456	19,490	25,199	13,913	19,854	76,434	19,192	25,493	13,314	18,435	-2.6
Idaho .....	108,008	30,739	35,113	16,971	25,185	109,318	29,299	33,350	18,606	28,063	1.2
Illinois .....	867,110	227,236	266,645	148,020	225,209	842,888	225,063	260,136	142,705	214,984	-2.8
Indiana .....	447,262	133,079	160,786	62,940	90,457	444,364	131,401	155,023	66,047	91,893	-0.6
Iowa .....	361,183	100,278	145,603	41,747	73,555	339,738	93,824	130,782	41,146	73,986	-5.9
Kansas .....	213,786	60,888	67,483	34,658	50,757	215,855	61,637	67,826	35,551	50,841	1.0
Kentucky .....	282,125	74,587	100,132	45,150	62,256	273,073	74,015	97,800	42,072	59,186	-3.2
Louisiana .....	258,825	72,570	100,621	32,283	53,351	251,887	71,515	99,225	31,272	49,875	-2.7
Maine .....	72,810	20,401	25,248	9,805	17,356	70,849	20,489	24,644	9,241	16,475	-2.7
Maryland .....	374,496	89,744	107,029	70,872	106,851	363,771	88,953	104,820	68,778	101,220	-2.9
Massachusetts .....	516,331	162,118	193,131	61,486	99,596	514,008	161,041	192,013	61,751	99,203	-0.4
Michigan .....	663,825	179,840	207,038	112,648	164,299	643,592	176,077	200,368	109,899	157,248	-3.0
Minnesota .....	451,661	110,594	141,701	71,213	128,153	441,491	107,181	138,939	69,361	126,010	-2.3
Mississippi .....	176,665	54,869	80,688	14,145	26,963	173,634	54,536	78,688	14,030	26,380	-1.7
Missouri .....	441,371	121,509	148,853	69,223	101,786	438,222	123,191	148,389	67,546	99,096	-0.7
Montana .....	53,254	18,976	19,808	5,671	8,799	52,777	18,898	19,213	5,637	9,029	-0.9
Nebraska .....	139,578	41,450	48,031	20,921	29,176	137,943	42,041	48,809	19,382	27,711	-1.2
Nevada .....	118,300	27,068	33,356	24,999	32,877	116,738	27,231	33,413	24,380	31,714	-1.3
New Hampshire .....	82,678	25,317	30,563	9,939	16,859	92,440	26,839	33,198	12,136	20,267	11.8
New Jersey .....	439,965	131,690	144,883	68,052	95,340	436,939	131,970	144,931	66,932	93,106	-0.7
New Mexico .....	156,424	36,365	45,782	30,625	43,652	153,455	35,597	44,413	30,544	42,901	-1.9
New York .....	1,309,986	411,826	499,646	154,560	243,954	1,304,230	412,687	498,437	155,437	237,669	-0.4
North Carolina .....	578,031	159,799	212,823	76,001	129,408	575,198	160,139	210,027	77,201	127,831	-0.5
North Dakota .....	55,169	19,615	19,025	7,364	9,165	55,063	19,367	18,442	7,636	9,618	-0.2
Ohio .....	709,818	210,520	247,915	96,385	154,998	697,647	206,392	239,811	97,694	153,750	-1.7
Oklahoma .....	228,464	66,449	78,857	34,412	48,746	220,897	65,027	76,578	31,804	47,488	-3.3
Oregon .....	254,695	72,887	84,896	42,191	54,721	251,106	72,684	84,379	41,058	52,985	-1.4
Pennsylvania .....	777,242	258,272	296,753	83,360	138,857	765,582	256,235	292,466	82,455	134,426	-1.5
Rhode Island .....	83,952	28,211	33,864	8,256	13,621	83,460	28,045	33,612	8,379	13,424	-0.6
South Carolina .....	259,617	76,606	101,081	28,338	53,592	257,844	77,600	99,597	28,075	52,572	-0.7
South Dakota .....	56,058	16,578	17,585	7,667	14,228	55,129	16,595	17,384	7,601	13,549	-1.7
Tennessee .....	343,641	106,090	135,801	38,069	63,681	338,197	104,647	133,296	37,748	62,506	-1.6
Texas .....	1,540,298	376,249	452,397	289,986	421,666	1,541,378	378,901	448,538	293,708	420,231	0.1
Utah .....	267,309	87,394	93,358	42,011	44,546	264,255	86,006	91,907	41,809	44,533	-1.1
Vermont .....	44,703	16,654	16,928	3,695	7,426	43,534	16,033	16,415	3,885	7,201	-2.6
Virginia .....	588,696	158,832	194,281	94,933	140,650	583,755	159,354	194,623	92,646	137,132	-0.8
Washington .....	365,514	115,203	134,609	49,003	66,699	363,377	115,712	134,861	47,934	64,870	-0.6
West Virginia .....	162,179	38,488	44,270	43,340	36,081	157,954	38,040	43,252	40,833	35,829	-2.6
Wisconsin .....	369,732	109,774	125,483	52,520	81,955	364,021	108,999	124,492	51,003	79,527	-1.5
Wyoming .....	37,812	10,968	10,402	7,105	9,337	37,084	10,375	10,083	7,294	9,332	-1.9
U.S. Service Academies .....	15,227	12,164	3,038	23	2	14,997	11,892	3,078	23	4	-1.5
Other jurisdictions .....	259,943	88,041	122,014	19,818	30,070	254,543	86,584	118,101	20,101	29,757	-2.1
American Samoa .....	1,795	207	355	463	770	1,488	285	450	291	462	-17.1
Federated States of Micronesia .....	2,744	786	996	465	497	2,446	778	852	405	411	-10.9
Guam .....	5,924	1,539	2,179	939	1,267	6,518	1,583	2,288	1,201	1,446	10.0
Marshall Islands .....	1,123	394	380	192	157	1,000	333	340	180	147	-11.0
Northern Marianas .....	1,178	413	596	71	98	1,109	352	562	77	118	-5.9
Palau .....	680	203	220	94	163	646	200	217	102	127	-5.0
Puerto Rico .....	244,076	84,029	116,287	17,354	26,406	239,015	82,604	112,445	17,591	26,375	-2.1
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,423	470	1,001	240	712	2,321	449	947	254	671	-4.2

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.35. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012					Fall 2013					Percent change in total, 2012 to 2013
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States .....	14,880,343	3,954,114	4,571,704	2,627,185	3,727,340	14,745,558	3,949,205	4,515,604	2,619,634	3,661,115	-0.9
Alabama .....	251,045	71,945	93,788	32,510	52,802	248,284	71,809	92,545	32,295	51,635	-1.1
Alaska .....	30,595	6,258	7,291	6,230	10,816	31,600	6,260	7,222	7,068	11,050	3.3
Arizona .....	359,229	86,638	93,387	75,039	104,165	354,462	88,061	92,556	73,416	100,429	-1.3
Arkansas .....	157,224	41,840	55,557	22,657	37,170	153,690	41,480	54,014	22,050	36,146	-2.2
California .....	2,129,152	477,812	549,712	505,652	595,976	2,148,147	494,156	563,299	505,112	585,580	0.9
Colorado .....	272,444	73,746	76,955	52,816	68,927	271,223	74,225	76,612	52,217	68,169	-0.4
Connecticut .....	124,952	33,661	37,289	20,812	33,190	123,093	33,460	37,022	20,680	31,931	-1.5
Delaware .....	41,113	12,579	16,690	4,429	7,415	40,992	12,775	16,875	4,346	6,996	-0.3
District of Columbia .....	5,476	1,012	1,368	1,094	2,002	5,347	1,003	1,391	988	1,965	-2.4
Florida .....	804,693	185,061	230,703	155,165	233,764	795,860	183,850	226,339	155,416	230,255	-1.1
Georgia .....	422,189	116,805	148,785	58,145	98,454	413,706	116,515	144,667	57,758	94,766	-2.0
Hawaii .....	60,295	14,296	17,574	11,486	16,939	58,941	14,018	17,588	11,261	16,074	-2.2
Idaho .....	78,781	22,044	23,382	13,319	20,036	75,910	21,044	22,306	12,839	19,721	-3.6
Illinois .....	557,137	138,611	152,096	110,132	156,298	546,483	137,551	147,809	109,238	151,885	-1.9
Indiana .....	333,769	94,954	108,383	54,542	75,890	335,923	93,707	104,803	58,278	79,135	0.6
Iowa .....	173,558	53,368	55,170	28,264	36,756	168,644	52,089	52,774	28,027	35,754	-2.8
Kansas .....	183,976	52,523	56,452	30,723	44,278	184,075	52,481	56,199	31,469	43,926	0.1
Kentucky .....	224,092	58,865	74,487	39,582	51,158	218,472	58,768	73,416	37,186	49,102	-2.5
Louisiana .....	220,971	61,516	81,310	29,932	48,213	215,653	60,722	80,581	29,118	45,232	-2.4
Maine .....	50,270	13,583	14,935	8,390	13,362	49,602	13,520	14,937	8,073	13,512	-1.3
Maryland .....	310,503	71,637	84,012	62,083	92,771	301,565	71,090	82,010	60,690	87,775	-2.9
Massachusetts .....	228,178	60,775	67,748	37,560	62,095	228,255	61,064	67,564	38,029	61,598	#
Michigan .....	540,242	148,522	166,376	93,249	132,095	527,740	145,866	162,494	91,646	127,734	-2.3
Minnesota .....	272,290	76,149	79,119	48,443	68,579	266,440	73,921	77,286	47,326	67,907	-2.1
Mississippi .....	157,995	50,031	72,399	12,580	22,985	154,916	49,661	70,748	12,295	22,212	-1.9
Missouri .....	257,430	72,697	86,575	38,311	59,847	254,650	73,112	85,376	38,054	58,108	-1.1
Montana .....	48,333	17,161	17,340	5,451	8,381	47,851	17,094	16,850	5,414	8,493	-1.0
Nebraska .....	104,166	30,865	32,943	17,278	23,080	101,893	30,443	32,406	16,620	22,424	-2.2
Nevada .....	103,619	21,765	26,031	24,010	31,813	102,538	21,833	26,314	23,573	30,818	-1.0
New Hampshire .....	43,289	13,607	15,744	5,401	8,537	42,711	13,378	15,414	5,423	8,496	-1.3
New Jersey .....	356,456	101,921	113,758	58,813	81,964	352,822	101,666	112,725	58,319	80,112	-1.0
New Mexico .....	146,792	33,402	40,576	30,195	42,619	144,381	32,928	39,677	30,070	41,706	-1.6
New York .....	722,274	220,235	254,888	98,896	148,255	720,934	221,114	254,482	99,059	146,279	-0.2
North Carolina .....	465,684	121,607	160,989	68,844	114,244	460,100	120,316	157,466	69,489	112,829	-1.2
North Dakota .....	48,929	17,914	16,164	6,769	8,082	48,751	17,728	15,710	6,989	8,324	-0.4
Ohio .....	524,338	151,224	170,151	79,080	123,883	520,039	148,566	164,349	82,222	124,902	-0.8
Oklahoma .....	195,111	53,377	63,932	32,156	45,646	187,078	51,692	61,309	29,573	44,504	-4.1
Oregon .....	212,310	59,575	64,246	38,945	49,544	208,317	59,241	62,772	37,941	48,363	-1.9
Pennsylvania .....	425,890	140,662	150,364	52,245	82,619	419,849	139,030	148,130	52,231	80,458	-1.4
Rhode Island .....	43,204	11,002	14,375	6,329	11,498	42,786	10,816	14,107	6,606	11,257	-1.0
South Carolina .....	209,023	60,447	76,327	25,224	47,025	207,717	61,336	75,293	25,067	46,021	-0.6
South Dakota .....	44,185	14,241	13,869	5,763	10,312	44,272	14,460	14,008	5,904	9,900	0.2
Tennessee .....	235,010	68,366	84,263	30,773	51,608	229,302	66,912	81,621	30,771	49,998	-2.4
Texas .....	1,347,860	312,322	367,538	271,188	396,812	1,349,609	313,562	363,104	276,100	396,843	0.1
Utah .....	171,001	47,487	44,362	38,302	40,850	168,311	45,721	42,782	38,474	41,334	-1.6
Vermont .....	26,501	8,253	9,391	2,775	6,082	25,852	7,995	9,151	2,803	5,903	-2.4
Virginia .....	409,753	111,553	130,367	69,603	98,230	405,915	112,506	130,503	67,608	95,298	-0.9
Washington .....	311,497	97,742	109,129	44,455	60,171	310,192	98,583	109,261	43,527	58,821	-0.4
West Virginia .....	93,017	32,482	36,557	8,989	14,989	90,782	31,737	35,381	8,838	14,826	-2.4
Wisconsin .....	293,416	88,627	93,587	45,428	65,774	289,339	87,500	91,745	44,821	65,273	-1.4
Wyoming .....	35,859	9,185	10,232	7,105	9,337	35,547	8,948	9,973	7,294	9,332	-0.9
U.S. Service Academies .....	15,227	12,164	3,038	23	2	14,997	11,892	3,078	23	4	-1.5
Other jurisdictions .....	78,369	28,016	37,607	5,295	7,451	78,136	28,083	37,217	5,490	7,346	-0.3
American Samoa .....	1,795	207	355	463	770	1,488	285	450	291	462	-17.1
Federated States of Micronesia .....	2,744	786	996	465	497	2,446	778	852	405	411	-10.9
Guam .....	5,847	1,512	2,154	925	1,256	6,439	1,551	2,263	1,187	1,438	10.1
Marshall Islands .....	1,123	394	380	192	157	1,000	333	340	180	147	-11.0
Northern Marianas .....	1,178	413	596	71	98	1,109	352	562	77	118	-5.9
Palau .....	680	203	220	94	163	646	200	217	102	127	-5.0
Puerto Rico .....	62,579	24,031	31,905	2,845	3,798	62,687	24,135	31,586	2,994	3,972	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,423	470	1,001	240	712	2,321	449	947	254	671	-4.2

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.40. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012					Fall 2013					Percent change in total, 2012 to 2013
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States .....	5,762,476	1,755,678	2,455,517	582,110	969,171	5,630,231	1,732,961	2,399,342	558,986	938,942	-2.3
Alabama .....	59,266	18,221	23,758	8,837	8,450	57,428	18,213	24,089	7,797	7,329	-3.1
Alaska .....	2,202	645	1,299	89	169	3,290	830	2,089	122	249	49.4
Arizona .....	377,150	103,268	218,649	15,335	39,898	339,661	91,212	188,308	16,270	43,871	-9.9
Arkansas .....	19,234	6,892	8,569	1,334	2,439	18,534	6,832	8,441	1,321	1,940	-3.6
California .....	492,308	165,687	218,098	46,993	61,530	488,774	163,993	220,390	44,477	59,914	-0.7
Colorado .....	90,491	23,131	35,847	12,176	19,337	87,500	22,982	33,575	11,274	19,669	-3.3
Connecticut .....	76,706	24,064	31,958	6,807	13,877	77,873	24,765	32,372	6,752	13,984	1.5
Delaware .....	17,015	3,487	4,535	3,184	5,809	18,623	3,250	4,296	3,917	7,160	9.5
District of Columbia .....	84,674	25,504	34,894	9,536	14,740	83,910	25,550	35,255	9,070	14,035	-0.9
Florida .....	350,236	104,853	147,669	36,404	61,310	329,950	101,460	142,987	32,616	52,887	-5.8
Georgia .....	123,169	35,296	59,715	9,551	18,607	119,718	34,765	57,851	9,105	17,997	-2.8
Hawaii .....	18,161	5,194	7,625	2,427	2,915	17,493	5,174	7,905	2,053	2,361	-3.7
Idaho .....	29,227	8,695	11,731	3,652	5,149	33,408	8,255	11,044	5,767	8,342	14.3
Illinois .....	309,973	88,625	114,549	37,888	68,911	296,405	87,512	112,327	33,467	63,099	-4.4
Indiana .....	113,493	38,125	52,403	8,398	14,567	108,441	37,694	50,220	7,769	12,758	-4.5
Iowa .....	187,625	46,910	90,433	13,483	36,799	171,094	41,735	78,008	13,119	38,232	-8.8
Kansas .....	29,810	8,365	11,031	3,935	6,479	31,780	9,156	11,627	4,082	6,915	6.6
Kentucky .....	58,033	15,722	25,645	5,568	11,098	54,601	15,247	24,384	4,886	10,084	-5.9
Louisiana .....	37,854	11,054	19,311	2,351	5,138	36,234	10,793	18,644	2,154	4,643	-4.3
Maine .....	22,540	6,818	10,313	1,415	3,994	21,247	6,969	10,147	1,168	2,963	-5.7
Maryland .....	63,993	18,107	23,017	8,789	14,080	62,206	17,863	22,810	8,088	13,445	-2.8
Massachusetts .....	288,153	101,343	125,383	23,926	37,501	285,753	99,977	124,449	23,722	37,605	-0.8
Michigan .....	123,583	31,318	40,662	19,399	32,204	115,852	30,211	37,874	18,253	29,514	-6.3
Minnesota .....	179,371	34,445	62,582	22,770	59,574	175,051	33,260	61,653	22,035	58,103	-2.4
Mississippi .....	18,670	4,838	8,289	1,565	3,978	18,718	4,875	7,940	1,735	4,168	0.3
Missouri .....	183,941	48,812	62,278	30,912	41,939	183,572	50,079	63,013	29,492	40,988	-0.2
Montana .....	4,921	1,815	2,468	220	418	4,926	1,804	2,363	223	536	0.1
Nebraska .....	35,412	10,585	15,088	3,643	6,096	36,050	11,598	16,403	2,762	5,287	1.8
Nevada .....	14,681	5,303	7,325	989	1,064	14,200	5,398	7,099	807	896	-3.3
New Hampshire .....	39,389	11,710	14,819	4,538	8,322	49,729	13,461	17,784	6,713	11,771	26.3
New Jersey .....	83,509	29,769	31,125	9,239	13,376	84,117	30,304	32,206	8,613	12,994	0.7
New Mexico .....	9,632	2,963	5,206	430	1,033	9,074	2,669	4,736	474	1,195	-5.8
New York .....	587,712	191,591	244,758	55,664	95,699	583,296	191,573	243,955	56,378	91,390	-0.8
North Carolina .....	112,347	38,192	51,834	7,157	15,164	115,098	39,823	52,561	7,712	15,002	2.4
North Dakota .....	6,240	1,701	2,861	595	1,083	6,312	1,639	2,732	647	1,294	1.2
Ohio .....	185,480	59,296	77,764	17,305	31,115	177,608	57,826	75,462	15,472	28,848	-4.2
Oklahoma .....	33,353	13,072	14,925	2,256	3,100	33,819	13,335	15,269	2,231	2,984	1.4
Oregon .....	42,385	13,312	20,650	3,246	5,177	42,789	13,443	21,607	3,117	4,622	1.0
Pennsylvania .....	351,352	117,610	146,389	31,115	56,238	345,733	117,205	144,336	30,224	53,968	-1.6
Rhode Island .....	40,748	17,209	19,489	1,927	2,123	40,674	17,229	19,505	1,773	2,167	-0.2
South Carolina .....	50,594	16,159	24,754	3,114	6,567	50,127	16,264	24,304	3,008	6,551	-0.9
South Dakota .....	11,873	2,337	3,716	1,904	3,916	10,857	2,135	3,376	1,697	3,649	-8.6
Tennessee .....	108,631	37,724	51,538	7,296	12,073	108,895	37,735	51,675	6,977	12,508	0.2
Texas .....	192,438	63,927	84,859	18,798	24,854	191,769	65,339	85,434	17,608	23,388	-0.3
Utah .....	96,308	39,907	48,996	3,709	3,696	95,944	40,285	49,125	3,335	3,199	-0.4
Vermont .....	18,202	8,401	7,537	920	1,344	17,682	8,038	7,264	1,082	1,298	-2.9
Virginia .....	178,943	47,279	63,914	25,330	42,420	177,840	46,848	64,120	25,038	41,834	-0.6
Washington .....	54,017	17,461	25,480	4,548	6,528	53,185	17,129	25,600	4,407	6,049	-1.5
West Virginia .....	69,162	6,006	7,713	34,351	21,092	67,172	6,303	7,871	31,995	21,003	-2.9
Wisconsin .....	76,316	21,147	31,896	7,092	16,181	74,682	21,499	32,747	6,182	14,254	-2.1
Wyoming .....	1,953	1,783	170	0	0	1,537	1,427	110	0	0	-21.3
Other jurisdictions .....	181,574	60,025	84,407	14,523	22,619	176,407	58,501	80,884	14,611	22,411	-2.8
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam .....	77	27	25	14	11	79	32	25	14	8	2.6
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico .....	181,497	59,998	84,382	14,509	22,608	176,328	58,469	80,859	14,597	22,403	-2.8
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.45. Total fall enrollment in private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012					Fall 2013					Percent change in total, 2012 to 2013
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States .....	3,953,578	1,300,539	1,657,719	380,205	615,115	3,974,004	1,313,037	1,673,016	379,866	608,085	0.5
Alabama .....	26,109	9,721	12,634	1,392	2,362	25,146	9,292	12,303	1,357	2,194	-3.7
Alaska .....	715	178	279	89	169	764	159	234	122	249	6.9
Arizona .....	9,101	4,058	2,806	1,095	1,142	9,582	4,275	3,232	986	1,089	5.3
Arkansas.....	17,152	6,249	7,417	1,210	2,276	16,919	6,299	7,597	1,231	1,792	-1.4
California .....	297,254	99,153	132,475	26,817	38,809	307,826	101,094	137,146	28,268	41,318	3.6
Colorado .....	33,519	8,340	12,265	5,071	7,843	35,112	8,799	12,999	5,278	8,036	4.8
Connecticut.....	67,765	22,732	29,198	4,905	10,930	68,717	23,358	29,950	4,625	10,784	1.4
Delaware .....	16,628	3,449	4,492	3,081	5,606	18,245	3,227	4,266	3,815	6,937	9.7
District of Columbia .....	79,000	25,051	34,327	8,016	11,606	78,908	24,976	34,506	7,784	11,642	-0.1
Florida.....	179,932	57,107	69,764	23,391	29,670	180,614	58,492	71,253	22,322	28,547	0.4
Georgia.....	73,233	23,795	35,988	5,038	8,412	73,394	23,901	36,018	5,067	8,408	0.2
Hawaii.....	14,292	3,967	6,088	2,056	2,181	13,087	3,717	5,928	1,700	1,742	-8.4
Idaho.....	26,749	7,936	10,197	3,577	5,039	31,763	7,806	10,016	5,710	8,231	18.7
Illinois.....	227,827	74,821	94,707	21,580	36,719	224,127	75,260	94,730	20,358	33,779	-1.6
Indiana.....	88,915	32,333	41,064	5,639	9,879	88,789	32,351	40,965	5,644	9,829	-0.1
Iowa.....	56,207	20,459	24,888	3,542	7,318	56,283	20,364	25,104	3,541	7,274	0.1
Kansas.....	25,871	7,494	9,340	3,574	5,463	26,693	7,620	9,361	3,735	5,977	3.2
Kentucky.....	40,223	11,895	17,382	3,657	7,289	39,830	12,005	17,231	3,438	7,156	-1.0
Louisiana.....	28,881	8,893	14,060	2,022	3,906	28,065	8,722	13,974	1,836	3,533	-2.8
Maine.....	21,121	6,630	9,771	1,281	3,439	19,766	6,723	9,552	1,025	2,466	-6.4
Maryland.....	54,917	15,469	20,701	7,286	11,461	53,928	15,507	20,580	6,748	11,093	-1.8
Massachusetts.....	281,119	99,115	122,819	23,104	36,081	280,130	98,097	122,525	23,062	36,446	-0.4
Michigan.....	114,798	28,481	37,204	18,243	30,870	108,188	27,279	34,898	17,371	28,640	-5.8
Minnesota.....	71,446	22,776	31,723	6,067	10,880	71,258	22,303	31,289	6,403	11,263	-0.3
Mississippi.....	16,053	4,502	6,771	1,422	3,358	16,046	4,516	6,467	1,575	3,488	#
Missouri.....	154,225	39,664	49,835	26,514	38,212	152,218	39,420	49,242	26,074	37,482	-1.3
Montana.....	4,921	1,815	2,468	220	418	4,926	1,804	2,363	223	536	0.1
Nebraska.....	32,781	9,927	13,882	3,388	5,584	33,400	10,981	15,184	2,511	4,724	1.9
Nevada.....	3,421	1,428	1,503	148	342	3,546	1,490	1,592	126	338	3.7
New Hampshire.....	35,681	10,613	13,360	4,173	7,535	46,681	12,491	16,617	6,426	11,147	30.8
New Jersey.....	74,391	27,721	27,187	7,958	11,525	73,483	28,048	27,001	7,462	10,972	-1.2
New Mexico.....	1,334	396	449	114	375	1,503	380	467	172	484	12.7
New York.....	535,676	176,687	218,206	52,157	88,626	532,881	177,267	217,982	53,205	84,427	-0.5
North Carolina.....	94,055	34,440	45,024	4,901	9,690	96,336	36,092	45,521	5,465	9,258	2.4
North Dakota.....	5,240	1,629	2,571	401	639	5,348	1,511	2,334	504	999	2.1
Ohio.....	146,271	50,636	59,015	13,496	23,124	143,121	50,131	58,175	12,495	22,320	-2.2
Oklahoma.....	23,988	9,230	10,084	1,956	2,718	25,117	9,782	10,813	1,974	2,548	4.7
Oregon.....	33,370	10,860	16,360	2,463	3,687	35,308	11,275	18,053	2,487	3,493	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	296,691	102,225	127,655	23,073	43,738	294,772	102,786	126,974	22,621	42,391	-0.6
Rhode Island.....	40,748	17,209	19,489	1,927	2,123	40,674	17,229	19,505	1,773	2,167	-0.2
South Carolina.....	34,601	12,124	17,494	1,853	3,130	34,195	12,310	17,124	1,739	3,022	-1.2
South Dakota.....	7,273	2,011	3,037	869	1,356	7,153	1,897	2,885	824	1,547	-1.6
Tennessee.....	82,816	29,444	39,836	5,231	8,305	83,909	29,558	40,303	5,337	8,711	1.3
Texas.....	136,125	46,504	56,600	14,097	18,924	136,053	47,735	57,232	13,389	17,697	-0.1
Utah.....	81,270	34,722	41,291	2,819	2,438	87,957	37,556	45,337	2,750	2,314	8.2
Vermont.....	17,685	8,195	7,382	836	1,272	17,220	7,847	7,108	1,018	1,247	-2.6
Virginia.....	128,309	32,626	45,452	19,166	31,065	130,794	32,830	46,630	19,564	31,770	1.9
Washington.....	43,162	13,840	20,360	3,449	5,513	43,222	13,799	20,762	3,407	5,254	0.1
West Virginia.....	7,680	3,300	3,581	292	507	8,505	3,655	3,887	300	663	10.7
Wisconsin.....	63,037	18,689	27,238	5,549	11,561	62,427	18,995	27,752	5,019	10,661	-1.0
Wyoming.....	0	0	0	0	0	75	26	49	0	0	†
Other jurisdictions .....	138,660	43,601	63,631	12,331	19,097	134,587	42,658	61,234	12,223	18,472	-2.9
American Samoa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam.....	77	27	25	14	11	79	32	25	14	8	2.6
Marshall Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico.....	138,583	43,574	63,606	12,317	19,086	134,508	42,626	61,209	12,209	18,464	-2.9
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.50. Total fall enrollment in private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012					Fall 2013					Percent change in total, 2012 to 2013
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States .....	1,808,898	455,139	797,798	201,905	354,056	1,656,227	419,924	726,326	179,120	330,857	-8.4
Alabama .....	33,157	8,500	11,124	7,445	6,088	32,282	8,921	11,786	6,440	5,135	-2.6
Alaska .....	1,487	467	1,020	0	0	2,526	671	1,855	0	0	69.9
Arizona .....	368,049	99,210	215,843	14,240	38,756	330,079	86,937	185,076	15,284	42,782	-10.3
Arkansas .....	2,082	643	1,152	124	163	1,615	533	844	90	148	-22.4
California .....	195,054	66,534	85,623	20,176	22,721	180,948	62,899	83,244	16,209	18,596	-7.2
Colorado .....	56,972	14,791	23,582	7,105	11,494	52,388	14,183	20,576	5,996	11,633	-8.0
Connecticut .....	8,941	1,332	2,760	1,902	2,947	9,156	1,407	2,422	2,127	3,200	2.4
Delaware .....	387	38	43	103	203	378	23	30	102	223	-2.3
District of Columbia .....	5,674	453	567	1,520	3,134	5,002	574	749	1,286	2,393	-11.8
Florida .....	170,304	47,746	77,905	13,013	31,640	149,336	42,968	71,734	10,294	24,340	-12.3
Georgia .....	49,936	11,501	23,727	4,513	10,195	46,324	10,864	21,833	4,038	9,589	-7.2
Hawaii .....	3,869	1,227	1,537	371	734	4,406	1,457	1,977	353	619	13.9
Idaho .....	2,478	759	1,534	75	110	1,645	449	1,028	57	111	-33.6
Illinois .....	82,146	13,804	19,842	16,308	32,192	72,278	12,252	17,597	13,109	29,320	-12.0
Indiana .....	24,578	5,792	11,339	2,759	4,688	19,652	5,343	9,255	2,125	2,929	-20.0
Iowa .....	131,418	26,451	65,545	9,941	29,481	114,811	21,371	52,904	9,578	30,958	-12.6
Kansas .....	3,939	871	1,691	361	1,016	5,087	1,536	2,266	347	938	29.1
Kentucky .....	17,810	3,827	8,263	1,911	3,809	14,771	3,242	7,153	1,448	2,928	-17.1
Louisiana .....	8,973	2,161	5,251	329	1,232	8,169	2,071	4,670	318	1,110	-9.0
Maine .....	1,419	188	542	134	555	1,481	246	595	143	497	4.4
Maryland .....	9,076	2,638	2,316	1,503	2,619	8,278	2,356	2,230	1,340	2,352	-8.8
Massachusetts .....	7,034	2,228	2,564	822	1,420	5,623	1,880	1,924	660	1,159	-20.1
Michigan .....	8,785	2,837	3,458	1,156	1,334	7,664	2,932	2,976	882	874	-12.8
Minnesota .....	107,925	11,669	30,859	16,703	48,694	103,793	10,957	30,364	15,632	46,840	-3.8
Mississippi .....	2,617	336	1,518	143	620	2,672	359	1,473	160	680	2.1
Missouri .....	29,716	9,148	12,443	4,398	3,727	31,354	10,659	13,771	3,418	3,506	5.5
Montana .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Nebraska .....	2,631	658	1,206	255	512	2,650	617	1,219	251	563	0.7
Nevada .....	11,260	3,875	5,822	841	722	10,654	3,908	5,507	681	558	-5.4
New Hampshire .....	3,708	1,097	1,459	365	787	3,048	970	1,167	287	624	-17.8
New Jersey .....	9,118	2,048	3,938	1,281	1,851	10,634	2,256	5,205	1,151	2,022	16.6
New Mexico .....	8,298	2,567	4,757	316	658	7,571	2,289	4,269	302	711	-8.8
New York .....	52,036	14,904	26,552	3,507	7,073	50,415	14,306	25,973	3,173	6,963	-3.1
North Carolina .....	18,292	3,752	6,810	2,256	5,474	18,762	3,731	7,040	2,247	5,744	2.6
North Dakota .....	1,000	72	290	194	444	964	128	398	143	295	-3.6
Ohio .....	39,209	8,660	18,749	3,809	7,991	34,487	7,695	17,287	2,977	6,528	-12.0
Oklahoma .....	9,365	3,842	4,841	300	382	8,702	3,553	4,456	257	436	-7.1
Oregon .....	9,015	2,452	4,290	783	1,490	7,481	2,168	3,554	630	1,129	-17.0
Pennsylvania .....	54,661	15,385	18,734	8,042	12,500	50,961	14,419	17,362	7,603	11,577	-6.8
Rhode Island .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
South Carolina .....	15,993	4,035	7,260	1,261	3,437	15,932	3,954	7,180	1,269	3,529	-0.4
South Dakota .....	4,600	326	679	1,035	2,560	3,704	238	491	873	2,102	-19.5
Tennessee .....	25,815	8,280	11,702	2,065	3,768	24,986	8,177	11,372	1,640	3,797	-3.2
Texas .....	56,313	17,423	28,259	4,701	5,930	55,716	17,604	28,202	4,219	5,691	-1.1
Utah .....	15,038	5,185	7,705	890	1,258	7,987	2,729	3,788	585	885	-46.9
Vermont .....	517	206	155	84	72	462	191	156	64	51	-10.6
Virginia .....	50,634	14,653	18,462	6,164	11,355	47,046	14,018	17,490	5,474	10,064	-7.1
Washington .....	10,855	3,621	5,120	1,099	1,015	9,963	3,330	4,838	1,000	795	-8.2
West Virginia .....	61,482	2,706	4,132	34,059	20,585	58,667	2,648	3,984	31,695	20,340	-4.6
Wisconsin .....	13,279	2,458	4,658	1,543	4,620	12,255	2,504	4,995	1,163	3,593	-7.7
Wyoming .....	1,953	1,783	170	0	0	1,462	1,401	61	0	0	-25.1
Other jurisdictions .....	42,914	16,424	20,776	2,192	3,522	41,820	15,843	19,650	2,388	3,939	-2.5
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico .....	42,914	16,424	20,776	2,192	3,522	41,820	15,843	19,650	2,388	3,939	-2.5
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)



**Table 304.60. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2012						Fall 2013					
	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>8,092,683</b>	<b>6,787,660</b>	<b>3,915,972</b>	<b>1,470,191</b>	<b>37,606</b>	<b>338,707</b>	<b>8,120,417</b>	<b>6,625,141</b>	<b>3,941,806</b>	<b>1,344,827</b>	<b>32,198</b>	<b>311,400</b>
Alabama .....	164,770	86,275	25,591	30,012	518	3,145	163,660	84,624	24,674	29,338	472	2,944
Alaska .....	29,837	758	715	1,259	0	228	29,525	2,075	711	2,191	53	335
Arizona .....	141,562	217,667	9,101	357,200	0	10,849	145,409	209,053	9,582	320,062	0	10,017
Arkansas .....	97,380	59,844	16,833	1,897	319	185	97,705	55,985	16,360	1,531	559	84
California .....	669,831	1,459,321	295,589	126,964	1,665	68,090	685,096	1,463,051	306,233	117,411	1,593	63,537
Colorado .....	174,650	97,794	33,274	46,900	245	10,072	177,678	93,545	35,105	42,742	7	9,646
Connecticut .....	66,724	58,228	67,765	8,669	0	272	66,116	56,977	68,717	9,094	0	62
Delaware .....	26,180	14,933	16,417	387	211	0	26,502	14,490	18,049	378	196	0
District of Columbia .....	5,476	0	79,000	5,674	0	0	5,347	0	78,908	4,822	0	180
Florida .....	732,643	72,050	178,302	126,147	1,630	44,157	743,237	52,623	178,825	115,425	1,789	33,911
Georgia .....	274,522	147,667	72,729	41,588	504	8,348	273,434	140,272	72,904	37,830	490	8,494
Hawaii .....	30,962	29,333	14,292	2,158	0	1,711	30,486	28,455	13,087	2,302	0	2,104
Idaho .....	53,141	25,640	26,749	1,970	0	508	51,635	24,275	31,763	1,093	0	552
Illinois .....	198,407	358,730	227,109	74,136	718	8,010	194,913	351,570	223,384	66,458	743	5,820
Indiana .....	233,497	100,272	88,476	18,873	439	5,705	237,145	98,778	88,365	15,221	424	4,431
Iowa .....	73,150	100,408	56,004	131,134	203	284	74,862	93,782	56,283	114,208	0	603
Kansas .....	100,745	83,231	23,591	2,390	2,280	1,549	100,524	83,551	26,248	3,292	445	1,795
Kentucky .....	126,510	97,582	40,223	14,497	0	3,313	126,535	91,937	39,830	12,133	0	2,638
Louisiana .....	142,929	78,042	27,827	3,541	1,054	5,432	139,717	75,936	27,121	3,222	944	4,947
Maine .....	32,002	18,268	20,836	962	285	457	31,383	18,219	19,458	1,017	308	464
Maryland .....	165,489	145,014	54,917	6,392	0	2,684	162,722	138,843	53,928	5,593	0	2,685
Massachusetts .....	122,884	105,294	280,160	5,170	959	1,864	123,892	104,363	279,066	4,219	1,064	1,404
Michigan .....	302,129	238,113	114,718	7,152	80	1,633	305,454	222,286	108,188	6,116	0	1,548
Minnesota .....	137,156	135,134	71,359	106,074	87	1,851	136,044	130,396	71,198	102,465	60	1,328
Mississippi .....	80,435	77,560	16,053	564	0	2,053	79,708	75,208	16,046	343	0	2,329
Missouri .....	148,382	109,048	153,018	22,751	1,207	6,965	149,285	105,365	151,006	25,449	1,212	5,905
Montana .....	39,091	9,242	4,514	0	407	0	39,145	8,706	4,476	0	450	0
Nebraska .....	58,786	45,380	32,620	2,022	161	609	59,389	42,504	33,234	2,148	166	502
Nevada .....	92,016	11,603	3,421	6,495	0	4,765	91,334	11,204	3,546	5,771	0	4,883
New Hampshire .....	28,642	14,647	35,397	3,708	284	0	28,056	14,655	46,463	3,048	218	0
New Jersey .....	183,668	172,788	74,391	6,215	0	2,903	185,242	167,580	73,483	6,639	0	3,995
New Mexico .....	65,673	81,119	1,334	6,622	0	1,676	64,647	79,734	1,503	5,994	0	1,577
New York .....	393,208	329,066	531,501	31,685	4,175	20,351	393,331	327,603	528,920	31,567	3,961	18,848
North Carolina .....	221,010	244,674	93,349	14,790	706	3,502	220,121	239,979	95,658	14,894	678	3,868
North Dakota .....	42,061	6,868	5,240	1,000	0	0	41,729	7,022	5,348	964	0	0
Ohio .....	334,866	189,472	144,251	22,970	2,020	16,239	334,980	185,059	142,035	20,151	1,086	14,336
Oklahoma .....	126,358	68,753	23,988	4,891	0	4,474	124,596	62,482	25,117	4,632	0	4,070
Oregon .....	103,463	108,847	33,370	5,452	0	3,563	105,140	103,177	35,308	4,529	0	2,952
Pennsylvania .....	281,541	144,349	288,180	23,346	8,511	31,315	280,546	139,303	286,084	21,782	8,688	29,179
Rhode Island .....	25,320	17,884	40,748	0	0	0	25,087	17,699	40,674	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	107,063	101,960	33,651	11,939	950	4,054	107,733	99,984	33,377	11,472	818	4,460
South Dakota .....	37,838	6,347	6,979	4,600	294	0	37,819	6,453	6,900	3,704	253	0
Tennessee .....	142,708	92,302	81,307	15,752	1,509	10,063	139,579	89,723	83,270	14,644	639	10,342
Texas .....	646,849	701,011	132,490	30,468	3,635	25,845	654,008	695,601	133,708	29,081	2,345	26,635
Utah .....	141,004	29,997	79,079	13,143	2,191	1,895	136,308	32,003	85,921	6,839	2,036	1,148
Vermont .....	20,190	6,311	17,685	517	0	0	19,652	6,200	17,220	462	0	0
Virginia .....	215,326	194,427	127,983	41,745	326	8,889	215,370	190,545	130,345	39,029	449	8,017
Washington .....	172,186	139,311	43,129	6,538	33	4,317	179,895	130,297	43,170	5,793	52	4,170
West Virginia .....	71,856	21,161	7,680	59,185	0	2,297	70,303	20,479	8,505	56,250	0	2,417
Wisconsin .....	182,437	110,979	63,037	12,502	0	777	180,618	108,721	62,427	11,479	0	776
Wyoming .....	12,903	22,956	0	145	0	1,808	12,778	22,769	75	0	0	1,462
U.S. Service Academies .....	15,227	0	†	†	†	†	14,997	0	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>68,501</b>	<b>9,868</b>	<b>137,856</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>31,078</b>	<b>68,531</b>	<b>9,605</b>	<b>134,587</b>	<b>13,923</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,897</b>
American Samoa .....	1,795	0	0	0	0	0	1,488	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	2,744	0	0	0	0	0	2,446	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	3,702	2,145	77	0	0	0	3,836	2,603	79	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	0	1,123	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1,178	0	0	0	0	0	1,109	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	0	680	0	0	0	0	0	646	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	59,403	3,176	137,779	11,836	804	31,078	59,777	2,910	134,508	13,923	0	27,897
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,423	0	0	0	0	0	2,321	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.70. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate					
	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>13,155,393</b>	<b>17,464,179</b>	<b>18,082,427</b>	<b>18,077,303</b>	<b>17,732,431</b>	<b>17,474,835</b>	<b>2,156,896</b>	<b>2,849,415</b>	<b>2,937,011</b>	<b>2,933,287</b>	<b>2,910,388</b>	<b>2,900,954</b>
Alabama .....	201,389	267,787	282,128	274,837	265,917	261,188	32,573	43,854	45,478	45,512	44,394	44,524
Alaska .....	26,222	29,605	31,925	32,104	30,018	32,097	1,731	2,801	2,874	2,828	2,779	2,793
Arizona .....	299,529	627,151	672,083	675,028	621,610	580,602	42,961	111,602	121,788	121,946	114,769	113,521
Arkansas .....	104,580	150,885	156,970	159,973	157,504	153,640	10,592	17,196	18,878	19,372	18,954	18,584
California .....	2,012,213	2,462,013	2,444,496	2,424,395	2,359,659	2,371,922	244,495	270,134	270,203	267,457	261,801	264,999
Colorado .....	220,059	289,979	312,099	308,249	305,234	300,452	43,813	55,055	57,351	57,690	57,701	58,271
Connecticut .....	127,715	156,219	163,291	165,707	166,812	166,181	33,528	35,571	36,093	35,931	34,846	34,785
Delaware .....	37,930	45,166	45,848	46,973	47,816	48,226	5,967	9,569	9,410	9,574	10,312	11,389
District of Columbia .....	40,703	83,494	50,330	48,491	47,699	47,187	31,986	53,298	41,662	41,754	42,451	42,070
Florida .....	623,071	925,980	993,545	1,017,088	1,023,813	997,958	84,613	125,937	131,233	132,072	131,116	127,852
Georgia .....	296,980	465,156	499,187	495,192	476,813	464,779	49,224	66,354	69,729	70,222	68,545	68,645
Hawaii .....	51,783	65,022	68,244	69,595	69,272	67,683	8,399	9,646	9,829	9,411	9,184	8,751
Idaho .....	58,644	76,583	76,998	82,297	99,901	101,162	6,950	7,766	8,203	7,845	8,107	8,156
Illinois .....	623,018	739,755	748,921	735,155	713,711	694,099	120,900	153,452	157,924	157,297	153,399	148,789
Indiana .....	273,198	386,516	404,033	401,854	392,625	389,805	41,136	54,515	55,460	55,652	54,637	54,559
Iowa .....	165,360	315,405	339,036	328,242	315,418	293,677	23,614	35,631	42,831	43,904	45,765	46,061
Kansas .....	156,385	183,791	188,326	190,125	187,868	189,780	23,583	27,028	26,523	26,537	25,918	26,075
Kentucky .....	164,183	245,360	256,447	257,828	245,942	237,737	24,158	32,516	34,657	35,938	36,183	35,336
Louisiana .....	191,517	219,359	230,370	233,374	227,269	221,120	32,283	32,109	33,306	32,366	31,556	30,767
Maine .....	50,728	62,013	63,599	62,924	63,084	62,062	7,745	8,170	8,807	9,373	9,726	8,787
Maryland .....	221,952	289,395	305,358	307,345	302,485	294,381	51,793	69,380	72,609	72,752	72,011	69,390
Massachusetts .....	320,012	369,095	377,241	376,515	381,832	380,870	101,130	128,139	130,512	132,031	134,499	133,138
Michigan .....	480,618	593,309	605,990	594,842	575,510	557,770	87,013	92,319	91,775	90,578	88,315	85,822
Minnesota .....	254,632	331,221	346,864	340,621	335,747	326,325	38,813	110,888	118,585	117,116	115,914	115,166
Mississippi .....	123,299	153,914	159,262	159,627	155,386	152,076	14,090	19,222	20,733	20,949	21,279	21,558
Missouri .....	266,802	346,816	367,032	378,421	363,308	359,630	54,546	77,725	77,718	78,573	78,063	78,592
Montana .....	38,481	47,061	48,446	49,143	48,424	47,903	3,759	4,527	4,836	4,899	4,830	4,874
Nebraska .....	96,759	117,008	121,430	119,310	115,721	113,432	15,358	22,586	23,262	23,565	23,857	24,511
Nevada .....	79,053	112,823	116,743	108,998	106,854	105,501	8,840	12,073	12,617	12,015	11,446	11,237
New Hampshire .....	51,990	61,181	62,442	63,412	66,770	72,706	9,728	13,053	13,097	14,024	15,908	19,734
New Jersey .....	284,785	368,379	380,060	380,081	376,901	374,073	51,160	63,599	64,032	63,669	63,064	62,866
New Mexico .....	96,377	138,666	147,976	144,287	141,773	138,898	14,362	14,389	14,576	14,771	14,651	14,557
New York .....	839,423	1,044,927	1,059,332	1,075,580	1,071,051	1,065,771	203,972	245,119	245,819	242,496	238,935	238,459
North Carolina .....	358,912	502,013	516,254	515,436	508,270	503,532	45,740	65,828	69,538	69,577	69,761	71,666
North Dakota .....	36,899	48,000	50,003	49,340	48,123	47,592	3,349	6,456	6,900	7,142	7,046	7,471
Ohio .....	469,999	619,852	650,546	641,780	618,887	606,625	79,554	92,340	94,569	93,254	90,931	91,022
Oklahoma .....	157,021	195,073	204,217	203,708	202,064	194,723	20,995	25,304	26,343	26,468	26,400	26,174
Oregon .....	160,805	214,355	221,825	229,389	225,194	219,454	22,260	28,916	29,883	29,675	29,501	31,652
Pennsylvania .....	506,948	642,799	664,384	651,257	640,348	630,320	102,573	135,255	140,256	136,703	136,894	135,262
Rhode Island .....	65,067	73,805	73,974	73,952	73,338	73,256	10,383	10,868	11,136	10,695	10,614	10,204
South Carolina .....	161,699	221,487	231,375	234,149	233,835	232,089	24,232	25,038	25,689	25,853	25,782	25,755
South Dakota .....	37,497	46,898	50,605	49,205	49,259	48,190	5,724	6,444	7,755	6,694	6,799	6,939
Tennessee .....	230,376	286,896	302,248	301,406	295,289	290,530	33,534	45,659	49,514	48,780	48,352	47,667
Texas .....	905,649	1,282,284	1,360,528	1,386,966	1,362,852	1,364,096	128,324	164,744	175,336	177,242	177,446	177,282
Utah .....	149,954	213,976	231,721	239,189	239,025	234,683	13,822	22,228	23,932	25,205	28,284	29,572
Vermont .....	30,809	37,944	38,608	38,182	37,798	37,111	4,680	7,031	6,964	6,961	6,905	6,423
Virginia .....	325,395	460,305	486,820	495,078	492,552	487,858	56,498	84,360	91,102	94,067	96,144	95,897
Washington .....	290,292	346,477	351,863	336,893	329,617	327,655	30,548	36,136	36,253	35,946	35,897	35,722
West Virginia .....	76,556	120,073	128,335	137,314	136,155	132,914	11,332	22,419	24,096	25,033	26,024	25,040
Wisconsin .....	271,839	330,848	341,698	335,447	329,773	324,121	35,340	42,459	42,483	41,088	39,959	39,900
Wyoming .....	26,811	34,330	35,466	35,330	35,103	34,423	3,193	2,689	2,832	2,762	2,709	2,661
U.S. Service Academies .....	13,475	15,730	15,905	15,669	15,202	14,970	0	18	20	23	25	27
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>174,410</b>	<b>213,281</b>	<b>234,281</b>	<b>237,048</b>	<b>231,363</b>	<b>226,152</b>	<b>20,223</b>	<b>30,166</b>	<b>29,959</b>	<b>30,111</b>	<b>28,580</b>	<b>28,391</b>
American Samoa .....	297	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	1,488	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	1,576	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	2,446	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	4,746	5,484	5,857	6,009	5,631	6,210	469	271	331	351	293	308
Marshall Islands .....	328	847	869	989	1,123	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1,078	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	1,109	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	581	651	694	742	680	646	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	163,690	197,289	218,312	220,857	215,972	211,110	19,600	29,724	29,415	29,545	28,104	27,905
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,114	2,431	2,520	2,399	2,240	2,143	154	171	213	215	183	178

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 304.80. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control, level of enrollment, level of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private							
	Undergraduate			Post-baccalaureate	Undergraduate					Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit 2-year	Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>13,347,002</b>	<b>6,721,861</b>	<b>6,625,141</b>	<b>1,398,556</b>	<b>4,127,833</b>	<b>2,725,249</b>	<b>1,058,986</b>	<b>32,198</b>	<b>311,400</b>	<b>1,502,398</b>	<b>1,216,557</b>	<b>285,841</b>
Alabama .....	213,669	129,045	84,624	34,615	47,519	20,808	23,295	472	2,944	9,909	3,866	6,043
Alaska .....	29,089	27,014	2,075	2,511	3,008	429	2,191	53	335	282	282	0
Arizona .....	326,431	117,378	209,053	28,031	254,171	4,193	239,961	0	10,017	85,490	5,389	80,101
Arkansas .....	137,645	81,660	55,985	16,045	15,995	14,021	1,331	559	84	2,539	2,339	200
California .....	2,043,487	580,436	1,463,051	104,660	328,435	168,155	95,150	1,593	63,537	160,339	138,078	22,261
Colorado .....	236,661	143,116	93,545	34,562	63,791	21,833	32,305	7	9,646	23,709	13,272	10,437
Connecticut .....	109,851	52,874	56,977	13,242	56,330	47,885	8,383	0	62	21,543	20,832	711
Delaware .....	36,869	22,379	14,490	4,123	11,357	10,875	286	196	0	7,266	7,174	92
District of Columbia .....	4,712	4,712	0	635	42,475	39,273	3,022	0	180	41,435	39,635	1,800
Florida .....	730,678	678,055	52,623	65,182	267,280	125,440	106,140	1,789	33,911	62,670	53,385	9,285
Georgia .....	373,957	233,685	140,272	39,749	90,822	51,860	29,978	490	8,494	28,896	21,044	7,852
Hawaii .....	52,848	24,393	28,455	6,093	14,835	11,124	1,607	0	2,104	2,658	1,963	695
Idaho .....	68,563	44,288	24,275	7,347	32,599	30,978	1,069	0	552	809	785	24
Illinois .....	496,801	145,231	351,570	49,682	197,298	136,856	53,879	743	5,820	99,107	86,528	12,579
Indiana .....	297,602	198,824	98,778	38,321	92,203	72,511	14,837	424	4,431	16,238	15,854	384
Iowa .....	153,795	60,013	93,782	14,849	139,882	44,563	94,716	0	603	31,212	11,720	19,492
Kansas .....	163,070	79,519	83,551	21,005	26,710	21,179	3,291	445	1,795	5,070	5,069	1
Kentucky .....	195,144	103,207	91,937	23,328	42,593	29,321	10,634	0	2,638	12,008	10,509	1,499
Louisiana .....	193,160	117,224	75,936	22,493	27,960	19,122	2,947	944	4,947	8,274	7,999	275
Maine .....	45,528	27,309	18,219	4,074	16,534	14,774	988	308	464	4,713	4,684	29
Maryland .....	258,014	119,171	138,843	43,551	36,367	29,304	4,378	0	2,685	25,839	24,624	1,215
Massachusetts .....	201,424	97,061	104,363	26,831	179,446	172,993	3,985	1,064	1,404	106,307	106,073	234
Michigan .....	461,824	239,538	222,286	65,916	95,946	88,854	5,544	0	1,548	19,906	19,334	572
Minnesota .....	242,062	111,666	130,396	24,378	84,263	50,384	32,491	60	1,328	90,788	20,814	69,974
Mississippi .....	138,512	63,304	75,208	16,404	13,564	11,013	222	0	2,329	5,154	5,033	121
Missouri .....	227,673	122,308	105,365	26,977	131,957	101,568	23,272	1,212	5,905	51,615	49,438	2,177
Montana .....	43,148	34,442	8,706	4,703	4,755	4,305	0	450	0	171	171	0
Nebraska .....	88,133	45,629	42,504	13,760	25,299	22,586	2,045	166	502	10,751	10,648	103
Nevada .....	94,688	83,484	11,204	7,850	10,813	798	5,132	0	4,883	3,387	2,748	639
New Hampshire .....	38,591	23,936	14,655	4,120	34,115	30,981	2,916	218	0	15,614	15,482	132
New Jersey .....	315,183	147,603	167,580	37,639	58,890	48,731	6,164	0	3,995	25,227	24,752	475
New Mexico .....	131,149	51,415	79,734	13,232	7,749	657	5,515	0	1,577	1,325	846	479
New York .....	652,024	324,421	327,603	68,910	413,747	362,167	28,771	3,961	18,848	169,549	166,753	2,796
North Carolina .....	415,307	175,328	239,979	44,793	88,225	72,369	11,310	678	3,868	26,873	23,289	3,584
North Dakota .....	42,188	35,166	7,022	6,563	5,404	4,440	964	0	0	908	908	0
Ohio .....	459,095	274,036	185,059	60,944	147,530	113,021	19,087	1,086	14,336	30,078	29,014	1,064
Oklahoma .....	165,890	103,408	62,482	21,188	28,833	20,259	4,504	0	4,070	4,986	4,858	128
Oregon .....	190,555	87,378	103,177	17,762	28,899	21,628	4,319	0	2,952	13,890	13,680	210
Pennsylvania .....	373,376	234,073	139,303	46,473	256,944	198,395	20,682	8,688	29,179	88,789	87,689	1,100
Rhode Island .....	38,558	20,859	17,699	4,228	34,698	34,698	0	0	0	5,976	5,976	0
South Carolina .....	188,088	88,104	99,984	19,629	44,001	29,600	9,123	818	4,460	6,126	3,777	2,349
South Dakota .....	38,604	32,151	6,453	5,668	9,586	6,043	3,290	253	0	1,271	857	414
Tennessee .....	204,850	115,127	89,723	24,452	85,680	62,058	12,641	639	10,342	23,215	21,212	2,003
Texas .....	1,211,302	515,701	695,601	138,307	152,794	97,516	26,298	2,345	26,635	38,975	36,192	2,783
Utah .....	155,720	123,717	32,003	12,591	78,963	70,280	5,499	2,036	1,148	16,981	15,641	1,340
Vermont .....	23,624	17,424	6,200	2,228	13,487	13,025	462	0	0	4,195	4,195	0
Virginia .....	358,480	167,935	190,545	47,435	129,378	87,264	33,648	449	8,017	48,462	43,081	5,381
Washington .....	287,233	156,936	130,297	22,959	40,422	31,058	5,142	52	4,170	12,763	12,112	651
West Virginia .....	78,675	58,196	20,479	12,107	54,239	7,240	44,582	0	2,417	12,933	1,265	11,668
Wisconsin .....	265,616	156,895	108,721	23,723	58,505	46,739	10,990	0	776	16,177	15,688	489
Wyoming .....	32,886	10,117	22,769	2,661	1,537	75	0	0	1,462	0	0	0
U.S. Service Academies .....	14,970	14,970	0	27	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>71,584</b>	<b>61,979</b>	<b>9,605</b>	<b>6,552</b>	<b>154,568</b>	<b>113,585</b>	<b>13,086</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,897</b>	<b>21,839</b>	<b>21,002</b>	<b>837</b>
American Samoa .....	1,488	1,488	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	2,446	0	2,446	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	6,135	3,532	2,603	304	75	75	0	0	0	4	4	0
Marshall Islands .....	1,000	0	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1,109	1,109	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	646	0	646	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	56,617	53,707	2,910	6,070	154,493	113,510	13,086	0	27,897	21,835	20,998	837
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,143	2,143	0	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 305.10. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and level and control of institution: 1955 through 2024**

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males			Females			4-year		2-year	
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1955 <sup>1</sup>	670,013	—	—	415,604	—	—	254,409	—	—	283,084 <sup>2</sup>	246,960 <sup>2</sup>	117,288 <sup>2</sup>	22,681 <sup>2</sup>
1956 <sup>1</sup>	717,504	—	—	442,903	—	—	274,601	—	—	292,743 <sup>2</sup>	261,951 <sup>2</sup>	137,406 <sup>2</sup>	25,404 <sup>2</sup>
1957 <sup>1</sup>	723,879	—	—	441,969	—	—	281,910	—	—	293,544 <sup>2</sup>	262,695 <sup>2</sup>	140,522 <sup>2</sup>	27,118 <sup>2</sup>
1958 <sup>1</sup>	775,308	—	—	465,422	—	—	309,886	—	—	328,242 <sup>2</sup>	272,117 <sup>2</sup>	146,379 <sup>2</sup>	28,570 <sup>2</sup>
1959 <sup>1</sup>	821,520	—	—	487,890	—	—	333,630	—	—	348,150 <sup>2</sup>	291,691 <sup>2</sup>	153,393 <sup>2</sup>	28,286 <sup>2</sup>
1960 <sup>1</sup>	923,069	—	—	539,512	—	—	383,557	—	—	395,884 <sup>2</sup>	313,209 <sup>2</sup>	181,860 <sup>2</sup>	32,116 <sup>2</sup>
1961 <sup>1</sup>	1,018,361	—	—	591,913	—	—	426,448	—	—	438,135 <sup>2</sup>	336,449 <sup>2</sup>	210,101 <sup>2</sup>	33,676 <sup>2</sup>
1962 <sup>1</sup>	1,030,554	—	—	598,099	—	—	432,455	—	—	445,191 <sup>2</sup>	324,923 <sup>2</sup>	224,537 <sup>2</sup>	35,903 <sup>2</sup>
1963 <sup>1</sup>	1,046,424	—	—	604,282	—	—	442,142	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964 <sup>1</sup>	1,224,840	—	—	701,524	—	—	523,316	—	—	539,251 <sup>2</sup>	363,348 <sup>2</sup>	275,413 <sup>2</sup>	46,828 <sup>2</sup>
1965 <sup>1</sup>	1,441,822	—	—	829,215	—	—	612,607	—	—	642,233 <sup>2</sup>	398,792 <sup>2</sup>	347,788 <sup>2</sup>	53,009 <sup>2</sup>
1966 <sup>1</sup>	1,554,337	—	—	889,516	—	—	664,821	—	—	626,472 <sup>2</sup>	382,889 <sup>2</sup>	378,459 <sup>2</sup>	66,517 <sup>2</sup>
1967 <sup>1</sup>	1,640,936	1,335,512	305,424	931,127	761,299	169,828	709,809	574,213	135,596	644,525	368,300	561,488	66,623
1968 <sup>1</sup>	1,892,849	1,470,653	422,196	1,082,367	847,005	235,362	810,482	623,648	186,834	724,377	378,052	718,562	71,858
1969 <sup>1</sup>	1,967,104	1,525,290	441,814	1,118,269	876,280	241,989	848,835	649,010	199,825	699,167	391,508	814,132	62,297
1970 <sup>1</sup>	2,063,397	1,587,072	476,325	1,151,960	896,281	255,679	911,437	690,791	220,646	717,449	395,886	890,703	59,359
1971 <sup>1</sup>	2,119,018	1,606,036	512,982	1,170,518	895,715	274,803	948,500	710,321	238,179	704,052	384,695	971,295	58,976
1972 <sup>1</sup>	2,152,778	1,574,197	578,581	1,157,501	858,254	299,247	995,277	715,943	279,334	680,337	380,982	1,036,616	54,843
1973 <sup>1</sup>	2,226,041	1,607,269	618,772	1,182,173	867,314	314,859	1,043,868	739,955	303,913	698,777	378,994	1,089,182	59,088
1974 <sup>1</sup>	2,365,761	1,673,333	692,428	1,243,790	896,077	347,713	1,121,971	777,256	344,715	745,637	386,391	1,175,759	57,974
1975 <sup>1</sup>	2,515,155	1,763,296	751,859	1,327,935	942,198	385,737	1,187,220	821,098	366,122	771,725	395,440	1,283,523	64,467
1976 <sup>1</sup>	2,347,014	1,662,333	684,681	1,170,326	854,597	315,729	1,176,688	807,736	368,952	717,373	413,961	1,152,944	62,736
1977 <sup>1</sup>	2,394,426	1,680,916	713,510	1,155,856	839,848	316,008	1,238,570	841,068	397,502	737,497	404,631	1,185,648	66,650
1978 <sup>1</sup>	2,389,627	1,650,848	738,779	1,141,777	817,294	324,483	1,247,850	833,554	414,296	736,703	406,669	1,173,544	72,711
1979 <sup>1</sup>	2,502,896	1,706,732	796,164	1,179,846	840,315	339,531	1,323,050	866,417	456,633	760,119	415,126	1,253,854	73,797
1980 <sup>1</sup>	2,587,644	1,749,928	837,716	1,218,961	862,458	356,503	1,368,683	887,470	481,213	765,395	417,937	1,313,591	90,721 <sup>3</sup>
1981 <sup>1</sup>	2,595,421	1,737,714	857,707	1,217,680	851,833	365,847	1,377,741	885,881	491,860	754,007	419,257	1,318,436	103,721 <sup>3</sup>
1982 <sup>1</sup>	2,505,466	1,688,620	816,846	1,199,237	837,223	362,014	1,306,229	851,397	454,832	730,775	404,252	1,254,193	116,246 <sup>3</sup>
1983 <sup>1</sup>	2,443,703	1,678,071	765,632	1,159,409	824,609	334,440	1,284,654	853,462	431,192	728,244	403,882	1,189,869	121,708
1984 <sup>1</sup>	2,356,898	1,613,185	743,713	1,112,303	786,099	326,204	1,244,595	827,086	417,509	713,790	402,959	1,130,311	109,838
1985 <sup>1</sup>	2,292,222	1,602,038	690,184	1,075,736	774,858	300,878	1,216,486	827,180	389,306	717,199	398,556	1,060,275	116,192
1986 <sup>1</sup>	2,219,208	1,589,451	629,757	1,046,527	768,856	277,671	1,172,681	820,595	352,086	719,974	391,673	990,973	116,588
1987 <sup>1</sup>	2,246,359	1,626,719	619,640	1,046,615	779,226	267,389	1,199,744	847,493	352,251	757,833	405,113	979,820	103,593
1988 <sup>1</sup>	2,378,803	1,698,927	679,876	1,100,026	807,319	292,707	1,278,777	891,608	387,169	783,358	425,907	1,048,914	120,624
1989 <sup>1</sup>	2,341,035	1,656,594	684,441	1,094,750	791,295	303,455	1,246,285	865,299	380,986	762,217	413,836	1,048,529	116,453
1990 <sup>1</sup>	2,256,624	1,617,118	639,506	1,045,191	771,372	273,819	1,211,433	845,746	365,687	727,264	400,120	1,041,097	88,143
1991 <sup>1</sup>	2,277,920	1,652,983	624,937	1,068,433	798,043	270,390	1,209,487	854,940	354,547	717,697	392,904	1,070,048	97,271
1992 <sup>1</sup>	2,184,113	1,603,737	580,376	1,013,058	760,290	252,768	1,171,055	843,447	327,608	697,393	408,306	993,074	85,340
1993 <sup>1</sup>	2,160,710	1,608,274	552,436	1,007,647	762,240	245,407	1,153,063	846,034	307,029	702,273	410,688	973,545	74,204
1994 <sup>1</sup>	2,133,205	1,603,106	530,099	984,558	751,081	233,477	1,148,647	852,025	296,622	709,042	405,917	952,468	65,778
1995 <sup>1</sup>	2,168,831	1,646,812	522,019	1,001,052	767,185	233,867	1,167,779	879,627	288,152	731,836	419,025	954,595	63,375
1996 <sup>1</sup>	2,274,319	1,739,852	534,467	1,046,662	805,982	240,680	1,227,657	933,870	293,787	741,164	427,442	989,536	116,177
1997 <sup>1</sup>	2,219,255	1,733,512	485,743	1,026,058	806,054	220,004	1,193,197	927,458	265,739	755,362	442,397	923,954	97,542
1998 <sup>1</sup>	2,212,593	1,775,412	437,181	1,022,656	825,577	197,079	1,189,937	949,835	240,102	792,772	460,948	858,417	100,456
1999 <sup>1</sup>	2,357,590	1,849,741	507,849	1,094,539	865,545	228,994	1,263,051	984,196	278,855	819,503	474,223	955,499	108,365
2000 <sup>1</sup>	2,427,551	1,918,093	509,458	1,123,948	894,432	229,516	1,303,603	1,023,661	279,942	842,228	498,532	952,175	134,616
2001 <sup>1</sup>	2,497,078	1,989,179	507,899	1,152,837	926,393	226,444	1,344,241	1,062,786	281,455	866,619	508,030	988,726	133,703
2002 <sup>1</sup>	2,570,611	2,053,065	517,546	1,170,609	945,938	224,671	1,400,002	1,107,127	292,875	886,297	517,621	1,037,267	129,426
2003 <sup>1</sup>	2,591,754	2,102,394	489,360	1,175,856	965,075	210,781	1,415,898	1,137,319	278,579	918,602	537,726	1,004,428	130,998
2004 <sup>1</sup>	2,630,243	2,147,546	482,697	1,190,268	981,591	208,677	1,439,975	1,165,955	274,020	925,249	562,485	1,009,082	133,427
2005 <sup>1</sup>	2,657,338	2,189,884	467,454	1,200,055	995,610	204,445	1,457,283	1,194,274	263,009	953,903	606,712	977,224	119,499
2006 <sup>1</sup>	2,707,213	2,219,853	487,360	1,228,665	1,015,585	213,080	1,478,548	1,204,268	274,280	990,262	598,412	1,010,080	105,459
2007 <sup>1</sup>	2,776,168	2,293,855	482,313	1,267,030	1,052,600	214,430	1,509,138	1,241,255	267,883	1,023,543	633,296	1,016,262	103,067
2008 <sup>1</sup>	3,024,723	2,427,740	596,983	1,389,302	1,115,500	273,802	1,635,421	1,312,240	323,181	1,053,838	673,581	1,186,576	110,728
2009 <sup>1</sup>	3,156,882	2,534,440	622,442	1,464,424	1,177,119	287,305	1,692,458	1,357,321	335,137	1,090,980	658,808	1,275,974	131,120
2010 <sup>1</sup>	3,156,727	2,533,636	623,091	1,461,016	1,171,090	289,926	1,695,711	1,362,546	333,165	1,110,601	674,573	1,238,491	133,062
2011 <sup>1</sup>	3,091,496	2,479,155	612,341	1,424,140	1,140,843	283,297	1,667,356	1,338,312	329,044	1,131,091			

**Table 305.20. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2009	Total, fall 2010	Total, fall 2011	Total, fall 2012	Fall 2013								
						Total	Full-time			Part-time			Public	Private
							Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>2,427,551</b>	<b>3,156,882</b>	<b>3,156,727</b>	<b>3,091,496</b>	<b>2,990,280</b>	<b>2,986,596</b>	<b>2,415,925</b>	<b>1,117,375</b>	<b>1,298,550</b>	<b>570,671</b>	<b>266,939</b>	<b>303,732</b>	<b>2,271,924</b>	<b>714,672</b>
Alabama .....	43,411	52,934	52,990	50,921	51,975	51,563	45,440	19,985	25,455	6,123	2,678	3,445	42,777	8,786
Alaska .....	2,432	3,769	5,400	4,891	4,474	4,791	3,768	1,554	2,214	1,023	475	548	3,571	1,220
Arizona .....	46,646	75,570	76,832	89,062	79,100	74,559	56,418	24,466	31,952	18,141	8,352	9,789	52,605	21,954
Arkansas .....	22,695	28,391	29,321	29,366	28,830	27,967	25,293	11,499	13,794	2,674	1,227	1,447	24,353	3,614
California .....	246,128	426,304	402,832	392,410	373,490	395,033	257,531	118,734	138,797	137,502	70,367	67,135	342,775	52,258
Colorado .....	43,201	54,538	54,594	51,130	47,226	45,129	35,723	17,528	18,195	9,406	4,314	5,092	36,634	8,495
Connecticut .....	24,212	31,282	32,719	32,307	32,193	32,204	27,030	12,396	14,634	5,174	2,264	2,910	20,004	12,200
Delaware .....	7,636	9,253	8,947	10,290	9,655	9,549	8,344	3,607	4,737	1,205	515	690	7,990	1,559
District of Columbia .....	9,150	15,683	10,747	9,822	9,546	9,606	8,851	3,464	5,387	755	267	488	562	9,044
Florida .....	109,931	166,169	176,040	173,010	165,420	163,741	128,348	56,177	72,171	35,393	15,968	19,425	119,603	44,138
Georgia .....	67,616	97,250	100,140	91,912	88,437	89,407	71,789	32,044	39,745	17,618	7,611	10,007	72,294	17,113
Hawaii .....	8,931	10,360	10,740	10,407	10,271	10,123	7,790	3,229	4,561	2,333	1,114	1,219	8,277	1,846
Idaho .....	10,669	13,015	12,668	13,032	14,232	13,292	11,178	4,915	6,263	2,114	952	1,162	9,787	3,505
Illinois .....	107,592	113,768	114,467	109,223	104,815	102,217	85,901	41,549	44,352	16,316	7,839	8,477	69,791	32,426
Indiana .....	59,320	78,914	82,406	74,455	72,021	70,008	58,860	27,618	31,242	11,148	5,235	5,913	51,856	18,152
Iowa .....	39,564	49,986	47,257	44,514	43,637	43,309	34,659	17,379	17,280	8,650	2,723	5,927	28,381	14,928
Kansas .....	31,424	32,796	33,544	32,773	32,737	32,171	28,174	13,959	14,215	3,997	1,820	2,177	27,152	5,019
Kentucky .....	34,140	42,671	43,735	40,676	40,401	39,805	34,739	15,369	19,370	5,066	2,264	2,802	32,127	7,678
Louisiana .....	45,383	41,192	43,144	44,737	42,183	40,977	35,703	15,332	20,371	5,274	2,541	2,733	35,280	5,697
Maine .....	9,231	11,598	12,203	12,364	12,433	11,748	10,398	5,036	5,362	1,350	585	765	7,817	3,931
Maryland .....	35,552	50,210	51,104	49,625	48,002	47,459	35,170	16,679	18,491	12,289	5,392	6,897	40,181	7,278
Massachusetts .....	66,044	78,015	76,857	76,263	76,090	76,628	67,192	30,904	36,288	9,436	4,052	5,384	37,490	39,138
Michigan .....	84,998	101,628	101,063	99,576	95,351	91,459	72,822	34,614	38,208	18,637	8,674	9,963	75,557	15,902
Minnesota .....	63,893	57,682	55,723	51,496	49,875	47,957	40,498	19,955	20,543	7,459	3,384	4,075	35,777	12,180
Mississippi .....	30,356	35,301	37,034	35,624	34,534	34,885	31,004	13,538	17,466	3,881	1,524	2,357	32,247	2,638
Missouri .....	48,639	63,067	64,381	63,964	61,459	60,906	53,000	24,426	28,574	7,906	3,870	4,036	42,312	18,594
Montana .....	7,771	9,191	9,959	9,286	8,918	8,924	7,663	3,989	3,674	1,261	572	689	7,996	928
Nebraska .....	19,027	18,901	19,284	18,143	18,201	18,789	16,807	8,093	8,714	1,982	875	1,107	15,032	3,757
Nevada .....	10,490	19,948	18,572	16,659	15,890	16,388	11,335	4,986	6,349	5,053	2,525	2,528	14,620	1,768
New Hampshire .....	13,143	13,208	13,613	13,439	13,761	14,009	11,996	5,540	6,456	2,013	859	1,154	8,552	5,457
New Jersey .....	52,233	69,387	71,296	67,420	65,607	67,906	58,356	28,218	30,138	9,550	4,609	4,941	57,328	10,578
New Mexico .....	15,261	21,387	22,353	20,924	20,094	19,581	16,083	7,392	8,691	3,498	1,715	1,783	18,414	1,167
New York .....	168,181	200,104	197,849	196,562	191,958	190,713	181,433	85,659	95,774	9,280	4,458	4,822	114,688	76,025
North Carolina .....	69,343	96,129	92,627	91,893	94,267	94,285	73,552	33,083	40,469	20,733	9,141	11,592	74,207	20,078
North Dakota .....	8,929	9,025	9,073	9,053	9,034	8,833	8,425	4,607	3,818	408	176	232	7,801	1,032
Ohio .....	98,823	121,126	123,063	113,892	110,404	107,152	92,319	43,517	48,802	14,833	6,931	7,902	78,386	28,766
Oklahoma .....	35,094	38,066	39,107	38,221	36,821	36,724	30,301	14,364	15,937	6,423	2,799	3,624	30,632	6,092
Oregon .....	26,946	37,613	35,442	33,663	32,765	31,638	24,493	11,413	13,080	7,145	3,285	3,860	26,137	5,501
Pennsylvania .....	125,578	143,935	144,184	138,814	132,337	131,399	115,243	54,415	60,828	16,156	6,996	9,160	75,508	55,891
Rhode Island .....	13,789	15,800	15,698	15,829	15,454	15,494	13,689	6,124	7,565	1,805	821	984	7,508	7,986
South Carolina .....	32,353	47,611	47,535	48,443	48,307	47,965	40,716	18,491	22,225	7,249	3,084	4,165	37,981	9,984
South Dakota .....	8,597	9,627	10,074	9,561	9,301	9,253	8,279	4,268	4,011	974	388	586	7,718	1,535
Tennessee .....	43,327	58,647	59,279	58,720	54,594	54,610	48,225	21,263	26,962	6,385	2,644	3,741	37,302	17,308
Texas .....	181,813	221,453	228,503	238,066	231,755	238,255	173,805	79,006	94,799	64,450	30,525	33,925	203,984	34,271
Utah .....	24,953	33,028	35,126	32,712	30,184	27,283	22,634	8,849	13,785	4,649	2,285	2,364	20,228	7,055
Vermont .....	6,810	8,043	8,242	7,830	7,881	7,671	6,967	3,570	3,397	704	247	457	4,627	3,044
Virginia .....	52,661	86,396	83,166	83,000	82,270	83,288	68,130	31,161	36,969	15,158	6,774	8,384	64,215	19,073
Washington .....	36,287	43,177	41,124	41,529	40,961	41,942	37,635	17,373	20,262	4,307	2,041	2,266	33,901	8,041
West Virginia .....	15,659	22,021	23,020	26,127	25,018	24,828	17,787	8,408	9,379	7,041	3,473	3,568	15,534	9,294
Wisconsin .....	53,662	60,891	61,249	57,993	56,570	54,162	45,914	22,147	23,767	8,248	3,481	4,767	43,851	10,311
Wyoming .....	4,209	6,454	6,042	5,851	5,759	5,075	4,579	2,382	2,197	496	228	268	4,638	437
U.S. Service Academies .....	3,818	4,368	4,359	4,016	3,782	3,936	3,936	3,101	835	0	0	0	3,936	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>39,609</b>	<b>45,083</b>	<b>52,222</b>	<b>54,788</b>	<b>51,926</b>	<b>50,425</b>	<b>47,874</b>	<b>21,757</b>	<b>26,117</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>15,261</b>	<b>35,164</b>
American Samoa .....	297	586	657	737	545	438	264	126	138	174	68	106	438	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	786	924	653	742	700	481	338	172	166	143	77	66	481	0
Guam .....	770	874	1,043	1,063	961	792	602	231	371	190	86	104	775	17
Marshall Islands .....	199	254	240	372	349	260	235	117	118	25	13	12	260	0
Northern Marianas .....	333	306	360	287	322	284	256	110	146	28	12	16	284	0
Palau .....	147	87	114	125	236	216	182	93	89	34	22	12	216	0
Puerto Rico .....	36,773	41,572	48,672	51,009	48,414	47,609	45,696	20,804	24,892	1,913	836	1,077	12,462	35,147
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	304	480	483	453	399	345	301	104	197	44	19	25	345	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 305.30. Number and percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14**

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000–01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2005–06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2010–11.....	4,208	2,487	1,721	1,614	637	977	2,594	1,850	744	1,320	1,238	82	1,274	612	662
2013–14.....	4,294	2,634	1,660	1,584	651	933	2,710	1,983	727	1,365	1,282	83	1,345	701	644
Percent of institutions															
<b>Open admissions</b>															
2000–01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2005–06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2010–11.....	47.2	22.5	83.0	65.6	17.6	96.9	35.8	24.2	64.7	15.5	13.0	52.4	56.9	46.9	66.2
2013–14.....	52.5	28.8	90.1	65.0	18.1	97.6	45.2	32.3	80.5	17.0	14.6	54.2	73.8	64.6	83.9
<b>Some admission requirements<sup>1</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2005–06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2010–11.....	50.1	75.6	13.2	34.4	82.4	3.1	59.9	73.3	26.6	84.2	86.7	47.6	34.7	46.2	24.0
2013–14.....	46.7	70.7	8.7	35.0	81.9	2.4	53.6	67.1	16.8	81.8	84.9	32.5	25.0	34.4	14.8
<b>Secondary grades</b>															
2000–01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2005–06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2010–11.....	33.3	54.2	3.2	27.8	67.8	1.7	36.7	49.5	5.1	66.1	68.7	26.8	6.4	10.6	2.4
2013–14.....	33.5	52.8	2.9	29.4	69.3	1.6	35.9	47.4	4.5	65.9	68.8	21.7	5.4	8.3	2.3
<b>Secondary class rank</b>															
2000–01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2005–06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2010–11.....	8.4	13.9	0.4	9.2	22.9	0.3	7.8	10.8	0.5	15.0	15.8	3.7	0.4	0.7	0.2
2013–14.....	7.7	12.4	0.3	8.5	20.6	0.1	7.3	9.7	0.6	12.2	12.9	2.4	2.2	4.0	0.3
<b>Secondary school record</b>															
2000–01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2005–06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2010–11.....	45.9	70.1	10.8	33.0	78.8	3.1	53.9	67.1	21.0	77.1	79.4	42.7	29.8	42.3	18.3
2013–14.....	43.3	65.6	8.0	33.5	78.3	2.1	49.1	61.4	15.5	74.3	77.2	28.9	23.5	32.4	13.8
<b>College preparatory program</b>															
2000–01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2005–06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2010–11.....	14.7	24.4	0.6	18.3	45.4	0.7	12.4	17.1	0.5	24.0	25.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2013–14.....	14.1	22.7	0.5	18.7	44.4	0.8	11.5	15.6	0.1	22.8	24.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Recommendations</b>															
2000–01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2005–06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2010–11.....	18.1	29.2	2.1	3.3	8.3	0.1	27.3	36.3	4.7	51.6	53.3	25.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
2013–14.....	17.8	28.0	1.5	4.5	10.6	0.2	25.5	33.7	3.2	49.1	51.2	15.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>Demonstration of competencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2005–06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2010–11.....	5.8	8.0	2.5	1.8	4.6	0.0	8.2	9.2	5.8	8.9	8.8	9.8	7.6	10.1	5.3
2013–14.....	4.0	5.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	0.1	5.5	6.3	3.3	8.1	8.1	7.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
<b>Test scores<sup>3</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2005–06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2010–11.....	31.3	51.6	1.9	30.4	73.9	1.9	31.8	43.9	1.7	61.7	64.9	13.4	0.9	1.6	0.3
2013–14.....	30.4	48.7	1.3	32.1	75.9	1.5	29.4	39.8	1.0	57.7	61.0	7.2	0.7	1.1	0.2
<b>TOEFL<sup>4</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2005–06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2010–11.....	38.7	61.9	5.1	29.9	71.6	2.7	44.1	58.6	8.2	66.3	69.1	24.4	21.2	37.4	6.2
2013–14.....	36.6	57.8	3.1	30.1	70.8	1.7	40.4	53.5	4.8	63.8	67.1	13.3	16.7	28.7	3.7
<b>No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission</b>															
2000–01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2005–06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2010–11.....	2.6	1.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	8.4	6.9	9.8
2013–14.....	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.2	0.5	13.3	1.2	1.0	1.4

<sup>1</sup>Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

<sup>2</sup>Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

<sup>3</sup>Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

<sup>4</sup>Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time

degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 305.40. Acceptance rates; number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; and enrollees' SAT and ACT scores for degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2013–14**

Acceptance rates, applications, admissions, enrollees, and SAT and ACT scores	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions reporting application data <sup>1</sup> .....	4,272	2,616	1,656	1,583	650	933	2,689	1,966	723	1,356	1,273	83	1,333	693	640
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	52.8	29.0	90.3	65.0	18.2	97.6	45.6	32.6	80.9	17.1	14.7	54.2	74.5	65.4	84.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	7.2	9.3	3.7	3.0	6.5	0.6	9.6	10.3	7.7	9.5	9.8	4.8	9.7	11.1	8.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	11.2	16.8	2.2	10.4	24.9	0.3	11.6	14.1	5.0	16.3	16.2	18.1	6.9	10.2	3.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	20.3	31.8	2.2	15.5	36.5	0.9	23.2	30.2	4.0	38.5	40.5	7.2	7.6	11.3	3.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	7.0	10.7	1.1	5.4	12.5	0.5	8.0	10.2	1.9	14.5	14.6	12.0	1.4	2.0	0.6
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	3.2	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of applications (in thousands).....	9,199	9,113	86	5,025	4,975	50	4,174	4,139	36	4,065	4,051	14	110	88	22
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	3.9	3.7	33.3	4.5	4.2	35.0	3.3	3.1	30.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	27.3	21.9	48.8
90 percent or more accepted.....	16.7	16.7	16.5	19.5	19.6	10.4	13.4	13.3	25.0	13.1	13.0	25.8	25.6	25.9	24.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	43.0	43.1	30.1	46.2	46.3	35.7	39.2	39.3	22.4	39.1	39.2	20.6	40.3	44.5	23.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	25.3	25.4	18.4	25.2	25.3	18.9	25.4	25.4	17.6	25.9	25.8	40.6	6.7	7.6	3.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	7.7	7.8	1.7	3.9	3.9	0.0	12.4	12.4	4.0	12.7	12.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	3.3	3.3	#	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.4	6.5	0.1	6.6	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
Number of admissions (in thousands).....	5,129	5,067	62	3,003	2,968	36	2,126	2,099	27	2,043	2,036	8	82	64	19
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	6.7	6.2	45.4	7.1	6.6	49.0	6.1	5.7	40.7	4.9	4.9	4.0	35.0	28.8	55.8
90 percent or more accepted.....	24.3	24.3	19.5	26.5	26.7	12.6	21.1	21.0	28.8	20.8	20.8	38.5	28.1	29.1	24.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	48.3	48.6	24.3	48.2	48.4	27.5	48.4	48.8	20.1	49.0	49.1	25.5	33.3	37.9	17.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	17.8	17.9	10.4	16.8	16.9	11.0	19.2	19.4	9.6	19.9	19.8	29.3	3.6	4.2	1.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2.5	2.5	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	4.2	4.2	0.8	4.3	4.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.5	#	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	#	1.0	1.0	#	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
Number of enrollees (in thousands).....	1,543	1,507	36	1,008	986	22	535	521	14	495	491	4	40	30	10
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	7.9	7.0	45.7	7.4	6.6	46.0	8.8	7.8	45.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	34.9	26.6	59.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	24.5	24.6	19.8	27.5	27.8	14.4	19.0	18.7	28.2	18.1	17.9	43.4	29.2	31.5	22.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	46.4	46.9	24.6	48.3	48.7	29.3	42.8	43.5	17.4	43.7	43.9	19.6	31.2	36.2	16.6
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	16.8	17.0	9.5	15.2	15.3	10.3	19.9	20.2	8.2	21.1	21.1	26.6	4.7	5.7	1.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	3.4	3.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	7.1	7.3	1.0	7.7	7.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	1.0	1.0	#	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.4	2.5	#	2.6	2.6	#	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
SAT scores of enrollees															
Critical reading, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	468	469	389	458	459	397	474	475	380	475	475	380	441	441	++
Critical reading, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	577	578	515	564	565	512	585	585	520	585	586	520	545	545	++
Mathematics, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	477	479	398	473	474	402	480	481	393	481	482	393	437	437	++
Mathematics, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	586	587	522	580	581	521	589	590	523	590	591	523	548	548	++
ACT scores of enrollees															
Composite, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	20.4	20.5	15.2	19.8	19.9	16.1	20.8	20.8	13.3	20.8	20.9	13.3	19.0	19.0	++
Composite, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	25.4	25.5	19.9	24.6	24.8	20.6	25.9	25.9	18.4	25.9	26.0	18.4	24.6	24.6	++
English, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	19.4	19.5	14.4	18.7	18.9	15.5	19.8	19.9	12.1	19.9	19.9	12.1	18.9	18.9	++
English, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	25.6	25.7	19.6	24.8	24.9	20.8	26.1	26.2	17.0	26.1	26.2	17.0	25.7	25.7	++
Mathematics, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	19.5	19.6	14.8	19.1	19.2	16.0	19.7	19.8	12.1	19.8	19.8	12.1	18.3	18.3	++
Mathematics, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	25.2	25.3	19.6	24.8	24.9	20.4	25.5	25.6	18.0	25.5	25.6	18.0	25.0	25.0	++

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of institutions with first-year undergraduates because approximately 0.5 percent of these institutions did not report application information.<sup>2</sup>Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission. The SAT Critical reading and Mathematics scales range from 200 to 800. The ACT Composite, English, and Mathematics scales range from 1 to 36.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

See notes at end of table.





**Table 306.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2013—Continued**

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents											
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
Female .....	669.1	747.0	955.4	1,213.4	1,476.5	1,614.8	1,679.6	1,727.5	1,722.0	1,705.2	1,699.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White .....	574.1	634.3	773.2	854.1	990.0	1,045.3	1,077.5	1,080.0	1,051.5	1,020.6	998.0	88.1	87.7	85.6	76.3	72.6	70.2	69.5	67.7	66.3	65.4	64.6	
Total, selected races/ethnicities .....	77.2	88.6	129.6	265.7	374.0	444.8	473.8	516.4	534.0	539.7	546.5	11.9	12.3	14.4	23.7	27.4	29.8	30.5	32.3	33.7	34.6	35.4	
Black .....	50.5	52.4	63.1	123.1	182.6	224.7	240.3	255.8	261.7	259.6	257.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	11.0	13.4	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.7	
Hispanic .....	12.8	18.3	30.9	66.3	92.3	106.7	114.5	123.1	127.1	132.1	137.4	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.9	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	8.9	
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	11.2	15.0	31.5	68.7	89.1	102.2	107.6	107.0	108.7	107.8	108.4	1.7	2.1	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	
Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103.1	104.7	103.7	104.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	2.7	3.0	4.1	7.6	10.0	11.2	11.5	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Two or more races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	26.3	30.5	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	
Nonresident alien .....	17.8	24.1	52.5	93.6	112.4	124.8	128.3	131.1	136.5	144.9	155.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher educa-

tion classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)



**Table 306.20. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2013—Continued**

Level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Private .....	2,213.6	2,437.8	2,730.3	3,308.5	4,161.8	4,799.6	5,081.8	5,411.7	5,451.3	5,386.2	5,286.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White .....	1,878.8	2,031.5	2,162.5	2,346.9	2,818.8	3,107.9	3,239.8	3,330.0	3,281.2	3,191.9	3,087.8	87.7	86.8	83.1	75.1	71.3	68.0	66.9	64.5	63.3	62.5	62.0
Total, selected races/ethnicities .....	264.3	309.2	439.8	779.7	1,132.5	1,460.2	1,603.9	1,831.2	1,905.0	1,912.3	1,895.4	12.3	13.2	16.9	24.9	28.7	32.0	33.1	35.5	36.7	37.5	38.0
Black .....	182.0	196.1	227.7	367.6	559.4	737.6	834.2	927.4	947.9	923.1	890.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	11.8	14.2	16.1	17.2	18.0	18.3	18.1	17.9
Hispanic .....	44.3	60.2	95.7	197.9	304.9	382.3	431.3	486.3	508.0	525.5	536.3	2.1	2.6	3.7	6.3	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.8
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	31.2	44.9	106.6	195.0	239.8	305.1	299.3	295.7	300.6	300.3	299.1	1.5	1.9	4.1	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277.8	280.8	280.6	280.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.9	19.7	19.8	19.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	6.8	7.9	9.9	19.3	28.4	35.2	39.1	39.6	38.9	36.7	33.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Two or more races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.2	109.6	126.7	136.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7
Nonresident alien .....	70.5	97.1	127.9	181.9	210.4	231.5	238.1	250.6	265.1	281.9	303.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>2-year, total .....</b>	<b>3,879.1</b>	<b>4,521.4</b>	<b>5,240.1</b>	<b>5,948.4</b>	<b>6,488.1</b>	<b>6,971.4</b>	<b>7,522.6</b>	<b>7,683.6</b>	<b>7,511.2</b>	<b>7,164.0</b>	<b>6,968.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	3,077.1	3,558.5	3,954.3	3,804.1	3,998.6	4,101.6	4,372.1	4,321.3	4,092.3	3,837.0	3,636.1	80.2	79.8	76.4	64.9	62.5	59.7	58.9	57.0	55.2	54.3	52.9
Total, selected races/ethnicities .....	759.8	898.9	1,218.6	2,055.4	2,397.7	2,765.0	3,050.3	3,263.0	3,233.0	3,233.3	3,240.6	19.8	20.2	23.6	35.1	37.5	40.3	41.1	43.0	44.8	45.7	47.1
Black .....	429.3	472.5	524.3	734.9	901.1	1,019.5	1,153.0	1,198.9	1,199.5	1,116.4	1,073.1	11.2	10.6	10.1	12.5	14.1	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.2	15.8	15.6
Hispanic .....	210.2	255.1	424.2	843.9	981.5	1,180.7	1,311.1	1,393.0	1,439.5	1,446.1	1,491.2	5.5	5.7	8.2	14.4	15.3	17.2	17.7	18.4	19.4	20.5	21.7
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	79.2	124.3	215.2	401.9	434.4	479.4	496.0	463.1	445.1	423.7	415.7	2.1	2.8	4.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435.1	417.8	398.9	392.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.0	27.3	24.8	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	41.2	47.0	54.9	74.7	80.7	85.5	90.2	87.2	81.1	74.9	71.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Two or more races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120.8	157.7	172.1	189.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8
Nonresident alien .....	42.2	64.1	67.1	89.0	91.8	104.7	100.1	99.3	95.9	93.6	92.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public .....	3,748.1	4,328.8	4,996.5	5,697.4	6,184.2	6,640.3	7,101.6	7,218.1	7,068.2	6,787.7	6,625.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White .....	2,974.3	3,413.1	3,779.8	3,652.2	3,840.1	3,938.5	4,175.4	4,112.5	3,909.9	3,682.0	3,497.4	80.2	80.0	76.6	65.1	63.0	60.2	59.6	57.7	56.1	55.0	53.5
Total, selected races/ethnicities .....	734.5	855.4	1,153.0	1,959.9	2,253.9	2,599.3	2,829.2	3,010.3	3,065.8	3,014.4	3,038.2	19.8	20.0	23.4	34.9	37.0	39.8	40.4	42.3	43.9	45.0	46.5
Black .....	409.5	437.9	481.4	691.4	826.3	931.9	1,040.0	1,076.1	1,082.2	1,014.4	977.9	11.0	10.3	9.8	12.3	13.6	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.0
Hispanic .....	207.5	249.8	408.9	809.2	930.0	1,122.5	1,225.4	1,294.3	1,332.1	1,358.1	1,413.9	5.6	5.9	8.3	14.4	15.3	17.2	17.5	18.2	19.1	20.3	21.6
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	78.2	122.5	210.3	389.2	421.8	464.5	478.7	445.9	427.1	407.4	400.0	2.1	2.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420.2	403.1	385.0	379.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.7	24.0	22.4	20.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	39.3	45.2	52.4	70.1	75.7	80.4	85.1	81.3	76.3	70.4	66.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Two or more races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112.7	148.0	164.1	180.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.8
Nonresident alien .....	39.2	60.3	63.6	85.2	90.2	102.6	96.9	95.2	92.5	91.2	89.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Private .....	131.0	192.6	243.6	251.0	303.8	331.0	421.0	465.5	443.0	376.3	343.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White .....	102.8	145.4	174.5	151.8	158.4	163.2	196.7	208.8	182.4	154.9	138.7	80.3	77.0	72.7	61.4	52.4	49.6	47.1	45.2	41.5	41.4	40.7
Total, selected races/ethnicities .....	25.3	43.5	65.6	95.5	143.8	165.7	221.2	252.7	257.2	219.0	202.4	19.7	23.0	27.3	38.6	47.6	50.4	52.9	54.8	58.5	58.6	59.3
Black .....	19.8	34.6	42.9	43.5	74.8	87.7	113.0	122.8	117.3	102.1	95.2	15.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	24.7	26.7	27.0	26.6	26.7	27.3	27.9
Hispanic .....	2.6	5.3	15.3	34.7	51.4	58.2	85.7	98.7	107.4	88.0	77.3	2.1	2.8	6.4	14.0	17.0	17.7	20.5	21.4	24.4	23.5	22.7
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	0.9	1.8	4.9	12.7	12.6	14.8	17.3	17.2	18.0	16.3	15.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.6
Asian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.9	14.7	13.9	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Two or more races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	9.7	8.0	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8
Nonresident alien .....	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	1.6	2.1	3.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher educa-

tion classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment compo-  
nent. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 306.30. Fall enrollment of U.S. residents in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1976 through 2024**

Year	Enrollment (in thousands)									Percentage distribution								
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1976.....	10,767	9,076	1,033	384	198	—	—	76	—	100.0	84.3	9.6	3.6	1.8	—	—	0.7	—
1980.....	11,782	9,833	1,107	472	286	—	—	84	—	100.0	83.5	9.4	4.0	2.4	—	—	0.7	—
1990.....	13,427	10,722	1,247	782	572	—	—	103	—	100.0	79.9	9.3	5.8	4.3	—	—	0.8	—
1994.....	13,823	10,427	1,449	1,046	774	—	—	127	—	100.0	75.4	10.5	7.6	5.6	—	—	0.9	—
1995.....	13,807	10,311	1,474	1,094	797	—	—	131	—	100.0	74.7	10.7	7.9	5.8	—	—	1.0	—
1996.....	13,901	10,264	1,506	1,166	828	—	—	138	—	100.0	73.8	10.8	8.4	6.0	—	—	1.0	—
1997.....	14,037	10,266	1,551	1,218	859	—	—	142	—	100.0	73.1	11.0	8.7	6.1	—	—	1.0	—
1998.....	14,063	10,179	1,583	1,257	900	—	—	144	—	100.0	72.4	11.3	8.9	6.4	—	—	1.0	—
1999.....	14,361	10,329	1,649	1,324	914	—	—	146	—	100.0	71.9	11.5	9.2	6.4	—	—	1.0	—
2000.....	14,784	10,462	1,730	1,462	978	—	—	151	—	100.0	70.8	11.7	9.9	6.6	—	—	1.0	—
2001.....	15,363	10,775	1,850	1,561	1,019	—	—	158	—	100.0	70.1	12.0	10.2	6.6	—	—	1.0	—
2002.....	16,021	11,140	1,979	1,662	1,074	—	—	166	—	100.0	69.5	12.4	10.4	6.7	—	—	1.0	—
2003.....	16,314	11,281	2,068	1,716	1,076	—	—	173	—	100.0	69.1	12.7	10.5	6.6	—	—	1.1	—
2004.....	16,682	11,423	2,165	1,810	1,109	—	—	176	—	100.0	68.5	13.0	10.8	6.6	—	—	1.1	—
2005.....	16,903	11,495	2,215	1,882	1,134	—	—	176	—	100.0	68.0	13.1	11.1	6.7	—	—	1.0	—
2006.....	17,163	11,572	2,280	1,964	1,165	—	—	181	—	100.0	67.4	13.3	11.4	6.8	—	—	1.1	—
2007.....	17,624	11,756	2,383	2,076	1,218	—	—	190	—	100.0	66.7	13.5	11.8	6.9	—	—	1.1	—
2008.....	18,442	12,089	2,584	2,273	1,303	—	—	193	—	100.0	65.5	14.0	12.3	7.1	—	—	1.0	—
2009.....	19,631	12,669	2,884	2,537	1,335	—	—	206	—	100.0	64.5	14.7	12.9	6.8	—	—	1.0	—
2010.....	20,312	12,721	3,039	2,749	1,282	1,218	64	196	325	100.0	62.6	15.0	13.5	6.3	6.0	0.3	1.0	1.6
2011.....	20,270	12,402	3,079	2,893	1,277	1,211	66	186	433	100.0	61.2	15.2	14.3	6.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.1
2012.....	19,860	11,981	2,962	2,979	1,259	1,196	64	173	505	100.0	60.3	14.9	15.0	6.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.5
2013.....	19,535	11,591	2,872	3,091	1,260	1,199	61	163	559	100.0	59.3	14.7	15.8	6.4	6.1	0.3	0.8	2.9
2014 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,426	11,582	2,966	2,951	1,214	—	—	156	556	100.0	59.6	15.3	15.2	6.3	—	—	0.8	2.9
2015 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,399	11,460	3,016	3,013	1,200	—	—	154	555	100.0	59.1	15.5	15.5	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.9
2016 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,632	11,509	3,100	3,099	1,208	—	—	154	562	100.0	58.6	15.8	15.8	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.9
2017 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,045	11,674	3,204	3,208	1,230	—	—	155	574	100.0	58.2	16.0	16.0	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.9
2018 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,421	11,835	3,286	3,306	1,252	—	—	157	585	100.0	58.0	16.1	16.2	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.9
2019 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,696	11,935	3,349	3,390	1,272	—	—	158	593	100.0	57.7	16.2	16.4	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.9
2020 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,902	11,982	3,407	3,468	1,287	—	—	159	598	100.0	57.3	16.3	16.6	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.9
2021 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,184	12,074	3,477	3,556	1,311	—	—	160	607	100.0	57.0	16.4	16.8	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.9
2022 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,496	12,184	3,546	3,651	1,339	—	—	161	615	100.0	56.7	16.5	17.0	6.2	—	—	0.7	2.9
2023 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,836	12,298	3,626	3,758	1,366	—	—	162	625	100.0	56.3	16.6	17.2	6.3	—	—	0.7	2.9
2024 <sup>1</sup> .....	22,064	12,346	3,683	3,851	1,389	—	—	162	632	100.0	56.0	16.7	17.5	6.3	—	—	0.7	2.9

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Projected.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Prior to 2010, institutions were not required to report separate data on Asians, Pacific Islanders, and students of Two or more races. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions by Race/Ethnicity Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 306.40. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2013**

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions			
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year					2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	
			Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalau- reate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>			Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalau- reate <sup>5</sup>					Special focus <sup>6</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All institutions																				
Total enrollment .....	20,375,789	14,745,558	2,363,477	1,478,612	416,284	2,655,967	1,115,474	90,603	6,625,141	3,974,004	557,026	310,887	322,508	1,566,964	810,477	373,944	32,198	1,656,227	1,344,827	311,400
Sex .....																				
Male .....	8,860,786	6,568,839	1,168,376	695,263	173,659	1,119,156	492,318	34,774	2,885,293	1,692,903	274,830	144,299	130,476	611,309	340,766	179,367	11,856	599,044	498,277	100,767
Female .....	11,515,003	8,176,719	1,195,101	783,349	242,625	1,536,811	623,156	55,829	3,739,848	2,281,101	282,196	166,588	192,032	955,655	469,711	194,577	20,342	1,057,183	846,550	210,633
Race/ethnicity .....																				
White .....	11,590,717	8,364,146	1,428,602	927,266	244,641	1,594,482	619,767	52,003	3,497,385	2,475,173	279,614	187,369	180,612	1,034,423	543,866	233,758	15,531	751,398	628,203	123,195
Black .....	2,872,126	1,886,791	148,717	147,203	95,666	340,453	169,167	7,722	977,863	488,747	32,400	30,089	39,423	211,631	124,679	41,558	8,967	496,588	410,352	86,236
Hispanic .....	3,091,112	2,477,489	234,598	184,106	39,179	380,456	218,347	6,925	1,413,878	354,386	46,530	27,606	42,132	148,078	59,290	26,552	4,198	259,237	186,089	73,148
Asian .....	1,198,545	905,582	236,360	73,773	10,520	151,617	43,442	10,466	379,404	239,549	75,818	20,926	24,363	62,374	22,596	32,130	1,342	53,414	41,819	11,595
Pacific Islander .....	61,053	39,171	4,762	2,699	416	5,840	4,746	101	20,607	9,953	566	778	816	4,370	1,927	1,377	119	11,929	9,267	2,662
American Indian/ Alaska Native .....	162,563	124,615	10,140	10,575	1,622	19,267	9,047	7,468	66,496	21,726	1,421	875	1,499	8,243	4,449	4,468	771	16,222	12,514	3,708
Two or more races .....	559,362	413,354	75,703	41,301	9,768	74,831	29,736	2,064	179,951	101,284	17,779	7,960	8,534	35,922	21,963	8,570	556	44,724	35,627	9,097
Nonresident alien .....	840,311	534,410	224,595	91,689	14,472	89,021	21,222	3,854	89,557	283,186	102,898	35,284	25,129	61,923	31,707	25,531	714	22,715	20,956	1,759
White enrollment, by percentage White																				
Less than 10.0 percent .....	39,671	32,906	0	2,701	2,132	4,640	6,860	152	16,421	2,579	0	300	10	670	1,143	286	170	4,186	2,142	2,044
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	248,263	206,250	8,089	5,905	4,661	25,687	20,260	0	141,648	7,738	0	0	587	2,948	1,993	1,508	702	34,275	21,671	12,604
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	1,529,350	1,122,978	118,794	82,230	11,578	163,321	52,602	3,996	690,457	152,282	15,857	10,628	24,278	64,800	21,896	11,643	3,180	254,090	218,802	35,288
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	4,697,053	3,167,873	534,489	319,612	123,682	535,158	267,214	27,180	1,360,538	1,141,481	241,529	97,128	98,811	442,714	134,784	122,696	3,819	387,699	341,954	45,745
75.0 to 89.9 percent .....	4,404,086	3,316,812	742,011	477,532	100,726	741,438	210,819	20,675	1,023,611	1,027,855	22,228	79,313	56,926	486,496	316,913	59,959	6,020	59,419	37,917	21,502
90.0 percent or more .....	672,294	517,327	25,219	39,286	1,862	124,238	62,012	0	264,710	143,238	0	0	0	36,795	67,137	37,666	1,640	11,729	5,717	6,012
Black enrollment, by percentage Black																				
Less than 10.0 percent .....	522,611	388,854	86,237	36,331	7,364	78,278	19,476	2,889	158,279	122,866	28,439	13,593	7,687	40,156	23,007	9,729	255	10,891	6,253	4,638
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	901,865	681,200	50,807	90,733	33,112	109,485	63,539	4,316	329,208	157,706	3,961	1,115	17,705	90,807	27,518	14,881	1,719	62,959	48,567	14,392
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	912,026	501,884	11,673	11,900	9,104	62,302	56,967	120	349,818	112,499	0	6,544	10,694	66,774	17,451	7,995	3,041	297,643	267,246	30,397
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	238,964	129,607	0	0	6,194	16,364	6,314	397	100,338	25,263	0	0	0	6,617	10,646	5,351	2,649	84,094	60,052	24,042
75.0 to 89.9 percent .....	145,003	97,229	0	0	26,907	31,023	12,622	0	26,677	13,206	0	0	0	5,973	4,666	1,591	976	34,568	24,611	9,957
90.0 percent or more .....	151,657	88,017	0	8,239	12,985	43,001	10,249	0	13,543	57,207	0	8,837	3,337	1,304	41,391	2,011	327	6,433	3,623	2,810
Hispanic enrollment, by percentage Hispanic																				
Less than 10.0 percent .....	537,196	362,269	78,137	40,583	14,676	72,161	21,464	2,567	132,681	129,903	22,517	7,860	5,540	53,855	27,139	12,239	753	45,024	40,600	4,424
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	790,632	573,258	114,932	63,540	11,881	67,107	47,833	3,536	264,429	138,704	20,223	13,160	24,201	52,797	17,013	10,401	909	78,670	66,889	11,781
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	985,689	840,524	41,529	9,396	4,811	157,031	71,261	822	555,674	67,894	3,790	6,586	10,455	29,929	12,551	2,960	1,623	77,271	49,494	27,777
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	590,827	538,788	0	52,227	7,811	47,951	47,023	0	383,776	13,836	0	0	1,936	10,714	175	581	430	38,203	16,471	21,732
75.0 to 89.9 percent .....	90,860	74,830	0	18,360	0	0	0	0	56,470	2,327	0	0	0	783	932	129	483	13,703	8,228	5,475
90.0 percent or more .....	95,908	87,820	0	0	0	36,206	30,766	0	20,848	1,722	0	0	0	0	1,480	242	0	6,366	4,407	1,959
Asian enrollment, by percentage Asian																				
Less than 10.0 percent .....	509,986	377,080	80,483	37,489	10,520	54,988	24,289	1,623	167,688	98,248	5,005	13,292	10,378	44,068	17,275	7,863	367	34,658	29,396	5,262
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	465,148	342,282	80,420	32,116	0	61,553	15,594	6,500	146,099	110,269	59,962	6,522	11,822	15,371	4,193	11,976	423	12,597	8,573	4,024
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	221,700	186,220	75,457	4,168	0	35,076	3,559	2,343	65,617	29,971	10,851	1,112	2,163	2,899	1,128	11,266	552	5,509	3,200	2,309
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	1,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	756	0	0	0	0	0	756	0	444	444	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent .....	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more .....	496	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	0	0	0	36	0	254	0	206	206	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 306.40. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2013—Continued**

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions								For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
			Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalau- reate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>			Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalau- reate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Pacific Islander enrollment, by percentage Pacific Islander</b>																				
Less than 10.0 percent.....	57,115	37,486	4,762	2,699	416	5,840	3,789	101	19,879	8,794	566	778	816	3,859	1,524	1,132	119	10,835	8,616	2,219
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	3,351	1,685	0	0	0	0	957	0	728	904	0	0	0	511	210	183	0	762	319	443
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	587	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	255	0	0	0	0	193	62	0	332	332	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>American Indian/Alaska Native enrollment, by percentage American Indian/Alaska Native</b>																				
Less than 10.0 percent.....	123,137	90,808	10,140	8,916	1,622	14,406	6,291	448	48,985	17,804	1,421	875	1,499	8,140	4,044	1,713	112	14,525	11,910	2,615
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	15,709	13,950	0	1,659	0	4,861	2,756	0	4,674	250	0	0	0	103	83	64	0	1,509	604	905
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	7,205	6,739	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,739	278	0	0	0	0	278	0	0	188	0	188
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	1,940	737	0	0	0	0	0	0	737	1,203	0	0	0	0	44	1,159	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	4,729	3,671	0	0	0	0	0	515	3,156	1,058	0	0	0	0	0	968	90	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more.....	9,843	8,710	0	0	0	0	0	6,505	2,205	1,133	0	0	0	0	0	564	569	0	0	0
<b>Two or more races enrollment, by percentage two or more races</b>																				
Less than 10.0 percent.....	528,765	393,286	71,216	41,301	9,768	73,432	25,984	2,064	169,521	97,614	17,779	7,960	8,534	34,352	21,008	7,460	521	37,865	30,513	7,352
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	18,600	8,658	4,487	0	0	1,399	897	0	1,875	3,643	0	0	0	1,570	955	1,083	35	6,299	5,114	1,185
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	11,997	11,410	0	0	0	0	2,855	0	8,555	27	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	560	0	560
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Nonresident alien enrollment, by percentage nonresident alien<sup>7</sup></b>																				
Less than 10.0 percent.....	478,373	375,044	99,126	78,244	14,472	80,485	19,094	2,489	81,134	90,308	2,272	8,049	11,960	38,428	22,625	6,846	128	13,021	12,503	518
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	303,729	155,020	125,469	13,445	0	4,784	2,128	771	8,423	146,386	84,814	20,039	7,191	19,754	7,141	6,921	526	2,323	1,713	610
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	52,875	4,346	0	0	0	3,752	0	594	0	41,554	15,812	7,196	5,978	2,442	1,725	8,341	60	6,975	6,683	292
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	3,432	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,036	0	0	0	679	216	2,141	0	396	57	339
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	1,185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,185	0	0	0	620	0	565	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more.....	717	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	717	0	0	0	0	0	717	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.<sup>2</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.<sup>3</sup>Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.<sup>4</sup>Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.<sup>5</sup>Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.<sup>6</sup>Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.<sup>7</sup>Nonresident alien enrollment percentages based on total enrollment in the institution, rather than on the U.S. resident enrollment. NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)





**Table 306.50. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2013—Continued**

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Total, all institutions	Public institutions									Nonprofit institutions									For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year							2-year	Total	4-year							2-year			
			Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Bacca-laureate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>			Total	Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/ research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Bacca-laureate <sup>5</sup>		Special focus <sup>6</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Postbaccalaureate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	66.5	70.3	70.3	73.0	73.4	63.3	66.7	71.5	63.4	†	67.4	67.4	65.7	64.4	63.3	69.1	74.3	67.7	†	46.7	46.7	†
Black.....	14.4	10.7	10.7	6.9	9.2	22.5	14.5	12.9	9.0	†	12.9	12.9	7.4	14.4	14.4	15.8	14.0	10.4	†	36.5	36.5	†
Hispanic.....	8.7	9.0	9.0	7.8	9.1	8.5	10.9	6.3	8.6	†	8.2	8.2	8.5	11.0	11.5	7.6	5.7	6.4	†	8.9	8.9	†
Asian.....	7.4	7.1	7.1	9.1	5.3	3.4	5.1	5.5	16.2	†	8.6	8.6	15.1	7.3	7.9	5.0	3.7	12.2	†	4.2	4.2	†
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	†	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	†	0.7	0.7	†
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	†	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	†	0.9	0.9	†
Two or more races.....	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	†	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.5	†	2.1	2.1	†

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

<sup>2</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.

<sup>3</sup>Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

<sup>4</sup>Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>5</sup>Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>6</sup>Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Includes imputed Carnegie system classifications for institutions with missing data. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)

**Table 306.60. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>11,590,717</b>	<b>2,872,126</b>	<b>3,091,112</b>	<b>1,198,545</b>	<b>61,053</b>	<b>162,563</b>	<b>559,362</b>	<b>840,311</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Alabama .....	305,712	188,416	89,628	8,590	5,254	302	2,156	4,592	6,774	100.0	63.0	30.0	2.9	1.8	0.1	0.7	1.5
Alaska .....	34,890	21,558	1,101	2,909	1,606	386	4,073	2,607	650	100.0	63.0	3.2	8.5	4.7	1.1	11.9	7.6
Arizona .....	694,123	370,754	105,803	137,451	22,562	3,753	16,796	18,394	18,610	100.0	54.9	15.7	20.3	3.3	0.6	2.5	2.7
Arkansas .....	172,224	119,496	30,646	8,166	2,671	151	1,481	4,528	5,085	100.0	71.5	18.3	4.9	1.6	0.1	0.9	2.7
California .....	2,636,921	850,885	184,644	950,748	402,851	15,289	11,715	109,434	111,355	100.0	33.7	7.3	37.6	16.0	0.6	0.5	4.3
Colorado .....	358,723	238,774	26,769	53,350	11,918	993	3,723	12,924	10,272	100.0	68.5	7.7	15.3	3.4	0.3	1.1	3.7
Connecticut .....	200,966	125,847	25,098	26,463	9,565	253	572	4,405	8,763	100.0	65.5	13.1	13.8	5.0	0.1	0.3	2.3
Delaware .....	59,615	35,249	12,924	3,528	1,985	92	268	1,211	4,358	100.0	63.8	23.4	6.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	2.2
District of Columbia .....	89,257	41,537	23,780	6,395	5,768	161	423	2,128	9,065	100.0	51.8	29.7	8.0	7.2	0.2	0.5	2.7
Florida .....	1,125,810	529,550	222,019	267,958	35,010	2,660	4,076	27,819	36,718	100.0	48.6	20.4	24.6	3.2	0.2	0.4	2.6
Georgia .....	533,424	269,511	179,172	29,862	23,447	772	1,689	11,474	17,497	100.0	52.2	34.7	5.8	4.5	0.1	0.3	2.2
Hawaii .....	76,434	14,240	1,701	7,388	23,632	6,315	218	18,434	4,506	100.0	19.8	2.4	10.3	32.9	8.8	0.3	25.6
Idaho .....	109,318	86,957	1,375	9,631	1,588	686	1,038	3,480	4,563	100.0	83.0	1.3	9.2	1.5	0.7	1.0	3.3
Illinois .....	842,888	482,340	124,133	130,009	49,721	1,682	2,414	17,658	34,931	100.0	59.7	15.4	16.1	6.2	0.2	0.3	2.2
Indiana .....	444,364	328,486	46,611	22,379	10,312	324	1,270	10,723	24,259	100.0	78.2	11.1	5.3	2.5	0.1	0.3	2.6
Iowa .....	339,738	239,186	51,102	21,952	7,081	1,057	2,320	5,687	11,353	100.0	72.8	15.6	6.7	2.2	0.3	0.7	1.7
Kansas .....	215,855	154,576	16,376	17,233	5,630	343	2,910	5,779	13,008	100.0	76.2	8.1	8.5	2.8	0.2	1.4	2.8
Kentucky .....	273,073	222,236	26,984	6,904	3,822	274	750	5,697	6,406	100.0	83.3	10.1	2.6	1.4	0.1	0.3	2.1
Louisiana .....	251,887	142,224	79,051	11,073	5,770	238	1,504	5,014	7,013	100.0	58.1	32.3	4.5	2.4	0.1	0.6	2.0
Maine .....	70,849	61,829	2,107	1,703	1,460	72	786	1,432	1,460	100.0	89.1	3.0	2.5	2.1	0.1	1.1	2.1
Maryland .....	363,771	179,642	104,169	25,714	24,574	718	1,066	10,930	16,958	100.0	51.8	30.0	7.4	7.1	0.2	0.3	3.2
Massachusetts .....	514,008	319,668	44,594	50,921	37,881	571	1,233	12,974	46,166	100.0	68.3	9.5	10.9	8.1	0.1	0.3	2.8
Michigan .....	643,592	456,483	89,734	24,463	22,558	788	4,277	15,273	30,016	100.0	74.4	14.6	4.0	3.7	0.1	0.7	2.5
Minnesota .....	441,491	307,924	61,656	19,842	20,719	640	3,571	13,244	13,895	100.0	72.0	14.4	4.6	4.8	0.1	0.8	3.1
Mississippi .....	173,634	95,947	67,336	3,087	1,970	161	762	1,955	2,416	100.0	56.0	39.3	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.1
Missouri .....	438,222	316,187	63,402	17,536	11,919	666	2,349	9,696	16,467	100.0	75.0	15.0	4.2	2.8	0.2	0.6	2.3
Montana .....	52,777	43,053	447	1,706	684	90	3,827	1,354	1,616	100.0	84.2	0.9	3.3	1.3	0.2	7.5	2.6
Nebraska .....	137,943	108,201	8,109	9,752	3,526	232	1,051	2,546	4,526	100.0	81.1	6.1	7.3	2.6	0.2	0.8	1.9
Nevada .....	116,738	58,394	9,621	26,006	11,829	1,698	1,055	5,924	2,211	100.0	51.0	8.4	22.7	10.3	1.5	0.9	5.2
New Hampshire .....	92,440	74,834	6,026	3,927	2,705	71	648	1,229	3,000	100.0	83.7	6.7	4.4	3.0	0.1	0.7	1.4
New Jersey .....	436,939	224,149	65,092	82,514	36,930	1,488	1,275	7,873	17,618	100.0	53.5	15.5	19.7	8.8	0.4	0.3	1.9
New Mexico .....	153,455	54,482	4,775	69,005	2,543	365	14,810	2,895	4,580	100.0	36.6	3.2	46.4	1.7	0.2	9.9	1.9
New York .....	1,304,230	679,868	181,225	202,955	114,350	3,055	4,677	23,443	94,657	100.0	56.2	15.0	16.8	9.5	0.3	0.4	1.9
North Carolina .....	575,198	345,486	144,720	32,275	16,337	860	6,922	12,154	16,444	100.0	61.8	25.9	5.8	2.9	0.2	1.2	2.2
North Dakota .....	55,063	44,656	1,669	1,408	635	72	2,532	1,101	2,990	100.0	85.8	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.1	4.9	2.1
Ohio .....	697,647	521,361	90,098	22,286	15,803	579	2,223	15,743	29,554	100.0	78.0	13.5	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.3	2.4
Oklahoma .....	220,897	136,576	21,346	14,697	5,760	382	18,635	13,057	10,444	100.0	64.9	10.1	7.0	2.7	0.2	8.9	6.2
Oregon .....	251,106	177,275	7,988	25,140	13,231	1,624	3,412	10,783	11,653	100.0	74.0	3.3	10.5	5.5	0.7	1.4	4.5
Pennsylvania .....	765,582	537,542	88,874	45,748	35,936	902	1,769	16,329	38,482	100.0	73.9	12.2	6.3	4.9	0.1	0.2	2.2
Rhode Island .....	83,460	57,089	5,739	9,513	3,595	58	312	2,369	4,785	100.0	72.6	7.3	12.1	4.6	0.1	0.4	3.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 306.60. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2013—Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina .....	257,844	161,193	72,091	9,076	3,810	318	1,046	5,588	4,722	100.0	63.7	28.5	3.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	2.2
South Dakota .....	55,129	45,115	1,934	1,513	580	104	3,269	1,186	1,428	100.0	84.0	3.6	2.8	1.1	0.2	6.1	2.2
Tennessee .....	338,197	233,888	69,060	11,114	6,974	372	1,020	7,794	7,975	100.0	70.8	20.9	3.4	2.1	0.1	0.3	2.4
Texas .....	1,541,378	625,597	209,449	524,825	82,516	2,606	6,546	30,717	59,122	100.0	42.2	14.1	35.4	5.6	0.2	0.4	2.1
Utah .....	264,255	205,590	9,223	23,498	7,226	1,971	2,478	6,296	7,973	100.0	80.2	3.6	9.2	2.8	0.8	1.0	2.5
Vermont .....	43,534	36,823	1,126	1,815	1,048	64	264	1,135	1,259	100.0	87.1	2.7	4.3	2.5	0.2	0.6	2.7
Virginia .....	583,755	342,637	129,638	39,210	33,127	1,530	2,281	18,808	16,524	100.0	60.4	22.9	6.9	5.8	0.3	0.4	3.3
Washington .....	363,377	230,461	16,515	36,557	32,293	2,088	4,338	20,907	20,218	100.0	67.2	4.8	10.7	9.4	0.6	1.3	6.1
West Virginia .....	157,954	118,909	19,928	7,992	2,522	593	758	3,707	3,545	100.0	77.0	12.9	5.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.4
Wisconsin .....	364,021	286,583	24,024	18,945	12,162	393	3,269	7,454	11,191	100.0	81.2	6.8	5.4	3.4	0.1	0.9	2.1
Wyoming .....	37,084	31,042	525	2,830	337	107	614	611	1,018	100.0	86.1	1.5	7.8	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.7
U.S. Service Academies .....	14,997	10,411	969	1,550	812	84	92	867	212	100.0	70.4	6.6	10.5	5.5	0.6	0.6	5.9
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>254,543</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>237,042</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>0.2</b>
American Samoa .....	1,488	3	0	0	16	1,367	0	0	102	100.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	98.6	0.0	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	2,446	2	2	0	6	2,436	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	99.6	0.0	0.0
Guam .....	6,518	219	46	42	2,682	3,466	10	0	53	100.0	3.4	0.7	0.6	41.5	53.6	0.2	0.0
Marshall Islands .....	1,000	3	0	0	7	983	7	0	0	100.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	98.3	0.7	0.0
Northern Marianas .....	1,109	15	1	5	333	587	1	73	94	100.0	1.5	0.1	0.5	32.8	57.8	0.1	7.2
Palau .....	646	0	0	0	4	642	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico .....	239,015	1,083	237	236,841	125	13	96	472	148	100.0	0.5	0.1	99.2	0.1	#	#	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,321	160	1,868	154	8	3	0	0	128	100.0	7.3	85.2	7.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 306.70. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2012**

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>20,642,819</b>	<b>11,981,143</b>	<b>2,962,140</b>	<b>2,979,443</b>	<b>1,195,578</b>	<b>63,609</b>	<b>172,923</b>	<b>505,092</b>	<b>782,891</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Alabama .....	310,311	191,653	92,602	8,216	5,130	282	2,341	3,600	6,487	100.0	63.1	30.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.8	1.2
Alaska .....	32,797	20,584	1,109	2,486	1,559	261	3,677	2,406	715	100.0	64.2	3.5	7.7	4.9	0.8	11.5	7.5
Arizona .....	736,379	403,607	115,300	135,585	22,630	4,007	19,185	18,296	17,769	100.0	56.2	16.0	18.9	3.1	0.6	2.7	2.5
Arkansas .....	176,458	122,860	32,690	7,571	2,736	179	1,558	3,979	4,885	100.0	71.6	19.1	4.4	1.6	0.1	0.9	2.3
California .....	2,621,460	890,525	187,692	905,947	408,668	16,198	12,866	99,622	99,942	100.0	35.3	7.4	35.9	16.2	0.6	0.5	4.0
Colorado .....	362,935	244,458	27,669	53,267	12,027	933	3,886	11,599	9,096	100.0	69.1	7.8	15.1	3.4	0.3	1.1	3.3
Connecticut .....	201,658	128,581	25,222	25,370	9,349	261	586	4,054	8,235	100.0	66.5	13.0	13.1	4.8	0.1	0.3	2.1
Delaware .....	58,128	35,573	12,692	3,306	2,164	71	189	1,205	2,928	100.0	64.4	23.0	6.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	2.2
District of Columbia .....	90,150	43,022	24,175	6,322	5,927	174	422	1,924	8,184	100.0	52.5	29.5	7.7	7.2	0.2	0.5	2.3
Florida .....	1,154,929	554,691	231,049	267,272	36,003	2,480	4,720	26,424	32,290	100.0	49.4	20.6	23.8	3.2	0.2	0.4	2.4
Georgia .....	545,358	278,142	186,086	28,715	22,881	808	1,734	10,654	16,338	100.0	52.6	35.2	5.4	4.3	0.2	0.3	2.0
Hawaii .....	78,456	15,103	1,760	7,602	24,506	6,935	268	17,524	4,758	100.0	20.5	2.4	10.3	33.3	9.4	0.4	23.8
Idaho .....	108,008	88,425	1,284	9,628	1,752	769	1,263	1,577	3,310	100.0	84.5	1.2	9.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5
Illinois .....	867,110	507,070	131,989	125,718	49,493	2,089	2,577	15,717	32,457	100.0	60.8	15.8	15.1	5.9	0.3	0.3	1.9
Indiana .....	447,262	335,390	47,903	21,446	9,801	320	1,394	8,534	22,474	100.0	79.0	11.3	5.0	2.3	0.1	0.3	2.0
Iowa .....	361,183	255,717	55,447	22,327	7,180	1,108	2,793	5,510	11,101	100.0	73.0	15.8	6.4	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.6
Kansas .....	213,786	155,205	16,204	15,680	5,305	327	2,920	5,181	12,964	100.0	77.3	8.1	7.8	2.6	0.2	1.5	2.6
Kentucky .....	282,125	231,271	28,387	6,643	3,869	307	827	5,046	5,775	100.0	83.7	10.3	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.8
Louisiana .....	258,825	147,305	82,190	10,948	5,860	226	1,498	4,139	6,659	100.0	58.4	32.6	4.3	2.3	0.1	0.6	1.6
Maine .....	72,810	64,222	2,017	1,553	1,390	206	799	1,275	1,348	100.0	89.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.1	1.8
Maryland .....	374,496	188,836	108,182	24,378	24,308	736	1,169	9,519	17,368	100.0	52.9	30.3	6.8	6.8	0.2	0.3	2.7
Massachusetts .....	516,331	328,247	44,292	48,408	37,499	526	1,315	12,913	43,131	100.0	69.4	9.4	10.2	7.9	0.1	0.3	2.7
Michigan .....	663,825	472,796	97,815	23,589	22,306	882	4,749	13,584	28,104	100.0	74.4	15.4	3.7	3.5	0.1	0.7	2.1
Minnesota .....	451,661	319,361	63,035	18,865	19,926	635	3,883	12,714	13,242	100.0	72.8	14.4	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.9	2.9
Mississippi .....	176,665	97,562	69,674	2,852	1,898	138	738	1,452	2,351	100.0	56.0	40.0	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.8
Missouri .....	441,371	322,252	62,942	17,139	11,617	740	2,466	8,973	15,242	100.0	75.6	14.8	4.0	2.7	0.2	0.6	2.1
Montana .....	53,254	43,460	409	1,622	662	100	4,352	1,170	1,479	100.0	83.9	0.8	3.1	1.3	0.2	8.4	2.3
Nebraska .....	139,578	111,323	8,169	8,922	3,447	254	1,161	1,930	4,372	100.0	82.3	6.0	6.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.4
Nevada .....	118,300	61,132	10,054	24,640	11,672	1,812	1,191	5,474	2,325	100.0	52.7	8.7	21.2	10.1	1.6	1.0	4.7
New Hampshire .....	82,678	67,886	3,333	4,250	2,719	71	474	1,181	2,764	100.0	84.9	4.2	5.3	3.4	0.1	0.6	1.5
New Jersey .....	439,965	231,485	64,331	79,793	36,732	1,759	1,656	7,242	16,967	100.0	54.7	15.2	18.9	8.7	0.4	0.4	1.7
New Mexico .....	156,424	57,146	4,801	69,861	2,572	404	14,469	2,775	4,396	100.0	37.6	3.2	46.0	1.7	0.3	9.5	1.8
New York .....	1,309,986	702,587	183,052	193,540	113,494	2,781	4,729	20,925	88,878	100.0	57.5	15.0	15.8	9.3	0.2	0.4	1.7
North Carolina .....	578,031	350,950	148,251	29,019	15,549	726	6,902	9,908	16,726	100.0	62.5	26.4	5.2	2.8	0.1	1.2	1.8
North Dakota .....	55,169	45,094	1,548	1,293	653	76	2,573	951	2,981	100.0	86.4	3.0	2.5	1.3	0.1	4.9	1.8
Ohio .....	709,818	532,862	97,005	21,692	15,314	541	2,518	12,890	26,996	100.0	78.0	14.2	3.2	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.9
Oklahoma .....	228,464	144,188	23,236	13,794	5,653	364	19,801	12,082	9,346	100.0	65.8	10.6	6.3	2.6	0.2	9.0	5.5
Oregon .....	254,695	184,925	7,930	23,422	13,293	1,731	3,666	9,467	10,261	100.0	75.7	3.2	9.6	5.4	0.7	1.5	3.9
Pennsylvania .....	777,242	557,555	90,828	42,313	34,757	984	2,038	14,069	34,698	100.0	75.1	12.2	5.7	4.7	0.1	0.3	1.9
Rhode Island .....	83,952	59,026	5,788	8,855	3,553	60	325	1,732	4,613	100.0	74.4	7.3	11.2	4.5	0.1	0.4	2.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 306.70. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2012—Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina .....	259,617	162,624	73,900	8,332	3,979	348	1,073	4,726	4,635	100.0	63.8	29.0	3.3	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.9
South Dakota .....	56,058	46,144	1,854	1,350	532	94	3,509	1,176	1,399	100.0	84.4	3.4	2.5	1.0	0.2	6.4	2.2
Tennessee .....	343,641	239,307	70,334	10,776	6,726	290	1,115	7,487	7,606	100.0	71.2	20.9	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.2
Texas .....	1,540,298	644,116	211,637	510,328	80,136	2,523	6,786	28,101	56,671	100.0	43.4	14.3	34.4	5.4	0.2	0.5	1.9
Utah .....	267,309	210,953	9,134	21,578	6,836	2,006	2,419	6,255	8,128	100.0	81.4	3.5	8.3	2.6	0.8	0.9	2.4
Vermont .....	44,703	38,187	1,212	1,832	1,072	40	232	1,121	1,007	100.0	87.4	2.8	4.2	2.5	0.1	0.5	2.6
Virginia .....	588,696	348,379	133,460	37,478	32,734	1,581	2,420	16,369	16,275	100.0	60.9	23.3	6.5	5.7	0.3	0.4	2.9
Washington .....	365,514	238,192	17,101	33,879	32,010	2,159	4,902	18,753	18,518	100.0	68.6	4.9	9.8	9.2	0.6	1.4	5.4
West Virginia .....	162,179	123,383	19,869	8,079	2,607	743	781	3,491	3,226	100.0	77.6	12.5	5.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.2
Wisconsin .....	369,732	295,035	24,023	17,712	11,989	408	3,284	7,014	10,267	100.0	82.1	6.7	4.9	3.3	0.1	0.9	2.0
Wyoming .....	37,812	31,992	561	2,669	341	78	637	539	995	100.0	86.9	1.5	7.2	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.5
U.S. Service Academies .....	15,227	10,754	913	1,581	762	78	87	843	209	100.0	71.6	6.1	10.5	5.1	0.5	0.6	5.6
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>259,943</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>2,291</b>	<b>242,670</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>9,956</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>0.1</b>
American Samoa .....	1,795	2	0	0	16	1,639	0	0	138	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.9	0.0	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	2,744	4	0	0	2	2,738	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam .....	5,924	200	26	36	2,434	3,159	7	6	56	100.0	3.4	0.4	0.6	41.5	53.8	0.1	0.1
Marshall Islands .....	1,123	0	0	0	0	1,109	0	0	14	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Marianas .....	1,178	15	3	2	319	625	1	68	145	100.0	1.5	0.3	0.2	30.9	60.5	0.1	6.6
Palau .....	680	1	1	0	6	672	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	98.8	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico .....	244,076	663	265	242,486	139	14	105	279	125	100.0	0.3	0.1	99.4	0.1	#	#	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2,423	137	1,996	146	6	0	1	0	137	100.0	6.0	87.3	6.4	0.3	0.0	#	0.0

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

**Table 307.10. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1967 through 2024**

	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions						
Year							Total	4-year			2-year		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967.....	5,499,360	4,448,302	1,051,058	3,777,701	2,850,432	927,269	1,721,659	1,597,870	—	—	123,789	—	—
1968.....	5,977,768	4,729,522	1,248,246	4,248,639	3,128,057	1,120,582	1,729,129	1,601,465	—	—	127,664	—	—
1969.....	6,333,357	4,899,034	1,434,323	4,577,353	3,259,323	1,318,030	1,756,004	1,639,711	—	—	116,293	—	—
1970.....	6,737,819	5,145,422	1,592,397	4,953,144	3,468,569	1,484,575	1,784,675	1,676,853	—	—	107,822	—	—
1971.....	7,148,558	5,357,647	1,790,911	5,344,402	3,660,626	1,683,776	1,804,156	1,697,021	—	—	107,135	—	—
1972.....	7,253,757	5,406,833	1,846,924	5,452,854	3,706,238	1,746,616	1,800,903	1,700,595	—	—	100,308	—	—
1973.....	7,453,463	5,439,230	2,014,233	5,629,563	3,721,037	1,908,526	1,823,900	1,718,193	—	—	105,707	—	—
1974.....	7,805,452	5,606,247	2,199,205	5,944,799	3,847,543	2,097,256	1,860,653	1,758,704	—	—	101,949	—	—
1975.....	8,479,698	5,900,408	2,579,290	6,522,319	4,056,502	2,465,817	1,957,379	1,843,906	—	—	113,473	—	—
1976.....	8,312,502	5,848,001	2,464,501	6,349,903	3,998,450	2,351,453	1,962,599	1,849,551	—	—	113,048	—	—
1977.....	8,415,339	5,935,076	2,480,263	6,396,476	4,039,071	2,357,405	2,018,863	1,896,005	—	—	122,858	—	—
1978.....	8,348,482	5,932,357	2,416,125	6,279,199	3,996,126	2,283,073	2,069,283	1,936,231	—	—	133,052	—	—
1979.....	8,487,317	6,016,072	2,471,245	6,392,617	4,059,304	2,333,313	2,094,700	1,956,768	—	—	137,932	—	—
1980.....	8,819,013	6,161,372	2,657,641	6,642,294	4,158,267	2,484,027	2,176,719	2,003,105	—	—	173,614 <sup>1</sup>	—	—
1981.....	9,014,521	6,249,847	2,764,674	6,781,300	4,208,506	2,572,794	2,233,221	2,041,341	—	—	191,880 <sup>1</sup>	—	—
1982.....	9,091,648	6,248,923	2,842,725	6,850,589	4,220,648	2,629,941	2,241,059	2,028,275	—	—	212,784 <sup>1</sup>	—	—
1983.....	9,166,398	6,325,222	2,841,176	6,881,479	4,265,807	2,615,672	2,284,919	2,059,415	—	—	225,504	—	—
1984.....	8,951,695	6,292,711	2,658,984	6,684,664	4,237,895	2,446,769	2,267,031	2,054,816	—	—	212,215	—	—
1985.....	8,943,433	6,294,339	2,649,094	6,667,781	4,239,622	2,428,159	2,275,652	2,054,717	—	—	220,935	—	—
1986.....	9,064,165	6,360,325	2,703,842	6,778,045	4,295,494	2,482,551	2,286,122	2,064,831	—	—	221,291 <sup>2</sup>	—	—
1987.....	9,229,736	6,486,504	2,743,230	6,937,690	4,395,728	2,541,961	2,292,045	2,090,776	—	—	201,269 <sup>2</sup>	—	—
1988.....	9,464,271	6,664,146	2,800,125	7,096,905	4,505,774	2,591,131	2,367,366	2,158,372	—	—	208,994	—	—
1989.....	9,780,881	6,813,602	2,967,279	7,371,590	4,619,828	2,751,762	2,409,291	2,193,774	—	—	215,517	—	—
1990.....	9,983,436	6,968,008	3,015,428	7,557,982	4,740,049	2,817,933	2,425,454	2,227,959	2,177,668	50,291	197,495	72,785	124,710
1991.....	10,360,606	7,081,454	3,279,152	7,862,845	4,795,704	3,067,141	2,497,761	2,285,750	2,223,463	62,287	212,011	72,545	139,466
1992.....	10,436,776	7,129,379	3,307,397	7,911,701	4,797,884	3,113,817	2,525,075	2,331,495	2,267,373	64,122	193,580	66,647	126,933
1993.....	10,351,415	7,120,921	3,230,494	7,812,394	4,765,983	3,046,411	2,539,021	2,354,938	2,282,643	72,295	184,083	70,469	113,614
1994.....	10,348,072	7,137,341	3,210,731	7,784,396	4,749,524	3,034,872	2,563,676	2,387,817	2,301,063	86,754	175,859	69,578	106,281
1995.....	10,334,956	7,172,844	3,162,112	7,751,815	4,757,223	2,994,592	2,583,141	2,415,621	2,328,730	86,891	167,520	62,416	105,104
1996.....	10,481,886	7,234,541	3,247,345	7,794,895	4,767,117	3,027,778	2,686,991	2,467,424	2,353,561	113,863	219,567	63,954	155,613
1997.....	10,615,028	7,338,794	3,276,234	7,869,764	4,813,849	3,055,915	2,745,264	2,524,945	2,389,627	135,318	220,319	61,761	158,558
1998.....	10,698,775	7,467,828	3,230,947	7,880,135	4,868,857	3,011,278	2,818,640	2,598,971	2,436,188	162,783	219,669	56,834	162,835
1999.....	10,974,519	7,634,247	3,340,272	8,059,240	4,949,851	3,109,389	2,915,279	2,684,396	2,488,140	196,256	230,883	53,956	176,927
2000.....	11,267,025	7,795,139	3,471,886	8,266,932	5,025,588	3,241,344	3,000,093	2,769,551	2,549,676	219,875	230,542	51,503	179,039
2001.....	11,765,945	8,087,980	3,677,965	8,639,154	5,194,035	3,445,119	3,126,791	2,893,945	2,612,833	281,112	232,846	41,037	191,809
2002.....	12,331,319	8,439,064	3,892,255	9,061,411	5,406,283	3,655,128	3,269,908	3,032,781	2,699,702	333,079	237,127	40,110	197,017
2003.....	12,687,597	8,744,188	3,943,409	9,240,724	5,557,680	3,683,044	3,446,873	3,186,508	2,776,850	409,658	260,365	36,815	223,550
2004.....	13,000,994	9,018,024	3,982,970	9,348,081	5,640,650	3,707,431	3,652,913	3,377,374	2,837,251	540,123	275,539	34,202	241,337
2005.....	13,200,790	9,261,634	3,939,156	9,390,216	5,728,327	3,661,889	3,810,574	3,533,307	2,878,354	654,953	277,267	34,729	242,538
2006.....	13,403,097	9,456,166	3,946,931	9,503,558	5,824,768	3,678,790	3,899,539	3,631,398	2,936,172	695,226	268,141	31,203	236,938
2007.....	13,782,702	9,769,560	4,013,142	9,739,709	5,994,230	3,745,479	4,042,993	3,775,330	2,993,729	781,601	267,663	26,134	241,529
2008.....	14,394,238	10,169,454	4,224,784	10,061,812	6,139,525	3,922,287	4,332,426	4,029,929	3,060,308	969,621	302,497	28,065	274,432
2009.....	15,379,473	10,695,816	4,683,657	10,746,637	6,452,414	4,294,223	4,632,836	4,243,402	3,153,294	1,090,108	389,434	27,964	361,470
2010.....	15,947,474	11,129,239	4,818,235	11,018,756	6,635,799	4,382,957	4,928,718	4,493,440	3,235,149	1,258,291	435,278	26,920	408,358
2011.....	15,892,792	11,261,845	4,630,947	10,954,754	6,734,116	4,220,638	4,938,038	4,527,729	3,285,711	1,242,018	410,309	34,267	376,042
2012.....	15,594,638	11,231,758	4,362,880	10,780,749	6,764,423	4,016,326	4,813,889	4,467,335	3,311,250	1,156,085	346,554	32,609	313,945
2013.....	15,409,944	11,185,987	4,223,957	10,695,774	6,790,901	3,904,873	4,714,170	4,395,086	3,341,575	1,053,511	319,084	27,290	291,794
2014 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,407,000	11,108,000	4,299,000	10,699,000	6,732,000	3,967,000	4,707,000	4,376,000	—	—	331,000	—	—
2015 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,367,000	11,074,000	4,293,000	10,672,000	6,709,000	3,963,000	4,695,000	4,365,000	—	—	330,000	—	—
2016 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,566,000	11,219,000	4,347,000	10,805,000	6,793,000	4,012,000	4,761,000	4,426,000	—	—	335,000	—	—
2017 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,905,000	11,464,000	4,441,000	11,035,000	6,937,000	4,098,000	4,870,000	4,527,000	—	—	343,000	—	—
2018 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,205,000	11,676,000	4,529,000	11,243,000	7,064,000	4,179,000	4,962,000	4,612,000	—	—	350,000	—	—
2019 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,417,000	11,825,000	4,593,000	11,391,000	7,153,000	4,238,000	5,027,000	4,672,000	—	—	355,000	—	—
2020 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,582,000	11,947,000	4,635,000	11,503,000	7,226,000	4,277,000	5,079,000	4,721,000	—	—	358,000	—	—
2021 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,809,000	12,112,000	4,697,000	11,658,000	7,324,000	4,334,000	5,150,000	4,788,000	—	—	363,000	—	—
2022 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,059,000	12,290,000	4,769,000	11,831,000	7,430,000	4,401,000	5,228,000	4,860,000	—	—	369,000	—	—
2023 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,341,000	12,492,000	4,849,000	12,024,000	7,551,000	4,474,000	5,316,000	4,941,000	—	—	375,000	—	—
2024 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,528,000	12,625,000	4,903,000	12,155,000	7,632,000	4,524,000	5,373,000	4,993,000	—	—	379,000	—	—

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

<sup>2</sup>Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

<sup>3</sup>Projected.

**NOTE:** Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting

classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

**SOURCE:** U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 307.20. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Public						Private nonprofit 4-year		Private for-profit			
	4-year			2-year			2010	2013	4-year		2-year	
	2000	2010	2013	2000	2010	2013			2010	2013	2010	2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>5,025,588</b>	<b>6,635,799</b>	<b>6,790,901</b>	<b>3,241,344</b>	<b>4,382,957</b>	<b>3,904,873</b>	<b>3,235,149</b>	<b>3,341,575</b>	<b>1,258,291</b>	<b>1,053,511</b>	<b>408,358</b>	<b>291,794</b>
Alabama .....	111,322	140,235	137,813	48,545	68,677	56,915	22,982	22,506	23,570	22,551	3,138	2,699
Alaska .....	16,335	20,618	19,646	473	357	966	529	486	1,764	2,191	0	335
Arizona .....	87,301	120,269	129,116	85,778	122,717	111,280	7,487	8,309	369,895	284,666	15,622	9,866
Arkansas .....	57,897	77,384	80,350	21,519	41,223	36,205	14,559	14,550	2,450	1,385	683	84
California .....	476,027	582,256	630,833	707,558	858,417	797,733	245,393	263,513	102,012	99,909	78,898	59,860
Colorado .....	109,844	134,234	143,330	41,322	59,409	50,855	25,447	26,957	49,704	32,261	11,486	9,397
Connecticut .....	46,826	58,329	56,974	20,934	34,116	31,912	57,013	59,273	3,757	5,863	257	54
Delaware .....	20,427	23,125	24,738	6,939	9,365	8,876	10,550	11,471	218	180	0	0
District of Columbia .....	3,364	3,964	3,576	0	0	0	65,755	66,937	3,789	2,572	0	180
Florida .....	190,472	484,181	529,888	173,433	78,027	32,818	132,201	147,802	100,670	95,300	39,981	32,975
Georgia .....	136,069	224,448	233,262	66,571	118,307	83,004	63,327	64,658	37,344	30,245	9,268	7,764
Hawaii .....	17,015	24,136	24,425	14,996	17,786	16,914	11,244	10,989	1,670	1,988	1,459	1,826
Idaho .....	34,125	40,828	40,549	6,807	9,847	14,809	16,641	23,296	1,951	1,025	777	518
Illinois .....	164,592	178,192	170,063	186,533	228,507	204,809	190,040	190,184	58,243	41,197	9,379	5,217
Indiana .....	155,982	194,407	192,944	28,131	66,664	55,889	79,106	79,006	18,546	12,261	9,168	4,321
Iowa .....	61,763	64,706	67,921	44,717	71,021	58,856	50,088	49,666	107,172	89,535	533	603
Kansas .....	74,307	84,156	84,805	39,457	53,257	50,529	17,882	20,361	1,420	2,512	1,989	1,795
Kentucky .....	86,080	105,252	107,173	32,239	65,402	55,711	31,858	33,339	13,585	9,786	5,478	2,323
Louisiana .....	126,372	124,062	119,308	27,130	52,670	48,908	23,509	23,840	3,939	2,904	6,608	4,402
Maine .....	24,678	25,966	24,501	4,797	11,555	11,430	16,928	17,425	0	690	1,303	403
Maryland .....	94,929	125,536	127,367	57,367	85,789	78,419	42,957	42,943	5,403	3,439	4,143	2,589
Massachusetts .....	78,452	97,474	101,415	47,972	65,041	62,350	238,759	242,962	4,181	3,280	2,108	1,238
Michigan .....	223,981	257,896	261,171	101,794	155,150	124,574	91,255	80,109	8,772	5,089	1,098	1,506
Minnesota .....	95,345	114,954	111,835	65,167	89,858	80,258	62,150	60,377	71,988	64,183	2,200	1,247
Mississippi .....	56,107	67,989	70,856	47,245	70,356	61,810	13,601	12,943	289	190	2,470	1,975
Missouri .....	99,187	120,933	124,607	46,793	74,399	68,366	113,252	112,575	17,435	21,377	10,713	5,767
Montana .....	28,278	32,375	33,184	3,900	7,715	5,979	4,073	4,057	0	0	0	0
Nebraska .....	44,374	50,013	50,743	20,812	30,680	25,864	27,836	28,845	2,151	1,660	1,037	495
Nevada .....	27,631	68,001	63,663	20,468	6,571	5,691	3,028	3,260	6,841	5,209	5,151	4,692
New Hampshire .....	21,064	26,150	25,322	5,442	9,172	8,343	22,449	35,775	3,898	2,495	0	0
New Jersey .....	111,449	144,174	150,288	79,367	125,787	113,605	63,113	62,165	5,993	5,223	1,891	3,485
New Mexico .....	39,779	52,191	52,352	29,541	49,580	45,435	1,012	1,099	6,612	5,440	3,316	1,515
New York .....	269,664	328,542	329,530	168,911	242,030	233,933	440,038	445,688	27,670	27,152	21,686	17,111
North Carolina .....	140,203	193,970	193,772	96,999	158,480	147,228	83,931	86,655	10,987	10,572	2,694	3,319
North Dakota .....	24,728	35,435	34,752	6,515	4,572	4,453	4,832	4,427	1,154	698	0	0
Ohio .....	215,993	292,493	281,989	92,749	131,274	105,318	123,493	120,912	13,682	16,204	29,858	12,515
Oklahoma .....	79,786	102,471	102,073	34,997	44,842	37,849	20,213	22,355	5,434	4,230	4,539	4,051
Oregon .....	59,588	82,751	87,576	46,099	69,825	65,103	28,591	31,633	5,530	3,631	3,791	2,781
Pennsylvania .....	211,132	257,017	253,907	58,759	93,216	79,923	248,139	247,603	17,802	12,318	38,769	27,002
Rhode Island .....	17,967	21,720	21,641	8,650	10,107	9,568	39,093	38,266	0	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	74,309	93,512	98,260	41,804	66,813	62,973	31,078	30,480	11,326	9,281	2,621	3,728
South Dakota .....	23,881	29,247	29,163	4,193	5,746	5,430	7,133	5,586	2,831	1,895	0	0
Tennessee .....	99,636	125,069	120,957	53,146	64,802	56,298	69,240	74,789	15,154	11,857	12,371	9,820
Texas .....	358,523	506,279	533,655	268,057	403,005	379,769	110,416	114,823	24,705	24,284	39,172	25,404
Utah .....	71,982	100,176	102,402	16,454	26,302	16,506	56,824	83,209	11,881	6,134	1,393	957
Vermont .....	13,581	18,461	17,541	1,845	3,114	2,724	15,710	15,833	615	392	0	0
Virginia .....	147,370	185,096	191,266	72,913	113,060	108,248	87,912	98,979	37,169	30,261	9,380	7,321
Washington .....	83,899	143,012	153,039	114,754	109,154	91,951	37,741	37,846	7,050	4,749	5,098	4,121
West Virginia .....	58,171	64,650	62,148	3,969	15,609	13,637	11,487	7,916	18,867	24,660	2,819	2,295
Wisconsin .....	130,661	160,463	157,314	56,195	68,908	61,108	53,254	52,822	11,045	8,587	2,134	776
Wyoming .....	9,665	11,089	10,918	10,588	14,676	13,741	0	75	127	0	1,879	1,462
U.S. Service Academies .....	13,475	15,912	14,980	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>66,376</b>	<b>65,847</b>	<b>62,810</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>8,758</b>	<b>7,400</b>	<b>113,458</b>	<b>115,861</b>	<b>9,417</b>	<b>11,089</b>	<b>30,467</b>	<b>26,896</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	1,039	214	1,275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	0	0	1,308	2,243	1,904	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	2,802	3,074	3,206	777	1,424	1,552	73	66	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	166	739	783	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	0	1,031	993	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	0	0	0	450	541	494	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	61,987	59,658	55,808	3,578	2,536	2,667	113,385	115,795	9,417	11,089	30,467	26,896
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	1,587	2,084	1,764	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001, 2011, and 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 307.30. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Total			Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2000	2010	2013	2000	2010	2013	2000	2010	2013	2000	2010	2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>11,267,025</b>	<b>15,947,474</b>	<b>15,409,944</b>	<b>8,266,932</b>	<b>11,018,756</b>	<b>10,695,774</b>	<b>2,601,179</b>	<b>3,262,069</b>	<b>3,368,865</b>	<b>398,914</b>	<b>1,666,649</b>	<b>1,345,305</b>
Alabama .....	184,031	258,602	242,956	159,867	208,912	194,728	20,605	22,982	22,978	3,559	26,708	25,250
Alaska .....	17,787	23,268	23,675	16,808	20,975	20,612	672	529	537	307	1,764	2,526
Arizona .....	225,396	635,990	543,237	173,079	242,986	240,396	8,079	7,487	8,309	44,238	385,517	294,532
Arkansas .....	91,886	136,299	133,092	79,416	118,607	116,555	11,713	14,559	15,068	757	3,133	1,469
California .....	1,468,486	1,868,187	1,853,430	1,183,585	1,440,673	1,428,566	214,444	246,604	265,095	70,457	180,910	159,769
Colorado .....	188,117	280,408	262,807	151,166	193,643	194,185	20,991	25,575	26,964	15,960	61,190	41,658
Connecticut.....	117,954	153,746	154,076	67,760	92,445	88,886	48,648	57,287	59,273	1,546	4,014	5,917
Delaware.....	34,057	43,470	45,453	27,366	32,490	33,614	6,691	10,762	11,659	0	218	180
District of Columbia .....	59,560	73,508	73,265	3,364	3,964	3,576	54,177	65,755	66,937	2,019	3,789	2,752
Florida.....	486,818	835,295	840,462	363,905	562,208	562,706	90,530	132,436	149,481	32,383	140,651	128,275
Georgia.....	268,707	453,209	419,419	202,640	342,755	316,266	57,444	63,842	65,144	8,623	46,612	38,009
Hawaii.....	45,329	56,295	56,142	32,011	41,922	41,339	11,521	11,244	10,989	1,797	3,129	3,814
Idaho.....	52,353	70,044	80,197	40,932	50,675	55,358	10,751	16,641	23,296	670	2,728	1,543
Illinois.....	520,087	665,347	612,146	351,125	406,699	374,872	150,578	191,026	190,860	18,384	67,622	46,414
Indiana.....	250,998	368,373	344,761	184,113	261,071	248,833	60,387	79,588	79,346	6,498	27,714	16,582
Iowa.....	152,505	293,680	266,581	106,480	135,727	126,777	43,735	50,248	49,666	2,290	107,705	90,138
Kansas.....	129,839	160,434	160,405	113,764	137,413	135,334	15,605	19,612	20,764	470	3,409	4,307
Kentucky.....	149,395	221,575	208,332	118,319	170,654	162,884	23,859	31,858	33,339	7,217	19,063	12,109
Louisiana.....	183,661	210,788	200,306	153,502	176,732	168,216	25,646	23,509	24,784	4,513	10,547	7,306
Maine.....	43,384	55,950	54,657	29,475	37,521	35,931	13,020	17,126	17,633	889	1,303	1,093
Maryland.....	188,887	263,828	254,757	152,296	211,325	205,786	34,445	42,957	42,943	2,146	9,546	6,028
Massachusetts.....	327,984	408,300	411,845	126,424	162,515	163,765	199,745	239,496	243,562	1,815	6,289	4,518
Michigan.....	402,019	514,171	472,449	325,775	413,046	385,745	73,144	91,255	80,109	3,100	9,870	6,595
Minnesota.....	223,232	341,248	317,946	160,512	204,812	192,093	52,974	62,248	60,423	9,746	74,188	65,430
Mississippi.....	113,804	154,705	147,774	103,352	138,345	132,666	10,073	13,601	12,943	379	2,759	2,165
Missouri.....	237,161	337,846	333,470	145,980	195,332	192,973	82,425	114,366	113,353	8,756	28,148	27,144
Montana.....	36,005	44,605	43,629	32,178	40,090	39,163	3,827	4,515	4,466	0	0	0
Nebraska.....	85,993	111,869	107,730	65,186	80,693	76,607	18,956	27,988	28,968	1,851	3,188	2,155
Nevada.....	52,577	89,592	82,515	48,099	74,572	69,354	455	3,028	3,260	4,023	11,992	9,901
New Hampshire.....	48,230	61,919	72,090	26,506	35,322	33,665	18,732	22,699	35,930	2,992	3,898	2,495
New Jersey.....	245,447	340,958	334,766	190,816	269,961	263,893	48,751	63,113	62,165	5,880	7,884	8,708
New Mexico.....	77,415	112,711	105,841	69,320	101,771	97,787	3,274	1,012	1,099	4,821	9,928	6,955
New York.....	826,078	1,063,531	1,056,400	438,575	570,572	563,463	355,832	443,603	448,674	31,671	49,356	44,263
North Carolina.....	305,805	450,726	442,222	237,202	352,450	341,000	68,127	84,595	87,331	476	13,681	13,891
North Dakota.....	35,230	46,556	44,330	31,243	40,007	39,205	3,876	5,395	4,427	111	1,154	698
Ohio.....	426,080	591,980	537,874	308,742	423,767	387,307	105,004	124,673	121,848	12,334	43,540	28,719
Oklahoma.....	136,833	177,499	170,558	114,783	147,313	139,922	18,827	20,213	22,355	3,223	9,973	8,281
Oregon.....	130,705	190,488	190,724	105,687	152,576	152,679	22,079	28,591	31,633	2,939	9,321	6,412
Pennsylvania.....	499,729	661,592	628,061	269,891	350,233	333,830	201,136	254,788	254,911	28,702	56,571	39,320
Rhode Island.....	59,639	70,920	69,475	26,617	31,827	31,209	32,813	39,093	38,266	209	0	0
South Carolina.....	143,343	206,261	205,528	116,113	160,325	161,233	26,504	31,989	31,286	726	13,947	13,009
South Dakota.....	34,876	45,155	42,195	28,074	34,993	34,593	4,751	7,331	5,707	2,051	2,831	1,895
Tennessee.....	209,100	286,834	274,250	152,782	189,871	177,255	50,967	69,438	75,318	5,351	27,525	21,677
Texas.....	741,012	1,085,155	1,080,113	626,580	909,284	913,424	98,445	111,994	117,001	15,987	63,877	49,688
Utah.....	125,622	198,079	210,866	88,436	126,478	118,908	32,727	58,327	84,867	4,459	13,274	7,091
Vermont.....	29,099	38,387	36,490	15,426	21,575	20,265	13,336	16,197	15,833	337	615	392
Virginia.....	277,270	432,617	436,450	220,283	298,156	299,514	44,825	87,912	99,354	12,162	46,549	37,582
Washington.....	236,609	302,113	291,758	198,653	252,166	244,990	32,726	37,799	37,898	5,230	12,148	8,870
West Virginia.....	72,962	113,432	110,656	62,140	80,259	75,785	8,891	11,487	7,916	1,931	21,686	26,955
Wisconsin.....	232,912	296,246	280,607	186,856	229,371	218,422	44,416	53,696	52,822	1,640	13,179	9,363
Wyoming.....	21,542	27,771	26,196	20,253	25,765	24,659	0	0	75	1,289	2,006	1,462
U.S. Service Academies.....	13,475	15,912	14,980	13,475	15,912	14,980	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>166,039</b>	<b>232,204</b>	<b>224,056</b>	<b>73,576</b>	<b>74,605</b>	<b>70,210</b>	<b>81,642</b>	<b>117,715</b>	<b>115,861</b>	<b>10,821</b>	<b>39,884</b>	<b>37,985</b>
American Samoa.....	214	1,275	1,039	214	1,275	1,039	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	1,308	2,243	1,904	1,308	2,243	1,904	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	3,579	4,571	4,824	3,579	4,498	4,758	0	73	66	0	0	0
Marshall Islands.....	166	739	783	166	739	783	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	707	1,031	993	707	1,031	993	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	450	541	494	450	541	494	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	158,028	219,720	212,255	65,565	62,194	58,475	81,642	117,642	115,795	10,821	39,884	37,985
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	1,587	2,084	1,764	1,587	2,084	1,764	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001, 2011, and 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)



**Table 308.10. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	2011–12								2012–13					
	Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>28,172,198</b>	<b>9,727,985</b>	<b>10,528,606</b>	<b>4,736,935</b>	<b>2,509,900</b>	<b>57,802</b>	<b>610,970</b>	<b>27,523,190</b>	<b>9,677,077</b>	<b>10,128,642</b>	<b>4,807,440</b>	<b>2,311,768</b>	<b>47,807</b>	<b>550,456</b>
Alabama .....	423,697	196,566	134,767	30,034	56,005	1,126	5,199	409,372	192,373	125,477	29,309	55,664	945	5,604
Alaska .....	60,103	50,420	3,125	969	5,128	0	461	56,900	48,540	3,812	1,001	2,983	56	508
Arizona .....	1,161,102	156,435	374,569	11,522	598,773	0	19,803	1,074,586	160,382	352,226	12,086	533,490	0	16,402
Arkansas .....	230,899	115,684	90,944	19,822	3,520	627	302	225,342	115,715	86,944	18,959	2,765	710	249
California .....	3,580,417	713,254	2,199,798	349,121	190,819	2,602	124,823	3,451,001	712,174	2,082,862	360,393	182,479	2,548	110,545
Colorado .....	524,887	216,595	162,544	41,941	85,464	418	17,925	504,450	216,149	153,144	43,078	73,985	131	17,963
Connecticut .....	254,715	79,384	81,663	78,762	14,343	0	563	256,040	77,314	82,416	79,687	16,344	0	279
Delaware .....	70,454	28,057	20,912	20,508	714	263	0	72,787	28,197	20,364	23,329	659	238	0
District of Columbia .....	106,523	7,216	0	88,572	10,735	0	0	107,907	7,277	0	90,009	10,144	0	477
Florida .....	1,612,394	988,432	105,628	247,765	193,991	2,323	74,255	1,579,186	998,241	77,144	244,544	196,085	2,220	60,952
Georgia .....	730,684	327,961	223,573	82,345	80,454	591	15,760	710,578	326,970	218,850	83,119	66,556	561	14,522
Hawaii .....	101,481	36,801	40,254	18,643	2,766	0	3,017	100,042	36,729	39,645	17,586	2,943	0	3,139
Idaho .....	142,195	67,914	35,900	33,939	3,629	0	813	151,014	68,335	35,223	44,597	2,100	0	759
Illinois .....	1,350,322	231,761	709,319	276,377	116,826	1,327	14,712	1,314,363	225,384	687,396	274,560	113,534	1,104	12,385
Indiana .....	609,700	277,945	175,313	106,896	40,229	630	8,687	606,092	275,912	180,464	107,232	33,616	531	8,337
Iowa .....	557,823	82,466	148,981	71,036	254,492	236	612	529,741	84,594	145,389	69,685	228,822	0	1,251
Kansas .....	298,578	119,555	136,155	32,727	3,808	3,521	2,812	308,407	118,754	141,720	38,206	5,517	488	3,722
Kentucky .....	374,000	145,802	148,670	46,577	26,357	0	6,594	357,814	146,461	136,143	47,153	22,519	0	5,538
Louisiana .....	338,468	169,434	118,826	32,595	6,000	2,340	9,273	328,551	165,735	113,908	31,927	5,721	1,985	9,275
Maine .....	94,341	40,412	26,531	24,910	1,363	338	787	94,708	39,646	25,649	26,852	1,434	355	772
Maryland .....	496,859	206,298	206,316	67,386	11,920	0	4,939	486,734	205,683	200,812	65,746	10,029	0	4,464
Massachusetts .....	644,103	157,597	146,318	329,037	6,457	1,453	3,241	646,996	157,184	146,481	333,374	5,966	1,282	2,709
Michigan .....	889,359	350,216	366,518	155,522	13,090	61	3,952	863,352	352,632	346,521	148,958	11,238	0	4,003
Minnesota .....	614,033	165,865	193,118	85,975	165,851	136	3,088	604,899	164,666	190,779	84,712	162,109	114	2,519
Mississippi .....	233,236	93,372	114,041	20,598	1,012	0	4,213	225,199	92,676	106,355	20,542	743	0	4,883
Missouri .....	609,945	174,338	161,180	205,839	52,240	1,609	14,739	587,254	175,326	154,295	203,141	41,929	1,502	11,061
Montana .....	68,163	47,315	14,835	5,364	0	649	0	66,874	46,648	14,429	5,188	0	609	0
Nebraska .....	202,876	68,897	86,459	42,465	3,441	265	1,349	200,724	68,773	85,245	41,856	3,517	271	1,062
Nevada .....	165,857	126,539	16,617	4,100	10,581	0	8,020	159,029	121,603	16,722	3,757	9,351	0	7,596
New Hampshire .....	101,835	34,489	22,638	39,206	5,054	448	0	113,187	34,124	22,231	51,869	4,555	408	0
New Jersey .....	566,181	209,777	256,689	85,727	9,632	0	4,356	549,933	202,230	249,637	83,090	8,733	0	6,243
New Mexico .....	216,076	78,244	122,960	1,528	10,400	0	2,944	212,172	78,507	120,342	1,695	9,152	0	2,476
New York .....	1,674,438	483,588	471,510	625,430	49,653	6,229	38,028	1,660,411	479,477	466,869	625,127	49,473	6,255	33,210
North Carolina .....	751,635	253,249	359,336	106,403	24,418	791	7,438	748,797	252,618	353,984	109,908	24,281	782	7,224
North Dakota .....	70,816	51,457	9,779	7,664	1,916	0	0	69,180	51,110	9,435	7,025	1,610	0	0
Ohio .....	966,766	414,062	299,171	175,399	42,535	3,384	32,215	918,258	400,007	279,273	174,411	36,436	2,019	26,112
Oklahoma .....	300,108	153,575	103,064	28,199	7,954	0	7,316	295,124	151,633	99,854	29,043	7,885	0	6,709
Oregon .....	377,098	131,500	189,869	39,863	9,183	0	6,683	369,740	131,871	182,545	41,805	7,990	0	5,529
Pennsylvania .....	996,327	326,798	219,873	337,476	45,304	12,313	54,563	966,585	319,211	212,655	334,885	38,136	12,371	49,327
Rhode Island .....	100,938	29,888	24,616	46,434	0	0	0	99,627	29,655	24,252	45,720	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	335,091	123,023	143,839	42,056	18,465	1,050	6,658	333,106	123,322	141,342	41,953	17,557	866	8,066
South Dakota .....	73,936	49,115	7,838	8,611	7,876	496	0	73,881	49,336	8,064	9,244	6,711	526	0
Tennessee .....	435,377	166,829	131,704	91,584	25,468	2,834	16,958	431,373	163,915	127,151	96,629	24,214	993	18,471
Texas .....	2,119,327	759,099	1,102,140	153,845	49,890	6,647	47,706	2,096,856	766,405	1,078,570	157,787	45,780	4,387	43,927
Utah .....	350,906	185,635	48,876	89,916	20,629	2,574	3,276	356,805	179,494	47,599	112,971	11,749	2,901	2,091
Vermont .....	60,059	24,693	11,009	23,672	685	0	0	59,583	24,347	10,429	24,142	665	0	0
Virginia .....	798,893	257,162	290,976	159,120	75,212	428	15,995	785,129	253,359	281,976	168,495	66,161	595	14,543
Washington .....	525,030	222,991	234,613	49,538	10,010	93	7,785	506,467	228,878	212,018	49,088	9,196	54	7,233
West Virginia .....	242,223	86,491	30,836	8,260	112,395	0	4,241	246,148	84,684	29,216	9,545	118,516	0	4,187
Wisconsin .....	492,758	213,300	168,253	85,657	23,004	0	2,544	483,032	212,697	165,928	82,322	20,726	0	1,359
Wyoming .....	53,384	14,707	36,143	0	209	0	2,325	52,524	14,794	34,857	100	0	0	2,773
U.S. Service Academies ..	15,782	15,782	0	†	†	†	†	15,330	15,330	0	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions ..</b>	<b>317,210</b>	<b>75,532</b>	<b>14,469</b>	<b>166,691</b>	<b>15,451</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>43,636</b>	<b>308,189</b>	<b>75,172</b>	<b>14,076</b>	<b>160,290</b>	<b>17,194</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41,457</b>
American Samoa .....	2,621	2,621	0	0	0	0	0	2,464	2,464	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of														
Micronesia .....	5,457	0	5,457	0	0	0	0	5,082	0	5,082	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	8,005	4,427	3,481	97	0	0	0	8,345	4,785	3,481	79	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	1,310	0	1,310	0	0	0	0	1,411	0	1,411	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1,332	1,332	0	0	0	0	0	1,445	1,445	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	981	0	981	0	0	0	0	897	0	897	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	294,259	63,907	3,240	166,594	15,451	1,431	43,636	285,388	63,321	3,205	160,211	17,194	0	41,457
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	3,245	3,245	0	0	0	0	0	3,157	3,157	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 308.20. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2004–05 through 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	Total					Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13	2004–05	2010–11	2012–13	2004–05	2010–11	2012–13	2004–05	2010–11	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>23,798,595</b>	<b>27,996,768</b>	<b>28,561,503</b>	<b>28,172,198</b>	<b>27,523,190</b>	<b>18,058,078</b>	<b>20,516,945</b>	<b>19,805,719</b>	<b>4,222,755</b>	<b>4,761,799</b>	<b>4,855,247</b>	<b>1,517,762</b>	<b>3,282,759</b>	<b>2,862,224</b>
Alabama .....	349,783	420,768	431,219	423,697	409,372	310,878	341,757	317,850	28,847	30,152	30,254	10,058	59,310	61,268
Alaska .....	53,786	57,086	58,668	60,103	56,900	51,689	53,841	52,352	1,253	998	1,057	844	3,829	3,491
Arizona .....	821,240	1,207,074	1,238,668	1,161,102	1,074,586	499,192	544,922	512,608	13,162	11,438	12,086	308,886	682,308	549,892
Arkansas .....	182,497	222,868	228,659	230,899	225,342	164,751	204,632	202,659	15,260	19,536	19,669	2,486	4,491	3,014
California .....	3,341,107	3,835,943	3,748,013	3,580,417	3,451,001	2,843,929	3,070,257	2,795,036	327,661	344,961	362,941	169,517	332,795	293,024
Colorado .....	428,215	502,569	519,811	524,887	504,450	333,100	364,905	369,293	40,144	41,959	43,209	54,971	112,947	91,948
Connecticut .....	219,327	244,048	251,521	254,715	256,040	144,681	162,795	159,730	71,235	78,212	79,687	3,411	10,514	16,623
Delaware .....	63,817	69,293	70,098	70,454	72,787	47,148	48,991	48,561	16,669	20,408	23,567	0	699	659
District of Columbia .....	129,349	114,243	114,264	106,523	107,907	10,095	12,786	7,277	81,718	89,433	90,009	37,536	12,045	10,621
Florida .....	1,232,578	1,514,986	1,585,959	1,612,394	1,579,186	912,150	1,080,517	1,075,385	191,789	251,966	246,764	128,639	253,476	257,037
Georgia .....	569,805	742,005	776,316	730,684	710,578	466,589	584,787	545,820	70,449	82,614	83,680	32,767	108,915	81,078
Hawaii .....	92,643	99,350	101,719	101,481	100,042	67,835	76,929	76,374	20,749	19,182	17,586	4,059	5,608	6,082
Idaho .....	108,415	120,890	126,866	142,195	151,014	84,627	92,865	103,558	20,802	28,421	44,597	2,986	5,580	2,859
Illinois .....	1,293,156	1,380,669	1,374,177	1,350,322	1,314,363	933,506	948,489	912,780	257,053	280,649	275,664	102,597	145,039	125,919
Indiana .....	488,374	606,235	621,156	609,700	606,092	363,817	455,107	456,376	103,295	107,813	107,763	21,262	58,236	41,953
Iowa .....	309,318	539,626	573,112	557,823	529,741	200,039	236,600	229,983	72,538	78,103	69,685	36,741	258,409	230,073
Kansas .....	276,293	298,004	302,966	298,578	308,407	241,778	259,654	260,474	32,480	36,532	38,694	2,035	6,780	9,239
Kentucky .....	303,785	362,208	374,660	374,000	357,814	248,402	293,292	282,604	33,565	44,135	47,153	21,818	37,233	28,057
Louisiana .....	323,630	337,290	338,898	338,468	328,551	276,599	288,958	279,643	34,050	34,127	33,912	12,981	15,813	14,996
Maine .....	88,644	90,608	92,858	94,341	94,708	64,380	66,013	65,295	22,474	24,233	27,207	1,790	2,612	2,206
Maryland .....	412,867	483,474	490,738	496,859	486,734	340,538	404,916	406,495	64,377	66,660	65,746	7,952	19,162	14,493
Massachusetts .....	565,872	632,424	640,116	644,103	646,996	266,316	301,999	303,665	293,677	327,569	334,656	5,879	10,548	8,675
Michigan .....	844,731	908,369	911,818	889,359	863,352	690,014	734,343	699,153	141,670	159,624	148,958	13,047	17,851	15,241
Minnesota .....	469,986	609,768	625,540	614,033	604,899	318,448	361,582	355,445	83,577	88,876	84,826	67,961	175,082	164,628
Mississippi .....	206,917	228,648	235,071	233,236	225,199	187,594	209,115	199,031	17,299	20,162	20,542	2,024	5,794	5,626
Missouri .....	504,860	585,165	615,010	609,945	587,254	289,162	336,606	329,621	187,886	209,055	204,643	27,812	69,349	52,990
Montana .....	60,259	67,990	68,083	68,163	66,874	53,889	61,911	61,077	6,370	6,172	5,797	0	0	0
Nebraska .....	178,595	205,786	205,496	202,876	200,724	140,544	156,586	154,018	34,369	43,617	42,127	3,682	5,293	4,579
Nevada .....	153,540	177,178	178,375	165,857	159,029	136,158	154,792	138,325	1,087	4,332	3,757	16,295	19,251	16,947
New Hampshire .....	92,067	96,660	98,788	101,835	113,187	52,671	58,196	56,355	31,809	34,560	52,277	7,587	6,032	4,555
New Jersey .....	484,892	557,071	569,225	566,181	549,933	395,088	467,558	451,867	80,936	87,569	83,090	8,868	14,098	14,976
New Mexico .....	190,031	213,148	220,705	216,076	212,172	175,425	204,209	198,849	5,007	1,386	1,695	9,599	15,110	11,628
New York .....	1,457,951	1,629,966	1,657,093	1,674,438	1,660,411	820,849	950,505	946,346	560,583	622,623	631,382	76,519	83,965	82,683
North Carolina .....	637,309	744,508	757,889	751,635	748,797	537,735	620,890	606,602	94,361	106,129	110,690	5,213	30,870	31,505
North Dakota .....	62,743	67,369	70,185	70,816	69,180	54,671	59,830	60,545	7,090	7,667	7,025	982	2,688	1,610
Ohio .....	809,712	953,511	992,062	966,766	918,258	601,853	726,472	679,280	167,235	179,987	176,430	40,624	85,603	62,548
Oklahoma .....	276,437	290,226	299,365	300,108	295,124	238,444	257,400	251,487	27,920	26,726	29,043	10,073	15,239	14,594
Oregon .....	296,574	363,314	374,342	377,098	369,740	251,800	320,026	314,416	31,580	39,258	41,805	13,194	15,058	13,519
Pennsylvania .....	868,185	1,009,956	1,019,990	996,327	966,585	493,773	548,169	531,866	307,862	351,503	347,256	66,550	120,318	87,463
Rhode Island .....	99,103	102,211	101,610	100,938	99,627	52,263	54,535	53,907	45,906	47,075	45,720	934	0	0
South Carolina .....	268,590	323,886	331,280	335,091	333,106	221,632	262,422	264,664	43,450	43,306	42,819	3,508	25,552	25,623
South Dakota .....	63,989	70,067	74,210	73,936	73,881	48,570	56,861	57,400	9,858	9,783	9,770	5,561	7,566	6,711
Tennessee .....	353,167	426,013	438,901	435,377	431,373	254,104	299,545	291,066	72,505	92,761	97,622	26,558	46,595	42,685
Texas .....	1,695,267	2,010,641	2,107,654	2,119,327	2,096,856	1,492,623	1,843,574	1,844,975	148,812	160,405	162,174	53,832	103,675	89,707
Utah .....	278,798	319,218	340,784	350,906	356,805	213,428	236,332	227,093	50,268	80,445	115,872	15,102	24,007	13,840
Vermont .....	51,313	60,651	59,997	60,059	59,583	31,099	36,594	34,776	19,771	22,623	24,142	443	780	665
Virginia .....	583,958	755,566	783,117	798,893	785,129	462,958	541,978	535,335	80,805	141,580	169,090	40,195	99,559	80,704
Washington .....	520,108	560,655	554,551	525,030	506,467	451,410	483,491	440,896	52,896	50,395	49,142	15,802	20,665	16,429
West Virginia .....	126,082	210,512	231,331	242,223	246,148	104,704	119,247	113,900	15,416	16,749	9,545	5,962	95,335	122,703
Wisconsin .....	444,120	496,779	507,252	492,758	483,032	353,215	390,899	378,625	83,180	88,330	82,322	7,725	28,023	22,085
Wyoming .....	48,651	53,147	53,987	53,384	52,524	45,756	50,935	49,651	0	0	100	2,895	3,052	2,773
U.S. Service Academies ..	16,159	17,128	17,330	15,782	15,330	16,159	17,330	15,330	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>258,744</b>	<b>312,646</b>	<b>316,672</b>	<b>317,210</b>	<b>308,189</b>	<b>95,808</b>	<b>94,233</b>	<b>89,248</b>	<b>136,708</b>	<b>163,515</b>	<b>160,290</b>	<b>26,228</b>	<b>58,924</b>	<b>58,651</b>
American Samoa .....	2,299	2,900	2,744	2,621	2,464	2,299	2,744	2,464	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	3,570	4,805	5,097	5,457	5,082	3,570	5,097	5,082	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	7,125	7,621	8,105	8,005	8,345	6,936	8,001	8,266	189	104	79	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	466	1,164	1,176	1,310	1,411	466	1,176	1,411	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1,590	1,134	1,388	1,332	1,445	1,590	1,388	1,445	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	987	990	922	981	897	987	922	897	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	239,442	290,649	293,820	294,259	285,388	76,695	71,485	66,526	136,519	163,411	160,211	26,228	58,924	58,651
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	3,265	3,383	3,420	3,245	3,157	3,265	3,420	3,157	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005 through Fall 2013, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 309.10. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012**

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state <sup>1</sup>	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state <sup>2</sup> (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>2,994,187</b>	<b>2,906,877</b>	<b>2,388,509</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>518,368</b>	<b>605,678</b>	<b>87,310</b>
Alabama .....	52,065	43,277	37,148	0.71	0.86	6,129	14,917	8,788
Alaska .....	4,474	5,410	3,565	0.80	0.66	1,845	909	-936
Arizona .....	79,099	54,988	49,529	0.63	0.90	5,459	29,570	24,111
Arkansas .....	28,830	26,515	23,137	0.80	0.87	3,378	5,693	2,315
California .....	373,541	373,229	334,678	0.90	0.90	38,551	38,863	312
Colorado .....	47,335	46,257	36,784	0.78	0.80	9,473	10,551	1,078
Connecticut .....	32,193	37,765	22,229	0.69	0.59	15,536	9,964	-5,572
Delaware .....	9,655	8,237	5,812	0.60	0.71	2,425	3,843	1,418
District of Columbia .....	9,546	3,660	822	0.09	0.22	2,838	8,724	5,886
Florida .....	165,165	155,583	137,864	0.83	0.89	17,719	27,301	9,582
Georgia .....	88,463	94,119	75,575	0.85	0.80	18,544	12,888	-5,656
Hawaii .....	10,271	11,790	8,223	0.80	0.70	3,567	2,048	-1,519
Idaho .....	14,238	13,177	9,758	0.69	0.74	3,419	4,480	1,061
Illinois .....	105,472	121,719	88,603	0.84	0.73	33,116	16,869	-16,247
Indiana .....	71,921	63,821	55,592	0.77	0.87	8,229	16,329	8,100
Iowa .....	43,608	30,293	26,443	0.61	0.87	3,850	17,165	13,315
Kansas .....	33,166	29,783	25,656	0.77	0.86	4,127	7,510	3,383
Kentucky .....	41,506	38,621	33,457	0.81	0.87	5,164	8,049	2,885
Louisiana .....	42,204	41,105	36,328	0.86	0.88	4,777	5,876	1,099
Maine .....	12,433	11,722	8,368	0.67	0.71	3,354	4,065	711
Maryland .....	48,002	56,758	38,418	0.80	0.68	18,340	9,584	-8,756
Massachusetts .....	76,146	66,893	47,486	0.62	0.71	19,407	28,660	9,253
Michigan .....	95,588	94,859	84,217	0.88	0.89	10,642	11,371	729
Minnesota .....	49,875	53,822	39,387	0.79	0.73	14,435	10,488	-3,947
Mississippi .....	34,313	33,460	28,283	0.82	0.85	5,177	6,030	853
Missouri .....	60,989	56,430	47,080	0.77	0.83	9,350	13,909	4,559
Montana .....	8,918	8,167	6,403	0.72	0.78	1,764	2,515	751
Nebraska .....	18,174	17,681	14,396	0.79	0.81	3,285	3,778	493
Nevada .....	15,908	18,205	14,224	0.89	0.78	3,981	1,684	-2,297
New Hampshire .....	13,764	12,572	7,029	0.51	0.56	5,543	6,735	1,192
New Jersey .....	66,910	96,113	61,207	0.91	0.64	34,906	5,703	-29,203
New Mexico .....	20,094	19,876	16,903	0.84	0.85	2,973	3,191	218
New York .....	192,170	186,109	153,315	0.80	0.82	32,794	38,855	6,061
North Carolina .....	94,541	90,079	78,487	0.83	0.87	11,592	16,054	4,462
North Dakota .....	9,066	6,075	4,446	0.49	0.73	1,629	4,620	2,991
Ohio .....	110,651	107,451	90,724	0.82	0.84	16,727	19,927	3,200
Oklahoma .....	36,815	31,863	28,106	0.76	0.88	3,757	8,709	4,952
Oregon .....	32,574	28,925	23,870	0.73	0.83	5,055	8,704	3,649
Pennsylvania .....	132,469	116,395	96,155	0.73	0.83	20,240	36,314	16,074
Rhode Island .....	15,454	9,801	6,772	0.44	0.69	3,029	8,682	5,653
South Carolina .....	48,307	43,058	37,572	0.78	0.87	5,486	10,735	5,249
South Dakota .....	9,316	7,834	6,090	0.65	0.78	1,744	3,226	1,482
Tennessee .....	54,394	53,995	44,730	0.82	0.83	9,265	9,664	399
Texas .....	231,816	240,300	213,635	0.92	0.89	26,665	18,181	-8,484
Utah .....	30,456	22,952	20,845	0.68	0.91	2,107	9,611	7,504
Vermont .....	7,889	5,117	2,696	0.34	0.53	2,421	5,193	2,772
Virginia .....	82,243	75,060	61,570	0.75	0.82	13,490	20,673	7,183
Washington .....	40,976	44,637	33,911	0.83	0.76	10,726	7,065	-3,661
West Virginia .....	25,076	13,956	12,172	0.49	0.87	1,784	12,904	11,120
Wisconsin .....	56,567	54,479	44,948	0.79	0.83	9,531	11,619	2,088
Wyoming .....	5,759	4,613	3,590	0.62	0.78	1,023	2,169	1,146
U.S. Service Academies .....	3,782	†	271 <sup>3</sup>	0.07	†	-271	3,511	3,782
State unknown <sup>4</sup> .....	†	18,271	†	†	†	18,271	†	-18,271
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>51,838</b>	<b>53,153</b>	<b>51,274</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>-1,315</b>
American Samoa .....	545	645	545	1.00	0.84	100	0	-100
Federated States of Micronesia .....	700	809	700	1.00	0.87	109	0	-109
Guam .....	846	951	750	0.89	0.79	201	96	-105
Marshall Islands .....	349	353	336	0.96	0.95	17	13	-4
Northern Marianas .....	322	387	318	0.99	0.82	69	4	-65
Palau .....	236	193	176	0.75	0.91	17	60	43
Puerto Rico .....	48,441	49,044	48,070	0.99	0.98	974	371	-603
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	399	771	379	0.95	0.49	392	20	-372
Foreign countries .....	†	74,628	†	†	†	74,628	†	-74,628
Residence unknown .....	†	11,367	†	†	†	11,367	†	-11,367

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

<sup>3</sup>Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

<sup>4</sup>Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 309.20. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012**

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state <sup>1</sup>	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state <sup>2</sup> (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>2,176,005</b>	<b>2,132,264</b>	<b>1,729,792</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>402,472</b>	<b>446,213</b>	<b>43,741</b>
Alabama .....	37,018	29,728	26,567	0.72	0.89	3,161	10,451	7,290
Alaska .....	2,909	3,732	2,413	0.83	0.65	1,319	496	-823
Arizona .....	41,144	35,181	31,132	0.76	0.88	4,049	10,012	5,963
Arkansas .....	23,356	20,185	18,244	0.78	0.90	1,941	5,112	3,171
California .....	251,290	263,843	231,215	0.92	0.88	32,628	20,075	-12,553
Colorado .....	30,287	31,139	23,268	0.77	0.75	7,871	7,019	-852
Connecticut .....	26,044	31,662	17,396	0.67	0.55	14,266	8,648	-5,618
Delaware .....	8,110	6,500	4,632	0.57	0.71	1,868	3,478	1,610
District of Columbia .....	8,284	2,463	450	0.05	0.18	2,013	7,834	5,821
Florida .....	107,672	107,716	94,985	0.88	0.88	12,731	12,687	-44
Georgia .....	64,943	66,494	55,399	0.85	0.83	11,095	9,544	-1,551
Hawaii .....	7,578	9,040	6,091	0.80	0.67	2,949	1,487	-1,462
Idaho .....	9,776	8,782	6,179	0.63	0.70	2,603	3,597	994
Illinois .....	76,003	92,394	63,610	0.84	0.69	28,784	12,393	-16,391
Indiana .....	51,403	44,612	38,812	0.76	0.87	5,800	12,591	6,791
Iowa .....	30,959	23,488	20,340	0.66	0.87	3,148	10,619	7,471
Kansas .....	24,876	22,239	19,058	0.77	0.86	3,181	5,818	2,637
Kentucky .....	33,300	29,830	26,624	0.80	0.89	3,206	6,676	3,470
Louisiana .....	31,144	28,831	26,024	0.84	0.90	2,807	5,120	2,313
Maine .....	8,515	8,681	5,829	0.68	0.67	2,852	2,686	-166
Maryland .....	33,372	41,033	25,773	0.77	0.63	15,260	7,599	-7,661
Massachusetts .....	62,344	53,836	36,132	0.58	0.67	17,704	26,212	8,508
Michigan .....	72,446	70,843	63,296	0.87	0.89	7,547	9,150	1,603
Minnesota .....	38,710	43,264	30,237	0.78	0.70	13,027	8,473	-4,554
Mississippi .....	26,761	23,436	21,752	0.81	0.93	1,684	5,009	3,325
Missouri .....	46,091	42,762	35,648	0.77	0.83	7,114	10,443	3,329
Montana .....	6,763	5,907	4,598	0.68	0.78	1,309	2,165	856
Nebraska .....	15,045	14,750	11,969	0.80	0.81	2,781	3,076	295
Nevada .....	10,752	12,288	9,310	0.87	0.76	2,978	1,442	-1,536
New Hampshire .....	11,260	10,418	5,618	0.50	0.54	4,800	5,642	842
New Jersey .....	45,585	72,631	41,204	0.90	0.57	31,427	4,381	-27,046
New Mexico .....	15,117	14,831	12,903	0.85	0.87	1,928	2,214	286
New York .....	151,667	146,458	117,960	0.78	0.81	28,498	33,707	5,209
North Carolina .....	69,346	62,531	55,578	0.80	0.89	6,953	13,768	6,815
North Dakota .....	7,425	4,751	3,527	0.48	0.74	1,224	3,898	2,674
Ohio .....	85,065	81,428	69,039	0.81	0.85	12,389	16,026	3,637
Oklahoma .....	27,100	22,667	20,207	0.75	0.89	2,460	6,893	4,433
Oregon .....	20,285	17,509	13,343	0.66	0.76	4,166	6,942	2,776
Pennsylvania .....	101,404	87,075	70,625	0.70	0.81	16,450	30,779	14,329
Rhode Island .....	13,110	7,715	5,056	0.39	0.66	2,659	8,054	5,395
South Carolina .....	35,530	29,023	26,154	0.74	0.90	2,869	9,376	6,507
South Dakota .....	7,136	5,825	4,443	0.62	0.76	1,382	2,693	1,311
Tennessee .....	42,187	41,027	34,318	0.81	0.84	6,709	7,869	1,160
Texas .....	166,896	176,871	156,566	0.94	0.89	20,305	10,330	-9,975
Utah .....	22,087	16,650	15,101	0.68	0.91	1,549	6,986	5,437
Vermont .....	6,939	4,142	2,040	0.29	0.49	2,102	4,899	2,797
Virginia .....	62,748	58,035	47,582	0.76	0.82	10,453	15,166	4,713
Washington .....	32,069	34,168	25,854	0.81	0.76	8,314	6,215	-2,099
West Virginia .....	14,869	10,241	9,110	0.61	0.89	1,131	5,759	4,628
Wisconsin .....	44,345	41,715	33,972	0.77	0.81	7,743	10,373	2,630
Wyoming .....	4,015	3,170	2,426	0.60	0.77	744	1,589	845
U.S. Service Academies .....	2,925	†	183 <sup>3</sup>	0.06	†	-183	2,742	2,925
State unknown <sup>4</sup> .....	†	8,724	†	†	†	8,724	†	-8,724
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>35,574</b>	<b>36,835</b>	<b>35,372</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>-1,261</b>
American Samoa .....	405	488	405	1.00	0.83	83	0	-83
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	73	0	†	†	73	0	-73
Guam .....	639	738	581	0.91	0.79	157	58	-99
Marshall Islands .....	0	10	0	†	†	10	0	-10
Northern Marianas .....	243	290	240	0.99	0.83	50	3	-47
Palau .....	184	164	150	0.82	0.91	14	34	20
Puerto Rico .....	33,806	34,530	33,710	1.00	0.98	820	96	-724
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	297	542	286	0.96	0.53	256	11	-245
Foreign countries .....	†	42,480	†	†	†	42,480	†	-42,480
Residence unknown .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

<sup>3</sup>Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

<sup>4</sup>Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 309.30. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012**

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state <sup>1</sup>	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state <sup>2</sup> (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>1,500,130</b>	<b>1,459,931</b>	<b>1,082,835</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>377,096</b>	<b>417,295</b>	<b>40,199</b>
Alabama .....	23,727	17,368	14,684	0.62	0.85	2,684	9,043	6,359
Alaska .....	2,847	3,540	2,353	0.83	0.66	1,187	494	-693
Arizona .....	23,520	18,044	14,323	0.61	0.79	3,721	9,197	5,476
Arkansas .....	16,875	13,562	11,943	0.71	0.88	1,619	4,932	3,313
California .....	124,879	139,943	108,238	0.87	0.77	31,705	16,641	-15,064
Colorado .....	23,787	24,467	17,179	0.72	0.70	7,288	6,608	-680
Connecticut .....	18,775	24,243	10,174	0.54	0.42	14,069	8,601	-5,468
Delaware .....	6,075	4,504	2,727	0.45	0.61	1,777	3,348	1,571
District of Columbia .....	8,284	2,183	450	0.05	0.21	1,733	7,834	6,101
Florida .....	97,321	96,992	85,067	0.87	0.88	11,925	12,254	329
Georgia .....	50,398	52,062	41,749	0.83	0.80	10,313	8,649	-1,664
Hawaii .....	4,274	5,669	2,900	0.68	0.51	2,769	1,374	-1,395
Idaho .....	7,731	6,460	4,318	0.56	0.67	2,142	3,413	1,271
Illinois .....	48,729	64,672	36,735	0.75	0.57	27,937	11,994	-15,943
Indiana .....	42,875	35,781	30,492	0.71	0.85	5,289	12,383	7,094
Iowa .....	19,575	13,178	10,311	0.53	0.78	2,867	9,264	6,397
Kansas .....	14,534	13,470	10,481	0.72	0.78	2,989	4,053	1,064
Kentucky .....	23,497	20,184	17,235	0.73	0.85	2,949	6,262	3,313
Louisiana .....	23,625	20,983	18,634	0.79	0.89	2,349	4,991	2,642
Maine .....	6,634	6,855	4,054	0.61	0.59	2,801	2,580	-221
Maryland .....	18,385	26,518	11,714	0.64	0.44	14,804	6,671	-8,133
Massachusetts .....	50,944	42,690	25,218	0.50	0.59	17,472	25,726	8,254
Michigan .....	50,009	48,227	41,132	0.82	0.85	7,095	8,877	1,782
Minnesota .....	25,729	30,754	18,394	0.71	0.60	12,360	7,335	-5,025
Mississippi .....	10,768	7,930	6,408	0.60	0.81	1,522	4,360	2,838
Missouri .....	30,847	26,899	20,707	0.67	0.77	6,192	10,140	3,948
Montana .....	5,803	4,711	3,702	0.64	0.79	1,009	2,101	1,092
Nebraska .....	10,697	10,182	7,944	0.74	0.78	2,238	2,753	515
Nevada .....	9,482	10,738	8,081	0.85	0.75	2,657	1,401	-1,256
New Hampshire .....	8,655	7,499	3,077	0.36	0.41	4,422	5,578	1,156
New Jersey .....	26,299	52,987	22,096	0.84	0.42	30,891	4,203	-26,688
New Mexico .....	7,896	7,993	6,342	0.80	0.79	1,651	1,554	-97
New York .....	106,756	101,900	73,942	0.69	0.73	27,958	32,814	4,856
North Carolina .....	46,835	40,243	33,772	0.72	0.84	6,471	13,063	6,592
North Dakota .....	6,483	3,722	2,893	0.45	0.78	829	3,590	2,761
Ohio .....	69,379	65,666	53,861	0.78	0.82	11,805	15,518	3,713
Oklahoma .....	19,243	15,139	13,172	0.68	0.87	1,967	6,071	4,104
Oregon .....	14,782	12,470	8,539	0.58	0.68	3,931	6,243	2,312
Pennsylvania .....	81,803	67,686	51,961	0.64	0.77	15,725	29,842	14,117
Rhode Island .....	10,860	5,428	2,875	0.26	0.53	2,553	7,985	5,432
South Carolina .....	23,275	16,966	14,365	0.62	0.85	2,601	8,910	6,309
South Dakota .....	6,111	4,744	3,571	0.58	0.75	1,173	2,540	1,367
Tennessee .....	29,685	28,688	22,475	0.76	0.78	6,213	7,210	997
Texas .....	93,616	104,945	85,548	0.91	0.82	19,397	8,068	-11,329
Utah .....	20,482	15,119	13,830	0.68	0.91	1,289	6,652	5,363
Vermont .....	6,504	3,633	1,627	0.25	0.45	2,006	4,877	2,871
Virginia .....	42,725	38,710	28,730	0.67	0.74	9,980	13,995	4,015
Washington .....	24,698	26,538	18,681	0.76	0.70	7,857	6,017	-1,840
West Virginia .....	12,855	8,213	7,249	0.56	0.88	964	5,606	4,642
Wisconsin .....	36,138	33,019	25,951	0.72	0.79	7,068	10,187	3,119
Wyoming .....	1,499	1,411	748	0.50	0.53	663	751	88
U.S. Service Academies .....	2,925	†	183 <sup>3</sup>	0.06	†	-183	2,742	2,925
State unknown <sup>4</sup> .....	†	4,403	†	†	†	4,403	†	-4,403
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>30,142</b>	<b>31,290</b>	<b>29,982</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-1,148</b>
American Samoa .....	405	463	405	1.00	0.87	58	0	-58
Federated States of Micronesia .....	†	34	†	†	†	34	0	-34
Guam .....	528	622	473	0.90	0.76	149	55	-94
Marshall Islands .....	†	6	†	†	†	6	0	-6
Northern Marianas .....	243	285	240	0.99	0.84	45	3	-42
Palau .....	†	12	†	†	†	12	0	-12
Puerto Rico .....	28,669	29,347	28,578	1.00	0.97	769	91	-678
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	297	521	286	0.96	0.55	235	11	-224
Foreign countries .....	†	39,051	†	†	†	39,051	†	-39,051
Residence unknown .....	†	0	†	†	†	0	†	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

<sup>3</sup>Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

<sup>4</sup>Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 310.10. Number of U.S. students studying abroad and percentage distribution, by sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics:  
Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13**

Sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13	From 2002–03 to 2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Total number of students ..</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,231</b>	<b>205,983</b>	<b>223,534</b>	<b>241,791</b>	<b>262,416</b>	<b>260,327</b>	<b>270,604</b>	<b>273,996</b>	<b>283,332</b>	<b>289,408</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Percentage distribution of students</b>													<b>Percentage-point change in student distribution</b>
Sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Male .....	35.0	35.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.8	36.5	35.6	35.2	34.7	-0.6
Female .....	65.0	64.7	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.1	65.1	64.2	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.3	0.6
Race/ethnicity .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	84.3	83.2	83.7	83.0	83.0	81.9	81.8	80.5	78.7	77.8	76.4	76.3	-6.9
Black .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	1.9
Hispanic .....	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	7.6	2.5
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.3	1.3
American Indian/ Alaska Native .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	#
Two or more races .....	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.2
Academic level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Freshman .....	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	0.9
Sophomore .....	14.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.9	13.2	12.6	13.0	13.7	1.9
Junior .....	38.9	38.0	34.7	35.8	34.2	36.6	35.9	36.8	35.8	35.8	36.0	34.7	-3.3
Senior .....	20.0	20.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	21.3	21.6	21.8	23.4	24.4	24.7	4.5
Associate's students .....	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	-1.0
Bachelor's unspecified ...	13.5	15.3	16.3	15.2	14.9	12.5	13.4	11.3	11.0	10.3	8.4	8.4	-6.9
Master's level or higher ..	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.8	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	4.4
Other academic level .....	1.1	0.7	4.2	2.5	1.9	#	0.1	#	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.6
Host region .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	2.1
Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	6.0	5.6	6.9	8.0	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.4	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.4	6.8
Europe <sup>3</sup> .....	63.3	63.1	61.0	60.3	58.3	57.4	56.3	54.5	53.5	54.6	53.3	53.3	-9.8
Latin America <sup>4</sup> .....	14.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.4	15.0	14.6	15.8	15.7	0.4
Middle East and North Africa <sup>1,3</sup> .....	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.5
North America <sup>4,5</sup> .....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.2
Oceania .....	6.0	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	-3.3
Multiple destinations .....	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.4	7.3	2.2
Duration of stay.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Summer term .....	33.7	32.7	37.0	37.2	37.2	38.7	38.1	35.8	37.8	37.7	37.1	37.8	5.1
One semester .....	38.5	40.3	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.3	35.5	37.3	35.8	34.5	35.0	33.6	-6.7
8 weeks or less during academic year.....	7.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	9.5	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.9	13.3	14.4	15.3	5.9
January term.....	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	1.5
Academic year .....	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	-3.6
One quarter .....	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	-1.4
Two quarters .....	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Calendar year .....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Other.....	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	#	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>North Africa was combined with the Middle East to create the "Middle East and North Africa" category as of 2011–12, and the former "Africa" category was replaced by "Sub-Saharan Africa" (which excludes North Africa). Data for years prior to 2011–12 have been revised for comparability.

<sup>2</sup>Asia excludes the Middle Eastern countries (Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, the Palestinian Authority, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen).

<sup>3</sup>Cyprus and Turkey were classified as being in the Middle East prior to 2004–05, but in Europe for 2004–05 and later years. Data for years prior to 2004–05 have been revised for comparability.

<sup>4</sup>Mexico and Central America are included in Latin America, not in North America.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Antarctica from 2002–03 onward.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Institute of International Education, *Open Doors: Report on International Educational Exchange*, 2014. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 310.20. Foreign students enrolled in institutions of higher education in the United States, by continent, region, and selected countries of origin: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2013–14**

Continent, region, and selected countries of origin	1980–81		1985–86		1990–91		1995–96		2000–01		2005–06		2010–11		2011–12		2012–13		2013–14	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>311,880</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>343,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>407,272</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>453,787</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>547,873</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>723,277</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>764,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>819,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>886,052</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	30,870	9.9	28,210	8.2	19,262	4.7	17,422	3.8	29,033	5.3	32,538	5.8	31,470	4.4	30,046	3.9	30,585	3.5	31,113	3.5
East Africa .....	6,260	2.0	6,730	2.0	7,592	1.9	7,596	1.7	13,516	2.5	13,635	2.4	8,863	1.2	7,827	1.0	7,761	0.9	7,549	0.9
Kenya .....	1,930	0.6	1,720	0.5	2,357	0.6	2,934	0.6	6,229	1.1	6,559	1.2	4,666	0.6	3,898	0.5	3,516	0.4	3,201	0.4
Central Africa .....	1,130	0.4	1,540	0.4	1,647	0.4	1,346	0.3	1,859	0.3	2,825	0.5	2,831	0.4	2,778	0.4	2,861	0.3	2,883	0.3
Southern Africa .....	1,480	0.5	2,360	0.7	2,835	0.7	2,657	0.6	3,304	0.6	2,232	0.4	5,330	0.7	5,196	0.7	5,511	0.7	5,683	0.6
West Africa .....	22,000	7.1	17,580	5.1	7,178	1.8	5,818	1.3	10,346	1.9	13,846	2.5	14,446	2.0	14,245	1.9	14,452	1.8	14,998	1.7
Nigeria .....	17,350	5.6	13,710	4.0	3,714	0.9	2,093	0.5	3,820	0.7	6,192	1.1	7,148	1.0	7,028	0.9	7,316	0.9	7,921	0.9
Asia .....	94,640	30.3	156,830	45.6	229,825	56.4	259,893	57.3	302,058	55.1	327,785	58.0	461,903	63.9	489,970	64.1	525,849	64.2	568,510	64.2
East Asia .....	51,650	16.6	80,720	23.5	148,017	35.9	166,717	36.7	189,371	34.6	197,576	35.0	286,925	39.7	319,515	41.8	357,596	43.6	393,205	44.4
China .....	2,770	0.9	13,980	4.1	38,597	9.7	39,613	8.7	59,939	10.9	62,582	11.1	157,558	21.8	194,029	25.4	235,597	28.7	274,439	31.0
Hong Kong .....	9,660	3.1	10,710	3.1	12,625	3.1	12,018	2.6	7,627	1.4	7,849	1.4	8,136	1.1	8,032	1.1	8,026	1.0	8,104	0.9
Japan .....	13,500	4.3	13,360	3.9	36,611	9.0	45,531	10.0	46,497	8.5	38,712	6.9	21,290	2.9	19,966	2.6	19,568	2.4	19,334	2.2
South Korea .....	6,150	2.0	18,660	5.4	23,362	5.7	36,231	8.0	45,685	8.3	59,022	10.5	73,351	10.1	72,295	9.5	70,627	8.6	68,047	7.7
Taiwan .....	19,460	6.2	23,770	6.9	35,531	8.2	32,702	7.2	28,566	5.2	27,876	4.9	24,818	3.4	23,250	3.0	21,897	2.7	21,266	2.4
South and Central Asia ..	14,540	4.7	25,800	7.5	42,366	10.4	45,401	10.0	71,765	13.1	94,965	16.8	128,958	17.8	124,392	16.3	121,100	14.8	127,307	14.4
India .....	9,250	3.0	16,070	4.7	28,857	7.1	31,743	7.0	54,664	10.0	76,503	13.5	103,895	14.4	100,270	13.1	96,754	11.8	102,673	11.6
Nepal .....	250	0.1	390	0.1	670	0.2	219	0.3	2,618	0.5	6,081	1.1	10,301	1.4	9,621	1.3	8,920	1.1	8,155	0.9
Pakistan .....	2,990	1.0	5,440	1.6	7,725	1.9	6,427	1.4	9,448	1.3	5,769	1.0	5,045	0.7	4,772	0.6	4,772	0.6	4,935	0.6
Southeast Asia .....	28,450	9.1	50,310	14.6	41,441	10.2	47,774	10.5	40,916	7.5	35,244	6.2	46,020	6.4	46,063	6.0	47,152	5.8	48,004	5.4
Indonesia .....	3,250	1.0	8,210	2.4	9,524	2.3	12,820	2.8	11,625	2.1	7,575	1.3	6,942	1.0	7,131	0.9	7,039	0.9	7,920	0.9
Malaysia .....	6,010	1.9	23,020	6.7	13,606	3.3	14,015	3.1	7,795	1.4	5,515	1.0	6,735	0.9	6,743	0.9	6,791	0.8	6,822	0.8
Philippines .....	3,390	1.1	3,920	1.1	4,273	1.0	3,127	0.7	3,139	0.6	3,578	0.6	3,604	0.5	3,194	0.4	3,215	0.4	3,112	0.4
Singapore .....	1,320	0.4	3,930	1.1	4,495	1.1	4,098	0.9	4,166	0.8	3,909	0.7	4,316	0.6	4,505	0.6	4,558	0.6	4,592	0.5
Thailand .....	6,550	2.1	6,940	2.0	7,092	1.7	12,185	2.7	11,187	2.0	8,765	1.6	8,236	1.1	7,628	1.0	7,314	0.9	7,341	0.8
Vietnam .....	6,490	2.1	3,270	1.0	1,396	0.3	922	0.2	2,022	0.4	4,597	0.8	14,888	2.1	15,572	2.0	16,098	2.0	16,579	1.9
Europe <sup>2</sup> .....	28,650	9.2	38,910	11.3	55,422	13.6	76,855	16.9	93,784	17.1	84,697	15.0	84,296	11.7	85,423	11.2	85,823	10.5	86,885	9.8
Cyprus <sup>2</sup> .....	720	0.2	2,140	0.6	1,710	0.4	1,819	0.4	2,217	0.4	1,111	0.2	470	0.1	438	0.1	425	0.1	419	#
France .....	2,570	0.8	3,680	1.1	5,633	1.4	5,710	1.3	7,273	1.3	6,640	1.2	8,098	1.1	8,232	1.1	8,297	1.0	8,302	0.9
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	3,310	1.1	4,730	1.4	7,003	1.7	9,017	2.0	10,128	1.8	8,829	1.6	9,458	1.3	9,347	1.2	9,819	1.2	10,160	1.1
Greece .....	3,750	1.2	4,440	1.3	4,357	1.1	3,365	0.7	2,768	0.5	2,088	0.4	1,874	0.3	1,922	0.3	2,046	0.2	2,170	0.2
Spain .....	950	0.3	1,740	0.5	4,304	1.1	4,809	1.1	4,156	0.8	3,455	0.6	4,330	0.6	4,924	0.6	5,033	0.6	5,350	0.6
Turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	2,600	0.8	2,460	0.7	4,078	1.0	7,678	1.7	10,983	2.0	11,622	2.1	12,184	1.7	11,973	1.6	11,278	1.4	10,821	1.2
United Kingdom .....	4,440	1.4	5,940	1.7	7,298	1.8	7,799	1.7	8,139	1.5	8,274	1.5	8,274	1.2	9,186	1.2	9,467	1.2	10,191	1.2
Latin America .....	49,810	16.0	45,480	13.2	47,318	11.6	47,253	10.4	63,634	11.6	64,769	11.5	64,169	8.9	64,410	8.4	66,864	8.2	72,318	8.2
Caribbean .....	10,650	3.4	11,100	3.2	12,349	3.0	10,737	2.4	14,423	2.6	13,855	2.5	11,644	1.6	11,376	1.5	11,100	1.4	10,879	1.2
Central America .....	12,970	4.2	12,740	3.7	15,949	3.9	14,220	3.1	16,764	3.1	19,709	3.5	20,361	2.8	20,432	2.7	21,072	2.6	22,276	2.5
Mexico .....	6,730	2.2	5,460	1.6	6,739	1.7	8,687	1.9	10,670	1.9	13,931	2.5	13,713	1.9	13,893	1.8	14,199	1.7	14,779	1.7
South America .....	26,190	8.4	21,640	6.3	19,019	4.7	22,296	4.9	32,447	5.9	31,205	5.5	32,164	4.4	32,602	4.3	34,692	4.2	39,163	4.4
Brazil .....	2,870	0.9	2,840	0.8	3,898	1.0	5,497	1.2	8,846	1.6	7,009	1.2	8,777	1.2	9,029	1.2	10,868	1.3	13,286	1.5
Colombia .....	3,930	1.3	4,010	1.2	3,183	0.8	3,462	0.8	6,765	1.2	6,835	1.2	6,456	0.9	6,295	0.8	6,543	0.8	7,083	0.8
Venezuela .....	11,750	3.8	7,040	2.0	2,894	0.7	4,456	1.0	5,217	1.0	4,792	0.8	5,491	0.8	6,281	0.8	6,158	0.8	7,022	0.8
Middle East and North Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	88,700	28.4	54,100	15.7	32,177	7.9	24,488	5.4	28,842	5.3	21,576	3.8	47,963	6.6	62,120	8.1	77,049	9.4	92,618	10.5
Middle East <sup>2</sup> .....	81,390	26.1	48,120	14.0	27,636	6.8	21,066	4.6	23,658	4.3	17,806	3.2	42,543	5.9	56,664	7.4	71,170	8.7	86,372	9.7
Iran .....	47,550	15.2	14,210	4.1	6,262	1.5	2,628	0.6	1,844	0.3	2,420	0.4	5,626	0.8	6,982	0.9	8,744	1.1	10,194	1.2
Israel .....	2,710	0.9	2,600	0.8	2,977	0.7	2,637	0.6	3,402	0.6	3,419	0.6	2,701	0.4	2,490	0.3	2,430	0.3	2,457	0.3
Jordan .....	6,140	2.0	6,590	1.9	4,321	1.1	2,222	0.5	2,187	0.4	1,733	0.3	2,002	0.3	2,062	0.3	2,109	0.3	2,148	0.2
Kuwait .....	2,990	1.0	3,810	1.1	1,624	0.4	3,035	0.7	3,045	0.6	1,703	0.3	2,998	0.4	3,722	0.5	5,115	0.6	7,288	0.8
Lebanon .....	6,770	2.2	7,090	2.1	3,899	1.0	1,554	0.3	2,005	0.4	1,950	0.3	1,462	0.2	1,350	0.2	1,266	0.2	1,367	0.2
Saudi Arabia .....	10,440	3.3	6,900	2.0	3,584	0.9	4,191	0.9	5,273	1.0	3,448	0.6	22,704	3.1	34,139	4.5	44,566	5.4	53,919	6.1
North Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	7,310	2.3	5,980	1.7	4,541	1.1	3,422	0.8	5,184	0.9	3,770	0.7	5,420	0.7	5,456	0.7	5,879	0.7	6,246	0.7
North America <sup>4</sup> .....	14,790	4.7	16,030	4.7	18,949	4.7	23,644	5.2	25,888	4.7	28,699	5.1	27,941	3.9	28,821	3.5	27,357	3.3	28,304	3.2
Canada .....	14,320	4.6	15,410	4.5	18,350	4.5	23,005	5.1	25,279	4.6	28,202	5.0	27,546	3.8	28,821	3.5	27,357	3.3	28,304	3.2
Oceania .....	4,180	1.3	4,030	1.2	4,230	1.0	4,202	0.9	4,624	0.8	4,702	0.8	5,610	0.8	5,697	0.7	6,104	0.7	6,292	0.7
Australia .....	1,530	0.5	1,530	0.4	1,906	0.5	2,244	0.5	2,645	0.5	2,806	0.5	3,777	0.5	3,848	0.5	4,121	0.5	4,377	0.5
Unidentified <sup>5</sup> .....	240	0.1	190	0.1	89	#	30	#	10	#	#	#	10	#	8	#	13	#	12	#

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>North Africa was combined with the Middle East to create the "Middle East and North Africa" category as of 2012–13, and the former "Africa" category was replaced by "Sub-Saharan Africa" (which excludes North Africa). Data for years prior to 2012–13 have been revised for comparability.<sup>2</sup>Cyprus and Turkey were classified as being in the Middle East prior to 2004–05, but in Europe for 2004–05 and later years. Data for years prior to 2004–05 have been revised for comparability.<sup>3</sup>Data for 1980–81 and 1985–86 are for West Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before unification).

**Table 311.10. Number and percentage distribution of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions, by level, disability status, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08 and 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate, 2011–12		
	2007–08			2011–12			All students	Students with disabilities <sup>1</sup>	Nondisabled students
	All students	Students with disabilities <sup>1</sup>	Nondisabled students	All students	Students with disabilities <sup>1</sup>	Nondisabled students			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of students (in thousands) .....	20,511 (—)	2,243 (—)	18,268 (—)	23,055 (—)	2,563 (—)	20,493 (—)	3,682 (—)	195 (—)	3,487 (—)
Percentage distribution of students									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>10.9 (0.19)</b>	<b>89.1 (0.19)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>11.1 (0.17)</b>	<b>88.9 (0.17)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>5.3 (0.36)</b>	<b>94.7 (0.36)</b>
<b>Sex</b>									
Male .....	100.0 (†)	10.9 (0.26)	89.1 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	11.3 (0.27)	88.7 (0.27)	100.0 (†)	4.8 (0.40)	95.2 (0.40)
Female .....	100.0 (†)	11.0 (0.23)	89.0 (0.23)	100.0 (†)	11.0 (0.23)	89.0 (0.23)	100.0 (†)	5.6 (0.50)	94.4 (0.50)
<b>Race/ethnicity of student</b>									
White .....	100.0 (†)	11.7 (0.23)	88.3 (0.23)	100.0 (†)	11.1 (0.24)	88.9 (0.24)	100.0 (†)	5.0 (0.39)	95.0 (0.39)
Black .....	100.0 (†)	9.9 (0.44)	90.1 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	12.2 (0.38)	87.8 (0.38)	100.0 (†)	6.9 (1.19)	93.1 (1.19)
Hispanic .....	100.0 (†)	9.4 (0.42)	90.6 (0.42)	100.0 (†)	10.4 (0.41)	89.7 (0.41)	100.0 (†)	6.4 (1.40)	93.7 (1.40)
Asian .....	100.0 (†)	8.0 (0.66)	92.0 (0.66)	100.0 (†)	8.0 (0.64)	92.0 (0.64)	100.0 (†)	4.3 (0.86)	95.7 (0.86)
Pacific Islander .....	100.0 (†)	7.6 (1.25)	92.4 (1.25)	100.0 (†)	14.9 (2.97)	85.1 (2.97)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	100.0 (†)	10.0 (1.42)	90.0 (1.42)	100.0 (†)	14.4 (2.32)	85.6 (2.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Two or more races .....	100.0 (†)	13.5 (1.11)	86.5 (1.11)	100.0 (†)	13.6 (0.98)	86.4 (0.98)	100.0 (†)	6.4 (1.84)	93.6 (1.84)
Other .....	100.0 (†)	11.3 (2.63)	88.7 (2.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
<b>Age</b>									
15 to 23 .....	100.0 (†)	9.8 (0.19)	90.2 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	9.0 (0.22)	91.0 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	3.9 (0.70)	96.1 (0.70)
24 to 29 .....	100.0 (†)	12.8 (0.48)	87.2 (0.48)	100.0 (†)	11.3 (0.38)	88.7 (0.38)	100.0 (†)	4.6 (0.50)	95.4 (0.50)
30 or older .....	100.0 (†)	12.4 (0.39)	87.7 (0.39)	100.0 (†)	15.7 (0.44)	84.3 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	6.2 (0.57)	93.8 (0.57)
<b>Attendance status</b>									
Full-time, full-year .....	100.0 (†)	9.5 (0.19)	90.5 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	9.5 (0.22)	90.5 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	5.4 (0.47)	94.6 (0.47)
Part-time or part-year .....	100.0 (†)	11.7 (0.27)	88.3 (0.27)	100.0 (†)	12.1 (0.24)	87.9 (0.24)	100.0 (†)	5.3 (0.45)	94.7 (0.45)
<b>Student housing status</b>									
On-campus .....	100.0 (†)	8.6 (0.34)	91.4 (0.34)	100.0 (†)	8.6 (0.37)	91.4 (0.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Off-campus .....	100.0 (†)	11.4 (0.25)	88.6 (0.25)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (0.27)	88.2 (0.27)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
With parents or relatives .....	100.0 (†)	11.2 (0.33)	88.8 (0.33)	100.0 (†)	11.3 (0.30)	88.7 (0.30)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Attended more than one institution .....	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.43)	89.3 (0.43)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.42)	90.0 (0.42)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
<b>Dependency status</b>									
Dependent .....	100.0 (†)	9.6 (0.19)	90.4 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	8.6 (0.21)	91.4 (0.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Independent, unmarried .....	100.0 (†)	14.1 (0.51)	85.9 (0.51)	100.0 (†)	14.3 (0.44)	85.7 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	5.6 (0.47)	94.4 (0.47)
Independent, married .....	100.0 (†)	12.0 (0.80)	88.0 (0.80)	100.0 (†)	13.3 (0.74)	86.7 (0.74)	100.0 (†)	4.2 (0.85)	95.8 (0.85)
Independent with dependents .....	100.0 (†)	11.5 (0.34)	88.5 (0.34)	100.0 (†)	13.1 (0.39)	86.9 (0.39)	100.0 (†)	5.3 (0.58)	94.7 (0.58)
<b>Veteran status</b>									
Veteran .....	100.0 (†)	15.0 (1.10)	85.0 (1.10)	100.0 (†)	20.6 (1.35)	79.4 (1.35)	100.0 (†)	7.9 (1.70)	92.1 (1.70)
Not veteran .....	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.18)	89.2 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.17)	89.3 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	5.2 (0.36)	94.8 (0.36)
<b>Field of study</b>									
Business/management .....	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.43)	90.0 (0.43)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.42)	90.0 (0.42)	100.0 (†)	5.9 (1.60)	94.2 (1.60)
Education .....	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.56)	90.0 (0.56)	100.0 (†)	10.1 (0.75)	89.9 (0.75)	100.0 (†)	5.6 (0.88)	94.4 (0.88)
Engineering/computer science/mathematics .....	100.0 (†)	10.6 (0.76)	89.4 (0.76)	100.0 (†)	10.6 (0.63)	89.4 (0.63)	100.0 (†)	4.8 (1.04)	95.2 (1.04)
Health .....	100.0 (†)	11.2 (0.45)	88.8 (0.45)	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.38)	89.2 (0.38)	100.0 (†)	4.6 (0.68)	95.4 (0.68)
Humanities .....	100.0 (†)	12.2 (0.41)	87.8 (0.41)	100.0 (†)	12.2 (0.49)	87.8 (0.49)	100.0 (†)	5.9 (1.12)	94.1 (1.12)
Law .....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	100.0 (†)	7.7 (1.17)	92.3 (1.17)
Life/physical sciences .....	100.0 (†)	9.8 (0.55)	90.2 (0.55)	100.0 (†)	9.2 (0.54)	90.8 (0.54)	100.0 (†)	3.8 (0.67)	96.2 (0.67)
Social/behavioral sciences .....	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.65)	89.2 (0.65)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (0.76)	88.2 (0.76)	100.0 (†)	5.8 (0.79)	94.2 (0.79)
Vocational/technical .....	100.0 (†)	11.2 (0.99)	88.8 (0.99)	100.0 (†)	14.5 (1.09)	85.5 (1.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Undeclared .....	100.0 (†)	11.1 (0.56)	88.9 (0.56)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (0.91)	88.2 (0.91)	100.0 (†)	4.2 ! (1.72)	95.8 (1.72)
Other .....	100.0 (†)	11.2 (0.45)	88.8 (0.45)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (0.44)	88.2 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	4.8 (0.80)	95.2 (0.80)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Students with disabilities are those who reported that they had one or more of the following conditions: a specific learning disability, a visual handicap, hard of hearing, deafness, a speech disability, an orthopedic handicap, or a health impairment.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 311.15. Number and percentage of students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by distance education participation, location of student, level of enrollment, and control and level of institution: Fall 2012 and fall 2013**

Year, level of enrollment, and control and level of institution	Number of students										Percent of students									
	Total	No distance education courses	Taking any distance education course(s)								Total	No distance education courses	Taking any distance education course(s)							
			Total, any distance education course(s)	At least one, but not all, of student's courses	Exclusively distance education courses by location of student								Total, any distance education course(s)	At least one, but not all, of student's courses	Exclusively distance education courses by location of student					
					Total	Same state	Different state	State not known	Outside of the United States	Location unknown					Total	Same state	Different state	State not known	Outside of the United States	Location unknown
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Fall 2012																				
All students, total .....	20,642,819	15,198,118	5,444,701	2,806,048	2,638,653	1,336,873	1,176,009	36,779	33,561	55,431	100.0	73.6	26.4	13.6	12.8	6.5	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Public .....	14,880,343	11,227,331	3,653,012	2,405,021	1,247,991	1,031,658	145,655	23,173	13,277	34,228	100.0	75.5	24.5	16.2	8.4	6.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Private .....																				
Nonprofit .....	3,953,578	3,226,385	727,193	259,696	467,497	183,450	253,173	9,050	7,378	14,446	100.0	81.6	18.4	6.6	11.8	4.6	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
For-profit .....	1,808,898	744,402	1,064,496	141,331	923,165	121,765	777,181	4,556	12,906	6,757	100.0	41.2	58.8	7.8	51.0	6.7	43.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
Fall 2013																				
All students, total .....	20,375,789	14,853,595	5,522,194	2,862,991	2,659,203	1,388,195	1,119,577	30,244	35,767	85,420	100.0	72.9	27.1	14.1	13.1	6.8	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.4
4-year .....	13,407,050	9,790,774	3,616,276	1,638,507	1,977,769	778,853	1,074,387	12,905	31,867	79,757	100.0	73.0	27.0	12.2	14.8	5.8	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
2-year .....	6,968,739	5,062,821	1,905,918	1,224,484	681,434	609,342	45,190	17,339	3,900	5,663	100.0	72.7	27.3	17.6	9.8	8.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Public .....	14,745,558	11,001,316	3,744,242	2,462,362	1,281,880	1,065,214	159,637	24,401	12,718	19,910	100.0	74.6	25.4	16.7	8.7	7.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
4-year .....	8,120,417	6,244,659	1,875,758	1,255,372	620,386	462,008	128,232	7,062	8,834	14,250	100.0	76.9	23.1	15.5	7.6	5.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
2-year .....	6,625,141	4,756,657	1,868,484	1,206,990	661,494	603,206	31,405	17,339	3,884	5,660	100.0	71.8	28.2	18.2	10.0	9.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Private .....																				
Nonprofit .....	3,974,004	3,178,594	795,410	275,020	520,390	205,897	289,967	2,349	9,435	12,742	100.0	80.0	20.0	6.9	13.1	5.2	7.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
4-year .....	3,941,806	3,148,416	793,390	273,802	519,588	205,493	289,569	2,349	9,435	12,742	100.0	79.9	20.1	6.9	13.2	5.2	7.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
2-year .....	32,198	30,178	2,020	1,218	802	404	398	0	0	0	100.0	93.7	6.3	3.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
For-profit .....	1,656,227	673,685	982,542	125,609	856,933	117,084	669,973	3,494	13,614	52,768	100.0	40.7	59.3	7.6	51.7	7.1	40.5	0.2	0.8	3.2
4-year .....	1,344,827	397,699	947,128	109,333	837,795	111,352	656,586	3,494	13,598	52,765	100.0	29.6	70.4	8.1	62.3	8.3	48.8	0.3	1.0	3.9
2-year .....	311,400	275,986	35,414	16,276	19,138	5,732	13,387	0	16	3	100.0	88.6	11.4	5.2	6.1	1.8	4.3	0.0	#	#
Undergraduate																				
Total .....	17,474,835	12,847,210	4,627,625	2,645,183	1,982,442	1,114,983	757,448	26,211	21,105	62,695	100.0	73.5	26.5	15.1	11.3	6.4	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
4-year .....	10,506,096	7,784,389	2,721,707	1,420,699	1,301,008	505,641	712,258	8,872	17,205	57,032	100.0	74.1	25.9	13.5	12.4	4.8	6.8	0.1	0.2	0.5
2-year .....	6,968,739	5,062,821	1,905,918	1,224,484	681,434	609,342	45,190	17,339	3,900	5,663	100.0	72.7	27.3	17.6	9.8	8.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Public .....	13,347,002	9,949,253	3,397,749	2,337,560	1,060,189	916,864	96,899	22,988	8,958	14,480	100.0	74.5	25.5	17.5	7.9	6.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
4-year .....	6,721,861	5,192,596	1,529,265	1,130,570	398,695	313,658	65,494	5,649	5,074	8,820	100.0	77.2	22.8	16.8	5.9	4.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
2-year .....	6,625,141	4,756,657	1,868,484	1,206,990	661,494	603,206	31,405	17,339	3,884	5,660	100.0	71.8	28.2	18.2	10.0	9.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Private .....																				
Nonprofit .....	2,757,447	2,271,597	485,850	194,886	290,964	108,191	169,663	758	4,655	7,697	100.0	82.4	17.6	7.1	10.6	3.9	6.2	#	0.2	0.3
4-year .....	2,725,249	2,241,419	483,830	193,668	290,162	107,787	169,265	758	4,655	7,697	100.0	82.2	17.8	7.1	10.6	4.0	6.2	#	0.2	0.3
2-year .....	32,198	30,178	2,020	1,218	802	404	398	0	0	0	100.0	93.7	6.3	3.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
For-profit .....	1,370,386	626,360	744,026	112,737	631,289	89,928	490,886	2,465	7,492	40,518	100.0	45.7	54.3	8.2	46.1	6.6	35.8	0.2	0.5	3.0
4-year .....	1,058,986	350,374	708,612	96,461	612,151	84,196	477,499	2,465	7,476	40,515	100.0	33.1	66.9	9.1	57.8	8.0	45.1	0.2	0.7	3.8
2-year .....	311,400	275,986	35,414	16,276	19,138	5,732	13,387	0	16	3	100.0	88.6	11.4	5.2	6.1	1.8	4.3	0.0	#	#
Postbaccalaureate																				
Total .....	2,900,954	2,006,385	894,569	217,808	676,761	273,212	362,129	4,033	14,662	22,725	100.0	69.2	30.8	7.5	23.3	9.4	12.5	0.1	0.5	0.8
Public .....	1,398,556	1,052,063	346,493	124,802	221,691	148,350	62,738	1,413	3,760	5,430	100.0	75.2	24.8	8.9	15.9	10.6	4.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Private .....																				
Nonprofit .....	1,216,557	906,997	309,560	80,134	229,426	97,706	120,304	1,591	4,780	5,045	100.0	74.6	25.4	6.6	18.9	8.0	9.9	0.1	0.4	0.4
For-profit .....	285,841	47,325	238,516	12,872	225,644	27,156	179,087	1,029	6,122	12,250	100.0	16.6	83.4	4.5	78.9	9.5	62.7	0.4	2.1	4.3

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)

**Table 311.20. Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total taking any night, weekend, or online classes <sup>1</sup>			Percent of students taking night, weekend, or online classes										Percent of students whose entire degree program is online <sup>2</sup>		
	Number of students (in thousands)	Percent of students	Night classes				Weekend classes				Online classes					
			Any night classes	Exclusively night classes	Any weekend classes	Exclusively weekend classes	Any online classes	Exclusively online classes								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11,917</b>	<b>51.7 (0.33)</b>	<b>32.4 (0.29)</b>	<b>5.2 (0.14)</b>	<b>7.0 (0.17)</b>	<b>0.3 (0.03)</b>	<b>32.0 (0.33)</b>	<b>8.4 (0.20)</b>	<b>6.5 (0.18)</b>							
Sex .....																
Male .....	4,865	49.0 (0.46)	32.0 (0.40)	5.1 (0.18)	6.7 (0.22)	0.3 (0.05)	28.5 (0.45)	6.5 (0.25)	4.9 (0.24)							
Female .....	7,052	53.7 (0.40)	32.7 (0.39)	5.3 (0.19)	7.2 (0.22)	0.3 (0.04)	34.5 (0.39)	9.8 (0.24)	7.7 (0.21)							
Race/ethnicity .....																
White .....	7,019	52.6 (0.45)	32.5 (0.39)	4.9 (0.18)	6.3 (0.20)	0.2 (0.04)	33.5 (0.41)	9.0 (0.24)	6.8 (0.21)							
Black .....	1,930	52.0 (0.68)	30.8 (0.59)	6.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.41)	0.5 (0.10)	32.7 (0.70)	10.7 (0.57)	9.1 (0.56)							
Hispanic .....	1,863	50.4 (0.64)	33.9 (0.61)	6.3 (0.40)	8.3 (0.36)	0.4 (0.08)	27.9 (0.57)	5.5 (0.29)	4.3 (0.24)							
Asian .....	588	45.5 (1.22)	31.0 (1.18)	3.3 (0.41)	7.4 (0.62)	‡ (†)	26.0 (1.06)	4.2 (0.45)	2.9 (0.35)							
Pacific Islander .....	64	54.4 (3.80)	45.8 (3.84)	4.6 † (1.46)	11.2 (2.40)	# (†)	29.9 (3.18)	3.5 † (1.33)	3.1 † (1.29)							
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	107	51.2 (2.75)	31.8 (2.44)	6.6 (1.56)	6.7 (1.38)	‡ (†)	32.6 (2.56)	9.1 (1.60)	7.0 (1.43)							
Two or more races .....	346	50.5 (1.63)	31.9 (1.48)	4.9 (0.83)	7.4 (0.76)	0.3 † (0.15)	30.6 (1.48)	8.3 (0.93)	5.5 (0.69)							
Age .....																
15 through 23 .....	5,884	45.4 (0.38)	29.8 (0.32)	3.0 (0.11)	5.2 (0.17)	0.2 (0.02)	26.5 (0.36)	4.5 (0.16)	3.2 (0.13)							
24 through 29 .....	2,474	58.2 (0.71)	36.6 (0.70)	7.7 (0.40)	9.0 (0.38)	0.3 (0.06)	36.5 (0.67)	10.4 (0.43)	8.0 (0.41)							
30 or older .....	3,559	60.9 (0.63)	35.3 (0.69)	8.5 (0.34)	9.5 (0.34)	0.6 (0.10)	40.9 (0.64)	15.6 (0.51)	13.0 (0.50)							
Attendance status .....																
Exclusively full-time .....	5,579	48.0 (0.43)	30.3 (0.35)	3.9 (0.16)	6.0 (0.20)	0.2 (0.03)	28.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.22)	6.5 (0.20)							
Exclusively part-time .....	4,136	56.6 (0.62)	34.8 (0.57)	8.3 (0.32)	8.3 (0.31)	0.5 (0.09)	35.3 (0.62)	10.7 (0.42)	7.4 (0.38)							
Mixed full-time and part-time .....	2,203	53.5 (0.60)	34.3 (0.54)	3.3 (0.19)	7.3 (0.33)	0.2 (0.04)	35.0 (0.62)	6.4 (0.31)	5.0 (0.28)							
Had job during academic year <sup>3</sup> .....																
Yes .....	8,219	57.2 (0.40)	35.9 (0.35)	6.1 (0.19)	7.9 (0.21)	0.3 (0.04)	36.2 (0.42)	9.8 (0.26)	7.6 (0.24)							
No .....	3,699	42.5 (0.45)	26.7 (0.38)	3.9 (0.19)	5.5 (0.24)	0.2 (0.04)	24.9 (0.42)	6.1 (0.25)	4.8 (0.20)							
Dependency status .....																
Dependent .....	4,994	44.5 (0.39)	29.5 (0.34)	2.6 (0.11)	4.9 (0.18)	0.1 (0.02)	25.5 (0.36)	3.9 (0.16)	2.7 (0.12)							
Independent, no dependents, not married <sup>4</sup> .....	2,331	55.1 (0.71)	35.5 (0.69)	7.5 (0.42)	8.2 (0.34)	0.3 (0.07)	33.6 (0.63)	8.9 (0.38)	6.7 (0.33)							
Independent, no dependents, married .....	736	58.8 (1.27)	36.5 (1.28)	7.8 (0.76)	8.3 (0.70)	0.5 † (0.17)	37.4 (1.22)	11.7 (0.75)	10.1 (0.72)							
Independent, with dependents, not married <sup>4</sup> .....	2,040	58.2 (0.72)	34.3 (0.79)	8.2 (0.41)	9.4 (0.39)	0.5 (0.10)	38.2 (0.67)	12.7 (0.48)	10.7 (0.45)							
Independent, with dependents, married .....	1,817	64.0 (0.84)	35.2 (0.84)	7.7 (0.50)	9.8 (0.50)	0.6 (0.15)	44.9 (0.92)	18.8 (0.77)	14.7 (0.75)							
Control of institution .....																
Public .....	8,796	52.0 (0.38)	33.0 (0.32)	4.3 (0.15)	6.6 (0.19)	0.3 (0.04)	33.2 (0.39)	6.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.16)							
Private nonprofit .....	1,291	42.9 (0.91)	30.6 (0.90)	3.8 (0.38)	5.2 (0.41)	0.2 † (0.07)	21.0 (0.85)	5.8 (0.61)	4.5 (0.57)							
Private for-profit .....	1,830	58.7 (0.74)	31.2 (0.71)	11.7 (0.48)	10.9 (0.50)	0.6 (0.09)	35.5 (0.83)	22.2 (0.79)	21.6 (0.82)							

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Students who reported taking more than one type of class (e.g., night classes and online classes) are counted only once in the total.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes students not in a degree or certificate program.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes work-study/assistantships.

<sup>4</sup>Includes separated.

NOTE: Night classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Monday through Thursday nights; weekend classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Friday or take place any time on Saturday or Sunday; and online classes are taught only online. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

**Table 311.22. Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 2003–04 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Percent of undergraduate students taking distance education classes					2011–12						
					Number of undergraduate students (in thousands)		Percent of undergraduate students taking online classes					
	2003–04		2007–08			Number taking any online classes						
Selected characteristic	Total, any distance education classes	Entire degree program through distance education¹	Total, any distance education classes	Entire degree program through distance education¹	Total, all students		Total, any online classes	Exclusively online classes	Entire degree program is online			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>15.6 (0.29)</b>	<b>4.9 (0.17)</b>	<b>20.6 (0.23)</b>	<b>3.8 (0.16)</b>	<b>23,055</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>32.0 (0.33)</b>	<b>8.4 (0.20)</b>	<b>6.5 (0.18)</b>			
<b>Sex</b>												
Male .....	13.6 (0.31)	4.3 (0.19)	18.8 (0.31)	3.4 (0.16)	9,921	2,831	28.5 (0.45)	6.5 (0.25)	4.9 (0.24)			
Female .....	17.0 (0.40)	5.4 (0.23)	21.9 (0.28)	4.2 (0.22)	13,135	4,537	34.5 (0.39)	9.8 (0.24)	7.7 (0.21)			
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>												
White .....	16.2 (0.33)	5.0 (0.19)	21.9 (0.29)	3.9 (0.19)	13,345	4,472	33.5 (0.41)	9.0 (0.24)	6.8 (0.21)			
Black .....	14.9 (0.59)	4.9 (0.37)	19.9 (0.66)	5.1 (0.48)	3,709	1,214	32.7 (0.70)	10.7 (0.57)	9.1 (0.56)			
Hispanic .....	13.4 (0.54)	4.1 (0.27)	16.5 (0.53)	2.7 (0.23)	3,696	1,032	27.9 (0.57)	5.5 (0.29)	4.3 (0.24)			
Asian .....	14.0 (0.92)	5.2 (0.58)	18.1 (0.86)	2.9 (0.40)	1,292	336	26.0 (1.06)	4.2 (0.45)	2.9 (0.35)			
Pacific Islander .....	19.1 (2.37)	6.9 (1.69)	17.0 (1.89)	1.2 ! (0.53)	119	35	29.9 (3.18)	3.5 ! (1.33)	3.1 ! (1.29)			
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	15.5 (1.85)	6.2 (1.41)	21.9 (2.41)	1.8 ! (0.55)	209	68	32.6 (2.56)	9.1 (1.60)	7.0 (1.43)			
Two or more races .....	16.5 (1.33)	5.1 (1.16)	20.4 (1.08)	3.6 (0.86)	686	210	30.6 (1.48)	8.3 (0.93)	5.5 (0.69)			
<b>Age</b>												
15 through 23 .....	11.7 (0.26)	3.1 (0.13)	15.2 (0.22)	1.4 (0.09)	12,956	3,429	26.5 (0.36)	4.5 (0.16)	3.2 (0.13)			
24 through 29 .....	18.4 (0.46)	6.7 (0.41)	25.7 (0.56)	5.6 (0.45)	4,253	1,551	36.5 (0.67)	10.4 (0.43)	8.0 (0.41)			
30 or older .....	22.4 (0.65)	8.3 (0.42)	30.0 (0.55)	9.0 (0.40)	5,846	2,388	40.9 (0.64)	15.6 (0.51)	13.0 (0.50)			
<b>Attendance status</b>												
Exclusively full-time .....	12.7 (0.32)	3.8 (0.20)	16.7 (0.33)	3.2 (0.29)	11,632	3,346	28.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.22)	6.5 (0.20)			
Exclusively part-time .....	18.7 (0.46)	6.9 (0.32)	24.8 (0.39)	5.2 (0.22)	7,308	2,583	35.3 (0.62)	10.7 (0.42)	7.4 (0.38)			
Mixed full-time and part-time .....	17.4 (0.53)	4.7 (0.23)	22.5 (0.42)	2.9 (0.20)	4,116	1,440	35.0 (0.62)	6.4 (0.31)	5.0 (0.28)			
<b>Undergraduate field of study</b>												
Business/management .....	18.7 (0.58)	7.0 (0.43)	24.2 (0.55)	6.4 (0.45)	3,487	1,371	39.3 (0.75)	13.1 (0.48)	11.4 (0.45)			
Computer/information science .....	19.5 (0.96)	7.2 (0.71)	26.9 (1.53)	8.4 (1.17)	942	385	40.8 (1.37)	11.6 (0.90)	9.8 (0.81)			
Education .....	17.1 (0.89)	4.6 (0.45)	22.8 (0.81)	3.2 (0.33)	1,175	397	33.8 (1.17)	8.4 (0.71)	6.4 (0.59)			
Engineering .....	12.1 (0.83)	3.3 (0.40)	16.1 (0.77)	2.3 (0.36)	1,087	252	23.2 (0.93)	3.8 (0.54)	2.3 (0.48)			
Health .....	17.4 (0.48)	5.6 (0.30)	21.9 (0.60)	4.2 (0.33)	4,271	1,420	33.3 (0.67)	8.5 (0.48)	6.7 (0.43)			
Humanities .....	14.0 (0.53)	3.9 (0.26)	19.7 (0.53)	2.6 (0.22)	3,817	1,175	30.8 (0.65)	5.8 (0.41)	4.1 (0.33)			
Life sciences .....	11.0 (0.81)	2.7 (0.39)	15.8 (0.68)	1.8 (0.21)	1,448	386	26.7 (0.92)	4.5 (0.44)	3.3 (0.37)			
Mathematics .....	12.8 (2.48)	3.8 ! (1.42)	15.1 (2.51)	† (†)	111	23	20.4 (3.02)	4.1 ! (1.32)	2.2 ! (1.05)			
Physical sciences .....	9.8 (2.02)	0.9 ! (0.41)	12.8 (1.56)	0.3 ! (0.16)	207	46	22.1 (1.93)	1.5 ! (0.51)	1.2 ! (0.46)			
Social/behavioral sciences .....	12.5 (0.63)	3.4 (0.33)	17.1 (0.68)	2.3 (0.31)	1,568	499	31.8 (0.93)	8.9 (0.59)	7.0 (0.48)			
Vocational/technical .....	13.1 (0.96)	4.2 (0.60)	18.5 (1.26)	3.3 (0.50)	718	160	22.3 (1.54)	4.1 (0.77)	2.8 (0.59)			
Undeclared/no major .....	15.0 (0.61)	4.6 (0.34)	20.5 (0.56)	3.1 (0.45)	1,232	340	27.6 (1.16)	12.0 (0.96)	5.2 (0.81)			
Other .....	14.4 (0.68)	4.3 (0.29)	19.0 (0.69)	3.9 (0.38)	2,992	913	30.5 (0.83)	8.6 (0.53)	6.9 (0.50)			
<b>Had job during academic year²</b>												
Yes .....	16.8 (0.34)	5.5 (0.22)	22.2 (0.25)	4.2 (0.16)	14,363	5,204	36.2 (0.42)	9.8 (0.26)	7.6 (0.24)			
No .....	11.9 (0.32)	3.3 (0.17)	15.8 (0.37)	2.8 (0.25)	8,693	2,163	24.9 (0.42)	6.1 (0.25)	4.8 (0.20)			
<b>Dependency status</b>												
Dependent .....	11.1 (0.24)	2.9 (0.13)	14.4 (0.24)	1.0 (0.08)	11,231	2,865	25.5 (0.36)	3.9 (0.17)	2.7 (0.12)			
Independent, no dependents, not married³ .....	15.6 (0.50)	5.1 (0.37)	23.6 (0.56)	4.8 (0.30)	4,233	1,421	33.6 (0.64)	8.9 (0.38)	6.7 (0.33)			
Independent, no dependents, married....	19.6 (0.78)	6.9 (0.52)	28.6 (0.96)	7.2 (0.84)	1,250	468	37.4 (1.22)	11.7 (0.75)	10.1 (0.72)			
Independent, with dependents, not married³ .....	20.5 (0.70)	6.9 (0.49)	25.3 (0.61)	7.4 (0.52)	3,504	1,340	38.2 (0.67)	12.7 (0.48)	10.7 (0.45)			
Independent, with dependents, married..	25.1 (0.79)	9.7 (0.53)	32.9 (0.71)	9.4 (0.51)	2,837	1,273	44.9 (0.92)	18.8 (0.77)	14.7 (0.75)			
<b>Control and level of institution</b>												
Public .....	16.2 (0.35)	4.7 (0.18)	21.5 (0.25)	2.7 (0.11)	16,926	5,627	33.2 (0.39)	6.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.16)			
4-year .....	13.5 (0.54)	3.8 (0.23)	18.4 (0.41)	2.2 (0.19)	7,214	2,356	32.7 (0.51)	5.7 (0.27)	4.3 (0.24)			
2-year .....	18.2 (0.43)	5.4 (0.25)	23.9 (0.33)	3.1 (0.16)	9,624	3,262	33.9 (0.54)	6.8 (0.31)	3.8 (0.24)			
Less-than-2-year .....	11.8 (1.19)	3.0 (0.66)	8.1 (1.66)	1.9 ! (0.73)	87	10	11.3 (2.24)	7.7 ! (2.32)	† (†)			
Private nonprofit .....	12.3 (0.79)	4.1 (0.46)	14.3 (0.43)	2.9 (0.23)	3,010	633	21.0 (0.85)	5.8 (0.61)	4.5 (0.57)			
4-year .....	12.3 (0.83)	4.1 (0.48)	14.2 (0.44)	2.8 (0.23)	2,923	622	21.3 (0.87)	5.9 (0.63)	4.6 (0.59)			
2-year .....	11.2 (2.20)	3.1 ! (1.11)	19.4 (2.30)	5.9 (1.02)	79	10	12.7 (3.26)	† (†)	0.5 ! (0.22)			
Less-than-2-year .....	17.2 (2.63)	8.1 (1.35)	15.6 ! (4.69)	2.7 (0.66)	7	1	13.6 ! (5.68)	# (†)	# (†)			
Private for-profit .....	15.3 (1.08)	8.6 (1.06)	21.7 (1.18)	12.8 (1.24)	3,120	1,108	35.5 (0.83)	22.2 (0.79)	21.6 (0.82)			
4-year .....	26.3 (2.25)	15.6 (2.26)	29.1 (1.95)	19.1 (1.92)	1,943	1,030	53.0 (1.26)	34.1 (1.25)	33.3 (1.30)			
2-year .....	12.1 (1.64)	6.3 (1.25)	17.6 (1.49)	8.0 (1.34)	707	60	8.4 (1.28)	3.8 (1.09)	2.9 ! (1.01)			
Less-than-2-year .....	5.4 (0.26)	1.9 (0.13)	6.2 (0.40)	1.8 (0.28)	470	18	3.9 (0.77)	1.0 ! (0.34)	† (†)			

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students not in a degree or certificate program.<sup>2</sup>Excludes work-study/assistantships.<sup>3</sup>Includes separated.

NOTE: In 2011–12, students were asked whether they took classes that were “taught only online” and, if so, whether their entire degree program was online. In 2003–04 and

2007–08, students were asked about distance education, which was defined in 2007–08 as “primarily delivered using live, interactive audio or videoconferencing, pre-recorded instructional videos, webcasts, CD-ROM, or DVD, or computer-based systems delivered over the Internet.” The 2003–04 definition was very similar, with only minor differences in wording. In both years, distance education did not include correspondence courses. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 311.30. Number and percentage of graduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total taking any night, weekend, or online classes <sup>1</sup>			Percent of students taking night, weekend, or online classes											
				Night classes				Weekend classes				Online classes			
	Number of students (in thousands)	Percent of students		Any night classes		Exclusively night classes		Any weekend classes		Exclusively weekend classes		Any online classes		Exclusively online classes	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
Total .....	2,309	62.7	(0.75)	33.6	(0.70)	9.4	(0.43)	11.8	(0.49)	2.0	(0.24)	36.0	(0.74)	20.1	(0.64)
Sex															
Male .....	849	58.0	(1.29)	33.4	(1.20)	9.6	(0.73)	10.9	(0.86)	1.6	(0.31)	31.5	(1.17)	17.8	(1.03)
Female .....	1,460	65.8	(0.94)	33.8	(0.85)	9.3	(0.52)	12.4	(0.68)	2.3	(0.34)	39.0	(0.97)	21.7	(0.84)
Race/ethnicity															
White .....	1,483	63.4	(0.92)	33.6	(0.82)	9.1	(0.56)	11.4	(0.61)	1.8	(0.26)	36.9	(0.98)	20.2	(0.92)
Black .....	319	73.6	(1.66)	33.7	(1.94)	10.8	(1.23)	10.8	(1.06)	2.2	(0.54)	48.8	(2.12)	33.0	(1.75)
Hispanic .....	221	68.6	(2.24)	38.8	(2.56)	14.3	(2.05)	14.2	(1.77)	3.8 !	(1.27)	34.6	(2.73)	19.3	(2.51)
Asian .....	211	44.5	(1.92)	30.4	(1.99)	7.0	(1.16)	12.3	(1.61)	2.0 !	(0.70)	19.4	(1.67)	7.5	(1.28)
Pacific Islander .....	14	70.8	(11.38)	29.9 !	(12.43)	†	(†)	18.9 !	(8.14)	†	(†)	44.2	(11.10)	20.3 !	(9.95)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	12	75.0	(10.31)	28.7 !	(10.01)	16.6 !	(7.55)	†	(†)	†	(†)	55.1	(12.39)	42.5 !	(15.09)
Two or more races .....	48	63.5	(4.17)	36.6	(4.48)	5.4 !	(2.02)	15.8 !	(4.78)	†	(†)	40.4	(4.24)	20.9	(3.82)
Age															
15 through 23 .....	196	46.8	(1.94)	36.3	(1.93)	8.4	(1.11)	8.1	(1.18)	0.7 !	(0.33)	19.5	(1.45)	4.5	(0.74)
24 through 29 .....	852	57.4	(1.20)	33.4	(1.07)	8.7	(0.58)	10.6	(0.68)	1.6	(0.32)	30.8	(1.05)	15.8	(0.95)
30 or older .....	1,261	70.8	(0.95)	33.3	(1.09)	10.3	(0.65)	13.6	(0.82)	2.7	(0.40)	44.3	(1.21)	27.4	(1.07)
Attendance status															
Exclusively full-time .....	910	53.1	(1.11)	27.5	(0.96)	6.0	(0.51)	8.9	(0.58)	1.3	(0.30)	31.7	(1.16)	18.4	(1.04)
Exclusively part-time .....	1,013	72.6	(1.08)	39.0	(1.24)	13.5	(0.89)	14.4	(0.91)	2.8	(0.43)	41.0	(1.21)	22.7	(1.19)
Mixed full-time and part-time .....	386	67.3	(1.75)	39.2	(1.60)	9.9	(1.19)	14.1	(1.28)	2.1	(0.41)	36.9	(1.98)	19.1	(1.69)
Had job during academic year <sup>2</sup>															
Yes .....	1,837	73.7	(0.87)	37.8	(0.86)	11.4	(0.57)	13.6	(0.65)	2.7	(0.32)	43.7	(0.91)	26.3	(0.79)
No .....	472	39.7	(1.22)	25.0	(1.11)	5.2	(0.50)	7.9	(0.73)	0.7 !	(0.24)	19.9	(1.12)	7.2	(0.82)
Dependency status															
Dependent .....	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Independent, no dependents, not married <sup>3</sup> .....	1,025	55.5	(1.03)	34.0	(0.98)	8.5	(0.52)	11.1	(0.64)	1.5	(0.31)	28.1	(0.88)	13.2	(0.74)
Independent, no dependents, married .....	345	62.6	(1.89)	32.7	(1.68)	9.2	(1.21)	11.3	(1.37)	2.1 !	(0.67)	36.1	(1.75)	21.0	(1.63)
Independent, with dependents, not married <sup>3</sup> .....	284	79.3	(1.71)	35.1	(2.57)	10.2	(1.55)	14.9	(1.68)	3.7	(1.02)	52.0	(2.49)	33.4	(2.48)
Independent, with dependents, married .....	654	70.8	(1.52)	33.0	(1.42)	11.0	(0.96)	12.3	(1.13)	2.4	(0.49)	45.6	(1.60)	28.3	(1.55)
Control of institution															
Public .....	1,002	57.4	(0.95)	34.3	(0.97)	7.6	(0.51)	9.9	(0.63)	2.0	(0.29)	32.8	(0.93)	14.1	(0.72)
Private nonprofit .....	924	61.8	(1.14)	38.1	(1.17)	12.8	(0.84)	15.2	(0.88)	2.3	(0.42)	28.5	(1.16)	13.8	(1.08)
Private for-profit .....	382	86.7	(2.12)	16.1	(1.70)	5.0	(0.79)	8.0	(1.08)	1.1 !	(0.37)	74.1	(2.09)	65.3	(2.58)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Students who reported taking more than one type of class (e.g., night classes and online classes) are counted only once in the total.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes work-study/assistantships.

<sup>3</sup>Includes separated.

NOTE: Night classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Monday through Thursday nights; weekend classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Friday or take place any time on Saturday or Sunday; and online classes are taught only online. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

**Table 311.32. Number and percentage of graduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 2003–04 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Percent of graduate students taking distance education classes					2011–12						
	2003–04		2007–08		Number of graduate students (in thousands)		Percent of graduate students taking online classes					
	Total, any distance education classes	Entire degree program through distance education¹	Total, any distance education classes	Entire degree program through distance education¹	Total, all graduate students	Number taking any online classes	Total, any online classes	Exclusively online classes	Entire degree program is online²			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>16.5 (0.76)</b>	<b>6.1 (0.58)</b>	<b>22.8 (0.76)</b>	<b>9.5 (0.68)</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>36.0 (0.74)</b>	<b>20.1 (0.64)</b>	<b>18.2 (0.63)</b>			
<b>Sex.....</b>												
Male.....	15.4 (1.17)	4.9 (0.74)	20.6 (1.17)	7.8 (1.07)	1,463	461	31.5 (1.17)	17.8 (1.03)	15.9 (1.06)			
Female.....	17.3 (1.00)	7.0 (0.74)	24.2 (0.99)	10.6 (0.77)	2,219	865	39.0 (0.97)	21.7 (0.84)	19.8 (0.78)			
<b>Race/ethnicity.....</b>												
White.....	17.7 (0.88)	6.7 (0.74)	23.6 (0.99)	9.6 (0.95)	2,341	864	36.9 (0.98)	20.2 (0.92)	18.2 (0.88)			
Black.....	19.2 (2.44)	7.5 (1.72)	25.8 (2.94)	11.5 (2.11)	434	212	48.8 (2.12)	33.0 (1.75)	31.4 (1.66)			
Hispanic.....	13.1 (1.81)	5.0 (1.26)	23.7 (3.09)	9.4 ! (2.85)	321	111	34.6 (2.73)	19.3 (2.51)	17.9 (2.53)			
Asian.....	9.4 (1.40)	3.0 ! (1.01)	12.8 (1.10)	4.5 (0.68)	474	92	19.4 (1.67)	7.5 (1.28)	6.0 (1.13)			
Pacific Islander.....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	31.1 ! (9.43)	13.5 ! (6.20)	20	9	44.2 (11.10)	20.3 ! (9.95)	‡ (†)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	8.7 ! (3.54)	‡ (†)	16.7 ! (6.78)	‡ (†)	16	‡	55.1 (12.39)	42.5 ! (15.09)	43.4 ! (15.26)			
Two or more races.....	17.1 (4.46)	4.8 ! (2.33)	27.7 ! (8.38)	21.3 ! (9.56)	75	30	40.4 (4.24)	20.9 (3.82)	18.4 (3.84)			
<b>Age.....</b>												
15 through 23.....	11.1 (1.73)	3.7 (0.77)	16.6 (2.64)	1.6 (0.40)	419	82	19.5 (1.45)	4.5 (0.74)	4.3 (0.76)			
24 through 29.....	13.6 (0.82)	3.6 (0.43)	16.1 (0.79)	5.7 (0.54)	1,483	456	30.8 (1.05)	15.8 (0.95)	14.4 (0.91)			
30 or older.....	20.2 (1.21)	9.0 (1.06)	29.5 (1.39)	14.5 (1.31)	1,781	788	44.3 (1.21)	27.4 (1.07)	24.9 (1.01)			
<b>Attendance status.....</b>												
Exclusively full-time.....	12.0 (1.00)	3.4 (0.72)	16.4 (1.35)	6.5 (1.24)	1,713	543	31.7 (1.16)	18.4 (1.04)	17.4 (0.98)			
Exclusively part-time.....	20.0 (1.01)	8.8 (0.97)	28.1 (1.17)	13.3 (1.07)	1,396	572	41.0 (1.21)	22.7 (1.19)	19.5 (1.21)			
Mixed full-time and part-time.....	15.6 (1.89)	4.1 (0.71)	23.6 (2.15)	6.8 (0.95)	573	212	36.9 (1.98)	19.1 (1.69)	17.9 (1.66)			
<b>Graduate field of study.....</b>												
Business/management.....	22.6 (2.30)	10.3 (1.98)	27.6 (2.90)	13.9 (2.68)	615	246	40.0 (2.09)	26.8 (2.00)	25.1 (1.82)			
Education.....	20.7 (1.74)	8.2 (1.29)	28.3 (1.67)	9.9 (1.36)	775	379	48.9 (1.65)	26.1 (1.56)	23.7 (1.47)			
Health.....	12.6 (1.23)	3.9 (0.79)	22.0 (1.59)	8.9 (1.33)	679	248	36.5 (1.42)	18.9 (1.04)	16.5 (1.00)			
Humanities.....	12.9 (2.43)	2.9 ! (0.87)	15.7 (1.72)	3.1 (0.65)	290	81	28.1 (3.13)	14.1 (2.87)	12.1 (2.88)			
Law.....	5.6 (1.15)	‡ (†)	6.1 (0.87)	1.7 ! (0.54)	146	15	10.3 (1.46)	2.9 (0.72)	2.5 (0.65)			
Life and physical sciences.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	208	29	13.9 (1.49)	7.3 (1.36)	5.3 (1.21)			
Life sciences.....	12.4 (2.51)	6.9 ! (2.14)	14.0 (2.15)	4.3 (1.14)	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
Mathematics, engineering, and computer science.....	12.0 (2.03)	4.6 ! (1.48)	19.7 (3.06)	9.4 ! (2.96)	315	80	25.5 (1.78)	14.6 (1.44)	13.3 (1.42)			
Social/behavioral sciences.....	8.5 (1.42)	3.4 ! (1.11)	21.3 (3.66)	12.7 (3.68)	223	82	36.6 (2.22)	22.6 (1.84)	21.7 (1.89)			
Other².....	19.0 (1.56)	4.6 (1.08)²	22.2 (1.49)	9.4 (1.49)	430	166	38.6 (2.03)	20.5 (2.19)	19.2 (2.29)			
<b>Had job during academic year³.....</b>												
Yes.....	19.6 (0.97)	7.7 (0.78)	27.2 (0.89)	11.9 (0.79)	2,494	1,090	43.7 (0.91)	26.3 (0.79)	24.1 (0.79)			
No.....	9.0 (0.81)	2.7 (0.41)	10.0 (1.36)	2.8 ! (1.27)	1,188	236	19.9 (1.12)	7.2 (0.82)	6.2 (0.78)			
<b>Dependency status.....</b>												
Dependent.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
Independent, no dependents, not married⁴.....	12.1 (0.75)	3.7 (0.39)	16.6 (0.90)	5.2 (0.59)	1,848	520	28.1 (0.88)	13.2 (0.74)	11.8 (0.67)			
Independent, no dependents, married....	15.5 (1.22)	5.0 (0.77)	22.3 (1.67)	10.1 (1.56)	551	199	36.1 (1.75)	21.0 (1.63)	19.5 (1.64)			
Independent, with dependents, not married⁴.....	21.3 (3.18)	9.4 (2.21)	26.8 (3.23)	10.8 (1.86)	359	187	52.0 (2.49)	33.4 (2.48)	32.5 (2.54)			
Independent, with dependents, married..	24.2 (1.72)	10.8 (1.46)	34.2 (1.76)	17.5 (2.14)	923	421	45.6 (1.60)	28.3 (1.55)	25.1 (1.52)			
<b>Control of institution.....</b>												
Public.....	15.2 (0.68)	4.8 (0.39)	23.1 (0.99)	8.9 (0.95)	1,745	573	32.8 (0.93)	14.1 (0.72)	11.8 (0.69)			
Private nonprofit.....	16.3 (1.25)	6.7 (1.03)	18.5 (0.74)	6.0 (0.41)	1,496	426	28.5 (1.16)	13.8 (1.08)	12.3 (1.03)			
Private for-profit.....	35.3 (8.12)	18.6 ! (6.64)	41.6 (5.47)	29.9 (5.89)	440	327	74.1 (2.09)	65.3 (2.58)	62.5 (2.49)			

—Not available.

‡Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students not in a degree or certificate program.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who are not in a degree program or have not declared a major. For 2003–04 and 2007–08, includes physical sciences.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes work-study/assistantships.

<sup>4</sup>Includes separated.

NOTE: In 2011–12, students were asked whether they took classes that were “taught only online” and, if so, whether their entire degree program was online. In 2003–04 and 2007–08, students were asked about distance education, which was defined in 2007–08 as “primarily delivered using live, interactive audio or videoconferencing, pre-recorded instructional videos, webcasts, CD-ROM, or DVD, or computer-based systems delivered over the Internet.” The 2003–04 definition was very similar, with only minor differences in wording. In both years, distance education did not include correspondence courses. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 311.33. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions that primarily offer online programs, by control of institution and selected characteristics: 2013**

		Primarily online institutions <sup>1</sup>					Other institutions <sup>1</sup>			
	All institutions	Total	Percent of all institutions	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit	Total	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
Selected characteristic	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of institutions, fall 2013 .....	4,716	61	1.3	4	14	43	4,655	1,621	1,661	1,373
Fall 2013 enrollment										
Total enrollment .....	20,375,789	778,619	3.8	39,490	100,424	638,705	19,597,170	14,706,068	3,873,580	1,017,522
Full-time .....	12,597,112	480,269	3.8	5,075	52,929	422,265	12,116,843	8,459,734	2,933,124	723,985
Males .....	5,682,166	155,592	2.7	2,235	20,755	132,602	5,526,574	3,946,970	1,292,282	287,322
Females .....	6,914,946	324,677	4.7	2,840	32,174	289,663	6,590,269	4,512,764	1,640,842	436,663
Part-time .....	7,778,677	298,350	3.8	34,415	47,495	216,440	7,480,327	6,246,334	940,456	293,537
Males .....	3,178,620	118,952	3.7	17,612	20,109	81,231	3,059,668	2,602,022	359,757	97,889
Females .....	4,600,057	179,398	3.9	16,803	27,386	135,209	4,420,659	3,644,312	580,699	195,648
Undergraduate .....	17,474,835	573,888	3.3	32,143	82,694	459,051	16,900,947	13,314,859	2,674,753	911,335
Full-time .....	10,938,494	353,921	3.2	4,314	40,252	309,355	10,584,573	7,681,355	2,221,471	681,747
Part-time .....	6,536,341	219,967	3.4	27,829	42,442	149,696	6,316,374	5,633,504	453,282	229,588
Postbaccalaureate .....	2,900,954	204,731	7.1	7,347	17,730	179,654	2,696,223	1,391,209	1,198,827	106,187
Full-time .....	1,658,618	126,348	7.6	761	12,677	112,910	1,532,270	778,379	711,653	42,238
Part-time .....	1,242,336	78,383	6.3	6,586	5,053	66,744	1,163,953	612,830	487,174	63,949
White .....	11,590,717	422,826	3.6	27,549	68,776	326,501	11,167,891	8,336,597	2,406,397	424,897
Black .....	2,872,126	229,118	8.0	4,960	16,197	207,961	2,643,008	1,881,831	472,550	288,627
Hispanic .....	3,091,112	70,839	2.3	3,666	7,832	59,341	3,020,273	2,473,823	346,554	199,896
Asian .....	1,198,545	16,916	1.4	1,486	3,305	12,125	1,181,629	904,096	236,244	41,289
Pacific Islander .....	61,053	5,271	8.6	207	539	4,525	55,782	38,964	9,414	7,404
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	162,563	7,292	4.5	239	711	6,342	155,271	124,376	21,015	9,880
Two or more races .....	559,362	19,257	3.4	750	2,649	15,858	540,105	412,604	98,635	28,866
Nonresident alien .....	840,311	7,100	0.8	633	415	6,052	833,211	533,777	282,771	16,663
4-year institutions .....	13,407,050	777,916	5.8	39,490	100,424	638,002	12,629,134	8,080,927	3,841,382	706,825
Full-time .....	9,764,196	479,868	4.9	5,075	52,929	421,864	9,284,328	5,929,777	2,909,069	445,482
Part-time .....	3,642,854	298,048	8.2	34,415	47,495	216,138	3,344,806	2,151,150	932,313	261,343
2-year institutions .....	6,968,739	703	#	0	0	703	6,968,036	6,625,141	32,198	310,697
Full-time .....	2,832,916	401	#	0	0	401	2,832,515	2,529,957	24,055	278,503
Part-time .....	4,135,823	302	#	0	0	302	4,135,521	4,095,184	8,143	32,194
Earned degrees conferred, 2012–13										
Associate's .....	1,006,961	47,040	4.7	901	2,391	43,748	959,921	771,687	53,226	135,008
Males .....	388,846	15,223	3.9	588	969	13,666	373,623	302,349	19,162	52,112
Females .....	618,115	31,817	5.1	313	1,422	30,082	586,298	469,338	34,064	82,896
Bachelor's .....	1,840,164	83,981	4.6	4,213	8,965	70,803	1,756,183	1,159,407	526,771	70,005
Males .....	787,231	31,539	4.0	2,002	3,781	25,756	755,692	508,329	217,056	30,307
Females .....	1,052,933	52,442	5.0	2,211	5,184	45,047	1,000,491	651,078	309,715	39,698
Master's .....	751,751	52,735	7.0	1,217	4,517	47,001	699,016	345,596	322,467	30,953
Males .....	301,575	18,010	6.0	603	1,598	15,809	283,565	141,102	130,973	11,490
Females .....	450,176	34,725	7.7	614	2,919	31,192	415,451	204,494	191,494	19,463
Doctor's <sup>2</sup> .....	175,038	3,064	1.8	0	71	2,993	171,974	86,427	81,468	4,079
Males .....	85,104	1,112	1.3	0	18	1,094	83,992	42,581	39,680	1,731
Females .....	89,934	1,952	2.2	0	53	1,899	87,982	43,846	41,788	2,348
First-time students' rates of graduation from and retention at first institution attended										
Among full-time bachelor's degree-seekers starting at 4-year institutions in 2007, percent earning bachelor's degree										
Within 4 years after start .....	39.4	8.0	†	‡	29.0	7.3	39.5	33.5	52.8	23.8
Within 5 years after start .....	55.1	12.8	†	‡	31.8	12.1	55.2	52.3	63.2	29.0
Within 6 years after start .....	59.4	14.8	†	‡	33.6	14.1	59.5	57.7	65.3	33.3
Among full-time degree/certificate-seekers starting at 2-year institutions in 2010, percent completing credential within 150 percent of normal time .....	29.4	14.7	†	‡	‡	14.7	29.4	19.5	53.6	62.8
Among degree-seekers starting in 2012, percent returning in 2013										
Full-time entrants .....	72.9	38.4	†	‡	69.9	38.0	73.0	71.4	80.3	64.4
Part-time entrants .....	43.1	43.2	†	56.5	26.2	43.3	43.1	43.3	40.4	39.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

<sup>1</sup>Primarily online institutions have more than 90 percent of their students attending classes exclusively online. Other institutions may have some online offerings, but they are not primarily online.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component; IPEDS, Fall 2013, Completions component; and IPEDS, Spring 2014, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared June 2015.)

**Table 311.40. Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who reported taking remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or institution characteristic	2003–04 first-year undergraduates <sup>1</sup>								2007–08 first-year undergraduates <sup>1</sup>	
	Percent who took any remedial courses		Percent who took specific remedial courses in 2003–04						Percent who took any remedial courses	
	Ever	In 2003–04	English	Mathematics	Reading	Writing			Ever	In 2007–08
1	2	3	4	5	6	7			8	9
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>34.8 (0.36)</b>	<b>19.2 (0.30)</b>	<b>5.7 (0.21)</b>	<b>14.6 (0.26)</b>	<b>5.6 (0.17)</b>	<b>6.9 (0.18)</b>			<b>36.2 (0.38)</b>	<b>20.0 (0.35)</b>
<b>Sex</b>										
Male .....	33.0 (0.53)	18.4 (0.46)	5.6 (0.29)	13.9 (0.41)	5.2 (0.22)	6.6 (0.27)			33.0 (0.53)	19.3 (0.51)
Female .....	36.2 (0.54)	19.8 (0.39)	5.8 (0.23)	15.1 (0.34)	5.8 (0.24)	7.1 (0.26)			38.7 (0.51)	20.6 (0.46)
<b>Race/ethnicity of student</b>										
White .....	31.7 (0.42)	17.8 (0.35)	4.9 (0.21)	13.5 (0.32)	4.4 (0.18)	6.4 (0.22)			31.3 (0.46)	17.7 (0.41)
Black .....	41.2 (1.00)	22.4 (0.76)	7.5 (0.52)	17.1 (0.66)	7.8 (0.49)	6.9 (0.44)			45.1 (0.99)	24.4 (0.86)
Hispanic .....	38.5 (0.91)	21.5 (0.72)	6.6 (0.52)	17.0 (0.66)	7.1 (0.48)	8.3 (0.47)			43.7 (1.12)	23.3 (0.84)
Asian .....	39.6 (1.72)	17.6 (1.56)	8.2 (1.09)	10.9 (1.19)	7.0 (0.83)	8.4 (0.93)			38.9 (2.05)	20.0 (1.90)
Pacific Islander .....	40.8 (5.11)	22.4 (4.55)	10.2 ! (4.18)	19.8 (4.64)	10.1 ! (4.07)	11.3 ! (4.00)			39.9 (4.63)	19.1 (3.90)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	44.8 (4.34)	23.7 (3.10)	3.4 (1.0)	17.3 (2.80)	8.4 (2.28)	8.1 (2.35)			47.9 (4.66)	29.7 (3.88)
Two or more races .....	33.9 (2.02)	20.9 (1.80)	4.7 (0.90)	14.8 (1.48)	4.9 (0.98)	6.5 (1.12)			32.3 (2.29)	20.4 (2.06)
Other .....	31.1 (2.78)	17.3 (2.34)	5.0 (1.35)	14.3 (2.12)	6.1 (1.30)	6.9 (1.63)			35.2 (6.00)	21.7 (5.11)
<b>Age</b>										
15 to 23 .....	33.7 (0.41)	21.5 (0.39)	6.6 (0.28)	16.1 (0.35)	6.4 (0.22)	8.2 (0.22)			34.5 (0.46)	22.0 (0.43)
24 to 29 .....	35.0 (0.99)	16.0 (0.78)	4.3 (0.41)	12.8 (0.65)	4.0 (0.40)	5.0 (0.55)			39.7 (0.98)	19.5 (0.86)
30 or older .....	37.6 (0.87)	15.6 (0.52)	4.5 (0.35)	12.1 (0.51)	4.4 (0.32)	4.7 (0.31)			38.1 (0.84)	15.2 (0.68)
<b>Attendance status</b>										
Exclusively full-time .....	31.4 (0.45)	19.1 (0.37)	5.7 (0.22)	14.1 (0.35)	5.6 (0.23)	7.5 (0.24)			31.4 (0.52)	19.4 (0.46)
Exclusively part-time .....	37.5 (0.65)	17.9 (0.51)	5.3 (0.31)	14.0 (0.47)	5.0 (0.28)	5.6 (0.28)			39.8 (0.71)	19.0 (0.59)
Mixed full- and part-time .....	41.1 (0.97)	23.7 (0.85)	7.1 (0.56)	18.7 (0.81)	7.1 (0.48)	8.3 (0.45)			42.6 (0.98)	26.3 (0.93)
<b>Student housing status</b>										
On-campus .....	24.5 (0.70)	16.8 (0.56)	4.8 (0.31)	11.3 (0.49)	4.8 (0.31)	8.2 (0.40)			23.2 (0.84)	17.1 (0.76)
Off-campus .....	35.9 (0.58)	17.0 (0.40)	5.1 (0.30)	13.4 (0.35)	4.6 (0.22)	5.5 (0.28)			37.2 (0.57)	17.8 (0.49)
With parents or relatives .....	37.9 (0.59)	24.5 (0.61)	7.1 (0.36)	18.5 (0.53)	7.7 (0.35)	8.7 (0.37)			39.6 (0.78)	25.2 (0.66)
Attended more than one institution .....	36.5 (1.18)	18.3 (0.98)	6.4 (0.59)	14.5 (0.98)	5.0 (0.48)	6.2 (0.48)			36.1 (1.11)	20.2 (0.97)
<b>Dependency status</b>										
Dependent .....	33.4 (0.45)	22.1 (0.41)	6.6 (0.27)	16.4 (0.36)	6.5 (0.24)	8.6 (0.23)			34.4 (0.51)	22.8 (0.46)
Independent .....	36.4 (0.61)	16.1 (0.39)	4.8 (0.27)	12.7 (0.37)	4.5 (0.23)	5.0 (0.26)			38.1 (0.59)	17.1 (0.51)
<b>Veteran status</b>										
Veteran .....	35.9 (2.33)	13.2 (1.52)	1.9 (0.51)	9.9 (1.40)	3.2 (0.68)	4.3 (0.84)			35.8 (2.36)	17.1 (2.08)
Not veteran .....	34.8 (0.38)	19.4 (0.31)	5.8 (0.22)	14.8 (0.27)	5.7 (0.18)	7.0 (0.18)			36.2 (0.38)	20.1 (0.36)
<b>Field of study</b>										
Business/management .....	36.4 (1.00)	19.6 (0.97)	5.5 (0.41)	14.7 (1.01)	6.0 (0.44)	7.3 (0.61)			37.0 (1.13)	21.7 (1.06)
Computer science .....	33.7 (1.59)	19.2 (1.39)	4.7 (0.67)	14.7 (1.27)	5.3 (0.82)	5.6 (0.73)			34.7 (2.28)	19.8 (1.77)
Education .....	41.5 (1.61)	23.1 (1.14)	6.3 (0.74)	17.6 (1.03)	6.4 (0.72)	8.8 (0.86)			40.3 (1.90)	23.0 (1.48)
Engineering .....	30.9 (1.79)	16.6 (1.41)	5.6 (0.77)	12.9 (1.26)	4.8 (0.77)	6.8 (0.91)			33.0 (1.81)	19.0 (1.57)
Health .....	37.0 (0.83)	19.7 (0.68)	6.1 (0.48)	15.5 (0.63)	5.7 (0.43)	6.2 (0.50)			38.6 (2.49)	18.9 (4.49)
Humanities .....	34.0 (1.29)	18.8 (0.94)	5.6 (0.46)	14.2 (0.87)	5.0 (0.52)	7.3 (0.52)			31.2 (1.94)	20.5 (1.77)
Life sciences .....	31.2 (1.81)	19.7 (1.72)	5.7 (1.29)	14.6 (1.47)	5.4 (1.21)	7.9 (1.20)			31.2 (6.21)	20.5 ! (8.64)
Mathematics .....	23.0 (5.55)	11.0 ! (4.43)	± (†)	9.3 ! (4.26)	± (†)	± (†)			41.1 (6.31)	15.6 ! (5.20)
Physical sciences .....	24.0 (4.39)	12.9 (3.49)	7.5 ! (2.85)	5.3 ! (2.13)	6.4 ! (3.05)	± (†)			24.5 (4.31)	15.7 (3.92)
Social/behavioral sciences .....	33.2 (2.08)	19.4 (1.57)	5.5 (0.90)	14.5 (1.39)	6.5 (1.01)	8.7 (1.05)			35.0 (2.16)	23.4 (1.94)
Vocational/technical .....	38.5 (2.11)	18.3 (1.60)	5.0 (0.86)	14.5 (1.40)	5.6 (1.0)	4.7 (0.61)			31.1 (1.93)	15.7 (1.78)
Undeclared .....	33.6 (0.67)	19.2 (0.59)	6.0 (0.38)	14.5 (0.49)	5.2 (0.33)	7.2 (0.38)			35.8 (1.29)	20.0 (1.14)
Other .....	33.3 (1.49)	18.0 (1.06)	5.3 (0.67)	13.6 (0.94)	6.2 (0.57)	5.9 (0.56)			34.6 (1.23)	18.5 (0.97)
<b>Type of institution</b>										
Public less-than-2-year .....	30.6 (1.85)	10.9 (1.09)	4.8 (0.80)	9.3 (1.05)	4.0 (0.86)	3.9 (0.90)			31.9 (1.99)	9.0 (0.89)
Public 2-year .....	41.4 (0.59)	23.0 (0.47)	6.9 (0.33)	18.3 (0.42)	7.1 (0.28)	7.2 (0.27)			41.8 (0.54)	23.7 (0.48)
Public 4-year nondoctorate .....	34.2 (1.77)	21.4 (1.12)	5.3 (0.61)	16.3 (1.05)	5.2 (0.56)	8.5 (0.63)			38.9 (1.24)	25.4 (1.14)
Public 4-year doctorate .....	25.7 (1.11)	16.3 (0.64)	4.4 (0.34)	11.7 (0.60)	3.9 (0.39)	8.1 (0.42)			25.0 (1.03)	17.8 (0.86)
Private nonprofit less-than-4-year .....	31.3 (2.06)	12.9 (1.89)	4.5 (1.03)	10.2 (1.49)	2.8 (0.82)	5.0 (1.27)			30.3 (3.75)	10.2 (2.81)
Private nonprofit 4-year nondoctorate .....	26.0 (1.16)	14.7 (0.78)	5.3 (0.68)	9.5 (0.58)	4.0 (0.41)	6.7 (0.76)			25.5 (1.74)	16.6 (1.46)
Private nonprofit 4-year doctorate .....	18.3 (1.67)	11.6 (1.39)	2.4 (0.54)	7.4 (1.37)	2.9 (0.57)	6.3 (0.91)			22.1 (1.70)	12.6 (1.38)
Private for-profit less-than-2-year .....	24.1 (0.50)	7.8 (0.23)	3.1 (0.18)	4.6 (0.16)	2.2 (0.19)	3.5 (0.22)			26.5 (1.02)	5.5 (0.51)
Private for-profit 2 years or more .....	25.4 (1.63)	11.7 (1.04)	4.1 (0.51)	7.5 (0.75)	3.3 (0.45)	4.9 (0.71)			28.8 (1.46)	11.3 (1.20)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 311.40. Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who reported taking remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or institution characteristic	2011–12 first-year undergraduates <sup>1</sup>													
	Students who took any remedial courses				Percent who took specific remedial courses in 2011–12									
	Total number of students (in thousands)	Percent who ever took		Number who took in 2011–12 (in thousands)	Percent who took in 2011–12		English		Mathematics		Reading		Writing	
1	10	11		12	13		14		15		16		17	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9,437</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>(0.42)</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>(0.36)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>(0.25)</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>(0.34)</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>(0.23)</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>(0.25)</b>
Sex														
Male.....	4,079	30.8	(0.61)	811	19.9	(0.55)	10.4	(0.37)	16.0	(0.49)	7.2	(0.32)	7.6	(0.36)
Female.....	5,359	34.0	(0.52)	1,053	19.7	(0.46)	9.7	(0.35)	16.3	(0.43)	7.5	(0.29)	7.4	(0.26)
Race/ethnicity of student														
White.....	4,997	29.4	(0.51)	885	17.7	(0.47)	8.1	(0.33)	14.7	(0.43)	5.8	(0.29)	6.3	(0.29)
Black.....	1,871	37.6	(0.89)	416	22.2	(0.75)	12.8	(0.54)	18.2	(0.72)	10.1	(0.53)	9.2	(0.55)
Hispanic.....	1,728	35.8	(0.99)	388	22.4	(0.81)	11.5	(0.56)	18.7	(0.76)	8.4	(0.46)	8.5	(0.48)
Asian.....	410	37.6	(2.25)	94	23.0	(1.75)	14.6	(1.53)	15.2	(1.19)	11.1	(1.57)	11.5	(1.52)
Pacific Islander.....	46	33.4	(5.16)	7	15.2	(3.50)	9.6	(3.15)	11.9	(3.11)	4.2	(1.25)	5.5	(1.65)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	106	34.9	(4.11)	21	19.8	(2.79)	10.2	(2.03)	17.4	(2.79)	9.0	(2.03)	7.1	(1.71)
Two or more races.....	280	29.8	(2.02)	53	19.0	(1.68)	9.8	(1.56)	15.4	(1.58)	5.5	(1.01)	5.7	(0.91)
Other.....	—	—	(†)	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Age														
15 to 23.....	5,549	31.0	(0.49)	1,169	21.1	(0.38)	10.6	(0.30)	17.3	(0.36)	7.6	(0.24)	7.7	(0.28)
24 to 29.....	1,618	34.4	(1.12)	278	17.2	(0.91)	8.3	(0.61)	14.2	(0.86)	6.4	(0.55)	6.4	(0.52)
30 or older.....	2,270	35.4	(0.94)	417	18.4	(0.82)	9.7	(0.53)	14.9	(0.73)	7.6	(0.57)	7.7	(0.56)
Attendance status														
Exclusively full-time.....	4,774	28.1	(0.48)	840	17.6	(0.41)	9.1	(0.28)	14.2	(0.41)	6.6	(0.27)	6.7	(0.26)
Exclusively part-time.....	3,280	37.4	(0.81)	699	21.3	(0.78)	10.3	(0.50)	17.7	(0.71)	7.7	(0.43)	7.9	(0.50)
Mixed full- and part-time.....	1,383	37.0	(0.95)	324	23.4	(0.74)	12.2	(0.57)	19.5	(0.71)	9.3	(0.53)	9.1	(0.50)
Student housing status														
On-campus.....	1,055	17.9	(0.78)	148	14.1	(0.67)	6.5	(0.48)	10.9	(0.58)	3.9	(0.37)	5.0	(0.46)
Off-campus.....	4,326	34.0	(0.65)	846	19.6	(0.63)	9.7	(0.41)	15.9	(0.58)	7.8	(0.41)	7.8	(0.43)
With parents or relatives.....	3,462	35.3	(0.78)	768	22.2	(0.61)	11.6	(0.43)	18.5	(0.56)	8.2	(0.37)	8.1	(0.42)
Attended more than one institution....	594	32.7	(1.09)	101	17.0	(0.95)	8.9	(0.77)	14.1	(0.86)	5.7	(0.56)	6.3	(0.62)
Dependency status														
Dependent.....	4,543	31.2	(0.53)	1,001	22.0	(0.42)	11.0	(0.34)	17.9	(0.41)	8.0	(0.27)	8.1	(0.31)
Independent.....	4,894	33.9	(0.57)	863	17.6	(0.52)	9.0	(0.34)	14.5	(0.50)	6.8	(0.34)	6.9	(0.30)
Veteran status														
Veteran.....	310	31.4	(2.21)	54	17.4	(1.74)	8.5	(1.22)	15.9	(1.67)	3.3	(0.68)	5.2	(0.97)
Not veteran.....	9,127	32.7	(0.42)	1,809	19.8	(0.37)	10.1	(0.26)	16.2	(0.35)	7.5	(0.24)	7.6	(0.25)
Field of study														
Business/management.....	1,203	32.7	(1.11)	238	19.8	(0.85)	10.5	(0.72)	15.3	(0.75)	8.7	(0.66)	8.2	(0.60)
Computer science.....	402	29.3	(1.69)	70	17.4	(1.40)	8.9	(1.14)	14.0	(1.29)	6.2	(1.02)	6.8	(1.16)
Education.....	387	36.0	(1.84)	84	21.6	(1.53)	10.6	(1.08)	16.4	(1.23)	7.9	(1.03)	7.2	(0.90)
Engineering.....	409	33.1	(1.88)	86	20.9	(1.63)	11.0	(1.22)	15.4	(1.33)	7.9	(1.23)	9.1	(1.22)
Health.....	2,023	34.6	(0.74)	381	18.8	(0.70)	9.1	(0.55)	16.7	(0.67)	6.7	(0.45)	6.7	(0.39)
Humanities.....	1,776	36.6	(1.03)	424	23.9	(0.91)	11.7	(0.60)	19.6	(0.80)	8.9	(0.62)	8.9	(0.60)
Life sciences.....	416	26.7	(1.71)	75	17.9	(1.11)	9.1	(0.92)	14.2	(1.01)	6.4	(0.89)	7.1	(0.82)
Mathematics.....	24	14.3	(4.57)	†	8.4	(2.81)	4.6	(2.26)	7.6	(2.67)	†	(†)	6.2	(2.51)
Physical sciences.....	58	29.2	(4.72)	14	24.7	(4.59)	17.2	(4.25)	20.8	(4.24)	8.9	(3.16)	13.6	(3.98)
Social/behavioral sciences.....	392	27.7	(1.87)	78	19.8	(1.38)	9.1	(0.87)	16.6	(1.37)	6.0	(0.88)	7.6	(0.79)
Vocational/technical.....	431	26.9	(1.94)	68	15.7	(1.59)	7.6	(1.12)	13.0	(1.56)	5.9	(0.85)	5.7	(1.02)
Undeclared.....	299	31.8	(2.10)	66	22.0	(1.86)	10.7	(1.53)	17.4	(1.68)	7.9	(1.41)	6.6	(1.13)
Other.....	1,350	29.3	(0.94)	225	16.7	(0.77)	9.4	(0.64)	13.9	(0.70)	6.4	(0.52)	6.7	(0.56)
Type of institution														
Public less-than-2-year.....	58	30.2	(6.13)	7	12.2	(3.86)	8.5	(4.11)	10.5	(3.34)	6.5	(3.19)	1.6	(0.75)
Public 2-year.....	5,038	40.3	(0.67)	1,289	25.6	(0.64)	13.2	(0.43)	21.0	(0.60)	10.3	(0.38)	9.7	(0.41)
Public 4-year nondoctorate.....	817	37.8	(2.12)	198	24.3	(1.30)	10.2	(0.79)	20.4	(1.25)	6.9	(0.78)	7.9	(0.88)
Public 4-year doctorate.....	893	21.9	(0.84)	139	15.6	(0.80)	6.8	(0.47)	12.8	(0.71)	3.5	(0.33)	4.5	(0.45)
Private nonprofit less-than-4-year.....	58	22.3	(4.25)	6	9.4	(3.42)	5.9	(1.73)	8.1	(2.86)	†	(†)	3.5	(1.64)
Private nonprofit 4-year nondoctorate.....	375	24.4	(1.66)	58	15.3	(1.23)	7.8	(1.04)	10.9	(1.06)	4.9	(0.77)	7.0	(0.97)
Private nonprofit 4-year doctorate.....	356	14.6	(1.85)	34	9.6	(1.24)	4.0	(0.65)	7.3	(1.26)	3.4	(1.03)	4.2	(0.70)
Private for-profit less-than-2-year.....	402	16.7	(0.74)	15	3.8	(0.56)	2.2	(0.39)	3.4	(0.57)	1.9	(0.46)	1.7	(0.39)
Private for-profit 2 years or more.....	1,439	20.9	(0.74)	118	8.2	(0.37)	5.2	(0.34)	6.6	(0.36)	3.2	(0.24)	4.3	(0.29)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Student status was determined by accumulation of credits. Students attending postsecondary education part time, or not completing the credit accumulation requirements for second-year status, could be considered first-year students for more than one year.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Percentages of students who took remedial courses are based on student reports. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 311.50. Percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates offering remedial services, by control and level of institution: 1989–90 through 2013–14**

Year	Public and private			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1989–90.....	76.6	69.6	87.2	92.4	82.9	98.2	64.1	64.5	63.0	65.0	64.2	71.8	59.5	71.7	57.0
1990–91.....	77.7	70.6	88.4	93.0	83.5	98.9	65.6	65.6	65.5	65.6	64.9	71.3	65.6	81.3	62.0
1991–92.....	78.6	71.4	89.2	93.9	84.5	99.6	66.3	66.4	65.8	66.2	65.8	69.9	66.6	79.2	63.2
1992–93.....	78.5	71.5	88.8	93.5	84.5	98.8	66.4	66.5	65.8	66.7	66.2	71.5	64.6	73.7	62.0
1993–94.....	79.0	72.2	89.5	93.5	84.6	98.7	67.4	67.5	67.0	67.7	67.0	73.5	65.6	76.3	62.1
1994–95.....	79.8	73.6	89.1	93.7	85.3	98.6	68.6	69.2	66.6	69.3	68.7	74.0	65.2	76.0	60.8
1995–96.....	79.5	73.0	89.4	93.7	85.4	98.6	68.0	68.4	66.3	68.9	68.3	73.3	63.5	69.2	60.5
1996–97.....	80.0	73.1	91.0	94.0	85.1	99.2	68.6	68.6	68.4	69.2	68.3	77.3	65.2	72.7	60.8
1997–98.....	76.7	72.5	82.2	93.8	85.2	98.7	64.2	67.8	55.1	69.0	68.3	75.4	51.7	63.9	47.5
1998–99.....	76.1	72.0	81.5	93.6	84.2	99.0	63.6	67.7	52.8	68.6	68.3	71.6	51.1	63.4	46.2
1999–2000.....	76.1	71.6	82.2	93.5	83.6	99.2	63.9	67.4	54.4	69.2	68.5	76.7	51.5	60.1	47.7
2000–01.....	75.1	71.4	80.4	93.1	81.7	99.7	62.8	67.9	48.8	67.6	67.0	73.6	52.7	72.9	41.8
2001–02.....	73.3	69.0	79.5	92.3	79.9	99.4	60.2	65.3	45.0	66.1	65.5	72.6	48.0	64.5	37.3
2002–03.....	72.5	67.6	79.5	91.7	78.4	99.4	59.0	63.9	44.8	65.4	64.7	74.0	45.6	59.6	37.2
2003–04.....	72.1	67.1	79.7	91.3	77.3	99.5	59.0	63.7	44.8	65.0	64.0	77.1	47.4	62.0	37.3
2004–05.....	72.6	67.4	80.3	90.6	75.6	99.6	60.4	64.7	47.4	63.1	62.5	71.4	55.4	73.7	42.2
2005–06.....	72.2	66.9	80.2	90.2	75.2	99.3	60.4	64.2	48.8	62.2	61.3	74.3	57.2	75.0	43.4
2006–07.....	72.8	67.5	80.9	90.4	75.6	99.5	61.4	64.9	50.6	62.2	61.3	74.8	60.1	77.0	45.8
2007–08.....	72.4	67.2	80.9	89.7	74.1	99.5	61.6	64.9	51.0	61.4	60.6	73.9	61.8	78.4	47.2
2008–09.....	72.6	67.9	80.2	89.9	74.5	99.6	62.1	65.8	50.5	61.4	60.8	70.7	63.1	80.4	47.2
2009–10.....	72.7	68.3	79.7	89.8	75.3	99.6	62.5	66.1	52.1	61.2	60.6	72.9	64.3	81.2	49.4
2010–11.....	72.0	69.1	76.7	89.6	75.5	99.4	62.1	67.2	47.3	61.2	60.6	71.3	63.2	82.7	44.1
2011–12.....	70.4	67.1	75.9	89.6	75.7	99.5	60.0	64.6	46.3	60.2	60.3	59.0	59.8	73.8	44.4
2012–13.....	70.7	67.8	75.8	89.3	75.5	99.5	60.9	65.5	46.9	60.3	60.5	56.7	61.6	75.4	45.4
2013–14.....	70.0	66.4	76.4	89.0	74.8	99.5	60.0	64.0	47.7	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.1	72.4	46.0
Change in percentage points															
1993–94 to 2003–04.....	-6.9	-5.1	-9.8	-2.1	-7.3	0.8	-8.3	-3.8	-22.1	-2.7	-3.0	3.6	-18.2	-14.3	-24.8
2003–04 to 2013–14.....	-2.2	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.5	-0.1	1.0	0.3	2.8	-5.0	-4.1	-16.9	12.7	10.4	8.8

NOTE: Remedial services are instructional activities designed for students deficient in the general competencies necessary for a regular postsecondary curriculum and educational setting. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 311.60. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Major field of study <sup>1</sup>	Undergraduate														Post-bacca- laureate	
	All students					2-year and less-than-2-year institutions <sup>2</sup>					4-year institutions					
	Percentage distribution, by age					Percentage distribution, by age					Percentage distribution, by age					
	Total (in thousands)	Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35	Total (in thousands)	Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35	Total (in thousands)	Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35	Total (in thousands)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>23,055</b>	<b>60.5 (0.31)</b>	<b>23.9 (0.25)</b>	<b>15.5 (0.28)</b>	<b>11,990</b>	<b>55.3 (0.42)</b>	<b>26.9 (0.38)</b>	<b>17.8 (0.33)</b>	<b>11,065</b>	<b>66.2 (0.46)</b>	<b>20.8 (0.34)</b>	<b>13.1 (0.39)</b>	<b>3,682</b>			
Agriculture and related sciences .....	132	68.0 (3.71)	15.0 (2.48)	17.0 (3.37)	60	51.5 (5.55)	18.7 (3.94)	29.8 (5.62)	72	81.7 (3.83)	12.0 (3.00)	6.3 ! (3.05)	12			
Anthropology .....	55	78.8 (4.20)	20.5 (4.12)	† (†)	11	67.2 (10.91)	32.8 ! (10.91)	# (†)	45	81.5 (4.65)	17.6 (4.50)	† (†)	12			
Architecture and related services .....	88	73.2 (3.97)	19.4 (3.47)	7.4 ! (2.47)	32	58.9 (7.86)	24.5 ! (7.86)	16.6 ! (5.88)	56	81.2 (3.42)	16.6 (3.36)	† (†)	27			
Area, ethnic, and gender studies .....	40	74.6 (4.86)	14.2 (3.78)	11.2 ! (3.80)	10	66.8 (10.87)	22.1 ! (9.91)	† (†)	30	77.2 (5.43)	11.6 ! (3.99)	11.2 ! (4.75)	8			
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	719	86.2 (0.98)	11.8 (0.90)	2.0 (0.49)	223	79.1 (2.05)	17.4 (1.93)	3.5 ! (1.18)	496	89.4 (1.14)	9.3 (1.04)	1.3 ! (0.48)	100			
Business, management, and marketing .....	3,487	54.3 (0.68)	26.7 (0.59)	19.0 (0.60)	1,399	53.7 (1.04)	27.4 (1.00)	18.9 (1.09)	2,089	54.7 (0.99)	26.3 (0.87)	19.0 (0.77)	615			
Communication and journalism .....	425	83.8 (1.38)	11.5 (1.13)	4.7 (0.86)	96	77.9 (3.26)	14.0 (2.35)	8.0 (2.32)	329	85.5 (1.46)	10.8 (1.23)	3.7 (0.82)	32			
Communications technologies/technicians .....	99	63.2 (3.88)	24.0 (3.49)	12.9 (2.32)	53	59.6 (4.72)	25.0 (4.44)	15.4 (3.81)	46	67.3 (6.18)	22.8 (5.43)	10.0 (2.79)	†			
Computer and information sciences .....	942	47.5 (1.39)	32.3 (1.30)	20.2 (1.14)	467	47.0 (2.19)	30.7 (1.85)	22.3 (1.75)	475	48.0 (1.69)	33.9 (1.84)	18.1 (1.42)	104			
Construction trades .....	86	53.9 (3.63)	25.3 (3.22)	20.7 (3.98)	78	52.5 (3.91)	25.9 (3.55)	21.6 (4.25)	8	66.7 (10.97)	20.1 ! (6.75)	† (†)	†			
Criminology .....	39	73.5 (4.96)	14.9 (3.82)	11.6 ! (4.15)	10	66.2 (10.90)	† (†)	† (†)	29	76.1 (4.99)	16.1 (4.44)	7.8 ! (3.50)	†			
Economics .....	118	86.0 (3.23)	13.2 (3.19)	† (†)	14	67.0 (12.45)	30.6 ! (12.52)	† (†)	104	88.6 (3.28)	10.9 (3.23)	† (†)	18			
Education .....	1,175	65.4 (1.12)	19.2 (0.84)	15.4 (1.03)	495	57.1 (1.79)	23.7 (1.49)	19.2 (1.77)	679	71.5 (1.39)	15.9 (0.90)	12.6 (1.14)	775			
Engineering .....	697	79.5 (1.21)	15.9 (1.16)	4.6 (0.70)	238	67.2 (2.36)	23.6 (2.48)	9.2 (1.72)	459	85.9 (1.18)	11.9 (1.15)	2.2 (0.47)	176			
Engineering technologies/technicians .....	390	50.3 (2.14)	29.5 (1.91)	20.2 (1.83)	254	44.5 (2.58)	30.5 (2.63)	25.0 (2.44)	136	61.3 (3.80)	27.6 (2.83)	11.1 (2.46)	11			
English language and literature/letters .....	282	77.2 (2.18)	12.5 (1.46)	10.3 (1.57)	82	65.4 (5.02)	14.0 (2.91)	20.6 (4.17)	201	82.1 (2.16)	11.9 (1.87)	6.1 (1.33)	55			
Family and consumer/human sciences .....	225	60.8 (2.69)	17.9 (2.20)	21.3 (2.29)	117	55.9 (4.11)	19.1 (3.37)	25.1 (3.63)	108	66.1 (4.12)	16.6 (2.64)	17.3 (3.08)	11			
Foreign languages and literatures .....	96	71.5 (3.80)	20.7 (3.28)	7.8 (2.02)	27	60.4 (7.53)	23.4 (6.66)	16.2 ! (5.00)	69	76.0 (4.11)	19.6 (3.88)	4.5 ! (2.04)	26			
Geography .....	17	59.4 (10.54)	24.6 ! (7.87)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†			
Health professions and related sciences .....	4,271	48.5 (0.73)	30.8 (0.70)	20.7 (0.62)	2,790	45.6 (0.88)	33.5 (0.80)	20.9 (0.75)	1,482	54.0 (1.10)	25.7 (1.04)	20.3 (0.97)	679			
History .....	206	77.7 (2.83)	16.4 (2.24)	5.9 (1.59)	43	78.5 (5.39)	17.3 ! (5.28)	† (†)	163	77.5 (3.35)	16.2 (2.61)	6.3 (1.86)	26			
International relations and affairs .....	40	86.4 (5.51)	13.6 ! (5.51)	# (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	33	87.2 (5.48)	12.8 ! (5.48)	# (†)	15			
Legal professions and studies .....	177	45.7 (3.46)	30.5 (2.44)	23.8 (2.75)	96	45.7 (5.02)	27.1 (3.40)	27.1 (4.04)	80	45.6 (4.17)	34.6 (3.91)	19.8 (3.22)	146			
Liberal arts, sciences and humanities .....	2,341	62.6 (0.89)	23.7 (0.75)	13.7 (0.68)	1,857	63.0 (0.93)	24.0 (0.86)	13.0 (0.76)	484	61.0 (2.43)	22.6 (1.63)	16.4 (1.79)	17			
Library science .....	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	21			
Mathematics and statistics .....	111	86.2 (2.28)	10.8 (2.22)	3.0 ! (1.13)	28	70.9 (6.04)	25.1 (6.26)	† (†)	82	91.5 (2.17)	5.8 ! (1.84)	2.6 ! (1.22)	25			
Mechanic and repair technologies .....	376	54.7 (2.43)	27.8 (1.93)	17.5 (1.72)	341	54.0 (2.43)	29.1 (1.94)	17.0 (1.80)	35	62.3 (8.37)	15.0 ! (5.50)	22.7 (6.78)	†			
Military technologies .....	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†			
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	283	61.4 (2.35)	24.7 (2.04)	13.9 (1.91)	117	60.7 (3.66)	26.1 (3.46)	13.3 (2.89)	166	61.9 (2.99)	23.8 (2.44)	14.3 (2.63)	36			
Natural resources and conservation .....	121	79.3 (3.13)	11.7 (1.92)	9.0 (2.52)	39	79.1 (5.64)	11.6 (3.02)	9.3 ! (4.51)	82	79.4 (3.42)	11.7 (2.28)	8.8 ! (2.81)	22			
Parks, recreation, and fitness studies .....	253	85.8 (1.65)	10.1 (1.50)	4.1 (1.22)	67	74.9 (3.95)	17.2 (3.73)	7.9 ! (3.17)	186	89.7 (1.71)	7.6 (1.36)	2.7 ! (1.28)	17			
Personal and culinary services .....	562	57.2 (2.01)	27.3 (1.44)	15.5 (1.53)	500	57.3 (2.16)	27.1 (1.40)	15.5 (1.59)	63	56.6 (5.75)	28.3 (5.93)	15.0 (4.41)	†			
Philosophy and religious studies .....	64	71.6 (6.19)	22.4 (5.96)	6.1 ! (2.67)	13	82.3 (10.84)	† (†)	† (†)	51	68.9 (6.93)	26.7 (6.92)	† (†)	20			
Physical sciences .....	207	80.4 (2.65)	13.3 (1.90)	6.4 (1.75)	67	69.8 (5.11)	19.0 (3.14)	11.2 ! (4.37)	140	85.5 (2.97)	10.5 (2.38)	4.0 ! (1.62)	61			
Political science and government .....	175	87.7 (2.11)	9.6 (1.79)	2.7 ! (1.01)	35	74.2 (8.12)	20.9 ! (7.21)	† (†)	140	91.2 (1.67)	6.7 (1.38)	2.1 ! (0.96)	17			
Precision production .....	103	50.9 (4.64)	24.7 (4.13)	24.4 (3.88)	99	50.4 (4.75)	25.4 (4.26)	24.2 (3.84)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†			
Psychology .....	794	69.0 (1.49)	20.3 (1.24)	10.7 (0.92)	210	66.6 (2.95)	23.1 (2.53)	10.3 (1.88)	584	69.9 (1.60)	19.3 (1.39)	10.8 (1.08)	150			
Public administration and social services .....	305	46.0 (2.14)	29.5 (2.23)	24.4 (2.08)	131	45.2 (3.54)	27.2 (3.13)	27.5 (3.34)	174	46.7 (2.76)	31.2 (3.14)	22.1 (2.48)	124			
Science technologies/technicians .....	41	49.2 (6.78)	28.2 (6.33)	22.5 (5.67)	32	43.7 (7.27)	29.3 (7.59)	27.1 (7.12)	†	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	†			
Security and protective services .....	970	59.5 (1.76)	26.9 (1.13)	13.7 (1.37)	476	66.5 (1.76)	25.6 (1.61)	7.9 (0.93)	494	52.6 (2.70)	28.1 (1.53)	19.2 (2.36)	43			

See notes at end of table.

**Table 311.60. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2011–12—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Major field of study <sup>1</sup>	Undergraduate													Post-bacca- laureate		
	All students					2-year and less-than-2-year institutions <sup>2</sup>					4-year institutions					
	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age						
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Social sciences, other.....	87	47.4 (4.78)	27.6 (4.39)	25.1 (4.58)	42	50.5 (6.73)	31.3 (6.59)	18.1 (4.77)	45	44.4 (8.26)	24.1 (5.33)	31.5 (8.37)	8			
Sociology .....	149	68.0 (3.15)	21.5 (2.56)	10.5 (2.16)	40	57.2 (7.22)	24.4 (5.75)	18.4 ! (5.65)	109	72.0 (3.46)	20.4 (2.98)	7.6 (2.02)	9			
Theology and religious vocations .....	50	60.5 (14.01)	14.7 (4.26)	24.8 ! (11.18)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46	59.3 (15.13)	14.1 ! (4.45)	26.6 ! (12.09)	63			
Transportation and materials moving.....	72	40.8 (6.18)	39.4 (6.63)	19.8 (4.76)	43	25.5 (5.06)	45.6 (6.33)	28.9 (7.16)	30	62.9 (12.40)	30.4 ! (12.38)	‡ (†)	‡			
Visual and performing arts .....	944	75.2 (1.70)	16.2 (1.14)	8.6 (1.02)	341	65.3 (2.30)	20.2 (1.89)	14.5 (1.80)	604	80.7 (2.39)	13.9 (1.51)	5.4 (1.20)	76			
Undecided .....	465	76.8 (1.68)	15.4 (1.43)	7.8 (1.10)	278	70.6 (2.35)	18.0 (1.99)	11.4 (1.68)	187	86.0 (2.07)	11.7 (1.83)	2.3 ! (1.02)	†			

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>For undergraduate students, the field of study categories include students who had already declared a major as well as students who had decided on, but not yet declared, an intended major. The "Undecided" category consists of undergraduate students who had neither declared nor decided on a major.

<sup>2</sup>Also includes students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Because of different survey editing and processing procedures, enrollment data in this table may differ from those appearing in other tables. Includes students who enrolled at any time during the 2011–12 academic year. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

**Table 311.70. Course enrollments in languages other than English compared with total enrollment at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by enrollment level, institution level, and language: Selected years, 1965 through 2009**

Enrollment level, institution level, and language	1965	1970	1974	1980	1986	1990	1995	2002	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2009	Percent change				
											1965 to 1974	1974 to 1986	1986 to 1995	1986 to 2006	2006 to 2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>Number of language course enrollments</b>															
All levels, institutions, and languages .....	1,059,258	1,153,747	946,389	924,352	1,003,548	1,185,555	1,138,772	1,397,253	1,577,810	1,682,627	-10.7	6.0	13.5	57.2	6.6
Undergraduate .....	—	—	904,498	892,290	970,382	1,149,713	1,100,095	1,360,538	1,536,840	1,644,390	†	7.3	13.4	58.4	7.0
2-year institutions .....	—	—	154,466	—	162,881	228,420	236,702	350,297	366,282	417,448	†	5.4	45.3	124.9	14.0
4-year institutions .....	—	—	750,277	—	807,084	920,092	863,393	1,010,297	1,170,558	1,226,481	†	7.6	7.0	45.0	4.8
Graduate .....	—	—	41,892	32,062	33,269	35,628	38,677	36,715	40,970	38,237	†	-20.6	16.3	23.1	-6.7
American Sign Language ..	—	—	—	—	—	1,602	4,304	60,781	78,829	91,763	†	†	†	†	16.4
Arabic .....	911	—	2,034	3,471	3,417	3,683	4,444	10,584	23,974	35,083	123.3	68.0	30.1	601.6	46.3
Chinese .....	3,359	—	10,576	11,366	16,892	19,427	26,471	34,153	51,582	60,976	214.9	59.7	56.7	205.4	18.2
French .....	371,735	358,617	253,208	248,307	275,235	273,143	205,351	201,979	206,426	216,419	-31.9	8.7	-25.4	-25.0	4.8
German .....	213,909	201,928	152,119	127,015	121,065	133,594	96,263	91,100	94,264	96,349	-28.9	-20.4	-20.5	-22.1	2.2
Greek, Ancient <sup>2</sup> .....	19,495	16,643	24,283	22,132	17,806	16,414	16,272	20,376	22,849	20,695	24.6	-26.7	-8.6	28.3	-9.4
Hebrew <sup>3</sup> .....	8,093	—	22,371	19,290	15,669	12,966	13,127	22,802	23,752	22,052	176.4	-30.0	-16.2	51.6	-7.2
Italian .....	22,950	34,236	33,048	34,796	40,904	49,843	43,760	63,899	78,368	80,752	44.0	23.8	7.0	91.6	3.0
Japanese .....	3,505	—	9,604	11,516	23,457	45,830	44,723	52,238	66,605	73,434	174.0	144.2	90.7	183.9	10.3
Korean .....	82	—	87	365	875	2,375	3,343	5,211	7,145	8,511	6.1	905.7	282.1	716.6	19.1
Latin .....	38,038	28,452	25,167	25,019	25,038	28,178	25,897	29,841	32,191	32,606	-33.8	-0.5	3.4	28.6	1.3
Portuguese .....	3,040	—	5,072	4,894	5,071	6,118	6,531	8,385	10,267	11,371	66.8	#	28.8	102.5	10.8
Russian .....	33,818	36,369	32,522	23,987	33,945	44,476	24,729	23,921	24,845	26,883	-3.8	4.4	-27.1	-26.8	8.2
Spanish .....	310,015	386,709	361,911	378,960	411,499	534,182	606,286	746,267	822,985	864,986	16.7	13.7	47.3	100.0	5.1
Other languages .....	30,308	90,793	14,387	13,234	12,675	13,724	17,271	25,716	33,728	40,747	-52.5	-11.9	36.3	166.1	20.8
<b>Total enrollment at degree-granting institutions</b>															
All levels .....	5,920,864	8,580,887	10,223,729	12,096,895	12,503,511	13,818,637	14,261,781	16,611,711	17,758,870	20,427,711	72.7	22.3	14.1	42.0	15.0
Undergraduate .....	—	7,368,644	8,798,728	10,475,055	10,797,975	11,959,106	12,231,719	14,257,077	15,184,302	17,565,320	†	22.7	13.3	40.6	15.7
2-year institutions .....	—	2,318,956	3,402,732	4,525,097	4,679,548	5,240,083	5,492,098	6,529,198	6,518,291	7,521,405	†	37.5	17.4	39.3	15.4
4-year institutions .....	—	5,049,688	5,395,996	5,949,958	6,118,427	6,719,023	6,739,621	7,727,879	8,666,011	10,043,915	†	13.4	10.2	41.6	15.9
Graduate .....	—	1,212,243	1,425,001	1,621,840	1,705,536	1,859,531	2,030,062	2,354,634	2,574,568	2,862,391	†	19.7	19.0	51.0	11.2
<b>Number of language course enrollments per 100 students enrolled</b>															
All levels .....	17.9	13.4	9.3	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	8.2	-8.6	-1.2	#	0.9	-0.6
Undergraduate .....	—	—	10.3	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	9.4	†	-1.3	#	1.1	-0.8
2-year institutions .....	—	—	4.5	0.0	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	†	-1.1	0.8	2.1	-0.1
4-year institutions .....	—	—	13.9	0.0	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	13.5	12.2	†	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-1.3
Graduate .....	—	—	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	†	-1.0	#	-0.4	-0.3

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments in 2-year institutions; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

<sup>2</sup>The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

<sup>3</sup>For 1990 and later years, includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

NOTE: The number of course enrollments is not the same as the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise noted, enrollments do not include those in

classical, religious, or regional dialects of the language. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, Enrollments in Languages Other Than English in United States Institutions of Higher Education, Fall 2009, Table 2c; and MLA historical enrollment data, 1958–70, 1971–86, 1990–98, and 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from [http://www.mla.org/about\\_search\\_flsurvey](http://www.mla.org/about_search_flsurvey). U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education, 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–95); and IPEDS Spring 2003 through Spring 2010, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

**Table 311.80. Number and percentage distribution of course enrollments in languages other than English at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by language and enrollment level: 2002, 2006, and 2009**

Enrollment and year	Total, all languages	American Sign Language	Arabic	Chinese	French	German	Greek, Ancient <sup>1</sup>	Hebrew <sup>2</sup>	Italian	Japanese	Korean	Latin	Portuguese	Russian	Spanish	Other languages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>All levels</b>																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,397,253	60,781	10,584	34,153	201,979	91,100	20,376	22,802	63,899	52,238	5,211	29,841	8,385	23,921	746,267	25,716
2006.....	1,577,810	78,829	23,974	51,582	206,426	94,264	22,849	23,752	78,368	66,605	7,145	32,191	10,267	24,845	822,985	33,728
2009.....	1,682,627	91,763	35,083	60,976	216,419	96,349	20,695	22,052	80,752	73,434	8,511	32,606	11,371	26,883	864,986	40,747
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	6.6	16.4	46.3	18.2	4.8	2.2	-9.4	-7.2	3.0	10.3	19.1	1.3	10.8	8.2	5.1	20.8
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.4	0.8	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.5	1.6	4.6	3.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	53.4	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.0	1.5	3.3	13.1	6.0	1.4	1.5	5.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	52.2	2.1
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.2	1.3	4.8	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.4	2.4
<b>Undergraduate level</b>																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,360,538	60,660	10,053	33,219	197,374	88,297	14,343	17,251	62,852	51,308	5,100	28,796	7,898	23,151	736,317	23,919
2006 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,536,840	78,083	23,034	50,455	201,663	91,192	16,426	17,474	77,350	65,746	6,908	31,170	9,809	24,096	812,120	31,314
2009.....	1,644,390	90,937	34,301	59,967	212,178	93,749	15,858	16,606	79,977	72,717	8,163	31,582	10,933	26,287	852,781	38,354
Introductory courses <sup>4</sup> .....	1,370,250	83,450	29,650	47,676	172,573	76,317	12,812	11,202	72,403	59,892	6,010	27,273	8,112	19,850	711,032	31,998
Advanced courses <sup>4</sup> .....	274,140	7,487	4,651	12,291	39,605	17,432	3,046	5,404	7,574	12,825	2,153	4,309	2,821	6,437	141,749	6,356
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	7.0	16.5	48.9	18.9	5.2	2.8	-3.5	-5.0	3.4	10.6	18.2	1.3	11.5	9.1	5.0	22.5
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.5	0.7	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.1	1.3	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	54.1	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.1	1.5	3.3	13.1	5.9	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.3	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.6	52.8	2.0
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.9	2.3
<b>Graduate level</b>																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	36,715	121	531	934	4,605	2,803	6,033	5,551	1,047	930	111	1,045	487	770	9,950	1,797
2006.....	40,970	746	940	1,127	4,763	3,072	6,423	6,278	1,018	859	237	1,021	458	749	10,865	2,414
2009.....	38,237	826	782	1,009	4,241	2,600	4,837	5,446	775	717	348	1,024	438	596	12,205	2,393
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	-6.7	10.7	-16.8	-10.5	-11.0	-15.4	-24.7	-13.3	-23.9	-16.5	46.8	0.3	-4.4	-20.4	12.3	-0.9
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	0.3	1.4	2.5	12.5	7.6	16.4	15.1	2.9	2.5	0.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	27.1	4.9
2006.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	11.6	7.5	15.7	15.3	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	26.5	5.9
2009.....	100.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	11.1	6.8	12.7	14.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	31.9	6.3

<sup>1</sup>The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

<sup>2</sup>Includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

<sup>3</sup>In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

<sup>4</sup>Introductory courses are first- and second-year courses. Advanced courses are third- and fourth-year courses.

NOTE: This table shows course enrollments, not the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise indicated, totals for specific languages do not include classical, religious, or regional dialects. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, MLA historical enrollment data, 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from [http://www.mla.org/about\\_search\\_filesurvey](http://www.mla.org/about_search_filesurvey). (This table was prepared July 2011.)

**Table 311.90. Graduate enrollment in programs in engineering, physical and biological sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, social sciences, and research-based health fields in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by discipline: Fall 2007 through fall 2013**

Discipline	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Total, all surveyed disciplines.....</b>	<b>619,499</b>	<b>631,489</b>	<b>631,645</b>	<b>632,652</b>	<b>626,820</b>	<b>627,243</b>	<b>633,010</b>
Engineering .....	131,676	137,856	144,677	149,241	146,501	148,385	153,049
Aerospace.....	4,616	4,902	5,266	5,540	5,691	5,069	5,181
Agricultural.....	1,126	1,233	1,303	1,457	1,656	1,552	1,642
Architecture.....	4,601	5,905	6,804	6,795	3,111	2,363	2,176
Biomedical .....	6,904	7,339	7,904	8,497	9,175	9,157	9,198
Chemical .....	7,584	7,892	8,188	8,668	8,828	9,222	9,698
Civil .....	16,071	16,931	18,638	19,559	19,596	19,922	20,110
Electrical .....	40,588	41,164	41,218	41,336	41,580	42,347	45,562
Engineering science .....	1,806	2,099	2,168	2,071	2,101	2,227	2,142
Industrial/manufacturing.....	14,474	15,692	15,825	15,205	14,494	14,469	14,363
Mechanical.....	18,347	19,585	21,243	22,509	21,883	23,088	24,087
Metallurgical/materials .....	5,314	5,539	5,863	6,274	6,649	6,985	7,144
Mining .....	222	290	312	419	500	356	357
Nuclear .....	1,180	1,201	1,243	1,459	1,499	1,513	1,459
Petroleum.....	1,014	1,009	1,190	1,295	1,301	1,525	1,609
Other engineering.....	7,829	7,075	7,512	8,157	8,437	8,590	8,321
Physical sciences .....	36,824	37,319	38,149	38,973	39,694	39,928	40,019
Astronomy.....	1,232	1,275	1,409	1,331	1,345	1,278	1,250
Chemistry.....	21,298	21,574	22,094	22,436	22,802	23,117	22,949
Physics.....	13,816	13,862	14,060	14,507	14,829	14,940	15,239
Other physical sciences.....	478	608	586	699	718	593	581
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences .....	14,100	14,389	14,839	15,655	15,820	16,069	15,816
Atmospheric sciences.....	1,178	1,400	1,355	1,455	1,513	1,546	1,534
Geosciences.....	7,020	7,089	7,539	8,251	8,361	8,659	8,754
Oceanography .....	2,615	2,634	2,633	2,556	2,680	2,642	2,682
Other earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	3,287	3,266	3,312	3,393	3,266	3,222	2,846
Family and consumer science/human science .....	2,780	3,549	3,794	4,191	4,509	4,110	4,014
Mathematical sciences .....	20,975	21,400	22,226	23,136	23,801	24,575	24,804
Mathematics and applied mathematics .....	16,528	16,449	17,204	17,589	18,157	18,577	18,323
Statistics .....	4,447	4,951	5,022	5,547	5,644	5,998	6,481
Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies.....	4,484	5,559	6,557	7,944	6,537	6,038	5,892
Neuroscience.....	1,584	2,012	2,356	2,798	4,117	4,547	4,795
Communication.....	7,303	8,444	9,418	9,825	11,029	11,010	11,114
Computer sciences.....	48,246	49,553	51,161	51,546	51,234	51,789	56,339
Life sciences.....	188,760	189,033	174,464	166,704	157,431	158,506	155,788
Agricultural sciences.....	13,528	14,153	15,200	15,656	16,129	16,234	16,429
Biological sciences .....	71,932	72,666	73,304	74,928	75,423	76,447	76,649
Anatomy .....	867	764	833	849	762	700	527
Biochemistry .....	5,853	5,473	5,271	5,308	5,183	5,245	4,970
Biology .....	15,898	16,514	16,840	17,210	16,911	16,321	16,004
Biometry/epidemiology.....	5,694	5,971	5,739	6,398	6,786	7,800	8,478
Biophysics.....	1,193	1,084	1,042	1,072	1,016	976	952
Botany .....	1,821	1,803	1,831	1,863	1,915	1,852	1,878
Cell biology .....	6,839	7,096	7,153	7,047	6,905	6,799	6,543
Ecology .....	2,026	2,026	1,746	1,828	1,713	1,667	1,437
Entomology/parasitology.....	1,078	1,079	1,079	1,116	1,119	1,187	1,278
Genetics.....	2,120	2,120	2,242	2,333	2,403	2,342	2,315
Microbiology, immunology, and virology .....	5,212	5,054	4,968	4,896	5,031	4,950	4,961
Nutrition.....	4,890	5,177	5,330	5,548	5,345	5,336	5,387
Pathology .....	1,580	1,618	1,450	1,376	1,313	1,196	1,112
Pharmacology .....	3,013	3,005	3,163	3,101	3,053	3,088	2,979
Physiology.....	2,738	2,863	2,866	2,879	3,000	3,046	3,224
Zoology .....	1,108	925	875	896	1,060	1,083	1,188
Other biosciences .....	10,002	10,094	10,876	11,208	11,908	12,859	13,416
Health fields <sup>1</sup> .....	103,300	102,214	85,960	76,120	65,879	65,825	62,710
Clinical medicine fields.....	22,751	23,939	24,125	25,699	26,634	26,798	26,362
Other health fields <sup>2</sup> .....	80,549	78,275	61,835	50,421	39,245	39,027	36,348
Psychology <sup>2</sup> .....	59,617	58,991	56,184	53,419	54,486	54,117	54,102
Social sciences.....	103,150	103,384	107,820	109,220	111,661	108,169	107,278
Agricultural economics.....	1,989	2,132	2,222	2,180	2,095	2,045	1,916
Economics (except agricultural).....	12,597	12,971	13,993	14,317	14,920	14,959	14,819
Geography .....	4,660	4,745	4,810	5,059	5,188	5,016	4,891
Linguistics.....	2,879	3,095	3,170	3,132	3,219	3,256	3,509
Political science .....	41,349	40,871	43,919	45,045	49,660	48,855	48,411
Sociology and anthropology .....	18,453	18,988	18,666	18,740	18,365	17,404	17,360
Other social sciences.....	21,223	20,582	21,040	20,747	18,214	16,634	16,372

<sup>1</sup>Excludes enrollments in practitioner-oriented programs, which have the primary purpose of providing the knowledge and skills required for credentials or licensure to practice in a medical or other health field.

<sup>2</sup>For 2008 and later years, enrollment declines in psychology and in other health fields such as nursing may be due to more rigorous follow-up with institutions to exclude enrollments in practitioner-oriented graduate degree programs. Examples of excluded programs are those leading to DNP, PsyD, and DPT degrees.

NOTE: The survey on which this table is based includes all institutions in the United States and its territories (Guam and Puerto Rico) that grant research-based master's degrees or doctorates in science, engineering, and selected health fields.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, NSF-NIH Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering, 2007 through 2013. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 312.10. Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2013**

Institution	State	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Control <sup>2</sup>	Level	Total enrollment	Institution	State	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Control <sup>2</sup>	Level	Total enrollment
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
University of Phoenix, Online Campus .....	AZ	1	PrivFp	4-year	212,044	University of Texas at Arlington .....	TX	61	Public	4-year	33,329
Ivy Tech Community College .....	IN	2	Public	2-year	98,778	University of California, Davis .....	CA	62	Public	4-year	33,307
Liberty University .....	VA	3	PrivNp	4-year	77,338	Texas Tech University .....	TX	63	Public	4-year	33,111
Miami Dade College .....	FL	4	Public	4-year	66,298	Iowa State University .....	IA	64	Public	4-year	32,955
Lone Star College System .....	TX	5	Public	2-year	64,072	Boston University .....	MA	65	PrivNp	4-year	32,411
University of Central Florida .....	FL	6	Public	4-year	59,589	Portland Community College .....	OR	66	Public	2-year	32,411
Ashford University .....	IA	7	PrivFp	4-year	58,104	Georgia State University .....	GA	67	Public	4-year	32,165
Houston Community College .....	TX	8	Public	2-year	57,978	University of Utah .....	UT	68	Public	4-year	32,077
Ohio State University, Main Campus .....	OH	9	Public	4-year	57,466	University of Colorado, Boulder .....	CO	69	Public	4-year	32,017
Texas A&M University, College Station .....	TX	10	Public	4-year	55,697	Salt Lake Community College .....	UT	70	Public	2-year	32,003
Grand Canyon University .....	AZ	11	PrivFp	4-year	55,497	University of South Carolina, Columbia .....	SC	71	Public	4-year	31,964
American Public University System .....	WV	12	PrivFp	4-year	55,422	San Diego State University .....	CA	72	Public	4-year	31,899
Kaplan University, Davenport Campus .....	IA	13	PrivFp	4-year	52,407	Saint Petersburg College .....	FL	73	Public	4-year	31,820
University of Texas at Austin .....	TX	14	Public	4-year	52,059	San Jose State University .....	CA	74	Public	4-year	31,278
Northern Virginia Community College .....	VA	15	Public	2-year	51,803	South Texas College .....	TX	75	Public	4-year	31,232
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities .....	MN	16	Public	4-year	51,526	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University ..	VA	76	Public	4-year	31,205
Walden University .....	MN	17	PrivFp	4-year	51,016	Colorado State University, Fort Collins .....	CO	77	Public	4-year	31,186
Tarrant County College District .....	TX	18	Public	2-year	50,771	Brigham Young University, Provo .....	UT	78	PrivNp	4-year	31,123
University of Florida .....	FL	19	Public	4-year	49,878	Virginia Commonwealth University .....	VA	79	Public	4-year	30,974
Michigan State University .....	MI	20	Public	4-year	49,317	Florida Atlantic University .....	FL	80	Public	4-year	30,759
Arizona State University, Tempe <sup>3</sup> .....	AZ	21	Public	4-year	48,702	Utah Valley University .....	UT	81	Public	4-year	30,564
Rutgers University, New Brunswick .....	NJ	22	Public	4-year	48,036	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis ..	IN	82	Public	4-year	30,488
Florida International University .....	FL	23	Public	4-year	47,663	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical ..	LA	83	Public	4-year	30,478
Indiana University, Bloomington .....	IN	24	Public	4-year	46,817	El Paso Community College .....	TX	84	Public	2-year	30,468
Western Governors University .....	UT	25	PrivNp	4-year	46,733	Pima Community College .....	AZ	85	Public	2-year	30,082
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus .....	PA	26	Public	4-year	46,615	University of Tennessee, Knoxville .....	TN	86	Public	4-year	30,030
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign .....	IL	27	Public	4-year	44,942	Santa Monica College .....	CA	87	Public	2-year	29,999
New York University .....	NY	28	PrivNp	4-year	44,599	San Francisco State University .....	CA	88	Public	4-year	29,905
Broward College .....	FL	29	Public	4-year	43,883	University at Buffalo .....	NY	89	Public	4-year	29,850
University of Washington, Seattle Campus .....	WA	30	Public	4-year	43,762	Palm Beach State College .....	FL	90	Public	4-year	29,763
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor .....	MI	31	Public	4-year	43,710	University of Iowa .....	IA	91	Public	4-year	29,748
University of Wisconsin, Madison .....	WI	32	Public	4-year	42,677	American River College .....	CA	92	Public	2-year	29,701
Valencia College .....	FL	33	Public	4-year	42,180	Everest University, South Orlando .....	FL	93	PrivFp	4-year	29,693
Austin Community College District .....	TX	34	Public	2-year	41,627	University of California, San Diego .....	CA	94	Public	4-year	29,517
University of South Florida, Main Campus .....	FL	35	Public	4-year	41,428	West Virginia University .....	WV	95	Public	4-year	29,466
University of Southern California .....	CA	36	PrivNp	4-year	41,368	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill .....	NC	96	Public	4-year	29,127
Florida State University .....	FL	37	Public	4-year	40,909	Tidewater Community College .....	VA	97	Public	2-year	28,999
University of California, Los Angeles .....	CA	38	Public	4-year	40,795	Kent State University at Kent .....	OH	98	Public	4-year	28,998
University of Arizona .....	AZ	39	Public	4-year	40,621	University of California, Irvine .....	CA	99	Public	4-year	28,895
Excelsior College .....	NY	40	PrivNp	4-year	39,897	Central New Mexico Community College .....	NM	100	Public	2-year	28,891
Purdue University, Main Campus .....	IN	41	Public	4-year	39,794	California State University, Sacramento .....	CA	101	Public	4-year	28,811
University of Maryland University College .....	MD	42	Public	4-year	39,557	Ohio University, Main Campus .....	OH	102	Public	4-year	28,786
University of Houston .....	TX	43	Public	4-year	39,540	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus .....	PA	103	Public	4-year	28,649
California State University, Fullerton .....	CA	44	Public	4-year	38,325	College of DuPage .....	IL	104	Public	2-year	28,627
University of North Texas .....	TX	45	Public	4-year	38,315	University of Texas at San Antonio .....	TX	105	Public	4-year	28,623
California State University, Northridge .....	CA	46	Public	4-year	38,310	Santa Ana College .....	CA	106	Public	2-year	28,598
University of Maryland, College Park .....	MD	47	Public	4-year	37,272	University of New Mexico, Main Campus .....	NM	107	Public	4-year	28,592
Temple University .....	PA	48	Public	4-year	37,270	University of Massachusetts, Amherst .....	MA	108	Public	4-year	28,518
East Los Angeles College .....	CA	49	Public	2-year	36,606	Mount San Antonio College .....	CA	109	Public	2-year	28,481
University of California, Berkeley .....	CA	50	Public	4-year	36,198	University of Kentucky .....	KY	110	Public	4-year	28,435
California State University, Long Beach .....	CA	51	Public	4-year	35,586	Southern New Hampshire University .....	NH	111	PrivNp	4-year	28,389
Texas State University .....	TX	52	Public	4-year	35,546	San Jacinto Community College .....	TX	112	Public	2-year	28,385
University of Alabama .....	AL	53	Public	4-year	34,752	Harvard University .....	MA	113	PrivNp	4-year	28,297
University of Missouri, Columbia .....	MO	54	Public	4-year	34,616	Portland State University .....	OR	114	Public	4-year	28,260
University of Georgia .....	GA	55	Public	4-year	34,536	Florida State College at Jacksonville .....	FL	115	Public	4-year	28,134
University of Cincinnati, Main Campus .....	OH	56	Public	4-year	34,379	University of Illinois at Chicago .....	IL	116	Public	4-year	28,038
College of Southern Nevada .....	NV	57	Public	4-year	34,177	Collin County Community College District .....	TX	117	Public	2-year	27,972
North Carolina State University at Raleigh .....	NC	58	Public	4-year	34,009	Cuyahoga Community College District .....	OH	118	Public	2-year	27,910
Capella University .....	MN	59	PrivFp	4-year	34,007	Oregon State University .....	OR	119	Public	4-year	27,902
George Mason University .....	VA	60	Public	4-year	33,917	Wayne State University .....	MI	120	Public	4-year	27,897

<sup>1</sup>College and university campuses ranked by fall 2013 enrollment data.

<sup>2</sup>"PrivNp" stands for private nonprofit. "PrivFp" stands for private for-profit.

<sup>3</sup>Data for Arizona State University exclude enrollments for the following four branch campuses, which are now reported separately: Downtown Phoenix, Skysong, West, and Polytechnic.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13**

Line number	Institution	State	Control <sup>1</sup>	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2013		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
i	<b>United States, all institutions<sup>6</sup></b> .....	†	†	†	<b>13,818,637</b>	<b>15,312,289</b>	<b>21,019,438</b>	<b>21,010,590</b>	<b>20,642,819</b>	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>8,860,786</b>	<b>11,515,003</b>
ii	Colleges with enrollment over 15,000 .....	†	†	†	<b>6,161,439</b>	<b>6,595,007</b>	<b>9,162,379</b>	<b>9,282,162</b>	<b>9,319,317</b>	<b>9,255,496</b>	<b>4,194,812</b>	<b>5,060,684</b>
1	Auburn University .....	AL	Public	4-year	21,537	21,860	25,078	25,469	25,134	24,864	12,628	12,236
2	Columbia Southern University .....	AL	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	17,695	19,122	19,933	20,185	12,248	7,937
3	Troy University .....	AL	Public	4-year	5,024	12,541	28,322	26,172	22,554	20,573	7,506	13,067
4	University of Alabama .....	AL	Public	4-year	19,794	19,277	30,127	31,647	33,503	34,752	15,763	18,989
5	University of Alabama at Birmingham .....	AL	Public	4-year	15,356	14,951	17,543	17,575	17,999	18,568	7,309	11,259
6	University of South Alabama .....	AL	Public	4-year	11,584	11,673	14,776	14,769	14,636	15,065	5,806	9,259
7	University of Alaska, Anchorage .....	AK	Public	4-year	17,490	14,794	18,154	18,128	17,497	17,363	7,086	10,277
8	Arizona State University, Tempe <sup>7</sup> .....	AZ	Public	4-year	42,936	44,126	70,440	72,254	73,378	48,702	27,532	21,170
9	Glendale Community College .....	AZ	Public	2-year	18,512	20,091	21,373	21,376	21,361	20,872	9,673	11,199
10	Grand Canyon University .....	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	1,813	3,615	37,440	40,487	48,650	55,497	13,704	41,793
11	Mesa Community College .....	AZ	Public	2-year	19,818	22,821	26,408	25,695	25,024	23,678	11,519	12,159
12	Northern Arizona University .....	AZ	Public	4-year	16,992	19,964	25,197	25,359	25,991	26,594	10,799	15,795
13	Pima Community College .....	AZ	Public	2-year	28,766	28,078	36,823	36,969	32,988	30,082	14,119	15,963
14	Rio Salado College .....	AZ	Public	2-year	10,480	11,275	25,266	25,109	24,342	21,472	8,163	13,309
15	University of Arizona .....	AZ	Public	4-year	35,729	34,488	39,086	39,236	40,223	40,621	19,520	21,101
16	University of Phoenix, Online Campus .....	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	†	14,783	307,965	307,871	256,402	212,044	64,930	147,114
17	University of Arkansas .....	AR	Public	4-year	14,732	15,346	21,405	23,199	24,537	25,341	12,601	12,740
18	Academy of Art University .....	CA	PrivFp	4-year	1,767	5,995	17,695	18,093	17,871	16,001	6,787	9,214
19	American River College .....	CA	Public	2-year	18,716	28,420	33,440	31,750	31,088	29,701	13,643	16,058
20	Bakersfield College .....	CA	Public	2-year	10,776	14,466	19,569	17,619	17,344	17,770	7,796	9,974
21	California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo .....	CA	Public	4-year	17,751	16,877	18,360	18,762	18,679	19,703	10,772	8,931
22	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona .....	CA	Public	4-year	19,468	18,424	20,747	21,107	22,156	22,501	12,584	9,917
23	California State University, Chico .....	CA	Public	4-year	16,633	15,912	15,989	15,920	16,470	16,356	7,685	8,671
24	California State University, Fresno .....	CA	Public	4-year	19,960	19,056	20,932	21,981	22,565	23,060	9,682	13,378
25	California State University, Fullerton .....	CA	Public	4-year	25,592	28,381	35,590	36,156	37,677	38,325	16,854	21,471
26	California State University, Long Beach .....	CA	Public	4-year	33,987	30,918	33,416	34,870	36,279	35,586	15,204	20,382
27	California State University, Los Angeles .....	CA	Public	4-year	21,597	19,593	20,142	21,284	21,755	23,258	9,471	13,787
28	California State University, Northridge .....	CA	Public	4-year	31,167	29,066	35,272	36,911	36,164	38,310	17,020	21,290
29	California State University, Sacramento .....	CA	Public	4-year	26,336	25,714	27,033	28,016	28,539	28,811	12,272	16,539
30	California State University, San Bernardino .....	CA	Public	4-year	11,923	14,909	16,400	17,250	18,234	18,398	7,030	11,368
31	Cerritos College .....	CA	Public	2-year	15,886	24,536	22,142	21,335	20,719	21,404	9,717	11,687
32	Chaffey College .....	CA	Public	2-year	10,985	15,220	19,469	18,597	17,804	19,211	8,135	11,076
33	City College of San Francisco .....	CA	Public	2-year	24,408	39,386	32,966	34,558	30,106	26,706	12,917	13,789
34	College of the Canyons .....	CA	Public	2-year	4,815	10,528	23,332	17,216	15,177	18,508	9,658	8,850
35	Cypress College .....	CA	Public	2-year	11,917	21,361	16,153	15,426	15,144	15,881	7,164	8,717
36	De Anza College .....	CA	Public	2-year	21,948	22,770	23,630	24,187	23,833	23,261	12,003	11,258
37	Diablo Valley College .....	CA	Public	2-year	20,255	21,581	20,703	20,310	20,329	20,286	9,755	10,531
38	East Los Angeles College .....	CA	Public	2-year	12,447	27,199	35,100	37,057	37,055	36,606	19,253	17,353
39	El Camino Community College District .....	CA	Public	2-year	25,789	24,667	24,756	24,463	23,405	23,996	11,672	12,324
40	Fresno City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	14,710	19,351	23,902	20,135	21,630	21,344	9,930	11,414
41	Fullerton College .....	CA	Public	2-year	17,548	19,993	22,562	18,827	19,624	24,301	11,864	12,437
42	Glendale Community College .....	CA	Public	2-year	12,072	15,596	16,876	16,518	15,978	15,744	7,124	8,620
43	Grossmont College .....	CA	Public	2-year	15,357	16,309	19,659	19,509	17,758	18,618	8,259	10,359
44	Long Beach City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	20,926	26,517	25,782	24,839	24,020	20,893	13,127	13,127
45	Los Angeles City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	14,479	15,174	20,430	21,028	20,385	19,635	8,680	10,955
46	Los Angeles Pierce College .....	CA	Public	2-year	16,970	16,111	21,368	20,506	19,938	20,080	9,407	10,673
47	Los Angeles Valley College .....	CA	Public	2-year	16,457	17,393	20,667	18,789	18,640	18,762	8,086	10,676
48	Modesto Junior College .....	CA	Public	2-year	11,300	15,158	18,492	17,609	16,985	17,084	7,383	9,701
49	Mount San Antonio College .....	CA	Public	2-year	20,563	28,329	29,064	28,780	28,036	28,481	13,874	14,607
50	National University .....	CA	PrivNp	4-year	8,836	16,848	16,249	16,671	17,898	18,207	7,236	10,971
51	Orange Coast College .....	CA	Public	2-year	22,365	23,315	24,239	22,654	21,088	21,886	11,344	10,542
52	Palomar College .....	CA	Public	2-year	16,707	21,062	26,231	25,427	24,626	24,665	13,773	10,892
53	Pasadena City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	19,581	22,948	27,023	26,057	22,859	25,268	12,172	13,096
54	Rio Hondo College .....	CA	Public	2-year	12,048	19,506	21,782	17,862	17,643	16,548	8,911	7,637
55	Riverside City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	15,683	22,107	20,585	18,395	17,218	18,165	8,017	10,148
56	Sacramento City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	14,474	20,878	25,039	24,106	24,381	23,509	10,309	13,200
57	Saddleback College .....	CA	Public	2-year	14,527	18,563	24,793	22,578	21,728	20,871	9,593	11,278
58	San Diego City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	13,737	27,165	18,549	17,728	16,797	16,310	7,722	8,588
59	San Diego Mesa College .....	CA	Public	2-year	23,410	21,233	25,972	25,504	24,943	24,251	11,692	12,559
60	San Diego State University .....	CA	Public	4-year	35,493	31,609	29,187	30,541	30,843	31,899	14,160	17,739
61	San Francisco State University .....	CA	Public	4-year	29,343	26,826	29,718	29,541	30,500	29,905	12,709	17,196
62	San Joaquin Delta College .....	CA	Public	2-year	14,792	16,973	18,610	19,495	17,002	17,629	7,543	10,086
63	San Jose State University .....	CA	Public	4-year	30,334	26,698	29,076	30,236	30,448	31,278	15,413	15,865
64	Santa Ana College .....	CA	Public	2-year	20,532	27,571	31,377	30,289	32,354	28,598	18,484	10,114
65	Santa Barbara City College .....	CA	Public	2-year	11,031	13,834	18,827	19,672	19,265	19,331	8,964	10,367
66	Santa Monica College .....	CA	Public	2-year	18,108	27,868	31,118	29,971	30,254	29,999	14,306	15,693
67	Santa Rosa Junior College .....	CA	Public	2-year	20,475	27,020	24,879	24,199	22,823	22,094	10,069	12,025
68	Sierra College .....	CA	Public	2-year	11,637	17,517	19,986	18,831	18,247	18,374	8,482	9,892
69	Southwestern College .....	CA	Public	2-year	13,010	17,994	19,476	20,409	18,362	19,591	9,232	10,359
70	Stanford University .....	CA	PrivNp	4-year	14,724	18,549	19,535	19,945	18,519	18,346	10,382	7,964
71	University of California, Berkeley .....	CA	Public	4-year	30,634	31,277	35,833	36,137	35,893	36,198	18,099	18,099
72	University of California, Davis .....	CA	Public	4-year	23,890	26,094	31,392	31,732	32,354	33,307	14,894	18,413
73	University of California, Irvine .....	CA	Public	4-year	16,808	20,211	26,994	27,189	27,479	28,895	13,832	15,063
74	University of California, Los Angeles .....	CA	Public	4-year	36,420	36,890	38,157	39,271	39,945	40,795	19,349	21,446
75	University of California, Riverside .....	CA	Public	4-year	8,708	13,015	20,692	20,900	20,947	21,207	10,529	10,678

See notes at end of table.



**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13—Continued**

Fall enrollment, 2013					Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2012–13						Total expenditures and deductions, 2012–13 (in thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority <sup>3</sup>	Student level		Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Certificates <sup>4</sup>	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>			
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
12,597,112	7,778,677	40.7	17,474,835	2,900,954	15,594,638	15,409,944	650,003	1,006,961	1,840,164	751,751	175,038	\$498,938,564	i	
5,795,626	3,459,870	43.6	7,704,976	1,550,520	7,109,742	7,058,586	148,783	331,977	952,640	397,054	94,561	256,600,258	ii	
21,093	3,771	13.4	19,799	5,065	22,628	22,532	0	0	4,278	1,086	483	810,035	1	
12,365	7,820	39.9	14,853	5,332	14,469	15,437	142	1,922	3,173	1,592	6	57,838	2	
10,334	10,239	48.8	16,316	4,257	15,474	14,337	0	494	2,821	1,507	9	248,987	3	
29,498	5,254	19.1	29,440	5,312	30,583	31,519	0	0	5,000	1,659	493	841,359	4	
11,961	6,607	33.2	11,502	7,066	14,274	14,482	20	0	2,195	1,540	542	2,258,234	5	
12,028	3,037	30.3	11,307	3,758	12,718	13,233	181	0	1,801	713	168	624,433	6	
7,904	9,459	35.8	16,380	983	11,870	11,689	190	843	1,064	312	2	295,006	7	
42,498	6,204	35.8	38,730	9,972	64,635	44,899	742	0	9,278	2,795	723	1,714,157	8	
7,224	13,648	49.5	20,872	0	12,044	11,806	1,852	1,518	0	0	0	112,683	9	
8,023	47,474	50.4	35,205	20,292	22,466	26,455	0	0	5,371	5,356	29	397,205	10	
7,550	16,128	42.6	23,678	0	13,783	12,965	2,158	2,095	0	0	0	139,613	11	
20,533	6,061	32.7	22,160	4,434	22,495	22,875	448	0	4,427	1,423	100	457,631	12	
10,776	19,306	54.8	30,082	0	18,975	17,258	2,946	2,630	0	0	0	196,586	13	
3,054	18,418	35.7	21,472	0	10,630	9,238	4,478	571	0	0	0	109,676	14	
35,388	5,233	39.5	31,670	8,951	36,848	37,417	0	0	6,494	1,663	854	1,698,968	15	
212,044	0	45.8	170,144	41,900	256,402	212,044	450	25,820	31,776	14,147	439	1,804,687	16	
20,379	4,962	18.7	21,009	4,332	21,433	22,276	0	0	3,347	1,121	333	704,740	17	
9,038	6,963	50.0	10,508	5,493	13,096	11,750	0	264	1,159	1,066	0	297,670	18	
7,560	22,141	50.4	29,701	0	15,373	14,994	4,383	2,337	0	0	0	159,945	19	
5,615	12,155	75.2	17,770	0	9,370	9,696	1,017	803	0	0	0	118,034	20	
18,775	928	36.1	18,739	964	18,126	19,139	0	0	3,300	535	0	358,599	21	
18,995	3,506	75.4	20,952	1,549	19,891	20,370	0	0	4,177	475	0	283,997	22	
14,960	1,396	39.9	15,290	1,066	15,477	15,510	0	0	3,495	348	0	235,276	23	
19,511	3,549	70.5	20,295	2,765	20,408	20,908	0	0	3,702	831	49	287,985	24	
29,023	9,302	70.1	33,116	5,209	32,048	32,656	0	0	7,472	1,566	26	479,428	25	
28,440	7,146	74.6	30,593	4,993	31,556	31,225	0	0	6,831	1,696	20	436,611	26	
18,104	5,154	88.7	19,589	3,669	18,750	20,106	0	0	3,599	1,152	9	273,410	27	
30,423	7,887	67.9	33,771	4,539	31,133	33,509	0	0	6,885	1,838	13	472,240	28	
22,735	6,076	62.9	26,094	2,717	24,820	25,142	0	0	5,514	983	34	358,135	29	
15,213	3,185	78.5	16,191	2,207	16,257	16,445	0	0	3,129	663	6	260,465	30	
6,958	14,446	90.1	21,404	0	11,369	11,808	734	1,194	0	0	0	155,742	31	
5,664	13,547	80.3	19,211	0	9,566	10,212	773	1,602	0	0	0	142,997	32	
9,198	17,508	74.9	26,706	0	16,336	15,076	2,012	1,884	0	0	0	332,377	33	
6,446	12,062	61.0	18,508	0	8,997	10,496	549	847	0	0	0	125,998	34	
5,079	10,802	76.6	15,881	0	8,035	8,706	725	818	0	0	0	108,954	35	
10,774	12,487	75.1	23,261	0	14,887	14,966	602	1,458	0	0	0	157,579	36	
7,690	12,596	55.8	20,286	0	11,788	11,919	1,200	1,065	0	0	0	112,554	37	
7,090	29,516	90.1	36,606	0	16,994	17,000	2,258	1,615	0	0	0	163,959	38	
7,866	16,130	85.4	23,996	0	12,548	13,281	592	2,012	0	0	0	201,194	39	
7,815	13,529	76.3	21,344	0	12,057	12,357	366	1,224	0	0	0	139,557	40	
8,440	15,861	74.8	24,301	0	9,308	13,765	157	1,387	0	0	0	163,431	41	
7,164	8,580	48.8	15,744	0	10,368	10,045	292	411	0	0	0	137,561	42	
6,654	11,964	55.6	18,618	0	10,009	10,671	861	1,245	0	0	0	86,951	43	
9,530	14,490	84.3	24,020	0	14,587	14,395	2,822	843	0	0	0	197,311	44	
4,462	15,173	80.4	19,635	0	10,407	9,556	480	494	0	0	0	113,595	45	
4,489	15,591	69.3	20,080	0	10,372	9,723	603	1,046	0	0	0	111,945	46	
4,526	14,236	68.1	18,762	0	9,267	9,306	732	685	0	0	0	105,282	47	
6,241	10,843	60.2	17,084	0	9,535	9,881	616	1,191	0	0	0	90,413	48	
10,499	17,982	87.0	28,481	0	16,553	16,536	836	1,962	0	0	0	233,268	49	
8,877	9,330	53.3	10,074	8,133	12,857	12,511	58	112	1,611	3,101	0	204,459	50	
8,497	13,389	63.1	21,886	0	12,333	12,992	478	1,641	0	0	0	146,489	51	
8,252	16,413	54.1	24,665	0	13,650	13,762	1,694	1,614	0	0	0	172,418	52	
9,463	15,805	86.3	25,268	0	13,050	14,769	610	1,646	0	0	0	179,528	53	
4,389	12,159	92.8	16,548	0	9,130	8,471	287	868	0	0	0	105,756	54	
4,863	13,302	77.3	18,165	0	8,506	9,329	939	1,525	0	0	0	132,842	55	
6,144	17,365	71.4	23,509	0	12,190	11,974	532	1,476	0	0	0	125,156	56	
6,334	14,537	42.1	20,871	0	11,628	11,215	1,833	1,088	0	0	0	124,762	57	
3,828	12,482	75.0	16,310	0	8,112	8,019	343	626	0	0	0	103,852	58	
6,409	17,842	64.6	24,251	0	12,445	12,399	332	989	0	0	0	102,671	59	
26,859	5,040	57.4	27,099	4,800	27,714	28,810	0	0	5,881	1,777	107	474,173	60	
24,422	5,483	70.2	26,156	3,749	27,135	26,574	0	0	6,344	1,361	57	463,583	61	
7,062	10,567	75.6	17,629	0	9,977	10,610	502	2,441	0	0	0	152,737	62	
24,196	7,082	72.4	25,862	5,416	26,164	26,967	0	0	5,209	2,352	0	402,848	63	
3,435	25,163	69.1	28,598	0	14,211	11,883	1,463	1,683	0	0	0	107,014	64	
8,516	10,815	51.2	19,331	0	11,744	12,147	1,146	1,695	0	0	0	149,505	65	
10,720	19,279	70.6	29,999	0	17,201	17,193	1,373	1,207	0	0	0	233,701	66	
6,712	15,382	43.2	22,094	0	12,373	11,876	3,040	1,952	0	0	0	152,445	67	
6,951	11,423	38.6	18,374	0	10,738	10,786	480	2,132	0	0	0	118,927	68	
7,672	11,919	74.5	19,591	0	9,799	11,674	227	867	0	0	0	133,284	69	
15,585	2,761	46.8	7,274	11,072	16,640	16,643	0	0	1,660	2,310	1,052	3,972,849	70	
34,675	1,523	60.0	25,951	10,247	34,971	35,256	0	0	7,775	2,199	1,304	2,400,079	71	
31,986	1,321	61.0	26,533	6,774	31,585	32,493	0	0	7,015	1,055	1,009	3,576,494	72	
28,046	849	74.9	23,530	5,365	26,966	28,370	0	0	5,963	1,255	622	2,271,185	73	
39,794	1,001	61.7	28,674	12,121	39,334	40,181	0	0	7,329	2,978	1,393	5,514,581	74	
20,653	554	81.1	18,621	2,586	20,587	20,871	0	0	4,402	435	255	678,403	75	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012—Continued**

Line number	Institution	State	Control <sup>1</sup>	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2013		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
76	University of California, San Diego.....	CA	Public	4-year	17,790	20,197	29,176	28,593	28,294	29,517	15,752	13,765
77	University of California, Santa Barbara.....	CA	Public	4-year	18,385	19,962	22,218	21,685	21,927	22,225	10,848	11,377
78	University of California, Santa Cruz.....	CA	Public	4-year	10,054	12,144	17,187	17,454	17,404	17,203	8,160	9,043
79	University of Southern California.....	CA	PrivNp	4-year	28,374	29,194	36,896	38,010	39,958	41,368	19,897	21,471
80	Colorado State University, Fort Collins.....	CO	Public	4-year	26,828	26,807	30,155	30,467	30,659	31,186	15,194	15,992
81	Colorado Technical University, Online.....	CO	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	29,588	24,617	22,608	20,826	7,588	13,238
82	Front Range Community College.....	CO	Public	2-year	9,706	12,962	20,092	20,568	20,527	19,619	8,537	11,082
83	Metropolitan State University of Denver.....	CO	Public	4-year	17,400	17,688	23,948	23,789	23,381	22,752	10,441	12,311
84	University of Colorado, Boulder.....	CO	Public	4-year	28,600	29,352	32,697	32,558	31,945	32,017	17,671	14,346
85	University of Colorado, Denver.....	CO	Public	4-year	11,512	13,737	24,108	22,495	22,396	22,206	9,657	12,549
86	University of Connecticut.....	CT	Public	4-year	25,497	19,393	25,498	25,868	25,483	25,911	12,957	12,954
87	University of Delaware.....	DE	Public	4-year	20,818	19,072	21,177	21,489	21,856	22,166	9,778	12,388
88	George Washington University.....	DC	PrivNp	4-year	19,103	20,527	25,135	25,260	25,653	25,264	11,115	14,149
89	Georgetown University.....	DC	PrivNp	4-year	11,525	12,427	16,937	17,130	17,357	17,849	8,264	9,585
90	Broward College.....	FL	Public	4-year	24,365	27,389	40,375	42,198	42,309	43,883	18,035	25,848
91	Eastern Florida State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	14,319	13,265	18,096	16,717	17,202	16,711	7,042	9,669
92	Edison State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	8,919	8,919	16,951	17,107	15,731	15,423	6,163	9,260
93	Everest University, South Orlando.....	FL	PrivFp	4-year	†	938	15,189	25,537	33,852	29,693	6,911	22,782
94	Florida Atlantic University.....	FL	Public	4-year	12,767	21,046	28,270	29,246	29,994	30,759	13,178	17,581
95	Florida International University.....	FL	Public	4-year	22,466	31,945	42,197	44,616	46,171	47,663	21,064	26,599
96	Florida State College at Jacksonville.....	FL	Public	4-year	20,974	20,838	28,642	30,863	30,053	28,134	11,532	16,602
97	Florida State University.....	FL	Public	4-year	28,170	33,971	40,416	41,087	40,695	40,909	18,407	22,502
98	Full Sail University.....	FL	PrivFp	4-year	†	1,910	15,695	20,160	23,497	20,949	15,170	5,779
99	Hillsborough Community College.....	FL	Public	2-year	19,134	18,497	27,955	28,329	27,754	26,590	11,565	15,025
100	Indian River State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	12,774	13,186	17,511	17,528	17,816	17,248	6,977	10,271
101	Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	104	3,086	16,968	17,042	16,713	17,129	5,432	11,697
102	Miami Dade College.....	FL	Public	4-year	50,078	46,834	61,674	63,736	66,701	66,298	27,724	38,574
103	Nova Southeastern University.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	9,562	18,587	28,741	28,457	26,808	25,670	7,844	17,826
104	Palm Beach State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	18,392	17,326	29,534	29,354	29,974	29,763	12,887	16,876
105	Saint Leo University.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	5,308	8,720	15,565	15,564	15,986	16,275	6,773	9,502
106	Saint Petersburg College.....	FL	Public	4-year	20,012	19,900	31,793	33,128	32,612	31,820	12,600	19,220
107	Santa Fe College.....	FL	Public	4-year	11,053	12,464	15,745	15,493	15,362	15,113	6,738	8,375
108	Seminole State College of Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	7,799	9,042	18,028	18,514	19,450	18,427	8,003	10,424
109	University of Central Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	21,541	33,713	56,106	58,465	59,601	59,589	26,844	32,745
110	University of Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	35,477	45,114	49,827	49,589	49,913	49,878	23,028	26,850
111	University of Miami.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	13,841	13,963	15,657	16,068	16,172	16,935	8,268	8,667
112	University of North Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	8,021	12,550	16,153	16,198	16,201	16,083	7,093	8,990
113	University of South Florida, Main Campus.....	FL	Public	4-year	32,326	35,561	40,431	39,596	41,116	41,428	17,968	23,440
114	Valencia College.....	FL	Public	4-year	18,438	27,565	41,583	42,631	42,915	42,180	18,843	23,337
115	Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	GA	Public	4-year	12,241	14,805	20,720	20,941	21,557	21,471	14,846	6,625
116	Georgia Perimeter College.....	GA	Public	2-year	13,944	13,708	25,113	26,996	23,619	21,123	8,647	12,476
117	Georgia Southern University.....	GA	Public	4-year	12,249	14,184	19,691	20,212	20,574	20,517	9,860	10,657
118	Georgia State University.....	GA	Public	4-year	23,336	23,625	31,533	32,022	32,087	32,165	13,372	18,793
119	Kennesaw State University.....	GA	Public	4-year	10,018	13,360	23,452	24,175	24,604	24,629	10,204	14,425
120	University of Georgia.....	GA	Public	4-year	28,395	31,288	34,677	34,816	34,519	34,536	14,773	19,763
121	University of North Georgia.....	GA	Public	4-year	†	†	†	†	†	15,455	6,775	8,680
122	University of Hawaii at Manoa.....	HI	Public	4-year	18,799	17,263	20,337	20,429	20,426	20,006	8,849	11,157
123	Boise State University.....	ID	Public	4-year	13,367	16,287	19,992	19,664	22,344	21,981	9,973	12,008
124	Brigham Young University, Idaho.....	ID	PrivNp	4-year	7,795	8,949	14,933	18,110	23,261	27,692	11,780	15,912
125	College of DuPage.....	IL	Public	2-year	29,185	28,862	26,722	26,209	26,156	28,627	13,325	15,302
126	College of Lake County.....	IL	Public	2-year	13,526	14,441	18,091	17,389	17,577	17,685	7,934	9,751
127	DePaul University.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	15,711	20,548	25,145	25,398	24,966	24,414	11,397	13,017
128	DeVry University, Illinois.....	IL	PrivFp	4-year	3,303	4,095	40,859	27,921	24,246	26,851	12,381	14,470
129	Illinois State University.....	IL	Public	4-year	22,662	20,755	21,134	21,310	20,706	20,272	8,878	11,394
130	Joliet Junior College.....	IL	Public	2-year	9,645	11,334	15,676	15,322	15,589	16,869	7,791	9,078
131	Loyola University Chicago.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	14,780	12,605	15,951	16,040	15,720	15,957	5,771	10,186
132	Moraine Valley Community College.....	IL	Public	2-year	13,601	12,972	17,387	18,169	16,650	16,106	7,668	8,438
133	Northern Illinois University.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,509	23,248	23,850	22,990	21,869	21,138	10,262	10,876
134	Northwestern University.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	17,041	16,952	20,481	20,959	21,215	21,592	11,489	10,103
135	Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,078	22,552	20,037	19,817	18,847	17,964	9,644	8,320
136	University of Chicago.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	10,867	12,531	15,152	14,979	15,245	15,048	8,722	6,326
137	University of Illinois at Chicago.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,959	24,942	27,850	28,091	27,875	28,038	12,860	15,178
138	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	IL	Public	4-year	38,163	38,465	43,862	44,407	44,520	44,942	24,798	20,144
139	Ball State University.....	IN	Public	4-year	20,343	19,004	22,083	22,147	21,053	20,503	8,210	12,293
140	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	IN	Public	4-year	35,451	37,076	42,464	42,731	42,133	46,817	23,141	23,676
141	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	IN	Public	4-year	27,517	27,525	30,566	30,530	30,451	30,488	13,273	17,215
142	Ivy Tech Community College.....	IN	Public	2-year	4,871	6,748	20,847	21,046	100,272	98,778	40,884	57,894
143	Purdue University, Main Campus.....	IN	Public	4-year	37,588	39,667	41,063	40,849	40,393	39,794	23,234	16,560
144	Vincennes University.....	IN	Public	4-year	9,162	9,169	16,595	16,822	17,530	18,383	10,203	8,180
145	Ashford University.....	IA	PrivFp	4-year	311	616	63,096	74,596	77,734	58,104	16,414	41,690
146	Des Moines Area Community College.....	IA	Public	2-year	10,553	10,998	24,658	25,425	23,685	20,167	9,304	10,863

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13—Continued**

Fall enrollment, 2013					Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2012–13					Total expenditures and deductions, 2012–13 (in thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority <sup>3</sup>	Student level		Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Certificates <sup>4</sup>	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>		
Full-time	Part-time		Undergraduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28,606	911	67.4	23,805	5,712	27,715	28,963	0	0	6,344	1,198	684	3,519,031	76
21,771	454	54.0	19,362	2,863	21,666	21,947	0	0	5,222	584	387	898,421	77
16,755	448	59.8	15,695	1,508	17,118	16,932	0	0	4,038	271	160	640,006	78
35,895	5,473	53.8	18,445	22,923	36,793	37,993	0	0	4,740	6,332	1,554	3,273,784	79
23,371	7,815	18.5	23,548	7,638	26,030	26,329	0	0	4,736	1,578	370	871,096	80
12,777	8,049	50.0	18,061	2,765	17,916	15,938	0	2,288	2,594	1,174	0	270,932	81
6,120	13,499	24.3	19,619	0	11,299	10,652	1,771	1,673	0	0	0	107,763	82
13,508	9,244	35.6	22,289	463	17,539	17,232	0	0	2,962	112	0	164,548	83
26,242	5,775	21.0	26,096	5,921	28,309	28,421	0	0	5,752	1,281	557	1,140,271	84
11,800	10,406	32.3	13,010	9,196	15,807	15,783	0	0	2,153	2,008	669	1,466,865	85
22,482	3,429	26.9	18,032	7,879	23,250	23,756	0	26	5,122	1,557	720	1,908,404	86
19,685	2,481	20.6	18,487	3,679	20,391	20,651	0	256	3,741	720	229	843,382	87
17,109	8,155	32.0	10,357	14,907	20,555	20,233	175	192	2,454	4,210	1,071	1,119,772	88
14,407	3,442	30.3	7,636	10,213	15,407	15,726	13	0	1,836	2,965	973	1,117,893	89
13,342	30,541	76.6	43,883	0	24,762	25,667	1,401	6,084	354	0	0	257,811	90
5,929	10,782	28.7	16,711	0	10,721	10,280	1,119	2,836	0	0	0	107,889	91
5,040	10,383	41.7	15,423	0	9,385	9,230	250	2,300	343	0	0	92,264	92
15,437	14,256	61.0	29,460	233	24,428	21,036	236	2,422	348	48	0	163,839	93
17,779	12,980	50.3	25,790	4,969	22,453	22,888	0	297	5,124	1,415	103	453,926	94
31,932	15,731	86.7	39,142	8,521	36,376	38,174	0	89	7,746	3,014	407	780,422	95
9,217	18,917	44.2	28,134	0	17,862	16,851	2,325	4,964	533	0	0	205,902	96
34,882	6,027	30.4	32,528	8,381	36,994	37,213	0	133	7,938	2,316	736	987,280	97
20,949	0	54.5	18,880	2,069	23,497	20,949	279	185	2,635	1,024	0	345,351	98
11,532	15,058	56.0	26,590	0	17,354	16,588	1,957	3,727	0	0	0	187,067	99
5,940	11,308	38.4	17,248	0	10,823	10,503	1,166	2,682	429	0	0	123,920	100
12,264	4,865	59.1	16,039	1,090	13,385	14,166	4	3,842	636	191	7	324,690	101
26,579	39,719	92.7	66,298	0	42,550	42,607	3,068	10,425	829	0	0	442,417	102
13,390	12,280	61.5	5,156	20,514	18,730	18,100	1	1	1,538	3,708	1,729	578,845	103
9,460	20,303	57.6	29,763	0	18,166	17,653	1,699	4,598	217	0	0	160,941	104
12,228	4,047	53.8	12,640	3,635	13,485	13,817	38	962	2,824	1,216	0	145,586	105
9,118	22,702	30.9	31,820	0	18,843	18,279	708	4,077	1,141	0	0	200,871	106
6,059	9,054	36.6	15,113	0	9,882	9,713	517	2,688	90	0	0	107,094	107
6,885	11,542	46.9	18,427	0	12,358	11,543	3,202	2,788	46	0	0	115,526	108
39,966	19,623	40.7	51,333	8,256	48,072	47,696	0	439	12,320	2,285	280	807,308	109
42,490	7,388	36.6	33,168	16,710	45,520	45,282	0	840	8,244	3,929	1,964	2,366,749	110
15,597	1,338	45.7	11,380	5,555	15,446	16,116	5	0	2,451	912	874	2,518,542	111
10,829	5,254	28.4	14,263	1,820	13,072	12,904	0	318	3,221	542	40	240,423	112
29,437	11,991	40.2	31,100	10,328	33,825	34,082	0	153	7,617	2,545	448	1,158,477	113
16,523	25,657	62.2	42,180	0	27,457	26,877	4,209	7,117	10	0	0	239,062	114
18,743	2,728	36.6	14,558	6,913	19,880	19,782	0	0	3,122	1,961	488	1,338,734	115
8,140	12,983	65.6	21,123	0	14,357	12,499	12	2,014	0	0	0	150,967	116
16,767	3,750	34.8	17,904	2,613	18,217	18,213	0	0	2,912	762	63	319,618	117
23,677	8,488	61.5	24,868	7,297	26,674	27,017	26	0	4,608	2,308	450	617,657	118
17,690	6,939	33.5	22,621	2,008	20,489	20,440	26	0	3,491	709	16	320,814	119
31,364	3,172	24.8	26,278	8,258	32,409	32,575	0	0	6,872	1,662	901	1,243,595	120
10,205	5,250	18.6	14,851	604	†	12,306	31	918	1,212	142	29	157,006	121
14,803	5,203	76.9	14,499	5,507	17,028	16,787	0	0	3,202	1,049	421	967,771	122
13,264	8,717	17.1	19,026	2,955	16,971	16,692	22	168	2,716	691	11	329,780	123
14,376	13,316	15.9	27,692	0	18,388	19,607	0	1,945	3,297	0	0	216,818	124
9,908	18,719	41.6	28,627	0	15,177	16,193	1,668	1,921	0	0	0	186,615	125
4,764	12,921	51.5	17,685	0	9,186	9,102	4,123	1,785	0	0	0	144,938	126
18,706	5,708	38.0	16,420	7,994	21,311	20,917	2	0	3,802	2,797	318	524,143	127
7,571	19,280	45.2	20,366	6,485	13,396	15,088	0	1,135	2,595	2,876	0	99,845	128
17,864	2,408	18.8	17,749	2,523	19,223	18,779	0	0	4,438	722	51	529,530	129
5,849	11,020	38.3	16,869	0	9,228	9,549	486	1,484	0	0	0	135,092	130
13,463	2,494	32.7	10,168	5,789	14,232	14,425	5	0	2,220	1,617	585	478,366	131
6,764	9,342	37.2	16,106	0	10,229	9,900	779	1,798	0	0	0	120,341	132
16,053	5,085	35.0	15,814	5,324	18,664	17,975	0	0	3,848	1,339	297	611,776	133
17,190	4,402	36.0	9,283	12,309	18,736	18,880	243	0	2,193	3,274	1,009	1,899,301	134
14,478	3,486	31.0	13,306	4,658	16,503	15,802	0	89	3,863	998	354	775,425	135
12,848	2,200	36.2	5,703	9,345	13,685	13,690	0	0	1,278	2,717	710	3,240,518	136
23,239	4,799	53.2	16,671	11,367	24,862	25,028	0	0	3,809	2,170	974	2,566,405	137
41,118	3,824	34.9	32,695	12,247	42,133	42,551	3	0	7,645	3,222	1,159	2,379,757	138
16,588	3,915	13.0	16,300	4,203	18,713	18,053	0	49	3,217	1,604	68	428,787	139
37,467	9,350	17.7	36,862	9,955	39,084	41,092	182	20	7,309	2,607	771	1,352,296	140
21,097	9,391	23.4	22,409	8,079	24,179	24,730	481	160	3,783	1,567	755	1,150,123	141
34,212	64,566	24.0	98,778	0	58,682	55,889	7,730	9,265	0	0	0	640,018	142
34,871	4,923	17.9	30,446	9,348	37,382	36,726	368	93	7,058	1,545	926	1,618,365	143
6,049	12,334	19.2	18,383	0	10,772	11,026	158	1,684	132	0	0	121,042	144
58,078	26	52.0	50,895	7,209	77,707	58,088	0	2,065	12,722	4,548	0	529,040	145
7,735	12,432	18.9	20,167	0	13,554	11,909	1,041	2,109	0	0	0	145,814	146

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012—Continued**

Line number	Institution	State	Control <sup>1</sup>	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2013		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
147	Iowa State University .....	IA	Public	4-year	25,737	26,845	28,682	29,611	30,748	32,955	18,466	14,489
148	Kaplan University, Davenport Campus .....	IA	PrivFp	4-year	641	376	77,966	56,606	48,865	52,407	12,838	39,569
149	Kirkwood Community College .....	IA	Public	2-year	8,623	11,645	18,456	17,625	16,659	15,076	7,500	7,576
150	University of Iowa .....	IA	Public	4-year	28,785	28,311	29,518	29,810	30,129	29,748	14,372	15,376
151	Johnson County Community College .....	KS	Public	2-year	13,740	16,383	20,865	21,020	20,421	19,672	9,157	10,515
152	Kansas State University .....	KS	Public	4-year	21,137	21,929	23,588	23,863	24,378	24,581	12,459	12,122
153	University of Kansas .....	KS	Public	4-year	26,434	25,920	28,697	27,939	27,135	26,968	13,137	13,831
154	Eastern Kentucky University .....	KY	Public	4-year	15,290	13,285	16,567	16,062	15,968	16,111	6,949	9,162
155	Northern Kentucky University .....	KY	Public	4-year	11,254	12,080	15,716	15,724	15,634	15,263	6,713	8,550
156	University of Kentucky .....	KY	Public	4-year	22,538	23,114	27,108	27,226	28,034	28,435	13,569	14,866
157	University of Louisville .....	KY	Public	4-year	22,979	19,771	21,234	21,152	21,239	21,444	10,338	11,106
158	Western Kentucky University .....	KY	Public	4-year	15,170	15,481	20,897	21,036	21,110	20,448	8,559	11,889
159	Delgado Community College .....	LA	Public	2-year	11,614	12,784	18,767	20,436	18,096	18,698	6,379	12,319
160	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical .....	LA	Public	4-year	26,112	31,527	29,451	29,718	30,225	30,478	14,793	15,685
161	University of Louisiana at Lafayette .....	LA	Public	4-year	15,764	15,742	16,763	16,885	16,688	16,646	7,435	9,211
162	Anne Arundel Community College .....	MD	Public	2-year	12,148	11,761	17,665	17,957	17,650	16,463	6,679	9,784
163	Community College of Baltimore County .....	MD	Public	2-year	11,254	18,168	26,425	26,271	25,188	23,981	9,502	14,479
164	Johns Hopkins University .....	MD	PrivNp	4-year	13,363	17,774	20,977	20,996	20,871	20,918	10,230	10,688
165	Montgomery College .....	MD	Public	2-year	14,361	20,923	26,015	26,996	27,453	26,155	12,288	13,867
166	Towson University .....	MD	Public	4-year	15,035	16,729	21,840	21,464	21,960	22,499	8,572	13,927
167	University of Maryland, College Park .....	MD	Public	4-year	34,829	33,189	37,641	37,631	37,248	37,272	19,712	17,560
168	University of Maryland, University College .....	MD	Public	4-year	14,476	18,276	39,577	42,713	42,268	39,547	19,544	20,013
169	Boston University .....	MA	PrivNp	4-year	27,996	28,318	32,179	32,439	32,603	32,411	13,628	18,783
170	Harvard University .....	MA	PrivNp	4-year	22,851	24,279	27,594	27,392	28,147	28,297	14,478	13,819
171	Northeastern University .....	MA	PrivNp	4-year	30,510	23,897	29,519	26,959	27,694	20,053	10,092	9,961
172	University of Massachusetts, Amherst .....	MA	Public	4-year	26,025	24,416	27,569	28,084	28,236	28,518	14,467	14,051
173	University of Massachusetts, Boston .....	MA	Public	4-year	13,723	13,346	15,454	15,741	15,874	16,277	6,664	9,613
174	University of Massachusetts, Lowell .....	MA	Public	4-year	14,259	12,189	14,702	15,431	16,294	16,932	10,017	6,915
175	Central Michigan University .....	MI	Public	4-year	18,286	26,845	28,292	28,194	27,626	26,841	11,501	15,340
176	Eastern Michigan University .....	MI	Public	4-year	25,011	23,561	23,565	23,419	23,518	23,447	9,557	13,890
177	Grand Rapids Community College .....	MI	Public	2-year	12,054	13,400	17,870	17,575	17,448	16,590	7,963	8,627
178	Grand Valley State University .....	MI	Public	4-year	11,725	18,569	24,541	24,662	24,654	24,477	9,981	14,496
179	Lansing Community College .....	MI	Public	2-year	22,343	16,011	21,969	20,603	19,082	17,562	7,970	9,592
180	Macomb Community College .....	MI	Public	2-year	31,538	22,001	24,468	23,969	23,729	23,446	11,039	12,407
181	Michigan State University .....	MI	Public	4-year	44,307	43,366	46,985	47,825	48,783	49,317	23,884	25,433
182	Oakland Community College .....	MI	Public	2-year	28,069	23,188	28,925	29,158	27,296	26,405	11,338	15,067
183	Oakland University .....	MI	Public	4-year	12,400	15,235	19,053	19,379	19,740	20,169	8,232	11,937
184	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor .....	MI	Public	4-year	36,391	38,103	41,924	42,716	43,426	43,710	22,830	20,880
185	Wayne County Community College District .....	MI	Public	2-year	11,986	9,008	21,198	20,440	18,176	18,119	6,067	12,052
186	Wayne State University .....	MI	Public	4-year	33,872	30,408	31,505	30,765	28,938	27,897	12,133	15,764
187	Western Michigan University .....	MI	Public	4-year	26,989	28,657	25,045	25,086	24,598	24,294	11,741	12,553
188	Capella University .....	MN	PrivFp	4-year	†	36	39,457	36,375	35,754	34,007	8,527	25,480
189	Minnesota State University, Mankato .....	MN	Public	4-year	16,575	12,842	15,435	15,709	15,441	15,426	7,210	8,216
190	Saint Cloud State University .....	MN	Public	4-year	17,075	15,181	18,650	17,604	16,922	16,765	7,949	8,816
191	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities .....	MN	Public	4-year	57,168	45,481	51,721	52,557	51,853	51,526	25,050	26,476
192	Walden University .....	MN	PrivFp	4-year	422	1,544	47,456	48,982	50,209	51,016	11,696	39,320
193	Mississippi State University .....	MS	Public	4-year	14,391	16,561	19,644	20,424	20,365	20,161	10,406	9,755
194	University of Mississippi .....	MS	Public	4-year	11,288	12,118	17,085	18,224	18,794	19,431	8,767	10,664
195	University of Southern Mississippi .....	MS	Public	4-year	13,490	14,509	15,778	16,604	16,468	15,249	5,595	9,654
196	Columbia College .....	MO	PrivNp	4-year	4,214	7,948	16,962	18,091	17,830	16,946	6,867	10,079
197	Metropolitan Community College, Kansas City .....	MO	Public	2-year	9,625	8,117	6,539	6,209	20,141	19,234	8,328	10,906
198	Missouri State University, Springfield .....	MO	Public	4-year	19,480	17,703	20,383	20,276	20,629	21,271	9,020	12,251
199	Saint Louis Community College .....	MO	Public	2-year	32,347	6,749	8,716	29,200	26,603	24,005	9,780	14,225
200	Saint Louis University .....	MO	PrivNp	4-year	12,891	13,847	17,709	17,859	17,640	17,343	7,192	10,151
201	University of Missouri, Columbia .....	MO	Public	4-year	25,058	23,309	32,341	33,762	34,704	34,616	16,321	18,295
202	University of Missouri, Kansas City .....	MO	Public	4-year	11,263	12,762	15,259	15,473	15,990	15,718	6,839	8,879
203	University of Missouri, Saint Louis .....	MO	Public	4-year	15,393	15,397	16,791	16,809	16,705	16,809	6,806	10,003
204	Webster University .....	MO	PrivNp	4-year	8,745	13,783	19,342	19,224	18,456	17,904	7,577	10,327
205	Metropolitan Community College Area .....	NE	Public	2-year	8,516	11,534	18,523	18,518	17,376	15,752	7,107	8,645
206	University of Nebraska, Lincoln .....	NE	Public	4-year	24,453	22,268	24,610	24,593	24,207	24,445	12,892	11,553
207	University of Nebraska, Omaha .....	NE	Public	4-year	15,804	13,479	14,665	14,712	14,786	15,227	7,211	8,016
208	College of Southern Nevada .....	NV	Public	4-year	14,161	29,905	42,747	37,717	35,678	34,177	15,467	18,710
209	University of Nevada, Las Vegas .....	NV	Public	4-year	17,937	22,041	28,203	27,364	27,389	27,848	12,360	15,488
210	University of Nevada, Reno .....	NV	Public	4-year	11,487	13,149	17,680	18,004	18,227	18,776	8,929	9,847
211	Southern New Hampshire University .....	NH	PrivNp	4-year	6,403	4,584	8,034	11,851	17,454	28,389	11,456	16,933
212	Bergen Community College .....	NJ	Public	2-year	12,119	11,993	17,197	17,271	17,015	15,882	8,252	7,630
213	Montclair State University .....	NJ	Public	4-year	13,067	13,502	18,402	18,498	18,382	19,464	7,152	12,312
214	Rutgers University, New Brunswick .....	NJ	Public	4-year	33,016	35,236	38,912	39,950	40,434	48,036	22,267	25,769
215	Thomas Edison State College .....	NJ	Public	4-year	7,813	8,137	18,736	20,251	20,606	20,877	10,816	10,061

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13—Continued**

Fall enrollment, 2013					Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2012–13						Total expenditures and deductions, 2012–13 (in thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority <sup>3</sup>	Student level		Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Certificates <sup>4</sup>	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>			
Full-time	Part-time		Undergraduate	Postbaccalaureate										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
29,398	3,557	13.2	27,659	5,296	28,600	30,747	0	0	5,047	783	491	1,051,387	147	
12,935	39,472	47.1	40,349	12,058	25,671	28,382	44	3,097	5,601	2,586	163	575,656	148	
6,960	8,116	17.9	15,076	0	10,938	9,685	465	2,107	0	0	0	139,522	149	
24,295	5,453	16.5	21,974	7,774	26,680	26,369	40	0	4,565	1,415	1,045	2,637,132	150	
6,331	13,341	22.2	19,672	0	11,325	10,810	1,333	1,724	0	0	0	181,523	151	
20,549	4,032	15.7	20,169	4,412	21,845	22,094	0	49	3,561	988	263	727,325	152	
23,034	3,934	19.5	19,217	7,751	24,619	24,542	8	0	4,265	1,547	870	1,164,769	153	
11,651	4,460	11.3	13,891	2,220	13,496	13,386	50	208	2,357	773	9	271,844	154	
10,597	4,666	12.2	12,794	2,469	12,626	12,413	15	98	2,109	491	162	224,749	155	
25,658	2,777	16.8	21,441	6,994	26,214	26,727	6	0	4,022	1,299	864	2,363,103	156	
16,364	5,080	21.4	15,954	5,490	18,130	18,349	24	28	2,731	1,320	513	881,002	157	
14,315	6,133	17.0	17,509	2,939	17,229	16,706	67	267	2,623	992	14	324,913	158	
7,906	10,792	64.0	18,698	0	11,394	11,529	1,686	1,242	0	0	0	134,082	159	
27,172	3,306	22.6	24,923	5,555	28,356	28,456	0	0	4,529	1,167	605	1,031,139	160	
13,221	3,425	28.1	15,053	1,593	14,712	14,575	0	0	2,346	424	52	258,267	161	
4,940	11,523	32.8	16,463	0	9,312	8,809	608	1,581	0	0	0	147,842	162	
7,983	15,998	53.0	23,981	0	14,018	13,354	606	2,086	0	0	0	209,070	163	
13,256	7,662	36.8	6,117	14,801	16,091	16,186	0	0	1,691	4,439	662	4,698,581	164	
9,240	16,915	70.1	26,155	0	15,785	14,919	359	2,318	0	0	0	282,858	165	
17,786	4,713	29.7	18,779	3,720	18,917	19,582	0	0	4,147	1,161	31	344,430	166	
32,199	5,073	40.4	26,658	10,614	34,159	34,123	70	0	7,214	2,686	726	1,606,590	167	
6,131	33,426	55.2	26,740	12,817	20,313	19,093	560	472	4,159	3,918	80	362,534	168	
25,797	6,614	33.3	18,165	14,246	28,577	28,341	0	0	4,071	4,197	1,175	1,648,031	169	
20,370	7,927	38.8	10,534	17,763	23,394	23,434	0	9	1,803	4,041	1,464	4,248,371	170	
17,957	2,096	29.8	13,223	6,830	22,367	18,758	0	22	3,915	3,449	781	881,890	171	
22,808	5,710	22.1	22,134	6,384	24,729	24,941	239	73	5,363	1,338	334	956,149	172	
9,999	6,278	43.8	12,366	3,911	12,067	12,421	35	0	2,275	1,017	37	332,389	173	
10,322	6,610	26.4	12,734	4,198	12,330	12,868	124	48	2,031	745	102	317,690	174	
19,653	7,188	20.3	20,534	6,307	23,047	22,364	0	0	3,913	1,863	97	423,246	175	
14,493	8,954	30.3	19,189	4,258	17,849	17,968	0	0	3,108	1,299	28	342,310	176	
5,669	10,921	26.3	16,590	0	10,019	9,336	170	1,726	0	0	0	140,951	177	
19,853	4,624	14.7	21,235	3,242	21,646	21,633	21	0	4,487	986	51	401,527	178	
6,587	10,975	22.3	17,562	0	11,175	10,272	1,790	1,871	0	0	0	137,027	179	
7,508	15,938	21.2	23,446	0	13,031	12,859	713	2,768	0	0	0	152,429	180	
43,276	6,041	19.7	37,985	11,332	44,946	45,593	122	0	7,909	2,042	993	2,060,044	181	
8,058	18,347	37.2	26,405	0	14,918	14,218	477	2,969	0	0	0	196,634	182	
13,863	6,306	18.8	16,594	3,575	15,822	16,325	0	0	2,827	822	106	280,795	183	
41,152	2,558	28.4	28,283	15,427	41,895	42,117	0	0	6,741	4,281	1,647	5,942,420	184	
3,862	14,257	81.4	18,119	0	8,695	8,649	855	2,389	0	0	0	146,984	185	
18,096	9,801	37.1	18,602	9,295	22,444	21,908	2	0	2,657	1,956	777	843,600	186	
17,042	7,252	21.2	19,198	5,096	20,178	19,804	0	0	3,887	1,402	114	557,918	187	
2,108	31,899	53.8	7,947	26,060	15,018	14,367	0	0	899	4,706	889	366,699	188	
12,097	3,329	14.6	13,467	1,959	13,408	13,386	37	45	2,381	539	9	202,988	189	
10,447	6,318	15.8	15,134	1,631	13,387	12,953	13	159	2,387	543	14	197,053	190	
38,767	12,759	20.2	34,449	17,077	43,823	43,612	178	0	7,559	3,228	1,826	2,823,887	191	
29,437	21,579	53.4	8,205	42,811	38,174	37,761	1	0	1,412	7,104	805	452,133	192	
16,951	3,210	25.9	16,399	3,762	18,281	18,168	0	0	3,215	811	208	582,135	193	
17,612	1,819	22.4	16,677	2,754	17,664	18,314	0	0	2,863	661	361	446,242	194	
12,317	2,932	35.6	12,475	2,774	14,224	13,445	12	0	2,503	697	169	317,187	195	
9,572	7,374	38.4	15,998	948	13,286	12,461	46	1,583	2,719	262	0	88,398	196	
7,734	11,500	34.9	19,234	0	11,901	11,595	617	1,922	0	0	0	0	197	
15,407	5,864	12.2	18,027	3,244	17,308	17,705	37	0	2,995	1,001	47	275,532	198	
9,968	14,037	45.6	24,005	0	16,103	14,681	456	2,011	0	0	0	207,854	199	
10,521	6,822	21.9	12,567	4,776	13,438	13,186	0	0	1,786	870	629	668,243	200	
30,318	4,298	16.2	26,928	7,688	31,970	31,943	0	0	5,692	1,515	743	1,946,568	201	
9,917	5,801	30.0	10,227	5,491	12,200	12,158	0	0	1,759	954	568	363,171	202	
6,988	9,821	24.3	13,569	3,240	10,860	10,855	2	0	1,974	871	101	211,780	203	
5,783	12,121	52.4	3,528	14,376	10,671	10,424	81	0	947	5,433	6	205,066	204	
5,976	9,776	29.1	15,752	0	10,229	9,258	486	1,571	0	0	0	114,618	205	
20,880	3,565	12.8	19,376	5,069	21,948	22,223	0	6	3,716	859	464	896,410	206	
10,374	4,853	21.3	12,335	2,892	11,811	12,248	0	0	2,205	717	21	215,618	207	
8,903	25,274	58.6	34,177	0	20,177	19,102	235	2,495	11	0	0	190,524	208	
18,795	9,053	55.5	23,097	4,751	21,782	22,345	1	0	3,857	1,010	360	509,874	209	
14,208	4,568	32.4	15,694	3,082	15,470	15,976	0	0	2,759	665	188	549,000	210	
13,179	15,210	23.7	18,083	10,306	11,852	19,084	28	209	1,355	1,154	6	175,282	211	
8,885	6,997	53.8	15,882	0	12,153	11,234	63	2,222	0	0	0	129,688	212	
14,702	4,762	44.0	15,431	4,033	15,398	16,511	140	0	3,201	983	18	350,266	213	
40,321	7,715	49.6	33,901	14,135	37,242	43,201	0	0	6,924	2,054	638	2,038,797	214	
138	20,739	33.7	19,596	1,281	8,355	8,453	8	705	2,506	180	0	62,558	215	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012—Continued**

Line number	Institution	State	Control <sup>1</sup>	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2013		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
216	Central New Mexico Community College .....	NM	Public	2-year	9,739	17,265	29,948	29,180	28,323	28,891	12,835	16,056
217	New Mexico State University, Main Campus .....	NM	Public	4-year	14,812	14,958	18,600	18,024	17,651	16,765	7,690	9,075
218	University of New Mexico, Main Campus .....	NM	Public	4-year	23,950	23,670	28,688	28,977	29,033	28,592	12,685	15,907
219	CUNY Bernard M. Baruch College .....	NY	Public	4-year	15,849	15,698	17,063	18,055	17,373	17,505	8,906	8,599
220	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	14,819	15,875	22,534	24,463	24,537	24,186	10,333	13,853
221	CUNY Brooklyn College .....	NY	Public	4-year	16,605	15,039	16,912	16,835	16,524	17,004	6,697	10,307
222	CUNY City College .....	NY	Public	4-year	14,085	11,055	15,416	16,005	16,023	15,331	7,221	8,110
223	CUNY Hunter College .....	NY	Public	4-year	19,639	20,011	22,407	22,822	23,005	23,019	7,396	15,623
224	CUNY John Jay College of Criminal Justice .....	NY	Public	4-year	8,665	10,612	15,206	14,788	14,996	15,010	6,437	8,573
225	CUNY Kingsborough Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	13,809	14,801	18,606	19,261	18,934	18,634	8,404	10,230
226	CUNY LaGuardia Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	9,167	11,778	17,569	18,623	19,287	19,564	8,363	11,201
227	CUNY New York City College of Technology .....	NY	Public	4-year	10,908	11,028	15,366	15,961	16,207	16,860	9,373	7,487
228	CUNY Queens College .....	NY	Public	4-year	18,072	15,061	20,906	20,993	20,100	18,974	7,720	11,254
229	CUNY Queensborough Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	12,184	10,598	15,316	16,837	15,711	16,291	7,495	8,796
230	Columbia University in the City of New York .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	18,242	19,639	25,208	26,050	26,471	26,957	13,303	13,654
231	Cornell University .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	11,533	12,043	20,939	21,131	21,424	21,593	11,074	10,519
232	Excelsior College .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	13,303	18,067	32,029	35,608	39,728	39,897	17,374	22,523
233	Fordham University .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	13,158	13,650	15,158	15,189	15,170	15,097	6,412	8,685
234	Monroe Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	13,545	15,315	18,995	17,699	17,296	16,458	7,637	8,821
235	Nassau Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	21,537	19,621	23,767	23,550	23,340	23,318	11,640	11,678
236	New York University .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	32,813	37,150	43,797	43,911	44,516	44,599	18,619	25,980
237	Rochester Institute of Technology .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	12,391	14,106	15,792	16,166	16,357	16,583	11,235	5,348
238	Saint John's University, New York .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	19,105	18,621	21,354	21,067	21,087	20,729	9,055	11,674
239	State University of New York at Albany .....	NY	Public	4-year	17,400	16,751	17,615	17,114	17,312	17,338	8,400	8,938
240	State University of New York at Binghamton .....	NY	Public	4-year	12,202	12,473	14,895	14,746	15,308	16,077	8,474	7,603
241	Stony Brook University .....	NY	Public	4-year	17,624	19,924	24,363	23,920	23,946	24,143	12,210	11,933
242	Suffolk County Community College .....	NY	Public	2-year	†	†	26,719	26,787	26,219	26,711	12,423	14,288
243	Syracuse University .....	NY	Priv/Np	4-year	21,900	18,186	20,407	20,829	21,029	21,267	9,789	11,478
244	University at Buffalo .....	NY	Public	4-year	27,638	24,830	29,117	28,849	28,952	29,850	15,804	14,046
245	Appalachian State University .....	NC	Public	4-year	11,931	13,227	17,222	17,344	17,589	17,838	8,050	9,788
246	Central Piedmont Community College .....	NC	Public	2-year	16,311	14,908	19,921	19,840	19,498	20,198	8,790	11,408
247	Duke University .....	NC	Priv/Np	4-year	11,293	12,192	15,016	15,427	15,386	15,467	7,712	7,755
248	East Carolina University .....	NC	Public	4-year	17,564	18,750	27,783	27,386	26,947	26,887	10,684	16,203
249	North Carolina State University at Raleigh .....	NC	Public	4-year	27,199	28,619	34,376	34,767	34,340	34,009	18,913	15,096
250	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill .....	NC	Public	4-year	23,878	24,892	29,390	29,137	29,278	29,127	12,442	16,685
251	University of North Carolina at Charlotte .....	NC	Public	4-year	14,699	17,241	25,063	25,277	26,232	26,571	13,153	13,418
252	University of North Carolina at Greensboro .....	NC	Public	4-year	12,882	13,125	18,771	18,627	18,516	18,074	6,149	11,925
253	Wake Technical Community College .....	NC	Public	2-year	6,129	9,654	17,071	19,158	20,440	19,160	8,630	10,530
254	University of North Dakota .....	ND	Public	4-year	11,659	11,031	14,194	14,697	15,250	15,143	8,018	7,125
255	Bowling Green State University, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	18,657	18,096	17,706	17,577	17,286	16,958	7,298	9,660
256	Cleveland State University .....	OH	Public	4-year	19,214	15,294	17,386	17,229	17,278	17,497	7,811	9,686
257	Columbus State Community College .....	OH	Public	2-year	13,290	18,094	30,513	30,921	25,863	25,249	11,523	13,726
258	Cuyahoga Community College District .....	OH	Public	2-year	23,157	19,518	31,250	30,853	29,701	27,910	10,936	16,974
259	Kent State University at Kent .....	OH	Public	4-year	24,434	21,924	26,589	27,855	28,602	28,998	11,682	17,316
260	Miami University, Oxford .....	OH	Public	4-year	15,835	16,757	17,472	17,395	17,683	17,901	8,239	9,662
261	Ohio State University, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	54,087	47,952	56,064	56,867	56,387	57,466	29,421	28,045
262	Ohio University, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	18,505	19,920	25,108	26,201	27,402	28,786	11,887	16,899
263	Sinclair Community College .....	OH	Public	2-year	16,367	19,026	21,993	21,106	19,537	19,776	8,280	10,896
264	Stark State College .....	OH	Public	2-year	3,996	4,507	14,826	15,536	15,655	15,450	6,173	9,277
265	University of Akron, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	28,801	21,363	27,076	27,470	26,581	24,932	12,640	12,292
266	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	31,013	27,327	32,283	33,329	33,347	34,379	16,079	18,300
267	University of Toledo .....	OH	Public	4-year	24,691	19,491	23,085	22,610	21,453	20,743	10,322	10,421
268	Wright State University, Main Campus .....	OH	Public	4-year	16,393	13,964	18,447	18,304	16,780	16,656	8,001	8,655
269	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus .....	OK	Public	4-year	19,827	18,676	23,667	24,390	25,708	26,073	13,446	12,627
270	Tulsa Community College .....	OK	Public	2-year	17,955	16,270	20,577	20,154	19,557	18,640	7,370	11,270
271	University of Central Oklahoma .....	OK	Public	4-year	14,232	14,099	17,101	17,239	17,211	17,220	7,171	10,049
272	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus .....	OK	Public	4-year	20,774	24,205	26,476	27,138	27,507	27,292	13,814	13,478
273	Oregon State University .....	OR	Public	4-year	16,361	16,758	23,753	24,962	26,363	27,902	14,912	12,990
274	Portland Community College .....	OR	Public	2-year	21,888	24,209	32,013	34,632	33,767	32,411	15,117	17,294
275	Portland State University .....	OR	Public	4-year	16,921	18,889	28,035	28,584	28,287	28,260	13,191	15,069
276	University of Oregon .....	OR	Public	4-year	18,840	17,801	23,342	24,396	24,518	24,473	11,657	12,816
277	Community College of Allegheny County .....	PA	Public	2-year	20,553	15,556	20,706	20,430	19,567	18,229	7,812	10,417
278	Community College of Philadelphia .....	PA	Public	2-year	15,151	15,953	19,503	19,751	18,920	19,063	7,222	11,841
279	Drexel University .....	PA	Priv/Np	4-year	11,926	13,128	23,637	24,860	25,500	26,132	12,625	13,507
280	Harrisburg Area Community College, Harrisburg .....	PA	Public	2-year	8,355	7,572	23,210	22,595	21,945	20,780	7,745	13,035
281	Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus .....	PA	Public	4-year	38,864	40,571	45,233	45,628	45,783	46,615	25,090	21,525
282	Temple University .....	PA	Public	4-year	29,714	28,355	37,367	36,855	36,744	37,270	17,917	19,353
283	University of Pennsylvania .....	PA	Priv/Np	4-year	21,868	21,853	25,007	24,832	24,725	24,630	11,698	12,932
284	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus .....	PA	Public	4-year	28,120	26,329	28,823	28,766	28,769	28,649	13,873	14,776
285	West Chester University of Pennsylvania .....	PA	Public	4-year	12,076	12,272	14,490	15,100	15,411	15,845	6,209	9,636
286	Community College of Rhode Island .....	RI	Public	2-year	16,620	15,583	17,775	17,893	17,884	17,699	7,223	10,476
287	University of Rhode Island .....	RI	Public	4-year	16,047	14,362	16,294	16,317	16,451	16,387	7,455	8,932

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13—Continued**

Fall enrollment, 2013					Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2012–13					Total expenditures and deductions, 2012–13 (in thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority <sup>3</sup>	Student level		Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Certificates <sup>4</sup>	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>		
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
9,546	19,345	65.5	28,891	0	15,703	16,041	6,242	3,368	0	0	0	169,554	216
13,006	3,759	63.4	13,582	3,183	15,049	14,461	0	25	2,599	810	132	457,691	217
20,668	7,924	57.6	22,416	6,176	23,930	23,757	0	0	3,493	1,231	487	1,808,841	218
11,222	6,283	63.8	14,082	3,423	13,557	13,648	0	0	3,042	1,437	0	250,637	219
15,889	8,297	89.8	24,186	0	18,966	18,675	0	2,928	0	0	0	254,368	220
10,061	6,943	58.6	13,596	3,408	12,372	12,742	1	0	2,379	1,100	0	253,296	221
9,721	5,610	78.5	12,501	2,830	12,322	11,885	0	0	2,026	1,029	9	383,114	222
13,087	9,932	58.8	16,689	6,330	17,036	16,886	10	0	2,876	2,211	0	346,444	223
10,764	4,246	74.4	13,217	1,793	12,349	12,418	34	104	2,323	525	0	267,553	224
10,734	7,900	68.1	18,634	0	13,569	13,386	4	2,386	0	0	0	174,013	225
10,455	9,109	87.2	19,564	0	13,129	13,513	82	2,217	0	0	0	197,912	226
10,318	6,542	86.5	16,860	0	12,516	12,958	21	1,077	954	0	0	191,845	227
11,249	7,725	59.3	15,351	3,623	14,952	14,235	0	0	3,207	1,185	0	278,507	228
9,626	6,665	80.6	16,291	0	11,508	11,864	17	1,951	0	0	0	148,609	229
22,731	4,226	44.4	7,970	18,987	23,774	24,352	0	0	2,121	6,958	1,382	3,460,017	230
21,528	65	44.4	14,393	7,200	21,376	21,553	0	0	3,578	2,289	771	1,779,141	231
0	39,897	38.5	37,440	2,457	15,585	15,648	41	1,725	2,686	232	0	77,470	232
12,015	3,082	34.0	8,345	6,752	13,194	13,200	0	0	1,924	2,256	607	522,306	233
10,260	6,198	35.8	16,458	0	12,818	12,341	183	2,620	0	0	0	158,907	234
14,209	9,109	54.8	23,318	0	17,508	17,267	135	3,175	0	0	0	228,029	235
35,096	9,503	43.6	22,615	21,984	38,626	38,740	37	96	5,333	6,965	1,494	3,953,776	236
14,119	2,464	22.7	13,880	2,703	15,100	15,080	58	177	2,484	959	18	503,795	237
13,719	7,010	52.4	15,773	4,956	16,713	16,450	87	19	2,252	1,203	632	462,693	238
14,398	2,940	36.3	12,822	4,516	15,387	15,494	0	0	3,069	1,149	154	879,012	239
14,383	1,694	34.5	12,997	3,080	14,227	15,014	0	0	2,915	828	143	422,420	240
20,044	4,099	47.2	15,992	8,151	21,355	21,573	40	0	3,799	1,801	553	2,049,447	241
14,831	11,880	33.9	26,711	0	18,662	18,820	87	3,398	0	0	0	254,951	242
19,092	2,175	32.4	15,097	6,170	19,660	19,930	1	6	3,146	1,909	403	808,871	243
24,816	5,034	32.0	19,831	10,019	25,886	26,709	18	0	4,395	2,039	992	986,466	244
16,021	1,817	11.3	16,025	1,813	16,397	16,716	0	0	3,404	774	16	355,322	245
7,140	13,058	53.1	20,198	0	11,276	11,524	622	1,790	0	0	0	172,145	246
14,894	573	36.7	6,646	8,821	15,100	15,113	0	0	1,801	1,998	1,100	4,670,261	247
20,971	5,916	26.3	21,508	5,379	23,170	23,237	0	0	4,336	1,575	157	795,306	248
26,770	7,239	21.0	24,536	9,473	29,849	29,517	0	129	5,446	2,327	560	1,294,690	249
24,390	4,737	29.0	18,370	10,757	26,267	26,137	4	0	4,627	2,043	1,203	2,629,497	250
20,436	6,135	33.8	21,503	5,068	22,394	22,789	0	0	4,194	1,227	133	488,701	251
13,858	4,216	38.2	14,753	3,321	15,970	15,479	0	0	3,038	909	134	375,345	252
5,986	13,174	41.2	19,160	0	11,938	10,409	1,041	1,730	0	0	0	145,100	253
11,160	3,983	11.8	11,724	3,419	12,877	12,699	99	0	1,736	646	258	428,628	254
14,764	2,194	17.7	14,477	2,481	15,922	15,603	0	0	2,801	781	84	356,451	255
10,825	6,672	30.2	12,133	5,364	13,060	13,369	0	0	2,117	1,426	222	304,587	256
8,817	16,432	32.8	25,249	0	14,670	14,334	2,446	2,220	0	0	0	205,134	257
9,526	18,384	40.7	27,910	0	17,004	15,698	511	2,482	0	0	0	303,990	258
21,737	7,261	16.2	22,968	6,030	24,355	24,549	85	0	4,738	1,478	156	540,645	259
16,038	1,863	12.8	15,462	2,439	16,443	16,731	47	215	3,734	668	49	471,952	260
50,012	7,454	19.8	44,201	13,265	51,846	52,883	0	0	9,301	2,759	1,661	4,829,106	261
19,449	9,337	12.3	23,504	5,282	22,603	23,108	224	140	6,070	1,252	273	588,392	262
6,774	12,402	23.8	19,176	0	11,628	10,938	1,519	1,841	0	0	0	166,545	263
4,469	10,981	26.2	15,450	0	8,363	8,156	465	1,035	0	0	0	103,954	264
18,340	6,592	21.3	20,477	4,455	22,284	20,917	198	651	2,993	1,118	276	506,735	265
25,873	8,506	17.8	23,706	10,673	28,347	29,091	367	90	4,607	2,643	745	1,002,588	266
16,179	4,564	24.1	16,153	4,590	18,506	17,960	0	70	2,855	1,038	561	850,812	267
12,900	3,756	22.4	12,796	3,860	14,509	14,377	0	0	2,369	1,124	177	408,786	268
19,959	6,114	24.3	20,660	5,413	21,924	22,290	0	0	3,652	1,099	327	798,058	269
6,367	12,273	37.4	18,640	0	11,212	10,488	376	2,421	0	0	0	144,107	270
11,644	5,576	33.2	15,218	2,002	13,889	13,838	2	94	2,329	598	0	184,619	271
20,627	6,665	31.8	20,985	6,307	23,653	23,182	0	0	4,062	1,712	392	837,851	272
21,958	5,944	23.8	23,157	4,745	23,162	24,304	0	0	4,157	746	353	878,283	273
13,580	18,831	31.5	32,411	0	20,824	19,902	1,071	4,217	0	0	0	300,533	274
17,308	10,952	29.6	22,927	5,333	21,535	21,615	0	0	4,321	1,675	78	485,955	275
21,920	2,553	24.3	20,797	3,676	22,938	22,923	0	0	4,622	949	318	782,223	276
6,317	11,912	26.8	18,229	0	11,391	10,316	786	1,886	0	0	0	133,698	277
5,075	13,988	74.0	19,063	0	9,740	9,771	248	1,764	0	0	0	168,876	278
18,909	7,223	32.4	16,616	9,516	20,902	21,697	169	26	2,986	2,446	682	891,847	279
6,506	14,274	27.1	20,780	0	11,939	11,298	344	1,955	0	0	0	184,503	280
44,639	1,976	19.6	40,085	6,530	44,502	45,406	146	26	10,573	1,291	800	4,336,481	281
31,436	5,834	34.1	28,068	9,202	33,267	33,686	123	2	5,914	1,433	1,191	2,604,504	282
21,344	3,286	39.3	11,525	13,105	22,695	22,613	0	1	2,848	3,767	1,207	5,896,431	283
25,069	3,580	19.6	18,615	10,034	26,388	26,411	982	0	4,345	2,315	1,086	1,876,905	284
13,250	2,595	18.6	13,711	2,134	13,851	14,241	6	0	2,760	713	0	233,676	285
5,459	12,240	36.6	17,699	0	9,895	9,568	269	1,832	0	0	0	116,707	286
13,662	2,725	21.0	13,354	3,033	14,806	14,711	0	0	2,873	589	220	462,408	287

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012—Continued**

Line number	Institution	State	Control <sup>1</sup>	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2013		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
288	Clemson University.....	SC	Public	4-year	15,714	17,465	19,453	19,914	20,768	21,303	11,574	9,729
289	Trident Technical College.....	SC	Public	2-year	6,939	10,246	15,790	16,781	17,224	17,489	6,921	10,568
290	University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	SC	Public	4-year	25,613	23,728	29,599	30,721	31,288	31,964	14,338	17,626
291	Middle Tennessee State University .....	TN	Public	4-year	14,865	19,121	26,430	26,442	25,394	23,881	10,906	12,975
292	University of Memphis .....	TN	Public	4-year	20,681	19,986	22,420	22,725	22,139	21,480	8,575	12,905
293	University of Tennessee, Knoxville .....	TN	Public	4-year	26,055	25,890	30,300	30,194	29,833	30,030	14,871	15,159
294	Austin Community College District .....	TX	Public	2-year	24,251	25,735	44,100	45,100	43,315	41,627	18,510	23,117
295	Baylor University.....	TX	PrivNp	4-year	12,014	13,719	14,900	15,029	15,364	15,616	6,806	8,810
296	Blinn College .....	TX	Public	2-year	6,849	11,588	17,755	18,106	17,839	18,561	9,012	9,549
297	Central Texas College.....	TX	Public	2-year	4,815	14,636	26,055	26,995	22,443	21,647	11,508	10,139
298	Collin County Community College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	9,059	12,996	27,069	27,593	27,424	27,972	12,393	15,579
299	El Paso Community College .....	TX	Public	2-year	17,081	18,001	29,909	30,723	32,127	30,468	13,068	17,400
300	Houston Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	36,437	40,929	60,303	63,015	58,476	57,978	24,574	33,404
301	Lone Star College System.....	TX	Public	2-year	15,653	24,554	54,412	63,029	60,428	64,072	25,797	38,275
302	Northwest Vista College.....	TX	Public	2-year	†	3,893	15,921	16,067	15,992	15,965	7,125	8,840
303	Richland College.....	TX	Public	2-year	12,567	12,537	19,201	20,000	19,552	19,287	8,675	10,612
304	Sam Houston State University.....	TX	Public	4-year	12,753	12,358	17,291	17,527	18,461	19,210	7,667	11,543
305	San Antonio College .....	TX	Public	2-year	20,083	19,253	25,269	25,567	23,134	23,004	9,366	13,638
306	San Jacinto Community College .....	TX	Public	2-year	9,424	10,507	28,549	29,392	28,721	28,385	12,368	16,017
307	South Texas College.....	TX	Public	4-year	†	11,319	27,692	29,604	30,824	31,232	13,554	17,678
308	Tarrant County College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	28,161	26,868	49,108	50,062	50,439	50,771	21,162	29,609
309	Texas A & M University, College Station .....	TX	Public	4-year	41,171	44,026	49,129	50,230	50,627	55,697	29,610	26,087
310	Texas State University .....	TX	Public	4-year	20,940	22,423	32,572	34,087	34,225	35,546	15,478	20,068
311	Texas Tech University .....	TX	Public	4-year	25,363	24,558	31,637	32,327	32,467	33,111	18,057	15,054
312	Texas Woman's University .....	TX	Public	4-year	9,850	8,404	14,180	14,718	15,168	15,058	1,673	13,385
313	University of Houston .....	TX	Public	4-year	33,115	32,123	38,752	39,820	40,747	39,540	19,854	19,686
314	University of North Texas.....	TX	Public	4-year	27,160	27,054	36,305	37,818	37,950	38,315	17,621	20,694
315	University of Texas at Arlington .....	TX	Public	4-year	24,782	20,424	32,975	33,439	33,239	33,329	14,687	18,642
316	University of Texas at Austin.....	TX	Public	4-year	49,617	49,996	51,195	51,112	52,186	52,059	25,651	26,408
317	University of Texas at Dallas.....	TX	Public	4-year	8,558	10,945	17,128	18,864	19,727	21,193	11,955	9,238
318	University of Texas at El Paso .....	TX	Public	4-year	16,524	15,224	22,106	22,640	22,749	23,003	10,608	12,395
319	University of Texas at San Antonio .....	TX	Public	4-year	15,489	18,830	30,258	30,968	30,474	28,623	14,723	13,900
320	University of Texas, Pan American .....	TX	Public	4-year	12,337	12,759	18,744	19,034	19,302	20,053	8,825	11,228
321	Brigham Young University, Provo.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	31,662	32,554	33,841	34,101	34,409	31,123	16,979	14,144
322	Salt Lake Community College .....	UT	Public	2-year	13,344	21,596	34,654	33,420	29,997	32,003	15,452	16,551
323	University of Utah .....	UT	Public	4-year	24,922	24,948	30,819	31,660	32,388	32,077	17,754	14,323
324	Utah State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	15,155	21,490	16,472	26,757	28,786	27,812	12,724	15,088
325	Utah Valley University.....	UT	Public	4-year	7,879	20,946	32,670	33,395	31,562	30,564	16,984	13,580
326	Weber State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	13,449	16,050	24,048	25,301	26,532	25,155	11,824	13,331
327	Western Governors University.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	†	205	22,497	30,970	41,369	46,733	18,984	27,749
328	George Mason University .....	VA	Public	4-year	20,308	23,408	32,562	33,320	32,961	33,917	15,601	18,316
329	James Madison University.....	VA	Public	4-year	11,251	15,326	19,434	19,722	19,927	20,181	8,063	12,118
330	Liberty University .....	VA	PrivNp	4-year	18,533	6,192	56,625	64,096	74,372	77,338	31,395	45,943
331	Northern Virginia Community College.....	VA	Public	2-year	35,194	37,073	48,996	50,044	51,864	51,803	25,260	26,543
332	Old Dominion University.....	VA	Public	4-year	16,729	18,969	24,466	24,753	24,670	24,828	11,199	13,629
333	Tidewater Community College .....	VA	Public	2-year	17,726	20,184	31,308	32,101	30,134	28,999	11,837	17,162
334	University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,110	22,411	24,391	24,297	23,907	23,464	10,754	12,710
335	Virginia Commonwealth University.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,764	24,066	32,027	31,627	31,445	30,974	13,091	17,883
336	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.....	VA	Public	4-year	25,568	27,869	31,006	30,936	31,087	31,205	18,094	13,111
337	University of Washington, Seattle Campus .....	WA	Public	4-year	33,854	36,139	42,451	42,444	43,485	43,762	20,941	22,821
338	Washington State University.....	WA	Public	4-year	18,412	20,492	26,287	27,329	27,679	27,642	13,607	14,035
339	American Public University System.....	WV	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	39,296	50,838	58,115	55,422	33,356	22,066
340	West Virginia University.....	WV	Public	4-year	20,854	21,987	29,306	29,617	29,707	29,466	15,321	14,145
341	Madison Area Technical College .....	WI	Public	4-year	12,410	14,474	17,463	16,405	16,139	15,402	6,925	8,477
342	Milwaukee Area Technical College.....	WI	Public	2-year	21,600	14,296	19,827	19,480	18,118	17,961	7,813	10,148
343	University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	WI	Public	4-year	43,209	40,658	42,180	41,946	42,269	42,677	20,958	21,719
344	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.....	WI	Public	4-year	26,020	23,578	30,470	29,350	28,712	27,416	13,062	14,354

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>"PrivNp" stands for private nonprofit. "PrivFp" stands for private for-profit.

<sup>2</sup>Includes private and some public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards and public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) 34/35 reporting standards.

<sup>3</sup>Combined enrollment of Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percentage of total enrollment, excluding nonresident aliens.



**Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13—Continued**

Fall enrollment, 2013					Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2012-13					Total expenditures and deductions, 2012-13 (in thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority <sup>3</sup>	Student level		Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Certificates <sup>4</sup>	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>		
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
18,963	2,340	13.8	16,931	4,372	19,303	19,847	0	0	3,720	1,152	187	722,395	288
7,521	9,968	42.2	17,489	0	10,803	10,868	1,921	1,648	0	0	0	135,336	289
28,022	3,942	21.1	24,180	7,784	28,443	29,517	13	4	4,622	1,735	748	879,401	290
18,280	5,601	30.2	21,162	2,719	21,722	20,464	0	0	4,159	882	23	348,054	291
14,385	7,095	45.6	17,223	4,257	17,708	17,156	0	0	2,887	1,047	259	421,114	292
26,283	3,747	16.7	21,182	8,848	27,614	27,696	0	0	4,445	1,826	1,112	1,642,770	293
9,476	32,151	48.8	41,627	0	21,122	20,270	704	1,792	0	0	0	296,875	294
15,016	600	31.9	13,292	2,324	14,975	15,248	0	0	2,709	741	318	500,159	295
9,503	9,058	34.6	18,561	0	12,320	12,544	359	830	0	0	0	92,756	296
3,754	17,893	54.7	21,647	0	11,117	9,761	622	3,137	0	0	0	125,670	297
9,529	18,443	43.3	27,972	0	15,635	15,721	361	1,900	0	0	0	148,880	298
9,792	20,676	91.7	30,468	0	17,711	16,734	776	3,404	0	0	0	172,504	299
17,728	40,250	83.0	57,978	0	31,905	31,241	1,525	4,410	0	0	0	408,122	300
19,815	44,257	62.7	64,072	0	33,329	34,674	1,873	4,373	0	0	0	392,911	301
3,902	12,063	72.4	15,965	0	7,983	7,952	161	1,208	0	0	0	66,041	302
4,613	14,674	70.0	19,287	0	9,823	9,540	227	1,551	0	0	0	85,446	303
14,132	5,078	41.1	16,255	2,955	15,567	16,090	0	0	3,256	865	55	280,854	304
5,672	17,332	70.5	23,004	0	11,644	11,491	452	2,034	0	0	0	146,650	305
7,656	20,729	68.0	28,385	0	15,372	14,615	1,939	2,696	0	0	0	206,790	306
10,349	20,883	97.2	31,232	0	18,697	18,776	1,610	2,231	122	0	0	156,285	307
17,420	33,351	55.0	50,771	0	28,536	28,617	1,849	4,059	0	0	0	357,737	308
48,780	6,917	30.6	44,072	11,625	46,707	51,467	0	0	9,538	2,238	824	2,147,278	309
28,185	7,361	43.7	31,005	4,541	29,643	31,071	0	0	5,715	1,444	93	514,962	310
28,287	4,824	32.7	27,044	6,067	29,425	30,145	0	0	5,207	1,418	522	720,883	311
8,428	6,630	52.4	9,515	5,543	10,962	10,943	8	0	1,926	1,652	175	181,855	312
28,486	11,054	65.7	31,706	7,834	33,749	32,855	0	0	5,730	2,052	796	896,879	313
27,282	11,033	44.1	31,243	7,072	31,336	31,570	0	0	6,365	1,893	212	587,823	314
19,318	14,011	55.5	25,690	7,639	24,761	24,793	0	0	6,244	2,984	149	529,326	315
47,741	4,318	46.0	39,979	12,080	49,628	49,432	794	0	9,154	3,058	1,351	2,566,677	316
16,006	5,187	52.8	13,049	8,144	16,375	17,983	0	0	2,761	2,548	184	525,472	317
14,241	8,762	90.2	19,696	3,307	17,514	17,692	0	0	3,194	1,110	124	435,098	318
21,943	6,680	68.4	24,342	4,281	26,011	24,540	0	0	4,384	1,298	92	510,388	319
14,138	5,915	96.2	17,230	2,823	15,736	16,450	0	0	2,734	744	25	261,242	320
27,114	4,009	12.6	27,765	3,358	31,938	28,674	0	0	6,619	1,102	246	949,595	321
8,674	23,329	26.0	32,003	0	16,141	16,506	564	3,485	0	0	0	205,712	322
23,084	8,993	20.2	24,492	7,585	26,870	26,637	0	0	5,139	1,921	726	3,239,336	323
16,436	11,376	12.2	24,385	3,427	21,404	20,932	71	851	3,557	895	109	579,382	324
15,755	14,809	16.2	30,370	194	22,718	21,723	35	1,768	2,739	69	0	267,470	325
11,155	14,000	24.0	24,498	657	17,901	16,789	68	1,995	2,360	301	0	207,579	326
46,733	0	24.7	35,493	11,240	41,369	46,733	0	0	5,184	2,936	0	232,423	327
21,421	12,496	42.3	21,990	11,927	25,061	26,138	0	0	4,920	2,980	510	739,217	328
18,626	1,555	16.8	18,431	1,750	18,980	19,226	1	0	4,047	741	24	436,327	329
36,353	40,985	34.0	47,464	29,874	49,930	52,244	79	817	6,657	6,283	308	469,507	330
19,700	32,103	57.9	51,803	0	30,172	30,478	2,083	5,636	0	0	0	303,400	331
16,957	7,871	41.6	19,819	5,009	19,859	20,002	0	0	3,938	1,197	188	389,108	332
11,500	17,499	51.3	28,999	0	17,999	17,375	1,284	3,075	0	0	0	184,180	333
21,086	2,378	28.3	16,087	7,377	22,079	21,988	0	0	3,738	1,635	908	2,450,366	334
24,803	6,171	41.2	23,356	7,618	27,445	27,186	30	0	4,659	1,652	758	903,749	335
28,425	2,780	22.4	24,034	7,171	29,305	29,453	0	56	5,604	1,469	572	1,174,903	336
38,327	5,435	41.5	29,756	14,006	39,594	40,406	0	0	7,651	3,438	1,329	4,198,130	337
23,604	4,038	27.8	23,070	4,572	25,059	25,180	144	0	5,275	800	457	937,714	338
3,786	51,636	40.9	43,964	11,458	25,071	23,953	304	1,341	4,020	3,323	0	271,242	339
25,796	3,670	12.9	22,757	6,709	27,346	27,196	0	0	4,078	1,607	582	968,320	340
5,160	10,242	23.0	15,340	62	9,728	9,291	2,531	1,380	0	0	0	203,687	341
5,731	12,230	53.8	17,961	0	9,916	9,837	1,134	1,381	0	0	0	266,697	342
38,428	4,249	16.9	30,728	11,949	39,655	40,056	0	0	6,661	2,156	1,440	2,401,367	343
21,548	5,868	24.8	22,648	4,768	24,867	23,826	0	0	3,984	1,471	178	529,188	344

<sup>4</sup>Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by degree-granting institutions.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

<sup>6</sup>Data for total enrollment in 1990 are for institutions of higher education, rather than degree-granting institutions.

<sup>7</sup>Beginning with enrollment data for fall 2013, and degree and finance data for 2012–13, totals for Arizona State University exclude data for the following four branch campuses, which are now reported separately: Downtown Phoenix, Skysong, West, and Polytechnic.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components; and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 312.30. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2013 and 2012–13**

Institution <sup>1</sup>	State	Enrollment, fall 2013							Degrees awarded to females, 2012–13			
		Total	Females	Percent female	Males, full-time	Females, full-time	Males, part-time	Females, part-time	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>75,058</b>	<b>70,447</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>52,140</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>18,307</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>12,459</b>	<b>5,762</b>	<b>232</b>
Judson College .....	AL	347	331	95.4	1	261	15	70	20	38	†	†
Mills College .....	CA	1,595	1,469	92.1	115	1,309	11	160	†	241	217	8
Mount Saint Mary's College .....	CA	3,274	2,965	90.6	184	2,324	125	641	159	424	168	29
Scripps College .....	CA	1,009	998	98.9	8	988	3	10	†	209	†	†
University of Saint Joseph .....	CT	2,640	2,369	89.7	97	1,123	174	1,246	†	259	573	0
Trinity Washington University .....	DC	2,506	2,309	92.1	43	1,258	154	1,051	9	209	228	†
Agnes Scott College .....	GA	915	905	98.9	8	889	2	16	†	175	†	†
Brenau University .....	GA	2,854	2,426	85.0	172	1,356	256	1,070	9	377	331	†
Spelman College .....	GA	2,129	2,129	100.0	0	2,061	0	68	†	484	†	†
Wesleyan College .....	GA	700	668	95.4	6	511	26	157	†	87	35	†
Lexington College .....	IL	55	55	100.0	0	45	0	10	1	9	†	†
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College .....	IN	887	847	95.5	20	528	20	319	5	158	93	†
Saint Mary's College .....	IN	1,479	1,479	100.0	0	1,469	0	10	†	373	†	†
Midway College .....	KY	1,351	1,070	79.2	160	585	121	485	87	191	55	†
Notre Dame of Maryland University .....	MD	2,877	2,510	87.2	99	789	268	1,721	†	360	358	56
Bay Path College .....	MA	2,357	2,252	95.5	64	1,524	41	728	55	399	276	†
Mount Holyoke College .....	MA	2,251	2,239	99.5	8	2,180	4	59	†	612	6	†
Simmons College .....	MA	4,655	4,271	91.8	90	2,245	294	2,026	†	447	965	62
Smith College .....	MA	3,033	2,965	97.8	50	2,887	18	78	†	698	159	10
Wellesley College .....	MA	2,474	2,424	98.0	0	2,344	50	80	†	604	†	†
College of Saint Benedict .....	MN	2,051	2,051	100.0	0	2,015	0	36	†	504	†	†
Saint Catherine University .....	MN	5,017	4,744	94.6	133	3,121	140	1,623	224	534	429	40
Cottey College .....	MO	277	277	100.0	0	275	0	2	98	14	†	†
Stephens College .....	MO	854	819	95.9	22	651	13	168	0	162	100	†
College of Saint Mary .....	NE	970	938	96.7	12	765	20	173	57	143	120	1
College of Saint Elizabeth .....	NJ	1,552	1,374	88.5	53	644	125	730	†	262	162	14
Barnard College .....	NY	2,489	2,489	100.0	0	2,463	0	26	†	623	†	†
College of New Rochelle .....	NY	3,966	3,547	89.4	300	2,565	119	982	†	716	234	†
Bennett College .....	NC	680	680	100.0	0	609	0	71	†	125	†	†
Meredith College .....	NC	1,872	1,833	97.9	12	1,590	27	243	†	424	82	†
Salem College .....	NC	1,187	1,120	94.4	25	820	42	300	†	182	26	†
Ursuline College .....	OH	1,357	1,226	90.3	44	582	87	644	†	229	195	2
Bryn Mawr College .....	PA	1,738	1,655	95.2	75	1,588	8	67	†	327	116	10
Cedar Crest College .....	PA	1,486	1,377	92.7	40	641	69	736	†	313	70	†
Moore College of Art and Design .....	PA	484	479	99.0	4	436	1	43	†	113	16	†
Columbia College .....	SC	1,169	1,103	94.4	33	834	33	269	†	225	131	†
Converse College .....	SC	1,333	1,194	89.6	15	760	124	434	†	158	156	†
Hollins University .....	VA	750	712	94.9	14	602	24	110	†	159	93	†
Mary Baldwin College .....	VA	1,711	1,582	92.5	57	1,092	72	490	†	261	96	†
Sweet Briar College .....	VA	710	694	97.7	12	675	4	19	†	97	9	†
Alverno College .....	WI	2,536	2,463	97.1	47	1,703	26	760	3	341	102	†
Mount Mary University .....	WI	1,481	1,409	95.1	37	1,033	35	376	†	193	161	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data are for colleges and universities identified by the Women's College Coalition as women's colleges in 2015. Excludes women's colleges whose IPEDS data are reported together with a coed institution or coordinate men's college. The following institutions were excluded for this reason: the Colorado Women's College of the University of Denver; Douglass Residential College of Rutgers University; and Russell Sage College of the Sage Colleges.

NOTE: The institutions in this table are all 4-year private nonprofit institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Total, 50 states and District of Columbia .....</b>	†	<b>4,343,755</b>	<b>4,213,775</b>	<b>1,818,633</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>1,745,615</b>	<b>73,018</b>	<b>101,648</b>	<b>75,783</b>	<b>17,804</b>	<b>1,817</b>
<b>Total, 50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico .....</b>	†	<b>4,580,350</b>	<b>4,450,223</b>	<b>2,053,191</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>1,955,079</b>	<b>98,112</b>	<b>108,866</b>	<b>95,248</b>	<b>22,531</b>	<b>2,770</b>
<b>Alaska</b>											
Charter College, Anchorage .....	5	2,191	2,191	730	33.3	730	†	137	3	†	†
<b>Arizona</b>											
Argosy University, Phoenix .....	5	743	743	137	18.4	60	77	0	7	17	7
Arizona College, Glendale .....	6	937	937	371	39.6	371	†	36	†	†	†
Arizona College, Mesa .....	5	162	162	61	37.7	61	†	0	0	†	†
Arizona State University, Downtown Phoenix .....	1	10,400	10,193	2,610	25.6	2,326	284	†	454	125	3
Arizona State University, West .....	1	3,661	3,596	941	26.2	880	61	†	200	26	5
Arizona Western College .....	2	8,000	7,450	5,264	70.7	5,264	†	340	†	†	†
Art Institute of Phoenix .....	5	1,045	1,045	488	46.7	488	†	12	30	†	†
Art Institute of Tucson .....	5	426	425	230	54.1	230	†	16	14	†	†
Brookline College, Phoenix .....	5	844	825	225	27.3	225	0	32	12	†	†
Brookline College, Tempe .....	6	223	222	80	36.0	80	†	10	†	†	†
Brookline College, Tucson .....	5	420	415	218	52.5	218	†	47	4	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Phoenix .....	5	637	637	204	32.0	204	†	38	1	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Tucson .....	5	684	684	288	42.1	288	†	94	5	†	†
Bryman School of Arizona .....	6	594	594	238	40.1	238	†	23	†	†	†
Carrington College, Mesa .....	6	691	691	234	33.9	234	†	9	†	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix .....	5	676	676	375	55.5	375	†	2	1	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix Westside .....	6	513	513	144	28.1	144	†	54	†	†	†
Carrington College, Tucson .....	6	440	440	278	63.2	278	†	6	†	†	†
Central Arizona College .....	2	6,445	6,427	1,979	30.8	1,979	†	130	†	†	†
Cochise College .....	2	4,453	4,426	1,904	43.0	1,904	†	430	†	†	†
College America, Phoenix .....	3	451	451	166	36.8	166	†	42	4	†	†
DeVry University, Arizona .....	5	1,565	1,546	372	24.1	319	53	7	70	18	†
Estrella Mountain Community College .....	2	8,832	8,801	4,265	48.5	4,265	†	269	†	†	†
Everest College, Mesa .....	5	367	367	106	28.9	106	†	8	1	†	†
Fortis College, Phoenix .....	6	271	271	102	37.6	102	†	2	†	†	†
GateWay Community College .....	2	6,440	6,291	2,176	34.6	2,176	†	121	†	†	†
Glendale Community College .....	2	20,872	20,530	6,759	32.9	6,759	†	351	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Phoenix West .....	5	262	262	119	45.4	119	†	16	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Tucson .....	5	409	409	159	38.9	159	†	47	18	†	†
Kaplan College, Phoenix .....	6	93	93	35	37.6	35	†	18	†	†	†
Phoenix College .....	2	12,676	12,617	5,839	46.3	5,839	†	412	†	†	†
Pima Community College .....	2	30,882	29,843	12,338	41.3	12,338	†	878	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, East Valley .....	6	511	511	146	28.6	146	†	2	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Mesa .....	6	1,146	1,146	340	29.7	340	†	43	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Tucson .....	5	1,726	1,722	685	39.8	685	†	79	15	†	†
Refrigeration School Inc. .....	6	621	620	178	28.7	178	†	8	†	†	†
South Mountain Community College .....	2	4,718	4,695	2,274	48.4	2,274	†	250	†	†	†
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Tucson .....	5	221	221	66	29.9	66	0	†	15	0	†
University of Arizona .....	1	40,621	37,257	8,871	23.8	7,801	1,070	†	1,163	172	53
University of Phoenix, Phoenix .....	5	4,480	4,361	1,144	26.2	893	251	0	105	71	†
University of Phoenix, Southern Arizona .....	5	1,849	1,794	857	47.8	734	123	†	74	38	†
<b>Arkansas</b>											
Bryan University .....	6	84	84	27	32.1	27	†	13	†	†	†
<b>California</b>											
Academy of Couture Art .....	5	21	16	4	25.0	4	†	0	1	†	†
Advanced College .....	6	227	227	159	70.0	159	†	9	†	†	†
Allan Hancock College .....	2	10,885	10,863	5,547	51.1	5,547	†	428	†	†	†
Alliant International University .....	3	4,201	3,981	1,224	30.7	630	594	†	10	75	56
American Career College, Anaheim .....	6	1,565	1,565	769	49.1	769	†	60	†	†	†
American Career College, Los Angeles .....	6	1,770	1,770	1,141	64.5	1,141	†	26	†	†	†
American Career College, Ontario .....	6	1,634	1,634	948	58.0	948	†	49	†	†	†
Angeles College .....	5	145	145	39	26.9	39	†	†	†	†	†
Antelope Valley College .....	2	14,262	14,245	6,421	45.1	6,421	†	345	†	†	†
Antioch University, Los Angeles .....	3	986	963	221	22.9	132	89	†	6	32	†
Antioch University, Santa Barbara .....	3	375	369	106	28.7	43	63	†	17	27	4
Argosy University, Inland Empire .....	5	704	704	280	39.8	175	105	0	11	21	4
Argosy University, Los Angeles .....	5	620	620	207	33.4	132	75	0	7	17	2
Argosy University, Orange County .....	5	673	673	214	31.8	119	95	0	12	18	10
Argosy University, San Diego .....	5	487	487	125	25.7	82	43	0	6	21	3
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Hollywood .....	5	1,906	1,906	942	49.4	942	†	53	66	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Inland Empire .....	5	2,307	2,307	1,315	57.0	1,315	†	139	77	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Los Angeles .....	5	1,808	1,808	1,301	72.0	1,301	†	68	94	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Orange County .....	5	1,761	1,761	1,020	57.9	1,020	†	58	54	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Sacramento .....	5	1,185	1,184	474	40.0	474	†	21	22	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., San Diego .....	5	1,869	1,864	1,620	86.9	1,620	†	79	88	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., San Francisco .....	5	1,317	1,317	726	55.1	725	1	23	49	0	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Silicon Valley .....	5	570	570	257	45.1	257	†	25	12	†	†
Ashdown College of Health Sciences .....	6	41	41	11	26.8	11	†	11	†	†	†
Azusa Pacific Online University .....	3	726	726	241	33.2	241	†	1	0	†	†
Bakersfield College .....	2	17,770	17,740	11,061	62.4	11,061	†	415	†	†	†
Barstow Community College .....	2	3,211	3,209	1,237	38.5	1,237	†	76	†	†	†
Berkeley City College .....	2	6,471	6,198	1,608	25.9	1,608	†	21	†	†	†
Bethesda University of California .....	3	353	174	78	44.8	77	1	†	11	0	†
Brandman University .....	3	7,746	7,739	1,923	24.8	1,132	791	16	289	216	†
Bristol University .....	5	82	82	21	25.6	20	1	2	0	0	†
Cabrillo College .....	2	13,666	13,602	5,229	38.4	5,229	†	415	†	†	†
California Baptist University .....	3	7,144	7,001	2,236	31.9	1,844	392	†	195	100	†
California Christian College .....	3	30	29	7	24.1	7	†	1	1	†	†
California College San Diego .....	3	762	762	214	28.1	214	†	117	26	†	†
California College San Diego, National City .....	3	203	203	104	51.2	104	†	10	0	†	†
California College San Diego, San Marcos .....	3	269	269	116	43.1	116	†	3	0	†	†
California Lutheran University .....	3	4,282	3,776	1,021	27.0	758	263	†	154	94	3
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona .....	1	22,501	21,451	8,621	40.2	8,137	484	†	1,262	79	†
California State University, Bakersfield .....	1	8,371	8,162	4,493	55.0	4,077	416	†	596	120	†
California State University, Channel Islands .....	1	5,140	5,132	2,254	43.9	2,206	48	†	372	19	†
California State University, Chico .....	1	16,356	15,693	3,951	25.2	3,792	159	†	479	37	†
California State University, Dominguez Hills .....	1	14,670	14,316	7,765	54.2	6,978	787	†	1,098	187	†
California State University, East Bay .....	1	14,526	13,247	3,667	27.7	3,319	348	†	461	96	0
California State University, Fresno .....	1	23,060	22,165	9,990	45.1	9,027	963	†	1,284	228	12
California State University, Fullerton .....	1	38,325	36,123	14,172	39.2	12,920	1,252	†	2,219	249	6
California State University, Long Beach .....	1	35,586	33,313	13,069	39.2	11,715	1,354	†	1,850	386	1
California State University, Los Angeles .....	1	23,258	21,841	13,708	62.8	12,220	1,488	†	1,552	356	2
California State University, Monterey Bay .....	1	5,732	5,584	2,402	43.0	2,273	129	†	373	35	†
California State University, Northridge .....	1	38,310	35,310	15,528	44.0	14,372	1,156	†	1,910	285	1
California State University, Sacramento .....	1	28,811	28,171	7,632	27.1	7,119	513	†	983	137	9
California State University, San Bernardino .....	1	18,398	17,243	10,260	59.5	9,381	879	†	1,360	156	4
California State University, San Marcos .....	1	11,300	11,043	4,363	39.5	4,218	145	†	482	35	†
California State University, Stanislaus .....	1	8,917	8,727	4,204	48.2	3,714	490	†	532	79	1
Cambridge Junior College, Yuba City .....	6	167	167	66	39.5	66	†	3	†	†	†
Canada College .....	2	6,620	6,558	3,327	50.7	3,327	†	171	†	†	†
Career Networks Institute .....	6	561	561	247	44.0	247	†	0	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Pleasant Hill .....	6	589	587	169	28.8	169	†	17	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Pomona .....	6	301	300	185	61.7	185	†	19	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Jose .....	6	693	689	311	45.1	311	†	64	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Leandro .....	6	521	520	215	41.3	215	†	28	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Stockton .....	6	465	465	197	42.4	197	†	27	†	†	†
Casa Loma College, Van Nuys .....	4	606	606	270	44.6	270	†	10	†	†	†
CBD College .....	4	230	230	89	38.7	89	†	4	†	†	†
Cerritos College .....	2	21,404	21,215	14,732	69.4	14,732	†	610	†	†	†
Cerro Coso Community College .....	2	4,523	4,515	1,524	33.8	1,524	†	38	†	†	†
Chabot College .....	2	13,142	13,073	4,718	36.1	4,718	†	199	†	†	†
Chaffey College .....	2	19,211	19,030	11,567	60.8	11,567	†	765	†	†	†
Charles R. Drew University of Medicine and Science .....	3	515	511	74	14.5	18	56	4	1	9	†
Charter College, Canyon Country .....	6	1,317	1,317	666	50.6	666	†	†	†	†	†
Citrus College .....	2	12,920	12,503	7,770	62.1	7,770	†	690	†	†	†
College of San Mateo .....	2	9,377	9,180	2,881	31.4	2,881	†	158	†	†	†
College of the Canyons .....	2	18,508	18,398	7,954	43.2	7,954	†	256	†	†	†
College of the Desert .....	2	9,259	9,066	6,196	68.3	6,196	†	361	†	†	†
College of the Sequoias .....	2	10,720	10,701	6,504	60.8	6,504	†	485	†	†	†
Community Christian College .....	4	60	59	28	47.5	28	†	4	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, Garden Grove .....	6	898	898	269	30.0	269	†	30	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, North Hollywood .....	6	925	925	503	54.4	503	†	29	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Bernardino .....	6	753	753	242	32.1	242	†	34	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Diego .....	6	895	895	276	30.8	276	†	21	†	†	†
Contra Costa College .....	2	6,865	6,723	2,596	38.6	2,596	†	171	†	†	†
Crafton Hills College .....	2	5,697	5,689	2,438	42.9	2,438	†	145	†	†	†
Cuesta College .....	2	9,256	9,220	2,657	28.8	2,657	†	128	†	†	†
Cuyamaca College .....	2	8,859	8,810	2,834	32.2	2,834	†	147	†	†	†
Cypress College .....	2	15,881	15,718	7,066	45.0	7,066	†	277	†	†	†
De Anza College .....	2	23,261	21,209	5,812	27.4	5,812	†	335	†	†	†
DeVry University, California .....	5	9,156	8,859	3,280	37.0	2,923	357	83	384	117	†
Dominican University of California .....	3	2,147	2,093	505	24.1	429	76	†	53	16	†
East Los Angeles College .....	2	36,606	35,887	25,866	72.1	25,866	†	1,141	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

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State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
El Camino College, Compton Center.....	2	7,693	7,677	3,784	49.3	3,784	†	137	†	†	†
El Camino Community College District.....	2	23,996	23,419	11,572	49.4	11,572	†	775	†	†	†
Empire College School of Business .....	6	419	419	159	37.9	159	†	32	†	†	†
Everest College, Anaheim .....	6	574	574	375	65.3	375	†	37	†	†	†
Everest College, City of Industry .....	6	1,029	1,028	835	81.2	835	†	9	†	†	†
Everest College, Los Angeles, Wilshire.....	6	232	232	124	53.4	124	†	6	†	†	†
Everest College, Ontario Metro .....	5	962	962	610	63.4	610	†	167	39	†	†
Everest College, Reseda .....	6	696	696	459	65.9	459	†	11	†	†	†
Everest College, San Bernardino .....	6	747	747	413	55.3	413	†	38	†	†	†
Everest College, West Los Angeles.....	6	422	422	218	51.7	218	†	32	†	†	†
Evergreen Valley College.....	2	9,211	9,180	3,903	42.5	3,903	†	202	†	†	†
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising, Los Angeles..	5	3,459	3,014	858	28.5	858	†	418	33	†	†
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising, Orange County..	6	214	206	65	31.6	65	†	†	†	†	†
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising, San Diego..	6	169	163	63	38.7	63	†	10	†	†	†
Foothill College .....	2	14,814	13,612	3,421	25.1	3,421	†	122	†	†	†
Four-D College .....	6	641	641	233	36.3	233	†	†	†	†	†
Fremont College .....	5	344	344	203	59.0	203	†	78	6	†	†
Fresno City College .....	2	21,344	21,337	10,867	50.9	10,867	†	452	†	†	†
Fresno Pacific University.....	3	3,393	3,339	1,363	40.8	1,108	255	0	305	56	†
Fullerton College .....	2	24,301	24,021	12,709	52.9	12,709	†	632	†	†	†
Gavilan College .....	2	5,834	5,830	3,190	54.7	3,190	†	218	†	†	†
Glendale Community College.....	2	15,744	15,122	4,921	32.5	4,921	†	98	†	†	†
Golden West College.....	2	12,717	12,526	3,942	31.5	3,942	†	205	†	†	†
Grossmont College.....	2	18,618	18,045	5,887	32.6	5,887	†	273	†	†	†
Hartnell College .....	2	9,439	9,434	7,012	74.3	7,012	†	411	†	†	†
Heald College, Concord .....	6	1,503	1,503	443	29.5	443	†	117	†	†	†
Heald College, Fresno .....	6	1,791	1,791	1,144	63.9	1,144	†	190	†	†	†
Heald College, Hayward .....	6	1,249	1,249	504	40.4	504	†	230	†	†	†
Heald College, Modesto .....	6	1,091	1,091	550	50.4	550	†	97	†	†	†
Heald College, Salinas .....	6	1,076	1,068	680	63.7	680	†	233	†	†	†
Heald College, San Francisco .....	6	1,074	1,074	341	31.8	341	†	115	†	†	†
Heald College, San Jose .....	6	1,671	1,671	846	50.6	846	†	217	†	†	†
Heald College, Stockton .....	6	1,418	1,418	632	44.6	632	†	91	†	†	†
Holy Names University .....	3	1,343	1,311	347	26.5	263	84	†	36	16	†
Humboldt State University .....	1	8,293	8,206	2,302	28.1	2,232	70	†	235	11	†
Humphreys College, Stockton and Modesto .....	3	990	990	437	44.1	363	74	33	38	1	5
Imperial Valley College .....	2	7,701	7,696	7,443	96.7	7,443	†	639	†	†	†
Institute of Technology Inc. ....	6	1,989	1,989	739	37.2	739	†	166	†	†	†
InterCoast Colleges, Fairfield.....	6	118	118	32	27.1	32	†	†	†	†	†
InterCoast Colleges, Orange .....	6	134	134	53	39.6	53	†	22	†	†	†
Irvine Valley College .....	2	13,362	12,667	3,242	25.6	3,242	†	129	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Clovis .....	5	439	439	223	50.8	223	†	81	19	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Concord .....	5	258	258	65	25.2	65	†	33	3	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Corona .....	5	479	479	202	42.2	202	†	64	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Culver City .....	5	319	319	172	53.9	172	†	45	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Lathrop .....	5	492	492	204	41.5	204	†	56	24	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, National City .....	5	1,209	1,209	397	32.8	397	†	145	26	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oakland .....	5	169	169	50	29.6	50	†	5	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orange .....	5	823	823	414	50.3	414	†	159	62	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oxnard .....	5	312	312	144	46.2	144	†	77	26	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Bernardino.....	5	730	730	349	47.8	349	†	150	57	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Dimas .....	5	534	534	313	58.6	313	†	78	40	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Sylmar.....	5	557	557	303	54.4	303	†	120	42	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Torrance .....	5	457	457	224	49.0	224	†	89	50	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, West Covina.....	5	148	148	104	70.3	104	†	105	4	†	†
Kaplan College, Bakersfield.....	6	512	511	402	78.7	402	†	36	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Chula Vista.....	6	299	299	225	75.3	225	†	28	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fresno .....	6	312	312	224	71.8	224	†	36	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Modesto .....	6	490	490	271	55.3	271	†	21	†	†	†
Kaplan College, North Hollywood .....	6	792	791	400	50.6	400	†	0	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Palm Springs .....	6	362	362	250	69.1	250	†	20	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Riverside .....	6	234	234	148	63.2	148	†	12	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Sacramento .....	6	547	546	171	31.3	171	†	5	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Diego .....	6	1,354	1,354	414	30.6	414	†	35	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Vista .....	6	896	896	378	42.2	378	†	10	†	†	†
La Sierra University .....	3	2,440	2,055	935	45.5	876	59	†	61	15	2
Las Positas College .....	2	8,631	8,497	2,401	28.3	2,401	†	111	†	†	†
Loma Linda University .....	3	4,693	4,259	796	18.7	366	430	28	71	76	44
Long Beach City College .....	2	24,020	23,864	12,624	52.9	12,624	†	310	†	†	†
Los Angeles City College .....	2	19,635	19,201	10,043	52.3	10,043	†	219	†	†	†

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			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Los Angeles Co. College of Nursing and Allied Health....	2	185	185	71	38.4	71	†	35	†	†	†
Los Angeles Film School.....	5	2,218	2,166	622	28.7	622	†	193	0	†	†
Los Angeles Harbor College.....	2	10,098	10,043	5,928	59.0	5,928	†	280	†	†	†
Los Angeles Mission College.....	2	8,990	8,889	6,944	78.1	6,944	†	503	†	†	†
Los Angeles Music Academy.....	6	148	107	31	29.0	31	†	3	†	†	†
Los Angeles Pierce College.....	2	20,080	19,921	9,495	47.7	9,495	†	351	†	†	†
Los Angeles Southwest College.....	2	7,864	7,847	2,985	38.0	2,985	†	83	†	†	†
Los Angeles Trade Technical College.....	2	13,879	13,795	8,442	61.2	8,442	†	194	†	†	†
Los Angeles Valley College.....	2	18,762	18,669	9,623	51.5	9,623	†	289	†	†	†
Los Medanos College.....	2	8,525	8,489	3,161	37.2	3,161	†	242	†	†	†
Marymount California University.....	3	1,037	892	402	45.1	401	†	27	12	†	†
Mayfield College.....	6	329	329	203	61.7	203	†	†	†	†	†
Mendocino College.....	2	3,729	3,729	915	24.5	915	†	77	†	†	†
Menlo College.....	3	745	650	174	26.8	174	†	†	23	†	†
Merced College.....	2	10,205	10,142	5,777	57.0	5,777	†	356	†	†	†
Merritt College.....	2	5,887	5,823	1,554	26.7	1,554	†	61	†	†	†
MiraCosta College.....	2	14,537	14,391	4,756	33.0	4,756	†	319	†	†	†
Modesto Junior College.....	2	17,084	17,079	7,592	44.5	7,592	†	397	†	†	†
Monterey Peninsula College.....	2	9,519	9,478	3,079	32.5	3,079	†	122	†	†	†
Moorpark College.....	2	14,206	14,134	4,214	29.8	4,214	†	258	†	†	†
Moreno Valley College.....	2	8,420	8,407	4,794	57.0	4,794	†	286	†	†	†
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	3	3,274	3,252	1,852	56.9	1,593	259	81	186	68	1
Mount San Antonio College.....	2	28,481	28,030	16,989	60.6	16,989	†	1,002	†	†	†
Mount San Jacinto Community College District.....	2	14,170	14,170	6,219	43.9	6,219	†	579	†	†	†
Mount Sierra College.....	5	538	533	290	54.4	290	†	†	11	†	†
Napa Valley College.....	2	6,308	6,299	2,462	39.1	2,462	†	168	†	†	†
National Career College.....	6	43	43	21	48.8	21	†	0	†	†	†
National Hispanic University.....	5	813	809	469	58.0	265	204	1	33	7	†
National University.....	3	18,207	17,725	4,552	25.7	2,671	1,881	28	320	615	†
Newschool of Architecture and Design.....	5	514	442	174	39.4	144	30	†	9	7	†
Norco College.....	2	9,648	9,612	5,312	55.3	5,312	†	330	†	†	†
Notre Dame de Namur University.....	3	2,030	1,934	614	31.7	461	153	†	60	24	†
Orange Coast College.....	2	21,886	21,115	7,279	34.5	7,279	†	387	†	†	†
Oxnard College.....	2	6,939	6,934	4,923	71.0	4,923	†	418	†	†	†
Pacific College.....	5	277	277	152	54.9	152	†	6	0	†	†
Pacific Oaks College.....	3	1,072	1,066	511	47.9	235	276	†	60	56	†
Pacific Union College.....	3	1,647	1,621	486	30.0	486	0	31	33	0	†
Palo Alto University.....	3	948	931	144	15.5	52	92	†	10	9	7
Palo Verde College.....	2	3,253	3,251	1,101	33.9	1,101	†	50	†	†	†
Palomar College.....	2	24,665	24,424	9,301	38.1	9,301	†	522	†	†	†
Pasadena City College.....	2	25,268	24,226	11,984	49.5	11,984	†	543	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Chula Vista.....	6	927	927	448	48.3	448	†	56	†	†	†
Pinnacle College.....	6	147	147	48	32.7	48	†	0	†	†	†
Platt College, Los Angeles.....	5	608	608	425	69.9	425	†	162	20	†	†
Platt College, Ontario.....	5	467	466	268	57.5	268	†	156	26	†	†
Platt College, Riverside.....	5	334	334	209	62.6	209	†	19	0	†	†
Platt College, San Diego.....	5	370	365	102	27.9	102	†	23	19	†	†
Porterville College.....	2	3,810	3,806	2,709	71.2	2,709	†	176	†	†	†
Reedley College.....	2	13,807	13,806	7,904	57.3	7,904	†	346	†	†	†
Rio Hondo College.....	2	16,548	16,528	13,361	80.8	13,361	†	636	†	†	†
Riverside City College.....	2	18,165	17,875	10,162	56.9	10,162	†	626	†	†	†
Sacramento City College.....	2	23,509	23,358	6,676	28.6	6,676	†	349	†	†	†
Saddleback College.....	2	20,871	20,454	5,058	24.7	5,058	†	205	†	†	†
Sage College.....	6	447	447	143	32.0	143	†	8	†	†	†
Saint Mary's College of California.....	3	4,257	4,181	1,021	24.4	798	223	1	144	35	0
San Bernardino Valley College.....	2	12,329	12,300	7,816	63.5	7,816	†	453	†	†	†
San Diego City College.....	2	16,310	16,157	7,763	48.0	7,763	†	252	†	†	†
San Diego Mesa College.....	2	24,251	23,833	8,081	33.9	8,081	†	229	†	†	†
San Diego State University.....	1	31,899	30,001	9,396	31.3	8,377	1,019	†	1,580	256	15
San Diego State University, Imperial Valley.....	1	883	879	831	94.5	697	134	†	193	12	†
San Francisco State University.....	1	29,905	27,538	7,236	26.3	6,668	568	†	1,163	188	4
San Joaquin Delta College.....	2	17,629	17,593	7,288	41.4	7,288	†	908	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Bakersfield.....	6	642	621	390	62.8	390	†	212	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno.....	6	686	676	429	63.5	429	†	219	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno Aviation.....	6	87	84	28	33.3	28	†	10	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Hesperia.....	6	578	572	312	54.5	312	†	187	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Lancaster.....	6	167	165	83	50.3	83	†	0	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Modesto.....	6	318	305	157	51.5	157	†	74	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Ontario.....	6	698	682	437	64.1	437	†	212	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Temecula.....	6	393	370	153	41.4	153	†	62	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
San Joaquin Valley College, Visalia .....	6	1,616	1,574	696	44.2	696	†	298	†	†	†
San Jose City College .....	2	9,446	9,412	3,914	41.6	3,914	†	216	†	†	†
San Jose State University .....	1	31,278	28,585	7,186	25.1	6,391	795	†	1,105	304	†
Santa Ana College .....	2	28,598	28,390	15,801	55.7	15,801	†	989	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Bakersfield .....	5	543	542	412	76.0	412	†	153	0	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Santa Maria .....	5	188	188	142	75.5	142	†	43	0	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Ventura .....	5	349	341	202	59.2	201	1	65	1	0	†
Santa Barbara City College .....	2	19,331	17,855	6,573	36.8	6,573	†	497	†	†	†
Santa Monica College .....	2	29,999	26,746	11,389	42.6	11,389	†	362	†	†	†
Santa Rosa Junior College .....	2	22,094	22,058	6,608	30.0	6,608	†	416	†	†	†
Santiago Canyon College .....	2	10,939	10,900	5,175	47.5	5,175	†	417	†	†	†
Sierra College .....	2	18,374	18,212	4,575	25.1	4,575	†	377	†	†	†
Skyline College .....	2	10,067	9,952	2,959	29.7	2,959	†	162	†	†	†
Solano Community College .....	2	9,583	9,553	2,447	25.6	2,447	†	249	†	†	†
Sonoma State University .....	1	9,120	8,968	2,232	24.9	2,144	88	†	237	25	†
South Coast College .....	6	374	372	132	35.5	132	†	8	†	†	†
Southern California Institute of Architecture .....	3	493	279	63	22.6	44	19	†	13	7	†
Southern California Institute of Technology .....	5	496	496	245	49.4	245	†	0	18	†	†
Southwestern College .....	2	19,591	19,547	10,471	53.6	10,471	†	479	†	†	†
Stanbridge College .....	5	963	963	312	32.4	312	†	23	0	0	†
Taft College .....	2	5,444	5,440	2,774	51.0	2,774	†	166	†	†	†
United Education Institute, Huntington Park .....	6	2,732	2,729	1,917	70.2	1,917	†	24	†	†	†
United States University .....	5	282	275	155	56.4	94	61	†	33	9	†
University of Antelope Valley .....	5	804	804	369	45.9	363	6	49	12	1	†
University of California, Merced .....	1	6,195	5,927	2,646	44.6	2,598	48	†	274	2	3
University of California, Riverside .....	1	21,207	19,818	7,098	35.8	6,785	313	†	1,319	57	13
University of California, Santa Barbara .....	1	22,225	20,859	5,235	25.1	4,968	267	†	1,190	51	29
University of California, Santa Cruz .....	1	17,203	16,801	5,025	29.9	4,839	186	†	797	36	14
University of La Verne .....	3	8,796	7,898	3,912	49.5	2,724	1,188	0	478	272	38
University of Phoenix, Bay Area Campus .....	5	1,655	1,616	420	26.0	364	56	†	25	13	†
University of Phoenix, Central Valley .....	5	2,725	2,674	1,283	48.0	1,141	142	†	101	41	†
University of Phoenix, Sacramento Valley Campus .....	5	3,421	3,342	801	24.0	684	117	†	64	27	†
University of Phoenix, San Diego .....	5	6,122	6,034	2,527	41.9	2,270	257	0	194	55	†
University of Phoenix, Southern California .....	5	9,954	9,744	4,285	44.0	3,760	525	†	443	117	†
University of Redlands .....	3	5,147	5,083	1,516	29.8	1,033	483	†	130	114	1
University of the West .....	3	362	146	48	32.9	39	9	†	2	1	0
Vanguard University of Southern California .....	3	2,415	2,398	818	34.1	760	58	0	103	13	†
Ventura College .....	2	12,908	12,881	7,169	55.7	7,169	†	531	†	†	†
Victor Valley College .....	2	11,504	11,498	5,436	47.3	5,436	†	404	†	†	†
West Coast Ultrasound Institute .....	6	796	796	309	38.8	309	†	0	†	†	†
West Hills College, Coalinga .....	2	3,055	2,997	1,843	61.5	1,843	†	130	†	†	†
West Hills College, Lemoore .....	2	4,102	4,088	2,264	55.4	2,264	†	145	†	†	†
West Los Angeles College .....	2	10,767	10,637	4,567	42.9	4,567	†	128	†	†	†
West Valley College .....	2	9,636	9,566	2,299	24.0	2,299	†	136	†	†	†
Westwood College, Anaheim .....	5	772	772	267	34.6	267	†	11	157	†	†
Westwood College, Inland Empire .....	5	979	974	439	45.1	439	†	12	154	†	†
Westwood College, Los Angeles .....	5	672	672	228	33.9	228	0	16	144	8	†
Westwood College, South Bay .....	5	571	571	184	32.2	184	†	6	84	†	†
Whittier College .....	3	2,339	2,259	905	40.1	705	200	†	125	23	30
Woodbury University .....	3	1,607	1,317	441	33.5	397	44	†	72	39	†
Woodland Community College .....	2	2,641	2,640	1,309	49.6	1,309	†	69	†	†	†
Wyotech, Fremont .....	6	1,199	1,198	435	36.3	435	†	9	†	†	†
Wyotech, Long Beach .....	6	1,400	1,400	836	59.7	836	†	19	†	†	†
Yuba College .....	2	6,874	6,873	2,057	29.9	2,057	†	125	†	†	†
<b>Colorado</b>											
Academy of Natural Therapy Inc. ....	6	69	69	27	39.1	27	†	1	†	†	†
Adams State University .....	1	3,211	3,211	862	26.8	727	135	33	92	35	†
Aims Community College .....	2	4,955	4,947	1,548	31.3	1,548	†	128	†	†	†
Anthem College, Denver .....	6	207	207	52	25.1	52	†	19	†	†	†
Art Institute of Colorado .....	5	1,794	1,794	457	25.5	457	†	24	37	†	†
CollegeAmerica, Denver .....	3	497	497	165	33.2	165	†	33	5	†	†
CollegeAmerica, Fort Collins .....	3	159	159	44	27.7	44	†	10	3	†	†
CollegeAmerica, Colorado Springs South .....	3	31	31	9	29.0	9	†	0	0	†	†
Colorado Heights University .....	3	375	192	99	51.6	98	1	†	5	0	†
Colorado State University, Pueblo .....	1	7,089	6,964	1,724	24.8	1,625	99	†	196	19	†
Community College of Denver .....	2	10,432	9,904	3,140	31.7	3,140	†	121	†	†	†
Everest College, Aurora .....	6	383	383	135	35.2	135	†	12	†	†	†
Everest College, Thornton .....	6	371	371	167	45.0	167	†	17	†	†	†
Heritage College, Denver .....	6	466	466	168	36.1	168	†	111	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Institute of Business and Medical Careers .....	6	258	258	84	32.6	84	†	32	†	†	†
Intellitec College, Grand Junction .....	6	536	536	172	32.1	172	†	61	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Westminster .....	5	218	218	58	26.6	58	†	26	6	†	†
Lamar Community College .....	2	902	867	242	27.9	242	†	16	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Denver .....	6	1,262	1,262	390	30.9	390	†	44	†	†	†
Otero Junior College .....	2	1,449	1,404	440	31.3	440	†	59	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Denver .....	6	951	951	381	40.1	381	†	17	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, South Denver .....	6	211	211	92	43.6	92	†	0	†	†	†
Pueblo Community College .....	2	6,718	6,692	2,011	30.1	2,011	†	213	†	†	†
Trinidad State Junior College .....	2	1,791	1,768	743	42.0	743	†	81	†	†	†
<b>Connecticut</b>											
Capital Community College .....	2	4,168	4,164	1,272	30.5	1,272	†	117	†	†	†
Housatonic Community College .....	2	5,813	5,795	1,600	27.6	1,600	†	132	†	†	†
Norwalk Community College .....	2	6,556	6,414	2,220	34.6	2,220	†	140	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Farmington .....	6	62	62	18	29.0	18	†	18	†	†	†
<b>Florida</b>											
Acupuncture and Massage College .....	5	173	167	94	56.3	19	75	†	16	16	†
Adventist University of Health Sciences .....	3	2,293	2,282	518	22.7	497	21	56	44	1	†
AI Miami International University of Art and Design .....	5	3,208	3,204	2,740	85.5	2,699	41	84	278	16	†
American Institute .....	5	269	269	122	45.4	122	†	19	0	†	†
American InterContinental University, South Florida .....	5	164	164	53	32.3	51	2	6	46	18	†
American Medical Academy .....	6	343	343	278	81.0	278	†	21	†	†	†
Anthem College, Orlando .....	6	491	491	248	50.5	248	†	11	†	†	†
Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale .....	5	1,924	1,922	898	46.7	898	†	119	112	†	†
Atlantic Institute of Oriental Medicine .....	3	142	142	49	34.5	11	38	†	6	6	†
Barry University .....	3	9,030	8,517	2,684	31.5	1,389	1,295	†	297	253	40
Broward College .....	1	43,883	42,699	15,380	36.0	15,380	†	1,935	80	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Miami .....	5	953	953	274	28.8	274	†	74	10	†	†
Carlos Albizu University, Miami .....	3	991	948	783	82.6	250	533	†	94	139	19
CBT College, Cutler Bay .....	6	174	174	99	56.9	99	†	36	†	†	†
Chamberlain College of Nursing, Florida .....	5	649	633	195	30.8	195	†	†	5	†	†
City College, Altamonte Springs .....	4	425	425	133	31.3	133	†	19	†	†	†
City College, Hollywood .....	4	126	126	40	31.7	40	†	0	†	†	†
City College, Miami .....	3	283	283	175	61.8	175	†	70	9	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Flagler .....	6	323	323	322	99.7	322	†	50	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Hialeah .....	6	178	178	176	98.9	176	†	60	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Kendall .....	5	127	125	109	87.2	109	†	34	0	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Miami Gardens .....	5	54	54	46	85.2	46	†	3	0	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Tampa .....	6	454	454	126	27.8	126	†	7	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Hollywood .....	6	303	303	85	28.1	85	†	22	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Homestead .....	6	309	309	230	74.4	230	†	76	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Miami .....	5	1,083	1,083	950	87.7	950	†	200	0	†	†
Dade Medical College, Miami Lakes .....	6	607	607	397	65.4	397	†	129	†	†	†
DeVry University, Florida .....	5	3,252	3,143	1,064	33.9	806	258	24	162	99	†
Digital Media Arts College .....	5	300	300	79	26.3	75	4	†	2	1	†
Edison State College .....	1	15,423	15,192	3,920	25.8	3,920	†	479	50	†	†
Everest Institute, Kendall .....	6	461	461	322	69.8	322	†	37	†	†	†
Everest Institute, North Miami .....	6	768	768	233	30.3	233	†	8	†	†	†
Everest University, Tampa .....	5	770	770	254	33.0	249	5	43	11	4	†
Florida Career College, Miami .....	5	5,818	5,818	1,923	33.1	1,923	†	181	29	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Miami .....	6	201	198	137	69.2	137	†	32	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Pompano Beach .....	6	262	262	88	33.6	88	†	13	†	†	†
Florida International University .....	1	47,663	44,283	30,223	68.2	26,578	3,645	55	5,007	1,333	128
Florida National University, Main Campus .....	5	2,448	2,322	2,182	94.0	2,157	25	399	91	5	†
Florida Technical College .....	5	4,330	4,328	2,399	55.4	2,399	†	153	0	†	†
Fortis College, Cutler Bay .....	5	203	203	106	52.2	106	†	0	†	†	†
Fortis College, Miami .....	6	88	88	84	95.5	84	†	74	†	†	†
Fortis Institute, Miami .....	6	130	130	103	79.2	103	†	12	†	†	†
Heritage Institute, Fort Myers .....	6	614	614	165	26.9	165	†	97	†	†	†
Hillsborough Community College .....	2	26,590	25,876	7,608	29.4	7,608	†	829	†	†	†
Hodges University .....	3	2,078	2,078	713	34.3	661	52	81	69	17	†
Institute of Technical Arts .....	6	263	263	96	36.5	96	†	†	†	†	†
International Academy of Design and Technology, Orlando .....	5	348	348	121	34.8	121	†	9	52	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Lauderdale .....	5	531	531	140	26.4	140	†	56	14	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Miami .....	5	417	417	301	72.2	301	†	125	57	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orlando .....	5	377	377	131	34.7	131	†	15	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Tampa .....	5	463	463	120	25.9	120	†	37	6	†	†
Johnson & Wales University, North Miami .....	3	1,952	1,710	544	31.8	544	†	64	52	†	†
Jose Maria Vargas University .....	5	159	155	155	100.0	151	4	0	0	5	†

See notes at end of table.



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State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale.....	3	17,129	17,050	5,265	30.9	5,033	232	953	192	47	1
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Miami.....	6	721	721	311	43.1	311	†	258	†	†	†
Lincoln Technical Institute, Fern Park.....	6	231	231	64	27.7	64	†	0	†	†	†
Management Resources Institute.....	6	822	819	729	89.0	729	†	55	†	†	†
Medvance Institute, West Palm.....	6	365	365	97	26.6	97	†	10	†	†	†
Miami Dade College.....	1	66,298	62,610	45,853	73.2	45,853	†	7,074	495	†	†
Millennia Atlantic University.....	5	112	55	47	85.5	28	19	1	4	14	†
Northwood University, Florida.....	3	646	454	117	25.8	117	0	0	18	2	†
Nova Southeastern University.....	3	25,670	24,747	6,586	26.6	1,693	4,893	0	482	818	299
Palm Beach State College.....	1	29,763	29,297	7,951	27.1	7,951	†	1,044	41	†	†
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Miami.....	3	120	120	119	99.2	62	57	†	14	25	†
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Orlando.....	3	125	125	123	98.4	80	43	†	19	14	†
Professional Hands Institute.....	6	38	38	38	100.0	38	†	†	†	†	†
Professional Training Centers.....	5	801	801	766	95.6	766	†	160	0	†	†
Remington College, Tampa.....	3	189	189	59	31.2	59	†	4	1	†	†
SABER College.....	4	544	544	483	88.8	483	†	132	†	†	†
Saint John Vianney College Seminary.....	3	94	78	31	39.7	28	3	†	7	†	†
Saint Thomas University.....	3	2,315	1,996	1,036	51.9	472	564	†	123	77	96
Sanford-Brown Institute, Orlando.....	6	107	106	44	41.5	44	†	25	†	†	†
South Florida State College.....	1	2,699	2,669	794	29.7	794	†	81	0	†	†
South University, Tampa.....	5	983	983	240	24.4	183	57	10	18	14	†
Southeastern College, Greenacres.....	6	1,157	1,157	326	28.2	326	†	80	†	†	†
Southern Technical College.....	6	1,502	1,502	408	27.2	408	†	140	†	†	†
Strayer University, Florida.....	5	2,973	2,945	747	25.4	522	225	17	47	32	†
Trinity International University, Florida.....	3	347	346	158	45.7	126	32	†	12	9	†
University of Miami.....	3	16,935	14,305	3,790	26.5	2,637	1,153	†	621	235	131
University of Phoenix, Central Florida.....	5	1,560	1,524	392	25.7	342	50	†	43	19	†
University of Phoenix, South Florida.....	5	1,364	1,251	503	40.2	405	98	†	60	26	†
University of Southernmost Florida.....	5	103	103	74	71.8	71	3	4	†	†	†
Valencia College.....	1	42,180	41,545	14,678	35.3	14,678	†	2,017	2	†	†
<b>Georgia</b>											
Interactive College of Technology, Gainesville.....	6	39	39	23	59.0	23	†	0	†	†	†
<b>Illinois</b>											
City Colleges of Chicago, Harold Washington College....	2	9,036	9,002	3,489	38.8	3,489	†	222	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Harry S Truman College.....	2	11,800	11,797	4,936	41.8	4,936	†	134	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Richard J. Daley College.....	2	9,384	9,383	6,724	71.7	6,724	†	229	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Wilbur Wright College.....	2	12,640	12,623	7,172	56.8	7,172	†	381	†	†	†
College of Lake County.....	2	17,685	17,685	6,114	34.6	6,114	†	256	†	†	†
Coyne College.....	6	590	590	173	29.3	173	†	25	†	†	†
Dominican University.....	3	3,470	3,386	1,035	30.6	833	202	†	109	59	0
Elgin Community College.....	2	11,285	11,237	4,318	38.4	4,318	†	243	†	†	†
Fox College.....	6	387	387	145	37.5	145	†	71	†	†	†
Illinois Institute of Art, Chicago.....	5	2,322	2,286	1,033	45.2	1,033	†	26	51	†	†
Illinois Institute of Art, Schaumburg.....	5	1,066	1,051	330	31.4	330	†	2	28	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Arlington Heights.....	5	248	248	72	29.0	72	†	28	9	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oak Brook.....	5	336	336	114	33.9	114	†	36	13	†	†
Lexington College.....	3	55	54	16	29.6	16	†	1	6	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Melrose Park.....	6	617	617	302	48.9	302	†	123	†	†	†
Morton College.....	2	4,886	4,886	4,179	85.5	4,179	†	303	†	†	†
National Louis University.....	3	4,814	4,800	746	15.5	383	363	†	81	121	5
Northeastern Illinois University.....	1	10,821	10,364	3,489	33.7	3,202	287	†	404	67	†
Northwestern College, Chicago.....	6	430	430	118	27.4	118	†	35	†	†	†
Northwestern College, Southwestern.....	6	756	756	179	23.7	179	†	61	†	†	†
Robert Morris University, Illinois.....	3	3,233	3,173	831	26.2	762	69	174	175	50	†
Saint Augustine College.....	3	1,607	1,570	1,480	94.3	1,480	†	277	24	†	†
Saint Xavier University.....	3	4,252	4,235	832	19.6	712	120	†	87	30	†
Triton College.....	2	11,225	11,225	4,790	42.7	4,790	†	272	†	†	†
University of Illinois at Chicago.....	1	28,038	25,670	5,287	20.6	4,208	1,079	†	725	146	79
Waubesa Community College.....	2	10,721	10,721	3,723	34.7	3,723	†	232	†	†	†
<b>Indiana</b>											
Calumet College of Saint Joseph.....	3	1,140	1,139	338	29.7	311	27	8	59	11	†
Kaplan College, Hammond.....	6	366	365	92	25.2	92	†	4	†	†	†
<b>Kansas</b>											
Dodge City Community College.....	2	1,785	1,776	629	35.4	629	†	52	†	†	†
Donnelly College.....	3	474	446	201	45.1	201	†	18	4	†	†
Garden City Community College.....	2	1,997	1,990	796	40.0	796	†	77	†	†	†
Northwest Kansas Technical College.....	2	626	621	141	22.7	141	†	15	†	†	†
Seward County Community College and Area Technical School.....	2	1,857	1,838	902	49.1	902	†	70	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Louisiana</b>											
Saint Joseph Seminary College .....	3	133	133	42	31.6	42	†	†	7	†	†
<b>Massachusetts</b>											
Benjamin Franklin Institute of Technology .....	3	482	472	119	25.2	119	†	11	0	†	†
Cambridge College .....	3	3,114	2,976	591	19.9	299	292	†	68	103	0
New England Institute of Art .....	5	779	776	274	35.3	274	†	5	34	†	†
Northern Essex Community College .....	2	7,352	7,300	2,649	36.3	2,649	†	148	†	†	†
Pine Manor College .....	3	346	254	58	22.8	55	3	0	11	0	†
Salter College, Chicopee .....	6	70	70	29	41.4	29	†	19	†	†	†
Salter College, West Boylston .....	6	699	699	212	30.3	212	†	21	†	†	†
Springfield Technical Community College .....	2	6,792	6,743	1,753	26.0	1,753	†	148	†	†	†
Urban College of Boston .....	4	762	762	430	56.4	430	†	25	†	†	†
<b>Nevada</b>											
Art Institute of Las Vegas .....	5	1,097	1,089	720	66.1	720	†	26	23	†	†
College of Southern Nevada .....	1	34,177	33,767	9,610	28.5	9,610	†	551	1	†	†
Everest College, Henderson .....	6	915	915	314	34.3	314	†	40	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Las Vegas .....	6	994	991	278	28.1	278	†	23	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Las Vegas .....	6	1,018	1,018	315	30.9	315	†	8	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Las Vegas .....	5	2,180	2,159	514	23.8	437	77	†	31	18	†
<b>New Jersey</b>											
Bergen Community College .....	2	15,882	14,736	4,879	33.1	4,879	†	560	†	†	†
Berkeley College, Woodland Park .....	5	3,671	3,644	1,650	45.3	1,650	†	97	197	†	†
Cumberland County College .....	2	3,919	3,915	1,070	27.3	1,070	†	98	†	†	†
DeVry University, New Jersey .....	5	1,725	1,684	464	27.6	412	52	28	40	6	†
Eastern International College, Belleville .....	6	216	216	93	43.1	93	†	15	†	†	†
Eastern International College, Jersey City .....	6	222	222	114	51.4	114	†	11	†	†	†
Eastwick College, Hackensack .....	6	324	324	168	51.9	168	†	†	†	†	†
Essex County College .....	2	12,175	11,220	3,216	28.7	3,216	†	337	†	†	†
Fairleigh Dickinson University, Metropolitan .....	3	8,546	7,808	2,220	28.4	1,896	324	38	189	57	0
Felician College .....	3	1,933	1,891	463	24.5	409	54	2	54	5	0
Hudson County Community College .....	2	9,036	9,001	5,487	61.0	5,487	†	460	†	†	†
Kean University .....	1	14,404	14,209	3,559	25.0	3,179	380	†	545	80	0
Middlesex County College .....	2	12,602	12,339	3,842	31.1	3,842	†	266	†	†	†
Montclair State University .....	1	19,464	18,931	4,555	24.1	3,947	608	†	656	111	1
New Jersey City University .....	1	8,442	8,337	2,961	35.5	2,450	511	†	397	87	0
Passaic County Community College .....	2	9,129	9,068	5,054	55.7	5,054	†	296	†	†	†
Pillar College .....	3	418	418	132	31.6	132	†	0	12	†	†
Rutgers University, Newark .....	1	11,212	10,450	2,111	20.2	1,754	357	†	368	61	39
Saint Peter's University .....	3	3,194	3,131	874	27.9	736	138	4	111	42	†
Union County College .....	2	11,969	11,607	4,502	38.8	4,502	†	206	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Jersey City .....	5	455	436	147	33.7	147	†	†	5	†	†
William Paterson University of New Jersey .....	1	11,414	11,304	2,777	24.6	2,566	211	†	413	40	0
<b>New Mexico</b>											
Anamarc College, Santa Teresa .....	5	96	96	92	95.8	92	†	27	0	†	†
Brookline College, Albuquerque .....	5	272	271	205	75.6	205	†	37	5	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Albuquerque .....	5	780	780	356	45.6	356	†	90	0	†	†
Carrington College, Albuquerque .....	6	647	647	341	52.7	341	†	54	†	†	†
Central New Mexico Community College .....	2	28,891	27,995	13,899	49.6	13,899	†	1,445	†	†	†
Clovis Community College .....	2	3,596	3,596	1,087	30.2	1,087	†	122	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Main Campus .....	1	5,847	5,686	2,065	36.3	1,694	371	5	192	33	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell .....	2	3,883	3,818	1,854	48.6	1,854	†	138	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Ruidoso .....	2	895	893	291	32.6	291	†	6	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Albuquerque .....	5	476	476	206	43.3	206	†	77	24	†	†
Luna Community College .....	2	1,657	1,657	1,243	75.0	1,243	†	91	†	†	†
Mesalands Community College .....	2	697	689	309	44.8	309	†	33	†	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque .....	5	397	397	149	37.5	149	†	17	12	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque West .....	5	346	346	134	38.7	134	†	15	11	†	†
New Mexico Highlands University .....	1	3,690	3,457	2,009	58.1	1,366	643	0	229	163	†
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology .....	1	2,134	2,019	487	24.1	418	69	1	50	19	0
New Mexico Junior College .....	2	2,320	2,310	1,205	52.2	1,205	†	96	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo .....	2	2,458	2,409	903	37.5	903	†	83	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad .....	2	1,861	1,842	984	53.4	984	†	53	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana .....	2	8,837	8,558	6,394	74.7	6,394	†	720	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Grants .....	2	970	959	449	46.8	449	†	43	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Main Campus .....	1	16,765	15,629	8,496	54.4	7,315	1,181	15	1,193	249	22
Northern New Mexico College .....	1	1,681	1,679	1,170	69.7	1,159	11	66	52	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Albuquerque .....	6	930	930	504	54.2	504	†	33	†	†	†
Santa Fe Community College .....	2	6,265	6,255	3,072	49.1	3,072	†	174	†	†	†
Santa Fe University of Art and Design .....	5	826	634	177	27.9	177	†	†	7	1	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Albuquerque.....	5	224	224	105	46.9	105	†	†	6	†	†
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos.....	2	744	741	332	44.8	332	†	34	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Main Campus.....	1	28,592	27,529	11,740	42.6	10,011	1,729	†	1,286	326	104
University of New Mexico, Taos.....	2	1,802	1,796	1,204	67.0	1,204	†	24	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Valencia County.....	2	2,245	2,230	1,438	64.5	1,438	†	134	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Albuquerque.....	5	2,462	2,415	1,836	76.0	1,593	243	†	278	92	†
University of the Southwest.....	3	923	919	230	25.0	156	74	†	17	9	†
Western New Mexico University.....	1	3,560	3,507	1,922	54.8	1,691	231	66	92	37	†
<b>New York</b>											
Art Institute of New York City.....	6	1,158	1,158	727	62.8	727	†	130	†	†	†
ASA College.....	6	4,706	4,129	2,019	48.9	2,019	†	576	†	†	†
Berkeley College, New York.....	5	4,596	3,778	1,346	35.6	1,346	†	81	215	†	†
Borica College.....	3	1,118	1,118	932	83.4	875	57	143	132	20	†
Cochran School of Nursing.....	4	79	79	21	26.6	21	†	8	†	†	†
College of Mount Saint Vincent.....	3	1,938	1,876	663	35.3	591	72	0	100	13	†
College of Westchester.....	5	1,197	1,197	527	44.0	527	†	89	31	†	†
Concordia College, New York.....	3	953	817	213	26.1	204	9	1	30	0	†
CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College.....	2	24,186	22,605	10,299	45.6	10,299	†	972	†	†	†
CUNY, Bronx Community College.....	2	11,368	11,106	7,221	65.0	7,221	†	830	†	†	†
CUNY, City College.....	1	15,331	13,999	4,843	34.6	4,165	678	†	656	170	†
CUNY, Hostos Community College.....	2	7,006	6,677	4,467	66.9	4,467	†	466	†	†	†
CUNY, Hunter College.....	1	23,019	21,707	5,164	23.8	4,115	1,049	†	562	288	0
CUNY, John Jay College of Criminal Justice.....	1	15,010	14,577	6,082	41.7	5,683	399	43	824	87	†
CUNY, LaGuardia Community College.....	2	19,564	18,079	8,675	48.0	8,675	†	790	†	†	†
CUNY, Lehman College.....	1	12,085	11,560	6,021	52.1	5,263	758	†	773	184	†
CUNY, New York City College of Technology.....	1	16,860	16,087	5,175	32.2	5,175	†	324	214	†	†
CUNY, Queens College.....	1	18,974	18,080	4,831	26.7	4,091	740	†	529	136	†
CUNY, Queensborough Community College.....	2	16,291	15,365	5,128	33.4	5,128	†	462	†	†	†
DeVry College of New York.....	5	2,127	1,941	662	34.1	540	122	12	50	32	†
Dominican College of Blauvelt.....	3	1,998	1,998	596	29.8	549	47	1	58	4	0
Globe Institute of Technology.....	5	557	523	169	32.3	169	†	17	3	†	†
Mandl School, The College of Allied Health.....	6	782	782	406	51.9	406	†	132	†	†	†
Manhattanville College.....	3	2,750	2,534	557	22.0	427	130	†	57	18	0
Mercy College.....	3	11,648	11,576	3,566	30.8	2,839	727	9	306	191	4
Mildred Elley, New York.....	6	617	617	185	30.0	185	†	11	†	†	†
Monroe College.....	5	7,215	6,627	2,985	45.0	2,894	91	598	377	43	†
Nyack College.....	3	3,082	2,922	823	28.2	514	309	1	74	56	0
Pacific College of Oriental Medicine, New York.....	5	602	576	73	12.7	40	33	9	0	2	†
Plaza College.....	5	726	726	227	31.3	227	†	64	19	†	†
Professional Business College.....	4	884	884	241	27.3	241	†	61	†	†	†
Saint Francis College.....	3	2,819	2,665	677	25.4	665	12	0	80	2	†
Stella and Charles Guttman Community College.....	2	493	476	265	55.7	265	†	0	†	†	†
SUNY, Westchester Community College.....	2	13,781	13,611	4,238	31.1	4,238	†	358	†	†	†
Swedish Institute College of Health Sciences.....	6	848	846	251	29.7	251	†	34	†	0	†
Technical Career Institutes.....	6	3,020	3,001	1,210	40.3	1,210	†	370	†	†	†
Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology.....	3	1,741	1,707	644	37.7	641	3	79	46	0	†
Wood Tobe-Coburn School.....	6	476	476	253	53.2	253	†	127	†	†	†
<b>Ohio</b>											
Union Institute & University.....	3	1,660	1,660	351	21.1	331	20	†	99	6	1
<b>Oregon</b>											
Mount Angel Seminary.....	3	170	138	42	30.4	24	18	†	2	6	†
<b>Pennsylvania</b>											
Berks Technical Institute.....	6	976	976	430	44.1	430	†	82	†	†	†
Consolidated School of Business, Lancaster.....	6	112	112	53	47.3	53	†	12	†	†	†
Lincoln Technical Institute, Allentown.....	6	568	568	149	26.2	149	†	17	†	†	†
Pace Institute.....	6	65	65	43	66.2	43	†	34	†	†	†
Reading Area Community College.....	2	4,538	4,538	1,304	28.7	1,304	†	72	†	†	†
<b>Tennessee</b>											
Mid-South Christian College.....	3	29	25	11	44.0	11	†	0	0	†	†
<b>Texas</b>											
Allied Health Careers.....	6	177	177	90	50.8	90	†	19	†	†	†
Alvin Community College.....	2	5,118	5,118	1,549	30.3	1,549	†	160	†	†	†
Amarillo College.....	2	10,873	10,873	3,933	36.2	3,933	†	312	†	†	†
Anamarc College, El Paso Central.....	6	347	347	299	86.2	299	†	47	†	†	†
Anamarc College, El Paso East.....	6	269	269	228	84.8	228	†	4	†	†	†
Angelo State University.....	1	6,536	6,374	1,850	29.0	1,668	182	37	205	48	†
Anthem College, Irving.....	6	288	288	125	43.4	125	†	4	†	†	†
Art Institute of Austin.....	5	1,413	1,413	776	54.9	776	†	13	73	†	†
Art Institute of Houston.....	5	2,338	2,338	1,001	42.8	1,001	†	61	92	†	†

See notes at end of table.

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State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Art Institute of San Antonio.....	5	1,115	1,115	607	54.4	607	†	17	11	†	†
Austin Community College District.....	2	41,627	40,372	12,925	32.0	12,925	†	428	†	†	†
Baptist Health System School of Health Professions.....	5	444	444	189	42.6	189	†	78	†	†	†
Baptist University of the Americas.....	3	189	150	129	86.0	129	†	3	17	†	†
Brazosport College.....	1	4,127	4,127	1,443	35.0	1,443	†	132	3	†	†
Brookhaven College.....	2	12,319	12,278	4,475	36.4	4,475	†	208	†	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Dallas.....	5	308	308	85	27.6	85	†	0	0	†	†
Brown Mackie College, San Antonio.....	5	785	785	432	55.0	432	†	30	0	†	†
Capitol City Careers.....	6	10	10	5	50.0	5	†	4	†	†	†
Career Point College.....	5	1,208	1,208	452	37.4	452	†	82	†	†	†
Center for Advanced Legal Studies.....	5	182	182	46	25.3	37	9	15	†	†	†
Cisco College.....	2	3,617	3,545	905	25.5	905	†	69	†	†	†
Coastal Bend College.....	2	3,533	3,533	2,392	67.7	2,392	†	193	†	†	†
College of Biblical Studies, Houston.....	3	498	498	150	30.1	150	†	11	10	†	†
College of Health Care Professions, Austin.....	6	223	223	108	48.4	108	†	4	†	†	†
College of Health Care Professions, Dallas.....	6	134	134	59	44.0	59	†	0	†	†	†
College of Health Care Professions, Fort Worth.....	6	208	208	71	34.1	71	†	0	†	†	†
College of Health Care Professions, Northwest.....	6	810	810	341	42.1	341	†	4	†	†	†
College of the Mainland.....	2	4,188	4,188	1,145	27.3	1,145	†	99	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, San Antonio.....	6	681	681	401	58.9	401	†	16	†	†	†
Culinary Institute Inc.....	6	374	374	134	35.8	134	†	30	†	†	†
Del Mar College.....	2	10,502	10,488	6,727	64.1	6,727	†	528	†	†	†
DeVry University, Texas.....	5	3,382	3,262	816	25.0	705	111	36	136	54	†
Eastfield College.....	2	14,529	14,510	5,847	40.3	5,847	†	238	†	†	†
El Centro College.....	2	10,771	10,745	4,448	41.4	4,448	†	214	†	†	†
El Paso Community College.....	2	30,468	29,834	26,218	87.9	26,218	†	2,876	†	†	†
Everest College, Arlington.....	6	643	643	213	33.1	213	†	22	†	†	†
Everest College, Dallas.....	6	1,071	1,071	354	33.1	354	†	51	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth.....	6	505	505	180	35.6	180	†	13	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth, South.....	6	535	535	221	41.3	221	†	2	†	†	†
Galen College of Nursing, San Antonio.....	6	1,119	1,119	537	48.0	537	†	60	†	†	†
Galveston College.....	2	2,131	2,117	659	31.1	659	†	72	†	†	†
Hallmark College.....	3	735	734	378	51.5	376	2	127	11	†	†
Houston Baptist University.....	3	2,910	2,802	703	25.1	583	120	†	102	26	†
Houston Community College.....	2	57,978	52,642	18,702	35.5	18,702	†	1,228	†	†	†
Howard College.....	2	4,130	4,114	1,859	45.2	1,859	†	110	†	†	†
Interactive Learning Systems, North Houston.....	6	25	25	12	48.0	12	†	0	†	†	†
Interactive Learning Systems, Pasadena.....	6	30	30	27	90.0	27	†	0	†	†	†
International Academy of Design and Technology, San Antonio.....	5	356	356	196	55.1	196	†	25	42	†	†
International Business College, El Paso, Cromo.....	6	196	196	175	89.3	175	†	5	†	†	†
International Business College, El Paso, North Zaregosa Road.....	6	195	195	163	83.6	163	†	50	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Austin.....	5	432	432	145	33.6	145	†	57	11	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston North.....	5	650	650	197	30.3	197	†	105	10	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston West.....	5	609	609	218	35.8	218	†	103	15	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Antonio.....	5	585	585	319	54.5	319	†	95	19	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Antonio East.....	5	170	170	74	43.5	74	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Waco.....	5	231	231	59	25.5	59	†	12	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Webster.....	5	303	303	100	33.0	100	†	36	8	†	†
Jacksonville College, Main Campus.....	4	524	517	193	37.3	193	†	3	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Arlington.....	6	422	422	180	42.7	180	†	18	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Brownsville.....	6	461	461	454	98.5	454	†	15	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Corpus Christi.....	6	370	370	299	80.8	299	†	24	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Dallas.....	6	357	357	150	42.0	150	†	13	†	†	†
Kaplan College, El Paso.....	6	681	681	590	86.6	590	†	55	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fort Worth.....	6	282	282	118	41.8	118	†	3	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Laredo.....	6	329	329	324	98.5	324	†	5	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Lubbock.....	6	267	267	171	64.0	171	†	7	†	†	†
Kaplan College, McAllen.....	6	540	540	534	98.9	534	†	63	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio.....	6	625	625	503	80.5	503	†	19	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio, San Pedro.....	6	645	645	418	64.8	418	†	36	†	†	†
Laredo Community College.....	2	8,726	8,717	8,527	97.8	8,527	†	746	†	†	†
Lee College.....	2	5,911	5,840	2,291	39.2	2,291	†	224	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Grand Prairie.....	6	867	867	372	42.9	372	†	5	†	†	†
Lone Star College System.....	2	64,072	64,072	22,540	35.2	22,540	†	1,157	†	†	†
McLennan Community College.....	2	8,555	8,544	2,096	24.5	2,096	†	185	†	†	†
Midland College.....	1	5,233	5,220	2,271	43.5	2,271	†	156	11	†	†
Mountain View College.....	2	8,797	8,784	4,977	56.7	4,977	†	351	†	†	†
North American University.....	3	378	207	49	23.7	49	0	†	0	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
North Lake College.....	2	11,365	11,313	4,184	37.0	4,184	†	273	†	†	†
Northwest Vista College.....	2	15,965	15,932	9,507	59.7	9,507	†	619	†	†	†
Northwood University, Texas.....	3	713	682	214	31.4	202	12	1	33	3	†
Odessa College.....	2	5,059	5,003	3,047	60.9	3,047	†	215	†	†	†
Our Lady of the Lake University, San Antonio.....	3	2,927	2,908	1,936	66.6	1,194	742	†	208	168	16
Palo Alto College.....	2	8,427	8,420	5,952	70.7	5,952	†	569	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Houston.....	6	898	898	429	47.8	429	†	14	†	†	†
Quest College.....	6	355	352	168	47.7	168	†	†	†	†	†
Remington College, Dallas.....	3	904	904	414	45.8	414	†	52	0	†	†
Remington College, Fort Worth.....	4	408	408	144	35.3	144	†	6	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston.....	4	354	354	129	36.4	129	†	17	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston Southeast.....	4	252	252	104	41.3	104	†	3	†	†	†
Remington College, North Houston.....	4	474	473	231	48.8	231	†	15	†	†	†
Richland College.....	2	19,287	19,127	5,893	30.8	5,893	†	356	†	†	†
Saint Edward's University.....	3	4,861	4,499	1,709	38.0	1,535	174	†	293	65	†
Saint Mary's University.....	3	3,868	3,567	2,273	63.7	1,785	488	†	340	103	80
Saint Philip's College.....	2	10,238	10,197	5,382	52.8	5,382	†	393	†	†	†
San Antonio College.....	2	23,004	22,899	13,197	57.6	13,197	†	1,051	†	†	†
San Jacinto Community College.....	2	28,385	27,877	13,856	49.7	13,856	†	1,042	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Austin.....	6	17	17	5	29.4	5	†	0	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston.....	6	756	748	206	27.5	206	†	19	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston North Loop.....	6	81	81	23	28.4	23	†	5	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, San Antonio.....	6	274	274	100	36.5	100	†	16	†	†	†
Schreiner University.....	3	1,136	1,131	325	28.7	307	18	0	60	9	†
South Plains College.....	2	9,559	9,488	3,667	38.6	3,667	†	190	†	†	†
South Texas College.....	1	31,232	31,228	29,935	95.9	29,935	†	2,052	114	†	†
South University, Art Institute of Dallas.....	5	1,423	1,421	750	52.8	748	2	32	51	1	†
South University, Art Institute of Fort Worth.....	5	346	346	107	30.9	107	†	2	2	†	†
South University, Austin.....	5	156	156	34	21.8	34	0	0	0	0	†
Southwest Collegiate Institute for the Deaf.....	2	149	130	63	48.5	63	†	2	†	†	†
Southwest Institute of Technology.....	6	10	10	5	50.0	5	†	6	†	†	†
Southwest Texas Junior College.....	2	5,410	5,410	4,525	83.6	4,525	†	495	†	†	†
Southwest University at El Paso.....	5	1,296	1,296	1,212	93.5	1,212	†	200	0	†	†
Southwestern Adventist University.....	3	808	745	335	45.0	331	4	1	35	4	†
Sul Ross State University.....	1	2,842	2,827	1,773	62.7	1,274	499	0	226	95	†
Tarrant County College District.....	2	50,771	50,389	13,957	27.7	13,957	†	879	†	†	†
Texas A & M International University.....	1	7,431	7,208	6,938	96.3	6,238	700	†	739	197	0
Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi.....	1	10,913	10,398	4,811	46.3	4,274	537	†	592	147	7
Texas A & M University, Kingsville.....	1	12,229	11,346	7,811	68.8	6,482	1,329	†	1,187	286	13
Texas Lutheran University.....	3	1,341	1,339	421	31.4	420	1	†	55	3	†
Texas School of Business, Friendswood.....	6	262	262	92	35.1	92	†	7	†	†	†
Texas School of Business, North.....	6	436	436	180	41.3	180	†	12	†	†	†
Texas State Technical College, Harlingen.....	2	5,332	5,328	4,878	91.6	4,878	†	359	†	†	†
Texas State Technical College, West Texas.....	2	1,281	1,280	356	27.8	356	†	42	†	†	†
Texas State University.....	1	35,546	35,172	10,929	31.1	9,947	982	†	1,428	276	12
Texas Wesleyan University.....	3	2,397	1,967	447	22.7	365	82	†	80	21	17
University of Houston.....	1	39,540	35,807	10,275	28.7	9,429	846	†	1,496	229	80
University of Houston, Clear Lake.....	1	8,164	7,155	2,133	29.8	1,625	508	†	351	132	4
University of Houston, Downtown.....	1	13,757	13,055	5,468	41.9	5,392	76	†	855	13	†
University of Houston, Victoria.....	1	4,491	4,314	1,147	26.6	903	244	†	152	74	†
University of Phoenix, Austin Campus.....	5	756	745	193	25.9	180	13	†	6	0	†
University of Phoenix, Houston Campus.....	5	1,841	1,810	429	23.7	399	30	†	41	10	†
University of Phoenix, McAllen.....	5	139	138	121	87.7	111	10	†	0	†	†
University of Phoenix, San Antonio.....	5	1,048	1,037	433	41.8	355	78	†	45	19	†
University of Saint Thomas.....	3	3,525	3,142	1,158	36.9	600	558	†	113	225	1
University of Texas at Arlington.....	1	33,329	30,241	7,444	24.6	6,583	861	†	1,156	307	4
University of Texas at Brownsville.....	1	12,285	11,752	10,935	93.0	10,139	796	757	928	186	4
University of Texas at El Paso.....	1	23,003	21,541	18,360	85.2	16,318	2,042	†	2,552	641	62
University of Texas at San Antonio.....	1	28,623	26,845	13,508	50.3	11,935	1,573	†	2,059	444	15
University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio.....	1	3,148	3,005	822	27.4	282	540	†	186	73	88
University of Texas of the Permian Basin.....	1	5,131	5,073	2,152	42.4	1,835	317	†	229	51	†
University of Texas, Pan American.....	1	20,053	19,530	18,333	93.9	15,925	2,408	†	2,446	604	12
University of the Incarnate Word.....	3	8,685	8,281	4,962	59.9	4,094	868	2	706	174	38
Vet Tech Institute of Houston.....	6	196	196	64	32.7	64	†	41	†	†	†
Victoria College.....	2	4,419	4,417	1,850	41.9	1,850	†	86	†	†	†
Virginia College, Austin.....	6	642	641	282	44.0	282	†	38	†	†	†
Vista College.....	6	2,746	2,745	1,419	51.7	1,419	†	93	†	†	†
Wayland Baptist University.....	3	6,222	6,172	1,569	25.4	1,236	333	38	310	120	†
Western Technical College, Diana Drive.....	6	651	621	465	74.9	465	†	74	†	†	†
Western Technical College, Plaza Circle.....	6	815	815	646	79.3	646	†	117	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Western Texas College.....	2	2,044	1,992	587	29.5	587	†	65	†	†	†
Wharton County Junior College.....	2	7,386	7,381	2,579	34.9	2,579	†	209	†	†	†
<b>Utah</b>											
Art Institute of Salt Lake City .....	5	466	460	175	38.0	175	†	16	8	†	†
Everest College, Salt Lake City .....	5	404	404	108	26.7	108	†	11	1	†	†
Vista College, Online .....	6	207	207	57	27.5	57	†	10	†	†	†
<b>Virginia</b>											
Art Institute of Washington .....	5	1,499	1,471	571	38.8	571	†	24	26	†	†
Art Institute of Washington, Dulles .....	5	244	243	67	27.6	67	†	1	2	†	†
Bethel College .....	3	54	52	11	21.2	11	†	0	0	†	†
Columbia College .....	6	310	179	56	31.3	56	†	0	†	†	†
Everest College, McLean.....	6	237	237	73	30.8	73	†	12	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Chantilly .....	5	573	573	154	26.9	154	†	55	12	†	†
Medtech Institute .....	6	1,373	1,372	600	43.7	600	†	1	†	†	†
<b>Washington</b>											
Art Institute of Seattle.....	5	1,573	1,548	475	30.7	475	†	15	30	†	†
Big Bend Community College.....	2	1,991	1,985	652	32.8	652	†	99	†	†	†
Columbia Basin College .....	1	6,480	6,473	1,925	29.7	1,925	†	223	9	†	†
Heritage University .....	3	1,128	1,123	591	52.6	517	74	7	66	35	†
Wenatchee Valley College .....	2	3,619	3,611	1,126	31.2	1,126	†	133	†	†	†
Yakima Valley Community College.....	2	4,105	4,100	1,891	46.1	1,891	†	266	†	†	†
<b>Puerto Rico</b>											
American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	3	968	968	968	100.0	858	110	24	159	36	†
American University of Puerto Rico, Manati .....	3	1,082	1,082	1,082	100.0	1,008	74	29	117	22	†
Atenas College .....	3	1,269	1,269	1,269	100.0	1,269	†	170	54	†	†
Atlantic University College.....	3	1,429	1,429	1,429	100.0	1,365	64	17	179	36	†
Bayamon Central University .....	3	2,065	2,065	2,055	99.5	1,647	408	12	175	127	†
Caribbean University, Bayamon.....	3	1,876	1,876	1,876	100.0	1,578	298	27	153	65	†
Caribbean University, Carolina .....	3	827	827	827	100.0	704	123	41	46	40	†
Caribbean University, Ponce.....	3	1,529	1,529	1,529	100.0	1,161	368	21	120	106	†
Caribbean University, Vega Baja.....	3	604	604	604	100.0	489	115	36	44	43	†
Carlos Albizu University, San Juan.....	3	919	919	917	99.8	141	776	†	47	155	83
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Bayamon.....	3	631	631	631	100.0	631	†	178	25	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Humacao .....	3	743	724	724	100.0	724	†	216	43	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, San Juan.....	3	987	987	987	100.0	987	†	365	120	†	†
Colegio de Cinematografía, Artes y Television .....	6	867	867	867	100.0	867	†	76	†	†	†
Colegio Universitario de San Juan .....	1	1,387	1,387	1,387	100.0	1,387	†	154	151	†	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Caguas .....	5	1,823	1,823	1,823	100.0	1,680	143	254	190	77	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Yauco .....	5	402	402	402	100.0	402	†	71	44	†	†
Dewey University, Hato Rey.....	3	2,565	2,565	2,565	100.0	2,470	95	266	203	†	†
EDIC College.....	6	752	752	752	100.0	752	†	132	†	†	†
EDP University of Puerto Rico Inc., San Juan.....	3	1,348	1,348	1,348	100.0	1,275	73	114	73	15	†
EDP University of Puerto Rico Inc., San Sebastian .....	3	1,195	1,195	1,195	100.0	1,195	†	182	62	†	†
Escuela de Artes Plasticas de Puerto Rico .....	1	529	528	527	99.8	527	†	†	77	†	†
Huertas College.....	6	1,255	1,255	1,255	100.0	1,255	†	351	†	†	†
Humacao Community College.....	3	705	705	705	100.0	705	†	112	21	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Arecibo .....	6	542	542	542	100.0	542	†	18	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, General Institutional .....	6	789	789	789	100.0	789	†	16	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Manati .....	6	613	613	613	100.0	613	†	†	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Mayaguez.....	6	596	596	596	100.0	596	†	56	†	†	†
Instituto de Banca y Comercio Inc.....	6	16,339	16,339	16,339	100.0	16,339	†	50	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Guayama.....	2	861	861	861	100.0	861	†	188	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Manati.....	2	755	755	755	100.0	755	†	211	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Ponce .....	2	644	644	644	100.0	644	†	131	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de San Juan.....	2	650	650	650	100.0	650	†	141	†	†	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla.....	3	4,595	4,595	4,588	99.8	4,275	313	115	351	67	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	4,799	4,799	4,791	99.8	4,305	486	128	441	101	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Barranquitas ..	3	2,073	2,073	2,068	99.8	2,011	57	115	218	26	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	3	4,857	4,857	4,830	99.4	4,688	142	33	477	25	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Fajardo.....	3	2,259	2,259	2,256	99.9	2,176	80	18	193	6	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Guayama .....	3	2,169	2,169	2,163	99.7	2,087	76	80	195	10	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Metro.....	3	9,853	9,853	9,743	98.9	7,037	2,706	84	1,056	524	43
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	3	5,821	5,821	5,809	99.8	5,405	404	166	505	51	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, San German ..	3	5,177	5,177	5,153	99.5	4,375	778	53	462	116	19
Mech-Tech College .....	6	3,262	3,262	3,262	100.0	3,262	†	257	†	†	†
National University College, Arecibo .....	5	1,650	1,650	1,650	100.0	1,650	†	224	153	†	†
National University College, Bayamon.....	5	5,213	5,213	5,213	100.0	4,998	215	289	227	5	†
National University College, Caguas .....	5	920	920	920	100.0	920	†	0	0	†	†
National University College, Ponce.....	5	1,118	1,118	1,118	100.0	1,118	†	82	151	†	†

See notes at end of table.

**Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13—Continued**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total, all enrollment <sup>2,3</sup>	Enrollment, fall 2013					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2012–13			
			U.S. citizens and permanent residents only					Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>5</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	Percent Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
National University College, Rio Grande .....	5	1,869	1,869	1,869	100.0	1,869	†	101	148	†	†
Ponce Paramedical College Inc. ....	6	2,882	2,882	2,882	100.0	2,882	†	334	†	†	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo .....	3	986	986	980	99.4	652	328	8	59	55	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez ..	3	1,501	1,500	1,499	99.9	1,385	114	7	128	16	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Ponce .....	3	8,341	8,296	8,292	100.0	5,993	2,299	20	608	172	296
Puerto Rico Conservatory of Music .....	1	492	476	470	98.7	425	45	†	53	11	†
San Juan Bautista School of Medicine .....	3	295	295	139	47.1	27	112	†	1	1	38
Universal Technology College of Puerto Rico .....	3	1,260	1,260	1,260	100.0	1,260	†	138	†	†	†
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas .....	3	1,403	1,360	1,336	98.2	1,226	110	8	154	15	†
Universidad Central Del Caribe .....	3	467	467	451	96.6	144	307	15	15	5	63
Universidad Del Este .....	3	13,420	13,420	13,420	100.0	12,287	1,133	376	1,197	228	†
Universidad del Sagrado Corazon .....	3	5,892	5,892	5,892	100.0	5,159	733	56	783	141	†
Universidad Del Turabo .....	3	17,287	17,287	17,287	100.0	14,556	2,731	238	1,375	796	42
Universidad Metropolitana .....	3	13,631	13,631	13,631	100.0	11,503	2,128	203	1,233	674	10
Universidad Pentecostal Mizpa .....	3	412	412	412	100.0	375	37	13	23	0	†
Universidad Politecnica de Puerto Rico, Hato Rey .....	3	4,646	4,646	4,638	99.8	3,855	783	†	493	222	†
Universidad Teologica del Caribe .....	3	202	202	202	100.0	202	†	†	20	†	†
University of Phoenix, Puerto Rico .....	5	928	918	897	97.7	437	460	†	127	160	†
University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla .....	1	2,973	2,973	2,941	98.9	2,941	†	5	336	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo .....	1	3,759	3,759	3,759	100.0	3,759	†	39	519	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon .....	1	5,075	5,075	5,075	100.0	5,075	†	28	529	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Carolina .....	1	3,994	3,994	3,876	97.0	3,876	†	64	477	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Cayey .....	1	3,816	3,816	3,816	100.0	3,816	†	†	547	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Humacao .....	1	3,495	3,493	3,419	97.9	3,419	†	73	511	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez .....	1	11,838	11,838	11,838	100.0	10,944	894	†	1,696	128	13
University of Puerto Rico, Medical Sciences .....	1	2,253	2,253	2,220	98.5	489	1,731	43	158	249	176
University of Puerto Rico, Ponce .....	1	3,120	3,120	3,120	100.0	3,120	†	67	353	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras .....	1	15,487	15,477	15,199	98.2	11,954	3,245	†	1,331	201	170
University of Puerto Rico, Utuado .....	1	1,559	1,559	661	42.4	661	†	79	59	†	†

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>1 = 4-year public; 2 = 2-year public; 3 = 4-year private nonprofit; 4 = 2-year private nonprofit; 5 = 4-year private for-profit; and 6 = 2-year private for-profit.

<sup>2</sup>Includes nonresident alien students as well as U.S. citizens and permanent residents.

<sup>3</sup>Includes graduate as well as undergraduate students.

<sup>4</sup>Hispanic headcount enrollment (U.S. citizens and permanent residents only) as a percentage of total headcount enrollment of U.S. citizens and permanent residents.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, defined as institutions with a full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of Hispanic students at 25 percent or more of full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of U.S. citizens. Data for Hispanics include only persons who were U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 312.50. Fall enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting tribally controlled postsecondary institutions, by state and institution: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2013, and 2011–12 and 2012–13**

State and institution	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total fall enrollment											Degrees to American Indians/ Alaska Natives			
		2000	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Total	2013			Associate's		Bachelor's	
										Total American Indian/ Alaska Native	Percent American Indian/ Alaska Native	Undergraduate American Indian/ Alaska Native	2011–12	2012–13	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Tribally controlled institutions<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>†</b>	<b>13,680</b>	<b>17,167</b>	<b>17,014</b>	<b>19,686</b>	<b>21,179</b>	<b>19,126</b>	<b>18,881</b>	<b>18,274</b>	<b>14,393</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>14,287</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>284</b>
Alaska																
Ilisagvik College	2	322	278	251	226	288	226	231	257	152	59.1	152	9	10	†	†
Arizona																
Diné College	1	1,712	1,825	1,527	1,935	2,033	2,021	1,970	1,466	1,452	99.0	1,452	145	115	7	8
Tohono O'odham Community College	2	—	270	163	254	207	295	214	243	213	87.7	213	3	3	†	†
Kansas																
Haskell Indian Nations University	1	918	918	997	1,059	958	826	846	742	742	100.0	742	110	96	75	102
Michigan																
Bay Mills Community College	2	360	406	501	608	607	575	536	531	300	56.5	300	16	25	†	†
Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College	2	—	—	—	—	—	80	86	106	79	74.5	79	4	6	†	†
Saginaw Chippewa Tribal College	2	—	123	133	134	153	133	127	117	94	80.3	94	8	12	†	†
Minnesota																
Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College	2	999	1,981	2,206	2,305	2,339	2,319	2,307	2,272	170	7.5	170	28	23	†	†
Leech Lake Tribal College	2	240	189	228	233	235	206	338	348	311	89.4	311	19	24	†	†
White Earth Tribal and Community College	4	—	61	106	113	117	88	87	60	46	76.7	46	9	8	†	†
Montana																
Aaniih Nakoda College	2	295	175	168	236	214	169	221	139	123	88.5	123	24	18	†	†
Blackfeet Community College	4	299	485	492	533	473	464	407	450	435	96.7	435	57	55	†	†
Chief Dull Knife College	2	461	554	443	472	433	374	361	201	189	94.0	189	17	19	†	†
Fort Peck Community College	2	400	408	436	427	452	513	438	405	340	84.0	340	24	15	†	†
Little Big Horn College	2	320	259	337	415	380	366	325	329	315	95.7	315	46	50	†	†
Salish Kootenai College	3	1,042	1,142	993	1,204	1,158	1,112	906	840	617	73.5	617	62	53	27	35
Stone Child College	2	38	344	236	303	332	410	501	404	369	91.3	369	22	29	†	†
Nebraska																
Little Priest Tribal College	4	141	109	116	141	148	172	144	144	134	93.1	134	9	15	†	†
Nebraska Indian Community College	2	170	107	92	129	177	163	150	199	195	98.0	195	8	9	†	†
New Mexico																
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture <sup>2</sup>	1	139	113	249	350	313	374	392	422	339	80.3	322	4	8	33	31
Navajo Technical College	1	841	333	571	751	1,019	1,173	1,777	1,956	1,932	98.8	1,932	45	56	0	1
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute	2	304	614	470	635	531	480	488	530	530	100.0	530	78	62	†	†
North Dakota																
Candesa Cikana Community College	2	9	198	201	250	220	219	247	254	242	95.3	242	22	27	†	†
Fort Berthold Community College	1	50	241	162	323	215	199	205	203	176	86.7	176	22	24	5	8
Sitting Bull College	1	22	287	296	335	314	313	277	279	262	93.9	262	23	30	19	14
Turtle Mountain Community College	3	686	615	951	1,058	969	588	532	602	564	93.7	564	144	90	7	8
United Tribes Technical College	3	204	885	375	476	600	651	505	505	447	88.5	447	73	54	6	3
Oklahoma																
College of the Muscogee Nation	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	190	99.5	190	†	16	†	†
South Dakota																
Oglala Lakota College <sup>2</sup>	1	1,174	1,302	1,531	1,804	1,830	1,685	1,583	1,551	1,478	95.3	1,446	113	83	42	28
Sinte Gleska University <sup>2</sup>	3	900	1,123	1,012	936	2,473	835	728	689	521	75.6	464	47	41	22	35
Sisseton-Wahpeton College	2	250	290	227	237	261	264	175	194	175	90.2	175	18	21	†	†
Washington																
Northwest Indian College	1	524	495	554	609	626	701	699	681	639	93.8	639	61	77	8	9
Wisconsin																
College of the Menominee Nation	3	371	532	512	634	615	699	721	661	416	62.9	416	67	32	2	2
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College	2	489	505	478	561	489	433	357	303	206	68.0	206	23	34	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

<sup>2</sup>Total American Indian/Alaska Native enrollment (column 11) includes graduate students and therefore does not equal "Undergraduate American Indian/Alaska Native" enrollment (column 13).

NOTE: This table only includes institutions that were in operation during the 2013–14 academic year. They are all members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium and,

with few exceptions, are tribally controlled and located on reservations. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)



**Table 313.10. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2012, 2013, and 2012–13**

Institution	State	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total enrollment, fall 2012	Enrollment, fall 2013		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2013	Degrees conferred, 2012–13				Total expenditures, 2012–13 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>2</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Total<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>312,438</b>	<b>303,167</b>	<b>241,476</b>	<b>263,090</b>	<b>4,421</b>	<b>33,736</b>	<b>7,945</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>\$7,663,851</b>
Alabama A&M University <sup>4</sup> .....	AL	1	4,853	5,020	4,669	4,660	†	604	213	8	141,835
Alabama State University.....	AL	1	5,816	6,075	5,610	5,525	†	600	147	48	152,500
Bishop State Community College.....	AL	2	3,791	3,896	2,416	2,750	217	†	†	†	36,426
Concordia College, Alabama.....	AL	3	611	600	568	565	39	42	†	†	12,305
Gadsden State Community College.....	AL	2	5,882	5,797	1,230	4,062	541	†	†	†	56,325
H. Council Trenholm State Technical College.....	AL	2	1,445	1,351	777	926	154	†	†	†	18,753
J. F. Drake State Community and Technical College.....	AL	2	1,248	1,383	751	886	62	†	†	†	13,863
Lawson State Community College, Birmingham Campus.....	AL	2	3,419	3,028	2,465	2,204	281	†	†	†	36,576
Miles College.....	AL	3	1,691	1,666	1,615	1,612	†	187	†	†	27,950
Oakwood University.....	AL	3	2,019	1,903	1,651	1,846	2	358	14	†	47,598
Selma University.....	AL	3	643	611	596	530	0	26	9	†	2,575
Shelton State Community College, C. A. Fredd campus.....	AL	2	5,104	5,068	1,837	3,341	323	†	†	†	45,229
Stillman College.....	AL	3	1,019	863	798	830	†	137	†	†	21,180
Talladega College.....	AL	3	1,203	932	843	882	†	78	†	†	15,523
Tuskegee University <sup>4</sup> .....	AL	3	3,117	3,118	2,969	3,018	†	344	59	49	148,051
Arkansas Baptist College.....	AR	3	1,082	1,027	946	930	59	64	†	†	15,081
Philander Smith College.....	AR	3	666	556	496	536	†	126	†	†	17,076
Shorter College.....	AR	4	52	330	327	289	1	†	†	†	1,150
University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff <sup>4</sup> .....	AR	1	2,828	2,615	2,406	2,441	0	394	35	0	70,408
Delaware State University <sup>4</sup> .....	DE	1	4,324	4,336	3,054	4,087	†	535	120	19	122,591
Howard University.....	DC	3	10,002	10,297	8,837	9,577	†	1,225	377	509	834,428
University of the District of Columbia <sup>4</sup> .....	DC	1	5,110	5,011	3,823	3,330	300	372	82	†	141,338
Bethune-Cookman University.....	FL	3	3,543	3,787	3,434	3,716	†	451	24	†	69,378
Edward Waters College.....	FL	3	925	862	804	852	†	92	†	†	22,046
Florida A&M University <sup>4</sup> .....	FL	1	12,057	10,743	9,725	10,049	102	1,482	274	400	278,497
Florida Memorial University.....	FL	3	1,579	1,560	1,304	1,480	†	205	24	†	39,086
Albany State University.....	GA	1	4,275	4,260	3,888	3,637	†	519	143	†	71,538
Clark Atlanta University.....	GA	3	3,419	3,458	3,337	3,203	†	479	184	37	87,217
Fort Valley State University <sup>4</sup> .....	GA	1	3,568	3,180	3,062	2,882	†	488	61	†	78,566
Interdenominational Theological Center.....	GA	3	827	562	546	332	†	†	70	7	10,716
Morehouse College.....	GA	3	2,374	2,170	2,115	2,070	†	422	†	†	90,353
Morehouse School of Medicine.....	GA	3	360	372	269	368	†	†	27	59	151,952
Paine College.....	GA	3	837	924	859	872	†	91	†	†	19,589
Savannah State University.....	GA	1	4,582	4,772	4,192	4,441	0	407	57	†	92,093
Spelman College.....	GA	3	2,145	2,129	2,022	2,088	†	484	†	†	87,624
Kentucky State University <sup>4</sup> .....	KY	1	2,524	2,533	1,624	2,144	45	206	50	†	71,207
Dillard University.....	LA	3	1,307	1,183	1,106	1,150	†	147	†	†	47,585
Grambling State University.....	LA	1	5,277	5,071	4,595	4,607	15	725	226	6	102,017
Southern University and A&M College <sup>4</sup> .....	LA	1	6,397	6,777	6,304	6,095	†	854	314	27	136,818
Southern University at New Orleans.....	LA	1	2,820	2,292	2,184	1,910	24	327	184	†	39,993
Southern University at Shreveport.....	LA	2	2,937	3,018	2,698	2,422	264	†	†	†	33,834
Xavier University of Louisiana.....	LA	3	3,178	3,121	2,253	3,012	†	326	44	145	102,799
Bowie State University.....	MD	1	5,421	5,561	4,804	4,583	†	739	267	10	90,396
Coppin State College.....	MD	1	3,612	3,383	2,880	2,773	†	409	72	0	76,875
Morgan State University.....	MD	1	7,952	7,546	6,277	6,655	†	976	267	33	203,404
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore <sup>4</sup> .....	MD	1	4,454	4,220	2,870	3,840	†	514	50	101	110,947
Alcorn State University <sup>4</sup> .....	MS	1	3,950	3,848	3,573	3,272	13	352	136	†	86,696
Coahoma Community College.....	MS	2	2,305	2,073	1,969	1,928	245	†	†	†	36,831
Hinds Community College, Utica Campus.....	MS	2	767	717	682	675	82	0	0	0	—
Jackson State University.....	MS	1	8,819	9,134	8,239	7,603	†	946	446	74	188,373
Mississippi Valley State University.....	MS	1	2,479	2,203	2,097	1,903	†	366	89	†	55,869
Rust College.....	MS	3	934	922	890	881	16	138	†	†	16,665
Tougaloo College.....	MS	3	972	878	858	860	7	135	†	†	24,461

See notes at end of table.

**Table 313.10. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2012, 2013, and 2012–13—Continued**

Institution	State	Level and control <sup>1</sup>	Total enrollment, fall 2012	Enrollment, fall 2013		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2013	Degrees conferred, 2012–13				Total expenditures, 2012–13 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's <sup>2</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Harris-Stowe State University.....	MO	1	1,484	1,298	1,102	1,111	†	162	†	†	27,340
Lincoln University <sup>4</sup> .....	MO	1	3,205	3,043	1,125	2,366	75	309	73	†	52,731
Bennett College for Women.....	NC	3	707	680	645	637	†	125	†	†	20,658
Elizabeth City State University.....	NC	1	2,878	2,421	1,948	2,259	†	445	37	†	82,036
Fayetteville State University.....	NC	1	6,060	6,179	4,273	5,056	†	937	179	7	112,839
Johnson C. Smith University.....	NC	3	1,669	1,387	1,184	1,348	†	252	†	†	47,272
Livingstone College.....	NC	3	1,111	1,175	1,149	1,168	0	136	†	†	25,436
North Carolina A&T State University <sup>4</sup> .....	NC	1	10,636	10,561	8,874	9,652	†	1,313	456	29	259,470
North Carolina Central University.....	NC	1	8,604	8,093	6,490	7,146	†	1,010	449	167	190,167
Saint Augustine's College.....	NC	3	1,442	1,299	1,262	1,278	†	228	†	†	37,336
Shaw University.....	NC	3	2,183	2,062	1,957	1,948	6	278	33	†	43,794
Winston-Salem State University.....	NC	1	5,689	5,399	3,893	4,924	†	1,398	157	0	146,205
Central State University.....	OH	1	2,152	2,068	1,989	1,931	†	258	1	†	63,459
Wilberforce University.....	OH	3	518	479	453	471	†	103	5	†	12,569
Langston University <sup>4</sup> .....	OK	1	2,518	2,533	2,057	2,218	20	276	115	14	60,905
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	1	1,284	1,212	1,089	1,158	†	157	21	†	47,486
Lincoln University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	1	2,101	1,963	1,799	1,809	†	297	155	†	54,894
Allen University.....	SC	3	672	651	648	641	†	81	†	†	17,420
Benedict College.....	SC	3	2,917	2,512	2,485	2,486	†	377	†	†	62,928
Clafflin College.....	SC	3	1,946	1,884	1,711	1,837	†	311	25	†	43,525
Clinton Junior College.....	SC	3	139	185	185	183	33	0	†	†	3,445
Denmark Technical College.....	SC	2	2,003	1,838	1,789	1,557	107	†	†	†	19,516
Morris College.....	SC	3	874	824	801	820	†	133	†	†	19,860
South Carolina State University <sup>4</sup> .....	SC	1	3,807	3,463	3,260	3,142	†	546	125	24	111,026
Voorhees College.....	SC	3	648	536	524	524	†	131	†	†	16,863
Fisk University.....	TN	3	620	646	607	626	†	72	13	†	24,567
Lane College.....	TN	3	1,512	1,554	1,552	1,542	†	281	†	†	25,025
Le Moyne-Owen College.....	TN	3	1,078	1,023	1,015	936	†	125	†	†	16,781
Meharry Medical College.....	TN	3	782	801	658	801	†	†	54	146	130,749
Tennessee State University <sup>4</sup> .....	TN	1	8,740	8,883	6,194	7,273	128	943	397	66	178,458
Huston-Tillotson University.....	TX	3	918	973	714	892	†	121	†	†	18,856
Jarvis Christian College.....	TX	3	603	609	538	585	†	42	†	†	16,017
Paul Quinn College.....	TX	3	192	243	211	227	†	16	†	†	7,503
Prairie View A&M University <sup>4</sup> .....	TX	1	8,336	8,283	7,013	7,376	†	1,006	426	18	182,836
Saint Philip's College.....	TX	2	10,313	10,238	1,054	4,612	837	†	†	†	74,821
Southwestern Christian College.....	TX	3	206	172	149	163	30	3	†	†	5,923
Texas College.....	TX	3	845	971	836	947	38	102	†	†	11,421
Texas Southern University.....	TX	1	9,646	8,703	6,952	7,615	†	774	368	320	211,925
Wiley College.....	TX	3	1,401	1,392	1,183	1,352	2	142	†	†	24,827
Hampton University.....	VA	3	4,765	4,622	4,037	4,312	5	668	194	80	163,762
Norfolk State University.....	VA	1	7,100	6,728	5,840	5,941	118	854	247	5	153,367
Virginia State University <sup>4</sup> .....	VA	1	6,208	5,763	5,402	5,391	8	920	138	6	143,479
Virginia Union University.....	VA	3	1,751	1,749	1,669	1,719	†	160	140	4	31,594
Virginia University of Lynchburg.....	VA	3	540	582	573	426	59	15	3	3	7,143
Bluefield State College.....	WV	1	1,935	1,747	181	1,564	98	249	†	†	23,079
West Virginia State University <sup>4</sup> .....	WV	1	2,644	2,677	394	2,226	†	397	13	†	48,582
University of the Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup> .....	VI	1	2,423	2,321	1,868	1,764	65	211	56	†	81,772

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

<sup>3</sup>Total fall 2012 enrollment includes enrollment at St. Paul's College in Virginia. This institution closed in 2013 and therefore does not appear in this table.

<sup>4</sup>Land-grant institution.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes historically Black colleges and universities that are not participating in Title IV programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component; Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 313.20. Fall enrollment in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by sex of student and level and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2013**

Year	Total enrollment	Males	Females	4-year	2-year	Public			Private		
						Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All students											
1976.....	222,613	104,669	117,944	206,676	15,937	156,836	143,528	13,308	65,777	63,148	2,629
1980.....	233,557	106,387	127,170	218,009	15,548	168,217	155,085	13,132	65,340	62,924	2,416
1982.....	228,371	104,897	123,474	212,017	16,354	165,871	151,472	14,399	62,500	60,545	1,955
1984.....	227,519	102,823	124,696	212,844	14,675	164,116	151,289	12,827	63,403	61,555	1,848
1986.....	223,275	97,523	125,752	207,231	16,044	162,048	147,631	14,417	61,227	59,600	1,627
1988.....	239,755	100,561	139,194	223,250	16,505	173,672	158,606	15,066	66,083	64,644	1,439
1990.....	257,152	105,157	151,995	240,497	16,655	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
1991.....	269,335	110,442	158,893	252,093	17,242	197,847	182,204	15,643	71,488	69,889	1,599
1992.....	279,541	114,622	164,919	261,089	18,452	204,966	188,143	16,823	74,575	72,946	1,629
1993.....	282,856	116,397	166,459	262,430	20,426	208,197	189,032	19,165	74,659	73,398	1,261
1994.....	280,071	114,006	166,065	259,997	20,074	206,520	187,735	18,785	73,551	72,262	1,289
1995.....	278,725	112,637	166,088	259,409	19,316	204,726	186,278	18,448	73,999	73,131	868
1996.....	273,018	109,498	163,520	253,654	19,364	200,569	182,063	18,506	72,449	71,591	858
1997.....	269,167	106,865	162,302	248,860	20,307	194,674	175,297	19,377	74,493	73,563	930
1998.....	273,472	108,752	164,720	248,931	24,541	198,603	174,776	23,827	74,869	74,155	714
1999.....	274,321	108,301	166,020	249,156	25,165	199,826	175,364	24,462	74,495	73,792	703
2000.....	275,680	108,164	167,516	250,710	24,970	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
2001.....	289,985	112,874	177,111	260,547	29,438	210,083	181,346	28,737	79,902	79,201	701
2002.....	299,041	115,466	183,575	269,020	30,021	218,433	189,183	29,250	80,608	79,837	771
2003.....	306,727	117,795	188,932	274,326	32,401	228,096	196,077	32,019	78,631	78,249	382
2004.....	308,939	118,129	190,810	276,136	32,803	231,179	198,810	32,369	77,760	77,326	434
2005.....	311,768	120,023	191,745	272,666	39,102	235,875	197,200	38,675	75,893	75,466	427
2006.....	308,774	118,865	189,909	272,770	36,004	234,505	198,676	35,829	74,269	74,094	175
2007.....	306,515	118,640	187,875	270,915	35,600	233,807	198,300	35,507	72,708	72,615	93
2008.....	313,491	121,873	191,618	274,568	38,923	235,824	197,025	38,799	77,667	77,543	124
2009.....	322,860	125,728	197,132	280,133	42,727	246,595	204,016	42,579	76,265	76,117	148
2010.....	326,614	127,437	199,177	283,099	43,515	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
2011.....	323,648	126,160	197,488	281,150	42,498	246,685	204,363	42,322	76,963	76,787	176
2012.....	312,438	121,722	190,716	273,033	39,405	237,782	198,568	39,214	74,656	74,465	191
2013.....	303,167	119,291	183,876	264,430	38,737	230,325	191,918	38,407	72,842	72,512	330
Black students											
1976.....	190,305	84,492	105,813	179,848	10,457	129,770	121,851	7,919	60,535	57,997	2,538
1980.....	190,989	81,818	109,171	181,237	9,752	131,661	124,236	7,425	59,328	57,001	2,327
1982.....	182,639	78,874	103,765	171,942	10,697	126,368	117,562	8,806	56,271	54,380	1,891
1984.....	180,803	76,819	103,984	171,401	9,402	124,445	116,845	7,600	56,358	54,556	1,802
1986.....	178,628	74,276	104,352	167,971	10,657	123,555	114,502	9,053	55,073	53,469	1,604
1988.....	194,151	78,268	115,883	183,402	10,749	133,786	124,438	9,348	60,365	58,964	1,401
1990.....	208,682	82,897	125,785	198,237	10,445	144,204	134,924	9,280	64,478	63,313	1,165
1991.....	218,366	87,380	130,986	207,449	10,917	152,864	143,411	9,453	65,502	64,038	1,464
1992.....	228,963	91,949	137,014	217,614	11,349	159,585	149,754	9,831	69,378	67,860	1,518
1993.....	231,198	93,110	138,088	219,431	11,767	161,444	150,867	10,577	69,754	68,564	1,190
1994.....	230,162	91,908	138,254	218,565	11,597	161,098	150,682	10,416	69,064	67,883	1,181
1995.....	229,418	91,132	138,286	218,379	11,039	159,925	149,661	10,264	69,493	68,718	775
1996.....	224,201	88,306	135,895	213,309	10,892	156,851	146,753	10,098	67,350	66,556	794
1997.....	222,331	86,641	135,690	210,741	11,590	153,039	142,326	10,713	69,292	68,415	877
1998.....	223,745	87,163	136,582	211,822	11,923	154,244	142,985	11,259	69,501	68,837	664
1999.....	226,592	87,987	138,605	213,779	12,813	156,292	144,166	12,126	70,300	69,613	687
2000.....	227,239	87,319	139,920	215,172	12,067	156,706	145,277	11,429	70,533	69,895	638
2001.....	238,638	90,718	147,920	224,417	14,221	164,354	150,831	13,523	74,284	73,586	698
2002.....	247,292	93,538	153,754	231,834	15,458	172,203	157,507	14,696	75,089	74,327	762
2003.....	253,257	95,703	157,554	236,753	16,504	180,104	163,977	16,127	73,153	72,776	377
2004.....	257,545	96,750	160,795	241,030	16,515	184,708	168,619	16,089	72,837	72,411	426
2005.....	256,584	96,891	159,693	238,030	18,554	186,047	167,916	18,131	70,537	70,114	423
2006.....	255,150	96,508	158,642	238,446	16,704	185,894	169,365	16,529	69,256	69,081	175
2007.....	253,415	96,313	157,102	236,885	16,530	185,344	168,906	16,438	68,071	67,979	92
2008.....	258,403	98,634	159,769	240,133	18,270	186,446	168,299	18,147	71,957	71,834	123
2009.....	264,092	100,590	163,502	243,956	20,136	194,088	174,099	19,989	70,004	69,857	147
2010.....	265,908	101,605	164,303	245,158	20,750	193,840	173,233	20,607	72,068	71,925	143
2011.....	263,435	100,526	162,909	242,881	20,554	192,042	171,664	20,378	71,393	71,217	176
2012.....	251,530	96,084	155,446	232,900	18,630	183,019	164,579	18,440	68,511	68,321	190
2013.....	241,476	92,454	149,022	223,481	17,995	175,287	157,619	17,668	66,189	65,862	327

NOTE: Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year col-

leges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities," 1976 through 1985 surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 313.30. Selected statistics on degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1990 through 2013**

Selected statistics	Total	Public			Private		
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Number of institutions, fall 2013</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Fall enrollment</b>							
Total enrollment, fall 1990.....	257,152	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
Males.....	105,157	76,541	70,220	6,321	28,616	28,054	562
Males, Black.....	82,897	57,255	54,041	3,214	25,642	25,198	444
Females.....	151,995	110,505	101,749	8,756	41,490	40,474	1,016
Females, Black.....	125,785	86,949	80,883	6,066	38,836	38,115	721
Total enrollment, fall 2000.....	275,680	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
Males.....	108,164	78,186	68,322	9,864	29,978	29,771	207
Males, Black.....	87,319	60,029	56,017	4,012	27,290	27,085	205
Females.....	167,516	121,539	107,082	14,457	45,977	45,535	442
Females, Black.....	139,920	96,677	89,260	7,417	43,243	42,810	433
Total enrollment, fall 2010.....	326,614	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
Males.....	127,437	95,883	78,528	17,355	31,554	31,482	72
Males, Black.....	101,605	72,629	65,512	7,117	28,976	28,904	72
Females.....	199,177	153,263	127,246	26,017	45,914	45,843	71
Females, Black.....	164,303	121,211	107,721	13,490	43,092	43,021	71
Total enrollment, fall 2013.....	303,167	230,325	191,918	38,407	72,842	72,512	330
Males.....	119,291	89,299	73,351	15,948	29,992	29,902	90
Males, Black.....	92,454	65,644	59,058	6,586	26,810	26,722	88
Females.....	183,876	141,026	118,567	22,459	42,850	42,610	240
Females, Black.....	149,022	109,643	98,561	11,082	39,379	39,140	239
Full-time enrollment, fall 2013.....	239,273	172,118	153,347	18,771	67,155	66,893	262
Males.....	96,578	68,957	60,660	8,297	27,621	27,546	75
Females.....	142,695	103,161	92,687	10,474	39,534	39,347	187
Part-time enrollment, fall 2013.....	63,894	58,207	38,571	19,636	5,687	5,619	68
Males.....	22,713	20,342	12,691	7,651	2,371	2,356	15
Females.....	41,181	37,865	25,880	11,985	3,316	3,263	53
<b>Earned degrees conferred, 2012–13</b>							
Associate's.....	4,421	4,124	1,011	3,113	297	296	1
Males.....	1,531	1,397	226	1,171	134	133	1
Males, Black.....	637	517	117	400	120	119	1
Females.....	2,890	2,727	785	1,942	163	163	0
Females, Black.....	1,534	1,381	392	989	153	153	0
Bachelor's.....	33,736	24,277	24,277	†	9,459	9,459	†
Males.....	12,137	8,790	8,790	†	3,347	3,347	†
Males, Black.....	10,007	6,960	6,960	†	3,047	3,047	†
Females.....	21,599	15,487	15,487	†	6,112	6,112	†
Females, Black.....	18,266	12,592	12,592	†	5,674	5,674	†
Master's.....	7,945	6,646	6,646	†	1,299	1,299	†
Males.....	2,357	1,904	1,904	†	453	453	†
Males, Black.....	1,672	1,277	1,277	†	395	395	†
Females.....	5,588	4,742	4,742	†	846	846	†
Females, Black.....	4,117	3,414	3,414	†	703	703	†
Doctor's <sup>1</sup> .....	2,421	1,382	1,382	†	1,039	1,039	†
Males.....	951	545	545	†	406	406	†
Males, Black.....	532	250	250	†	282	282	†
Females.....	1,470	837	837	†	633	633	†
Females, Black.....	969	507	507	†	462	462	†
<b>Financial statistics, 2012–13<sup>2</sup></b>							
In thousands of current dollars							
Total revenue.....	\$8,106,461	\$5,009,690	\$4,617,938	\$391,752	\$3,096,770	\$3,095,497	\$1,273
Student tuition and fees.....	1,842,023	971,241	924,197	47,044	870,782	870,160	622
Federal government <sup>3</sup> .....	2,157,981	1,321,738	1,146,482	175,256	836,243	835,930	313
State governments.....	1,817,609	1,748,993	1,625,060	123,934	68,615	68,615	0
Local governments.....	112,018	93,217	64,420	28,797	18,801	18,801	0
Private gifts and grants <sup>4</sup> .....	304,709	86,449	85,427	1,022	218,260	217,969	291
Investment return (gain or loss).....	458,710	42,680	42,245	436	416,029	416,029	0
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises.....	856,514	522,422	515,435	6,987	334,092	334,092	0
Hospitals and other sources.....	556,897	222,949	214,672	8,277	333,948	333,902	47
Total expenditures.....	7,663,851	4,916,190	4,544,016	372,174	2,747,661	2,746,510	1,150
Instruction.....	2,072,205	1,342,309	1,219,133	123,176	729,897	729,495	401
Research.....	451,922	279,717	279,176	541	172,206	172,206	0
Academic support.....	568,281	383,315	358,847	24,468	184,966	184,753	212
Institutional support.....	1,235,840	635,071	581,386	53,685	600,769	600,436	334
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises.....	830,759	529,457	520,004	9,453	301,302	301,302	0
Other expenditures.....	2,504,843	1,746,322	1,585,470	160,851	758,521	758,319	203

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Totals (column 2) of public and private institutions together are approximate because public and private nonprofit institutions fill out different survey forms with different accounting concepts.

<sup>3</sup>Includes independent operations.

<sup>4</sup>Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are

degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Federal, state, and local governments revenue includes appropriations, grants, and contracts. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-FF-90); IPEDS Spring 2001, Spring 2011, and Spring 2014, Enrollment component; IPEDS Spring 2014, Finance component; and IPEDS Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 314.10. Total and full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and FTE student/FTE staff ratios in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 1993, fall 2003, and fall 2013**

Degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation	Fall 1993				Fall 2003				Fall 2013			
	Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)	
	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>All postsecondary institutions .....</b>	<b>2,727,504</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,152,184</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3,237,089</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,491,009</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3,969,396</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,006,389</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	973,289	35.7	707,820	15.7	1,198,420	37.0	828,883	15.8	1,580,932	39.8	1,067,966	14.8
Graduate assistants.....	203,049	7.4	67,683	164.6	292,094	9.0	97,365	134.1	359,546	9.1	119,849	132.0
Other staff.....	1,551,166	56.9	1,376,681	8.1	1,746,575	54.0	1,564,761	8.3	2,028,918	51.1	1,818,574	8.7
<b>Degree-granting institutions<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,602,612</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,056,544</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3,187,907</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,451,397</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3,896,149</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,949,362</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	915,474	35.2	668,962	15.5	1,173,593	36.8	811,259	15.6	1,544,060	39.6	1,042,281	14.8
Graduate assistants.....	202,819	7.8	67,606	153.1	292,061	9.2	97,354	130.3	359,546	9.2	119,849	128.6
Other staff.....	1,484,319	57.0	1,319,976	7.8	1,722,253	54.0	1,542,784	8.2	1,992,543	51.1	1,787,232	8.6
Public .....	1,812,513	100.0	1,408,451	5.5	2,163,336	100.0	1,633,890	5.7	2,527,329	100.0	1,890,401	5.7
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	650,434	35.9	471,977	16.6	791,766	36.6	547,294	16.9	967,703	38.3	664,056	16.1
Graduate assistants .....	173,678	9.6	57,893	134.9	239,923	11.1	79,974	115.5	283,516	11.2	94,505	113.2
Other staff .....	988,401	54.5	878,582	8.9	1,131,647	52.3	1,006,622	9.2	1,276,110	50.5	1,131,839	9.4
Private, nonprofit.....	766,723	100.0	630,876	3.7	934,992	100.0	755,743	3.7	1,157,030	100.0	920,570	3.7
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	254,130	33.1	190,083	12.4	330,097	35.3	237,397	11.9	448,724	38.8	318,456	10.6
Graduate assistants .....	28,065	3.7	9,355	251.5	52,026	5.6	17,342	162.2	75,579	6.5	25,193	133.7
Other staff .....	484,528	63.2	431,438	5.5	552,869	59.1	501,004	5.6	632,727	54.7	576,921	5.8
Private, for-profit.....	23,376	100.0	17,217	10.8	89,579	100.0	61,764	10.3	211,790	100.0	138,391	9.7
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	10,910	46.7	6,903	26.9	51,730	57.7	26,568	23.8	127,633	60.3	59,768	22.5
Graduate assistants .....	1,076	4.6	359	518.3	112	0.1	37	16,960.9	451	0.2	150	8,948.8
Other staff .....	11,390	48.7	9,956	18.7	37,737	42.1	35,159	18.0	83,706	39.5	78,472	17.1
<b>Non-degree-granting institutions<sup>2</sup></b>												
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>124,892</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95,640</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>49,182</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39,612</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>73,247</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57,027</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	57,815	46.3	38,858	20.3	24,827	50.5	17,624	20.9	36,872	50.3	25,685	15.8
Graduate assistants.....	230	0.2	77	10,293.8	33	0.1	11	33,429.2	0	0.0	0	†
Other staff .....	66,847	53.5	56,705	13.9	24,322	49.5	21,977	16.7	36,375	49.7	31,342	13.0
Public .....	31,554	100.0	24,231	9.5	25,276	100.0	19,665	4.1	22,521	100.0	16,156	4.8
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	18,142	57.5	12,878	17.9	12,749	50.4	8,358	9.5	11,481	51.0	7,160	10.8
Graduate assistants .....	22	0.1	7	31,442.6	0	0.0	0	†	0	0.0	0	†
Other staff .....	13,390	42.4	11,346	20.3	12,527	49.6	11,307	7.1	11,040	49.0	8,996	8.6
Private, nonprofit.....	34,348	100.0	25,897	5.0	4,091	100.0	3,274	8.8	4,394	100.0	3,401	5.3
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	12,485	36.3	7,810	16.5	2,021	49.4	1,500	19.3	2,015	45.9	1,440	12.6
Graduate assistants .....	189	0.6	63	2,049.5	0	0.0	0	†	0	0.0	0	†
Other staff .....	21,674	63.1	18,023	7.2	2,070	50.6	1,774	16.3	2,379	54.1	1,961	9.2
Private, for-profit.....	58,990	100.0	45,512	9.4	19,815	100.0	16,672	15.5	46,332	100.0	37,470	8.3
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	27,188	46.1	18,170	23.6	10,057	50.8	7,766	33.4	23,376	50.5	17,085	18.2
Graduate assistants .....	19	#	6	67,814.4	33	0.2	11	23,546.0	0	0.0	0	†
Other staff .....	31,783	53.9	27,336	15.7	9,725	49.1	8,896	29.1	22,956	49.5	20,385	15.2

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1993 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Data for 2013 include institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:93) and "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93); IPEDS Spring 2003 and 2013, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2003-04 and Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 314.20. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Selected years, fall 1991 through fall 2013**

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Percent change, 2003 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>All institutions .....</b>	<b>2,545,235</b>	<b>2,602,612</b>	<b>2,662,075</b>	<b>2,752,504</b>	<b>2,883,175</b>	<b>3,083,353</b>	<b>3,187,907</b>	<b>3,379,087</b>	<b>3,561,428</b>	<b>3,723,419</b>	<b>3,840,980</b>	<b>3,896,149</b>	<b>22.2</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	144,755	143,675	147,445	151,363	159,888	152,038	184,913	196,324	217,518	230,579	238,718	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	826,252	915,474	931,706	989,813	1,027,830	1,113,183	1,173,593	1,290,426	1,371,390	1,439,144	1,523,615	1,544,060	31.6
Graduate assistants.....	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	359,546	23.1
Other.....	1,376,477	1,340,644	1,367,015	1,388,604	1,455,719	1,556,996	1,537,340	1,575,196	1,643,541	1,711,303	1,722,731	1,992,543	↑
<b>Males .....</b>	<b>1,227,591</b>	<b>1,256,037</b>	<b>1,274,676</b>	<b>1,315,311</b>	<b>1,365,812</b>	<b>1,451,773</b>	<b>1,496,867</b>	<b>1,581,498</b>	<b>1,650,350</b>	<b>1,709,636</b>	<b>1,754,713</b>	<b>1,772,768</b>	<b>18.4</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	85,423	82,748	82,127	81,931	83,883	79,348	91,604	95,223	102,258	106,892	109,374	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	525,599	561,123	562,893	587,420	602,469	644,514	663,723	714,453	743,812	761,035	789,197	791,310	19.2
Graduate assistants.....	119,125	120,384	123,962	125,873	132,607	142,120	156,881	167,529	173,121	180,941	188,468	189,556	20.8
Other.....	497,444	491,782	505,694	520,087	546,853	585,791	584,659	604,293	631,159	660,768	667,674	791,902	↑
<b>Females .....</b>	<b>1,317,644</b>	<b>1,346,575</b>	<b>1,387,399</b>	<b>1,437,193</b>	<b>1,517,363</b>	<b>1,631,580</b>	<b>1,691,040</b>	<b>1,797,589</b>	<b>1,911,078</b>	<b>2,013,783</b>	<b>2,086,267</b>	<b>2,123,381</b>	<b>25.6</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	59,332	60,927	65,318	69,432	76,005	72,690	93,309	101,101	115,260	123,687	129,344	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	300,653	354,351	368,813	402,393	425,361	468,669	509,870	575,973	627,578	678,109	734,418	752,750	47.6
Graduate assistants.....	78,626	82,435	91,947	96,851	107,131	119,016	135,180	149,612	155,858	161,452	167,448	169,990	25.8
Other.....	879,033	848,862	861,321	868,517	908,866	971,205	952,681	970,903	1,012,382	1,050,535	1,055,057	1,200,641	26.0
<b>Full-time .....</b>	<b>1,812,912</b>	<b>1,783,510</b>	<b>1,801,371</b>	<b>1,828,507</b>	<b>1,918,676</b>	<b>2,043,208</b>	<b>2,083,142</b>	<b>2,179,864</b>	<b>2,281,223</b>	<b>2,381,702</b>	<b>2,435,533</b>	<b>2,475,968</b>	<b>18.9</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	139,116	137,834	140,990	144,529	153,722	146,523	178,691	190,078	210,257	222,282	231,602	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	535,623	545,706	550,822	568,719	590,937	617,868	630,092	675,624	703,463	728,977	761,619	791,391	25.6
Other.....	1,138,173	1,099,970	1,109,559	1,115,259	1,174,017	1,278,817	1,274,359	1,314,162	1,367,503	1,430,443	1,442,312	1,684,577	↑
<b>Part-time .....</b>	<b>732,323</b>	<b>819,102</b>	<b>860,704</b>	<b>923,997</b>	<b>964,499</b>	<b>1,040,145</b>	<b>1,104,765</b>	<b>1,199,223</b>	<b>1,280,205</b>	<b>1,341,717</b>	<b>1,405,447</b>	<b>1,420,181</b>	<b>28.6</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	5,639	5,841	6,455	6,834	6,166	5,515	6,222	6,246	7,261	8,297	7,116	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	290,629	369,768	380,884	421,094	436,893	495,315	543,501	614,802	667,927	710,167	761,996	752,669	38.5
Graduate assistants.....	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	359,546	23.1
Other.....	238,304	240,674	257,456	273,345	281,702	278,179	262,981	261,034	276,038	280,860	280,419	307,966	↑
<b>Public 4-year .....</b>	<b>1,341,914</b>	<b>1,333,533</b>	<b>1,383,476</b>	<b>1,418,661</b>	<b>1,470,842</b>	<b>1,558,576</b>	<b>1,569,870</b>	<b>1,656,709</b>	<b>1,741,699</b>	<b>1,803,724</b>	<b>1,843,204</b>	<b>1,884,520</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	63,674	59,678	60,590	61,984	64,336	60,245	70,397	74,241	81,364	84,355	84,911	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	358,376	374,021	384,399	404,109	417,086	438,459	450,123	486,691	518,221	539,901	575,534	599,985	33.3
Graduate assistants.....	144,344	170,916	178,342	182,481	196,393	218,260	239,600	257,578	266,429	275,872	285,905	283,503	18.3
Other.....	775,520	728,918	760,145	770,087	793,027	841,612	809,750	838,199	875,685	903,596	896,854	1,001,032	↑
<b>Private 4-year .....</b>	<b>734,509</b>	<b>762,034</b>	<b>770,004</b>	<b>786,634</b>	<b>857,820</b>	<b>912,924</b>	<b>988,895</b>	<b>1,073,764</b>	<b>1,157,226</b>	<b>1,229,784</b>	<b>1,297,486</b>	<b>1,318,756</b>	<b>33.4</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	57,148	59,230	62,314	62,580	69,626	65,739	84,306	90,415	103,183	111,616	118,268	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	232,893	251,948	262,660	278,541	296,737	325,713	364,166	430,305	472,628	498,582	540,093	550,167	51.1
Graduate assistants.....	23,989	28,880	33,853	36,064	38,597	41,611	52,101	59,147	62,550	66,521	70,011	76,003	45.9
Other.....	420,479	421,976	411,177	409,449	452,860	479,861	488,322	493,897	518,865	553,065	569,114	692,586	↑
<b>Public 2-year .....</b>	<b>441,414</b>	<b>478,980</b>	<b>482,454</b>	<b>512,086</b>	<b>517,967</b>	<b>578,394</b>	<b>593,466</b>	<b>610,978</b>	<b>620,784</b>	<b>638,352</b>	<b>641,616</b>	<b>642,809</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	20,772	21,531	21,806	22,822	21,459	22,566	25,872	26,770	27,363	27,827	27,562	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	222,532	276,413	272,434	290,451	296,239	332,665	341,643	354,497	358,925	373,778	377,696	367,718	7.6
Graduate assistants.....	29,216	2,762	3,401	3,561	4,170	1,215	323	374	0	0	0	13	-96.0
Other.....	168,894	178,274	184,813	195,252	196,099	221,948	225,628	229,337	234,496	236,747	236,358	275,078	↑
<b>Private 2-year .....</b>	<b>27,398</b>	<b>28,065</b>	<b>26,141</b>	<b>35,123</b>	<b>36,546</b>	<b>33,459</b>	<b>35,676</b>	<b>37,636</b>	<b>41,719</b>	<b>51,559</b>	<b>58,674</b>	<b>50,064</b>	<b>40.3</b>
Executive/administrative/managerial .....	3,161	3,236	2,735	3,977	4,467	3,488	4,338	4,898	5,608	6,781	7,977	( <sup>1</sup> )	↑
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	12,451	13,092	12,213	16,712	17,768	16,346	17,661	18,933	21,616	26,883	30,292	26,190	48.3
Graduate assistants.....	202	261	313	618	578	50	37	42	0	0	0	27	-27.0
Other.....	11,584	11,476	10,880	13,816	13,733	13,575	13,640	13,763	14,495	17,895	20,405	23,847	↑

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Included in other. Primary occupations were reclassified as of fall 2013; only the faculty and graduate assistant categories are comparable with data from earlier years.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in

2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:91-99); IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and IPEDS Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 314.30. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013**

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>3,896,149</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,772,768</b>	<b>2,123,381</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>2,475,968</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>1,113,454</b>	<b>1,362,514</b>	<b>1,420,181</b>	<b>659,314</b>	<b>760,867</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	1,544,060	39.6	791,310	752,750	48.8	791,391	51.3	436,456	354,935	752,669	354,854	397,815
Instruction .....	1,436,453	36.9	730,405	706,048	49.2	705,820	49.1	386,463	319,357	730,633	343,942	386,691
Research .....	81,665	2.1	48,415	33,250	40.7	67,965	83.2	41,090	26,875	13,700	7,325	6,375
Public service.....	25,942	0.7	12,490	13,452	51.9	17,606	67.9	8,903	8,703	8,336	3,587	4,749
Graduate assistants.....	359,546	9.2	189,556	169,990	47.3	†	†	†	†	359,546	189,556	169,990
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	44,656	1.1	13,022	31,634	70.8	37,654	84.3	11,341	26,313	7,002	1,681	5,321
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	158,521	4.1	52,227	106,294	67.1	100,001	63.1	30,309	69,692	58,520	21,918	36,602
Management.....	252,560	6.5	113,817	138,743	54.9	244,791	96.9	110,819	133,972	7,769	2,998	4,771
Business and financial operations .....	193,016	5.0	52,014	141,002	73.1	178,496	92.5	48,097	130,399	14,520	3,917	10,603
Computer, engineering, and science .....	231,768	5.9	140,188	91,580	39.5	210,172	90.7	130,392	79,780	21,596	9,796	11,800
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	167,415	4.3	74,664	92,751	55.4	135,092	80.7	59,415	75,677	32,323	15,249	17,074
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	121,948	3.1	35,394	86,554	71.0	98,061	80.4	29,314	68,747	23,887	6,080	17,807
Service occupations .....	241,142	6.2	140,650	100,492	41.7	200,358	83.1	118,381	81,977	40,784	22,269	18,515
Sales and related occupations .....	15,390	0.4	5,368	10,022	65.1	12,493	81.2	4,608	7,885	2,897	760	2,137
Office and administrative support .....	471,266	12.1	79,292	391,974	83.2	380,624	80.8	54,973	325,651	90,642	24,319	66,323
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	75,404	1.9	69,201	6,203	8.2	70,691	93.7	65,765	4,926	4,713	3,436	1,277
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	19,457	0.5	16,065	3,392	17.4	16,144	83.0	13,584	2,560	3,313	2,481	832
<b>Public 4-year</b> .....	<b>1,884,520</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>880,954</b>	<b>1,003,566</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>1,272,306</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>589,927</b>	<b>682,379</b>	<b>612,214</b>	<b>291,027</b>	<b>321,187</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	599,985	31.8	324,809	275,176	45.9	400,724	66.8	229,762	170,962	199,261	95,047	104,214
Instruction .....	534,252	28.3	288,087	246,165	46.1	347,541	65.1	199,298	148,243	186,711	88,789	97,922
Research .....	51,398	2.7	29,939	21,459	41.8	42,126	82.0	25,102	17,024	9,272	4,837	4,435
Public service.....	14,335	0.8	6,783	7,552	52.7	11,057	77.1	5,362	5,695	3,278	1,421	1,857
Graduate assistants.....	283,503	15.0	149,226	134,277	47.4	†	†	†	†	283,503	149,226	134,277
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	19,022	1.0	5,735	13,287	69.9	17,302	91.0	5,319	11,983	1,720	416	1,304
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	58,234	3.1	19,391	38,843	66.7	40,657	69.8	12,609	28,048	17,577	6,782	10,795
Management.....	107,444	5.7	50,253	57,191	53.2	103,775	96.6	48,779	54,996	3,669	1,474	2,195
Business and financial operations .....	109,151	5.8	28,869	80,282	73.6	100,676	92.2	26,680	73,996	8,475	2,189	6,286
Computer, engineering, and science .....	142,048	7.5	85,748	56,300	39.6	128,619	90.5	79,952	48,667	13,429	5,796	7,633
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	77,532	4.1	32,937	44,595	57.5	66,978	86.4	28,730	38,248	10,554	4,207	6,347
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	79,441	4.2	24,338	55,103	69.4	65,455	82.4	20,863	44,592	13,986	3,475	10,511
Service occupations .....	125,409	6.7	68,345	57,064	45.5	108,011	86.1	59,632	48,379	17,398	8,713	8,685
Sales and related occupations .....	2,882	0.2	910	1,972	68.4	2,230	77.4	745	1,485	652	165	487
Office and administrative support .....	218,603	11.6	34,913	183,690	84.0	180,662	82.6	24,334	156,328	37,941	10,579	27,362
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	48,294	2.6	44,688	3,606	7.5	45,900	95.0	42,927	2,973	2,394	1,761	633
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	12,972	0.7	10,792	2,180	16.8	11,317	87.2	9,595	1,722	1,655	1,197	458
<b>Public 2-year</b> .....	<b>642,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>271,973</b>	<b>370,836</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>299,631</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>120,779</b>	<b>178,852</b>	<b>343,178</b>	<b>151,194</b>	<b>191,984</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	367,718	57.2	167,383	200,335	54.5	111,509	30.3	50,114	61,395	256,209	117,269	138,940
Instruction .....	364,433	56.7	166,133	198,300	54.4	111,149	30.5	49,983	61,166	253,284	116,150	137,134
Research .....	81	#	38	43	53.1	65	80.2	31	34	16	7	9
Public service.....	3,204	0.5	1,212	1,992	62.2	295	9.2	100	195	2,909	1,112	1,797
Graduate assistants.....	13	#	6	7	53.8	†	†	†	†	13	6	7
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	5,715	0.9	1,261	4,454	77.9	3,902	68.3	898	3,004	1,813	363	1,450
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	47,394	7.4	16,399	30,995	65.4	20,212	42.6	6,102	14,110	27,182	10,297	16,885
Management.....	32,356	5.0	13,591	18,765	58.0	31,171	96.3	13,110	18,061	1,185	481	704
Business and financial operations .....	17,948	2.8	4,962	12,986	72.4	15,207	84.7	4,021	11,186	2,741	941	1,800
Computer, engineering, and science .....	16,583	2.6	11,113	5,470	33.0	13,805	83.2	9,455	4,350	2,778	1,658	1,120
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	23,537	3.7	8,849	14,688	62.4	15,920	67.6	5,601	10,319	7,617	3,248	4,369
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	1,765	0.3	559	1,206	68.3	772	43.7	290	482	993	269	724
Service occupations .....	35,102	5.5	24,553	10,549	30.1	24,839	70.8	18,000	6,839	10,263	6,553	3,710
Sales and related occupations .....	2,121	0.3	568	1,553	73.2	1,107	52.2	312	795	1,014	256	758
Office and administrative support .....	84,143	13.1	15,369	68,774	81.7	54,321	64.6	6,680	47,641	29,822	8,689	21,133
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	7,188	1.1	6,378	810	11.3	6,050	84.2	5,535	515	1,138	843	295
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	1,226	0.2	982	244	19.9	816	66.6	661	155	410	321	89

See notes at end of table.

**Table 314.30. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013—Continued**

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Private nonprofit 4-year .....</b>	<b>1,151,200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>529,335</b>	<b>621,865</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>798,839</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>361,425</b>	<b>437,414</b>	<b>352,361</b>	<b>167,910</b>	<b>184,451</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	445,729	38.7	240,584	205,145	46.0	252,036	56.5	144,217	107,819	193,693	96,367	97,326
Instruction .....	407,355	35.4	217,734	189,621	46.5	220,109	54.0	124,863	95,246	187,246	92,871	94,375
Research .....	30,065	2.6	18,388	11,677	38.8	25,698	85.5	15,923	9,775	4,367	2,465	1,902
Public service.....	8,309	0.7	4,462	3,847	46.3	6,229	75.0	3,431	2,798	2,080	1,031	1,049
Graduate assistants.....	75,572	6.6	40,153	35,419	46.9	†	†	†	†	75,572	40,153	35,419
Librarians, curators, and archivists .....	18,206	1.6	5,596	12,610	69.3	15,242	83.7	4,823	10,419	2,964	773	2,191
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	39,444	3.4	12,315	27,129	68.8	27,996	71.0	8,151	19,845	11,448	4,164	7,284
Management.....	95,758	8.3	42,531	53,227	55.6	93,043	97.2	41,564	51,479	2,715	967	1,748
Business and financial operations .....	58,504	5.1	15,991	42,513	72.7	55,542	94.9	15,286	40,256	2,962	705	2,257
Computer, engineering, and science .....	70,296	6.1	41,070	29,226	41.6	65,035	92.5	38,818	26,217	5,261	2,252	3,009
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	58,225	5.1	29,608	28,617	49.1	44,759	76.9	22,148	22,611	13,466	7,460	6,006
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	40,466	3.5	10,414	30,052	74.3	31,737	78.4	8,132	23,605	8,729	2,282	6,447
Service occupations .....	78,046	6.8	46,001	32,045	41.1	65,754	84.3	39,504	26,250	12,292	6,497	5,795
Sales and related occupations .....	4,414	0.4	1,540	2,874	65.1	3,443	78.0	1,264	2,179	971	276	695
Office and administrative support .....	142,242	12.4	21,838	120,404	84.6	122,142	85.9	17,440	104,702	20,100	4,398	15,702
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	19,313	1.7	17,621	1,692	8.8	18,272	94.6	16,886	1,386	1,041	735	306
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	4,985	0.4	4,073	912	18.3	3,838	77.0	3,192	646	1,147	881	266
<b>Private nonprofit 2-year .....</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,419</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	2,995	51.4	1,170	1,825	60.9	1,286	42.9	497	789	1,709	673	1,036
Instruction .....	2,982	51.1	1,162	1,820	61.0	1,280	42.9	493	787	1,702	669	1,033
Research .....	9	0.2	6	3	33.3	4	44.4	3	1	5	3	2
Public service.....	4	0.1	2	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	1	2	1	1
Graduate assistants.....	7	0.1	5	2	28.6	†	†	†	†	7	5	2
Librarians, curators, and archivists .....	114	2.0	21	93	81.6	69	60.5	13	56	45	8	37
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	365	6.3	129	236	64.7	281	77.0	105	176	84	24	60
Management.....	561	9.6	250	311	55.4	539	96.1	244	295	22	6	16
Business and financial operations .....	203	3.5	54	149	73.4	169	83.3	48	121	34	6	28
Computer, engineering, and science .....	114	2.0	92	22	19.3	98	86.0	79	19	16	13	3
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	224	3.8	124	100	44.6	155	69.2	72	83	69	52	17
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	23	0.4	3	20	87.0	17	73.9	3	14	6	0	6
Service occupations .....	300	5.1	201	99	33.0	167	55.7	124	43	133	77	56
Sales and related occupations .....	112	1.9	39	73	65.2	100	89.3	36	64	12	3	9
Office and administrative support .....	719	12.3	106	613	85.3	546	75.9	78	468	173	28	145
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	82	1.4	65	17	20.7	69	84.1	55	14	13	10	3
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	11	0.2	9	2	18.2	5	45.5	4	1	6	5	1
<b>Private for-profit 4-year .....</b>	<b>167,556</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72,104</b>	<b>95,452</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>73,630</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>43,630</b>	<b>93,926</b>	<b>42,104</b>	<b>51,822</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	104,438	62.3	48,073	56,365	54.0	16,178	15.5	7,867	8,311	88,260	40,206	48,054
Instruction .....	104,319	62.3	48,027	56,292	54.0	16,146	15.5	7,852	8,294	88,173	40,175	47,998
Research .....	55	#	23	32	58.2	27	49.1	13	14	28	10	18
Public service.....	64	#	23	41	64.1	5	7.8	2	3	59	21	38
Graduate assistants.....	431	0.3	159	272	63.1	†	†	†	†	431	159	272
Librarians, curators, and archivists .....	1,150	0.7	297	853	74.2	849	73.8	224	625	301	73	228
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	10,372	6.2	3,210	7,162	69.1	8,489	81.8	2,697	5,792	1,883	513	1,370
Management.....	11,717	7.0	5,263	6,454	55.1	11,601	99.0	5,223	6,378	116	40	76
Business and financial operations .....	4,765	2.8	1,516	3,249	68.2	4,584	96.2	1,476	3,108	181	40	141
Computer, engineering, and science .....	2,344	1.4	1,840	504	21.5	2,264	96.6	1,785	479	80	55	25
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	7,265	4.3	2,945	4,320	59.5	6,727	92.6	2,686	4,041	538	259	279
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	137	0.1	44	93	67.9	68	49.6	24	44	69	20	49
Service occupations .....	1,574	0.9	1,088	486	30.9	1,124	71.4	800	324	450	288	162
Sales and related occupations .....	3,330	2.0	1,412	1,918	57.6	3,259	97.9	1,397	1,862	71	15	56
Office and administrative support .....	19,519	11.6	5,830	13,689	70.1	18,100	92.7	5,492	12,608	1,419	338	1,081
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	270	0.2	235	35	13.0	227	84.1	204	23	43	31	12
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	244	0.1	192	52	21.3	160	65.6	125	35	84	67	17

See notes at end of table.



**Table 314.30. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013—Continued**

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Private for-profit 2-year .....</b>	<b>44,234</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>16,134</b>	<b>28,100</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>28,061</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>9,965</b>	<b>18,096</b>	<b>16,173</b>	<b>6,169</b>	<b>10,004</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	23,195	52.4	9,291	13,904	59.9	9,658	41.6	3,999	5,659	13,537	5,292	8,245
Instruction .....	23,112	52.2	9,262	13,850	59.9	9,595	41.5	3,974	5,621	13,517	5,288	8,229
Research .....	57	0.1	21	36	63.2	45	78.9	18	27	12	3	9
Public service.....	26	0.1	8	18	69.2	18	69.2	7	11	8	1	7
Graduate assistants.....	20	#	7	13	65.0	†	†	†	†	20	7	13
Librarians, curators, and archivists .....	449	1.0	112	337	75.1	290	64.6	64	226	159	48	111
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	2,712	6.1	783	1,929	71.1	2,366	87.2	645	1,721	346	138	208
Management.....	4,724	10.7	1,929	2,795	59.2	4,662	98.7	1,899	2,763	62	30	32
Business and financial operations .....	2,445	5.5	622	1,823	74.6	2,318	94.8	586	1,732	127	36	91
Computer, engineering, and science .....	383	0.9	325	58	15.1	351	91.6	303	48	32	22	10
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	632	1.4	201	431	68.2	553	87.5	178	375	79	23	56
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	116	0.3	36	80	69.0	12	10.3	2	10	104	34	70
Service occupations .....	711	1.6	462	249	35.0	463	65.1	321	142	248	141	107
Sales and related occupations .....	2,531	5.7	899	1,632	64.5	2,354	93.0	854	1,500	177	45	132
Office and administrative support .....	6,040	13.7	1,236	4,804	79.5	4,853	80.3	949	3,904	1,187	287	900
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	257	0.6	214	43	16.7	173	67.3	158	15	84	56	28
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	19	#	17	2	10.5	8	42.1	7	1	11	10	1

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 314.40. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013**

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White	Minority							Two or more races	Race/ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien <sup>2</sup>
			Total	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>All institutions</b>	<b>3,896,149</b>	<b>2,649,526</b>	<b>920,001</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>376,747</b>	<b>251,155</b>	<b>225,220</b>	<b>8,856</b>	<b>20,968</b>	<b>37,055</b>	<b>150,926</b>	<b>175,696</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	1,544,060	1,124,667	296,364	20.9	104,733	67,711	101,873	3,794	7,373	10,880	73,404	49,625
Instruction.....	1,436,453	1,065,654	273,989	20.5	101,032	63,941	88,164	3,669	6,979	10,204	69,002	27,808
Research.....	81,665	40,049	16,555	29.2	1,742	2,482	11,516	96	210	509	3,679	21,382
Public service.....	25,942	18,964	5,820	23.5	1,959	1,288	2,193	29	184	167	723	435
Graduate assistants.....	359,546	178,321	60,257	25.3	14,311	16,174	23,227	889	1,003	4,653	21,182	99,786
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	44,656	35,028	8,302	19.2	3,287	2,138	2,052	76	259	490	1,018	308
Student and academic affairs and other												
education services.....	158,521	108,344	41,809	27.8	20,001	12,263	5,856	449	1,311	1,929	6,645	1,723
Management.....	252,560	196,075	50,015	20.3	24,659	13,064	8,841	322	1,298	1,831	5,309	1,161
Business and financial operations.....	193,016	135,301	51,615	27.6	21,538	14,863	11,853	404	1,082	1,875	4,875	1,225
Computer, engineering, and science.....	231,768	156,450	57,365	26.8	14,533	13,779	25,485	385	1,055	2,128	6,288	11,665
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	167,415	121,281	39,223	24.4	18,819	11,743	5,259	486	985	1,931	5,849	1,062
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	121,948	78,631	34,463	30.5	12,356	7,359	13,358	176	459	755	4,796	4,058
Service occupations.....	241,142	131,190	100,712	43.4	55,925	32,714	7,925	579	1,859	1,710	7,231	2,009
Sales and related occupations.....	15,390	9,669	5,096	34.5	2,727	1,502	443	55	77	292	591	34
Office and administrative support.....	471,266	305,929	151,338	33.1	72,615	49,446	17,097	1,043	3,275	7,862	11,341	2,658
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.	75,404	55,593	17,703	24.2	8,243	6,522	1,425	170	758	585	1,841	267
Production, transportation, and material moving.	19,457	13,047	5,739	30.5	3,000	1,877	526	28	174	134	556	115
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,772,768</b>	<b>1,211,505</b>	<b>383,096</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>140,010</b>	<b>106,402</b>	<b>109,067</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>8,994</b>	<b>15,018</b>	<b>72,273</b>	<b>105,894</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	791,310	580,507	143,296	19.8	41,650	33,833	57,609	1,722	3,496	4,986	36,517	30,990
Instruction.....	730,405	548,254	131,546	19.4	40,227	32,000	49,652	1,668	3,331	4,668	34,155	16,450
Research.....	48,415	22,988	9,112	28.4	726	1,228	6,789	37	92	240	2,029	14,286
Public service.....	12,490	9,265	2,638	22.2	697	605	1,168	17	73	78	333	254
Graduate assistants.....	189,556	89,556	27,973	23.8	5,687	7,495	12,030	153	470	2,138	11,008	61,019
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	13,022	10,365	2,208	17.6	727	741	518	18	59	145	340	109
Student and academic affairs and other												
education services.....	52,227	35,629	13,285	27.2	5,944	4,070	2,076	134	444	617	2,528	785
Management.....	113,817	90,723	19,864	18.0	9,092	5,423	3,927	147	557	718	2,610	620
Business and financial operations.....	52,014	37,401	12,546	25.1	4,773	3,954	2,927	123	272	497	1,629	438
Computer, engineering, and science.....	140,188	98,156	31,268	24.2	7,723	8,158	13,152	264	639	1,332	3,752	7,012
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	74,664	55,221	16,013	22.5	8,432	4,453	1,775	204	397	752	2,925	505
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	35,394	21,321	10,225	32.4	2,838	2,207	4,751	59	136	234	1,664	2,184
Service occupations.....	140,650	80,391	54,962	40.6	30,391	17,817	4,298	340	1,110	1,006	4,307	990
Sales and related occupations.....	5,368	3,349	1,784	34.8	977	507	161	26	25	88	226	9
Office and administrative support.....	79,292	46,419	29,317	38.7	12,377	10,148	4,116	235	572	1,869	2,623	933
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.	69,201	51,604	15,694	23.3	7,068	5,989	1,266	157	678	536	1,688	215
Production, transportation, and material moving.	16,065	10,863	4,661	30.0	2,331	1,607	461	23	139	100	456	85
<b>Females</b>	<b>2,123,381</b>	<b>1,438,021</b>	<b>536,905</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>236,737</b>	<b>144,753</b>	<b>116,153</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>11,974</b>	<b>22,037</b>	<b>78,653</b>	<b>69,802</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	752,750	544,160	153,068	22.0	63,083	33,878	44,264	2,072	3,877	5,894	36,887	18,635
Instruction.....	706,048	517,400	142,443	21.6	60,805	31,941	38,512	2,001	3,648	5,536	34,847	11,358
Research.....	33,250	17,061	7,443	30.4	1,016	1,254	4,727	59	118	269	1,650	7,096
Public service.....	13,452	9,699	3,182	24.7	1,262	683	1,025	12	111	89	390	181
Graduate assistants.....	169,990	88,765	32,284	26.7	8,624	8,679	11,197	736	533	2,515	10,174	38,767
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	31,634	24,663	6,094	19.8	2,560	1,397	1,534	58	200	345	678	199
Student and academic affairs and other												
education services.....	106,294	72,715	28,524	28.2	14,057	8,193	3,780	315	867	1,312	4,117	938
Management.....	138,743	105,352	30,151	22.3	15,567	7,641	4,914	175	741	1,113	2,699	541
Business and financial operations.....	41,002	97,900	39,069	28.5	16,765	10,909	8,926	281	810	1,378	3,246	787
Computer, engineering, and science.....	91,580	58,294	26,097	30.9	6,810	5,621	12,333	121	416	796	2,536	4,653
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	92,751	66,060	23,210	26.0	10,387	7,290	3,484	282	588	1,179	2,924	557
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	86,554	57,310	24,238	29.7	9,518	5,152	8,607	117	323	521	3,132	1,874
Service occupations.....	100,492	50,799	45,750	47.4	25,534	14,897	3,627	239	749	704	2,924	1,019
Sales and related occupations.....	10,022	6,320	3,312	34.4	1,750	995	282	29	52	204	365	25
Office and administrative support.....	391,974	259,510	122,021	32.0	60,238	39,298	12,981	808	2,703	5,993	8,718	1,725
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.	6,203	3,989	2,009	33.5	1,175	533	159	13	80	49	153	52
Production, transportation, and material moving.	3,392	2,184	1,078	33.0	669	270	65	5	35	34	100	30
<b>Full-time</b>	<b>2,475,968</b>	<b>1,717,224</b>	<b>636,780</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>263,604</b>	<b>174,118</b>	<b>156,531</b>	<b>4,743</b>	<b>14,289</b>	<b>23,495</b>	<b>62,289</b>	<b>59,675</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	791,391	575,491	157,480	21.5	43,188	33,217	71,038	1,208	3,538	5,291	20,013	38,407
Instruction.....	705,820	529,771	139,297	20.8	40,562	30,305	59,254	1,110	3,290	4,776	16,840	19,912
Research.....	67,965	32,727	14,190	30.2	1,480	2,032	10,050	78	155	395	2,916	18,132
Public service.....	17,606	12,993	3,993	23.5	1,146	880	1,734	20	93	120	257	363
Graduate assistants.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	37,654	29,657	6,999	19.1	2,744	1,802	1,771	58	218	406	734	264
Student and academic affairs and other												
education services.....	100,001	68,939	27,060	28.2	13,322	7,542	3,693	349	963	1,191	2,992	1,010
Management.....	244,791	189,870	48,756	20.4	24,087	12,761	8,537	318	1,271	1,782	5,090	1,075
Business and financial operations.....	178,496	124,500	48,591	28.1	20,427	13,930	11,096	367	1,016	1,755	4,310	1,095
Computer, engineering, and science.....	210,172	142,332	51,825	26.7	13,160	12,199	23,276	356	922	1,912	5,507	10,508
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	135,092	97,345	32,891	25.3	15,776	9,819	4,443	407	833	1,613	4,012	844
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	98,061	62,054	28,873	31.8	10,549	6,357	10,824	144	373	626	3,969	3,165
Service occupations.....	200,358	107,057	86,450	44.7	48,039	28,166	6,881	482	1,511	1,371	5,214	1,637
Sales and related occupations.....	12,493	7,596	4,431	36.8	2,411	1,294	373	52	59	242	449	17
Office and administrative support.....	380,624	249,299	121,888	32.8	59,690	39,126	12,825	821	2,744	6,682	8,078	1,359
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.	70,691	52,351	16,595	24.1	7,699	6,208	1,313	155	697	523	1,543	202
Production, transportation, and material moving.	16,144	10,733	4,941	31.5	2,512	1,697	461	26	144	101	378	92

See notes at end of table.

**Table 314.40. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013—Continued**

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White	Minority							American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Race/ ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien <sup>2</sup>
			Total	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
<b>Part-time</b> .....	<b>1,420,181</b>	<b>932,302</b>	<b>283,221</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>113,143</b>	<b>77,037</b>	<b>68,689</b>	<b>4,113</b>	<b>6,679</b>	<b>13,560</b>	<b>88,637</b>	<b>116,021</b>	
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	752,669	549,176	138,884	20.2	61,545	34,494	30,835	2,586	3,835	5,589	53,391	11,218	
Instruction.....	730,633	535,883	134,692	20.1	60,470	33,636	28,910	2,559	3,689	5,428	52,162	7,896	
Research.....	13,700	7,322	2,365	24.4	262	450	1,466	18	55	114	763	3,250	
Public service.....	8,336	5,971	1,827	23.4	813	408	459	9	91	47	466	72	
Graduate assistants.....	359,546	178,321	60,257	25.3	14,311	16,174	23,227	889	1,003	4,653	21,182	99,786	
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	7,002	5,371	1,303	19.5	543	336	281	18	41	84	284	44	
Student and academic affairs and other education services.....	58,520	39,405	14,749	27.2	6,679	4,721	2,163	100	348	738	3,653	713	
Management.....	7,769	6,205	1,259	16.9	572	303	304	4	27	49	219	86	
Business and financial operations.....	14,520	10,801	3,024	21.9	1,111	933	757	37	66	120	565	130	
Computer, engineering, and science.....	21,596	14,118	5,540	28.2	1,373	1,580	2,209	29	133	216	781	1,157	
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	32,323	23,936	6,332	20.9	3,043	1,924	816	79	152	318	1,837	218	
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	23,887	16,577	5,590	25.2	1,807	1,002	2,534	32	86	129	827	893	
Service occupations.....	40,784	24,133	14,262	37.1	7,886	4,548	1,044	97	348	339	2,017	372	
Sales and related occupations.....	2,897	2,073	665	24.3	316	208	70	3	18	50	142	17	
Office and administrative support.....	90,642	56,630	29,450	34.2	12,925	10,320	4,272	222	531	1,180	3,263	1,299	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	4,713	3,242	1,108	25.5	544	314	112	15	61	62	298	65	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	3,313	2,314	798	25.6	488	180	65	2	30	33	178	23	
<b>Public 4-year</b> .....	<b>1,884,520</b>	<b>1,247,594</b>	<b>448,472</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>170,584</b>	<b>122,093</b>	<b>125,593</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>10,577</b>	<b>16,404</b>	<b>64,994</b>	<b>123,460</b>	
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	599,985	429,681	117,182	21.4	31,200	26,056	52,130	1,045	3,000	3,751	23,419	29,703	
Instruction.....	534,252	392,099	104,458	21.0	29,308	23,869	44,243	954	2,692	3,392	20,725	16,970	
Research.....	51,398	26,369	10,243	28.0	1,032	1,602	7,080	74	164	291	2,338	12,448	
Public service.....	14,335	11,213	2,481	18.1	860	585	807	17	144	68	356	285	
Graduate assistants.....	283,503	143,376	46,977	24.7	11,430	13,080	17,243	799	852	3,573	14,934	78,216	
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	19,022	14,735	3,736	20.2	1,478	1,016	858	19	138	227	425	126	
Student and academic affairs and other education services.....	58,234	40,034	15,045	27.3	7,201	4,391	2,150	166	555	582	2,249	906	
Management.....	107,444	83,003	21,889	20.9	10,924	5,513	4,074	98	570	710	1,969	583	
Business and financial operations.....	109,151	76,368	29,632	28.0	11,714	8,647	7,465	204	665	937	2,435	716	
Computer, engineering, and science.....	142,048	97,614	33,386	25.5	7,878	7,916	15,517	182	665	1,228	3,385	7,663	
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	77,532	54,809	19,616	26.4	9,032	6,182	2,857	237	475	833	2,520	587	
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	79,441	50,707	22,889	31.1	7,632	4,650	9,684	109	338	476	3,376	2,469	
Service occupations.....	125,409	66,097	54,401	45.1	30,773	16,718	4,766	258	1,053	833	3,875	1,036	
Sales and related occupations.....	2,882	2,000	802	28.6	407	217	92	4	16	66	66	14	
Office and administrative support.....	218,603	144,248	68,441	32.2	34,177	22,487	7,462	328	1,627	2,360	4,696	1,218	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	48,294	36,161	10,718	22.9	4,929	3,854	928	126	493	388	1,269	146	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	12,972	8,761	3,758	30.0	1,809	1,366	367	10	130	76	376	77	
<b>Public 2-year</b> .....	<b>642,809</b>	<b>463,814</b>	<b>152,426</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>68,869</b>	<b>48,656</b>	<b>22,421</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>5,066</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>22,450</b>	<b>4,119</b>	
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	367,718	281,058	68,158	19.5	29,417	19,572	12,850	1,523	2,382	2,414	16,023	2,479	
Instruction.....	364,433	278,860	67,264	19.4	28,812	19,405	12,789	1,522	2,343	2,393	15,853	2,456	
Research.....	81	50	29	36.7	6	8	5	0	9	1	2	0	
Public service.....	3,204	2,148	865	28.7	599	159	56	1	30	20	168	23	
Graduate assistants.....	13	10	2	16.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	5,715	4,354	1,209	21.7	530	348	215	12	54	50	129	23	
Student and academic affairs and other education services.....	47,394	31,587	13,833	30.5	6,446	4,655	1,678	131	442	481	1,786	188	
Management.....	32,356	24,554	7,185	22.6	3,905	1,981	759	47	288	205	528	89	
Business and financial operations.....	17,948	12,107	5,430	31.0	2,544	1,699	761	66	181	179	318	93	
Computer, engineering, and science.....	16,583	11,724	4,456	27.5	1,496	1,505	1,068	59	152	176	281	122	
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	23,537	15,942	6,925	30.3	3,591	2,117	634	94	244	245	610	60	
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	1,765	1,346	305	18.5	158	65	43	1	20	18	107	7	
Service occupations.....	35,102	20,003	13,846	40.9	7,182	4,989	964	113	345	253	932	321	
Sales and related occupations.....	2,121	1,576	486	23.6	196	183	55	5	21	26	54	5	
Office and administrative support.....	84,143	53,597	28,282	34.5	12,325	10,729	3,225	275	789	939	1,573	691	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	7,188	5,108	1,947	27.6	899	679	144	15	137	73	93	40	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	1,226	848	362	29.9	178	134	25	5	11	9	16	0	
<b>Private nonprofit 4-year</b> .....	<b>1,151,200</b>	<b>801,995</b>	<b>253,606</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>103,130</b>	<b>63,472</b>	<b>68,285</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>12,679</b>	<b>48,224</b>	<b>47,375</b>	
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	445,729	330,013	75,152	18.5	23,464	14,897	31,523	854	1,241	3,173	23,627	16,937	
Instruction.....	407,355	310,904	66,485	17.6	22,301	13,495	25,787	821	1,201	2,880	22,090	7,876	
Research.....	30,065	13,552	6,241	31.5	690	864	4,419	22	32	214	1,338	8,934	
Public service.....	8,309	5,557	2,426	30.4	473	538	1,317	11	8	79	199	127	
Graduate assistants.....	75,572	34,588	13,180	27.6	2,830	3,075	5,973	82	149	1,071	6,240	21,564	
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	18,206	14,693	2,960	16.8	1,132	641	909	38	59	181	397	156	
Student and academic affairs and other education services.....	39,444	28,588	8,738	23.4	4,207	2,064	1,531	97	252	587	1,511	607	
Management.....	95,758	76,652	16,680	17.9	7,848	4,275	3,412	130	310	705	1,968	458	
Business and financial operations.....	58,504	42,338	14,145	25.0	6,332	3,711	3,209	101	206	586	1,615	406	
Computer, engineering, and science.....	70,296	45,290	18,690	29.2	4,926	4,091	8,651	131	207	684	2,450	3,866	
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	58,225	45,762	10,025	18.0	5,075	2,587	1,497	100	202	564	2,046	392	
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	40,466	26,367	11,213	29.8	4,541	2,632	3,616	65	100	259	1,306	1,580	
Service occupations.....	78,046	43,825	31,265	41.6	17,467	10,452	2,112	203	443	588	2,309	647	
Sales and related occupations.....	4,414	3,135	1,116	26.3	504	392	121	19	18	62	153	10	
Office and administrative support.....	142,242	93,492	44,133	32.1	21,489	12,462	5,284	277	565	4,056	3,983	634	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	19,313	13,986	4,784	25.5	2,328	1,853	335	29	120	119	462	81	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	4,985	3,266	1,525	31.8	987	340	112	10	32	44	157	37	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 314.40. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013—Continued**

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White	Minority								Race/ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien <sup>2</sup>
			Total	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Private nonprofit 2-year .....</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>10</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	2,995	2,112	668	24.0	372	97	80	12	52	55	212	3
Instruction .....	2,982	2,107	660	23.9	371	97	80	12	45	55	212	3
Research .....	9	3	6	66.7	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Public service.....	4	2	2	50.0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Graduate assistants.....	7	6	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	114	92	20	17.9	5	5	5	0	4	1	0	2
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	365	239	120	33.4	62	32	14	1	8	3	5	1
Management.....	561	437	115	20.8	53	25	9	0	26	2	8	1
Business and financial operations .....	203	156	46	22.8	19	10	6	0	11	0	1	0
Computer, engineering, and science.....	114	86	27	23.9	11	6	5	0	5	0	1	0
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	224	154	59	27.7	26	12	3	0	16	2	10	1
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	23	20	3	13.0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Service occupations .....	300	197	102	34.1	55	29	5	1	12	0	1	0
Sales and related occupations .....	112	65	47	42.0	19	16	9	0	1	2	0	0
Office and administrative support .....	719	492	213	30.2	107	46	25	1	27	7	14	0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	82	47	35	42.7	19	7	1	0	7	1	0	0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	11	8	1	11.1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Private for-profit 4-year .....</b>	<b>167,556</b>	<b>106,322</b>	<b>48,433</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>25,679</b>	<b>11,724</b>	<b>7,040</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>12,197</b>	<b>604</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	104,438	67,599	27,787	29.1	16,158	5,295	4,357	224	600	1,153	8,632	420
Instruction .....	104,319	67,528	27,740	29.1	16,135	5,291	4,340	224	600	1,150	8,631	420
Research .....	55	45	9	16.7	1	1	4	0	0	3	1	0
Public service.....	64	26	38	59.4	22	3	13	0	0	0	0	0
Graduate assistants.....	431	333	86	20.5	44	14	11	7	2	8	8	4
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	1,150	833	258	23.6	86	87	51	5	3	26	58	1
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	10,372	6,406	3,016	32.0	1,644	688	380	35	36	233	940	10
Management.....	11,717	8,366	2,802	25.1	1,277	832	430	25	85	153	522	27
Business and financial operations .....	4,765	3,071	1,349	30.5	477	415	332	21	13	91	342	3
Computer, engineering, and science.....	2,344	1,501	672	30.9	192	201	214	9	24	32	161	10
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	7,265	4,381	2,330	34.7	984	734	244	51	47	270	532	22
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	137	102	26	20.3	7	4	11	1	1	2	7	2
Service occupations .....	1,574	670	821	55.1	338	391	56	3	4	29	83	0
Sales and related occupations .....	3,330	1,626	1,543	48.7	927	394	105	18	15	84	160	1
Office and administrative support .....	19,519	11,140	7,532	40.3	3,486	2,555	822	101	236	332	743	104
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	270	141	126	47.2	37	79	7	0	1	2	3	0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	244	153	85	35.7	22	35	20	3	1	4	6	0
<b>Private for-profit 2-year .....</b>	<b>44,234</b>	<b>25,690</b>	<b>15,608</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>7,735</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>128</b>
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	23,195	14,204	7,417	34.3	4,122	1,794	933	136	98	334	1,491	83
Instruction .....	23,112	14,156	7,382	34.3	4,105	1,784	925	136	98	334	1,491	83
Research .....	57	30	27	47.4	12	7	8	0	0	0	0	0
Public service.....	26	18	8	30.8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graduate assistants.....	20	8	12	60.0	5	5	0	1	0	1	0	0
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	449	321	119	27.0	56	41	14	2	1	5	9	0
Student and academic affairs and other education services .....	2,712	1,490	1,057	41.5	441	433	103	19	18	43	154	11
Management.....	4,724	3,063	1,344	30.5	652	438	157	22	19	56	314	3
Business and financial operations .....	2,445	1,261	1,013	44.5	452	381	80	12	6	82	164	7
Computer, engineering, and science.....	383	235	134	36.3	30	60	30	4	2	8	10	4
Community, social service, legal, arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media.....	632	233	268	53.5	111	111	24	4	1	17	131	0
Healthcare practitioners and technicians.....	116	89	27	23.3	16	8	3	0	0	0	0	0
Service occupations .....	711	398	277	41.0	110	135	22	1	2	7	31	5
Sales and related occupations .....	2,531	1,267	1,102	46.5	674	300	61	9	6	52	158	4
Office and administrative support .....	6,040	2,960	2,737	48.0	1,031	1,167	279	61	31	168	332	11
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	257	150	93	38.3	31	50	10	0	0	2	14	0
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	19	11	8	42.1	4	1	2	0	0	1	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Combined total of staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of Two or more races as a percentage of total staff, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.

<sup>2</sup>Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these

institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 314.50. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff			FTE faculty			FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff			FTE students per FTE faculty		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>1,890,401</b>	<b>1,476,377</b>	<b>414,024</b>	<b>664,056</b>	<b>467,144</b>	<b>196,912</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Alabama .....	38,441	32,156	6,285	12,146	9,284	2,862	28.9	45.5	5.1	4.3	9.1	16.0	14.8	19.9
Alaska .....	5,524	5,268	256	2,504	2,409	94	45.7	36.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	8.2	8.2	10.2
Arizona .....	36,797	25,409	11,388	12,479	7,185	5,294	28.3	46.5	6.5	5.1	9.8	19.3	18.0	21.0
Arkansas .....	22,322	17,506	4,815	7,024	4,987	2,037	28.5	42.3	5.2	4.6	7.5	16.6	16.1	17.8
California .....	186,622	130,122	56,499	71,822	40,984	30,837	31.5	54.6	7.7	4.8	14.1	19.9	15.4	25.9
Colorado .....	38,368	33,103	5,265	15,920	13,386	2,534	40.4	48.1	5.1	4.3	9.7	12.2	10.7	20.1
Connecticut .....	16,949	13,726	3,223	6,122	4,303	1,819	31.3	56.4	5.2	4.2	9.9	14.5	13.2	17.5
Delaware .....	6,808	5,489	1,319	2,070	1,411	659	25.7	50.0	4.9	4.5	6.7	16.2	17.5	13.5
District of Columbia .....	922	922	0	456	456	0	49.5	†	3.9	3.9	†	7.8	7.8	†
Florida .....	78,778	75,417	3,361	26,395	25,025	1,370	33.2	40.8	7.1	7.0	9.8	21.3	21.2	24.0
Georgia .....	58,807	48,005	10,802	18,102	13,167	4,936	27.4	45.7	5.4	4.9	7.7	17.5	17.7	16.8
Hawaii .....	8,346	6,541	1,805	3,149	2,269	879	34.7	48.7	5.0	3.7	9.4	13.1	10.8	19.2
Idaho .....	9,271	7,180	2,090	3,333	2,428	905	33.8	43.3	6.0	5.6	7.1	16.6	16.7	16.4
Illinois .....	70,449	48,874	21,575	20,898	11,728	9,170	24.0	42.5	5.3	3.5	9.5	17.9	14.5	22.3
Indiana .....	45,934	40,441	5,493	15,637	12,824	2,813	31.7	51.2	5.4	4.8	10.2	15.9	15.0	19.9
Iowa .....	25,466	18,185	7,281	8,938	5,482	3,456	30.1	47.5	5.0	3.7	8.1	14.2	12.4	17.0
Kansas .....	26,243	19,210	7,033	9,489	6,499	2,991	33.8	42.5	5.2	4.4	7.2	14.3	13.0	16.9
Kentucky .....	33,510	27,154	6,356	10,692	7,631	3,061	28.1	48.2	4.9	3.9	8.8	15.2	14.0	18.2
Louisiana .....	26,102	22,128	3,974	9,430	7,336	2,094	33.2	52.7	6.4	5.4	12.3	17.8	16.3	23.4
Maine .....	6,717	5,395	1,321	2,472	1,631	841	30.2	63.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	14.5	15.0	13.6
Maryland .....	43,483	31,043	12,440	17,173	11,529	5,645	37.1	45.4	4.7	4.1	6.3	12.0	11.0	13.9
Massachusetts .....	30,567	22,410	8,157	11,338	7,812	3,526	34.9	43.2	5.4	4.5	7.6	14.4	13.0	17.7
Michigan .....	71,768	59,269	12,499	27,347	21,237	6,110	35.8	48.9	5.4	4.4	10.0	14.1	12.3	20.4
Minnesota .....	32,878	25,603	7,275	12,240	8,561	3,679	33.4	50.6	5.8	4.4	11.0	15.7	13.1	21.8
Mississippi .....	29,148	22,176	6,972	7,976	4,823	3,153	21.7	45.2	4.6	3.2	8.9	16.6	14.7	19.6
Missouri .....	37,874	29,642	8,232	11,243	7,690	3,553	25.9	43.2	5.1	4.2	8.3	17.2	16.2	19.2
Montana .....	7,482	6,453	1,029	2,662	2,242	419	34.8	40.7	5.2	5.1	5.8	14.7	14.8	14.3
Nebraska .....	17,454	13,936	3,518	5,929	4,163	1,766	29.9	50.2	4.4	3.6	7.4	12.9	12.2	14.6
Nevada .....	9,674	9,090	584	3,544	3,260	284	35.9	48.7	7.2	7.0	9.8	19.6	19.5	20.0
New Hampshire .....	6,181	4,701	1,480	2,384	1,512	872	32.2	59.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	14.1	16.7	9.6
New Jersey .....	45,134	34,046	11,087	16,301	11,058	5,243	32.5	47.3	5.8	4.4	10.2	16.2	13.6	21.7
New Mexico .....	20,014	14,463	5,551	6,775	4,458	2,317	30.8	41.7	4.9	3.6	8.2	14.4	11.7	19.6
New York .....	78,002	54,420	23,583	31,494	20,848	10,646	38.3	45.1	7.2	6.1	9.9	17.9	15.8	22.0
North Carolina .....	71,499	48,573	22,926	25,579	14,235	11,344	29.3	49.5	4.8	4.0	6.4	13.3	13.6	13.0
North Dakota .....	8,019	7,186	833	2,688	2,359	329	32.8	39.5	4.9	4.8	5.3	14.6	14.7	13.5
Ohio .....	78,505	66,060	12,445	23,424	17,583	5,842	26.6	46.9	4.9	4.3	8.5	16.5	16.0	18.0
Oklahoma .....	29,087	24,476	4,611	9,083	7,257	1,826	29.6	39.6	4.8	4.2	8.2	15.4	14.1	20.7
Oregon .....	28,997	21,256	7,740	10,664	7,204	3,460	33.9	44.7	5.3	4.1	8.4	14.3	12.2	18.8
Pennsylvania .....	64,436	54,705	9,731	25,320	20,264	5,056	37.0	52.0	5.2	4.6	8.2	13.2	12.5	15.8
Rhode Island .....	4,703	3,742	960	1,868	1,345	523	35.9	54.5	6.6	5.8	10.0	16.7	16.1	18.3
South Carolina .....	28,938	22,116	6,822	10,671	7,367	3,304	33.3	48.4	5.6	4.4	9.2	15.1	13.3	19.1
South Dakota .....	5,975	5,247	728	2,338	1,921	417	36.6	57.3	5.8	5.6	7.5	14.8	15.2	13.0
Tennessee .....	32,040	26,137	5,903	10,766	7,914	2,851	30.3	48.3	5.5	4.6	9.5	16.5	15.3	19.7
Texas .....	174,041	131,147	43,254	53,946	34,654	19,293	26.4	44.6	5.2	4.1	8.8	16.9	15.4	19.7
Utah .....	22,594	20,786	1,808	8,646	7,925	722	38.1	39.9	5.3	4.9	9.1	13.8	12.9	22.9
Vermont .....	5,309	4,925	385	2,061	1,844	217	37.4	56.3	3.8	3.6	7.1	9.8	9.5	12.6
Virginia .....	55,575	45,112	10,463	20,424	15,255	5,169	33.8	49.4	5.4	4.2	10.3	14.7	12.5	20.9
Washington .....	43,958	34,403	9,555	16,419	12,308	4,111	35.8	43.0	5.6	4.4	9.6	14.9	12.4	22.4
West Virginia .....	13,232	11,827	1,405	5,330	4,501	830	38.1	59.0	5.7	5.3	9.7	14.2	13.8	16.4
Wisconsin .....	41,801	32,392	9,409	16,060	11,457	4,602	35.4	48.9	5.2	4.9	6.5	13.6	13.7	13.3
Wyoming .....	5,689	3,194	2,495	2,213	1,063	1,151	33.3	46.1	4.3	3.4	5.5	11.1	10.3	11.9
U.S. Service Academies .....	3,609	3,609	0	1,071	1,071	0	29.7	†	4.2	4.2	†	14.0	14.0	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>15,904</b>	<b>14,633</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>5,709</b>	<b>5,217</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>
American Samoa .....	304	304	0	81	81	0	26.6	†	3.4	3.4	†	12.8	12.8	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	384	0	384	105	0	105	†	27.3	5.0	†	5.0	18.1	†	18.1
Guam .....	898	655	243	279	213	66	32.5	27.2	5.3	4.9	6.4	17.1	15.1	23.5
Marshall Islands .....	148	0	148	48	0	48	†	32.4	5.3	†	5.3	16.3	†	16.3
Northern Marianas .....	185	185	0	60	60	0	32.4	†	5.4	†	†	16.6	16.6	†
Palau .....	192	0	192	53	0	53	†	27.4	2.6	†	2.6	9.4	†	9.4
Puerto Rico .....	13,213	12,910	303	4,865	4,645	220	36.0	72.6	4.4	4.3	8.8	12.0	12.0	12.1
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	580	580	0	219	219	0	37.7	†	3.0	3.0	†	8.1	8.1	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 314.60. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2013**

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff				FTE faculty				FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff		FTE students per FTE faculty	
	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>1,058,961</b>	<b>916,293</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>138,391</b>	<b>378,224</b>	<b>316,600</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>59,768</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>
Alabama .....	6,497	4,563	56	1,879	2,519	1,715	24	781	37.6	41.6	4.9	13.4	13.1	32.3
Alaska .....	500	166	26	308	200	76	5	119	45.6	38.6	2.9	8.2	6.4	21.2
Arizona .....	21,690	1,699	0	19,991	9,164	597	0	8,567	35.1	42.9	4.9	14.7	13.9	34.4
Arkansas .....	3,255	3,012	66	177	1,140	1,016	17	107	33.7	60.4	4.8	8.3	14.3	13.8
California .....	90,669	72,779	230	17,659	32,806	25,220	83	7,503	34.7	42.5	3.6	9.0	10.4	21.3
Colorado .....	9,858	5,607	4	4,247	3,909	2,084	1	1,825	37.2	43.0	4.8	9.8	12.9	22.8
Connecticut .....	25,010	24,146	0	864	8,614	8,283	0	331	34.3	38.3	2.5	6.8	7.2	17.9
Delaware .....	1,452	1,397	33	22	714	691	13	10	49.5	44.8	8.2	8.1	16.6	18.0
District of Columbia .....	21,076	20,456	0	621	7,205	6,775	0	429	33.1	69.2	3.3	4.4	9.9	6.4
Florida .....	46,629	32,914	204	13,511	16,305	10,467	98	5,739	31.8	42.5	4.5	9.5	14.1	22.4
Georgia .....	25,391	21,439	84	3,868	9,883	8,089	31	1,763	37.7	45.6	3.0	9.8	8.0	21.6
Hawaii .....	1,995	1,641	0	354	890	712	0	179	43.4	50.4	6.7	10.8	15.4	21.3
Idaho .....	2,411	2,207	0	204	1,158	1,052	0	107	47.7	52.3	10.6	7.6	22.2	14.5
Illinois .....	63,588	56,407	82	7,099	22,284	19,548	34	2,703	34.7	38.1	3.4	6.5	9.7	17.2
Indiana .....	20,809	18,196	71	2,541	7,119	6,223	25	872	34.2	34.3	4.3	6.5	12.7	19.0
Iowa .....	17,070	10,385	0	6,685	6,827	4,005	0	2,822	38.6	42.2	4.8	13.5	12.4	31.9
Kansas .....	4,804	4,072	116	617	1,916	1,631	42	243	40.1	39.4	5.0	7.0	12.5	17.7
Kentucky .....	8,176	6,301	0	1,875	3,348	2,480	0	868	39.4	46.3	5.3	6.5	13.4	14.0
Louisiana .....	8,418	7,431	122	865	3,103	2,614	56	433	35.2	50.1	3.2	8.4	9.1	16.9
Maine .....	4,747	4,588	43	116	1,562	1,499	26	37	32.7	31.5	3.8	9.4	11.6	29.8
Maryland .....	23,964	23,344	0	620	6,990	6,751	0	240	28.9	38.7	1.8	9.7	6.4	25.2
Massachusetts .....	82,173	81,534	86	553	28,658	28,349	58	251	34.8	45.3	3.0	8.2	8.6	18.0
Michigan .....	13,949	12,986	0	963	5,817	5,372	0	444	41.4	46.1	6.2	6.8	14.9	14.8
Minnesota .....	18,130	12,405	28	5,697	7,690	5,046	9	2,635	40.7	46.3	4.9	11.5	12.0	24.8
Mississippi .....	2,655	2,300	0	355	1,067	896	0	171	39.0	48.1	5.6	6.1	14.4	12.7
Missouri .....	33,347	30,810	126	2,411	11,859	10,905	69	885	35.4	36.7	3.7	11.3	10.3	30.7
Montana .....	970	865	105	0	357	333	24	0	38.5	†	4.7	†	12.2	†
Nebraska .....	5,323	4,980	49	294	1,995	1,855	19	121	37.2	41.0	5.8	7.3	15.5	17.9
Nevada .....	1,542	652	0	889	748	315	0	433	48.3	48.7	5.0	11.1	10.3	22.9
New Hampshire .....	8,499	8,089	38	372	2,556	2,378	26	152	29.4	40.9	4.4	6.7	15.0	16.4
New Jersey .....	16,153	14,839	0	1,314	5,237	4,610	0	627	31.1	47.7	4.2	6.6	13.5	13.9
New Mexico .....	1,045	276	0	769	494	88	0	406	31.8	52.9	4.0	9.0	12.5	17.1
New York .....	146,158	139,714	545	5,899	51,751	48,833	292	2,626	35.0	44.5	3.2	7.5	9.1	16.9
North Carolina .....	37,442	35,566	128	1,748	12,009	11,244	37	728	31.6	41.7	2.4	7.9	7.7	19.1
North Dakota .....	1,305	1,236	0	69	434	410	0	25	33.1	35.8	3.6	10.1	10.8	28.3
Ohio .....	31,177	27,047	137	3,993	12,066	10,135	42	1,889	37.5	47.3	4.5	7.2	11.9	15.2
Oklahoma .....	5,766	4,676	0	1,090	2,153	1,651	0	502	35.3	46.1	4.8	7.6	13.5	16.5
Oregon .....	7,233	6,396	0	837	3,012	2,625	0	387	41.0	46.3	4.9	7.7	12.0	16.6
Pennsylvania .....	77,719	71,282	1,273	5,164	27,174	24,184	551	2,440	33.9	47.2	3.5	7.6	10.2	16.1
Rhode Island .....	9,985	9,985	0	0	3,127	3,127	0	0	31.3	†	3.8	†	12.2	†
South Carolina .....	8,483	6,104	123	2,256	2,989	2,187	36	766	35.8	34.0	5.0	5.8	13.9	17.0
South Dakota .....	1,914	1,278	30	607	717	516	14	187	40.4	30.8	4.4	3.1	10.8	10.2
Tennessee .....	38,349	35,905	72	2,372	9,714	8,577	32	1,105	23.9	46.6	2.1	9.1	8.7	19.6
Texas .....	36,531	30,527	246	5,757	13,264	10,755	120	2,388	35.2	41.5	3.8	8.6	10.7	20.8
Utah .....	8,898	7,916	66	916	3,723	3,256	16	451	41.1	49.2	10.5	7.7	25.6	15.7
Vermont .....	4,043	3,933	0	110	1,387	1,364	0	23	34.7	21.1	4.0	3.6	11.6	16.8
Virginia .....	22,521	17,624	80	4,817	8,782	6,542	51	2,189	37.1	45.4	5.6	7.8	15.1	17.2
Washington .....	9,052	8,002	9	1,041	3,779	3,353	5	421	41.9	40.4	4.7	8.5	11.3	21.1
West Virginia .....	4,135	1,759	0	2,375	1,712	583	0	1,129	33.1	47.5	4.5	11.3	13.6	23.9
Wisconsin .....	16,261	14,842	0	1,418	6,223	5,578	0	644	37.6	45.4	3.6	6.6	9.5	14.5
Wyoming .....	194	14	0	180	73	5	0	68	37.2	37.7	5.2	8.1	14.1	21.6
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>14,737</b>	<b>11,721</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>6,099</b>	<b>4,848</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam .....	10	10	0	0	6	6	0	0	56.7	†	6.6	†	11.6	†
Marshall Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico .....	14,727	11,711	0	3,016	6,093	4,842	0	1,251	41.3	41.5	9.9	12.6	23.9	30.4
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 315.10. Number of faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control, and level of institution:  
Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2013**

Year	Total	Employment status			Sex			Control				Level	
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent full-time	Males	Females	Percent female	Public	Private			4-year	2-year
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1970.....	474,000	369,000	104,000	77.8	—	—	—	314,000	160,000	—	—	382,000	92,000
1971 <sup>1</sup> .....	492,000	379,000	113,000	77.0	—	—	—	333,000	159,000	—	—	387,000	105,000
1972.....	500,000	380,000	120,000	76.0	—	—	—	343,000	157,000	—	—	384,000	116,000
1973 <sup>1</sup> .....	527,000	389,000	138,000	73.8	—	—	—	365,000	162,000	—	—	401,000	126,000
1974 <sup>1</sup> .....	567,000	406,000	161,000	71.6	—	—	—	397,000	170,000	—	—	427,000	140,000
1975 <sup>1</sup> .....	628,000	440,000	188,000	70.1	—	—	—	443,000	185,000	—	—	467,000	161,000
1976.....	633,000	434,000	199,000	68.6	—	—	—	449,000	184,000	—	—	467,000	166,000
1977.....	678,000	448,000	230,000	66.1	—	—	—	492,000	186,000	—	—	485,000	193,000
1979 <sup>1</sup> .....	675,000	445,000	230,000	65.9	—	—	—	488,000	187,000	—	—	494,000	182,000
1980 <sup>1</sup> .....	686,000	450,000	236,000	65.6	—	—	—	495,000	191,000	—	—	494,000	192,000
1981.....	705,000	461,000	244,000	65.4	—	—	—	509,000	196,000	—	—	493,000	212,000
1982 <sup>1</sup> .....	710,000	462,000	248,000	65.1	—	—	—	506,000	204,000	—	—	493,000	217,000
1983.....	724,000	471,000	254,000	65.1	—	—	—	512,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	220,000
1984 <sup>1</sup> .....	717,000	462,000	255,000	64.4	—	—	—	505,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	213,000
1985 <sup>1</sup> .....	715,000	459,000	256,000	64.2	—	—	—	503,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	211,000
1986 <sup>1</sup> .....	722,000	459,000	263,000	63.6	—	—	—	510,000	212,000	—	—	506,000	216,000
1987 <sup>2</sup> .....	793,070	523,420	269,650	66.0	529,413	263,657	33.2	552,749	240,321	—	—	547,505	245,565
1989 <sup>2</sup> .....	824,220	524,426	299,794	63.6	534,254	289,966	35.2	577,298	246,922	—	—	583,700	240,520
1991 <sup>2</sup> .....	826,252	535,623	290,629	64.8	525,599	300,653	36.4	580,908	245,344	236,066	9,278	591,269	234,983
1993 <sup>2</sup> .....	915,474	545,706	369,768	59.6	561,123	354,351	38.7	650,434	265,040	254,130	10,910	625,969	289,505
1995 <sup>2</sup> .....	931,706	550,822	380,884	59.1	562,893	368,813	39.6	656,833	274,873	260,900	13,973	647,059	284,647
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	989,813	568,719	421,094	57.5	587,420	402,393	40.7	694,560	295,253	271,257	23,996	682,650	307,163
1999 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,027,830	590,937	436,893	57.5	602,469	425,361	41.4	713,325	314,505	284,652	29,853	713,823	314,007
2001 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,113,183	617,868	495,315	55.5	644,514	468,669	42.1	771,124	342,059	306,487	35,572	764,172	349,011
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,173,593	630,092	543,501	53.7	663,723	509,870	43.4	791,766	381,827	330,097	51,730	814,289	359,304
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,290,426	675,624	614,802	52.4	714,453	575,973	44.6	841,188	449,238	361,523	87,715	916,996	373,430
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,371,390	703,463	667,927	51.3	743,812	627,578	45.8	877,146	494,244	385,875	108,369	990,849	380,541
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,439,074	729,152	709,922	50.7	761,002	678,072	47.1	913,788	525,286	408,382	116,904	1,038,349	400,725
2011 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,524,469	762,114	762,355	50.0	789,567	734,902	48.2	954,159	570,310	432,630	137,680	1,115,642	408,827
2013 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,544,060	791,391	752,669	51.3	791,310	752,750	48.8	967,703	576,357	448,724	127,633	1,150,152	393,908

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Estimated on the basis of enrollment. For methodological details on estimates, see National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*.

<sup>2</sup>Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

NOTE: Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more

2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education*, 1970 and 1972, and "Staff Survey" 1976; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87-99); IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information Survey (EEO-6), 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 315.20. Full-time faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2009, fall 2011, and fall 2013**

Year, sex, and academic rank	Total	White	Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races									Race/ ethnicity unknown	Non- resident- alien <sup>2</sup>
			Total	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races		
							Total	Asian	Pacific Islander				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>2009</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>729,152</b>	<b>551,230</b>	<b>130,903</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>39,706</b>	<b>28,022</b>	<b>59,480</b>	—	—	<b>3,458</b>	—	<b>16,059</b>	<b>31,197</b>
Professors.....	177,566	149,553	24,633	14.1	6,086	4,683	13,281	—	—	580	—	1,923	1,460
Associate professors .....	148,959	117,241	26,779	18.6	8,162	5,382	12,626	—	—	601	—	2,387	2,560
Assistant professors .....	171,622	117,794	37,199	24.0	10,974	6,783	18,634	—	—	717	—	4,616	12,104
Instructors.....	104,554	78,346	20,951	21.1	7,807	6,575	5,546	—	—	1,002	—	3,399	1,879
Lecturers.....	33,372	24,925	5,851	19.0	1,813	1,583	2,319	—	—	139	—	882	1,711
Other faculty .....	93,079	63,371	15,490	19.7	4,864	3,016	7,074	—	—	419	—	2,852	11,483
<b>2011</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>762,114</b>	<b>564,218</b>	<b>147,495</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>41,662</b>	<b>31,335</b>	<b>66,842</b>	<b>65,469</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>3,534</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>16,999</b>	<b>33,402</b>
Professors.....	181,509	150,364	27,559	15.5	6,517	5,180	14,617	14,425	192	589	656	2,202	1,384
Associate professors .....	155,201	119,415	30,605	20.4	8,695	6,144	14,364	14,129	235	597	805	2,477	2,704
Assistant professors .....	174,052	118,022	39,986	25.3	10,994	7,428	19,820	19,445	375	701	1,043	4,926	11,118
Instructors.....	109,042	80,690	23,162	22.3	8,602	6,907	5,807	5,448	359	981	865	3,262	1,928
Lecturers.....	34,473	25,821	6,261	19.5	1,688	1,773	2,455	2,420	35	135	210	848	1,543
Other faculty .....	107,837	69,906	19,922	22.2	5,166	3,903	9,779	9,602	177	531	543	3,284	14,725
<b>Males</b> .....	<b>427,214</b>	<b>316,133</b>	<b>79,707</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18,636</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>40,989</b>	<b>40,368</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>21,774</b>
Professors.....	128,649	106,069	19,812	15.7	3,984	3,499	11,550	11,420	130	362	417	1,643	1,125
Associate professors.....	89,742	68,493	17,820	20.6	4,373	3,437	9,260	9,142	118	313	437	1,574	1,855
Assistant professors.....	88,173	58,538	19,877	25.3	4,458	3,692	10,970	10,820	150	303	454	2,694	7,064
Instructors.....	48,124	35,864	9,750	21.4	3,138	3,133	2,668	2,525	143	463	348	1,486	1,024
Lecturers.....	15,690	11,721	2,740	18.9	751	753	1,110	1,090	20	47	79	410	819
Other faculty.....	56,836	35,448	9,708	21.5	1,932	1,827	5,431	5,371	60	264	254	1,793	9,887
<b>Females</b> .....	<b>334,900</b>	<b>248,085</b>	<b>67,788</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>23,026</b>	<b>14,994</b>	<b>25,853</b>	<b>25,101</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>7,399</b>	<b>11,628</b>
Professors.....	52,860	44,295	7,747	14.9	2,533	1,681	3,067	3,005	62	227	239	559	259
Associate professors.....	65,459	50,922	12,785	20.1	4,322	2,707	5,104	4,987	117	284	368	903	849
Assistant professors.....	85,879	59,484	20,109	25.3	6,536	3,736	8,850	8,625	225	398	589	2,232	4,054
Instructors.....	60,918	44,826	13,412	23.0	5,464	3,774	3,139	2,923	216	518	517	1,776	904
Lecturers.....	18,783	14,100	3,521	20.0	937	1,020	1,345	1,330	15	88	131	438	724
Other faculty.....	51,001	34,458	10,214	22.9	3,234	2,076	4,348	4,231	117	267	289	1,491	4,838
<b>2013<sup>3</sup></b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>791,391</b>	<b>575,491</b>	<b>157,480</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>43,188</b>	<b>33,217</b>	<b>72,246</b>	<b>71,038</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>3,538</b>	<b>5,291</b>	<b>20,013</b>	<b>38,407</b>
Professors.....	181,530	148,577	29,111	16.4	6,665	5,604	15,417	15,247	170	573	852	2,323	1,519
Associate professors .....	155,095	116,817	32,580	21.8	8,812	6,381	15,809	15,626	183	591	987	2,859	2,839
Assistant professors .....	166,045	112,262	38,011	25.3	10,542	7,130	18,402	18,070	332	683	1,254	5,695	10,077
Instructors.....	99,304	73,859	20,684	21.9	7,448	6,340	5,236	4,950	286	879	781	3,180	1,581
Lecturers.....	36,728	27,453	6,591	19.4	1,728	2,015	2,436	2,403	33	117	295	1,151	1,533
Other faculty .....	152,689	96,523	30,503	24.0	7,993	5,747	14,946	14,742	204	695	1,122	4,805	20,858
<b>Males</b> .....	<b>436,456</b>	<b>316,912</b>	<b>83,905</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>18,905</b>	<b>17,198</b>	<b>43,519</b>	<b>42,928</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>10,813</b>	<b>24,826</b>
Professors.....	125,836	102,520	20,450	16.6	4,018	3,669	11,882	11,772	110	350	531	1,664	1,202
Associate professors.....	87,420	65,320	18,552	22.1	4,321	3,533	9,897	9,810	87	287	514	1,727	1,821
Assistant professors.....	82,331	54,700	18,387	25.2	4,169	3,506	9,887	9,725	162	304	521	2,957	6,287
Instructors.....	42,877	32,014	8,665	21.3	2,714	2,888	2,304	2,179	125	430	329	1,349	849
Lecturers.....	16,588	12,464	2,756	18.1	760	834	992	983	9	39	131	580	788
Other faculty.....	81,404	49,894	15,095	23.2	2,923	2,768	8,557	8,459	98	326	521	2,536	13,879
<b>Females</b> .....	<b>354,935</b>	<b>258,579</b>	<b>73,575</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24,283</b>	<b>16,019</b>	<b>28,727</b>	<b>28,110</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>9,200</b>	<b>13,581</b>
Professors.....	55,694	46,057	8,661	15.8	2,647	1,935	3,535	3,475	60	223	321	659	317
Associate professors.....	67,675	51,497	14,028	21.4	4,491	2,848	5,912	5,816	96	304	473	1,132	1,018
Assistant professors.....	83,714	57,562	19,624	25.4	6,373	3,624	8,515	8,345	170	379	733	2,738	3,790
Instructors.....	56,427	41,845	12,019	22.3	4,734	3,452	2,932	2,771	161	449	452	1,831	732
Lecturers.....	20,140	14,989	3,835	20.4	968	1,181	1,444	1,420	24	78	164	571	745
Other faculty.....	71,285	46,629	15,408	24.8	5,070	2,979	6,389	6,283	106	369	601	2,269	6,979

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Combined total of faculty who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of Two or more races as a percentage of total faculty, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.

<sup>2</sup>Race/ethnicity not collected.

<sup>3</sup>Only instructional faculty were classified by academic rank. Primarily research and primarily public service faculty, as well as faculty without ranks, appear under "other faculty."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2009–10 and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and IPEDS Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared March 2015.)



**Table 315.30. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of full-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	681.8 (0.05)	162.1 (0.85)	63.5 (1.58)	51.3 (0.76)	21.7 (0.79)	107.3 (2.98)	41.4 (1.59)	49.6 (1.80)	114.6 (1.09)	70.2 (3.36)
Percentage distribution .....	100.0 (†)	23.8 (0.12)	9.3 (0.23)	7.5 (0.11)	3.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.44)	6.1 (0.23)	7.3 (0.26)	16.8 (0.16)	10.3 (0.49)
Average hours worked per week .....	53.3 (0.13)	55.6 (0.21)	55.8 (0.42)	54.0 (0.38)	52.4 (0.59)	53.2 (0.31)	51.8 (0.53)	54.0 (0.39)	49.2 (0.34)	53.1 (0.49)
Paid activities within institution .....	45.4 (0.12)	48.8 (0.19)	47.8 (0.36)	45.9 (0.31)	44.7 (0.47)	44.4 (0.27)	42.9 (0.55)	45.6 (0.39)	40.9 (0.27)	45.1 (0.59)
Unpaid activities within institution .....	3.8 (0.04)	3.1 (0.08)	3.3 (0.15)	3.9 (0.14)	3.8 (0.20)	4.4 (0.13)	4.4 (0.15)	4.4 (0.11)	4.2 (0.12)	3.6 (0.22)
Paid activities outside institution .....	2.2 (0.05)	1.8 (0.08)	2.7 (0.21)	2.1 (0.13)	2.3 (0.25)	2.3 (0.12)	2.2 (0.17)	2.0 (0.13)	2.3 (0.12)	2.8 (0.24)
Unpaid activities outside institution .....	1.9 (0.03)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.09)	2.1 (0.11)	1.7 (0.11)	2.1 (0.09)	2.3 (0.12)	2.0 (0.14)	1.7 (0.08)	1.6 (0.10)
Work time distribution (percent) .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (2.08)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching .....	58.2 (0.27)	43.5 (0.43)	43.1 (0.76)	55.5 (0.72)	55.0 (1.15)	64.7 (0.70)	67.5 (0.78)	65.9 (0.80)	78.4 (0.65)	55.0 (1.61)
Research/scholarship .....	20.0 (0.44)	33.2 (0.42)	34.0 (0.84)	22.3 (0.72)	24.6 (0.84)	15.0 (0.49)	11.2 (0.57)	12.7 (0.67)	3.7 (0.26)	18.7 (0.97)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.) .....	21.7 (0.17)	23.2 (0.45)	22.8 (0.67)	22.2 (0.64)	20.4 (1.21)	20.4 (0.66)	21.3 (0.75)	21.3 (0.73)	17.9 (0.54)	26.3 (1.27)
<b>Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)</b>										
Distribution by hours taught per week .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0 .....	30.3 (0.44)	48.9 (0.83)	52.2 (1.31)	30.0 (1.70)	26.5 (1.74)	16.3 (1.08)	14.9 (1.06)	15.5 (1.15)	14.5 (0.86)	36.0 (2.35)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	5.8 (0.21)	8.4 (0.50)	8.8 (0.77)	6.0 (0.58)	8.4 (1.37)	4.1 (0.53)	4.1 (0.57)	4.1 (0.57)	2.5 (0.33)	6.7 (0.99)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	13.8 (0.37)	20.0 (0.80)	15.2 (1.20)	22.2 (1.14)	22.0 (1.77)	12.0 (0.78)	11.0 (1.43)	13.3 (1.48)	4.4 (0.60)	9.0 (0.88)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	12.5 (0.30)	9.0 (0.49)	9.3 (0.87)	16.9 (1.20)	19.3 (1.76)	21.5 (0.93)	18.7 (1.78)	19.5 (1.83)	5.7 (0.61)	7.2 (0.98)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	18.2 (0.39)	7.9 (0.55)	8.8 (0.88)	15.1 (1.13)	15.0 (1.53)	31.5 (1.24)	32.7 (2.15)	33.5 (1.93)	14.7 (0.90)	19.6 (1.95)
15.0 or more .....	19.4 (0.40)	5.8 (0.43)	5.7 (0.67)	9.7 (0.92)	8.7 (1.34)	14.6 (0.93)	18.5 (1.92)	14.1 (1.39)	58.2 (1.47)	21.5 (1.73)
Distribution by number of students taught .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25 .....	30.6 (0.46)	46.0 (0.84)	51.5 (1.56)	29.7 (1.53)	31.9 (1.88)	16.8 (1.25)	16.5 (1.23)	20.8 (1.44)	15.9 (0.94)	36.8 (1.96)
25 to 49 .....	17.0 (0.34)	17.0 (0.83)	16.9 (1.06)	17.1 (0.99)	18.8 (1.74)	17.9 (0.96)	22.7 (1.57)	25.4 (1.62)	12.0 (0.77)	13.4 (1.41)
50 to 74 .....	16.2 (0.33)	11.9 (0.69)	10.0 (0.99)	16.3 (1.29)	20.9 (1.64)	18.7 (0.77)	26.5 (1.32)	24.4 (1.40)	16.2 (0.86)	14.4 (1.07)
75 to 99 .....	13.0 (0.30)	7.6 (0.51)	6.2 (0.57)	13.9 (0.91)	11.2 (0.95)	17.5 (0.86)	17.6 (1.15)	15.8 (1.09)	18.1 (0.78)	11.5 (1.03)
100 to 149 .....	14.2 (0.39)	7.6 (0.54)	7.0 (0.78)	13.2 (0.87)	9.9 (1.21)	19.4 (1.22)	13.1 (1.61)	10.6 (0.96)	25.7 (0.98)	14.9 (1.58)
150 or more .....	9.0 (0.27)	9.8 (0.59)	8.4 (0.73)	9.8 (0.87)	7.4 (1.04)	9.7 (0.85)	3.6 (0.72)	3.0 (0.62)	12.1 (0.86)	8.9 (0.63)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50 .....	24.2 (0.40)	38.3 (0.83)	42.7 (1.33)	23.2 (1.52)	22.0 (1.53)	11.9 (1.04)	12.6 (1.02)	12.2 (1.05)	11.9 (0.77)	30.8 (1.87)
50 to 99 .....	5.3 (0.23)	7.7 (0.56)	7.0 (0.82)	6.4 (0.68)	7.0 (1.20)	4.3 (0.52)	2.7 (0.55)	4.9 (0.48)	2.5 (0.39)	5.2 (0.88)
100 to 199 .....	7.1 (0.20)	9.4 (0.54)	10.7 (0.87)	8.0 (0.88)	8.6 (1.38)	6.2 (0.62)	4.5 (0.66)	7.2 (1.02)	3.4 (0.43)	6.1 (0.99)
200 to 349 .....	9.0 (0.28)	10.9 (0.52)	10.4 (0.83)	10.4 (0.88)	12.8 (1.74)	8.6 (0.71)	10.9 (1.38)	11.9 (1.27)	3.6 (0.54)	6.8 (0.79)
350 to 499 .....	7.7 (0.24)	8.0 (0.44)	8.1 (0.83)	10.6 (1.03)	11.5 (1.03)	7.9 (0.91)	10.2 (0.79)	12.4 (0.93)	3.5 (0.40)	4.6 (0.70)
500 or more .....	46.8 (0.44)	25.6 (0.74)	21.2 (1.21)	41.4 (1.36)	38.0 (1.81)	61.1 (1.46)	59.1 (1.75)	51.4 (2.13)	75.0 (1.16)	46.6 (2.30)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0 .....	31.8 (0.54)	48.9 (0.82)	52.1 (1.55)	30.1 (1.46)	29.0 (1.75)	18.0 (1.03)	17.5 (1.44)	23.7 (2.18)	15.4 (0.84)	38.1 (2.23)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	6.6 (0.22)	9.4 (0.54)	10.2 (0.63)	6.8 (0.67)	10.5 (1.53)	3.5 (0.35)	4.5 (0.61)	5.6 (0.67)	3.7 (0.44)	7.0 (0.83)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	15.0 (0.37)	21.6 (0.66)	14.0 (1.04)	25.1 (1.29)	21.3 (1.71)	14.2 (0.94)	12.2 (1.04)	11.4 (1.15)	6.6 (0.72)	10.1 (1.07)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	14.8 (0.33)	10.4 (0.60)	10.7 (0.84)	19.9 (1.28)	20.8 (1.47)	25.3 (1.15)	23.4 (1.73)	19.1 (1.16)	8.1 (0.60)	10.0 (1.19)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	20.2 (0.38)	7.7 (0.51)	9.7 (0.99)	14.8 (1.17)	13.2 (1.40)	32.0 (1.20)	35.4 (1.94)	32.5 (2.20)	24.3 (1.28)	22.3 (1.38)
15.0 or more .....	11.6 (0.31)	1.9 (0.24)	3.2 (0.52)	3.3 (0.64)	5.2 (0.99)	7.0 (0.88)	6.9 (0.71)	7.7 (1.28)	41.8 (1.50)	12.5 (1.17)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.30. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)</b>										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1.....	11.0 (0.43)	24.2 (2.40)	20.2 (2.97)	14.1 (2.91)	10.0 (2.52)	10.5 (1.31)	9.3 (1.13)	9.9 (0.98)	8.7 (0.75)	11.2 (2.17)
2.....	17.4 (0.62)	38.0 (2.80)	31.2 (3.96)	24.2 (3.05)	38.6 (5.05)	14.6 (1.51)	18.5 (2.14)	22.7 (2.32)	10.7 (0.77)	13.7 (2.29)
3.....	23.7 (0.65)	22.6 (2.21)	30.8 (3.42)	31.1 (2.98)	37.3 (3.60)	28.6 (1.89)	30.3 (2.48)	34.3 (2.57)	16.0 (0.96)	17.3 (2.77)
4.....	21.9 (0.73)	10.8 (1.43)	11.7 (2.99)	20.4 (1.92)	10.9 (2.75)	33.3 (1.87)	30.7 (2.77)	21.1 (2.22)	16.9 (1.00)	28.4 (2.48)
5 or more .....	26.1 (0.70)	4.4 (0.86)	6.1 (1.74)	10.1 (1.97)	3.2 ! (1.15)	13.0 (1.56)	11.2 (1.53)	12.0 (1.44)	47.6 (1.49)	29.4 (2.14)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1.....	40.1 (1.21)	50.4 (2.17)	48.0 (3.69)	34.3 (3.04)	25.9 (4.02)	23.6 (3.86)	13.0 (3.72)	15.8 ! (6.35)	‡ (†)	37.8 (3.15)
2.....	31.0 (1.07)	26.3 (1.81)	27.9 (2.93)	39.1 (3.32)	50.7 (4.02)	33.6 (5.32)	28.7 (4.00)	31.6 ! (12.42)	‡ (†)	32.9 (2.93)
3.....	16.7 (0.88)	14.3 (1.38)	13.3 (2.60)	16.3 (2.76)	14.1 (3.52)	29.6 (4.35)	36.3 (4.99)	22.7 ! (9.79)	‡ (†)	13.4 (2.48)
4.....	7.1 (0.80)	4.5 (1.24)	7.4 (2.07)	7.4 (2.04)	3.7 ! (1.44)	10.1 ! (3.39)	16.5 (3.92)	16.7 ! (8.04)	‡ (†)	7.2 ! (2.21)
5 or more .....	5.1 (0.52)	4.4 (0.69)	3.4 ! (1.33)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.80)	3.1 ! (1.52)	5.5 ! (2.85)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.7 (1.94)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses.....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1.....	23.3 (0.68)	32.5 (1.37)	38.4 (1.89)	21.1 (2.17)	20.2 (2.37)	9.0 (1.04)	10.3 (2.14)	9.4 (2.00)	‡ (†)	24.8 (3.18)
2.....	33.4 (0.83)	44.3 (1.36)	42.8 (2.33)	37.1 (2.15)	37.8 (2.58)	19.6 (1.30)	19.0 (2.78)	18.3 (2.62)	‡ (†)	18.7 (3.00)
3.....	24.3 (0.70)	15.5 (0.99)	12.4 (1.37)	26.5 (1.75)	32.0 (3.01)	38.1 (1.91)	34.8 (2.85)	29.5 (3.77)	‡ (†)	21.2 (3.06)
4.....	12.2 (0.54)	4.5 (0.64)	3.7 (1.06)	10.1 (1.37)	6.6 ! (2.02)	23.4 (1.69)	24.4 (3.39)	27.5 (3.74)	‡ (†)	16.6 (3.55)
5 or more .....	6.7 (0.43)	3.1 (0.45)	2.8 (0.78)	5.2 (0.75)	‡ (†)	9.9 (1.01)	11.4 (2.07)	15.2 (3.65)	‡ (†)	18.6 (2.88)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

**Table 315.40. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of part-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	530.0 (0.02)	39.7 (0.78)	23.2 (0.96)	20.8 (0.82)	15.4 (0.83)	60.3 (2.49)	53.5 (2.17)	28.4 (2.19)	230.1 (2.00)	58.7 (3.38)
Percentage distribution .....	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.15)	4.4 (0.18)	3.9 (0.15)	2.9 (0.16)	11.4 (0.47)	10.1 (0.41)	5.4 (0.41)	43.4 (0.38)	11.1 (0.64)
Average hours worked per week .....	39.9 (0.30)	41.1 (0.85)	42.6 (1.24)	43.5 (1.37)	42.1 (1.29)	38.8 (1.01)	42.7 (1.14)	39.6 (1.23)	38.0 (0.45)	41.8 (1.18)
Paid activities within institution.....	13.7 (0.13)	19.0 (0.61)	14.0 (0.65)	16.4 (0.76)	13.5 (0.97)	14.9 (0.48)	12.1 (0.56)	13.5 (0.73)	12.5 (0.19)	14.2 (0.46)
Unpaid activities within institution .....	1.7 (0.06)	1.8 (0.25)	2.5 (0.25)	2.3 (0.28)	2.8 (0.37)	2.3 (0.19)	2.7 (0.12)	2.6 (0.17)	2.1 (0.08)	2.5 (0.17)
Paid activities outside institution.....	22.1 (0.28)	18.3 (0.98)	23.9 (1.34)	23.3 (1.55)	24.1 (1.40)	19.9 (1.00)	26.6 (1.38)	21.9 (0.98)	21.6 (0.41)	23.3 (1.06)
Unpaid activities outside institution.....	2.3 (0.06)	2.0 (0.25)	2.2 (0.25)	1.6 (0.28)	1.7 (0.37)	1.8 (0.19)	1.3 (0.12)	1.6 (0.17)	1.7 (0.08)	1.8 (0.17)
Work time distribution (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching.....	88.3 (0.32)	74.1 (1.79)	80.6 (1.89)	84.9 (1.71)	87.2 (1.87)	90.8 (0.83)	90.4 (0.70)	90.2 (1.20)	91.3 (0.43)	85.4 (1.19)
Research/scholarship .....	3.9 (0.80)	13.3 (1.62)	7.0 (0.97)	7.4 (1.35)	5.2 (1.42)	3.2 (0.46)	2.4 (0.49)	2.6 (0.54)	2.1 (0.21)	4.4 (0.61)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.) .....	7.8 (0.20)	12.6 (1.04)	12.4 (1.75)	7.6 (1.03)	7.6 (1.22)	6.0 (0.63)	7.2 (0.81)	7.2 (0.92)	6.6 (0.40)	10.3 (0.93)
<b>Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)</b>										
Distribution by hours taught per week .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0 .....	45.3 (0.80)	58.1 (2.25)	62.4 (3.87)	53.3 (2.71)	48.0 (2.67)	45.5 (1.68)	39.8 (2.34)	44.8 (2.96)	41.3 (1.30)	46.5 (2.46)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	12.2 (0.48)	9.3 (1.25)	12.9 (2.46)	12.5 (1.49)	15.0 (1.57)	9.7 (1.25)	17.7 (2.07)	13.2 (1.73)	11.7 (0.71)	12.6 (1.62)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	14.3 (0.57)	12.5 (1.50)	10.1 (1.69)	14.5 (1.76)	14.3 (2.01)	19.4 (1.68)	12.9 (2.14)	13.8 (1.98)	14.5 (1.04)	13.0 (1.72)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	10.4 (0.47)	8.9 (1.22)	5.6 (1.46)	8.3 (1.82)	7.8 (1.58)	10.8 (1.11)	11.7 (1.93)	10.7 (1.54)	11.3 (0.73)	9.5 (1.45)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	9.4 (0.47)	7.5 (1.27)	3.0 ! (1.16)	5.5 (1.29)	7.3 (2.03)	8.0 (1.27)	7.7 (1.29)	8.3 (1.55)	11.7 (0.99)	9.8 (1.27)
15.0 or more .....	8.3 (0.43)	3.6 (0.90)	6.0 ! (1.94)	5.9 (1.50)	7.6 (1.26)	6.5 (1.05)	10.3 (1.61)	9.1 (2.38)	9.5 (0.67)	8.5 (1.19)
Distribution by number of students taught .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25 .....	52.0 (0.82)	55.6 (2.16)	68.9 (3.98)	44.6 (2.68)	56.9 (3.29)	41.6 (2.07)	57.9 (2.45)	60.5 (2.34)	49.7 (1.37)	54.0 (3.15)
25 to 49 .....	24.9 (0.58)	17.4 (1.54)	16.9 (2.13)	27.4 (2.51)	20.7 (2.48)	24.5 (2.10)	29.4 (1.90)	24.1 (1.76)	26.7 (0.97)	22.6 (2.74)
50 to 74 .....	12.1 (0.54)	11.6 (1.23)	3.7 ! (1.15)	12.5 (1.71)	9.8 (2.48)	17.5 (1.52)	8.5 (0.77)	10.0 (1.65)	12.9 (0.95)	11.7 (1.55)
75 to 99 .....	5.8 (0.30)	5.4 (0.89)	4.1 ! (1.57)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (1.62)	6.7 (1.22)	2.0 (0.44)	3.7 (0.97)	6.2 (0.48)	7.5 (1.18)
100 to 149 .....	3.4 (0.23)	4.8 (1.07)	2.0 ! (0.72)	4.2 ! (1.46)	2.9 ! (0.89)	7.2 (1.14)	1.8 ! (0.55)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.41)	2.4 ! (0.76)
150 or more .....	1.9 (0.19)	5.2 (0.96)	4.5 (1.35)	3.7 (0.94)	2.8 ! (1.12)	2.6 (0.59)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.2 (0.35)	1.7 (0.44)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50 .....	33.9 (0.80)	41.6 (2.52)	53.4 (3.89)	27.7 (2.98)	40.2 (2.67)	25.4 (1.88)	36.0 (2.52)	38.2 (2.66)	31.3 (1.34)	36.7 (3.40)
50 to 99 .....	17.0 (0.54)	13.1 (1.46)	17.5 (2.13)	23.0 (3.38)	17.0 (2.30)	18.9 (1.40)	19.5 (1.53)	17.4 (1.97)	16.6 (0.96)	14.5 (1.65)
100 to 199 .....	13.2 (0.49)	13.3 (1.51)	8.5 (1.44)	14.2 (2.34)	7.5 (1.56)	14.8 (1.72)	13.3 (1.65)	14.1 (2.01)	13.4 (0.82)	13.5 (2.19)
200 to 349 .....	11.2 (0.46)	10.8 (1.29)	5.6 (1.42)	10.9 (1.97)	12.3 (1.88)	10.3 (1.80)	13.5 (0.93)	10.1 (1.26)	11.4 (0.66)	12.1 (1.62)
350 to 499 .....	7.2 (0.34)	6.1 (0.98)	3.0 ! (0.96)	7.7 (1.74)	8.5 (1.74)	10.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.64)	5.5 (0.95)	8.0 (0.69)	6.0 (0.93)
500 or more .....	17.5 (0.58)	15.1 (1.89)	12.1 (2.50)	16.5 (2.29)	14.5 (2.58)	20.3 (1.97)	13.3 (1.53)	14.6 (2.85)	19.3 (0.98)	17.2 (1.87)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0 .....	53.3 (0.89)	59.8 (2.39)	67.5 (3.65)	62.2 (2.96)	55.4 (2.34)	52.0 (2.05)	51.3 (2.05)	58.9 (2.14)	50.2 (1.43)	52.2 (3.00)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	11.7 (0.52)	12.2 (1.52)	11.8 (2.12)	10.8 (1.63)	10.6 (1.81)	9.3 (1.09)	14.1 (1.77)	10.3 (1.68)	12.2 (0.75)	11.5 (1.68)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	16.9 (0.55)	12.8 (1.61)	10.2 (2.20)	14.9 (1.96)	18.7 (2.12)	23.1 (2.10)	18.1 (1.22)	15.4 (1.81)	16.5 (0.98)	17.5 (1.62)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	9.4 (0.42)	8.2 (0.92)	6.2 (1.22)	8.5 (1.64)	8.3 (2.03)	9.5 (0.99)	9.0 (1.08)	8.3 (1.34)	10.8 (0.81)	7.4 (1.33)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	6.6 (0.35)	5.6 (1.48)	1.8 ! (0.75)	3.6 (0.97)	4.8 (1.22)	3.8 (0.81)	5.2 (0.82)	5.1 ! (1.57)	8.1 (0.62)	9.2 (1.54)
15.0 or more .....	2.1 (0.21)	1.4 ! (0.58)	2.5 ! (0.91)	‡ (†)	2.2 ! (0.78)	2.2 (0.57)	2.3 (0.64)	2.0 ! (0.80)	2.2 (0.31)	2.2 (0.63)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.40. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)</b>										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1 .....	49.2 (0.90)	53.1 (3.85)	62.3 (5.20)	58.8 (4.27)	45.4 (4.58)	48.4 (2.43)	54.1 (2.78)	53.7 (3.42)	47.9 (1.20)	43.2 (3.57)
2 .....	29.7 (0.86)	31.2 (3.04)	28.5 (5.51)	26.9 (3.12)	39.8 (4.33)	33.1 (2.35)	29.2 (2.27)	25.0 (2.20)	29.3 (1.24)	29.7 (2.70)
3 .....	12.5 (0.47)	9.4 (1.83)	6.9 ! (2.33)	11.5 (2.36)	13.1 (3.15)	10.8 (1.26)	9.4 (1.35)	10.2 (1.62)	13.9 (0.84)	13.7 (1.71)
4 .....	5.3 (0.41)	4.6 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 (1.06)	5.4 (1.08)	5.6 ! (1.95)	5.9 (0.65)	6.9 (1.73)
5 or more .....	3.3 (0.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.6 ! (1.27)	‡ (†)	3.7 (0.95)	1.8 ! (0.77)	5.5 ! (1.69)	3.1 (0.44)	6.5 (1.87)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1 .....	72.6 (1.73)	71.7 (5.24)	81.7 (4.89)	81.8 (4.93)	72.2 (5.28)	74.8 (5.62)	62.2 (3.67)	69.9 (6.67)	‡ (†)	75.6 (5.21)
2 .....	16.6 (1.30)	20.6 (4.61)	7.4 ! (3.23)	10.8 ! (4.07)	16.2 (4.50)	12.9 ! (4.45)	23.3 (2.37)	18.8 ! (5.77)	‡ (†)	16.4 (3.91)
3 .....	5.3 (0.93)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.74)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.6 ! (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4 .....	3.1 (0.81)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	3.9 ! (1.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
5 or more .....	2.4 (0.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.38)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3.0 ! (1.45)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses .....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1 .....	46.5 (2.05)	51.3 (5.19)	46.4 (10.59)	59.3 (5.24)	63.7 (8.93)	38.0 (6.03)	38.9 (4.23)	44.1 (8.69)	‡ (†)	47.4 (6.18)
2 .....	28.7 (1.96)	29.6 (4.47)	36.3 (8.39)	18.5 ! (6.24)	18.1 ! (5.75)	30.7 (3.91)	32.7 (5.11)	35.1 (9.57)	‡ (†)	23.9 (5.54)
3 .....	13.5 (1.79)	11.3 (3.25)	‡ (†)	16.9 ! (6.27)	‡ (†)	17.8 (4.04)	16.6 (3.72)	12.3 ! (4.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4 .....	5.9 (1.19)	3.3 ! (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.9 ! (3.54)	‡ (†)	5.8 ! (2.25)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (4.03)
5 or more .....	5.4 (1.18)	4.4 ! (2.08)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.75)	6.4 ! (2.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.2 ! (4.56)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

**Table 315.50. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003												Private liberal arts			Public 2-year		Other		
Selected characteristic					Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive															
	1992	1998	2003		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
Full-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Number (in thousands) .....	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	681.8	(0.05)	162.1	(0.85)	63.5	(1.58)	51.3	(0.76)	21.7	(0.79)	107.3	(2.98)	41.4	(1.59)	49.6	(1.80)	114.6	(1.09)	70.2	(3.36)
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0	(†)	23.8	(0.12)	9.3	(0.23)	7.5	(0.11)	3.2	(0.12)	15.7	(0.44)	6.1	(0.23)	7.3	(0.26)	16.8	(0.16)	10.3	(0.49)
	Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff																							
Total .....	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex .....																								
Male .....	352.7	356.9	420.4	(—)	61.7	(0.35)	69.9	(0.62)	68.8	(0.90)	62.8	(1.29)	66.7	(2.04)	58.8	(0.84)	57.6	(2.03)	59.7	(1.14)	50.5	(1.08)	60.3	(1.41)
Female .....	175.5	203.5	261.4	(—)	38.3	(0.35)	30.1	(0.62)	31.2	(0.90)	37.2	(1.29)	33.3	(2.04)	41.2	(0.84)	42.4	(2.03)	40.3	(1.14)	49.5	(1.08)	39.7	(1.41)
Race/ethnicity .....																								
White .....	456.7	477.0	547.7	(—)	80.3	(0.27)	79.0	(0.50)	77.6	(0.73)	81.3	(1.33)	82.7	(1.55)	78.0	(1.12)	85.6	(1.02)	86.0	(0.81)	80.9	(0.84)	79.8	(1.14)
Black .....	27.4	28.4	38.1	(—)	5.6	(0.17)	3.7	(0.26)	4.9	(0.49)	4.1	(0.50)	5.1	(0.79)	8.7	(0.73)	4.8	(0.65)	6.3	(0.69)	6.9	(0.43)	4.7	(0.81)
Hispanic .....	13.9	18.5	23.8	(—)	3.5	(0.10)	2.9	(0.18)	3.5	(0.36)	2.9	(0.37)	2.2	(0.59)	3.6	(0.23)	2.4	(0.36)	2.3	(0.26)	5.8	(0.44)	3.1	(0.44)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	27.7	32.5	62.3	(—)	9.1	(0.16)	13.2	(0.45)	12.8	(0.63)	10.1	(1.17)	9.3	(1.40)	7.9	(0.34)	5.9	(0.74)	3.8	(0.33)	4.2	(0.44)	11.3	(0.94)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	2.6	4.0	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.11)	1.1	(0.17)	1.2	(0.40)	1.6	(0.35)	0.7	(0.36)	1.8	(0.50)	1.2	(0.38)	1.6	(0.31)	2.2	(0.36)	1.0	(0.32)
Age .....																								
Under 30 .....	7.6	8.8	11.9	(—)	1.7	(0.13)	1.7	(0.24)	1.5	(0.28)	1.8	(0.37)	1.3	(0.44)	1.7	(0.29)	2.3	(0.56)	2.1	(0.41)	1.8	(0.36)	1.7	(0.68)
30 to 34 .....	35.4	32.2	47.2	(—)	6.9	(0.21)	7.5	(0.44)	8.6	(0.89)	7.2	(0.82)	5.9	(0.73)	6.5	(0.74)	7.0	(0.92)	8.9	(0.73)	5.1	(0.52)	6.4	(0.75)
35 to 39 .....	66.8	60.1	77.1	(—)	11.3	(0.29)	12.8	(0.58)	14.3	(1.35)	11.8	(0.95)	8.9	(1.45)	10.1	(0.86)	9.6	(0.88)	12.8	(1.22)	9.0	(0.70)	11.1	(1.05)
40 to 44 .....	90.2	81.9	92.6	(—)	13.6	(0.31)	15.3	(0.57)	15.0	(0.75)	11.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.36)	12.1	(0.78)	14.4	(1.15)	12.3	(0.75)	12.7	(0.88)	14.4	(1.38)
45 to 49 .....	97.7	96.8	105.3	(—)	15.4	(0.32)	15.9	(0.53)	14.6	(1.24)	16.5	(1.38)	16.0	(1.89)	15.2	(0.75)	13.0	(1.18)	14.3	(1.10)	14.7	(0.70)	18.0	(1.36)
50 to 54 .....	94.9	104.7	114.4	(—)	16.8	(0.34)	16.3	(0.66)	14.6	(0.87)	16.0	(1.09)	14.9	(1.34)	16.6	(0.90)	17.1	(1.26)	16.5	(1.0)	19.3	(0.84)	17.1	(1.35)
55 to 59 .....	67.3	90.2	111.6	(—)	16.4	(0.37)	13.9	(0.66)	12.0	(0.61)	15.1	(1.01)	16.5	(1.60)	17.3	(0.89)	16.8	(1.24)	15.6	(0.87)	21.9	(1.05)	16.8	(1.46)
60 to 64 .....	44.6	55.0	78.3	(—)	11.5	(0.31)	10.7	(0.58)	10.9	(0.74)	13.8	(0.90)	12.8	(1.54)	13.4	(0.72)	12.9	(1.42)	11.8	(1.10)	10.5	(0.68)	9.4	(0.83)
65 or older .....	23.8	30.6	43.3	(—)	6.3	(0.23)	6.0	(0.40)	8.6	(0.64)	5.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.53)	7.1	(0.67)	6.8	(0.78)	5.7	(0.80)	4.9	(0.67)	5.2	(0.59)
Highest degree .....																								
Less than bachelor's .....	6.3	6.7	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.12)	0.2	(0.09)	†	(†)	0.2	(0.09)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.07)	†	(†)	0.8	(0.26)	6.1	(0.58)	2.4	(0.64)
Bachelor's .....	20.9	22.5	29.4	(—)	4.3	(0.24)	2.0	(0.27)	2.0	(0.41)	2.9	(0.51)	1.6	(0.46)	3.1	(0.63)	2.8	(0.58)	2.1	(0.53)	11.1	(0.97)	6.9	(0.82)
Master's .....	155.8	156.0	179.8	(—)	26.4	(0.39)	12.3	(0.49)	9.9	(0.93)	20.3	(1.19)	12.9	(1.17)	22.7	(1.08)	28.7	(2.10)	27.2	(1.71)	63.3	(1.22)	25.5	(1.68)
First-professional .....	58.3	51.7	56.1	(—)	8.2	(0.30)	11.8	(0.53)	18.4	(1.19)	4.7	(0.49)	9.7	(1.47)	2.0	(0.30)	3.5	(0.89)	0.9	(0.18)	1.6	(0.30)	21.3	(1.99)
Doctoral .....	283.8	323.5	406.6	(—)	59.6	(0.48)	73.7	(0.61)	69.4	(1.45)	71.9	(1.30)	75.4	(2.03)	72.1	(1.34)	65.0	(2.47)	69.1	(1.92)	17.9	(1.13)	43.8	(2.47)
Academic rank .....																								
Professor .....	160.6	172.2	194.4	(3.67)	28.5	(0.54)	33.8	(0.95)	34.0	(1.15)	27.3	(1.34)	30.3	(2.37)	29.8	(1.23)	24.8	(1.61)	28.5	(1.79)	21.7	(1.89)	22.9	(1.39)
Associate professor .....	123.7	132.0	149.6	(2.56)	21.9	(0.37)	23.3	(0.63)	22.0	(1.12)	25.9	(1.54)	31.6	(1.73)	23.2	(1.30)	27.0	(1.41)	24.6	(1.27)	12.1	(1.22)	22.3	(1.47)
Assistant professor .....	124.3	125.0	158.1	(2.81)	23.2	(0.41)	22.5	(0.68)	26.6	(1.38)	23.5	(1.36)	21.6	(1.63)	28.3	(1.08)	31.8	(2.0)	30.3	(1.14)	10.3	(1.12)	25.2	(1.37)
Instructor .....	73.9	74.9	82.7	(2.85)	12.1	(0.42)	4.3	(0.27)	5.0	(0.79)	9.0	(0.94)	4.5	(0.89)	7.6	(0.81)	6.8	(1.02)	6.6	(0.91)	37.5	(2.13)	13.9	(1.30)
Lecturer .....	11.9	14.1	21.9	(1.48)	3.2	(0.22)	4.6	(0.34)	4.9	(0.59)	5.4	(0.80)	2.5	(0.40)	5.4	(0.99)	1.9	(0.67)	1.0	(0.23)	0.3	(0.09)	0.9	(0.27)
Other .....	17.1	26.3	56.5	(2.15)	8.3	(0.32)	10.6	(0.64)	7.1	(0.54)	8.5	(0.59)	8.9	(1.23)	5.7	(0.94)	7.3	(1.12)	8.8	(1.11)	8.3	(0.80)	7.9	(0.90)
No rank .....	16.9	15.8	18.6	(1.28)	2.7	(0.19)	0.8	(0.14)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.05)	0.5	(0.10)	†	(†)	9.8	(0.88)	7.0	(1.14)
Base salary .....																								
Under \$10,000 .....	13.8	9.7	4.4	(0.49)	0.7	(0.07)	0.8	(0.19)	0.7	(0.31)	0.8	(0.26)	†	(†)	0.5	(0.20)	†	(†)	0.6	(0.18)	0.6	(0.15)	0.9	(0.35)
\$10,000 to 24,999 .....	29.4	19.3	19.0	(1.03)	2.8	(0.15)	2.5	(0.28)	3.0	(0.44)	3.8	(0.55)	1.7	(0.74)	3.1	(0.36)	2.9	(0.45)	2.6	(0.58)	2.9	(0.42)	2.4	(0.59)
\$25,000 to 39,999 .....	181.8	123.7	79.7	(2.90)	11.7	(0.42)	8.0	(0.49)	5.6	(0.66)	13.0	(0.65)	6.6	(1.03)	12.2	(1.12)	12.8	(1.85)	15.2	(1.38)	18.0	(1.44)	12.0	(1.28)
\$40,000 to 54,999 .....	163.8	171.1	192.4	(3.09)	28.2	(0.45)	19.2	(0.78)	15.5	(1.13)	27.4	(1.10)	21.3	(2.12)	34.0	(1.40)	38.8	(1.63)	39.6	(1.64)	37.1	(1.48)	25.7	(1.55)
\$55,000 to 69,999 .....	76.7	106.2	147.7	(3.54)	21.7	(0.52)	18.9	(0.58)	15.4	(0.99)	22.3	(1.05)	26.4	(2.02)	24.1	(1.26)	24.9	(1.78)	23.1	(1.34)	24.3	(1.58)	20.9	(1.43)
\$70,000 to 84,999 .....	32.1	57.9	94.8	(2.19)	13.9	(0.32)	15.3	(0.64)	16.0	(1.01)	14.7	(1.03)	15.6	(1.52)	14.7	(1.21)	10.5	(1.18)	11.2	(1.46)	12.9	(1.10)	12.0	(1.38)
\$85,000 to 99,999 .....	11.1	28.1	50.7	(1.98)	7.4	(0.29)	11.1	(0.54)	9.8	(0.80)	7.8	(0.79)	10.1	(1.32)	8.1	(0.78)	4.0	(1.15)	3.7	(0.56)	3.6	(0.59)	5.7	(0.58)
\$100,000 or more .....	19.6	44.4	93.1	(2.29)	13.7	(0.34)	24.1	(0.76)	34.0	(1.20)	10.2	(0.82)	18.2	(1.63)	3.3	(0.46)	5.8	(0.90)	4.0	(0.57)	0.8	(0.21)	20.4	(2.00)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.50. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003																			
					Research			Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other										
Selected characteristic	1992	1998	2003	Total	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Number (in thousands) .....	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	530.0	(0.02)	39.7	(0.78)	23.2	(0.96)	20.8	(0.82)	15.4	(0.83)	60.3	(2.49)	53.5	(2.17)	28.4	(2.19)	230.1	(2.00)	58.7	(3.38)
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	†	100.0	(†)	7.5	(0.15)	4.4	(0.18)	3.9	(0.15)	2.9	(0.16)	11.4	(0.47)	10.1	(0.41)	5.4	(0.41)	43.4	(0.38)	11.1	(0.64)
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Total .....	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex .....																								
Male .....	208.7	217.0	275.9	(—)	52.1	(0.45)	50.4	(1.97)	60.2	(1.92)	50.2	(2.26)	58.4	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	53.9	(1.53)	50.3	(1.95)	50.7	(0.57)	55.4	(1.66)
Female .....	168.0	199.1	254.1	(—)	47.9	(0.45)	49.6	(1.97)	39.8	(1.92)	49.8	(2.26)	41.6	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	46.1	(1.53)	49.7	(1.95)	49.3	(0.57)	44.6	(1.66)
Race/ethnicity .....																								
White .....	332.8	364.4	451.6	(—)	85.2	(0.38)	82.4	(1.63)	85.8	(1.78)	87.9	(2.19)	88.9	(1.99)	87.2	(1.89)	91.0	(0.85)	86.2	(1.59)	83.7	(0.54)	83.0	(1.84)
Black .....	18.3	18.9	29.7	(—)	5.6	(0.20)	2.7	(0.72)	4.1	(1.14)	2.4	(1.01)	2.8	(0.99)	4.7	(1.20)	2.8	(0.40)	8.1	(1.27)	6.9	(0.25)	7.2	(1.02)
Hispanic .....	11.2	15.5	18.7	(—)	3.5	(0.13)	3.2	(0.56)	2.5	(0.78)	4.1	(0.81)	2.8	(0.66)	3.1	(0.39)	2.4	(0.30)	2.1	(0.48)	4.4	(0.21)	3.0	(0.57)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	12.2	13.2	20.3	(—)	3.8	(0.22)	9.9	(1.39)	6.4	(1.05)	4.5	(1.14)	4.9	(1.79)	3.3	(0.59)	1.9	(0.61)	2.7	(0.63)	2.9	(0.23)	4.7	(1.02)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	2.3	4.0	9.7	(—)	1.8	(0.22)	1.8	(0.68)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	1.7	(0.61)	1.9	(0.42)	0.9	(0.35)	2.1	(0.38)	2.1	(0.70)
Age .....																								
Under 30 .....	20.5	15.1	22.8	(—)	4.3	(0.30)	5.6	(0.94)	3.1	(1.11)	8.9	(1.75)	4.8	(1.58)	5.7	(1.04)	1.8	(0.51)	3.8	(0.72)	4.4	(0.46)	3.1	(0.72)
30 to 34 .....	35.9	37.1	43.4	(—)	8.2	(0.38)	10.0	(1.32)	8.8	(1.79)	6.8	(1.20)	6.5	(1.81)	8.1	(1.11)	7.9	(1.16)	8.9	(1.33)	8.2	(0.68)	7.6	(1.11)
35 to 39 .....	58.9	47.2	54.6	(—)	10.3	(0.48)	8.7	(1.36)	9.4	(1.48)	8.3	(1.74)	12.5	(2.38)	11.1	(1.55)	9.7	(0.88)	10.8	(1.78)	10.4	(0.74)	10.8	(1.35)
40 to 44 .....	70.0	60.4	61.0	(—)	11.5	(0.44)	12.9	(1.78)	11.4	(1.81)	13.2	(2.26)	11.2	(2.26)	11.9	(1.34)	10.1	(1.18)	12.2	(1.37)	11.3	(0.78)	11.3	(1.40)
45 to 49 .....	68.0	72.1	76.5	(—)	14.4	(0.48)	15.6	(1.51)	16.0	(1.54)	16.3	(2.42)	7.9	(1.93)	11.3	(1.17)	14.3	(1.27)	14.0	(1.95)	14.6	(0.75)	17.1	(1.84)
50 to 54 .....	45.1	69.8	82.8	(—)	15.6	(0.42)	14.5	(1.39)	12.2	(1.49)	16.3	(2.27)	16.5	(2.76)	13.6	(1.50)	18.5	(1.24)	15.0	(1.66)	15.9	(0.72)	15.8	(1.57)
55 to 59 .....	28.8	47.1	77.0	(—)	14.5	(0.48)	12.1	(1.53)	14.4	(2.14)	13.5	(1.99)	14.2	(2.99)	14.8	(1.35)	14.2	(1.32)	13.7	(1.69)	15.3	(0.71)	14.1	(1.59)
60 to 64 .....	22.9	28.8	51.6	(—)	9.7	(0.50)	8.4	(1.38)	9.6	(1.78)	8.0	(1.86)	12.5	(2.58)	11.2	(1.30)	10.5	(1.38)	9.5	(1.41)	9.7	(0.85)	8.5	(1.25)
65 or older .....	26.6	38.4	60.3	(—)	11.4	(0.46)	12.3	(1.49)	15.1	(1.95)	8.7	(1.61)	13.8	(2.90)	12.2	(1.19)	13.1	(1.85)	12.1	(1.93)	10.1	(0.77)	11.7	(2.06)
Highest degree .....																								
Less than bachelor's .....	17.2	20.3	41.1	(—)	7.8	(0.59)	2.2	(0.59)	†	(†)	†	(†)	2.1	(0.76)	2.1	(0.61)	0.7	(0.28)	0.9	(0.38)	14.3	(1.21)	7.6	(1.51)
Bachelor's .....	62.7	58.8	83.8	(—)	15.8	(0.55)	9.9	(1.32)	10.9	(1.94)	13.9	(2.09)	7.6	(2.48)	13.1	(1.84)	7.5	(1.08)	8.6	(1.52)	21.5	(1.17)	15.9	(1.67)
Master's .....	190.2	225.1	273.1	(—)	51.5	(0.80)	35.6	(2.39)	36.6	(3.36)	53.8	(3.16)	41.7	(3.47)	57.8	(2.32)	64.4	(2.33)	61.0	(2.21)	52.1	(1.63)	44.7	(3.32)
First-professional .....	39.6	36.0	38.5	(—)	7.3	(0.39)	16.7	(1.98)	21.3	(2.68)	7.7	(1.52)	13.6	(2.41)	4.2	(0.79)	4.8	(0.90)	7.2	(1.50)	3.3	(0.49)	14.4	(1.83)
Doctor's .....	58.9	75.8	93.5	(—)	17.6	(0.60)	35.6	(2.56)	28.7	(3.88)	24.1	(3.30)	35.0	(2.65)	22.7	(1.83)	22.6	(1.88)	22.2	(2.09)	8.7	(0.66)	17.4	(2.28)
Academic rank .....																								
Professor .....	32.3	30.2	23.3	(1.58)	4.4	(0.30)	8.1	(1.54)	5.6	(1.18)	4.6	(1.43)	5.7	(1.40)	5.7	(1.01)	2.4	(0.55)	4.4	(0.85)	3.2	(0.52)	6.0	(1.03)
Associate professor .....	22.5	19.4	14.6	(1.18)	2.8	(0.22)	4.3	(0.94)	6.0	(1.45)	2.6	(1.14)	2.9	(1.03)	2.1	(0.69)	3.1	(0.79)	4.7	(1.11)	1.5	(0.27)	4.8	(1.07)
Assistant professor .....	24.2	23.1	19.8	(1.53)	3.7	(0.29)	11.0	(1.49)	11.9	(3.02)	3.3	(0.80)	7.0	(1.73)	2.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.86)	5.1	(1.81)	0.8	(0.20)	8.3	(1.24)
Instructor .....	215.4	205.4	187.7	(4.42)	35.4	(0.83)	20.8	(1.72)	18.2	(1.92)	28.7	(2.27)	20.1	(3.25)	25.4	(2.41)	21.9	(1.64)	24.5	(2.13)	48.5	(1.54)	35.2	(2.66)
Lecturer .....	45.3	46.3	40.9	(2.15)	7.7	(0.41)	21.5	(1.67)	18.6	(2.30)	13.2	(2.07)	9.6	(1.72)	15.8	(2.18)	8.6	(2.32)	6.7	(1.72)	2.7	(0.42)	2.7	(0.80)
Other .....	27.6	75.2	230.9	(4.51)	43.6	(0.85)	33.3	(2.17)	38.2	(2.49)	45.4	(2.50)	53.4	(3.25)	47.7	(3.01)	59.7	(3.84)	52.2	(3.03)	40.5	(1.38)	38.3	(3.23)
No rank .....	9.3	16.5	12.8	(1.07)	2.4	(0.20)	1.0	(0.30)	†	(†)	2.3	(0.80)	†	(†)	1.2	(0.39)	1.2	(0.32)	2.3	(0.70)	2.8	(0.39)	4.6	(1.10)
Base salary .....																								
Under \$10,000 .....	280.5	256.2	340.5	(3.17)	64.2	(0.60)	43.7	(2.35)	54.7	(2.80)	65.1	(2.94)	59.3	(3.10)	66.0	(2.44)	71.8	(2.97)	67.5	(2.75)	66.6	(1.02)	63.5	(1.97)
\$10,000 to 24,999 .....	68.1	112.4	140.8	(3.17)	26.6	(0.60)	29.3	(2.32)	27.5	(2.55)	24.7	(2.63)	30.3	(3.38)	26.3	(2.05)	21.4	(2.40)	23.4	(2.00)	28.1	(0.97)	24.6	(1.74)
\$25,000 to 39,999 .....	15.8	26.3	27.5	(1.72)	5.2	(0.32)	12.2	(1.38)	7.7	(1.76)	5.7	(1.48)	4.8	(1.72)	4.9	(1.09)	4.4	(1.15)	5.3	(1.24)	4.1	(0.46)	4.7	(0.92)
\$40,000 to 54,999 .....	5.3	11.8	9.6	(0.74)	1.8	(0.14)	5.8	(1.05)	5.0	(1.18)	1.9	(0.70)	3.0	(1.00)	1.6	(0.44)	0.9	(0.31)	1.1	(0.55)	0.5	(0.15)	4.0	(0.83)
\$55,000 to 69,999 .....	2.2	4.2	4.7	(0.78)	0.9	(0.15)	3.0	(0.65)	2.0	(1.00)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.8	(0.31)	1.6	(0.65)	0.4	(0.14)	†	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999 .....	1.1	2.4	1.9	(0.35)	0.4	(0.07)	2.2	(0.57)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.9	(0.30)
\$85,000 to 99,999 .....	0.9	#	1.5	(0.39)	0.3	(0.07)	1.0	(0.46)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
\$100,000 or more .....	2.7	#	3.5	(0.53)	0.7	(0.10)	2.9	(0.63)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.07)	1.8	(0.56)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93;99;04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

**Table 315.60. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number (in thousands)	Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Full-time faculty and instructional staff</b>												
Number (in thousands) .....	681.8 (0.05)	†	338.4 (2.63)	209.3 (2.45)	19.5 (1.03)	18.5 (0.87)	13.4 (0.60)	10.4 (0.56)	43.2 (1.00)	19.0 (1.03)	5.8 (0.57)	4.2 (0.50)
Percentage distribution.....	† (†)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
<b>Type and control</b>												
Public research.....	162.1 (0.85)	100.0	55.4 (0.67)	23.6 (0.59)	2.1 (0.27)	1.7 (0.19)	1.8 (0.16)	1.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.47)	3.2 (0.35)	0.6 (0.14)	0.6 (0.11)
Private research.....	63.5 (1.58)	100.0	54.7 (1.00)	22.9 (0.80)	2.2 (0.30)	2.7 (0.37)	2.1 (0.30)	1.4 (0.31)	8.9 (0.66)	3.9 (0.48)	0.8 ! (0.39)	† (†)
Public doctoral .....	51.3 (0.76)	100.0	50.2 (1.48)	31.1 (1.22)	2.1 (0.44)	2.0 (0.30)	1.6 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	7.9 (1.27)	2.2 (0.56)	1.0 ! (0.32)	0.6 ! (0.22)
Private doctoral .....	21.7 (0.79)	100.0	56.0 (2.39)	26.7 (1.94)	3.0 (0.70)	2.1 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.49)	0.8 ! (0.38)	5.8 (1.06)	3.5 (0.93)	† (†)	† (†)
Public comprehensive.....	107.3 (2.98)	100.0	45.9 (1.03)	32.1 (0.98)	4.7 (0.64)	4.0 (0.42)	2.1 (0.20)	1.6 (0.19)	5.3 (0.40)	2.6 (0.28)	0.8 (0.23)	1.0 ! (0.33)
Private comprehensive .....	41.4 (1.59)	100.0	48.9 (2.00)	36.7 (1.93)	2.3 (0.53)	2.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.31)	0.8 (0.22)	4.1 (0.65)	1.9 (0.53)	0.6 ! (0.26)	† (†)
Private liberal arts.....	49.6 (1.80)	100.0	51.9 (1.20)	34.1 (0.99)	3.5 (0.56)	2.8 (0.36)	1.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	2.2 (0.28)	1.5 (0.29)	1.0 (0.24)	0.6 ! (0.18)
Public 2-year.....	114.6 (1.09)	100.0	40.8 (1.19)	40.1 (0.90)	3.1 (0.29)	3.8 (0.34)	3.0 (0.38)	2.7 (0.34)	2.2 (0.27)	2.1 (0.39)	1.3 (0.30)	0.8 (0.19)
Other.....	70.2 (3.36)	100.0	48.3 (1.65)	31.5 (1.20)	2.4 (0.59)	2.3 (0.59)	1.7 (0.36)	1.5 (0.29)	7.2 (0.87)	4.1 (0.78)	0.7 ! (0.34)	0.3 ! (0.14)
<b>Academic rank</b>												
Professor.....	194.4 (3.67)	100.0	65.5 (0.74)	20.3 (0.61)	2.6 (0.27)	1.1 (0.21)	1.8 (0.13)	0.8 (0.13)	5.7 (0.42)	1.1 (0.21)	0.8 (0.14)	0.4 (0.12)
Associate professor .....	149.6 (2.56)	100.0	51.6 (0.98)	28.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.42)	2.4 (0.26)	1.7 (0.19)	1.3 (0.15)	7.0 (0.52)	2.9 (0.36)	1.0 (0.21)	0.5 (0.11)
Assistant professor .....	158.1 (2.81)	100.0	41.0 (0.83)	33.6 (0.81)	3.1 (0.37)	3.8 (0.38)	2.3 (0.22)	1.9 (0.15)	8.7 (0.49)	4.3 (0.35)	0.7 (0.16)	0.6 (0.15)
Instructor.....	82.7 (2.85)	100.0	38.2 (1.23)	41.2 (1.09)	3.2 (0.56)	4.4 (0.57)	2.5 (0.37)	2.3 (0.31)	3.1 (0.44)	3.1 (0.48)	0.9 (0.26)	1.1 (0.31)
Lecturer.....	21.9 (1.48)	100.0	36.7 (2.59)	43.9 (2.21)	2.9 ! (0.91)	3.0 ! (0.91)	1.3 ! (0.38)	3.8 (0.77)	2.4 ! (0.89)	4.0 (0.99)	1.3 ! (0.52)	0.7 ! (0.30)
Other.....	56.5 (2.15)	100.0	38.8 (1.51)	39.8 (1.37)	2.5 (0.54)	3.9 (0.56)	1.7 (0.22)	2.2 (0.35)	7.0 (0.98)	2.8 (0.56)	0.8 ! (0.39)	0.6 ! (0.18)
No rank .....	18.6 (1.28)	100.0	40.2 (2.37)	43.0 (2.45)	1.5 ! (0.52)	2.0 ! (0.83)	2.3 ! (0.75)	0.7 ! (0.24)	4.5 (1.17)	3.8 ! (1.39)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Age</b>												
Under 35 .....	59.1 (1.77)	100.0	39.4 (1.31)	33.4 (1.36)	2.9 (0.53)	4.7 (0.62)	2.5 (0.40)	2.8 (0.41)	8.9 (0.85)	4.2 (0.70)	0.6 ! (0.25)	0.5 ! (0.17)
35 to 44.....	169.8 (2.78)	100.0	43.7 (0.96)	30.2 (0.82)	2.7 (0.31)	3.4 (0.36)	2.8 (0.25)	1.8 (0.18)	9.3 (0.45)	5.0 (0.44)	0.8 (0.17)	0.5 (0.16)
45 to 54.....	219.7 (3.28)	100.0	47.0 (0.86)	34.4 (0.79)	3.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.22)	1.8 (0.17)	1.6 (0.18)	5.7 (0.32)	2.2 (0.25)	1.0 (0.16)	0.6 (0.12)
55 to 64.....	190.0 (3.10)	100.0	57.1 (0.74)	28.7 (0.59)	2.8 (0.26)	1.9 (0.17)	1.4 (0.12)	1.1 (0.13)	4.1 (0.36)	1.4 (0.24)	0.9 (0.17)	0.7 (0.12)
65 to 69.....	31.8 (1.43)	100.0	67.6 (2.05)	20.2 (1.82)	1.7 (0.50)	2.0 ! (0.61)	1.6 (0.44)	0.4 ! (0.19)	4.5 (0.94)	1.1 ! (0.42)	† (†)	† (†)
70 or older.....	11.5 (0.67)	100.0	69.0 (3.16)	15.7 (2.71)	5.4 (1.54)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	3.8 ! (1.40)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Base salary</b>												
Under \$10,000.....	4.4 (0.49)	100.0	39.7 (5.71)	34.2 (5.09)	5.8 (0.92)	† (†)	† (†)	4.4 ! (1.96)	7.8 ! (3.27)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	19.0 (1.03)	100.0	43.2 (2.61)	34.8 (2.40)	1.3 (0.37)	3.2 (0.89)	2.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.60)	6.5 (1.23)	4.6 (0.93)	† (†)	1.1 ! (0.48)
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	79.7 (2.90)	100.0	36.0 (1.21)	44.5 (1.25)	2.9 (0.55)	3.7 (0.46)	1.8 (0.29)	2.1 (0.28)	3.8 (0.68)	3.6 (0.48)	0.7 ! (0.26)	0.8 (0.23)
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	192.4 (3.09)	100.0	42.2 (0.95)	38.2 (0.79)	2.7 (0.27)	3.7 (0.37)	1.9 (0.18)	1.8 (0.14)	5.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.27)	1.0 (0.15)	0.9 (0.14)
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	147.7 (3.54)	100.0	48.7 (0.88)	31.9 (0.80)	3.1 (0.35)	2.5 (0.28)	2.0 (0.25)	1.6 (0.21)	6.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.31)	1.0 (0.23)	0.6 (0.15)
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	94.8 (2.19)	100.0	55.8 (1.29)	24.2 (1.14)	2.9 (0.39)	1.7 (0.40)	2.4 (0.34)	1.0 (0.20)	8.1 (0.67)	2.6 (0.41)	0.9 (0.23)	0.5 ! (0.19)
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	50.7 (1.98)	100.0	61.9 (1.58)	18.5 (1.03)	3.8 (0.69)	1.5 (0.38)	1.5 (0.41)	1.0 (0.28)	8.3 (1.06)	2.5 (0.57)	0.8 ! (0.24)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more.....	93.1 (2.29)	100.0	66.9 (0.99)	13.7 (0.74)	2.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	2.1 (0.29)	0.8 (0.17)	9.0 (0.80)	2.8 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.20)	† (†)
<b>Total household income</b>												
Under \$10,000.....	† (†)	100.0	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	3.0 (0.33)	100.0	42.0 (6.54)	29.3 (6.12)	1.4 ! (1.13)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	9.8 ! (3.74)	8.7 ! (3.59)	† (†)	† (†)
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	20.1 (1.13)	100.0	36.5 (2.68)	39.0 (2.28)	3.3 ! (1.56)	4.5 (0.97)	1.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.62)	7.3 (1.56)	3.8 (0.95)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.29)
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	55.0 (1.76)	100.0	39.8 (1.66)	38.4 (1.42)	2.9 (0.59)	4.2 (0.59)	2.5 (0.35)	1.9 (0.29)	6.2 (0.80)	2.5 (0.51)	0.4 ! (0.18)	1.2 (0.31)
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	86.2 (1.56)	100.0	43.1 (1.23)	34.2 (1.21)	4.1 (0.50)	4.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.29)	1.9 (0.29)	5.6 (0.56)	2.5 (0.37)	1.1 (0.26)	1.0 (0.29)
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	75.2 (2.19)	100.0	50.6 (1.20)	31.2 (1.11)	2.4 (0.40)	2.8 (0.45)	1.9 (0.26)	1.3 (0.17)	6.3 (0.59)	2.1 (0.40)	0.9 ! (0.30)	0.5 ! (0.17)
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	95.0 (2.16)	100.0	46.7 (1.15)	32.5 (0.83)	2.8 (0.39)	3.0 (0.58)	2.7 (0.32)	1.6 (0.24)	7.0 (0.81)	2.5 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.18)	0.5 (0.14)
\$100,000 or more.....	347.3 (3.57)	100.0	50.9 (0.52)	27.5 (0.52)	2.6 (0.18)	1.9 (0.16)	1.7 (0.14)	1.3 (0.11)	6.3 (0.29)	3.0 (0.24)	0.9 (0.11)	0.4 (0.07)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.60. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number (in thousands)		Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native											
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female										
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13										
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																							
Number (in thousands) .....	530.0	(0.02)	†	235.5	(2.44)	216.1	(2.87)	13.8	(0.91)	15.9	(0.75)	10.2	(0.61)	8.5	(0.56)	10.9	(0.82)	9.4	(0.97)	5.5	(0.78)	4.2	(0.77)
Percentage distribution.....	‡	(†)	100.0	44.4	(0.46)	40.8	(0.54)	2.6	(0.17)	3.0	(0.14)	1.9	(0.12)	1.6	(0.10)	2.1	(0.15)	1.8	(0.18)	1.0	(0.15)	0.8	(0.15)
Type and control																							
Public research .....	39.7	(0.78)	100.0	41.7	(1.93)	40.7	(2.12)	1.1 !	(0.37)	1.6 !	(0.60)	1.5	(0.40)	1.7	(0.43)	4.5	(1.03)	5.4	(0.90)	1.6 !	(0.67)	‡	(†)
Private research.....	23.2	(0.96)	100.0	51.1	(2.51)	34.7	(2.29)	2.7 !	(1.00)	1.4 !	(0.57)	1.5 !	(0.62)	‡	(†)	3.6	(1.07)	2.8	(0.77)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public doctoral .....	20.8	(0.82)	100.0	44.3	(2.27)	43.6	(2.39)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.47)	1.9 !	(0.68)	2.2	(0.61)	2.6 !	(0.86)	1.9 !	(0.83)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Private doctoral .....	15.4	(0.83)	100.0	51.7	(3.99)	37.3	(3.60)	1.7 !	(0.77)	1.1 !	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.64)	1.2 !	(0.36)	3.4 !	(1.06)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public comprehensive .....	60.3	(2.49)	100.0	43.1	(1.34)	44.1	(2.18)	2.3 !	(0.74)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6	(0.31)	1.5	(0.32)	2.0	(0.38)	1.3 !	(0.43)	1.0 !	(0.43)	‡	(†)
Private comprehensive .....	53.5	(2.17)	100.0	49.1	(1.43)	41.9	(1.56)	1.7	(0.34)	1.1	(0.21)	1.0	(0.19)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1 !	(0.54)	0.8 !	(0.35)	1.0 !	(0.30)	0.9 !	(0.32)
Private liberal arts .....	28.4	(2.19)	100.0	44.2	(1.98)	42.0	(2.14)	2.5 !	(0.85)	5.6	(1.24)	1.1 !	(0.42)	1.0 !	(0.35)	1.7 !	(0.61)	1.1 !	(0.49)	0.9 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)
Public 2-year .....	230.1	(2.00)	100.0	42.8	(0.70)	41.0	(0.67)	2.9	(0.22)	4.0	(0.18)	2.4	(0.20)	2.0	(0.19)	1.5	(0.18)	1.4	(0.19)	1.1	(0.23)	1.0	(0.25)
Other .....	58.7	(3.38)	100.0	45.7	(1.83)	37.3	(2.14)	4.2	(0.79)	3.0	(0.74)	2.2	(0.53)	0.8	(0.22)	2.4 !	(0.75)	2.4 !	(0.92)	1.0 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.50)
Academic rank																							
Professor.....	23.3	(1.58)	100.0	59.3	(2.83)	25.0	(2.60)	4.0	(1.17)	2.6 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.41)	3.6	(0.96)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Associate professor .....	14.6	(1.18)	100.0	43.7	(4.03)	39.5	(3.88)	2.8 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.49)	6.3 !	(2.27)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Assistant professor .....	19.8	(1.53)	100.0	38.8	(3.39)	42.7	(3.37)	2.8 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.42)	4.8 !	(1.65)	6.0	(1.62)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Instructor.....	187.7	(4.42)	100.0	41.5	(1.09)	43.9	(1.11)	2.5	(0.30)	3.4	(0.25)	2.2	(0.24)	1.7	(0.22)	1.6	(0.25)	1.6	(0.28)	1.1	(0.26)	0.6	(0.18)
Lecturer.....	40.9	(2.15)	100.0	41.4	(2.05)	40.1	(1.96)	2.7	(0.63)	2.1 !	(0.77)	2.1	(0.45)	1.7	(0.42)	3.7	(0.80)	4.2	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.56)	‡	(†)
Other .....	230.9	(4.51)	100.0	46.5	(1.01)	39.9	(1.04)	2.5	(0.29)	3.1	(0.28)	1.8	(0.23)	1.5	(0.17)	1.5	(0.22)	1.3	(0.31)	0.9	(0.22)	1.0	(0.22)
No rank .....	12.8	(1.07)	100.0	43.8	(3.52)	39.8	(4.63)	‡	(†)	0.9 !	(0.43)	2.8 !	(1.31)	3.5 !	(1.34)	2.0 !	(0.94)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Age																							
Under 35 .....	66.2	(2.30)	100.0	35.3	(1.73)	43.1	(2.04)	3.2	(0.63)	4.3	(0.53)	3.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.35)	2.4	(0.52)	3.6	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.68)	‡	(†)
35 to 44 .....	115.6	(3.03)	100.0	40.7	(1.42)	41.5	(1.41)	2.6	(0.39)	3.0	(0.33)	2.5	(0.30)	2.4	(0.32)	2.6	(0.37)	2.9	(0.45)	0.7 !	(0.24)	1.2	(0.30)
45 to 54 .....	159.3	(3.22)	100.0	41.7	(1.13)	44.0	(1.17)	2.9	(0.34)	3.2	(0.33)	1.6	(0.24)	1.5	(0.19)	2.1	(0.35)	1.3	(0.26)	0.9	(0.24)	0.8 !	(0.27)
55 to 64 .....	128.6	(3.31)	100.0	48.2	(1.09)	40.4	(1.06)	2.1	(0.35)	2.8	(0.35)	1.3	(0.30)	0.6	(0.10)	1.6	(0.32)	0.9	(0.23)	1.1 !	(0.34)	1.0	(0.26)
65 to 69 .....	33.5	(1.81)	100.0	62.8	(3.10)	27.6	(2.83)	2.3 !	(0.81)	0.9 !	(0.32)	1.6 !	(0.54)	1.3 !	(0.55)	1.3 !	(0.52)	‡	(†)	1.5 !	(0.63)	‡	(†)
70 or older.....	26.8	(1.83)	100.0	58.3	(2.99)	30.7	(3.32)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6 !	(0.70)	2.5 !	(0.87)	‡	(†)	2.1 !	(0.65)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Base salary																							
Under \$10,000 .....	340.5	(3.17)	100.0	45.4	(0.68)	39.9	(0.77)	2.6	(0.23)	3.5	(0.23)	1.9	(0.17)	1.6	(0.12)	1.6	(0.17)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1	(0.20)	1.0	(0.20)
\$10,000 to 24,999 .....	140.8	(3.17)	100.0	41.3	(1.36)	43.6	(1.50)	2.8	(0.38)	2.3	(0.25)	2.1	(0.26)	1.8	(0.24)	2.3	(0.40)	2.4	(0.40)	0.9	(0.25)	0.5 !	(0.18)
\$25,000 to 39,999 .....	27.5	(1.72)	100.0	47.3	(3.06)	38.8	(2.72)	3.3	(0.83)	‡	(†)	1.2 !	(0.58)	1.6 !	(0.55)	3.2 !	(1.02)	1.9 !	(0.61)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$40,000 to 54,999 .....	9.6	(0.74)	100.0	48.2	(4.55)	34.0	(4.33)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.68)	3.2 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	6.2 !	(2.60)	3.8 !	(1.70)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$55,000 to 69,999 .....	4.7	(0.78)	100.0	45.5	(6.46)	40.4	(6.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	2.2 !	(1.08)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999 .....	1.9	(0.35)	100.0	39.0	(11.51)	43.0	(10.25)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$85,000 to 99,999 .....	1.5	(0.39)	100.0	33.4 !	(13.01)	51.7	(13.73)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$100,000 or more .....	3.5	(0.53)	100.0	47.4	(7.01)	37.1	(5.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	10.8 !	(5.15)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Total household income																							
Under \$10,000 .....	1.3	(0.37)	100.0	‡	(†)	46.4 !	(14.12)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$10,000 to 24,999 .....	28.5	(1.93)	100.0	36.5	(3.33)	42.5	(3.42)	2.0 !	(0.71)	4.0	(0.80)	1.7 !	(0.53)	2.4	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.76)	3.5 !	(1.71)	3.7 !	(1.34)	2.2 !	(1.01)
\$25,000 to 39,999 .....	47.7	(1.92)	100.0	35.5	(2.27)	46.5	(2.32)	3.4	(0.58)	3.9	(0.66)	2.2	(0.44)	1.8	(0.47)	1.7 !	(0.55)	2.9 !	(0.92)	1.1 !	(0.46)	1.0 !	(0.43)
\$40,000 to 54,999 .....	55.7	(2.52)	100.0	38.1	(2.05)	46.2	(2.35)	3.2	(0.71)	3.4	(0.52)	3.1	(0.67)	2.5	(0.60)	1.1 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)	0.5 !	(0.21)
\$55,000 to 69,999 .....	87.2	(2.95)	100.0	41.1	(1.50)	43.0	(1.48)	1.9	(0.38)	4.1	(0.38)	1.7	(0.37)	2.5	(0.35)	2.1	(0.42)	1.6	(0.45)	0.8 !	(0.27)	1.0 !	(0.37)
\$70,000 to 84,999 .....	58.1	(2.66)	100.0	44.7	(2.15)	41.2	(2.38)	2.3	(0.44)	2.3	(0.57)	2.3	(0.41)	1.3	(0.34)	1.4	(0.41)	2.0	(0.58)	1.1 !	(0.41)	1.1 !	(0.37)
\$85,000 to 99,999 .....	66.4	(2.39)	100.0	48.6	(1.85)	38.4	(1.81)	2.4	(0.59)	3.1	(0.52)	1.8	(0.37)	1.2	(0.34)	1.9	(0.49)	1.3 !	(0.41)	0.6 !	(0.29)	0.7 !	(0.25)
\$100,000 or more .....	185.1	(3.59)	100.0	34.9	(0.68)	37.0	(0.91)	2.8	(0.32)	2.1	(0.26)	1.5	(0.21)	1.0	(0.17)	2.8	(0.34)	1.6	(0.25)	0.8	(0.22)	0.4 !	(0.17)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)



**Table 315.70. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003**  
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003												
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Natural sciences <sup>2</sup>	Social sciences <sup>3</sup>	Other <sup>4</sup>		
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
<b>Full-time faculty and instructional staff</b>																	
Number (in thousands) ...	528	560	682	(#)	681.8 (0.05)	16.9 (0.80)	43.2 (1.40)	50.9 (1.89)	33.4 (1.32)	43.3 (1.68)	93.9 (2.67)	58.8 (1.82)	127.2 (2.19)	88.7 (2.07)	125.5 (2.36)		
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.12)	6.3 (0.21)	7.5 (0.28)	4.9 (0.19)	6.3 (0.25)	13.8 (0.39)	8.6 (0.27)	18.7 (0.32)	13.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.35)		
Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff																	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>(#)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>
Sex																	
Male.....	353	357	420	(—)	61.7 (0.35)	64.6 (2.88)	68.5 (1.61)	39.3 (1.57)	91.5 (1.06)	61.9 (1.38)	46.7 (1.32)	45.3 (1.47)	74.5 (0.88)	64.3 (1.13)	64.0 (0.94)		
Female.....	176	203	261	(—)	38.3 (0.35)	35.4 (2.88)	31.5 (1.61)	60.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.06)	38.1 (1.38)	53.3 (1.32)	54.7 (1.47)	25.5 (0.88)	35.7 (1.13)	36.0 (0.94)		
Race/ethnicity																	
White.....	457	477	548	(—)	80.3 (0.27)	87.8 (1.61)	79.5 (1.51)	80.5 (1.26)	70.9 (1.85)	86.4 (1.24)	79.7 (0.84)	80.7 (1.31)	77.8 (0.75)	81.4 (1.09)	82.0 (0.69)		
Black.....	27	28	38	(—)	5.6 (0.17)	2.3 ! (0.76)	4.5 (0.79)	7.8 (1.01)	5.4 (0.99)	6.0 (0.88)	5.0 (0.50)	5.6 (0.58)	4.1 (0.48)	7.3 (0.72)	6.1 (0.44)		
Hispanic.....	14	19	24	(—)	3.5 (0.10)	2.5 ! (0.76)	2.3 (0.51)	4.7 (0.63)	2.6 (0.47)	3.3 (0.75)	3.0 (0.32)	6.7 (0.53)	2.9 (0.30)	4.0 (0.47)	2.9 (0.33)		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	28	33	62	(—)	9.1 (0.16)	6.4 (1.34)	12.2 (1.22)	4.8 (0.70)	20.1 (1.64)	2.9 (0.74)	10.7 (0.79)	5.2 (0.94)	14.3 (0.69)	5.9 (0.71)	7.1 (0.49)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	3	4	10	(—)	1.5 (0.11)	1.0 ! (0.49)	1.6 (0.37)	2.2 (0.40)	‡ (†)	1.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	1.8 (0.35)	0.8 (0.17)	1.4 (0.22)	1.8 (0.32)		
Age																	
Under 30.....	8	9	12	(—)	1.7 (0.13)	2.0 ! (0.67)	0.7 ! (0.31)	2.6 (0.78)	1.6 ! (0.48)	1.6 (0.45)	1.1 (0.26)	1.8 (0.33)	1.3 (0.21)	1.8 (0.35)	2.7 (0.41)		
30 to 34.....	35	32	47	(—)	6.9 (0.21)	5.6 (1.27)	4.0 (0.71)	6.8 (0.83)	7.0 (0.99)	6.2 (0.84)	6.3 (0.60)	8.2 (0.74)	6.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.47)	7.9 (0.52)		
35 to 39.....	67	60	77	(—)	11.3 (0.29)	7.5 (1.19)	11.0 (1.15)	7.6 (0.95)	11.3 (1.18)	10.5 (1.20)	13.1 (0.88)	10.9 (0.88)	12.0 (0.65)	12.7 (0.92)	10.9 (0.74)		
40 to 44.....	90	82	93	(—)	13.6 (0.31)	13.3 (1.63)	11.8 (1.43)	9.9 (1.03)	15.0 (1.21)	12.3 (1.75)	15.0 (0.91)	13.6 (1.15)	15.4 (0.79)	13.7 (0.79)	12.8 (0.69)		
45 to 49.....	98	97	105	(—)	15.4 (0.32)	15.4 (1.84)	17.9 (1.51)	12.7 (1.04)	17.1 (1.70)	18.0 (1.42)	17.3 (0.95)	14.8 (1.24)	15.5 (0.86)	12.9 (0.79)	15.0 (0.66)		
50 to 54.....	95	105	114	(—)	16.8 (0.34)	25.3 (2.31)	19.0 (1.30)	17.6 (1.27)	15.2 (1.61)	18.5 (1.38)	19.9 (1.03)	14.1 (1.04)	14.8 (0.64)	14.2 (0.89)	17.1 (0.93)		
55 to 59.....	67	90	112	(—)	16.4 (0.37)	16.8 (1.83)	18.8 (1.32)	21.9 (1.43)	15.1 (2.32)	16.8 (1.58)	15.4 (0.80)	16.6 (1.07)	13.3 (0.75)	16.2 (0.85)	17.3 (0.73)		
60 to 64.....	45	55	78	(—)	11.5 (0.31)	10.4 (1.61)	10.9 (1.11)	13.7 (1.27)	10.3 (1.33)	11.4 (1.12)	7.8 (0.62)	12.9 (1.07)	12.5 (0.64)	14.0 (0.76)	10.6 (0.61)		
65 or older.....	24	31	43	(—)	6.3 (0.23)	3.7 ! (1.20)	5.9 (0.74)	7.2 (0.74)	7.5 (1.09)	4.7 (0.82)	4.1 (0.51)	7.0 (0.81)	8.5 (0.54)	6.8 (0.59)	5.6 (0.53)		
Highest degree																	
Less than bachelor's.....	6	7	10	(—)	1.5 (0.12)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 ! (0.74)	2.6 (0.77)	1.4 ! (0.46)	1.7 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.4 (0.54)		
Bachelor's.....	21	23	29	(—)	4.3 (0.24)	6.4 (1.71)	4.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.64)	6.5 (1.22)	9.1 (1.10)	5.5 (0.69)	1.1 (0.31)	1.4 (0.23)	1.0 (0.26)	7.9 (0.67)		
Master's.....	156	156	180	(—)	26.4 (0.39)	29.2 (2.18)	31.8 (1.69)	35.5 (1.37)	13.2 (1.64)	53.9 (1.82)	22.9 (1.16)	35.1 (1.42)	14.9 (0.72)	12.5 (0.72)	34.4 (1.24)		
First-professional.....	58	52	56	(—)	8.2 (0.30)	‡ (†)	2.1 (0.45)	1.1 ! (0.35)	‡ (†)	1.1 ! (0.41)	41.1 (1.32)	0.4 ! (0.18)	3.0 (0.35)	0.5 ! (0.19)	8.7 (0.76)		
Doctor's.....	284	324	407	(—)	59.6 (0.48)	63.0 (2.74)	61.9 (1.73)	57.7 (1.53)	77.1 (2.08)	34.6 (1.96)	28.9 (1.06)	63.2 (1.43)	80.6 (0.67)	86.0 (0.74)	44.6 (1.23)		
Academic rank																	
Professor.....	161	172	194	(3.67)	28.5 (0.54)	33.0 (2.71)	29.1 (1.66)	21.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.69)	28.4 (1.85)	20.1 (0.93)	26.2 (1.46)	35.5 (0.87)	35.4 (1.20)	23.5 (1.09)		
Associate professor.....	124	132	150	(2.56)	21.9 (0.37)	21.0 (2.55)	22.6 (1.32)	17.6 (1.07)	25.3 (1.77)	23.7 (1.64)	23.5 (0.96)	20.0 (1.27)	23.4 (0.93)	22.8 (0.97)	19.9 (1.08)		
Assistant professor.....	124	125	158	(2.81)	23.2 (0.41)	19.2 (1.79)	23.4 (1.51)	23.8 (1.56)	19.6 (1.67)	23.2 (1.75)	32.2 (1.12)	21.7 (1.30)	21.1 (0.82)	24.8 (1.22)	19.2 (0.73)		
Instructor.....	74	75	83	(2.85)	12.1 (0.42)	9.9 (1.60)	13.4 (1.37)	12.6 (1.18)	9.1 (1.39)	9.7 (1.01)	15.3 (0.90)	14.9 (1.17)	7.7 (0.56)	5.7 (0.53)	18.7 (1.02)		
Lecturer.....	12	14	22	(1.48)	3.2 (0.22)	3.4 ! (1.50)	3.6 (0.68)	3.0 (0.60)	2.0 (0.52)	4.3 (0.64)	1.9 (0.37)	7.9 (0.78)	2.1 (0.25)	2.3 (0.42)	3.6 (0.57)		
Other.....	17	26	57	(2.15)	8.3 (0.32)	11.8 (2.16)	4.9 (0.64)	18.2 (1.57)	5.4 (0.82)	7.1 (1.03)	5.5 (0.50)	5.7 (0.69)	6.7 (0.48)	6.4 (0.67)	12.4 (0.76)		
No rank.....	17	16	19	(1.28)	2.7 (0.19)	‡ (†)	3.0 (0.68)	2.9 ! (1.05)	0.9 ! (0.38)	3.6 ! (1.24)	1.5 (0.27)	3.6 (0.67)	3.5 (0.48)	2.6 (0.47)	2.7 (0.36)		

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.70. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003													
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Natural sciences <sup>2</sup>	Social sciences <sup>3</sup>	Other <sup>4</sup>			
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
<b>Part-time faculty and instructional staff</b>																		
Number (in thousands) ...	377	416	530	(#)	530.0 (0.02)	7.3 (0.97)	44.9 (2.98)	63.5 (2.57)	14.0 (1.49)	47.8 (3.65)	57.8 (3.06)	58.9 (2.05)	63.7 (2.46)	53.0 (2.39)	119.2 (3.48)			
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	1.4 (0.18)	8.5 (0.56)	12.0 (0.48)	2.7 (0.28)	9.0 (0.69)	10.9 (0.58)	11.1 (0.39)	12.0 (0.46)	10.0 (0.45)	22.5 (0.66)			
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																		
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>(#)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>
Sex																		
Male.....	209	217	276	(—)	52.1 (0.45)	32.0 (6.05)	69.6 (1.89)	29.1 (1.71)	90.8 (2.68)	51.4 (2.26)	34.5 (1.60)	31.6 (1.86)	58.2 (2.22)	60.5 (1.90)	66.2 (1.41)			
Female.....	168	199	254	(—)	47.9 (0.45)	68.0 (6.05)	30.4 (1.89)	70.9 (1.71)	9.2 (2.68)	48.6 (2.26)	65.5 (1.60)	68.4 (1.86)	41.8 (2.22)	39.5 (1.90)	33.8 (1.41)			
Race/ethnicity																		
White.....	333	364	452	(—)	85.2 (0.38)	91.4 (3.66)	86.8 (1.54)	85.1 (1.34)	85.4 (2.89)	88.7 (1.22)	85.0 (1.14)	83.0 (1.14)	83.4 (1.35)	84.2 (1.62)	85.5 (0.80)			
Black.....	18	19	30	(—)	5.6 (0.20)	† (†)	6.7 (0.96)	6.6 (0.98)	† (†)	3.0 (0.70)	5.2 (0.68)	5.0 (0.71)	6.0 (0.66)	5.8 (0.75)	6.5 (0.57)			
Hispanic.....	11	16	19	(—)	3.5 (0.13)	† (†)	2.2 ! (0.79)	5.1 (0.71)	2.6 (0.64)	2.7 (0.52)	2.2 (0.47)	6.5 (0.81)	2.2 (0.40)	3.7 (0.61)	3.6 (0.39)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	12	13	20	(—)	3.8 (0.22)	† (†)	3.0 (0.80)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (2.11)	2.9 (0.70)	6.5 (1.17)	4.2 (0.71)	7.1 (0.89)	2.7 ! (1.04)	2.5 (0.34)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2	4	10	(—)	1.8 (0.22)	† (†)	1.4 ! (0.54)	1.5 (0.37)	† (†)	2.8 ! (0.84)	1.0 ! (0.35)	1.3 (0.38)	1.4 ! (0.60)	3.6 (0.91)	1.9 (0.36)			
Age																		
Under 30.....	20	15	23	(—)	4.3 (0.30)	6.4 ! (2.51)	2.3 ! (0.70)	2.7 (0.64)	† (†)	4.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.72)	5.7 (0.95)	7.2 (1.15)	3.5 (0.66)	4.3 (0.60)			
30 to 34.....	36	37	43	(—)	8.2 (0.38)	7.7 ! (2.78)	6.7 (1.28)	7.0 (1.03)	† (†)	9.4 (1.24)	8.9 (1.01)	10.0 (1.01)	7.6 (1.16)	10.6 (1.17)	7.7 (0.62)			
35 to 39.....	59	47	55	(—)	10.3 (0.48)	5.5 ! (1.97)	9.6 (1.49)	8.7 (1.21)	10.7 ! (3.34)	11.7 (1.38)	9.5 (1.34)	8.7 (1.07)	10.2 (1.16)	9.9 (1.27)	12.6 (1.20)			
40 to 44.....	70	60	61	(—)	11.5 (0.44)	6.3 ! (2.79)	10.5 (1.35)	7.9 (0.88)	15.6 (3.25)	12.0 (1.13)	14.9 (1.54)	9.2 (0.91)	10.1 (1.19)	11.2 (1.26)	13.8 (0.96)			
45 to 49.....	68	72	76	(—)	14.4 (0.48)	17.4 ! (5.26)	13.1 (1.45)	11.7 (1.12)	11.4 ! (3.50)	16.4 (1.68)	19.7 (1.56)	14.3 (1.65)	9.5 (1.05)	13.1 (1.24)	16.5 (1.13)			
50 to 54.....	45	70	83	(—)	15.6 (0.42)	16.4 (4.15)	16.3 (1.42)	17.4 (1.41)	22.3 (3.60)	18.4 (1.76)	15.9 (1.55)	14.1 (1.35)	11.9 (1.34)	11.1 (1.29)	17.1 (1.15)			
55 to 59.....	29	47	77	(—)	14.5 (0.48)	17.6 (4.45)	17.9 (2.01)	15.5 (1.58)	11.7 (2.89)	14.6 (1.78)	11.5 (1.27)	13.8 (1.46)	15.6 (1.56)	17.5 (1.88)	12.8 (0.82)			
60 to 64.....	23	29	52	(—)	9.7 (0.50)	18.0 (5.10)	11.5 (1.25)	13.1 (1.26)	6.5 ! (1.96)	5.7 (1.05)	6.7 (1.13)	12.7 (1.42)	12.8 (1.67)	10.9 (1.29)	6.6 (0.76)			
65 or older.....	27	38	60	(—)	11.4 (0.46)	4.7 ! (2.09)	12.2 (1.65)	15.8 (1.26)	17.2 (3.46)	7.4 (1.33)	9.3 (1.22)	11.6 (1.50)	15.0 (1.99)	12.2 (1.48)	8.6 (0.79)			
Highest degree																		
Less than bachelor's.....	17	20	41	(—)	7.8 (0.59)	5.5 ! (2.53)	1.8 ! (0.79)	3.7 (0.96)	17.1 (4.44)	9.1 (1.42)	17.3 (1.86)	† (†)	† (†)	0.5 ! (0.25)	16.2 (1.31)			
Bachelor's.....	63	59	84	(—)	15.8 (0.55)	26.7 (5.80)	13.9 (1.84)	12.0 (1.25)	17.9 (3.50)	28.2 (2.09)	16.2 (1.61)	12.9 (1.65)	16.1 (1.46)	3.2 (0.82)	19.4 (1.11)			
Master's.....	190	225	273	(—)	51.5 (0.80)	50.3 (6.09)	66.5 (2.34)	63.0 (1.84)	32.3 (4.61)	54.7 (2.95)	30.2 (1.86)	70.2 (2.33)	49.0 (1.94)	55.5 (1.83)	41.6 (1.56)			
First-professional.....	40	36	39	(—)	7.3 (0.39)	† (†)	6.3 (1.10)	1.9 (0.45)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.39)	25.2 (2.12)	2.3 (0.55)	4.3 (0.85)	3.1 (0.62)	11.2 (1.00)			
Doctor's.....	59	76	94	(—)	17.6 (0.60)	15.5 (4.57)	11.5 (1.48)	19.4 (1.61)	31.2 (4.13)	7.1 (1.39)	11.1 (1.28)	13.4 (1.80)	29.7 (1.72)	37.7 (1.90)	11.7 (0.94)			
Academic rank																		
Professor.....	32	30	23	(1.6)	4.4 (0.30)	8.9 ! (4.03)	4.6 (1.06)	3.4 (0.55)	5.9 ! (2.27)	3.9 (1.05)	5.4 (0.84)	3.5 (0.75)	4.8 (0.82)	4.7 (1.01)	4.1 (0.63)			
Associate professor.....	23	19	15	(1.2)	2.8 (0.22)	† (†)	2.3 ! (0.74)	1.9 (0.47)	5.7 ! (2.24)	3.7 (0.92)	5.4 (0.89)	1.6 (0.35)	3.3 (0.63)	2.9 (0.60)	1.6 (0.30)			
Assistant professor.....	24	23	20	(1.5)	3.7 (0.29)	† (†)	1.5 ! (0.55)	2.0 (0.50)	† (†)	3.6 (0.86)	15.1 (1.64)	1.7 ! (0.64)	2.8 (0.66)	3.7 (0.89)	1.7 (0.34)			
Instructor.....	215	205	188	(4.4)	35.4 (0.83)	39.9 (5.70)	29.2 (2.00)	37.0 (2.11)	25.3 (4.10)	33.6 (2.12)	36.5 (2.40)	42.9 (2.29)	32.4 (2.05)	30.4 (1.85)	38.2 (1.54)			
Lecturer.....	45	46	41	(2.1)	7.7 (0.41)	14.8 (4.39)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (0.97)	9.3 (2.49)	9.7 (1.16)	4.7 (0.93)	11.2 (1.10)	7.8 (1.02)	9.5 (1.20)	5.8 (0.67)			
Other.....	28	75	231	(4.5)	43.6 (0.85)	30.8 (5.98)	51.8 (2.46)	46.6 (1.78)	49.4 (5.02)	42.4 (3.00)	30.5 (1.88)	37.4 (2.23)	45.8 (2.02)	46.0 (2.22)	46.6 (1.47)			
No rank.....	9	16	13	(1.1)	2.4 (0.20)	† (†)	3.0 (0.75)	2.1 (0.59)	† (†)	3.2 ! (1.10)	2.4 (0.68)	1.7 (0.49)	3.1 (0.79)	2.8 (0.71)	2.1 (0.40)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes history and philosophy.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes computer sciences.

<sup>3</sup>Includes history.

<sup>4</sup>Includes philosophy, law, occupationally specific programs, computer sciences, and other.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93/99/04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

**Table 315.80. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003**  
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)			Percentage distribution, fall 2003											
				White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native			
Program area	Fall 1998	Fall 2003	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Full-time faculty and instructional staff .....	560 (4.8)	682 (#)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)		
Agriculture and home economics .....	10 (0.4)	17 (0.8)	100.0	58.9 (3.03)	28.9 (2.72)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.73)	1.2 ! (0.46)	1.3 ! (0.52)	3.6 ! (1.13)	2.8 ! (0.86)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Business .....	39 (1.1)	43 (1.4)	100.0	53.2 (1.49)	26.2 (1.71)	2.5 (0.73)	2.0 (0.44)	1.8 (0.48)	0.5 ! (0.16)	9.7 (1.06)	2.5 (0.46)	1.3 (0.35)	0.4 ! (0.17)		
Communications .....	10 (1.0)	16 (1.4)	100.0	48.1 (3.39)	38.7 (3.30)	2.0 ! (0.73)	3.3 (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.58)	1.5 ! (0.59)	1.9 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Education .....	40 (1.4)	51 (1.9)	100.0	32.5 (1.49)	48.0 (1.64)	3.0 (0.60)	4.9 (0.64)	1.5 (0.34)	3.2 (0.52)	1.3 ! (0.43)	3.5 (0.59)	0.9 (0.25)	1.3 (0.34)		
Teacher education .....	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	31.1 (2.31)	54.4 (2.54)	2.1 ! (0.86)	5.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	3.1 (0.89)	‡ (†)	2.1 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other education .....	26 (1.3)	33 (1.5)	100.0	33.3 (2.09)	44.4 (2.46)	3.4 (0.84)	4.7 (0.75)	2.2 (0.51)	3.2 (0.57)	1.9 ! (0.64)	4.2 (0.81)	1.1 ! (0.40)	1.5 ! (0.45)		
Engineering .....	25 (0.9)	33 (1.3)	100.0	65.6 (1.93)	5.3 (0.90)	4.9 (0.84)	‡ (†)	2.2 (0.42)	0.4 ! (0.17)	17.9 (1.61)	2.2 (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Fine arts .....	33 (1.4)	43 (1.7)	100.0	52.8 (1.68)	33.6 (1.36)	4.4 (0.83)	1.6 (0.34)	2.0 (0.59)	1.3 ! (0.44)	1.5 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.59)	1.2 ! (0.36)	‡ (†)		
Health sciences .....	84 (2.0)	94 (2.7)	100.0	36.2 (1.23)	43.5 (1.15)	1.6 (0.26)	3.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.25)	1.4 (0.19)	6.6 (0.60)	4.1 (0.57)	0.7 ! (0.22)	1.0 (0.28)		
First-professional .....	40 (1.6)	45 (1.7)	100.0	53.9 (1.58)	20.1 (1.42)	2.2 (0.49)	2.5 (0.58)	2.2 (0.40)	1.3 (0.30)	10.6 (1.08)	5.3 (0.89)	1.1 ! (0.37)	‡ (†)		
Nursing .....	20 (0.6)	20 (1.2)	100.0	3.5 (0.86)	84.6 (2.21)	‡ (†)	5.3 (1.29)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.27)	‡ (†)	3.4 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.85)		
Other health sciences .....	24 (1.0)	29 (1.4)	100.0	31.0 (1.98)	52.0 (2.05)	1.5 ! (0.50)	3.6 (0.84)	1.6 (0.44)	1.9 (0.48)	4.8 (1.02)	2.6 (0.71)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.31)		
Humanities .....	81 (1.8)	90 (2.4)	100.0	47.3 (1.40)	35.0 (1.33)	2.4 (0.43)	2.6 (0.39)	2.2 (0.24)	2.9 (0.31)	2.9 (0.48)	2.9 (0.54)	0.9 (0.23)	0.9 (0.25)		
English and literature .....	40 (1.2)	39 (1.5)	100.0	38.8 (1.90)	46.0 (2.10)	2.1 (0.45)	4.5 (0.70)	1.3 (0.27)	1.9 (0.50)	0.8 ! (0.34)	2.7 ! (0.87)	0.5 ! (0.18)	1.4 (0.39)		
Foreign languages .....	15 (0.8)	20 (1.0)	100.0	36.2 (1.86)	36.7 (2.07)	2.7 ! (0.89)	0.9 ! (0.46)	5.1 (0.75)	8.3 (1.07)	4.0 (1.11)	4.5 (1.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
History .....	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	59.4 (2.90)	23.0 (2.12)	2.7 (0.80)	2.4 ! (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.71)	1.2 ! (0.52)	5.0 (1.49)	3.2 (0.91)	1.0 ! (0.45)	‡ (†)		
Philosophy .....	12 (0.8)	13 (1.0)	100.0	72.3 (3.55)	16.6 (2.33)	2.3 ! (1.11)	‡ (†)	1.0 ! (0.35)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.49)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Law .....	8 (0.6)	10 (1.0)	100.0	54.5 (3.56)	29.9 (3.63)	3.3 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.4 ! (1.15)	2.8 ! (1.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Natural sciences .....	111 (2.1)	151 (2.5)	100.0	57.3 (1.12)	20.3 (0.80)	2.5 (0.31)	1.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.20)	0.9 (0.15)	11.2 (0.65)	3.3 (0.35)	0.6 (0.16)	0.3 ! (0.09)		
Biological sciences .....	40 (1.3)	59 (1.7)	100.0	55.4 (1.69)	21.6 (1.30)	2.2 (0.48)	1.2 (0.28)	1.9 (0.39)	1.2 (0.31)	11.1 (1.13)	4.8 (0.67)	‡ (†)	0.3 ! (0.12)		
Physical sciences .....	27 (0.8)	36 (1.3)	100.0	68.9 (2.03)	12.8 (1.50)	2.6 (0.59)	0.7 ! (0.31)	1.4 (0.29)	0.6 ! (0.19)	9.4 (1.05)	3.0 (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Mathematics .....	26 (1.0)	32 (1.3)	100.0	52.2 (2.15)	22.7 (1.84)	3.8 (0.67)	2.6 (0.67)	2.8 (0.67)	0.7 ! (0.28)	11.7 (1.41)	1.8 ! (0.67)	1.2 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)		
Computer sciences .....	17 (0.9)	24 (1.2)	100.0	51.0 (2.74)	25.1 (2.15)	1.5 ! (0.59)	2.0 (0.58)	2.3 (0.52)	0.9 ! (0.31)	13.5 (1.69)	2.0 ! (0.66)	1.1 ! (0.48)	‡ (†)		
Social sciences .....	58 (1.3)	70 (1.8)	100.0	52.2 (1.46)	29.0 (1.23)	3.7 (0.45)	4.1 (0.81)	2.6 (0.36)	1.7 (0.35)	3.4 (0.58)	1.9 (0.48)	0.9 (0.25)	0.6 (0.15)		
Economics .....	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	100.0	62.3 (3.46)	18.0 (3.09)	3.5 (0.92)	‡ (†)	3.1 ! (1.13)	‡ (†)	8.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Political science .....	8 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	100.0	67.1 (3.74)	16.8 (2.59)	2.8 ! (1.19)	‡ (†)	5.1 ! (1.57)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Psychology .....	20 (0.7)	25 (1.1)	100.0	46.3 (2.33)	37.8 (2.16)	3.4 (1.01)	5.0 ! (1.99)	1.6 (0.42)	2.7 (0.70)	1.1 ! (0.49)	1.2 ! (0.39)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Sociology .....	9 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	100.0	49.9 (3.72)	30.1 (3.42)	3.9 ! (1.69)	8.0 ! (2.43)	3.0 ! (0.97)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other social sciences .....	13 (0.6)	14 (0.9)	100.0	45.2 (3.59)	30.5 (3.09)	4.8 (1.33)	3.9 ! (1.28)	1.9 ! (0.80)	2.4 (0.71)	4.7 ! (1.50)	3.7 ! (1.22)	1.9 ! (0.75)	1.1 ! (0.54)		
Occupationally specific programs .....	16 (0.8)	27 (1.1)	100.0	60.7 (2.47)	24.2 (2.16)	4.2 (1.16)	1.9 (0.55)	2.5 (0.63)	0.8 ! (0.26)	2.0 ! (0.92)	1.4 ! (0.46)	1.9 ! (0.62)	‡ (†)		
All other programs .....	44 (1.2)	29 (1.4)	100.0	42.0 (2.03)	37.4 (2.00)	4.7 (1.01)	6.0 (1.01)	1.7 (0.44)	1.7 ! (0.53)	3.2 ! (0.99)	2.0 ! (0.64)	0.7 ! (0.31)	0.6 ! (0.28)		

See notes at end of table.

**Table 315.80. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Program area	Number (in thousands)		Percentage distribution, fall 2003											
			Total	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native		
	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Part-time faculty and instructional staff .....	416 (5.9)	530 (#)	100.0	44.4 (0.46)	40.8 (0.54)	2.6 (0.17)	3.0 (0.14)	1.9 (0.12)	1.6 (0.10)	2.1 (0.15)	1.8 (0.18)	1.0 (0.15)	0.8 (0.15)	
Agriculture and home economics .....	3 (0.2)	7 (1.0)	100.0	30.8 (6.24)	60.6 (6.30)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Business .....	32 (1.8)	45 (3.0)	100.0	60.6 (1.96)	26.2 (1.73)	4.3 (0.70)	2.3 (0.54)	1.7 ! (0.77)	‡ (†)	2.0 ! (0.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Communications .....	10 (1.0)	14 (1.2)	100.0	47.7 (3.71)	39.3 (3.89)	2.1 ! (0.97)	2.8 ! (0.95)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Education .....	34 (1.6)	64 (2.6)	100.0	25.3 (1.65)	59.8 (2.11)	1.4 (0.41)	5.2 (0.90)	1.7 (0.37)	3.4 (0.49)	0.4 ! (0.19)	1.3 ! (0.38)	0.3 ! (0.15)	1.2 ! (0.36)	
Teacher education .....	13 (1.0)	29 (1.8)	100.0	22.2 (2.41)	63.9 (2.84)	0.9 ! (0.35)	6.4 (1.17)	1.3 ! (0.41)	2.2 (0.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.69)	
Other education .....	20 (1.2)	34 (1.8)	100.0	27.9 (2.53)	56.4 (2.98)	1.9 ! (0.66)	4.1 (1.17)	2.0 (0.57)	4.5 (0.77)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.60)	‡ (†)	0.8 ! (0.37)	
Engineering .....	9 (0.8)	14 (1.5)	100.0	78.6 (3.70)	6.8 ! (2.77)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 (0.46)	‡ (†)	8.0 (2.13)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Fine arts .....	38 (1.5)	48 (3.6)	100.0	44.8 (2.06)	43.9 (2.44)	1.7 ! (0.54)	1.3 (0.34)	1.8 (0.49)	0.9 (0.25)	1.0 ! (0.36)	1.9 ! (0.58)	2.1 ! (0.84)	0.7 ! (0.30)	
Health sciences .....	49 (2.2)	58 (3.1)	100.0	27.9 (1.65)	57.1 (1.74)	1.2 ! (0.41)	4.0 (0.52)	0.8 ! (0.26)	1.4 (0.38)	4.0 (0.87)	2.4 (0.72)	‡ (†)	0.5 ! (0.23)	
First-professional .....	15 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	100.0	47.2 (3.33)	34.7 (3.64)	‡ (†)	2.1 ! (0.92)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.4 ! (2.10)	5.1 ! (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Nursing .....	12 (0.8)	13 (1.3)	100.0	‡ (†)	86.3 (2.04)	‡ (†)	8.0 (1.30)	‡ (†)	1.4 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Other health sciences .....	21 (1.7)	28 (2.0)	100.0	29.4 (2.86)	56.4 (3.07)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.76)	0.8 ! (0.32)	1.7 ! (0.70)	4.3 (1.23)	1.4 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Humanities.....	74 (2.1)	80 (2.5)	100.0	35.9 (1.52)	49.2 (1.61)	1.6 (0.35)	2.9 (0.45)	2.3 (0.35)	2.9 (0.44)	0.9 ! (0.30)	2.7 (0.55)	1.0 ! (0.33)	0.6 ! (0.22)	
English and literature .....	43 (1.4)	44 (1.9)	100.0	29.5 (2.31)	58.5 (2.47)	1.2 (0.33)	4.3 (0.78)	1.0 ! (0.35)	1.3 (0.37)	1.0 ! (0.41)	1.6 (0.46)	0.8 ! (0.34)	0.8 ! (0.29)	
Foreign languages .....	12 (1.2)	15 (1.2)	100.0	16.6 (3.57)	52.0 (3.38)	‡ (†)	2.0 ! (0.80)	7.2 (1.50)	11.4 (1.97)	‡ (†)	7.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
History.....	11 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	100.0	61.1 (4.58)	28.9 (4.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.5 ! (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Philosophy .....	9 (0.6)	10 (1.2)	100.0	65.7 (4.20)	26.0 (4.60)	3.5 ! (1.71)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Law .....	11 (0.8)	11 (1.2)	100.0	52.6 (4.43)	32.8 (4.18)	4.4 ! (1.41)	2.0 ! (0.82)	2.2 ! (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Natural sciences .....	65 (2.2)	90 (2.9)	100.0	50.5 (1.72)	32.4 (1.73)	3.8 (0.44)	2.7 (0.36)	1.9 (0.41)	0.7 (0.16)	4.2 (0.61)	2.3 (0.46)	1.0 ! (0.34)	0.5 ! (0.26)	
Biological sciences .....	11 (0.9)	16 (1.0)	100.0	41.7 (3.76)	40.1 (3.78)	2.2 ! (0.67)	2.1 ! (0.90)	1.0 ! (0.39)	1.0 ! (0.40)	5.6 ! (2.32)	5.3 ! (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Physical sciences .....	11 (0.8)	16 (1.1)	100.0	57.8 (3.30)	28.7 (3.42)	3.9 ! (1.37)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	0.9 ! (0.41)	3.1 ! (1.06)	2.6 ! (0.99)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Mathematics .....	24 (1.4)	32 (2.3)	100.0	46.6 (3.20)	36.0 (3.04)	4.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.83)	1.4 ! (0.48)	0.5 ! (0.24)	3.9 (0.85)	1.8 ! (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Computer sciences .....	19 (1.2)	26 (1.7)	100.0	56.4 (2.98)	25.3 (2.64)	4.1 (1.03)	3.7 (0.60)	3.0 ! (0.93)	‡ (†)	4.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.4 ! (0.63)	‡ (†)	
Social sciences.....	41 (2.4)	42 (2.0)	100.0	49.8 (1.85)	32.9 (2.09)	3.7 (0.68)	3.0 (0.66)	2.5 (0.65)	1.5 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.5 ! (0.65)	2.0 ! (0.62)	
Economics .....	4 (0.5)	5 (0.8)	100.0	68.6 (7.36)	9.3 ! (4.08)	7.2 ! (3.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Political science .....	4 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	100.0	71.1 (5.32)	11.9 ! (3.93)	5.7 ! (2.79)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Psychology .....	18 (2.1)	18 (1.2)	100.0	42.2 (3.36)	44.4 (3.12)	2.0 ! (0.76)	3.0 ! (0.91)	1.4 ! (0.64)	1.7 ! (0.58)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.2 ! (0.93)	
Sociology .....	6 (0.5)	7 (0.9)	100.0	44.6 (6.09)	30.7 (6.03)	4.0 ! (1.61)	4.1 ! (1.54)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.76)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Other social sciences.....	10 (0.9)	8 (0.8)	100.0	46.2 (4.24)	36.4 (4.19)	‡ (†)	4.5 ! (1.85)	‡ (†)	1.9 ! (0.83)	‡ (†)	2.8 ! (1.29)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Occupationally specific programs .....	17 (1.1)	37 (2.4)	100.0	68.2 (2.51)	18.6 (2.19)	4.5 (1.03)	1.8 ! (0.63)	4.0 (0.92)	0.6 ! (0.23)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.1 ! (0.50)	‡ (†)	
All other programs .....	35 (1.6)	19 (1.2)	100.0	41.8 (3.30)	42.6 (2.95)	2.5 ! (0.81)	5.5 (1.46)	1.9 ! (0.58)	2.6 ! (0.90)	‡ (†)	1.2 ! (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and nonresponse to program area question.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999 and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:99/04). (This table was prepared December 2006.)

**Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2013–14**

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Current dollars													
<b>Total</b>													
1970–71.....	\$12,710	\$17,958	\$13,563	\$11,176	\$9,360	\$11,196	\$12,333	\$12,953	\$13,121	\$12,644	\$11,619	\$11,824	\$8,664
1975–76.....	16,659	22,649	17,065	13,986	13,672	12,906	15,196	16,942	17,400	15,820	15,921	16,116	10,901
1980–81.....	23,302	30,753	23,214	18,901	15,178	17,301	22,334	23,745	24,373	22,177	22,093	22,325	15,065
1982–83.....	27,196	35,540	26,921	22,056	17,601	20,072	25,557	27,488	28,293	25,567	26,393	26,691	16,595
1984–85.....	30,447	39,743	29,945	24,668	20,230	22,334	27,683	30,646	31,764	27,864	29,910	30,247	18,510
1985–86.....	32,392	42,268	31,787	26,277	20,918	23,770	29,088	32,750	34,033	29,590	31,402	31,732	19,436
1987–88.....	35,897	47,040	35,231	29,110	22,728	25,977	31,532	36,231	37,840	32,209	35,049	35,346	21,867
1989–90.....	40,133	52,810	39,392	32,689	25,030	28,990	34,559	40,416	42,365	35,516	39,464	39,817	24,601
1990–91.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	42,317	44,510	37,055	41,788	42,224	24,088
1991–92.....	43,851	57,433	42,929	35,745	30,916	30,456	37,783	43,641	45,638	38,959	44,376	44,793	25,673
1992–93.....	44,714	58,788	43,945	36,625	28,499	30,543	37,771	44,197	46,515	38,935	45,985	46,427	26,105
1993–94.....	46,364	60,649	45,278	37,630	28,828	32,729	40,584	45,920	48,019	41,040	47,465	47,880	28,435
1994–95.....	47,811	62,709	46,713	38,756	29,665	33,198	41,227	47,432	49,738	42,101	48,741	49,379	25,613
1995–96.....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	48,837	51,172	43,295	50,466	50,819	31,915
1996–97.....	50,829	66,659	49,307	40,687	31,193	34,962	44,200	50,303	52,718	44,584	52,112	52,443	32,628
1997–98.....	52,335	68,731	50,828	41,830	32,449	35,484	45,268	51,638	54,114	45,919	54,039	54,379	33,592
1998–99.....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	53,319	55,948	47,285	55,981	56,284	34,821
1999–2000.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	55,011	57,950	48,240	58,013	58,323	35,925
2001–02.....	59,742	80,792	58,724	48,796	46,959	41,798	46,569	58,524	62,013	50,837	62,818	63,088	33,139
2002–03.....	61,330	83,466	60,471	50,552	48,304	42,622	46,338	60,014	63,486	52,330	64,533	64,814	34,826
2003–04.....	62,579	85,333	61,746	51,798	49,065	43,648	47,725	60,874	64,340	53,076	66,666	66,932	36,322
2004–05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329
2005–06.....	66,172	91,208	65,714	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	64,158	67,951	55,405	71,016	71,263	38,549
2006–07.....	68,585	94,870	68,153	57,143	53,278	47,478	52,161	66,566	70,460	57,466	73,419	73,636	41,138
2007–08.....	71,085	98,548	70,826	59,294	55,325	49,392	54,405	68,981	72,857	59,646	76,133	76,341	43,402
2008–09.....	73,570	102,346	73,439	61,550	56,918	51,188	56,370	71,237	75,245	61,433	79,147	79,410	43,542
2009–10.....	74,620	103,682	74,125	62,245	57,791	52,185	56,803	72,178	76,147	62,264	80,379	80,597	44,748
2010–11.....	75,481	104,961	75,107	63,136	58,003	52,584	56,549	72,715	76,857	62,359	81,897	82,098	45,146
2011–12.....	76,567	107,090	76,177	64,011	58,350	53,359	56,898	73,496	77,843	62,553	83,540	83,701	47,805
2012–13.....	77,278	108,074	77,029	64,673	57,674	53,072	58,752	73,877	78,012	62,907	84,932	85,096	44,978
2013–14.....	78,625	109,905	78,593	66,025	58,080	54,238	58,902	75,241	79,711	63,198	86,265	86,467	44,566
<b>Males</b>													
1975–76.....	17,414	22,902	17,209	14,174	14,430	13,579	15,761	17,661	18,121	16,339	16,784	16,946	11,378
1980–81.....	24,499	31,082	23,451	19,227	15,545	18,281	23,170	24,873	25,509	22,965	23,493	23,669	16,075
1982–83.....	28,664	35,956	27,262	22,586	18,160	21,225	26,541	28,851	29,661	26,524	28,159	28,380	17,346
1984–85.....	32,182	40,269	30,392	25,330	21,159	23,557	28,670	32,240	33,344	28,891	32,028	32,278	19,460
1985–86.....	34,294	42,833	32,273	27,094	21,693	25,238	30,267	34,528	35,786	30,758	33,656	33,900	20,412
1987–88.....	38,112	47,735	35,823	30,086	23,645	27,652	32,747	38,314	39,898	33,477	37,603	37,817	22,641
1989–90.....	42,763	53,650	40,131	33,781	25,933	31,162	35,980	42,959	44,834	37,081	42,312	42,595	25,218
1990–91.....	45,065	56,549	42,239	35,636	27,388	32,398	38,036	45,084	47,168	38,787	45,019	45,319	25,937
1991–92.....	46,848	58,494	43,814	36,969	33,359	32,443	39,422	46,483	48,401	40,811	47,733	48,042	26,825
1992–93.....	47,866	59,972	44,855	37,842	29,583	32,512	39,365	47,175	49,392	40,725	49,518	49,837	27,402
1993–94.....	49,579	61,857	46,229	38,794	29,815	34,796	42,251	48,956	50,989	42,938	51,076	51,397	30,783
1994–95.....	51,228	64,046	47,705	39,923	30,528	35,082	43,103	50,629	52,874	44,020	52,653	53,036	29,639
1995–96.....	52,814	65,949	49,037	40,858	30,940	36,135	44,624	52,163	54,448	45,209	54,364	54,649	33,301
1996–97.....	54,465	68,214	50,457	41,864	31,738	36,932	45,688	53,737	56,162	46,393	56,185	56,453	34,736
1997–98.....	56,115	70,468	52,041	43,017	33,070	37,481	46,822	55,191	57,744	47,690	58,293	58,576	36,157
1998–99.....	58,048	73,260	53,830	44,650	34,741	38,976	47,610	57,038	59,805	48,961	60,392	60,641	38,040
1999–2000.....	60,084	76,478	55,939	46,414	35,854	40,202	48,788	58,984	62,030	50,033	62,631	62,905	38,636
2001–02.....	64,320	83,356	60,300	50,518	48,844	44,519	48,049	62,835	66,577	52,360	67,871	68,100	33,395
2002–03.....	66,126	86,191	62,226	52,441	50,272	45,469	47,412	64,564	68,322	53,962	69,726	69,976	34,291
2003–04.....	67,485	88,262	63,466	53,649	50,985	46,214	48,973	65,476	69,248	54,623	72,021	72,250	35,604
2004–05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	51,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970
2005–06.....	71,569	94,733	67,654	57,099	52,519	48,256	51,811	69,191	73,353	56,858	76,941	77,143	38,215
2006–07.....	74,167	98,563	70,168	59,150	55,061	49,641	53,665	71,797	76,072	58,971	79,491	79,663	41,196
2007–08.....	76,935	102,555	72,940	61,368	57,116	51,804	56,196	74,389	78,673	61,166	82,681	82,850	42,995
2008–09.....	79,706	106,759	75,634	63,726	58,819	53,777	58,341	76,897	81,394	62,870	86,008	86,205	43,871
2009–10.....	80,881	108,225	76,400	64,451	59,793	54,947	58,647	77,948	82,423	63,697	87,382	87,546	44,500
2010–11.....	81,873	109,656	77,429	65,391	59,851	55,457	58,392	78,609	83,279	63,745	89,000	89,160	44,542
2011–12.....	83,150	112,066	78,560	66,303	60,066	56,367	58,807	79,544	84,444	63,918	90,840	90,976	45,250
2012–13.....	83,979	113,311	79,423	67,085	59,350	55,759	61,086	80,016	84,700	64,282	92,385	92,530	42,906
2013–14.....	85,528	115,455	81,156	68,534	59,614	56,920	61,279	81,560	86,562	64,564	94,016	94,177	44,234

See notes at end of table.

**Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2013–14—Continued**

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Females</b>													
1975–76.....	14,308	20,308	16,364	13,522	12,572	11,901	14,094	14,762	14,758	14,769	13,030	13,231	10,201
1980–81.....	19,996	27,959	22,295	18,302	14,854	16,168	20,843	20,673	20,608	20,778	18,073	18,326	13,892
1982–83.....	23,261	32,221	25,738	21,130	17,102	18,830	23,855	23,892	23,876	23,917	21,451	21,785	15,845
1984–85.....	25,941	35,824	28,517	23,575	19,362	21,004	26,050	26,566	26,813	26,172	24,186	24,560	17,575
1985–86.....	27,576	38,252	30,300	24,966	20,237	22,273	27,171	28,299	28,680	27,693	25,523	25,889	18,504
1987–88.....	30,499	42,371	33,528	27,600	21,962	24,370	29,605	31,215	31,820	30,228	28,621	28,946	21,215
1989–90.....	34,183	47,663	37,469	31,090	24,320	26,995	32,528	34,796	35,704	33,307	32,650	33,010	24,002
1990–91.....	35,881	49,728	39,329	32,724	25,534	28,111	34,179	36,459	37,573	34,720	34,359	34,898	22,585
1991–92.....	37,534	51,621	40,766	34,063	28,873	28,550	35,622	37,800	38,634	36,517	36,828	37,309	24,683
1992–93.....	38,385	52,755	41,861	35,032	27,700	28,922	35,792	38,356	39,470	36,710	38,460	38,987	25,068
1993–94.....	40,058	54,746	43,178	36,169	28,136	31,048	38,474	40,118	41,031	38,707	39,902	40,378	26,142
1994–95.....	41,369	56,555	44,626	37,352	29,072	31,677	38,967	41,548	42,663	39,812	40,908	41,815	22,851
1995–96.....	42,871	58,318	45,803	38,345	29,940	32,584	41,085	42,871	43,986	41,086	42,871	43,236	30,671
1996–97.....	44,325	60,160	47,101	39,350	30,819	33,415	42,474	44,306	45,402	42,531	44,374	44,726	30,661
1997–98.....	45,775	61,965	48,597	40,504	32,011	33,918	43,491	45,648	46,709	43,943	46,106	46,466	30,995
1998–99.....	47,421	64,236	50,347	41,894	33,152	35,115	44,723	47,247	48,355	45,457	47,874	48,204	31,524
1999–2000.....	48,997	67,079	52,091	43,367	34,228	36,607	45,865	48,714	50,168	46,340	49,737	50,052	32,951
2001–02.....	52,662	72,542	56,186	46,824	45,262	39,538	52,123	53,895	49,290	54,149	54,149	54,434	32,921
2002–03.....	54,105	75,028	57,716	48,380	46,573	40,265	45,251	53,435	55,121	50,717	55,881	56,158	35,296
2003–04.....	55,378	76,652	59,095	49,689	47,404	41,536	46,519	54,408	56,117	51,591	57,921	58,192	36,896
2004–05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291
2005–06.....	58,665	81,514	62,860	52,901	49,533	43,934	49,172	57,462	59,437	54,082	61,830	62,092	38,786
2006–07.....	61,016	85,090	65,237	54,974	51,832	45,693	50,812	59,781	61,875	56,127	64,246	64,481	41,099
2007–08.....	63,347	88,301	67,816	57,111	53,889	47,407	52,837	62,129	64,226	58,318	66,528	66,745	43,670
2008–09.....	65,638	91,522	70,375	59,286	55,424	49,078	54,649	64,231	66,393	60,195	69,300	69,593	43,344
2009–10.....	66,647	92,830	71,017	59,997	56,239	49,957	55,206	65,139	67,276	61,047	70,507	70,746	44,892
2010–11.....	67,473	94,041	72,003	60,888	56,566	50,270	54,985	65,632	67,935	61,193	72,091	72,306	45,518
2011–12.....	68,468	95,845	73,057	61,763	57,013	50,994	55,299	66,368	68,897	61,417	73,629	73,788	49,382
2012–13.....	69,124	96,563	73,966	62,321	56,361	50,963	56,777	66,703	69,083	61,774	74,987	75,149	46,407
2013–14.....	70,355	98,064	75,388	63,599	56,884	52,156	56,916	67,944	70,713	62,079	76,173	76,390	44,769
Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>													
<b>Total</b>													
1970–71.....	75,175	106,216	80,225	66,104	55,361	66,222	72,949	76,617	77,611	74,787	68,721	69,938	51,246
1975–76.....	70,579	95,961	72,302	59,257	57,928	54,680	64,383	71,780	73,721	67,025	67,453	68,283	46,184
1980–81.....	63,206	83,416	62,967	51,268	41,170	46,928	60,580	64,407	66,111	60,154	59,926	60,555	40,863
1982–83.....	65,106	85,081	64,447	52,801	42,136	48,051	61,182	65,805	67,732	61,206	63,183	63,897	39,728
1984–85.....	67,639	88,291	66,524	54,801	44,942	49,616	61,499	68,081	70,565	61,901	66,446	67,195	41,121
1985–86.....	69,943	91,268	68,637	56,739	45,168	51,326	62,809	70,716	73,487	63,893	67,806	68,518	41,968
1987–88.....	72,811	95,413	71,460	59,045	46,099	52,689	63,958	73,488	76,752	65,331	71,091	71,693	44,354
1989–90.....	74,266	97,724	72,895	60,491	46,318	53,646	63,950	74,789	78,396	65,722	73,027	73,682	45,524
1990–91.....	73,982	97,449	72,663	60,417	46,201	52,808	63,858	74,249	78,096	65,015	73,320	74,085	42,264
1991–92.....	74,551	97,641	72,983	60,771	52,560	51,777	64,235	74,194	77,588	66,234	75,443	76,152	43,647
1992–93.....	73,715	96,917	72,447	60,379	46,984	50,353	62,269	72,863	76,684	64,188	75,810	76,540	43,037
1993–94.....	74,506	97,461	72,760	60,470	46,326	52,594	65,217	73,792	77,165	65,949	76,275	76,941	45,694
1994–95.....	74,691	97,963	72,975	60,544	46,342	51,862	64,404	74,097	77,700	65,770	76,142	77,139	40,012
1995–96.....	74,991	98,154	72,947	60,371	46,148	51,914	65,389	74,272	77,824	65,844	76,749	77,287	48,537
1996–97.....	75,158	98,564	72,907	60,161	46,123	51,696	65,356	74,379	77,950	65,923	77,054	77,544	48,245
1997–98.....	76,028	99,848	73,839	60,767	47,139	51,549	65,762	75,015	78,613	66,708	78,504	78,998	48,799
1998–99.....	77,250	101,848	75,078	61,901	48,293	52,577	66,046	76,140	79,893	67,522	79,941	80,374	49,724
1999–2000.....	77,569	103,276	75,675	62,427	48,464	53,011	65,773	76,352	80,430	66,954	80,518	80,948	49,861
2001–02.....	78,776	106,533	77,434	64,343	61,921	55,116	61,406	77,170	81,771	67,034	82,832	83,189	43,697
2002–03.....	79,131	107,693	78,023	65,226	62,325	54,994	59,788	77,434	81,913	67,519	83,265	83,627	44,934
2003–04.....	79,014	107,745	77,962	65,402	61,951	55,111	60,260	76,862	81,238	67,016	84,174	84,510	45,861
2004–05.....	78,735	108,060	77,906	65,342	60,956	54,563	59,990	76,420	80,964	66,107	84,276	84,571	45,756
2005–06.....	78,135	107,697	77,594	65,068	60,081	54,193	59,541	75,757	80,235	65,421	83,855	84,147	45,517
2006–07.....	78,942	109,196	78,445	65,772	61,323	54,648	60,039	76,618	81,100	66,144	84,506	84,756	47,351
2007–08.....	78,896	109,378	78,609	65,810	61,405	54,819	60,383	76,562	80,863	66,201	84,499	84,730	48,172
2008–09.....	80,530	112,029	80,387	67,373	62,303	56,031	61,703	77,977	82,363	67,245	86,634	86,922	47,661
2009–10.....	80,897	112,403	80,360	67,481	62,652	56,575	61,581	78,250	82,552	67,502	87,140	87,376	48,512
2010–11.....	80,220	111,550	79,822	67,100	61,644	55,885	60,099	77,280	81,681	66,274	87,038	87,252	47,980
2011–12.....	79,058	110,573	78,655	66,093	60,248	55,095	58,749	75,886	80,375	64,587	86,257	86,423	49,360
2012–13.....	78,485	109,762	78,232	65,683	58,574	53,901	59,670	75,031	79,230	63,890	86,259	86,426	45,681
2013–14.....	78,625	109,905	78,593	66,025	58,080	54,238	58,902	75,241	79,711	63,198	86,265	86,467	44,566

See notes at end of table.

**Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2013–14—Continued**

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Males</b>													
1975–76.....	73,779	97,031	72,910	60,054	61,137	57,531	66,776	74,828	76,774	69,227	71,112	71,796	48,205
1980–81.....	66,452	84,308	63,610	52,152	42,165	49,586	62,847	67,467	69,192	62,291	63,724	64,201	43,603
1982–83.....	68,620	86,077	65,264	54,070	43,474	50,812	63,538	69,068	71,007	63,497	67,411	67,940	41,525
1984–85.....	71,494	89,459	67,517	56,272	47,006	52,333	63,692	71,623	74,075	64,183	71,152	71,707	43,231
1985–86.....	74,050	92,488	69,686	58,503	46,841	54,496	65,355	74,556	77,272	66,415	72,673	73,199	44,075
1987–88.....	77,303	96,821	72,661	61,025	47,959	56,088	66,422	77,714	80,926	67,902	76,271	76,705	45,923
1989–90.....	79,133	99,279	74,262	62,511	47,988	57,664	66,580	79,495	82,965	68,619	78,299	78,821	46,667
1990–91.....	79,070	99,219	74,110	62,525	48,055	56,844	66,736	79,103	82,759	68,054	78,989	79,516	45,508
1991–92.....	79,646	99,444	74,488	62,850	56,713	55,837	67,021	79,025	82,286	69,383	81,150	81,675	45,604
1992–93.....	78,911	98,869	73,948	62,386	48,771	53,599	64,897	77,772	81,428	67,138	81,635	82,161	45,174
1993–94.....	79,671	99,402	74,288	62,340	47,912	55,916	67,896	78,670	81,938	69,000	82,078	82,593	49,468
1994–95.....	80,028	100,053	74,525	62,367	47,691	54,805	67,336	79,092	82,599	68,768	82,254	82,853	46,302
1995–96.....	80,321	100,297	74,577	62,137	47,054	54,955	67,866	79,330	82,806	68,755	82,677	83,112	50,645
1996–97.....	80,533	100,863	74,607	61,902	46,929	54,608	67,556	79,457	83,043	68,597	83,077	83,473	51,361
1997–98.....	81,520	102,370	75,601	62,491	48,042	54,450	68,019	80,177	83,886	69,280	84,684	85,095	52,526
1998–99.....	82,892	104,616	76,869	63,760	49,610	55,657	67,988	81,450	85,402	69,917	86,240	86,595	54,322
1999–2000.....	83,392	106,146	77,639	64,419	49,763	55,797	67,714	81,865	86,094	69,443	86,928	87,308	53,624
2001–02.....	84,814	109,914	79,512	66,613	64,406	58,704	63,358	82,854	87,789	69,043	89,495	89,797	44,035
2002–03.....	85,320	111,208	80,287	67,662	64,864	58,666	61,174	83,304	88,153	69,625	89,964	90,287	44,244
2003–04.....	85,208	111,442	80,135	67,738	64,375	58,351	61,835	82,672	87,434	68,969	90,936	91,225	44,955
2004–05.....	84,990	111,898	80,156	67,680	62,979	57,523	61,412	82,284	87,206	67,904	91,095	91,368	42,864
2005–06.....	84,507	111,859	79,884	67,421	62,014	56,980	61,177	81,699	86,614	67,137	90,851	91,089	45,124
2006–07.....	85,367	113,447	80,764	68,083	63,376	57,137	61,770	82,640	87,560	67,877	91,495	91,693	47,418
2007–08.....	85,390	113,825	80,955	68,112	63,393	57,497	62,371	82,563	87,319	67,887	91,767	91,954	47,720
2008–09.....	87,246	116,859	82,790	69,755	64,384	58,865	63,860	84,172	89,094	68,818	94,144	94,361	48,021
2009–10.....	87,685	117,329	82,827	69,873	64,822	59,569	63,580	84,504	89,356	69,055	94,732	94,910	48,243
2010–11.....	87,013	116,540	82,290	69,495	63,608	58,939	62,058	83,543	88,507	67,747	94,587	94,757	47,338
2011–12.....	85,855	115,710	81,115	68,460	62,019	58,200	60,719	82,131	87,190	65,997	93,794	93,934	46,722
2012–13.....	85,291	115,081	80,663	68,133	60,277	56,630	62,040	81,266	86,023	65,287	93,828	93,975	43,576
2013–14.....	85,528	115,455	81,156	68,534	59,614	56,920	61,279	81,560	86,562	64,564	94,016	94,177	44,234
<b>Females</b>													
1975–76.....	60,619	86,041	69,331	57,290	53,264	50,420	59,714	62,546	62,529	62,573	55,208	56,056	43,218
1980–81.....	54,238	75,837	60,474	49,643	40,291	43,855	56,536	56,074	55,898	56,359	49,022	49,708	37,681
1982–83.....	55,686	77,135	61,615	50,584	40,941	45,078	57,108	57,196	57,158	57,256	51,353	52,152	37,932
1984–85.....	57,629	79,585	63,352	52,373	43,014	46,661	57,871	59,018	59,566	58,142	53,730	54,561	39,044
1985–86.....	59,544	82,597	65,426	53,908	43,697	48,094	58,670	61,105	61,928	59,797	55,111	55,902	39,955
1987–88.....	61,863	85,942	68,006	55,982	44,546	49,430	60,049	63,314	64,542	61,312	58,053	58,712	43,031
1989–90.....	63,255	88,199	69,336	57,531	45,003	49,955	60,193	64,390	66,071	61,634	60,418	61,085	44,416
1990–91.....	62,955	87,252	69,006	57,417	44,801	49,323	59,969	63,970	65,925	60,919	60,285	61,231	39,627
1991–92.....	63,811	87,760	69,306	57,910	49,087	48,537	60,561	64,264	65,681	62,082	62,611	63,428	41,964
1992–93.....	63,281	86,972	69,011	57,754	45,667	47,681	59,006	63,233	65,070	60,520	63,405	64,273	41,327
1993–94.....	64,373	87,975	69,385	58,122	45,214	49,893	61,826	64,468	65,935	62,201	64,122	64,886	42,009
1994–95.....	64,627	88,349	69,715	58,351	45,417	49,485	60,874	64,905	66,647	62,193	63,906	65,323	35,698
1995–96.....	65,199	88,690	69,658	58,316	45,533	49,554	62,483	65,199	66,894	62,485	65,199	65,754	46,646
1996–97.....	65,540	88,954	69,645	58,184	45,570	49,409	62,804	65,512	67,133	62,887	65,612	66,133	45,337
1997–98.....	66,498	90,018	70,598	58,841	46,503	49,273	63,180	66,314	67,855	63,837	66,979	67,503	45,028
1998–99.....	67,717	91,729	71,896	59,824	47,342	50,144	63,864	67,469	69,050	64,912	68,365	68,836	45,016
1999–2000.....	68,004	93,101	72,298	60,191	47,506	50,808	63,657	67,612	69,630	64,317	69,032	69,469	45,734
2001–02.....	69,440	95,654	74,088	61,743	59,683	52,135	59,341	68,730	71,067	64,994	71,402	71,778	43,410
2002–03.....	69,809	96,805	74,469	62,422	60,091	51,952	58,385	68,945	71,120	65,438	72,101	72,459	45,541
2003–04.....	69,922	96,783	74,616	62,740	59,854	52,445	58,737	68,697	70,856	65,141	73,133	73,475	46,586
2004–05.....	69,777	97,030	74,536	62,702	59,266	52,039	58,664	68,372	70,743	64,433	73,446	73,720	48,160
2005–06.....	69,220	96,250	74,223	62,465	58,488	51,877	58,062	67,850	70,182	63,860	73,008	73,317	45,798
2006–07.....	70,230	97,940	75,089	63,276	59,659	52,594	58,485	68,809	71,219	64,603	73,948	74,218	47,306
2007–08.....	70,308	98,005	75,268	63,387	59,811	52,616	58,644	68,956	71,283	64,727	73,839	74,080	48,469
2008–09.....	71,848	100,180	77,033	64,895	60,667	53,721	59,819	70,308	72,674	65,890	75,856	76,177	47,444
2009–10.....	72,253	100,639	76,990	65,044	60,970	54,159	59,849	70,619	72,935	66,182	76,438	76,697	48,668
2010–11.....	71,709	99,945	76,524	64,710	60,117	53,426	58,436	69,752	72,200	65,034	76,616	76,845	48,376
2011–12.....	70,695	98,962	75,433	63,772	58,868	52,652	57,098	68,526	71,138	63,415	76,024	76,188	50,988
2012–13.....	70,203	98,071	75,121	63,295	57,241	51,759	57,664	67,745	70,162	62,739	76,158	76,323	47,132
2013–14.....	70,355	98,064	75,388	63,599	56,884	52,156	56,916	67,944	70,713	62,079	76,173	76,390	44,769

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for 1987–88 and later years include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Spring 2013, and Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 316.20. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2013–14**

Academic year, control and level of institution	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current dollars													
		All faculty				Academic rank									
		All faculty, total	Total	Males	Females	Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank
						Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>1999–2000</b>															
All institutions.....	\$77,569	\$55,888	\$60,084	\$48,997	\$74,410	\$76,478	\$67,079	\$54,524	\$55,939	\$52,091	\$44,978	\$34,918	\$38,194	\$47,389	
Public.....	76,352	55,011	58,984	48,714	72,475	74,501	65,568	54,641	55,992	52,305	45,285	35,007	37,403	47,990	
4-year.....	80,430	57,950	62,030	50,168	75,204	76,530	69,619	55,681	56,776	53,599	45,822	33,528	37,261	40,579	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	86,402	62,253	66,882	52,287	81,182	82,445	74,653	57,744	58,999	55,156	48,190	33,345	38,883	39,350	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	73,246	52,773	55,565	48,235	66,588	67,128	64,863	53,048	53,686	51,977	43,396	33,214	34,448	43,052	
Other 4-year.....	66,436	47,867	49,829	44,577	60,360	60,748	59,052	49,567	50,133	48,548	42,306	35,754	36,088	38,330	
2-year.....	66,954	48,240	50,033	46,340	57,806	59,441	55,501	48,056	49,425	46,711	41,984	37,634	40,061	48,233	
Nonprofit.....	80,738	58,172	62,788	49,881	78,512	80,557	70,609	54,300	55,836	51,687	44,423	34,670	40,761	41,415	
4-year.....	81,090	58,425	63,028	50,117	78,604	80,622	70,774	54,388	55,898	51,809	44,502	34,813	40,783	41,761	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	99,755	71,873	77,214	59,586	95,182	96,768	87,342	62,503	63,951	59,536	52,134	39,721	42,693	45,887	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	69,218	49,871	52,642	45,718	62,539	63,603	59,353	50,176	51,470	48,165	41,447	33,991	37,923	44,153	
Other 4-year.....	64,922	46,776	48,847	43,544	60,200	60,757	58,364	46,822	47,135	46,365	38,775	31,574	33,058	35,120	
2-year.....	52,163	37,583	39,933	34,733	39,454	38,431	40,571	36,349	37,342	35,608	31,818	27,696	25,965	40,373	
For-profit.....	41,004	29,543	30,023	28,942	45,505	44,248	49,693	48,469	53,548	43,389	33,043	29,894	—	27,958	
<b>2005–06</b>															
All institutions.....	78,135	66,172	71,569	58,665	91,208	94,733	81,514	65,714	67,654	62,860	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	
Public.....	75,757	64,158	69,191	57,462	87,599	91,080	78,412	65,107	67,077	62,231	55,029	52,297	44,628	50,096	
4-year.....	80,235	67,951	73,353	59,437	91,600	93,976	83,946	66,745	68,475	64,013	56,181	40,044	44,598	47,107	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	86,782	73,495	79,688	62,509	99,872	101,856	91,960	70,008	71,991	66,659	59,471	39,863	45,222	46,201	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	71,371	60,444	63,659	56,157	77,752	78,677	75,547	62,029	62,967	60,706	52,419	39,542	43,502	45,640	
Other 4-year.....	65,775	55,705	58,157	52,490	71,469	73,188	68,141	58,817	59,957	57,061	49,749	42,185	43,951	51,863	
2-year.....	65,421	55,405	56,858	54,082	65,740	67,782	63,544	54,870	55,825	54,004	48,425	57,224	45,427	50,513	
Nonprofit.....	84,076	71,203	77,136	61,985	98,253	101,638	88,144	66,877	68,753	64,074	55,278	41,302	49,777	53,231	
4-year.....	84,331	71,419	77,314	62,212	98,378	101,713	88,379	66,981	68,818	64,226	55,367	41,494	49,786	53,907	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	101,951	86,342	93,646	72,638	119,187	121,728	109,444	76,945	79,224	73,038	65,038	45,862	51,110	55,289	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	69,723	59,048	61,984	55,245	74,334	75,769	71,081	59,962	61,026	58,545	49,804	40,446	45,173	57,505	
Other 4-year.....	67,792	57,413	59,743	54,149	74,655	75,548	72,485	57,536	57,613	57,430	47,629	38,145	45,957	44,713	
2-year.....	46,170	39,101	38,817	39,307	47,174	48,786	45,945	42,433	43,628	41,753	35,437	36,264	38,908	39,399	
For-profit.....	50,159	42,480	42,878	42,027	60,111	59,423	61,417	56,621	55,546	58,393	47,598	35,661	—	41,579	
<b>2012–13</b>															
All institutions.....	78,485	77,278	83,979	69,124	108,074	113,311	96,563	77,029	79,423	73,966	64,673	57,674	53,072	58,752	
Public.....	75,031	73,877	80,016	66,703	101,527	106,769	90,506	75,438	77,962	72,215	64,108	59,321	50,705	57,356	
4-year.....	79,230	78,012	84,700	69,083	107,281	111,042	97,735	77,444	79,664	74,406	65,783	47,689	50,857	54,562	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	85,441	84,126	91,861	72,850	116,777	120,054	106,985	81,252	83,715	77,697	69,811	46,160	52,183	53,799	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	69,140	68,077	71,480	64,168	87,376	88,601	85,093	70,535	71,611	69,213	60,270	45,648	47,693	53,637	
Other 4-year.....	61,508	60,562	62,620	58,332	74,871	77,450	70,905	64,945	66,317	63,267	54,785	55,403	46,542	56,307	
2-year.....	63,890	62,907	64,282	61,774	71,707	73,125	70,439	61,119	62,011	60,417	54,045	65,098	44,505	58,380	
Nonprofit.....	86,707	85,374	92,824	75,403	120,169	124,916	108,812	80,023	82,156	77,281	65,661	48,381	59,878	68,800	
4-year.....	86,805	85,470	92,913	75,491	120,216	124,950	108,880	80,042	82,172	77,302	65,697	48,424	59,878	68,899	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	101,437	99,877	109,525	85,436	143,432	147,794	130,909	90,449	93,378	86,432	74,672	51,572	61,019	74,703	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	69,986	68,909	71,870	65,455	86,473	87,764	84,102	69,661	70,753	68,358	58,256	47,207	56,230	62,395	
Other 4-year.....	69,024	67,963	70,420	65,010	89,246	89,746	88,255	68,177	67,971	68,429	56,060	43,603	57,625	53,220	
2-year.....	48,958	48,205	44,085	51,000	48,111	45,368	50,512	43,650	42,635	44,480	43,117	46,565	—	60,621	
For-profit.....	46,441	45,727	48,650	42,675	73,302	75,475	70,604	77,143	82,509	71,975	65,826	39,289	30,873	31,824	
<b>2013–14</b>															
All institutions.....	78,625	78,625	85,528	70,355	109,905	115,455	98,064	78,593	81,156	75,388	66,025	58,080	54,238	58,902	
Public.....	75,241	75,241	81,560	67,944	103,587	109,118	92,281	77,106	79,760	73,783	65,659	59,742	51,923	57,233	
4-year.....	79,711	79,711	86,562	70,713	109,541	113,579	99,646	79,151	81,495	76,009	67,387	48,816	52,055	56,528	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	85,851	85,851	93,677	74,675	118,814	122,452	108,523	83,032	85,507	79,550	71,429	47,822	53,262	56,347	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	68,737	68,737	72,067	64,971	87,794	88,863	85,847	71,355	72,678	69,750	61,117	46,288	48,785	55,818	
Other 4-year.....	61,145	61,145	63,227	58,992	74,333	76,927	70,634	66,053	67,918	63,892	56,116	56,123	47,437	57,110	
2-year.....	63,198	63,198	64,564	62,079	72,737	74,264	71,377	62,258	63,168	61,557	55,423	65,524	48,222	57,498	
Nonprofit.....	86,777	86,777	94,498	76,659	121,995	127,064	110,208	81,478	83,869	78,493	66,690	48,088	60,506	70,174	
4-year.....	86,858	86,858	94,572	76,733	122,042	127,097	110,278	81,494	83,882	78,510	66,719	48,005	60,506	70,411	
Doctoral <sup>2</sup> .....	101,684	101,684	111,792	86,884	146,366	151,239	132,794	92,201	95,342	88,010	75,760	51,412	61,601	74,456	
Master's <sup>3</sup> .....	69,638	69,638	72,555	66,299	86,082	87,087	84,255	70,658	71,961	69,164	59,093	48,322	56,837	69,934	
Other 4-year.....	69,292	69,292	71,765	66,384	90,780	91,178	90,028	69,880	70,079	69,641	57,103	41,388	58,445	56,004	
2-year.....	50,790	50,790	47,259	53,092	51,307	49,960	52,415	59,231	47,530	63,689	41,799	52,227	—	49,582	
For-profit.....	50,723	50,723	52,553	49,176	65,002	65,902	63,875	66,921	68,784	65,184	63,354	42,292	62,743	37,673	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>3</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA-99); and IPEDS Winter 2005–06, Spring 2013, and Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)



**Table 316.30. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14**  
[In current dollars]

	Public institutions							Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions
State or jurisdiction	All institutions	4-year institutions					2-year	Total	4-year institutions				2-year		
		Total	Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>	Master's <sup>2</sup>	Other			Total	Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>	Master's <sup>2</sup>		Other	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
United States .....	\$78,625	\$75,241	\$79,711	\$85,851	\$68,737	\$61,145	\$63,198	\$86,777	\$86,858	\$101,684	\$69,638	\$69,292	\$50,790	\$50,723	
Alabama .....	68,313	69,940	75,867	82,746	61,849	69,235	53,485	59,521	59,521	67,352	49,570	52,501	†	46,671	
Alaska .....	75,825	77,107	77,241	79,790	75,604	†	63,167	47,232	46,832	†	46,832	†	53,100	†	
Arizona .....	79,704	80,700	84,601	86,015	72,859	52,000	70,427	60,815	60,815	†	44,027	74,123	†	55,089	
Arkansas .....	58,545	58,690	63,998	67,494	56,122	59,024	44,534	57,893	58,059	64,367	58,590	53,222	39,794	26,072	
California .....	92,595	89,323	95,543	104,868	76,652	74,236	81,984	104,090	104,090	113,411	80,409	91,977	†	48,720	
Colorado .....	75,433	73,887	78,927	83,950	58,625	66,621	49,460	86,028	86,028	88,732	84,169	65,605	†	37,519	
Connecticut .....	96,841	89,490	95,260	106,016	84,040	†	71,797	105,659	105,659	115,867	87,779	82,464	†	60,632	
Delaware .....	93,436	94,561	101,103	107,228	66,484	†	67,071	81,007	81,007	124,890	63,749	†	†	†	
District of Columbia .....	101,098	82,058	82,058	130,900	77,748	†	†	102,838	102,838	104,016	57,683	†	†	66,982	
Florida .....	73,391	72,214	73,105	82,035	73,464	59,019	51,845	77,691	77,691	90,193	68,091	60,171	†	52,434	
Georgia .....	69,731	68,128	70,315	80,532	59,901	54,144	45,774	74,551	74,566	91,619	63,930	60,166	±	52,611	
Hawaii .....	80,704	81,530	87,697	89,490	†	71,297	67,597	77,288	77,288	†	75,547	92,747	†	26,173	
Idaho .....	60,003	60,565	63,358	65,636	63,009	50,099	49,944	54,130	54,130	†	52,475	55,648	†	21,256	
Illinois .....	83,057	77,299	80,547	83,623	68,636	†	71,408	91,623	91,623	108,452	69,077	62,098	†	42,079	
Indiana .....	75,527	74,623	79,608	86,037	62,620	54,756	44,771	77,448	77,448	92,602	57,370	67,935	†	26,696	
Iowa .....	71,252	77,111	86,432	86,432	†	†	55,595	62,482	62,482	71,038	55,253	62,382	†	52,587	
Kansas .....	64,913	67,074	73,773	78,241	58,703	65,036	51,277	50,366	50,544	51,820	54,895	44,352	45,549	54,350	
Kentucky .....	63,504	65,155	70,668	80,213	60,996	†	50,638	57,284	57,284	60,391	51,384	61,255	†	63,212	
Louisiana .....	64,609	60,795	65,632	71,748	55,351	46,680	43,171	80,574	80,574	87,988	55,946	52,558	†	22,588	
Maine .....	73,444	68,244	72,598	78,421	†	58,292	54,175	81,018	81,555	66,502	54,460	92,003	53,872	†	
Maryland .....	78,110	75,111	78,952	82,851	67,271	†	67,659	88,252	88,252	101,246	72,987	68,875	†	53,901	
Massachusetts .....	99,515	83,192	90,012	98,953	76,139	†	62,587	107,415	107,415	121,536	84,011	86,814	†	62,966	
Michigan .....	83,540	86,485	88,240	90,192	73,606	62,652	77,156	65,983	65,983	79,801	60,614	66,742	†	22,231	
Minnesota .....	74,191	73,933	80,996	98,117	70,805	58,729	62,292	74,966	74,966	78,369	65,343	78,628	†	39,273	
Mississippi .....	58,187	58,405	64,236	66,473	54,108	†	50,716	56,141	56,141	63,890	59,498	41,952	†	48,391	
Missouri .....	70,919	66,367	70,124	77,228	60,228	48,114	53,223	79,194	79,194	97,590	60,493	52,078	†	48,961	
Montana .....	67,559	70,426	73,540	80,743	58,159	47,290	47,137	49,711	50,889	†	52,612	50,318	36,377	†	
Nebraska .....	71,781	73,790	79,367	85,275	62,930	†	54,285	65,147	65,325	83,515	56,184	54,862	48,600	†	
Nevada .....	78,430	78,942	80,302	87,844	†	62,300	63,526	60,778	60,778	†	60,778	†	†	29,060	
New Hampshire .....	87,923	82,736	90,191	99,633	76,648	87,700	60,256	95,523	95,523	127,250	67,712	68,627	†	†	
New Jersey .....	98,143	96,043	104,976	112,869	95,775	†	72,488	104,231	104,231	123,769	79,384	73,436	†	50,244	
New Mexico .....	63,318	63,732	70,792	77,237	58,076	45,795	47,613	†	†	†	†	†	†	41,546	
New York .....	91,351	77,324	80,861	98,441	70,523	63,620	70,245	99,455	99,529	110,395	78,344	83,461	71,247	44,359	
North Carolina .....	71,647	67,344	77,902	83,071	68,288	66,680	48,668	83,536	83,790	105,279	54,895	60,458	40,288	82,317	
North Dakota .....	64,948	67,026	68,787	75,004	59,797	52,753	53,401	51,845	51,845	55,421	†	49,453	†	†	
Ohio .....	72,993	74,880	78,742	81,222	57,129	62,560	60,622	69,266	69,266	78,140	63,377	66,700	†	52,855	
Oklahoma .....	64,838	64,799	68,585	75,042	58,802	50,232	49,418	65,258	65,258	78,413	55,338	36,484	†	19,154	
Oregon .....	71,791	71,201	73,660	77,837	58,233	60,922	66,793	73,870	73,870	76,948	64,037	78,730	†	20,455	
Pennsylvania .....	84,832	81,610	84,946	91,998	81,477	68,810	63,764	88,820	89,147	102,294	71,102	80,143	46,434	39,154	
Rhode Island .....	91,302	72,670	76,642	81,049	68,424	†	60,853	104,135	104,135	126,375	88,606	†	†	†	
South Carolina .....	64,711	66,536	75,472	85,691	67,408	54,527	47,828	58,327	58,450	†	60,949	55,034	51,714	51,829	
South Dakota .....	60,294	61,813	64,768	65,421	66,442	47,352	47,557	53,403	53,403	†	53,478	53,365	†	44,871	
Tennessee .....	69,840	66,808	72,217	74,187	64,007	†	49,373	76,513	76,513	96,160	56,356	54,749	†	41,899	
Texas .....	74,014	72,052	79,175	83,577	65,113	55,910	56,722	83,539	83,658	94,400	66,882	56,440	37,333	38,458	
Utah .....	68,825	69,696	71,728	82,142	62,892	55,327	50,470	61,433	61,522	92,503	53,277	†	56,752	24,780	
Vermont .....	76,077	76,792	76,792	86,208	57,010	56,621	†	75,414	75,414	†	78,937	54,114	†	†	
Virginia .....	72,630	77,966	83,246	87,570	67,820	66,036	60,252	60,530	60,518	60,776	55,606	62,049	63,231	44,359	
Washington .....	71,189	70,358	76,536	85,265	72,073	55,679	56,579	74,194	74,194	80,125	62,286	72,560	†	65,634	
West Virginia .....	62,353	64,027	66,891	74,075	58,823	54,548	47,114	50,069	50,069	53,246	50,177	47,589	†	†	
Wisconsin .....	71,855	73,431	72,945	83,115	59,835	92,630	74,607	66,136	66,136	74,741	60,782	59,323	†	36,560	
Wyoming .....	70,158	70,181	80,027	80,027	†	†	58,862	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
U.S. Service Academies .....	101,488	101,488	101,488	†	†	101,488	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Other jurisdictions .....	44,440	51,872	56,515	51,248	65,393	53,041	32,910	25,996	25,996	33,728	33,767	20,267	†	21,281	
American Samoa .....	25,503	25,503	25,503	†	†	25,503	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Federated States of Micronesia .....	24,590	24,590	†	†	†	†	24,590	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Guam .....	61,982	61,982	65,773	†	65,773	†	53,091	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Marshall Islands .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Northern Marianas .....	42,028	42,028	42,028	†	†	42,028	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Palau .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Puerto Rico .....	41,968	55,047	57,680	51,248	†	59,367	25,059	25,996	25,996	33,728	33,767	20,267	†	21,281	
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	64,918	64,918	64,918	†	64,918	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 316.40. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**  
[In current dollars]

	All institu- tions	Public institutions						Nonprofit institutions						For-profit institutions
State or jurisdiction		Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year			
			Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>	Master's <sup>2</sup>			Other	Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>		Master's <sup>2</sup>	Other	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States .....	\$77,278	\$73,877	\$78,012	\$84,126	\$68,077	\$60,562	\$62,907	\$85,374	\$85,470	\$99,877	\$68,909	\$67,963	\$48,205	\$45,727
Alabama .....	67,167	69,104	73,882	79,486	60,981	68,071	54,997	57,154	57,154	64,988	50,274	49,795	†	†
Alaska .....	74,170	75,138	75,188	77,403	73,788	†	68,859	54,063	54,063	†	54,063	†	†	†
Arizona .....	78,045	78,555	83,691	84,163	†	50,271	69,360	58,993	58,993	†	43,373	71,773	†	70,486
Arkansas .....	56,415	56,453	61,203	65,460	51,020	58,651	44,170	56,164	56,189	62,710	56,828	51,126	†	†
California .....	91,820	88,786	94,223	106,300	77,447	73,485	82,505	102,998	102,998	112,503	81,362	89,258	†	48,168
Colorado .....	72,599	71,215	76,693	83,650	59,353	63,659	47,339	82,152	82,152	83,972	82,306	62,503	†	31,893
Connecticut .....	94,524	85,944	91,336	101,798	81,403	†	69,383	103,640	103,640	112,537	89,205	81,456	†	61,939
Delaware .....	95,567	96,471	99,985	105,928	65,461	†	78,075	86,505	86,505	121,734	64,385	†	†	†
District of Columbia .....	100,381	82,067	82,067	129,471	77,810	†	†	101,751	101,751	102,408	69,000	†	†	33,150
Florida .....	71,807	70,180	71,288	80,114	67,057	58,337	52,915	76,624	76,624	89,041	68,839	57,407	†	72,031
Georgia .....	69,625	67,874	69,974	77,358	58,527	53,359	45,489	74,959	74,973	91,874	64,862	60,681	±	†
Hawaii .....	78,375	79,346	85,115	86,873	†	69,041	66,139	73,141	73,141	†	72,056	83,502	†	†
Idaho .....	60,762	61,345	64,550	65,087	67,937	49,551	49,198	54,047	54,047	†	51,898	56,036	†	†
Illinois .....	81,588	75,921	79,400	83,083	66,138	†	69,859	90,118	90,118	105,912	64,912	61,443	†	39,951
Indiana .....	73,958	72,891	78,137	84,771	61,204	54,846	43,112	76,110	76,110	90,062	60,768	65,188	†	†
Iowa .....	71,643	77,617	86,911	90,905	70,469	†	54,966	62,379	62,379	68,849	55,444	63,011	†	56,041
Kansas .....	63,575	65,981	72,519	77,127	57,633	66,216	51,239	49,104	49,604	†	53,265	43,272	43,524	†
Kentucky .....	62,183	63,618	68,834	73,634	59,209	†	49,789	56,537	56,537	63,381	51,005	59,274	†	†
Louisiana .....	62,980	59,473	64,755	70,339	55,305	47,701	42,394	78,817	78,817	84,878	57,692	52,714	†	30,111
Maine .....	72,351	67,520	71,956	77,728	†	60,201	52,527	79,917	80,151	65,544	55,481	89,659	51,930	†
Maryland .....	76,229	73,484	77,145	86,128	64,840	†	66,417	86,284	86,284	101,660	65,462	74,397	†	†
Massachusetts .....	98,280	81,090	87,151	95,702	73,804	†	61,126	106,136	106,198	117,540	85,963	84,507	72,631	65,606
Michigan .....	81,727	84,386	85,904	88,478	74,620	54,242	77,397	65,540	65,540	79,232	61,847	63,493	†	†
Minnesota .....	73,369	73,572	80,316	95,717	70,780	59,928	62,913	73,172	73,172	76,028	65,302	74,997	†	49,740
Mississippi .....	58,089	58,171	62,606	64,803	52,451	†	51,099	57,340	57,340	66,696	58,912	42,475	†	†
Missouri .....	69,777	65,773	68,967	75,673	59,628	57,484	54,254	76,884	76,884	94,128	59,050	51,415	†	60,512
Montana .....	57,610	58,933	60,914	63,473	57,195	48,418	44,931	49,055	50,316	†	48,175	51,829	35,678	†
Nebraska .....	68,267	69,947	74,770	79,581	62,817	†	54,488	63,118	63,274	79,727	54,802	54,105	49,900	†
Nevada .....	78,888	79,091	80,526	89,020	†	63,724	63,164	62,703	62,703	†	62,703	†	†	†
New Hampshire .....	86,996	80,729	87,988	96,420	75,569	85,285	52,046	96,075	96,075	129,862	67,416	68,462	†	†
New Jersey .....	97,292	95,003	103,633	109,927	96,231	†	73,174	102,715	102,715	120,032	77,305	71,835	†	†
New Mexico .....	63,004	63,004	68,980	74,822	57,939	45,767	48,950	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
New York .....	89,734	76,415	80,644	98,701	70,054	64,098	68,333	97,658	97,681	109,607	76,704	81,079	77,426	36,394
North Carolina .....	71,362	67,482	78,149	83,585	68,189	68,477	49,398	81,882	82,121	101,958	56,745	58,840	40,111	87,040
North Dakota .....	63,228	65,675	67,413	73,864	57,536	52,125	52,128	49,086	49,086	52,188	†	46,726	†	†
Ohio .....	71,555	73,708	77,345	79,762	54,796	61,699	60,120	69,350	69,393	76,853	62,087	68,987	52,909	15,127
Oklahoma .....	64,747	64,345	67,698	73,084	60,036	49,493	48,293	66,603	66,603	72,657	56,611	39,580	†	†
Oregon .....	70,049	69,117	71,093	75,250	55,828	61,552	65,731	73,043	73,043	75,961	63,461	77,315	†	†
Pennsylvania .....	83,228	79,867	82,817	90,157	78,810	67,254	63,141	86,763	87,190	98,896	70,300	78,854	44,380	53,903
Rhode Island .....	89,435	72,374	75,990	80,797	67,731	†	61,249	101,310	101,310	123,303	86,115	†	†	†
South Carolina .....	63,668	65,590	74,226	86,607	65,284	54,533	48,092	57,640	57,777	†	59,777	54,774	49,852	52,308
South Dakota .....	59,058	60,422	63,240	63,966	64,365	45,440	45,751	52,963	52,963	†	52,736	53,076	†	†
Tennessee .....	67,851	64,605	70,088	72,142	61,226	†	46,719	74,403	74,403	93,823	55,252	54,249	†	†
Texas .....	72,007	70,074	76,903	82,088	63,583	56,632	55,647	80,933	81,011	93,833	65,106	55,759	34,305	†
Utah .....	68,886	68,303	70,317	79,913	61,961	55,038	49,735	77,000	78,366	90,785	71,995	†	55,787	†
Vermont .....	74,293	75,470	75,470	83,693	59,207	56,990	†	73,213	73,213	†	76,805	52,451	†	†
Virginia .....	70,673	75,582	80,558	87,366	66,648	67,732	58,644	59,719	59,719	60,066	57,810	59,863	†	35,498
Washington .....	69,245	68,108	73,585	81,826	67,714	55,280	56,170	73,345	73,371	78,860	61,247	70,157	±	†
West Virginia .....	61,585	63,344	65,874	73,683	58,059	53,404	48,150	49,801	49,801	53,751	47,342	48,450	†	27,446
Wisconsin .....	70,431	72,250	71,073	80,487	58,689	90,577	75,483	64,286	64,286	72,291	59,847	57,743	†	55,687
Wyoming .....	69,566	69,566	78,955	78,955	†	†	58,606	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies .....	102,568	102,568	102,568	†	†	102,568	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions .....	56,727	60,357	63,271	49,191	69,763	52,257	42,182	26,788	26,788	31,402	29,979	17,028	†	14,815
American Samoa .....	29,767	29,767	29,767	†	†	29,767	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	24,674	24,674	†	†	†	†	24,674	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam .....	62,641	62,641	66,229	†	66,229	†	53,606	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands .....	58,174	58,174	†	†	†	†	58,174	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas .....	43,216	43,216	†	†	†	43,216	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico .....	59,357	65,265	65,265	49,191	71,629	56,733	†	26,788	26,788	31,402	29,979	17,028	†	14,815
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	62,810	62,810	62,810	†	62,810	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 316.50. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14**  
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral <sup>1</sup>			Public master's <sup>2</sup>			Nonprofit doctoral <sup>1</sup>			Nonprofit master's <sup>2</sup>		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$118,814</b>	<b>\$83,032</b>	<b>\$71,429</b>	<b>\$87,794</b>	<b>\$71,355</b>	<b>\$61,117</b>	<b>\$146,366</b>	<b>\$92,201</b>	<b>\$75,760</b>	<b>\$86,082</b>	<b>\$70,658</b>	<b>\$59,093</b>
Alabama .....	120,171	82,219	67,589	79,379	65,427	56,602	78,054	70,300	64,203	61,765	52,132	45,072
Alaska .....	109,585	81,809	67,816	103,962	79,374	67,277	†	†	†	56,199	50,257	40,222
Arizona .....	122,633	84,611	72,855	108,007	87,134	76,232	†	†	†	47,223	46,653	†
Arkansas .....	95,715	71,017	64,091	69,597	63,398	52,041	77,736	64,875	58,985	65,071	60,709	51,911
California .....	134,141	88,510	80,199	91,680	74,486	68,541	151,728	99,315	85,001	96,894	78,738	67,968
Colorado .....	115,045	86,038	73,725	74,413	60,769	52,950	128,374	88,148	77,542	114,541	77,390	62,009
Connecticut .....	143,133	96,782	77,513	99,139	79,766	64,916	168,263	90,295	79,538	110,606	88,178	72,678
Delaware .....	142,243	98,352	83,489	76,891	66,542	62,998	151,213	121,916	†	74,786	64,894	52,705
District of Columbia .....	149,350	118,450	†	101,722	76,412	60,670	147,825	96,840	80,391	54,468	66,144	55,257
Florida .....	112,847	79,427	71,590	120,486	80,434	63,063	124,248	85,140	72,159	88,398	72,506	59,356
Georgia .....	110,723	78,950	68,914	78,092	63,902	55,815	130,293	82,692	69,005	71,679	60,826	51,587
Hawaii .....	114,168	86,568	76,287	†	†	†	†	†	†	94,327	80,634	71,059
Idaho .....	86,027	68,827	58,098	80,115	66,870	59,134	†	†	†	62,147	52,516	47,246
Illinois .....	119,266	82,356	71,901	93,463	73,687	64,301	163,620	94,672	83,680	85,792	69,406	58,658
Indiana .....	120,474	84,291	72,214	86,706	67,833	59,260	133,263	84,648	72,962	68,867	57,919	50,724
Iowa .....	114,915	83,226	72,263	†	†	†	88,775	68,268	61,216	66,686	57,284	50,868
Kansas .....	108,316	76,570	65,552	73,860	59,352	57,101	63,306	50,976	44,808	63,249	55,811	51,586
Kentucky .....	110,940	78,327	68,521	80,596	64,493	56,049	72,804	58,263	52,667	61,523	53,673	44,658
Louisiana .....	99,791	73,612	64,623	72,201	59,938	52,102	126,491	85,308	71,930	65,293	55,272	53,617
Maine .....	96,483	75,485	60,954	†	†	†	89,097	75,414	65,492	71,541	55,422	49,110
Maryland .....	116,268	84,878	74,052	85,468	68,340	62,645	147,555	92,859	81,292	82,680	71,958	68,483
Massachusetts .....	131,921	97,748	81,821	90,261	72,469	64,116	167,977	103,995	88,668	103,175	85,515	67,167
Michigan .....	121,637	85,385	72,714	96,096	80,159	64,515	102,047	79,122	64,460	71,147	59,950	55,548
Minnesota .....	128,943	89,749	78,605	85,401	70,263	60,444	102,463	77,175	63,681	76,875	65,516	55,807
Mississippi .....	93,702	72,302	64,776	67,144	57,048	52,893	77,906	66,454	56,874	73,530	57,744	55,009
Missouri .....	102,420	74,228	63,463	75,860	61,505	52,729	141,528	90,323	73,784	75,234	61,703	52,970
Montana .....	102,559	82,388	68,651	71,408	63,081	53,881	†	†	†	63,134	50,447	44,698
Nebraska .....	110,123	84,065	75,892	78,652	62,714	53,189	110,286	80,712	67,238	65,001	55,529	52,261
Nevada .....	117,993	85,485	68,344	†	†	†	†	†	†	71,158	62,136	60,570
New Hampshire .....	120,488	93,349	75,853	90,873	75,074	61,673	162,307	105,049	75,172	84,701	68,074	57,618
New Jersey .....	154,555	104,441	85,777	117,025	95,561	79,083	176,455	92,763	83,468	96,747	83,654	66,044
New Mexico .....	93,376	70,694	60,364	73,321	59,836	52,768	†	†	†	†	†	†
New York .....	132,813	92,985	76,800	90,917	72,348	61,133	155,954	99,995	81,978	98,919	78,220	66,393
North Carolina .....	119,400	80,828	73,142	89,708	70,623	62,833	152,906	91,454	75,331	63,271	57,929	52,673
North Dakota .....	101,274	79,189	66,498	79,501	64,853	54,606	65,271	61,393	51,991	†	†	†
Ohio .....	111,451	79,939	67,862	72,485	61,546	52,597	110,149	75,491	64,442	76,056	64,893	54,574
Oklahoma .....	104,634	74,846	65,094	77,639	65,452	55,032	99,854	76,793	66,174	63,432	57,183	51,875
Oregon .....	108,848	82,268	72,348	74,991	60,356	48,121	100,388	75,228	61,765	77,369	67,970	55,494
Pennsylvania .....	132,876	91,452	70,953	105,841	85,203	68,453	146,382	93,849	82,008	90,918	72,695	60,779
Rhode Island .....	103,635	76,302	68,143	77,945	66,653	57,817	164,255	107,299	88,505	115,882	86,336	72,131
South Carolina .....	120,902	84,999	74,153	86,491	68,839	59,579	†	†	†	77,336	60,096	53,706
South Dakota .....	86,627	70,225	61,855	85,201	69,448	60,349	†	†	†	63,686	56,612	48,615
Tennessee .....	101,120	74,866	63,219	81,320	66,080	55,829	137,481	88,220	67,304	67,117	55,140	49,115
Texas .....	120,822	82,758	72,045	85,125	70,105	61,116	129,752	89,240	78,516	86,936	69,042	55,264
Utah .....	110,791	78,224	69,806	78,088	64,607	57,553	113,141	81,862	69,538	89,014	54,146	63,610
Vermont .....	117,128	86,451	71,884	68,028	52,977	42,659	†	†	†	103,611	75,119	64,461
Virginia .....	123,748	84,864	71,463	85,668	70,030	61,332	112,662	82,173	45,656	68,835	57,620	49,686
Washington .....	112,652	83,321	76,489	89,320	75,582	70,378	107,583	81,067	65,460	78,222	64,170	58,348
West Virginia .....	97,562	76,450	63,340	70,361	62,827	53,263	65,843	55,725	51,563	61,847	52,113	46,627
Wisconsin .....	107,566	77,241	70,892	72,542	61,517	57,957	102,103	76,332	65,774	75,169	63,325	53,957
Wyoming .....	108,737	75,564	68,879	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>58,503</b>	<b>56,735</b>	<b>85,344</b>	<b>68,704</b>	<b>54,465</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>40,738</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>40,589</b>
American Samoa .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam .....	†	†	†	88,584	70,126	52,965	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico .....	†	58,503	56,735	†	†	†	†	†	40,738	†	†	40,589
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	†	†	†	81,981	66,743	55,928	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 316.60. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**  
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral <sup>1</sup>			Public master's <sup>2</sup>			Nonprofit doctoral <sup>1</sup>			Nonprofit master's <sup>2</sup>		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$116,777</b>	<b>\$81,252</b>	<b>\$69,811</b>	<b>\$87,376</b>	<b>\$70,535</b>	<b>\$60,270</b>	<b>\$143,432</b>	<b>\$90,449</b>	<b>\$74,672</b>	<b>\$86,473</b>	<b>\$69,661</b>	<b>\$58,256</b>
Alabama .....	113,876	79,555	65,152	78,498	65,177	54,809	85,763	67,504	55,956	61,825	52,371	46,982
Alaska .....	107,609	78,560	65,591	100,496	78,320	65,345	†	†	†	67,416	56,317	47,158
Arizona .....	117,827	81,762	71,824	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arkansas .....	92,227	68,906	62,447	66,216	54,414	49,898	75,296	63,921	58,161	63,746	60,041	51,655
California .....	133,774	88,431	78,816	93,049	75,770	68,504	149,596	98,747	83,434	99,114	79,761	66,519
Colorado .....	114,987	84,950	71,623	79,407	63,605	55,334	125,997	81,390	72,872	113,777	72,826	60,594
Connecticut .....	135,885	92,085	74,559	96,902	78,071	63,153	163,142	89,362	77,511	120,062	86,422	71,493
Delaware .....	141,691	97,167	82,431	79,760	65,550	61,153	152,547	117,386	97,370	74,865	64,322	54,544
District of Columbia .....	148,833	115,000	85,788	101,864	76,643	59,525	146,717	95,081	78,452	73,179	65,766	69,162
Florida .....	109,330	78,003	69,303	96,525	71,929	60,429	122,128	82,423	71,548	89,178	71,694	59,848
Georgia .....	108,683	76,338	67,156	75,350	63,592	54,504	131,154	83,769	68,201	72,687	58,459	52,466
Hawaii .....	111,111	84,582	73,217	†	†	†	†	†	†	90,156	77,123	68,956
Idaho .....	85,346	67,037	58,548	98,034	71,093	56,345	†	†	†	60,845	51,396	42,903
Illinois .....	119,184	81,468	70,911	91,610	71,453	62,470	156,453	92,029	81,183	82,626	68,818	57,946
Indiana .....	118,452	82,566	70,584	86,434	67,558	58,110	129,388	81,594	70,524	74,419	62,726	52,337
Iowa .....	123,740	85,673	74,880	87,708	70,247	61,296	90,172	68,178	56,031	68,305	56,964	49,390
Kansas .....	107,337	75,046	64,075	73,476	59,756	54,934	†	†	†	61,590	53,547	49,329
Kentucky .....	104,075	73,671	63,072	76,892	61,893	53,387	79,657	63,076	53,694	59,520	52,679	45,367
Louisiana .....	96,765	70,808	63,377	73,244	60,511	52,610	123,372	83,352	69,293	67,921	54,802	53,057
Maine .....	95,457	75,159	61,472	†	†	†	87,793	72,645	64,713	74,108	55,882	49,721
Maryland .....	119,314	85,563	76,759	85,751	68,222	61,561	147,178	95,041	81,940	83,190	66,756	58,856
Massachusetts .....	126,773	94,514	78,886	86,867	71,290	62,301	161,163	100,343	85,724	117,571	83,475	65,880
Michigan .....	121,176	83,719	71,537	93,896	77,065	64,611	108,093	76,237	67,060	72,588	60,463	52,492
Minnesota .....	126,782	86,677	77,293	85,843	70,251	60,420	99,424	74,892	61,725	76,874	66,000	55,031
Mississippi .....	92,693	70,604	62,139	64,674	55,355	51,855	83,979	67,390	59,091	76,096	57,718	52,345
Missouri .....	101,285	73,191	61,754	74,695	60,777	51,822	137,708	84,204	71,438	72,618	60,496	51,845
Montana .....	76,966	62,566	61,201	71,108	62,439	52,095	†	†	†	55,970	46,893	42,122
Nebraska .....	104,456	76,392	69,826	77,571	62,544	52,070	106,245	77,367	64,393	64,263	55,070	50,345
Nevada .....	118,121	84,526	69,809	†	†	†	†	†	†	71,919	65,478	62,542
New Hampshire .....	116,758	90,711	72,862	89,968	74,047	61,127	161,374	106,013	75,887	84,115	72,258	52,169
New Jersey .....	149,954	101,586	84,216	119,833	95,161	76,241	168,282	93,263	83,238	95,140	81,864	64,604
New Mexico .....	98,259	72,718	63,623	71,053	58,592	51,520	†	†	†	†	†	†
New York .....	131,739	92,390	75,936	90,674	72,218	60,865	154,224	97,771	82,215	96,778	77,072	64,916
North Carolina .....	121,494	81,350	73,287	89,279	71,163	62,284	153,421	92,067	75,803	67,788	59,256	53,097
North Dakota .....	99,043	77,325	66,195	76,044	62,291	54,048	68,401	65,732	52,144	†	†	†
Ohio .....	109,531	78,516	66,309	72,621	62,340	52,832	109,255	74,460	63,394	74,679	63,670	53,150
Oklahoma .....	102,395	73,003	62,858	74,933	63,715	56,170	93,101	71,891	59,144	67,201	58,674	50,917
Oregon .....	103,964	78,898	71,168	73,054	58,924	46,957	98,183	74,225	62,005	78,993	65,418	54,925
Pennsylvania .....	129,129	89,431	69,118	103,099	82,086	65,317	141,050	91,529	78,783	90,130	71,641	60,512
Rhode Island .....	103,140	77,007	66,609	78,664	67,080	57,452	157,248	101,670	85,880	111,848	84,732	70,990
South Carolina .....	120,635	85,286	75,220	82,838	66,519	58,958	†	†	†	75,474	58,545	52,740
South Dakota .....	83,811	67,547	60,150	82,906	67,863	56,816	†	†	†	65,321	52,941	50,966
Tennessee .....	98,308	73,657	61,672	75,801	66,081	52,703	129,076	85,196	71,088	66,015	54,625	48,470
Texas .....	119,466	82,284	72,376	84,190	67,815	61,122	128,717	88,657	78,612	83,037	67,325	56,135
Utah .....	110,647	75,337	64,224	76,289	63,666	55,999	110,754	79,869	68,274	85,472	72,374	59,550
Vermont .....	115,985	85,441	69,453	71,511	55,534	44,908	†	†	†	103,009	74,285	64,838
Virginia .....	123,183	83,030	70,295	83,891	67,226	60,018	115,063	83,141	47,527	69,947	59,141	52,165
Washington .....	107,097	79,686	73,280	84,227	70,255	67,632	106,575	79,543	64,920	77,526	62,238	55,615
West Virginia .....	95,107	76,538	63,023	70,980	59,930	52,065	69,231	56,008	50,989	56,521	49,352	44,214
Wisconsin .....	103,642	75,096	69,178	71,018	60,191	56,503	98,890	74,478	62,883	73,834	60,703	53,276
Wyoming .....	106,226	76,016	67,426	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>50,566</b>	<b>80,156</b>	<b>66,908</b>	<b>57,702</b>	<b>50,061</b>	<b>30,556</b>	<b>23,343</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>
American Samoa .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam .....	†	†	†	89,134	70,677	55,034	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico .....	†	†	50,566	79,604	65,807	60,216	50,061	30,556	23,343	†	†	†
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	†	†	†	77,944	66,815	53,062	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 316.70. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11**

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compensation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Current dollars														
<b>Total</b>														
1977–78.....	\$3,203	\$1,725	\$1,739	\$1,691	\$521	\$96	\$1,410	\$886	\$899	\$109	\$105	\$80	—	\$288
1982–83.....	5,799	2,731	2,741	2,703	1,111	151	1,993	1,639	1,712	146	138	114	—	915
1987–88.....	7,227	3,677	3,494	4,028	1,682	132	1,585	2,004	2,379	134	178	190	—	716
1989–90.....	8,241	4,048	3,974	4,192	2,339	147	2,070	2,643	2,764	121	182	49	—	637
1992–93.....	10,473	4,397	4,391	4,410	3,266	179	2,196	2,574	3,168	143	237	344	—	874
1997–98.....	12,263	5,289	5,195	5,498	3,535	218	2,765	4,100	3,562	158	195	340	\$1,501	1,043
1998–99.....	12,580	5,256	5,268	5,228	3,726	213	3,012	3,698	3,668	152	190	347	1,267	845
1999–2000.....	13,227	5,292	5,365	5,125	3,989	237	3,362	4,187	3,793	146	190	343	1,512	1,303
2001–02.....	14,408	5,541	5,738	5,126	4,792	250	3,487	4,931	4,079	164	231	402	668	1,267
2002–03.....	15,552	5,781	6,039	5,208	5,396	264	3,308	4,329	4,158	170	211	411	797	1,263
2003–04.....	16,437	5,895	6,161	5,281	5,919	261	3,506	6,101	4,260	191	215	435	951	1,452
2004–05.....	17,269	6,211	6,429	5,682	6,314	272	4,072	4,176	4,354	225	199	481	853	1,637
2005–06.....	18,082	6,402	6,571	6,010	6,863	280	4,511	5,599	4,451	228	210	473	1,095	1,457
2006–07.....	18,783	6,710	6,851	6,361	7,217	280	5,029	6,914	4,627	176	217	484	1,226	1,564
2007–08.....	19,756	7,033	7,142	6,767	7,635	282	5,607	7,436	4,773	168	215	509	1,172	1,706
2008–09.....	20,332	7,222	7,396	6,797	7,900	291	5,596	9,001	4,918	169	213	498	1,156	1,540
2009–10.....	20,978	7,292	7,472	6,846	8,389	276	6,016	8,729	4,993	180	211	499	1,155	1,561
2010–11.....	21,744	7,436	7,672	6,883	8,843	281	6,396	9,071	5,042	219	210	502	1,191	1,546
<b>Public</b>														
1977–78.....	3,252	1,791	1,833	1,724	560	99	430	846	911	99	105	88	—	94
1982–83.....	5,920	2,846	2,880	2,776	1,189	153	576	1,027	1,741	139	140	115	—	980
1987–88.....	7,146	3,815	3,602	4,086	1,757	140	404	1,172	2,399	109	180	192	—	611
1989–90.....	8,361	4,186	4,128	4,259	2,425	154	605	1,767	2,771	97	182	60	—	602
1992–93.....	10,280	4,467	4,469	4,464	3,352	188	693	1,135	3,122	117	250	318	—	827
1997–98.....	12,114	5,432	5,302	5,617	3,646	219	830	2,614	3,482	133	187	340	1,643	1,175
1998–99.....	12,192	5,249	5,230	5,276	3,830	202	828	1,826	3,553	127	183	348	1,252	709
1999–2000.....	12,756	5,258	5,297	5,200	4,131	237	962	2,283	3,660	121	176	347	1,603	1,272
2001–02.....	13,919	5,437	5,641	5,158	4,936	254	994	686	3,930	137	233	402	694	1,162
2002–03.....	15,097	5,703	5,968	5,323	5,565	274	978	2,415	4,005	142	198	402	872	1,274
2003–04.....	15,916	5,757	6,044	5,330	6,127	262	1,022	4,589	4,073	173	206	425	901	1,334
2004–05.....	16,769	6,104	6,321	5,760	6,498	274	1,280	3,655	4,161	202	189	479	866	1,725
2005–06.....	17,594	6,308	6,458	6,078	7,126	279	1,483	4,418	4,237	210	202	446	1,209	1,299
2006–07.....	18,299	6,620	6,743	6,419	7,446	281	1,609	393	4,409	149	202	494	1,303	1,523
2007–08.....	19,245	6,994	7,071	6,872	7,858	289	1,815	3,382	4,542	136	197	520	1,209	1,516
2008–09.....	19,778	7,156	7,292	6,941	8,079	291	1,876	4,635	4,657	138	194	511	1,245	1,475
2009–10.....	20,435	7,237	7,387	6,998	8,613	276	1,972	4,276	4,717	148	189	509	1,269	1,543
2010–11.....	21,234	7,360	7,616	6,977	9,053	269	2,317	4,802	4,750	196	192	514	1,253	1,322
<b>Private</b>														
1977–78.....	3,071	1,509	1,542	905	404	89	2,025	890	873	131	103	60	—	838
1982–83.....	5,462	2,340	2,404	1,295	886	146	3,403	1,798	1,648	170	134	113	—	212
1987–88.....	7,438	3,280	3,306	2,906	1,488	120	3,666	2,303	2,337	197	175	184	—	977
1989–90.....	7,954	3,657	3,718	2,478	2,112	134	4,259	3,032	2,750	188	182	25	—	712
1992–93.....	10,958	4,206	4,259	2,877	3,039	163	4,523	2,956	3,267	212	207	402	—	957
1997–98.....	12,629	4,915	5,023	2,531	3,255	216	5,513	4,228	3,735	222	209	339	1,207	897
1998–99.....	13,519	5,274	5,327	3,879	3,468	231	6,722	3,936	3,915	219	205	345	1,313	1,020
1999–2000.....	14,366	5,380	5,471	3,354	3,638	237	6,951	4,349	4,074	213	215	335	1,331	1,342
2001–02.....	15,644	5,818	5,897	4,518	4,416	245	7,159	5,083	4,414	242	225	403	628	1,450
2002–03.....	16,660	5,981	6,153	2,983	4,964	249	6,943	4,348	4,490	247	236	429	629	1,248
2003–04.....	17,687	6,245	6,346	4,225	5,395	259	7,481	6,104	4,667	239	231	457	1,057	1,584
2004–05.....	18,465	6,483	6,603	4,092	5,849	269	7,600	4,455	4,775	284	217	484	821	1,527
2005–06.....	19,258	6,637	6,756	5,037	6,195	281	8,594	6,001	4,914	275	223	528	860	1,658
2006–07.....	19,942	6,935	7,027	5,382	6,632	278	9,610	7,750	5,097	248	246	465	1,049	1,619
2007–08.....	20,984	7,131	7,257	4,843	7,062	272	10,368	7,474	5,275	253	248	487	1,098	1,944
2008–09.....	21,656	7,385	7,564	4,195	7,442	292	9,941	9,017	5,489	251	251	472	985	1,628
2009–10.....	22,258	7,426	7,608	3,951	7,824	275	10,805	8,750	5,590	265	250	479	919	1,580
2010–11.....	22,927	7,626	7,761	4,797	8,323	299	11,330	9,091	5,664	281	244	479	1,059	1,819

See notes at end of table.

**Table 316.70. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11—Continued**

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/ dental plans	Guaran- teed disability income protection	Tuition plan for depen- dents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemploy- ment compen- sation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compen- sation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>													
<b>Total</b>														
1977–78.....	12,017	6,470	6,525	6,345	1,954	360	5,289	3,326	3,374	407	392	299	—	1,079
1982–83.....	13,882	6,538	6,562	6,471	2,661	360	4,771	3,923	4,098	350	331	274	—	2,190
1987–88.....	14,658	7,458	7,087	8,170	3,412	269	3,215	4,065	4,825	272	362	385	—	1,451
1989–90.....	15,250	7,491	7,354	7,758	4,328	271	3,831	4,892	5,115	225	337	91	—	1,179
1992–93.....	17,265	7,249	7,240	7,271	5,385	294	3,621	4,243	5,223	236	391	567	—	1,442
1997–98.....	17,815	7,683	7,547	7,987	5,136	317	4,017	5,956	5,175	229	283	494	2,181	1,515
1998–99.....	17,964	7,505	7,523	7,465	5,320	304	4,301	5,280	5,237	217	272	496	1,809	1,207
1999–2000.....	18,358	7,345	7,446	7,113	5,536	329	4,666	5,811	5,265	203	263	477	2,098	1,808
2001–02.....	18,998	7,306	7,567	6,760	6,318	330	4,598	6,503	5,379	217	304	531	880	1,670
2002–03.....	20,066	7,459	7,792	6,720	6,963	341	4,268	5,585	5,365	219	272	530	1,028	1,629
2003–04.....	20,754	7,443	7,778	6,667	7,474	330	4,427	7,704	5,379	241	271	550	1,201	1,833
2004–05.....	21,167	7,614	7,880	6,965	7,739	334	4,991	5,119	5,337	276	244	589	1,045	2,007
2005–06.....	21,351	7,559	7,759	7,097	8,104	330	5,326	6,611	5,255	270	247	559	1,293	1,720
2006–07.....	21,620	7,723	7,885	7,322	8,307	322	5,789	7,958	5,325	203	250	558	1,411	1,800
2007–08.....	21,927	7,806	7,927	7,511	8,475	313	6,223	8,253	5,298	187	238	565	1,301	1,894
2008–09.....	22,255	7,905	8,095	7,440	8,647	319	6,126	9,853	5,384	185	234	546	1,266	1,685
2009–10.....	22,743	7,905	8,100	7,422	9,095	299	6,522	9,463	5,413	195	228	541	1,252	1,692
2010–11.....	23,109	7,903	8,154	7,315	9,398	299	6,797	9,641	5,359	233	223	534	1,266	1,643
<b>Public</b>														
1977–78.....	12,199	6,718	6,876	6,467	2,102	373	1,613	3,175	3,418	371	394	331	—	351
1982–83.....	14,173	6,814	6,895	6,646	2,845	366	1,379	2,459	4,168	332	335	275	—	2,347
1987–88.....	14,495	7,738	7,307	8,288	3,564	285	820	2,377	4,865	222	365	390	—	1,240
1989–90.....	15,472	7,746	7,638	7,881	4,488	286	1,120	3,269	5,127	179	337	110	—	1,113
1992–93.....	16,948	7,365	7,368	7,359	5,526	309	1,142	1,871	5,147	192	413	525	—	1,364
1997–98.....	17,598	7,891	7,702	8,161	5,296	319	1,205	3,797	5,059	194	272	494	2,386	1,708
1998–99.....	17,411	7,495	7,469	7,534	5,469	288	1,183	2,607	5,073	181	261	497	1,788	1,013
1999–2000.....	17,705	7,297	7,352	7,217	5,734	329	1,335	3,168	5,080	168	245	482	2,224	1,766
2001–02.....	18,353	7,169	7,438	6,801	6,509	335	1,311	905	5,182	181	308	530	915	1,532
2002–03.....	19,479	7,358	7,701	6,868	7,180	354	1,262	3,116	5,168	183	256	518	1,126	1,643
2003–04.....	20,096	7,269	7,632	6,729	7,736	331	1,290	5,794	5,143	218	260	537	1,138	1,685
2004–05.....	20,554	7,481	7,748	7,061	7,965	336	1,569	4,480	5,100	248	232	587	1,061	2,115
2005–06.....	20,774	7,448	7,625	7,177	8,415	329	1,751	5,216	5,003	248	239	527	1,427	1,534
2006–07.....	21,063	7,619	7,762	7,388	8,571	324	1,852	453	5,074	172	232	569	1,500	1,753
2007–08.....	21,359	7,762	7,848	7,627	8,722	321	2,014	3,754	5,041	151	219	577	1,342	1,682
2008–09.....	21,649	7,833	7,982	7,598	8,843	318	2,054	5,073	5,097	151	212	559	1,363	1,615
2009–10.....	22,154	7,846	8,008	7,586	9,338	300	2,137	4,636	5,113	161	205	552	1,376	1,673
2010–11.....	22,567	7,822	8,094	7,415	9,621	286	2,462	5,103	5,049	208	204	546	1,331	1,405
<b>Private</b>														
1977–78.....	11,523	5,660	5,784	3,396	1,517	334	7,598	3,337	3,273	490	388	225	—	3,143
1982–83.....	13,076	5,602	5,755	3,101	2,122	349	8,146	4,304	3,945	407	322	270	—	508
1987–88.....	15,086	6,654	6,707	5,895	3,018	243	7,436	4,672	4,741	400	355	373	—	1,982
1989–90.....	14,720	6,768	6,880	4,585	3,908	248	7,881	5,611	5,090	349	337	46	—	1,318
1992–93.....	18,065	6,934	7,021	4,744	5,010	269	7,456	4,873	5,386	349	341	662	—	1,577
1997–98.....	18,346	7,141	7,298	3,676	4,728	314	8,008	6,143	5,427	323	304	493	1,753	1,303
1998–99.....	19,305	7,532	7,608	5,539	4,952	329	9,598	5,620	5,590	313	293	492	1,874	1,457
1999–2000.....	19,939	7,467	7,593	4,655	5,049	329	9,647	6,036	5,655	296	299	465	1,848	1,862
2001–02.....	20,628	7,671	7,776	5,958	5,823	322	9,440	6,703	5,821	319	297	531	828	1,913
2002–03.....	21,496	7,717	7,938	3,849	6,405	321	8,959	5,611	5,793	318	305	554	812	1,610
2003–04.....	22,332	7,885	8,012	5,335	6,811	327	9,446	7,708	5,893	301	292	577	1,335	2,000
2004–05.....	22,633	7,947	8,094	5,016	7,170	330	9,316	5,461	5,854	348	266	593	1,007	1,871
2005–06.....	22,740	7,837	7,977	5,947	7,314	332	10,148	7,086	5,803	325	263	623	1,016	1,958
2006–07.....	22,954	7,982	8,088	6,195	7,634	319	11,062	8,920	5,867	286	283	535	1,207	1,863
2007–08.....	23,290	7,914	8,055	5,375	7,838	302	11,508	8,296	5,855	281	275	541	1,218	2,158
2008–09.....	23,704	8,083	8,279	4,591	8,146	320	10,882	9,870	6,009	275	274	517	1,079	1,782
2009–10.....	24,130	8,051	8,248	4,284	8,482	298	11,714	9,487	6,060	287	271	519	996	1,713
2010–11.....	24,366	8,105	8,248	5,099	8,845	317	12,042	9,662	6,020	299	259	509	1,126	1,933

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1992–93 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1977–78 and 1982–83; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2010–11, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

**Table 316.80. Percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with a tenure system and of full-time faculty with tenure at these institutions, by control and level of institution and selected characteristics of faculty: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2013–14**

Selected characteristic and academic year	All institutions	Public institutions						Nonprofit institutions						For-profit institutions
		Total	4-year institutions				2-year	Total	4-year institutions				2-year	
			Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>	Master's <sup>2</sup>	Other			Total	Doctoral <sup>1</sup>	Master's <sup>2</sup>	Other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Percent of institutions with a tenure system														
1993–94.....	62.6	73.6	92.6	100.0	98.3	76.4	62.1	62.0	66.3	90.5	76.5	58.3	26.1	7.8
1999–2000.....	55.0	72.8	94.6	100.0	95.5	86.3	60.3	59.0	63.4	81.2	72.6	54.9	14.0	4.0
2003–04.....	52.7	71.3	90.9	100.0	98.0	70.9	59.4	57.9	61.2	86.6	71.6	49.5	14.4	3.6
2005–06.....	50.9	71.5	90.9	99.5	98.0	71.6	59.4	56.5	59.8	85.1	67.1	49.2	11.5	2.0
2007–08.....	49.5	70.7	91.0	100.0	98.6	71.6	57.4	57.5	60.2	87.8	66.0	49.0	13.0	1.4
2009–10.....	47.8	71.2	90.9	99.6	98.5	71.3	57.7	57.1	59.5	80.6	64.4	44.6	12.9	1.5
2011–12.....	45.3	71.6	90.8	99.6	98.5	70.5	57.8	55.6	58.6	79.5	64.0	42.7	8.0	1.3
2013–14.....	49.3	74.6	95.8	99.7	97.0	86.9	58.9	59.8	61.9	77.4	61.7	46.6	12.5	1.2
Percent of faculty with tenure at institutions with a tenure system														
All full-time faculty (instruction, research, and public service)														
1993–94.....	56.2	58.9	56.3	54.5	60.5	51.1	69.9	49.5	49.5	47.6	51.8	50.4	47.9	33.8
1999–2000.....	53.7	55.9	53.2	50.4	59.1	54.7	67.7	48.2	48.1	43.4	52.3	53.5	59.7	77.4
2003–04.....	50.4	53.0	50.2	48.9	52.9	51.2	65.2	44.6	44.6	40.1	48.7	51.9	47.7	69.2
2005–06.....	49.6	51.5	48.7	47.2	52.3	49.1	64.1	45.1	45.1	40.7	49.1	52.5	45.2	69.3
2007–08.....	48.8	50.5	47.8	46.1	51.9	49.1	63.6	44.7	44.7	40.1	49.8	52.7	41.3	51.3
2009–10.....	48.7	50.6	47.8	45.7	53.6	51.3	64.1	44.3	44.3	40.4	50.5	54.1	38.5	51.0
2011–12.....	48.5	50.7	48.0	45.8	54.3	53.4	64.7	43.7	43.7	39.7	50.7	54.3	31.4	31.0
2013–14.....	48.4	50.6	47.7	45.8	56.3	52.8	67.1	43.8	43.8	40.2	51.5	56.3	31.5	19.8
Full-time instructional faculty in 2013–14														
Total.....	50.9	53.1	50.4	48.9	56.5	53.8	67.1	46.3	46.3	43.5	51.6	56.3	30.5	19.8
Male.....	56.8	58.8	57.2	56.2	62.4	56.3	69.6	52.8	52.8	50.4	57.0	62.2	36.7	21.7
Female.....	43.3	45.9	41.2	38.4	49.7	51.2	65.0	37.6	37.6	33.5	45.2	49.3	26.4	18.3
Professor.....	90.9	92.2	92.1	91.0	98.0	91.4	92.9	88.4	88.4	86.5	91.8	96.2	79.2	61.3
Male.....	91.2	92.5	92.4	91.5	98.1	92.1	94.0	88.8	88.8	87.3	91.6	96.3	91.7	64.4
Female.....	90.0	91.3	91.2	89.5	97.8	90.2	92.0	87.4	87.4	84.2	92.2	96.1	66.7	55.9
Associate professor.....	77.3	80.9	81.0	78.8	90.5	85.7	79.3	70.4	70.4	64.9	78.3	87.6	42.2	22.9
Male.....	77.4	81.2	81.3	79.3	90.5	86.1	80.4	70.1	70.1	65.2	78.2	86.0	44.4	20.0
Female.....	77.0	80.4	80.6	78.0	90.5	85.2	78.4	70.7	70.8	64.6	78.4	89.6	41.7	25.0
Assistant professor.....	6.8	8.8	5.2	2.5	12.3	25.5	45.2	3.4	3.4	2.3	6.6	4.1	11.1	†
Male.....	6.5	8.2	5.0	2.4	12.4	25.1	48.2	3.5	3.5	2.5	6.5	4.1	11.5	†
Female.....	7.1	9.3	5.4	2.6	12.2	25.9	43.0	3.3	3.3	2.1	6.6	4.0	10.8	†
Instructor.....	28.4	34.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	12.4	61.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	9.1	66.7
Lecturer.....	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	3.9	3.8	21.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	†	†	†
No academic rank.....	31.7	40.3	20.4	1.9	1.8	64.3	68.3	9.6	9.5	1.2	27.9	43.5	37.1	11.7

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93-99); and IPEDS Winter 2003–04 through Winter 2011–12 and Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

**Table 317.10. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2013–14**

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year, total	2-year, total	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>Excluding branch campuses</b>															
1949–50.....	1,851	1,327	524	641	344	297	1,210	983	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959–60.....	2,004	1,422	582	695	367	328	1,309	1,055	254	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969–70.....	2,525	1,639	886	1,060	426	634	1,465	1,213	252	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	2,556	1,665	891	1,089	435	654	1,467	1,230	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	2,606	1,675	931	1,137	440	697	1,469	1,235	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	2,665	1,701	964	1,182	449	733	1,483	1,252	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	2,720	1,717	1,003	1,200	440	760	1,520	1,277	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	2,747	1,744	1,003	1,214	447	767	1,533	1,297	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	2,765	1,767	998	1,219	447	772	1,546	1,320	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	2,785	1,783	1,002	1,231	452	779	1,554	1,331	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	2,826	1,808	1,018	1,241	454	787	1,585	1,354	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	2,954	1,843	1,111	1,308	463	845	1,646	1,380	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	2,975	1,863	1,112	1,310	464	846	1,665	1,399	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,056	1,861	1,195	1,334	465	869	1,722	1,396	326 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	3,083	1,883	1,200	1,340	471	869	1,743	1,412	331 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,111	1,887	1,224	1,336	472	864	1,775	1,415	360 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,117	1,914	1,203	1,325	474	851	1,792	1,440	352	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,146	1,911	1,235	1,329	461	868	1,817	1,450	367	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	3,155	1,915	1,240	1,326	461	865	1,829	1,454	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Including branch campuses</b>															
1974–75.....	3,004	1,866	1,138	1,433	537	896	1,571	1,329	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	3,026	1,898	1,128	1,442	545	897	1,584	1,353	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	3,046	1,913	1,133	1,455	550	905	1,591	1,363	228	1,536	1,348	188	55	15	40
1977–78.....	3,095	1,938	1,157	1,473	552	921	1,622	1,386	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	3,134	1,941	1,193	1,474	550	924	1,660	1,391	269	1,564	1,376	188	96	15	81
1979–80.....	3,152	1,957	1,195	1,475	549	926	1,677	1,408	269	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,231	1,957	1,274	1,497	552	945	1,734	1,405	329 <sup>1</sup>	1,569	1,387	182	165	18	147
1981–82.....	3,253	1,979	1,274	1,498	558	940	1,755	1,421	334 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,280	1,984	1,296	1,493	560	933	1,787	1,424	363 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,284	2,013	1,271	1,481	565	916	1,803	1,448	355	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,331	2,025	1,306	1,501	566	935	1,830	1,459	371	1,616	1,430	186	214	29	185
1985–86.....	3,340	2,029	1,311	1,498	566	932	1,842	1,463	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	3,406	2,070	1,336	1,533	573	960	1,873	1,497	376	1,635	1,462	173	238	35	203
1987–88.....	3,587	2,135	1,452	1,591	599	992	1,996	1,536	460	1,673	1,487	186	323	49	274
1988–89.....	3,565	2,129	1,436	1,582	598	984	1,983	1,531	452	1,658	1,478	180	325	53	272
1989–90.....	3,535	2,127	1,408	1,563	595	968	1,972	1,532	440	1,656	1,479	177	316	53	263
1990–91.....	3,559	2,141	1,418	1,567	595	972	1,992	1,546	446	1,649	1,482	167	343	64	279
1991–92.....	3,601	2,157	1,444	1,598	599	999	2,003	1,558	445	1,662	1,486	176	341	72	269
1992–93.....	3,638	2,169	1,469	1,624	600	1,024	2,014	1,569	445	1,672	1,493	179	342	76	266
1993–94.....	3,632	2,190	1,442	1,625	604	1,021	2,007	1,586	421	1,687	1,506	181	320	80	240
1994–95.....	3,688	2,215	1,473	1,641	605	1,036	2,047	1,610	437	1,702	1,510	192	345	100	245
1995–96.....	3,706	2,244	1,462	1,655	608	1,047	2,051	1,636	415	1,706	1,519	187	345	117	228
1996–97.....	4,009	2,267	1,742	1,702	614	1,088	2,307	1,653	654	1,693	1,509	184	614	144	470
1997–98.....	4,064	2,309	1,755	1,707	615	1,092	2,357	1,694	663	1,707	1,528	179	650	166	484
1998–99.....	4,048	2,335	1,713	1,681	612	1,069	2,367	1,723	644	1,695	1,531	164	672	192	480
1999–2000.....	4,084	2,363	1,721	1,682	614	1,068	2,402	1,749	653	1,681	1,531	150	721	218	503
2000–01.....	4,182	2,450	1,732	1,698	622	1,076	2,484	1,828	656	1,695	1,551	144	789	277	512
2001–02.....	4,197	2,487	1,710	1,713	628	1,085	2,484	1,859	625	1,676	1,541	135	808	318	490
2002–03.....	4,168	2,466	1,702	1,712	631	1,081	2,456	1,835	621	1,665	1,538	127	791	297	494
2003–04.....	4,236	2,530	1,706	1,720	634	1,086	2,516	1,896	620	1,664	1,546	118	852	350	502
2004–05.....	4,216	2,533	1,683	1,700	639	1,061	2,516	1,894	622	1,637	1,525	112	879	369	510
2005–06.....	4,276	2,582	1,694	1,693	640	1,053	2,583	1,942	641	1,647	1,534	113	936	408	528
2006–07.....	4,314	2,629	1,685	1,688	643	1,045	2,626	1,986	640	1,640	1,533	107	986	453	533
2007–08.....	4,352	2,675	1,677	1,685	653	1,032	2,667	2,022	645	1,624	1,532	92	1,043	490	553
2008–09.....	4,409	2,719	1,690	1,676	652	1,024	2,733	2,067	666	1,629	1,537	92	1,104	530	574
2009–10.....	4,495	2,774	1,721	1,672	672	1,000	2,823	2,102	721	1,624	1,539	85	1,199	563	636
2010–11.....	4,599	2,870	1,729	1,656	678	978	2,943	2,192	751	1,630	1,543	87	1,313	649	664
2011–12.....	4,706	2,968	1,738	1,649	682	967	3,057	2,286	771	1,653	1,553	100	1,404	733	671
2012–13.....	4,706	2,968	1,738	1,649	682	967	3,057	2,286	771	1,653	1,553	100	1,404	733	671
2013–14.....	4,724	3,039	1,685	1,625	691	934	3,099	2,348	751	1,675	1,587	88	1,424	761	663

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Changes in counts of institutions over time are partly affected by increasing or decreasing numbers of institutions submitting separate data for branch campuses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1949–50 through 1965–66; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966–67 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)



**Table 317.20. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14**

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>			Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>4,724</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>663</b>
Alabama .....	77	39	14	2	3	0	8	1	0	25	20	19	0	0	0	2	12	5	1	18	11	7
Alaska .....	11	6	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	1
Arizona .....	91	28	8	2	1	0	4	0	1	20	13	13	0	0	0	2	3	8	0	50	34	16
Arkansas .....	52	33	11	1	0	1	6	2	1	22	14	12	0	0	0	1	9	2	2	5	4	1
California .....	469	149	35	8	1	0	21	3	2	114	146	140	3	1	10	25	23	78	6	174	88	86
Colorado .....	92	28	14	2	2	1	4	5	0	14	16	15	0	1	0	3	5	6	1	48	26	22
Connecticut .....	46	21	9	1	0	0	4	4	0	12	19	19	1	0	0	9	5	4	0	6	5	1
Delaware .....	12	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	5	4	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	0
District of Columbia .....	20	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	13	13	2	2	1	2	0	6	0	5	4	1
Florida .....	235	41	36	4	2	2	4	24	0	5	65	61	1	1	3	13	22	21	4	129	69	60
Georgia .....	136	57	27	3	0	2	9	12	1	30	35	33	1	0	1	4	19	8	2	44	25	19
Hawaii .....	22	10	4	1	0	0	0	3	0	6	7	7	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	5	3	2
Idaho .....	19	8	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	4	6	6	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	5	4	1
Illinois .....	185	60	12	2	2	1	7	0	0	48	83	80	2	2	4	17	18	37	3	42	25	17
Indiana .....	84	16	15	2	2	1	6	3	1	1	40	39	1	0	0	9	19	10	1	28	19	9
Iowa .....	66	19	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	16	34	34	0	0	0	6	18	10	0	13	11	2
Kansas .....	74	33	8	1	2	0	4	0	1	25	25	24	0	0	0	6	12	6	1	16	10	6
Kentucky .....	79	24	8	2	0	0	5	1	0	16	27	27	0	0	1	6	13	7	0	28	18	10
Louisiana .....	70	34	17	1	3	0	9	1	3	17	13	10	1	0	0	2	4	3	3	23	9	14
Maine .....	31	15	8	0	1	0	1	6	0	7	14	12	0	0	0	3	6	3	2	2	1	1
Maryland .....	62	29	13	1	1	2	7	1	1	16	22	22	1	0	0	6	6	9	0	11	6	5
Massachusetts .....	125	30	14	1	2	0	7	2	2	16	84	82	5	3	1	16	24	33	2	11	6	5
Michigan .....	117	46	16	3	2	2	7	2	0	30	51	51	0	0	1	11	23	16	0	20	13	7
Minnesota .....	118	43	12	1	0	0	8	3	0	31	35	34	0	0	3	6	12	13	1	40	34	6
Mississippi .....	42	24	9	1	3	0	4	0	1	15	9	9	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	9	2	7
Missouri .....	136	27	13	1	3	0	6	3	0	14	54	51	1	1	1	11	12	25	3	55	31	24
Montana .....	22	17	6	1	1	0	1	3	0	11	5	4	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska .....	43	15	7	1	0	1	3	1	1	8	18	16	0	0	0	5	7	4	2	10	6	4
Nevada .....	26	7	6	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	16	8	8
New Hampshire .....	27	12	5	0	1	0	2	2	0	7	13	11	1	0	0	5	3	2	2	2	2	0
New Jersey .....	70	32	13	1	2	0	10	0	0	19	28	28	1	1	1	10	2	13	0	10	4	6
New Mexico .....	44	28	9	1	1	0	4	1	2	19	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	13	11	2
New York .....	304	79	43	4	1	1	21	12	4	36	178	165	6	5	7	39	27	81	13	47	22	25
North Carolina .....	151	75	16	2	1	3	7	2	1	59	50	49	1	1	0	7	27	13	1	26	17	9
North Dakota .....	21	14	9	1	1	0	1	4	2	5	6	6	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	1	0
Ohio .....	219	60	35	2	8	0	1	23	1	25	73	68	1	1	2	20	19	25	5	86	31	55
Oklahoma .....	66	30	17	1	1	0	8	5	2	13	14	14	0	0	1	4	6	3	0	22	11	11
Oregon .....	65	26	9	2	1	0	3	2	1	17	24	24	0	0	0	5	7	12	0	15	8	7
Pennsylvania .....	263	62	45	2	1	1	18	21	2	17	119	105	2	3	2	30	35	33	14	82	11	71
Rhode Island .....	13	3	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	10	10	1	0	0	5	1	3	0	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	78	33	13	1	1	1	5	4	1	20	23	22	0	0	0	5	14	3	1	22	12	10
South Dakota .....	25	12	7	0	2	0	2	1	2	5	8	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	5	5	0
Tennessee .....	113	22	9	1	1	3	4	0	0	13	50	47	1	0	2	11	16	17	3	41	22	19
Texas .....	275	107	44	3	6	7	16	4	8	63	65	58	1	2	2	17	14	22	7	103	44	59
Utah .....	41	8	7	1	1	0	2	3	0	1	11	10	0	1	0	2	3	4	1	22	17	5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 317.20. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14—Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Bacca-laureate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>			Total	Research university, very high <sup>1</sup>	Research university, high <sup>2</sup>	Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup>	Master's <sup>4</sup>	Bacca-laureate <sup>5</sup>	Special focus <sup>6</sup>		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Vermont .....	24	6	5	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	17	17	0	0	0	4	11	2	0	1	1	0
Virginia.....	130	40	16	3	3	0	7	2	1	24	40	38	0	0	1	7	19	11	2	50	29	21
Washington.....	86	43	18	2	0	0	6	8	2	25	24	23	0	0	0	10	5	8	1	19	11	8
West Virginia.....	44	23	13	0	1	0	3	8	1	10	9	9	0	0	0	0	7	2	0	12	3	9
Wisconsin .....	88	31	14	1	1	0	10	2	0	17	30	30	0	0	3	8	10	9	0	27	24	3
Wyoming.....	10	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
U.S. Service Academies ....	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions ...</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>
American Samoa .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	81	18	14	0	1	1	0	9	3	4	45	45	0	0	3	12	19	11	0	18	8	10
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

<sup>2</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.

<sup>3</sup>Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.

<sup>4</sup>Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>5</sup>Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

<sup>6</sup>Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify pro-

gram category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Branch campuses are counted as separate institutions. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)

**Table 317.30. Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14**

State or jurisdiction	2000–01, total	2005–06, total	2010–11, total	2011–12					2012–13					2013–14				
				Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
						Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
United States .....	2,297	2,187	2,422	2,528	362	2,166	177	1,989	2,527	358	2,169	168	2,001	2,512	355	2,157	159	1,998
Alabama .....	10	9	9	12	0	12	1	11	13	0	13	1	12	14	0	14	1	13
Alaska .....	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona .....	33	34	42	48	2	46	0	46	50	2	48	1	47	47	2	45	0	45
Arkansas .....	36	32	32	36	2	34	2	32	34	2	32	2	30	33	2	31	2	29
California .....	230	235	248	262	14	248	22	226	265	12	253	24	229	258	14	244	22	222
Colorado .....	21	26	33	39	3	36	4	32	40	3	37	3	34	39	3	36	3	33
Connecticut .....	37	36	59	56	11	45	3	42	50	11	39	3	36	48	11	37	3	34
Delaware .....	4	6	8	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7
District of Columbia .....	5	6	5	4	0	4	1	3	4	0	4	1	3	4	0	4	1	3
Florida .....	124	126	150	153	43	110	4	106	152	42	110	4	106	155	43	112	3	109
Georgia .....	38	44	46	46	1	45	2	43	45	1	44	1	43	46	1	45	2	43
Hawaii .....	6	5	5	7	0	7	1	6	6	0	6	0	6	5	0	5	0	5
Idaho .....	11	13	17	19	1	18	0	18	23	1	22	0	22	23	1	22	0	22
Illinois .....	88	94	108	117	2	115	10	105	116	3	113	10	103	119	2	117	8	109
Indiana .....	34	28	42	48	4	44	1	43	49	4	45	1	44	48	2	46	1	45
Iowa .....	27	26	26	28	0	28	2	26	28	0	28	2	26	27	0	27	2	25
Kansas .....	23	25	22	22	1	21	0	21	25	1	24	0	24	22	1	21	0	21
Kentucky .....	52	32	30	32	0	32	2	30	32	0	32	2	30	33	0	33	2	31
Louisiana .....	57	57	47	51	0	51	2	49	52	0	52	2	50	51	0	51	3	48
Maine .....	11	9	7	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9
Maryland .....	34	27	32	33	0	33	0	33	31	0	31	0	31	35	0	35	0	35
Massachusetts .....	60	61	75	73	11	62	3	59	68	11	57	3	54	68	12	56	3	53
Michigan .....	72	65	89	86	1	85	2	83	83	1	82	2	80	82	1	81	3	78
Minnesota .....	20	21	26	26	0	26	2	24	27	0	27	2	25	27	0	27	2	25
Mississippi .....	16	20	20	20	0	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	20
Missouri .....	69	61	74	80	34	46	3	43	77	30	47	3	44	77	29	48	2	46
Montana .....	10	8	8	9	0	9	0	9	9	0	9	0	9	8	0	8	0	8
Nebraska .....	12	10	7	7	0	7	1	6	7	0	7	1	6	7	0	7	1	6
Nevada .....	10	9	18	20	0	20	1	19	23	0	23	1	22	23	0	23	1	22
New Hampshire .....	11	14	14	15	0	15	1	14	15	0	15	1	14	15	0	15	1	14
New Jersey .....	89	91	87	90	5	85	8	77	94	5	89	8	81	95	5	90	7	83
New Mexico .....	6	7	7	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8
New York .....	152	133	151	156	33	123	32	91	155	33	122	30	92	152	33	119	26	93
North Carolina .....	36	29	42	43	1	42	2	40	44	1	43	2	41	45	1	44	3	41
North Dakota .....	5	5	8	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9
Ohio .....	130	119	138	139	53	86	8	78	140	53	87	6	81	138	51	87	6	81
Oklahoma .....	84	78	83	82	47	35	0	35	78	47	31	0	31	79	49	30	0	30
Oregon .....	28	27	26	30	0	30	3	27	29	0	29	3	26	30	0	30	3	27
Pennsylvania .....	167	131	126	127	34	93	22	71	125	34	91	21	70	126	34	92	20	72
Rhode Island .....	12	10	11	11	0	11	2	9	11	0	11	2	9	11	0	11	2	9
South Carolina .....	14	21	27	33	1	32	1	31	33	1	32	1	31	33	1	32	1	31
South Dakota .....	5	6	6	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3
Tennessee .....	54	58	66	72	26	46	1	45	72	26	46	1	45	72	26	46	1	45
Texas .....	161	169	170	174	0	174	4	170	175	0	175	4	171	174	0	174	4	170
Utah .....	26	24	34	38	5	33	0	33	40	7	33	0	33	40	7	33	0	33
Vermont .....	3	4	4	4	1	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	3
Virginia .....	56	42	33	36	7	29	5	24	40	8	32	4	28	40	6	34	3	31
Washington .....	42	37	37	37	1	36	3	33	38	1	37	3	34	35	1	34	4	30
West Virginia .....	36	31	33	32	17	15	5	10	33	17	16	5	11	34	17	17	5	12
Wisconsin .....	24	22	30	34	0	34	6	28	32	0	32	3	29	30	0	30	4	26
Wyoming .....	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Other jurisdictions .....	74	74	68	70	2	68	11	57	72	2	70	13	57	71	2	69	12	57
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	74	74	68	70	2	68	11	57	72	2	70	13	57	71	2	69	12	57
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Includes all institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs but did not grant degrees at the associate's or higher level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)

**Table 317.40. Number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution: Fall 2013**

Control and level of institution	Number of institutions, by enrollment size of institution									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,716</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>86</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	107	0	0	0	1	0	9	21	35	41
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	98	0	0	0	1	3	14	42	27	11
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	89	1	1	2	13	12	22	26	9	3
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	690	0	15	23	140	208	181	89	21	13
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	850	25	87	187	364	130	29	16	5	7
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	1,198	367	376	225	158	52	11	7	2	0
2-year.....	1,684	220	334	206	250	230	235	153	45	11
<b>Public</b> .....	<b>1,625</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	73	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	28	38
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	73	0	0	0	0	0	7	33	23	10
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	29	0	0	0	1	1	4	16	7	0
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	273	0	1	0	11	50	114	73	18	6
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	198	0	1	19	61	66	27	14	3	7
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	45	1	8	8	13	13	2	0	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Business and management.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Law.....	5	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	27	0	3	4	8	11	1	0	0	0
Tribal.....	8	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	934	8	24	36	199	224	235	152	45	11
<b>Private nonprofit</b> .....	<b>1,675</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	34	0	0	0	1	0	7	16	7	3
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	25	0	0	0	1	3	7	9	4	1
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	48	1	1	0	7	11	17	9	2	0
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	363	0	10	16	107	149	63	14	1	3
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	519	14	44	114	283	62	0	1	1	0
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	598	239	158	103	73	19	4	2	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	59	13	14	16	12	3	0	1	0	0
Business and management.....	42	11	12	9	5	3	2	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	13	6	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	0
Law.....	22	1	6	8	7	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	142	26	38	34	34	9	1	0	0	0
Theological.....	298	176	80	27	11	3	1	0	0	0
Tribal.....	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other special focus.....	17	6	6	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	88	30	40	14	4	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Private for-profit</b> .....	<b>1,416</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	12	0	0	2	5	0	1	1	0	3
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	54	0	4	7	22	9	4	2	2	4
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	133	11	42	54	20	2	2	1	1	0
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	555	127	210	114	72	20	5	5	2	0
Art, music, or design.....	84	9	22	18	29	4	0	2	0	0
Business and management.....	235	66	76	43	29	13	4	2	2	0
Engineering or technology.....	151	24	88	34	2	2	1	0	0	0
Law.....	9	1	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	71	26	21	15	8	0	0	1	0	0
Other special focus.....	5	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	662	182	270	156	47	6	0	1	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 317.40. Number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution: Fall 2013—Continued**

Control and level of institution	Enrollment, by enrollment size of institution									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,375,789</b>	<b>68,238</b>	<b>272,969</b>	<b>461,346</b>	<b>1,558,054</b>	<b>2,291,815</b>	<b>3,557,147</b>	<b>4,873,152</b>	<b>3,540,996</b>	<b>3,752,072</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	2,920,503	0	0	0	2,181	0	63,325	300,593	892,778	1,661,626
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	1,789,499	0	0	0	2,204	12,167	107,003	617,433	668,066	382,626
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	1,062,436	113	322	1,466	22,635	44,771	156,959	328,822	210,281	297,067
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	4,612,050	0	5,124	17,947	261,257	767,329	1,277,215	1,192,869	486,309	604,000
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	2,070,316	3,485	32,686	138,779	595,971	445,265	199,106	236,836	138,034	280,154
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	952,246	40,967	123,924	158,145	242,830	176,357	73,814	89,173	47,036	0
2-year.....	6,968,739	23,673	110,913	145,009	430,976	845,926	1,679,725	2,107,426	1,098,492	526,599
<b>Public</b> .....	<b>14,745,558</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>12,626</b>	<b>50,220</b>	<b>511,990</b>	<b>1,308,177</b>	<b>2,805,706</b>	<b>4,076,416</b>	<b>3,058,895</b>	<b>2,920,106</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	2,363,477	0	0	0	0	0	14,112	82,590	723,527	1,543,248
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	1,478,612	0	0	0	0	0	56,893	495,272	574,944	351,503
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	416,284	0	0	0	2,229	3,463	30,693	214,761	165,138	0
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	2,655,967	0	473	0	22,424	195,501	824,147	978,675	416,145	218,602
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	1,115,474	0	495	15,365	104,702	239,863	185,384	208,862	80,649	280,154
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	90,603	142	2,758	6,328	23,186	43,437	14,752	0	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	3,176	0	0	912	2,264	0	0	0	0	0
Business and management.....	8,468	0	0	0	0	0	8,468	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	6,459	0	0	0	0	6,459	0	0	0	0
Law.....	2,640	142	719	691	1,088	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	62,560	0	1,135	3,302	14,861	36,978	6,284	0	0	0
Tribal.....	7,300	0	904	1,423	4,973	0	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	6,625,141	1,280	8,900	28,527	359,449	825,913	1,679,725	2,096,256	1,098,492	526,599
<b>Private nonprofit</b> .....	<b>3,974,004</b>	<b>30,529</b>	<b>83,688</b>	<b>182,318</b>	<b>796,755</b>	<b>857,039</b>	<b>669,139</b>	<b>677,470</b>	<b>363,597</b>	<b>313,469</b>
Research university, very high <sup>1</sup> .....	557,026	0	0	0	2,181	0	49,213	218,003	169,251	118,378
Research university, high <sup>2</sup> .....	310,887	0	0	0	2,204	12,167	50,110	122,161	93,122	31,123
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	322,508	113	322	0	13,316	41,308	119,173	103,133	45,143	0
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	1,566,964	0	3,318	13,238	202,577	539,327	424,760	191,387	28,389	163,968
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	810,477	1,928	16,765	85,308	461,561	200,094	0	17,129	27,692	0
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	373,944	25,402	50,310	73,782	108,767	64,143	25,883	25,657	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	60,940	1,257	5,177	10,977	19,722	12,714	0	11,093	0	0
Business and management.....	40,351	1,316	4,016	6,247	6,790	9,401	12,581	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	21,015	663	837	1,578	3,373	0	0	14,564	0	0
Law.....	17,964	194	1,870	6,182	9,718	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	127,582	3,165	12,683	25,278	49,701	30,207	6,548	0	0	0
Theological.....	93,379	18,347	23,987	18,656	16,628	9,007	6,754	0	0	0
Tribal.....	3,297	0	0	3,297	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other special focus.....	9,416	460	1,740	1,567	2,835	2,814	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	32,198	3,086	12,973	9,990	6,149	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Private for-profit</b> .....	<b>1,656,227</b>	<b>36,287</b>	<b>176,655</b>	<b>228,808</b>	<b>249,309</b>	<b>126,599</b>	<b>82,302</b>	<b>119,266</b>	<b>118,504</b>	<b>518,497</b>
Doctoral/research university <sup>3</sup> .....	323,644	0	0	1,466	7,090	0	7,093	10,928	0	297,067
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	389,119	0	1,333	4,709	36,256	32,501	28,308	22,807	41,775	221,430
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	144,365	1,557	15,426	38,106	29,708	5,308	13,722	10,845	29,693	0
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	487,699	15,423	70,856	78,035	110,877	68,777	33,179	63,516	47,036	0
Art, music, or design.....	108,199	978	7,891	12,211	46,129	14,083	0	26,907	0	0
Business and management.....	251,657	8,068	24,169	31,526	44,895	45,713	27,361	22,889	47,036	0
Engineering or technology.....	69,093	3,422	30,422	21,323	2,491	5,617	5,818	0	0	0
Law.....	7,152	84	431	2,859	3,778	0	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	45,618	2,695	7,054	10,116	12,033	0	0	13,720	0	0
Other special focus.....	5,980	176	889	0	1,551	3,364	0	0	0	0
2-year.....	311,400	19,307	89,040	106,492	65,378	20,013	0	11,170	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.<sup>2</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.<sup>3</sup>Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.<sup>4</sup>Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.<sup>5</sup>Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.<sup>6</sup>Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 317.50. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions that have closed their doors, by control and level of institution: 1969–70 through 2013–14**

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1969–70.....	24	10	14	5	1	4	19	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	35	10	25	11	0	11	24	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	14	5	9	3	0	3	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	21	12	9	4	0	4	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	20	12	8	1	0	1	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	18	13	5	4	0	4	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	9	7	2	2	1	1	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	9	6	3	0	0	0	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	5	5	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	12	8	4	1	1	0	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	26	19	7	1	0	1	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	19	8	11	0	0	0	19	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	18	6	12	0	0	0	18	6	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991–92.....	26	8	18	1	0	1	25	8	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
1992–93.....	23	6	17	0	0	0	23	6	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993–94.....	38	11	27	1	0	1	37	11	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994–95.....	15	8	7	2	0	2	13	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
1995–96.....	21	8	13	1	1	0	20	7	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
1996–97.....	36	13	23	2	0	2	34	13	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997–98.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998–99.....	7	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999–2000.....	16	3	13	3	0	3	13	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
2000–01.....	14	9	5	0	0	0	14	9	5	8	8	0	6	1	5
2001–02.....	14	2	12	0	0	0	14	2	12	1	1	0	13	1	12
2002–03.....	13	7	6	0	0	0	13	7	6	6	6	0	7	1	6
2003–04.....	12	5	7	0	0	0	12	5	7	8	5	3	4	0	4
2004–05.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	2
2005–06.....	11	6	5	1	1	0	10	5	5	5	4	1	5	1	4
2006–07.....	13	4	9	0	0	0	13	4	9	6	4	2	7	0	7
2007–08.....	26	10	16	0	0	0	26	10	16	9	6	3	17	4	13
2008–09.....	16	6	10	0	0	0	16	6	10	6	5	1	10	1	9
2009–10.....	17	11	6	0	0	0	17	11	6	9	9	0	8	2	6
2010–11.....	20	9	11	0	0	0	20	9	11	7	6	1	13	3	10
2011–12.....	10	5	5	4	0	4	6	5	1	2	2	0	4	3	1
2012–13.....	21	3	18	1	1	0	20	2	18	4	2	2	16	0	16
2013–14.....	20	8	12	1	1	0	19	7	12	4	3	1	15	4	11

—Not available.

NOTE: This table indicates the year by which the institution no longer operated (generally it closed at the end of or during the prior year). Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Higher Education*, 1969–70 through 1974–75; *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1975–76 through 1985–86; *1982–83 Supplement to the Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared June 2015.)

**Table 318.10. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2024–25**

Year	Associate's degrees				Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees				Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>			
	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1869–70.....	—	—	—	—	9,371 <sup>2</sup>	7,993 <sup>2</sup>	1,378 <sup>2</sup>	14.7	0	0	0	—	1	1	0	0.0
1879–80.....	—	—	—	—	12,896 <sup>2</sup>	10,411 <sup>2</sup>	2,485 <sup>2</sup>	19.3	879	868	11	1.3	54	51	3	5.6
1889–90.....	—	—	—	—	15,539 <sup>2</sup>	12,857 <sup>2</sup>	2,682 <sup>2</sup>	17.3	1,015	821	194	19.1	149	147	2	1.3
1899–1900.....	—	—	—	—	27,410 <sup>2</sup>	22,173 <sup>2</sup>	5,237 <sup>2</sup>	19.1	1,583	1,280	303	19.1	382	359	23	6.0
1909–10.....	—	—	—	—	37,199 <sup>2</sup>	28,762 <sup>2</sup>	8,437 <sup>2</sup>	22.7	2,113	1,555	558	26.4	443	399	44	9.9
1919–20.....	—	—	—	—	48,622 <sup>2</sup>	31,980 <sup>2</sup>	16,642 <sup>2</sup>	34.2	4,279	2,985	1,294	30.2	615	522	93	15.1
1929–30.....	—	—	—	—	122,484 <sup>2</sup>	73,615 <sup>2</sup>	48,869 <sup>2</sup>	39.9	14,969	8,925	6,044	40.4	2,299	1,946	353	15.4
1939–40.....	—	—	—	—	186,500 <sup>2</sup>	109,546 <sup>2</sup>	76,954 <sup>2</sup>	41.3	26,731	16,508	10,223	38.2	3,290	2,861	429	13.0
1949–50.....	—	—	—	—	432,058 <sup>2</sup>	328,841 <sup>2</sup>	103,217 <sup>2</sup>	23.9	58,183	41,220	16,963	29.2	6,420	5,804	616	9.6
1959–60.....	—	—	—	—	392,440 <sup>2</sup>	254,063 <sup>2</sup>	138,377 <sup>2</sup>	35.3	74,435	50,898	23,537	31.6	9,829	8,801	1,028	10.5
1969–70.....	206,023	117,432	88,591	43.0	792,316	451,097	341,219	43.1	213,589	130,799	82,790	38.8	59,486	53,792	5,694	9.6
1970–71.....	252,311	144,144	108,167	42.9	839,730	475,594	364,136	43.4	235,564	143,083	92,481	39.3	64,998	58,137	6,861	10.6
1971–72.....	292,014	166,227	125,787	43.1	887,273	500,590	386,683	43.6	257,201	155,010	102,191	39.7	71,206	63,353	7,853	11.0
1972–73.....	316,174	175,413	140,761	44.5	922,362	518,191	404,171	43.8	268,654	159,569	109,085	40.6	79,512	69,959	9,553	12.0
1973–74.....	343,924	188,591	155,333	45.2	945,776	527,313	418,463	44.2	282,074	162,606	119,468	42.4	82,591	71,131	11,460	13.9
1974–75.....	360,171	191,017	169,154	47.0	922,933	504,841	418,092	45.3	297,545	166,318	131,227	44.1	84,904	71,025	13,879	16.3
1975–76.....	391,454	209,996	181,458	46.4	925,746	504,925	420,821	45.5	317,477	172,519	144,958	45.7	91,007	73,888	17,119	18.8
1976–77.....	406,377	210,842	195,535	48.1	919,549	495,545	424,004	46.1	323,025	173,090	149,935	46.4	91,730	72,209	19,521	21.3
1977–78.....	412,246	204,718	207,528	50.3	921,204	487,347	433,857	47.1	317,987	166,857	151,130	47.5	92,345	70,283	22,062	23.9
1978–79.....	402,702	192,091	210,611	52.3	921,390	477,344	444,046	48.2	307,686	159,111	148,575	48.3	94,971	70,452	24,519	25.8
1979–80.....	400,910	183,737	217,173	54.2	929,417	473,611	455,806	49.0	305,196	156,882	148,314	48.6	95,631	69,526	26,105	27.3
1980–81.....	416,377	188,638	227,739	54.7	935,140	469,883	465,257	49.8	302,637	152,979	149,658	49.5	98,016	69,567	28,449	29.0
1981–82.....	434,526	196,944	237,582	54.7	952,998	473,364	479,634	50.3	302,447	151,349	151,098	50.0	97,838	68,630	29,208	29.9
1982–83.....	449,620	203,991	245,629	54.6	969,510	479,140	490,370	50.6	296,415	150,092	146,323	49.4	99,335	67,757	31,578	31.8
1983–84.....	452,240	202,704	249,536	55.2	974,309	482,319	491,990	50.5	291,141	149,268	141,873	48.7	100,799	67,769	33,030	32.8
1984–85.....	454,712	202,932	251,780	55.4	979,477	482,528	496,949	50.7	293,472	149,276	144,196	49.1	100,785	66,269	34,516	34.2
1985–86.....	446,047	196,166	249,881	56.0	987,823	485,923	501,900	50.8	295,850	149,373	146,477	49.5	100,280	65,215	35,065	35.0
1986–87.....	436,304	190,839	245,465	56.3	991,264	480,782	510,482	51.5	296,530	147,063	149,467	50.4	98,477	62,790	35,687	36.2
1987–88.....	435,085	190,047	245,038	56.3	994,829	477,203	517,626	52.0	305,783	150,243	155,540	50.9	99,139	63,019	36,120	36.4
1988–89.....	436,764	186,316	250,448	57.3	1,018,755	483,346	535,409	52.6	316,626	153,993	162,633	51.4	100,571	63,055	37,516	37.3
1989–90.....	455,102	191,195	263,907	58.0	1,051,344	491,696	559,648	53.2	330,152	158,052	172,100	52.1	103,508	63,963	39,545	38.2
1990–91.....	481,720	198,634	283,086	58.8	1,094,538	504,405	590,493	53.9	342,863	160,842	182,021	53.1	105,547	64,242	41,305	39.1
1991–92.....	504,231	207,481	296,750	58.9	1,136,553	520,811	615,742	54.2	358,089	165,867	192,222	53.7	109,554	66,603	42,951	39.2
1992–93.....	514,756	211,964	302,792	58.8	1,165,178	532,881	632,297	54.3	375,032	173,354	201,678	53.8	112,072	67,130	44,942	40.1
1993–94.....	530,632	215,261	315,371	59.4	1,169,275	532,422	636,853	54.5	393,037	180,571	212,466	54.1	112,636	66,773	45,863	40.7
1994–95.....	539,691	218,352	321,339	59.5	1,160,134	526,131	634,003	54.6	403,609	183,043	220,566	54.6	114,266	67,324	46,942	41.1
1995–96.....	555,216	219,514	335,702	60.5	1,164,792	522,454	642,338	55.1	412,180	183,481	228,699	55.5	115,507	67,189	48,318	41.8
1996–97.....	571,226	223,948	347,278	60.8	1,172,879	520,515	652,364	55.6	425,260	185,270	239,990	56.4	118,747	68,387	50,360	42.4
1997–98.....	558,555	217,613	340,942	61.0	1,184,406	519,956	664,450	56.1	436,037	188,718	247,319	56.7	118,735	67,232	51,503	43.4
1998–99.....	564,984	220,508	344,476	61.0	1,202,239	519,961	682,278	56.8	446,038	190,230	255,808	57.4	116,700	65,340	51,360	44.0
1999–2000.....	564,933	224,721	340,212	60.2	1,237,875	530,367	707,508	57.2	463,185	196,129	267,056	57.7	118,736	64,930	53,806	45.3
2000–01.....	578,865	231,645	347,220	60.0	1,244,171	531,840	712,331	57.3	473,502	197,770	275,732	58.2	119,585	64,171	55,414	46.3
2001–02.....	595,133	238,109	357,024	60.0	1,291,900	549,816	742,084	57.4	487,313	202,604	284,709	58.4	119,663	62,731	56,932	47.6
2002–03.....	634,016	253,451	380,565	60.0	1,348,811	573,258	775,553	57.5	518,699	215,172	303,527	58.5	121,579	62,730	58,849	48.4
2003–04.....	665,301	260,033	405,268	60.9	1,399,542	595,425	804,117	57.5	564,272	233,056	331,216	58.7	126,087	63,981	62,106	49.3
2004–05.....	696,660	267,536	429,124	61.6	1,439,264	613,000	826,264	57.4	580,151	237,155	342,996	59.1	134,387	67,257	67,130	50.0
2005–06.....	713,066	270,095	442,971	62.1	1,485,242	630,600	854,642	57.5	599,731	241,656	358,075	59.7	138,056	68,912	69,144	50.1
2006–07.....	728,114	275,187	452,927	62.2	1,524,092	649,570	874,522	57.4	610,597	242,189	368,408	60.3	144,690	71,308	73,382	50.7
2007–08.....	750,164	282,521	467,643	62.3	1,563,069	667,928	895,141	57.3	630,666	250,169	380,497	60.3	149,378	73,453	75,925	50.8
2008–09.....	787,243	298,066	489,177	62.1	1,601,399	685,422	915,977	57.2	662,082	263,515	398,567	60.2	154,564	75,674	78,890	51.0
2009–10.....	848,856	322,747	526,109	62.0	1,649,919	706,660	943,259	57.2	693,313	275,317	417,996	60.3	158,590	76,610	81,980	51.7
2010–11.....	943,506	361,408	582,098	61.7	1,716,053	734,159	981,894	57.2	730,922	291,680	439,242	60.1	163,827	79,672	84,155	51.4
2011–12.....	1,021,718	393,479	628,239	61.5	1,792,163	765,772	1,026,391	57.3	755,967	302,484	453,483	60.0	170,217	82,670	87,547	51.4
2012–13.....	1,006,961	388,846	618,115	61.4	1,840,164	787,231	1,052,933	57.2	751,751	301,575	450,176	59.9	175,038	85,104	89,934	51.4
2013–14 <sup>3</sup> .....	964,000	379,000	585,000	60.7	1,859,000	794,000	1,065,000	57.3	760,000	305,000	455,000	59.9	178,000	86,000	92,000	51.1
2014–15 <sup>3</sup> .....	949,000	375,000	574,000	60.5	1,852,000	789,000	1,063,000	57.4	778,000	318,000	459,000	59.0	178,000	86,000	92,000	51.1
2015–16 <sup>3</sup> .....	952,000	375,000	577,000	60.6	1,847,000	788,000	1,059,000	57.3	802,000	335,000	467,000	58.2	179,000	87,000	92,000	51.4
2016–17 <sup>3</sup> .....	973,000	380,000	593,000	60.9	1,845,000	775,000	1,069,000	57.9	824,000	344,000	480,000	58.3	182,000	89,000	93,000	51.1
2017–18 <sup>3</sup> .....	991,000	385,000	606,000	61.2	1,847,000	779,000	1,068,000	57.9	851,000	354,000	496,000	58.3	187,000	93,000	94,000	50.3
2018–19 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,016,000	391,000	625,000	61.5	1,871,000	785,000	1,086,000	58.0	877,000	365,000	511,000	58.3	190,000	94,000	96,000	50.5
2019–20 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,041,000	398,000	644,000	61.9	1,903,000	795,000	1,108,000	58.2	899,0							

**Table 318.20. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Degree and year	Number of degrees conferred								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred							
	Total degrees	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>	Natural sciences and mathematics <sup>3</sup>	Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>	Education	Business	Other fields <sup>5</sup>	Total degrees	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>	Natural sciences and mathematics <sup>3</sup>	Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>	Education	Business	Other fields <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Bachelor's degrees</b>																
1970–71.....	839,730	143,549	193,511	81,916	52,570	176,307	115,396	76,481	100.0	17.1	23.0	9.8	6.3	21.0	13.7	9.1
1975–76.....	925,746	150,736	176,674	91,596	52,328	154,437	143,171	156,804	100.0	16.3	19.1	9.9	5.7	16.7	15.5	16.9
1980–81.....	935,140	134,139	141,581	78,092	90,476	108,074	200,521	182,257	100.0	14.3	15.1	8.4	9.7	11.6	21.4	19.5
1985–86.....	987,823	132,891	134,468	76,228	139,459	87,147	236,700	180,930	100.0	13.5	13.6	7.7	14.1	8.8	24.0	18.3
1990–91.....	1,094,538	172,485	183,762	70,209	104,910	110,807	249,165	203,200	100.0	15.8	16.8	6.4	9.6	10.1	22.8	18.6
1995–96.....	1,164,792	193,404	199,895	93,443	102,503	105,384	226,623	243,540	100.0	16.6	17.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	19.5	20.9
2000–01.....	1,244,171	214,107	201,681	89,772	117,011	105,458	263,515	252,627	100.0	17.2	16.2	7.2	9.4	8.5	21.2	20.3
2005–06.....	1,485,242	261,696	249,619	105,899	128,886	107,238	318,042	313,862	100.0	17.6	16.8	7.1	8.7	7.2	21.4	21.1
2008–09.....	1,601,399	278,408	262,790	121,026	122,396	101,716	348,056	367,007	100.0	17.4	16.4	7.6	7.6	6.4	21.7	22.9
2009–10.....	1,649,919	281,056	269,997	125,801	128,328	101,287	358,119	385,331	100.0	17.0	16.4	7.6	7.8	6.1	21.7	23.4
2010–11.....	1,716,053	288,446	278,075	131,871	136,163	104,008	365,133	412,357	100.0	16.8	16.2	7.7	7.9	6.1	21.3	24.0
2011–12.....	1,792,163	295,182	287,633	141,355	146,060	105,656	367,235	449,042	100.0	16.5	16.0	7.9	8.1	5.9	20.5	25.1
2012–13.....	1,840,164	297,337	292,228	148,822	153,946	104,647	360,823	482,361	100.0	16.2	15.9	8.1	8.4	5.7	19.6	26.2
<b>Master's degrees</b>																
1970–71.....	235,564	34,510	22,256	17,152	18,535	87,666	26,490	28,955	100.0	14.6	9.4	7.3	7.9	37.2	11.2	12.3
1975–76.....	317,477	37,079	26,120	15,742	19,403	126,061	42,592	50,480	100.0	11.7	8.2	5.0	6.1	39.7	13.4	15.9
1980–81.....	302,637	35,130	22,168	13,579	21,434	96,713	57,888	55,725	100.0	11.6	7.3	4.5	7.1	32.0	19.1	18.4
1985–86.....	295,850	34,834	20,409	14,055	30,216	74,816	66,676	54,844	100.0	11.8	6.9	4.8	10.2	25.3	22.5	18.5
1990–91.....	342,863	35,984	23,582	13,664	34,774	87,352	78,255	69,252	100.0	10.5	6.9	4.0	10.1	25.5	22.8	20.2
1995–96.....	412,180	40,795	30,164	16,154	39,422	104,936	93,554	87,155	100.0	9.9	7.3	3.9	9.6	25.5	22.7	21.1
2000–01.....	473,502	40,625	30,330	15,360	44,098	127,829	115,602	99,658	100.0	8.6	6.4	3.2	9.3	27.0	24.4	21.0
2005–06.....	599,731	49,584	37,139	19,574	50,444	174,620	146,406	121,964	100.0	8.3	6.2	3.3	8.4	29.1	24.4	20.3
2008–09.....	662,082	53,215	42,656	21,091	55,915	178,538	168,404	142,263	100.0	8.0	6.4	3.2	8.4	27.0	25.4	21.5
2009–10.....	693,313	54,957	43,997	22,435	57,346	182,165	177,748	154,665	100.0	7.9	6.3	3.2	8.3	26.3	25.6	22.3
2010–11.....	730,922	57,160	46,147	23,576	62,695	185,127	187,178	169,039	100.0	7.8	6.3	3.2	8.6	25.3	25.6	23.1
2011–12.....	755,967	59,901	48,943	25,576	66,041	179,047	191,606	184,853	100.0	7.9	6.5	3.4	8.7	23.7	25.3	24.5
2012–13.....	751,751	60,660	49,431	27,303	68,102	164,624	188,625	193,006	100.0	8.1	6.6	3.6	9.1	21.9	25.1	25.7
<b>Doctor's degrees<sup>6</sup></b>																
1970–71.....	64,998	4,402	5,804	9,126	3,816	6,041	774	35,035	100.0	6.8	8.9	14.0	5.9	9.3	1.2	53.9
1975–76.....	91,007	5,461	7,314	7,591	3,118	7,202	906	59,415	100.0	6.0	8.0	8.3	3.4	7.9	1.0	65.3
1980–81.....	98,016	4,827	6,698	7,473	2,860	7,279	808	68,071	100.0	4.9	6.8	7.6	2.9	7.4	0.8	69.4
1985–86.....	100,280	4,648	6,548	7,668	3,800	6,610	923	70,083	100.0	4.6	6.5	7.6	3.8	6.6	0.9	69.9
1990–91.....	105,547	4,858	6,944	9,378	6,006	6,189	1,185	70,987	100.0	4.6	6.6	8.9	5.7	5.9	1.1	67.3
1995–96.....	115,507	6,356	7,901	10,997	7,223	6,246	1,366	75,418	100.0	5.5	6.8	9.5	6.3	5.4	1.2	65.3
2000–01.....	119,585	6,466	9,021	10,190	6,315	6,284	1,180	80,129	100.0	5.4	7.5	8.5	5.3	5.3	1.0	67.0
2005–06.....	138,056	6,628	8,835	12,097	8,734	7,584	1,711	92,467	100.0	4.8	6.4	8.8	6.3	5.5	1.2	67.0
2008–09.....	154,564	7,261	9,711	14,271	9,383	9,028	2,123	102,787	100.0	4.7	6.3	9.2	6.1	5.8	1.4	66.5
2009–10.....	158,590	7,742	9,778	14,333	9,372	9,237	2,249	105,879	100.0	4.9	6.2	9.0	5.9	5.8	1.4	66.8
2010–11.....	163,827	8,359	10,241	14,574	10,013	9,642	2,286	108,712	100.0	5.1	6.3	8.9	6.1	5.9	1.4	66.4
2011–12.....	170,217	8,732	10,533	14,974	10,554	10,118	2,538	112,768	100.0	5.1	6.2	8.8	6.2	5.9	1.5	66.2
2012–13.....	175,038	8,581	10,942	15,280	11,293	10,572	2,836	115,534	100.0	4.9	6.3	8.7	6.5	6.0	1.6	66.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees in Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies; English language and literature/letters; Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities; Multi/interdisciplinary studies; Philosophy and religious studies; Theology and religious vocations; and Visual and performing arts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Psychology; Social sciences; and History.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Biological and biomedical sciences; Mathematics and statistics; and Physical sciences and science technologies.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Computer and information sciences; Engineering; and Engineering technologies.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Agriculture and natural resources; Architecture and related services; Communication, journalism, and related programs; Communications technologies; Family and consumer sciences/human sciences; Health professions and related programs; Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; Legal professions and studies; Library science; Military technologies and applied sciences; Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; Precision production; Public administration and social services; Transportation and materials moving; and Not classified by field of study.

<sup>6</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HIGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–96); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>All fields, total</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>	<b>787,231</b>	<b>1,052,933</b>	<b>751,751</b>	<b>301,575</b>	<b>450,176</b>	<b>175,038</b>	<b>85,104</b>	<b>89,934</b>
Agriculture and natural resources	33,593	16,618	16,975	6,339	2,917	3,422	1,411	767	644
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	17,083	8,144	8,939	2,595	1,199	1,396	817	443	374
Agriculture, general	1,736	959	777	287	108	179	22	9	13
Agricultural business and management, general	1,047	674	373	67	38	29	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations	1,402	942	460	33	17	16	0	0	0
Agricultural economics	1,535	1,103	432	411	227	184	151	95	56
Farm/farm and ranch management	114	85	29	8	6	2	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supplies retailing and wholesaling	92	47	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business technology	11	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business and management, other	35	20	15	4	2	2	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, general	334	321	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production operations, general	76	50	26	20	7	13	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry and production	182	60	122	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture	49	36	13	32	21	11	14	8	6
Crop production	30	25	5	8	2	6	1	1	0
Horse husbandry/equine science and management	77	3	74	3	0	3	0	0	0
Agroecology and sustainable agriculture	48	19	29	11	6	5	2	0	2
Viticulture and enology	107	63	44	12	7	5	0	0	0
Agricultural and food products processing	89	36	53	7	4	3	6	2	4
Equestrian/equine studies	333	12	321	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and domestic animal services, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural operations, general	165	95	70	21	13	8	8	4	4
Ornamental horticulture	67	41	26	12	3	9	1	0	1
Landscaping and groundskeeping	193	133	60	4	1	3	0	0	0
Plant nursery operations and management	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass management	122	118	4	11	10	1	0	0	0
Floriculture/floristry operations and management	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural business services, other	12	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture	47	17	30	26	10	16	0	0	0
Agricultural and extension education services	47	23	24	55	20	35	3	0	3
Agricultural communication/journalism	333	75	258	17	3	14	0	0	0
Agricultural public services, other	94	46	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general	4,830	1,074	3,756	389	153	236	146	70	76
Agricultural animal breeding	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Animal health	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0
Animal nutrition	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Dairy science	133	60	73	7	2	5	3	1	2
Livestock management	16	8	8	1	1	0	3	3	0
Poultry science	138	69	69	18	11	7	15	9	6
Animal sciences, other	74	14	60	7	4	3	0	0	0
Food science	1,289	364	925	385	122	263	137	50	87
Food technology and processing	5	2	3	11	3	8	1	0	1
Food science and technology, other	3	2	1	31	12	19	4	2	2
Plant sciences, general	430	304	126	86	53	33	31	11	20
Agronomy and crop science	552	443	109	203	126	77	87	62	25
Horticultural science	599	355	244	102	43	59	35	25	10
Agricultural and horticultural plant breeding	2	2	0	25	18	7	19	12	7
Plant protection and integrated pest management	33	22	11	18	12	6	5	3	2
Range science and management	138	87	51	43	24	19	2	1	1
Plant sciences, other	41	30	11	50	20	30	28	24	4
Soil science and agronomy, general	115	80	35	123	68	55	72	36	36
Soil chemistry and physics	21	13	8	6	1	5	0	0	0
Soil sciences, other	36	22	14	11	6	5	3	2	1
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other	240	171	69	25	13	12	10	6	4
Natural resources and conservation	16,510	8,474	8,036	3,744	1,718	2,026	594	324	270
Natural resources/conservation, general	1,395	773	622	604	252	352	76	40	36
Environmental studies	5,972	2,654	3,318	790	325	465	74	30	44
Environmental science	5,187	2,554	2,633	1,078	479	599	160	84	76
Natural resources conservation and research, other	27	16	11	39	18	21	6	2	4
Natural resources management and policy	528	303	225	460	217	243	28	16	12
Natural resource economics	48	29	19	8	3	5	12	9	3
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management	104	57	47	98	49	49	0	0	0
Land use planning and management/development	47	27	20	39	24	15	6	1	5
Natural resource recreation and tourism	62	46	16	6	1	5	0	0	0
Natural resources law enforcement and protective services	28	24	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources management and policy, other	192	115	77	29	15	14	2	2	0
Fishing and fisheries sciences and management	264	161	103	50	22	28	17	10	7
Forestry, general	546	422	124	136	86	50	53	35	18
Forest sciences and biology	175	139	36	129	67	62	78	41	37
Forest management/forest resources management	182	157	25	45	27	18	5	5	0
Urban forestry	14	6	8	9	6	3	2	1	1
Wood science and wood products/pulp and paper technology	58	49	9	24	16	8	4	3	1
Forest resources production and management	2	2	0	21	13	8	8	7	1
Forest technology/technician	10	6	4	0	0	0	10	7	3
Forestry, other	48	38	10	14	10	4	2	1	1
Wildlife, fish, and wildlands science and management	1,386	772	614	151	83	68	45	27	18
Natural resources and conservation, other	235	124	111	14	5	9	6	3	3
Architecture and related services	9,757	5,581	4,176	8,095	4,261	3,834	247	134	113
Architecture	6,165	3,617	2,548	4,307	2,491	1,816	116	64	52
City/urban, community and regional planning	840	531	309	2,270	1,101	1,169	94	52	42
Environmental design/architecture	748	428	320	127	53	74	26	11	15
Interior architecture	510	49	461	168	26	142	0	0	0
Landscape architecture	982	641	341	782	333	449	2	0	2
Architectural history and criticism, general	83	36	47	28	6	22	0	0	0
Architectural technology/technician	204	143	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Architectural and building sciences/technology	48	38	10	58	36	22	0	0	0
Architectural sciences and technology, other	0	0	0	15	7	8	4	3	1
Real estate development	0	0	0	226	166	60	0	0	0
Architecture and related services, other	177	98	79	114	42	72	5	4	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	8,851	2,624	6,227	1,897	667	1,230	291	125	166
African studies .....	89	33	56	50	22	28	2	1	1
American/United States studies/civilization .....	1,406	528	878	222	70	152	104	49	55
Asian studies/civilization .....	816	344	472	126	51	75	1	0	1
East Asian studies .....	462	183	279	167	72	95	11	8	3
Russian, Central European, East European and Eurasian studies .....	28	12	16	43	21	22	0	0	0
European studies/civilization .....	148	43	105	31	13	18	0	0	0
Latin American studies .....	478	151	327	241	81	160	2	1	1
Near and Middle Eastern studies .....	249	98	151	158	82	76	42	22	20
Pacific Area/Pacific Rim studies .....	9	6	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
Russian studies .....	104	50	54	50	27	23	0	0	0
Scandinavian studies .....	22	7	15	4	3	1	2	1	1
South Asian studies .....	23	11	12	11	6	5	1	1	0
Southeast Asian studies .....	3	0	3	20	11	9	0	0	0
Western European studies .....	4	2	2	60	22	38	4	0	4
Canadian studies .....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic studies .....	5	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ural-Altaic and Central Asian studies .....	0	0	0	13	10	3	2	0	2
Regional studies (U.S., Canadian, foreign) .....	42	12	30	27	5	22	8	6	2
Chinese studies .....	46	21	25	21	10	11	0	0	0
French studies .....	49	10	39	4	1	3	5	1	4
German studies .....	67	24	43	14	6	8	3	1	2
Italian studies .....	39	12	27	14	5	9	2	1	1
Japanese studies .....	54	25	29	3	1	2	0	0	0
Korean studies .....	0	0	0	7	5	2	0	0	0
Spanish and Iberian studies .....	17	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irish studies .....	0	0	0	14	7	7	0	0	0
Latin American and Caribbean studies .....	53	13	40	6	1	5	0	0	0
Area studies, other .....	812	247	565	44	19	25	2	1	1
Ethnic studies .....	139	36	103	10	2	8	7	1	6
African-American/Black studies .....	651	194	457	98	34	64	25	12	13
American Indian/Native American studies .....	256	93	163	47	17	30	7	2	5
Hispanic-American, Puerto Rican, and Mexican-American/Chicano studies .....	454	138	316	41	15	26	12	10	2
Asian-American studies .....	151	61	90	14	1	13	0	0	0
Women's studies .....	1,446	85	1,361	193	6	187	26	0	26
Gay/lesbian studies .....	8	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Folklore studies .....	9	5	4	24	10	14	6	3	3
Disability studies .....	0	0	0	31	7	24	2	0	2
Ethnic, cultural minority, gender, and group studies, other .....	709	170	539	87	24	63	15	4	11
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	100,319	41,511	58,808	13,335	5,816	7,519	7,943	3,692	4,251
Biology/biological sciences, general .....	66,699	26,535	40,164	3,500	1,461	2,039	1,004	481	523
Biomedical sciences, general .....	2,541	1,006	1,535	1,273	614	659	426	180	246
Biochemistry .....	7,011	3,596	3,415	347	168	179	544	276	268
Biophysics .....	114	80	34	27	19	8	118	84	34
Molecular biology .....	697	352	345	216	95	121	231	103	128
Molecular biochemistry .....	369	186	183	57	24	33	88	52	36
Molecular biophysics .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	10	6	4
Structural biology .....	0	0	0	2	2	0	14	11	3
Radiation biology/radiobiology .....	5	0	5	10	9	1	13	9	4
Biochemistry and molecular biology .....	705	371	334	76	35	41	152	72	80
Biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology, other .....	199	122	77	5	3	2	24	13	11
Botany/plant biology .....	188	88	100	86	49	37	97	43	54
Plant pathology/phytopathology .....	12	4	8	69	35	34	73	35	38
Plant physiology .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	10	5	5
Plant molecular biology .....	0	0	0	3	0	3	9	8	1
Botany/plant biology, other .....	24	14	10	15	8	7	1	0	1
Cell/cellular biology and histology .....	376	178	198	25	13	12	141	65	76
Anatomy .....	391	183	208	128	72	56	49	23	26
Developmental biology and embryology .....	45	27	18	22	9	13	38	15	23
Cell/cellular and molecular biology .....	2,218	1,044	1,174	181	72	109	437	212	225
Cell biology and anatomy .....	7	2	5	8	3	5	48	21	27
Cell/cellular biology and anatomical sciences, other .....	79	28	51	104	46	58	137	56	81
Microbiology, general .....	1,732	784	948	147	71	76	200	89	111
Medical microbiology and bacteriology .....	618	281	337	143	47	96	137	59	78
Virology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	6	10
Parasitology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Immunology .....	0	0	0	27	11	16	182	69	113
Microbiology and immunology .....	114	59	55	46	19	27	93	37	56
Microbiological sciences and immunology, other .....	118	56	62	39	21	18	75	33	42
Zoology/animal biology .....	1,663	567	1,096	171	54	117	89	45	44
Entomology .....	100	39	61	145	72	73	104	51	53
Animal physiology .....	45	23	22	67	23	44	29	16	13
Animal behavior and ethology .....	55	10	45	5	0	5	8	4	4
Wildlife biology .....	361	170	191	10	5	5	1	0	1
Zoology/animal biology, other .....	22	5	17	18	6	12	0	0	0
Genetics, general .....	229	81	148	55	19	36	140	64	76
Molecular genetics .....	175	62	113	17	9	8	82	39	43
Animal genetics .....	27	6	21	30	16	14	68	27	41
Plant genetics .....	4	4	0	5	2	3	8	1	7
Human/medical genetics .....	1	0	1	87	12	75	91	40	51
Genome sciences/genomics .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Genetics, other .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	17	12	5
Physiology, general .....	1,474	659	815	466	265	201	151	88	63
Molecular physiology .....	0	0	0	14	8	6	25	12	13
Cell physiology .....	0	0	0	5	1	4	17	9	8
Endocrinology .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	7	4	3
Reproductive biology .....	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Cardiovascular science .....	0	0	0	3	2	1	7	3	4
Exercise physiology .....	2,046	976	1,070	208	96	112	51	26	25
Vision science/physiological optics .....	139	45	94	25	10	15	20	11	9
Pathology/experimental pathology .....	23	6	17	87	33	54	192	86	106
Oncology and cancer biology .....	0	0	0	36	9	27	105	47	58

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Physiology, pathology, and related sciences, other.....	0	0	0	10	6	4	11	4	7
Pharmacology.....	40	26	14	104	49	55	213	99	114
Molecular pharmacology.....	0	0	0	10	5	5	58	23	35
Neuropharmacology.....	0	0	0	10	6	4	0	0	0
Toxicology.....	104	35	69	52	17	35	87	40	47
Molecular toxicology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Environmental toxicology.....	39	17	22	43	13	30	20	13	7
Pharmacology and toxicology.....	64	23	41	62	30	32	47	18	29
Biometry/biometrics.....	37	19	18	18	15	3	12	8	4
Biostatistics.....	18	11	7	461	190	271	151	72	79
Bioinformatics.....	127	91	36	293	194	99	100	70	30
Computational biology.....	17	7	10	8	5	3	27	19	8
Biostatistics, bioinformatics, and computational biology, other.....	23	12	11	22	10	12	15	10	5
Biotechnology.....	738	385	353	1,198	531	667	4	1	3
Ecology.....	763	344	419	182	68	114	188	76	112
Marine biology and biological oceanography.....	1,182	397	785	194	68	126	68	34	34
Evolutionary biology.....	97	34	63	20	7	13	31	14	17
Aquatic biology/limnology.....	89	50	39	15	9	6	0	0	0
Environmental biology.....	239	104	135	43	20	23	2	1	1
Population biology.....	0	0	0	4	2	2	8	2	6
Conservation biology.....	163	58	105	90	32	58	17	8	9
Systematic biology/biological systematics.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	8	6	2
Epidemiology.....	23	8	15	1,056	322	734	273	78	195
Ecology and evolutionary biology.....	302	125	177	38	14	24	81	42	39
Ecology, evolution, systematics and population biology, other.....	140	48	92	25	11	14	31	14	17
Molecular medicine.....	0	0	0	13	6	7	37	14	23
Neuroscience.....	3,532	1,350	2,182	160	62	98	515	215	300
Neuroanatomy.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neurobiology and anatomy.....	626	279	347	16	9	7	107	54	53
Neurobiology and behavior.....	70	27	43	27	11	16	22	9	13
Neurobiology and neurosciences, other.....	6	1	5	0	0	0	1	0	1
Biological and biomedical sciences, other.....	1,254	411	843	1,138	551	587	224	99	125
Business, management, marketing, and personal and culinary services.....	360,823	187,789	173,034	188,625	101,584	87,041	2,836	1,612	1,224
Business, management, marketing, and related support services.....	359,521	187,199	172,322	188,585	101,577	87,008	2,836	1,612	1,224
Business/commerce, general.....	25,109	13,333	11,776	11,116	6,656	4,460	372	216	156
Business administration and management, general.....	135,833	70,546	65,287	111,313	62,514	48,799	1,420	867	553
Purchasing, procurement/acquisitions and contracts management.....	583	331	252	579	289	290	0	0	0
Logistics, materials, and supply chain management.....	2,633	1,879	754	664	430	234	1	0	1
Office management and supervision.....	360	151	209	170	79	91	0	0	0
Operations management and supervision.....	3,828	2,287	1,541	688	466	222	10	7	3
Nonprofit/public/organizational management.....	366	133	233	1,964	604	1,360	15	5	10
Customer service management.....	72	26	46	2	1	1	0	0	0
E-commerce/electronic commerce.....	192	110	82	141	63	78	0	0	0
Transportation/mobility management.....	281	226	55	111	84	27	2	2	0
Research and development management.....	0	0	0	26	10	16	0	0	0
Project management.....	387	287	100	768	473	295	13	8	5
Retail management.....	229	44	185	0	0	0	0	0	0
Organizational leadership.....	2,131	962	1,169	2,078	876	1,202	233	97	136
Business administration, management and operations, other.....	11,020	5,545	5,475	5,283	2,677	2,606	37	17	20
Accounting.....	49,362	23,653	25,709	17,587	8,328	9,259	45	25	20
Accounting technology/technician and bookkeeping.....	198	99	99	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auditing.....	30	4	26	119	50	69	0	0	0
Accounting and finance.....	525	286	239	1,603	635	968	0	0	0
Accounting and business/management.....	2,866	730	2,136	260	140	120	0	0	0
Accounting and related services, other.....	173	83	90	217	117	100	3	1	2
Administrative assistant and secretarial science, general.....	60	27	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/office automation/technology/data entry.....	57	17	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
General office occupations and clerical services.....	16	6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parts, warehousing, and inventory management operations.....	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0
Business operations support and secretarial services, other.....	0	0	0	53	22	31	0	0	0
Business/corporate communications.....	679	222	457	176	40	136	0	0	0
Business/managerial economics.....	4,821	3,319	1,502	342	190	152	66	38	28
Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies.....	2,387	1,590	797	772	508	264	15	12	3
Small business administration/management.....	62	35	27	20	9	11	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial and small business operations, other.....	28	15	13	36	22	14	2	1	1
Finance, general.....	30,885	21,601	9,284	6,155	3,940	2,215	35	24	11
Banking and financial support services.....	351	223	128	102	56	46	5	5	0
Financial planning and services.....	222	153	69	278	169	109	3	3	0
International finance.....	4	1	3	24	14	10	0	0	0
Investments and securities.....	82	66	16	254	169	85	0	0	0
Public finance.....	14	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finance and financial management services, other.....	181	101	80	186	126	60	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, general.....	7,591	2,388	5,203	468	140	328	32	18	14
Tourism and travel services management.....	531	139	392	104	34	70	0	0	0
Hotel/motel administration/management.....	1,941	724	1,217	127	51	76	10	5	5
Restaurant/food services management.....	804	363	441	2	0	2	0	0	0
Resort management.....	236	93	143	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meeting and event planning.....	370	34	336	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casino management.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hotel, motel, and restaurant management.....	105	36	69	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, other.....	490	200	290	153	59	94	5	3	2
Human resources management/personnel administration, general.....	6,683	1,844	4,839	4,419	1,126	3,293	37	13	24
Labor and industrial relations.....	835	436	399	779	262	517	6	3	3
Organizational behavior studies.....	2,488	1,079	1,409	2,143	743	1,400	215	96	119
Labor studies.....	41	29	12	25	12	13	3	1	2
Human resources development.....	585	166	419	1,101	321	780	25	9	16
Human resources management and services, other.....	339	157	182	1,445	532	913	18	7	11
International business/trade/commerce.....	5,597	2,758	2,839	2,344	1,376	968	30	18	12
Management information systems, general.....	7,396	5,506	1,890	3,306	2,320	986	52	41	11
Information resources management.....	182	140	42	541	407	134	17	13	4
Knowledge management.....	23	17	6	85	65	20	0	0	0
Management information systems and services, other.....	200	150	50	168	97	71	0	0	0
Management science, general.....	2,974	1,741	1,233	1,275	718	557	10	7	3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Business statistics .....	60	43	17	33	22	11	0	0	0
Actuarial science .....	1,015	601	414	328	202	126	0	0	0
Management sciences and quantitative methods, other .....	258	146	112	141	94	47	9	4	5
Marketing/marketing management, general .....	29,392	13,978	15,414	1,718	665	1,053	28	9	19
Marketing research .....	53	25	28	96	48	48	1	1	0
International marketing .....	146	26	120	98	29	69	3	2	1
Marketing, other .....	1,035	482	553	191	63	128	8	5	3
Real estate .....	538	390	148	697	527	170	1	1	0
Taxation .....	0	0	0	1,807	920	887	0	0	0
Insurance .....	755	505	250	84	50	34	4	3	1
Sales, distribution, and marketing operations, general .....	1,161	599	562	213	80	133	4	1	3
Merchandising and buying operations .....	15	2	13	18	0	18	0	0	0
Retailing and retail operations .....	269	45	224	5	0	5	0	0	0
Selling skills and sales operations .....	311	199	112	0	0	0	0	0	0
General merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other .....	105	45	60	9	9	0	0	0	0
Fashion merchandising .....	2,594	139	2,455	8	2	6	0	0	0
Apparel and accessories marketing operations .....	905	72	833	15	3	12	0	0	0
Tourism and travel services marketing operations .....	23	5	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tourism promotion operations .....	41	6	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle and vehicle parts and accessories marketing operations .....	77	61	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special products marketing operations .....	174	64	110	14	5	9	0	0	0
Hospitality and recreation marketing operations .....	70	53	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialized merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other .....	55	22	33	55	22	33	0	0	0
Construction management .....	2,371	2,162	209	282	206	76	6	5	1
Telecommunications management .....	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/management/marketing/related support services, other .....	2,648	1,415	1,233	1,195	606	589	35	19	16
Personal and culinary services .....	1,302	590	712	40	7	33	0	0	0
Funeral service and mortuary science, general .....	138	58	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Funeral direction/service .....	35	13	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cosmetology/cosmetologist, general .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking and related culinary arts, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baking and pastry arts/baker/pastry chef .....	71	5	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts/chef training .....	334	170	164	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant, culinary, and catering management/manager .....	654	319	335	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food service, waiter/waitress, and dining room management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary science/culinology .....	26	5	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts and related services, other .....	38	17	21	40	7	33	0	0	0
Personal and culinary services, other .....	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication and communications technologies .....	89,806	33,671	56,135	9,334	3,022	6,312	612	246	366
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	84,817	30,147	54,670	8,757	2,685	6,072	612	246	366
Communication, general .....	6,989	2,310	4,679	510	154	356	66	23	43
Speech communication and rhetoric .....	31,223	11,057	20,166	2,053	615	1,438	257	100	157
Mass communication/media studies .....	9,271	3,399	5,872	1,001	335	666	130	54	76
Communication and media studies, other .....	1,831	620	1,211	673	191	482	47	17	30
Journalism .....	12,069	3,929	8,140	1,658	562	1,096	27	10	17
Broadcast journalism .....	1,029	482	547	63	22	41	0	0	0
Photojournalism .....	193	61	132	23	8	15	0	0	0
Journalism, other .....	745	235	510	212	56	156	0	0	0
Radio and television .....	5,011	2,714	2,297	189	92	97	10	5	5
Digital communication and media/multimedia .....	1,949	1,062	887	305	159	146	27	18	9
Radio, television, and digital communication, other .....	904	470	434	12	9	3	0	0	0
Public relations, advertising, and applied communication .....	1,128	278	850	13	2	11	0	0	0
Organizational communication, general .....	1,086	330	756	138	34	104	6	3	3
Public relations/image management .....	4,222	844	3,378	553	116	437	0	0	0
Advertising .....	4,621	1,422	3,199	300	103	197	5	1	4
Political communication .....	69	29	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health communication .....	30	2	28	132	23	109	7	1	6
Sports communication .....	77	58	19	14	11	3	0	0	0
International and intercultural communication .....	27	13	14	48	8	40	0	0	0
Technical and scientific communication .....	15	5	10	15	5	10	1	1	0
Public relations, advertising and applied communication, other .....	1,016	293	723	188	38	150	0	0	0
Publishing .....	3	0	3	169	20	149	0	0	0
Communication, journalism, and related programs, other .....	1,309	534	775	488	122	366	29	13	16
Communications technologies/technicians and support services .....	4,989	3,524	1,465	577	337	240	0	0	0
Communications technology/technician .....	129	96	33	46	19	27	0	0	0
Photographic and film/video technology/technician and assistant .....	84	57	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radio and television broadcasting technology/technician .....	527	328	199	122	47	75	0	0	0
Recording arts technology/technician .....	1,354	1,184	170	31	29	2	0	0	0
Audiovisual communications technologies/technicians, other .....	118	91	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, general .....	241	92	149	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing management .....	61	23	38	5	3	2	0	0	0
Prepress/desktop publishing and digital imaging design .....	66	31	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animation/interactive technology/video graphics/special effects .....	2,183	1,505	678	342	227	115	0	0	0
Graphic and printing equipment operator, general production .....	50	26	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing press operator .....	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, other .....	29	8	21	9	3	6	0	0	0
Communications technologies/technicians and support services, other .....	139	80	59	22	9	13	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services .....	50,962	41,874	9,088	22,777	16,538	6,239	1,826	1,473	353
Computer and information sciences, general .....	11,524	9,706	1,818	4,886	3,756	1,130	604	498	106
Artificial intelligence .....	0	0	0	81	67	14	23	18	5
Information technology .....	6,270	4,971	1,299	2,734	1,930	804	62	45	17
Informatics .....	461	385	76	274	103	171	16	14	2
Computer and information sciences, other .....	245	188	57	84	61	23	6	3	3
Computer programming/programmer, general .....	1,425	1,234	191	73	61	12	5	5	0
Computer programming, specific applications .....	154	144	10	32	26	6	0	0	0
Computer programming, other .....	90	86	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data processing and data processing technology/technician .....	79	68	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information science/studies .....	5,795	4,534	1,261	4,089	2,637	1,452	152	95	57
Computer systems analysis/analyst .....	1,485	1,167	318	298	212	86	0	0	0
Computer science .....	10,985	9,560	1,425	6,472	4,965	1,507	881	745	136
Web page, digital/multimedia and information resources design .....	1,513	915	598	265	114	151	0	0	0
Data modeling/warehousing and database administration .....	176	110	66	96	60	36	0	0	0
Computer graphics .....	1,598	1,054	544	201	119	82	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Modeling, virtual environments and simulation.....	211	183	28	50	43	7	0	0	0
Computer software and media applications, other.....	202	176	26	65	51	14	0	0	0
Computer systems networking and telecommunications.....	1,727	1,557	170	734	561	173	5	4	1
Network and system administration/administrator.....	877	792	85	22	19	3	0	0	0
System, networking, and LAN/WAN management/manager.....	149	130	19	18	14	4	0	0	0
Computer and information systems security/information assurance.....	4,171	3,552	619	1,504	1,188	316	17	14	3
Web/multimedia management and webmaster.....	502	335	167	8	7	1	0	0	0
Information technology project management.....	281	224	57	181	119	62	5	4	1
Computer support specialist.....	59	45	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer/information tech. services admin. and management, other.....	525	383	142	193	134	59	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services, other.....	458	375	83	417	291	126	50	28	22
Education.....	104,647	21,805	82,842	164,624	37,804	126,820	10,572	3,418	7,154
Education, general.....	3,434	597	2,837	24,240	5,471	18,769	2,020	587	1,433
Bilingual and multilingual education.....	272	23	249	309	43	266	9	1	8
Multicultural education.....	0	0	0	212	60	152	23	6	17
Indian/Native American education.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilingual, multilingual, and multicultural education, other.....	0	0	0	6	2	4	0	0	0
Curriculum and instruction.....	198	44	154	16,490	3,055	13,435	1,256	307	949
Educational leadership and administration, general.....	2	1	1	18,242	6,510	11,732	3,831	1,400	2,431
Administration of special education.....	0	0	0	13	3	10	11	2	9
Adult and continuing education administration.....	5	5	0	943	253	690	53	24	29
Educational, instructional, and curriculum supervision.....	47	6	41	972	251	721	69	19	50
Higher education/higher education administration.....	3	1	2	2,578	772	1,806	471	187	284
Community college education.....	0	0	0	62	19	43	31	13	18
Elementary and middle school administration/principalsip.....	0	0	0	863	355	508	24	11	13
Secondary school administration/principalsip.....	0	0	0	496	204	292	24	8	16
Urban education and leadership.....	144	31	113	404	110	294	62	22	40
Superintendency and educational system administration.....	0	0	0	559	202	357	56	19	37
Educational administration and supervision, other.....	1	0	1	1,497	507	990	312	117	195
Educational/instructional technology.....	32	19	13	3,891	1,184	2,707	155	54	101
Educational evaluation and research.....	0	0	0	56	13	43	64	27	37
Educational statistics and research methods.....	0	0	0	43	18	25	34	16	18
Educational assessment, testing, and measurement.....	0	0	0	51	10	41	17	5	12
Learning sciences.....	15	2	13	34	8	26	2	1	1
Educational assessment, evaluation, and research, other.....	8	2	6	131	36	95	27	12	15
International and comparative education.....	37	11	26	196	39	157	12	0	12
Social and philosophical foundations of education.....	20	5	15	517	126	391	98	36	62
Special education and teaching, general.....	7,610	874	6,736	13,543	2,113	11,430	203	39	164
Education/teaching of individuals with hearing impairments/deafness.....	103	4	99	183	17	166	4	1	3
Education/teaching of the gifted and talented.....	0	0	0	310	36	274	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with emotional disturbances.....	149	19	130	111	25	86	13	2	11
Education/teaching of individuals with mental retardation.....	159	21	138	151	21	130	6	0	6
Education/teaching of individuals with multiple disabilities.....	114	10	104	345	44	301	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with orthopedic/physical health impair.....	0	0	0	14	1	13	6	0	6
Education/teaching of individuals with vision impairments/blindness.....	28	2	26	147	26	121	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with specific learning disabilities.....	271	20	251	323	31	292	1	1	0
Education/teaching of individuals with speech/language impairments.....	260	9	251	273	12	261	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with autism.....	0	0	0	247	17	230	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals who are developmentally delayed.....	2	0	2	147	31	116	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in early childhood spec. educ. programs.....	377	15	362	1,014	116	898	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in elementary special educ. programs.....	172	13	159	574	64	510	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in jr. high/middle school special educ. prog.....	8	2	6	203	69	134	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in secondary special educ. prog.....	16	2	14	248	67	181	0	0	0
Special education and teaching, other.....	412	41	371	741	113	628	10	3	7
Counselor education/school counseling and guidance services.....	19	0	19	12,295	2,000	10,295	332	77	255
College student counseling and personnel services.....	0	0	0	1,009	274	735	29	13	16
Student counseling and personnel services, other.....	7	3	4	271	40	231	4	0	4
Adult and continuing education and teaching.....	32	11	21	1,238	298	940	136	46	90
Elementary education and teaching.....	35,985	3,376	32,609	11,863	1,461	10,402	67	13	54
Junior high/intermediate/middle school education and teaching.....	3,111	777	2,334	918	268	650	2	0	2
Secondary education and teaching.....	3,767	1,558	2,209	7,657	2,945	4,712	23	9	14
Teacher education, multiple levels.....	1,863	328	1,535	3,730	951	2,779	15	5	10
Montessori teacher education.....	7	0	7	175	13	162	0	0	0
Waldorf/Steiner teacher education.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kindergarten/preschool education and teaching.....	1,590	72	1,518	306	11	295	4	2	2
Early childhood education and teaching.....	13,154	487	12,667	3,041	103	2,938	21	0	21
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific levels and methods, other.....	196	35	161	3,602	861	2,741	75	18	57
Agricultural teacher education.....	590	233	357	260	79	181	31	15	16
Art teacher education.....	1,415	206	1,209	969	162	807	23	6	17
Business teacher education.....	321	157	164	131	53	78	0	0	0
Driver and safety teacher education.....	0	0	0	14	8	6	0	0	0
English/language arts teacher education.....	2,773	598	2,175	940	234	706	12	2	10
Foreign language teacher education.....	84	16	68	189	28	161	10	3	7
Health teacher education.....	1,513	453	1,060	650	142	508	44	9	35
Family and consumer sciences/home economics teacher education.....	353	7	346	54	1	53	8	1	7
Technology teacher education/industrial arts teacher education.....	419	322	97	297	145	152	3	2	1
Sales and marketing operations/marketing and dist. teacher educ.....	20	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics teacher education.....	2,250	754	1,496	1,647	543	1,104	66	24	42
Music teacher education.....	3,821	1,597	2,224	1,175	442	733	84	41	43
Physical education teaching and coaching.....	8,830	5,208	3,622	2,142	1,256	886	37	22	15
Reading teacher education.....	84	7	77	6,940	362	6,578	90	10	80
Science teacher education/general science teacher education.....	682	274	408	840	285	555	52	18	34
Social science teacher education.....	585	327	258	137	56	81	0	0	0
Social studies teacher education.....	1,870	1,107	763	596	307	289	8	4	4
Technical teacher education.....	249	140	109	198	76	122	54	12	42
Trade and industrial teacher education.....	720	461	259	242	93	149	9	6	3
Computer teacher education.....	8	0	8	490	142	348	9	6	3
Biology teacher education.....	499	176	323	335	98	237	3	1	2
Chemistry teacher education.....	79	35	44	104	30	74	0	0	0
Drama and dance teacher education.....	170	32	138	52	9	43	0	0	0
French language teacher education.....	60	10	50	22	3	19	0	0	0
German language teacher education.....	18	5	13	1	1	0	0	0	0
Health occupations teacher education.....	14	0	14	34	10	24	34	5	29

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
History teacher education.....	700	430	270	95	50	45	0	0	0
Physics teacher education.....	49	34	15	62	43	19	0	0	0
Spanish language teacher education.....	433	115	318	165	29	136	0	0	0
Speech teacher education.....	37	13	24	65	12	53	13	4	9
Geography teacher education.....	8	7	1	14	5	9	0	0	0
Latin teacher education.....	7	2	5	14	5	9	0	0	0
School librarian/library media specialist.....	2	0	2	170	14	156	0	0	0
Psychology teacher education.....	10	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Earth science teacher education.....	44	23	21	48	18	30	0	0	0
Environmental education.....	4	1	3	13	3	10	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific subject areas, other.....	322	100	222	1,937	501	1,436	53	16	37
Teaching English as a second/foreign language/ESL language instructor.....	267	64	203	3,059	591	2,468	28	10	18
Teaching French as a second or foreign language.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teaching English or French as a second or foreign lang., other.....	40	12	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teacher assistant/aide.....	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Adult literacy tutor/instructor.....	0	0	0	41	1	40	0	0	0
Education, other.....	1,664	437	1,227	2,995	687	2,308	289	98	191
Engineering and engineering technologies.....	102,984	84,633	18,351	45,325	34,494	10,831	9,467	7,305	2,162
Engineering.....	85,980	69,425	16,555	40,417	30,854	9,563	9,356	7,231	2,125
Engineering, general.....	2,168	1,692	476	2,029	1,552	477	394	308	86
Pre-engineering.....	17	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aerospace, aeronautical and astronautical engineering.....	3,490	3,011	479	1,266	1,076	190	310	261	49
Agricultural engineering.....	954	655	299	310	176	134	135	92	43
Architectural engineering.....	767	575	192	142	101	41	8	5	3
Bioengineering and biomedical engineering.....	4,838	2,961	1,877	1,931	1,134	797	945	613	332
Ceramic sciences and engineering.....	79	51	28	15	11	4	10	8	2
Chemical engineering.....	7,411	5,068	2,343	1,398	904	494	822	565	257
Chemical and biomolecular engineering.....	118	70	48	51	29	22	13	10	3
Chemical engineering, other.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering, general.....	13,043	10,275	2,768	4,966	3,588	1,378	839	630	209
Geotechnical and geoenvironmental engineering.....	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Structural engineering.....	195	141	54	220	169	51	11	10	1
Transportation and highway engineering.....	0	0	0	79	48	31	7	5	2
Water resources engineering.....	10	6	4	59	25	34	11	8	3
Civil engineering, other.....	14	8	6	26	18	8	0	0	0
Computer engineering, general.....	4,574	4,122	452	1,769	1,425	344	343	292	51
Computer hardware engineering.....	0	0	0	77	69	8	0	0	0
Computer software engineering.....	576	528	48	1,078	794	284	4	4	0
Computer engineering, other.....	2	2	0	19	18	1	6	6	0
Electrical and electronics engineering.....	12,764	11,253	1,511	9,180	7,407	1,773	2,081	1,776	305
Laser and optical engineering.....	6	5	1	32	24	8	22	17	5
Telecommunications engineering.....	0	0	0	233	178	55	2	1	1
Electrical, electronics and communications engineering, other.....	65	59	6	40	35	5	13	11	2
Engineering mechanics.....	92	81	11	87	76	11	63	51	12
Engineering physics/applied physics.....	457	383	74	78	69	9	70	54	16
Engineering science.....	438	325	113	294	222	72	121	89	32
Environmental/environmental health engineering.....	1,181	654	527	825	433	392	159	81	78
Materials engineering.....	1,114	784	330	868	604	264	600	447	153
Mechanical engineering.....	21,989	19,345	2,644	5,871	5,055	816	1,321	1,121	200
Metallurgical engineering.....	107	82	25	38	32	6	19	14	5
Mining and mineral engineering.....	239	209	30	66	52	14	19	17	2
Naval architecture and marine engineering.....	412	362	50	43	37	6	7	4	3
Nuclear engineering.....	593	503	90	351	303	48	120	99	21
Ocean engineering.....	201	164	37	91	71	20	14	10	4
Petroleum engineering.....	1,130	975	155	395	325	70	96	80	16
Systems engineering.....	735	588	147	1,945	1,498	447	118	85	33
Textile sciences and engineering.....	228	69	159	46	16	30	33	17	16
Polymer/plastics engineering.....	109	85	24	84	58	26	66	45	21
Construction engineering.....	407	373	34	118	90	28	1	1	0
Forest engineering.....	21	20	1	4	3	1	2	2	0
Industrial engineering.....	3,616	2,566	1,050	2,023	1,428	595	313	225	88
Manufacturing engineering.....	254	217	37	279	230	49	7	6	1
Operations research.....	389	264	125	649	437	212	65	49	16
Surveying engineering.....	43	38	5	6	6	0	0	0	0
Geological/geophysical engineering.....	159	95	64	142	108	34	16	9	7
Paper science and engineering.....	20	18	2	4	3	1	6	3	3
Electromechanical engineering.....	43	37	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechatronics, robotics, and automation engineering.....	26	23	3	61	52	9	12	12	0
Biochemical engineering.....	54	34	20	4	1	3	0	0	0
Engineering chemistry.....	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological/biosystems engineering.....	170	109	61	14	9	5	9	5	4
Engineering, other.....	657	526	131	1,107	852	255	123	83	40
Engineering technologies/construction trades/mechanics and repairers.....	17,004	15,208	1,796	4,908	3,640	1,268	111	74	37
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields.....	16,493	14,742	1,751	4,902	3,636	1,266	111	74	37
Engineering technology, general.....	1,267	1,121	146	300	227	73	7	5	2
Architectural engineering technology/technician.....	404	334	70	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering technology/technician.....	558	484	74	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic/communications eng. technology/technician.....	2,115	1,963	152	44	39	5	0	0	0
Laser and optical technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telecommunications technology/technician.....	94	76	18	106	82	24	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic eng. technologies/technicians, other.....	386	362	24	2	1	1	0	0	0
Biomedical technology/technician.....	135	105	30	14	8	6	1	0	1
Electromechanical technology/electromechanical eng. technology.....	95	91	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Instrumentation technology/technician.....	28	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robotics technology/technician.....	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automation engineer technology/technician.....	28	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical/instrumentation and maintenance technol./tech.....	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, ventilation, air conditioning and refrig. eng. technol./tech.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy management and systems technology/technician.....	116	107	9	51	39	12	0	0	0
Solar energy technology/technician.....	58	56	2	13	10	3	0	0	0
Water quality/wastewater treatment manage./recycling technol./tech.....	28	15	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental engineering technology/environmental technology.....	97	60	37	73	41	32	0	0	0
Hazardous materials management and waste technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Environmental control technologies/technicians, other.....	10	4	6	51	34	17	0	0	0
Plastics and polymer engineering technology/technician .....	92	84	8	2	0	2	0	0	0
Industrial technology/technician .....	1,696	1,536	160	311	220	91	14	11	3
Manufacturing engineering technology/technician .....	563	529	34	56	42	14	0	0	0
Welding engineering technology/technician .....	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial production technologies/technicians, other.....	284	238	46	7	7	0	0	0	0
Occupational safety and health technology/technician.....	1,205	990	215	447	330	117	0	0	0
Quality control technology/technician .....	14	11	3	100	54	46	0	0	0
Industrial safety technology/technician .....	67	58	9	23	14	9	0	0	0
Quality control and safety technologies/technicians, other.....	44	38	6	1	0	1	0	0	0
Aeronautical/aerospace engineering technology/technician .....	63	58	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automotive engineering technology/technician .....	273	267	6	14	13	1	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering/mechanical technology/technician .....	1,545	1,469	76	17	13	4	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering related technologies/technicians, other .....	223	208	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining technology/technician .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum technology/technician .....	14	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and petroleum technologies/technicians, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction engineering technology/technician .....	1,842	1,682	160	112	94	18	1	1	0
Surveying technology/surveying .....	147	136	11	9	7	2	11	8	3
Hydraulics and fluid power technology/technician .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering-related technologies, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technology/technician .....	471	423	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer technology/computer systems technology.....	314	283	31	6	4	2	1	1	0
Computer hardware technology/technician .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer software technology/technician.....	41	40	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technologies/technicians, other.....	17	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting and design technologies/technicians, general .....	75	63	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAD/CADD drafting and/or design technology/technician .....	93	84	9	11	10	1	0	0	0
Civil drafting and civil engineering CAD/CADD .....	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical drafting and mechanical drafting CAD/CADD.....	26	22	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, other .....	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuclear engineering technology/technician .....	186	174	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering/industrial management.....	750	625	125	2,896	2,194	702	63	42	21
Engineering design.....	0	0	0	32	21	11	0	0	0
Packaging science.....	293	204	89	51	28	23	2	1	1
Engineering-related fields, other.....	14	14	0	4	2	2	9	3	6
Nanotechnology.....	0	0	0	19	16	3	2	2	0
Engineering tech. and engineering-related fields, other.....	673	605	68	128	84	44	0	0	0
Construction trades .....	244	225	19	6	4	2	0	0	0
Construction trades, general.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mason/masonry .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrician .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/property maintenance.....	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0
Building/construction site management/manager.....	142	131	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building construction technology .....	40	38	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, mgmt., and inspection, other.....	60	54	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	267	241	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications systems installation and repair technology .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial electronics technology/technician .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, air conditioning, ventilation and refrigeration, main. tech. ....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heavy equipment maintenance technology/technician.....	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autobody/collision and repair technology/technician .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile/automotive mechanics technology/technician .....	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diesel mechanics technology/technician.....	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airframe mechanics and aircraft maintenance technology/technician.....	44	37	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft powerplant technology/technician .....	57	50	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics maintenance technology/technician .....	104	93	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle maintenance and repair technologies, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters .....	52,424	16,515	35,909	9,755	3,215	6,540	1,373	553	820
English language and literature, general .....	42,168	12,891	29,277	5,279	1,720	3,559	1,173	487	686
Writing, general .....	574	226	348	104	30	74	0	0	0
Creative writing .....	2,716	960	1,756	3,410	1,191	2,219	9	4	5
Professional, technical, business, and scientific writing .....	669	221	448	329	101	228	22	7	15
Rhetoric and composition.....	4,943	1,790	3,153	285	78	207	115	38	77
Rhetoric and composition/writing studies, other.....	42	9	33	1	1	0	2	1	1
General literature .....	214	75	139	20	6	14	10	2	8
American literature (United States) .....	41	13	28	1	0	1	0	0	0
English literature (British and Commonwealth) .....	338	100	238	155	42	113	8	4	4
Children's and adolescent literature.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literature, other .....	12	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters, other .....	706	226	480	171	46	125	34	10	24
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	23,934	2,872	21,062	3,253	434	2,819	351	79	272
Work and family studies.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, general.....	3,900	397	3,503	565	88	477	46	18	28
Business family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	162	46	116	7	5	2	3	0	3
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences communication .....	27	3	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer merchandising/retailing management .....	167	25	142	6	1	5	3	1	2
Family resource management studies, general .....	763	206	557	84	38	46	9	3	6
Consumer economics.....	220	97	123	1	0	1	0	0	0
Consumer services and advocacy.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer economics and related services, other.....	369	41	328	2	0	2	10	2	8
Foods, nutrition, and wellness studies, general .....	2,466	474	1,992	605	71	534	33	6	27
Human nutrition .....	708	116	592	347	57	290	33	12	21
Food service systems administration/management.....	849	341	508	3	1	2	0	0	0
Foods, nutrition, and related services, other.....	13	1	12	43	3	40	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, general .....	206	33	173	32	10	22	8	5	3
Facilities planning and management .....	59	51	8	4	2	2	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, other.....	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development and family studies, general .....	7,899	630	7,269	650	80	570	107	21	86
Adult development and aging .....	13	2	11	172	19	153	0	0	0
Family systems .....	493	51	442	21	7	14	5	1	4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Child development .....	1,619	60	1,559	204	6	198	25	4	21
Family and community services .....	1,051	126	925	274	21	253	30	2	28
Child care and support services management .....	205	18	187	48	1	47	0	0	0
Child care provider/assistant .....	9	1	8	4	0	4	0	0	0
Human development, family studies, and related services, other .....	490	37	453	49	12	37	17	3	14
Apparel and textiles, general .....	1,802	83	1,719	63	6	57	15	0	15
Apparel and textile manufacture .....	67	11	56	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile science .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Apparel and textile marketing management .....	312	15	297	42	3	39	4	0	4
Apparel and textiles, other .....	15	1	14	2	0	2	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, other .....	28	6	22	25	3	22	2	1	1
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	21,673	6,847	14,826	3,708	1,235	2,473	1,304	531	773
Foreign languages and literatures, general .....	1,612	475	1,137	233	50	183	19	7	12
Linguistics .....	2,001	654	1,347	745	280	465	224	95	129
Language interpretation and translation .....	49	17	32	152	37	115	9	5	4
Comparative literature .....	920	275	645	165	55	110	196	74	122
Applied linguistics .....	13	1	12	7	3	4	2	1	1
Linguistic/comparative/related language studies and serv., other .....	170	37	133	25	6	19	11	1	10
African languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	9	3	6	2	2	0	4	2	2
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	169	70	99	73	33	40	41	21	20
Chinese language and literature .....	510	226	284	61	10	51	12	4	8
Japanese language and literature .....	717	334	383	23	6	17	4	2	2
Korean language and literature .....	43	20	23	14	9	5	0	0	0
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	112	55	57	11	3	8	24	15	9
Slavic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	73	36	37	71	29	42	33	14	19
Russian language and literature .....	392	188	204	11	3	8	5	2	3
Polish language and literature .....	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic/Baltic/Albanian languages, lit., and linguistics, other .....	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	85	39	46	29	13	16	17	7	10
German language and literature .....	931	432	499	102	41	61	52	23	29
Scandinavian languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	8	1	7	5	2	3	5	2	3
Danish language and literature .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch/Flemish language and literature .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norwegian language and literature .....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swedish language and literature .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modern Greek language and literature .....	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	4	0	4	1	0	1	3	3	0
Iranian languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	151	44	107	83	24	59	45	17	28
French language and literature .....	2,281	558	1,723	332	82	250	115	39	76
Italian language and literature .....	289	94	195	73	21	52	27	9	18
Portuguese language and literature .....	55	25	30	11	6	5	6	2	4
Spanish language and literature .....	8,429	2,265	6,164	928	263	665	205	69	136
Hispanic and Latin American languages, lit., and linguistics, general .....	95	29	66	16	4	12	20	9	11
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	88	12	76	64	21	43	54	16	38
American Indian/Native American languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	0	0	0	6	3	3	1	1	0
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and linguistics, general .....	13	7	6	25	15	10	15	10	5
Arabic language and literature .....	167	100	67	12	4	8	1	0	1
Hebrew language and literature .....	63	16	47	31	12	19	9	5	4
Ancient Near Eastern and biblical languages, lit., and linguistics .....	38	24	14	20	14	6	6	5	1
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and ling., other .....	79	39	40	46	25	21	29	13	16
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, general .....	1,205	543	662	198	100	98	90	47	43
Ancient/classical Greek language and literature .....	31	18	13	1	1	0	0	0	0
Latin language and literature .....	77	30	47	13	4	9	0	0	0
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, other .....	20	11	9	13	10	3	2	1	1
Celtic languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	4	3	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Filipino/Tagalog language and literature .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkish language and literature .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uralic languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
American sign language (ASL) .....	145	18	127	22	14	8	0	0	0
Sign language interpretation and translation .....	302	40	262	17	3	14	0	0	0
American sign language, other .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	284	88	196	62	26	36	18	10	8
Health professions and related programs .....	181,144	28,214	152,930	90,931	16,747	74,184	64,195	26,867	37,328
Health and wellness, general .....	8,182	2,040	6,142	656	288	368	96	34	62
Chiropractic .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,224	1,366	858
Communication sciences and disorders, general .....	4,565	242	4,323	1,869	105	1,764	43	5	38
Audiology/audiologist .....	229	16	213	118	8	110	600	92	508
Speech-language pathology/pathologist .....	1,232	43	1,189	2,571	121	2,450	21	0	21
Audiology/audiologist and speech-language pathology/pathologist .....	4,264	193	4,071	2,696	104	2,592	208	32	176
Communication disorders sciences and services, other .....	63	6	57	119	4	115	11	0	11
Dentistry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,111	2,651	2,460
Dental clinical sciences, general .....	0	0	0	237	144	93	9	5	4
Advanced general dentistry .....	0	0	0	8	7	1	111	59	52
Oral biology and oral maxillofacial pathology .....	0	0	0	84	37	47	21	12	9
Dental public health and education .....	0	0	0	10	3	7	0	0	0
Dental materials .....	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Endodontics/endodontology .....	0	0	0	31	23	8	0	0	0
Oral/maxillofacial surgery .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orthodontics/orthodontology .....	0	0	0	81	48	33	2	0	2
Pediatric dentistry/pedodontics .....	0	0	0	16	3	13	1	0	1
Periodontics/periodontology .....	0	0	0	40	24	16	2	2	0
Prosthodontics/prosthodontology .....	0	0	0	27	15	12	2	1	1
Advanced/graduate dentistry and oral sciences, other .....	0	0	0	35	16	19	4	1	3
Dental assisting/assistant .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental hygiene/hygienist .....	2,020	75	1,945	71	3	68	0	0	0
Dental laboratory technology/technician .....	0	0	0	20	4	16	0	0	0
Dental services and allied professions, other .....	17	1	16	5	2	3	0	0	0
Health/health care administration/management .....	8,489	1,751	6,738	7,455	2,378	5,077	203	81	122
Hospital and health care facilities administration/management .....	4,025	465	3,560	784	227	557	4	1	3
Health unit manager/ward supervisor .....	8	1	7	2	0	2	0	0	0
Medical office management/administration .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health information/medical records administration/administrator .....	1,479	224	1,255	267	75	192	0	0	0
Health information/medical records technology/technician .....	32	7	25	13	4	9	0	0	0
Medical office assistant/specialist .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical/health management and clinical assistant/specialist .....	84	10	74	5	1	4	0	0	0
Medical staff services technology/technician .....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long term care administration/management .....	438	30	408	10	2	8	0	0	0
Clinical research coordinator .....	15	3	12	121	31	90	0	0	0
Health and medical administrative services, other .....	557	111	446	311	88	223	7	3	4
Medical/clinical assistant .....	21	3	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational therapist assistant .....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy technician/assistant .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical therapy technician/assistant .....	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary/animal health technology/technician and vet. assistant .....	350	36	314	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anesthesiologist assistant .....	0	0	0	107	47	60	0	0	0
Pathology/pathologist assistant .....	11	2	9	66	17	49	0	0	0
Respiratory therapy technician/assistant .....	23	6	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiologist assistant .....	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
Allied health and medical assisting services, other .....	304	81	223	144	30	114	0	0	0
Cardiovascular technology/technologist .....	55	18	37	1	1	0	0	0	0
Emergency medical technology/technician (EMT paramedic) .....	250	176	74	15	8	7	0	0	0
Nuclear medical technology/technologist .....	320	121	199	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perfusion technology/perfusionist .....	7	4	3	64	39	25	0	0	0
Medical radiologic technology/science radiation therapist .....	1,275	331	944	58	31	27	0	0	0
Respiratory care therapy/therapist .....	1,044	338	706	41	15	26	0	0	0
Surgical technology/technologist .....	2	0	2	12	6	6	0	0	0
Diagnostic medical sonography/sonographer and ultrasound technician .....	532	78	454	6	1	5	0	0	0
Radiologic technology/science radiographer .....	1,193	286	907	63	22	41	12	11	1
Physician assistant .....	565	163	402	5,988	1,495	4,493	0	0	0
Athletic training/trainer .....	3,362	1,308	2,054	510	207	303	1	1	0
Gene/genetic therapy .....	10	1	9	0	0	0	3	3	0
Radiation protection/health physics technician .....	11	4	7	5	4	1	0	0	0
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) technology/technician .....	19	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allied health diagnostic/intervention/treatment professions, other .....	228	90	138	28	10	18	107	27	80
Blood bank technology specialist .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Cytotechnology/cytotechnologist .....	53	20	33	11	1	10	0	0	0
Hematology technology/technician .....	0	0	0	7	2	5	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory technician .....	113	33	80	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical laboratory science/medical technology/technologist .....	2,668	767	1,901	181	67	114	1	0	1
Histologic technology/histotechnologist .....	14	4	10	5	2	3	0	0	0
Cytogenetics/genetics/clinical genetics technology/technologist .....	54	13	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory science and allied professions, other .....	102	29	73	42	13	29	0	0	0
Pre-dentistry studies .....	15	6	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-medicine/pre-medical studies .....	883	407	476	53	19	34	0	0	0
Pre-pharmacy studies .....	19	6	13	10	4	6	0	0	0
Pre-veterinary studies .....	286	46	240	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-nursing studies .....	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-occupational therapy studies .....	147	11	136	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-optometry studies .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-physical therapy studies .....	208	76	132	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical preparatory programs, other .....	1,135	327	808	86	31	55	0	0	0
Medicine .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,264	8,976	8,288
Medical scientist .....	0	0	0	468	210	258	20	13	7
Substance abuse/addiction counseling .....	431	111	320	491	139	352	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health services technician .....	279	50	229	21	4	17	0	0	0
Clinical/medical social work .....	162	15	147	376	50	326	3	0	3
Community health services/liaison/counseling .....	982	165	817	237	36	201	10	3	7
Marriage and family therapy/counseling .....	0	0	0	3,099	502	2,597	89	25	64
Clinical pastoral counseling/patient counseling .....	15	4	11	67	33	34	21	6	15
Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy .....	0	0	0	21	4	17	6	4	2
Mental health counseling/counselor .....	9	1	8	4,067	705	3,362	15	2	13
Genetic counseling/counselor .....	0	0	0	130	8	122	0	0	0
Mental and social health services and allied professions, other .....	556	64	492	134	30	104	9	3	6
Optometry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,521	557	964
Ophthalmic technician/technologist .....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orthoptics/orthoptist .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ophthalmic/optometric support services/allied professions, other .....	9	5	4	37	19	18	2	1	1
Osteopathic medicine/osteopathy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,691	2,489	2,202
Pharmacy .....	1,024	417	607	25	8	17	13,352	5,133	8,219
Pharmacy admin. and pharmacy policy and regulatory affairs .....	0	0	0	392	146	246	31	14	17
Pharmaceutics and drug design .....	216	103	113	111	47	64	178	90	88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry .....	10	5	5	70	37	33	83	43	40
Natural products chemistry and pharmacognosy .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	12	6	6
Clinical and industrial drug development .....	30	9	21	122	39	83	0	0	0
Pharmacoeconomics/pharmaceutical economics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	40	54
Clinical, hospital, and managed care pharmacy .....	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Industrial and physical pharmacy and cosmetic sciences .....	0	0	0	18	4	14	0	0	0
Pharmaceutical sciences .....	451	184	267	158	72	86	116	59	57
Pharmaceutical marketing and management .....	37	11	26	18	8	10	0	0	0
Pharmacy, pharmaceutical sciences, and administration, other .....	439	177	262	338	139	199	35	16	19
Podiatric medicine/podiatry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	471	296	175
Public health, general .....	2,114	436	1,678	7,774	1,996	5,778	336	107	229
Environmental health .....	300	121	179	492	178	314	74	33	41
Health/medical physics .....	38	23	15	96	70	26	41	27	14
Occupational health and industrial hygiene .....	145	101	44	72	43	29	3	3	0
Public health education and promotion .....	2,299	428	1,871	853	103	750	62	11	51
Community health and preventive medicine .....	1,226	236	990	178	41	137	24	6	18
Maternal and child health .....	10	0	10	144	6	138	16	0	16
International public health/international health .....	55	10	45	453	122	331	22	13	9
Health services administration .....	727	125	602	519	162	357	16	8	8
Behavioral aspects of health .....	118	33	85	56	9	47	25	7	18
Public health, other .....	769	205	564	451	88	363	91	24	67
Art therapy/therapist .....	151	8	143	494	19	475	0	0	0
Dance therapy/therapist .....	0	0	0	55	2	53	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Music therapy/therapist.....	266	37	249	120	20	100	5	1	4
Occupational therapy/therapist.....	764	70	694	5,351	559	4,792	278	28	250
Orthotist/prosthetist.....	20	16	4	86	49	37	0	0	0
Physical therapy/therapist.....	325	96	229	229	88	141	9,815	3,239	6,576
Therapeutic recreation/recreational therapy.....	530	72	458	34	5	29	0	0	0
Vocational rehabilitation counseling/counselor.....	311	58	253	1,100	222	878	14	6	8
Kinesiotherapy/kinesiotherapist.....	45	15	30	7	3	4	0	0	0
Assistive/augmentative technology and rehabilitation engineering.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Animal-assisted therapy.....	6	1	5	5	0	5	0	0	0
Rehabilitation science.....	485	116	369	128	44	84	43	13	30
Rehabilitation and therapeutic professions, other.....	617	139	478	268	41	227	35	11	24
Veterinary medicine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,610	593	2,017
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general.....	42	4	38	215	85	130	215	63	152
Veterinary physiology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Veterinary microbiology and immunobiology.....	34	19	15	6	4	2	6	5	1
Veterinary pathology and pathobiology.....	0	0	0	2	0	2	11	7	4
Large animal/food animal/equine surgery and medicine.....	0	0	0	4	3	1	2	0	2
Small/companion animal surgery and medicine.....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Comparative and laboratory animal medicine.....	0	0	0	25	5	20	0	0	0
Veterinary preventive medicine epidemiology/public health.....	0	0	0	11	5	6	0	0	0
Veterinary infectious diseases.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3
Medical illustration/medical illustrator.....	54	19	35	43	9	34	0	0	0
Medical informatics.....	66	35	31	368	155	213	55	35	20
Dietetics/dietitian.....	2,682	313	2,369	421	26	395	1	0	1
Clinical nutrition/nutritionist.....	131	22	109	201	32	169	2	0	2
Dietetic technician.....	0	0	0	25	6	19	0	0	0
Dietetics and clinical nutrition services, other.....	358	51	307	23	4	19	0	0	0
Bioethics/medical ethics.....	6	1	5	263	108	155	21	12	9
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, general.....	115	13	102	36	11	25	29	14	15
Acupuncture and oriental medicine.....	87	27	60	1,386	426	960	65	27	38
Traditional Chinese medicine and Chinese herbology.....	0	0	0	315	79	236	11	6	5
Naturopathic medicine/naturopathy.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	273	48	225
Holistic health.....	55	7	48	27	2	25	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, other.....	27	1	26	21	1	20	0	0	0
Direct entry midwifery.....	15	0	15	8	0	8	0	0	0
Massage therapy/therapeutic massage.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian bodywork therapy.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Movement therapy and movement education.....	48	21	27	23	0	23	7	5	2
Herbalism/herbalist.....	12	2	10	17	0	17	0	0	0
Energy and biologically based therapies, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Registered nursing/registered nurse.....	101,628	12,323	89,305	12,963	1,217	11,746	577	53	524
Nursing administration.....	567	61	506	4,040	414	3,626	264	25	239
Adult health nurse/nursing.....	250	42	208	1,099	90	1,009	59	5	54
Nurse anesthetist.....	0	0	0	1,806	663	1,143	47	10	37
Family practice nurse/nursing.....	320	51	269	4,679	509	4,170	198	20	178
Maternal/child health and neonatal nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	207	5	202	0	0	0
Nurse midwife/nursing midwifery.....	0	0	0	301	7	294	4	0	4
Nursing science.....	1,092	142	950	2,046	186	1,860	524	44	480
Pediatric nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	280	6	274	3	2	1
Psychiatric/mental health nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	292	47	245	10	4	6
Public health/community nurse/nursing.....	4	0	4	259	28	231	0	0	0
Perioperative/operating room and surgical nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	29	3	26	0	0	0
Clinical nurse specialist.....	67	3	64	246	31	215	40	3	37
Critical care nursing.....	0	0	0	206	30	176	2	2	0
Occupational and environmental health nursing.....	0	0	0	33	3	30	5	0	5
Emergency room/trauma nursing.....	0	0	0	16	4	12	0	0	0
Nursing education.....	58	9	49	1,553	88	1,465	22	1	21
Nursing practice.....	765	88	677	358	53	305	1,131	129	1,002
Palliative care nursing.....	5	0	5	15	0	15	2	0	2
Clinical nurse leader.....	8	0	8	292	33	259	0	0	0
Geriatric nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	172	12	160	1	0	1
Women's health nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	145	1	144	0	0	0
Reg. nursing, nursing admin., nursing research and clinical nursing, other.....	1,155	141	1,014	1,017	98	919	153	6	147
Licensed practical/vocational nurse training.....	23	4	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Practical nursing, vocational nursing and nursing assistants, other.....	49	3	46	41	4	37	0	0	0
Health professions and related clinical sciences, other.....	4,421	1,124	3,297	846	296	550	108	43	65
Homeland security, law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. services.....	60,269	31,796	28,473	8,868	4,351	4,517	147	72	75
Corrections.....	486	212	274	19	4	15	0	0	0
Criminal justice/law enforcement administration.....	18,849	9,540	9,309	2,813	1,271	1,542	25	9	16
Criminal justice/safety studies.....	30,698	15,968	14,730	2,938	1,192	1,746	107	57	50
Forensic science and technology.....	1,011	274	737	605	131	474	0	0	0
Criminal justice/police science.....	2,795	1,717	1,078	72	31	41	2	1	1
Security and loss prevention services.....	47	34	13	28	18	10	0	0	0
Juvenile corrections.....	22	6	16	0	0	0	4	0	4
Criminalistics and criminal science.....	167	43	124	42	15	27	0	0	0
Securities services administration/management.....	865	442	423	284	237	47	0	0	0
Corrections administration.....	82	49	33	25	7	18	0	0	0
Cyber/computer forensics and counterterrorism.....	85	60	25	62	49	13	0	0	0
Financial forensics and fraud investigation.....	32	10	22	111	57	54	0	0	0
Law enforcement intelligence analysis.....	46	32	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Critical incident response/special police operations.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Protective services operations.....	0	0	0	11	7	4	0	0	0
Corrections and criminal justice, other.....	1,775	714	1,061	139	71	68	0	0	0
Fire prevention and safety technology/technician.....	215	200	15	7	5	2	0	0	0
Fire services administration.....	437	416	21	74	49	25	1	1	0
Fire science/firefighting.....	696	654	42	3	3	0	0	0	0
Fire/arson investigation and prevention.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire protection, other.....	46	42	4	2	1	1	0	0	0
Homeland security.....	531	436	95	417	320	97	0	0	0
Crisis/emergency/disaster management.....	448	306	142	386	283	103	7	3	4
Critical infrastructure protection.....	52	36	16	78	54	24	0	0	0
Homeland security, other.....	66	49	17	111	77	34	0	0	0
Homeland sec., law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. serv., other.....	814	552	262	641	469	172	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Legal professions and studies .....	4,425	1,308	3,117	7,013	3,329	3,684	47,246	25,321	21,925
Pre-law studies .....	257	115	142	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal studies, general .....	1,776	641	1,135	385	127	258	15	5	10
Law .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	46,811	25,087	21,724
Advanced legal research/studies, general .....	97	47	50	1,458	700	758	96	60	36
Programs for foreign lawyers .....	0	0	0	952	505	447	0	0	0
American/U.S. law/legal studies/jurisprudence .....	32	15	17	270	108	162	20	9	11
Banking, corporate, finance, and securities law .....	0	0	0	163	89	74	0	0	0
Comparative law .....	0	0	0	39	17	22	0	0	0
Energy, environment, and natural resources law .....	0	0	0	92	42	50	5	1	4
Health law .....	0	0	0	195	40	155	0	0	0
International law and legal studies .....	1	1	0	367	136	231	23	10	13
International business, trade, and tax law .....	0	0	0	188	114	74	0	0	0
Tax law/taxation .....	0	0	0	619	373	246	42	21	21
Intellectual property law .....	0	0	0	118	56	62	27	9	18
Legal research and advanced professional studies, other .....	0	0	0	694	379	315	105	65	40
Legal administrative assistant/secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal assistant/paralegal .....	1,918	382	1,536	122	18	104	0	0	0
Court reporting/court reporter .....	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal support services, other .....	0	0	0	9	2	7	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies, other .....	334	107	227	1,342	623	719	102	54	48
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities .....	46,761	16,968	29,793	3,268	1,297	1,971	98	42	56
Liberal arts and sciences/liberal studies .....	25,909	8,534	17,375	2,113	851	1,262	15	6	9
General studies .....	14,933	6,100	8,833	184	67	117	2	0	2
Humanities/humanistic studies .....	2,654	936	1,718	630	251	379	76	35	41
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities, other .....	3,265	1,398	1,867	341	128	213	5	1	4
Library science .....	102	12	90	6,983	1,295	5,688	50	23	27
Library and information science .....	102	12	90	6,802	1,274	5,528	49	23	26
Library science, other .....	0	0	0	181	21	160	1	0	1
Mathematics and statistics .....	20,453	11,602	8,851	6,957	4,178	2,779	1,823	1,292	531
Mathematics, general .....	16,762	9,371	7,391	2,866	1,823	1,043	1,138	844	294
Topology and foundations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Mathematics, other .....	258	153	105	48	17	31	11	9	2
Applied mathematics, general .....	1,537	995	542	969	643	326	217	145	72
Computational mathematics .....	127	95	32	16	10	6	28	22	6
Computational and applied mathematics .....	63	37	26	49	38	11	24	22	2
Financial mathematics .....	69	35	34	547	317	230	0	0	0
Mathematical biology .....	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied mathematics, other .....	149	89	60	122	84	38	14	14	0
Statistics, general .....	1,043	564	479	2,107	1,106	1,001	361	220	141
Mathematical statistics and probability .....	134	78	56	113	80	33	15	8	7
Mathematics and statistics .....	55	31	24	64	27	37	0	0	0
Statistics, other .....	53	33	20	20	9	11	1	0	1
Mathematics and statistics, other .....	196	120	76	36	24	12	12	6	6
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	105	80	25	32	17	15	0	0	0
Intelligence, general .....	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strategic intelligence .....	0	0	0	24	13	11	0	0	0
Intelligence, command control and information operations, other .....	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0
Military applied sciences, other .....	51	47	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences, other .....	50	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	47,654	15,330	32,324	7,956	3,001	4,955	730	307	423
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, general .....	2,708	1,087	1,621	28	8	20	45	11	34
Biological and physical sciences .....	2,265	921	1,344	410	178	232	64	32	32
Peace studies and conflict resolution .....	468	168	300	617	221	396	29	12	17
Systems science and theory .....	221	141	80	261	128	133	13	9	4
Mathematics and computer science .....	186	145	41	31	21	10	25	19	6
Biopsychology .....	163	40	123	2	1	1	3	1	2
Gerontology .....	293	36	257	431	57	374	28	4	24
Historic preservation and conservation .....	122	28	94	221	41	180	1	0	1
Cultural resource management and policy analysis .....	1	1	0	29	6	23	0	0	0
Historic preservation and conservation, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Medieval and renaissance studies .....	30	13	17	20	11	9	10	4	6
Museology/museum studies .....	31	10	21	471	47	424	0	0	0
Science, technology and society .....	620	355	265	143	54	89	15	10	5
Accounting and computer science .....	4	0	4	13	8	5	0	0	0
Behavioral sciences .....	5,782	1,086	4,696	74	23	51	22	5	17
Natural sciences .....	589	210	379	124	41	83	9	4	5
Nutrition sciences .....	1,893	341	1,552	634	86	548	124	35	89
International/global studies .....	5,309	2,005	3,304	1,257	746	511	2	0	2
Holocaust and related studies .....	3	1	2	17	5	12	0	0	0
Ancient studies/civilization .....	107	44	63	2	2	0	8	5	3
Classical, ancient Mediterranean/Near Eastern studies/archaeology .....	111	42	69	3	3	0	4	2	2
Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies .....	180	59	121	134	42	92	7	5	2
Cognitive science .....	701	323	378	56	26	30	23	12	11
Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis .....	99	42	57	31	9	22	0	0	0
Human biology .....	530	158	372	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dispute resolution .....	1	1	0	260	94	166	0	0	0
Maritime studies .....	17	6	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computational science .....	11	9	2	24	18	6	14	13	1
Human computer interaction .....	10	3	7	134	65	69	3	2	1
Marine sciences .....	17	17	27	39	14	25	6	3	3
Sustainability studies .....	44	68	102	276	114	162	4	4	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, other .....	24,985	7,970	17,015	2,214	932	1,282	269	115	154
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	42,714	23,228	19,486	7,139	4,038	3,101	295	159	136
Parks, recreation and leisure studies .....	2,780	1,368	1,412	236	109	127	29	15	14
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management .....	2,953	1,546	1,407	429	221	208	19	10	9
Golf course operation and grounds management .....	9	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management, other .....	12	11	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Health and physical education/fitness, general .....	8,858	4,584	4,274	1,054	607	447	23	11	12
Sport and fitness administration/management .....	7,424	5,491	1,933	3,055	1,900	1,155	12	6	6
Kinesiology and exercise science .....	19,116	9,338	9,778	2,179	1,117	1,062	182	102	80
Physical fitness technician .....	44	26	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sports studies .....	260	204	56	102	46	56	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health and physical education/fitness, other .....	1,010	503	507	43	16	27	26	12	14
Outdoor education .....	75	48	27	31	18	13	0	0	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, other .....	173	102	71	8	2	6	4	3	1
Philosophy and religious studies .....	12,793	8,150	4,643	1,931	1,259	672	796	552	244
Philosophy and religious studies, general .....	47	23	24	11	7	4	17	11	6
Philosophy .....	7,262	5,106	2,156	794	622	172	472	351	121
Logic .....	4	2	2	3	3	0	5	4	1
Ethics .....	91	27	64	33	16	17	0	0	0
Applied and professional ethics .....	26	17	9	18	11	7	0	0	0
Philosophy, other .....	186	108	78	4	3	1	8	6	2
Religion/religious studies .....	4,046	2,228	1,818	568	305	263	250	152	98
Buddhist studies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Christian studies .....	483	300	183	245	151	94	0	0	0
Islamic studies .....	12	8	4	7	3	4	3	2	1
Jewish/Judaic studies .....	201	63	138	86	28	58	17	10	7
Religion/religious studies, other .....	125	72	53	36	22	14	3	1	2
Philosophy and religious studies, other .....	310	196	114	126	88	38	20	14	6
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	28,050	17,143	10,907	7,011	4,375	2,636	5,514	3,646	1,868
Physical sciences .....	27,468	16,829	10,639	6,971	4,356	2,615	5,512	3,644	1,868
Physical sciences .....	390	210	180	58	36	22	26	19	7
Astronomy .....	190	120	70	98	55	43	99	64	35
Astrophysics .....	128	89	39	47	29	18	44	28	16
Planetary astronomy and science .....	5	1	4	16	6	10	21	11	10
Astronomy and astrophysics, other .....	34	19	15	9	4	5	10	8	2
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, general .....	538	359	179	199	124	75	121	67	54
Atmospheric physics and dynamics .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Meteorology .....	199	137	62	26	16	10	12	9	3
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, other .....	12	4	8	7	1	6	3	2	1
Chemistry, general .....	13,193	6,937	6,256	2,265	1,233	1,032	2,515	1,502	1,013
Analytical chemistry .....	9	0	9	41	23	18	7	5	2
Inorganic chemistry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Organic chemistry .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	6	3	3
Physical chemistry .....	4	3	1	0	0	0	7	5	2
Polymer chemistry .....	5	3	2	32	18	14	30	23	7
Chemical physics .....	27	22	5	4	3	1	14	10	4
Environmental chemistry .....	7	4	3	0	0	0	5	2	3
Forensic chemistry .....	43	9	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theoretical chemistry .....	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemistry, other .....	521	261	260	52	29	23	30	17	13
Geology/earth science, general .....	4,655	2,891	1,764	1,403	792	611	398	218	180
Geochemistry .....	13	6	7	7	4	3	7	1	6
Geophysics and seismology .....	145	93	52	122	76	46	53	37	16
Paleontology .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Hydrology and water resources science .....	57	37	20	63	34	29	22	15	7
Geochemistry and petrology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanography, chemical and physical .....	240	121	119	142	75	67	127	52	75
Geological and earth sciences/geosciences, other .....	422	237	185	106	54	52	50	27	23
Physics, general .....	5,777	4,673	1,104	1,751	1,401	350	1,596	1,288	308
Atomic/molecular physics .....	2	2	0	10	7	3	5	3	2
Elementary particle physics .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nuclear physics .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Optics/optical sciences .....	34	28	6	77	64	13	41	35	6
Condensed matter and materials physics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Acoustics .....	37	34	3	15	10	5	3	3	0
Theoretical and mathematical physics .....	13	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physics, other .....	219	178	41	117	90	27	89	71	18
Materials science .....	148	101	47	178	117	61	128	86	42
Materials chemistry .....	9	6	3	12	11	1	6	5	1
Materials sciences, other .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
Physical sciences, other .....	384	230	154	106	38	68	24	16	8
Science technologies/technicians .....	582	314	268	40	19	21	2	2	0
Science technologies/technicians, general .....	16	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biology technician/biotechnology laboratory technician .....	51	22	29	0	0	0	2	2	0
Nuclear/nuclear power technology/technician .....	22	22	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Nuclear and industrial radiologic technologies/technicians, other .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical technology/technician .....	10	5	5	6	3	3	0	0	0
Physical science technologies/technicians, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science technologies/technicians, other .....	481	250	231	29	12	17	0	0	0
Precision production .....	36	23	13	9	4	5	0	0	0
Tool and die technology/technician .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Welding technology/welder .....	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture design and manufacturing .....	28	16	12	9	4	5	0	0	0
Psychology .....	114,450	26,816	87,634	27,846	5,730	22,116	6,323	1,624	4,699
Psychology, general .....	107,210	25,186	82,024	6,320	1,670	4,650	1,776	535	1,241
Cognitive psychology and psycholinguistics .....	76	27	49	7	0	7	13	5	8
Comparative psychology .....	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0	0
Developmental and child psychology .....	673	55	618	318	36	282	42	5	37
Experimental psychology .....	759	184	575	165	49	116	97	32	65
Personality psychology .....	19	1	18	3	1	2	0	0	0
Physiological psychology/psychobiology .....	1,007	325	682	26	4	22	5	2	3
Social psychology .....	946	200	746	49	19	30	53	13	40
Psychometrics and quantitative psychology .....	2	0	2	11	2	9	13	5	8
Psychopharmacology .....	0	0	0	39	13	26	0	0	0
Research and experimental psychology, other .....	845	240	605	5	2	3	25	15	10
Clinical psychology .....	84	20	64	2,790	607	2,183	2,427	540	1,887
Community psychology .....	471	60	411	222	35	187	35	16	19
Counseling psychology .....	616	119	497	9,304	1,607	7,697	486	114	372
Industrial and organizational psychology .....	202	66	136	1,019	367	652	145	61	84
School psychology .....	0	0	0	1,709	261	1,448	314	60	254
Educational psychology .....	121	12	109	1,342	256	1,086	456	117	339
Clinical child psychology .....	0	0	0	12	3	9	48	10	38
Environmental psychology .....	27	17	10	23	13	10	5	1	4
Geropsychology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health/medical psychology .....	21	7	14	57	11	46	11	2	9
Family psychology .....	19	5	14	79	10	69	1	0	1
Forensic psychology .....	483	115	368	681	96	585	86	16	70
Applied psychology .....	399	78	321	539	81	458	12	5	7
Applied behavior analysis .....	83	23	60	229	26	203	30	7	23
Clinical, counseling and applied psychology, other .....	0	0	0	503	119	384	58	17	41
Psychology, other .....	387	76	311	2,389	441	1,948	185	46	139
Public administration and social service professions .....	31,950	5,664	26,286	43,590	10,862	32,728	979	351	628
Human services, general .....	6,873	870	6,003	1,997	396	1,601	47	13	34
Community organization and advocacy .....	2,012	423	1,589	630	186	444	9	1	8
Public administration .....	3,240	1,595	1,645	13,562	5,569	7,993	241	133	108
Public policy analysis, general .....	1,278	573	705	2,849	1,294	1,555	228	96	132
Education policy analysis .....	0	0	0	22	3	19	18	5	13
Health policy analysis .....	69	18	51	77	38	39	1	1	0
International policy analysis .....	9	1	8	30	22	8	0	0	0
Public policy analysis, other .....	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	1	3
Social work .....	18,118	2,103	16,015	23,238	3,074	20,164	359	78	281
Youth services/administration .....	42	5	37	26	2	24	0	0	0
Social work, other .....	31	6	25	252	39	213	0	0	0
Public administration and social service professions, other .....	278	70	208	905	239	666	72	23	49
Social sciences and history .....	177,778	90,148	87,630	21,585	10,832	10,753	4,619	2,470	2,149
Social sciences .....	143,587	69,688	73,899	17,483	8,533	8,950	3,616	1,917	1,699
Social sciences, general .....	9,141	3,383	5,758	593	194	399	31	17	14
Research methodology and quantitative methods .....	1	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	0
Anthropology .....	11,143	3,249	7,894	1,121	352	769	571	199	372
Physical and biological anthropology .....	19	4	15	15	5	10	3	0	3
Cultural anthropology .....	27	7	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthropology, other .....	91	17	74	15	5	10	8	1	7
Archeology .....	234	75	159	44	14	30	13	6	7
Criminology .....	6,806	3,454	3,352	659	261	398	40	18	22
Demography and population studies .....	0	0	0	36	17	19	11	7	4
Economics, general .....	26,832	18,766	8,066	2,838	1,760	1,078	999	653	346
Applied economics .....	236	139	97	268	179	89	31	18	13
Econometrics and quantitative economics .....	575	381	194	48	35	13	15	8	7
Development economics and international development .....	236	76	160	333	121	212	13	10	3
International economics .....	226	117	109	227	115	112	6	2	4
Economics, other .....	350	241	109	158	74	84	12	5	7
Geography .....	4,730	3,072	1,658	851	485	366	260	140	120
Geographic information science and cartography .....	212	176	36	298	196	102	6	4	2
Geography, other .....	164	89	75	19	16	3	2	1	1
International relations and affairs .....	9,676	3,833	5,843	4,681	2,266	2,415	78	45	33
National security policy studies .....	28	23	5	157	101	56	0	0	0
International relations and national security studies, other .....	117	65	52	74	42	32	0	0	0
Political science and government, general .....	37,378	21,014	16,364	2,077	1,214	863	829	495	334
American government and politics (United States) .....	200	118	82	148	89	59	0	0	0
Political economy .....	136	74	62	1	1	0	0	0	0
Political science and government, other .....	753	403	350	106	53	53	1	1	0
Sociology .....	30,528	9,365	21,163	1,603	523	1,080	615	252	363
Urban studies/affairs .....	1,130	513	617	457	173	284	45	23	22
Sociology and anthropology .....	404	111	293	8	4	4	0	0	0
Rural sociology .....	16	3	13	1	0	1	0	0	0
Social sciences, other .....	2,198	920	1,278	644	237	407	27	12	15
History .....	34,191	20,460	13,731	4,102	2,299	1,803	1,003	553	450
History, general .....	33,434	20,029	13,405	3,489	1,950	1,539	945	523	422
American history (United States) .....	62	47	15	100	34	66	5	3	2
European history .....	27	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
History and philosophy of science and technology .....	119	42	77	33	19	14	29	11	18
Public/applied history .....	26	10	16	171	42	129	5	3	2
Asian history .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Military history .....	78	66	12	155	134	21	0	0	0
History, other .....	444	249	195	154	120	34	16	11	5
Theology and religious vocations .....	9,385	6,351	3,034	14,276	9,484	4,792	2,175	1,592	583
Bible/biblical studies .....	2,828	1,830	998	564	426	138	38	29	9
Missions/missionary studies and missiology .....	483	174	309	285	156	129	157	134	23
Religious education .....	817	389	428	500	245	255	49	33	16
Religious/sacred music .....	284	160	124	120	65	55	0	0	0
Theology/theological studies .....	1,071	748	323	4,022	2,802	1,220	587	469	118
Divinity/ministry .....	200	137	63	5,723	3,960	1,763	553	362	191
Pre-theology/pre-ministerial studies .....	186	159	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rabbinical studies .....	0	0	0	111	84	27	12	12	0
Talmudic studies .....	1,546	1,546	0	465	461	4	31	31	0
Theological and ministerial studies, other .....	341	194	147	732	455	277	306	228	78
Pastoral studies/counseling .....	423	290	133	813	338	475	146	97	49
Youth ministry .....	571	366	205	62	32	30	0	0	0
Urban ministry .....	53	19	34	32	16	16	3	3	0
Women's ministry .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lay ministry .....	106	65	41	57	20	37	0	0	0
Pastoral counseling and specialized ministries, other .....	124	48	76	169	91	78	25	18	7
Theology and religious vocations, other .....	351	226	125	621	333	288	268	176	92
Transportation and materials moving .....	4,526	3,997	529	1,420	1,177	243	1	1	0
Aeronautics/aviation/aerospace science and technology, general .....	2,528	2,243	285	135	109	26	0	0	0
Airline/commercial/professional pilot and flight crew .....	597	543	54	986	846	140	0	0	0
Aviation/airway management and operations .....	816	712	104	253	192	61	1	1	0
Air traffic controller .....	243	199	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flight instructor .....	18	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transportation, other .....	25	21	4	44	28	16	0	0	0
Marine science/merchant marine officer .....	298	263	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation and materials moving, other .....	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	97,796	38,061	59,735	17,869	7,612	10,257	1,814	850	964
Visual and performing arts, general .....	1,741	568	1,173	194	76	118	10	6	4
Digital arts .....	474	299	175	113	76	37	0	0	0
Crafts/craft design, folk art and artisanry .....	147	37	110	6	2	4	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dance, general .....	2,128	269	1,859	246	47	199	4	1	3
Ballet .....	34	3	31	3	1	2	0	0	0
Dance, other .....	19	2	17	2	0	2	6	0	6
Design and visual communications, general .....	3,024	1,049	1,975	526	209	317	2	1	1
Commercial and advertising art .....	1,410	543	867	93	36	57	0	0	0
Industrial and product design .....	1,531	985	546	198	113	85	0	0	0
Commercial photography .....	487	146	341	18	10	8	0	0	0
Fashion/apparel design .....	2,467	198	2,269	213	22	191	1	0	1
Interior design .....	3,564	328	3,236	448	73	375	0	0	0
Graphic design .....	6,223	2,526	3,697	317	120	197	0	0	0
Illustration .....	1,704	575	1,129	125	62	63	0	0	0
Game and interactive media design .....	1,339	1,096	243	123	78	45	0	0	0
Design and applied arts, other .....	961	348	613	281	111	170	10	3	7
Drama and dramatics/theatre arts, general .....	9,264	3,436	5,828	1,150	479	671	100	42	58
Technical theatre/theatre design and technology .....	598	262	336	155	63	92	0	0	0
Playwriting and screenwriting .....	161	86	75	185	98	87	0	0	0
Theatre literature, history and criticism .....	31	6	25	8	2	6	7	1	6
Acting .....	611	257	354	200	93	107	0	0	0
Directing and theatrical production .....	77	28	49	72	25	47	0	0	0
Musical theatre .....	312	132	180	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costume design .....	8	0	8	5	1	4	0	0	0
Dramatic/theatre arts and stagecraft, other .....	341	123	218	63	25	38	1	0	1
Film/cinema/video studies .....	3,225	1,978	1,247	408	212	196	32	14	18
Cinematography and film/video production .....	4,742	3,190	1,552	901	561	340	10	6	4
Photography .....	1,888	636	1,252	331	147	184	0	0	0
Documentary production .....	8	2	6	24	12	12	0	0	0
Film/video and photographic arts, other .....	957	555	402	187	116	71	0	0	0
Art/art studies, general .....	13,072	3,902	9,170	789	306	483	6	1	5
Fine/studio arts, general .....	10,413	3,238	7,175	1,490	631	859	0	0	0
Art history, criticism and conservation .....	3,311	430	2,881	977	133	844	251	54	197
Drawing .....	302	95	207	21	11	10	0	0	0
Intermedia/multimedia .....	440	224	216	28	8	20	0	0	0
Painting .....	726	227	499	203	80	123	0	0	0
Sculpture .....	278	108	170	69	31	38	0	0	0
Printmaking .....	209	63	146	53	16	37	0	0	0
Ceramic arts and ceramics .....	210	57	153	46	16	30	0	0	0
Fiber, textile and weaving arts .....	213	9	204	43	2	41	1	1	0
Metal and jewelry arts .....	103	13	90	40	7	33	0	0	0
Fine arts and art studies, other .....	1,177	371	806	366	111	255	0	0	0
Music, general .....	8,066	4,270	3,796	2,021	1,036	985	578	318	260
Music history, literature, and theory .....	116	60	56	36	15	21	16	8	8
Music performance, general .....	4,271	2,264	2,007	2,279	1,158	1,121	469	217	252
Music theory and composition .....	576	422	154	276	197	79	74	52	22
Musicology and ethnomusicology .....	41	26	15	90	37	53	44	23	21
Conducting .....	2	1	1	108	77	31	40	32	8
Keyboard instruments .....	154	62	92	128	43	85	45	15	30
Voice and opera .....	320	100	220	217	79	138	19	6	13
Jazz/jazz studies .....	284	249	35	142	122	20	14	10	4
Stringed instruments .....	180	81	99	203	84	119	15	8	7
Music pedagogy .....	57	22	35	36	8	28	9	5	4
Music technology .....	144	121	23	34	29	5	4	3	1
Brass instruments .....	29	20	9	30	20	10	8	7	1
Woodwind instruments .....	43	19	24	55	26	29	4	3	1
Percussion instruments .....	20	18	2	9	7	2	1	1	0
Music, other .....	749	460	289	273	161	112	13	8	5
Arts, entertainment, and media management, general .....	216	86	130	186	36	150	0	0	0
Fine and studio arts management .....	557	194	363	480	79	401	2	0	2
Music management .....	1,530	959	571	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theatre/theatre arts management .....	68	22	46	44	14	30	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and media management, other .....	33	11	22	1	0	1	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts, other .....	410	194	216	501	162	339	18	4	14
Not classified by field of study .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Aggregations by field of study derived from the Classification of Instructional Programs developed by the National Center for Education Statistics.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 318.40. Degrees/certificates conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2012–13**

Year	Public institutions					Private institutions														
						Total					Nonprofit					For-profit				
	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1969–70.....	—	170,966	519,550	134,545	33,725	—	35,057	272,766	79,044	25,761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	—	215,645	557,996	151,603	36,927	—	36,666	281,734	83,961	28,071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	—	255,218	599,615	167,075	40,297	—	36,796	287,658	90,126	30,909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	—	278,132	630,899	174,405	44,229	—	38,042	291,463	94,249	35,283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	—	303,188	651,544	184,632	45,018	—	40,736	294,232	97,442	37,573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	—	318,474	634,785	193,804	45,788	—	41,697	288,148	103,741	39,116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	—	345,006	635,161	206,298	47,517	—	46,448	290,585	111,179	43,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	—	355,650	630,463	208,901	47,573	—	50,727	289,086	114,124	44,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	—	358,874	627,903	202,099	47,553	—	53,372	293,301	115,888	44,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	—	346,808	621,666	192,016	48,602	—	55,894	299,724	115,670	46,369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	—	344,536	624,084	187,499	48,550	—	56,374	305,333	117,697	47,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	—	352,391	626,452	184,384	50,023	—	63,986 <sup>2</sup>	308,688	118,253	47,993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	—	366,732	636,475	182,295	50,500	—	67,794 <sup>2</sup>	316,523	120,152	47,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	—	377,817	646,317	176,246	50,943	—	71,803 <sup>2</sup>	323,193	120,169	48,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	—	379,249	646,013	170,693	50,727	—	72,991	328,296	120,448	50,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	—	377,625	652,246	170,000	51,489	—	77,087	327,231	123,472	49,296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	—	369,052	658,586	169,903	51,001	—	76,995	329,237	125,947	49,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	—	358,811	659,260	167,797	51,216	—	77,493	332,004	128,733	47,261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987–88.....	—	354,180	658,491	173,778	51,641	—	80,905	336,338	132,005	47,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	—	357,001	675,675	179,109	51,963	—	79,763	343,080	137,517	48,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	—	375,635	700,015	186,104	53,451	—	79,467	351,329	144,048	50,057	—	42,497	344,569	142,681	49,655	—	36,970	6,760	1,367	402
1990–91.....	—	398,055	724,062	193,057	55,235	—	83,665	370,476	149,806	50,312	—	45,821	360,634	146,161	49,841	—	37,844	9,842	3,645	471
1991–92.....	—	420,265	759,475	203,398	56,186	—	83,966	377,078	154,691	53,368	—	45,700	370,718	153,291	52,830	—	38,266	6,360	1,400	538
1992–93.....	—	430,321	785,112	213,843	57,020	—	84,435	380,066	161,189	55,052	—	47,713	373,346	159,562	54,399	—	36,722	6,720	1,627	653
1993–94.....	—	444,373	789,148	221,428	58,366	—	86,259	380,127	171,609	54,270	—	48,493	371,561	168,718	53,502	—	37,766	8,566	2,891	768
1994–95.....	—	451,539	776,670	224,152	58,788	—	88,152	383,464	179,457	55,478	—	48,643	373,454	176,485	54,675	—	39,509	10,010	2,972	803
1995–96.....	307,358	454,291	774,070	227,179	59,398	313,311	100,925	390,722	185,001	56,109	34,259	50,678	379,916	181,142	55,506	279,052	50,247	10,806	3,859	603
1996–97.....	326,687	465,494	776,677	233,237	61,081	272,237	105,732	396,202	192,023	57,666	35,560	49,168	384,086	186,963	56,864	236,677	56,564	12,116	5,060	802
1997–98.....	305,910	455,084	784,296	235,922	60,948	246,571	103,471	400,110	200,115	57,787	32,166	47,625	386,455	194,048	57,089	214,405	55,846	13,655	6,067	698
1998–99.....	304,294	452,616	792,392	238,954	60,028	251,589	112,368	409,847	207,084	56,672	29,402	47,757	394,749	198,481	55,663	222,187	64,611	15,098	8,603	1,009
1999–2000.....	294,912	448,446	810,855	243,157	60,655	263,217	116,487	427,020	220,028	58,081	28,580	46,337	406,958	209,720	56,972	234,637	70,150	20,062	10,308	1,109
2000–01.....	309,624	456,487	812,438	246,054	60,820	242,879	122,378	431,733	227,448	58,765	29,336	45,711	408,701	215,815	57,722	213,543	76,667	23,032	11,633	1,043
2001–02.....	319,291	471,660	841,180	249,820	61,061	264,957	123,473	450,720	237,493	58,602	32,904	45,761	424,322	223,229	57,707	232,053	77,712	26,398	14,264	895
2002–03.....	355,727	498,279	875,596	265,643	61,611	290,698	135,737	473,215	253,056	59,968	36,926	46,183	442,060	238,069	58,894	253,772	89,554	31,155	14,987	1,074
2003–04.....	364,053	524,875	905,718	285,138	64,205	323,734	140,426	493,824	279,134	61,882	35,316	45,759	451,518	250,894	60,447	288,418	94,667	42,306	28,240	1,435
2004–05.....	370,683	547,519	932,443	291,505	67,511	340,190	149,141	506,821	288,646	66,876	35,968	45,344	457,963	253,564	65,278	304,222	103,797	48,858	35,082	1,598
2005–06.....	371,211	557,134	955,369	293,517	70,036	344,190	155,932	529,873	306,214	68,020	35,888	46,442	467,836	261,090	66,066	308,302	109,490	62,037	45,124	1,954
2006–07.....	389,640	566,535	975,513	291,971	73,085	339,397	161,579	548,579	318,626	71,605	34,195	43,829	477,805	267,690	69,239	305,202	117,750	70,774	50,936	2,366
2007–08.....	399,081	578,520	996,435	299,983	75,533	350,802	171,644	566,634	330,683	73,845	34,084	44,788	490,685	275,829	70,679	316,718	126,856	75,949	54,854	3,166
2008–09.....	428,849	596,391	1,020,521	308,215	77,270	375,771	190,852	580,878	353,867	77,294	31,939	46,930	496,353	290,401	73,583	343,832	143,922	84,525	63,466	3,711
2009–10.....	472,428	640,265	1,049,179	322,389	78,805	463,291	208,591	600,740	370,924	79,785	35,652	46,673	503,264	300,053	75,172	427,639	161,918	97,476	70,871	4,613
2010–11.....	519,711	696,884	1,088,722	339,420	82,013	510,766	246,622	627,331	391,502	81,814	36,534	51,967	512,821	313,317	76,595	474,232	194,655	114,510	78,185	5,219
2011–12.....	525,264	756,484	1,131,885	349,349	84,730	463,797	265,234	660,278	406,618	85,487	32,856	54,347	526,022	325,175	79,498	430,941	210,887	134,256	81,443	5,989
2012–13.....	544,881	772,588	1,163,620	346,813	86,427	421,203	234,373	676,544	404,938	88,611	30,682	55,617	535,736	326,984	81,539	390,521	178,756	140,808	77,954	7,072

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.<sup>2</sup>Part of the increase is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for associate's degrees and higher awards are for degree-granting institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 318.50. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and field of study: 2012–13**

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>1,006,961</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>	<b>751,751</b>	<b>175,038</b>	<b>772,588</b>	<b>1,163,620</b>	<b>346,813</b>	<b>86,427</b>	<b>55,617</b>	<b>535,736</b>	<b>326,984</b>	<b>81,539</b>	<b>178,756</b>	<b>140,808</b>	<b>77,954</b>	<b>7,072</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,827	33,593	6,339	1,411	6,521	27,925	5,018	1,335	306	5,079	1,213	76	0	589	108	0
Architecture and related services.....	468	9,757	8,095	247	455	6,869	4,884	177	13	2,824	3,095	70	0	64	116	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	271	8,851	1,897	291	265	5,770	1,093	176	6	3,079	804	115	0	2	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	4,185	100,319	13,335	7,943	4,057	68,643	7,945	5,282	127	31,487	5,390	2,661	1	189	0	0
Business .....	133,966	360,823	188,625	2,836	84,433	200,213	66,574	1,049	11,562	108,870	87,499	833	37,971	51,740	34,552	954
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	4,299	84,817	8,757	612	3,930	59,640	3,840	486	121	23,799	4,693	126	248	1,378	224	0
Communications technologies.....	5,026	4,989	577	0	3,277	1,390	69	0	126	1,420	291	0	1,623	2,179	217	0
Computer and information sciences .....	38,931	50,962	22,777	1,826	21,110	25,822	11,516	1,247	1,688	11,755	8,921	503	16,133	13,385	2,340	76
Construction trades .....	5,038	244	6	0	4,020	242	6	0	175	1	0	0	843	1	0	0
Education.....	18,719	104,647	164,624	10,572	15,395	71,502	80,411	5,709	683	29,074	69,933	3,319	2,641	4,071	14,280	1,544
Engineering .....	3,735	85,980	40,417	9,356	3,630	66,724	26,569	6,807	28	18,963	13,601	2,549	77	293	247	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>2</sup> ....	33,766	16,493	4,902	111	23,208	12,375	2,749	77	1,152	1,845	1,817	34	9,406	2,273	336	0
English language and literature/letters .....	2,085	52,424	9,755	1,373	1,679	36,548	6,189	1,063	5	15,447	3,368	310	401	429	198	0
Family and consumer sciences .....	8,994	23,934	3,253	351	8,338	19,601	1,957	270	466	3,926	963	64	190	407	333	17
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	2,130	21,673	3,708	1,304	1,784	15,573	2,594	856	346	6,082	1,114	448	0	18	0	0
Health professions and related programs.....	214,004	181,144	90,931	64,195	130,472	101,056	39,692	32,231	19,223	56,806	38,591	30,697	64,309	23,282	12,648	1,267
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	48,425	60,269	8,868	147	30,467	33,701	3,499	98	1,667	12,413	2,971	10	16,291	14,155	2,398	39
Legal professions and studies .....	11,826	4,425	7,013	47,246	6,470	2,245	1,833	15,662	599	1,306	5,001	29,590	4,757	874	179	1,994
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	344,091	46,761	3,268	98	329,600	32,053	1,480	45	10,877	14,417	1,746	36	3,614	291	42	17
Library science .....	181	102	6,983	50	181	94	5,765	42	0	0	1,218	8	0	8	0	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,802	20,453	6,957	1,823	1,794	13,838	4,756	1,336	7	6,609	2,201	487	1	6	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	20,444	267	0	0	12,740	193	0	0	1,848	74	0	0	5,856	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	1,002	105	32	0	984	70	24	0	0	4	8	0	18	31	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	27,404	47,654	7,956	730	23,676	31,906	4,035	516	334	10,231	3,216	214	3,394	5,517	705	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	3,453	42,714	7,139	295	2,382	31,829	5,009	272	299	10,437	1,947	23	772	448	183	0
Philosophy and religious studies .....	326	12,793	1,931	796	141	5,702	701	313	185	6,887	1,132	481	0	204	98	2
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	6,376	28,050	7,011	5,514	6,305	19,652	5,322	3,949	68	8,394	1,689	1,565	3	4	0	0
Precision production .....	3,344	36	9	0	2,984	6	0	0	103	30	9	0	257	0	0	0
Psychology .....	6,119	114,450	27,846	6,323	5,641	76,834	8,830	2,517	374	34,108	14,770	2,792	104	3,508	4,246	1,014
Public administration and social service professions.....	8,781	31,950	43,590	979	6,055	19,721	25,105	551	474	8,923	16,317	291	2,252	3,306	2,168	137
Social sciences and history.....	15,669	177,778	20,784	4,619	15,523	121,823	11,347	3,091	120	53,623	9,437	1,528	26	2,332	0	0
Social sciences.....	14,750	143,587	17,483	3,616	14,640	98,342	8,725	2,435	106	43,292	8,347	1,181	4	1,953	411	0
History.....	919	34,191	4,102	1,003	883	23,481	2,622	656	14	10,331	1,090	347	22	379	390	0
Theology and religious vocations .....	881	9,385	14,276	2,175	3	1	0	0	857	9,295	14,215	2,167	21	89	61	8
Transportation and materials moving.....	2,087	4,526	1,420	1	1,544	2,024	102	0	469	2,411	1,258	1	74	91	60	0
Visual and performing arts .....	22,306	97,796	17,869	1,814	13,524	52,035	7,899	1,270	1,309	36,117	8,556	541	7,473	9,644	1,414	3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been

made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)



**Table 318.60. Number of postsecondary institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and field of study: 2012–13**

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>3,029</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>56</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	494	694	235	97	465	321	178	89	29	367	55	8	0	6	2	0
Architecture and related services .....	74	197	150	34	71	119	100	24	3	74	48	10	0	4	2	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	66	489	141	54	63	239	90	36	3	249	51	18	0	1	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	281	1,351	493	261	263	521	348	182	17	822	145	79	1	8	0	0
Business .....	1,971	2,038	1,238	198	1,091	590	424	102	282	941	599	67	598	507	215	29
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	310	1,175	337	76	269	455	214	59	29	671	119	17	12	49	4	0
Communications technologies .....	310	207	18	0	272	52	6	0	10	66	10	0	28	89	2	0
Computer and information sciences .....	1,518	1,525	492	166	905	517	284	113	94	661	146	50	519	347	62	3
Construction trades .....	348	13	1	0	311	11	1	0	11	1	0	0	26	1	0	0
Education .....	729	1,254	1,189	402	623	465	470	227	75	762	637	146	31	27	82	29
Engineering .....	345	517	319	209	330	283	209	151	9	216	103	58	6	18	7	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>2</sup> ....	1,159	391	169	16	850	227	117	11	48	59	50	5	261	105	2	0
English language and literature/letters .....	175	1,338	482	153	169	515	316	104	4	815	164	49	2	8	2	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	540	340	156	48	509	199	111	36	23	133	43	11	8	8	2	1
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	198	915	223	100	187	414	163	68	11	499	60	32	0	2	0	0
Health professions and related programs .....	2,005	1,442	1,017	476	1,064	526	392	220	231	693	500	235	710	223	125	21
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	1,406	1,062	300	24	852	341	161	21	99	386	102	2	455	335	37	1
Legal professions and studies .....	818	248	140	210	422	69	53	84	51	112	83	118	345	67	4	8
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	1,391	914	186	15	1,085	384	93	6	275	509	91	8	31	21	2	1
Library science .....	32	8	65	14	32	7	53	12	0	0	12	2	0	1	0	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	197	1,196	348	176	193	501	266	124	3	694	82	52	1	1	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	713	20	0	0	623	12	0	0	23	8	0	0	67	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	8	5	3	0	6	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	390	922	348	114	363	354	194	80	23	524	152	34	4	44	2	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	289	826	275	48	241	339	196	43	18	474	73	5	30	13	6	0
Philosophy and religious studies .....	58	925	214	117	42	317	95	58	16	606	118	58	0	2	1	1
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	360	1,100	332	214	343	480	245	149	15	619	87	65	2	1	0	0
Precision production .....	355	9	2	0	334	3	0	0	10	6	2	0	11	0	0	0
Psychology .....	223	1,433	677	320	196	523	321	159	23	864	319	136	4	46	37	25
Public administration and social services .....	355	787	504	117	303	338	298	78	34	408	168	37	18	41	38	2
Social sciences and history .....	269	1,374	466	195	240	531	316	135	25	822	147	60	4	21	3	0
Social sciences .....	257	1,279	386	176	231	515	264	123	23	745	120	53	3	19	2	0
History .....	124	1,238	364	143	117	494	275	99	6	738	87	44	1	6	2	0
Theology and religious vocations .....	98	412	368	155	2	1	0	0	94	408	367	154	2	3	1	1
Transportation and materials moving .....	108	80	17	1	90	49	7	0	11	27	8	1	7	4	2	0
Visual and performing arts .....	887	1,466	455	115	582	496	254	76	62	836	187	38	243	134	14	1

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been

made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 319.10. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private nonprofit				Private for-profit			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>772,588</b>	<b>1,163,620</b>	<b>346,813</b>	<b>86,427</b>	<b>55,617</b>	<b>535,736</b>	<b>326,984</b>	<b>81,539</b>	<b>178,756</b>	<b>140,808</b>	<b>77,954</b>	<b>7,072</b>
Alabama .....	9,793	22,746	9,047	1,789	164	3,594	824	502	3,801	3,537	1,799	6
Alaska .....	1,268	1,757	679	54	9	76	45	0	481	62	0	0
Arizona .....	17,369	24,843	7,249	1,794	206	860	1,182	702	31,336	40,593	22,147	1,275
Arkansas .....	8,218	11,638	4,674	918	107	2,545	503	62	173	135	48	0
California .....	96,126	130,749	29,322	7,117	1,718	36,319	33,832	10,704	22,674	13,460	6,102	945
Colorado .....	8,728	23,436	7,237	1,798	670	4,083	4,254	619	6,152	4,927	3,516	330
Connecticut .....	5,547	11,239	3,076	746	908	9,563	6,275	1,218	371	668	219	0
Delaware .....	1,858	4,276	840	248	199	1,927	1,889	310	15	27	24	0
District of Columbia .....	300	372	84	81	219	8,556	10,455	3,540	167	371	456	0
Florida .....	75,543	64,089	17,414	4,447	7,503	22,489	12,535	3,793	17,781	7,726	2,963	788
Georgia .....	14,393	35,021	10,878	2,333	1,236	9,820	4,887	1,609	3,260	2,813	2,107	468
Hawaii .....	3,336	4,236	1,095	508	553	1,928	699	0	513	199	184	48
Idaho .....	3,158	6,313	1,761	389	2,146	3,911	280	9	458	112	8	0
Illinois .....	33,546	34,403	12,333	3,101	1,416	30,598	25,903	5,317	5,612	10,991	5,018	180
Indiana .....	12,132	30,873	9,589	2,597	1,698	14,732	4,927	878	5,008	946	147	0
Iowa .....	12,138	11,961	2,694	1,566	726	10,689	2,249	1,302	5,903	18,797	7,184	163
Kansas .....	9,462	15,396	4,903	1,355	622	4,146	1,718	119	563	80	4	0
Kentucky .....	9,712	16,563	6,065	1,578	691	4,625	3,334	282	3,450	684	461	91
Louisiana .....	5,404	18,643	5,317	1,566	551	3,397	2,167	966	1,195	294	68	0
Maine .....	2,654	4,251	886	153	168	3,042	1,049	336	345	42	0	0
Maryland .....	14,741	24,686	10,815	2,281	20	6,495	7,232	762	626	548	397	0
Massachusetts .....	11,375	18,935	5,839	765	1,405	37,630	29,464	7,524	962	526	137	0
Michigan .....	28,529	44,493	16,407	4,115	4,505	13,379	4,520	1,938	1,158	692	121	0
Minnesota .....	17,002	21,436	5,187	1,870	645	11,011	4,788	1,189	4,017	3,879	12,227	1,754
Mississippi .....	11,410	11,696	3,328	1,065	55	2,370	1,460	196	532	10	16	0
Missouri .....	12,310	21,186	6,620	1,554	3,066	17,942	13,256	3,128	4,445	1,835	701	0
Montana .....	2,141	4,925	1,214	395	155	719	66	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska .....	5,093	8,449	2,653	821	249	5,565	2,324	674	619	105	31	0
Nevada .....	4,186	6,975	1,675	548	0	302	304	397	1,187	688	267	0
New Hampshire .....	1,927	5,366	1,130	65	422	4,025	2,740	436	475	378	8	0
New Jersey .....	20,491	29,658	7,856	1,447	184	9,846	6,295	888	972	791	116	0
New Mexico .....	8,137	7,684	2,856	629	0	121	175	0	804	781	208	0
New York .....	50,257	60,278	18,896	3,068	8,048	68,473	50,460	12,261	9,799	3,855	1,051	3
North Carolina .....	25,855	36,536	11,452	2,427	1,179	14,356	5,291	2,043	1,541	890	558	354
North Dakota .....	1,943	5,275	1,257	429	163	648	419	36	280	60	0	0
Ohio .....	23,169	44,222	14,644	4,423	2,782	21,027	7,907	1,694	7,618	944	443	0
Oklahoma .....	10,856	15,945	5,020	1,324	175	3,869	1,418	334	1,374	233	59	0
Oregon .....	12,958	16,583	4,143	999	58	5,043	3,305	961	1,256	459	93	0
Pennsylvania .....	16,724	46,707	12,011	3,480	3,258	42,690	24,760	6,298	8,812	2,013	364	0
Rhode Island .....	1,832	4,062	842	228	1,895	7,017	1,812	514	0	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	9,516	17,220	4,568	1,382	402	5,596	1,064	67	1,710	1,188	488	292
South Dakota .....	2,115	4,313	1,140	335	194	1,055	222	0	301	273	150	0
Tennessee .....	9,729	20,893	5,902	1,763	780	11,826	5,522	1,525	2,721	1,047	532	18
Texas .....	62,317	92,663	35,668	7,823	1,257	20,107	9,809	2,577	5,354	2,344	987	26
Utah .....	10,383	15,237	3,501	835	1,473	12,728	4,514	246	1,165	632	397	166
Vermont .....	997	3,572	552	228	197	2,557	2,639	206	86	77	0	0
Virginia .....	18,623	35,521	11,728	3,379	1,023	14,695	8,827	1,680	6,143	4,533	2,227	134
Washington .....	28,291	24,649	5,810	1,828	73	7,293	3,502	742	917	747	207	31
West Virginia .....	3,263	9,082	2,611	905	108	1,185	300	127	2,040	4,090	3,498	0
Wisconsin .....	12,977	26,939	5,855	1,679	327	9,262	3,582	828	2,224	726	216	0
Wyoming .....	2,756	2,053	486	199	9	4	0	0	360	0	0	0
U.S. Service Academies .....	0	3,576	4	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>8,036</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>11,672</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>0</b>
American Samoa .....	235	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	293	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	137	389	113	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	133	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	1,255	7,402	724	482	3,686	11,666	4,006	989	2,311	1,162	325	0
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	65	211	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 319.20. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 through 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	2010–11				2011–12				2012–13			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>943,506</b>	<b>1,716,053</b>	<b>730,922</b>	<b>163,827</b>	<b>1,021,718</b>	<b>1,792,163</b>	<b>755,967</b>	<b>170,217</b>	<b>1,006,961</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>	<b>751,751</b>	<b>175,038</b>
Alabama .....	11,795	27,248	11,888	2,144	14,197	28,277	11,539	2,256	13,758	29,877	11,670	2,297
Alaska .....	1,523	1,770	693	46	1,706	1,750	703	50	1,758	1,895	724	54
Arizona .....	58,992	50,940	36,231	2,937	62,994	64,707	36,178	3,533	48,911	66,296	30,578	3,771
Arkansas .....	10,181	13,259	4,793	813	8,645	14,190	5,320	913	8,498	14,318	5,225	980
California .....	107,675	169,623	67,467	17,113	114,613	172,419	68,502	17,448	120,518	180,528	69,256	18,766
Colorado .....	16,145	29,540	14,264	2,170	16,939	31,136	15,406	2,352	15,550	32,446	15,007	2,747
Connecticut .....	6,079	19,735	9,131	1,808	6,511	20,710	9,457	1,954	6,826	21,470	9,570	1,964
Delaware .....	1,820	5,877	2,705	546	1,947	5,885	2,680	585	2,072	6,230	2,753	558
District of Columbia .....	555	8,402	10,078	3,458	463	9,212	10,211	3,567	686	9,299	10,995	3,621
Florida .....	87,386	86,230	31,766	9,297	103,158	91,225	33,859	9,485	100,827	94,304	32,912	9,028
Georgia .....	17,949	45,079	17,533	4,005	18,728	45,936	17,674	4,267	18,889	47,654	17,872	4,410
Hawaii .....	3,766	5,751	2,062	529	4,199	6,016	2,115	533	4,402	6,363	1,978	556
Idaho .....	3,977	9,171	1,790	321	4,952	9,781	2,041	331	5,762	10,336	2,049	398
Illinois .....	40,009	71,584	43,018	7,882	41,925	72,541	43,664	8,132	40,574	75,992	43,254	8,598
Indiana .....	18,603	43,519	14,337	3,386	19,430	45,534	14,230	3,465	18,838	46,551	14,663	3,475
Iowa .....	19,317	36,266	9,982	3,112	20,515	40,676	12,100	2,957	18,767	41,447	12,127	3,031
Kansas .....	9,499	18,170	7,144	1,476	10,218	18,999	7,021	1,452	10,647	19,622	6,625	1,474
Kentucky .....	13,029	21,078	8,350	1,812	14,680	21,531	9,411	1,935	13,853	21,872	9,860	1,951
Louisiana .....	7,236	21,357	7,017	2,236	7,706	22,015	7,275	2,585	7,150	22,334	7,552	2,532
Maine .....	3,309	7,347	1,766	367	3,321	7,596	1,902	383	3,167	7,335	1,935	489
Maryland .....	13,923	29,247	16,975	2,652	15,156	30,863	17,845	2,822	15,387	31,729	18,444	3,043
Massachusetts .....	12,907	53,749	34,090	7,637	13,645	55,593	35,748	8,146	13,742	57,091	35,440	8,289
Michigan .....	30,859	56,448	21,252	5,807	33,322	57,815	21,392	5,884	34,192	58,564	21,048	6,053
Minnesota .....	20,480	33,386	21,823	4,352	21,868	35,428	22,424	4,420	21,664	36,326	22,202	4,813
Mississippi .....	11,440	13,230	4,726	1,170	12,996	13,516	4,809	1,217	11,997	14,076	4,804	1,261
Missouri .....	18,545	41,648	20,656	4,656	19,895	43,688	20,979	4,669	19,821	40,963	20,577	4,682
Montana .....	2,058	5,512	1,201	357	2,364	5,384	1,286	372	2,296	5,644	1,280	395
Nebraska .....	5,351	13,510	4,684	1,371	5,761	14,248	5,178	1,392	5,961	14,119	5,008	1,495
Nevada .....	4,997	7,556	2,720	839	5,350	7,639	2,604	950	5,373	7,965	2,246	945
New Hampshire .....	3,062	9,479	3,666	448	3,119	9,270	3,825	480	2,824	9,769	3,878	501
New Jersey .....	21,124	37,087	14,427	3,101	21,631	39,804	15,490	3,122	21,647	40,295	14,267	2,335
New Mexico .....	6,552	8,179	3,266	583	7,709	8,259	3,259	614	8,941	8,586	3,239	629
New York .....	66,644	127,209	70,264	14,251	69,654	129,429	71,406	14,809	68,104	132,606	70,407	15,332
North Carolina .....	25,154	48,670	16,226	4,116	27,673	50,737	16,948	4,420	28,575	51,782	17,301	4,824
North Dakota .....	2,552	5,564	1,572	456	2,523	5,742	1,725	480	2,386	5,983	1,676	465
Ohio .....	33,477	63,882	22,636	6,033	35,871	66,736	24,148	5,992	33,569	66,193	22,994	6,117
Oklahoma .....	10,710	19,511	6,356	1,611	11,513	19,846	6,481	1,728	12,405	20,047	6,497	1,658
Oregon .....	10,945	19,542	7,326	1,849	12,637	21,114	7,541	1,910	14,272	22,085	7,541	1,960
Pennsylvania .....	29,241	88,205	36,016	9,316	29,875	90,688	36,832	9,384	28,794	91,410	37,135	9,778
Rhode Island .....	3,461	10,863	2,545	709	3,537	11,013	2,566	745	3,727	11,079	2,654	742
South Carolina .....	9,771	22,822	5,789	1,606	10,790	22,973	5,972	1,604	11,628	24,004	6,120	1,741
South Dakota .....	2,601	5,211	1,427	300	2,699	5,392	1,467	353	2,610	5,641	1,512	335
Tennessee .....	12,478	31,026	11,099	2,989	13,548	32,309	11,929	3,152	13,230	33,766	11,956	3,306
Texas .....	58,553	107,950	42,203	9,744	67,768	111,312	45,325	10,108	68,928	115,114	46,464	10,426
Utah .....	12,398	24,461	6,995	1,087	13,280	26,554	7,669	1,184	13,021	28,597	8,412	1,247
Vermont .....	1,223	6,100	2,377	388	1,196	6,283	2,474	415	1,280	6,206	3,191	434
Virginia .....	24,193	49,077	20,697	4,923	26,199	52,998	21,516	5,328	25,789	54,749	22,782	5,193
Washington .....	27,045	31,294	9,830	2,405	28,977	32,376	9,595	2,561	29,281	32,689	9,519	2,601
West Virginia .....	4,688	13,001	5,884	1,007	4,897	13,284	5,892	986	5,411	14,357	6,409	1,032
Wisconsin .....	15,012	35,279	9,695	2,418	16,494	36,005	9,856	2,590	15,528	36,927	9,653	2,507
Wyoming .....	3,217	1,860	482	188	2,924	2,064	489	197	3,125	2,057	486	199
U.S. Service Academies .....	0	3,549	2	0	0	3,665	9	0	0	3,576	4	0
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>18,332</b>	<b>5,871</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>9,135</b>	<b>20,358</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>8,293</b>	<b>20,870</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>1,471</b>
American Samoa .....	216	0	0	0	269	2	0	0	235	5	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	267	0	0	0	262	0	0	0	293	0	0	0
Guam .....	119	375	134	0	278	408	132	0	137	395	113	0
Marshall Islands .....	68	0	0	0	71	0	0	0	79	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	105	14	0	0	103	14	0	0	133	29	0	0
Palau .....	26	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	99	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	6,814	17,714	5,703	1,421	7,994	19,697	5,124	1,405	7,252	20,230	5,055	1,471
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	75	229	34	0	73	237	53	0	65	211	56	0

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 319.30. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences <sup>2</sup>	Computer sciences	Engineering <sup>3</sup>	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>	<b>297,337</b>	<b>114,450</b>	<b>177,778</b>	<b>148,822</b>	<b>50,962</b>	<b>102,984</b>	<b>104,647</b>	<b>360,823</b>	<b>181,144</b>	<b>301,217</b>
Alabama .....	29,877	2,789	1,506	1,692	2,167	594	2,313	2,697	7,178	3,186	5,755
Alaska .....	1,895	321	132	153	193	31	161	79	362	172	291
Arizona .....	66,296	8,848	2,359	2,694	2,829	3,663	1,628	3,528	19,218	10,565	10,964
Arkansas .....	14,318	2,317	740	1,021	1,096	257	641	1,440	2,651	1,695	2,460
California .....	180,528	36,122	13,695	25,092	17,461	4,338	10,905	2,776	31,021	11,893	27,225
Colorado .....	32,446	5,175	1,897	3,427	2,854	943	2,092	255	7,235	2,844	5,724
Connecticut .....	21,470	4,100	1,735	2,965	1,849	241	915	712	3,457	2,182	3,314
Delaware .....	6,230	743	366	592	321	156	333	509	1,410	680	1,120
District of Columbia .....	9,299	1,333	552	2,863	564	203	257	53	1,635	657	1,182
Florida .....	94,304	11,707	6,329	8,358	6,232	2,681	4,567	5,309	22,060	9,879	17,182
Georgia .....	47,654	6,973	3,018	4,170	4,095	1,605	2,665	4,034	9,799	4,104	7,191
Hawaii .....	6,363	1,055	415	819	440	134	202	350	1,358	475	1,115
Idaho .....	10,336	1,539	554	820	857	290	499	1,109	1,566	1,316	1,786
Illinois .....	75,992	12,248	4,231	6,035	5,634	2,537	3,817	5,274	14,789	9,531	11,896
Indiana .....	46,551	6,528	1,994	3,256	3,170	1,418	3,674	3,734	9,568	5,716	7,493
Iowa .....	41,447	3,995	3,121	3,557	1,873	867	1,512	3,774	10,454	4,258	8,036
Kansas .....	19,622	2,825	717	1,362	1,166	364	1,228	1,704	4,802	2,346	3,108
Kentucky .....	21,872	3,010	1,188	1,659	1,596	375	1,096	2,217	3,778	2,157	4,796
Louisiana .....	22,334	3,688	1,211	1,715	1,978	360	1,482	1,743	4,396	2,488	3,273
Maine .....	7,335	1,245	438	916	781	83	455	557	795	990	1,075
Maryland .....	31,729	4,126	2,169	4,153	2,950	2,177	1,493	1,493	5,592	2,544	5,032
Massachusetts .....	57,091	10,070	4,076	7,554	5,369	1,412	3,473	1,496	10,316	4,942	8,383
Michigan .....	58,564	7,657	3,440	4,352	4,810	1,620	4,546	3,545	11,671	6,509	10,414
Minnesota .....	36,326	5,632	2,489	3,003	3,699	1,090	1,512	2,419	7,349	3,477	5,656
Mississippi .....	14,076	1,899	766	879	1,185	146	656	1,912	2,686	1,544	2,403
Missouri .....	40,963	5,602	2,575	2,595	2,841	1,097	2,203	3,413	9,300	4,359	6,978
Montana .....	5,644	799	279	539	553	84	516	501	876	461	1,036
Nebraska .....	14,119	1,369	688	920	940	392	467	1,523	3,607	1,749	2,464
Nevada .....	7,965	1,022	506	657	539	181	360	506	2,152	820	1,222
New Hampshire .....	9,769	1,492	764	1,231	690	200	513	489	2,073	720	1,597
New Jersey .....	40,295	7,688	3,428	4,791	3,637	908	2,121	2,016	7,278	2,436	5,992
New Mexico .....	8,586	1,617	522	582	639	222	587	878	1,529	653	1,357
New York .....	132,606	26,534	10,387	15,323	10,903	3,353	6,429	6,945	23,724	10,534	18,474
North Carolina .....	51,782	6,623	3,609	5,317	4,853	1,224	2,868	3,919	8,644	4,382	10,343
North Dakota .....	5,983	529	243	240	399	111	502	657	1,218	747	1,337
Ohio .....	66,193	8,737	3,349	5,155	4,828	1,287	4,453	5,524	12,485	9,497	10,878
Oklahoma .....	20,047	3,695	878	1,036	1,358	379	1,387	1,678	4,026	1,931	3,679
Oregon .....	22,085	4,620	1,442	2,999	1,810	439	1,112	679	3,342	1,847	3,795
Pennsylvania .....	91,410	14,099	5,559	8,703	8,375	2,923	5,793	5,444	16,655	10,330	13,529
Rhode Island .....	11,079	1,512	549	947	859	290	472	502	2,798	642	2,508
South Carolina .....	24,004	3,351	1,418	2,321	2,682	464	1,131	1,951	5,514	1,796	3,376
South Dakota .....	5,641	554	237	461	401	182	424	533	766	1,008	1,075
Tennessee .....	33,766	6,477	1,839	2,647	2,435	680	1,566	2,615	6,048	3,495	5,964
Texas .....	115,114	23,716	6,229	8,774	9,641	2,153	7,221	1,929	22,377	11,749	21,325
Utah .....	28,597	3,417	1,227	2,204	1,846	1,621	1,282	3,212	5,049	4,656	4,083
Vermont .....	6,206	1,354	382	866	555	197	290	270	804	347	1,141
Virginia .....	54,749	10,934	4,545	6,489	4,408	2,453	2,984	1,443	10,210	3,972	7,311
Washington .....	32,689	6,573	2,048	4,481	3,351	1,073	1,802	1,411	5,097	2,141	4,712
West Virginia .....	14,357	3,075	636	1,139	815	511	669	891	2,357	986	3,278
Wisconsin .....	36,927	5,355	1,855	3,293	3,668	803	2,197	2,735	7,295	3,474	6,252
Wyoming .....	2,057	215	94	142	209	23	223	264	233	262	392
U.S. Service Academies .....	3,576	433	24	819	418	127	1,290	0	220	0	245
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>20,870</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>5,626</b>	<b>3,797</b>	<b>3,079</b>
American Samoa .....	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Guam .....	395	40	14	17	16	13	0	72	99	30	94
Northern Marianas .....	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	20,230	927	1,003	707	1,688	605	1,321	1,807	5,452	3,752	2,968
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	211	12	27	5	34	6	0	20	75	15	17

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

<sup>3</sup>Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

<sup>4</sup>Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related

programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and precision production.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with 4-year institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 319.40. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences <sup>2</sup>	Computer sciences	Engineering <sup>3</sup>	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>751,751</b>	<b>60,660</b>	<b>27,846</b>	<b>21,585</b>	<b>27,303</b>	<b>22,777</b>	<b>45,325</b>	<b>164,624</b>	<b>188,625</b>	<b>90,931</b>	<b>102,075</b>
Alabama .....	11,670	412	378	248	256	146	997	2,541	3,039	1,898	1,755
Alaska .....	724	47	33	16	32	2	65	293	115	19	102
Arizona .....	30,578	745	2,293	210	399	500	820	8,185	10,948	4,169	2,309
Arkansas .....	5,225	243	39	92	157	70	317	2,310	650	673	674
California .....	69,256	7,997	4,291	1,958	2,489	2,166	6,162	12,358	14,676	7,720	9,439
Colorado .....	15,007	922	923	518	458	677	1,124	2,439	5,000	1,209	1,737
Connecticut .....	9,570	942	353	248	555	240	674	2,268	1,991	1,126	1,173
Delaware .....	2,753	87	18	75	100	34	74	808	968	243	346
District of Columbia .....	10,995	1,208	156	1,417	671	394	615	755	2,107	966	2,706
Florida .....	32,912	1,699	1,172	635	1,324	589	2,201	4,328	11,022	4,579	5,363
Georgia .....	17,872	1,677	280	476	672	584	1,106	3,702	4,929	2,501	1,945
Hawaii .....	1,978	176	129	73	77	28	73	485	390	178	369
Idaho .....	2,049	147	11	43	123	26	174	603	249	244	429
Illinois .....	43,254	3,071	1,672	944	1,546	1,859	1,921	8,635	13,370	4,463	5,773
Indiana .....	14,663	1,324	264	294	534	329	1,010	3,137	4,086	1,976	1,709
Iowa .....	12,127	496	377	71	189	413	277	3,299	4,205	1,464	1,336
Kansas .....	6,625	620	174	131	175	61	455	1,869	1,338	635	1,167
Kentucky .....	9,860	689	514	180	291	199	348	3,399	1,467	1,338	1,435
Louisiana .....	7,552	613	183	181	442	116	283	1,576	1,609	1,341	1,208
Maine .....	1,935	138	20	13	51	6	37	676	302	387	305
Maryland .....	18,444	1,199	336	963	1,054	1,785	1,123	3,027	5,285	2,042	1,630
Massachusetts .....	35,440	2,840	927	1,401	1,311	1,009	2,238	7,551	9,141	3,681	5,341
Michigan .....	21,048	1,304	496	477	965	550	2,155	4,119	5,470	2,192	3,320
Minnesota .....	22,202	928	1,529	277	342	643	523	5,947	4,097	5,123	2,793
Mississippi .....	4,804	187	87	87	469	51	132	1,724	924	555	588
Missouri .....	20,577	1,160	725	560	416	385	936	4,013	7,605	2,447	2,330
Montana .....	1,280	115	22	49	80	13	54	398	116	187	246
Nebraska .....	5,008	316	107	341	191	168	127	1,341	1,128	757	532
Nevada .....	2,246	104	33	76	125	51	92	727	492	286	260
New Hampshire .....	3,878	181	43	53	69	129	199	913	1,461	496	334
New Jersey .....	14,267	1,372	461	316	690	701	1,334	3,172	3,229	992	2,000
New Mexico .....	3,239	306	77	135	161	43	253	899	583	453	329
New York .....	70,407	7,513	1,968	2,650	2,796	2,423	3,876	16,680	13,548	7,458	11,495
North Carolina .....	17,301	1,556	202	528	788	614	1,223	3,618	4,093	2,393	2,286
North Dakota .....	1,676	44	51	30	47	36	96	367	422	315	268
Ohio .....	22,994	1,854	689	585	1,069	286	1,510	5,081	5,567	3,375	2,978
Oklahoma .....	6,497	811	280	120	238	151	505	1,250	1,662	750	730
Oregon .....	7,541	769	294	156	268	79	346	2,765	1,287	780	797
Pennsylvania .....	37,135	2,888	1,279	847	1,326	1,426	2,642	8,816	7,724	5,391	4,796
Rhode Island .....	2,654	225	82	125	152	50	132	406	813	206	463
South Carolina .....	6,120	439	163	121	245	103	376	1,631	1,395	789	858
South Dakota .....	1,512	103	94	32	76	63	121	360	327	177	159
Tennessee .....	11,956	944	440	222	302	148	412	3,245	2,725	2,193	1,325
Texas .....	46,464	3,749	2,045	1,142	2,019	1,704	3,202	9,726	12,628	4,712	5,537
Utah .....	8,412	330	134	119	215	327	385	2,091	2,743	1,225	843
Vermont .....	3,191	629	59	647	39	20	162	450	540	106	539
Virginia .....	22,782	3,357	1,046	556	518	843	1,194	5,183	5,067	1,759	3,259
Washington .....	9,519	709	454	144	399	311	468	2,044	2,104	1,200	1,686
West Virginia .....	6,409	814	94	716	99	61	138	1,124	1,283	499	1,581
Wisconsin .....	9,653	592	344	269	237	159	593	2,192	2,645	1,228	1,394
Wyoming .....	486	69	5	18	56	6	41	98	60	35	98
U.S. Service Academies .....	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>667</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	113	1	7	0	1	0	0	66	7	0	31
Northern Marianas .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	5,055	209	356	24	136	56	266	1,286	1,433	671	618
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	56	0	9	0	0	0	0	23	6	0	18

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

<sup>3</sup>Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

<sup>4</sup>Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related

programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and precision production.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with 4-year institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 320.10. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2012-13**

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year certificates								1- to less-than-4-year certificates							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control			Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>452,202</b>	<b>196,007</b>	<b>256,195</b>	<b>112,633</b>	<b>339,569</b>	<b>321,286</b>	<b>13,665</b>	<b>117,251</b>	<b>513,882</b>	<b>179,339</b>	<b>334,543</b>	<b>203,448</b>	<b>310,434</b>	<b>223,595</b>	<b>17,017</b>	<b>273,270</b>
Agriculture and natural resources	3,587	2,449	1,138	72	3,515	3,473	16	98	2,470	1,606	864	159	2,311	2,256	136	78
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	2,646	1,661	985	72	2,574	2,564	0	82	2,378	1,539	839	159	2,219	2,166	134	78
Natural resources and conservation	941	788	153	0	941	909	16	16	92	67	25	0	92	90	2	0
Architecture and related services	209	111	98	0	209	165	43	1	135	95	40	0	135	104	31	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	448	117	331	0	448	427	21	0	101	32	69	0	101	100	1	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	729	174	555	104	625	630	8	91	124	45	79	61	63	103	6	15
Business, management, marketing, and support services	47,248	15,162	32,086	3,832	43,416	42,284	1,059	3,905	24,621	6,712	17,909	3,490	21,131	20,492	1,271	2,858
Accounting and related services	8,754	2,356	6,398	612	8,142	7,742	100	912	6,123	1,479	4,644	771	5,352	5,105	516	502
Business/commerce, general	2,736	1,186	1,550	11	2,725	2,564	155	17	1,477	736	741	0	1,477	1,387	10	80
Business administration, management, and operations	8,932	3,283	5,649	55	8,877	8,595	206	131	3,906	1,415	2,491	117	3,789	3,594	42	270
Management information systems and services	712	384	328	352	360	295	51	366	362	191	171	135	227	336	0	26
Business operations support and assistant services	12,300	2,924	9,376	1,754	10,546	10,741	47	1,512	8,032	1,153	6,879	1,872	6,160	6,219	424	1,389
Business and management, other	13,814	5,029	8,785	1,048	12,766	12,347	500	967	4,721	1,738	2,983	595	4,126	3,851	279	591
Communication, journalism, and related programs	1,651	881	770	487	1,164	1,137	90	424	1,504	883	621	945	559	368	186	950
Communications technologies	2,261	1,360	901	594	1,667	1,819	39	403	3,321	2,570	751	1,783	1,538	1,414	27	1,880
Computer and information sciences and support services	17,981	12,401	5,580	1,854	16,127	15,515	208	2,258	10,495	8,031	2,464	2,076	8,419	6,884	202	3,409
Construction trades	10,984	10,447	537	2,685	8,299	9,770	747	467	13,308	12,753	555	4,054	9,254	8,301	588	4,419
Education	4,925	670	4,255	62	4,863	4,028	303	594	3,288	321	2,967	477	2,811	2,380	495	413
Engineering	573	470	103	197	376	568	0	5	160	142	18	26	134	136	22	2
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup>	16,472	14,125	2,347	2,093	14,379	14,351	173	1,948	12,760	11,584	1,176	2,365	10,395	7,936	344	4,480
English language and literature/letters	2,317	801	1,516	1,143	1,174	643	659	1,015	361	126	235	97	264	102	117	142
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	14,497	1,419	13,078	1,015	13,482	14,311	68	118	3,377	305	3,072	219	3,158	3,321	30	26
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	920	192	728	0	920	856	56	8	631	89	542	7	624	600	31	0
Health professions and related programs	171,122	33,147	137,975	49,492	121,630	102,351	5,947	62,824	209,347	29,891	179,456	74,442	134,905	72,622	8,523	128,202
Dental assisting	7,655	722	6,933	2,755	4,900	1,478	249	5,928	15,313	1,445	13,868	4,722	10,591	4,230	49	11,034
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic)	15,854	10,294	5,560	1,296	14,558	15,627	54	173	5,477	4,169	1,308	416	5,061	4,763	250	464
Clinical/medical lab science	8,547	1,214	7,333	2,053	6,494	6,153	163	2,231	2,214	421	1,793	738	1,476	752	380	1,082
Medical assisting	18,549	1,794	16,755	7,842	10,707	2,590	2,053	13,906	64,684	6,254	58,430	25,980	38,704	6,626	1,721	56,337
Pharmacy assisting	7,003	1,588	5,415	2,398	4,605	2,198	672	4,133	9,187	2,173	7,014	2,497	6,690	2,072	70	7,045
Other allied health assisting	8,634	2,532	6,102	2,657	5,977	5,034	7	3,593	3,295	392	2,903	1,458	1,837	927	171	2,197
Nursing and patient care assistant	46,663	6,221	40,442	10,537	36,126	39,254	925	6,484	1,245	144	1,101	709	536	397	0	848
Practical nursing	5,878	643	5,235	702	5,176	5,368	45	465	53,082	6,250	46,832	17,771	35,311	35,469	1,672	15,941
Nursing, registered nurse and other	1,689	176	1,513	0	1,689	1,667	12	10	3,586	531	3,055	2,229	1,357	1,133	2,145	308
Health sciences, other	50,650	7,963	42,687	19,252	31,398	22,982	1,767	25,901	51,264	8,112	43,152	17,922	33,342	16,253	2,065	32,946
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	26,438	19,820	6,618	2,853	23,585	25,451	313	674	6,374	4,351	2,023	230	6,144	5,769	145	460
Criminal justice and corrections	19,222	13,353	5,869	1,181	18,041	18,773	255	194	5,159	3,253	1,906	214	4,945	4,667	37	455
Fire control and safety	6,354	5,886	468	1,441	4,913	6,333	8	13	1,051	987	64	16	1,035	1,051	0	0
Homeland security and related protective services, other	862	581	281	231	631	345	50	467	164	111	53	0	164	51	108	5
Legal professions and studies	1,976	349	1,627	81	1,895	1,368	100	508	3,341	575	2,766	549	2,792	2,584	195	562
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	3,355	1,214	2,141	0	3,355	3,351	4	0	30,821	12,208	18,613	0	30,821	30,749	64	8
Library science	212	27	185	0	212	212	0	0	71	5	66	0	71	68	3	0
Mathematics and statistics	62	52	10	0	62	40	22	0	10	6	4	0	10	7	3	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	31,741	29,792	1,949	4,161	27,580	28,866	612	2,263	52,407	50,381	2,026	23,074	29,333	21,915	807	29,685
Military technologies and applied sciences	21	16	5	0	21	2	0	19	4	4	0	0	4	4	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	1,622	803	819	24	1,598	1,265	47	310	1,125	539	586	0	1,125	1,100	25	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2,135	921	1,214	475	1,660	1,580	26	529	723	396	327	224	499	362	6	355
Personal and culinary services	38,160	6,227	31,933	27,368	10,792	9,532	282	28,346	105,286	16,222	89,064	82,775	22,511	13,973	1,123	90,190
Philosophy and religious studies	73	38	35	0	73	48	25	0	20	11	9	0	20	2	18	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 320.10. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2012–13—Continued**

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year certificates								1- to less-than-4-year certificates							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control			Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	855	608	247	166	689	760	9	86	666	495	171	0	666	665	0	1
Physical sciences.....	62	37	25	0	62	53	9	0	10	8	2	0	10	10	0	0
Science technologies/technicians.....	793	571	222	166	627	707	0	86	656	487	169	0	656	655	0	1
Precision production.....	17,721	16,795	926	2,900	14,821	15,872	781	1,068	13,748	13,037	711	4,121	9,627	10,140	723	2,885
Psychology .....	36	10	26	0	36	35	1	0	70	16	54	0	70	66	4	0
Public administration and social services .....	1,139	226	913	17	1,122	1,002	91	46	903	156	747	0	903	890	9	4
Social sciences and history .....	874	492	382	0	874	809	65	0	334	181	153	0	334	317	17	0
Social sciences .....	841	488	353	0	841	778	63	0	333	180	153	0	333	317	16	0
History.....	33	4	29	0	33	31	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Theology and religious vocations .....	188	77	111	0	188	0	188	0	1,059	482	577	585	474	0	1,059	0
Transportation and materials moving.....	24,529	22,310	2,219	9,975	14,554	15,436	976	8,117	987	925	62	378	609	650	16	321
Visual and performing arts .....	5,141	2,304	2,837	983	4,158	3,329	686	1,126	9,930	4,164	5,766	1,311	8,619	7,215	790	1,925
Fine and studio arts .....	819	318	501	690	129	113	546	160	4,864	1,766	3,098	2	4,862	4,822	41	1
Music and dance.....	553	411	142	0	553	170	3	380	679	493	186	226	453	158	176	345
Visual and performing arts, other <sup>2</sup> .....	3,769	1,575	2,194	293	3,476	3,046	137	586	4,387	1,905	2,482	1,083	3,304	2,235	573	1,579

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 320.20. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: 1998–99 through 2012–13**

Year and sex	Number of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Total</b>																
1998–99.....	555,883	345,359	92,800	76,833	27,920	7,510	—	5,461	100.0	62.7	16.9	14.0	5.1	1.4	—	
1999–2000.....	558,129	337,546	97,329	81,132	29,361	6,966	—	5,795	100.0	61.1	17.6	14.7	5.3	1.3	—	
2000–01.....	552,503	333,478	99,397	78,528	28,123	6,598	—	6,379	100.0	61.1	18.2	14.4	5.1	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	584,248	352,559	106,647	83,950	27,490	7,430	—	6,172	100.0	61.0	18.4	14.5	4.8	1.3	—	
2002–03.....	646,425	382,289	120,582	95,499	32,981	8,117	—	6,957	100.0	59.8	18.9	14.9	5.2	1.3	—	
2003–04.....	687,787	402,989	129,891	107,216	32,819	8,375	—	6,497	100.0	59.2	19.1	15.7	4.8	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	710,873	415,670	133,601	114,089	32,783	8,150	—	6,580	100.0	59.0	19.0	16.2	4.7	1.2	—	
2005–06.....	715,401	412,077	135,460	118,853	34,110	8,400	—	6,501	100.0	58.1	19.1	16.8	4.8	1.2	—	
2006–07.....	729,037	420,585	139,995	119,501	32,962	8,793	—	7,201	100.0	58.3	19.4	16.6	4.6	1.2	—	
2007–08.....	749,883	430,187	145,181	122,676	35,985	8,596	—	7,258	100.0	57.9	19.5	16.5	4.8	1.2	—	
2008–09.....	804,620	450,562	161,487	138,301	37,941	9,485	—	6,844	100.0	56.5	20.2	17.3	4.8	1.2	—	
2009–10.....	935,719	511,186	191,657	172,015	41,407	12,003	—	7,451	100.0	55.1	20.6	18.5	4.5	1.3	—	
2010–11.....	1,030,477	557,595	207,693	187,433	44,294	11,204	14,999	7,259	100.0	54.5	20.3	18.3	4.3	1.1	1.5	
2011–12.....	989,061	535,621	190,253	187,014	43,048	10,638	14,140	8,347	100.0	54.6	19.4	19.1	4.4	1.1	1.4	
2012–13.....	966,084	523,334	176,700	186,029	44,357	10,813	17,635	7,216	100.0	54.6	18.4	19.4	4.6	1.1	1.8	
<b>Males</b>																
1998–99.....	219,872	144,735	29,875	27,719	11,742	3,061	—	2,740	100.0	66.7	13.8	12.8	5.4	1.4	—	
1999–2000.....	226,110	143,634	33,792	30,337	13,082	2,862	—	2,403	100.0	64.2	15.1	13.6	5.8	1.3	—	
2000–01.....	223,951	143,144	34,381	28,685	12,072	2,719	—	2,950	100.0	64.8	15.6	13.0	5.5	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	235,275	152,226	36,482	29,749	10,938	3,226	—	2,654	100.0	65.4	15.7	12.8	4.7	1.4	—	
2002–03.....	254,238	161,001	40,080	33,925	12,930	3,506	—	2,796	100.0	64.0	15.9	13.5	5.1	1.4	—	
2003–04.....	257,138	161,684	40,809	36,157	12,713	3,135	—	2,640	100.0	63.5	16.0	14.2	5.0	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	259,261	161,126	41,644	38,297	12,448	3,068	—	2,678	100.0	62.8	16.2	14.9	4.9	1.2	—	
2005–06.....	259,737	158,747	41,863	40,752	12,790	3,219	—	2,366	100.0	61.7	16.3	15.8	5.0	1.3	—	
2006–07.....	269,589	164,939	44,870	40,958	12,622	3,527	—	2,673	100.0	61.8	16.8	15.3	4.7	1.3	—	
2007–08.....	283,266	172,398	48,024	43,085	13,527	3,452	—	2,780	100.0	61.5	17.1	15.4	4.8	1.2	—	
2008–09.....	302,449	179,813	53,879	47,860	14,427	3,856	—	2,614	100.0	60.0	18.0	16.0	4.8	1.3	—	
2009–10.....	355,381	205,404	65,487	60,771	15,940	5,067	—	2,712	100.0	58.2	18.6	17.2	4.5	1.4	—	
2010–11.....	391,676	223,755	71,867	66,514	16,944	4,760	4,884	2,952	100.0	57.6	18.5	17.1	4.4	1.2	1.3	
2011–12.....	374,086	213,833	65,224	65,838	16,180	4,507	4,952	3,552	100.0	57.7	17.6	17.8	4.4	1.2	1.3	
2012–13.....	375,346	215,071	61,529	67,269	17,416	4,438	6,504	3,119	100.0	57.8	16.5	18.1	4.7	1.2	1.7	
<b>Females</b>																
1998–99.....	336,011	200,624	62,925	49,114	16,178	4,449	—	2,721	100.0	60.2	18.9	14.7	4.9	1.3	—	
1999–2000.....	332,019	193,912	63,537	50,795	16,279	4,104	—	3,392	100.0	59.0	19.3	15.5	5.0	1.2	—	
2000–01.....	328,552	190,334	65,016	49,843	16,051	3,879	—	3,429	100.0	58.5	20.0	15.3	4.9	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	348,973	200,333	70,165	54,201	16,552	4,204	—	3,518	100.0	58.0	20.3	15.7	4.8	1.2	—	
2002–03.....	392,187	221,288	80,502	61,574	20,051	4,611	—	4,161	100.0	57.0	20.7	15.9	5.2	1.2	—	
2003–04.....	430,649	241,305	89,082	71,059	20,106	5,240	—	3,857	100.0	56.5	20.9	16.6	4.7	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	451,612	254,544	91,957	75,792	20,335	5,082	—	3,902	100.0	56.9	20.5	16.9	4.5	1.1	—	
2005–06.....	455,664	253,330	93,597	78,101	21,320	5,181	—	4,135	100.0	56.1	20.7	17.3	4.7	1.1	—	
2006–07.....	459,448	255,646	95,125	78,543	20,340	5,266	—	4,528	100.0	56.2	20.9	17.3	4.5	1.2	—	
2007–08.....	466,617	257,789	97,157	79,591	22,458	5,144	—	4,478	100.0	55.8	21.0	17.2	4.9	1.1	—	
2008–09.....	502,171	270,749	107,608	90,441	23,514	5,629	—	4,230	100.0	54.4	21.6	18.2	4.7	1.1	—	
2009–10.....	580,338	305,782	126,170	111,244	25,467	6,936	—	4,739	100.0	53.1	21.9	19.3	4.4	1.2	—	
2010–11.....	638,801	333,840	135,826	120,919	27,350	6,444	10,115	4,307	100.0	52.6	21.4	19.1	4.3	1.0	1.6	
2011–12.....	614,975	321,788	125,029	121,176	26,868	6,131	9,188	4,795	100.0	52.7	20.5	19.9	4.4	1.0	1.5	
2012–13.....	590,738	308,263	115,171	118,760	26,941	6,375	11,131	4,097	100.0	52.5	19.6	20.2	4.6	1.1	1.9	

—Not available.

NOTE: Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)



**Table 321.10. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2002–03 through 2012–13**

Discipline division	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13		
											Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>634,016</b>	<b>665,301</b>	<b>696,660</b>	<b>713,066</b>	<b>728,114</b>	<b>750,164</b>	<b>787,243</b>	<b>848,856</b>	<b>943,506</b>	<b>1,021,718</b>	<b>1,006,961</b>	<b>388,846</b>	<b>618,115</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168	5,838	5,738	5,724	5,852	6,430	7,068	6,827	4,305	2,522
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences...	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958	4,638	4,554	4,525	4,615	4,925	5,400	5,228	3,134	2,094
Natural resources and conservation .....	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210	1,200	1,184	1,199	1,237	1,505	1,668	1,599	1,171	428
Architecture and related services.....	440	492	583	656	517	568	605	553	569	593	468	305	163
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies.....	120	105	115	124	164	169	174	199	209	194	271	101	170
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827	2,060	2,200	2,337	2,664	3,276	3,834	4,185	1,337	2,848
Business, management, marketing, and support services....	89,627	92,065	96,067	96,933	99,998	104,566	111,524	116,798	121,735	123,014	114,740	41,505	73,235
Accounting and related services .....	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620	14,232	15,965	16,707	17,925	20,180	20,270	18,044	4,816	13,228
Business/commerce, general.....	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297	12,725	12,473	13,100	14,553	15,083	17,301	17,199	7,222	9,977
Business administration, management, and operations....	28,943	31,522	37,258	39,152	43,667	47,911	52,938	46,086	46,253	45,879	49,684	20,564	29,120
Management information systems and services .....	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179	2,007	1,237	1,103	1,221	1,244	1,164	1,082	754	328
Business operations support and assistant services .....	11,524	11,400	11,196	10,044	8,864	7,841	7,550	7,399	8,259	8,977	7,958	746	7,212
Business and management, other .....	17,277	17,036	18,763	18,641	18,503	19,139	20,126	29,614	30,716	29,423	20,773	7,403	13,370
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629	2,609	2,620	2,722	2,841	3,051	3,495	4,299	1,969	2,330
Communications technologies .....	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380	3,095	4,237	4,805	4,418	4,209	5,004	5,026	3,486	1,540
Computer and information sciences and support services....	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246	27,712	28,296	29,912	32,351	37,689	41,250	38,931	30,638	8,293
Construction trades .....	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850	3,895	4,309	4,252	4,684	5,402	5,750	5,038	4,802	236
Education.....	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475	13,021	13,108	14,123	17,346	20,460	20,762	18,719	2,203	16,516
Engineering .....	2,166	2,726	2,430	2,154	2,128	2,279	2,170	2,508	2,825	3,382	3,735	3,221	514
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461	29,199	29,334	30,441	31,883	35,519	36,642	33,766	29,610	4,156
English language and literature/letters .....	896	828	995	1,105	1,249	1,402	1,534	1,658	2,019	2,137	2,085	675	1,410
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488	9,124	8,613	9,035	9,515	8,532	9,506	8,994	376	8,618
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161	1,207	1,258	1,630	1,683	1,888	1,980	2,130	435	1,695
Health professions and related programs .....	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931	145,436	155,816	165,015	177,321	202,920	219,491	214,004	33,637	180,367
Dental assisting.....	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085	6,313	6,642	6,574	7,063	7,498	7,790	7,821	398	7,423
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic).....	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980	2,008	2,140	2,270	2,413	2,895	3,352	3,525	2,423	1,102
Clinical/medical lab science .....	1,592	1,786	2,055	2,163	2,306	2,316	2,538	2,621	2,811	3,240	3,379	804	2,575
Medical and other health assisting.....	11,920	15,543	19,005	22,267	23,491	24,276	25,858	29,776	39,277	46,950	41,917	5,787	36,130
Nursing and patient care assistant.....	8	4	38	101	158	329	385	1	33	36	35	7	28
Practical nursing.....	916	1,049	1,388	1,481	1,509	1,417	1,299	1,973	2,069	2,366	2,361	248	2,113
Nursing, registered nurse and other.....	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095	66,516	73,277	77,922	81,281	83,023	84,569	86,393	12,476	73,917
Health sciences, other .....	24,255	29,005	34,389	38,759	43,135	45,419	48,169	52,193	65,314	71,188	68,573	11,494	57,079
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425	28,208	29,590	33,012	37,154	44,922	51,318	48,425	26,438	21,987
Criminal justice and corrections.....	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351	23,917	25,588	28,998	32,648	40,022	45,971	42,762	21,355	21,407
Fire control and safety .....	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554	3,811	3,937	3,947	4,307	4,603	4,779	4,898	4,540	358
Homeland security and related protective services, other..	518	521	441	520	480	65	67	199	297	568	765	543	222
Legal professions and studies .....	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509	10,391	9,465	9,062	9,999	11,619	12,315	11,826	1,696	10,130
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities...	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689	250,030	254,012	263,947	284,954	306,674	336,938	344,091	132,575	211,516
Library science .....	87	114	108	136	84	117	116	112	160	159	181	29	152
Mathematics and statistics.....	732	801	807	753	827	855	933	1,051	1,644	1,529	1,802	1,243	559
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454	15,432	15,297	16,059	16,326	19,969	20,715	20,444	19,392	1,052
Military technologies and applied sciences.....	85	293	355	610	781	851	721	668	856	986	1,002	773	229
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473	15,838	16,255	15,472	17,279	23,729	27,263	27,404	10,862	16,542
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	805	923	966	1,128	1,251	1,344	1,587	2,006	2,366	3,123	3,453	2,156	1,297
Personal and culinary services.....	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162	16,103	16,592	16,358	16,467	18,259	20,376	19,226	8,052	11,174
Philosophy and religious studies .....	379	404	422	367	375	458	193	256	283	308	326	212	114
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,201	2,687	2,825	2,910	3,412	3,395	3,650	4,141	5,078	5,827	6,376	3,790	2,586
Physical sciences.....	1,152	1,599	1,637	1,741	2,023	1,980	2,196	2,378	3,148	3,652	4,084	2,345	1,739
Science technologies/technicians .....	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169	1,389	1,415	1,454	1,763	1,930	2,175	2,292	1,445	847
Precision production.....	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977	1,973	1,968	2,127	2,794	3,254	3,320	3,344	3,110	234
Psychology .....	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944	2,213	2,412	3,957	6,582	3,866	4,717	6,119	1,496	4,623
Public administration and social services.....	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415	4,338	4,192	4,177	4,522	7,472	9,222	8,781	1,237	7,544
Social sciences and history .....	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730	7,080	7,812	9,157	10,649	12,772	14,132	15,669	5,770	9,899
Social sciences.....	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308	6,673	7,358	8,670	10,108	12,072	13,321	14,750	5,202	9,548
History.....	316	370	300	422	407	454	487	541	700	811	919	568	351
Theology and religious vocations .....	425	492	581	570	608	582	676	613	758	839	881	425	456
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472	1,674	1,550	1,430	1,444	1,698	2,098	2,087	1,714	373
Visual and performing arts.....	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754	20,244	18,890	18,606	19,565	21,394	22,431	22,306	9,271	13,035
Fine and studio arts .....	1,760	1,450	1,614	1,638	1,753	1,705	2,019	2,277	2,414	2,339	2,541	784	1,757
Music and dance .....	2,093	2,584	2,333	2,389	2,290	1,317	1,152	1,335	1,356	1,683	1,743	1,114	629
Visual and performing arts, other <sup>2</sup> .....	19,267	19,915	18,703	17,727	16,201	15,868	15,435	15,953	17,624	18,409	18,022	7,373	10,649
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.<sup>2</sup>Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:98–99); and IPEDS Fall 2003 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 321.20. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Total</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup>	404,956	342,290	33,159	16,636	7,044	2,498	—	3,329	100.0	85.2	8.3	4.1	1.8	0.6	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup>	410,174	339,167	35,330	17,800	8,650	2,584	—	6,643	100.0	84.0	8.8	4.4	2.1	0.6	—	
1990–91	481,720	391,264	38,835	25,540	15,257	3,871	—	6,953	100.0	82.4	8.2	5.4	3.2	0.8	—	
1996–97	571,226	429,464	56,306	43,549	25,159	5,984	—	10,764	100.0	76.6	10.0	7.8	4.5	1.1	—	
1997–98	558,555	413,561	55,314	45,876	25,196	6,246	—	12,362	100.0	75.7	10.1	8.4	4.6	1.1	—	
1998–99	564,984	412,985	58,417	48,845	27,628	6,395	—	10,714	100.0	74.5	10.5	8.8	5.0	1.2	—	
1999–2000	564,933	408,822	60,208	51,563	27,778	6,474	—	10,088	100.0	73.7	10.9	9.3	5.0	1.2	—	
2000–01	578,865	411,075	63,855	57,288	28,463	6,623	—	11,561	100.0	72.5	11.3	10.1	5.0	1.2	—	
2001–02	595,133	417,733	67,343	60,003	30,945	6,832	—	12,277	100.0	71.7	11.6	10.3	5.3	1.2	—	
2002–03	634,016	438,261	75,609	66,673	32,629	7,461	—	13,383	100.0	70.6	12.2	10.7	5.3	1.2	—	
2003–04	665,301	456,047	81,183	72,270	33,149	8,119	—	14,533	100.0	70.1	12.5	11.1	5.1	1.2	—	
2004–05	696,660	475,513	86,402	78,557	33,669	8,435	—	14,084	100.0	69.7	12.7	11.5	4.9	1.2	—	
2005–06	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	—	13,378	100.0	69.4	12.8	11.6	5.0	1.2	—	
2006–07	728,114	491,572	91,529	85,410	37,266	8,583	—	13,754	100.0	68.8	12.8	12.0	5.2	1.2	—	
2007–08	750,164	501,079	95,702	91,274	38,843	8,849	—	14,417	100.0	68.1	13.0	12.4	5.3	1.2	—	
2008–09	787,243	521,834	101,631	98,408	41,364	8,823	—	15,183	100.0	67.6	13.2	12.7	5.4	1.1	—	
2009–10	848,856	552,376	113,867	112,403	44,026	10,101	—	16,083	100.0	66.3	13.7	13.5	5.3	1.2	—	
2010–11	943,506	604,745	129,044	126,297	45,489	10,180	11,126	16,625	100.0	65.2	13.9	13.6	4.9	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	1,021,718	635,755	142,512	151,807	48,861	10,738	14,858	17,187	100.0	63.3	14.2	15.1	4.9	1.1	1.5	
2012–13	1,006,961	616,990	135,777	157,966	49,456	10,540	19,402	16,830	100.0	62.3	13.7	16.0	5.0	1.1	2.0	
<b>Males</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup>	209,672	178,236	15,330	9,105	3,630	1,216	—	2,155	100.0	85.9	7.4	4.4	1.7	0.6	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup>	183,819	151,242	14,290	8,327	4,557	1,108	—	4,295	100.0	84.2	8.0	4.6	2.5	0.6	—	
1990–91	198,634	161,858	14,143	10,738	7,164	1,439	—	3,292	100.0	82.9	7.2	5.5	3.7	0.7	—	
1996–97	223,948	168,882	19,394	17,990	10,937	2,068	—	4,677	100.0	77.0	8.8	8.2	5.0	0.9	—	
1997–98	217,613	161,212	18,686	19,108	10,953	2,252	—	5,402	100.0	76.0	8.8	9.0	5.2	1.1	—	
1998–99	220,508	162,339	19,844	19,484	11,688	2,234	—	4,919	100.0	75.3	9.2	9.0	5.4	1.0	—	
1999–2000	224,721	164,317	20,968	20,947	12,009	2,222	—	4,258	100.0	74.5	9.5	9.5	5.4	1.0	—	
2000–01	231,645	166,322	22,147	23,350	12,339	2,294	—	5,193	100.0	73.4	9.8	10.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2001–02	238,109	170,622	22,806	23,963	13,256	2,308	—	5,154	100.0	73.2	9.8	10.3	5.7	1.0	—	
2002–03	253,451	179,163	25,591	26,461	14,057	2,618	—	5,561	100.0	72.3	10.3	10.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2003–04	260,033	183,819	25,961	27,828	13,907	2,740	—	5,778	100.0	72.3	10.2	10.9	5.5	1.1	—	
2004–05	267,536	188,569	27,151	29,658	13,802	2,774	—	5,582	100.0	72.0	10.4	11.3	5.3	1.1	—	
2005–06	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	—	5,299	100.0	71.8	10.4	11.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2006–07	275,187	191,565	28,273	31,646	15,510	2,873	—	5,320	100.0	71.0	10.5	11.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2007–08	282,521	194,099	30,016	33,817	15,936	3,003	—	5,650	100.0	70.1	10.8	12.2	5.8	1.1	—	
2008–09	298,066	202,670	32,004	36,919	17,305	3,075	—	6,093	100.0	69.4	11.0	12.6	5.9	1.1	—	
2009–10	322,747	215,977	36,148	42,210	18,268	3,555	—	6,589	100.0	68.3	11.4	13.4	5.8	1.1	—	
2010–11	361,408	238,012	41,649	47,911	19,085	3,727	4,197	6,827	100.0	67.1	11.7	13.5	5.4	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	393,479	251,964	46,377	57,926	20,537	3,924	5,569	7,182	100.0	65.2	12.0	15.0	5.3	1.0	1.4	
2012–13	388,846	243,607	45,408	60,498	21,213	3,636	7,450	7,034	100.0	63.8	11.9	15.8	5.6	1.0	2.0	
<b>Females</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup>	195,284	164,054	17,829	7,531	3,414	1,282	—	1,174	100.0	84.5	9.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup>	226,355	187,925	21,040	9,473	4,093	1,476	—	2,348	100.0	83.9	9.4	4.2	1.8	0.7	—	
1990–91	283,086	229,406	24,692	14,802	8,093	2,432	—	3,661	100.0	82.1	8.8	5.3	2.9	0.9	—	
1996–97	347,278	260,582	36,912	25,559	14,222	3,916	—	6,087	100.0	76.4	10.8	7.5	4.2	1.1	—	
1997–98	340,942	252,349	36,628	26,768	14,243	3,994	—	6,960	100.0	75.6	11.0	8.0	4.3	1.2	—	
1998–99	344,476	250,646	38,573	29,361	15,940	4,161	—	5,795	100.0	74.0	11.4	8.7	4.7	1.2	—	
1999–2000	340,212	244,505	39,240	30,616	15,769	4,252	—	5,830	100.0	73.1	11.7	9.2	4.7	1.3	—	
2000–01	347,220	244,753	41,708	33,938	16,124	4,329	—	6,368	100.0	71.8	12.2	10.0	4.7	1.3	—	
2001–02	357,024	247,111	44,537	36,040	17,689	4,524	—	7,123	100.0	70.6	12.7	10.3	5.1	1.3	—	
2002–03	380,565	259,098	50,018	40,212	18,572	4,843	—	7,822	100.0	69.5	13.4	10.8	5.0	1.3	—	
2003–04	405,268	272,228	55,222	44,442	19,242	5,379	—	8,755	100.0	68.7	13.9	11.2	4.9	1.4	—	
2004–05	429,124	286,944	59,251	48,899	19,867	5,661	—	8,502	100.0	68.2	14.1	11.6	4.7	1.3	—	
2005–06	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	—	8,079	100.0	67.9	14.3	11.7	4.8	1.3	—	
2006–07	452,927	300,007	63,256	53,764	21,756	5,710	—	8,434	100.0	67.5	14.2	12.1	4.9	1.3	—	
2007–08	467,643	306,980	65,686	57,457	22,907	5,846	—	8,767	100.0	66.9	14.3	12.5	5.0	1.3	—	
2008–09	489,177	319,164	69,627	61,489	24,059	5,748	—	9,090	100.0	66.5	14.5	12.8	5.0	1.2	—	
2009–10	526,109	336,399	77,719	70,193	25,758	6,546	—	9,494	100.0	65.1	15.0	13.6	5.0	1.3	—	
2010–11	582,098	366,733	87,395	78,386	26,404	6,453	6,929	9,798	100.0	64.1	15.3	13.7	4.6	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	628,239	383,791	96,135	93,881	28,324	6,814	9,289	10,005	100.0	62.1	15.5	15.2	4.6	1.1	1.5	
2012–13	618,115	373,383	90,369	97,468	28,243	6,904	11,952	9,796	100.0	61.4	14.9	16.0	4.6	1.1	2.0	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 1,170 males and 251 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 4,819 males and 1,384 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/eth-

nicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 321.30. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>1,021,718</b>	<b>635,755</b>	<b>142,512</b>	<b>151,807</b>	<b>48,861</b>	<b>44,969</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>10,738</b>	<b>14,858</b>	<b>17,187</b>	<b>1,006,961</b>	<b>616,990</b>	<b>135,777</b>	<b>157,966</b>	<b>49,456</b>	<b>45,599</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>10,540</b>	<b>19,402</b>	<b>16,830</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	7,068	6,475	81	259	58	44	14	114	57	24	6,827	6,176	92	301	55	46	9	109	67	27
Architecture and related services .....	593	291	33	188	52	49	3	1	7	21	468	187	21	192	40	40	0	2	4	22
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	194	37	18	45	13	10	3	72	4	5	271	58	29	66	23	12	11	74	15	6
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	3,834	1,842	325	938	509	499	10	70	57	93	4,185	1,907	359	1,089	544	522	22	82	94	110
Business .....	143,390	84,106	24,291	18,949	7,958	7,372	586	1,624	2,182	4,280	133,966	77,727	21,527	18,903	7,888	7,313	575	1,518	2,415	3,988
Communication, journalism, and related programs	3,495	2,105	379	654	156	133	23	27	61	113	4,299	2,483	396	905	229	212	17	26	129	131
Communications technologies .....	5,004	3,379	586	599	207	195	12	41	124	68	5,026	3,113	671	691	193	167	26	43	221	94
Computer and information sciences .....	41,250	26,977	6,308	4,532	2,038	1,873	165	392	496	507	38,931	24,504	6,114	4,642	2,077	1,912	165	391	676	527
Construction trades .....	5,750	4,459	632	387	92	75	17	91	75	14	5,038	3,813	544	435	76	62	14	100	55	15
Education .....	20,762	13,132	3,094	3,231	375	333	42	485	225	220	18,719	11,427	3,039	3,027	324	290	34	471	236	195
Engineering .....	3,382	2,122	241	423	305	283	22	26	28	237	3,735	2,313	256	560	326	305	21	44	61	175
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields' .....	36,642	25,716	4,474	4,287	1,184	1,095	89	383	350	248	33,766	23,211	4,183	4,040	1,149	1,047	102	408	515	260
English language and literature/letters .....	2,137	1,141	232	512	150	139	11	22	38	42	2,085	1,059	199	563	151	140	11	13	66	34
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	9,506	4,840	2,094	1,844	422	391	31	99	90	117	8,994	4,569	1,739	1,911	441	409	32	106	114	114
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,980	1,215	104	519	56	51	5	6	24	56	2,130	1,275	92	569	79	74	5	17	39	59
Health professions and related programs .....	219,491	147,857	31,358	23,846	10,008	9,292	716	2,004	2,791	1,627	214,004	143,125	29,611	24,622	9,678	8,956	722	2,055	3,452	1,461
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	51,318	29,295	8,903	10,571	1,199	978	221	501	660	189	48,425	27,293	8,224	10,308	1,148	958	190	441	822	189
Legal professions and studies .....	12,315	7,711	2,068	1,849	303	279	24	133	184	67	11,826	7,340	1,885	1,895	286	262	24	160	201	59
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	336,938	204,375	44,452	57,319	15,531	14,257	1,274	3,215	5,437	6,609	344,091	206,704	44,273	59,925	16,129	14,849	1,280	3,137	7,308	6,615
Library science .....	159	128	1	18	7	6	1	3	1	1	181	132	6	27	12	12	0	1	3	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,529	703	64	420	212	207	5	23	21	86	1,802	808	73	493	294	291	3	14	51	69
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	20,715	14,303	2,031	2,861	704	613	91	325	350	141	20,444	14,270	1,841	2,780	658	548	110	313	428	154
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	986	653	150	101	55	45	10	7	20	0	1,002	687	116	129	41	38	3	8	21	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	27,263	15,177	2,386	5,236	3,231	3,076	155	202	443	588	27,404	14,743	2,228	5,876	3,195	3,083	112	194	618	550
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	3,123	1,891	403	533	105	91	14	53	58	80	3,453	1,981	424	685	149	137	12	43	87	84
Philosophy and religious studies .....	308	166	75	50	3	3	0	3	5	6	326	160	69	67	14	12	2	1	13	2
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	5,827	3,107	670	909	645	621	24	63	100	333	6,376	3,388	700	1,045	676	652	24	74	188	305
Precision production .....	3,320	2,784	151	220	74	69	5	50	32	9	3,344	2,706	166	275	87	76	11	45	54	11
Psychology .....	4,717	2,317	446	1,453	280	259	21	94	90	37	6,119	2,840	486	2,044	418	386	32	90	179	62
Public administration and social services .....	9,222	4,761	2,717	1,322	135	109	26	134	99	54	8,781	4,667	2,415	1,229	147	119	28	135	134	54
Social sciences and history .....	14,132	6,695	1,390	3,902	1,353	1,202	151	234	329	229	15,669	6,938	1,440	4,672	1,632	1,480	152	209	495	283
Social sciences .....	13,321	6,166	1,359	3,703	1,328	1,182	146	226	317	222	14,750	6,391	1,406	4,428	1,591	1,440	151	197	456	281
History .....	811	529	31	199	25	20	5	8	12	7	919	547	34	244	41	40	1	12	39	2
Theology and religious vocations .....	839	558	189	67	8	5	3	2	7	8	881	566	215	70	15	10	5	3	6	6
Transportation and materials moving .....	2,098	1,446	134	294	111	97	14	22	20	71	2,087	1,309	177	317	102	93	9	11	68	103
Visual and performing arts .....	22,431	13,991	2,032	3,469	1,322	1,218	104	217	393	1,007	22,306	13,511	2,167	3,613	1,180	1,086	94	202	567	1,066
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Inte-

grated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 321.40. Associate's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>393,479</b>	<b>251,964</b>	<b>46,377</b>	<b>57,926</b>	<b>20,537</b>	<b>18,910</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>5,569</b>	<b>7,182</b>	<b>388,846</b>	<b>243,607</b>	<b>45,408</b>	<b>60,498</b>	<b>21,213</b>	<b>19,503</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>7,450</b>	<b>7,034</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	4,607	4,257	52	156	29	19	10	67	32	14	4,305	3,923	69	175	31	27	4	60	36	11
Architecture and related services .....	332	144	15	123	33	31	2	1	3	13	305	127	15	129	22	22	0	1	2	9
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	62	7	9	15	7	4	3	23	1	0	101	21	11	30	11	6	5	23	5	0
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	1,281	638	103	284	178	173	5	21	21	36	1,337	613	103	337	191	182	9	27	30	36
Business .....	52,503	31,275	7,790	7,261	3,195	2,978	217	516	785	1,681	49,557	29,040	7,096	7,194	3,238	3,008	230	465	883	1,641
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,626	1,026	166	295	68	59	9	19	21	31	1,969	1,207	180	383	108	102	6	18	43	30
Communications technologies .....	3,433	2,266	460	416	135	123	12	31	83	42	3,486	2,101	507	519	120	101	19	22	160	57
Computer and information sciences .....	32,339	21,540	4,505	3,666	1,601	1,481	120	278	360	389	30,638	19,641	4,424	3,736	1,652	1,530	122	265	530	390
Construction trades .....	5,481	4,281	589	361	88	72	16	86	64	12	4,802	3,657	502	416	71	59	12	93	49	14
Education .....	2,653	1,782	336	365	38	35	3	76	30	26	2,203	1,418	331	289	38	37	1	76	28	23
Engineering .....	2,931	1,898	207	342	244	227	17	17	25	198	3,221	2,046	222	452	264	246	18	32	56	149
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields' .....	32,340	22,913	3,823	3,796	1,003	931	72	333	283	189	29,610	20,575	3,555	3,530	985	899	86	327	424	214
English language and literature/letters .....	708	373	71	175	60	56	4	6	7	16	675	350	54	183	54	52	2	2	26	6
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	369	189	84	58	23	20	3	3	6	6	376	174	72	81	25	24	1	3	7	14
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	417	216	18	131	27	25	2	1	6	18	435	219	13	141	28	28	0	4	10	20
Health professions and related programs .....	34,145	21,878	4,077	4,375	2,607	2,399	208	309	501	398	33,637	21,352	3,987	4,548	2,607	2,383	224	275	558	310
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	27,479	17,716	3,129	5,226	787	678	109	207	317	97	26,438	16,643	3,056	5,235	804	689	115	198	392	110
Legal professions and studies .....	1,698	940	332	298	61	58	3	28	26	13	1,696	986	282	312	61	59	2	20	25	10
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	129,389	81,200	14,875	20,852	6,508	5,990	518	1,155	2,000	2,799	132,575	81,895	15,213	22,063	6,797	6,255	542	1,067	2,718	2,822
Library science .....	19	10	0	4	4	3	1	0	1	0	29	22	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,050	481	52	289	139	138	1	18	17	54	1,243	570	45	338	197	194	3	9	37	47
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	19,710	13,635	1,896	2,731	686	598	88	299	330	133	19,392	13,576	1,728	2,632	625	519	106	285	401	145
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	770	529	99	81	42	34	8	5	14	0	773	550	73	97	32	29	3	7	14	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	10,177	5,870	745	1,830	1,258	1,211	47	72	170	232	10,862	6,037	781	2,158	1,352	1,303	49	55	240	239
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	1,999	1,235	272	289	77	65	12	37	35	54	2,156	1,252	285	406	83	77	6	23	49	58
Philosophy and religious studies .....	181	114	29	30	1	1	0	1	4	2	212	110	32	49	12	10	2	0	8	1
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	3,407	1,934	275	547	356	343	13	36	55	204	3,790	2,118	313	655	367	354	13	42	121	174
Precision production .....	3,118	2,631	130	207	72	68	4	40	29	9	3,110	2,531	150	252	82	73	9	36	49	10
Psychology .....	1,093	536	87	329	98	88	10	17	21	5	1,496	677	128	487	134	128	6	18	38	14
Public administration and social services .....	1,388	669	456	195	17	14	3	22	16	13	1,237	650	358	163	24	21	3	22	15	5
Social sciences and history .....	5,139	2,560	432	1,328	508	455	53	78	135	98	5,770	2,676	457	1,581	675	607	68	68	198	115
Social sciences .....	4,650	2,237	411	1,215	493	444	49	73	128	93	5,202	2,326	443	1,436	648	580	68	61	174	114
History .....	489	323	21	113	15	11	4	5	7	5	568	350	14	145	27	27	0	7	24	1
Theology and religious vocations .....	423	280	94	31	7	4	3	1	5	5	425	275	103	31	8	4	4	1	3	4
Transportation and materials moving .....	1,782	1,256	115	234	91	81	10	19	15	52	1,714	1,124	146	250	76	72	4	8	51	59
Visual and performing arts .....	9,430	5,685	1,054	1,606	489	448	41	102	151	343	9,271	5,451	1,117	1,640	438	402	36	84	244	297
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data Sys-

tem (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 321.50. Associate's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>628,239</b>	<b>383,791</b>	<b>96,135</b>	<b>93,881</b>	<b>28,324</b>	<b>26,059</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>6,814</b>	<b>9,289</b>	<b>10,005</b>	<b>618,115</b>	<b>373,383</b>	<b>90,369</b>	<b>97,468</b>	<b>28,243</b>	<b>26,096</b>	<b>2,147</b>	<b>6,904</b>	<b>11,952</b>	<b>9,796</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	2,461	2,218	29	103	29	25	4	47	25	10	2,522	2,253	23	126	24	19	5	49	31	16
Architecture and related services .....	261	147	18	65	19	18	1	0	4	8	163	60	6	63	18	18	0	1	2	13
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	132	30	9	30	6	6	0	49	3	5	170	37	18	36	12	6	6	51	10	6
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	2,553	1,204	222	654	331	326	5	49	36	57	2,848	1,294	256	752	353	340	13	55	64	74
Business .....	90,887	52,831	16,501	11,688	4,763	4,394	369	1,108	1,397	2,599	84,409	48,687	14,431	11,709	4,650	4,305	345	1,053	1,532	2,347
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,869	1,079	213	359	88	74	14	8	40	82	2,330	1,276	216	522	121	110	11	8	86	101
Communications technologies .....	1,571	1,113	126	183	72	72	0	10	41	26	1,540	1,012	164	172	73	66	7	21	61	37
Computer and information sciences .....	8,911	5,437	1,803	866	437	392	45	114	136	118	8,293	4,863	1,690	906	425	382	43	126	146	137
Construction trades .....	269	178	43	26	4	3	1	5	11	2	236	156	42	19	5	3	2	7	6	1
Education .....	18,109	11,350	2,758	2,866	337	298	39	409	195	194	16,516	10,009	2,708	2,738	286	253	33	395	208	172
Engineering .....	451	224	34	81	61	56	5	9	3	39	514	267	34	108	62	59	3	12	5	26
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields' .....	4,302	2,803	651	491	181	164	17	50	67	59	4,156	2,636	628	510	164	148	16	81	91	46
English language and literature/letters .....	1,429	768	161	337	90	83	7	16	31	26	1,410	709	145	380	97	88	9	11	40	28
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	9,137	4,651	2,010	1,786	399	371	28	96	84	111	8,618	4,395	1,667	1,830	416	385	31	103	107	100
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,563	999	86	388	29	26	3	5	18	38	1,695	1,056	79	428	51	46	5	13	29	39
Health professions and related programs .....	185,346	125,979	27,281	19,471	7,401	6,893	508	1,695	2,290	1,229	180,367	121,773	25,624	20,074	7,071	6,573	498	1,780	2,894	1,151
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	23,839	11,579	5,774	5,345	412	300	112	294	343	92	21,987	10,650	5,168	5,073	344	269	75	243	430	79
Legal professions and studies .....	10,617	6,771	1,736	1,551	242	221	21	105	158	54	10,130	6,354	1,603	1,583	225	203	22	140	176	49
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	207,549	123,175	29,577	36,467	9,023	8,267	756	2,060	3,437	3,810	211,516	124,809	29,060	37,862	9,332	8,594	738	2,070	4,590	3,793
Library science .....	140	118	1	14	3	3	0	3	0	1	152	110	6	21	11	11	0	1	3	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	479	222	12	131	73	69	4	5	4	32	559	238	28	155	97	97	0	5	14	22
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	1,005	668	135	130	18	15	3	26	20	8	1,052	694	113	148	33	29	4	28	27	9
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	216	124	51	20	13	11	2	2	6	0	229	137	43	32	9	9	0	1	7	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	17,086	9,307	1,641	3,406	1,973	1,865	108	130	273	356	16,542	8,706	1,447	3,718	1,843	1,780	63	139	378	311
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	1,124	656	131	244	28	26	2	16	23	26	1,297	729	139	279	66	60	6	20	38	26
Philosophy and religious studies .....	127	52	46	20	2	2	0	2	1	4	114	50	37	18	2	2	0	1	5	1
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	2,420	1,173	395	362	289	278	11	27	45	129	2,586	1,270	387	390	309	298	11	32	67	131
Precision production .....	202	153	21	13	2	1	1	10	3	0	234	175	16	23	5	3	2	9	5	1
Psychology .....	3,624	1,781	359	1,124	182	171	11	77	69	32	4,623	2,163	358	1,557	284	258	26	72	141	48
Public administration and social services .....	7,834	4,092	2,261	1,127	118	95	23	112	83	41	7,544	4,017	2,057	1,066	123	98	25	113	119	49
Social sciences and history .....	8,993	4,135	958	2,574	845	747	98	156	194	131	9,899	4,262	983	3,091	957	873	84	141	297	168
Social sciences .....	8,671	3,929	948	2,488	835	738	97	153	189	129	9,548	4,065	963	2,992	943	860	83	136	282	167
History .....	322	206	10	86	10	9	1	3	5	2	351	197	20	99	14	13	1	5	15	1
Theology and religious vocations .....	416	278	95	36	1	1	0	1	2	3	456	291	112	39	7	6	1	2	3	2
Transportation and materials moving .....	316	190	19	60	20	16	4	3	5	19	373	185	31	67	26	21	5	3	17	44
Visual and performing arts .....	13,001	8,306	978	1,863	833	770	63	115	242	664	13,035	8,060	1,050	1,973	742	684	58	118	323	769
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Inte-

grated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 322.10. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>839,730</b>	<b>925,746</b>	<b>935,140</b>	<b>987,823</b>	<b>1,094,538</b>	<b>1,164,792</b>	<b>1,244,171</b>	<b>1,348,811</b>	<b>1,399,542</b>	<b>1,439,264</b>	<b>1,485,242</b>	<b>1,524,092</b>	<b>1,563,069</b>	<b>1,601,399</b>	<b>1,649,919</b>	<b>1,716,053</b>	<b>1,792,163</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	21,425	23,370	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053	23,133	24,113	24,982	26,343	28,630	30,972	33,593
Architecture and related services .....	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,352	8,480	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515	9,717	9,805	10,119	10,051	9,831	9,727	9,757
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,633	6,160	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879	8,194	8,454	8,772	8,620	8,955	9,228	8,851
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	35,705	54,154	43,078	38,395	39,482	61,014	60,576	61,294	62,624	65,915	70,607	76,832	79,829	82,828	86,391	89,984	95,850	100,319
Business .....	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	226,623	263,515	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042	327,531	335,254	348,056	358,119	365,133	367,235	360,823
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	47,320	58,013	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955	74,783	76,382	77,984	81,280	83,231	83,771	84,817
Communications technologies .....	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	853	1,178	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981	3,637	4,666	5,100	4,782	4,858	4,983	4,989
Computer and information sciences .....	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,506	44,142	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480	42,170	38,476	37,992	39,593	43,066	47,406	50,962
Education .....	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,384	105,458	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238	105,641	102,582	101,716	101,287	104,008	105,656	104,647
Engineering .....	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,168	58,209	62,567	63,410	64,707	66,841	66,874	68,431	68,911	72,657	76,356	81,371	85,980
Engineering technologies .....	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	15,829	14,660	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565	14,980	15,177	15,493	16,078	16,741	17,283	17,004
English language and literature/letters .....	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	49,928	50,569	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096	55,122	55,038	55,465	53,229	52,754	53,765	52,424
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	14,353	16,421	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775	21,400	21,870	21,906	21,832	22,438	23,441	23,934
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,832	16,128	16,912	17,754	18,386	19,410	20,275	20,977	21,169	21,507	21,705	21,756	21,673
Health professions and related programs .....	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	86,087	75,933	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973	101,810	111,478	120,420	129,623	143,463	163,675	181,144
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,810	25,211	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319	39,206	40,235	41,788	43,613	47,600	54,091	60,269
Legal professions and studies .....	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,123	1,991	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302	3,596	3,771	3,822	3,886	4,429	4,595	4,425
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,997	37,962	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898	44,255	46,940	47,095	46,963	46,717	46,961	46,761
Library science .....	1,013	843	375	155	90	58	52	99	72	76	76	82	68	78	85	96	95	102
Mathematics and statistics .....	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	12,713	11,171	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770	14,954	15,192	15,507	16,029	17,182	18,841	20,453
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	357	952	42	255	183	7	21	6	10	40	33	168	39	55	56	64	86	105
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	6,324	13,709	12,986	13,754	17,774	26,885	26,478	27,449	28,047	28,939	30,583	32,111	34,174	35,376	37,717	42,473	45,717	47,654
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,974	17,948	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490	27,430	29,931	31,683	33,332	35,934	38,998	42,714
Philosophy and religious studies .....	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,541	8,717	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985	11,969	12,257	12,448	12,503	12,830	12,645	12,793
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,716	18,025	18,038	18,131	19,104	20,522	21,291	22,179	22,691	23,381	24,705	26,664	28,050
Precision production .....	0	0	0	2	2	12	31	42	61	64	55	23	33	29	29	43	37	36
Psychology .....	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	73,416	73,645	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134	90,039	92,587	94,273	97,215	100,906	109,099	114,450
Public administration and social services .....	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	19,849	19,447	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986	23,147	23,493	23,852	25,421	26,799	29,695	31,950
Social sciences and history .....	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	126,479	128,036	143,256	150,357	156,892	161,485	164,183	167,363	168,517	172,782	177,169	178,534	177,778
Theology and religious vocations .....	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,292	6,945	7,962	8,126	9,284	8,548	8,696	8,992	8,940	8,719	9,073	9,304	9,385
Transportation and materials moving .....	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,561	3,748	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349	5,657	5,203	5,189	4,998	4,941	4,876	4,526
Visual and performing arts .....	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	49,296	61,148	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297	85,186	87,703	89,143	91,798	93,939	95,806	97,796
Not classified by field of study .....	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,756	783	0	0	0	0	0	377	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technolo-

gies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 322.20. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Total</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	917,900	807,688	58,636	18,743	13,793	3,326	—	15,714	100.0	89.5	6.5	2.1	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	934,800	807,319	60,673	21,832	18,794	3,593	—	22,589	100.0	88.5	6.7	2.4	2.1	0.4	—	
1990–91 .....	1,094,538	914,093	66,375	37,342	42,529	4,583	—	29,616	100.0	85.8	6.2	3.5	4.0	0.4	—	
1996–97 .....	1,172,879	900,809	94,349	62,509	68,859	7,425	—	38,928	100.0	79.4	8.3	5.5	6.1	0.7	—	
1997–98 .....	1,184,406	901,344	98,251	66,005	71,678	7,903	—	39,225	100.0	78.7	8.6	5.8	6.3	0.7	—	
1998–99 .....	1,202,239	909,562	101,910	69,735	74,126	8,658	—	38,248	100.0	78.1	8.8	6.0	6.4	0.7	—	
1999–2000 .....	1,237,875	929,102	108,018	75,063	77,909	8,717	—	39,066	100.0	77.5	9.0	6.3	6.5	0.7	—	
2000–01 .....	1,244,171	927,357	111,307	77,745	78,902	9,049	—	39,811	100.0	77.0	9.2	6.5	6.6	0.8	—	
2001–02 .....	1,291,900	958,597	116,623	82,966	83,093	9,165	—	41,456	100.0	76.7	9.3	6.6	6.6	0.7	—	
2002–03 .....	1,348,811	994,616	124,253	89,029	87,964	9,875	—	43,074	100.0	76.2	9.5	6.8	6.7	0.8	—	
2003–04 .....	1,399,542	1,026,114	131,241	94,644	92,073	10,638	—	44,832	100.0	75.7	9.7	7.0	6.8	0.8	—	
2004–05 .....	1,439,264	1,049,141	136,122	101,124	97,209	10,307	—	45,361	100.0	75.3	9.8	7.3	7.0	0.7	—	
2005–06 .....	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	—	46,357	100.0	74.7	9.9	7.5	7.1	0.8	—	
2006–07 .....	1,524,092	1,099,850	146,653	114,936	105,297	11,455	—	45,901	100.0	74.4	9.9	7.8	7.1	0.8	—	
2007–08 .....	1,563,069	1,122,675	152,457	123,048	109,058	11,509	—	44,322	100.0	73.9	10.0	8.1	7.2	0.8	—	
2008–09 .....	1,601,399	1,144,628	156,603	129,473	112,581	12,221	—	45,893	100.0	73.6	10.1	8.3	7.2	0.8	—	
2009–10 .....	1,649,919	1,167,322	164,789	140,426	117,391	12,405	—	47,586	100.0	72.9	10.3	8.8	7.3	0.8	—	
2010–11 .....	1,716,053	1,182,690	172,731	154,450	121,118	11,935	20,589	52,540	100.0	71.1	10.4	9.3	7.3	0.7	1.2	
2011–12 .....	1,792,163	1,212,417	185,916	169,736	126,177	11,498	27,234	59,185	100.0	70.0	10.7	9.8	7.3	0.7	1.6	
2012–13 .....	1,840,164	1,221,576	191,180	186,650	130,144	11,445	34,338	64,831	100.0	68.8	10.8	10.5	7.3	0.6	1.9	
<b>Males</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	494,424	438,161	25,147	10,318	7,638	1,804	—	11,356	100.0	90.7	5.2	2.1	1.6	0.4	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	469,625	406,173	24,511	10,810	10,107	1,700	—	16,324	100.0	89.6	5.4	2.4	2.2	0.4	—	
1990–91 .....	504,045	421,290	24,800	16,598	21,203	1,938	—	18,216	100.0	86.7	5.1	3.4	4.4	0.4	—	
1996–97 .....	520,515	403,366	33,616	26,318	32,521	2,996	—	21,698	100.0	80.9	6.7	5.3	6.5	0.6	—	
1997–98 .....	519,956	399,553	34,510	27,677	33,445	3,151	—	21,620	100.0	80.2	6.9	5.6	6.7	0.6	—	
1998–99 .....	519,961	398,310	34,856	28,477	34,179	3,407	—	20,732	100.0	79.8	7.0	5.7	6.8	0.7	—	
1999–2000 .....	530,367	402,954	37,029	30,304	35,853	3,463	—	20,764	100.0	79.1	7.3	5.9	7.0	0.7	—	
2000–01 .....	531,840	401,780	38,103	31,368	35,865	3,700	—	21,024	100.0	78.7	7.5	6.1	7.0	0.7	—	
2001–02 .....	549,816	414,892	39,196	32,951	37,660	3,624	—	21,493	100.0	78.5	7.4	6.2	7.1	0.7	—	
2002–03 .....	573,258	430,248	41,494	35,101	40,230	3,870	—	22,315	100.0	78.1	7.5	6.4	7.3	0.7	—	
2003–04 .....	595,425	445,483	43,851	37,288	41,360	4,244	—	23,199	100.0	77.9	7.7	6.5	7.2	0.7	—	
2004–05 .....	613,000	456,592	45,810	39,490	43,711	4,143	—	23,254	100.0	77.4	7.8	6.7	7.4	0.7	—	
2005–06 .....	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	—	23,228	100.0	77.0	7.9	6.9	7.5	0.7	—	
2006–07 .....	649,570	480,558	49,685	44,750	47,582	4,505	—	22,490	100.0	76.6	7.9	7.1	7.6	0.7	—	
2007–08 .....	667,928	492,137	52,247	47,884	49,485	4,523	—	21,652	100.0	76.1	8.1	7.4	7.7	0.7	—	
2008–09 .....	685,422	503,396	53,465	50,596	50,773	4,849	—	22,343	100.0	75.9	8.1	7.6	7.7	0.7	—	
2009–10 .....	706,660	513,711	56,136	55,139	53,365	4,879	—	23,430	100.0	75.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	0.7	—	
2010–11 .....	734,159	519,992	59,015	60,869	55,321	4,798	8,028	26,136	100.0	73.4	8.3	8.6	7.8	0.7	1.1	
2011–12 .....	765,772	532,463	63,736	67,083	57,521	4,476	10,945	29,548	100.0	72.3	8.7	9.1	7.8	0.6	1.5	
2012–13 .....	787,231	535,082	67,306	74,043	59,802	4,616	14,032	32,350	100.0	70.9	8.9	9.8	7.9	0.6	1.9	
<b>Females</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	423,476	369,527	33,489	8,425	6,155	1,522	—	4,358	100.0	88.2	8.0	2.0	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	465,175	401,146	36,162	11,022	8,687	1,893	—	6,265	100.0	87.4	7.9	2.4	1.9	0.4	—	
1990–91 .....	590,493	492,803	41,575	20,744	21,326	2,645	—	11,400	100.0	85.1	7.2	3.6	3.7	0.5	—	
1996–97 .....	652,364	497,443	60,733	36,191	36,338	4,429	—	17,230	100.0	78.3	9.6	5.7	5.7	0.7	—	
1997–98 .....	664,450	501,791	63,741	38,328	38,233	4,752	—	17,605	100.0	77.6	9.9	5.9	5.9	0.7	—	
1998–99 .....	682,278	511,252	67,054	41,258	39,947	5,251	—	17,516	100.0	76.9	10.1	6.2	6.0	0.8	—	
1999–2000 .....	707,508	526,148	70,989	44,759	42,056	5,254	—	18,302	100.0	76.3	10.3	6.5	6.1	0.8	—	
2000–01 .....	712,331	525,577	73,204	46,377	43,037	5,349	—	18,787	100.0	75.8	10.6	6.7	6.2	0.8	—	
2001–02 .....	742,084	543,705	77,427	50,015	45,433	5,541	—	19,963	100.0	75.3	10.7	6.9	6.3	0.8	—	
2002–03 .....	775,553	564,368	82,759	53,928	47,734	6,005	—	20,759	100.0	74.8	11.0	7.1	6.3	0.8	—	
2003–04 .....	804,117	580,631	87,390	57,356	50,713	6,394	—	21,633	100.0	74.2	11.2	7.3	6.5	0.8	—	
2004–05 .....	826,264	592,549	90,312	61,634	53,498	6,164	—	22,107	100.0	73.7	11.2	7.7	6.7	0.8	—	
2005–06 .....	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	—	23,129	100.0	73.1	11.3	7.9	6.8	0.8	—	
2006–07 .....	874,522	619,292	96,968	70,186	57,715	6,950	—	23,411	100.0	72.8	11.4	8.2	6.8	0.8	—	
2007–08 .....	895,141	630,538	100,210	75,164	59,573	6,986	—	22,670	100.0	72.3	11.5	8.6	6.8	0.8	—	
2008–09 .....	915,977	641,232	103,138	78,877	61,808	7,372	—	23,550	100.0	71.9	11.6	8.8	6.9	0.8	—	
2009–10 .....	943,259	653,611	108,653	85,287	64,026	7,526	—	24,156	100.0	71.1	11.8	9.3	7.0	0.8	—	
2010–11 .....	981,894	662,698	113,716	93,581	65,797	7,137	12,561	26,404	100.0	69.4	11.9	9.8	6.9	0.7	1.3	
2011–12 .....	1,026,391	679,954	122,180	102,653	68,656	7,022	16,289	29,637	100.0	68.2	12.3	10.3	6.9	0.7	1.6	
2012–13 .....	1,052,933	686,494	123,874	112,607	70,342	6,829	20,306	32,481	100.0	67.3	12.1	11.0	6.9	0.7	2.0	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 1,121 males and 528 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 258 males and 82 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 322.30. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>1,792,163</b>	<b>1,212,417</b>	<b>185,916</b>	<b>169,736</b>	<b>126,177</b>	<b>121,550</b>	<b>4,627</b>	<b>11,498</b>	<b>27,234</b>	<b>59,185</b>	<b>1,840,164</b>	<b>1,221,576</b>	<b>191,180</b>	<b>186,650</b>	<b>130,144</b>	<b>125,098</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>11,445</b>	<b>34,338</b>	<b>64,831</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	30,972	25,980	944	1,611	1,260	1,206	54	257	454	466	33,593	27,648	960	2,050	1,358	1,283	75	285	649	643
Architecture and related services .....	9,727	6,420	504	1,174	884	871	13	48	126	571	9,757	6,253	505	1,257	892	871	21	36	160	654
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	9,228	4,499	1,323	1,593	1,088	1,043	45	192	294	239	8,851	4,304	1,148	1,588	1,008	957	51	225	360	218
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	95,850	59,564	7,234	7,875	16,170	15,909	261	588	1,633	2,786	100,319	61,737	7,642	8,884	16,498	16,245	253	539	2,088	2,931
Business .....	367,235	233,073	44,397	34,344	28,062	26,977	1,085	2,146	4,364	20,849	360,823	225,365	42,451	35,421	27,074	25,899	1,175	2,079	5,374	23,059
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	83,771	59,829	9,211	7,356	3,625	3,429	196	426	1,293	2,031	84,817	59,422	9,116	8,223	3,654	3,452	202	426	1,688	2,288
Communications technologies .....	4,983	3,247	545	564	268	258	10	25	121	213	4,989	3,167	622	610	242	237	5	22	120	206
Computer and information sciences .....	47,406	30,214	5,425	4,006	4,416	4,256	160	257	727	2,361	50,962	31,722	6,015	4,502	5,106	4,937	169	292	945	2,380
Construction trades .....	377	326	10	26	9	9	0	1	2	3	244	186	6	36	5	3	2	1	9	1
Education .....	105,656	86,047	7,634	6,970	2,149	1,953	196	767	1,055	1,034	104,647	84,173	8,300	7,153	2,121	1,925	196	725	1,249	926
Engineering .....	81,371	54,224	3,328	6,266	9,731	9,559	172	318	1,163	6,341	85,980	56,120	3,620	7,041	10,590	10,394	196	360	1,475	6,774
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	16,656	12,259	1,704	1,176	692	669	23	150	182	493	16,493	11,762	1,684	1,369	728	693	35	167	186	597
English language and literature/letters .....	53,765	40,162	4,138	4,983	2,511	2,410	101	319	1,111	541	52,424	38,541	4,102	5,313	2,429	2,335	94	280	1,205	554
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	23,441	16,473	2,941	2,016	1,203	1,167	36	164	312	332	23,934	16,411	3,033	2,267	1,336	1,275	61	141	408	338
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	21,756	14,604	944	3,977	1,261	1,235	26	99	442	429	21,673	14,145	964	4,146	1,278	1,248	30	118	549	473
Health professions and related programs .....	163,675	114,262	19,823	12,012	12,146	11,571	575	959	2,168	2,305	181,144	124,572	22,060	14,437	13,618	12,970	648	1,101	3,014	2,342
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	54,091	31,280	11,139	8,497	1,573	1,394	179	443	850	309	60,269	34,528	12,299	9,836	1,757	1,552	205	482	1,003	364
Legal professions and studies .....	4,595	2,787	822	586	232	223	9	29	71	68	4,425	2,713	759	590	202	194	8	30	87	44
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	46,961	31,142	6,796	5,027	1,737	1,605	132	521	820	918	46,761	30,689	6,619	5,298	1,686	1,547	139	511	1,022	936
Library science .....	95	89	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	102	90	6	4	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	18,841	12,735	976	1,308	1,876	1,837	39	59	247	1,640	20,453	13,276	1,022	1,526	2,119	2,080	39	80	351	2,079
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	250	171	12	17	12	12	0	5	1	32	267	201	10	14	11	10	1	5	3	23
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	86	51	25	6	0	0	0	1	1	2	105	61	29	12	1	1	0	1	0	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	45,717	30,099	5,053	5,951	2,639	2,532	107	357	708	910	47,654	30,520	5,575	6,473	2,756	2,605	151	359	1,008	963
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	38,998	29,172	3,750	3,185	1,497	1,386	111	267	524	603	42,714	31,514	4,146	3,737	1,685	1,569	116	262	774	596
Philosophy and religious studies .....	12,645	9,467	964	1,052	622	598	24	85	254	201	12,793	9,228	1,027	1,175	750	722	28	76	315	222
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	26,664	18,982	1,541	1,682	2,741	2,702	39	154	447	1,117	28,050	19,659	1,519	1,981	2,887	2,825	62	156	536	1,312
Precision production .....	37	30	2	1	2	2	0	0	2	0	36	25	0	2	6	6	0	0	1	2
Psychology .....	109,099	70,051	13,576	13,338	7,332	7,087	245	755	2,045	2,002	114,450	72,084	14,125	15,172	7,600	7,318	282	705	2,538	2,226
Public administration and social services .....	29,695	16,963	6,915	3,736	1,013	907	106	287	462	319	31,950	17,849	7,527	4,230	1,118	1,015	103	300	589	337
Social sciences and history .....	178,534	117,846	17,146	19,551	13,020	12,550	470	1,115	3,463	6,393	177,778	114,139	16,961	21,339	12,886	12,473	413	1,012	4,098	7,343
Social sciences .....	143,412	89,719	15,427	16,583	11,791	11,382	409	887	2,860	6,145	143,587	87,074	15,303	18,206	11,719	11,357	362	830	3,370	7,085
History .....	35,122	28,127	1,719	2,968	1,229	1,168	61	228	603	248	34,191	27,065	1,658	3,133	1,167	1,116	51	182	728	258
Theology and religious vocations .....	9,304	7,751	637	385	233	217	16	42	88	168	9,385	7,672	689	445	250	224	26	41	101	187
Transportation and materials moving .....	4,876	3,737	343	380	185	163	22	44	53	134	4,526	3,233	314	356	220	192	28	22	260	121
Visual and performing arts .....	95,806	68,881	6,112	9,082	5,987	5,812	175	618	1,751	3,375	97,796	68,567	6,325	10,163	6,273	6,041	232	606	2,171	3,691
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)



**Table 322.40. Bachelor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>765,772</b>	<b>532,463</b>	<b>63,736</b>	<b>67,083</b>	<b>57,521</b>	<b>55,525</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>4,476</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>29,548</b>	<b>787,231</b>	<b>535,082</b>	<b>67,306</b>	<b>74,043</b>	<b>59,802</b>	<b>57,563</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>14,032</b>	<b>32,350</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	15,485	13,314	422	715	513	491	22	117	194	210	16,618	14,127	418	864	496	463	33	139	300	274
Architecture and related services .....	5,566	3,796	280	679	444	440	4	27	69	271	5,581	3,685	284	756	446	432	14	22	82	306
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	2,757	1,394	379	456	315	296	19	60	80	73	2,624	1,293	320	419	329	309	20	84	104	75
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	39,542	25,271	2,157	3,115	6,978	6,871	107	222	659	1,140	41,511	26,175	2,361	3,571	7,174	7,065	109	222	853	1,155
Business .....	190,180	128,354	17,587	16,150	14,322	13,781	541	975	2,173	10,619	187,789	124,414	17,290	16,828	13,873	13,307	566	979	2,741	11,664
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	29,921	21,904	3,211	2,471	1,175	1,108	67	137	408	615	30,147	21,601	3,320	2,698	1,166	1,092	74	145	532	685
Communications technologies .....	3,604	2,347	368	445	190	184	6	15	90	149	3,524	2,214	446	469	152	150	2	20	86	137
Computer and information sciences .....	38,796	25,691	3,768	3,257	3,428	3,313	115	200	577	1,875	41,874	26,958	4,360	3,621	4,077	3,935	142	218	742	1,898
Construction trades .....	359	313	9	23	9	9	0	1	2	2	225	173	6	30	5	3	2	1	9	1
Education .....	21,714	17,704	1,773	1,194	440	389	51	173	199	231	21,805	17,461	1,892	1,292	461	415	46	169	296	234
Engineering .....	65,819	44,780	2,429	4,942	7,490	7,358	132	246	896	5,036	69,425	46,194	2,737	5,565	8,213	8,055	158	277	1,135	5,304
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	14,951	11,208	1,376	1,021	624	603	21	132	154	436	14,742	10,668	1,414	1,194	624	594	30	149	166	527
English language and literature/letters .....	16,976	13,007	1,058	1,614	745	716	29	104	312	136	16,515	12,300	1,089	1,759	768	732	36	99	340	160
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,693	1,746	433	214	188	179	9	15	37	60	2,872	1,809	429	283	199	187	12	17	59	76
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	6,629	4,677	252	1,023	377	365	12	38	138	124	6,847	4,611	295	1,164	426	412	14	43	176	132
Health professions and related programs .....	24,905	16,411	2,710	2,106	2,664	2,537	127	129	354	531	28,214	18,310	3,104	2,504	3,050	2,900	150	189	502	555
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	27,957	18,392	4,010	3,882	960	858	102	184	378	151	31,796	20,475	4,784	4,555	1,123	1,013	110	205	467	187
Legal professions and studies .....	1,389	901	185	163	83	81	2	6	23	28	1,308	844	197	148	67	66	1	10	31	11
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	16,953	11,785	2,326	1,404	626	570	56	185	282	345	16,968	11,601	2,393	1,547	554	502	52	168	354	351
Library science .....	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	10,722	7,284	508	714	1,104	1,085	19	37	151	924	11,602	7,559	503	840	1,297	1,273	24	51	194	1,158
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	235	164	10	17	12	12	0	3	1	28	241	182	10	11	11	10	1	5	1	21
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	69	42	18	5	0	0	0	1	1	2	80	54	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	14,597	9,990	1,502	1,534	883	849	34	114	240	334	15,330	10,320	1,628	1,607	939	887	52	138	326	372
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	20,834	15,351	2,211	1,764	791	732	59	142	244	331	23,228	16,846	2,489	2,072	923	859	64	138	414	346
Philosophy and religious studies .....	7,958	6,112	483	664	372	352	20	50	154	123	8,150	5,973	582	756	462	443	19	50	187	140
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	15,972	11,924	620	963	1,481	1,459	22	85	242	657	17,143	12,514	670	1,200	1,612	1,578	34	71	309	767
Precision production .....	28	23	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	23	18	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	1
Psychology .....	25,420	16,666	2,598	2,903	2,110	2,040	70	194	498	451	26,816	16,995	2,904	3,381	2,172	2,091	81	182	610	572
Public administration and social services .....	5,386	3,158	1,093	645	266	237	29	47	95	82	5,664	3,228	1,161	740	295	277	18	54	110	76
Social sciences and history .....	90,628	63,667	6,624	8,620	6,391	6,178	213	513	1,579	3,234	90,148	61,910	6,683	9,256	6,272	6,045	227	475	1,837	3,715
Social sciences .....	69,657	46,457	5,764	6,983	5,711	5,537	174	389	1,256	3,097	69,688	45,353	5,852	7,481	5,625	5,434	191	367	1,437	3,573
History .....	20,971	17,210	860	1,637	680	641	39	124	323	137	20,460	16,557	831	1,775	647	611	36	108	400	142
Theology and religious vocations .....	6,251	5,329	345	230	152	142	10	20	54	121	6,351	5,348	363	272	149	128	21	33	50	136
Transportation and materials moving .....	4,305	3,333	297	323	160	141	19	32	46	114	3,997	2,882	267	301	194	168	26	18	235	100
Visual and performing arts .....	37,164	26,418	2,692	3,826	2,226	2,147	79	272	615	1,115	38,061	26,329	2,892	4,328	2,270	2,169	101	245	784	1,213
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 322.50. Bachelor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>1,026,391</b>	<b>679,954</b>	<b>122,180</b>	<b>102,653</b>	<b>68,656</b>	<b>66,025</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>7,022</b>	<b>16,289</b>	<b>29,637</b>	<b>1,052,933</b>	<b>686,494</b>	<b>123,874</b>	<b>112,607</b>	<b>70,342</b>	<b>67,535</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>6,829</b>	<b>20,306</b>	<b>32,481</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	15,487	12,666	522	896	747	715	32	140	260	256	16,975	13,521	542	1,186	862	820	42	146	349	369
Architecture and related services .....	4,161	2,624	224	495	440	431	9	21	57	300	4,176	2,568	221	501	446	439	7	14	78	348
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	6,471	3,105	944	1,137	773	747	26	132	214	166	6,227	3,011	828	1,169	679	648	31	141	256	143
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	56,308	34,293	5,077	4,760	9,192	9,038	154	366	974	1,646	58,808	35,562	5,281	5,313	9,324	9,180	144	317	1,235	1,776
Business .....	177,055	104,719	26,810	18,194	13,740	13,196	544	1,171	2,191	10,230	173,034	100,951	25,161	18,593	13,201	12,592	609	1,100	2,633	11,395
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	53,850	37,925	6,000	4,885	2,450	2,321	129	289	885	1,416	54,670	37,821	5,796	5,525	2,488	2,360	128	281	1,156	1,603
Communications technologies .....	1,379	900	177	119	78	74	4	10	31	64	1,465	953	176	141	90	87	3	2	34	69
Computer and information sciences .....	8,610	4,523	1,657	749	988	943	45	57	150	486	9,088	4,764	1,655	881	1,029	1,002	27	74	203	482
Construction trades .....	18	13	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	13	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	83,942	68,343	5,861	5,776	1,709	1,564	145	594	856	803	82,842	66,712	6,408	5,861	1,660	1,510	150	556	953	692
Engineering .....	15,552	9,444	899	1,324	2,241	2,201	40	72	267	1,305	16,555	9,926	883	1,476	2,377	2,339	38	83	340	1,470
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	1,705	1,051	328	155	68	66	2	18	28	57	1,751	1,094	270	175	104	99	5	18	20	70
English language and literature/letters .....	36,789	27,155	3,080	3,369	1,766	1,694	72	215	799	405	35,909	26,241	3,013	3,554	1,661	1,603	58	181	865	394
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	20,748	14,727	2,508	1,802	1,015	988	27	149	275	272	21,062	14,602	2,604	1,984	1,137	1,088	49	124	349	262
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	15,127	9,927	692	2,954	884	870	14	61	304	305	14,826	9,534	669	2,982	852	836	16	75	373	341
Health professions and related programs .....	138,770	97,851	17,113	9,906	9,482	9,034	448	830	1,814	1,774	152,930	106,262	18,956	11,933	10,568	10,070	498	912	2,512	1,787
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	26,134	12,888	7,129	4,615	613	536	77	259	472	158	28,473	14,053	7,515	5,281	634	539	95	277	536	177
Legal professions and studies .....	3,206	1,886	637	423	149	142	7	23	48	40	3,117	1,869	562	442	135	128	7	20	56	33
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	30,008	19,357	4,470	3,623	1,111	1,035	76	336	538	573	29,793	19,088	4,226	3,751	1,132	1,045	87	343	668	585
Library science .....	88	82	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	90	79	6	3	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	8,119	5,451	468	594	772	752	20	22	96	716	8,851	5,717	519	686	822	807	15	29	157	921
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	15	7	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	26	19	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	2
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	17	9	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	7	14	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	31,120	20,109	3,551	4,417	1,756	1,683	73	243	468	576	32,324	20,200	3,947	4,866	1,817	1,718	99	221	682	591
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	18,164	13,821	1,539	1,421	706	654	52	125	280	272	19,486	14,668	1,657	1,665	762	710	52	124	360	250
Philosophy and religious studies .....	4,687	3,355	481	388	250	246	4	35	100	78	4,643	3,255	445	419	288	279	9	26	128	82
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	10,692	7,058	921	719	1,260	1,243	17	69	205	460	10,907	7,145	849	781	1,275	1,247	28	85	227	545
Precision production .....	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	13	7	0	1	3	3	0	0	1	1
Psychology .....	83,679	53,385	10,978	10,435	5,222	5,047	175	561	1,547	1,551	87,634	55,089	11,221	11,791	5,428	5,227	201	523	1,928	1,654
Public administration and social services .....	24,309	13,805	5,822	3,091	747	670	77	240	367	237	26,286	14,621	6,366	3,490	823	738	85	246	479	261
Social sciences and history .....	87,906	54,179	10,522	10,931	6,629	6,372	257	602	1,884	3,159	87,630	52,229	10,278	12,083	6,614	6,428	186	537	2,261	3,628
Social sciences .....	73,755	43,262	9,663	9,600	6,080	5,845	235	498	1,604	3,048	73,899	41,721	9,451	10,725	6,094	5,923	171	463	1,933	3,512
History .....	14,151	10,917	859	1,331	549	527	22	104	280	111	13,731	10,508	827	1,358	520	505	15	74	328	116
Theology and religious vocations .....	3,053	2,422	292	155	81	75	6	22	34	47	3,034	2,324	326	173	101	96	5	8	51	51
Transportation and materials moving .....	571	404	46	57	25	22	3	12	7	20	529	351	47	55	26	24	2	4	25	21
Visual and performing arts .....	58,642	42,463	3,420	5,256	3,761	3,665	96	346	1,136	2,260	59,735	42,238	3,433	5,835	4,003	3,872	131	361	1,387	2,478
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 323.10. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>235,564</b>	<b>317,477</b>	<b>302,637</b>	<b>295,850</b>	<b>342,863</b>	<b>412,180</b>	<b>473,502</b>	<b>518,699</b>	<b>564,272</b>	<b>580,151</b>	<b>599,731</b>	<b>610,597</b>	<b>630,666</b>	<b>662,082</b>	<b>693,313</b>	<b>730,922</b>	<b>755,967</b>	<b>751,751</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,551	4,272	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640	4,623	4,684	4,878	5,215	5,766	6,390	6,339
Architecture and related services .....	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,993	4,302	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743	5,951	6,065	6,587	7,280	7,788	8,448	8,095
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,652	1,555	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080	1,699	1,778	1,779	1,775	1,913	1,947	1,897
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	5,625	6,457	5,766	5,064	4,834	6,593	7,017	7,050	7,732	8,284	8,781	8,898	9,689	10,018	10,730	11,324	12,419	13,335
Business .....	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,554	115,602	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406	150,211	155,637	168,404	177,748	187,178	191,606	188,625
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,080	5,218	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244	6,773	6,915	7,042	7,630	8,302	9,005	8,757
Communications technologies .....	86	165	209	308	204	481	427	442	365	433	501	499	631	475	463	502	497	577
Computer and information sciences .....	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,579	16,911	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055	16,232	17,087	17,907	17,955	19,516	20,925	22,777
Education .....	87,666	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	104,936	127,829	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620	176,572	175,880	178,538	182,165	185,127	179,047	164,624
Engineering .....	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	26,789	25,174	28,251	32,554	32,488	30,848	29,299	31,557	34,546	35,133	38,664	40,323	40,417
Engineering technologies .....	134	328	323	617	996	2,054	2,013	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541	2,690	2,873	3,462	4,258	4,515	4,793	4,908
English language and literature/letters .....	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,657	6,763	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845	8,742	9,161	9,262	9,202	9,475	9,938	9,755
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,712	1,838	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983	2,080	2,199	2,453	2,592	2,918	3,155	3,253
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	5,480	4,432	2,934	2,690	3,049	3,443	3,035	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539	3,443	3,565	3,592	3,756	3,727	3,827	3,708
Health professions and related programs .....	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	33,920	43,623	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380	54,531	58,120	62,642	69,112	75,571	84,355	90,931
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,812	2,514	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277	4,906	5,760	6,125	6,717	7,433	8,420	8,868
Legal professions and studies .....	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,751	3,829	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453	4,486	4,815	5,150	5,767	6,475	6,614	7,013
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,778	3,193	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702	3,634	3,797	3,729	3,822	3,997	3,792	3,268
Library science .....	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,099	4,727	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448	6,767	7,162	7,091	7,448	7,729	7,443	6,983
Mathematics and statistics .....	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,651	3,209	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730	4,884	4,980	5,211	5,639	5,866	6,246	6,957
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	2	0	43	83	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	202	0	3	0	0	29	32
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	924	1,283	2,356	2,869	2,079	2,713	3,413	3,721	3,972	4,167	4,391	4,611	5,165	5,225	5,947	6,762	7,746	7,956
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	2,354	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,992	4,110	4,440	4,825	5,617	6,546	7,047	7,139
Philosophy and religious studies .....	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,363	1,386	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739	1,716	1,879	1,859	2,045	1,839	2,003	1,931
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,910	5,134	5,196	5,714	5,823	6,063	6,012	6,061	5,862	6,066	6,386	6,911	7,011
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	8	2	3	13	6	9	5	3	10	10	5	11	9
Psychology .....	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,152	16,539	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770	21,037	21,431	23,415	23,763	25,062	27,052	27,846
Public administration and social services .....	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	24,229	25,268	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510	31,131	33,029	33,934	35,740	38,614	41,737	43,590
Social sciences and history .....	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	15,012	13,791	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369	17,665	18,495	19,241	20,234	21,085	21,891	21,585
Theology and religious vocations .....	7,747	8,964	11,061	11,826	10,498	10,909	9,876	10,493	10,818	11,348	11,758	12,436	12,578	12,851	12,848	13,170	13,341	14,276
Transportation and materials moving .....	0	0	0	454	406	919	756	765	728	802	784	985	982	1,048	1,074	1,390	1,702	1,420
Visual and performing arts .....	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,280	11,404	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530	13,767	14,164	14,918	15,562	16,277	17,307	17,869
Not classified by field of study .....	0	0	0	0	8,523	780	528	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technolo-

gies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 323.20. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Total</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	322,463	271,402	21,252	6,136	5,127	1,018	—	17,528	100.0	89.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	301,081	247,475	17,436	6,534	6,348	1,044	—	22,244	100.0	88.8	6.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	—	
1990–91.....	342,863	265,927	17,023	8,981	11,869	1,189	—	37,874	100.0	87.2	5.6	2.9	3.9	0.4	—	
1996–97.....	425,260	309,637	28,875	15,560	19,372	1,954	—	49,862	100.0	82.5	7.7	4.1	5.2	0.5	—	
1997–98.....	436,037	312,752	30,703	16,370	21,415	2,068	—	52,729	100.0	81.6	8.0	4.3	5.6	0.5	—	
1998–99.....	446,038	318,555	33,010	17,781	22,262	2,075	—	52,355	100.0	80.9	8.4	4.5	5.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000.....	463,185	324,990	36,606	19,379	23,523	2,263	—	56,424	100.0	79.9	9.0	4.8	5.8	0.6	—	
2000–01.....	473,502	324,211	38,853	21,661	24,544	2,496	—	61,737	100.0	78.7	9.4	5.3	6.0	0.6	—	
2001–02.....	487,313	331,427	41,006	22,517	25,681	2,632	—	64,050	100.0	78.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	0.6	—	
2002–03.....	518,699	346,003	45,150	25,200	27,492	2,886	—	71,968	100.0	77.5	10.1	5.6	6.2	0.6	—	
2003–04.....	564,272	373,448	51,402	29,806	31,202	3,206	—	75,208	100.0	76.4	10.5	6.1	6.4	0.7	—	
2004–05.....	580,151	383,246	55,330	31,639	33,042	3,310	—	73,584	100.0	75.7	10.9	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2005–06.....	599,731	397,439	59,806	32,567	34,289	3,519	—	72,111	100.0	75.3	11.3	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2006–07.....	610,597	403,562	63,412	34,967	36,491	3,589	—	68,576	100.0	74.5	11.7	6.5	6.7	0.7	—	
2007–08.....	630,666	413,179	65,914	36,972	37,722	3,777	—	73,102	100.0	74.1	11.8	6.6	6.8	0.7	—	
2008–09.....	662,082	427,713	70,772	39,567	40,510	3,777	—	79,743	100.0	73.4	12.2	6.8	7.0	0.6	—	
2009–10.....	693,313	445,158	76,472	43,603	42,520	3,965	—	81,595	100.0	72.8	12.5	7.1	7.0	0.6	—	
2010–11.....	730,922	462,922	80,742	46,823	43,482	3,946	6,597	86,410	100.0	71.8	12.5	7.3	6.7	0.6	1.0	
2011–12.....	755,967	470,822	86,007	50,994	45,379	3,681	9,823	89,261	100.0	70.6	12.9	7.6	6.8	0.6	1.5	
2012–13.....	751,751	455,892	87,988	52,990	44,912	3,697	11,839	94,433	100.0	69.4	13.4	8.1	6.8	0.6	1.8	
<b>Males</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	172,703	144,042	7,970	3,328	3,128	565	—	13,670	100.0	90.6	5.0	2.1	2.0	0.4	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	151,602	120,927	6,418	3,155	3,830	507	—	16,765	100.0	89.7	4.8	2.3	2.8	0.4	—	
1990–91.....	160,842	117,993	6,201	4,017	6,765	495	—	25,371	100.0	87.1	4.6	3.0	5.0	0.4	—	
1996–97.....	185,270	128,946	9,252	6,335	9,488	743	—	30,506	100.0	83.3	6.0	4.1	6.1	0.5	—	
1997–98.....	188,718	128,987	9,978	6,612	10,500	792	—	31,849	100.0	82.2	6.4	4.2	6.7	0.5	—	
1998–99.....	190,230	129,912	10,346	7,044	10,638	794	—	31,496	100.0	81.8	6.5	4.4	6.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000.....	196,129	131,221	11,642	7,738	11,299	845	—	33,384	100.0	80.6	7.2	4.8	6.9	0.5	—	
2000–01.....	197,770	128,516	11,878	8,371	11,561	925	—	36,519	100.0	79.7	7.4	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2001–02.....	202,604	131,316	12,119	8,539	11,956	995	—	37,679	100.0	79.6	7.3	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2002–03.....	215,172	135,938	13,224	9,389	12,704	1,043	—	42,874	100.0	78.9	7.7	5.4	7.4	0.6	—	
2003–04.....	233,056	146,369	15,027	10,929	14,551	1,137	—	45,043	100.0	77.9	8.0	5.8	7.7	0.6	—	
2004–05.....	237,155	150,076	16,136	11,501	15,238	1,167	—	43,037	100.0	77.3	8.3	5.9	7.8	0.6	—	
2005–06.....	241,656	153,666	17,384	11,739	16,031	1,252	—	41,584	100.0	76.8	8.7	5.9	8.0	0.6	—	
2006–07.....	242,189	154,241	18,333	12,473	16,728	1,275	—	39,139	100.0	76.0	9.0	6.1	8.2	0.6	—	
2007–08.....	250,169	157,596	18,761	13,189	17,476	1,293	—	41,854	100.0	75.7	9.0	6.3	8.4	0.6	—	
2008–09.....	263,515	162,863	20,146	14,314	18,865	1,349	—	45,978	100.0	74.9	9.3	6.6	8.7	0.6	—	
2009–10.....	275,317	170,243	22,121	15,554	19,423	1,419	—	46,557	100.0	74.4	9.7	6.8	8.5	0.6	—	
2010–11.....	291,680	177,786	23,746	17,183	19,918	1,409	2,540	49,098	100.0	73.3	9.8	7.1	8.2	0.6	1.0	
2011–12.....	302,484	183,222	25,284	18,633	20,751	1,298	3,518	49,778	100.0	72.5	10.0	7.4	8.2	0.5	1.4	
2012–13.....	301,575	177,195	26,421	19,446	20,456	1,280	4,511	52,266	100.0	71.1	10.6	7.8	8.2	0.5	1.8	
<b>Females</b>																
1976–77 <sup>1</sup> .....	149,760	127,360	13,282	2,808	1,999	453	—	3,858	100.0	87.3	9.1	1.9	1.4	0.3	—	
1980–81 <sup>2</sup> .....	149,479	126,548	11,018	3,379	2,518	537	—	5,479	100.0	87.9	7.7	2.3	1.7	0.4	—	
1990–91.....	182,021	147,934	10,822	4,964	5,104	694	—	12,503	100.0	87.3	6.4	2.9	3.0	0.4	—	
1996–97.....	239,990	180,691	19,623	9,225	9,884	1,211	—	19,356	100.0	81.9	8.9	4.2	4.5	0.5	—	
1997–98.....	247,319	183,765	20,725	9,758	10,915	1,276	—	20,880	100.0	81.2	9.2	4.3	4.8	0.6	—	
1998–99.....	255,808	188,643	22,664	10,737	11,624	1,281	—	20,859	100.0	80.3	9.6	4.6	4.9	0.5	—	
1999–2000.....	267,056	193,769	24,964	11,641	12,224	1,418	—	23,040	100.0	79.4	10.2	4.8	5.0	0.6	—	
2000–01.....	275,732	195,695	26,975	13,290	12,983	1,571	—	25,218	100.0	78.1	10.8	5.3	5.2	0.6	—	
2001–02.....	284,709	200,111	28,887	13,978	13,725	1,637	—	26,371	100.0	77.5	11.2	5.4	5.3	0.6	—	
2002–03.....	303,527	210,065	31,926	15,811	14,788	1,843	—	29,094	100.0	76.5	11.6	5.8	5.4	0.7	—	
2003–04.....	331,216	227,079	36,375	18,877	16,651	2,069	—	30,165	100.0	75.4	12.1	6.3	5.5	0.7	—	
2004–05.....	342,996	233,170	39,194	20,138	17,804	2,143	—	30,547	100.0	74.6	12.5	6.4	5.7	0.7	—	
2005–06.....	358,075	243,773	42,422	20,828	18,258	2,267	—	30,527	100.0	74.4	13.0	6.4	5.6	0.7	—	
2006–07.....	368,408	249,321	45,079	22,494	19,763	2,314	—	29,437	100.0	73.6	13.3	6.6	5.8	0.7	—	
2007–08.....	380,497	255,583	47,153	23,783	20,246	2,484	—	31,248	100.0	73.2	13.5	6.8	5.8	0.7	—	
2008–09.....	398,567	264,850	50,626	25,253	21,645	2,428	—	33,765	100.0	72.6	13.9	6.9	5.9	0.7	—	
2009–10.....	417,996	274,915	54,351	28,049	23,097	2,546	—	35,038	100.0	71.8	14.2	7.3	6.0	0.7	—	
2010–11.....	439,242	285,136	56,996	29,640	23,564	2,537	4,057	37,312	100.0	70.9	14.2	7.4	5.9	0.6	1.0	
2011–12.....	453,483	287,600	60,723	32,361	24,628	2,383	6,305	39,483	100.0	69.5	14.7	7.8	5.9	0.6	1.5	
2012–13.....	450,176	278,697	61,567	33,544	24,456	2,417	7,328	42,167	100.0	68.3	15.1	8.2	6.0	0.6	1.8	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 387 males and 175 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 1,377 males and 179 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail

may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 323.30. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>755,967</b>	<b>470,822</b>	<b>86,007</b>	<b>50,994</b>	<b>45,379</b>	<b>43,747</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>3,681</b>	<b>9,823</b>	<b>89,261</b>	<b>751,751</b>	<b>455,892</b>	<b>87,988</b>	<b>52,990</b>	<b>44,912</b>	<b>43,110</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>3,697</b>	<b>11,839</b>	<b>94,433</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	6,390	4,699	194	255	262	254	8	37	79	864	6,339	4,542	233	256	221	206	15	41	112	934
Architecture and related services .....	8,448	5,395	361	645	562	552	10	29	105	1,351	8,095	4,955	338	623	521	513	8	21	169	1,468
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,947	1,057	181	245	119	104	15	32	60	253	1,897	981	168	228	125	117	8	30	69	296
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	12,419	6,981	751	665	1,634	1,605	29	55	185	2,148	13,335	7,407	866	740	1,811	1,789	22	41	309	2,161
Business .....	191,606	105,314	28,196	12,692	16,134	15,605	529	882	2,221	26,167	188,625	100,901	28,363	12,833	14,908	14,336	572	875	2,587	28,158
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	9,005	5,444	982	640	388	374	14	35	166	1,350	8,757	5,107	956	665	375	362	13	20	205	1,429
Communications technologies .....	497	216	35	36	20	20	0	5	2	183	577	230	49	36	44	43	1	0	4	214
Computer and information sciences .....	20,925	6,962	1,649	730	1,838	1,818	20	59	209	9,478	22,777	7,438	2,032	875	2,012	1,984	28	51	261	10,108
Construction trades .....	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Education .....	179,047	133,167	19,790	13,470	5,098	4,726	372	936	2,141	4,445	164,624	120,655	18,671	13,154	4,874	4,466	408	952	2,249	4,069
Engineering .....	40,323	15,981	1,185	1,734	3,959	3,924	35	82	392	16,990	40,417	15,507	1,192	1,864	3,968	3,934	34	80	496	17,310
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	4,788	2,327	377	262	329	319	10	32	51	1,410	4,902	2,342	400	224	401	399	2	23	65	1,447
English language and literature/letters .....	9,938	7,822	598	591	343	329	14	61	185	338	9,755	7,601	530	595	323	309	14	53	256	397
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	3,155	2,201	440	167	106	101	5	18	39	184	3,253	2,131	500	207	126	122	4	15	63	211
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	3,827	2,133	101	637	148	137	11	9	59	740	3,708	1,988	78	636	146	141	5	14	57	789
Health professions and related programs .....	84,355	57,860	9,832	5,116	6,531	6,281	250	466	998	3,552	90,931	61,413	11,376	5,800	6,860	6,538	322	516	1,291	3,675
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	8,420	5,189	1,864	825	204	185	19	73	106	159	8,868	5,409	1,948	869	245	212	33	73	158	166
Legal professions and studies .....	6,614	2,081	489	291	217	211	6	35	45	3,456	7,013	2,041	464	317	235	227	8	23	78	3,855
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	3,792	2,668	412	237	151	150	1	28	81	215	3,268	2,264	408	266	93	90	3	28	83	126
Library science .....	7,443	6,067	326	504	285	271	14	32	110	119	6,983	5,739	284	436	246	238	8	36	148	94
Mathematics and statistics .....	6,246	2,758	190	230	501	495	6	11	62	2,494	6,957	2,806	220	290	572	571	1	6	86	2,977
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	29	23	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	32	23	0	3	2	1	1	0	3	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	7,746	5,306	603	561	407	395	12	42	133	694	7,956	5,073	680	649	416	404	12	60	170	908
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	7,047	5,208	749	347	166	151	15	34	116	427	7,139	5,214	835	363	164	157	7	26	130	407
Philosophy and religious studies .....	2,003	1,448	191	103	91	89	2	9	31	130	1,931	1,432	149	125	69	66	3	12	31	113
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	6,911	4,005	231	238	330	325	5	30	90	1,987	7,011	4,017	202	274	405	395	10	34	135	1,944
Precision production .....	11	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	9	7	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Psychology .....	27,052	18,188	3,802	2,397	1,147	1,085	62	138	507	873	27,846	18,390	3,719	2,749	1,192	1,125	67	169	579	1,048
Public administration and social services .....	41,737	24,709	8,020	4,191	1,744	1,658	86	298	801	1,974	43,590	24,972	8,681	4,562	1,791	1,687	104	276	954	2,354
Social sciences and history .....	21,891	13,752	1,489	1,538	1,053	1,025	28	105	402	3,552	21,585	13,055	1,593	1,551	1,000	979	21	96	457	3,833
Social sciences .....	17,736	10,313	1,342	1,284	973	950	23	77	340	3,407	17,483	9,675	1,461	1,296	928	910	18	68	368	3,687
History .....	4,155	3,439	147	254	80	75	5	28	62	145	4,102	3,380	132	255	72	69	3	28	89	146
Theology and religious vocations .....	13,341	9,119	2,007	480	635	612	23	41	139	920	14,276	9,749	2,072	604	717	682	35	46	162	926
Transportation and materials moving .....	1,702	1,340	124	114	66	61	5	9	8	41	1,420	999	118	113	50	43	7	15	57	68
Visual and performing arts .....	17,307	11,391	837	1,050	910	884	26	58	299	2,762	17,869	11,501	863	1,083	999	974	25	65	415	2,943
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 323.40. Master's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>302,484</b>	<b>183,222</b>	<b>25,284</b>	<b>18,633</b>	<b>20,751</b>	<b>20,133</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>49,778</b>	<b>301,575</b>	<b>177,195</b>	<b>26,421</b>	<b>19,446</b>	<b>20,456</b>	<b>19,739</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>52,266</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	3,026	2,248	80	122	103	97	6	18	41	414	2,917	2,147	95	105	76	70	6	12	48	434
Architecture and related services .....	4,504	3,054	195	344	225	221	4	15	63	608	4,261	2,760	189	326	229	223	6	12	89	656
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	717	419	47	90	41	37	4	11	17	92	667	379	44	83	38	34	4	8	26	89
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	5,378	3,128	234	271	707	697	10	18	74	946	5,816	3,384	257	316	797	785	12	19	125	918
Business .....	103,250	61,358	10,325	6,555	9,107	8,834	273	427	1,108	14,370	101,584	58,655	10,656	6,587	8,475	8,173	302	450	1,359	15,402
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	2,759	1,842	233	192	93	90	3	13	41	345	2,685	1,704	239	188	95	91	4	3	66	390
Communications technologies .....	309	146	18	23	11	11	0	4	1	106	337	156	14	20	29	29	0	0	0	118
Computer and information sciences .....	15,132	5,506	973	534	1,251	1,239	12	38	154	6,676	16,538	5,855	1,235	678	1,412	1,389	23	35	175	7,148
Construction trades .....	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Education .....	41,364	31,283	4,148	2,996	1,132	1,049	83	222	484	1,099	37,804	27,939	4,003	2,991	1,073	961	112	205	553	1,040
Engineering .....	31,190	13,009	842	1,289	2,913	2,887	26	58	268	12,811	30,854	12,421	872	1,406	2,886	2,861	25	58	380	12,831
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	3,518	1,829	228	186	229	220	9	20	32	994	3,636	1,827	267	158	272	270	2	15	47	1,050
English language and literature/letters .....	3,403	2,777	141	225	81	74	7	23	55	101	3,215	2,556	149	206	92	84	8	15	76	121
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	412	281	47	29	14	13	1	3	4	34	434	275	62	30	14	14	0	3	8	42
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,280	762	39	189	40	33	7	3	23	224	1,235	709	32	190	31	29	2	4	24	245
Health professions and related programs .....	15,675	9,931	1,549	1,009	1,647	1,594	53	78	204	1,257	16,747	10,484	1,741	1,214	1,694	1,616	78	105	244	1,265
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	3,954	2,701	639	390	78	70	8	38	36	72	4,351	2,904	741	368	125	109	16	39	78	96
Legal professions and studies .....	3,209	1,044	165	126	134	131	3	15	13	1,712	3,329	1,032	134	138	107	106	1	7	24	1,887
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	1,490	1,066	131	95	76	76	0	13	25	84	1,297	942	127	105	34	32	2	11	29	49
Library science .....	1,426	1,159	43	108	60	58	2	5	25	26	1,295	1,064	42	83	51	49	2	4	29	22
Mathematics and statistics .....	3,695	1,728	111	146	268	264	4	9	40	1,393	4,178	1,767	149	190	342	342	0	4	57	1,669
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	21	17	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	17	14	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	2,988	2,039	210	209	156	148	8	18	40	316	3,001	1,918	238	257	142	136	6	21	61	364
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	3,938	2,947	417	198	78	74	4	18	64	216	4,038	2,957	490	211	92	90	2	22	65	201
Philosophy and religious studies .....	1,253	945	91	58	54	53	1	6	18	81	1,259	966	76	77	44	42	2	9	19	68
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	4,299	2,520	124	142	194	192	2	16	47	1,256	4,375	2,520	110	186	233	226	7	18	84	1,224
Precision production .....	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	5,482	3,823	635	441	277	260	17	25	96	185	5,730	3,916	602	547	258	245	13	26	123	258
Public administration and social services .....	10,494	6,282	1,595	1,016	466	446	20	78	165	892	10,862	6,390	1,701	1,046	469	439	30	61	203	992
Social sciences and history .....	10,987	7,222	550	726	476	466	10	47	183	1,783	10,832	6,939	610	739	452	444	8	46	201	1,845
Social sciences .....	8,745	5,328	496	585	442	433	9	36	142	1,716	8,533	5,020	544	601	419	412	7	33	152	1,764
History .....	2,242	1,894	54	141	34	33	1	11	41	67	2,299	1,919	66	138	33	32	1	13	49	81
Theology and religious vocations .....	8,557	6,013	1,013	309	456	438	18	26	69	671	9,484	6,722	1,033	401	502	476	26	30	94	702
Transportation and materials moving .....	1,441	1,139	97	109	54	49	5	7	7	28	1,177	840	99	85	38	35	3	10	46	59
Visual and performing arts .....	7,320	4,994	363	504	330	312	18	26	121	982	7,612	5,047	414	515	352	338	14	28	178	1,078
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 323.50. Master's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>453,483</b>	<b>287,600</b>	<b>60,723</b>	<b>32,361</b>	<b>24,628</b>	<b>23,614</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>39,483</b>	<b>450,176</b>	<b>278,697</b>	<b>61,567</b>	<b>33,544</b>	<b>24,456</b>	<b>23,371</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>2,417</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>42,167</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	3,364	2,451	114	133	159	157	2	19	38	450	3,422	2,395	138	151	145	136	9	29	64	500
Architecture and related services .....	3,944	2,341	166	301	337	331	6	14	42	743	3,834	2,195	149	297	292	290	2	9	80	812
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,230	638	134	155	78	67	11	21	43	161	1,230	602	124	145	87	83	4	22	43	207
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	7,041	3,853	517	394	927	908	19	37	111	1,202	7,519	4,023	609	424	1,014	1,004	10	22	184	1,243
Business .....	88,356	43,956	17,871	6,137	7,027	6,771	256	455	1,113	11,797	87,041	42,246	17,707	6,246	6,433	6,163	270	425	1,228	12,756
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	6,246	3,602	749	448	295	284	11	22	125	1,005	6,072	3,403	717	477	280	271	9	17	139	1,039
Communications technologies .....	188	70	17	13	9	9	0	1	1	77	240	74	35	16	15	14	1	0	4	96
Computer and information sciences .....	5,793	1,456	676	196	587	579	8	21	55	2,802	6,239	1,583	797	197	600	595	5	16	86	2,960
Construction trades .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Education .....	137,683	101,884	15,642	10,474	3,966	3,677	289	714	1,657	3,346	126,820	92,716	14,668	10,163	3,801	3,505	296	747	1,696	3,029
Engineering .....	9,133	2,972	343	445	1,046	1,037	9	24	124	4,179	9,563	3,086	320	458	1,082	1,073	9	22	116	4,479
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	1,270	498	149	76	100	99	1	12	19	416	1,266	515	133	66	129	129	0	8	18	397
English language and literature/letters .....	6,535	5,045	457	366	262	255	7	38	130	237	6,540	5,045	381	389	231	225	6	38	180	276
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,743	1,920	393	138	92	88	4	15	35	150	2,819	1,856	438	177	112	108	4	12	55	169
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	2,547	1,371	62	448	108	104	4	6	36	516	2,473	1,279	46	446	115	112	3	10	33	544
Health professions and related programs .....	68,680	47,929	8,283	4,107	4,884	4,687	197	388	794	2,295	74,184	50,929	9,635	4,586	5,166	4,922	244	411	1,047	2,410
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	4,466	2,488	1,225	435	126	115	11	35	70	87	4,517	2,505	1,207	501	120	103	17	34	80	70
Legal professions and studies .....	3,405	1,037	324	165	83	80	3	20	32	1,744	3,684	1,009	330	179	128	121	7	16	54	1,968
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	2,302	1,602	281	142	75	74	1	15	56	131	1,971	1,322	281	161	59	58	1	17	54	77
Library science .....	6,017	4,908	283	396	225	213	12	27	85	93	5,688	4,675	242	353	195	189	6	32	119	72
Mathematics and statistics .....	2,551	1,030	79	84	233	231	2	2	22	1,101	2,779	1,039	71	100	230	229	1	2	29	1,308
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	8	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	15	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	4,758	3,267	393	352	251	247	4	24	93	378	4,955	3,155	442	392	274	268	6	39	109	544
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	3,109	2,261	332	149	88	77	11	16	52	211	3,101	2,257	345	152	72	67	5	4	65	206
Philosophy and religious studies .....	750	503	100	45	37	36	1	3	13	49	672	466	73	48	25	24	1	3	12	45
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	2,612	1,485	107	96	136	133	3	14	43	731	2,636	1,497	92	88	172	169	3	16	51	720
Precision production .....	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Psychology .....	21,570	14,365	3,167	1,956	870	825	45	113	411	688	22,116	14,474	3,117	2,202	934	880	54	143	456	790
Public administration and social services .....	31,243	18,427	6,425	3,175	1,278	1,212	66	220	636	1,082	32,728	18,582	6,980	3,516	1,322	1,248	74	215	751	1,362
Social sciences and history .....	10,904	6,530	939	812	577	559	18	58	219	1,769	10,753	6,116	983	812	548	535	13	50	256	1,988
Social sciences .....	8,991	4,985	846	699	531	517	14	41	198	1,691	8,950	4,655	917	695	509	498	11	35	216	1,923
History .....	1,913	1,545	93	113	46	42	4	17	21	78	1,803	1,461	66	117	39	37	2	15	40	65
Theology and religious vocations .....	4,784	3,106	994	171	179	174	5	15	70	249	4,792	3,027	1,039	203	215	206	9	16	68	224
Transportation and materials moving .....	261	201	27	5	12	12	0	2	1	13	243	159	19	28	12	8	4	5	11	9
Visual and performing arts .....	9,987	6,397	474	546	580	572	8	32	178	1,780	10,257	6,454	449	568	647	636	11	37	237	1,865
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 324.10. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>64,998</b>	<b>91,007</b>	<b>98,016</b>	<b>100,280</b>	<b>105,547</b>	<b>115,507</b>	<b>119,585</b>	<b>121,579</b>	<b>126,087</b>	<b>134,387</b>	<b>138,056</b>	<b>144,690</b>	<b>149,378</b>	<b>154,564</b>	<b>158,590</b>	<b>163,827</b>	<b>170,217</b>	<b>175,038</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,259	1,127	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194	1,272	1,257	1,328	1,149	1,246	1,333	1,411
Architecture and related services .....	36	82	93	73	135	141	153	152	173	179	201	178	199	212	210	205	255	247
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies .....	143	186	161	156	159	183	216	186	209	189	226	233	270	239	253	278	302	291
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	3,603	3,347	3,640	3,405	4,152	5,250	5,225	5,268	5,538	5,935	6,162	6,764	7,400	7,499	7,672	7,693	7,935	7,943
Business .....	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,366	1,180	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711	2,029	2,084	2,123	2,249	2,286	2,538	2,836
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	145	196	171	212	259	338	368	394	418	465	461	479	489	533	570	577	563	612
Communications technologies .....	0	8	11	6	13	7	2	4	8	3	3	1	7	2	3	1	4	0
Computer and information sciences .....	128	244	252	344	676	869	768	816	909	1,119	1,416	1,595	1,698	1,580	1,599	1,588	1,698	1,826
Education .....	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,246	6,284	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584	8,261	8,491	9,028	9,237	9,642	10,118	10,572
Engineering .....	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,304	5,485	5,195	5,801	6,413	7,243	7,867	7,922	7,744	7,706	8,369	8,722	9,356
Engineering technologies .....	1	2	10	12	14	50	62	57	58	54	75	61	55	59	67	56	134	111
English language and literature/letters .....	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,395	1,330	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254	1,178	1,262	1,271	1,334	1,344	1,427	1,373
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	123	178	247	307	229	375	354	376	329	331	340	337	323	333	296	320	325	351
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,020	1,078	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074	1,059	1,078	1,111	1,091	1,158	1,231	1,304
Health professions and related programs .....	15,988	25,267	29,595	31,922	29,842	32,678	39,019	39,799	41,861	44,201	45,677	48,943	51,675	54,846	57,750	60,221	62,097	64,195
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .....	1	9	21	21	28	38	44	72	54	94	80	85	88	97	106	131	117	147
Legal professions and studies .....	17,441	32,369	36,391	35,898	38,035	39,919	38,190	39,172	40,328	43,521	43,569	43,629	43,880	44,304	44,627	44,853	46,836	47,246
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	32	162	121	90	70	75	102	78	95	109	84	77	76	67	96	95	93	98
Library science .....	39	71	71	62	56	53	58	62	47	42	44	52	64	35	64	50	60	50
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,158	997	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293	1,351	1,360	1,535	1,596	1,586	1,669	1,823
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	101	156	236	352	306	549	512	634	580	626	600	683	660	731	631	660	727	730
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	2	15	42	39	28	104	177	199	222	207	194	218	228	285	266	257	288	295
Philosophy and religious studies .....	555	556	411	480	464	550	600	662	595	586	578	637	635	686	667	804	778	796
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,589	3,968	3,939	3,937	4,248	4,642	5,041	4,994	5,237	5,065	5,295	5,370	5,514
Psychology .....	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,141	5,091	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921	5,153	5,296	5,477	5,540	5,851	5,936	6,323
Public administration and social services .....	174	292	362	382	430	499	574	599	649	673	704	726	760	812	838	851	890	979
Social sciences and history .....	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,760	3,930	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914	3,844	4,059	4,234	4,238	4,390	4,597	4,619
Theology and religious vocations .....	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,517	1,461	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429	1,573	1,615	1,587	2,071	2,374	2,446	2,175
Transportation and materials moving .....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Visual and performing arts .....	621	620	654	722	838	1,067	1,167	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383	1,364	1,453	1,569	1,599	1,646	1,728	1,814
Not classified by field of study .....	0	0	0	0	747	7	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation;

"Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 324.20. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred <sup>1</sup> to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred <sup>1</sup> to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Total</b>																
1976–77 <sup>2</sup> .....	91,218	79,932	3,575	1,533	1,674	240	—	4,264	100.0	91.9	4.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 <sup>3</sup> .....	97,281	84,200	3,893	1,924	2,267	312	—	4,685	100.0	90.9	4.2	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91 .....	105,547	81,791	4,429	3,210	5,120	356	—	10,641	100.0	86.2	4.7	3.4	5.4	0.4	—	
1996–97 .....	118,747	84,244	6,694	4,615	9,730	675	—	12,789	100.0	79.5	6.3	4.4	9.2	0.6	—	
1997–98 .....	118,735	83,690	7,018	4,705	9,814	732	—	12,776	100.0	79.0	6.6	4.4	9.3	0.7	—	
1998–99 .....	116,700	82,066	7,004	4,959	10,025	774	—	11,872	100.0	78.3	6.7	4.7	9.6	0.7	—	
1999–2000 .....	118,736	82,984	7,078	5,042	10,682	708	—	12,242	100.0	77.9	6.6	4.7	10.0	0.7	—	
2000–01 .....	119,585	82,321	7,035	5,204	11,587	705	—	12,733	100.0	77.0	6.6	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2001–02 .....	119,663	81,995	7,570	5,267	11,633	753	—	12,445	100.0	76.5	7.1	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2002–03 .....	121,579	82,549	7,537	5,503	12,008	759	—	13,223	100.0	76.2	7.0	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2003–04 .....	126,087	84,695	8,089	5,795	12,371	771	—	14,366	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2004–05 .....	134,387	89,763	8,527	6,115	13,176	788	—	16,018	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2005–06 .....	138,056	91,050	8,523	6,202	13,686	929	—	17,666	100.0	75.6	7.1	5.2	11.4	0.8	—	
2006–07 .....	144,690	94,248	9,377	6,593	14,924	918	—	18,630	100.0	74.8	7.4	5.2	11.8	0.7	—	
2007–08 .....	149,378	97,839	9,463	6,949	15,203	932	—	18,992	100.0	75.0	7.3	5.3	11.7	0.7	—	
2008–09 .....	154,564	101,400	10,188	7,497	15,840	978	—	18,661	100.0	74.6	7.5	5.5	11.7	0.7	—	
2009–10 .....	158,590	104,419	10,413	8,085	16,560	952	—	18,161	100.0	74.4	7.4	5.8	11.8	0.7	—	
2010–11 .....	163,827	105,990	10,934	8,662	17,078	947	1,251	18,965	100.0	73.2	7.5	6.0	11.8	0.7	0.9	
2011–12 .....	170,217	109,365	11,794	9,223	17,896	915	1,571	19,453	100.0	72.5	7.8	6.1	11.9	0.6	1.0	
2012–13 .....	175,038	110,775	12,084	10,107	18,408	900	2,438	20,326	100.0	71.6	7.8	6.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	
<b>Males</b>																
1976–77 <sup>2</sup> .....	71,709	62,977	2,338	1,216	1,311	182	—	3,685	100.0	92.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 <sup>3</sup> .....	68,853	59,574	2,206	1,338	1,589	223	—	3,923	100.0	91.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91 .....	64,242	48,812	1,991	1,835	3,038	196	—	8,370	100.0	87.4	3.6	3.3	5.4	0.4	—	
1996–97 .....	68,387	48,113	2,704	2,481	5,334	368	—	9,387	100.0	81.5	4.6	4.2	9.0	0.6	—	
1997–98 .....	67,232	47,189	2,808	2,525	5,171	364	—	9,175	100.0	81.3	4.8	4.3	8.9	0.6	—	
1998–99 .....	65,340	45,802	2,793	2,533	5,382	402	—	8,428	100.0	80.5	4.9	4.5	9.5	0.7	—	
1999–2000 .....	64,930	45,308	2,762	2,602	5,467	333	—	8,458	100.0	80.2	4.9	4.6	9.7	0.6	—	
2000–01 .....	64,171	44,131	2,655	2,564	5,759	346	—	8,716	100.0	79.6	4.8	4.6	10.4	0.6	—	
2001–02 .....	62,731	43,014	2,821	2,586	5,645	357	—	8,308	100.0	79.0	5.2	4.8	10.4	0.7	—	
2002–03 .....	62,730	42,569	2,735	2,671	5,683	358	—	8,714	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.5	0.7	—	
2003–04 .....	63,981	43,014	2,888	2,731	5,620	357	—	9,371	100.0	78.8	5.3	5.0	10.3	0.7	—	
2004–05 .....	67,257	44,749	2,904	2,863	5,913	370	—	10,458	100.0	78.8	5.1	5.0	10.4	0.7	—	
2005–06 .....	68,912	45,476	2,949	2,850	5,977	429	—	11,231	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2006–07 .....	71,308	46,228	3,225	3,049	6,597	421	—	11,788	100.0	77.7	5.4	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2007–08 .....	73,453	48,203	3,296	3,146	6,535	447	—	11,826	100.0	78.2	5.3	5.1	10.6	0.7	—	
2008–09 .....	75,674	49,880	3,531	3,388	6,914	460	—	11,501	100.0	77.7	5.5	5.3	10.8	0.7	—	
2009–10 .....	76,610	50,707	3,609	3,642	7,184	430	—	11,038	100.0	77.3	5.5	5.6	11.0	0.7	—	
2010–11 .....	79,672	51,688	3,838	3,990	7,545	454	557	11,600	100.0	75.9	5.6	5.9	11.1	0.7	0.8	
2011–12 .....	82,670	53,488	4,121	4,218	7,792	418	701	11,932	100.0	75.6	5.8	6.0	11.0	0.6	1.0	
2012–13 .....	85,104	54,219	4,309	4,473	8,191	400	1,084	12,428	100.0	74.6	5.9	6.2	11.3	0.6	1.5	
<b>Females</b>																
1976–77 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,509	16,955	1,237	317	363	58	—	579	100.0	89.6	6.5	1.7	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,428	24,626	1,687	586	678	89	—	762	100.0	89.0	6.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	—	
1990–91 .....	41,305	32,979	2,438	1,375	2,082	160	—	2,271	100.0	84.5	6.2	3.5	5.3	0.4	—	
1996–97 .....	50,360	36,131	3,990	2,134	4,396	307	—	3,402	100.0	76.9	8.5	4.5	9.4	0.7	—	
1997–98 .....	51,503	36,501	4,210	2,180	4,643	368	—	3,601	100.0	76.2	8.8	4.6	9.7	0.8	—	
1998–99 .....	51,360	36,264	4,211	2,426	4,643	372	—	3,444	100.0	75.7	8.8	5.1	9.7	0.8	—	
1999–2000 .....	53,806	37,676	4,316	2,440	5,215	375	—	3,784	100.0	75.3	8.6	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2000–01 .....	55,414	38,190	4,380	2,640	5,828	359	—	4,017	100.0	74.3	8.5	5.1	11.3	0.7	—	
2001–02 .....	56,932	38,981	4,749	2,681	5,988	396	—	4,137	100.0	73.8	9.0	5.1	11.3	0.8	—	
2002–03 .....	58,849	39,980	4,802	2,832	6,325	401	—	4,509	100.0	73.6	8.8	5.2	11.6	0.7	—	
2003–04 .....	62,106	41,681	5,201	3,064	6,751	414	—	4,995	100.0	73.0	9.1	5.4	11.8	0.7	—	
2004–05 .....	67,130	45,014	5,623	3,252	7,263	418	—	5,560	100.0	73.1	9.1	5.3	11.8	0.7	—	
2005–06 .....	69,144	45,574	5,574	3,352	7,709	500	—	6,435	100.0	72.7	8.9	5.3	12.3	0.8	—	
2006–07 .....	73,382	48,020	6,152	3,544	8,327	497	—	6,842	100.0	72.2	9.2	5.3	12.5	0.7	—	
2007–08 .....	75,925	49,636	6,167	3,803	8,668	485	—	7,166	100.0	72.2	9.0	5.5	12.6	0.7	—	
2008–09 .....	78,890	51,520	6,657	4,109	8,926	518	—	7,160	100.0	71.8	9.3	5.7	12.4	0.7	—	
2009–10 .....	81,980	53,712	6,804	4,443	9,376	522	—	7,123	100.0	71.8	9.1	5.9	12.5	0.7	—	
2010–11 .....	84,155	54,302	7,096	4,672	9,533	493	694	7,365	100.0	70.7	9.2	6.1	12.4	0.6	0.9	
2011–12 .....	87,547	55,877	7,673	5,005	10,104	497	870	7,521	100.0	69.8	9.6	6.3	12.6	0.6	1.1	
2012–13 .....	89,934	56,556	7,775	5,634	10,217	500	1,354	7,898	100.0	68.9	9.5	6.9	12.5	0.6	1.7	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.<sup>2</sup>Excludes 500 males and 12 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.<sup>3</sup>Excludes 714 males and 21 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic

distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 324.25. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>170,217</b>	<b>109,365</b>	<b>11,794</b>	<b>9,223</b>	<b>17,896</b>	<b>17,562</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>19,453</b>	<b>175,038</b>	<b>110,775</b>	<b>12,084</b>	<b>10,107</b>	<b>18,408</b>	<b>18,022</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>20,326</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	1,333	637	42	47	41	41	0	9	4	553	1,411	707	45	53	39	38	1	4	7	556
Architecture and related services .....	255	95	12	9	28	27	1	1	5	105	247	97	13	10	30	29	1	0	7	90
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	302	134	42	29	28	28	0	8	4	57	291	148	43	30	21	21	0	11	2	36
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	7,935	4,304	300	352	747	739	8	35	63	2,134	7,943	4,250	323	409	735	728	7	27	69	2,130
Business .....	2,538	1,237	403	88	170	167	3	15	12	613	2,836	1,337	489	125	202	198	4	15	20	648
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	563	352	33	23	29	27	2	2	8	116	612	372	45	22	25	25	0	4	7	137
Communications technologies .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences .....	1,698	597	46	31	146	146	0	2	5	871	1,826	612	62	46	145	145	0	0	3	958
Construction trades .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	10,118	6,446	1,937	682	365	350	15	74	73	541	10,572	6,652	1,981	704	429	396	33	82	101	623
Engineering .....	8,722	2,775	184	198	622	620	2	11	43	4,889	9,356	2,911	191	213	644	636	8	7	63	5,327
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	134	74	9	2	5	5	0	2	2	40	111	41	4	4	7	7	0	1	0	54
English language and literature/letters .....	1,427	1,085	64	71	49	47	2	11	10	137	1,373	1,069	60	60	51	51	0	7	17	109
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	325	191	41	3	17	16	1	1	2	70	351	182	49	10	20	20	0	2	3	85
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,231	657	17	117	60	59	1	2	12	366	1,304	674	16	136	46	45	1	8	12	412
Health professions and related programs .....	62,097	41,826	3,775	2,942	10,591	10,452	139	344	550	2,069	64,195	42,846	3,738	3,356	11,018	10,871	147	292	861	2,084
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting ....	117	81	7	7	1	1	0	1	1	19	147	100	19	2	4	4	0	0	0	22
Legal professions and studies .....	46,836	34,329	3,398	3,561	3,679	3,545	134	330	560	979	47,246	33,921	3,494	3,824	3,670	3,509	161	327	1,013	997
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	93	68	7	2	3	3	0	3	1	9	98	75	7	5	0	0	0	1	0	10
Library science .....	60	32	0	1	6	6	0	0	1	20	50	28	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	16
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,669	696	23	43	79	77	2	0	10	818	1,823	716	30	38	112	112	0	3	12	912
Mechanics and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	727	432	67	38	34	32	2	5	6	145	730	433	55	29	41	40	1	5	6	161
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	288	187	17	8	8	7	1	0	3	65	295	198	24	5	8	7	1	4	0	56
Philosophy and religious studies .....	778	541	36	27	33	33	0	2	9	130	796	548	28	29	35	34	1	0	17	139
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	5,370	2,621	104	155	287	282	5	9	40	2,154	5,514	2,716	120	154	265	265	0	13	48	2,198
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	5,936	4,312	445	394	357	354	3	27	70	331	6,323	4,565	497	435	350	342	8	44	83	349
Public administration and social services .....	890	496	145	51	44	43	1	0	9	145	979	538	168	36	53	51	2	1	8	175
Social sciences and history .....	4,597	2,611	214	214	210	207	3	12	39	1,297	4,619	2,675	203	234	212	207	5	25	44	1,226
Social sciences .....	3,628	1,918	149	172	179	178	1	10	30	1,170	3,616	1,943	159	170	180	176	4	14	39	1,111
History .....	969	693	65	42	31	29	2	2	9	127	1,003	732	44	64	32	31	1	11	5	115
Theology and religious vocations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,175	1,262	335	56	122	118	4	15	13	372
Transportation and materials moving .....	2,446	1,468	386	65	155	149	6	7	19	346	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	1,728	1,077	40	63	102	99	3	2	10	434	1,814	1,101	40	82	123	122	1	2	22	444
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agricul-

ture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 324.30. Doctor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>82,670</b>	<b>53,488</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>4,218</b>	<b>7,792</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>11,932</b>	<b>85,104</b>	<b>54,219</b>	<b>4,309</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>8,191</b>	<b>8,010</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>12,428</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	721	355	15	26	14	14	0	5	4	302	767	385	18	23	24	23	1	1	4	312
Architecture and related services .....	147	52	6	4	14	14	0	1	4	66	134	52	9	8	11	10	1	0	1	53
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	112	46	19	10	8	8	0	5	1	23	125	66	22	11	6	6	0	4	0	16
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	3,708	2,039	115	156	287	283	4	16	25	1,070	3,692	2,031	117	177	302	300	2	10	26	1,029
Business .....	1,461	733	179	51	101	99	2	8	7	382	1,612	788	218	69	115	113	2	9	9	404
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	239	153	14	8	7	7	0	1	2	54	246	164	14	5	5	5	0	3	3	52
Communications technologies .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences .....	1,332	497	26	24	105	105	0	1	5	674	1,473	496	38	37	111	111	0	0	2	789
Construction trades .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	3,262	2,183	513	226	105	101	4	21	25	189	3,418	2,240	535	223	120	110	10	31	38	231
Engineering .....	6,770	2,139	113	139	436	435	1	9	29	3,905	7,231	2,282	126	144	435	428	7	7	48	4,189
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	68	28	3	1	3	3	0	1	2	30	74	29	2	3	4	4	0	1	0	35
English language and literature/letters .....	548	436	18	26	19	19	0	3	3	43	553	434	18	21	21	21	0	4	6	49
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	59	32	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	19	79	46	8	2	3	3	0	0	0	20
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	497	272	7	36	19	18	1	0	3	160	531	299	7	45	11	10	1	2	7	160
Health professions and related programs .....	26,074	17,840	1,227	1,252	4,482	4,420	62	148	234	891	26,867	18,210	1,200	1,365	4,738	4,668	70	122	344	888
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting ..	63	41	3	7	0	0	0	1	1	10	72	52	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	13
Legal professions and studies .....	24,764	19,202	1,248	1,767	1,628	1,555	73	172	258	489	25,321	19,212	1,416	1,855	1,720	1,642	78	150	477	491
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	32	21	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	42	35	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	3
Library science .....	24	12	0	1	3	3	0	0	1	7	23	10	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	10
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,198	522	12	32	55	53	2	0	6	571	1,292	529	23	31	75	75	0	2	9	623
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	297	172	22	16	12	11	1	2	1	72	307	178	17	12	14	14	0	2	1	83
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	161	106	9	6	2	2	0	0	3	35	159	96	11	4	5	4	1	2	0	41
Philosophy and religious studies .....	542	394	18	17	20	20	0	1	6	86	552	387	16	21	20	19	1	0	11	97
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	3,609	1,797	61	100	148	146	2	6	32	1,465	3,646	1,814	59	93	148	148	0	11	31	1,490
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	1,525	1,157	81	109	70	69	1	9	16	83	1,624	1,221	91	103	76	75	1	12	21	100
Public administration and social services .....	343	175	55	20	19	18	1	0	0	74	351	195	45	13	17	16	1	0	2	79
Social sciences and history .....	2,464	1,379	86	97	89	87	2	4	16	793	2,470	1,464	87	107	80	78	2	14	22	696
Social sciences .....	1,931	996	57	73	75	74	1	4	12	714	1,917	1,047	67	78	61	60	1	7	18	639
History .....	533	383	29	24	14	13	1	0	4	79	553	417	20	29	19	18	1	7	4	57
Theology and religious vocations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,592	915	183	48	95	93	2	11	11	329
Transportation and materials moving .....	1,857	1,131	241	51	122	117	5	4	14	294	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	790	571	20	35	22	22	0	0	3	139	850	588	20	51	33	32	1	1	11	146
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System

(IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 324.35. Doctor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>87,547</b>	<b>55,877</b>	<b>7,673</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>9,931</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>7,521</b>	<b>89,934</b>	<b>56,556</b>	<b>7,775</b>	<b>5,634</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>7,898</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	612	282	27	21	27	27	0	4	0	251	644	322	27	30	15	15	0	3	3	244
Architecture and related services .....	108	43	6	5	14	13	1	0	1	39	113	45	4	2	19	19	0	0	6	37
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	190	88	23	19	20	20	0	3	3	34	166	82	21	19	15	15	0	7	2	20
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	4,227	2,265	185	196	460	456	4	19	38	1,064	4,251	2,219	206	232	433	428	5	17	43	1,101
Business .....	1,077	504	224	37	69	68	1	7	5	231	1,224	549	271	56	87	85	2	6	11	244
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	324	199	19	15	22	20	2	1	6	62	366	208	31	17	20	20	0	1	4	85
Communications technologies .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences .....	366	100	20	7	41	41	0	1	0	197	353	116	24	9	34	34	0	0	1	169
Construction trades .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	6,856	4,263	1,424	456	260	249	11	53	48	352	7,154	4,412	1,446	481	309	286	23	51	63	392
Engineering .....	1,952	636	71	59	186	185	1	2	14	984	2,125	629	65	69	209	208	1	0	15	1,138
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields <sup>1</sup> .....	66	46	6	1	2	2	0	1	0	10	37	12	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	19
English language and literature/letters .....	879	649	46	45	30	28	2	8	7	94	820	635	42	39	30	30	0	3	11	60
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	266	159	35	3	15	14	1	1	2	51	272	136	41	8	17	17	0	2	3	65
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	734	385	10	81	41	41	0	2	9	206	773	375	9	91	35	35	0	6	5	252
Health professions and related programs .....	36,023	23,986	2,548	1,690	6,109	6,032	77	196	316	1,178	37,328	24,636	2,538	1,991	6,280	6,203	77	170	517	1,196
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .	54	40	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	9	75	48	13	2	3	3	0	0	0	9
Legal professions and studies .....	22,072	15,127	2,150	1,794	2,051	1,990	61	158	302	490	21,925	14,709	2,078	1,969	1,950	1,867	83	177	536	506
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	61	47	3	1	3	3	0	3	1	3	56	40	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	7
Library science .....	36	20	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	13	27	18	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Mathematics and statistics .....	471	174	11	11	24	24	0	0	4	247	531	187	7	7	37	37	0	1	3	289
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	430	260	45	22	22	21	1	3	5	73	423	255	38	17	27	26	1	3	5	78
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies .....	127	81	8	2	6	5	1	0	0	30	136	102	13	1	3	3	0	2	0	15
Philosophy and religious studies .....	236	147	18	10	13	13	0	1	3	44	244	161	12	8	15	15	0	0	6	42
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	1,761	824	43	55	139	136	3	3	8	689	1,868	902	61	61	117	117	0	2	17	708
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	4,411	3,155	364	285	287	285	2	18	54	248	4,699	3,344	406	332	274	267	7	32	62	249
Public administration and social services .....	547	321	90	31	25	25	0	0	9	71	628	343	123	23	36	35	1	1	6	96
Social sciences and history .....	2,133	1,232	128	117	121	120	1	8	23	504	2,149	1,211	116	127	132	129	3	11	22	530
Social sciences .....	1,697	922	92	99	104	104	0	6	18	456	1,699	896	92	92	119	116	3	7	21	472
History .....	436	310	36	18	17	16	1	2	5	48	450	315	24	35	13	13	0	4	1	58
Theology and religious vocations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	583	347	152	8	27	25	2	4	2	43
Transportation and materials moving .....	589	337	145	14	33	32	1	3	5	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	938	506	20	28	80	77	3	2	7	295	964	513	20	31	90	90	0	1	11	298
Other and not classified .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System

(IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 324.40. Number of postsecondary institutions conferring doctor's degrees in dentistry, medicine, and law, and number of such degrees conferred, by sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)				Medicine (M.D.)				Law (LL.B. or J.D.)			
	Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred		
		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	40	2,579	2,561	18	72	5,612	5,028	584	—	—	—	—
1951–52.....	41	2,918	2,895	23	72	6,201	5,871	330	—	—	—	—
1953–54.....	42	3,102	3,063	39	73	6,712	6,377	335	—	—	—	—
1955–56.....	42	3,009	2,975	34	73	6,810	6,464	346	131	8,262	7,974	288
1957–58.....	43	3,065	3,031	34	75	6,816	6,469	347	131	9,394	9,122	272
1959–60.....	45	3,247	3,221	26	79	7,032	6,645	387	134	9,240	9,010	230
1961–62.....	46	3,183	3,166	17	81	7,138	6,749	389	134	9,364	9,091	273
1963–64.....	46	3,180	3,168	12	82	7,303	6,878	425	133	10,679	10,372	307
1964–65.....	46	3,108	3,086	22	81	7,304	6,832	472	137	11,583	11,216	367
1965–66.....	47	3,178	3,146	32	84	7,673	7,170	503	136	13,246	12,776	470
1967–68.....	48	3,422	3,375	47	85	7,944	7,318	626	138	16,454	15,805	649
1968–69.....	—	3,408	3,376	32	—	8,025	7,415	610	—	17,053	16,373	680
1969–70.....	48	3,718	3,684	34	86	8,314	7,615	699	145	14,916	14,115	801
1970–71.....	48	3,745	3,703	42	89	8,919	8,110	809	147	17,421	16,181	1,240
1971–72.....	48	3,862	3,819	43	92	9,253	8,423	830	147	21,764	20,266	1,498
1972–73.....	51	4,047	3,992	55	97	10,307	9,388	919	152	27,205	25,037	2,168
1973–74.....	52	4,440	4,355	85	99	11,356	10,093	1,263	151	29,326	25,986	3,340
1974–75.....	52	4,773	4,627	146	104	12,447	10,818	1,629	154	29,296	24,881	4,415
1975–76.....	56	5,425	5,187	238	107	13,426	11,252	2,174	166	32,293	26,085	6,208
1976–77.....	57	5,138	4,764	374	109	13,461	10,891	2,570	169	34,104	26,447	7,657
1977–78.....	57	5,189	4,623	566	109	14,279	11,210	3,069	169	34,402	25,457	8,945
1978–79.....	58	5,434	4,794	640	109	14,786	11,381	3,405	175	35,206	25,180	10,026
1979–80.....	58	5,258	4,558	700	112	14,902	11,416	3,486	179	35,647	24,893	10,754
1980–81.....	58	5,460	4,672	788	116	15,505	11,672	3,833	176	36,331	24,563	11,768
1981–82.....	59	5,282	4,467	815	119	15,814	11,867	3,947	180	35,991	23,965	12,026
1982–83.....	59	5,585	4,631	954	118	15,484	11,350	4,134	177	36,853	23,550	13,303
1983–84.....	60	5,353	4,302	1,051	119	15,813	11,359	4,454	179	37,012	23,382	13,630
1984–85.....	59	5,339	4,233	1,106	120	16,041	11,167	4,874	181	37,491	23,070	14,421
1985–86.....	59	5,046	3,907	1,139	120	15,938	11,022	4,916	181	35,844	21,874	13,970
1986–87.....	58	4,741	3,603	1,138	121	15,428	10,431	4,997	179	36,056	21,561	14,495
1987–88.....	57	4,477	3,300	1,177	122	15,358	10,278	5,080	180	35,397	21,067	14,330
1988–89.....	58	4,265	3,124	1,141	124	15,460	10,310	5,150	182	35,634	21,069	14,565
1989–90.....	57	4,100	2,834	1,266	124	15,075	9,923	5,152	182	36,485	21,079	15,406
1990–91.....	55	3,699	2,510	1,189	121	15,043	9,629	5,414	179	37,945	21,643	16,302
1991–92.....	52	3,593	2,431	1,162	120	15,243	9,796	5,447	177	38,848	22,260	16,588
1992–93.....	55	3,605	2,383	1,222	122	15,531	9,679	5,852	184	40,302	23,182	17,120
1993–94.....	53	3,787	2,330	1,457	121	15,368	9,544	5,824	185	40,044	22,826	17,218
1994–95.....	53	3,897	2,480	1,417	119	15,537	9,507	6,030	183	39,349	22,592	16,757
1995–96.....	53	3,697	2,374	1,323	119	15,341	9,061	6,280	183	39,828	22,508	17,320
1996–97.....	52	3,784	2,387	1,397	118	15,571	9,121	6,450	184	40,079	22,548	17,531
1997–98.....	53	4,032	2,490	1,542	117	15,424	9,006	6,418	185	39,331	21,876	17,455
1998–99.....	53	4,143	2,673	1,470	118	15,566	8,972	6,594	185	38,297	21,102	17,195
1999–2000.....	54	4,250	2,547	1,703	118	15,286	8,761	6,525	190	38,152	20,638	17,514
2000–01.....	54	4,391	2,696	1,695	118	15,403	8,728	6,675	192	37,904	19,981	17,923
2001–02.....	53	4,239	2,608	1,631	118	15,237	8,469	6,768	192	38,981	20,254	18,727
2002–03.....	53	4,345	2,654	1,691	118	15,034	8,221	6,813	194	39,067	19,916	19,151
2003–04.....	53	4,335	2,532	1,803	118	15,442	8,273	7,169	195	40,209	20,332	19,877
2004–05.....	53	4,454	2,505	1,949	120	15,461	8,151	7,310	198	43,423	22,297	21,126
2005–06.....	54	4,389	2,435	1,954	119	15,455	7,900	7,555	197	43,440	22,597	20,843
2006–07.....	55	4,596	2,548	2,048	120	15,730	7,987	7,743	200	43,486	22,777	20,709
2007–08.....	55	4,795	2,661	2,134	120	15,646	7,935	7,711	201	43,769	23,197	20,572
2008–09.....	55	4,918	2,637	2,281	120	15,987	8,164	7,823	203	44,045	23,860	20,185
2009–10.....	55	5,062	2,745	2,317	120	16,356	8,468	7,888	205	44,346	23,384	20,962
2010–11.....	55	5,071	2,764	2,307	120	16,863	8,701	8,162	206	44,421	23,481	20,940
2011–12.....	55	5,109	2,748	2,361	120	16,927	8,809	8,118	207	46,445	24,576	21,869
2012–13.....	55	5,111	2,651	2,460	122	17,264	8,976	8,288	209	46,811	25,087	21,724

—Not available.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1964–65; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 324.50. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2012–13**

Control of institution and field of study	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11			2011–12			2012–13		
													Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>Total, all institutions .....</b>	<b>73,910</b>	<b>71,948</b>	<b>76,734</b>	<b>79,707</b>	<b>80,897</b>	<b>83,041</b>	<b>87,289</b>	<b>87,655</b>	<b>90,064</b>	<b>91,309</b>	<b>92,009</b>	<b>94,128</b>	<b>95,722</b>	<b>48,787</b>	<b>46,935</b>	<b>98,699</b>	<b>50,329</b>	<b>48,370</b>	<b>100,356</b>	<b>51,478</b>	<b>48,878</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	5,046	3,699	3,697	4,391	4,345	4,335	4,454	4,389	4,596	4,795	4,918	5,062	5,071	2,764	2,307	5,109	2,748	2,361	5,111	2,651	2,460
Medicine (M.D.) .....	15,938	15,043	15,341	15,403	15,034	15,442	15,461	15,455	15,730	15,646	15,987	16,356	16,863	8,701	8,162	16,927	8,809	8,118	17,264	8,976	8,288
Optometry (O.D.) .....	1,029	1,115	1,231	1,289	1,281	1,275	1,252	1,198	1,311	1,304	1,338	1,335	1,322	475	847	1,361	476	885	1,521	557	964
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	1,547	1,459	1,895	2,450	2,596	2,722	2,762	2,718	2,992	3,232	3,665	3,890	4,141	2,121	2,020	4,336	2,283	2,053	4,691	2,489	2,202
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	903	1,244	2,555	6,324	7,474	8,221	8,885	9,292	10,439	10,932	11,291	11,873	12,271	4,692	7,579	12,943	4,971	7,972	13,377	5,141	8,236
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	612	589	650	528	439	382	343	347	331	555	431	491	543	318	225	535	342	193	471	296	175
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	2,270	2,032	2,109	2,248	2,354	2,228	2,354	2,370	2,443	2,504	2,377	2,478	2,564	580	1,984	2,616	588	2,028	2,610	593	2,017
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	2,601	2,694	1,666	1,028	2,496	1,538	958	2,224	1,366	858
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	35,844	37,945	39,828	37,904	39,067	40,209	43,423	43,440	43,486	43,769	44,045	44,346	44,421	23,481	20,940	46,445	24,576	21,869	46,811	25,087	21,724
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.) .....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,367	5,696	5,832	3,989	1,843	5,931	3,998	1,933	6,276	4,322	1,954
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	43	487	170	348	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total, public institutions .....</b>	<b>29,568</b>	<b>29,554</b>	<b>29,882</b>	<b>32,633</b>	<b>33,549</b>	<b>34,499</b>	<b>35,768</b>	<b>36,269</b>	<b>36,855</b>	<b>37,278</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>38,132</b>	<b>39,071</b>	<b>19,027</b>	<b>20,044</b>	<b>39,776</b>	<b>19,589</b>	<b>20,187</b>	<b>39,777</b>	<b>19,601</b>	<b>20,176</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	2,827	2,308	2,198	2,477	2,493	2,498	2,577	2,669	2,769	2,760	2,870	2,984	3,008	1,687	1,321	3,053	1,708	1,345	2,975	1,585	1,390
Medicine (M.D.) .....	9,991	9,364	9,370	9,408	9,276	9,418	9,536	9,650	9,733	9,646	9,795	10,043	10,577	5,522	5,055	10,626	5,591	5,035	10,654	5,593	5,061
Optometry (O.D.) .....	441	477	499	497	481	476	477	462	518	492	517	507	515	180	335	508	178	330	520	189	331
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	486	493	528	562	571	586	568	585	637	634	679	817	856	429	427	841	442	399	854	441	413
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	473	808	1,557	3,876	4,558	4,930	5,352	5,523	5,903	6,218	6,395	6,587	6,888	2,643	4,245	6,919	2,679	4,240	6,897	2,596	4,301
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	0	0	0	84	81	64	64	65	66	73	68	85	87	41	46	204	128	76	105	72	33
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	1,931	1,814	1,889	2,017	2,023	1,912	2,033	2,048	2,116	2,123	1,968	2,048	2,134	485	1,649	2,168	493	1,675	2,184	495	1,689
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	13,419	14,290	13,841	13,712	14,066	14,615	15,161	15,267	15,113	15,332	15,065	15,061	15,006	8,040	6,966	15,457	8,370	7,087	15,588	8,630	6,958
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total, private institutions .....</b>	<b>44,342</b>	<b>42,394</b>	<b>46,852</b>	<b>47,074</b>	<b>47,348</b>	<b>48,542</b>	<b>51,521</b>	<b>51,386</b>	<b>53,209</b>	<b>54,031</b>	<b>54,652</b>	<b>55,996</b>	<b>56,651</b>	<b>29,760</b>	<b>26,891</b>	<b>58,923</b>	<b>30,740</b>	<b>28,183</b>	<b>60,579</b>	<b>31,877</b>	<b>28,702</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	2,219	1,391	1,499	1,914	1,852	1,837	1,877	1,720	1,827	2,035	2,048	2,078	2,063	1,077	986	2,056	1,040	1,016	2,136	1,066	1,070
Medicine (M.D.) .....	5,947	5,679	5,971	5,995	5,758	6,024	5,925	5,805	5,997	6,000	6,192	6,313	6,286	3,179	3,107	6,301	3,218	3,083	6,610	3,383	3,227
Optometry (O.D.) .....	588	638	732	792	800	799	775	736	793	812	821	828	807	295	512	853	298	555	1,001	368	633
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	1,061	966	1,367	1,888	2,025	2,136	2,194	2,133	2,355	2,598	2,986	3,073	3,285	1,692	1,593	3,495	1,841	1,654	3,837	2,048	1,789
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	430	436	998	2,448	2,916	3,291	3,533	3,769	4,536	4,714	4,896	5,286	5,383	2,049	3,334	6,024	2,292	3,732	6,480	2,545	3,935
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	612	589	650	444	358	318	279	282	265	482	363	406	456	277	179	331	214	117	366	224	142
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	339	218	220	231	331	316	321	322	327	381	409	430	430	95	335	448	95	353	426	98	328
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	2,601	2,694	1,666	1,028	2,496	1,538	958	2,224	1,366	858
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	22,425	23,655	25,987	24,192	25,001	25,594	28,262	28,173	28,373	28,437	28,980	29,285	29,415	15,441	13,974	30,988	16,206	14,782	31,223	16,457	14,766
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.) .....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,367	5,696	5,832	3,989	1,843	5,931	3,998	1,933	6,276	4,322	1,954
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	43	487	170	348	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Includes naturopathic medicine and degrees that were not classified by field by the reporting institution.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 324.55. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>98,699</b>	<b>68,121</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>13,449</b>	<b>13,147</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>100,356</b>	<b>68,144</b>	<b>7,202</b>	<b>6,595</b>	<b>13,714</b>	<b>13,431</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>2,440</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	5,109	3,047	252	276	1,043	1,033	10	33	36	422	5,111	2,983	226	308	1,101	1,091	10	24	39	430
Medicine (M.D.).....	16,927	10,676	1,180	957	3,569	3,542	27	106	220	219	17,264	10,887	1,096	1,067	3,632	3,606	26	71	275	236
Optometry (O.D.).....	1,361	802	36	41	371	365	6	1	7	103	1,521	872	35	61	437	434	3	5	18	93
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	4,336	3,136	132	184	792	770	22	27	31	34	4,691	3,387	116	148	887	876	11	20	105	28
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	12,943	7,827	876	526	3,205	3,172	33	62	99	348	13,377	7,924	1,014	576	3,296	3,250	46	44	148	375
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	535	367	41	31	68	68	0	3	4	21	471	289	15	26	106	104	2	13	10	12
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,616	2,252	66	140	109	109	0	18	19	12	2,610	2,134	67	273	74	74	0	11	40	11
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	2,496	1,955	128	134	185	175	10	8	25	61	2,224	1,759	75	116	174	163	11	16	26	58
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	46,445	34,276	3,304	3,513	3,724	3,548	176	314	527	787	46,811	33,816	3,449	3,783	3,611	3,457	154	308	990	854
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rev., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,931	3,783	1,088	208	383	365	18	19	70	380	6,276	4,093	1,109	237	396	376	20	26	72	343

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex

were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 324.60. Degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>50,329</b>	<b>36,623</b>	<b>2,742</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>5,991</b>	<b>5,812</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>51,478</b>	<b>36,890</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>3,106</b>	<b>6,283</b>	<b>6,136</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1,250</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	2,748	1,832	97	123	453	447	6	20	22	201	2,651	1,738	96	127	468	464	4	11	16	195
Medicine (M.D.).....	8,809	5,895	416	497	1,752	1,741	11	53	94	102	8,976	6,003	383	510	1,809	1,795	14	36	120	115
Optometry (O.D.).....	476	325	7	14	91	88	3	0	4	35	557	362	11	17	127	126	1	2	5	33
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	2,283	1,718	44	85	389	377	12	13	20	14	2,489	1,837	44	78	454	449	5	10	49	17
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	4,971	3,064	335	203	1,153	1,141	12	24	41	151	5,141	3,094	371	223	1,210	1,186	24	19	63	161
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	342	258	17	14	37	37	0	1	4	11	296	197	5	11	65	63	2	7	3	8
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	588	504	17	36	17	17	0	6	5	3	593	487	17	60	18	18	0	2	6	3
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	1,538	1,230	64	85	110	108	2	6	10	33	1,366	1,101	26	65	119	114	5	11	13	31
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	24,576	19,153	1,210	1,741	1,673	1,555	118	164	241	394	25,087	19,160	1,380	1,840	1,689	1,614	75	141	465	412
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rev., B.D., or Ord.).....	3,998	2,644	535	146	316	301	15	12	43	302	4,322	2,911	574	175	324	307	17	20	43	275

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex

were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 324.70. Degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13**

Field of study	2011–12										2012–13									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>48,370</b>	<b>31,498</b>	<b>4,361</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>7,458</b>	<b>7,335</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>48,878</b>	<b>31,254</b>	<b>4,295</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>7,431</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,190</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	2,361	1,215	155	153	590	586	4	13	14	221	2,460	1,245	130	181	633	627	6	13	23	235
Medicine (M.D.) .....	8,118	4,781	764	460	1,817	1,801	16	53	126	117	8,288	4,884	713	557	1,823	1,811	12	35	155	121
Optometry (O.D.) .....	885	477	29	27	280	277	3	1	3	68	964	510	24	44	310	308	2	3	13	60
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	2,053	1,418	88	99	403	393	10	14	11	20	2,202	1,550	72	70	433	427	6	10	56	11
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	7,972	4,763	541	323	2,052	2,031	21	38	58	197	8,236	4,830	643	353	2,086	2,064	22	25	85	214
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	193	109	24	17	31	31	0	2	0	10	175	92	10	15	41	41	0	6	7	4
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	2,028	1,748	49	104	92	92	0	12	14	9	2,017	1,647	50	213	56	56	0	9	34	8
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	958	725	64	49	75	67	8	2	15	28	858	658	49	51	55	49	6	5	13	27
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	21,869	15,123	2,094	1,772	2,051	1,993	58	150	286	393	21,724	14,656	2,069	1,943	1,922	1,843	79	167	525	442
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.) .....	1,933	1,139	553	62	67	64	3	7	27	78	1,954	1,182	535	62	72	69	3	6	29	68

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex

were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)



**Table 324.80. Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2010–11 and 2011–12**

Selected characteristic	All fields, 2010–11	Field of study, 2011–12								
		All fields	Education	Engineering	Humanities	Life sciences	Physical sciences, mathematics, and computer science <sup>1</sup>		Social sciences and psychology	Other fields
							Total	Mathematics		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of doctor's degrees conferred .....	49,010	51,008	4,802	8,427	5,503	12,045	8,952	1,702	8,353	2,926
Sex (percent) <sup>2</sup>										
Male .....	53.5	53.7	31.3	77.5	48.2	44.3	71.4	71.6	41.8	51.1
Female .....	46.4	46.2	68.7	22.3	51.7	55.6	28.5	28.3	58.2	48.7
Race/ethnicity (percent) <sup>3</sup>										
White .....	74.1	73.5	70.6	69.8	78.6	72.3	77.3	78.1	73.7	69.7
Black .....	6.1	6.3	14.5	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.4	2.7	5.8	10.0
Hispanic .....	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.4	7.6	6.0	4.9	5.5	8.5	6.0
Asian .....	9.0	9.1	4.5	15.7	4.7	11.5	9.9	8.7	7.0	10.7
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Two or more races .....	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.0
Other and unknown <sup>4</sup> .....	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4
Citizenship (percent)										
U.S. citizen/permanent resident .....	64.9	64.6	83.8	42.0	79.8	68.4	53.3	49.3	74.0	61.0
Temporary visa holder .....	29.1	29.0	9.6	51.4	13.4	26.5	40.2	43.8	19.0	29.6
Unknown .....	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	5.1	6.5	6.9	7.0	9.4
Median age at doctorate (years) .....	32.0	31.8	39.0	30.2	33.9	31.3	30.1	29.7	32.4	35.1
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate .....	55.0	54.5	25.8	77.6	52.2	50.0	64.1	65.9	52.0	35.8
Median time lapse to doctorate (years)										
Since bachelor's degree completion .....	9.1	9.0	15.0	7.5	11.0	8.5	7.5	7.2	9.5	11.8
Since starting graduate school .....	7.7	7.7	11.8	6.7	9.0	6.9	6.7	6.3	7.7	9.1
Postdoctoral plans (percent) <sup>5</sup>										
Definite postdoctoral study <sup>6</sup> .....	27.4	25.5	4.9	21.4	9.1	40.0	36.8	32.6	25.1	4.8
Fellowship .....	14.1	13.4	2.3	7.0	7.5	23.0	15.2	18.3	17.6	2.9
Research associateship .....	12.2	11.1	2.2	14.0	1.3	15.3	20.7	13.6	5.8	1.7
Other <sup>7</sup> .....	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.2
Definite postdoctoral employment <sup>8</sup> .....	36.8	38.6	62.3	40.8	47.1	20.9	30.5	35.1	43.3	66.1
Postsecondary educational institution <sup>9</sup> .....	19.5	19.9	36.4	6.7	39.0	9.8	10.3	19.1	26.3	52.6
Government .....	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	5.2	2.9
Industry, business .....	9.6	10.9	3.0	28.5	2.0	5.7	16.8	12.8	6.2	5.8
Nonprofit organization .....	2.1	2.1	3.6	1.1	2.4	2.1	0.7	†	3.4	2.9
Other <sup>10</sup> and unknown .....	2.6	2.7	16.9	0.7	2.7	0.7	0.6	†	2.2	2.0
Seeking employment or study .....	31.9	32.1	29.6	34.2	40.5	32.4	30.4	30.4	28.9	26.7
Other/unknown .....	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	6.7	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.4
Primary work activity after doctorate (percent) <sup>11</sup>										
Research and development .....	40.2	40.9	11.7	76.0	10.5	44.5	62.3	43.8	37.5	34.6
Teaching .....	37.1	36.0	43.2	7.7	75.8	28.4	23.3	43.4	37.5	48.5
Management or administration .....	11.1	11.5	32.5	5.2	6.8	12.1	4.6	3.0	8.8	10.6
Professional services .....	9.6	9.7	11.3	7.9	5.8	12.9	7.2	7.4	14.7	5.6
Other .....	1.9	1.9	1.2	3.2	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.7
Employment location after doctorate (percent) <sup>12</sup>										
New England .....	8.6	8.5	4.2	8.1	9.4	10.4	8.8	8.4	8.8	5.5
Middle Atlantic .....	13.1	12.9	10.5	11.4	16.2	12.5	13.3	14.8	13.9	12.9
East North Central .....	11.9	11.5	14.9	11.3	12.9	10.4	10.7	13.5	10.7	13.3
West North Central .....	5.4	5.4	8.0	3.8	5.5	6.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	7.0
South Atlantic .....	16.9	16.8	21.2	12.7	15.8	18.4	13.4	14.0	19.7	18.3
East South Central .....	4.1	4.2	9.2	2.1	5.6	4.5	2.7	4.0	3.2	4.9
West South Central .....	6.9	7.5	9.9	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.5
Mountain .....	5.1	5.3	7.9	6.1	4.2	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.3	5.5
Pacific and insular .....	16.5	16.6	8.7	24.6	12.1	16.4	21.2	14.3	13.9	9.8
Foreign .....	10.8	10.8	4.8	11.2	10.2	8.9	13.2	15.1	13.1	13.6
Region unknown .....	0.1	0.1	#	0.1	0.1	#	#	0.0	0.1	0.0

#Rounds to zero.

†Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Includes mathematics, computer science, physics and astronomy, chemistry, and earth, atmospheric, and marine sciences.<sup>2</sup>Distribution based on respondents reporting sex data.<sup>3</sup>Distribution based on U.S. citizens and permanent residents.<sup>4</sup>Includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders.<sup>5</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who responded to questions about postdoctoral plans.<sup>6</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for study and who indicated the type of study.<sup>7</sup>Includes respondents who indicated definite postgraduation study plans for traineeship, internship/clinical residency, or other study.<sup>8</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated the sector of employment.<sup>9</sup>Includes 2-year, 4-year, and foreign colleges and universities, and medical schools.<sup>10</sup>Other is mainly composed of elementary and secondary schools.<sup>11</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated their primary work activity.<sup>12</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans and type of plans.

NOTE: The above classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). One major difference is that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes only graduates of research programs, which typically require the preparation and defense of a dissertation based on original research, or the planning and execution of an original project demonstrating substantial artistic or scholarly achievement. Excludes nonresearch professional practice doctor's degrees (e.g., M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.) that are conferred upon completion of a program providing the knowledge and skills for the recognition, credential, or license required for professional practice in such fields as health and theology. The number of doctor's degrees in this table differs from that reported in the NCES Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), which includes both the research and nonresearch degrees. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: *Doctorate Recipients From U.S. Universities: 2011 and 2012*, Survey of Earned Doctorates, National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Education, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 324.90. Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees, by rank order: 2003–04 through 2012–13**

Institution	Rank order <sup>1</sup>	Total, 2003–04 to 2012–13	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States, all institutions.....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>1,514,834</b>	<b>126,087</b>	<b>134,387</b>	<b>138,056</b>	<b>144,690</b>	<b>149,378</b>	<b>154,564</b>	<b>158,590</b>	<b>163,827</b>	<b>170,217</b>	<b>175,038</b>
<b>Total, 60 institutions conferring most doctorates..</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>579,753</b>	<b>50,640</b>	<b>52,807</b>	<b>54,436</b>	<b>57,198</b>	<b>58,428</b>	<b>59,356</b>	<b>59,892</b>	<b>61,405</b>	<b>62,208</b>	<b>63,383</b>
University of Florida.....	1	19,319	1,658	1,665	1,732	1,957	2,107	2,028	2,127	2,127	1,954	1,964
Nova Southeastern University.....	2	17,141	1,540	1,629	1,521	1,913	1,772	1,732	1,806	1,699	1,800	1,729
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	3	15,938	1,307	1,455	1,536	1,667	1,563	1,594	1,618	1,692	1,680	1,826
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	4	15,595	1,342	1,432	1,549	1,501	1,611	1,617	1,596	1,658	1,628	1,661
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	5	15,137	1,365	1,406	1,514	1,496	1,483	1,576	1,534	1,550	1,566	1,647
University of Southern California.....	6	14,419	1,269	1,361	1,312	1,378	1,523	1,571	1,459	1,474	1,518	1,554
Harvard University.....	7	14,165	1,333	1,288	1,393	1,476	1,468	1,418	1,401	1,450	1,474	1,464
New York University.....	8	14,040	1,339	1,385	1,321	1,331	1,413	1,419	1,444	1,413	1,481	1,494
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	9	13,776	1,213	1,314	1,261	1,425	1,407	1,430	1,355	1,417	1,514	1,440
University of Texas at Austin.....	10	13,736	1,299	1,404	1,443	1,358	1,439	1,379	1,382	1,309	1,372	1,351
University of California, Los Angeles.....	11	13,204	1,251	1,225	1,271	1,307	1,361	1,382	1,358	1,330	1,326	1,393
Columbia University in the City of New York.....	12	12,646	1,116	1,231	1,300	1,203	1,218	1,281	1,295	1,291	1,329	1,382
University of California, Berkeley.....	13	12,249	1,169	1,151	1,110	1,280	1,218	1,216	1,245	1,292	1,264	1,304
Temple University.....	14	11,783	1,141	1,119	1,205	1,194	1,220	1,169	1,144	1,246	1,154	1,191
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	15	11,626	991	1,003	1,124	1,130	1,125	1,176	1,224	1,251	1,273	1,329
University of Pennsylvania.....	16	11,615	1,032	1,170	1,162	1,136	1,105	1,190	1,212	1,212	1,189	1,207
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	17	11,320	1,026	1,069	1,098	1,113	1,204	1,101	1,155	1,172	1,179	1,203
Boston University.....	18	10,974	876	926	1,062	1,210	1,161	1,179	1,097	1,111	1,177	1,175
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	19	10,558	882	971	998	1,018	1,067	1,081	1,066	1,106	1,210	1,159
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	20	10,088	980	936	926	996	1,026	1,022	944	1,113	1,059	1,086
George Washington University.....	21	9,707	875	879	937	949	956	1,011	1,005	974	1,050	1,071
Stanford University.....	22	9,684	891	904	954	969	944	920	978	1,053	1,019	1,052
University of Tennessee, Knoxville.....	23	9,525	813	790	873	895	912	994	1,024	1,002	1,110	1,112
University at Buffalo.....	24	9,338	856	933	905	970	938	964	919	948	913	992
University of Iowa.....	25	9,309	847	924	887	926	926	937	920	949	948	1,045
Georgetown University.....	26	9,277	934	890	844	923	926	967	950	936	934	973
University of California, Davis.....	27	8,872	770	791	812	876	900	894	891	927	1,002	1,009
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	28	8,807	851	826	840	852	925	907	861	933	904	908
Northwestern University.....	29	8,747	761	798	837	878	876	872	891	927	898	1,009
University of Illinois at Chicago.....	30	8,695	748	789	807	862	873	851	965	914	912	974
Michigan State University.....	31	8,644	774	774	768	855	770	876	921	951	962	993
University of Georgia.....	32	8,613	833	818	828	858	832	897	854	889	903	901
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	33	8,344	662	763	785	837	840	882	845	924	880	926
Thomas M. Cooley Law School.....	34	8,342	405	524	614	756	845	981	955	1,039	1,080	1,143
University of Maryland, Baltimore.....	35	8,166	787	750	813	767	775	775	835	875	900	889
University of Arizona.....	36	7,853	702	696	698	814	778	824	824	813	850	854
University of Houston.....	37	7,848	697	824	772	778	809	786	757	831	798	796
Duke University.....	38	7,744	662	615	570	680	682	718	820	887	1,010	1,100
University of Miami.....	39	7,656	682	685	673	707	703	758	860	803	911	874
Cornell University <sup>2</sup> .....	40	7,568	678	740	754	752	752	785	779	782	775	771
Wayne State University.....	41	7,461	701	682	703	688	758	772	717	856	807	777
University of Kansas.....	42	7,406	557	562	585	789	781	766	819	856	821	870
University of Kentucky.....	43	7,267	605	670	634	653	717	719	734	783	888	864
Washington University in St. Louis.....	44	7,266	599	641	678	727	730	760	737	805	783	806
Texas A & M University, College Station.....	45	7,167	633	651	660	727	723	717	703	739	790	824
Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	46	7,122	640	655	669	719	720	687	751	755	771	755
University of the Pacific.....	47	7,093	642	733	684	691	708	681	713	749	732	760
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	48	7,002	647	683	667	651	695	729	718	693	748	771
Case Western Reserve University.....	49	6,951	638	636	681	654	718	750	781	730	658	705
University of Chicago.....	50	6,814	624	638	695	653	704	682	682	711	715	710
Florida State University.....	51	6,785	479	577	601	631	730	680	683	818	850	736
Yale University.....	52	6,776	625	625	622	640	671	685	752	686	712	758
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	53	6,775	539	571	646	664	643	703	718	736	755	800
University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	54	6,650	621	636	642	641	639	703	643	703	674	748
Yeshiva University.....	55	6,628	621	659	627	635	649	657	680	690	684	726
A.T. Still University of Health Sciences.....	56	6,620	412	477	551	644	694	730	815	810	755	732
University of Connecticut.....	57	6,524	510	554	629	609	576	687	746	720	773	720
Arizona State University, Tempe.....	58	6,520	524	478	569	574	656	766	656	746	828	723
Capella University.....	59	6,489	178	272	499	667	814	700	841	819	810	889
Virginia Commonwealth University.....	60	6,369	488	554	585	548	649	622	687	730	748	758

<sup>†</sup>Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Institutions are ranked by the total number of doctor's degrees conferred during the 10-year period from July 1, 2003, to June 30, 2013.

<sup>2</sup>Includes degrees conferred by the Endowed and Statutory Colleges.

NOTE: Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as

such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2004 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 325.10. Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	12,672	†	12,136	536	4.2	2,457	2,313	144	1,086	1,055	31
1971–72.....	13,516	6.7	12,779	737	5.5	2,680	2,490	190	971	945	26
1972–73.....	14,756	9.2	13,661	1,095	7.4	2,807	2,588	219	1,059	1,031	28
1973–74.....	16,253	10.1	14,684	1,569	9.7	2,928	2,640	288	930	897	33
1974–75.....	17,528	7.8	15,061	2,467	14.1	3,067	2,703	364	991	958	33
1975–76.....	19,402	10.7	15,845	3,557	18.3	3,340	2,862	478	928	867	61
1976–77.....	21,467	10.6	16,690	4,777	22.3	3,724	3,177	547	893	831	62
1977–78.....	22,650	5.5	17,069	5,581	24.6	4,023	3,268	755	971	909	62
1978–79.....	23,134	2.1	16,854	6,280	27.1	3,994	3,187	807	950	877	73
1979–80.....	22,802	-1.4	16,045	6,757	29.6	3,976	3,082	894	991	879	112
1980–81.....	21,886	-4.0	15,154	6,732	30.8	4,003	3,061	942	1,067	940	127
1981–82.....	21,029	-3.9	14,443	6,586	31.3	4,163	3,114	1,049	1,079	925	154
1982–83.....	20,909	-0.6	14,085	6,824	32.6	4,254	3,129	1,125	1,149	1,004	145
1983–84.....	19,317	-7.6	13,206	6,111	31.6	4,178	2,989	1,189	1,172	1,001	171
1984–85.....	18,107	-6.3	12,477	5,630	31.1	3,928	2,846	1,082	1,213	1,036	177
1985–86.....	16,823	-7.1	11,544	5,279	31.4	3,801	2,701	1,100	1,158	966	192
1986–87.....	14,991	-10.9	10,314	4,677	31.2	3,522	2,460	1,062	1,049	871	178
1987–88.....	14,222	-5.1	9,744	4,478	31.5	3,479	2,427	1,052	1,142	926	216
1988–89.....	13,492	-5.1	9,298	4,194	31.1	3,245	2,231	1,014	1,183	950	233
1989–90.....	12,900	-4.4	8,822	4,078	31.6	3,382	2,239	1,143	1,295	1,038	257
1990–91.....	13,124	1.7	8,832	4,292	32.7	3,295	2,160	1,135	1,185	953	232
1991–92.....	15,113	15.2	9,867	5,246	34.7	3,730	2,409	1,321	1,205	955	250
1992–93.....	16,769	11.0	11,079	5,690	33.9	3,959	2,474	1,485	1,159	869	290
1993–94.....	18,056	7.7	11,746	6,310	34.9	4,110	2,512	1,598	1,262	969	293
1994–95.....	19,832	9.8	12,686	7,146	36.0	4,234	2,541	1,693	1,256	955	301
1995–96.....	21,425	8.0	13,531	7,894	36.8	4,551	2,642	1,909	1,259	926	333
1996–97.....	22,597	5.5	13,791	8,806	39.0	4,505	2,601	1,904	1,202	875	327
1997–98.....	23,276	3.0	13,806	9,470	40.7	4,464	2,545	1,919	1,290	924	366
1998–99.....	24,179	3.9	14,045	10,134	41.9	4,376	2,360	2,016	1,249	869	380
1999–2000.....	24,238	0.2	13,843	10,395	42.9	4,360	2,356	2,004	1,168	803	365
2000–01.....	23,370	-3.6	12,840	10,530	45.1	4,272	2,251	2,021	1,127	741	386
2001–02.....	23,331	-0.2	12,630	10,701	45.9	4,503	2,340	2,163	1,148	760	388
2002–03.....	23,348	0.1	12,343	11,005	47.1	4,492	2,232	2,260	1,229	790	439
2003–04.....	22,835	-2.2	11,889	10,946	47.9	4,783	2,306	2,477	1,185	758	427
2004–05.....	23,002	0.7	11,987	11,015	47.9	4,746	2,288	2,458	1,173	763	410
2005–06.....	23,053	0.2	12,063	10,990	47.7	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
2006–07.....	23,133	0.3	12,309	10,824	46.8	4,623	2,174	2,449	1,272	768	504
2007–08.....	24,113	4.2	12,634	11,479	47.6	4,684	2,180	2,504	1,257	742	515
2008–09.....	24,982	3.6	13,096	11,886	47.6	4,878	2,328	2,550	1,328	741	587
2009–10.....	26,343	5.4	13,524	12,819	48.7	5,215	2,512	2,703	1,149	626	523
2010–11.....	28,630	8.7	14,678	13,952	48.7	5,766	2,746	3,020	1,246	675	571
2011–12.....	30,972	8.2	15,485	15,487	50.0	6,390	3,026	3,364	1,333	721	612
2012–13.....	33,593	8.5	16,618	16,975	50.5	6,339	2,917	3,422	1,411	767	644
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	3.3	†	2.4	4.3	†	4.3	-2.3	10.8	2.3	-6.1	17.3
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	39.3	†	31.5	47.9	†	35.3	33.8	36.7	12.3	3.4	25.0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and in natural resources and conservation. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.15. Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	2,563	†	2,441	122	4.8	166	159	7	1	1	0
1959–60.....	1,801	†	1,744	57	3.2	319	305	14	17	17	0
1967–68.....	3,057	†	2,931	126	4.1	1,021	953	68	15	15	0
1969–70.....	4,105	†	3,888	217	5.3	1,427	1,260	167	35	33	2
1970–71.....	5,570	35.7	4,906	664	11.9	1,705	1,469	236	36	33	3
1971–72.....	6,440	15.6	5,667	773	12.0	1,899	1,626	273	50	43	7
1972–73.....	6,962	8.1	6,042	920	13.2	2,307	1,943	364	58	54	4
1973–74.....	7,822	12.4	6,665	1,157	14.8	2,702	2,208	494	69	65	4
1974–75.....	8,226	5.2	6,791	1,435	17.4	2,938	2,343	595	69	58	11
1975–76.....	9,146	11.2	7,396	1,750	19.1	3,215	2,545	670	82	69	13
1976–77.....	9,222	0.8	7,249	1,973	21.4	3,213	2,489	724	73	62	11
1977–78.....	9,250	0.3	7,054	2,196	23.7	3,115	2,304	811	73	57	16
1978–79.....	9,273	0.2	6,876	2,397	25.8	3,113	2,226	887	96	74	22
1979–80.....	9,132	-1.5	6,596	2,536	27.8	3,139	2,245	894	79	66	13
1980–81.....	9,455	3.5	6,800	2,655	28.1	3,153	2,234	919	93	73	20
1981–82.....	9,728	2.9	6,825	2,903	29.8	3,327	2,242	1,085	80	58	22
1982–83.....	9,823	1.0	6,403	3,420	34.8	3,357	2,224	1,133	97	74	23
1983–84.....	9,186	-6.5	5,895	3,291	35.8	3,223	2,197	1,026	84	62	22
1984–85.....	9,325	1.5	6,019	3,306	35.5	3,275	2,148	1,127	89	66	23
1985–86.....	9,119	-2.2	5,824	3,295	36.1	3,260	2,129	1,131	73	56	17
1986–87.....	8,950	-1.9	5,617	3,333	37.2	3,163	2,086	1,077	92	66	26
1987–88.....	8,603	-3.9	5,271	3,332	38.7	3,159	2,042	1,117	98	66	32
1988–89.....	9,150	6.4	5,545	3,605	39.4	3,383	2,192	1,191	86	63	23
1989–90.....	9,364	2.3	5,703	3,661	39.1	3,499	2,228	1,271	103	73	30
1990–91.....	9,781	4.5	5,788	3,993	40.8	3,490	2,244	1,246	135	101	34
1991–92.....	8,753	-10.5	5,805	2,948	33.7	3,640	2,271	1,369	132	93	39
1992–93.....	9,167	4.7	5,940	3,227	35.2	3,808	2,376	1,432	148	105	43
1993–94.....	8,975	-2.1	5,764	3,211	35.8	3,943	2,428	1,515	161	111	50
1994–95.....	8,756	-2.4	5,741	3,015	34.4	3,923	2,310	1,613	141	95	46
1995–96.....	8,352	-4.6	5,340	3,012	36.1	3,993	2,361	1,632	141	96	45
1996–97.....	7,944	-4.9	5,090	2,854	35.9	4,034	2,336	1,698	135	93	42
1997–98.....	7,652	-3.7	4,966	2,686	35.1	4,347	2,537	1,810	131	80	51
1998–99.....	8,245	7.7	5,145	3,100	37.6	4,235	2,435	1,800	119	76	43
1999–2000.....	8,462	2.6	5,193	3,269	38.6	4,268	2,508	1,760	129	85	44
2000–01.....	8,480	0.2	5,086	3,394	40.0	4,302	2,515	1,787	153	83	70
2001–02.....	8,808	3.9	5,224	3,584	40.7	4,566	2,606	1,960	183	117	66
2002–03.....	9,056	2.8	5,331	3,725	41.1	4,925	2,832	2,093	152	83	69
2003–04.....	8,838	-2.4	5,059	3,779	42.8	5,424	3,049	2,375	173	94	79
2004–05.....	9,237	4.5	5,222	4,015	43.5	5,674	3,180	2,494	179	110	69
2005–06.....	9,515	3.0	5,414	4,101	43.1	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
2006–07.....	9,717	2.1	5,393	4,324	44.5	5,951	3,304	2,647	178	104	74
2007–08.....	9,805	0.9	5,579	4,226	43.1	6,065	3,252	2,813	199	103	96
2008–09.....	10,119	3.2	5,797	4,322	42.7	6,587	3,657	2,930	212	113	99
2009–10.....	10,051	-0.7	5,694	4,357	43.3	7,280	4,012	3,268	210	116	94
2010–11.....	9,831	-2.2	5,698	4,133	42.0	7,788	4,265	3,523	205	110	95
2011–12.....	9,727	-1.1	5,566	4,161	42.8	8,448	4,504	3,944	255	147	108
2012–13.....	9,757	0.3	5,581	4,176	42.8	8,095	4,261	3,834	247	134	113
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	8.3	†	4.7	13.4	†	23.1	14.8	34.4	30.9	24.1	39.1
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	-0.5	†	#	-1.2	†	33.5	31.0	36.3	24.1	30.1	17.7

†Not applicable.

# Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.20. Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1951–52.....	11,094	†	8,212	2,882	26.0	2,307	1,908	399	764	680	84
1953–54.....	9,279	†	6,710	2,569	27.7	1,610	1,287	323	1,077	977	100
1955–56.....	12,423	†	9,515	2,908	23.4	1,759	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
1957–58.....	14,308	†	11,159	3,149	22.0	1,852	1,448	404	1,125	987	138
1959–60.....	15,576	†	11,654	3,922	25.2	2,154	1,668	486	1,205	1,086	119
1961–62.....	16,915	†	12,136	4,779	28.3	2,642	1,982	660	1,338	1,179	159
1963–64.....	22,723	†	16,321	6,402	28.2	3,296	2,348	948	1,625	1,432	193
1965–66.....	26,916	†	19,368	7,548	28.0	4,232	3,085	1,147	2,097	1,792	305
1967–68.....	31,826	†	22,986	8,840	27.8	5,506	3,959	1,547	2,784	2,345	439
1969–70.....	34,034	†	23,919	10,115	29.7	5,800	3,975	1,825	3,289	2,820	469
1970–71.....	35,705	4.9	25,319	10,386	29.1	5,625	3,782	1,843	3,603	3,018	585
1971–72.....	37,269	4.4	26,314	10,955	29.4	5,989	4,056	1,933	3,587	2,981	606
1972–73.....	42,207	13.2	29,625	12,582	29.8	6,156	4,317	1,839	3,583	2,892	691
1973–74.....	48,244	14.3	33,217	15,027	31.1	6,408	4,512	1,896	3,358	2,684	674
1974–75.....	51,609	7.0	34,580	17,029	33.0	6,429	4,554	1,875	3,334	2,612	722
1975–76.....	54,154	4.9	35,498	18,656	34.4	6,457	4,466	1,991	3,347	2,631	716
1976–77.....	53,464	-1.3	34,178	19,286	36.1	6,953	4,670	2,283	3,335	2,627	708
1977–78.....	51,360	-3.9	31,673	19,687	38.3	6,651	4,353	2,298	3,255	2,481	774
1978–79.....	48,713	-5.2	29,173	19,540	40.1	6,638	4,198	2,440	3,459	2,593	866
1979–80.....	46,254	-5.0	26,797	19,457	42.1	6,339	4,042	2,297	3,568	2,651	917
1980–81.....	43,078	-6.9	24,124	18,954	44.0	5,766	3,602	2,164	3,640	2,620	1,020
1981–82.....	41,501	-3.7	22,722	18,779	45.2	5,679	3,384	2,295	3,662	2,611	1,051
1982–83.....	39,924	-3.8	21,572	18,352	46.0	5,711	3,298	2,413	3,386	2,306	1,080
1983–84.....	38,593	-3.3	20,565	18,028	46.7	5,489	3,123	2,366	3,496	2,416	1,080
1984–85.....	38,354	-0.6	20,071	18,283	47.7	5,109	2,775	2,334	3,465	2,335	1,130
1985–86.....	38,395	0.1	20,000	18,395	47.9	5,064	2,733	2,331	3,405	2,273	1,132
1986–87.....	38,074	-0.8	19,684	18,390	48.3	4,995	2,646	2,349	3,469	2,268	1,201
1987–88.....	36,688	-3.6	18,267	18,421	50.2	4,871	2,530	2,341	3,688	2,389	1,299
1988–89.....	36,068	-1.7	17,998	18,070	50.1	5,034	2,598	2,436	3,617	2,299	1,318
1989–90.....	37,304	3.4	18,363	18,941	50.8	4,941	2,509	2,432	3,922	2,478	1,444
1990–91.....	39,482	5.8	19,418	20,064	50.8	4,834	2,417	2,417	4,152	2,618	1,534
1991–92.....	42,892	8.6	20,816	22,076	51.5	4,862	2,437	2,425	4,442	2,749	1,693
1992–93.....	47,009	9.6	22,870	24,139	51.3	5,026	2,540	2,486	4,749	2,866	1,883
1993–94.....	51,296	9.1	25,071	26,225	51.1	5,462	2,681	2,781	4,891	2,910	1,981
1994–95.....	55,983	9.1	26,734	29,249	52.2	5,873	2,920	2,953	5,069	3,012	2,057
1995–96.....	61,014	9.0	28,921	32,093	52.6	6,593	3,212	3,381	5,250	3,062	2,188
1996–97.....	63,973	4.8	29,562	34,411	53.8	6,986	3,419	3,567	5,313	3,014	2,299
1997–98.....	65,917	3.0	29,663	36,254	55.0	6,848	3,336	3,512	5,474	3,123	2,351
1998–99.....	65,310	-0.9	28,507	36,803	56.4	6,966	3,279	3,687	5,250	3,010	2,240
1999–2000.....	63,630	-2.6	26,579	37,051	58.2	6,850	3,171	3,679	5,463	3,068	2,395
2000–01.....	60,576	-4.8	24,600	35,976	59.4	7,017	3,075	3,942	5,225	2,923	2,302
2001–02.....	60,309	-0.4	23,694	36,615	60.7	7,011	3,033	3,978	5,104	2,836	2,268
2002–03.....	61,294	1.6	23,356	37,938	61.9	7,050	3,015	4,035	5,268	2,866	2,402
2003–04.....	62,624	2.2	23,691	38,933	62.2	7,732	3,271	4,461	5,538	2,975	2,563
2004–05.....	65,915	5.3	25,104	40,811	61.9	8,284	3,361	4,923	5,935	3,025	2,910
2005–06.....	70,607	7.1	27,183	43,424	61.5	8,781	3,709	5,072	6,162	3,138	3,024
2006–07.....	76,832	8.8	30,600	46,232	60.2	8,898	3,639	5,259	6,764	3,440	3,324
2007–08.....	79,829	3.9	32,401	47,428	59.4	9,689	4,094	5,595	7,400	3,645	3,755
2008–09.....	82,828	3.8	33,707	49,121	59.3	10,018	4,250	5,768	7,499	3,549	3,950
2009–10.....	86,391	4.3	35,866	50,525	58.5	10,730	4,612	6,118	7,672	3,603	4,069
2010–11.....	89,984	4.2	36,888	53,096	59.0	11,324	4,869	6,455	7,693	3,648	4,045
2011–12.....	95,850	6.5	39,542	56,308	58.7	12,419	5,378	7,041	7,935	3,708	4,227
2012–13.....	100,319	4.7	41,511	58,808	58.6	13,335	5,816	7,519	7,943	3,692	4,251
Percent change 2002–03 to 2007–08.....	30.2	†	38.7	25.0	†	37.4	35.8	38.7	40.5	27.2	56.3
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	25.7	†	28.1	24.0	†	37.6	42.1	34.4	7.3	1.3	13.2

†Not applicable.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1951–52 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.22. Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Biology, general <sup>1</sup>			Microbiology <sup>2</sup>			Zoology <sup>3</sup>		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	26,294	2,665	536	1,475	456	365	5,721	1,027	878
1971–72.....	27,473	2,943	580	1,548	470	351	5,518	1,040	836
1972–73.....	31,185	2,959	627	1,940	517	344	5,763	1,042	803
1973–74.....	36,188	3,186	657	2,311	505	384	6,128	1,091	677
1974–75.....	38,748	3,109	637	2,767	552	345	6,110	1,039	697
1975–76.....	40,163	3,177	624	2,927	585	364	6,077	976	645
1976–77.....	39,530	3,322	608	2,884	659	325	5,574	985	696
1977–78.....	37,598	3,094	664	2,695	615	353	5,096	958	624
1978–79.....	35,962	3,093	663	2,670	597	395	4,738	946	669
1979–80.....	33,523	2,911	718	2,631	596	376	4,301	922	639
1980–81.....	31,323	2,598	734	2,414	482	370	3,873	881	613
1981–82.....	29,651	2,579	678	2,377	470	350	3,615	868	625
1982–83.....	28,022	2,354	521	2,324	499	358	3,407	738	533
1983–84.....	27,379	2,313	617	2,349	505	388	3,231	700	521
1984–85.....	27,593	2,130	658	2,207	471	319	3,069	664	508
1985–86.....	27,618	2,173	574	2,257	392	362	2,894	618	548
1986–87.....	27,465	2,022	537	2,159	451	380	2,791	623	464
1987–88.....	26,838	1,981	576	2,061	404	442	2,537	629	492
1988–89.....	26,229	2,097	527	1,833	449	423	2,549	634	466
1989–90.....	27,213	1,998	551	1,973	403	441	2,473	548	545
1990–91.....	29,285	1,956	632	1,788	343	443	2,641	551	516
1991–92.....	31,909	1,995	657	1,750	372	532	2,811	530	494
1992–93.....	34,932	2,000	671	1,798	367	621	3,036	559	465
1993–94.....	38,103	2,178	665	1,872	359	591	3,162	658	503
1994–95.....	41,658	2,350	729	1,992	326	572	3,149	586	487
1995–96.....	44,818	2,606	768	2,220	364	606	3,463	677	501
1996–97.....	46,632	2,742	693	2,530	363	612	3,438	720	474
1997–98.....	47,054	2,617	809	2,926	401	585	3,653	685	465
1998–99.....	46,172	2,616	718	2,885	406	544	3,508	606	462
1999–2000.....	44,982	2,599	727	3,049	383	551	3,226	616	481
2000–01.....	42,310	2,582	780	2,779	334	553	3,045	560	380
2001–02.....	42,281	2,424	689	2,622	325	538	2,979	578	413
2002–03.....	42,699	2,340	680	2,455	297	507	2,488	379	355
2003–04.....	43,465	2,529	681	2,365	350	599	2,454	367	245
2004–05.....	45,540	2,564	712	2,318	390	610	2,159	384	268
2005–06.....	48,855	2,719	776	2,243	372	612	2,140	384	254
2006–07.....	52,527	2,679	788	2,347	369	667	2,223	416	263
2007–08.....	54,384	2,935	866	2,458	353	734	2,235	381	281
2008–09.....	55,859	2,987	896	2,480	291	716	2,140	347	297
2009–10.....	58,700	3,087	919	2,449	303	767	2,147	360	243
2010–11.....	61,236	3,283	935	2,466	337	739	2,062	338	230
2011–12.....	64,616	3,494	964	2,532	395	687	2,174	346	258
2012–13.....	66,699	3,500	1,004	2,582	402	704	2,246	416	231
Percent change									
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	27.4	25.4	27.4	0.1	18.9	44.8	-10.2	0.5	-20.8
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	22.6	19.3	15.9	5.0	13.9	-4.1	0.5	9.2	-17.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes biology/biological sciences, general.

<sup>2</sup>Includes microbiology, general; medical microbiology and bacteriology; virology; parasitology; immunology; and microbiological sciences and immunology, other.

<sup>3</sup>Includes zoology/animal biology; entomology; animal physiology; animal behavior and ethology; wildlife biology; and zoology/animal biology, other.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.25. Degrees in business conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1955–56.....	42,813	†	38,706	4,107	9.6	3,280	3,118	162	129	127	2
1957–58.....	51,991	†	48,063	3,928	7.6	4,223	4,072	151	110	105	5
1959–60.....	51,076	†	47,262	3,814	7.5	4,643	4,476	167	135	133	2
1961–62.....	49,017	†	45,184	3,833	7.8	7,691	7,484	207	226	221	5
1963–64.....	55,474	†	51,056	4,418	8.0	9,251	9,008	243	275	268	7
1965–66.....	62,721	†	57,516	5,205	8.3	12,959	12,628	331	387	370	17
1967–68.....	79,074	†	72,126	6,948	8.8	17,795	17,186	609	441	427	14
1969–70.....	105,580	†	96,346	9,234	8.7	21,561	20,792	769	620	610	10
1970–71.....	115,396	9.3	104,936	10,460	9.1	26,490	25,458	1,032	774	753	21
1971–72.....	121,917	5.7	110,331	11,586	9.5	30,509	29,317	1,192	876	857	19
1972–73.....	126,717	3.9	113,337	13,380	10.6	31,208	29,689	1,519	917	864	53
1973–74.....	132,304	4.4	115,363	16,941	12.8	32,691	30,557	2,134	922	873	49
1974–75.....	133,639	1.0	111,983	21,656	16.2	36,315	33,274	3,041	939	900	39
1975–76.....	143,171	7.1	114,986	28,185	19.7	42,592	37,654	4,938	906	856	50
1976–77.....	152,010	6.2	116,394	35,616	23.4	46,505	39,852	6,653	839	785	54
1977–78.....	160,775	5.8	117,103	43,672	27.2	48,347	40,224	8,123	834	760	74
1978–79.....	172,392	7.2	119,765	52,627	30.5	50,397	40,766	9,631	852	752	100
1979–80.....	186,264	8.0	123,639	62,625	33.6	55,008	42,744	12,264	767	650	117
1980–81.....	200,521	7.7	126,798	73,723	36.8	57,888	43,411	14,477	808	686	122
1981–82.....	215,190	7.3	130,693	84,497	39.3	61,251	44,230	17,021	826	676	150
1982–83.....	226,442	5.2	131,451	94,991	41.9	64,741	45,987	18,754	770	638	132
1983–84.....	229,013	1.1	129,296	99,717	43.5	66,129	46,167	19,962	926	727	199
1984–85.....	232,282	1.4	127,467	104,815	45.1	66,981	46,199	20,782	827	685	142
1985–86.....	236,700	1.9	128,415	108,285	45.7	66,676	45,927	20,749	923	720	203
1986–87.....	240,346	1.5	128,506	111,840	46.5	67,093	44,913	22,180	1,062	808	254
1987–88.....	242,859	1.0	129,467	113,392	46.7	69,230	45,980	23,250	1,063	810	253
1988–89.....	246,262	1.4	131,098	115,164	46.8	73,065	48,540	24,525	1,100	800	300
1989–90.....	248,568	0.9	132,284	116,284	46.8	76,676	50,585	26,091	1,093	818	275
1990–91.....	249,165	0.2	131,557	117,608	47.2	78,255	50,883	27,372	1,185	876	309
1991–92.....	256,298	2.9	135,263	121,035	47.2	84,517	54,609	29,908	1,242	953	289
1992–93.....	256,473	0.1	135,368	121,105	47.2	89,425	57,504	31,921	1,346	969	377
1993–94.....	246,265	-4.0	128,946	117,319	47.6	93,285	59,223	34,062	1,364	980	384
1994–95.....	233,895	-5.0	121,663	112,232	48.0	93,540	58,931	34,609	1,391	1,011	380
1995–96.....	226,623	-3.1	116,545	110,078	48.6	93,554	58,400	35,154	1,366	972	394
1996–97.....	225,934	-0.3	116,023	109,911	48.6	97,204	59,333	37,871	1,336	947	389
1997–98.....	232,079	2.7	119,379	112,700	48.6	101,652	62,357	39,295	1,290	885	405
1998–99.....	239,924	3.4	121,741	118,183	49.3	106,830	64,271	42,559	1,216	848	368
1999–2000.....	256,070	6.7	128,521	127,549	49.8	111,532	67,078	44,454	1,194	812	382
2000–01.....	263,515	2.9	132,275	131,240	49.8	115,602	68,471	47,131	1,180	783	397
2001–02.....	278,217	5.6	138,343	139,874	50.3	119,725	70,463	49,262	1,156	746	410
2002–03.....	293,391	5.5	145,075	148,316	50.6	127,685	75,239	52,446	1,252	820	432
2003–04.....	307,149	4.7	152,513	154,636	50.3	139,347	80,858	58,489	1,481	960	521
2004–05.....	311,574	1.4	155,940	155,634	50.0	142,617	82,151	60,466	1,498	901	597
2005–06.....	318,042	2.1	159,683	158,359	49.8	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
2006–07.....	327,531	3.0	166,350	161,181	49.2	150,211	84,115	66,096	2,029	1,188	841
2007–08.....	335,254	2.4	170,978	164,276	49.0	155,637	86,258	69,379	2,084	1,250	834
2008–09.....	348,056	3.8	177,924	170,132	48.9	168,404	91,991	76,413	2,123	1,302	821
2009–10.....	358,119	2.9	183,272	174,847	48.8	177,748	96,742	81,006	2,249	1,338	911
2010–11.....	365,133	2.0	187,116	178,017	48.8	187,178	101,440	85,738	2,286	1,357	929
2011–12.....	367,235	0.6	190,180	177,055	48.2	191,606	103,250	88,356	2,538	1,461	1,077
2012–13.....	360,823	-1.7	187,789	173,034	48.0	188,625	101,584	87,041	2,836	1,612	1,224
Percent change 2002–03 to 2007–08.....	14.3	†	17.9	10.8	†	21.9	14.6	32.3	66.5	52.4	93.1
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	7.6	†	9.8	5.3	†	21.2	17.8	25.5	36.1	29.0	46.8

†Not applicable.  
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in business, management, marketing, and related support services and in personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1955–56 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.30. Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	10,802	†	6,989	3,813	35.3	1,856	1,214	642	145	126	19
1971–72.....	12,340	14.2	7,964	4,376	35.5	2,200	1,443	757	111	96	15
1972–73.....	14,317	16.0	9,074	5,243	36.6	2,406	1,546	860	139	114	25
1973–74.....	17,096	19.4	10,536	6,560	38.4	2,640	1,668	972	175	146	29
1974–75.....	19,248	12.6	11,455	7,793	40.5	2,794	1,618	1,176	165	119	46
1975–76.....	21,282	10.6	12,458	8,824	41.5	3,126	1,818	1,308	204	154	50
1976–77.....	23,214	9.1	12,932	10,282	44.3	3,091	1,719	1,372	171	130	41
1977–78.....	25,400	9.4	13,480	11,920	46.9	3,296	1,673	1,623	191	138	53
1978–79.....	26,457	4.2	13,266	13,191	49.9	2,882	1,483	1,399	192	138	54
1979–80.....	28,616	8.2	13,656	14,960	52.3	3,082	1,527	1,555	193	121	72
1980–81.....	31,282	9.3	14,179	17,103	54.7	3,105	1,448	1,657	182	107	75
1981–82.....	34,222	9.4	14,917	19,305	56.4	3,327	1,578	1,749	200	136	64
1982–83.....	38,647	12.9	16,213	22,434	58.0	3,600	1,660	1,940	208	123	85
1983–84.....	40,203	4.0	16,662	23,541	58.6	3,620	1,578	2,042	216	129	87
1984–85.....	42,102	4.7	17,233	24,869	59.1	3,657	1,574	2,083	232	141	91
1985–86.....	43,145	2.5	17,681	25,464	59.0	3,808	1,603	2,205	218	116	102
1986–87.....	45,521	5.5	18,201	27,320	60.0	3,881	1,584	2,297	275	158	117
1987–88.....	46,916	3.1	18,672	28,244	60.2	3,916	1,568	2,348	233	133	100
1988–89.....	48,889	4.2	19,357	29,532	60.4	4,249	1,734	2,515	248	137	111
1989–90.....	51,572	5.5	20,374	31,198	60.5	4,353	1,705	2,648	272	145	127
1990–91.....	53,047	2.9	20,806	32,241	60.8	4,327	1,711	2,616	272	150	122
1991–92.....	55,144	4.0	21,601	33,543	60.8	4,463	1,692	2,771	255	132	123
1992–93.....	54,907	-0.4	22,154	32,753	59.7	5,179	1,969	3,210	301	146	155
1993–94.....	52,033	-5.2	21,484	30,549	58.7	5,388	2,088	3,300	345	174	171
1994–95.....	48,969	-5.9	20,501	28,468	58.1	5,559	2,086	3,473	321	162	159
1995–96.....	48,173	-1.6	19,868	28,305	58.8	5,561	2,153	3,408	345	190	155
1996–97.....	47,894	-0.6	19,771	28,123	58.7	5,552	1,989	3,563	300	155	145
1997–98.....	50,263	4.9	20,103	30,160	60.0	6,097	2,369	3,728	359	171	188
1998–99.....	52,397	4.2	20,943	31,454	60.0	5,582	2,001	3,581	348	182	166
1999–2000.....	57,058	8.9	22,152	34,906	61.2	5,525	2,030	3,495	357	168	189
2000–01.....	59,191	3.7	22,542	36,649	61.9	5,645	1,964	3,681	370	190	180
2001–02.....	64,036	8.2	23,692	40,344	63.0	5,980	2,169	3,811	383	168	215
2002–03.....	69,828	9.0	25,338	44,490	63.7	6,495	2,301	4,194	398	179	219
2003–04.....	73,002	4.5	25,813	47,189	64.6	6,900	2,329	4,571	426	186	240
2004–05.....	75,238	3.1	26,926	48,312	64.2	7,195	2,535	4,660	468	195	273
2005–06.....	76,936	2.3	28,142	48,794	63.4	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
2006–07.....	78,420	1.9	29,009	49,411	63.0	7,272	2,485	4,787	480	188	292
2007–08.....	81,048	3.4	30,384	50,664	62.5	7,546	2,580	4,966	496	209	287
2008–09.....	83,084	2.5	31,207	51,877	62.4	7,517	2,446	5,071	535	225	310
2009–10.....	86,062	3.6	32,048	54,014	62.8	8,093	2,656	5,437	573	225	348
2010–11.....	88,089	2.4	33,018	55,071	62.5	8,804	2,819	5,985	578	207	371
2011–12.....	88,754	0.8	33,525	55,229	62.2	9,502	3,068	6,434	567	242	325
2012–13.....	89,806	1.2	33,671	56,135	62.5	9,334	3,022	6,312	612	246	366
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	16.1	†	19.9	13.9	†	16.2	12.1	18.4	24.6	16.8	31.1
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	10.8	†	10.8	10.8	†	23.7	17.1	27.1	23.4	17.7	27.5

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 325.35. Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	2,388	†	2,064	324	13.6	1,588	1,424	164	128	125	3
1971–72.....	3,402	42.5	2,941	461	13.6	1,977	1,752	225	167	155	12
1972–73.....	4,304	26.5	3,664	640	14.9	2,113	1,888	225	196	181	15
1973–74.....	4,756	10.5	3,976	780	16.4	2,276	1,983	293	198	189	9
1974–75.....	5,033	5.8	4,080	953	18.9	2,299	1,961	338	213	199	14
1975–76.....	5,652	12.3	4,534	1,118	19.8	2,603	2,226	377	244	221	23
1976–77.....	6,407	13.4	4,876	1,531	23.9	2,798	2,332	466	216	197	19
1977–78.....	7,201	12.4	5,349	1,852	25.7	3,038	2,471	567	196	181	15
1978–79.....	8,719	21.1	6,272	2,447	28.1	3,055	2,480	575	236	206	30
1979–80.....	11,154	27.9	7,782	3,372	30.2	3,647	2,883	764	240	213	27
1980–81.....	15,121	35.6	10,202	4,919	32.5	4,218	3,247	971	252	227	25
1981–82.....	20,267	34.0	13,218	7,049	34.8	4,935	3,625	1,310	251	230	21
1982–83.....	24,565	21.2	15,641	8,924	36.3	5,321	3,813	1,508	262	228	34
1983–84.....	32,439	32.1	20,416	12,023	37.1	6,190	4,379	1,811	251	225	26
1984–85.....	39,121	20.6	24,737	14,384	36.8	7,101	5,064	2,037	248	223	25
1985–86.....	42,337	8.2	27,208	15,129	35.7	8,070	5,658	2,412	344	299	45
1986–87.....	39,767	-6.1	25,962	13,805	34.7	8,481	5,985	2,496	374	322	52
1987–88.....	34,651	-12.9	23,414	11,237	32.4	9,197	6,726	2,471	428	380	48
1988–89.....	30,560	-11.8	21,143	9,417	30.8	9,414	6,775	2,639	551	466	85
1989–90.....	27,347	-10.5	19,159	8,188	29.9	9,677	6,960	2,717	627	534	93
1990–91.....	25,159	-8.0	17,771	7,388	29.4	9,324	6,563	2,761	676	584	92
1991–92.....	24,821	-1.3	17,685	7,136	28.7	9,655	6,980	2,675	772	669	103
1992–93.....	24,519	-1.2	17,606	6,913	28.2	10,353	7,557	2,796	805	689	116
1993–94.....	24,527	#	17,528	6,999	28.5	10,568	7,836	2,732	810	685	125
1994–95.....	24,737	0.9	17,684	7,053	28.5	10,595	7,805	2,790	887	726	161
1995–96.....	24,506	-0.9	17,757	6,749	27.5	10,579	7,729	2,850	869	743	126
1996–97.....	25,422	3.7	18,527	6,895	27.1	10,513	7,526	2,987	857	721	136
1997–98.....	27,829	9.5	20,372	7,457	26.8	11,765	8,343	3,422	858	718	140
1998–99.....	30,552	9.8	22,289	8,263	27.0	12,843	8,866	3,977	806	656	150
1999–2000.....	37,788	23.7	27,185	10,603	28.1	14,990	9,978	5,012	779	648	131
2000–01.....	44,142	16.8	31,923	12,219	27.7	16,911	11,195	5,716	768	632	136
2001–02.....	50,365	14.1	36,462	13,903	27.6	17,173	11,447	5,726	752	581	171
2002–03.....	57,433	14.0	41,950	15,483	27.0	19,509	13,267	6,242	816	648	168
2003–04.....	59,488	3.6	44,585	14,903	25.1	20,143	13,868	6,275	909	709	200
2004–05.....	54,111	-9.0	42,125	11,986	22.2	18,416	13,136	5,280	1,119	905	214
2005–06.....	47,480	-12.3	37,705	9,775	20.6	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
2006–07.....	42,170	-11.2	34,342	7,828	18.6	16,232	11,985	4,247	1,595	1,267	328
2007–08.....	38,476	-8.8	31,694	6,782	17.6	17,087	12,513	4,574	1,698	1,323	375
2008–09.....	37,992	-1.3	31,213	6,779	17.8	17,907	13,063	4,844	1,580	1,226	354
2009–10.....	39,593	4.2	32,414	7,179	18.1	17,955	13,019	4,936	1,599	1,250	349
2010–11.....	43,066	8.8	35,477	7,589	17.6	19,516	14,010	5,506	1,588	1,267	321
2011–12.....	47,406	10.1	38,796	8,610	18.2	20,925	15,132	5,793	1,698	1,332	366
2012–13.....	50,962	7.5	41,874	9,088	17.8	22,777	16,538	6,239	1,826	1,473	353
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	-33.0	†	-24.4	-56.2	†	-12.4	-5.7	-26.7	108.1	104.2	123.2
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	32.5	†	32.1	34.0	†	33.3	32.2	36.4	7.5	11.3	-5.9

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.40. Degrees in education conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	61,472	†	31,398	30,074	48.9	20,069	12,025	8,044	953	797	156
1959–60.....	89,002	†	25,556	63,446	71.3	33,433	18,057	15,376	1,591	1,279	312
1967–68.....	133,965	†	31,926	102,039	76.2	63,399	30,672	32,727	4,078	3,250	828
1969–70.....	163,964	†	40,420	123,544	75.3	78,020	34,832	43,188	5,588	4,479	1,109
1970–71.....	176,307	7.5	44,896	131,411	74.5	87,666	38,365	49,301	6,041	4,771	1,270
1971–72.....	190,880	8.3	49,344	141,536	74.1	96,668	41,141	55,527	6,648	5,104	1,544
1972–73.....	193,984	1.6	51,300	142,684	73.6	103,777	43,298	60,479	6,857	5,191	1,666
1973–74.....	184,907	-4.7	48,997	135,910	73.5	110,402	44,112	66,290	6,757	4,974	1,783
1974–75.....	166,758	-9.8	44,463	122,295	73.3	117,841	44,430	73,411	6,975	4,856	2,119
1975–76.....	154,437	-7.4	42,004	112,433	72.8	126,061	44,831	81,230	7,202	4,826	2,376
1976–77.....	143,234	-7.3	39,867	103,367	72.2	124,267	42,308	81,959	7,338	4,832	2,506
1977–78.....	135,821	-5.2	37,410	98,411	72.5	116,916	37,662	79,254	7,018	4,281	2,737
1978–79.....	125,873	-7.3	33,743	92,130	73.2	109,866	34,410	75,456	7,170	4,174	2,996
1979–80.....	118,038	-6.2	30,901	87,137	73.8	101,819	30,300	71,519	7,314	4,100	3,214
1980–81.....	108,074	-8.4	27,039	81,035	75.0	96,713	27,548	69,165	7,279	3,843	3,436
1981–82.....	100,932	-6.6	24,380	76,552	75.8	91,601	25,339	66,262	6,999	3,612	3,387
1982–83.....	97,908	-3.0	23,651	74,257	75.8	83,254	22,824	60,430	7,063	3,550	3,513
1983–84.....	92,310	-5.7	22,200	70,110	76.0	75,700	21,164	54,536	6,914	3,448	3,466
1984–85.....	88,078	-4.6	21,254	66,824	75.9	74,667	20,539	54,128	6,614	3,174	3,440
1985–86.....	87,147	-1.1	20,982	66,165	75.9	74,816	20,302	54,514	6,610	3,088	3,522
1986–87.....	86,788	-0.4	20,705	66,083	76.1	72,619	18,955	53,664	5,905	2,745	3,160
1987–88.....	90,928	4.8	20,947	69,981	77.0	75,270	18,777	56,493	5,568	2,530	3,038
1988–89.....	96,740	6.4	21,643	75,097	77.6	79,793	19,616	60,177	5,884	2,522	3,362
1989–90.....	105,112	8.7	23,007	82,105	78.1	84,890	20,469	64,421	6,503	2,776	3,727
1990–91.....	110,807	5.4	23,417	87,390	78.9	87,352	20,448	66,904	6,189	2,614	3,575
1991–92.....	107,836	-2.7	22,655	85,181	79.0	91,225	20,897	70,328	6,423	2,652	3,771
1992–93.....	107,578	-0.2	23,199	84,379	78.4	94,497	21,857	72,640	6,581	2,712	3,869
1993–94.....	107,440	-0.1	24,424	83,016	77.3	97,427	22,656	74,771	6,450	2,555	3,895
1994–95.....	105,929	-1.4	25,619	80,310	75.8	99,835	23,511	76,324	6,475	2,490	3,985
1995–96.....	105,384	-0.5	26,214	79,170	75.1	104,936	24,955	79,981	6,246	2,404	3,842
1996–97.....	105,116	-0.3	26,242	78,874	75.0	108,720	25,518	83,202	6,297	2,367	3,930
1997–98.....	105,833	0.7	26,285	79,548	75.2	113,374	26,814	86,560	6,261	2,334	3,927
1998–99.....	107,372	1.5	26,321	81,051	75.5	118,226	28,077	90,149	6,471	2,297	4,174
1999–2000.....	108,034	0.6	26,103	81,931	75.8	123,045	29,081	93,964	6,409	2,295	4,114
2000–01.....	105,458	-2.4	24,580	80,878	76.7	127,829	29,997	97,832	6,284	2,237	4,047
2001–02.....	106,295	0.8	24,049	82,246	77.4	135,189	31,907	103,282	6,549	2,211	4,338
2002–03.....	105,845	-0.4	22,604	83,241	78.6	147,883	34,033	113,850	6,832	2,314	4,518
2003–04.....	106,278	0.4	22,802	83,476	78.5	162,345	37,843	124,502	7,088	2,403	4,685
2004–05.....	105,451	-0.8	22,513	82,938	78.7	167,490	38,863	128,627	7,681	2,557	5,124
2005–06.....	107,238	1.7	22,448	84,790	79.1	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
2006–07.....	105,641	-1.5	22,516	83,125	78.7	176,572	40,164	136,408	8,261	2,681	5,580
2007–08.....	102,582	-2.9	21,828	80,754	78.7	175,880	40,055	135,825	8,491	2,773	5,718
2008–09.....	101,716	-0.8	21,163	80,553	79.2	178,538	40,312	138,226	9,028	2,956	6,072
2009–10.....	101,287	-0.4	20,739	80,548	79.5	182,165	41,284	140,881	9,237	3,023	6,214
2010–11.....	104,008	2.7	21,206	82,802	79.6	185,127	42,043	143,084	9,642	3,070	6,572
2011–12.....	105,656	1.6	21,714	83,942	79.4	179,047	41,364	137,683	10,118	3,262	6,856
2012–13.....	104,647	-1.0	21,805	82,842	79.2	164,624	37,804	126,820	10,572	3,418	7,154
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	-3.1	†	-3.4	-3.0	†	18.9	17.7	19.3	24.3	19.8	26.6
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	2.0	†	-0.1	2.6	†	-6.4	-5.6	-6.6	24.5	23.3	25.1

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.45. Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	52,246	†	52,071	175	0.3	4,496	4,481	15	417	416	1
1959–60.....	37,679	†	37,537	142	0.4	7,159	7,133	26	786	783	3
1969–70.....	44,479	†	44,149	330	0.7	15,593	15,421	172	3,681	3,657	24
1970–71.....	50,182	12.8	49,775	407	0.8	16,947	16,734	213	3,688	3,663	25
1971–72.....	51,258	2.1	50,726	532	1.0	17,299	17,009	290	3,708	3,685	23
1972–73.....	51,384	0.2	50,766	618	1.2	16,988	16,694	294	3,513	3,459	54
1973–74.....	50,412	-1.9	49,611	801	1.6	15,851	15,470	381	3,374	3,318	56
1974–75.....	47,131	-6.5	46,105	1,026	2.2	15,837	15,426	411	3,181	3,113	68
1975–76.....	46,676	-1.0	45,184	1,492	3.2	16,800	16,174	626	2,874	2,805	69
1976–77.....	49,482	6.0	47,238	2,244	4.5	16,659	15,891	768	2,622	2,547	75
1977–78.....	56,150	13.5	52,353	3,797	6.8	16,887	15,940	947	2,483	2,424	59
1978–79.....	62,898	12.0	57,603	5,295	8.4	16,012	14,971	1,041	2,545	2,459	86
1979–80.....	69,387	10.3	62,877	6,510	9.4	16,765	15,535	1,230	2,546	2,447	99
1980–81.....	75,355	8.6	67,573	7,782	10.3	17,216	15,761	1,455	2,608	2,499	109
1981–82.....	80,632	7.0	71,305	9,327	11.6	18,475	16,747	1,728	2,676	2,532	144
1982–83.....	89,811	11.4	78,673	11,138	12.4	19,949	18,038	1,911	2,871	2,742	129
1983–84.....	95,295	6.1	82,841	12,454	13.1	21,197	18,916	2,281	3,032	2,864	168
1984–85.....	97,099	1.9	83,991	13,108	13.5	22,124	19,688	2,436	3,269	3,055	214
1985–86.....	97,122	#	84,050	13,072	13.5	22,146	19,545	2,601	3,456	3,220	236
1986–87.....	93,560	-3.7	80,543	13,017	13.9	23,101	20,137	2,964	3,854	3,585	269
1987–88.....	89,406	-4.4	76,886	12,520	14.0	23,839	20,815	3,024	4,237	3,941	296
1988–89.....	85,982	-3.8	74,020	11,962	13.9	25,066	21,731	3,335	4,572	4,160	412
1989–90.....	82,480	-4.1	70,859	11,621	14.1	25,294	21,753	3,541	5,030	4,576	454
1990–91.....	79,751	-3.3	68,482	11,269	14.1	25,450	21,780	3,670	5,330	4,834	496
1991–92.....	78,036	-2.2	67,086	10,950	14.0	26,373	22,397	3,976	5,499	4,967	532
1992–93.....	78,619	0.7	67,214	11,405	14.5	29,103	24,721	4,382	5,870	5,300	570
1993–94.....	78,580	#	66,867	11,713	14.9	30,102	25,394	4,708	5,954	5,288	666
1994–95.....	78,483	-0.1	66,157	12,326	15.7	29,949	25,028	4,921	6,108	5,378	730
1995–96.....	77,997	-0.6	65,362	12,635	16.2	28,843	23,840	5,003	6,354	5,559	795
1996–97.....	75,659	-3.0	62,994	12,665	16.7	27,016	22,047	4,969	6,166	5,408	758
1997–98.....	74,557	-1.5	61,880	12,677	17.0	27,244	21,800	5,444	5,966	5,230	736
1998–99.....	72,796	-2.4	59,859	12,937	17.8	26,689	21,348	5,341	5,413	4,643	770
1999–2000.....	73,323	0.7	59,668	13,655	18.6	26,648	21,047	5,601	5,367	4,539	828
2000–01.....	72,869	-0.6	59,489	13,380	18.4	27,187	21,341	5,846	5,547	4,630	917
2001–02.....	74,588	2.4	60,417	14,171	19.0	26,987	21,212	5,775	5,181	4,285	896
2002–03.....	77,231	3.5	62,821	14,410	18.7	30,583	24,097	6,486	5,252	4,353	899
2003–04.....	78,079	1.1	63,401	14,678	18.8	35,053	27,561	7,492	5,859	4,821	1,038
2004–05.....	79,544	1.9	65,033	14,511	18.2	34,988	27,049	7,939	6,467	5,263	1,204
2005–06.....	81,406	2.3	66,866	14,540	17.9	33,389	25,568	7,821	7,318	5,848	1,470
2006–07.....	81,854	0.6	68,081	13,773	16.8	31,989	24,746	7,243	7,928	6,285	1,643
2007–08.....	83,608	2.1	69,540	14,068	16.8	34,430	26,461	7,969	7,977	6,263	1,714
2008–09.....	84,404	1.0	70,504	13,900	16.5	38,008	29,458	8,550	7,803	6,123	1,680
2009–10.....	88,735	5.1	73,838	14,897	16.8	39,391	30,554	8,837	7,773	5,986	1,787
2010–11.....	93,097	4.9	77,080	16,017	17.2	43,179	33,372	9,807	8,425	6,548	1,877
2011–12.....	98,654	6.0	81,364	17,290	17.5	45,116	34,712	10,404	8,856	6,838	2,018
2012–13.....	102,984	4.4	84,633	18,351	17.8	45,325	34,494	10,831	9,467	7,305	2,162
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	8.3	†	10.7	-2.4	†	12.6	9.8	22.9	51.9	43.9	90.7
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	23.2	†	21.7	30.4	†	31.6	30.4	35.9	18.7	16.6	26.1

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in engineering, engineering-related technologies, mechanic and repair technologies, and construction trades for 1969–70 and later years. Degrees in engineering include degrees in all areas of engineering—for example, chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering—as well as degrees in general engineering. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.47. Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Chemical engineering			Civil engineering			Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering			Mechanical engineering		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970–71.....	3,579	1,100	406	6,526	2,425	446	12,198	4,282	879	8,858	2,237	438
1971–72.....	3,625	1,154	394	6,803	2,487	415	12,101	4,206	824	8,530	2,282	411
1972–73.....	3,578	1,051	397	7,390	2,627	397	12,313	3,895	791	8,523	2,141	370
1973–74.....	3,399	1,044	400	8,017	2,652	368	11,316	3,499	705	7,677	1,843	385
1974–75.....	3,070	990	346	7,651	2,769	356	10,161	3,469	701	6,890	1,858	340
1975–76.....	3,140	1,031	308	7,923	2,999	370	9,791	3,774	649	6,800	1,907	305
1976–77.....	3,524	1,086	291	8,228	2,964	309	9,936	3,788	566	7,703	1,952	283
1977–78.....	4,569	1,235	259	9,135	2,685	277	11,133	3,740	503	8,875	1,942	279
1978–79.....	5,568	1,149	304	9,809	2,646	253	12,338	3,591	586	10,107	1,877	271
1979–80.....	6,320	1,270	284	10,326	2,683	270	13,821	3,836	525	11,808	2,060	281
1980–81.....	6,527	1,267	300	10,678	2,891	325	14,938	3,901	535	13,329	2,291	276
1981–82.....	6,740	1,285	311	10,524	2,995	329	16,455	4,462	526	13,922	2,399	333
1982–83.....	7,185	1,368	319	9,989	3,074	340	18,049	4,531	550	15,675	2,511	299
1983–84.....	7,475	1,514	330	9,693	3,146	369	19,943	5,078	585	16,629	2,797	319
1984–85.....	7,146	1,544	418	9,162	3,172	377	21,691	5,153	660	16,794	3,053	409
1985–86.....	5,877	1,361	446	8,679	2,926	395	23,742	5,534	722	16,194	3,075	426
1986–87.....	4,991	1,184	497	8,147	2,901	451	24,547	6,183	724	15,450	3,198	528
1987–88.....	3,917	1,088	579	7,488	2,836	481	23,597	6,688	860	14,900	3,329	596
1988–89.....	3,663	1,093	602	7,312	2,903	505	21,908	7,028	998	14,843	3,498	633
1989–90.....	3,430	1,035	562	7,252	2,812	516	20,711	7,225	1,162	14,336	3,424	742
1990–91.....	3,444	903	611	7,314	2,927	536	19,320	7,095	1,220	13,977	3,516	757
1991–92.....	3,754	956	590	8,034	3,113	540	17,958	7,360	1,282	14,067	3,653	851
1992–93.....	4,459	990	595	8,868	3,610	577	17,281	7,870	1,413	14,464	3,982	871
1993–94.....	5,163	1,032	604	9,479	3,873	651	15,823	7,791	1,470	15,030	4,099	887
1994–95.....	5,901	1,085	571	9,927	4,077	625	14,929	7,693	1,543	14,794	4,213	890
1995–96.....	6,319	1,176	670	10,607	3,905	616	13,900	7,103	1,591	14,177	3,881	940
1996–97.....	6,564	1,131	650	10,437	3,833	640	13,336	6,393	1,512	13,493	3,608	913
1997–98.....	6,319	1,128	652	9,926	3,795	610	12,995	6,737	1,458	13,071	3,441	933
1998–99.....	6,038	1,130	575	9,178	3,656	534	12,606	6,708	1,309	12,753	3,268	788
1999–2000.....	5,807	1,078	590	8,136	3,433	543	12,930	6,926	1,392	12,807	3,273	776
2000–01.....	5,611	1,083	610	7,588	3,310	571	13,091	6,815	1,417	12,817	3,371	849
2001–02.....	5,462	973	605	7,665	3,295	574	13,056	6,587	1,235	13,058	3,391	772
2002–03.....	5,109	1,065	542	7,836	3,596	599	13,627	7,621	1,256	13,693	3,695	747
2003–04.....	4,742	1,165	623	7,827	3,790	636	14,123	9,511	1,440	14,050	4,420	787
2004–05.....	4,397	1,183	773	8,186	3,834	713	14,171	9,054	1,566	14,609	4,637	915
2005–06.....	4,326	1,116	819	9,090	3,768	750	13,966	8,123	1,860	15,850	4,443	1,096
2006–07.....	4,492	957	835	9,671	3,482	805	13,089	7,777	2,042	16,601	4,294	1,106
2007–08.....	4,795	933	853	10,455	3,595	752	12,375	8,631	1,996	17,367	4,497	1,109
2008–09.....	5,036	994	789	10,785	3,794	763	11,620	9,178	1,812	17,352	4,620	1,142
2009–10.....	5,740	1,043	830	11,335	4,079	717	11,450	9,052	1,869	18,498	4,818	996
2010–11.....	6,311	1,283	831	12,557	4,860	751	11,575	9,691	2,037	19,171	5,802	1,106
2011–12.....	7,027	1,389	823	12,808	5,359	787	12,110	9,696	2,119	20,541	5,840	1,213
2012–13.....	7,529	1,450	835	13,262	5,353	868	12,835	9,485	2,118	21,989	5,871	1,321
Percent change												
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	-6.1	-12.4	57.4	33.4	#	25.5	-9.2	13.3	58.9	26.8	21.7	48.5
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	57.0	55.4	-2.1	26.8	48.9	15.4	3.7	9.9	6.1	26.6	30.6	19.1

# Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. From 1970–71 through 1981–82, civil engineering includes construction and transportation engineering. From 1991–92, civil engineering includes geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering. Degrees in engineering technologies are not included in this table. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 325.50. Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	17,240	†	8,221	9,019	52.3	2,259	1,320	939	230	181	49
1959–60.....	20,128	†	7,580	12,548	62.3	2,931	1,458	1,473	397	314	83
1967–68.....	47,977	†	15,700	32,277	67.3	7,916	3,434	4,482	977	717	260
1969–70.....	56,410	†	18,650	37,760	66.9	8,517	3,326	5,191	1,213	837	376
1970–71.....	63,914	13.3	22,005	41,909	65.6	10,441	4,126	6,315	1,554	1,107	447
1971–72.....	63,707	-0.3	22,580	41,127	64.6	10,412	4,066	6,346	1,734	1,173	561
1972–73.....	60,607	-4.9	22,022	38,585	63.7	10,035	3,988	6,047	1,817	1,189	628
1973–74.....	54,193	-10.6	20,082	34,108	62.9	9,573	3,824	5,749	1,755	1,142	613
1974–75.....	47,062	-13.2	17,689	29,373	62.4	9,178	3,463	5,715	1,595	974	621
1975–76.....	41,452	-11.9	15,898	25,554	61.6	8,599	3,290	5,309	1,514	895	619
1976–77.....	37,343	-9.9	14,135	23,208	62.1	7,824	2,907	4,917	1,373	768	605
1977–78.....	34,799	-6.8	12,972	21,827	62.7	7,444	2,623	4,821	1,272	698	574
1978–79.....	33,218	-4.5	12,085	21,133	63.6	6,503	2,307	4,196	1,186	639	547
1979–80.....	32,187	-3.1	11,237	20,950	65.1	6,026	2,181	3,845	1,196	635	561
1980–81.....	31,922	-0.8	11,082	20,840	65.3	5,742	2,026	3,716	1,040	497	543
1981–82.....	33,078	3.6	11,300	21,778	65.8	5,593	1,916	3,677	986	467	519
1982–83.....	31,327	-5.3	10,699	20,628	65.8	4,866	1,653	3,213	877	419	458
1983–84.....	32,296	3.1	11,007	21,289	65.9	4,814	1,681	3,133	899	413	486
1984–85.....	32,686	1.2	11,195	21,491	65.7	4,987	1,723	3,264	915	414	501
1985–86.....	34,083	4.3	11,657	22,426	65.8	5,335	1,811	3,524	895	390	505
1986–87.....	35,667	4.6	12,133	23,534	66.0	5,298	1,819	3,479	853	367	486
1987–88.....	38,106	6.8	12,687	25,419	66.7	5,366	1,796	3,570	858	380	478
1988–89.....	41,786	9.7	13,729	28,057	67.1	5,716	1,930	3,786	929	405	524
1989–90.....	46,803	12.0	15,437	31,366	67.0	6,317	2,125	4,192	986	444	542
1990–91.....	51,064	9.1	16,891	34,173	66.9	6,784	2,203	4,581	1,056	469	587
1991–92.....	54,250	6.2	18,314	35,936	66.2	7,215	2,441	4,774	1,142	484	658
1992–93.....	55,289	1.9	19,007	36,282	65.6	7,537	2,570	4,967	1,201	495	706
1993–94.....	53,150	-3.9	18,214	34,936	65.7	7,611	2,620	4,991	1,205	512	693
1994–95.....	51,170	-3.7	17,581	33,589	65.6	7,612	2,672	4,940	1,393	589	804
1995–96.....	49,928	-2.4	17,007	32,921	65.9	7,657	2,727	4,930	1,395	535	860
1996–97.....	48,641	-2.6	16,325	32,316	66.4	7,487	2,650	4,837	1,431	610	821
1997–98.....	49,016	0.8	16,280	32,736	66.8	7,587	2,568	5,019	1,489	611	878
1998–99.....	49,877	1.8	16,332	33,545	67.3	7,326	2,452	4,874	1,412	554	858
1999–2000.....	50,106	0.5	16,124	33,982	67.8	7,022	2,315	4,707	1,470	611	859
2000–01.....	50,569	0.9	15,997	34,572	68.4	6,763	2,160	4,603	1,330	533	797
2001–02.....	52,375	3.6	16,457	35,918	68.6	7,097	2,270	4,827	1,291	532	759
2002–03.....	53,699	2.5	16,738	36,961	68.8	7,428	2,433	4,995	1,246	492	754
2003–04.....	53,984	0.5	16,792	37,192	68.9	7,956	2,459	5,497	1,207	479	728
2004–05.....	54,379	0.7	17,154	37,225	68.5	8,468	2,615	5,853	1,212	494	718
2005–06.....	55,096	1.3	17,316	37,780	68.6	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
2006–07.....	55,122	#	17,475	37,647	68.3	8,742	2,867	5,875	1,178	478	700
2007–08.....	55,038	#	17,681	37,357	67.9	9,161	3,027	6,134	1,262	453	809
2008–09.....	55,465	0.8	17,973	37,492	67.6	9,262	3,000	6,262	1,271	464	807
2009–10.....	53,229	-4.0	17,050	36,179	68.0	9,202	3,006	6,196	1,334	523	811
2010–11.....	52,754	-0.9	16,917	35,837	67.9	9,475	3,137	6,338	1,344	529	815
2011–12.....	53,765	1.9	16,976	36,789	68.4	9,938	3,403	6,535	1,427	548	879
2012–13.....	52,424	-2.5	16,515	35,909	68.5	9,755	3,215	6,540	1,373	553	820
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	2.5	†	5.6	1.1	†	23.3	24.4	22.8	1.3	-7.9	7.3
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	-4.7	†	-6.6	-3.9	†	6.5	6.2	6.6	8.8	22.1	1.4

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned*

*Degrees Conferred, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)*

**Table 325.55. Degrees in foreign languages and literatures conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	5,462	†	2,090	3,372	61.7	1,125	590	535	229	166	63
1967–68.....	19,254	†	5,253	14,001	72.7	4,849	2,068	2,781	707	503	204
1969–70.....	21,109	†	5,613	15,496	73.4	5,137	1,917	3,220	869	579	290
1970–71.....	20,988	-0.6	5,508	15,480	73.8	5,480	1,961	3,519	1,084	714	370
1971–72.....	19,890	-5.2	5,196	14,694	73.9	5,283	1,919	3,364	1,134	742	392
1972–73.....	20,170	1.4	5,119	15,051	74.6	5,068	1,909	3,159	1,347	829	518
1973–74.....	20,197	0.1	5,063	15,134	74.9	4,851	1,788	3,063	1,248	703	545
1974–75.....	19,103	-5.4	4,723	14,380	75.3	4,721	1,672	3,049	1,220	665	555
1975–76.....	17,068	-10.7	4,270	12,798	75.0	4,432	1,581	2,851	1,245	643	602
1976–77.....	15,496	-9.2	3,965	11,531	74.4	4,056	1,365	2,691	1,103	574	529
1977–78.....	14,334	-7.5	3,684	10,650	74.3	3,624	1,194	2,430	1,002	490	512
1978–79.....	13,211	-7.8	3,391	9,820	74.3	3,248	1,092	2,156	960	471	489
1979–80.....	12,480	-5.5	3,226	9,254	74.2	3,067	1,026	2,041	857	412	445
1980–81.....	11,638	-6.7	3,013	8,625	74.1	2,934	1,039	1,895	931	460	471
1981–82.....	11,175	-4.0	2,919	8,256	73.9	2,892	997	1,895	869	407	462
1982–83.....	11,170	#	3,048	8,122	72.7	2,706	1,001	1,705	790	362	428
1983–84.....	10,985	-1.7	3,098	7,887	71.8	2,814	984	1,830	779	353	426
1984–85.....	11,436	4.1	3,186	8,250	72.1	2,708	932	1,776	761	342	419
1985–86.....	11,550	1.0	3,374	8,176	70.8	2,690	878	1,812	768	338	430
1986–87.....	11,706	1.4	3,374	8,332	71.2	2,574	847	1,727	769	332	437
1987–88.....	11,515	-1.6	3,223	8,292	72.0	2,680	931	1,749	725	330	395
1988–89.....	12,403	7.7	3,432	8,971	72.3	2,837	955	1,882	727	317	410
1989–90.....	13,133	5.9	3,625	9,508	72.4	3,018	987	2,031	816	348	468
1990–91.....	13,937	6.1	4,008	9,929	71.2	3,049	1,018	2,031	889	396	493
1991–92.....	14,634	5.0	4,225	10,409	71.1	3,229	1,074	2,155	984	434	550
1992–93.....	15,305	4.6	4,435	10,870	71.0	3,513	1,182	2,331	977	417	560
1993–94.....	15,242	-0.4	4,573	10,669	70.0	3,612	1,199	2,413	1,033	418	615
1994–95.....	14,558	-4.5	4,496	10,062	69.1	3,439	1,124	2,315	1,081	479	602
1995–96.....	14,832	1.9	4,514	10,318	69.6	3,443	1,141	2,302	1,020	446	574
1996–97.....	14,487	-2.3	4,388	10,099	69.7	3,361	1,104	2,257	1,064	450	614
1997–98.....	15,279	5.5	4,585	10,694	70.0	3,181	1,033	2,148	1,118	473	645
1998–99.....	15,835	3.6	4,738	11,097	70.1	3,109	976	2,133	1,049	443	606
1999–2000.....	15,886	0.3	4,616	11,270	70.9	3,037	944	2,093	1,086	446	640
2000–01.....	16,128	1.5	4,695	11,433	70.9	3,035	969	2,066	1,078	420	658
2001–02.....	16,258	0.8	4,685	11,573	71.2	3,075	958	2,117	1,003	418	585
2002–03.....	16,912	4.0	4,996	11,916	70.5	3,049	874	2,175	1,042	424	618
2003–04.....	17,754	5.0	5,215	12,539	70.6	3,124	957	2,167	1,031	410	621
2004–05.....	18,386	3.6	5,370	13,016	70.8	3,407	1,056	2,351	1,027	410	617
2005–06.....	19,410	5.6	5,842	13,568	69.9	3,539	1,049	2,490	1,074	436	638
2006–07.....	20,275	4.5	6,173	14,102	69.6	3,443	1,058	2,385	1,059	437	622
2007–08.....	20,977	3.5	6,254	14,723	70.2	3,565	1,128	2,437	1,078	431	647
2008–09.....	21,169	0.9	6,305	14,864	70.2	3,592	1,211	2,381	1,111	426	685
2009–10.....	21,507	1.6	6,607	14,900	69.3	3,756	1,254	2,502	1,091	446	645
2010–11.....	21,705	0.9	6,719	14,986	69.0	3,727	1,256	2,471	1,158	477	681
2011–12.....	21,756	0.2	6,629	15,127	69.5	3,827	1,280	2,547	1,231	497	734
2012–13.....	21,673	-0.4	6,847	14,826	68.4	3,708	1,235	2,473	1,304	531	773
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	24.0	†	25.2	23.6	†	16.9	29.1	12.0	3.5	1.7	4.7
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	3.3	†	9.5	0.7	†	4.0	9.5	1.5	21.0	23.2	19.5

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned*

*Degrees Conferred, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)*

**Table 325.57. Degrees in French, German, Italian, and Spanish language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	French			German			Italian			Spanish		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	1,471	299	53	540	121	40	—	—	—	2,122	373	34
1959–60.....	1,927	316	58	659	126	21	—	—	—	1,610	261	31
1967–68.....	7,068	1,301	152	2,368	771	117	—	—	—	6,381	1,188	123
1969–70.....	7,624	1,409	181	2,652	669	118	242	71	14	7,226	1,372	139
1970–71.....	7,306	1,437	192	2,601	690	144	201	87	10	7,068	1,456	168
1971–72.....	6,822	1,421	193	2,477	608	167	287	104	19	6,847	1,421	152
1972–73.....	6,705	1,277	203	2,520	598	176	313	78	27	7,209	1,298	206
1973–74.....	6,263	1,195	213	2,425	550	149	292	81	19	7,250	1,217	203
1974–75.....	5,745	1,077	200	2,289	480	147	329	100	13	6,719	1,228	202
1975–76.....	4,783	914	190	1,983	471	164	342	85	19	5,984	1,080	176
1976–77.....	4,228	875	177	1,820	394	126	325	89	16	5,359	930	153
1977–78.....	3,708	692	155	1,647	357	101	301	58	19	4,832	822	113
1978–79.....	3,558	576	143	1,524	344	106	236	60	14	4,563	720	118
1979–80.....	3,285	513	128	1,466	309	94	272	49	9	4,331	685	103
1980–81.....	3,178	460	115	1,286	294	79	205	65	13	3,870	592	131
1981–82.....	3,054	485	92	1,327	324	76	208	55	14	3,633	568	140
1982–83.....	2,871	360	106	1,367	281	68	224	45	18	3,349	506	129
1983–84.....	2,876	418	86	1,292	241	63	206	41	13	3,254	537	102
1984–85.....	2,991	385	74	1,411	240	58	190	44	9	3,415	505	115
1985–86.....	3,015	409	86	1,396	249	73	240	42	10	3,385	521	95
1986–87.....	3,062	421	85	1,366	234	70	219	53	17	3,450	504	104
1987–88.....	3,082	437	89	1,350	244	71	224	45	7	3,416	553	93
1988–89.....	3,297	444	83	1,428	263	59	239	45	17	3,748	552	101
1989–90.....	3,259	478	115	1,437	253	67	247	38	19	4,176	573	108
1990–91.....	3,355	480	98	1,543	242	58	253	36	21	4,480	609	125
1991–92.....	3,371	465	112	1,616	273	85	238	55	18	4,768	647	143
1992–93.....	3,280	513	98	1,572	317	86	274	50	13	5,233	667	145
1993–94.....	3,094	479	104	1,580	298	61	264	47	24	5,505	691	160
1994–95.....	2,764	470	118	1,352	278	83	271	69	31	5,602	709	161
1995–96.....	2,655	446	113	1,290	305	75	232	44	22	5,995	769	151
1996–97.....	2,468	414	119	1,214	281	80	234	49	18	6,161	677	175
1997–98.....	2,530	389	104	1,181	209	94	252	60	25	6,595	781	160
1998–99.....	2,565	365	115	1,237	242	78	257	41	12	6,992	697	153
1999–2000.....	2,514	343	129	1,125	184	76	237	48	13	7,031	718	175
2000–01.....	2,371	376	115	1,143	242	73	286	42	11	7,164	716	185
2001–02.....	2,396	356	89	1,092	208	64	263	46	15	7,243	792	193
2002–03.....	2,294	348	75	1,097	188	77	307	54	20	7,619	791	190
2003–04.....	2,362	361	85	1,031	153	30	279	49	31	7,991	833	199
2004–05.....	2,394	356	80	1,103	180	56	277	70	12	8,304	919	190
2005–06.....	2,410	395	84	1,106	172	48	321	94	17	8,690	981	192
2006–07.....	2,462	364	95	1,055	158	56	280	97	20	9,013	982	195
2007–08.....	2,432	359	102	1,085	173	51	359	88	25	9,278	990	193
2008–09.....	2,450	386	86	1,058	163	47	341	76	34	9,333	878	218
2009–10.....	2,488	391	87	1,028	143	46	336	73	23	9,138	962	199
2010–11.....	2,490	366	81	1,019	156	43	313	83	28	8,920	955	179
2011–12.....	2,358	341	96	1,001	130	67	332	72	35	8,714	991	189
2012–13.....	2,281	332	115	931	102	52	289	73	27	8,429	928	205
Percent change												
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	6.0	3.2	36.0	-1.1	-8.0	-33.8	16.9	63.0	25.0	21.8	25.2	1.6
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	-6.2	-7.5	12.7	-14.2	-41.0	2.0	-19.5	-17.0	8.0	-9.2	-6.3	6.2

—Not available.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), “Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred” surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), “Completions Survey” (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.59. Degrees in Arabic, Chinese, Korean, and Russian language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1969–70 through 2012–13**

Year	Arabic			Chinese			Korean			Russian		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1969–70.....	—	—	—	81	34	0	—	—	—	768	172	24
1970–71.....	15	6	4	89	22	8	—	—	—	715	110	14
1971–72.....	10	4	0	103	20	11	—	—	—	658	150	15
1972–73.....	12	3	1	98	29	13	—	—	—	622	120	27
1973–74.....	20	5	1	121	37	5	—	—	—	624	100	27
1974–75.....	13	11	2	141	26	12	—	—	—	598	106	20
1975–76.....	10	7	2	150	23	6	—	—	—	531	81	13
1976–77.....	7	15	1	112	32	6	—	—	—	528	66	19
1977–78.....	8	3	1	116	23	4	—	—	—	442	50	12
1978–79.....	4	4	5	91	22	12	—	—	—	465	51	9
1979–80.....	13	2	5	79	33	7	—	—	—	402	60	6
1980–81.....	6	7	0	73	20	6	—	—	—	409	68	8
1981–82.....	15	4	4	68	14	10	—	—	—	324	49	7
1982–83.....	12	4	1	92	15	7	—	—	—	342	33	5
1983–84.....	6	2	0	115	14	10	—	—	—	340	39	3
1984–85.....	9	4	0	97	21	3	—	—	—	432	47	6
1985–86.....	5	4	0	87	23	11	—	—	—	493	33	3
1986–87.....	8	1	1	110	16	10	—	—	—	502	54	8
1987–88.....	9	4	0	103	31	9	—	—	—	472	54	8
1988–89.....	6	2	1	138	27	8	—	—	—	469	55	6
1989–90.....	4	0	1	144	33	8	—	—	—	549	52	5
1990–91.....	9	0	1	150	24	9	—	—	—	593	70	6
1991–92.....	13	0	0	183	36	14	—	—	—	629	68	7
1992–93.....	8	3	2	129	54	8	—	—	—	612	68	4
1993–94.....	8	2	0	112	48	18	—	—	—	611	71	3
1994–95.....	10	1	1	107	63	16	—	—	—	572	66	3
1995–96.....	8	3	2	136	42	19	—	—	—	494	58	7
1996–97.....	9	3	0	152	31	15	—	—	—	455	46	9
1997–98.....	16	2	1	161	21	13	—	—	—	383	49	9
1998–99.....	13	3	1	178	20	14	—	—	—	398	29	4
1999–2000.....	6	4	5	183	18	15	—	—	—	340	33	10
2000–01.....	7	2	3	183	13	7	—	—	—	335	24	7
2001–02.....	13	2	2	189	16	12	—	—	—	277	34	5
2002–03.....	13	3	0	190	12	9	5	0	0	271	16	6
2003–04.....	13	3	1	186	15	5	9	2	1	301	21	3
2004–05.....	21	5	0	208	21	8	8	0	0	298	18	0
2005–06.....	26	4	2	241	20	10	17	4	3	279	28	7
2006–07.....	68	2	0	261	30	2	13	0	0	311	18	4
2007–08.....	57	8	1	289	35	5	15	4	1	294	20	1
2008–09.....	85	14	1	384	45	11	24	2	1	325	21	1
2009–10.....	121	10	6	456	51	12	27	19	1	356	19	1
2010–11.....	141	5	1	449	51	8	28	10	3	340	11	3
2011–12.....	143	8	7	496	46	9	38	8	3	392	17	2
2012–13.....	167	12	1	510	61	12	43	14	0	392	11	5
Percent change												
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	338.5	166.7	†	52.1	191.7	-44.4	200.0	†	†	8.5	25.0	-83.3
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	193.0	50.0	#	76.5	74.3	140.0	186.7	250.0	-100.0	33.3	-45.0	400.0

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 325.60. Degrees in the health professions and related programs conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	25,223	†	5,785	19,438	77.1	5,330	2,165	3,165	15,988	14,863	1,125
1971–72.....	28,611	13.4	7,005	21,606	75.5	6,811	2,749	4,062	16,538	15,373	1,165
1972–73.....	33,562	17.3	7,752	25,810	76.9	7,978	3,189	4,789	18,215	16,870	1,345
1973–74.....	41,421	23.4	9,347	32,074	77.4	9,232	3,444	5,788	20,094	18,287	1,807
1974–75.....	49,002	18.3	10,844	38,158	77.9	10,277	3,686	6,591	22,191	19,808	2,383
1975–76.....	53,885	10.0	11,386	42,499	78.9	12,164	3,837	8,327	25,267	21,980	3,287
1976–77.....	57,222	6.2	11,896	45,326	79.2	12,627	3,865	8,762	24,972	21,022	3,950
1977–78.....	59,445	3.9	11,600	47,845	80.5	10,027	3,972	10,055	26,516	21,622	4,894
1978–79.....	62,095	4.5	11,214	50,881	81.9	15,110	4,155	10,955	27,766	22,194	5,572
1979–80.....	63,848	2.8	11,330	52,518	82.3	15,374	4,060	11,314	28,190	22,157	6,033
1980–81.....	63,665	-0.3	10,531	53,134	83.5	16,176	4,024	12,152	29,595	22,792	6,803
1981–82.....	63,660	#	10,110	53,550	84.1	16,212	3,743	12,469	30,096	22,968	7,128
1982–83.....	65,642	3.1	10,247	55,395	84.4	16,941	4,138	12,803	30,800	22,920	7,880
1983–84.....	65,305	-0.5	10,068	55,237	84.6	17,351	4,124	13,227	31,655	22,851	8,804
1984–85.....	65,331	#	9,741	55,590	85.1	17,442	4,046	13,396	31,493	22,045	9,448
1985–86.....	65,309	#	9,629	55,680	85.3	18,603	4,355	14,248	31,922	22,069	9,853
1986–87.....	63,963	-2.1	9,137	54,826	85.7	18,442	3,818	14,624	29,500	19,686	9,814
1987–88.....	61,614	-3.7	8,955	52,659	85.5	18,774	4,004	14,770	30,060	19,853	10,207
1988–89.....	59,850	-2.9	8,878	50,972	85.2	19,493	4,197	15,296	30,546	19,893	10,653
1989–90.....	58,983	-1.4	9,075	49,908	84.6	20,406	4,486	15,920	30,101	19,118	10,983
1990–91.....	59,875	1.5	9,619	50,256	83.9	21,354	4,423	16,931	29,842	18,492	11,350
1991–92.....	62,779	4.9	10,330	52,449	83.5	23,671	4,794	18,877	31,479	19,362	12,117
1992–93.....	68,434	9.0	11,605	56,829	83.0	26,190	5,249	20,941	31,089	18,446	12,643
1993–94.....	75,890	10.9	13,377	62,513	82.4	28,442	5,813	22,629	30,959	17,988	12,971
1994–95.....	81,596	7.5	14,812	66,784	81.8	31,770	6,718	25,052	32,124	18,463	13,661
1995–96.....	86,087	5.5	15,942	70,145	81.5	33,920	7,017	26,903	32,678	18,495	14,183
1996–97.....	87,997	2.2	16,440	71,557	81.3	36,162	7,536	28,626	34,971	19,619	15,352
1997–98.....	86,843	-1.3	15,700	71,143	81.9	39,567	8,644	30,923	35,369	19,370	15,999
1998–99.....	84,989	-2.1	15,191	69,798	82.1	40,628	9,152	31,476	35,939	19,673	16,266
1999–2000.....	80,863	-4.9	13,342	67,521	83.5	42,593	9,500	33,093	37,829	19,984	17,845
2000–01.....	75,933	-6.1	12,514	63,419	83.5	43,623	9,711	33,912	39,019	20,260	18,759
2001–02.....	72,887	-4.0	10,869	62,018	85.1	43,560	9,588	33,972	39,435	19,760	19,675
2002–03.....	71,261	-2.2	10,096	61,165	85.8	42,748	9,280	33,468	39,799	19,493	20,306
2003–04.....	73,934	3.8	10,017	63,917	86.5	44,939	9,670	35,269	41,861	19,587	22,274
2004–05.....	80,685	9.1	10,858	69,827	86.5	46,703	9,816	36,887	44,201	19,697	24,504
2005–06.....	91,973	14.0	12,914	79,059	86.0	51,380	10,630	40,750	45,677	19,640	26,037
2006–07.....	101,810	10.7	14,325	87,485	85.9	54,531	10,636	43,895	48,943	20,522	28,421
2007–08.....	111,478	9.5	16,286	95,192	85.4	58,120	11,010	47,110	51,675	21,616	30,059
2008–09.....	120,420	8.0	17,776	102,644	85.2	62,642	11,848	50,794	54,846	22,678	32,168
2009–10.....	129,623	7.6	19,309	110,314	85.1	69,112	12,874	56,238	57,750	23,946	33,804
2010–11.....	143,463	10.7	21,540	121,923	85.0	75,571	14,034	61,537	60,221	25,386	34,835
2011–12.....	163,675	14.1	24,905	138,770	84.8	84,355	15,675	68,680	62,097	26,074	36,023
2012–13.....	181,144	10.7	28,214	152,930	84.4	90,931	16,747	74,184	64,195	26,867	37,328
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	56.4	†	61.3	55.6	†	36.0	18.6	40.8	29.8	10.9	48.0
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	62.5	†	73.2	60.7	†	56.5	52.1	57.5	24.2	24.3	24.2

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Doctor's degrees include medicine (M.D.), dentistry (D.D.S. and D.M.D.), and other medical specialty degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.65. Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	6,382	†	4,942	1,440	22.6	974	784	190	160	151	9
1959–60.....	11,399	†	8,293	3,106	27.2	1,757	1,422	335	303	285	18
1967–68.....	23,513	†	14,782	8,731	37.1	5,527	4,199	1,328	947	895	52
1969–70.....	27,442	†	17,177	10,265	37.4	5,636	3,966	1,670	1,236	1,140	96
1970–71.....	24,801	-9.6	15,369	9,432	38.0	5,191	3,673	1,518	1,199	1,106	93
1971–72.....	23,713	-4.4	14,454	9,259	39.0	5,198	3,655	1,543	1,128	1,039	89
1972–73.....	23,067	-2.7	13,796	9,271	40.2	5,028	3,525	1,503	1,068	966	102
1973–74.....	21,635	-6.2	12,791	8,844	40.9	4,834	3,337	1,497	1,031	931	100
1974–75.....	18,181	-16.0	10,586	7,595	41.8	4,327	2,905	1,422	975	865	110
1975–76.....	15,984	-12.1	9,475	6,509	40.7	3,857	2,547	1,310	856	762	94
1976–77.....	14,196	-11.2	8,303	5,893	41.5	3,695	2,396	1,299	823	714	109
1977–78.....	12,569	-11.5	7,398	5,171	41.1	3,373	2,228	1,145	805	681	124
1978–79.....	11,806	-6.1	6,899	4,907	41.6	3,036	1,985	1,051	730	608	122
1979–80.....	11,378	-3.6	6,562	4,816	42.3	2,860	1,828	1,032	724	624	100
1980–81.....	11,078	-2.6	6,342	4,736	42.8	2,567	1,692	875	728	614	114
1981–82.....	11,599	4.7	6,593	5,006	43.2	2,727	1,821	906	681	587	94
1982–83.....	12,294	6.0	6,888	5,406	44.0	2,810	1,838	972	697	581	116
1983–84.....	13,087	6.5	7,290	5,797	44.3	2,723	1,773	950	695	569	126
1984–85.....	15,009	14.7	8,080	6,929	46.2	2,859	1,858	1,001	699	590	109
1985–86.....	16,122	7.4	8,623	7,499	46.5	3,131	2,028	1,103	742	618	124
1986–87.....	16,257	0.8	8,673	7,584	46.7	3,283	1,995	1,288	723	598	125
1987–88.....	15,712	-3.4	8,408	7,304	46.5	3,413	2,052	1,361	750	625	125
1988–89.....	15,017	-4.4	8,081	6,936	46.2	3,405	2,061	1,344	866	700	166
1989–90.....	14,276	-4.9	7,674	6,602	46.2	3,624	2,172	1,452	917	754	163
1990–91.....	14,393	0.8	7,580	6,813	47.3	3,549	2,096	1,453	978	790	188
1991–92.....	14,468	0.5	7,668	6,800	47.0	3,558	2,151	1,407	1,048	825	223
1992–93.....	14,384	-0.6	7,566	6,818	47.4	3,644	2,151	1,493	1,138	867	271
1993–94.....	14,171	-1.5	7,594	6,577	46.4	3,682	2,237	1,445	1,125	880	245
1994–95.....	13,494	-4.8	7,154	6,340	47.0	3,820	2,289	1,531	1,181	919	262
1995–96.....	12,713	-5.8	6,847	5,866	46.1	3,651	2,178	1,473	1,158	919	239
1996–97.....	12,401	-2.5	6,649	5,752	46.4	3,504	2,055	1,449	1,134	861	273
1997–98.....	11,795	-4.9	6,247	5,548	47.0	3,409	1,985	1,424	1,215	903	312
1998–99.....	12,011	1.8	6,206	5,805	48.3	3,304	1,912	1,392	1,107	812	295
1999–2000.....	11,418	-4.9	5,955	5,463	47.8	3,208	1,749	1,459	1,075	803	272
2000–01.....	11,171	-2.2	5,791	5,380	48.2	3,209	1,857	1,352	997	715	282
2001–02.....	11,950	7.0	6,333	5,617	47.0	3,350	1,913	1,437	923	658	265
2002–03.....	12,505	4.6	6,784	5,721	45.7	3,620	1,996	1,624	1,007	734	273
2003–04.....	13,327	6.6	7,203	6,124	46.0	4,191	2,302	1,889	1,060	762	298
2004–05.....	14,351	7.7	7,937	6,414	44.7	4,477	2,525	1,952	1,176	841	335
2005–06.....	14,770	2.9	8,115	6,655	45.1	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
2006–07.....	14,954	1.2	8,360	6,594	44.1	4,884	2,859	2,025	1,351	949	402
2007–08.....	15,192	1.6	8,490	6,702	44.1	4,980	2,860	2,120	1,360	938	422
2008–09.....	15,507	2.1	8,801	6,706	43.2	5,211	3,064	2,147	1,535	1,059	476
2009–10.....	16,029	3.4	9,087	6,942	43.3	5,639	3,378	2,261	1,596	1,118	478
2010–11.....	17,182	7.2	9,782	7,400	43.1	5,866	3,459	2,407	1,586	1,132	454
2011–12.....	18,841	9.7	10,722	8,119	43.1	6,246	3,695	2,551	1,669	1,198	471
2012–13.....	20,453	8.6	11,602	8,851	43.3	6,957	4,178	2,779	1,823	1,292	531
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	21.5	†	25.1	17.1	†	37.6	43.3	30.5	35.1	27.8	54.6
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	34.6	†	36.7	32.1	†	39.7	46.1	31.1	34.0	37.7	25.8

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.70. Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	16,007	†	14,013	1,994	12.5	3,376	3,049	327	1,838	1,776	62
1967–68.....	19,380	†	16,739	2,641	13.6	5,499	4,869	630	3,593	3,405	188
1969–70.....	21,439	†	18,522	2,917	13.6	5,908	5,069	839	4,271	4,038	233
1970–71.....	21,410	-0.1	18,457	2,953	13.8	6,336	5,495	841	4,324	4,082	242
1971–72.....	20,743	-3.1	17,661	3,082	14.9	6,268	5,390	878	4,075	3,805	270
1972–73.....	20,692	-0.2	17,622	3,070	14.8	6,230	5,388	842	3,961	3,698	263
1973–74.....	21,170	2.3	17,669	3,501	16.5	6,019	5,157	862	3,558	3,312	246
1974–75.....	20,770	-1.9	16,986	3,784	18.2	5,782	4,949	833	3,577	3,284	293
1975–76.....	21,458	3.3	17,349	4,109	19.1	5,428	4,622	806	3,388	3,097	291
1976–77.....	22,482	4.8	17,985	4,497	20.0	5,281	4,411	870	3,295	2,981	314
1977–78.....	22,975	2.2	18,083	4,892	21.3	5,507	4,583	924	3,073	2,763	310
1978–79.....	23,197	1.0	17,976	5,221	22.5	5,418	4,438	980	3,061	2,717	344
1979–80.....	23,407	0.9	17,861	5,546	23.7	5,167	4,210	957	3,044	2,669	375
1980–81.....	23,936	2.3	18,052	5,884	24.6	5,246	4,172	1,074	3,105	2,733	372
1981–82.....	24,045	0.5	17,861	6,184	25.7	5,446	4,274	1,172	3,246	2,804	442
1982–83.....	23,374	-2.8	16,988	6,386	27.3	5,250	4,131	1,119	3,214	2,767	447
1983–84.....	23,645	1.2	17,112	6,533	27.6	5,541	4,249	1,292	3,269	2,789	480
1984–85.....	23,694	0.2	17,065	6,629	28.0	5,752	4,425	1,327	3,349	2,808	541
1985–86.....	21,711	-8.4	15,750	5,961	27.5	5,860	4,443	1,417	3,521	2,946	575
1986–87.....	20,060	-7.6	14,365	5,695	28.4	5,586	4,193	1,393	3,629	3,004	625
1987–88.....	17,797	-11.3	12,385	5,412	30.4	5,696	4,300	1,396	3,758	3,085	673
1988–89.....	17,179	-3.5	12,071	5,108	29.7	5,691	4,180	1,511	3,795	3,046	749
1989–90.....	16,056	-6.5	11,026	5,030	31.3	5,410	3,996	1,414	4,116	3,328	788
1990–91.....	16,334	1.7	11,170	5,164	31.6	5,281	3,823	1,458	4,248	3,417	831
1991–92.....	16,970	3.9	11,443	5,527	32.6	5,397	3,935	1,462	4,378	3,433	945
1992–93.....	17,577	3.6	11,853	5,724	32.6	5,392	3,840	1,552	4,372	3,426	946
1993–94.....	18,474	5.1	12,271	6,203	33.6	5,718	4,069	1,649	4,652	3,657	995
1994–95.....	19,247	4.2	12,556	6,691	34.8	5,798	4,058	1,740	4,486	3,443	1,043
1995–96.....	19,716	2.4	12,634	7,082	35.9	5,910	4,031	1,879	4,589	3,543	1,046
1996–97.....	19,594	-0.6	12,285	7,309	37.3	5,616	3,799	1,817	4,501	3,479	1,022
1997–98.....	19,454	-0.7	11,999	7,455	38.3	5,411	3,484	1,927	4,592	3,451	1,141
1998–99.....	18,448	-5.2	11,119	7,329	39.7	5,241	3,454	1,787	4,229	3,206	1,023
1999–2000.....	18,427	-0.1	11,019	7,408	40.2	4,888	3,167	1,721	4,017	3,002	1,015
2000–01.....	18,025	-2.2	10,628	7,397	41.0	5,134	3,276	1,858	3,968	2,914	1,054
2001–02.....	17,890	-0.7	10,349	7,541	42.2	5,082	3,186	1,896	3,824	2,766	1,058
2002–03.....	18,038	0.8	10,625	7,413	41.1	5,196	3,284	1,912	3,939	2,854	1,085
2003–04.....	18,131	0.5	10,577	7,554	41.7	5,714	3,470	2,244	3,937	2,855	1,082
2004–05.....	19,104	5.4	11,065	8,039	42.1	5,823	3,569	2,254	4,248	3,071	1,177
2005–06.....	20,522	7.4	11,978	8,544	41.6	6,063	3,666	2,397	4,642	3,258	1,384
2006–07.....	21,291	3.7	12,604	8,687	40.8	6,012	3,675	2,337	5,041	3,454	1,587
2007–08.....	22,179	4.2	13,143	9,036	40.7	6,061	3,762	2,299	4,994	3,513	1,481
2008–09.....	22,691	2.3	13,465	9,226	40.7	5,862	3,576	2,286	5,237	3,554	1,683
2009–10.....	23,381	3.0	13,866	9,515	40.7	6,066	3,654	2,412	5,065	3,406	1,659
2010–11.....	24,705	5.7	14,778	9,927	40.2	6,386	3,907	2,479	5,295	3,608	1,687
2011–12.....	26,664	7.9	15,972	10,692	40.1	6,911	4,299	2,612	5,370	3,609	1,761
2012–13.....	28,050	5.2	17,143	10,907	38.9	7,011	4,375	2,636	5,514	3,646	1,868
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	23.0	†	23.7	21.9	†	16.6	14.6	20.2	26.8	23.1	36.5
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	26.5	†	30.4	20.7	†	15.7	16.3	14.7	10.4	3.8	26.1

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS),

"Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.72. Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Chemistry			Geology and earth science <sup>1</sup>			Physics <sup>2</sup>		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	11,061	2,244	2,093	3,312	1,074	408	5,071	2,188	1,482
1971–72.....	10,588	2,229	1,943	3,766	1,233	433	4,634	2,033	1,344
1972–73.....	10,124	2,198	1,827	4,117	1,296	430	4,259	1,747	1,338
1973–74.....	10,430	2,082	1,755	4,526	1,479	416	3,952	1,655	1,115
1974–75.....	10,541	1,961	1,773	4,566	1,320	433	3,706	1,574	1,080
1975–76.....	11,015	1,745	1,578	4,677	1,384	445	3,544	1,451	997
1976–77.....	11,200	1,717	1,522	5,280	1,446	480	3,420	1,319	945
1977–78.....	11,304	1,832	1,461	5,648	1,633	419	3,330	1,294	873
1978–79.....	11,499	1,724	1,475	5,753	1,596	414	3,337	1,319	918
1979–80.....	11,229	1,671	1,500	5,785	1,623	440	3,396	1,192	830
1980–81.....	11,331	1,616	1,586	6,332	1,702	404	3,441	1,294	866
1981–82.....	11,058	1,683	1,682	6,650	1,848	452	3,472	1,284	873
1982–83.....	10,789	1,582	1,691	6,981	1,784	406	3,793	1,369	873
1983–84.....	10,698	1,632	1,707	7,524	1,747	408	3,907	1,532	953
1984–85.....	10,472	1,675	1,735	7,194	1,927	401	4,097	1,523	951
1985–86.....	10,110	1,712	1,878	5,760	2,036	395	4,180	1,501	1,010
1986–87.....	9,660	1,695	1,932	3,943	1,835	399	4,318	1,543	1,074
1987–88.....	9,043	1,671	1,944	3,204	1,722	462	4,100	1,675	1,093
1988–89.....	8,618	1,742	1,974	2,847	1,609	492	4,352	1,736	1,112
1989–90.....	8,122	1,643	2,135	2,372	1,399	562	4,155	1,831	1,192
1990–91.....	8,311	1,637	2,196	2,367	1,336	600	4,236	1,725	1,209
1991–92.....	8,629	1,746	2,233	2,784	1,245	549	4,098	1,834	1,337
1992–93.....	8,903	1,822	2,216	3,123	1,195	626	4,063	1,777	1,277
1993–94.....	9,417	1,968	2,298	3,456	1,221	577	4,001	1,945	1,465
1994–95.....	9,706	2,062	2,211	4,032	1,280	539	3,823	1,817	1,424
1995–96.....	10,395	2,214	2,228	4,019	1,288	555	3,679	1,678	1,462
1996–97.....	10,609	2,203	2,202	4,023	1,258	564	3,376	1,496	1,410
1997–98.....	10,528	2,108	2,291	3,866	1,227	588	3,441	1,371	1,393
1998–99.....	10,109	2,019	2,175	3,570	1,196	533	3,200	1,326	1,257
1999–2000.....	9,989	1,857	2,028	3,516	1,186	492	3,342	1,232	1,208
2000–01.....	9,466	1,952	2,056	3,495	1,220	472	3,418	1,365	1,169
2001–02.....	9,084	1,823	1,984	3,449	1,263	494	3,627	1,344	1,096
2002–03.....	9,013	1,777	2,092	3,381	1,323	466	3,900	1,438	1,089
2003–04.....	9,016	2,009	2,033	3,312	1,389	463	4,118	1,625	1,119
2004–05.....	9,664	1,879	2,148	3,276	1,420	476	4,182	1,785	1,254
2005–06.....	10,606	2,044	2,403	3,322	1,476	505	4,541	1,846	1,341
2006–07.....	10,994	2,097	2,514	3,319	1,437	640	4,843	1,777	1,442
2007–08.....	11,568	2,194	2,410	3,561	1,350	577	4,862	1,791	1,507
2008–09.....	11,852	2,085	2,556	3,809	1,352	614	4,824	1,653	1,580
2009–10.....	12,107	2,123	2,470	4,093	1,447	613	4,984	1,793	1,571
2010–11.....	12,656	2,272	2,599	4,611	1,568	567	5,199	1,769	1,670
2011–12.....	13,473	2,435	2,537	5,111	1,807	612	5,531	1,873	1,752
2012–13.....	13,817	2,396	2,617	5,532	1,845	657	6,082	1,972	1,740
Percent change									
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	28.3	23.5	15.2	5.3	2.0	23.8	24.7	24.5	38.4
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	19.4	9.2	8.6	55.3	36.7	13.9	25.1	10.1	15.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes geology/earth science, general; geochemistry; geophysics; paleontology; hydrology; oceanography; and geological and earth sciences, other.

<sup>2</sup>Includes physics, general; atomic/molecular physics; elementary particle physics; nuclear physics; optics; acoustics; theoretical physics; and physics, other.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.80. Degrees in psychology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	9,569	†	6,055	3,514	36.7	1,316	948	368	283	241	42
1959–60.....	8,061	†	4,773	3,288	40.8	1,406	981	425	641	544	97
1967–68.....	23,819	†	13,792	10,027	42.1	3,479	2,321	1,158	1,268	982	286
1969–70.....	33,679	†	19,077	14,602	43.4	5,158	2,975	2,183	1,962	1,505	457
1970–71.....	38,187	13.4	21,227	16,960	44.4	5,717	3,395	2,322	2,144	1,629	515
1971–72.....	43,433	13.7	23,352	20,081	46.2	6,764	3,934	2,830	2,277	1,694	583
1972–73.....	47,940	10.4	25,117	22,823	47.6	7,619	4,325	3,294	2,550	1,797	753
1973–74.....	52,139	8.8	25,868	26,271	50.4	8,796	4,983	3,813	2,872	1,987	885
1974–75.....	51,245	-1.7	24,284	26,961	52.6	9,394	5,035	4,359	2,913	1,979	934
1975–76.....	50,278	-1.9	22,898	27,380	54.5	10,167	5,136	5,031	3,157	2,115	1,042
1976–77.....	47,861	-4.8	20,627	27,234	56.9	10,859	5,293	5,566	3,386	2,127	1,259
1977–78.....	44,879	-6.2	18,422	26,457	59.0	10,282	4,670	5,612	3,164	1,974	1,190
1978–79.....	42,697	-4.9	16,540	26,157	61.3	10,132	4,405	5,727	3,228	1,895	1,333
1979–80.....	42,093	-1.4	15,440	26,653	63.3	9,938	4,096	5,842	3,395	1,921	1,474
1980–81.....	41,068	-2.4	14,332	26,736	65.1	10,223	4,066	6,157	3,576	2,002	1,574
1981–82.....	41,212	0.4	13,645	27,567	66.9	9,947	3,823	6,124	3,461	1,856	1,605
1982–83.....	40,460	-1.8	13,131	27,329	67.5	9,981	3,647	6,334	3,602	1,838	1,764
1983–84.....	39,955	-1.2	12,812	27,143	67.9	9,525	3,400	6,125	3,535	1,774	1,761
1984–85.....	39,900	-0.1	12,706	27,194	68.2	9,891	3,452	6,439	3,447	1,739	1,708
1985–86.....	40,628	1.8	12,605	28,023	69.0	9,845	3,347	6,498	3,593	1,724	1,869
1986–87.....	43,152	6.2	13,395	29,757	69.0	11,000	3,516	7,484	4,062	1,801	2,261
1987–88.....	45,371	5.1	13,579	31,792	70.1	10,488	3,256	7,232	3,973	1,783	2,190
1988–89.....	49,083	8.2	14,265	34,818	70.9	11,329	3,465	7,864	4,143	1,773	2,370
1989–90.....	53,952	9.9	15,336	38,616	71.6	10,730	3,377	7,353	3,811	1,566	2,245
1990–91.....	58,655	8.7	16,067	42,588	72.6	11,349	3,329	8,020	3,932	1,520	2,412
1991–92.....	63,683	8.6	17,062	46,621	73.2	11,659	3,335	8,324	3,814	1,490	2,324
1992–93.....	66,931	5.1	17,942	48,989	73.2	12,518	3,380	9,138	4,100	1,570	2,530
1993–94.....	69,419	3.7	18,668	50,751	73.1	13,723	3,763	9,960	4,021	1,497	2,524
1994–95.....	72,233	4.1	19,570	52,663	72.9	15,378	4,210	11,168	4,252	1,562	2,690
1995–96.....	73,416	1.6	19,836	53,580	73.0	15,152	4,090	11,062	4,141	1,380	2,761
1996–97.....	74,308	1.2	19,408	54,900	73.9	15,769	4,155	11,614	4,507	1,495	3,012
1997–98.....	74,107	-0.3	18,976	55,131	74.4	15,142	3,978	11,164	4,541	1,470	3,071
1998–99.....	73,747	-0.5	18,376	55,371	75.1	15,560	3,959	11,601	4,678	1,528	3,150
1999–2000.....	74,194	0.6	17,451	56,743	76.5	15,740	3,821	11,919	4,731	1,529	3,202
2000–01.....	73,645	-0.7	16,585	57,060	77.5	16,539	3,892	12,647	5,091	1,598	3,493
2001–02.....	76,775	4.3	17,284	59,491	77.5	16,357	3,814	12,543	4,759	1,503	3,256
2002–03.....	78,650	2.4	17,514	61,136	77.7	17,161	3,839	13,322	4,835	1,483	3,352
2003–04.....	82,098	4.4	18,193	63,905	77.8	17,898	3,789	14,109	4,827	1,496	3,331
2004–05.....	85,614	4.3	19,000	66,614	77.8	18,830	3,900	14,930	5,106	1,466	3,640
2005–06.....	88,134	2.9	19,865	68,269	77.5	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
2006–07.....	90,039	2.2	20,343	69,696	77.4	21,037	4,265	16,772	5,153	1,382	3,771
2007–08.....	92,587	2.8	21,202	71,385	77.1	21,431	4,356	17,075	5,296	1,440	3,856
2008–09.....	94,273	1.8	21,490	72,783	77.2	23,415	4,789	18,626	5,477	1,478	3,999
2009–10.....	97,215	3.1	22,262	74,953	77.1	23,763	4,799	18,964	5,540	1,478	4,062
2010–11.....	100,906	3.8	23,230	77,676	77.0	25,062	5,127	19,935	5,851	1,481	4,370
2011–12.....	109,099	8.1	25,420	83,679	76.7	27,052	5,482	21,570	5,936	1,525	4,411
2012–13.....	114,450	4.9	26,816	87,634	76.6	27,846	5,730	22,116	6,323	1,624	4,699
Percent change 2002–03 to 2007–08.....	17.7	†	21.1	16.8	†	24.9	13.5	28.2	9.5	-2.9	15.0
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	23.6	†	26.5	22.8	†	29.9	31.5	29.5	19.4	12.8	21.9

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.85. Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	5,466	†	1,726	3,740	68.4	7,785	3,893	3,892	174	132	42
1971–72.....	7,508	37.4	2,588	4,920	65.5	8,756	4,537	4,219	193	150	43
1972–73.....	10,690	42.4	3,998	6,692	62.6	10,068	5,271	4,797	198	160	38
1973–74.....	11,966	11.9	4,266	7,700	64.3	11,415	6,028	5,387	201	154	47
1974–75.....	13,661	14.2	4,630	9,031	66.1	13,617	7,200	6,417	257	192	65
1975–76.....	15,440	13.0	5,706	9,734	63.0	15,209	7,969	7,240	292	192	100
1976–77.....	16,136	4.5	5,544	10,592	65.6	17,026	8,810	8,216	292	197	95
1977–78.....	16,607	2.9	5,096	11,511	69.3	17,337	8,513	8,824	357	237	120
1978–79.....	17,328	4.3	4,938	12,390	71.5	17,306	8,051	9,255	315	215	100
1979–80.....	16,644	-3.9	4,451	12,193	73.3	17,560	7,866	9,694	342	216	126
1980–81.....	16,707	0.4	4,248	12,459	74.6	17,803	7,460	10,343	362	212	150
1981–82.....	16,495	-1.3	4,176	12,319	74.7	17,416	6,975	10,441	372	205	167
1982–83.....	14,414	-12.6	3,343	11,071	76.8	16,046	5,961	10,085	347	184	163
1983–84.....	12,570	-12.8	2,998	9,572	76.1	15,060	5,634	9,426	420	230	190
1984–85.....	11,754	-6.5	2,829	8,925	75.9	15,575	5,573	10,002	431	213	218
1985–86.....	11,887	1.1	2,966	8,921	75.0	15,692	5,594	10,098	382	171	211
1986–87.....	12,328	3.7	2,993	9,335	75.7	16,432	5,673	10,759	398	216	182
1987–88.....	12,385	0.5	2,923	9,462	76.4	16,424	5,631	10,793	470	238	232
1988–89.....	13,162	6.3	3,214	9,948	75.6	17,020	5,615	11,405	428	210	218
1989–90.....	13,908	5.7	3,334	10,574	76.0	17,399	5,634	11,765	508	235	273
1990–91.....	14,350	3.2	3,215	11,135	77.6	17,905	5,679	12,226	430	190	240
1991–92.....	15,987	11.4	3,479	12,508	78.2	19,243	5,769	13,474	432	204	228
1992–93.....	16,775	4.9	3,801	12,974	77.3	20,634	6,105	14,529	459	215	244
1993–94.....	17,815	6.2	3,919	13,896	78.0	21,833	6,406	15,427	519	238	281
1994–95.....	18,586	4.3	3,935	14,651	78.8	23,501	6,870	16,631	556	274	282
1995–96.....	19,849	6.8	4,205	15,644	78.8	24,229	6,927	17,302	499	220	279
1996–97.....	20,649	4.0	4,177	16,472	79.8	24,781	6,957	17,824	518	243	275
1997–98.....	20,408	-1.2	3,881	16,527	81.0	25,144	7,025	18,119	499	223	276
1998–99.....	20,323	-0.4	3,799	16,524	81.3	25,038	6,621	18,417	534	240	294
1999–2000.....	20,185	-0.7	3,816	16,369	81.1	25,594	6,808	18,786	537	227	310
2000–01.....	19,447	-3.7	3,670	15,777	81.1	25,268	6,544	18,724	574	263	311
2001–02.....	19,392	-0.3	3,706	15,686	80.9	25,448	6,505	18,943	571	250	321
2002–03.....	19,900	2.6	3,726	16,174	81.3	25,903	6,391	19,512	599	265	334
2003–04.....	20,552	3.3	3,793	16,759	81.5	28,250	7,001	21,249	649	275	374
2004–05.....	21,769	5.9	4,209	17,560	80.7	29,552	7,370	22,182	673	272	401
2005–06.....	21,986	1.0	4,126	17,860	81.2	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
2006–07.....	23,147	5.3	4,354	18,793	81.2	31,131	7,758	23,373	726	253	473
2007–08.....	23,493	1.5	4,202	19,291	82.1	33,029	8,140	24,889	760	269	491
2008–09.....	23,852	1.5	4,373	19,479	81.7	33,934	8,346	25,588	812	306	506
2009–10.....	25,421	6.6	4,578	20,843	82.0	35,740	8,868	26,872	838	323	515
2010–11.....	26,799	5.4	4,913	21,886	81.7	38,614	9,791	28,823	851	327	524
2011–12.....	29,695	10.8	5,386	24,309	81.9	41,737	10,494	31,243	890	343	547
2012–13.....	31,950	7.6	5,664	26,286	82.3	43,590	10,862	32,728	979	351	628
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	18.1	†	12.8	19.3	†	27.5	27.4	27.6	26.9	1.5	47.0
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	36.0	†	34.8	36.3	†	32.0	33.4	31.5	28.8	30.5	27.9

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.90. Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	155,324	†	98,173	57,151	36.8	16,539	11,833	4,706	3,660	3,153	507
1971–72.....	158,060	1.8	100,895	57,165	36.2	17,445	12,540	4,905	4,081	3,483	598
1972–73.....	155,970	-1.3	99,735	56,235	36.1	17,477	12,605	4,872	4,234	3,573	661
1973–74.....	150,320	-3.6	95,650	54,670	36.4	17,293	12,321	4,972	4,124	3,383	741
1974–75.....	135,190	-10.1	84,826	50,364	37.3	16,977	11,875	5,102	4,212	3,334	878
1975–76.....	126,396	-6.5	78,691	47,705	37.7	15,953	10,918	5,035	4,157	3,262	895
1976–77.....	117,040	-7.4	71,128	45,912	39.2	15,533	10,413	5,120	3,802	2,957	845
1977–78.....	112,952	-3.5	67,217	45,735	40.5	14,718	9,845	4,873	3,594	2,722	872
1978–79.....	108,059	-4.3	62,852	45,207	41.8	12,963	8,395	4,568	3,371	2,501	870
1979–80.....	103,662	-4.1	58,511	45,151	43.6	12,176	7,794	4,382	3,230	2,357	873
1980–81.....	100,513	-3.0	56,131	44,382	44.2	11,945	7,457	4,488	3,122	2,274	848
1981–82.....	99,705	-0.8	55,196	44,509	44.6	12,002	7,468	4,534	3,061	2,237	824
1982–83.....	95,228	-4.5	52,771	42,457	44.6	11,205	6,974	4,231	2,931	2,042	889
1983–84.....	93,323	-2.0	52,154	41,169	44.1	10,577	6,551	4,026	2,911	2,030	881
1984–85.....	91,570	-1.9	51,226	40,344	44.1	10,503	6,475	4,028	2,851	1,933	918
1985–86.....	93,840	2.5	52,724	41,116	43.8	10,564	6,419	4,145	2,955	1,970	985
1986–87.....	96,342	2.7	53,949	42,393	44.0	10,506	6,373	4,133	2,916	2,026	890
1987–88.....	100,460	4.3	56,377	44,083	43.9	10,412	6,310	4,102	2,781	1,849	932
1988–89.....	108,151	7.7	60,121	48,030	44.4	11,023	6,599	4,424	2,885	1,949	936
1989–90.....	118,083	9.2	65,887	52,196	44.2	11,634	6,898	4,736	3,010	2,019	991
1990–91.....	125,107	5.9	68,701	56,406	45.1	12,233	7,016	5,217	3,012	1,956	1,056
1991–92.....	133,974	7.1	73,001	60,973	45.5	12,702	7,237	5,465	3,218	2,126	1,092
1992–93.....	135,703	1.3	73,589	62,114	45.8	13,471	7,671	5,800	3,460	2,203	1,257
1993–94.....	133,680	-1.5	72,006	61,674	46.1	14,561	8,152	6,409	3,627	2,317	1,310
1994–95.....	128,154	-4.1	68,139	60,015	46.8	14,845	8,207	6,638	3,725	2,319	1,406
1995–96.....	126,479	-1.3	65,872	60,607	47.9	15,012	8,093	6,919	3,760	2,339	1,421
1996–97.....	124,891	-1.3	64,115	60,776	48.7	14,787	7,830	6,957	3,989	2,479	1,510
1997–98.....	125,040	0.1	63,537	61,503	49.2	14,938	7,960	6,978	4,127	2,445	1,682
1998–99.....	124,815	-0.2	61,843	62,972	50.5	14,396	7,440	6,956	3,873	2,290	1,583
1999–2000.....	127,101	1.8	62,062	65,039	51.2	14,066	7,024	7,042	4,095	2,407	1,688
2000–01.....	128,036	0.7	61,749	66,287	51.8	13,791	6,816	6,975	3,930	2,302	1,628
2001–02.....	132,874	3.8	64,170	68,704	51.7	14,112	6,941	7,171	3,902	2,219	1,683
2002–03.....	143,256	7.8	69,517	73,739	51.5	14,630	7,202	7,428	3,850	2,196	1,654
2003–04.....	150,357	5.0	73,834	76,523	50.9	16,110	7,810	8,300	3,811	2,188	1,623
2004–05.....	156,892	4.3	77,702	79,190	50.5	16,952	8,256	8,696	3,819	2,184	1,635
2005–06.....	161,485	2.9	80,799	80,686	50.0	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
2006–07.....	164,183	1.7	82,417	81,766	49.8	17,665	8,577	9,088	3,844	2,110	1,734
2007–08.....	167,363	1.9	84,868	82,495	49.3	18,495	9,349	9,146	4,059	2,194	1,865
2008–09.....	168,517	0.7	85,202	83,315	49.4	19,241	9,605	9,636	4,234	2,353	1,881
2009–10.....	172,782	2.5	87,404	85,378	49.4	20,234	9,967	10,267	4,238	2,292	1,946
2010–11.....	177,169	2.5	89,809	87,360	49.3	21,085	10,578	10,507	4,390	2,331	2,059
2011–12.....	178,534	0.8	90,628	87,906	49.2	21,891	10,987	10,904	4,597	2,464	2,133
2012–13.....	177,778	-0.4	90,148	87,630	49.3	21,585	10,832	10,753	4,619	2,470	2,149
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	16.8	†	22.1	11.9	†	26.4	29.8	23.1	5.4	-0.1	12.8
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	6.2	†	6.2	6.2	†	16.7	15.9	17.6	13.8	12.6	15.2

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 325.92. Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Economics			History			Political science and government			Sociology		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	14,568	921	200	13,542	1,801	275	6,336	710	127	7,870	552	98
1951–52.....	8,593	695	239	10,187	1,445	317	4,911	525	147	6,648	517	141
1953–54.....	6,719	609	245	9,363	1,220	355	5,314	534	153	5,692	440	184
1955–56.....	6,555	581	232	10,510	1,114	259	5,633	509	203	5,878	402	170
1957–58.....	7,457	669	239	12,840	1,397	297	6,116	665	170	6,568	397	150
1959–60.....	7,453	708	237	14,737	1,794	342	6,596	722	201	7,147	440	161
1961–62.....	8,366	853	268	17,340	2,163	343	8,326	839	214	8,120	578	173
1963–64.....	10,583	1,104	385	23,668	2,705	507	12,126	1,163	263	10,943	646	198
1965–66.....	11,555	1,522	458	28,612	3,883	599	15,242	1,429	336	15,038	981	244
1967–68.....	15,193	1,916	600	35,291	4,845	688	20,387	1,937	457	21,710	1,193	367
1969–70.....	17,197	1,988	794	43,386	5,049	1,038	25,713	2,105	525	30,436	1,813	534
1970–71.....	15,758	1,995	721	44,663	5,157	991	27,482	2,318	700	33,263	1,808	574
1971–72.....	15,231	2,224	794	43,695	5,217	1,133	28,135	2,451	758	35,216	1,944	636
1972–73.....	14,770	2,225	845	40,943	5,030	1,140	30,100	2,398	747	35,436	1,923	583
1973–74.....	14,285	2,141	788	37,049	4,533	1,114	30,744	2,448	766	35,491	2,196	632
1974–75.....	14,046	2,127	815	31,470	4,226	1,117	29,126	2,333	680	31,488	2,112	693
1975–76.....	14,741	2,087	763	28,400	3,658	1,014	28,302	2,191	723	27,634	2,009	729
1976–77.....	15,296	2,158	758	25,433	3,393	921	26,411	2,222	641	24,713	1,830	714
1977–78.....	15,661	1,995	706	23,004	3,033	813	26,069	2,069	636	22,750	1,611	599
1978–79.....	16,409	1,955	712	21,019	2,536	756	25,628	2,037	563	20,285	1,415	612
1979–80.....	17,863	1,821	677	19,301	2,367	712	25,457	1,938	535	18,881	1,341	583
1980–81.....	18,753	1,911	727	18,301	2,237	643	24,977	1,875	484	17,272	1,240	610
1981–82.....	19,876	1,964	677	17,146	2,210	636	25,658	1,954	513	16,042	1,145	558
1982–83.....	20,517	1,972	734	16,467	2,041	575	25,791	1,829	435	14,105	1,112	522
1983–84.....	20,719	1,891	729	16,643	1,940	561	25,719	1,769	457	13,145	1,008	520
1984–85.....	20,711	1,992	749	16,049	1,921	468	25,834	1,500	441	11,968	1,022	480
1985–86.....	21,602	1,937	789	16,415	1,961	497	26,439	1,704	439	12,271	965	504
1986–87.....	22,378	1,855	750	16,997	2,021	534	26,817	1,618	435	12,239	950	451
1987–88.....	22,911	1,847	770	18,207	2,093	517	27,207	1,579	391	13,024	984	452
1988–89.....	23,454	1,886	827	20,159	2,121	487	30,450	1,598	452	14,435	1,135	451
1989–90.....	23,923	1,950	806	22,476	2,369	570	33,560	1,580	480	16,035	1,198	432
1990–91.....	23,488	1,951	802	24,541	2,591	606	35,737	1,772	468	17,550	1,260	465
1991–92.....	23,423	2,106	866	26,966	2,754	644	37,805	1,908	535	19,568	1,347	501
1992–93.....	21,321	2,292	879	27,774	2,952	690	37,931	1,943	529	20,896	1,521	536
1993–94.....	19,496	2,521	869	27,503	3,009	752	36,097	2,147	616	22,368	1,639	530
1994–95.....	17,673	2,400	910	26,598	3,091	816	33,013	2,019	637	22,886	1,748	546
1995–96.....	16,674	2,533	916	26,005	2,898	805	30,775	2,024	634	24,071	1,772	527
1996–97.....	16,539	2,433	968	25,214	2,901	873	28,969	1,909	686	24,672	1,731	591
1997–98.....	17,074	2,435	928	25,726	2,895	937	28,044	1,957	705	24,806	1,737	596
1998–99.....	17,577	2,332	819	24,742	2,618	931	27,476	1,667	694	24,979	1,940	521
1999–2000.....	18,441	2,168	851	25,247	2,573	984	27,635	1,627	693	25,598	1,996	595
2000–01.....	19,437	2,139	851	25,090	2,365	931	27,792	1,596	688	25,268	1,845	546
2001–02.....	20,927	2,330	826	26,001	2,420	924	29,354	1,641	625	25,202	1,928	534
2002–03.....	23,007	2,582	836	27,757	2,521	861	33,205	1,664	671	26,095	1,897	591
2003–04.....	24,069	2,824	849	29,808	2,522	855	35,581	1,869	618	26,939	2,009	558
2004–05.....	24,217	3,092	973	31,398	2,893	819	38,107	1,983	636	28,473	1,499	527
2005–06.....	23,807	2,941	930	33,153	2,992	852	39,409	2,054	649	28,467	1,547	562
2006–07.....	23,916	2,962	941	34,446	3,144	807	39,899	2,102	614	28,960	1,545	569
2007–08.....	25,278	3,187	1,025	34,441	3,403	860	40,259	2,156	639	28,815	1,560	585
2008–09.....	26,301	3,233	1,015	34,713	3,543	918	39,202	2,171	709	28,735	1,580	628
2009–10.....	27,623	3,358	983	35,191	3,858	888	39,462	2,252	745	28,650	1,428	603
2010–11.....	28,517	3,731	1,018	35,008	4,003	908	40,133	2,488	722	29,281	1,559	656
2011–12.....	27,994	3,890	1,130	35,122	4,155	969	39,792	2,510	746	30,136	1,696	626
2012–13.....	28,455	3,872	1,076	34,191	4,102	1,003	38,467	2,332	830	30,528	1,603	615
Percent change												
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	9.9	23.4	22.6	24.1	35.0	-0.1	21.2	29.6	-4.8	10.4	-17.8	-1.0
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	12.6	21.5	5.0	-0.7	20.5	16.6	-4.5	8.2	29.9	5.9	2.8	5.1

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 325.95. Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	30,394	†	12,256	18,138	59.7	6,675	3,510	3,165	621	483	138
1971–72.....	33,831	11.3	13,580	20,251	59.9	7,537	4,049	3,488	572	428	144
1972–73.....	36,017	6.5	14,267	21,750	60.4	7,254	4,005	3,249	616	449	167
1973–74.....	39,730	10.3	15,821	23,909	60.2	8,001	4,325	3,676	585	440	145
1974–75.....	40,782	2.6	15,532	25,250	61.9	8,362	4,448	3,914	649	446	203
1975–76.....	42,138	3.3	16,491	25,647	60.9	8,817	4,507	4,310	620	447	173
1976–77.....	41,793	-0.8	16,166	25,627	61.3	8,636	4,211	4,425	662	447	215
1977–78.....	40,951	2.0	15,572	25,379	62.0	9,036	4,327	4,709	708	448	260
1978–79.....	40,969	#	15,380	25,589	62.5	8,524	3,933	4,591	700	454	246
1979–80.....	40,892	-0.2	15,065	25,827	63.2	8,708	4,067	4,641	655	413	242
1980–81.....	40,479	-1.0	14,798	25,681	63.4	8,629	4,056	4,573	654	396	258
1981–82.....	40,422	-0.1	14,819	25,603	63.3	8,746	3,866	4,880	670	380	290
1982–83.....	39,804	-1.5	14,695	25,109	63.1	8,763	4,013	4,750	692	404	288
1983–84.....	40,131	0.8	15,089	25,042	62.4	8,526	3,897	4,629	730	406	324
1984–85.....	38,285	-4.6	14,518	23,767	62.1	8,720	3,896	4,824	696	407	289
1985–86.....	37,241	-2.7	14,236	23,005	61.8	8,420	3,775	4,645	722	396	326
1986–87.....	36,873	-1.0	13,980	22,893	62.1	8,508	3,756	4,752	793	447	346
1987–88.....	37,150	0.8	14,225	22,925	61.7	7,939	3,442	4,497	727	424	303
1988–89.....	38,420	3.4	14,698	23,722	61.7	8,267	3,611	4,656	753	446	307
1989–90.....	39,934	3.9	15,189	24,745	62.0	8,481	3,706	4,775	849	472	377
1990–91.....	42,186	5.6	15,761	26,425	62.6	8,657	3,830	4,827	838	466	372
1991–92.....	46,522	10.3	17,616	28,906	62.1	9,353	4,078	5,275	906	504	402
1992–93.....	47,761	2.7	18,610	29,151	61.0	9,440	4,099	5,341	882	478	404
1993–94.....	49,053	2.7	19,538	29,515	60.2	9,925	4,229	5,696	1,054	585	469
1994–95.....	48,690	-0.7	19,781	28,909	59.4	10,277	4,374	5,903	1,080	545	535
1995–96.....	49,296	1.2	20,126	29,170	59.2	10,280	4,361	5,919	1,067	524	543
1996–97.....	50,083	1.6	20,729	29,354	58.6	10,627	4,470	6,157	1,060	525	535
1997–98.....	52,077	4.0	21,483	30,594	58.7	11,145	4,596	6,549	1,163	566	597
1998–99.....	54,446	4.5	22,270	32,176	59.1	10,762	4,544	6,218	1,117	567	550
1999–2000.....	58,791	8.0	24,003	34,788	59.2	10,918	4,672	6,246	1,127	537	590
2000–01.....	61,148	4.0	24,967	36,181	59.2	11,404	4,788	6,616	1,167	568	599
2001–02.....	66,773	9.2	27,130	39,643	59.4	11,595	4,912	6,683	1,114	490	624
2002–03.....	71,482	7.1	27,922	43,560	60.9	11,982	4,975	7,007	1,293	613	680
2003–04.....	77,181	8.0	30,037	47,144	61.1	12,906	5,531	7,375	1,282	572	710
2004–05.....	80,955	4.9	31,355	49,600	61.3	13,183	5,646	7,537	1,278	594	684
2005–06.....	83,297	2.9	32,117	51,180	61.4	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
2006–07.....	85,186	2.3	32,729	52,457	61.6	13,767	5,910	7,857	1,364	625	739
2007–08.....	87,703	3.0	33,862	53,841	61.4	14,164	5,998	8,166	1,453	675	778
2008–09.....	89,143	1.6	35,055	54,088	60.7	14,918	6,325	8,593	1,569	726	843
2009–10.....	91,798	3.0	35,768	56,030	61.0	15,562	6,531	9,031	1,599	700	899
2010–11.....	93,939	2.3	36,342	57,597	61.3	16,277	6,881	9,396	1,646	770	876
2011–12.....	95,806	2.0	37,164	58,642	61.2	17,307	7,320	9,987	1,728	790	938
2012–13.....	97,796	2.1	38,061	59,735	61.1	17,869	7,612	10,257	1,814	850	964
Percent change											
2002–03 to 2007–08.....	22.7	†	21.3	23.6	†	18.2	20.6	16.5	12.4	10.1	14.4
2007–08 to 2012–13.....	11.5	†	12.4	10.9	†	26.2	26.9	25.6	24.8	25.9	23.9

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Graduating within 4 years after start, males and females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	33.7	36.3	19.5	22.8	37.5	—	—	18.8	—	41.7
2000 starting cohort .....	36.1	38.9	21.3	25.9	41.0	—	—	21.0	—	41.9
2002 starting cohort .....	36.4	39.3	20.4	26.4	42.8	—	—	20.5	—	38.7
2003 starting cohort .....	37.0	40.2	20.2	26.7	43.9	—	—	20.6	—	39.4
2004 starting cohort .....	38.0	41.3	20.5	27.9	45.0	—	—	21.8	—	43.7
2005 starting cohort .....	38.3	41.8	20.2	28.2	45.1	45.5	22.2	21.8	44.1	44.0
2006 starting cohort .....	39.0	42.6	20.5	29.2	45.8	46.3	24.2	21.9	46.5	44.1
2007 starting cohort .....	39.4	43.3	20.8	29.8	46.2	46.7	25.8	23.0	49.1	44.6
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	26.0	28.3	15.0	15.8	28.5	—	—	14.5	—	30.9
2000 starting cohort.....	29.0	31.4	17.9	18.9	33.7	—	—	16.4	—	32.7
2002 starting cohort.....	29.9	32.3	16.9	20.1	35.8	—	—	16.0	—	33.4
2003 starting cohort.....	30.7	33.5	16.5	20.7	37.5	—	—	17.0	—	33.8
2004 starting cohort.....	31.4	34.2	16.4	21.5	38.0	—	—	17.2	—	34.4
2005 starting cohort.....	32.0	35.1	16.8	22.4	38.7	39.1	16.9	17.9	28.7	33.5
2006 starting cohort.....	32.8	36.0	17.0	23.1	39.8	40.2	18.6	17.9	30.5	33.8
2007 starting cohort.....	33.5	36.9	17.4	24.0	39.8	40.2	20.9	19.5	35.9	34.4
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	48.6	51.3	29.3	39.9	57.9	—	—	33.7	—	50.4
2000 starting cohort.....	50.3	53.5	28.2	42.9	58.8	—	—	36.0	—	50.3
2002 starting cohort.....	51.0	54.0	29.4	44.1	61.0	—	—	36.6	—	54.8
2003 starting cohort.....	51.6	54.7	29.8	44.0	61.5	—	—	34.4	—	55.3
2004 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.5	30.6	46.2	62.8	—	—	39.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort.....	52.2	55.4	29.2	45.1	62.3	62.8	34.9	35.2	59.9	57.4
2006 starting cohort.....	52.9	56.2	29.7	47.4	62.8	63.5	37.2	38.2	61.9	56.8
2007 starting cohort.....	52.8	56.4	29.7	46.7	63.6	64.2	40.1	37.0	62.6	56.9
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	21.8	26.3	14.8	20.1	24.6	—	—	16.5	—	33.8
2000 starting cohort.....	25.7	30.3	22.5	27.4	42.7	—	—	28.0	—	36.5
2002 starting cohort.....	14.2	17.5	10.0	19.1	29.4	—	—	11.2	—	3.4
2003 starting cohort.....	14.8	18.2	10.4	19.5	25.5	—	—	8.4	—	4.7
2004 starting cohort.....	20.6	27.3	13.3	20.7	31.4	—	—	9.4	—	10.6
2005 starting cohort.....	20.0	27.9	11.0	19.6	31.7	33.8	15.4	15.2	24.7	15.4
2006 starting cohort.....	22.8	32.6	12.7	23.0	30.1	32.4	9.4	13.0	27.6	22.4
2007 starting cohort.....	22.5	32.7	11.6	22.7	32.2	36.4	8.2	12.6	27.2	24.4
<b>Graduating within 4 years after start, males</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.5	30.6	13.9	19.0	32.2	—	—	15.1	—	38.6
2000 starting cohort.....	31.1	33.4	15.5	21.8	35.7	—	—	17.1	—	39.3
2002 starting cohort.....	31.3	33.8	14.7	21.8	37.4	—	—	17.2	—	36.6
2003 starting cohort.....	32.2	34.8	14.7	22.5	39.0	—	—	17.7	—	37.7
2004 starting cohort.....	33.0	35.7	15.1	23.3	39.9	—	—	18.9	—	39.7
2005 starting cohort.....	33.5	36.4	15.0	24.2	39.9	40.2	19.6	18.8	40.2	40.1
2006 starting cohort.....	34.2	37.1	15.6	24.9	41.1	41.5	21.6	17.6	43.1	39.6
2007 starting cohort.....	34.5	37.7	15.7	25.4	41.1	41.5	24.0	18.6	44.7	39.3
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	20.8	22.6	9.9	12.5	23.4	—	—	10.9	—	28.6
2000 starting cohort.....	23.6	25.5	11.7	14.5	27.8	—	—	11.9	—	30.2
2002 starting cohort.....	24.5	26.6	11.0	15.8	30.4	—	—	12.7	—	30.3
2003 starting cohort.....	25.7	27.9	10.9	16.4	32.5	—	—	14.1	—	30.8
2004 starting cohort.....	26.2	28.5	11.2	16.9	32.9	—	—	14.5	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort.....	27.1	29.6	11.7	18.3	33.5	33.8	14.1	15.0	26.4	29.8
2006 starting cohort.....	27.8	30.3	11.9	18.7	34.8	35.1	15.4	13.7	29.2	29.5
2007 starting cohort.....	28.3	31.1	12.1	19.5	34.8	35.0	18.8	14.7	33.8	29.4
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	43.6	46.2	22.1	35.0	53.5	—	—	28.9	—	47.0
2000 starting cohort.....	46.0	48.9	22.3	38.2	56.1	—	—	33.2	—	48.0
2002 starting cohort.....	46.3	49.1	22.9	38.8	57.6	—	—	32.1	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort.....	47.0	49.8	23.1	39.9	58.6	—	—	30.7	—	51.3
2004 starting cohort.....	47.8	50.6	23.2	41.2	59.0	—	—	35.4	—	53.2
2005 starting cohort.....	47.5	50.5	22.6	40.7	58.8	59.3	29.4	30.8	55.7	52.7
2006 starting cohort.....	48.2	51.2	23.5	42.4	60.2	60.9	34.6	34.3	58.2	52.2
2007 starting cohort.....	47.8	51.4	23.0	42.3	60.0	60.5	37.3	32.2	57.8	51.4
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	22.3	25.5	16.1	23.0	27.7	—	—	25.6	—	33.1
2000 starting cohort.....	30.1	34.3	23.7	30.9	44.5	—	—	28.7	—	36.7
2002 starting cohort.....	17.0	20.9	11.8	20.1	33.3	—	—	17.6	—	4.0
2003 starting cohort.....	17.4	20.9	11.8	20.8	28.1	—	—	11.1	—	6.4
2004 starting cohort.....	23.5	30.5	15.0	21.6	36.6	—	—	12.1	—	10.7
2005 starting cohort.....	23.6	31.4	12.0	22.2	32.2	33.2	24.0	20.8	25.2	16.7
2006 starting cohort.....	27.8	37.3	16.6	26.0	33.7	35.2	17.2	14.7	30.1	23.7
2007 starting cohort.....	28.4	39.3	15.3	25.7	35.8	38.3	14.1	19.0	25.8	26.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007—Continued**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Graduating within 4 years after start, females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	38.0	41.1	23.2	25.8	42.2	—	—	21.7	—	45.8
2000 starting cohort.....	40.2	43.5	25.2	29.0	45.7	—	—	24.0	—	45.3
2002 starting cohort.....	40.5	43.9	24.3	29.9	47.4	—	—	23.0	—	41.0
2003 starting cohort.....	41.0	44.8	23.9	29.8	48.1	—	—	22.8	—	41.1
2004 starting cohort.....	42.2	45.9	24.2	31.4	49.4	—	—	24.0	—	48.1
2005 starting cohort.....	42.2	46.4	23.7	31.3	49.6	50.1	24.2	24.1	47.3	48.4
2006 starting cohort.....	43.0	47.3	23.7	32.5	50.1	50.6	26.1	25.1	49.0	49.3
2007 starting cohort.....	43.5	48.0	24.3	33.1	50.7	51.3	27.0	26.3	52.3	50.8
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	30.3	33.3	18.3	18.4	33.2	—	—	17.3	—	34.1
2000 starting cohort.....	33.5	36.3	22.0	22.2	39.1	—	—	19.9	—	36.2
2002 starting cohort.....	34.3	37.2	20.9	23.4	40.8	—	—	18.5	—	37.0
2003 starting cohort.....	35.0	38.3	20.2	23.9	42.0	—	—	19.2	—	37.2
2004 starting cohort.....	35.7	39.2	19.9	24.9	42.6	—	—	19.3	—	39.6
2005 starting cohort.....	36.2	39.9	20.2	25.5	43.5	43.9	19.0	20.1	30.7	37.7
2006 starting cohort.....	37.0	41.0	20.4	26.4	44.5	45.0	21.3	21.1	31.5	39.2
2007 starting cohort.....	37.8	42.0	21.0	27.5	44.6	45.1	22.5	23.1	37.5	40.8
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.5	34.2	43.5	61.6	—	—	37.5	—	54.4
2000 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	32.3	46.2	60.9	—	—	38.1	—	53.2
2002 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.8	34.0	47.8	63.6	—	—	39.9	—	59.2
2003 starting cohort.....	55.3	58.6	34.4	46.7	63.7	—	—	37.0	—	59.7
2004 starting cohort.....	56.4	59.4	35.9	49.6	65.6	—	—	41.5	—	61.9
2005 starting cohort.....	55.9	59.2	34.1	48.1	64.9	65.5	38.6	38.5	63.1	62.7
2006 starting cohort.....	56.7	60.2	34.5	50.8	64.9	65.6	39.1	40.7	64.3	61.8
2007 starting cohort.....	56.7	60.4	34.7	49.8	66.4	67.2	41.8	40.6	65.6	62.8
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	21.1	27.5	13.7	16.1	20.3	—	—	9.6	—	34.6
2000 starting cohort.....	20.7	24.5	21.4	23.1	39.3	—	—	27.2	—	36.3
2002 starting cohort.....	11.6	14.0	8.7	18.1	23.9	—	—	6.0	—	3.1
2003 starting cohort.....	12.8	15.9	9.5	18.3	22.8	—	—	6.7	—	3.7
2004 starting cohort.....	17.8	23.8	12.2	19.9	25.0	—	—	7.4	—	10.5
2005 starting cohort.....	16.9	24.1	10.4	17.3	30.9	34.6	5.9	11.4	24.0	14.4
2006 starting cohort.....	18.1	26.7	10.2	20.3	26.2	29.3	3.7	11.8	24.1	21.3
2007 starting cohort.....	17.0	24.5	9.2	19.9	28.8	34.4	5.1	8.1	29.4	22.3
<b>Graduating within 5 years after start, males and females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.3	33.3	38.9	56.4	—	—	33.3	—	54.3
2000 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.7	36.0	42.4	60.1	—	—	35.1	—	55.2
2002 starting cohort.....	52.3	55.7	34.3	42.5	61.0	—	—	33.8	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort.....	53.2	56.9	34.2	43.0	62.1	—	—	33.7	—	52.1
2004 starting cohort.....	54.1	57.7	34.5	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.7	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort.....	54.2	58.0	34.2	44.6	63.2	63.6	40.6	34.7	58.6	58.1
2006 starting cohort.....	54.9	58.7	34.9	45.8	64.3	64.8	41.7	35.6	61.8	59.0
2007 starting cohort.....	55.1	59.1	35.5	46.4	64.2	64.7	42.6	36.3	63.9	58.9
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	30.5	34.1	51.3	—	—	30.0	—	46.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.1	51.9	34.6	38.0	56.8	—	—	31.9	—	49.8
2002 starting cohort.....	49.2	52.2	32.9	38.8	57.7	—	—	30.8	—	50.4
2003 starting cohort.....	50.3	53.6	32.4	39.5	59.0	—	—	31.6	—	51.4
2004 starting cohort.....	50.7	54.1	32.2	40.2	59.3	—	—	31.6	—	51.9
2005 starting cohort.....	51.1	54.7	32.6	41.4	59.9	60.2	39.1	32.5	47.6	51.3
2006 starting cohort.....	51.9	55.5	33.5	42.1	61.5	61.9	41.3	32.9	50.2	52.0
2007 starting cohort.....	52.3	56.0	34.1	43.3	61.0	61.4	41.1	34.4	54.9	51.9
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	59.2	61.8	40.2	51.4	68.7	—	—	45.2	—	60.4
2000 starting cohort.....	60.8	63.8	39.9	55.1	70.0	—	—	46.9	—	60.4
2002 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.2	40.2	55.7	71.1	—	—	46.7	—	64.7
2003 starting cohort.....	62.3	65.2	41.2	56.1	72.0	—	—	44.4	—	65.6
2004 starting cohort.....	63.0	65.8	41.8	57.8	73.1	—	—	47.9	—	67.9
2005 starting cohort.....	62.6	65.6	40.5	56.6	73.1	73.6	49.4	44.0	71.5	67.9
2006 starting cohort.....	63.2	66.2	41.2	59.0	73.5	74.2	47.4	48.7	74.2	68.6
2007 starting cohort.....	63.1	66.3	41.5	58.5	74.2	74.8	53.9	45.9	74.1	68.2
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.4	30.1	17.8	23.1	27.3	—	—	19.8	—	51.6
2000 starting cohort.....	30.0	34.8	28.0	31.3	45.1	—	—	29.4	—	44.0
2002 starting cohort.....	17.2	20.7	12.5	22.7	32.0	—	—	12.6	—	6.0
2003 starting cohort.....	20.2	23.6	15.6	24.4	30.4	—	—	11.4	—	10.0
2004 starting cohort.....	25.9	32.9	19.1	25.8	36.5	—	—	15.5	—	17.7
2005 starting cohort.....	25.5	33.3	15.8	26.0	38.2	40.2	23.1	18.9	27.3	24.1
2006 starting cohort.....	28.0	37.2	17.9	29.8	38.0	40.2	18.7	16.8	30.5	30.3
2007 starting cohort.....	27.8	37.6	16.7	29.1	38.9	43.1	14.4	16.2	31.0	34.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007—Continued**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Graduating within 5 years after start, males</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	46.2	49.2	27.0	34.4	51.8	—	—	31.2	—	51.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.0	52.0	29.9	37.8	56.5	—	—	31.6	—	53.0
2002 starting cohort.....	48.7	52.1	28.2	37.5	57.4	—	—	30.9	—	49.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.9	53.5	28.5	38.6	58.6	—	—	31.1	—	50.9
2004 starting cohort.....	50.6	54.2	28.8	39.3	59.3	—	—	31.9	—	53.5
2005 starting cohort.....	50.9	54.7	28.8	40.7	59.4	59.7	39.0	33.1	55.6	54.2
2006 starting cohort.....	51.6	55.2	29.8	41.4	61.0	61.4	39.8	31.7	59.2	54.4
2007 starting cohort.....	51.6	55.5	29.9	42.2	60.3	60.7	42.1	32.6	60.4	53.9
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	41.6	44.6	24.0	29.4	46.4	—	—	27.7	—	44.1
2000 starting cohort.....	44.8	47.6	27.4	32.6	52.1	—	—	27.7	—	47.2
2002 starting cohort.....	45.3	48.3	26.0	33.7	53.7	—	—	27.5	—	47.0
2003 starting cohort.....	46.7	50.0	26.3	34.7	55.1	—	—	28.7	—	48.2
2004 starting cohort.....	47.0	50.4	26.3	35.2	55.4	—	—	28.6	—	47.2
2005 starting cohort.....	47.8	51.3	26.9	37.2	56.0	56.3	37.1	31.2	44.9	46.9
2006 starting cohort.....	48.3	51.8	27.8	37.4	57.7	58.0	38.8	29.0	48.7	46.9
2007 starting cohort.....	48.6	52.2	28.1	38.6	56.9	57.2	40.7	30.2	53.5	46.8
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.8	58.5	34.0	47.4	65.9	—	—	42.9	—	57.7
2000 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.3	35.1	51.7	69.9	—	—	45.9	—	58.9
2002 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.5	34.7	51.4	70.0	—	—	44.0	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	59.3	62.3	35.0	53.2	70.7	—	—	41.5	—	62.2
2004 starting cohort.....	60.1	62.9	35.6	54.0	71.2	—	—	46.0	—	64.4
2005 starting cohort.....	59.5	62.5	34.7	53.3	70.6	71.0	45.2	40.4	69.3	63.9
2006 starting cohort.....	60.1	63.2	35.6	55.4	72.2	72.9	44.7	45.7	72.5	64.4
2007 starting cohort.....	59.7	63.2	35.0	55.1	71.5	72.0	50.8	42.5	70.9	63.1
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.6	29.2	18.1	25.4	29.9	—	—	30.8	—	51.0
2000 starting cohort.....	33.6	38.1	27.6	34.4	46.4	—	—	28.7	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	19.9	24.1	14.3	23.6	35.4	—	—	18.5	—	6.3
2003 starting cohort.....	22.6	26.3	16.0	24.9	32.0	—	—	16.0	—	10.2
2004 starting cohort.....	27.8	35.1	19.1	25.9	41.6	—	—	15.0	—	16.8
2005 starting cohort.....	28.7	36.4	16.4	27.4	38.1	38.7	33.3	23.8	28.5	24.9
2006 starting cohort.....	32.5	41.5	20.9	32.0	40.8	42.1	25.9	18.2	34.0	32.4
2007 starting cohort.....	32.7	43.3	19.5	30.7	41.8	44.2	21.1	23.1	27.7	34.8
<b>Graduating within 5 years after start, females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	53.6	56.8	37.5	42.4	60.5	—	—	34.9	—	57.9
2000 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.8	40.2	45.9	63.4	—	—	37.8	—	58.0
2002 starting cohort.....	55.2	58.6	38.4	46.2	64.1	—	—	36.0	—	52.0
2003 starting cohort.....	55.9	59.7	38.0	46.2	65.1	—	—	35.8	—	53.5
2004 starting cohort.....	56.9	60.7	38.3	47.6	66.0	—	—	36.8	—	61.4
2005 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.8	37.8	47.5	66.5	66.9	41.9	35.9	61.2	62.4
2006 starting cohort.....	57.6	61.7	38.4	49.0	67.3	67.9	43.2	38.5	63.6	64.2
2007 starting cohort.....	58.1	62.2	39.3	49.7	67.7	68.4	42.9	39.0	66.3	64.9
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	49.5	52.7	34.8	37.8	56.0	—	—	31.8	—	50.0
2000 starting cohort.....	52.7	55.5	39.3	42.1	61.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.5
2002 starting cohort.....	52.5	55.4	37.6	42.6	61.5	—	—	33.2	—	54.4
2003 starting cohort.....	53.3	56.8	36.5	43.1	62.6	—	—	33.9	—	55.0
2004 starting cohort.....	53.8	57.4	36.2	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.0	—	57.6
2005 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.7	36.3	44.5	63.4	63.7	40.5	33.5	50.0	56.5
2006 starting cohort.....	54.9	58.7	37.2	45.7	65.1	65.5	43.3	36.0	51.4	58.2
2007 starting cohort.....	55.5	59.4	38.1	46.8	64.8	65.3	41.4	37.6	56.0	58.4
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	61.8	64.5	44.5	54.3	71.0	—	—	47.0	—	63.7
2000 starting cohort.....	62.7	65.8	43.2	57.4	70.0	—	—	47.7	—	62.3
2002 starting cohort.....	63.5	66.4	44.0	58.7	71.9	—	—	48.6	—	67.7
2003 starting cohort.....	64.6	67.5	45.5	58.0	73.0	—	—	46.5	—	69.3
2004 starting cohort.....	65.4	68.0	46.3	60.4	74.6	—	—	49.3	—	71.6
2005 starting cohort.....	65.1	68.0	44.8	58.8	75.0	75.5	52.3	46.7	73.1	72.4
2006 starting cohort.....	65.7	68.5	45.5	61.5	74.5	75.2	49.3	50.6	75.3	73.2
2007 starting cohort.....	65.9	68.9	46.4	60.7	76.3	76.9	55.8	48.5	76.2	73.7
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.1	31.4	17.6	20.0	23.7	—	—	11.5	—	52.2
2000 starting cohort.....	25.9	30.0	28.4	27.5	42.6	—	—	30.4	—	45.1
2002 starting cohort.....	14.7	17.3	11.2	21.7	27.1	—	—	8.0	—	5.8
2003 starting cohort.....	18.3	21.4	15.3	23.9	28.8	—	—	8.5	—	9.9
2004 starting cohort.....	24.2	30.5	19.1	25.6	30.3	—	—	15.8	—	18.3
2005 starting cohort.....	22.6	29.9	15.5	24.7	38.3	42.3	11.8	15.5	26.0	23.5
2006 starting cohort.....	23.8	31.8	15.8	27.8	35.1	38.1	13.6	15.8	25.9	28.5
2007 starting cohort.....	23.2	30.5	14.8	27.6	36.1	42.0	10.9	11.4	35.8	34.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007—Continued**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Graduating within 6 years after start, males and females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	55.4	58.1	38.9	45.7	63.4	—	—	38.0	—	58.0
2000 starting cohort .....	57.5	60.2	42.1	49.1	66.7	—	—	40.2	—	59.6
2002 starting cohort .....	57.2	60.2	40.1	48.9	67.1	—	—	38.3	—	55.3
2003 starting cohort .....	57.8	61.1	39.5	49.1	68.1	—	—	38.7	—	56.1
2004 starting cohort .....	58.4	61.6	39.6	50.2	68.7	—	—	39.4	—	61.6
2005 starting cohort .....	58.6	62.0	39.5	51.0	69.2	69.6	48.3	39.3	64.2	62.6
2006 starting cohort .....	59.2	62.5	40.2	51.9	70.1	70.6	48.5	40.2	66.6	63.6
2007 starting cohort <sup>1</sup> .....	59.4	62.9	40.8	52.5	70.0	70.5	49.6	40.6	67.8	63.9
Open admissions .....	34.1	42.1	23.2	29.4	40.3	43.2	22.4	19.7	44.5	40.1
90 percent or more accepted .....	46.7	49.6	28.4	38.1	48.6	49.1	37.4	25.7	43.8	54.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	55.2	58.2	36.9	48.1	59.2	59.5	46.7	42.6	55.9	57.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	61.6	65.1	44.6	53.3	68.2	68.6	52.2	42.6	66.5	61.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	69.3	74.7	46.1	63.7	79.6	79.8	65.0	55.0	80.0	74.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	88.9	89.0	80.5	86.2	94.4	94.4	91.5	78.8	92.5	89.9
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	51.7	54.3	36.8	42.1	59.5	—	—	35.3	—	51.3
2000 starting cohort .....	54.8	57.1	40.8	46.0	64.1	—	—	37.5	—	54.6
2002 starting cohort .....	54.9	57.4	39.4	46.3	64.7	—	—	35.7	—	55.5
2003 starting cohort .....	55.8	58.7	38.6	47.0	65.9	—	—	37.2	—	56.4
2004 starting cohort .....	56.1	59.0	38.5	47.9	66.3	—	—	37.0	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort .....	56.6	59.6	38.8	48.9	67.0	67.2	49.7	37.8	55.7	57.3
2006 starting cohort .....	57.2	60.2	39.7	49.5	68.2	68.5	49.1	38.2	57.0	57.7
2007 starting cohort <sup>1</sup> .....	57.7	60.7	40.3	50.7	68.0	68.3	49.6	39.5	60.4	58.2
Open admissions .....	32.9	38.2	23.6	25.0	38.9	40.2	21.7	16.6	38.7	40.1
90 percent or more accepted .....	46.9	49.5	28.8	38.0	49.1	49.4	19.2	25.7	42.6	53.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	53.7	56.3	36.4	47.4	59.5	59.7	45.9	43.4	45.5	55.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	61.4	64.9	45.0	52.3	68.0	68.5	48.4	41.0	65.2	60.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	64.4	69.3	44.0	60.3	76.2	76.2	72.5	56.8	77.5	63.0
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	84.8	83.8	69.3	82.7	92.7	92.8	88.9	66.2	85.1	88.9
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	63.1	65.7	44.6	55.7	73.5	—	—	48.1	—	63.4
2000 starting cohort .....	64.5	67.0	45.9	59.0	75.2	—	—	50.9	—	64.5
2002 starting cohort .....	64.6	67.2	44.9	59.5	75.3	—	—	49.8	—	68.3
2003 starting cohort .....	65.1	67.8	45.0	59.4	76.0	—	—	47.6	—	69.3
2004 starting cohort .....	65.5	67.9	45.0	60.6	76.2	—	—	50.8	—	71.3
2005 starting cohort .....	65.2	67.8	43.9	60.4	76.5	77.0	52.6	46.5	75.2	71.0
2006 starting cohort .....	65.5	68.1	44.5	62.0	76.8	77.5	52.6	51.3	77.5	71.9
2007 starting cohort <sup>1</sup> .....	65.3	68.3	44.7	60.9	77.0	77.5	58.2	47.9	76.8	71.5
Open admissions .....	38.2	46.7	24.4	33.2	43.3	42.9	50.0	24.1	59.0	51.7
90 percent or more accepted .....	48.2	52.5	28.2	40.7	49.5	50.7	44.6	26.7	53.7	56.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	59.8	63.3	40.2	50.8	58.3	58.9	47.9	39.4	69.3	59.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	62.4	65.7	44.2	56.7	69.5	69.6	64.3	49.5	68.8	63.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	76.7	81.0	51.4	72.9	85.6	86.1	59.4	56.0	83.3	80.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	90.6	91.1	83.0	87.8	95.3	95.3	95.0	86.6	94.6	90.0
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	28.0	33.2	19.2	24.6	28.9	—	—	23.1	—	54.0
2000 starting cohort .....	32.6	38.1	29.7	33.8	47.3	—	—	30.4	—	47.5
2002 starting cohort .....	22.0	25.5	16.3	27.5	35.5	—	—	17.1	—	12.5
2003 starting cohort .....	23.5	27.3	18.3	26.8	33.3	—	—	13.9	—	11.8
2004 starting cohort .....	28.6	35.5	21.4	29.0	38.8	—	—	19.0	—	21.8
2005 starting cohort .....	29.1	36.2	19.8	30.2	42.3	44.3	27.3	22.3	27.8	28.4
2006 starting cohort .....	31.5	40.3	21.1	33.7	42.5	44.4	25.2	18.8	32.4	35.5
2007 starting cohort .....	31.9	39.9	22.4	35.0	43.1	46.9	21.2	19.6	32.5	41.1
<b>Graduating within 6 years after start, males</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort .....	52.0	54.8	32.8	41.3	59.5	—	—	36.2	—	55.4
2000 starting cohort .....	54.3	57.1	35.6	44.6	62.9	—	—	37.1	—	56.8
2002 starting cohort .....	54.1	57.3	34.0	44.1	64.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.9
2003 starting cohort .....	55.1	58.4	34.1	44.9	65.1	—	—	36.7	—	55.0
2004 starting cohort .....	55.6	58.9	34.3	45.7	65.7	—	—	37.5	—	58.5
2005 starting cohort .....	56.0	59.4	34.2	47.2	66.3	66.6	48.6	37.9	61.3	59.2
2006 starting cohort .....	56.5	59.8	35.2	47.7	67.4	67.8	46.5	37.2	64.5	60.1
2007 starting cohort <sup>1</sup> .....	56.5	60.0	35.3	48.6	66.7	67.1	50.0	37.3	64.8	59.8
Open admissions .....	34.8	43.0	20.2	30.1	40.0	41.8	23.5	23.7	36.0	40.0
90 percent or more accepted .....	43.1	46.1	24.6	32.5	44.2	44.3	43.2	21.5	41.0	49.7
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	52.1	55.1	32.8	44.6	55.6	55.8	44.9	37.5	50.3	54.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	58.4	62.0	39.0	49.0	65.2	65.5	52.5	39.3	63.8	57.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	66.3	71.9	38.8	59.1	76.0	76.1	68.2	48.3	77.1	70.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	87.9	88.3	76.7	85.1	93.0	93.1	83.3	79.3	91.1	88.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007—Continued**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	48.1	50.8	30.3	37.5	55.2	—	—	33.1	—	48.8
2000 starting cohort.....	51.3	53.8	34.1	41.1	60.0	—	—	33.6	—	52.1
2002 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.4	32.9	41.4	61.3	—	—	32.2	—	52.5
2003 starting cohort.....	52.9	55.9	32.9	42.4	62.7	—	—	35.0	—	53.5
2004 starting cohort.....	53.2	56.2	32.9	43.1	63.0	—	—	34.9	—	53.1
2005 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.0	33.3	44.9	64.0	64.2	50.9	36.8	52.7	53.3
2006 starting cohort.....	54.4	57.4	34.2	45.0	65.1	65.4	47.2	35.2	56.1	53.7
2007 starting cohort <sup>†</sup> .....	54.6	57.7	34.7	46.3	64.4	64.7	49.5	35.8	59.1	54.1
Open admissions.....	30.5	35.7	19.6	21.3	37.1	38.9	14.8	19.7	28.1	36.9
90 percent or more accepted.....	43.7	46.5	26.6	32.3	44.3	44.5	12.5	21.4	44.4	50.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	50.9	53.6	32.2	43.9	56.0	56.2	43.1	38.2	39.4	53.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	58.6	62.0	39.3	48.1	65.1	65.4	49.9	38.1	64.5	56.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	60.1	64.9	36.4	54.9	71.7	71.7	72.2	46.7	78.2	57.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	84.0	83.8	65.9	82.0	91.2	91.3	81.3	65.1	85.8	87.5
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	60.4	63.0	38.9	52.1	71.5	—	—	46.7	—	60.9
2000 starting cohort.....	61.7	64.4	39.3	55.3	73.1	—	—	50.1	—	61.7
2002 starting cohort.....	61.9	64.8	38.6	55.4	73.8	—	—	46.6	—	65.4
2003 starting cohort.....	62.5	65.3	38.9	56.7	74.2	—	—	45.4	—	65.8
2004 starting cohort.....	63.0	65.7	39.3	57.1	74.5	—	—	49.5	—	68.3
2005 starting cohort.....	62.5	65.3	38.2	57.2	74.6	75.1	49.2	42.8	73.5	67.4
2006 starting cohort.....	62.9	65.6	39.2	58.7	75.7	76.3	49.2	48.6	76.2	68.8
2007 starting cohort <sup>†</sup> .....	62.3	65.1	36.4	54.1	73.2	73.8	50.4	40.8	64.5	61.1
Open admissions.....	36.7	46.1	19.4	31.9	42.3	40.7	70.0	23.2	68.8	49.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	43.0	47.3	21.8	36.9	47.3	46.8	50.0	23.5	46.2	47.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.8	59.4	35.9	47.1	53.6	53.9	46.9	34.2	66.2	56.4
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	58.5	62.0	38.8	52.5	66.2	66.3	61.7	44.9	63.0	58.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	75.3	79.9	44.3	70.4	84.0	84.3	64.2	50.9	80.4	77.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	89.6	90.4	79.7	86.6	94.0	94.0	87.5	88.3	93.7	88.2
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	32.3	19.4	26.7	31.7	—	—	30.8	—	53.0
2000 starting cohort.....	35.5	40.2	29.8	36.2	48.4	—	—	30.3	—	46.3
2002 starting cohort.....	23.6	27.8	16.6	26.7	38.4	—	—	23.5	—	11.7
2003 starting cohort.....	25.7	29.3	18.5	26.9	35.0	—	—	18.8	—	12.1
2004 starting cohort.....	30.3	37.2	21.5	29.0	43.6	—	—	18.6	—	23.7
2005 starting cohort.....	31.6	38.8	19.5	30.4	42.5	43.3	36.0	27.7	28.5	29.4
2006 starting cohort.....	35.4	43.9	23.5	35.3	44.0	45.5	27.6	19.6	34.6	37.4
2007 starting cohort.....	35.7	45.0	23.4	36.0	43.7	45.9	23.9	27.2	28.9	41.4
<b>Graduating within 6 years after start, females</b>										
<b>All 4-year institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	58.2	60.9	43.0	49.1	66.8	—	—	39.5	—	61.5
2000 starting cohort.....	60.2	62.8	46.4	52.4	70.1	—	—	42.7	—	63.1
2002 starting cohort.....	59.7	62.5	44.2	52.5	69.8	—	—	40.7	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	60.0	63.3	43.2	52.2	70.7	—	—	40.2	—	57.3
2004 starting cohort.....	60.7	63.9	43.3	53.5	71.3	—	—	40.9	—	65.0
2005 starting cohort.....	60.8	64.2	43.0	53.8	71.8	72.2	48.1	40.3	66.7	66.6
2006 starting cohort.....	61.4	64.9	43.6	54.9	72.6	73.1	50.1	42.4	68.1	67.6
2007 starting cohort <sup>†</sup> .....	61.9	65.4	44.6	55.5	73.0	73.6	49.3	43.1	69.9	68.7
Open admissions.....	33.5	41.2	25.5	28.8	40.7	44.6	21.8	16.9	51.0	40.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	50.1	52.9	31.9	43.0	53.0	54.1	33.8	28.9	45.9	60.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	57.9	60.8	40.0	50.8	62.6	63.0	47.9	46.5	60.0	61.4
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	64.1	67.6	48.2	56.4	70.9	71.4	52.0	45.0	68.3	67.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	71.7	77.1	50.8	67.0	82.7	83.0	62.9	60.1	82.0	77.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.0	89.9	83.7	87.2	95.6	95.5	100.0	78.1	93.9	92.1
<b>Public institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.4	41.0	45.7	63.5	—	—	37.0	—	54.9
2000 starting cohort.....	57.7	59.9	45.2	49.7	67.8	—	—	40.5	—	58.1
2002 starting cohort.....	57.5	59.9	43.7	50.0	67.7	—	—	38.3	—	59.0
2003 starting cohort.....	58.2	61.0	42.4	50.4	68.8	—	—	38.9	—	59.7
2004 starting cohort.....	58.6	61.5	42.3	51.5	69.2	—	—	38.5	—	62.3
2005 starting cohort.....	58.8	61.8	42.4	51.9	69.7	70.0	48.7	38.5	58.4	62.0
2006 starting cohort.....	59.6	62.7	43.3	52.9	71.1	71.5	50.7	40.5	57.8	62.6
2007 starting cohort <sup>†</sup> .....	60.3	63.3	44.1	54.1	71.3	71.8	49.7	42.3	61.4	63.4
Open admissions.....	35.1	40.5	26.6	28.2	41.1	41.7	31.6	14.2	47.4	44.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	49.9	52.3	30.7	43.0	54.0	54.5	22.2	29.0	41.1	58.2
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	56.1	58.7	39.5	50.1	63.0	63.3	47.7	47.4	50.3	59.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.8	67.4	48.4	55.5	70.7	71.3	47.3	43.0	65.7	65.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	67.9	73.1	48.8	64.2	80.3	80.4	72.7	64.2	77.0	68.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	85.9	83.8	73.6	83.7	94.2	94.1	100.0	67.7	83.6	90.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.10. Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007—Continued**

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, acceptance rate, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	48.4	58.3	75.0	—	—	49.2	—	66.4
2000 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	50.4	61.7	76.7	—	—	51.5	—	67.9
2002 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	49.4	62.2	76.3	—	—	52.1	—	71.5
2003 starting cohort.....	67.2	69.8	49.2	61.3	77.3	—	—	49.3	—	73.2
2004 starting cohort.....	67.4	69.7	49.2	63.0	77.6	—	—	51.7	—	74.5
2005 starting cohort.....	67.3	69.8	48.1	62.6	77.9	78.4	54.9	49.2	76.5	75.1
2006 starting cohort.....	67.6	70.1	48.5	64.2	77.7	78.4	55.0	52.9	78.3	75.4
2007 starting cohort <sup>1</sup> .....	67.7	70.4	49.4	62.9	78.7	79.3	58.2	50.5	78.4	76.0
Open admissions.....	39.7	47.3	29.2	34.3	44.2	45.0	30.0	24.7	52.2	56.0
90 percent or more accepted .....	52.9	57.3	34.1	43.5	51.2	54.0	41.7	29.3	57.1	65.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	62.8	66.0	43.6	53.2	61.7	62.3	48.8	43.1	71.4	64.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	65.5	68.5	48.3	59.4	72.0	72.1	65.8	52.9	72.0	69.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	77.9	81.8	55.8	74.6	86.8	87.5	56.9	59.9	85.0	82.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	91.5	91.8	85.5	88.9	96.3	96.3	100.0	84.7	95.3	92.2
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
1996 starting cohort.....	27.9	34.5	19.0	21.9	24.9	—	—	17.3	—	55.1
2000 starting cohort.....	29.1	35.1	29.7	30.9	45.2	—	—	30.4	—	48.9
2002 starting cohort.....	20.5	23.1	16.1	28.3	31.3	—	—	12.0	—	13.0
2003 starting cohort.....	21.8	25.6	18.2	26.7	31.6	—	—	10.8	—	11.6
2004 starting cohort.....	26.9	33.6	21.3	28.9	33.1	—	—	19.3	—	20.4
2005 starting cohort.....	26.9	33.3	20.0	30.0	42.1	45.8	17.6	18.7	26.9	27.7
2006 starting cohort.....	28.0	35.8	19.5	32.1	40.8	43.3	23.5	18.2	29.3	33.9
2007 starting cohort.....	28.3	33.7	21.7	34.1	42.6	48.0	19.7	14.3	37.6	40.8

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data for institutions not reporting admissions data, which are not separately shown.  
NOTE: Data are for 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Graduation rates refer to students receiving bachelor's degrees from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose

race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2007 through Spring 2014, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 326.20. Graduation rate from first institution attended within 150 percent of normal time for first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2010**

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent graduating with a certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Males and females</b>										
<b>All 2-year institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	30.5	31.5	26.1	30.1	33.3	—	—	29.3	—	25.5
2002 starting cohort .....	29.3	30.4	24.2	30.7	31.4	—	—	26.3	—	26.7
2003 starting cohort .....	29.1	29.9	24.2	30.2	31.7	—	—	25.9	—	27.2
2004 starting cohort .....	27.8	29.0	22.9	26.3	30.2	—	—	26.7	—	32.9
2005 starting cohort .....	27.5	28.5	22.6	25.7	31.5	—	—	24.9	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort .....	29.2	29.3	24.4	30.7	33.9	—	—	24.4	—	30.1
2007 starting cohort .....	29.8	29.4	25.4	33.3	33.1	—	—	25.5	—	30.9
2008 starting cohort .....	31.2	30.1	27.6	35.1	34.3	35.2	24.1	25.7	33.3	33.7
2009 starting cohort .....	31.0	30.2	26.4	36.4	35.1	36.0	25.0	25.7	30.5	34.6
2010 starting cohort .....	29.4	29.4	23.7	33.8	35.4	35.2	37.9	24.0	26.0	36.2
<b>Public institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	23.6	25.7	17.8	16.8	25.5	—	—	19.6	—	23.2
2002 starting cohort .....	21.9	24.5	13.2	16.7	23.8	—	—	18.8	—	25.5
2003 starting cohort .....	21.5	24.1	12.7	16.3	24.8	—	—	17.9	—	25.8
2004 starting cohort .....	20.3	22.9	11.5	15.0	24.2	—	—	17.8	—	30.5
2005 starting cohort .....	20.6	22.9	12.1	15.6	25.8	—	—	18.2	—	29.9
2006 starting cohort .....	20.4	23.1	12.0	15.5	25.4	—	—	16.9	—	25.0
2007 starting cohort .....	20.3	22.9	11.8	15.9	25.3	—	—	17.4	—	25.5
2008 starting cohort .....	20.2	22.8	11.8	15.8	26.2	27.2	15.2	15.4	17.0	30.5
2009 starting cohort .....	19.8	22.5	11.3	15.9	26.1	27.3	11.9	15.9	18.3	32.6
2010 starting cohort .....	19.5	22.4	10.8	16.2	26.7	27.5	15.6	15.0	17.4	32.6
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	50.1	49.6	37.5	56.3	61.4	—	—	62.1	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort .....	49.1	55.1	36.5	46.1	49.5	—	—	20.3	—	45.3
2003 starting cohort .....	49.0	56.0	35.8	39.4	50.1	—	—	17.9	—	64.2
2004 starting cohort .....	44.4	48.9	37.3	35.6	36.6	—	—	19.5	—	54.7
2005 starting cohort .....	48.2	52.3	41.6	47.3	41.6	—	—	14.8	—	51.7
2006 starting cohort .....	52.8	55.0	46.5	47.5	51.2	—	—	22.6	—	69.3
2007 starting cohort .....	51.0	56.1	43.6	46.1	51.0	—	—	15.3	—	63.9
2008 starting cohort .....	56.6	59.7	53.4	62.4	52.9	53.9	†	25.0	55.8	59.5
2009 starting cohort .....	62.3	66.0	59.7	68.3	57.9	57.7	†	30.4	66.5	50.0
2010 starting cohort .....	53.6	55.9	51.0	62.1	51.7	52.2	†	18.2	39.5	52.5
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	59.1	63.1	47.6	60.3	64.4	—	—	60.3	—	55.4
2002 starting cohort .....	57.1	61.0	49.3	59.7	61.7	—	—	58.1	—	58.9
2003 starting cohort .....	57.2	61.8	48.4	60.0	55.8	—	—	59.1	—	36.5
2004 starting cohort .....	58.2	64.3	48.4	59.6	65.4	—	—	59.0	—	71.1
2005 starting cohort .....	57.7	62.9	47.8	61.4	65.8	—	—	55.8	—	57.7
2006 starting cohort .....	58.3	62.8	46.9	62.7	72.1	—	—	57.5	—	65.6
2007 starting cohort .....	60.6	65.0	49.7	65.1	68.8	—	—	59.0	—	67.6
2008 starting cohort .....	61.7	64.1	52.6	67.9	69.9	70.2	66.2	60.3	57.4	62.0
2009 starting cohort .....	62.8	65.1	53.0	68.8	70.8	71.6	64.1	60.8	59.9	61.7
2010 starting cohort .....	62.8	65.8	53.3	68.3	72.4	73.4	68.9	61.4	59.0	69.7
<b>Males</b>										
<b>All 2-year institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	28.7	30.0	23.1	27.9	30.1	—	—	28.3	—	22.9
2002 starting cohort .....	27.2	28.6	21.3	27.0	28.7	—	—	23.7	—	22.5
2003 starting cohort .....	27.2	28.5	20.6	26.8	29.4	—	—	22.4	—	22.6
2004 starting cohort .....	25.7	27.3	19.1	22.6	27.9	—	—	23.6	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort .....	25.3	27.0	18.6	21.8	28.4	—	—	23.4	—	29.4
2006 starting cohort .....	26.3	27.2	20.3	25.4	30.5	—	—	22.6	—	27.4
2007 starting cohort .....	26.2	27.0	20.3	26.6	29.3	—	—	23.7	—	27.1
2008 starting cohort .....	27.4	27.7	22.7	29.1	30.3	30.9	23.8	23.0	28.8	30.5
2009 starting cohort .....	27.3	27.9	22.1	30.2	30.9	31.7	21.6	23.7	24.5	31.5
2010 starting cohort .....	26.2	27.6	19.4	27.7	31.5	31.5	31.8	21.4	22.3	33.2
<b>Public institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	22.2	24.2	16.5	15.4	22.6	—	—	19.3	—	20.4
2002 starting cohort .....	20.9	23.2	13.1	15.2	21.8	—	—	16.9	—	21.4
2003 starting cohort .....	20.8	23.0	12.5	15.2	22.7	—	—	16.4	—	21.3
2004 starting cohort .....	19.6	21.8	11.5	13.8	22.6	—	—	17.5	—	27.8
2005 starting cohort .....	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.6	23.5	—	—	18.7	—	27.4
2006 starting cohort .....	19.8	22.2	12.2	14.7	23.7	—	—	16.3	—	22.5
2007 starting cohort .....	19.8	22.2	11.9	15.1	23.6	—	—	18.6	—	22.1
2008 starting cohort .....	19.6	22.1	12.0	14.9	24.3	25.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	28.1
2009 starting cohort .....	19.4	22.0	11.4	14.8	24.4	25.4	12.4	16.0	16.8	29.9
2010 starting cohort .....	19.0	21.9	10.7	15.1	24.6	25.4	14.6	14.1	16.2	30.2
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort .....	49.5	49.3	31.7	54.3	62.5	—	—	64.5	—	42.6
2002 starting cohort .....	51.1	58.8	33.0	42.9	56.0	—	—	21.7	—	35.3
2003 starting cohort .....	49.6	57.0	31.4	42.4	48.1	—	—	16.8	—	51.6
2004 starting cohort .....	43.2	46.4	38.3	36.4	40.3	—	—	17.5	—	52.0
2005 starting cohort .....	44.5	49.1	38.7	42.9	43.7	—	—	10.4	—	47.7
2006 starting cohort .....	51.3	52.6	45.1	45.6	54.0	—	—	21.8	—	68.2
2007 starting cohort .....	50.1	56.4	45.5	41.1	49.3	—	—	10.3	—	58.1
2008 starting cohort .....	49.8	53.8	47.3	49.4	45.4	46.3	†	14.6	46.7	52.1
2009 starting cohort .....	53.6	57.5	51.0	58.2	47.4	47.7	†	22.4	56.1	45.1
2010 starting cohort .....	46.2	49.4	42.5	52.1	47.6	48.8	†	19.8	27.0	44.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 326.20. Graduation rate from first institution attended within 150 percent of normal time for first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2010—Continued**

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent graduating with a certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort.....	59.3	63.7	45.6	58.2	63.1	—	—	55.9	—	55.0
2002 starting cohort.....	56.6	62.0	45.9	56.1	59.7	—	—	58.4	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	58.0	63.7	45.7	56.9	62.0	—	—	59.5	—	36.7
2004 starting cohort.....	58.1	65.4	44.6	55.4	64.3	—	—	59.6	—	69.4
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	64.8	43.1	57.5	65.7	—	—	56.3	—	56.3
2006 starting cohort.....	56.5	62.2	42.3	57.6	69.7	—	—	57.5	—	63.8
2007 starting cohort.....	58.4	65.1	45.0	59.5	66.8	—	—	56.7	—	67.9
2008 starting cohort.....	58.9	63.9	48.2	63.1	67.7	68.1	65.1	54.6	58.2	54.6
2009 starting cohort.....	59.8	63.7	49.3	64.6	67.7	68.7	59.2	59.4	55.2	59.9
2010 starting cohort.....	60.8	65.9	49.4	63.4	71.2	72.8	65.5	59.4	57.4	66.4
<b>Females</b>										
<b>All 2-year institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort.....	32.1	33.0	28.1	31.8	36.3	—	—	30.0	—	28.3
2002 starting cohort.....	30.9	32.0	26.1	33.4	33.9	—	—	28.2	—	30.4
2003 starting cohort.....	30.7	31.2	26.3	32.7	33.9	—	—	28.4	—	31.5
2004 starting cohort.....	29.6	30.5	25.2	29.0	32.6	—	—	28.8	—	35.3
2005 starting cohort.....	29.3	29.9	25.2	28.6	34.6	—	—	25.9	—	34.8
2006 starting cohort.....	31.5	31.2	26.9	34.5	37.4	—	—	25.7	—	32.5
2007 starting cohort.....	32.7	31.5	28.5	37.9	37.0	—	—	26.8	—	34.4
2008 starting cohort.....	34.4	32.3	30.9	39.4	38.3	39.6	24.3	27.9	36.2	36.7
2009 starting cohort.....	34.1	32.3	29.4	40.9	39.3	40.4	28.0	27.3	34.9	37.6
2010 starting cohort.....	32.2	31.1	26.7	38.2	39.4	38.9	43.2	26.0	28.8	39.0
<b>Public institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort.....	24.8	27.1	18.8	17.9	28.4	—	—	19.9	—	26.2
2002 starting cohort.....	22.8	25.8	13.2	17.8	25.9	—	—	20.2	—	29.2
2003 starting cohort.....	22.2	25.1	12.8	17.3	27.1	—	—	19.0	—	30.0
2004 starting cohort.....	21.0	24.0	11.5	16.0	26.1	—	—	17.9	—	32.8
2005 starting cohort.....	21.2	23.8	12.1	16.4	28.2	—	—	17.8	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort.....	20.9	23.9	11.8	16.2	27.3	—	—	17.5	—	27.3
2007 starting cohort.....	20.7	23.6	11.7	16.7	27.1	—	—	16.4	—	28.7
2008 starting cohort.....	20.7	23.5	11.7	16.5	28.3	29.6	15.2	15.6	17.3	32.9
2009 starting cohort.....	20.2	23.1	11.2	16.8	28.1	29.6	11.4	15.8	19.8	35.3
2010 starting cohort.....	20.0	23.0	10.8	17.2	29.0	30.0	16.7	15.7	18.6	35.0
<b>Nonprofit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort.....	50.7	50.0	43.1	58.3	60.1	—	—	60.2	—	43.8
2002 starting cohort.....	47.3	51.4	39.2	48.9	44.3	—	—	19.3	—	55.0
2003 starting cohort.....	48.5	55.0	38.8	37.5	51.4	—	—	18.7	—	75.4
2004 starting cohort.....	45.4	51.1	36.3	35.1	34.3	—	—	21.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.9	44.9	49.6	40.1	—	—	18.0	—	55.2
2006 starting cohort.....	54.0	56.7	47.7	48.5	48.8	—	—	23.2	—	70.4
2007 starting cohort.....	51.8	55.8	41.6	49.5	52.2	—	—	18.9	—	69.9
2008 starting cohort.....	59.9	63.2	55.8	67.7	56.8	57.7	†	31.5	58.3	66.8
2009 starting cohort.....	66.6	70.8	63.4	72.5	63.2	62.7	†	34.5	70.3	54.5
2010 starting cohort.....	57.7	60.0	55.0	66.8	54.5	54.5	†	17.3	45.5	58.7
<b>For-profit institutions</b>										
2000 starting cohort.....	58.9	62.6	48.6	61.8	65.3	—	—	63.8	—	55.7
2002 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.3	50.8	61.7	63.3	—	—	58.0	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.4	49.4	61.9	52.1	—	—	59.0	—	36.4
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	63.4	49.9	61.9	66.2	—	—	58.7	—	72.3
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	61.6	49.4	63.3	65.8	—	—	55.7	—	58.6
2006 starting cohort.....	59.3	63.2	48.8	65.1	73.7	—	—	57.4	—	67.0
2007 starting cohort.....	61.6	64.9	51.4	67.4	70.0	—	—	60.0	—	67.5
2008 starting cohort.....	63.2	64.2	54.7	70.3	71.2	71.4	67.3	64.0	57.1	67.6
2009 starting cohort.....	64.5	66.0	54.7	70.9	72.7	73.4	67.0	61.5	61.9	62.8
2010 starting cohort.....	63.8	65.8	55.0	70.7	73.1	73.8	71.0	62.6	59.8	72.7

—Not available.

†Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

NOTE: Data are for 2-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Graduation rates refer to students receiving associate's degrees or certificates from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for

persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2002 through Spring 2014, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 326.30. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2013**

	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), <sup>1</sup> by entry year							Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year							Percent of first-time undergraduates retained						
Attendance status, level, control, and percent of applications accepted	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012	2012 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>Full-time students</b>																					
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>2,171,714</b>	<b>2,269,712</b>	<b>2,296,305</b>	<b>2,386,597</b>	<b>2,341,321</b>	<b>2,270,919</b>	<b>2,223,481</b>	<b>1,542,175</b>	<b>1,619,269</b>	<b>1,647,198</b>	<b>1,714,013</b>	<b>1,679,620</b>	<b>1,630,899</b>	<b>1,621,301</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>
Public institutions .....	1,524,044	1,603,819	1,654,779	1,743,668	1,698,663	1,665,771	1,637,612	1,072,644	1,132,790	1,167,180	1,229,276	1,192,769	1,170,408	1,168,799	70.4	70.6	70.5	70.5	70.2	70.3	71.4
Nonprofit institutions .....	466,139	477,369	476,153	478,708	487,864	484,498	483,953	369,084	375,721	378,111	381,423	389,217	386,716	388,539	79.2	78.7	79.4	79.7	79.8	79.8	80.3
For-profit institutions .....	181,531	188,524	165,373	164,221	154,794	120,650	101,916	100,447	110,758	101,907	103,314	97,634	73,775	63,963	55.3	58.8	61.6	62.9	63.1	61.1	62.8
4-year institutions .....	1,458,731	1,505,161	1,511,976	1,465,669	1,461,703	1,472,550	1,466,842	1,115,529	1,152,921	1,176,973	1,153,975	1,152,644	1,160,025	1,167,016	76.5	76.6	77.8	78.7	78.9	78.8	79.6
Public institutions .....	912,401	936,000	973,089	945,951	941,098	958,009	957,853	711,490	732,384	765,163	751,623	746,633	758,805	765,747	78.0	78.2	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.2	79.9
Open admissions .....	62,724	60,815	81,559	47,943	43,261	41,327	35,041	38,839	38,724	52,988	30,079	26,633	25,148	21,189	61.9	63.7	65.0	62.7	61.6	60.9	60.5
90 percent or more accepted .....	68,835	66,114	58,002	60,147	74,731	49,819	47,775	49,274	46,731	39,851	43,654	54,244	35,005	33,969	71.6	70.7	68.7	72.6	72.6	70.3	71.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	244,177	237,913	213,388	213,441	205,404	230,328	226,673	185,457	180,287	164,559	164,061	158,677	176,676	174,316	76.0	75.8	77.1	76.9	77.3	76.7	76.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	417,093	439,824	473,007	468,817	469,055	450,981	469,245	336,199	356,969	382,451	380,473	379,448	363,114	381,576	80.6	81.2	80.9	81.2	80.9	80.5	81.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	103,118	107,824	127,960	134,042	131,782	170,541	164,067	88,908	90,123	108,601	114,477	112,006	145,617	141,671	86.2	83.6	84.9	85.4	85.0	85.4	86.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	7,716	10,223	13,479	14,326	13,996	9,468	8,843	7,048	9,479	12,785	13,649	13,302	9,013	8,357	91.3	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.0	95.2	94.5
Information not available .....	8,738	13,287	5,694	7,235	2,869	5,545	6,209	5,765	10,071	3,928	5,230	2,323	4,232	4,669	66.0	75.8	69.0	72.3	81.0	76.3	75.2
Nonprofit institutions .....	457,566	468,955	468,220	470,748	476,912	473,800	476,215	363,760	370,740	373,352	376,726	382,520	380,279	383,984	79.5	79.1	79.7	80.0	80.2	80.3	80.6
Open admissions .....	26,679	26,571	24,220	22,613	22,861	21,962	22,493	16,116	15,227	16,499	14,349	14,330	13,835	14,351	60.4	57.3	68.1	63.5	62.7	63.0	63.8
90 percent or more accepted .....	13,684	16,008	16,738	15,066	13,922	13,393	12,348	9,549	11,249	11,899	10,898	9,720	9,174	8,516	69.8	70.3	71.1	72.3	69.8	68.5	69.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	102,218	93,360	81,056	80,332	80,816	79,225	79,817	78,495	71,066	61,725	62,246	62,865	61,606	62,184	76.8	76.1	76.2	77.5	77.8	77.8	77.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	190,079	196,121	210,894	218,136	224,992	219,751	220,080	148,781	152,948	164,566	170,310	176,699	171,851	173,261	78.3	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.5	78.2	78.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	93,560	100,121	98,546	98,239	92,996	93,743	95,784	81,880	86,755	84,760	84,926	79,847	80,260	81,876	87.5	86.7	86.0	86.4	85.9	85.6	85.5
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	26,696	28,631	32,190	32,980	38,926	44,290	44,735	25,639	27,621	30,570	31,790	37,386	42,698	43,215	96.0	96.5	95.0	96.4	96.0	96.4	96.6
Information not available .....	4,650	8,143	4,576	3,382	2,399	1,436	958	3,300	5,874	3,333	2,207	1,673	855	581	71.0	72.1	72.8	65.3	69.7	59.5	60.6
For-profit institutions .....	88,764	100,206	70,667	48,970	43,693	40,741	32,774	40,279	49,797	38,458	25,626	23,491	20,941	17,285	45.4	49.7	54.4	52.3	53.8	51.4	52.7
Open admissions .....	45,273	46,801	20,894	16,997	16,350	20,661	16,811	18,735	22,723	12,459	9,329	8,990	10,758	8,331	41.4	48.6	59.6	54.9	55.0	52.1	49.6
90 percent or more accepted .....	6,285	5,347	4,632	3,713	2,900	5,234	3,337	3,454	2,764	2,465	1,301	1,524	2,426	1,650	55.0	51.7	53.2	35.0	52.6	46.4	49.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	3,703	6,157	6,384	3,224	2,428	2,860	1,880	2,081	3,129	3,085	1,549	1,284	1,354	1,224	56.2	50.8	48.3	48.0	52.9	47.3	65.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	12,845	19,724	8,874	15,929	10,122	4,854	6,245	6,536	10,249	5,602	8,243	5,443	2,691	3,608	50.9	52.0	63.1	51.7	53.8	55.4	57.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	18,142	18,118	28,288	6,098	7,214	6,860	2,908	8,036	8,672	14,094	3,423	3,942	3,547	1,554	44.3	47.9	49.8	56.1	54.6	51.7	53.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Information not available .....	2,516	4,059	1,595	3,009	4,679	272	1,593	1,437	2,260	753	1,781	2,308	165	918	57.1	55.7	47.2	59.2	49.3	60.7	57.6
2-year institutions .....	712,983	764,551	784,329	920,928	879,618	798,369	756,639	426,646	466,348	470,225	560,038	526,976	470,874	454,285	59.8	61.0	60.0	60.8	59.9	59.0	60.0
Public institutions .....	611,643	667,819	681,690	797,717	757,565	707,762	679,759	361,154	400,406	402,017	477,653	446,136	411,603	403,052	59.0	60.0	59.0	59.9	58.9	58.2	59.3
Public institutions .....	8,573	8,414	7,933	7,960	10,952	10,698	7,738	5,324	4,981	4,759	4,697	6,697	6,437	4,555	62.1	59.2	60.0	59.0	61.1	60.2	58.9
Nonprofit institutions .....	92,767	88,318	94,706	115,251	111,101	79,909	69,142	60,168	60,961	63,449	77,688	74,143	52,834	46,678	64.9	69.0	67.0	67.4	66.7	66.1	67.5
<b>Part-time students</b>																					
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>463,234</b>	<b>532,827</b>	<b>519,619</b>	<b>551,181</b>	<b>545,227</b>	<b>532,000</b>	<b>516,025</b>	<b>191,586</b>	<b>219,857</b>	<b>210,836</b>	<b>231,593</b>	<b>228,460</b>	<b>224,512</b>	<b>222,420</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>
Public institutions .....	419,006	475,209	477,242	502,825	497,707	494,287	483,211	171,746	194,321	192,225	211,093	210,585	209,121	209,110	41.0	40.9	40.3	42.0	42.3	42.3	43.3
Nonprofit institutions .....	14,585	14,414	11,213	10,369	9,861	9,757	9,935	7,018	6,523	5,477	4,899	4,360	4,384	3,996	48.1	45.3	48.8	47.2	44.2	44.9	40.2
For-profit institutions .....	29,643	43,204	31,164	37,987	37,659	27,956	22,879	12,822	19,013	13,134	15,601	13,515	11,007	9,314	43.3	44.0	42.1	41.1	35.9	39.4	40.7
4-year institutions .....	82,367	95,410	97,051	73,376	69,350	58,104	53,825	38,257	43,441	45,678	32,720	29,048	25,327	23,701	46.4	45.5	47.1	44.6	41.9	43.6	44.0
Public institutions .....	48,353	48,190	63,932	34,504	29,922	28,594	27,517	23,631	23,006	31,910	17,240	15,361	14,235	13,803	48.9	47.7	49.9	50.0	51.3	49.8	50.2
Open admissions .....	20,223	20,645	38,295	9,470	6,318	6,291	5,553	8,298	9,122	17,982	3,852	2,626	2,443	1,991	41.0	44.2	47.0	40.7	41.6	38.8	35.9
90 percent or more accepted .....	3,745	3,450	2,707	3,735	4,930	2,263	2,223	1,909	1,667	1,205	1,861	2,784	998	1,005	51.0	48.3	44.5	49.8	56.5	44.1	45.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.30. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2013—Continued**

Attendance status, level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), <sup>†</sup> by entry year							Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year							Percent of first-time undergraduates retained						
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012	2012 to 2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Nonprofit institutions .....	12,828	12,886	9,883	9,609	9,110	8,802	9,195	6,045	5,614	4,772	4,499	3,992	3,870	3,628	47.1	43.6	48.3	46.8	43.8	44.0	39.5
Open admissions .....	5,446	5,330	3,369	3,821	3,949	4,220	4,433	2,579	2,306	1,504	1,693	1,614	1,636	1,400	47.4	43.3	44.6	44.3	40.9	38.8	31.6
90 percent or more accepted .....	523	1,272	971	393	478	843	915	237	434	421	199	180	357	377	45.3	34.1	43.4	50.6	37.7	42.3	41.2
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	2,459	2,132	1,307	1,177	951	1,254	1,177	1,047	895	633	558	456	671	521	42.6	42.0	48.4	47.4	47.9	53.5	44.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	3,131	2,899	2,016	3,256	2,955	1,868	1,829	1,406	1,307	1,029	1,531	1,333	844	865	44.9	45.1	51.0	47.0	45.1	45.2	47.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	853	917	1,963	712	647	466	584	452	478	1,016	366	319	240	278	53.0	52.1	51.8	51.4	49.3	51.5	47.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	112	94	78	93	84	116	126	86	84	70	78	67	104	106	76.8	89.4	89.7	83.9	79.8	89.7	84.1
Information not available .....	304	242	179	157	46	35	131	238	110	99	74	23	18	81	78.3	45.5	55.3	47.1	50.0	51.4	61.8
For-profit institutions .....	21,186	34,334	23,236	29,263	30,318	20,708	17,113	8,581	14,821	8,996	10,981	9,695	7,222	6,270	40.5	43.2	38.7	37.5	32.0	34.9	36.6
Open admissions .....	10,515	20,602	10,933	10,996	13,052	10,632	9,561	4,105	9,896	4,296	4,333	4,767	4,251	3,909	39.0	48.0	39.3	39.4	36.5	40.0	40.9
90 percent or more accepted .....	2,212	1,616	3,518	1,375	2,549	2,246	360	639	735	1,037	379	569	643	137	28.9	45.5	29.5	27.6	22.3	28.6	38.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	2,838	2,702	2,057	3,151	2,407	4,145	854	1,342	959	697	1,093	527	1,106	250	47.3	35.5	33.9	34.7	21.9	26.7	29.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	2,774	4,360	3,686	4,661	6,237	525	1,819	1,134	1,399	1,707	2,283	1,996	221	594	40.9	32.1	46.3	49.0	32.0	42.1	32.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	2,033	3,185	2,584	1,099	1,826	2,933	2,537	627	951	1,116	342	583	936	727	30.8	29.9	43.2	31.1	31.9	31.9	28.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted .....	0	170	48	0	0	0	0	0	67	22	0	0	0	0	†	39.4	45.8	†	†	†	†
Information not available .....	814	1,699	410	7,981	4,247	227	1,982	734	814	121	2,551	1,253	65	653	90.2	47.9	29.5	32.0	29.5	28.6	32.9
2-year institutions.....	380,867	437,417	422,568	477,805	475,877	473,896	462,200	153,329	176,416	165,158	198,873	199,412	199,185	198,719	40.3	40.3	39.1	41.6	41.9	42.0	43.0
Public institutions .....	370,653	427,019	413,310	468,321	467,785	465,693	455,694	148,115	171,315	160,315	193,853	195,224	194,886	195,307	40.0	40.1	38.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.9
Public institutions .....	1,757	1,528	1,330	760	751	955	740	973	909	705	400	368	514	368	55.4	59.5	53.0	52.6	49.0	53.8	49.7
Nonprofit institutions .....	8,457	8,870	7,928	8,724	7,341	7,248	5,766	4,241	4,192	4,138	4,620	3,820	3,785	3,044	50.1	47.3	52.2	53.0	52.0	52.2	52.8

†Not applicable.

<sup>†</sup>Adjusted student counts exclude students who died or were totally and permanently disabled, served in the armed forces (including those called to active duty), served with a foreign aid service of the federal government (e.g., Peace Corps), or served on official church missions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2006 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 326.40. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>			Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35.1 (0.86)</b>	<b>9.5 (0.68)</b>	<b>15.0 (0.63)</b>	<b>10.6 (0.63)</b>	<b>18.5 (0.98)</b>	<b>46.4 (1.01)</b>	<b>64.2 (1.18)</b>	<b>1.7 (0.24)</b>	<b>4.6 (0.49)</b>	<b>58.0 (1.34)</b>	<b>12.2 (0.60)</b>	<b>23.6 (0.97)</b>
Sex .....												
Male .....	33.3 (1.54)	9.4 (1.19)	13.7 (1.00)	10.3 (0.79)	19.1 (1.64)	47.6 (1.54)	61.4 (1.40)	1.2 (0.29)	5.1 (0.72)	55.1 (1.54)	13.9 (0.86)	24.8 (1.18)
Female .....	36.5 (1.18)	9.6 (0.90)	16.0 (0.92)	10.9 (0.83)	18.1 (0.93)	45.4 (1.37)	66.5 (1.45)	2.1 (0.34)	4.2 (0.51)	60.2 (1.58)	10.9 (0.71)	22.6 (1.24)
Age when first enrolled .....												
18 years old or younger .....	39.4 (1.63)	6.1 (0.78)	15.5 (1.24)	17.9 (1.36)	20.6 (1.70)	40.0 (1.58)	69.1 (1.27)	1.6 (0.29)	3.7 (0.45)	63.8 (1.41)	11.2 (0.76)	19.8 (1.07)
19 years old .....	37.7 (2.04)	8.9 (2.01)	16.2 (1.46)	12.6 (1.21)	17.7 (1.57)	44.6 (1.75)	65.1 (1.43)	1.0 (0.24)	4.2 (0.63)	59.9 (1.51)	12.3 (0.92)	22.6 (1.16)
20 to 23 years old .....	29.1 (1.94)	10.3 (1.38)	14.6 (1.68)	4.1 (0.69)	21.9 (1.92)	49.0 (2.10)	41.9 (3.78)	4.1 ! (1.62)	8.4 (1.74)	29.4 (3.71)	17.8 (2.91)	40.3 (3.49)
24 to 29 years old .....	28.8 (4.04)	15.6 (3.98)	10.8 (1.98)	2.5 (0.74)	17.2 (2.62)	53.9 (4.05)	32.7 (5.77)	‡ (†)	9.4 ! (4.28)	20.4 (5.06)	18.8 (4.87)	48.6 (5.81)
30 years old or over .....	31.7 (2.43)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (1.89)	‡ (†)	10.4 (1.97)	57.9 (2.65)	33.7 (7.09)	3.9 ! (1.84)	13.4 ! (5.05)	16.4 ! (6.14)	14.8 (3.97)	51.4 (7.32)
Race/ethnicity .....												
White .....	38.9 (1.16)	9.8 (1.0)	16.6 (0.82)	12.5 (0.85)	16.2 (1.21)	44.9 (1.31)	68.9 (1.04)	1.5 (0.31)	4.8 (0.54)	62.6 (1.31)	9.8 (0.58)	21.4 (0.94)
Black .....	28.1 (2.60)	11.3 (1.66)	11.4 (2.12)	5.3 (1.10)	22.0 (2.04)	50.0 (2.79)	46.9 (3.16)	2.2 ! (0.91)	4.2 ! (1.48)	40.5 (3.03)	19.6 (2.21)	33.6 (3.08)
Hispanic .....	28.3 (2.18)	8.2 (1.67)	12.7 (1.51)	7.4 (1.10)	18.8 (2.03)	52.9 (2.58)	48.8 (3.24)	2.2 ! (0.83)	5.1 (1.39)	41.5 (2.96)	18.6 (2.36)	32.5 (3.34)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	38.3 (4.50)	6.5 ! (2.29)	14.6 (2.91)	17.2 (3.50)	29.0 (4.58)	32.7 (3.51)	72.8 (3.21)	1.4 ! (0.67)	2.1 ! (0.94)	69.3 (3.22)	11.9 (2.23)	15.2 (2.59)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	32.1 (9.62)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	28.4 ! (10.89)	39.6 (10.68)	51.5 (9.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	39.3 (9.11)	19.3 ! (8.63)	29.3 ! (10.85)
Two or more races .....	33.9 (5.51)	9.0 ! (3.65)	14.6 ! (4.39)	10.3 (2.87)	21.4 (4.98)	44.7 (5.50)	57.1 (5.42)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.83)	50.4 (5.57)	19.2 (4.71)	23.6 (4.32)
Highest education level of parents .....												
High school diploma or less .....	32.0 (1.42)	11.0 (1.30)	14.3 (1.05)	6.7 (0.72)	17.1 (1.18)	50.9 (1.51)	49.9 (2.12)	2.9 (0.83)	6.6 (0.97)	40.4 (2.01)	15.4 (1.33)	34.7 (1.98)
Some college/vocational .....	38.3 (2.24)	9.6 (1.48)	17.6 (1.17)	11.1 (1.07)	18.0 (1.70)	43.8 (2.06)	59.1 (1.90)	2.3 ! (0.76)	7.0 (1.08)	49.8 (2.11)	13.4 (1.24)	27.5 (1.84)
Bachelor's degree .....	39.4 (1.91)	8.2 (1.60)	14.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.74)	20.6 (2.09)	40.0 (2.53)	70.1 (1.60)	1.2 (0.28)	3.4 (0.58)	65.6 (1.62)	11.0 (0.87)	18.9 (1.41)
Advanced (higher than bachelor's) degree .....	37.2 (3.03)	6.2 (1.70)	13.7 (1.81)	17.2 (2.09)	22.4 (2.56)	40.4 (3.74)	75.8 (1.44)	0.6 ! (0.24)	2.1 (0.39)	73.1 (1.51)	9.2 (0.78)	15.0 (1.35)
Dependency status when first enrolled .....												
Dependent .....	39.4 (1.26)	7.5 (0.76)	16.7 (0.85)	15.2 (0.88)	19.6 (1.19)	41.0 (1.15)	68.3 (1.06)	1.4 (0.22)	4.2 (0.45)	62.7 (1.22)	11.6 (0.63)	20.1 (0.90)
Independent .....	28.3 (1.44)	12.8 (1.26)	12.3 (1.13)	3.3 (0.60)	16.8 (1.42)	54.9 (1.75)	31.4 (3.08)	3.7 (1.10)	7.5 (1.92)	20.2 (2.84)	17.3 (2.61)	51.3 (3.25)
Dependent student family income in 2002 .....												
Less than \$25,000 .....	34.6 (2.35)	8.4 (1.48)	14.5 (1.54)	11.7 (1.73)	18.0 (1.91)	47.4 (2.43)	52.7 (2.28)	2.8 ! (1.09)	5.0 (1.00)	44.9 (2.40)	15.9 (1.63)	31.4 (2.38)
\$25,000 to \$44,999 .....	36.0 (2.12)	7.3 (1.36)	16.4 (1.75)	12.3 (1.60)	19.0 (2.24)	45.0 (2.67)	62.7 (2.31)	1.9 (0.53)	5.4 (1.03)	55.3 (2.50)	13.1 (1.69)	24.2 (1.97)
\$45,000 to \$69,999 .....	41.3 (2.13)	7.1 (1.29)	17.6 (1.59)	16.6 (1.58)	22.0 (1.92)	36.7 (1.86)	67.1 (1.94)	1.5 (0.34)	5.1 (0.77)	60.6 (2.00)	12.8 (1.27)	20.1 (1.86)
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	43.1 (3.50)	7.6 ! (3.67)	16.3 (2.58)	19.1 (2.14)	18.4 (2.75)	38.5 (2.76)	71.9 (1.64)	0.9 ! (0.30)	4.4 (0.88)	66.7 (1.85)	9.4 (0.83)	18.7 (1.37)
\$100,000 or more .....	45.0 (3.56)	6.6 (1.77)	19.6 (3.74)	18.8 (2.40)	20.5 (3.25)	34.4 (3.61)	80.0 (1.30)	0.7 ! (0.29)	1.9 (0.37)	77.5 (1.38)	8.5 (0.94)	11.4 (0.99)
Timing of postsecondary enrollment .....												
Delayed entry .....	29.1 (1.25)	11.0 (1.11)	13.2 (1.02)	4.9 (0.63)	17.2 (1.26)	53.7 (1.44)	36.6 (2.80)	3.8 (1.01)	7.9 (1.54)	24.9 (2.53)	17.8 (2.06)	45.6 (2.75)
Did not delay entry <sup>3</sup> .....	41.0 (1.36)	7.8 (0.86)	17.0 (0.99)	16.2 (1.00)	20.1 (1.44)	38.8 (1.16)	69.2 (1.05)	1.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.40)	64.0 (1.17)	11.1 (0.61)	19.6 (0.91)
Intensity of enrollment through 2009 .....												
Always full-time .....	44.9 (1.66)	11.4 (1.50)	18.0 (1.42)	15.5 (1.11)	10.1 (0.87)	44.9 (1.65)	73.7 (1.15)	1.2 (0.26)	3.8 (0.55)	68.7 (1.41)	6.7 (0.46)	19.6 (1.03)
Always part-time .....	13.9 (2.80)	8.4 ! (2.79)	5.5 (1.12)	‡ (†)	13.3 (1.79)	72.8 (2.68)	12.5 ! (4.93)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	13.8 ! (4.23)	73.6 (6.59)
Mixed .....	36.6 (1.32)	8.7 (0.83)	16.6 (1.10)	11.4 (0.99)	26.1 (1.34)	37.2 (1.69)	48.3 (1.59)	2.7 (0.47)	6.1 (0.72)	39.5 (1.60)	23.3 (1.39)	28.4 (1.42)
Remedial course taken in 2003–04 .....												
No .....	35.4 (0.95)	10.0 (0.84)	14.5 (0.81)	10.9 (0.78)	17.6 (0.99)	47.0 (1.21)	65.2 (1.23)	1.8 (0.28)	4.4 (0.53)	59.0 (1.43)	11.5 (0.62)	23.4 (1.05)
Yes .....	34.3 (2.10)	8.3 (1.62)	16.2 (1.37)	9.8 (0.98)	21.0 (1.70)	44.7 (1.92)	59.6 (1.98)	1.2 (0.32)	5.4 (0.92)	53.0 (2.13)	15.7 (1.44)	24.6 (1.81)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 326.40. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>			Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highest degree expected in 2003–04												
No degree or certificate .....	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	# (t)	‡ (t)	87.3 (4.75)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Certificate .....	44.8 (5.47)	42.8 (5.28)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	6.9 (2.02)	48.3 (5.60)	41.2 ! (18.43)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Associate's degree .....	34.6 (2.38)	13.9 (2.05)	19.3 (1.86)	1.4 ! (0.49)	12.3 (1.69)	53.1 (2.80)	43.7 (8.43)	16.2 ! (5.50)	21.3 ! (7.06)	6.1 ! (2.93)	12.8 ! (5.09)	43.5 (7.70)
Bachelor's degree <sup>4</sup> .....	32.7 (1.81)	8.0 (1.49)	15.4 (1.02)	9.3 (1.03)	18.1 (1.50)	49.3 (1.60)	55.2 (2.02)	2.2 (0.52)	6.8 (1.02)	46.2 (2.07)	15.1 (1.37)	29.7 (1.59)
Master's degree <sup>4</sup> .....	38.2 (1.72)	7.0 (1.32)	14.8 (1.21)	16.4 (1.19)	22.7 (1.63)	39.1 (1.66)	66.7 (1.42)	1.0 (0.25)	4.1 (0.62)	61.7 (1.42)	11.2 (0.77)	22.1 (1.32)
Doctoral/first-professional degree <sup>4</sup> .....	34.7 (2.30)	4.8 (0.93)	13.8 (2.02)	16.0 (1.65)	22.4 (2.54)	42.9 (3.25)	70.6 (1.57)	1.3 (0.36)	1.9 (0.36)	67.4 (1.69)	11.0 (0.95)	18.3 (1.35)
Work intensity (including work-study) in 2003–04												
Did not work .....	34.7 (1.79)	11.2 (1.57)	15.8 (1.20)	7.7 (0.85)	19.9 (1.80)	45.3 (2.16)	69.9 (1.35)	0.8 (0.18)	3.4 (0.55)	65.8 (1.47)	10.9 (0.92)	19.1 (1.08)
Worked part time .....	39.9 (2.08)	7.9 (1.20)	17.4 (1.00)	14.6 (1.04)	17.2 (1.28)	42.8 (1.70)	66.2 (1.42)	1.7 (0.31)	5.2 (0.69)	59.3 (1.44)	12.1 (0.85)	21.7 (1.21)
Worked full time .....	28.6 (1.96)	10.6 (1.63)	10.9 (1.08)	7.2 (0.94)	19.3 (1.53)	52.1 (2.10)	40.1 (2.93)	4.1 (1.22)	5.9 (1.20)	30.1 (2.60)	16.5 (1.77)	43.4 (2.86)
Control of first institution												
Public .....	34.4 (0.95)	8.5 (0.68)	14.4 (0.61)	11.6 (0.68)	19.6 (1.03)	46.0 (1.00)	64.8 (1.22)	1.6 (0.23)	3.8 (0.45)	59.5 (1.32)	12.9 (0.73)	22.2 (0.98)
Private, nonprofit .....	46.2 (8.52)	13.3 ! (6.56)	21.5 ! (6.76)	11.3 ! (4.99)	10.4 ! (3.32)	43.4 (8.28)	69.9 (1.45)	1.5 (0.37)	3.8 (0.95)	64.6 (1.89)	11.1 (1.02)	19.0 (1.18)
Private, for profit .....	39.5 (3.70)	19.6 (4.78)	19.5 (3.51)	‡ (t)	9.6 (2.61)	50.9 (4.64)	33.9 (4.37)	‡ (t)	14.6 (3.45)	15.7 (3.78)	11.3 (2.44)	54.8 (3.82)
Income quartile in 2003–04 <sup>5</sup>												
Lowest quartile .....	30.6 (1.45)	9.4 (1.27)	13.0 (1.14)	8.3 (0.84)	18.4 (1.46)	51.0 (1.78)	49.5 (1.91)	2.7 (0.73)	4.6 (0.74)	42.2 (2.15)	16.2 (1.37)	34.3 (1.75)
Second quartile .....	37.1 (1.58)	10.5 (1.56)	15.8 (1.26)	10.8 (0.97)	19.7 (1.58)	43.2 (1.86)	60.5 (2.04)	2.4 (0.51)	6.5 (1.10)	51.6 (2.20)	13.5 (1.16)	26.0 (1.82)
Third quartile .....	36.3 (2.51)	9.6 (1.71)	15.0 (1.35)	11.6 (1.53)	18.7 (1.64)	45.0 (2.18)	67.2 (1.58)	1.3 (0.31)	4.9 (0.80)	61.0 (1.85)	11.2 (0.88)	21.6 (1.55)
Highest quartile .....	38.6 (2.51)	8.1 (1.49)	17.3 (1.96)	13.2 (1.65)	16.5 (2.30)	45.0 (3.20)	76.8 (1.37)	0.6 ! (0.25)	2.4 (0.46)	73.8 (1.42)	8.7 (0.80)	14.4 (1.18)

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes a small percentage of students who had attained a degree and were still enrolled. Includes recipients of degrees not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes a small percentage of students who had attained an advanced degree.

<sup>3</sup>Includes students with a standard high school diploma who enrolled in postsecondary education in the same year as their graduation.

<sup>4</sup>Students starting at 2-year institutions include students whose goal was to transfer to a 4-year institution.

<sup>5</sup>Indicates the income quartile of the student, based on the student's total income in 2002 for independent students or the parents' total income in 2002 for dependent students. Income quartiles were determined separately for dependent and independent students based on percentile rankings and then combined into one variable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/09 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/09). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

**Table 327.10. Average scores and standard deviations on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2013**  
[Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	General test sections				Subject tests <sup>2</sup>									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning <sup>3</sup>	Analytical writing <sup>3</sup>	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
			Former scale (200–800) <sup>4</sup>													
1965.....	93,792	18.7	530 [124]	533 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [117]	628 [114]	† [†]	481 [86]	618 [108]	591 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	556 [91]
1966.....	123,960	23.8	520 [124]	528 [133]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	610 [115]	618 [110]	† [†]	474 [87]	609 [106]	588 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	552 [91]
1967.....	151,134	27.0	519 [125]	528 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [114]	615 [104]	† [†]	476 [90]	603 [104]	582 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	553 [93]
1968.....	182,432	28.8	520 [124]	527 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	614 [114]	617 [104]	† [†]	478 [87]	601 [105]	572 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [93]
1969.....	206,113	28.3	515 [124]	524 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [112]	613 [104]	† [†]	477 [88]	591 [103]	569 [89]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [89]
1970.....	265,359	33.5	503 [123]	516 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [111]	613 [113]	† [†]	462 [92]	586 [110]	556 [90]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [91]
1971.....	293,600	35.0	497 [125]	512 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [114]	618 [117]	† [†]	457 [95]	587 [115]	546 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [92]
1972.....	293,506	33.1	494 [126]	508 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	606 [115]	624 [124]	† [†]	446 [93]	594 [119]	544 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	528 [92]
1973.....	290,104	31.5	497 [125]	512 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [110]	630 [114]	† [†]	459 [96]	593 [114]	545 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [92]
1974.....	301,070	31.8	492 [126]	509 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	624 [110]	634 [115]	† [†]	452 [93]	591 [121]	547 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [95]
1975.....	298,335	32.3	493 [125]	508 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
1976.....	299,292	32.3	492 [127]	510 [138]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	627 [112]	627 [107]	— [†]	454 [93]	594 [119]	539 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	531 [93]
1977.....	287,715	31.3	490 [129]	514 [139]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	625 [113]	630 [109]	— [†]	453 [93]	592 [115]	532 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [95]
1978.....	286,383	31.1	484 [128]	518 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [113]	624 [108]	— [†]	452 [91]	594 [114]	530 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [97]
1979.....	282,482	30.7	476 [130]	517 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	621 [117]	623 [104]	— [†]	451 [89]	592 [115]	525 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [97]
1980.....	272,281	29.3	474 [131]	522 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [115]	618 [105]	— [†]	449 [90]	590 [116]	521 [105]	— [†]	— [†]	534 [98]
1981.....	262,855	28.1	473 [128]	523 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [115]	615 [103]	— [†]	453 [90]	590 [116]	520 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1982.....	256,381	26.9	469 [130]	533 [137]	498 [126]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [114]	616 [105]	— [†]	456 [89]	593 [115]	521 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1983.....	263,674	27.2	473 [131]	541 [138]	504 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	623 [115]	620 [105]	— [†]	459 [90]	599 [114]	527 [98]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [95]
1984.....	265,221	27.2	475 [130]	541 [139]	512 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [115]	619 [102]	— [†]	461 [90]	604 [114]	530 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [96]
1985.....	271,972	27.8	474 [126]	545 [140]	516 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [114]	621 [101]	— [†]	459 [89]	615 [120]	531 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	541 [95]
1986.....	279,428	28.3	475 [126]	552 [140]	520 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	628 [106]	— [†]	464 [87]	616 [119]	527 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [97]
1987.....	293,560	29.6	477 [126]	550 [140]	521 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [116]	629 [104]	— [†]	465 [86]	619 [119]	526 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1988.....	303,703	30.5	483 [123]	557 [140]	528 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	615 [114]	631 [108]	— [†]	467 [85]	622 [120]	525 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [94]
1989.....	326,096	32.0	484 [125]	560 [142]	530 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	642 [117]	— [†]	465 [87]	626 [116]	528 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [95]
1990.....	344,572	32.8	486 [123]	562 [143]	534 [128]	† [†]	— [†]	612 [114]	662 [123]	— [†]	461 [84]	617 [111]	523 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [95]
1991.....	379,882	34.7	485 [122]	562 [141]	536 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	609 [113]	660 [123]	— [†]	457 [85]	611 [111]	523 [93]	— [†]	— [†]	535 [95]
1992.....	411,528	36.2	483 [120]	561 [140]	537 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	605 [113]	654 [128]	— [†]	462 [82]	610 [117]	525 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1993.....	400,246	34.4	481 [117]	557 [140]	541 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	606 [114]	662 [133]	— [†]	462 [80]	602 [115]	516 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [97]
1994.....	399,395 <sup>5</sup>	34.2	479 [116]	553 [139]	545 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [116]	627 [113]	— [†]	493 <sup>6</sup> [104]	601 [115]	517 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [96]
1995.....	389,539 <sup>5</sup>	33.6	477 [115]	553 [140]	544 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	622 [116]	675 [138]	— [†]	488 <sup>6</sup> [102]	596 [113]	513 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	544 [98]
1996.....	376,013 <sup>5</sup>	32.3	473 [114]	558 [139]	549 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	614 [114]	678 [135]	— [†]	489 <sup>6</sup> [104]	604 [119]	512 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [99]
1997.....	376,062 <sup>5</sup>	32.1	472 [113]	562 [139]	548 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [115]	684 [143]	— [†]	487 <sup>6</sup> [103]	602 [114]	525 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	554 [99]
1998.....	364,554 <sup>5</sup>	30.8	471 [113]	569 [141]	543 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	628 [113]	686 [137]	— [†]	477 <sup>6</sup> [100]	609 [118]	530 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [100]
1999 <sup>7</sup> .....	396,330	33.0	468 [114]	565 [143]	542 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	626 [114]	684 [137]	— [†]	† [†]	604 [115]	527 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	559 [99]

See notes at end of table.

**Table 327.10. Average scores and standard deviations on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2013—Continued**

[Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	General test sections				Subject tests <sup>2</sup>									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning <sup>3</sup>	Analytical writing <sup>3</sup>	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2000 <sup>7</sup> .....	387,422	31.3	465 [116]	578 [147]	562 [141]	† [†]	— [†]	629 [114]	686 [133]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	530 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [98]
2001 .....	433,109	34.8	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2002 .....	536,523	41.5	473 [123]	597 [151]	571 [139]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2003 <sup>8,9</sup> .....	440,982	32.7	470 [121]	598 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [100]	635 [114]	682 [125]	712 [97]	† [†]	† [†]	538 [98]	620 [131]	669 [151]	580 [101]
2004 <sup>8,9,10</sup> .....	446,661	31.9	469 [120]	597 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [101]	643 [115]	675 [120]	715 [93]	† [†]	† [†]	537 [97]	621 [130]	665 [148]	586 [101]
2005 <sup>8,9,10</sup> .....	474,594	33.0	467 [118]	591 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [0.9]	518 [100]	647 [117]	675 [117]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	540 [97]	623 [130]	672 [151]	592 [101]
2006 <sup>8,10,11</sup> .....	506,633	34.1	465 [117]	584 [149]	† [†]	4.1 [0.9]	519 [99]	650 [118]	677 [116]	717 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	627 [129]	678 [153]	598 [101]
2007 <sup>8,10,11</sup> .....	556,729	36.5	462 [119]	584 [151]	† [†]	4.0 [0.9]	521 [97]	650 [120]	689 [115]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	636 [130]	686 [155]	600 [101]
2008 <sup>8,10,11</sup> .....	540,441	34.6	457 [121]	586 [152]	† [†]	3.9 [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [120]	694 [116]	712 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [98]	640 [131]	692 [156]	603 [101]
2009 <sup>8,10,11</sup> .....	597,171	37.3	456 [120]	590 [150]	† [†]	3.8 [0.9]	523 [97]	650 [120]	699 [115]	708 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	648 [134]	692 [156]	605 [103]
2010 <sup>8</sup> .....	630,212	38.2	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	525 [97]	651 [121]	700 [115]	702 [96]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	650 [134]	692 [157]	609 [103]
			Revised scale (130–170) <sup>4</sup>													
2011 <sup>8</sup> .....	700,713	40.8	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.5]	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.7]	† [†]	3.7 <sup>12</sup> [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [122]	703 [114]	698 [99]	† [†]	† [†]	547 [98]	655 [135]	689 [156]	612 [103]
2012 <sup>8</sup> .....	585,959	32.7	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.4]	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.8]	† [†]	3.6 <sup>12</sup> [0.9]	526 [95]	658 [123]	703 [115]	693 [100]	† [†]	† [†]	549 [99]	657 [136]	696 [158]	616 [102]
2013 <sup>8</sup> .....	662,493	36.0	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.4]	151 <sup>12</sup> [8.8]	† [†]	3.6 <sup>12</sup> [0.9]	524 [94]	664 [121]	700 [114]	— [†]	† [†]	† [†]	551 [98]	658 [136]	702 [156]	616 [102]

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>GRE takers include examinees from inside and outside of the United States, while the bachelor's degrees include only those conferred by U.S. institutions.<sup>2</sup>The range of scores is different for the various subject tests, from as low as 200 to as high as 990. The education subject test was administered for the final time in April 1998. The engineering subject test was administered for the final time in April 2001.<sup>3</sup>The analytical reasoning section of the GRE, a multiple-choice test, was discontinued in September 2002 and replaced by the analytical writing section, an essay-based test. Scores for the analytical writing section range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments.<sup>4</sup>Prior to 2011, GRE scores for the verbal and quantitative sections ranged from 200 to 800, in 10-point increments, as did scores for the analytical reasoning section until it was replaced by the analytical writing section in 2002. On August 1, 2011, the GRE revised general test was introduced. Scores for the revised verbal reasoning and quantitative reasoning sections range from 130 to 170, in 1-point increments. In the revised general test, the score scale for the analytical writing section continues to range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments.<sup>5</sup>Total includes examinees who received no score on one or more general test measures.<sup>6</sup>Data reported for 1994 through 1998 are from the revised education test.<sup>7</sup>Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between October 1 three years prior to the reported test year and September 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with data for most other years.<sup>8</sup>Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years, except for 1999 and 2000.<sup>9</sup>Analytical writing test score data reflect the average for all examinees who tested between October 1, 2002, and June 30 of the reported test year.<sup>10</sup>Verbal and quantitative test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years.<sup>11</sup>Analytical writing test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year.<sup>12</sup>For all three sections of the revised general test, 2011 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2012; 2012 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2013; and 2013 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2014. These scores are not comparable with scores from previous years.

NOTE: GRE data include test takers from both within and outside of the United States.

SOURCE: Graduate Record Examination Board, *Examinee and Score Trends for the GRE General Test, 1964–65 through 1985–86; A Summary of Data Collected From Graduate Record Examinations Test-Takers During 1986–87; Guide to the Use of Scores, 1987–88 through 2014–15; GRE Volumes by Country, 2000–2013; and Interpreting Your GRE Scores, 2005–06 through 2011–12*. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1964–65 through 1985–86; Integrated Post-secondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 329.10. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by location of incident, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012**

Control and level of institution and type of incident	Number of incidents												2012		
	Total, in residence halls and at other locations												Total	In residence halls	At other locations
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>All institutions</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	41,596	42,521	43,064	43,555	42,710	44,492	41,829	40,296	34,054	32,097	30,678	29,527	14,589	14,938	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	17	20	9	15	11	8	44	12	16	15	16	11	5	6	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	2	0	1	0	2	0	3	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	2,201	2,327	2,595	2,667	2,674	2,670	2,694	2,639	2,544	2,927	3,387	3,885	2,792	1,093	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	461	261	60	27	42	43	40	35	65	33	47	44	19	25	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	1,663	1,802	1,625	1,550	1,551	1,547	1,561	1,576	1,409	1,392	1,304	1,362	232	1,130	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	2,947	2,804	2,832	2,721	2,656	2,817	2,604	2,495	2,327	2,221	2,270	2,403	803	1,600	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	26,904	28,038	28,639	29,480	29,256	31,260	29,488	28,737	23,083	21,335	19,610	18,099	10,288	7,811	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	6,221	6,181	6,285	6,062	5,531	5,231	4,619	4,104	3,977	3,441	3,402	3,033	10	3,023	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	1,180	1,088	1,018	1,033	987	916	776	695	633	732	641	689	439	250	
<b>Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals</b>															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	40,348	43,407	44,581	47,939	49,024	50,187	50,558	50,639	50,066	51,519	54,439	51,387	25,762	25,625	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1,073	1,142	1,094	1,263	1,316	1,316	1,318	1,190	1,077	1,112	1,033	1,031	268	763	
Drug law violations .....	11,854	12,041	12,467	12,775	13,707	13,952	14,135	15,146	15,871	18,589	20,788	20,842	10,792	10,050	
Liquor law violations .....	27,421	30,224	31,020	33,901	34,001	34,919	35,105	34,303	33,118	31,818	32,618	29,514	14,702	14,812	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	155,201	167,319	184,915	196,775	202,816	218,040	216,600	217,526	220,987	230,269	250,079	248,882	223,334	25,548	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1,277	1,287	1,566	1,799	1,882	1,871	1,658	1,455	1,275	1,314	1,298	1,405	919	486	
Drug law violations .....	23,900	26,038	25,753	25,762	25,356	27,251	28,476	32,469	36,344	42,022	51,706	54,009	45,467	8,542	
Liquor law violations .....	130,024	139,994	157,596	169,214	175,578	188,918	186,466	183,602	183,368	186,933	197,075	193,468	176,948	16,520	
<b>Public 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	18,710	19,563	19,789	19,984	19,582	20,648	19,579	18,695	15,975	15,503	14,725	14,206	7,066	7,140	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	5	8	4	5	42	9	8	9	10	6	5	1	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	1,245	1,278	1,358	1,482	1,398	1,400	1,425	1,317	1,214	1,461	1,645	1,877	1,313	564	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	207	113	28	16	25	15	23	12	40	15	17	16	9	7	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	584	659	669	612	696	680	722	750	647	662	616	652	156	496	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	1,434	1,320	1,381	1,269	1,280	1,338	1,258	1,182	1,134	1,076	1,083	1,184	437	747	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	11,520	12,523	12,634	13,026	12,935	14,027	13,371	12,970	10,708	10,219	9,386	8,659	4,864	3,795	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	3,072	3,092	3,116	2,964	2,667	2,662	2,266	2,027	1,824	1,604	1,610	1,399	10	1,389	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	637	569	597	607	576	521	470	427	400	457	357	412	271	141	
<b>Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals</b>															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	31,077	33,831	34,657	36,746	38,051	39,900	39,570	40,607	40,780	41,992	44,999	42,116	21,176	20,940	
Illegal weapons possession .....	692	745	697	811	878	859	825	759	659	669	633	630	192	438	
Drug law violations .....	9,125	9,238	9,389	9,620	10,606	10,850	10,693	11,714	12,186	14,362	16,362	16,398	8,701	7,697	
Liquor law violations .....	21,260	23,848	24,571	26,315	26,567	28,191	28,052	28,134	27,935	26,961	28,004	25,088	12,283	12,805	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	79,152	84,636	94,365	100,588	100,211	107,289	106,148	104,585	108,756	116,029	129,718	129,585	117,419	12,166	
Illegal weapons possession .....	678	675	847	1,001	1,097	972	867	792	669	664	615	650	457	193	
Drug law violations .....	13,179	13,943	13,811	13,658	13,020	13,798	14,458	16,656	18,260	21,451	27,356	28,869	24,523	4,346	
Liquor law violations .....	65,295	70,018	79,707	85,929	86,094	92,519	90,823	87,137	89,827	93,914	101,747	100,066	92,439	7,627	
<b>Nonprofit 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	14,844	14,859	15,179	15,523	15,574	16,864	15,452	14,892	11,964	11,202	10,751	10,738	6,565	4,173	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	5	9	2	4	5	3	2	1	6	5	3	2	0	2	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	820	914	1,048	1,026	1,088	1,080	1,065	1,083	1,102	1,225	1,432	1,710	1,389	321	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	113	81	14	5	6	10	8	16	11	8	13	10	8	2	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	649	735	538	577	500	502	460	437	366	319	324	366	50	316	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	882	900	773	838	744	834	768	754	661	641	631	647	269	378	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	10,471	10,561	11,066	11,426	11,657	13,051	11,941	11,551	8,810	8,138	7,426	7,071	4,688	2,383	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	1,471	1,273	1,385	1,316	1,248	1,077	984	859	834	641	705	704	0	704	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	433	386	353	331	325	307	223	191	174	225	217	228	161	67	
<b>Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals</b>															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	6,329	6,548	6,856	7,722	7,406	6,134	6,732	6,112	5,777	5,459	5,452	5,559	3,121	2,438	
Illegal weapons possession .....	167	162	166	184	150	146	178	158	148	137	131	126	48	78	
Drug law violations .....	1,628	1,723	1,869	1,751	1,691	1,650	1,804	1,883	2,080	2,248	2,428	2,436	1,554	882	
Liquor law violations .....	4,534	4,663	4,821	5,787	5,565	4,338	4,750	4,071	3,549	3,074	2,893	2,997	1,519	1,478	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	71,293	77,641	85,184	90,749	96,646	103,484	103,254	105,289	103,457	104,939	110,647	110,448	98,671	11,777	
Illegal weapons possession .....	443	424	537	608	590	622	545	457	358	393	421	494	356	138	
Drug law violations .....	9,688	11,100	10,885	10,903	11,208	12,114	12,685	14,157	15,845	17,841	21,244	22,198	18,957	3,241	
Liquor law violations .....	61,162	66,117	73,762	79,238	84,848	90,748	90,024	90,675	87,254	86,705	88,982	87,756	79,358	8,398	
<b>For-profit 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	505	592	720	718	829	641	612	574	525	561	511	439	107	332	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	4	4	8	5	4	12	12	9	9	22	30	21	13	8	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	13	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	3	0	3	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	64	71	43	46	43	25	31	38	86	70	81	69	1	68	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	23	45	41	38	59	31	31	63	43	51	48	54	17	37	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	347	376	542	524	607	489	446	385	299	350	272	220	75	145	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	52	94	80	100	110	78	89	79	85	65	77	71	0	71	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	2	1	4	5	5	6	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	
<b>Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals</b>															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	11	17	11	41	28	52	28	40	54	165	173	131	72	59	
Illegal weapons possession .....	2	3	2	5	2	5	3	8	6	13	12	12	2	10	
Drug law violations .....	4	9	4	12	16	14	16	14	22	66	46	54	23	31	
Liquor law violations .....	5	5	5	24	10	33	9	18	26	86	115	65	47	18	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	316	399	465	298	529	513	519	566	882	760	988	861	760	101	
Illegal weapons possession .....	11	25	24	11	42	13	11	13	23	9	23	33	21	12	
Drug law violations .....	92	133													

See notes at end of table.



**Table 329.10. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by location of incident, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012—Continued**

Control and level of institution and type of incident	Number of incidents												2012		
	Total, in residence halls and at other locations											Total	In residence halls	At other locations	
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>Public 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	6,817	6,860	6,637	6,637	5,981	5,669	5,381	5,464	4,984	4,396	4,270	3,786	806	2,980	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1	2	3	2	0	0	2	2	1	2	3	0	3	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	118	118	160	142	175	167	181	210	205	210	262	258	72	186	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	119	61	14	6	10	16	7	7	12	8	17	14	2	12	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	245	234	230	213	248	284	279	285	251	298	264	245	23	222	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	545	503	589	497	501	546	462	401	431	409	417	441	77	364	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	4,132	4,158	3,973	4,068	3,541	3,261	3,202	3,430	2,920	2,398	2,327	1,995	626	1,369	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	1,552	1,661	1,607	1,620	1,428	1,319	1,174	1,059	1,109	1,028	921	782	0	782	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	104	124	62	88	76	76	76	70	54	43	60	48	6	42	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	2,660	2,844	2,950	3,270	3,416	3,993	4,124	3,764	3,335	3,811	3,740	3,505	1,347	2,158	
Illegal weapons possession .....	198	221	220	255	278	300	304	258	256	282	251	251	21	230	
Drug law violations .....	989	996	1,141	1,312	1,326	1,378	1,563	1,490	1,507	1,866	1,904	1,910	490	1,420	
Liquor law violations .....	1,473	1,627	1,589	1,703	1,812	2,315	2,257	2,016	1,572	1,663	1,585	1,344	836	508	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	3,529	3,744	4,036	4,371	4,688	5,897	5,987	6,425	7,241	8,017	8,198	7,520	6,094	1,426	
Illegal weapons possession .....	127	146	145	167	133	238	218	183	210	242	228	217	82	135	
Drug law violations .....	761	692	679	858	819	908	1,006	1,302	1,745	2,336	2,580	2,441	1,588	853	
Liquor law violations .....	2,641	2,906	3,212	3,346	3,736	4,751	4,763	4,940	5,286	5,439	5,390	4,862	4,424	438	
<b>Nonprofit 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	248	230	189	166	314	250	258	272	147	120	148	108	43	65	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	2	7	6	3	8	3	9	16	8	7	11	8	4	4	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	54	56	64	22	9	7	2	13	9	5	1	2	1	1	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	23	17	12	17	22	35	52	66	5	9	53	46	3	43	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	142	123	83	111	266	187	178	160	120	95	74	48	35	13	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	23	21	23	13	7	14	14	9	4	2	7	4	0	4	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	1	4	1	0	2	3	3	7	1	2	2	0	0	0	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	108	39	23	48	76	67	59	93	58	49	52	52	35	17	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	4	6	5	5	1	4	
Drug law violations .....	21	10	16	16	32	34	27	33	35	18	34	31	20	11	
Liquor law violations .....	86	27	4	30	39	30	28	57	19	25	13	16	14	2	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	624	569	552	447	514	537	519	413	348	377	360	300	277	23	
Illegal weapons possession .....	2	3	6	5	12	19	10	6	7	4	1	6	3	3	
Drug law violations .....	91	65	52	58	47	74	73	85	100	105	109	103	92	11	
Liquor law violations .....	531	501	494	384	455	444	436	322	241	268	250	191	182	9	
<b>For-profit 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	472	417	550	527	430	420	547	399	459	315	273	250	2	248	
Murder <sup>1</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>3</sup> .....	12	6	15	9	1	8	2	4	6	2	7	11	1	10	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>4</sup> .....	7	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	
Robbery <sup>5</sup> .....	67	47	81	80	55	49	67	53	50	38	18	28	1	27	
Aggravated assault <sup>6</sup> .....	40	19	36	62	50	33	33	29	53	35	38	31	0	31	
Burglary <sup>7</sup> .....	292	297	341	325	250	245	350	241	226	135	125	106	0	106	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>8</sup> .....	51	40	74	49	71	81	92	71	121	101	82	73	0	73	
Arson <sup>9</sup> .....	3	4	1	2	3	3	3	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>10</sup> .....	163	128	84	112	47	41	45	23	62	43	23	24	11	13	
Illegal weapons possession .....	13	9	6	6	3	3	4	4	4	5	1	7	4	3	
Drug law violations .....	87	65	48	64	36	26	32	12	41	29	14	13	4	9	
Liquor law violations .....	63	54	30	42	8	12	9	7	17	9	8	4	3	1	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>10</sup> .....	287	330	313	322	228	320	173	248	303	147	168	168	113	55	
Illegal weapons possession .....	16	14	7	7	8	7	7	4	8	2	10	5	0	5	
Drug law violations .....	89	105	196	186	134	219	122	110	163	68	68	84	46	38	
Liquor law violations .....	182	211	110	129	86	94	44	134	132	77	90	79	67	12	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicide (such as the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty).

<sup>2</sup>Killing of another person through gross negligence (excludes traffic fatalities).

<sup>3</sup>Any sexual act directed against another person forcibly and/or against that person's will.

<sup>4</sup>Includes only statutory rape or incest.

<sup>5</sup>Taking or attempting to take anything of value using actual or threatened force or violence.

<sup>6</sup>Attack upon a person for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury.

<sup>7</sup>Unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft.

<sup>8</sup>Theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

<sup>9</sup>Willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle, or personal property of another.

<sup>10</sup>If an individual is both arrested and referred to college officials for disciplinary action for a single offense, only the arrest is counted.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some institutions that report Clery data—specifically, non-degree-granting institutions and institutions outside of the 50 states and the District of Columbia—are excluded from this table. Crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and on-campus guests. Excludes off-campus crimes and arrests even if they involve college students or staff. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Campus Safety and Security Reporting System, 2001 through 2012; and National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 329.20. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by whether institution has residence halls, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012**

Control and level of institution and type of incident	Number of incidents per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students <sup>1</sup>														
	Total, institutions with and without residence halls											2012			
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total	Institutions with residence halls	Institutions without residence halls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>All institutions</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	35.619	34.649	34.040	33.580	32.864	33.347	30.568	28.987	22.922	20.877	20.011	19.437	25.605	7.121	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.015	0.016	0.007	0.012	0.008	0.006	0.032	0.009	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.007	0.010	0.002	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	1.885	1.896	2.051	2.056	2.058	2.001	1.969	1.898	1.712	1.904	2.209	2.557	3.632	0.412	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.395	0.213	0.047	0.021	0.032	0.032	0.029	0.025	0.044	0.021	0.031	0.029	0.031	0.026	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	1.424	1.468	1.284	1.195	1.193	1.159	1.141	1.134	0.948	0.905	0.851	0.897	1.002	0.686	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	2.524	2.285	2.239	2.098	2.044	2.111	1.903	1.795	1.566	1.445	1.481	1.582	1.940	0.866	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	23.038	22.847	22.638	22.728	22.511	23.429	21.549	20.672	15.538	13.877	12.792	11.914	16.298	3.162	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	5.327	5.037	4.968	4.674	4.256	3.921	3.375	2.952	2.677	2.238	2.219	1.997	2.049	1.892	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	1.010	0.887	0.805	0.796	0.759	0.687	0.567	0.500	0.426	0.476	0.418	0.454	0.643	0.075	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	34.550	35.371	35.239	36.960	37.722	37.615	36.947	36.428	33.700	33.509	35.511	33.826	48.928	3.675	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.919	0.931	0.865	0.974	1.013	0.986	0.963	0.856	0.725	0.723	0.674	0.679	0.814	0.408	
Drug law violations .....	10.151	9.812	9.854	9.849	10.547	10.457	10.330	10.895	10.683	12.091	13.560	13.720	19.340	2.497	
Liquor law violations .....	23.481	24.629	24.520	26.137	26.163	26.172	25.654	24.676	22.292	20.695	21.277	19.428	28.774	0.769	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	132.899	136.344	146.165	151.708	156.060	163.421	158.288	156.479	148.751	149.773	163.128	163.830	244.325	3.120	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1.093	1.049	1.238	1.387	1.448	1.402	1.212	1.047	0.858	0.855	0.847	0.925	1.273	0.231	
Drug law violations .....	20.466	21.218	20.356	19.862	19.511	20.425	20.810	23.357	24.464	27.332	33.728	35.552	52.652	1.412	
Liquor law violations .....	111.340	114.077	124.571	130.459	135.101	141.594	136.267	132.076	123.429	121.586	128.553	127.353	190.400	1.477	
<b>Public 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	36.191	36.334	35.725	35.522	34.295	35.532	32.837	30.531	24.898	23.446	21.924	21.071	22.480	6.789	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.017	0.017	0.009	0.014	0.007	0.009	0.070	0.015	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.009	0.010	0.000	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	2.408	2.374	2.452	2.634	2.448	2.409	2.390	2.151	1.892	2.210	2.449	2.784	3.025	0.347	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.400	0.210	0.051	0.028	0.044	0.026	0.039	0.020	0.062	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.026	0.000	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	1.130	1.224	1.208	1.088	1.219	1.170	1.211	1.225	1.008	1.001	0.917	0.967	1.005	0.578	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	2.774	2.452	2.493	2.256	2.242	2.302	2.110	1.930	1.767	1.627	1.612	1.756	1.869	0.611	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	22.283	23.259	22.808	23.154	22.654	24.138	22.425	21.181	16.689	15.455	13.975	12.844	13.754	3.618	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	5.942	5.743	5.625	5.269	4.671	4.581	3.800	3.310	2.843	2.426	2.397	2.075	2.122	1.602	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	1.232	1.057	1.078	1.079	1.009	0.897	0.788	0.697	0.623	0.691	0.532	0.611	0.668	0.033	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	60.113	62.833	62.566	65.318	66.641	68.662	66.366	66.315	63.558	63.508	66.999	62.469	68.237	3.998	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1.339	1.384	1.258	1.442	1.538	1.478	1.384	1.240	1.027	1.012	0.942	0.934	0.999	0.281	
Drug law violations .....	17.651	17.158	16.950	17.100	18.575	18.671	17.934	19.130	18.993	21.721	24.362	24.322	26.502	2.230	
Liquor law violations .....	41.123	44.292	44.358	46.776	46.529	48.513	47.048	45.945	43.539	40.775	41.695	37.212	40.736	1.487	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	153.104	157.192	170.355	178.800	175.506	184.628	178.029	170.797	169.504	175.480	193.138	192.208	210.926	2.461	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1.311	1.254	1.529	1.779	1.921	1.673	1.454	1.293	1.043	1.004	0.916	0.964	1.045	0.149	
Drug law violations .....	25.492	25.896	24.933	24.278	22.803	23.744	24.249	27.201	28.459	32.442	40.731	42.820	46.930	1.156	
Liquor law violations .....	126.301	130.043	143.893	152.743	150.782	159.211	152.326	142.303	140.001	142.034	151.492	148.424	162.951	1.156	
<b>Nonprofit 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	57.358	55.445	54.891	54.728	54.165	57.681	52.039	49.315	38.658	35.185	33.136	32.503	34.919	7.026	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.019	0.034	0.007	0.014	0.017	0.010	0.007	0.003	0.019	0.016	0.009	0.006	0.007	0.000	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	3.169	3.410	3.790	3.617	3.784	3.694	3.587	3.586	3.561	3.848	4.414	5.176	5.644	0.245	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.437	0.302	0.051	0.018	0.021	0.034	0.027	0.053	0.036	0.025	0.040	0.030	0.030	0.035	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	2.508	2.743	1.946	2.034	1.739	1.717	1.549	1.447	1.183	1.002	0.999	1.108	1.104	1.154	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	3.408	3.358	2.795	2.954	2.588	2.853	2.586	2.497	2.136	2.013	1.945	1.958	2.101	0.454	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	40.460	39.407	40.017	40.284	40.542	44.639	40.214	38.251	28.467	25.561	22.888	21.404	23.062	3.915	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	5.684	4.750	5.008	4.640	4.340	3.684	3.314	2.845	2.695	2.013	2.173	2.131	2.230	1.084	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	1.673	1.440	1.277	1.167	1.130	1.050	0.751	0.632	0.562	0.707	0.669	0.690	0.742	0.140	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	24.456	24.433	24.793	27.225	25.758	20.981	22.672	20.240	18.667	17.146	16.804	16.827	18.160	2.761	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.645	0.604	0.600	0.649	0.522	0.499	0.599	0.523	0.478	0.430	0.404	0.381	0.411	0.070	
Drug law violations .....	6.291	6.429	6.759	6.173	5.881	5.644	6.075	6.236	6.721	7.061	7.483	7.374	7.894	1.888	
Liquor law violations .....	17.520	17.399	17.434	20.403	19.355	14.838	15.997	13.481	11.467	9.655	8.917	9.072	9.856	0.804	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	275.480	289.709	308.044	319.945	336.127	353.954	347.734	348.663	334.288	329.608	341.027	334.320	364.229	18.841	
Illegal weapons possession .....	1.712	1.582	1.942	2.144	2.052	2.127	1.835	1.513	1.157	1.234	1.298	1.495	1.624	0.140	
Drug law violations .....	37.435	41.418	39.363	38.440	38.981	41.434	42.720	46.881	51.198	56.038	65.477	67.192	73.373	1.992	
Liquor law violations .....	236.333	246.708	266.740	279.362	295.095	310.392	303.179	300.269	281.934	272.336	274.253	265.633	289.231	16.709	
<b>For-profit 4-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	19.109	17.840	17.605	13.650	17.049	9.552	8.095	10.320	7.288	6.545	6.253	5.574	10.085	4.445	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	0.151	0.121	0.196	0.095	0.082	0.179	0.159	0.162	0.125	0.257	0.367	0.267	0.888	0.111	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.492	0.030	0.049	0.000	0.021	0.000	0.026	0.000	0.014	0.012	0.000	0.038	0.000	0.048	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	2.422	2.140	1.051	0.875	0.884	0.373	0.410	0.683	1.194	0.817	0.991	0.876	0.444	0.984	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	0.870	1.356	1.003	0.722	1.213	0.462	0.410	1.133	0.597	0.595	0.587	0.686	1.586	0.460	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	13.130	11.331	13.253	9.962	12.484	7.287	5.899	6.922	4.151	4.083	3.328	2.793	6.596	1.842	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	1.968	2.833	1.956	1.901	2.262										

**Table 329.20. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by whether institution has residence halls, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012—Continued**

	Number of incidents per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students <sup>1</sup>														
	Total, institutions with and without residence halls											2012			
													Institutions with residence halls	Institutions without residence halls	
Control and level of institution and type of incident	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>Public 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	19.867	18.834	18.044	17.903	16.389	15.423	14.388	13.991	11.735	10.190	10.261	9.427	17.299	7.496	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.007	0.025	0.003	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	0.344	0.324	0.435	0.383	0.480	0.454	0.484	0.538	0.483	0.487	0.630	0.642	1.239	0.496	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.347	0.167	0.038	0.016	0.027	0.044	0.019	0.018	0.028	0.019	0.041	0.035	0.076	0.025	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	0.714	0.642	0.625	0.575	0.680	0.773	0.746	0.730	0.591	0.691	0.634	0.610	0.670	0.595	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	1.588	1.381	1.601	1.341	1.373	1.485	1.235	1.027	1.015	0.948	1.002	1.098	1.922	0.896	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	12.042	11.416	10.801	10.974	9.703	8.872	8.561	8.783	6.875	5.559	5.592	4.967	12.051	3.230	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	4.523	4.560	4.369	4.370	3.913	3.588	3.139	2.712	2.611	2.383	2.213	1.947	1.113	2.152	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	0.303	0.340	0.169	0.237	0.208	0.207	0.203	0.179	0.127	0.100	0.144	0.120	0.202	0.099	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	7.752	7.808	8.020	8.821	9.360	10.863	11.027	9.638	7.852	8.834	8.987	8.727	25.671	4.573	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.577	0.607	0.598	0.688	0.762	0.816	0.813	0.661	0.603	0.654	0.603	0.625	0.923	0.552	
Drug law violations .....	2.882	2.735	3.102	3.539	3.633	3.749	4.179	3.815	3.548	4.326	4.575	4.756	11.090	3.203	
Liquor law violations .....	4.293	4.467	4.320	4.594	4.965	6.298	6.035	5.162	3.701	3.855	3.809	3.346	13.657	0.818	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	10.284	10.279	10.973	11.791	12.846	16.043	16.008	16.451	17.049	18.584	19.699	18.724	84.953	2.486	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.370	0.401	0.394	0.450	0.364	0.648	0.583	0.469	0.494	0.561	0.548	0.540	1.606	0.279	
Drug law violations .....	2.218	1.900	1.846	2.314	2.244	2.470	2.690	3.334	4.109	5.415	6.200	6.078	24.090	1.662	
Liquor law violations .....	7.697	7.978	8.732	9.026	10.237	12.926	12.735	12.649	12.446	12.608	12.952	12.106	59.257	0.546	
<b>Nonprofit 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	63.955	58.903	51.594	48.535	91.263	81.948	103.819	99.299	55.894	48.495	44.912	34.597	61.512	24.863	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.258	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.365	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	0.516	1.793	1.638	0.877	2.325	0.983	3.622	5.841	3.042	2.829	3.338	2.563	4.825	1.745	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.516	0.512	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.328	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	13.926	14.342	17.471	6.432	2.616	2.295	0.805	4.746	3.422	2.021	0.303	0.641	1.206	0.436	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	5.931	4.354	3.276	4.970	6.394	11.473	20.925	24.095	1.901	3.637	16.084	14.736	7.237	17.447	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	36.620	31.500	22.658	32.454	77.312	61.297	71.627	58.411	45.627	38.392	22.456	15.376	45.833	4.362	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	5.931	5.378	6.279	3.801	2.035	4.589	5.634	3.286	1.521	0.808	2.124	1.281	2.412	0.872	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	0.258	1.024	0.273	0.000	0.581	0.983	1.207	2.555	0.380	0.808	0.607	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	27.852	9.988	6.279	14.034	22.089	21.962	23.741	33.952	22.053	19.802	15.780	16.658	48.245	5.234	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.258	0.512	0.819	0.585	1.453	0.983	1.610	1.095	1.521	2.425	1.517	1.602	4.825	0.436	
Drug law violations .....	5.416	2.561	4.368	4.678	9.301	11.145	10.865	12.047	13.308	7.274	10.318	9.930	25.329	4.362	
Liquor law violations .....	22.178	6.915	1.092	8.771	11.335	9.834	11.267	20.809	7.224	10.103	3.945	5.125	18.092	0.436	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	160.920	145.722	150.688	130.694	149.393	176.025	208.845	150.774	132.319	152.354	109.247	96.101	360.632	0.436	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.516	0.768	1.638	1.462	3.488	6.228	4.024	2.190	2.662	1.616	0.303	1.922	7.237	0.000	
Drug law violations .....	23.468	16.647	14.195	16.958	13.660	24.257	29.375	31.031	38.023	42.433	33.077	32.995	124.231	0.000	
Liquor law violations .....	136.937	128.307	134.855	112.274	132.244	145.540	175.446	117.553	91.635	108.305	75.866	61.185	229.164	0.436	
<b>For-profit 2-year</b>															
Selected crimes against persons and property .....	25.385	21.447	24.700	21.845	17.851	18.237	23.658	14.826	13.060	8.225	7.634	8.043	6.418	8.102	
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	0.645	0.309	0.674	0.373	0.042	0.347	0.087	0.149	0.171	0.052	0.196	0.354	0.917	0.333	
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0.376	0.154	0.090	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.026	0.000	0.032	0.000	0.000	
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	3.603	2.417	3.638	3.316	2.283	2.128	2.898	1.969	1.423	0.992	0.503	0.901	2.751	0.834	
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	2.151	0.977	1.617	2.570	2.076	1.433	1.427	1.078	1.508	0.914	1.063	0.997	0.000	1.034	
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	15.704	15.275	15.314	13.472	10.378	10.638	15.138	8.955	6.430	3.525	3.495	3.410	1.834	3.468	
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	2.743	2.057	3.323	2.031	2.947	3.517	3.979	2.638	3.443	2.637	2.293	2.349	0.917	2.401	
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	0.161	0.206	0.045	0.083	0.125	0.130	0.130	0.000	0.057	0.078	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals															
Arrests <sup>11</sup> .....	8.766	6.583	3.772	4.643	1.951	1.780	1.946	0.855	1.764	1.123	0.643	0.772	11.002	0.400	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.699	0.463	0.269	0.249	0.125	0.130	0.173	0.149	0.114	0.131	0.028	0.225	4.584	0.067	
Drug law violations .....	4.679	3.343	2.156	2.653	1.495	1.129	1.384	0.446	1.167	0.757	0.391	0.418	3.667	0.300	
Liquor law violations .....	3.388	2.777	1.347	1.741	0.332	0.521	0.389	0.260	0.484	0.235	0.224	0.129	2.751	0.033	
Referrals for disciplinary action <sup>11</sup> .....	15.435	16.972	14.057	13.348	9.465	13.895	7.482	9.215	8.621	3.839	4.698	5.405	106.354	1.734	
Illegal weapons possession .....	0.861	0.720	0.314	0.290	0.332	0.304	0.303	0.149	0.228	0.052	0.280	0.161	0.000	0.167	
Drug law violations .....	4.787	5.400	8.802	7.710	5.563	9.509	5.277	4.087	4.638	1.776	1.901	2.703	44.925	1.167	
Liquor law violations .....	9.788	10.852	4.940	5.347	3.570	4.082	1.903	4.979	3.756	2.011	2.517	2.542	61.428	0.400	

<sup>1</sup>Although crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and campus guests, they are expressed as a ratio to FTE students because comprehensive FTE counts of all these groups are not available.<sup>2</sup>Excludes suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicide (such as the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty).<sup>3</sup>Killing of another person through gross negligence (excludes traffic fatalities).<sup>4</sup>Any sexual act directed against another person forcibly and/or against that person's will.<sup>5</sup>Includes only statutory rape or incest.<sup>6</sup>Taking or attempting to take anything of value using actual or threatened force or violence.<sup>7</sup>Attack upon a person for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury.<sup>8</sup>Unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft.<sup>9</sup>Theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.<sup>10</sup>Willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle, or personal property of another.<sup>11</sup>If an individual is both arrested and referred to college officials for disciplinary action for a single offense, only the arrest is counted.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some institutions that report Clery data—specifically, non-degree-granting institutions and institutions outside of the 50 states and the District of Columbia—are excluded from this table. Crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and on-campus guests. Excludes off-campus crimes and arrests even if they involve college students or staff. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Campus Safety and Security Reporting System, 2001 through 2012; and National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2014.)

**Table 329.30. On-campus hate crimes at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, type of crime, and category of bias motivating the crime: 2009 through 2012**

			2011							2012						
Type of crime and category of bias motivating the crime <sup>1</sup>	Total, 2009	Total, 2010	Total	4-year			2-year			Total	4-year			2-year		
				Public	Non-profit	For-profit	Public	Non-profit	For-profit		Public	Non-profit	For-profit	Public	Non-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All on-campus hate crimes .....	672	928	763	332	290	9	130	2	0	791	334	300	14	137	2	4
Murder <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negligent manslaughter <sup>3</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible <sup>4</sup> .....	11	7	9	1	7	0	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	2	0	0
Race .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ethnicity .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion .....	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Gender .....	3	3	6	0	5	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—nonforcible <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery <sup>6</sup> .....	5	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	5	2	0	0	3	0	0
Race .....	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	2	0	0
Ethnicity .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Aggravated assault <sup>7</sup> .....	9	17	13	8	3	0	2	0	0	14	6	4	1	3	0	0
Race .....	3	6	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	6	3	1	0	2	0	0
Ethnicity .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion .....	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	4	9	6	4	0	0	2	0	0	5	2	2	1	0	0	0
Gender .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Burglary <sup>8</sup> .....	8	11	8	4	2	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	4	0	1
Race .....	4	7	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity .....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion .....	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sexual orientation .....	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender .....	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Disability .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle theft <sup>9</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arson <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Simple assault <sup>11</sup> .....	58	67	67	35	15	1	16	0	0	79	42	20	2	12	1	2
Race .....	23	25	22	12	5	1	4	0	0	35	19	11	1	2	0	2
Ethnicity .....	5	5	10	5	3	0	2	0	0	5	2	1	0	2	0	0
Religion .....	1	4	8	4	1	0	3	0	0	9	6	2	0	1	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	18	23	16	10	4	0	2	0	0	22	13	5	1	3	0	0
Gender .....	7	9	8	3	1	0	4	0	0	5	2	1	0	1	1	0
Disability .....	4	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Larceny <sup>12</sup> .....	10	9	15	2	7	1	4	1	0	11	2	4	1	2	1	1
Race .....	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Ethnicity .....	3	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Religion .....	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1
Sexual orientation .....	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Gender .....	4	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intimidation <sup>13</sup> .....	175	260	282	121	110	4	46	1	0	261	91	117	7	46	0	0
Race .....	58	79	111	54	37	1	19	0	0	118	44	47	2	25	0	0
Ethnicity .....	23	17	22	9	10	1	2	0	0	23	6	13	2	2	0	0
Religion .....	20	38	24	17	5	1	1	0	0	29	12	14	1	2	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	57	87	91	35	42	1	13	0	0	66	25	27	0	14	0	0
Gender .....	13	37	31	6	15	0	9	1	0	21	1	15	2	3	0	0
Disability .....	4	2	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Destruction, damage, and vandalism <sup>14</sup> .....	396	555	366	161	145	3	57	0	0	412	190	154	3	65	0	0
Race .....	174	257	168	80	52	2	34	0	0	189	93	56	1	39	0	0
Ethnicity .....	28	43	30	16	11	0	3	0	0	32	20	7	1	4	0	0
Religion .....	72	103	57	23	22	0	12	0	0	73	21	43	1	8	0	0
Sexual orientation .....	109	135	104	40	57	0	7	0	0	104	47	46	0	11	0	0
Gender .....	13	17	7	2	3	1	1	0	0	14	9	2	0	3	0	0
Disability .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Bias categories correspond to characteristics against which the bias is directed (i.e., race, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, gender, or disability).

<sup>2</sup>Excludes suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicide (such as the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty).

<sup>3</sup>Killing of another person through gross negligence (excludes traffic fatalities).

<sup>4</sup>Any sexual act directed against another person forcibly and/or against that person's will.

<sup>5</sup>Includes only statutory rape or incest.

<sup>6</sup>Taking or attempting to take anything of value using actual or threatened force or violence.

<sup>7</sup>Attack upon a person for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury.

<sup>8</sup>Unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft.

<sup>9</sup>Theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

<sup>10</sup>Willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle, or personal property of another.

<sup>11</sup>A physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a weapon, nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

<sup>12</sup>The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession of another.

<sup>13</sup>Placing another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

<sup>14</sup>Willfully or maliciously destroying, damaging, defacing, or otherwise injuring real or personal property without the consent of the owner or the person having custody or control of it.

NOTE: Data are for degree-granting institutions, which are institutions that grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some institutions that report Clery data—specifically, non-degree-granting institutions and institutions outside of the 50 states and the District of Columbia—are excluded from this table. A hate crime is a criminal offense that is motivated, in whole or in part, by the perpetrator's bias against a group of people based on their race, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, gender, or disability. Includes on-campus incidents involving students, staff, and on-campus guests. Excludes off-campus crimes and arrests even if they involve college students or staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Campus Safety and Security Reporting System, 2009 through 2012. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

**Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2013–14**

Year and control of institution	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
All institutions																								
1963–64.....	\$9,507	\$9,798	\$5,908	\$3,872	\$4,210	\$1,305	\$2,151	\$2,122	\$1,593	\$3,484	\$3,466	\$3,010	\$1,248	\$1,286	\$775	\$508	\$553	\$171	\$282	\$279	\$209	\$457	\$455	\$395
1964–65.....	9,651	9,971	6,328	3,987	4,364	1,409	2,224	2,191	1,787	3,440	3,416	3,132	1,283	1,325	841	530	580	187	296	291	238	457	454	416
1965–66.....	9,748	10,126	6,513	4,039	4,466	1,494	2,287	2,265	1,904	3,422	3,395	3,115	1,324	1,375	884	549	607	203	311	308	258	465	461	423
1966–67.....	9,837	10,274	6,608	4,097	4,571	1,530	2,345	2,335	1,998	3,395	3,368	3,080	1,378	1,439	926	574	640	214	328	327	280	476	472	431
1967–68.....	9,777	10,276	6,797	4,059	4,578	1,604	2,363	2,357	2,082	3,355	3,340	3,112	1,415	1,487	984	588	663	232	342	341	301	486	483	450
1968–69.....	9,609	10,180	6,937	3,928	4,501	1,650	2,373	2,372	2,153	3,307	3,306	3,134	1,459	1,545	1,053	596	683	250	360	360	327	502	502	476
1969–70.....	9,704	10,415	6,776	4,013	4,696	1,539	2,421	2,438	2,158	3,270	3,282	3,079	1,560	1,674	1,089	645	755	247	389	392	347	526	528	495
1970–71.....	9,775	10,554	6,627	4,070	4,813	1,475	2,477	2,496	2,185	3,229	3,245	2,966	1,653	1,784	1,120	688	814	249	419	422	369	546	549	501
1971–72.....	9,881	10,721	6,691	4,133	4,941	1,432	2,540	2,560	2,232	3,208	3,219	3,026	1,730	1,878	1,172	724	865	251	445	448	391	562	564	530
1972–73.....	10,069	11,146	7,003	4,168	5,216	1,574	2,677	2,703	2,277	3,223	3,227	3,152	1,834	2,031	1,276	759	950	287	488	492	415	587	588	574
1973–74.....	9,590	10,569	6,846	4,010	4,962	1,655	2,497	2,519	2,165	3,084	3,088	3,025	1,903	2,097	1,358	796	985	328	495	500	430	612	613	600
1974–75.....	8,997	9,920	6,494	3,672	4,573	1,486	2,396	2,417	2,088	2,929	2,930	2,920	1,983	2,187	1,432	809	1,008	328	528	533	460	646	646	644
1975–76.....	8,911	9,977	6,243	3,513	4,547	1,259	2,410	2,441	2,008	2,988	2,989	2,975	2,103	2,355	1,473	829	1,073	297	569	576	474	705	706	702
1976–77.....	9,109	10,316	6,397	3,699	4,878	1,383	2,416	2,445	2,013	2,993	2,993	3,001	2,275	2,577	1,598	924	1,218	346	603	611	503	748	748	750
1977–78.....	9,044	10,223	6,390	3,693	4,845	1,419	2,421	2,453	1,969	2,930	2,925	3,003	2,411	2,725	1,703	984	1,291	378	645	654	525	781	780	801
1978–79.....	8,873	10,007	6,270	3,679	4,791	1,409	2,360	2,386	1,972	2,833	2,830	2,889	2,587	2,917	1,828	1,073	1,397	411	688	696	575	826	825	842
1979–80.....	8,502	9,585	5,991	3,519	4,579	1,365	2,273	2,298	1,901	2,709	2,708	2,725	2,809	3,167	1,979	1,163	1,513	451	751	759	628	895	895	900
1980–81.....	8,412	9,492	6,049	3,495	4,553	1,426	2,268	2,294	1,911	2,649	2,644	2,712	3,101	3,499	2,230	1,289	1,679	526	836	846	705	976	975	1,000
1981–82.....	8,712	9,864	6,181	3,637	4,762	1,472	2,372	2,400	1,979	2,704	2,702	2,730	3,489	3,951	2,476	1,457	1,907	590	950	961	793	1,083	1,082	1,094
1982–83.....	9,281	10,548	6,496	3,892	5,122	1,615	2,546	2,580	2,091	2,842	2,846	2,790	3,877	4,406	2,713	1,626	2,139	675	1,064	1,078	873	1,187	1,189	1,165
1983–84.....	9,620	10,959	6,590	4,115	5,410	1,686	2,643	2,683	2,115	2,861	2,866	2,789	4,167	4,747	2,854	1,783	2,344	730	1,145	1,162	916	1,239	1,242	1,208
1984–85.....	10,136	11,464	7,063	4,410	5,704	1,824	2,815	2,848	2,350	2,911	2,912	2,889	4,563	5,160	3,179	1,985	2,567	821	1,267	1,282	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,301
1985–86.....	10,547	11,885	7,270	4,709	6,012	1,918	2,890	2,925	2,390	2,948	2,947	2,962	4,885	5,504	3,367	2,181	2,784	888	1,338	1,355	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,372
1986–87.....	10,996	12,598	6,961	4,884	6,426	1,895	2,967	3,013	2,185	3,145	3,159	2,881	5,206	5,964	3,295	2,312	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,364
1987–88.....	11,145	12,722	6,618	4,986	6,492	1,641	3,017	3,075	2,063	3,142	3,155	2,914	5,494	6,272	3,263	2,458	3,201	809	1,488	1,516	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,437
1988–89.....	11,378	13,039	6,927	5,152	6,732	1,899	3,053	3,119	2,103	3,173	3,188	2,925	5,869	6,725	3,573	2,658	3,472	979	1,575	1,609	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,509
1989–90.....	11,486	13,345	6,856	5,254	7,032	1,809	3,031	3,099	2,044	3,201	3,214	3,002	6,207	7,212	3,705	2,839	3,800	978	1,638	1,675	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,622
1990–91.....	11,513	13,337	6,896	5,292	7,034	1,908	3,059	3,126	2,075	3,162	3,177	2,913	6,562	7,602	3,930	3,016	4,009	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,660
1991–92.....	12,032	14,005	6,957	5,586	7,455	2,022	3,186	3,266	2,058	3,260	3,283	2,877	7,077	8,238	4,092	3,286	4,385	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,210	1,918	1,931	1,692
1992–93.....	12,286	14,438	6,936	5,798	7,834	2,103	3,196	3,282	2,044	3,291	3,321	2,789	7,452	8,758	4,207	3,517	4,752	1,276	1,939	1,991	1,240	1,996	2,015	1,692
1993–94.....	12,745	14,939	7,149	6,150	8,226	2,248	3,306	3,392	2,141	3,289	3,321	2,761	7,931	9,296	4,449	3,827	5,119	1,399	2,057	2,111	1,332	2,047	2,067	1,718
1994–95.....	12,975	15,197	7,238	6,318	8,422	2,324	3,351	3,436	2,181	3,305	3,339	2,733	8,306	9,728	4,633	4,044	5,391	1,488	2,145	2,200	1,396	2,116	2,138	1,750
1995–96.....	13,384	15,710	7,186	6,597	8,799	2,315	3,443	3,525	2,240	3,344	3,385	2,631	8,800	10,330	4,725	4,338	5,786	1,522	2,264	2,318	1,473	2,199	2,226	1,730
1996–97.....	13,612	16,029	7,238	6,749	9,047	2,282	3,497	3,581	2,251	3,366	3,402	2,705	9,206	10,841	4,895	4,564	6,118	1,543	2,365	2,422	1,522	2,276	2,301	1,830
1997–98.....	13,928	16,383	7,543	6,907	9,226	2,462	3,550	3,642	2,321	3,470	3,515	2,760	9,588	11,277	5,192	4,755	6,351	1,695	2,444	2,507	1,598	2,389	2,419	1,900
1998–99.....	14,388	16,977	7,555	7,159	9,600	2,464	3,652	3,749	2,308	3,578	3,627	2,784	10,076	11,888	5,291	5,013	6,723	1,725	2,557	2,626	1,616	2,506	2,540	1,950
1999–2000.....	14,476	17,140	7,522	7,248	9,772	2,398	3,728	3,818	2,459	3,501	3,550	2,665	10,430	12,349	5,420	5,222	7,040	1,728	2,686	2,751	1,771	2,523	2,558	1,920
2000–01.....	14,520	17,341	7,335	7,216	9,892	2,279	3,786	3,882	2,390	3,517	3,567	2,667	10,820	12,922	5,466	5,377	7,372	1,698	2,821	2,893	1,781	2,621	2,658	1,987
2001–02.....	15,006	17,985	7,540	7,446	10,267	2,373	3,931	4,035	2,437	3,630	3,683	2,730	11,380	13,639	5,718	5,646	7,786	1,800	2,981	3,060	1,848	2,753	2,793	2,070
2002–03.....	15,501	18,630	8,067	7,744	10,720	2,456	4,102	4,210	2,680	3,654	3,700	2,931	12,014	14,439	6,252	6,002	8,309	1,903	3,179	3,263				

**Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2013–14—Continued**

Year and control of institution	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>Public institutions</b>																								
1963–64.....	6,951	7,075	4,800	1,783	1,854	739	1,903	1,931	1,310	3,266	3,290	2,750	912	929	630	234	243	97	250	253	172	429	432	361
1964–65.....	7,009	7,155	4,800	1,828	1,924	745	1,964	1,992	1,339	3,217	3,239	2,716	932	951	638	243	256	99	261	265	178	428	431	361
1965–66.....	7,127	7,332	4,934	1,893	2,027	803	2,022	2,050	1,429	3,212	3,236	2,703	968	996	670	257	278	109	275	278	194	436	439	367
1966–67.....	7,243	7,487	5,068	1,963	2,158	864	2,079	2,104	1,520	3,201	3,225	2,684	1,015	1,049	710	275	302	121	291	295	213	448	452	376
1967–68.....	7,293	7,521	5,451	1,955	2,142	995	2,144	2,165	1,679	3,194	3,213	2,777	1,055	1,089	789	283	310	144	310	313	243	462	465	402
1968–69.....	7,322	7,529	5,817	1,943	2,115	1,120	2,201	2,220	1,831	3,178	3,194	2,866	1,112	1,143	883	295	321	170	334	337	278	482	485	435
1969–70.....	7,443	7,700	5,915	2,009	2,229	1,107	2,276	2,298	1,916	3,158	3,173	2,892	1,197	1,238	951	323	358	178	366	369	308	508	510	465
1970–71.....	7,548	7,843	5,903	2,076	2,329	1,106	2,350	2,372	1,999	3,121	3,142	2,798	1,276	1,326	998	351	394	187	397	401	338	528	531	473
1971–72.....	7,691	8,021	6,127	2,147	2,443	1,096	2,431	2,454	2,090	3,113	3,125	2,941	1,347	1,405	1,073	376	428	192	426	430	366	545	547	515
1972–73.....	7,972	8,527	6,570	2,234	2,759	1,279	2,587	2,614	2,185	3,151	3,154	3,107	1,452	1,553	1,197	407	503	233	471	476	398	574	575	566
1973–74.....	7,635	8,043	6,420	2,207	2,588	1,381	2,411	2,437	2,061	3,016	3,019	2,978	1,515	1,596	1,274	438	514	274	479	483	409	598	599	591
1974–75.....	7,083	7,470	6,075	1,960	2,325	1,257	2,292	2,319	1,924	2,831	2,826	2,894	1,561	1,647	1,339	432	512	277	505	511	424	624	623	638
1975–76.....	7,046	7,540	5,872	1,835	2,297	1,038	2,302	2,338	1,873	2,909	2,905	2,962	1,663	1,780	1,386	433	542	245	543	552	442	687	686	699
1976–77.....	7,162	7,747	5,967	1,916	2,468	1,135	2,332	2,369	1,861	2,914	2,909	2,972	1,789	1,935	1,491	479	617	283	582	592	465	728	727	742
1977–78.....	7,081	7,645	5,963	1,919	2,456	1,150	2,329	2,368	1,823	2,833	2,821	2,991	1,888	2,038	1,590	512	655	306	621	631	486	755	752	797
1978–79.....	6,838	7,357	5,800	1,862	2,359	1,123	2,246	2,278	1,807	2,730	2,720	2,870	1,994	2,145	1,691	543	688	327	655	664	527	796	793	837
1979–80.....	6,552	7,044	5,513	1,766	2,232	1,074	2,164	2,195	1,737	2,623	2,617	2,703	2,165	2,327	1,822	583	738	355	715	725	574	867	865	893
1980–81.....	6,438	6,918	5,498	1,722	2,180	1,061	2,166	2,200	1,741	2,549	2,538	2,697	2,373	2,550	2,027	635	804	391	799	811	642	940	936	994
1981–82.....	6,648	7,168	5,553	1,782	2,271	1,085	2,271	2,311	1,756	2,595	2,586	2,712	2,663	2,871	2,224	714	909	434	909	925	703	1,039	1,036	1,086
1982–83.....	7,049	7,651	5,720	1,911	2,469	1,132	2,418	2,467	1,808	2,720	2,715	2,781	2,945	3,196	2,390	798	1,031	473	1,010	1,030	755	1,136	1,134	1,162
1983–84.....	7,286	7,925	5,849	2,058	2,650	1,219	2,509	2,562	1,848	2,719	2,714	2,782	3,156	3,433	2,534	891	1,148	528	1,087	1,110	801	1,178	1,175	1,205
1984–85.....	7,571	8,179	6,236	2,157	2,728	1,297	2,657	2,703	2,045	2,758	2,748	2,893	3,408	3,682	2,807	971	1,228	584	1,196	1,217	921	1,241	1,237	1,302
1985–86.....	7,711	8,332	6,437	2,256	2,845	1,384	2,681	2,727	2,073	2,774	2,759	2,980	3,571	3,859	2,981	1,045	1,318	641	1,242	1,263	960	1,285	1,278	1,380
1986–87.....	8,038	8,740	6,313	2,337	2,986	1,395	2,748	2,794	2,068	2,953	2,960	2,851	3,805	4,138	2,989	1,106	1,414	660	1,301	1,323	979	1,398	1,401	1,349
1987–88.....	8,215	8,931	6,218	2,471	3,118	1,432	2,795	2,859	1,912	2,948	2,954	2,874	4,050	4,403	3,066	1,218	1,537	706	1,378	1,410	943	1,454	1,456	1,417
1988–89.....	8,287	9,070	6,171	2,491	3,192	1,415	2,824	2,900	1,870	2,972	2,978	2,885	4,274	4,678	3,183	1,285	1,646	730	1,457	1,496	965	1,533	1,536	1,488
1989–90.....	8,334	9,207	6,105	2,509	3,293	1,399	2,800	2,882	1,780	3,025	3,032	2,926	4,504	4,975	3,299	1,356	1,780	756	1,513	1,557	962	1,635	1,638	1,581
1990–91.....	8,346	9,198	6,084	2,551	3,313	1,446	2,828	2,906	1,841	2,967	2,979	2,796	4,757	5,243	3,467	1,454	1,888	824	1,612	1,657	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,594
1991–92.....	8,736	9,679	6,159	2,768	3,599	1,592	2,943	3,034	1,826	3,026	3,046	2,741	5,138	5,693	3,623	1,628	2,117	936	1,731	1,785	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,612
1992–93.....	8,867	9,924	6,263	2,937	3,873	1,690	2,895	2,994	1,823	3,035	3,057	2,749	5,379	6,020	3,799	1,782	2,349	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,668
1993–94.....	9,151	10,229	6,421	3,121	4,076	1,807	3,009	3,108	1,912	3,021	3,045	2,702	5,694	6,365	3,996	1,942	2,537	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,681
1994–95.....	9,318	10,420	6,462	3,213	4,188	1,863	3,061	3,160	1,924	3,044	3,073	2,675	5,965	6,670	4,137	2,057	2,681	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,232	1,949	1,967	1,712
1995–96.....	9,514	10,667	6,413	3,313	4,331	1,885	3,129	3,226	1,972	3,072	3,110	2,556	6,256	7,014	4,217	2,179	2,848	1,239	2,057	2,121	1,297	2,020	2,045	1,681
1996–97.....	9,655	10,845	6,512	3,359	4,417	1,887	3,176	3,273	1,980	3,121	3,155	2,645	6,530	7,334	4,404	2,271	2,987	1,276	2,148	2,214	1,339	2,111	2,133	1,789
1997–98.....	9,898	11,147	6,551	3,429	4,517	1,909	3,232	3,342	2,035	3,236	3,288	2,607	6,813	7,673	4,509	2,360	3,110	1,314	2,225	2,301	1,401	2,228	2,263	1,795
1998–99.....	10,148	11,462	6,575	3,470	4,611	1,894	3,327	3,440	2,071	3,352	3,411	2,610	7,107	8,027	4,604	2,430	3,229	1,327	2,330	2,409	1,450	2,347	2,389	1,828
1999–2000.....	10,143	11,484	6,565	3,475	4,648	1,871	3,386	3,496	2,150	3,282	3,340	2,545	7,308	8,274	4,730	2,504	3,349	1,348	2,440	2,519	1,549	2,364	2,406	1,834
2000–01.....	10,180	11,613	6,494	3,438	4,698	1,788	3,447	3,562	2,148	3,295	3,353	2,558	7,586	8,653	4,839	2,562	3,501	1,333	2,569	2,654	1,600	2,455	2,499	1,906
2001–02.....	10,577	12,126	6,774	3,561	4,925	1,819	3,591	3,714	2,271	3,426	3,487	2,684	8,022	9,196	5,137	2,700	3,735	1,380	2,723	2,816	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,036
2002–03.....	10,969	12,628	7,227	3,745	5,221	1,913	3,780	3,908	2,521	3,444	3,500	2,793	8,502	9,787	5,601	2,903	4,046	1,483	2,930	3,029	1,954	2,669		

**Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2013–14—Continued**

Year and control of institution	Constant 2013–14 dollars¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees²			Dormitory rooms			Board³			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees²			Dormitory rooms			Board³		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Private nonprofit and for-profit institutions																								
1963–64.....	13,827	13,787	10,003	7,710	7,701	4,891	2,407	2,382	1,859	3,710	3,704	3,253	1,815	1,810	1,313	1,012	1,011	642	316	313	244	487	486	427
1964–65.....	14,346	14,415	10,946	8,185	8,252	5,281	2,490	2,486	2,174	3,671	3,678	3,491	1,907	1,916	1,455	1,088	1,097	702	331	330	289	488	489	464
1965–66.....	14,765	14,816	11,466	8,498	8,559	5,655	2,622	2,607	2,327	3,645	3,649	3,483	2,005	2,012	1,557	1,154	1,162	768	356	354	316	495	496	473
1966–67.....	15,161	15,195	11,985	8,801	8,861	6,032	2,748	2,723	2,477	3,612	3,611	3,476	2,124	2,129	1,679	1,233	1,241	845	385	382	347	506	506	487
1967–68.....	15,235	15,362	12,174	8,961	9,100	6,163	2,708	2,697	2,529	3,565	3,565	3,482	2,205	2,223	1,762	1,297	1,317	892	392	390	366	516	516	504
1968–69.....	15,290	15,522	12,359	9,111	9,336	6,298	2,661	2,665	2,576	3,518	3,521	3,485	2,321	2,356	1,876	1,383	1,417	956	404	405	391	534	534	529
1969–70.....	15,721	15,916	12,397	9,535	9,715	6,432	2,700	2,709	2,569	3,486	3,492	3,396	2,527	2,559	1,993	1,533	1,562	1,034	434	436	413	560	561	546
1970–71.....	16,142	16,292	12,439	9,961	10,092	6,560	2,735	2,745	2,567	3,446	3,455	3,312	2,729	2,754	2,103	1,684	1,706	1,109	462	464	434	583	584	560
1971–72.....	16,572	16,665	12,482	10,392	10,462	6,692	2,772	2,785	2,564	3,408	3,419	3,226	2,902	2,919	2,186	1,820	1,832	1,172	486	488	449	597	599	565
1972–73.....	16,665	16,967	12,476	10,418	10,694	6,702	2,870	2,891	2,508	3,377	3,383	3,266	3,036	3,091	2,273	1,898	1,948	1,221	523	527	457	615	616	595
1973–74.....	15,936	16,236	12,145	10,024	10,303	6,566	2,681	2,696	2,434	3,232	3,237	3,145	3,162	3,222	2,410	1,989	2,045	1,303	532	535	483	641	642	624
1974–75.....	15,371	15,444	11,755	9,604	9,665	6,202	2,622	2,626	2,559	3,144	3,153	2,994	3,388	3,404	2,591	2,117	2,130	1,367	578	579	564	693	695	660
1975–76.....	15,440	15,544	11,486	9,626	9,708	6,046	2,650	2,663	2,423	3,164	3,173	3,017	3,644	3,669	2,711	2,272	2,291	1,427	625	629	572	747	749	712
1976–77.....	15,637	15,921	11,894	9,875	10,145	6,373	2,598	2,608	2,431	3,165	3,169	3,089	3,906	3,977	2,971	2,467	2,534	1,592	649	651	607	790	791	772
1977–78.....	15,600	15,906	11,809	9,843	10,130	6,398	2,619	2,634	2,369	3,138	3,143	3,042	4,158	4,240	3,148	2,624	2,700	1,706	698	702	631	836	838	811
1978–79.....	15,485	15,811	11,626	9,836	10,146	6,280	2,599	2,611	2,401	3,049	3,054	2,945	4,514	4,609	3,389	2,867	2,958	1,831	758	761	700	889	890	858
1979–80.....	14,868	15,171	11,354	9,474	9,761	6,240	2,504	2,515	2,319	2,891	2,896	2,794	4,912	5,013	3,751	3,130	3,225	2,062	827	831	766	955	957	923
1980–81.....	14,837	15,172	11,671	9,488	9,810	6,545	2,489	2,497	2,364	2,860	2,865	2,763	5,470	5,594	4,303	3,498	3,617	2,413	918	921	871	1,054	1,056	1,019
1981–82.....	15,394	15,804	11,850	9,869	10,270	6,503	2,591	2,593	2,553	2,935	2,941	2,794	6,166	6,330	4,746	3,953	4,113	2,605	1,038	1,039	1,022	1,175	1,178	1,119
1982–83.....	16,566	17,059	12,842	10,626	11,105	7,201	2,828	2,828	2,818	3,112	3,126	2,822	6,920	7,126	5,364	4,439	4,639	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,179
1983–84.....	17,333	17,913	12,861	11,198	11,757	7,154	2,949	2,953	2,892	3,186	3,203	2,814	7,508	7,759	5,571	4,851	5,093	3,099	1,278	1,279	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,219
1984–85.....	18,221	18,773	13,781	11,806	12,343	7,742	3,168	3,168	3,164	3,247	3,263	2,875	8,202	8,451	6,203	5,315	5,556	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,294
1985–86.....	19,184	19,926	14,061	12,500	13,216	7,929	3,354	3,361	3,239	3,330	3,349	2,893	8,885	9,228	6,512	5,789	6,121	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,340
1986–87.....	20,440	21,207	13,485	13,341	14,065	7,781	3,503	3,535	2,674	3,595	3,607	3,029	9,676	10,039	6,384	6,316	6,658	3,684	1,658	1,673	1,266	1,702	1,708	1,434
1987–88.....	21,321	21,621	14,356	14,175	14,434	8,440	3,545	3,570	2,800	3,601	3,616	3,117	10,512	10,659	7,078	6,988	7,116	4,161	1,748	1,760	1,380	1,775	1,783	1,537
1988–89.....	21,694	22,246	15,446	14,465	14,971	9,340	3,584	3,613	2,986	3,644	3,663	3,120	11,189	11,474	7,967	7,461	7,722	4,817	1,849	1,863	1,540	1,880	1,889	1,609
1989–90.....	22,240	22,731	16,044	15,076	15,537	9,616	3,559	3,581	3,078	3,605	3,614	3,351	12,018	12,284	8,670	8,147	8,396	5,196	1,923	1,935	1,663	1,948	1,953	1,811
1990–91.....	22,651	23,225	16,321	15,392	15,936	9,773	3,620	3,645	3,059	3,639	3,645	3,489	12,910	13,237	9,302	8,772	9,083	5,570	2,063	2,077	1,744	2,074	2,077	1,989
1991–92.....	23,618	24,239	16,376	16,014	16,592	9,783	3,776	3,810	3,040	3,828	3,837	3,553	13,892	14,258	9,632	9,419	9,759	5,754	2,221	2,241	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,090
1992–93.....	24,125	24,744	16,327	16,390	16,970	9,989	3,871	3,893	3,248	3,864	3,881	3,090	14,634	15,009	9,903	9,942	10,294	6,059	2,348	2,362	1,970	2,344	2,354	1,875
1993–94.....	24,901	25,557	16,723	16,988	17,600	10,236	4,001	4,028	3,321	3,911	3,929	3,166	15,496	15,904	10,406	10,572	10,952	6,370	2,490	2,506	2,067	2,434	2,445	1,970
1994–95.....	25,318	25,935	17,450	17,357	17,935	10,801	4,042	4,063	3,489	3,919	3,937	3,160	16,207	16,602	11,170	11,111	11,481	6,914	2,587	2,601	2,233	2,509	2,520	2,023
1995–96.....	26,171	26,784	17,586	18,043	18,620	10,789	4,164	4,184	3,606	3,964	3,980	3,191	17,208	17,612	11,563	11,864	12,243	7,094	2,738	2,751	2,371	2,606	2,617	2,098
1996–97.....	26,673	27,269	17,676	18,480	19,047	10,700	4,255	4,272	3,752	3,938	3,951	3,225	18,039	18,442	11,954	12,498	12,881	7,236	2,878	2,889	2,537	2,663	2,672	2,181
1997–98.....	26,899	27,703	18,771	18,596	19,385	10,844	4,291	4,306	3,882	4,012	4,012	4,045	18,516	19,070	12,921	12,801	13,344	7,464	2,954	2,964	2,672	2,762	2,761	2,785
1998–99.....	27,658	28,459	19,020	19,176	19,953	11,215	4,391	4,414	3,686	4,092	4,091	4,119	19,368	19,929	13,319	13,428	13,973	7,854	3,075	3,091	2,581	2,865	2,865	2,884
1999–2000.....	28,055	28,781	19,494	19,570	20,286	11,416	4,492	4,499	4,257	3,993	3,996	3,820	20,213	20,737	14,045	14,100	14,616	8,225	3,236	3,242	3,067	2,877	2,879	2,753
2000–01.....	28,682	29,330	20,005	20,130	20,761	12,167	4,539	4,552	4,034	4,014	4,017	3,804	21,373	21,856	14,907	15,000	15,470	9,067	3,382	3,392	3,006	2,991	2,993	2,834
2001–02.....	29,555	30,191	20,868	20,758	21,376	13,282	4,704	4,716	4,109	4,093	4,													

**Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2013–14—Continued**

Year and control of institution	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees <sup>2</sup>			Dormitory rooms			Board <sup>3</sup>		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>Nonprofit</b>																								
1999–2000 .....	29,132	29,468	16,222	20,695	21,001	9,567	4,447	4,470	2,936	3,990	3,996	3,720	20,989	21,231	11,688	14,911	15,131	6,893	3,204	3,221	2,115	2,875	2,879	2,680
2000–01 .....	29,435	29,751	16,223	20,929	21,218	9,351	4,492	4,516	2,695	4,014	4,017	3,677	21,934	22,170	11,717	15,596	15,811	6,968	3,347	3,365	2,008	2,991	2,993	2,740
2001–02 .....	30,433	30,667	17,102	21,678	21,894	10,716	4,662	4,674	3,038	4,093	4,099	3,349	23,080	23,257	12,970	16,440	16,604	8,126	3,536	3,544	2,304	3,104	3,109	2,540
2002–03 .....	31,323	31,542	18,634	22,397	22,602	11,492	4,803	4,814	3,414	4,122	4,125	3,727	24,276	24,446	14,442	17,359	17,517	8,907	3,723	3,731	2,646	3,195	3,197	2,889
2003–04 .....	32,431	32,643	19,658	23,269	23,465	12,104	4,933	4,943	3,603	4,229	4,235	3,951	25,685	25,853	15,569	18,429	18,584	9,587	3,907	3,915	2,853	3,349	3,354	3,129
2004–05 .....	33,197	33,408	19,497	23,900	24,088	12,147	5,041	5,049	3,591	4,256	4,270	3,760	27,083	27,255	15,906	19,498	19,652	9,910	4,113	4,119	2,929	3,472	3,483	3,067
2005–06 .....	33,676	33,880	19,281	24,286	24,480	12,183	5,095	5,105	3,562	4,294	4,295	3,536	28,520	28,692	16,329	20,568	20,732	10,318	4,315	4,323	3,017	3,637	3,637	2,994
2006–07 .....	34,720	34,899	20,351	25,140	25,316	12,587	5,217	5,223	4,116	4,363	4,360	3,648	30,165	30,320	17,681	21,841	21,994	10,936	4,532	4,537	3,576	3,791	3,788	3,169
2007–08 .....	35,429	35,572	20,929	25,751	25,892	13,084	5,245	5,250	4,213	4,433	4,430	3,632	31,921	32,050	18,857	23,201	23,328	11,789	4,725	4,730	3,796	3,994	3,991	3,272
2008–09 .....	36,865	37,002	22,189	26,820	26,967	13,795	5,426	5,431	4,257	4,620	4,604	4,137	33,679	33,804	20,271	24,502	24,636	12,603	4,957	4,962	3,889	4,221	4,206	3,779
2009–10 .....	37,857	37,990	22,502	27,532	27,683	13,699	5,609	5,614	4,463	4,717	4,693	4,340	34,920	35,042	20,756	25,396	25,535	12,636	5,173	5,178	4,116	4,351	4,329	4,004
2010–11 .....	38,583	38,703	23,353	28,101	28,250	13,464	5,737	5,744	4,230	4,745	4,709	3,660	36,304	36,416	20,092	26,441	26,581	12,668	5,398	5,404	3,980	4,465	4,431	3,444
2011–12 .....	38,931	39,066	23,672	28,336	28,514	14,536	5,811	5,816	4,420	4,785	4,735	4,715	37,705	37,835	22,926	27,443	27,616	14,078	5,628	5,633	4,281	4,634	4,586	4,567
2012–13 .....	39,785	39,916	22,455	29,015	29,195	13,961	5,930	5,936	4,474	4,840	4,785	4,020	39,173	39,302	22,110	28,569	28,746	13,747	5,839	5,844	4,405	4,766	4,712	3,958
2013–14 .....	40,614	40,708	23,002	29,648	29,799	14,002	6,037	6,042	4,808	4,929	4,867	4,192	40,614	40,708	23,002	29,648	29,799	14,002	6,037	6,042	4,808	4,929	4,867	4,192
<b>For-profit</b>																								
1999–2000 ..	22,379	22,967	21,837	12,085	12,021	12,166	5,894	6,428	5,429	4,401	4,518	4,242	16,124	16,547	15,734	8,707	8,661	8,766	4,247	4,631	3,912	3,171	3,255	3,056
2000–01 .....	23,736	24,451	22,896	13,678	13,971	13,346	6,048	6,657	5,307	4,010	3,823	4,242	17,688	18,220	17,061	10,192	10,411	9,945	4,507	4,960	3,955	2,988	2,849	3,161
2001–02 .....	24,495	26,072	22,359	14,320	14,596	14,016	6,104	7,116	4,720	4,071	3,620	3,623	18,576	19,772	16,956	10,860	11,069	10,629	4,629	5,396	3,579	3,087	3,307	2,748
2002–03 .....	25,410	25,856	25,036	14,593	14,718	14,359	5,907	6,946	4,554	4,911	4,192	6,123	19,694	20,039	19,404	11,310	11,407	11,129	4,578	5,384	3,530	3,806	3,249	4,746
2003–04 .....	27,553	27,630	28,246	15,503	15,654	15,182	6,429	7,265	5,040	5,621	4,710	8,024	21,822	21,883	22,371	12,278	12,398	12,024	5,092	5,754	3,992	4,451	3,730	6,355
2004–05 .....	28,313	28,701	27,399	15,979	16,177	15,453	6,932	7,187	6,312	5,402	5,338	5,634	23,098	23,415	22,353	13,036	13,197	12,607	5,655	5,863	5,149	4,407	4,355	4,596
2005–06 .....	27,816	27,424	30,311	15,630	15,722	15,301	7,185	7,657	5,640	5,001	4,045	9,370	23,557	23,225	25,670	13,237	13,315	12,959	6,085	6,485	4,776	4,235	3,426	7,935
2006–07 .....	27,630	28,441	24,460	16,434	16,797	15,061	7,142	7,640	5,140	4,055	4,005	4,259	24,005	24,710	21,250	14,277	14,593	13,085	6,205	6,638	4,466	3,523	3,479	3,700
2007–08 .....	27,465	27,840	26,106	15,992	16,254	14,831	7,154	7,526	5,439	4,319	4,060	5,836	24,745	25,083	23,522	14,409	14,644	13,363	6,445	6,781	4,901	3,892	3,658	5,258
2008–09 .....	26,623	26,760	27,002	15,662	15,787	15,024	6,799	7,051	5,363	4,162	3,922	6,616	24,322	24,447	24,669	14,309	14,423	13,725	6,212	6,441	4,899	3,802	3,583	6,044
2009–10 .....	26,147	25,894	28,157	15,209	14,928	16,404	6,767	6,865	6,161	4,171	4,102	5,592	24,118	23,885	25,973	14,029	13,769	15,132	6,242	6,332	5,683	3,847	3,783	5,158
2010–11 .....	24,424	24,311	27,405	14,601	14,588	14,658	5,803	5,823	5,661	4,021	3,900	7,086	22,982	22,875	25,787	13,739	13,727	13,792	5,460	5,479	5,327	3,783	3,669	6,668
2011–12 .....	23,719	23,669	24,249	14,198	14,158	14,397	5,739	5,731	5,810	3,783	3,779	4,042	22,972	22,923	23,486	13,751	13,712	13,944	5,558	5,551	5,627	3,663	3,660	3,915
2012–13 .....	23,519	23,444	24,366	13,982	13,903	14,415	5,828	5,835	5,751	3,710	3,706	4,200	23,158	23,083	23,991	13,766	13,689	14,193	5,738	5,745	5,663	3,653	3,649	4,135
2013–14 .....	23,135	23,045	24,346	13,787	13,712	14,193	5,803	5,795	5,891	3,544	3,538	4,261	23,135	23,045	24,346	13,787	13,712	14,193	5,803	5,795	5,891	3,544	3,538	4,261

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>2</sup>For public institutions, in-state tuition and required fees are used.

<sup>3</sup>Data for 1986–87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week, while data for earlier years are for meals served 7 days a week (the number of meals per day was not specified). Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than in earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986–87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

<sup>4</sup>Room and board data are estimated.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 1986–87*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1963 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared December 2014.)



**Table 330.20. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 and 2013–14**  
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public 4-year							Private 4-year							Public 2-year, tuition and required fees		
	In-state, 2012–13		In-state, 2013–14			Out-of- state tuition and required fees, 2013–14	2012–13		2013–14								
	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room		Board	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board				
						In-state, 2012–13								In-state, 2013–14	Out-of- state, 2013–14		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$17,474</b>	<b>\$8,070</b>	<b>\$18,110</b>	<b>\$8,312</b>	<b>\$5,479</b>	<b>\$4,319</b>	<b>\$22,603</b>	<b>\$35,074</b>	<b>\$24,525</b>	<b>\$36,589</b>	<b>\$25,696</b>	<b>\$6,026</b>	<b>\$4,867</b>	<b>\$2,792</b>	<b>\$2,882</b>	<b>\$7,003</b>	
Alabama .....	16,546	8,073	17,247	8,503	4,932	3,812	21,389	22,486	13,983	22,974	14,201	4,503	4,271	4,048	4,108	7,855	
Alaska .....	15,415	6,317	15,697	6,141	5,618	3,938	18,458	30,418	21,496	30,261	20,943	4,271	5,047	3,972	4,652	4,569	
Arizona .....	19,064	9,694	19,784	9,906	6,417	3,461	22,878	20,394	11,650	20,196	11,462	4,732	4,002	1,842	1,949	7,994	
Arkansas .....	13,936	6,604	14,653	6,894	4,285	3,474	16,266	25,267	18,004	26,475	19,104	3,752	3,619	2,633	2,812	4,905	
California .....	21,029	8,892	21,283	8,903	6,821	5,559	30,663	40,599	28,345	41,891	29,678	6,930	5,283	1,225	1,233	6,593	
Colorado .....	18,052	7,656	18,979	8,228	5,518	5,232	26,233	30,907	19,967	31,473	20,359	6,172	4,943	3,004	3,160	9,261	
Connecticut .....	20,655	9,517	21,642	10,128	6,213	5,301	28,337	48,262	35,336	48,718	35,407	7,331	5,980	3,596	3,824	11,287	
Delaware .....	21,940	10,929	22,685	11,278	6,839	4,568	27,162	23,701	12,943	24,221	13,444	5,156	5,621	3,242	3,380	7,910	
District of Columbia .....	†	7,244	†	7,255	†	†	14,535	48,440	35,524	49,894	36,723	8,682	4,489	†	†	†	
Florida .....	14,170	4,377	14,372	4,423	5,676	4,273	17,077	30,123	20,155	31,288	20,971	5,634	4,684	2,486	2,513	9,362	
Georgia .....	15,331	6,325	16,062	6,614	5,636	3,812	23,730	33,177	22,456	34,659	23,521	6,037	5,100	2,652	2,926	7,816	
Hawaii .....	16,987	7,731	18,027	8,216	4,965	4,847	25,021	25,808	14,287	27,266	15,073	5,270	6,923	2,484	2,608	7,360	
Idaho .....	13,476	5,980	13,819	6,315	3,494	4,009	18,875	11,544	6,752	14,163	6,736	2,451	4,976	2,915	2,963	7,355	
Illinois .....	22,222	11,882	23,096	12,520	5,999	4,577	27,623	37,097	26,299	38,629	27,504	6,417	4,709	3,192	3,306	9,417	
Indiana .....	17,758	8,269	18,253	8,443	5,122	4,687	27,001	36,368	26,794	37,964	28,035	5,053	4,877	3,455	3,605	7,632	
Iowa .....	16,358	7,832	16,534	7,839	4,211	4,484	23,568	22,258	15,426	24,517	17,492	3,446	3,579	4,099	4,253	5,356	
Kansas .....	13,901	6,970	14,634	7,387	3,631	3,616	18,642	28,525	20,852	27,963	20,122	3,670	4,170	2,621	2,890	4,116	
Kentucky .....	16,581	8,416	17,281	8,715	4,289	4,277	19,979	28,654	20,639	29,527	21,271	4,171	4,085	3,391	3,487	12,125	
Louisiana .....	14,245	5,817	15,240	6,585	5,125	3,530	19,985	39,088	28,691	41,044	30,257	6,035	4,752	2,837	3,178	6,463	
Maine .....	18,676	9,295	19,123	9,368	4,582	5,174	24,791	42,745	31,558	44,057	32,534	5,814	5,709	3,409	3,545	6,254	
Maryland .....	18,094	8,051	18,881	8,320	5,932	4,629	20,772	44,819	32,580	47,023	34,316	7,193	5,514	3,500	3,550	8,453	
Massachusetts .....	21,094	10,632	21,817	10,702	6,628	4,487	25,461	49,871	36,795	51,484	38,009	7,751	5,723	4,186	4,216	9,561	
Michigan .....	19,865	11,027	20,415	11,295	4,677	4,443	32,042	26,381	18,135	27,836	19,372	4,150	4,313	2,736	2,922	6,116	
Minnesota .....	17,998	10,291	18,389	10,355	4,211	3,823	16,915	35,409	26,499	36,247	27,104	4,821	4,322	5,362	5,387	6,203	
Mississippi .....	13,583	6,147	14,414	6,612	4,386	3,416	15,980	20,881	14,592	21,699	15,042	3,486	3,171	2,276	2,409	4,467	
Missouri .....	16,236	7,815	16,787	7,998	4,985	3,804	19,319	27,615	19,020	28,415	19,523	4,828	4,065	2,716	2,850	5,470	
Montana .....	13,572	6,267	14,082	6,323	3,574	4,185	20,797	27,320	19,737	28,733	20,868	3,676	4,189	3,151	3,202	8,417	
Nebraska .....	15,291	7,023	15,637	7,081	4,480	4,076	16,734	27,212	19,478	27,884	19,832	4,208	3,843	2,594	2,670	3,612	
Nevada .....	15,944	4,953	16,036	5,029	5,302	5,705	19,616	37,710	16,108	30,745	16,169	8,983	5,592	2,700	2,700	9,345	
New Hampshire .....	24,705	14,435	25,248	14,469	6,241	4,538	25,357	42,310	30,202	43,490	31,029	7,428	5,032	7,218	7,230	15,717	
New Jersey .....	23,773	11,955	24,246	12,266	7,388	4,592	25,637	42,831	31,195	44,239	32,010	7,008	5,221	3,782	3,929	6,868	
New Mexico .....	13,225	5,483	14,106	5,973	4,259	3,874	14,647	25,144	16,256	27,468	17,657	5,689	4,122	1,399	1,443	4,642	
New York .....	18,397	6,556	19,757	6,892	8,237	4,627	17,082	45,338	32,438	47,055	33,825	7,948	5,282	4,331	4,507	8,148	
North Carolina .....	14,514	6,223	15,197	6,578	4,945	3,674	20,410	36,194	26,336	37,542	27,284	5,313	4,945	2,212	2,304	8,255	
North Dakota .....	13,210	6,572	13,714	6,824	2,765	4,125	16,753	17,743	12,318	18,123	12,408	2,612	3,104	4,048	3,978	8,157	
Ohio .....	19,453	9,301	20,000	9,443	5,805	4,752	21,939	35,367	25,756	36,856	26,917	5,070	4,869	3,480	3,544	7,313	
Oklahoma .....	13,005	5,882	13,496	6,043	4,107	3,346	17,009	29,230	20,572	29,990	21,411	4,413	4,166	2,904	3,062	7,461	
Oregon .....	18,526	8,294	19,153	8,616	6,107	4,431	26,144	40,655	30,195	42,385	31,599	5,564	5,222	3,752	3,935	8,038	
Pennsylvania .....	21,637	12,184	22,771	12,607	5,871	4,293	23,571	44,407	32,949	46,239	34,313	6,500	5,426	4,133	4,352	11,424	
Rhode Island .....	21,582	10,817	21,761	10,809	6,820	4,133	26,763	46,114	33,940	46,706	35,036	6,752	4,918	3,950	3,944	10,576	
South Carolina .....	18,655	10,691	19,504	11,066	5,076	3,361	27,040	29,165	20,990	30,169	21,769	4,247	4,154	3,820	3,928	8,063	
South Dakota .....	13,858	7,413	14,430	7,735	3,202	3,493	10,201	25,796	18,843	27,523	20,114	3,520	3,889	5,066	4,800	4,822	
Tennessee .....	15,416	7,472	16,265	7,958	4,548	3,759	23,290	31,135	22,046	31,709	22,561	5,087	4,061	3,526	3,637	14,092	
Texas .....	15,940	7,402	16,211	7,476	4,628	4,107	20,420	34,861	25,174	36,292	26,382	5,482	4,428	1,815	1,898	5,248	
Utah .....	12,076	5,375	12,802	5,656	2,931	4,216	17,441	15,330	7,758	15,365	7,765	3,836	3,763	3,170	3,342	10,594	
Vermont .....	23,290	13,524	24,073	13,952	6,362	3,759	33,700	46,255	35,130	47,909	36,449	6,189	5,271	5,452	5,668	11,236	
Virginia .....	18,843	9,866	19,847	10,531	5,207	4,109	28,578	30,483	21,524	31,828	22,280	4,759	4,789	3,910	4,095	8,824	
Washington .....	18,925	8,856	19,286	8,766	5,500	5,019	27,714	40,293	30,133	41,865	31,599	5,453	4,812	3,957	4,026	7,108	
West Virginia .....	14,126	5,599	14,835	5,998	4,707	4,130	17,270	19,120	10,721	19,697	11,050	4,122	4,524	3,135	3,403	8,357	
Wisconsin .....	15,446	8,339	15,722	8,406	4,309	3,007	20,183	34,199	25,500	35,654	26,637	4,884	4,134	4,073	4,233	6,945	
Wyoming .....	12,479	3,642	12,949	3,756	4,027	5,166	11,532	13,562	13,562	†	16,620	†	†	2,420	2,579	6,353	

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. In-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect the number of students who were state residents. Out-of-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of first-time freshmen attending the institution in fall 2012 from out of state. Institutional room and board rates are weighted by the number of full-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012 and Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2013 and Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 330.30. Average undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by percentile of charges and control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14**

Control and level of institution, and year	Current dollars										Constant 2013–14 dollars				
	Tuition, fees, room, and board					Tuition and required fees					Tuition and required fees				
	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>Public institutions<sup>1</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	\$5,741	\$6,880	\$8,279	\$9,617	\$11,384	\$612	\$1,480	\$2,403	\$3,444	\$4,583	\$821	\$1,986	\$3,225	\$4,622	\$6,150
2005–06.....	7,700	9,623	11,348	13,543	16,264	990	2,070	3,329	5,322	6,972	1,169	2,444	3,931	6,284	8,232
2010–11.....	9,889	12,856	15,234	17,860	21,593	1,230	2,626	4,632	7,115	9,420	1,307	2,791	4,923	7,562	10,011
2011–12.....	10,730	13,650	16,401	18,801	22,697	1,408	2,910	5,187	7,657	10,164	1,454	3,005	5,356	7,906	10,495
2012–13.....	11,283	14,426	17,012	19,481	23,298	1,536	3,048	5,576	8,132	10,514	1,560	3,096	5,663	8,259	10,678
2013–14.....	11,820	14,954	17,668	20,167	23,948	1,560	3,217	5,963	8,506	10,918	1,560	3,217	5,963	8,506	10,918
<b>Public 4-year<sup>1</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	6,503	7,347	8,468	9,816	11,611	2,118	2,520	3,314	4,094	5,085	2,842	3,382	4,447	5,494	6,824
2005–06.....	8,863	10,219	11,596	13,830	16,443	3,094	3,822	5,084	6,458	8,097	3,653	4,513	6,003	7,625	9,561
2010–11.....	12,048	13,604	15,823	18,419	22,191	4,336	5,091	6,779	8,689	11,029	4,608	5,411	7,205	9,234	11,721
2011–12.....	12,675	14,478	16,882	19,018	23,024	4,703	5,765	7,183	9,478	12,612	4,856	5,952	7,417	9,786	13,022
2012–13.....	13,324	15,102	17,561	19,713	23,686	4,982	6,180	7,554	9,769	12,692	5,060	6,277	7,672	9,922	12,890
2013–14.....	13,785	15,656	18,239	20,415	24,232	5,086	6,343	7,816	10,037	12,864	5,086	6,343	7,816	10,037	12,864
<b>Public 2-year<sup>1</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	3,321	3,804	4,627	5,750	6,871	310	724	1,387	1,799	2,460	416	972	1,861	2,414	3,301
2005–06.....	4,380	4,822	6,234	7,567	8,993	691	1,109	1,920	2,589	3,100	816	1,309	2,267	3,057	3,660
2010–11.....	5,347	6,327	7,339	9,370	11,312	700	1,412	2,537	3,315	3,840	744	1,501	2,696	3,523	4,081
2011–12.....	5,770	6,703	7,831	9,767	11,567	960	1,592	2,701	3,542	4,132	991	1,644	2,789	3,657	4,266
2012–13.....	5,812	6,536	8,291	10,282	12,464	1,183	1,627	2,804	3,717	4,352	1,201	1,652	2,848	3,775	4,420
2013–14.....	6,144	6,952	8,764	10,729	13,369	1,178	1,560	2,954	3,826	4,550	1,178	1,560	2,954	3,826	4,550
<b>Private nonprofit institutions</b>															
2000–01.....	13,514	17,552	22,493	27,430	32,659	7,800	11,730	15,540	19,600	24,532	10,467	15,741	20,854	26,302	32,921
2005–06.....	18,243	23,258	29,497	35,918	41,707	9,981	15,375	21,070	26,265	31,690	11,785	18,155	24,879	31,013	37,419
2010–11.....	23,143	29,884	38,063	47,061	52,235	11,930	19,625	26,920	34,536	40,082	12,679	20,857	28,610	36,704	42,598
2011–12.....	24,435	31,398	39,540	49,762	54,258	11,860	20,180	28,128	36,190	41,576	12,246	20,836	29,043	37,367	42,928
2012–13.....	24,955	32,582	41,412	51,744	56,419	12,048	21,152	29,312	37,830	43,204	12,236	21,482	29,770	38,421	43,879
2013–14.....	26,280	34,023	43,047	53,665	58,615	12,550	22,080	30,390	39,120	44,848	12,550	22,080	30,390	39,120	44,848
<b>Nonprofit 4-year</b>															
2000–01.....	13,972	17,714	22,554	27,476	32,659	8,450	11,920	15,746	19,730	24,532	11,340	15,996	21,130	26,477	32,921
2005–06.....	18,350	23,322	29,598	36,028	41,774	10,300	15,560	21,190	26,500	31,690	12,162	18,373	25,021	31,291	37,419
2010–11.....	23,548	30,442	38,129	47,061	52,235	12,220	19,854	27,100	34,580	40,082	12,987	21,100	28,801	36,751	42,598
2011–12.....	24,552	31,460	39,596	49,762	54,258	12,242	20,582	28,310	36,420	41,576	12,640	21,251	29,231	37,604	42,928
2012–13.....	25,183	32,668	41,476	51,750	56,419	12,464	21,496	29,460	38,000	43,204	12,659	21,832	29,920	38,594	43,879
2013–14.....	26,663	34,095	43,236	53,667	58,615	12,700	22,252	30,579	39,330	44,848	12,700	22,252	30,579	39,330	44,848
<b>Nonprofit 2-year</b>															
2000–01.....	6,850	6,850	9,995	14,209	20,240	2,430	4,825	7,250	8,266	11,100	3,261	6,475	9,729	11,093	14,896
2005–06.....	8,030	15,680	16,830	20,829	28,643	4,218	8,640	9,940	12,270	14,472	4,981	10,202	11,737	14,488	17,088
2010–11.....	10,393	19,718	21,186	27,386	30,758	3,840	9,730	12,000	14,640	18,965	4,081	10,341	12,753	15,559	20,156
2011–12.....	19,325	20,300	22,303	28,506	32,679	7,036	10,904	14,531	16,131	19,880	7,265	11,259	15,004	16,656	20,527
2012–13.....	20,135	22,399	24,480	28,882	30,114	7,124	11,640	14,944	16,162	19,220	7,235	11,822	15,177	16,414	19,520
2013–14.....	21,148	23,815	25,400	29,677	31,200	3,060	10,500	15,533	16,345	20,660	3,060	10,500	15,533	16,345	20,660
<b>Private for-profit institutions</b>															
2000–01.....	13,396	15,778	19,403	21,400	21,845	6,900	8,202	9,644	12,090	14,600	9,260	11,007	12,942	16,224	19,593
2005–06.....	17,278	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,011	12,450	14,335	17,740	9,012	11,821	14,701	16,926	20,947
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,194	10,194	13,520	15,750	18,048	10,834	10,834	14,369	16,739	19,181
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,763	11,415	12,822	15,374	18,048	10,081	11,786	13,239	15,874	18,635
2012–13.....	16,115	16,115	16,115	22,612	32,239	9,936	11,202	12,685	16,156	18,650	10,091	11,377	12,883	16,408	18,941
2013–14.....	16,466	16,466	16,745	28,348	34,316	10,312	10,878	13,049	16,156	18,313	10,312	10,878	13,049	16,156	18,313
<b>For-profit 4-year</b>															
2000–01.....	13,396	15,818	20,417	21,400	21,400	7,206	8,305	9,675	12,800	15,090	9,670	11,145	12,983	17,177	20,250
2005–06.....	17,383	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,418	12,900	14,450	17,735	9,012	12,301	15,232	17,062	20,941
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,194	10,194	13,560	16,500	18,048	10,834	10,834	14,411	17,536	19,181
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,648	11,415	12,682	15,660	18,050	9,962	11,786	13,094	16,169	18,637
2012–13.....	16,115	16,115	16,115	21,697	32,239	9,936	11,202	12,110	16,156	18,650	10,091	11,377	12,299	16,408	18,941
2013–14.....	16,466	16,466	16,745	28,348	34,316	10,312	10,878	12,435	16,360	18,748	10,312	10,878	12,435	16,360	18,748
<b>For-profit 2-year</b>															
2000–01.....	15,778	15,778	19,403	21,845	21,845	6,025	7,365	9,644	12,000	14,255	8,085	9,884	12,942	16,103	19,130
2005–06.....	13,010	18,281	43,425	43,425	43,425	7,870	9,285	11,550	14,196	19,425	9,293	10,964	13,638	16,762	22,937
2010–11.....	23,687	23,687	25,161	25,161	25,161	10,075	12,049	13,418	15,263	17,918	10,707	12,805	14,260	16,221	19,043
2011–12.....	22,788	22,788	25,172	25,172	25,172	10,600	12,094	13,494	14,994	17,620	10,945	12,487	13,933	15,482	18,193
2012–13.....	23,600	23,600	23,600	25,866	25,866	10,425	12,314	13,240	15,552	18,048	10,588	12,506	13,447	15,795	18,330
2013–14.....	24,023	24,023	26,295	26,295	26,295	10,360	12,307	13,620	15,356	18,000	10,360	12,307	13,620	15,356	18,000

<sup>1</sup>Average undergraduate tuition and fees are based on in-state students only.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. Student charges were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 330.40. Average total cost of attendance for first-time, full-time undergraduate students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs: 2009–10 through 2013–14**

Level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12				2012–13				2013–14			
	All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Current dollars																				
<b>4-year institutions</b>																				
Average total cost, by living arrangement																				
On campus .....	\$26,283	\$19,219	\$38,254	\$28,916	\$27,648	\$20,068	\$39,811	\$32,132	\$28,457	\$20,997	\$41,375	\$29,887	\$29,506	\$21,712	\$42,883	\$29,820	\$30,320	\$22,192	\$44,366	\$29,945
Off campus, living with family .....	19,091	11,950	30,500	19,318	20,137	12,587	31,758	22,488	20,705	13,344	32,982	21,526	21,340	13,651	34,085	22,010	21,736	13,691	35,193	22,139
Off campus, not living with family .....	28,829	20,724	38,824	28,836	29,267	21,442	40,234	31,245	29,322	22,261	41,413	28,840	30,069	22,748	42,455	29,318	30,694	23,046	43,805	29,407
Component of student costs																				
Tuition and required fees .....	13,734	6,773	25,676	12,873	14,654	7,195	26,772	15,388	15,077	7,703	27,931	14,609	15,734	8,033	29,024	14,940	16,243	8,254	30,127	14,967
Books and supplies .....	1,192	1,165	1,182	1,389	1,223	1,196	1,219	1,561	1,237	1,230	1,230	1,373	1,249	1,240	1,240	1,444	1,260	1,255	1,252	1,391
Room, board, and other expenses																				
On campus																				
Room and board .....	8,583	8,155	9,114	10,082	8,913	8,498	9,456	9,304	9,255	8,839	9,824	9,660	9,600	9,187	10,181	9,242	9,905	9,459	10,530	9,646
Other .....	2,774	3,126	2,282	4,573	2,858	3,179	2,363	5,879	2,889	3,225	2,389	4,245	2,923	3,253	2,439	4,194	2,912	3,224	2,457	3,941
Off campus, living with family																				
Other .....	4,165	4,012	3,642	5,057	4,260	4,196	3,767	5,539	4,391	4,411	3,821	5,544	4,356	4,379	3,821	5,627	4,233	4,182	3,813	5,781
Off campus, not living with family																				
Room and board .....	8,862	8,722	8,164	8,997	8,866	9,014	8,299	8,888	8,572	9,206	8,327	7,898	8,640	9,318	8,300	7,881	8,795	9,535	8,475	7,947
Other .....	5,041	4,065	3,801	5,578	4,524	4,037	3,944	5,408	4,437	4,122	3,925	4,960	4,446	4,157	3,892	5,054	4,396	4,003	3,951	5,101
<b>2-year institutions</b>																				
Average total cost, by living arrangement																				
On campus .....	\$14,351	\$11,886	\$23,352	\$27,721	\$13,831	\$12,345	\$25,868	\$28,435	\$14,049	\$12,796	\$26,246	\$27,873	\$14,457	\$13,257	\$27,471	\$27,934	\$14,780	\$13,576	\$28,291	\$28,064
Off campus, living with family .....	9,731	7,581	16,639	18,982	9,044	7,842	18,947	19,292	9,115	8,129	19,066	19,810	9,291	8,384	19,825	20,032	9,426	8,527	20,550	19,946
Off campus, not living with family .....	17,063	14,758	24,969	26,556	16,477	15,140	27,044	27,329	16,562	15,567	27,528	27,015	16,889	15,886	29,760	28,025	17,067	16,089	30,053	27,866
Component of student costs																				
Tuition and required fees .....	4,705	2,619	12,326	13,511	3,919	2,745	13,917	13,758	3,912	2,940	14,007	14,298	3,982	3,090	14,359	14,420	4,085	3,201	14,734	14,364
Books and supplies .....	1,259	1,241	1,205	1,371	1,301	1,295	1,239	1,377	1,315	1,311	1,332	1,368	1,351	1,353	1,305	1,324	1,366	1,372	1,390	1,270
Room, board, and other expenses																				
On campus																				
Room and board .....	5,481	5,171	7,096	8,729	5,648	5,368	7,796	9,365	5,913	5,630	8,011	9,417	6,111	5,817	8,529	9,285	6,304	6,001	8,820	9,509
Other .....	2,906	2,856	2,726	4,111	2,964	2,937	2,916	3,935	2,910	2,915	2,896	2,789	3,014	2,997	3,278	2,906	3,024	3,002	3,347	2,921
Off campus, living with family																				
Other .....	3,767	3,721	3,108	4,101	3,824	3,802	3,791	4,157	3,888	3,878	3,726	4,143	3,958	3,941	4,161	4,289	3,974	3,955	4,426	4,312
Off campus, not living with family																				
Room and board .....	7,334	7,240	8,095	7,588	7,477	7,403	7,525	7,948	7,514	7,524	7,680	7,390	7,676	7,626	8,983	7,968	7,730	7,675	8,852	8,091
Other .....	3,765	3,659	3,343	4,087	3,780	3,697	4,363	4,246	3,822	3,792	4,508	3,959	3,880	3,817	5,113	4,314	3,885	3,841	5,077	4,141
Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>																				
<b>4-year institutions</b>																				
Average total cost, by living arrangement																				
On campus .....	\$28,494	\$20,836	\$41,472	\$31,348	\$29,384	\$21,328	\$42,310	\$34,149	\$29,383	\$21,680	\$42,720	\$30,859	\$29,967	\$22,052	\$43,553	\$30,286	\$30,320	\$22,192	\$44,366	\$29,945
Off campus, living with family .....	20,697	12,955	33,065	20,943	21,401	13,377	33,751	23,900	21,378	13,778	34,055	22,227	21,673	13,865	34,617	22,354	21,736	13,691	35,193	22,139
Off campus, not living with family .....	31,254	22,467	42,089	31,262	31,104	22,788	42,760	33,207	30,276	22,985	42,760	29,778	30,539	23,104	43,118	29,776	30,694	23,046	43,805	29,407
<b>2-year institutions</b>																				
Average total cost, by living arrangement																				
On campus .....	15,558	12,886	25,317	30,053	14,699	13,120	27,492	30,220	14,506	13,212	27,100	28,779	14,683	13,464	27,900	28,371	14,780	13,576	28,291	28,064
Off campus, living with family .....	10,550	8,218	18,038	20,579	9,611	8,334	20,137	20,503	9,411	8,393	19,686	20,454	9,436	8,515	20,134	20,345	9,426	8,527	20,550	19,946
Off campus, not living with family .....	18,498	16,000	27,069	28,790	17,511	16,090	28,742	29,045	17,101	16,073	28,423	27,894	17,153	16,134	30,225	28,462	17,067	16,089	30,053	27,866

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Tuition and fees at public institutions are the lower of either in-district or in-state tuition and fees. Data illustrating

the average total cost of attendance for all students are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2011 and Winter 2011–12 through Winter 2013–14, Student Financial Aid component; and Fall 2009 through Fall 2014, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 330.50. Average graduate tuition and required fees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and percentile of charges: 1989–90 through 2013–14**

Year	Total	Public institutions <sup>1</sup>	Private institutions			Public institutions, <sup>1</sup> by percentile			Nonprofit institutions, by percentile		
			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Current dollars											
1989–90.....	\$4,135	\$1,999	\$7,881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	4,488	2,206	8,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	5,116	2,524	9,592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	5,475	2,791	10,008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	5,973	3,050	10,790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	6,247	3,250	11,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	6,741	3,449	12,083	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	7,111	3,607	12,537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	7,246	3,744	12,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	7,685	3,897	13,299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	8,069	4,042	13,821	\$14,123	\$9,611	\$2,640	\$3,637	\$5,163	\$7,998	\$12,870	\$20,487
2000–01.....	8,429	4,243	14,420	14,457	13,229	2,931	3,822	5,347	8,276	13,200	21,369
2001–02.....	8,857	4,496	15,165	15,232	13,414	3,226	4,119	5,596	8,583	14,157	22,054
2002–03.....	9,226	4,842	14,983	15,676	9,644	3,395	4,452	5,927	8,690	14,140	22,700
2003–04.....	10,312	5,544	16,209	16,807	12,542	3,795	5,103	7,063	9,072	15,030	25,600
2004–05.....	11,004	6,080	16,751	17,551	13,133	4,236	5,663	7,616	9,300	16,060	26,140
2005–06.....	11,621	6,493	17,244	18,171	13,432	4,608	6,209	7,977	9,745	16,222	26,958
2006–07.....	12,312	6,894	18,108	19,033	14,421	4,909	6,594	8,341	10,346	17,057	29,118
2007–08.....	13,002	7,415	18,878	19,896	14,713	5,176	6,990	9,288	10,705	17,647	30,247
2008–09.....	13,647	7,999	19,230	20,485	14,418	5,612	7,376	9,912	11,290	18,270	30,514
2009–10.....	14,542	8,763	20,078	21,317	14,512	6,074	7,983	10,658	12,290	19,460	31,730
2010–11.....	15,017	9,238	20,397	21,993	13,811	6,550	8,788	10,937	12,510	19,586	33,215
2011–12.....	15,845	9,978	21,230	22,899	14,285	7,506	9,440	11,954	12,936	20,625	34,680
2012–13.....	16,435	10,408	21,955	23,698	14,418	7,706	9,900	12,590	13,030	21,352	36,820
2013–14.....	16,946	10,725	22,607	24,467	14,210	7,791	10,242	12,779	13,567	22,018	36,660
Constant 2013–14 dollars											
1989–90.....	\$7,652	\$3,699	\$14,584	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	7,874	3,871	14,926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	8,698	4,291	16,307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	9,026	4,601	16,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	9,598	4,901	17,339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	9,759	5,078	17,713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	10,252	5,245	18,376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	10,515	5,333	18,538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	10,526	5,439	18,557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	10,974	5,564	18,991	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	11,199	5,610	19,182	\$19,602	\$13,340	\$3,664	\$5,048	\$7,166	\$11,101	\$17,863	\$28,435
2000–01.....	11,312	5,694	19,351	19,400	17,753	3,933	5,129	7,175	11,106	17,714	28,676
2001–02.....	11,679	5,928	19,997	20,086	17,687	4,254	5,431	7,379	11,318	18,668	29,081
2002–03.....	11,903	6,247	19,332	20,226	12,444	4,380	5,744	7,647	11,212	18,244	29,289
2003–04.....	13,020	7,000	20,466	21,221	15,837	4,792	6,443	8,918	11,455	18,977	32,323
2004–05.....	13,489	7,452	20,533	21,513	16,098	5,192	6,941	9,335	11,399	19,686	32,041
2005–06.....	13,722	7,667	20,361	21,456	15,860	5,441	7,331	9,419	11,507	19,155	31,831
2006–07.....	14,171	7,935	20,842	21,908	16,599	5,650	7,590	9,601	11,908	19,633	33,515
2007–08.....	14,431	8,230	20,952	22,083	16,330	5,745	7,758	10,309	11,881	19,586	33,571
2008–09.....	14,938	8,755	21,049	22,424	15,782	6,143	8,074	10,850	12,358	19,998	33,401
2009–10.....	15,765	9,500	21,767	23,110	15,733	6,585	8,655	11,555	13,324	21,097	34,399
2010–11.....	15,960	9,818	21,677	23,374	14,678	6,961	9,340	11,624	13,295	20,816	35,300
2011–12.....	16,360	10,303	21,920	23,643	14,750	7,750	9,747	12,343	13,357	21,296	35,808
2012–13.....	16,692	10,570	22,298	24,068	14,643	7,826	10,055	12,787	13,234	21,686	37,395
2013–14.....	16,946	10,725	22,607	24,467	14,210	7,791	10,242	12,779	13,567	22,018	36,660

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on in-state tuition only.

NOTE: Average graduate student tuition weighted by fall full-time-equivalent graduate enrollment. Excludes doctoral students in professional practice programs. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and

excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99); "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2013, Institutional Characteristics component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

**Table 331.10. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Number of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	Federal <sup>4</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>5</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>All undergraduates .....</b>	<b>23,055</b>	<b>70.7 (0.56)</b>	<b>59.4 (0.51)</b>	<b>40.4 (0.44)</b>	<b>59.1 (0.45)</b>	<b>41.5 (0.36)</b>	<b>36.3 (0.42)</b>	<b>41.9 (0.14)</b>	<b>40.3 (0.10)</b>	<b>6.5 (0.14)</b>	<b>5.9 (0.14)</b>	
<b>Sex .....</b>												
Male .....	9,921	68.4 (0.72)	56.7 (0.73)	39.8 (0.55)	55.1 (0.57)	36.7 (0.55)	35.6 (0.53)	39.0 (0.35)	37.3 (0.35)	6.4 (0.18)	6.0 (0.22)	
Female .....	13,135	72.5 (0.53)	61.5 (0.46)	40.9 (0.47)	62.1 (0.46)	45.1 (0.36)	36.7 (0.45)	44.1 (0.22)	42.6 (0.22)	6.5 (0.17)	5.9 (0.15)	
<b>Race/ethnicity .....</b>												
White .....	13,345	68.1 (0.59)	55.3 (0.53)	40.0 (0.49)	54.5 (0.47)	33.7 (0.38)	35.9 (0.48)	41.9 (0.34)	40.2 (0.32)	6.8 (0.19)	6.0 (0.17)	
Black .....	3,709	81.0 (0.81)	75.2 (0.87)	36.8 (0.78)	71.4 (0.72)	62.1 (0.80)	32.2 (0.72)	52.3 (0.84)	51.0 (0.82)	6.5 (0.34)	5.1 (0.27)	
Hispanic .....	3,696	72.3 (0.85)	61.9 (0.91)	43.0 (0.89)	64.0 (0.81)	50.1 (0.81)	38.9 (0.90)	35.6 (0.83)	34.2 (0.84)	5.6 (0.27)	5.3 (0.30)	
Asian .....	1,292	60.8 (1.64)	46.3 (1.45)	44.2 (1.46)	53.0 (1.49)	33.4 (1.22)	41.2 (1.36)	28.4 (1.12)	27.0 (1.06)	5.0 (0.49)	9.0 (0.66)	
Pacific Islander .....	119	68.3 (3.58)	56.7 (3.66)	37.4 (3.15)	55.1 (3.32)	39.3 (3.23)	34.9 (3.14)	37.9 (3.28)	37.3 (3.22)	4.6 (1.02)	4.5 ! (1.46)	
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	209	76.3 (3.13)	69.0 (3.23)	40.9 (3.05)	67.6 (3.18)	55.3 (3.10)	37.6 (3.02)	43.0 (3.17)	41.9 (3.12)	5.1 (0.91)	4.7 (1.15)	
Two or more races .....	686	74.8 (1.48)	63.6 (1.43)	46.7 (1.76)	63.9 (1.59)	45.7 (1.45)	41.9 (1.75)	46.1 (1.46)	44.1 (1.40)	8.4 (0.84)	7.2 (0.68)	
<b>Age .....</b>												
15 to 23 years old .....	12,956	72.1 (0.49)	59.2 (0.41)	48.2 (0.47)	60.9 (0.42)	38.0 (0.29)	44.4 (0.47)	42.8 (0.28)	41.1 (0.25)	7.4 (0.15)	9.0 (0.21)	
24 to 29 years old .....	4,253	70.4 (1.05)	61.9 (1.09)	31.8 (0.76)	59.0 (0.89)	49.1 (0.83)	27.1 (0.70)	41.6 (0.68)	39.9 (0.64)	5.8 (0.30)	2.4 (0.18)	
30 years old or over .....	5,846	67.9 (0.89)	58.2 (0.92)	29.5 (0.64)	55.1 (0.76)	43.7 (0.77)	25.0 (0.60)	40.4 (0.52)	39.1 (0.51)	4.9 (0.25)	1.6 (0.13)	
<b>Marital status .....</b>												
Not married <sup>6</sup> .....	18,507	71.9 (0.50)	60.6 (0.41)	43.0 (0.46)	60.9 (0.43)	42.2 (0.30)	38.8 (0.44)	43.5 (0.17)	41.9 (0.15)	7.0 (0.14)	7.0 (0.17)	
Married .....	4,087	63.9 (1.21)	52.2 (1.28)	30.0 (0.71)	49.4 (0.92)	35.5 (1.00)	26.0 (0.68)	33.8 (0.75)	32.4 (0.70)	4.3 (0.32)	1.4 (0.14)	
Separated .....	461	82.0 (1.72)	76.6 (1.91)	30.8 (1.62)	74.2 (1.92)	67.1 (2.07)	26.3 (1.72)	50.8 (2.09)	50.0 (2.07)	5.3 (0.88)	1.6 (0.47)	
<b>Attendance status<sup>7</sup> .....</b>												
Full-time, full-year .....	8,864	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	56.9 (0.46)	72.4 (0.41)	47.4 (0.50)	52.6 (0.45)	56.7 (0.53)	55.5 (0.54)	9.2 (0.22)	11.9 (0.25)	
Part-time or part-year .....	14,192	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	30.1 (0.60)	50.8 (0.87)	37.8 (0.85)	26.1 (0.56)	32.7 (0.48)	30.9 (0.45)	4.8 (0.17)	2.2 (0.12)	
<b>Dependency status and family income .....</b>												
Dependent .....	11,231	71.6 (0.49)	58.2 (0.40)	49.9 (0.50)	59.6 (0.44)	34.9 (0.30)	46.1 (0.50)	43.4 (0.31)	41.7 (0.29)	7.8 (0.17)	9.8 (0.22)	
Less than \$20,000 .....	1,775	88.3 (0.68)	83.5 (0.79)	53.2 (1.01)	87.0 (0.67)	82.1 (0.78)	50.8 (1.00)	45.5 (0.84)	44.3 (0.84)	4.9 (0.35)	10.7 (0.56)	
\$20,000–\$39,999 .....	2,011	81.5 (0.88)	74.1 (0.92)	54.7 (0.99)	79.1 (0.92)	70.9 (0.92)	52.0 (1.03)	42.8 (0.80)	41.6 (0.82)	5.6 (0.35)	11.6 (0.54)	
\$40,000–\$59,999 .....	1,389	79.7 (0.89)	70.0 (0.96)	57.5 (1.06)	72.1 (0.97)	54.7 (0.91)	54.3 (1.07)	51.0 (0.96)	49.9 (0.99)	8.5 (0.50)	11.2 (0.53)	
\$60,000–\$79,999 .....	1,535	65.7 (1.06)	49.6 (1.07)	49.0 (0.97)	48.3 (1.00)	14.2 (0.62)	44.3 (1.01)	46.0 (1.02)	43.9 (0.97)	9.8 (0.62)	9.9 (0.59)	
\$80,000–\$99,999 .....	1,339	61.6 (1.29)	45.0 (0.95)	44.5 (1.22)	40.4 (1.17)	2.7 (0.28)	39.6 (1.17)	43.9 (0.91)	41.4 (0.89)	10.2 (0.62)	9.3 (0.65)	
\$100,000 or more .....	3,183	59.5 (0.79)	38.7 (0.64)	44.5 (0.74)	40.2 (0.74)	0.7 (0.09)	39.9 (0.74)	38.0 (0.63)	35.9 (0.59)	8.5 (0.34)	7.6 (0.37)	
Independent .....	11,825	69.9 (0.81)	60.6 (0.85)	31.4 (0.55)	58.6 (0.67)	47.7 (0.68)	26.9 (0.52)	40.5 (0.33)	39.0 (0.30)	5.2 (0.20)	2.3 (0.10)	
Less than \$10,000 .....	3,561	78.6 (0.72)	71.6 (0.74)	35.2 (0.75)	73.5 (0.76)	66.5 (0.76)	30.3 (0.76)	46.7 (0.72)	45.1 (0.73)	5.8 (0.30)	4.4 (0.25)	
\$10,000–\$19,999 .....	2,349	77.0 (1.09)	71.1 (1.05)	32.1 (0.93)	71.2 (1.14)	65.5 (1.12)	27.0 (0.83)	46.9 (0.86)	45.6 (0.87)	5.7 (0.35)	2.3 (0.23)	
\$20,000–\$29,999 .....	1,702	71.4 (1.14)	62.9 (1.41)	30.4 (1.06)	56.6 (1.14)	45.7 (1.20)	25.7 (1.04)	42.3 (0.90)	40.6 (0.91)	5.7 (0.41)	1.8 (0.24)	
\$30,000–\$49,999 .....	1,895	65.5 (1.23)	53.6 (1.36)	30.2 (1.11)	48.7 (1.17)	34.0 (0.98)	25.8 (1.13)	36.8 (0.91)	35.1 (0.92)	5.1 (0.34)	0.8 (0.13)	
\$50,000 or more .....	2,318	51.8 (1.73)	37.1 (1.54)	26.6 (0.94)	32.3 (1.08)	13.7 (0.75)	23.2 (0.88)	26.2 (1.25)	25.2 (1.14)	3.7 (0.37)	0.6 (0.12)	
<b>Housing status<sup>8</sup> .....</b>												
School-owned .....	2,800	85.3 (0.52)	69.6 (0.59)	71.8 (0.63)	74.5 (0.59)	35.5 (0.60)	68.1 (0.64)	63.0 (0.64)	61.4 (0.62)	11.6 (0.39)	23.0 (0.63)	
Off-campus, not with parents .....	10,619	68.1 (0.88)	57.4 (0.87)	34.4 (0.59)	56.1 (0.69)	42.1 (0.67)	30.0 (0.54)	39.1 (0.41)	37.5 (0.39)	5.8 (0.19)	3.1 (0.15)	
With parents .....	7,734	68.3 (0.74)	57.8 (0.69)	36.9 (0.69)	57.7 (0.69)	43.2 (0.65)	33.1 (0.67)	36.5 (0.53)	35.0 (0.53)	5.2 (0.24)	3.6 (0.19)	

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Includes all postsecondary institutions.<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.<sup>4</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).<sup>5</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.<sup>6</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.<sup>7</sup>Full-time, full-year includes students enrolled full time for 9 or more months. Part-time or part-year includes students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time.<sup>8</sup>Excludes students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. In 2012, no students were reported in the "Other" race category.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 331.20. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2012–13**

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs <sup>1</sup>							
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>	Current dollars				Constant 2013–14 dollars			
								Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>All institutions</b>															
2000–01.....	1,976,600	1,390,527	70.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	40.1	\$2,486	\$2,039	\$4,740	\$3,764	\$3,337	\$2,736	\$6,360	\$5,051
2001–02.....	2,050,016	1,481,592	72.3	33.3	32.5	31.5	40.7	2,739	2,057	4,918	3,970	3,612	2,712	6,485	5,235
2002–03.....	2,135,613	1,553,024	72.7	34.1	30.9	31.5	41.4	2,947	2,189	5,267	4,331	3,802	2,824	6,796	5,588
2003–04.....	2,178,517	1,610,967	73.9	34.6	31.2	31.9	43.1	2,934	2,226	5,648	4,193	3,704	2,811	7,132	5,295
2004–05.....	2,260,590	1,689,910	74.8	35.2	31.3	31.7	44.0	2,939	2,343	5,958	4,463	3,603	2,872	7,303	5,470
2005–06.....	2,309,543	1,731,315	75.0	33.7	30.8	32.7	44.6	2,959	2,441	6,213	4,831	3,494	2,882	7,336	5,705
2006–07.....	2,427,043	1,766,257	72.8	32.1	30.0	32.2	43.5	3,125	2,526	6,593	5,014	3,597	2,907	7,588	5,771
2007–08.....	2,532,955	1,914,567	75.6	35.4	30.6	33.6	45.6	3,376	2,580	6,791	6,009	3,747	2,864	7,538	6,669
2008–09.....	2,542,748	1,974,063	77.6	36.4	31.7	34.6	46.6	3,927	2,706	7,518	6,723	4,298	2,962	8,230	7,359
2009–10.....	2,855,241	2,323,706	81.4	46.2	28.6	33.3	51.2	4,693	2,771	7,693	7,019	5,088	3,004	8,340	7,609
2010–11.....	2,648,101	2,179,582	82.3	47.8	31.0	35.8	50.1	4,758	2,843	8,393	6,624	5,057	3,021	8,920	7,039
2011–12.....	2,571,120	2,140,556	83.3	47.6	30.8	37.9	51.2	4,424	2,912	8,767	6,641	4,568	3,007	9,052	6,857
2012–13.....	2,511,146	2,077,316	82.7	45.5	31.2	39.8	49.4	4,452	3,052	9,220	6,899	4,522	3,100	9,364	7,007
<b>Public</b>															
2000–01.....	1,333,236	872,109	65.4	30.0	33.5	22.7	30.7	2,408	1,707	2,275	3,050	3,231	2,290	3,052	4,093
2005–06.....	1,510,268	1,066,041	70.6	31.1	34.8	25.1	34.2	2,926	2,226	3,162	3,866	3,455	2,629	3,734	4,565
2006–07.....	1,568,395	1,096,808	69.9	30.9	34.9	25.2	34.2	3,099	2,318	3,316	4,081	3,567	2,668	3,817	4,697
2007–08.....	1,648,583	1,173,222	71.2	32.6	35.8	25.9	34.7	3,368	2,351	3,530	4,803	3,738	2,609	3,918	5,331
2008–09.....	1,701,017	1,245,890	73.2	33.6	36.8	26.5	36.2	3,886	2,485	3,780	5,590	4,253	2,720	4,137	6,119
2009–10.....	1,804,745	1,383,660	76.7	41.1	35.6	26.3	38.6	4,698	2,555	3,903	5,682	5,093	2,770	4,231	6,160
2010–11.....	1,802,335	1,421,369	78.9	46.0	35.9	27.2	40.2	4,765	2,676	4,160	5,780	5,064	2,845	4,421	6,143
2011–12.....	1,766,428	1,418,651	80.3	46.8	35.7	29.6	42.5	4,400	2,772	4,439	5,909	4,543	2,862	4,583	6,101
2012–13.....	1,736,952	1,390,827	80.1	45.0	36.2	31.1	41.4	4,427	2,916	4,693	6,127	4,496	2,962	4,766	6,223
<b>4-year</b>															
2000–01.....	804,793	573,430	71.3	26.6	36.5	29.6	40.7	2,569	2,068	2,616	3,212	3,448	2,775	3,511	4,310
2005–06.....	906,948	695,017	76.6	26.6	36.8	34.2	44.4	3,071	2,752	3,573	4,166	3,626	3,250	4,219	4,919
2006–07.....	949,162	716,323	75.5	26.6	36.7	34.2	43.8	3,365	2,848	3,759	4,433	3,873	3,278	4,326	5,102
2007–08.....	976,830	753,643	77.2	28.0	37.4	36.2	45.2	3,675	2,963	3,956	5,190	4,079	3,289	4,391	5,761
2008–09.....	1,007,672	791,177	78.5	28.1	37.6	37.2	46.6	4,191	3,158	4,215	6,038	4,588	3,456	4,614	6,609
2009–10.....	1,021,273	833,194	81.6	34.4	37.4	38.9	50.1	4,966	3,302	4,345	6,065	5,384	3,580	4,710	6,575
2010–11.....	1,039,126	858,424	82.6	38.9	38.2	39.6	51.5	4,983	3,469	4,634	6,127	5,296	3,687	4,925	6,511
2011–12.....	1,059,837	878,933	82.9	39.1	37.1	42.1	52.6	4,472	3,531	4,895	6,326	4,617	3,646	5,055	6,532
2012–13.....	1,056,185	872,769	82.6	37.8	37.3	43.8	50.9	4,508	3,670	5,165	6,579	4,579	3,727	5,245	6,682
<b>2-year</b>															
2000–01.....	528,443	298,679	56.5	35.2	28.8	12.1	15.3	2,222	1,009	1,004	2,396	2,982	1,355	1,347	3,215
2005–06.....	603,320	371,024	61.5	38.0	31.9	11.3	19.0	2,774	1,314	1,297	2,812	3,275	1,552	1,531	3,321
2006–07.....	619,233	380,485	61.4	37.5	32.2	11.6	19.6	2,810	1,393	1,311	2,877	3,234	1,603	1,509	3,312
2007–08.....	671,753	419,579	62.5	39.1	33.4	10.8	19.4	3,048	1,354	1,458	3,488	3,383	1,503	1,619	3,872
2008–09.....	693,345	454,713	65.6	41.5	35.5	11.0	21.1	3,584	1,448	1,637	4,150	3,924	1,585	1,792	4,543
2009–10.....	783,472	550,466	70.3	49.7	33.3	9.9	23.7	4,455	1,461	1,647	4,629	4,830	1,584	1,785	5,018
2010–11.....	763,209	562,945	73.8	55.7	32.8	10.3	24.9	4,557	1,418	1,677	4,802	4,843	1,507	1,782	5,103
2011–12.....	706,591	539,718	76.4	58.2	33.4	10.9	27.5	4,327	1,508	1,789	4,711	4,467	1,557	1,848	4,864
2012–13.....	680,767	518,058	76.1	56.3	34.4	11.4	26.8	4,342	1,648	1,891	4,797	4,410	1,674	1,921	4,872
<b>Private nonprofit</b>															
2000–01.....	439,369	363,044	82.6	28.4	31.8	68.1	57.7	2,879	2,998	7,368	4,019	3,863	4,023	9,887	5,394
2005–06.....	471,069	401,908	85.3	26.5	31.3	73.8	59.8	3,426	3,117	9,932	5,270	4,046	3,681	11,728	6,222
2006–07.....	477,698	407,247	85.3	26.2	30.5	73.9	59.3	3,704	3,321	10,724	5,544	4,263	3,822	12,344	6,382
2007–08.....	494,088	424,943	86.0	27.3	30.0	74.4	60.2	3,928	3,386	11,465	6,415	4,360	3,758	12,725	7,120
2008–09.....	496,594	433,231	87.2	27.5	30.2	76.7	60.5	4,446	3,527	12,691	7,618	4,867	3,860	13,892	8,339
2009–10.....	501,227	445,500	88.9	33.1	27.8	78.4	63.0	5,059	3,642	13,642	7,445	5,485	3,949	14,790	8,071
2010–11.....	517,831	462,840	89.4	36.4	27.7	78.4	64.3	5,076	3,556	14,324	7,296	5,395	3,779	15,224	7,754
2011–12.....	512,754	457,227	89.2	34.9	27.0	79.4	63.3	4,656	3,538	15,067	7,480	4,807	3,653	15,557	7,723
2012–13.....	515,423	459,216	89.1	33.8	26.1	79.9	62.0	4,668	3,671	15,948	7,886	4,741	3,729	16,197	8,009

See notes at end of table.

**Table 331.20. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2012–13—Continued**

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs <sup>1</sup>							
								Current dollars				Constant 2013–14 dollars			
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>4-year</b>															
2000–01 .....	419,499	347,638	82.9	27.4	32.2	70.1	58.1	2,930	3,001	7,458	4,000	3,933	4,028	10,008	5,367
2005–06 .....	460,832	393,429	85.4	26.0	31.2	74.6	59.8	3,437	3,121	10,002	5,264	4,059	3,685	11,811	6,216
2006–07 .....	468,969	400,044	85.3	25.8	30.4	74.4	59.4	3,729	3,329	10,797	5,558	4,292	3,832	12,428	6,398
2007–08 .....	484,021	416,405	86.0	26.7	30.0	75.1	60.3	3,960	3,391	11,539	6,435	4,395	3,764	12,807	7,142
2008–09 .....	487,034	424,917	87.2	26.9	30.1	77.4	60.6	4,484	3,526	12,772	7,647	4,909	3,860	13,980	8,371
2009–10 .....	491,140	436,485	88.9	32.4	27.8	79.2	63.1	5,092	3,656	13,737	7,471	5,520	3,964	14,893	8,099
2010–11 .....	504,715	451,012	89.4	35.4	27.7	79.6	64.3	5,105	3,574	14,414	7,305	5,425	3,798	15,319	7,764
2011–12 .....	499,901	445,144	89.0	33.9	27.0	80.6	63.2	4,683	3,554	15,178	7,493	4,835	3,670	15,672	7,736
2012–13 .....	505,099	449,905	89.1	33.1	26.0	80.8	62.0	4,698	3,678	16,058	7,905	4,771	3,736	16,309	8,028
<b>2-year</b>															
2000–01 .....	19,870	15,406	77.5	49.2	23.9	25.7	49.5	2,269	2,892	2,168	4,509	3,045	3,881	2,909	6,051
2005–06 .....	10,237	8,479	82.8	51.6	36.1	38.5	55.9	3,176	2,974	3,799	5,531	3,751	3,511	4,486	6,531
2006–07 .....	8,729	7,203	82.5	47.6	37.2	44.0	53.5	2,992	2,963	4,122	4,715	3,444	3,410	4,745	5,427
2007–08 .....	10,067	8,538	84.8	53.3	31.6	37.7	54.1	3,161	3,138	4,364	5,323	3,509	3,483	4,844	5,908
2008–09 .....	9,560	8,314	87.0	59.3	32.1	37.5	58.1	3,564	3,554	4,194	6,081	3,902	3,890	4,591	6,656
2009–10 .....	10,087	9,015	89.4	66.9	29.1	41.5	58.6	4,294	3,000	4,798	6,078	4,656	3,252	5,201	6,589
2010–11 .....	13,116	11,828	90.2	73.3	26.8	29.8	64.3	4,553	2,835	5,059	6,944	4,838	3,013	5,377	7,380
2011–12 .....	12,853	12,083	94.0	76.3	24.3	31.8	65.5	4,180	2,830	4,075	7,014	4,316	2,922	4,208	7,242
2012–13 .....	10,324	9,311	90.2	67.1	30.3	37.6	60.6	3,939	3,374	4,347	6,971	4,001	3,427	4,415	7,080
<b>Private for-profit</b>															
2000–01 .....	203,995	155,374	76.2	49.3	15.2	6.2	63.5	2,312	2,494	1,540	5,517	3,103	3,346	2,066	7,404
2005–06 .....	328,206	263,366	80.2	55.6	11.4	8.8	70.4	2,725	2,796	1,423	6,454	3,218	3,301	1,680	7,620
2006–07 .....	380,950	262,202	68.8	44.8	9.3	8.4	61.7	2,776	2,474	1,545	6,506	3,195	2,847	1,778	7,489
2007–08 .....	390,284	316,402	81.1	57.8	9.5	14.9	72.9	3,066	2,996	1,154	8,010	3,403	3,326	1,281	8,890
2008–09 .....	345,137	294,942	85.5	63.4	9.1	14.0	77.7	3,710	3,194	1,677	8,323	4,061	3,497	1,835	9,111
2009–10 .....	549,269	494,546	90.0	74.8	6.3	15.2	81.5	4,538	3,275	1,218	8,800	4,920	3,550	1,321	9,540
2010–11 .....	327,935	295,373	90.1	75.7	9.0	15.5	82.0	4,494	3,028	1,884	8,064	4,776	3,219	2,002	8,570
2011–12 .....	291,938	264,678	90.7	75.3	8.4	15.3	82.3	4,327	2,992	2,102	7,797	4,468	3,089	2,170	8,051
2012–13 .....	258,771	227,273	87.8	71.9	7.8	18.2	77.4	4,357	3,158	2,350	8,098	4,425	3,207	2,387	8,224
<b>4-year</b>															
2000–01 .....	81,075	51,739	63.8	36.1	11.9	8.3	57.7	2,295	2,889	1,616	5,749	3,080	3,877	2,168	7,714
2005–06 .....	157,705	116,237	73.7	46.8	8.9	10.9	67.2	2,490	2,945	1,641	7,046	2,941	3,477	1,938	8,320
2006–07 .....	229,746	127,215	55.4	32.5	5.7	8.4	52.0	2,608	2,622	1,878	6,989	3,001	3,018	2,162	8,044
2007–08 .....	210,468	159,991	76.0	51.5	7.2	20.4	68.7	3,030	2,922	1,235	8,799	3,363	3,243	1,371	9,766
2008–09 .....	125,211	107,014	85.5	57.8	11.7	21.5	77.9	3,554	3,172	2,324	9,356	3,891	3,472	2,543	10,241
2009–10 .....	241,369	222,795	92.3	75.9	6.6	23.7	86.6	4,578	2,899	1,379	9,667	4,963	3,143	1,495	10,480
2010–11 .....	112,706	102,000	90.5	73.6	11.3	23.6	82.9	4,733	2,950	2,805	8,561	5,030	3,135	2,981	9,099
2011–12 .....	112,969	102,357	90.6	75.5	10.7	22.4	82.7	4,692	2,994	2,860	8,231	4,845	3,091	2,953	8,499
2012–13 .....	100,541	89,411	88.9	73.5	9.7	26.9	79.1	4,664	2,941	3,040	8,300	4,737	2,987	3,087	8,430
<b>2-year</b>															
2000–01 .....	122,920	103,635	84.3	58.0	17.3	4.8	67.3	2,319	2,314	1,453	5,387	3,112	3,105	1,949	7,229
2005–06 .....	170,501	147,129	86.3	63.6	13.7	6.8	73.4	2,885	2,706	1,098	5,951	3,406	3,195	1,297	7,027
2006–07 .....	151,204	134,987	89.3	63.4	14.7	8.3	76.4	2,906	2,386	1,029	6,007	3,345	2,746	1,185	6,914
2007–08 .....	179,816	156,411	87.0	65.0	12.3	8.4	77.9	3,100	3,047	924	7,195	3,440	3,382	1,025	7,986
2008–09 .....	219,926	187,928	85.5	66.6	7.6	9.8	77.5	3,787	3,215	865	7,733	4,146	3,519	946	8,465
2009–10 .....	307,900	271,751	88.3	74.0	6.1	8.5	77.5	4,506	3,596	865	8,040	4,885	3,898	938	8,717
2010–11 .....	215,229	193,373	89.8	76.8	7.8	11.3	81.5	4,374	3,088	875	7,799	4,649	3,282	930	8,289
2011–12 .....	178,969	162,321	90.7	75.2	6.9	10.8	82.0	4,095	2,990	1,108	7,521	4,229	3,088	1,144	7,766
2012–13 .....	158,230	137,862	87.1	70.9	6.6	12.7	76.2	4,155	3,359	1,421	7,964	4,220	3,412	1,443	8,088

<sup>1</sup>Average amounts for students participating in indicated programs.<sup>2</sup>Includes only loans made directly to students. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2011, Winter 2011–12, and Winter 2012–13, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 331.30. Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009–10 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and income level	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12				2012–13			
	All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Current dollars																
<b>4-year institutions</b>																
Grant and scholarship aid <sup>1</sup>																
All income levels .....	\$9,050	\$5,980	\$15,560	\$4,420	\$9,620	\$6,380	\$16,240	\$4,710	\$9,730	\$6,270	\$16,930	\$4,850	\$10,320	\$6,560	\$17,900	\$5,090
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	10,290	9,080	17,460	5,110	10,820	9,480	17,480	5,350	10,690	9,230	18,110	5,300	11,420	9,650	19,190	5,490
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	11,170	8,330	18,710	4,530	11,750	8,760	19,350	4,940	11,870	8,580	20,150	5,060	12,450	8,910	21,180	5,420
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	9,140	4,910	16,810	2,430	9,700	5,350	17,680	3,030	9,870	5,230	18,490	3,260	10,630	5,670	19,670	3,600
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	7,150	2,270	14,650	1,220	7,640	2,410	15,590	1,330	7,960	2,460	16,380	1,620	8,520	2,710	17,440	2,130
\$110,001 or more .....	6,300	1,590	11,560	1,020	6,910	1,590	12,460	1,040	7,280	1,630	13,210	1,870	7,660	1,760	14,030	2,200
Net price <sup>2</sup>																
All income levels .....	15,900	11,070	21,780	22,590	16,290	11,470	22,500	22,700	16,890	12,350	23,450	21,430	17,250	12,700	24,060	21,410
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	12,570	7,720	15,970	21,770	12,820	8,060	16,950	22,240	13,340	9,180	17,660	20,940	13,500	9,390	18,190	21,050
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	13,110	9,260	17,200	23,590	13,420	9,680	17,930	23,350	14,060	10,820	18,620	22,370	14,120	11,010	19,050	21,930
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	16,610	13,290	20,270	26,710	16,870	13,650	20,920	26,350	17,540	14,630	21,590	25,300	17,710	14,790	21,970	24,780
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	19,860	16,410	23,900	29,830	20,440	17,120	24,590	29,110	21,040	17,920	25,170	28,180	21,250	18,170	25,490	27,550
\$110,001 or more .....	24,080	17,880	30,210	32,910	25,010	18,760	31,020	31,480	25,660	19,550	31,740	30,380	26,070	20,010	32,350	29,950
<b>2-year institutions</b>																
Grant and scholarship aid <sup>1</sup>																
All income levels .....	4,460	4,540	5,180	4,090	4,630	4,680	5,920	4,320	4,490	4,530	5,820	4,120	4,600	4,620	6,010	4,310
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	5,250	5,450	5,540	4,590	5,390	5,510	6,160	4,860	5,250	5,350	6,120	4,690	5,390	5,490	6,060	4,800
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	4,380	4,520	5,080	3,670	4,630	4,730	6,020	4,020	4,370	4,510	6,190	3,570	4,620	4,660	6,580	4,010
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	2,240	2,250	4,150	1,960	2,480	2,470	5,750	2,210	2,400	2,380	5,280	2,050	2,560	2,530	6,340	2,320
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	800	750	3,240	830	880	830	5,590	610	780	730	4,850	560	830	770	4,920	850
\$110,001 or more .....	610	600	2,940	470	660	610	6,130	290	530	460	3,790	500	620	530	5,580	680
Net price <sup>2</sup>																
All income levels .....	8,930	6,290	16,270	18,360	8,950	6,540	16,830	18,960	9,130	7,000	17,790	19,330	9,080	7,110	18,420	19,960
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	8,560	5,380	16,500	18,240	8,490	5,650	16,380	18,880	8,610	6,220	17,350	19,190	8,630	6,280	18,160	19,840
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	8,720	6,330	16,620	19,070	8,910	6,520	17,470	19,780	9,590	7,080	18,750	20,190	8,900	7,130	19,240	20,990
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	10,690	8,810	18,650	21,290	10,680	8,920	19,230	22,060	10,840	9,300	20,020	22,340	10,720	9,390	20,150	22,630
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	12,230	10,630	20,760	23,020	12,400	10,790	20,670	24,060	12,500	11,160	20,900	24,060	12,570	11,350	22,190	24,450
\$110,001 or more .....	12,760	10,820	20,930	24,620	12,930	11,020	21,790	25,020	12,860	11,370	21,840	25,060	12,920	11,600	22,630	24,750
Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>																
<b>4-year institutions</b>																
Grant and scholarship aid <sup>1</sup>																
All income levels .....	\$9,810	\$6,480	\$16,870	\$4,790	\$10,230	\$6,780	\$17,260	\$5,000	\$10,040	\$6,470	\$17,480	\$5,010	\$10,480	\$6,660	\$18,180	\$5,170
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	11,160	9,840	18,920	5,540	11,490	10,080	18,580	5,690	11,040	9,530	18,700	5,480	11,600	9,800	19,490	5,580
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	12,110	9,040	20,290	4,910	12,490	9,310	20,570	5,250	12,260	8,860	20,810	5,220	12,640	9,050	21,510	5,510
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	9,910	5,330	18,230	2,630	10,310	5,680	18,790	3,220	10,190	5,400	19,090	3,370	10,800	5,760	19,980	3,650
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	7,760	2,460	15,890	1,320	8,120	2,560	16,570	1,410	8,220	2,540	16,910	1,670	8,660	2,760	17,720	2,160
\$110,001 or more .....	6,830	1,720	12,540	1,100	7,350	1,690	13,240	1,110	7,520	1,690	13,630	1,930	7,780	1,790	14,250	2,230
Net price <sup>2</sup>																
All income levels .....	17,240	12,010	23,620	24,490	17,310	12,190	23,910	24,130	17,440	12,750	24,210	22,130	17,510	12,890	24,430	21,740
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	13,630	8,370	17,320	23,600	13,630	8,560	18,010	23,640	13,770	9,470	18,240	21,620	13,710	9,530	18,480	21,380
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	14,210	10,030	18,650	25,580	14,260	10,290	19,060	24,810	14,510	11,170	19,230	23,090	14,340	11,180	19,340	22,280
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	18,010	14,410	21,970	28,950	17,930	14,500	22,230	28,000	18,110	15,110	22,290	26,120	17,980	15,020	22,310	25,170
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	21,530	17,790	25,910	32,340	21,730	18,200	26,130	30,940	21,730	18,500	25,990	29,090	21,580	18,450	25,890	27,980
\$110,001 or more .....	26,110	19,380	32,750	35,680	26,580	19,940	32,960	33,460	26,490	20,190	32,770	31,370	26,480	20,330	32,860	30,420

See notes at end of table.



**Table 331.30. Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009–10 through 2012–13—Continued**

Level of institution and income level	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12				2012–13			
	All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>2-year institutions</b>																
Grant and scholarship aid <sup>1</sup>																
All income levels .....	4,830	4,920	5,620	4,440	4,920	4,970	6,290	4,590	4,630	4,680	6,010	4,250	4,670	4,690	6,110	4,380
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	5,690	5,910	6,010	4,980	5,730	5,860	6,540	5,160	5,420	5,530	6,320	4,850	5,470	5,580	6,160	4,880
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	4,750	4,900	5,500	3,970	4,920	5,030	6,400	4,270	4,520	4,660	6,390	3,690	4,690	4,740	6,690	4,080
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	2,430	2,440	4,500	2,130	2,630	2,620	6,110	2,350	2,470	2,460	5,450	2,120	2,600	2,570	6,440	2,350
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	870	810	3,510	900	930	890	5,940	650	810	750	5,010	580	850	780	5,000	860
\$110,001 or more .....	670	650	3,190	510	700	640	6,520	310	540	480	3,920	520	630	540	5,670	690
Net price <sup>2</sup>																
All income levels .....	9,680	6,820	17,640	19,900	9,510	6,950	17,880	20,150	9,430	7,230	18,370	19,960	9,220	7,220	18,700	20,270
\$0 to \$30,000 .....	9,280	5,830	17,880	19,770	9,020	6,010	17,410	20,060	8,890	6,420	17,910	19,810	8,770	6,380	18,440	20,150
\$30,001 to \$48,000 .....	9,450	6,860	18,020	20,670	9,470	6,930	18,560	21,030	9,900	7,310	19,360	20,840	9,040	7,240	19,540	21,320
\$48,001 to \$75,000 .....	11,590	9,560	20,220	23,090	11,350	9,480	20,440	23,450	11,190	9,610	20,670	23,060	10,890	9,540	20,460	22,990
\$75,001 to \$110,000 .....	13,260	11,520	22,500	24,960	13,180	11,460	21,970	25,570	12,910	11,520	21,580	24,840	12,760	11,520	22,540	24,830
\$110,001 or more .....	13,840	11,730	22,690	26,690	13,740	11,720	23,160	26,590	13,280	11,740	22,550	25,870	13,130	11,780	22,980	25,140

<sup>1</sup>Grant and scholarship aid consists of federal Title IV grants, as well as other grant or scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. Title IV grants include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs), National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grants (National SMART Grants), and Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants. The average amount of grant and scholarship aid by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those students who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

<sup>2</sup>Net price is the total cost of attendance minus grant and scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. However, average net price by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Includes only first-time, full-time students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate (if they attended public institutions) and who received Title IV aid. Excludes the approximately 17 percent of students who did not receive any Title IV aid. Title IV aid includes grant aid, work-study aid, and loan aid. Data are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2011, Winter 2011–12, and Winter 2012–13, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 331.35. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses. Amounts in constant 2013–14 dollars]

Year and selected student characteristic	Number enrolled (in thousands)	Any aid						Grants						Loans <sup>1</sup>							
		Percent receiving			Average amount			Percent receiving		Average amount				Percent receiving		Average amount					
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Pell	Total	Pell	Total	Pell	Total	Pell						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14								
<b>1999–2000</b>																					
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6,145</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>71.9 (0.59)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.44)</b>	<b>52.3 (0.67)</b>	<b>\$11,750 (138)</b>	<b>\$8,280 (80)</b>	<b>\$7,170 (132)</b>	<b>58.5 (0.60)</b>	<b>28.3 (0.43)</b>	<b>\$7,080 (112)</b>	<b>\$3,170 (21)</b>	<b>45.6 (0.44)</b>	<b>\$8,370 (82)</b>							
Sex																					
Male .....	2,687	(—)	69.1 (0.74)	53.9 (0.65)	49.7 (0.79)	11,730 (214)	8,390 (117)	7,200 (205)	53.9 (0.83)	24.5 (0.59)	7,050 (171)	3,110 (29)	43.8 (0.67)	8,550 (143)							
Female .....	3,458	(—)	74.0 (0.73)	59.0 (0.62)	54.3 (0.86)	11,770 (158)	8,200 (93)	7,140 (134)	62.1 (0.75)	31.3 (0.61)	7,100 (118)	3,210 (28)	46.9 (0.64)	8,240 (102)							
Race/ethnicity																					
White .....	4,335	(—)	69.9 (0.73)	53.1 (0.59)	52.2 (0.73)	11,870 (186)	8,330 (103)	7,430 (170)	55.2 (0.70)	21.5 (0.53)	7,120 (143)	3,000 (30)	45.3 (0.61)	8,580 (112)							
Black .....	675	(—)	88.0 (1.16)	78.6 (1.49)	54.7 (2.09)	11,530 (400)	8,620 (238)	6,150 (348)	76.2 (1.24)	55.7 (1.38)	6,640 (209)	3,410 (47)	59.2 (2.36)	7,640 (264)							
Hispanic .....	500	(—)	77.1 (1.41)	65.6 (1.84)	53.1 (2.20)	10,740 (419)	7,780 (292)	5,980 (328)	66.7 (1.76)	45.4 (2.10)	6,420 (259)	3,320 (53)	42.7 (1.99)	8,200 (268)							
Asian .....	372	(—)	60.3 (1.65)	47.8 (1.79)	47.9 (1.55)	12,340 (781)	8,120 (304)	7,430 (716)	53.0 (1.67)	31.7 (1.62)	8,200 (645)	3,460 (85)	33.0 (2.03)	7,860 (293)							
Pacific Islander .....	41	(—)	62.3 (6.39)	56.0 (5.70)	48.8 (5.63)	12,130 (1,129)	7,290 (622)	7,110 (1,059)	53.1 (6.29)	31.9 (5.85)	7,280 (837)	3,110 (261)	40.7 (5.58)	8,550 (1,190)							
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	42	(—)	81.5 (4.72)	75.0 (5.05)	61.7 (6.64)	12,110 (1,033)	7,590 (761)	6,760 (952)	78.7 (4.73)	50.8 (7.04)	7,420 (671)	3,510 (174)	44.6 (7.94)	7,740 (760)							
Two or more races .....	93	(—)	75.6 (3.00)	60.6 (3.36)	57.1 (3.44)	12,370 (659)	7,940 (402)	7,940 (552)	62.0 (3.22)	34.2 (3.30)	8,380 (596)	3,320 (180)	43.8 (2.76)	8,150 (366)							
Other .....	86	(—)	61.9 (3.54)	45.2 (3.64)	46.9 (4.04)	11,180 (1,013)	7,410 (470)	7,610 (1,006)	51.4 (4.32)	26.0 (3.70)	7,720 (815)	3,010 (225)	29.8 (4.02)	8,210 (861)							
Dependency status and family income																					
Dependent .....	4,612	(—)	70.2 (0.65)	53.4 (0.52)	53.7 (0.75)	12,170 (164)	7,970 (93)	7,980 (165)	56.2 (0.70)	21.1 (0.52)	7,730 (136)	2,950 (26)	45.6 (0.50)	8,280 (103)							
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	990	(—)	85.4 (0.90)	78.1 (1.03)	65.2 (1.43)	12,450 (222)	7,990 (123)	6,750 (194)	82.3 (0.94)	70.4 (1.12)	7,950 (151)	3,370 (28)	50.5 (1.27)	6,980 (142)							
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	2,383	(—)	70.6 (0.85)	53.4 (0.79)	54.7 (1.01)	12,300 (248)	7,600 (111)	8,440 (244)	54.3 (1.00)	11.6 (0.47)	7,680 (232)	1,880 (48)	49.8 (0.80)	8,160 (119)							
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,238	(—)	57.3 (1.10)	33.7 (0.77)	42.6 (1.07)	11,510 (225)	9,020 (257)	8,360 (182)	38.8 (1.08)	± (†)	7,500 (180)	± (†)	33.5 (0.72)	10,180 (265)							
Independent .....	1,533	(—)	76.9 (0.88)	66.8 (0.80)	48.1 (1.11)	10,620 (193)	9,040 (127)	4,420 (140)	65.5 (0.84)	50.0 (0.72)	5,390 (111)	3,460 (33)	45.6 (1.17)	8,640 (103)							
<b>2003–04</b>																					
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>75.3 (0.62)</b>	<b>60.3 (0.49)</b>	<b>54.9 (0.63)</b>	<b>\$12,330 (117)</b>	<b>\$8,850 (76)</b>	<b>\$7,180 (149)</b>	<b>62.2 (0.58)</b>	<b>31.4 (0.31)</b>	<b>\$7,160 (127)</b>	<b>\$3,840 (23)</b>	<b>48.6 (0.42)</b>	<b>\$8,840 (90)</b>							
Sex																					
Male .....	3,340	(—)	72.8 (0.89)	57.2 (0.83)	53.8 (0.78)	12,470 (155)	9,000 (104)	7,290 (164)	58.6 (0.82)	28.0 (0.62)	7,130 (144)	3,760 (34)	46.8 (0.77)	9,140 (128)							
Female .....	4,222	(—)	77.3 (0.56)	62.7 (0.51)	55.8 (0.70)	12,220 (136)	8,740 (81)	7,090 (170)	65.0 (0.61)	34.2 (0.46)	7,180 (140)	3,900 (26)	50.0 (0.45)	8,610 (93)							
Race/ethnicity																					
White .....	5,137	(—)	73.3 (0.86)	56.3 (0.79)	55.2 (0.81)	12,280 (149)	8,820 (87)	7,310 (162)	59.0 (0.79)	23.9 (0.54)	7,000 (149)	3,660 (28)	48.4 (0.68)	9,010 (97)							
Black .....	895	(—)	88.7 (0.90)	81.3 (1.08)	55.5 (1.68)	12,840 (277)	9,400 (187)	6,750 (250)	79.0 (1.27)	61.5 (1.64)	7,330 (231)	4,090 (35)	59.2 (1.90)	8,370 (226)							
Hispanic .....	718	(—)	78.8 (1.09)	67.8 (1.21)	55.0 (1.32)	11,940 (260)	8,500 (162)	6,630 (258)	68.1 (1.15)	46.7 (1.17)	7,280 (185)	4,030 (56)	46.3 (1.19)	8,510 (227)							
Asian .....	459	(—)	65.1 (1.55)	51.4 (1.46)	50.6 (1.70)	12,570 (308)	8,130 (225)	7,910 (265)	54.5 (1.74)	30.6 (1.40)	8,670 (259)	4,070 (72)	35.7 (1.28)	8,280 (294)							
Pacific Islander .....	34	(—)	71.1 (5.10)	61.5 (4.79)	46.2 (4.95)	12,000 (1,175)	8,570 (875)	7,070 (1,145)	53.0 (5.12)	28.1 (4.85)	7,360 (774)	4,090 (288)	45.0 (5.02)	9,280 (1,066)							
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	59	(—)	81.1 (5.18)	66.2 (6.31)	64.5 (4.42)	11,400 (788)	8,680 (458)	5,430 (944)	73.8 (5.79)	43.4 (4.64)	6,860 (742)	3,690 (195)	46.5 (5.70)	8,030 (530)							
Two or more races .....	156	(—)	77.1 (2.12)	61.6 (2.12)	55.9 (2.11)	12,550 (512)	9,180 (360)	7,190 (440)	63.8 (2.18)	31.5 (2.39)	7,060 (374)	3,840 (111)	49.3 (2.34)	9,350 (486)							
Other .....	104	(—)	72.2 (2.56)	56.6 (2.71)	53.2 (2.58)	11,450 (622)	8,610 (415)	6,370 (568)	61.7 (2.89)	35.5 (2.94)	6,580 (398)	3,930 (137)	42.9 (2.65)	8,710 (549)							
Dependency status and family income																					
Dependent .....	5,574	(—)	73.3 (0.79)	56.3 (0.68)	57.2 (0.74)	12,750 (147)	8,480 (81)	7,980 (164)	59.6 (0.74)	23.6 (0.39)	7,740 (158)	3,610 (26)	47.5 (0.62)	8,970 (102)							
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,250	(—)	87.9 (0.70)	77.8 (0.80)	66.6 (1.00)	13,560 (257)	9,080 (119)	7,280 (245)	84.8 (0.80)	70.8 (0.92)	8,890 (209)	4,270 (24)	51.0 (0.91)	7,330 (165)							
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	2,886	(—)	72.7 (1.01)	55.4 (0.89)	58.0 (0.97)	12,480 (173)	7,940 (105)	8,060 (182)	57.2 (0.88)	14.8 (0.42)	7,130 (179)	2,270 (34)	50.4 (0.80)	8,980 (124)							
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,438	(—)	61.6 (0.98)	39.3 (0.82)	47.4 (0.91)	12,380 (216)	8,990 (152)	8,640 (214)	42.5 (1.02)	± (†)	7,360 (213)	± (†)	38.8 (0.83)	10,830 (189)							
Independent .....	1,988	(—)	80.9 (0.77)	71.5 (0.79)	48.5 (0.91)	11,250 (133)	9,650 (114)	4,540 (125)	69.4 (0.79)	53.5 (0.82)	5,780 (85)	4,130 (30)	51.6 (0.85)	8,480 (113)							
<b>2007–08</b>																					
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>80.1 (0.28)</b>	<b>63.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>63.7 (0.36)</b>	<b>\$14,410 (109)</b>	<b>\$9,070 (56)</b>	<b>\$9,030 (98)</b>	<b>64.6 (0.37)</b>	<b>32.7 (0.29)</b>	<b>\$8,050 (79)</b>	<b>\$3,610 (16)</b>	<b>54.8 (0.32)</b>	<b>\$10,560 (86)</b>							
Sex																					
Male .....	3,277	(—)	77.1 (0.44)	60.0 (0.47)	61.8 (0.49)	14,520 (157)	9,220 (102)	9,170 (122)	60.8 (0.54)	27.7 (0.42)	8,110 (105)	3,570 (25)	52.1 (0.56)	10,780 (130)							
Female .....	4,249	(—)	82.4 (0.36)	66.9 (0.42)	65.2 (0.47)	14,340 (128)	8,970 (62)	8,920 (124)	67.6 (0.47)	36.6 (0.41)	8,010 (94)	3,630 (23)	56.9 (0.43)	10,410 (96)							
Race/ethnicity																					
White .....	4,983	(—)	78.1 (0.39)	59.6 (0.44)	63.2 (0.46)	14,420 (140)	8,970 (78)	9,350 (127)	61.1 (0.51)	24.1 (0.37)	7,940 (101)	3,430 (23)	54.0 (0.45)	10,850 (108)							
Black .....	899	(—)	92.1 (0.58)	83.9 (0.86)	67.8 (0.85)	15,050 (184)	9,960 (123)	8,120 (180)	79.6 (0.92)	61.5 (1.06)	7,880 (156)	3,840 (41)	70.3 (0.84)	9,880 (166)							
Hispanic .....	844	(—)	84.3 (0.71)	71.8 (0.88)	65.8 (0.91)	13,690 (216)	8,680 (120)	8,060 (199)	72.0 (0.85)	50.5 (1.02)	7,800 (136)	3,710 (37)	52.0 (0.92)	10,350 (229)							
Asian .....	489	(—)	69.5 (1.35)	53.7 (1.33)	57.6 (1.47)	14,140 (316)	8,300 (200)	9,340 (279)	57.0 (1.61)	32.2 (1.21)	9,810 (267)	3,820 (48)	38.6 (1.29)	9,680 (275)							
Pacific Islander .....	45	(—)	81.4 (3.79)	67.3 (4.93)	64.1 (4.44)	15,050 (996)	9,970 (792)	8,650 (814)	69.0 (4.14)	36.1 (4.59)	6,990 (578)	3,500 (233)	53.8 (4.44)	12,390 (772)							
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	50	(—)	85.9 (3.32)	71.3 (3.81)	61.8 (4.53)	12,180 (872)	8,540 (578)	7,080 (716)	76.3 (3.20)	48.3 (4.15)	7,430 (663)	3,650 (186)	48.7 (4.70)	8,990 (664)							
Two or more races .....	199	(—)	83.4 (1.31)	68.1 (1.72)	67.1 (2.01)	15,380 (437)	9,560 (257)	9,410 (389)	67.9 (1.66)	37.6 (1.87)	9,180 (372)	3,700 (96)	59.1 (1.92)	9,940 (379)							
Other .....	17	(—)	79.8 (5.18)	72.9 (5.30)	50.9 (6.42)	13,900 (1,377)	8,750 (660)	9,270 (1,293)	67.3 (5.59)	51.9 (5.87)	8,390 (1,234)	3,490 (265)	54.7 (5.64)	8,140 (823)							

See notes at end of table.

**Table 331.35. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses. Amounts in constant 2013–14 dollars]

Year and selected student characteristic	Number enrolled (in thousands)	Any aid						Grants						Loans <sup>1</sup>	
		Percent receiving			Average amount			Percent receiving		Average amount		Percent receiving	Average amount		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Pell	Total	Pell				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Dependency status and family income															
Dependent .....	5,675	(—)	78.0 (0.34)	59.5 (0.37)	65.1 (0.40)	14,870 (133)	8,770 (72)	9,830 (115)	62.7 (0.44)	25.2 (0.27)	8,810 (97)	3,530 (19)	51.9 (0.38)	10,790 (108)	
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,203	(—)	92.3 (0.49)	85.9 (0.59)	74.9 (0.62)	15,330 (176)	9,210 (87)	8,320 (145)	89.2 (0.57)	80.9 (0.66)	9,890 (123)	4,140 (18)	56.7 (0.75)	8,350 (158)	
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	2,825	(—)	79.3 (0.41)	59.4 (0.50)	67.1 (0.48)	14,790 (163)	8,230 (94)	10,200 (148)	61.6 (0.50)	16.1 (0.33)	8,380 (129)	2,240 (31)	56.0 (0.50)	10,790 (122)	
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,647	(—)	65.5 (0.66)	40.3 (0.65)	54.4 (0.76)	14,570 (232)	9,440 (210)	10,550 (180)	45.2 (0.84)	‡ (†)	8,280 (166)	‡ (†)	41.4 (0.68)	13,210 (224)	
Independent .....	1,851	(—)	86.4 (0.47)	77.4 (0.59)	59.6 (0.74)	13,140 (133)	9,790 (85)	6,340 (113)	70.5 (0.64)	55.8 (0.64)	5,960 (78)	3,710 (29)	63.6 (0.74)	10,000 (109)	
2011–12 Total .....															
8,864	(—)	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	56.9 (0.46)	\$16,010 (110)	\$11,170 (78)	\$9,460 (114)	72.4 (0.41)	47.1 (0.50)	\$9,530 (95)	\$4,570 (17)	56.7 (0.53)	\$10,420 (77)		
Sex															
Male .....	3,868	(—)	82.3 (0.50)	70.1 (0.65)	56.2 (0.61)	16,220 (173)	11,350 (112)	9,600 (179)	68.9 (0.58)	42.9 (0.60)	9,720 (154)	4,540 (25)	53.9 (0.70)	10,510 (116)	
Female .....	4,996	(—)	86.0 (0.42)	74.9 (0.60)	57.5 (0.53)	15,860 (138)	11,040 (90)	9,350 (145)	75.1 (0.46)	50.4 (0.62)	9,400 (113)	4,580 (22)	58.8 (0.58)	10,360 (97)	
Race/ethnicity <sup>5</sup>															
White .....	5,369	(—)	82.6 (0.45)	68.5 (0.63)	57.0 (0.50)	15,880 (151)	11,110 (105)	9,670 (143)	68.8 (0.50)	37.8 (0.57)	9,360 (119)	4,380 (25)	56.4 (0.67)	10,620 (102)	
Black .....	1,209	(—)	94.0 (0.54)	90.7 (0.70)	52.8 (1.24)	16,640 (265)	12,280 (162)	8,530 (310)	84.6 (0.72)	73.5 (1.07)	8,880 (197)	4,780 (27)	71.9 (1.12)	10,320 (172)	
Hispanic .....	1,274	(—)	88.3 (0.74)	79.1 (0.91)	60.4 (1.12)	15,210 (320)	10,520 (162)	8,470 (329)	79.9 (0.84)	62.7 (0.94)	9,580 (276)	4,740 (36)	51.2 (1.09)	9,760 (186)	
Asian .....	603	(—)	71.4 (1.77)	58.5 (1.82)	56.4 (1.60)	16,760 (553)	9,830 (256)	11,040 (529)	63.3 (1.71)	40.8 (1.60)	12,120 (458)	4,710 (66)	38.4 (1.59)	9,790 (413)	
Pacific Islander .....	42	(—)	82.1 (3.87)	71.5 (5.20)	55.0 (4.22)	18,400 (1,713)	12,300 (900)	11,460 (1,931)	67.3 (4.42)	44.6 (4.76)	12,350 (1,760)	4,980 (152)	50.7 (5.38)	11,100 (1,209)	
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	67	(—)	93.0 (2.55)	86.4 (2.44)	57.1 (3.82)	15,240 (1,024)	10,310 (530)	9,220 (1,166)	85.4 (3.24)	69.5 (3.37)	9,650 (810)	4,600 (172)	62.3 (3.60)	8,260 (627)	
Two or more races .....	301	(—)	85.8 (1.46)	76.3 (1.76)	59.6 (2.14)	17,620 (562)	11,870 (304)	10,160 (592)	73.1 (1.71)	49.4 (1.94)	10,400 (429)	4,690 (86)	59.3 (2.06)	11,250 (365)	
Age															
15 to 23 .....	6,650	(—)	82.7 (0.39)	68.6 (0.54)	62.4 (0.46)	16,720 (130)	10,800 (93)	10,290 (128)	70.9 (0.43)	39.7 (0.44)	10,680 (115)	4,540 (19)	54.0 (0.53)	10,640 (102)	
24 to 29 .....	1,048	(—)	87.5 (0.76)	83.1 (0.91)	43.4 (1.01)	14,580 (248)	12,150 (170)	6,140 (366)	76.7 (0.95)	68.6 (1.11)	6,770 (208)	4,630 (38)	61.9 (1.20)	10,020 (127)	
30 or over .....	1,165	(—)	91.1 (0.72)	87.2 (0.80)	37.8 (1.14)	13,590 (217)	12,000 (150)	5,070 (242)	77.0 (0.90)	70.3 (1.01)	5,990 (129)	4,610 (37)	67.3 (1.08)	9,770 (126)	
Marital status															
Not married <sup>6</sup> .....	7,920	(—)	84.0 (0.37)	71.6 (0.53)	59.1 (0.47)	16,400 (114)	11,160 (82)	9,760 (119)	72.5 (0.41)	45.3 (0.50)	9,930 (101)	4,580 (18)	56.4 (0.54)	10,540 (84)	
Married .....	828	(—)	86.9 (0.90)	80.6 (1.06)	38.4 (1.18)	12,790 (262)	11,140 (184)	5,550 (346)	69.5 (1.15)	59.5 (1.28)	6,190 (193)	4,430 (48)	57.3 (1.16)	9,570 (173)	
Separated .....	117	(—)	97.2 (1.02)	95.9 (1.25)	37.5 (2.73)	13,560 (534)	11,730 (369)	5,130 (843)	88.6 (2.00)	85.0 (2.35)	6,210 (313)	4,790 (76)	71.4 (2.68)	9,240 (324)	
Dependency status and family income															
Dependent .....	6,141	(—)	82.3 (0.39)	67.7 (0.56)	63.3 (0.46)	16,990 (136)	10,850 (98)	10,480 (129)	69.9 (0.43)	37.0 (0.43)	10,920 (121)	4,480 (21)	54.3 (0.55)	10,780 (108)	
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,361	(—)	94.2 (0.58)	90.6 (0.73)	67.9 (0.94)	17,170 (232)	10,870 (121)	9,320 (277)	93.6 (0.61)	89.2 (0.76)	11,740 (212)	5,380 (16)	56.1 (0.89)	8,310 (136)	
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	3,045	(—)	83.2 (0.50)	69.0 (0.68)	65.8 (0.64)	17,030 (189)	10,430 (115)	10,590 (176)	70.1 (0.59)	34.6 (0.55)	10,600 (167)	3,440 (32)	58.2 (0.70)	10,700 (132)	
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,735	(—)	71.3 (0.73)	47.4 (0.89)	55.4 (0.81)	16,720 (310)	11,850 (261)	11,380 (288)	50.9 (0.83)	0.4 (0.07)	10,510 (279)	3,410 (436)	46.1 (0.92)	13,330 (250)	
Independent .....	2,723	(—)	89.2 (0.54)	84.3 (0.64)	42.5 (0.80)	13,980 (171)	11,760 (107)	6,010 (229)	78.1 (0.67)	70.0 (0.79)	6,740 (122)	4,680 (26)	62.0 (0.86)	9,710 (92)	
Housing status															
School-owned .....	2,219	(—)	88.2 (0.50)	72.9 (0.66)	76.3 (0.59)	22,940 (259)	12,740 (166)	14,330 (257)	78.1 (0.59)	35.9 (0.67)	14,860 (265)	4,520 (37)	65.9 (0.75)	11,780 (145)	
Off-campus, not with parents .....	3,222	(—)	84.4 (0.63)	74.6 (0.73)	48.9 (0.73)	13,920 (174)	11,140 (116)	7,040 (178)	71.6 (0.63)	53.0 (0.77)	7,420 (127)	4,590 (28)	56.1 (0.74)	10,150 (128)	
With parents .....	2,502	(—)	82.7 (0.69)	72.0 (0.85)	52.0 (0.86)	12,780 (173)	9,860 (102)	6,670 (200)	71.2 (0.73)	52.1 (0.87)	7,580 (145)	4,610 (32)	49.4 (0.88)	9,470 (136)	
Attended more than one institution .....	921	(—)	79.9 (0.74)	68.2 (0.94)	51.5 (0.87)	14,410 (231)	11,020 (148)	7,770 (244)	64.9 (0.90)	40.0 (0.86)	8,070 (188)	4,440 (40)	56.3 (1.00)	9,810 (151)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid but did not specify the source of aid.<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.<sup>4</sup>Low-income students have family incomes below the 25th percentile, middle-income students have family incomes from the 25th to the 75th percentile, and high-income students have family incomes above the 75th percentile.<sup>5</sup>The 2012 questionnaire did not offer students the option of choosing an "Other" race category.<sup>6</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Full-time, full-year undergraduates are those who were enrolled full time for 9 or more months at one or more institutions. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared June 2015.)

**Table 331.37. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses. Amounts in constant 2013–14 dollars]

Year and selected student characteristic	Number enrolled (in thousands)	Any aid						Grants						Loans¹						
		Percent receiving			Average amount			Percent receiving		Average amount				Percent receiving		Average amount				
		Total²	Federal³	Nonfederal	Total²	Federal³	Nonfederal	Total	Pell	Total	Pell									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14							
<b>1999–2000</b>																				
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,186</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>44.2 (0.66)</b>	<b>29.3 (0.34)</b>	<b>27.5 (0.72)</b>	<b>\$5,220 (92)</b>	<b>\$5,400 (66)</b>	<b>\$2,640 (79)</b>	<b>35.3 (0.62)</b>	<b>17.9 (0.25)</b>	<b>\$2,720 (47)</b>	<b>\$2,080 (22)</b>	<b>18.6 (0.28)</b>	<b>\$6,360 (88)</b>						
Sex																				
Male	4,467	(—)	41.5 (0.91)	26.7 (0.60)	26.1 (0.80)	5,370 (176)	5,660 (150)	2,750 (118)	31.6 (0.79)	14.3 (0.48)	2,720 (67)	2,040 (42)	17.5 (0.66)	6,500 (170)						
Female	5,719	(—)	46.4 (0.80)	31.4 (0.62)	28.7 (0.80)	5,120 (93)	5,220 (65)	2,560 (92)	38.2 (0.72)	20.8 (0.44)	2,730 (59)	2,100 (24)	19.4 (0.49)	6,250 (92)						
Race/ethnicity																				
White	6,682	(—)	41.9 (0.56)	26.7 (0.37)	26.9 (0.52)	5,260 (84)	5,470 (73)	2,770 (83)	32.6 (0.49)	14.4 (0.33)	2,720 (58)	1,970 (28)	18.1 (0.32)	6,380 (106)						
Black	1,349	(—)	59.9 (2.01)	43.2 (1.52)	33.2 (2.84)	4,980 (261)	5,190 (179)	2,250 (195)	49.8 (2.26)	32.0 (1.30)	2,600 (108)	2,150 (47)	23.8 (1.46)	6,300 (196)						
Hispanic	1,189	(—)	46.2 (1.92)	32.3 (1.52)	28.1 (1.66)	5,090 (224)	5,380 (237)	2,190 (148)	38.4 (1.55)	22.9 (1.16)	2,620 (99)	2,240 (66)	18.7 (1.35)	6,180 (302)						
Asian	494	(—)	31.8 (2.19)	21.3 (1.69)	21.6 (1.69)	6,050 (497)	5,920 (518)	3,080 (340)	26.4 (1.90)	15.3 (1.25)	3,630 (306)	2,570 (147)	13.2 (1.61)	6,410 (532)						
Pacific Islander	86	(—)	33.9 (5.65)	28.4 (5.17)	19.4 (3.47)	5,350 (678)	5,080 (797)	1,920 (604)	26.4 (4.13)	18.6 (3.88)	2,650 (378)	1,930 (265)	13.3 (3.33)	7,110 (1,043)						
American Indian/Alaska Native	114	(—)	49.0 (4.71)	33.3 (4.13)	27.8 (3.76)	4,300 (425)	4,370 (408)	2,340 (408)	40.4 (4.34)	23.5 (3.88)	2,790 (331)	2,010 (110)	16.1 (2.69)	4,780 (425)						
Two or more races	170	(—)	42.1 (3.26)	28.6 (2.70)	25.8 (2.43)	5,360 (488)	4,940 (420)	3,260 (455)	33.7 (3.17)	17.9 (2.46)	3,020 (375)	2,020 (200)	15.7 (1.61)	7,030 (550)						
Other	103	(—)	35.9 (3.91)	23.7 (3.57)	24.5 (3.03)	6,810 (891)	5,750 (628)	4,430 (979)	28.7 (3.38)	15.4 (2.94)	3,180 (403)	2,120 (215)	17.2 (2.74)	8,110 (1,178)						
Dependency status and family income																				
Dependent	3,472	(—)	43.5 (0.82)	31.6 (0.65)	27.1 (0.67)	6,360 (155)	5,410 (85)	3,910 (177)	32.6 (0.69)	15.3 (0.50)	3,670 (133)	2,110 (47)	23.2 (0.55)	6,200 (108)						
Low-income⁴	895	(—)	61.1 (1.17)	52.2 (1.38)	35.5 (1.30)	6,020 (219)	4,960 (148)	3,080 (174)	57.3 (1.13)	46.1 (1.37)	3,590 (150)	2,340 (52)	27.3 (1.08)	5,380 (191)						
Middle-income⁴	1,798	(—)	40.4 (1.12)	27.1 (0.93)	25.9 (0.75)	6,300 (229)	5,470 (142)	4,090 (239)	26.8 (0.90)	6.6 (0.54)	3,560 (198)	1,320 (50)	23.5 (0.77)	6,200 (156)						
High-income⁴	779	(—)	30.6 (1.56)	18.1 (1.12)	20.1 (1.16)	7,330 (367)	6,700 (306)	5,100 (453)	17.7 (1.15)	† (†)	4,380 (363)	† (†)	17.8 (1.16)	7,670 (331)						
Independent	6,714	(—)	44.6 (0.82)	28.2 (0.39)	27.8 (0.93)	4,640 (106)	5,390 (80)	2,000 (68)	36.7 (0.79)	19.3 (0.30)	2,290 (37)	2,070 (23)	16.2 (0.38)	6,470 (116)						
<b>2003–04</b>																				
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,306</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>54.0 (0.82)</b>	<b>38.1 (0.81)</b>	<b>31.6 (0.59)</b>	<b>\$5,770 (79)</b>	<b>\$5,520 (80)</b>	<b>\$3,200 (78)</b>	<b>43.1 (0.76)</b>	<b>23.5 (0.65)</b>	<b>\$3,060 (43)</b>	<b>\$2,380 (28)</b>	<b>24.5 (0.24)</b>	<b>\$6,400 (94)</b>						
Sex																				
Male	4,661	(—)	50.6 (1.05)	34.1 (0.91)	30.5 (0.73)	6,010 (127)	5,820 (107)	3,450 (116)	37.9 (0.92)	17.4 (0.63)	3,130 (64)	2,370 (36)	22.5 (0.48)	6,820 (163)						
Female	6,646	(—)	56.3 (0.78)	40.9 (0.85)	32.3 (0.63)	5,620 (77)	5,340 (87)	3,040 (82)	46.8 (0.76)	27.8 (0.76)	3,030 (49)	2,380 (31)	25.9 (0.35)	6,140 (79)						
Race/ethnicity																				
White	6,841	(—)	51.5 (1.09)	33.8 (1.11)	31.7 (0.67)	5,700 (106)	5,600 (88)	3,280 (97)	40.0 (0.95)	18.3 (0.81)	2,970 (54)	2,260 (29)	23.6 (0.57)	6,540 (117)						
Black	1,778	(—)	68.9 (0.94)	55.8 (1.09)	34.2 (1.06)	5,850 (196)	5,530 (192)	2,770 (111)	57.8 (0.91)	41.0 (0.93)	3,090 (77)	2,450 (50)	33.2 (1.60)	5,870 (133)						
Hispanic	1,559	(—)	53.0 (1.24)	40.8 (1.10)	29.6 (1.15)	5,660 (151)	5,170 (119)	3,030 (140)	44.0 (1.17)	28.7 (0.97)	3,130 (81)	2,490 (37)	22.6 (0.94)	6,260 (200)						
Asian	570	(—)	39.4 (2.05)	25.7 (1.65)	26.8 (1.67)	6,340 (284)	5,670 (225)	3,880 (275)	31.2 (1.86)	15.2 (1.13)	3,880 (221)	2,790 (119)	14.8 (1.23)	7,180 (416)						
Pacific Islander	66	(—)	39.5 (5.31)	26.9 (4.62)	26.1 (4.75)	5,830 (855)	4,970 (567)	3,680 (797)	30.6 (4.95)	16.4 (3.80)	3,120 (526)	2,340 (291)	14.5 (3.44)	7,880 (1,303)						
American Indian/Alaska Native	116	(—)	59.2 (3.54)	40.5 (3.38)	34.8 (3.02)	4,680 (411)	4,640 (352)	2,560 (318)	51.1 (3.38)	26.0 (3.39)	2,870 (284)	2,400 (135)	21.8 (3.00)	5,310 (676)						
Two or more races	233	(—)	51.7 (1.97)	38.9 (2.03)	29.8 (1.98)	6,980 (434)	5,820 (293)	4,510 (478)	41.7 (2.15)	25.8 (2.09)	3,540 (271)	2,260 (127)	24.7 (1.96)	7,490 (461)						
Other	143	(—)	61.6 (3.04)	48.2 (3.00)	35.7 (2.44)	6,400 (347)	5,810 (331)	3,190 (307)	48.3 (3.04)	30.2 (2.79)	3,260 (178)	2,690 (131)	28.8 (2.65)	6,750 (428)						
Dependency status and family income																				
Dependent	3,943	(—)	50.2 (1.05)	37.3 (0.89)	31.0 (0.78)	6,830 (163)	5,450 (106)	4,510 (155)	37.9 (0.94)	19.3 (0.67)	3,930 (95)	2,440 (32)	26.6 (0.58)	6,620 (173)						
Low-income⁴	1,069	(—)	67.0 (1.17)	56.6 (1.09)	37.7 (1.09)	6,480 (164)	5,130 (105)	3,820 (158)	62.5 (1.17)	50.4 (1.02)	4,110 (102)	2,750 (37)	27.9 (0.82)	5,560 (175)						
Middle-income⁴	2,018	(—)	48.4 (1.02)	34.6 (0.88)	30.9 (0.88)	6,740 (201)	5,400 (145)	4,520 (192)	32.4 (0.89)	11.1 (0.57)	3,590 (116)	1,690 (44)	29.4 (0.80)	6,570 (201)						
High-income⁴	855	(—)	33.2 (1.72)	19.7 (1.13)	22.6 (1.30)	8,050 (354)	6,780 (291)	5,910 (349)	20.0 (1.22)	† (†)	4,490 (295)	† (†)	18.5 (1.08)	8,790 (355)						
Independent	7,364	(—)	56.0 (0.86)	38.6 (0.90)	31.9 (0.62)	5,260 (65)	5,560 (95)	2,520 (57)	45.9 (0.80)	25.8 (0.74)	2,680 (34)	2,350 (32)	23.4 (0.34)	6,270 (80)						
<b>2007–08</b>																				
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,984</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>56.6 (0.47)</b>	<b>38.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>37.8 (0.47)</b>	<b>\$6,530 (83)</b>	<b>\$5,840 (59)</b>	<b>\$3,780 (76)</b>	<b>43.0 (0.48)</b>	<b>23.8 (0.30)</b>	<b>\$2,970 (44)</b>	<b>\$2,140 (17)</b>	<b>30.1 (0.22)</b>	<b>\$7,230 (87)</b>						
Sex																				
Male	5,539	(—)	51.3 (0.66)	32.7 (0.57)	35.0 (0.64)	6,540 (129)	6,040 (136)	3,930 (98)	37.1 (0.64)	17.3 (0.41)	3,040 (63)	2,120 (31)	25.4 (0.55)	7,450 (158)						
Female	7,445	(—)	60.6 (0.56)	43.4 (0.47)	39.9 (0.55)	6,530 (91)	5,730 (59)	3,690 (85)	47.4 (0.56)	28.7 (0.45)	2,930 (49)	2,140 (20)	33.7 (0.42)	7,100 (96)						
Race/ethnicity																				
White	7,723	(—)	54.0 (0.60)	35.3 (0.45)	37.0 (0.54)	6,550 (110)	5,880 (86)	3,960 (103)	39.3 (0.56)	18.9 (0.38)	2,980 (54)	2,060 (25)	29.3 (0.44)	7,250 (123)						
Black	2,093	(—)	69.0 (1.00)	54.1 (1.10)	42.1 (0.89)	6,780 (135)	5,840 (91)	3,600 (119)	55.6 (0.97)	39.3 (0.92)	2,830 (59)	2,200 (36)	40.6 (1.13)	7,070 (141)						
Hispanic	1,874	(—)	59.1 (1.07)	41.0 (0.91)	39.5 (1.15)	6,100 (186)	5,700 (157)	3,210 (136)	47.5 (1.11)	29.0 (0.83)	2,830 (84)	2,180 (38)	27.2 (0.91)	7,410 (203)						
Asian	731	(—)	41.2 (1.54)	25.2 (1.25)	29.9 (1.37)	6,700 (370)	5,890 (333)	4,260 (340)	32.6 (1.32)	16.3 (1.00)	3,920 (309)	2,370 (87)	17.3 (1.16)	7,310 (364)						
Pacific Islander	104	(—)	54.8 (4.74)	33.5 (4.88)	35.2 (4.17)	5,640 (511)	5,680 (557)	3,380 (460)	43.8 (4.67)	25.0 (4.76)	2,630 (340)	2,070 (165)	24.8 (4.56)	6,960 (739)						
American Indian/Alaska Native	122	(—)	64.0 (3.87)	47.5 (3.74)	42.4 (3.91)	5,530 (608)	5,020 (619)	2,720 (285)	53.8 (3.82)	30.9 (3.84)	3,130 (369)	2,250 (123)	30.6 (3.99)	5,330 (615)						
Two or more races	293	(—)	57.3 (2.28)	43.8 (2.08)	37.2 (2.08)	7,480 (317)	6,320 (261)	4,080 (331)	43.1 (2.12)	26.5 (1.72)	3,410 (217)	2,150 (77)	29.9 (1.98)	7,540 (333)						
Other	43	(—)	57.8 (5.95)	37.0 (4.66)	38.1 (5.90)	6,170 (891)	5,470 (645)	4,060 (1,176)	42.0 (5.75)	23.4 (3.36)	2,340 (233)	2,200 (163)	29.5 (4.75)	8,490 (1,182)						

See notes at end of table.

**Table 331.37. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses. Amounts in constant 2013–14 dollars]

Year and selected student characteristic	Number enrolled (in thousands)	Any aid						Grants						Loans <sup>1</sup>			
		Percent receiving			Average amount			Percent receiving		Average amount				Percent receiving		Average amount	
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Pell	Total	Pell						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Dependency status and family income																	
Dependent .....	4,852	(—)	52.6 (0.66)	35.9 (0.52)	36.8 (0.59)	7,340 (166)	5,780 (115)	4,850 (148)	37.0 (0.61)	18.0 (0.39)	3,810 (102)	2,250 (27)	29.2 (0.51)	7,720 (167)			
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,265	(—)	67.5 (1.16)	55.7 (1.16)	42.6 (1.03)	6,510 (161)	5,260 (136)	3,440 (109)	60.4 (1.09)	49.2 (1.07)	3,670 (82)	2,540 (28)	30.8 (1.12)	6,360 (186)			
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	2,575	(—)	49.8 (0.84)	31.7 (0.67)	36.5 (0.77)	7,530 (205)	5,840 (166)	5,210 (179)	31.3 (0.76)	9.7 (0.41)	3,710 (139)	1,540 (42)	30.6 (0.64)	7,810 (218)			
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,012	(—)	40.9 (1.11)	22.0 (0.94)	30.5 (0.95)	8,480 (330)	7,170 (339)	6,210 (312)	22.4 (0.89)	† (†)	4,650 (286)	† (†)	23.8 (0.91)	9,580 (330)			
Independent .....	8,132	(—)	59.0 (0.59)	40.6 (0.41)	38.4 (0.58)	6,110 (68)	5,880 (56)	3,170 (66)	46.6 (0.58)	27.3 (0.38)	2,570 (32)	2,090 (20)	30.7 (0.29)	6,950 (85)			
2011–12 Total .....	14,192	(—)	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	30.1 (0.60)	\$6,980 (72)	\$6,550 (65)	\$3,300 (89)	50.8 (0.87)	37.6 (0.85)	\$3,540 (47)	\$2,720 (22)	32.7 (0.48)	\$6,780 (57)			
Sex																	
Male .....	6,053	(—)	59.4 (1.28)	48.1 (1.40)	29.3 (0.72)	6,980 (109)	6,610 (88)	3,300 (107)	46.3 (1.02)	32.4 (1.07)	3,470 (66)	2,650 (29)	29.6 (0.72)	6,760 (88)			
Female .....	8,139	(—)	64.2 (0.97)	53.3 (0.96)	30.7 (0.65)	6,980 (87)	6,510 (75)	3,290 (111)	54.1 (0.86)	41.4 (0.79)	3,590 (59)	2,760 (27)	35.1 (0.45)	6,780 (68)			
Race/ethnicity <sup>5</sup>																	
White .....	7,977	(—)	58.3 (1.10)	46.5 (1.15)	28.7 (0.62)	7,110 (98)	6,700 (79)	3,580 (114)	45.0 (0.88)	30.6 (0.84)	3,570 (66)	2,670 (25)	32.2 (0.64)	6,800 (79)			
Black .....	2,500	(—)	74.8 (1.18)	67.7 (1.29)	29.1 (0.94)	7,270 (125)	6,650 (131)	3,230 (169)	65.0 (1.05)	56.3 (1.19)	3,510 (84)	2,730 (39)	42.8 (0.91)	6,680 (109)			
Hispanic .....	2,422	(—)	63.9 (1.35)	52.8 (1.44)	33.9 (1.14)	6,230 (145)	5,980 (134)	2,450 (118)	55.7 (1.29)	43.3 (1.27)	3,300 (74)	2,770 (37)	27.4 (1.04)	6,720 (127)			
Asian .....	688	(—)	51.5 (2.42)	35.7 (2.11)	33.5 (1.97)	6,970 (363)	6,460 (334)	3,840 (370)	44.0 (2.24)	26.7 (1.83)	4,340 (283)	2,980 (110)	19.5 (1.53)	7,440 (530)			
Pacific Islander .....	77	(—)	60.8 (5.54)	48.7 (5.57)	27.8 (3.98)	6,560 (545)	6,680 (484)	2,650 (461)	48.4 (4.83)	36.4 (4.84)	3,240 (319)	2,790 (185)	30.9 (4.47)	7,370 (644)			
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	142	(—)	68.4 (4.29)	60.8 (4.35)	33.3 (3.82)	6,820 (555)	6,310 (431)	2,490 (396)	59.1 (4.21)	46.7 (3.92)	3,480 (315)	2,740 (146)	33.9 (3.63)	6,430 (411)			
Two or more races .....	386	(—)	66.3 (2.20)	53.7 (2.10)	36.7 (2.38)	7,250 (285)	6,640 (245)	3,400 (306)	56.7 (2.35)	42.0 (2.03)	3,690 (176)	2,660 (86)	35.8 (1.86)	6,620 (286)			
Age																	
15 to 23 .....	6,306	(—)	60.8 (1.09)	49.2 (1.08)	33.2 (0.72)	7,140 (120)	6,140 (85)	3,990 (140)	50.3 (0.92)	35.7 (0.82)	4,150 (86)	2,800 (27)	30.9 (0.53)	6,630 (111)			
24 to 29 .....	3,205	(—)	64.8 (1.47)	55.0 (1.57)	28.0 (0.94)	6,760 (113)	6,640 (101)	2,580 (117)	53.3 (1.27)	42.4 (1.24)	3,030 (60)	2,620 (32)	34.9 (0.93)	6,660 (85)			
30 or over .....	4,681	(—)	62.1 (1.16)	51.0 (1.23)	27.4 (0.71)	6,930 (88)	7,000 (102)	2,670 (105)	49.7 (0.98)	36.8 (1.02)	3,080 (62)	2,690 (31)	33.7 (0.71)	7,040 (79)			
Marital status																	
Not married <sup>6</sup> .....	10,588	(—)	62.9 (1.00)	52.4 (1.01)	30.8 (0.66)	7,080 (87)	6,450 (68)	3,500 (104)	52.1 (0.89)	39.4 (0.80)	3,690 (54)	2,740 (21)	33.9 (0.45)	6,730 (69)			
Married .....	3,260	(—)	58.1 (1.51)	45.0 (1.60)	27.9 (0.81)	6,590 (133)	6,870 (137)	2,640 (133)	44.3 (1.16)	29.1 (1.24)	3,010 (82)	2,580 (44)	27.8 (0.95)	6,950 (100)			
Separated .....	344	(—)	76.9 (2.18)	70.1 (2.43)	28.5 (1.92)	7,240 (256)	6,850 (256)	2,700 (274)	69.3 (2.29)	60.9 (2.42)	3,260 (113)	2,840 (89)	43.8 (2.44)	6,700 (218)			
Dependency status and family income																	
Dependent .....	5,090	(—)	58.7 (1.10)	46.8 (1.03)	33.8 (0.81)	7,280 (139)	6,090 (101)	4,200 (153)	47.2 (0.94)	31.8 (0.78)	4,370 (99)	2,810 (29)	30.3 (0.58)	6,820 (131)			
Low-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,342	(—)	77.9 (1.22)	71.1 (1.35)	38.4 (1.35)	6,590 (143)	5,480 (113)	3,220 (158)	75.5 (1.19)	69.1 (1.33)	4,300 (92)	3,100 (37)	31.8 (1.01)	5,470 (125)			
Middle-income <sup>4</sup> .....	2,676	(—)	56.5 (1.16)	43.6 (1.11)	34.7 (0.97)	7,410 (179)	6,130 (116)	4,340 (189)	43.2 (1.06)	25.7 (0.79)	4,220 (138)	2,400 (41)	32.0 (0.70)	6,930 (157)			
High-income <sup>4</sup> .....	1,071	(—)	40.1 (1.78)	24.4 (1.15)	25.8 (1.43)	8,540 (401)	8,160 (384)	5,560 (452)	21.8 (1.30)	0.5 ! (0.20)	5,470 (504)	† (†)	24.1 (1.16)	8,660 (376)			
Independent .....	9,102	(—)	64.1 (1.16)	53.5 (1.26)	28.1 (0.66)	6,830 (71)	6,770 (83)	2,690 (88)	52.7 (0.99)	40.8 (1.04)	3,120 (44)	2,680 (25)	34.1 (0.58)	6,750 (53)			
Housing status																	
School-owned .....	582	(—)	74.4 (1.83)	56.8 (1.95)	54.4 (1.86)	13,030 (483)	9,230 (396)	8,170 (410)	60.7 (1.88)	31.6 (1.50)	7,780 (395)	2,840 (85)	51.9 (2.07)	8,840 (380)			
Off-campus, not with parents .....	7,397	(—)	60.9 (1.33)	50.0 (1.38)	28.1 (0.68)	6,680 (78)	6,520 (81)	2,880 (93)	49.3 (1.07)	37.1 (1.07)	3,240 (50)	2,700 (26)	31.7 (0.66)	6,660 (69)			
With parents .....	5,232	(—)	61.5 (1.20)	51.0 (1.19)	29.6 (0.94)	6,370 (123)	6,040 (97)	2,820 (160)	51.2 (1.12)	38.7 (1.11)	3,330 (82)	2,690 (36)	30.3 (0.75)	6,400 (96)			
Attended more than one institution .....	982	(—)	67.6 (1.07)	57.0 (1.18)	33.3 (1.10)	8,080 (173)	7,520 (166)	3,500 (157)	53.0 (1.19)	38.8 (1.18)	3,860 (112)	2,950 (54)	42.0 (1.26)	7,350 (138)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

!Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid but did not specify the source of aid.<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.<sup>4</sup>Low-income students have family incomes below the 25th percentile, middle-income students have family incomes from the 25th to the 75th percentile, and high-income students have family incomes above the 75th percentile.<sup>5</sup>The 2012 questionnaire did not offer students the option of choosing an "Other" race category.<sup>6</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Part-time or part-year undergraduates include those who were enrolled part time for 9 or more months and those who were enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared June 2015.)

**Table 331.40. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12**  
[In current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<b>All full-time, full-year undergraduates</b>	<b>\$15,510 (106)</b>	<b>\$10,820 (75)</b>	<b>\$9,160 (110)</b>	<b>\$9,230 (92)</b>	<b>\$4,580 (20)</b>	<b>\$8,590 (115)</b>	<b>\$10,090 (75)</b>	<b>\$9,160 (69)</b>	<b>\$6,980 (187)</b>	<b>\$2,250 (48)</b>	
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	15,710 (168)	11,000 (109)	9,300 (174)	9,420 (149)	4,550 (27)	8,750 (178)	10,180 (112)	9,240 (98)	6,910 (255)	2,300 (59)	
Female	15,360 (134)	10,690 (88)	9,060 (141)	9,100 (109)	4,590 (26)	8,480 (140)	10,030 (94)	9,100 (91)	7,040 (275)	2,200 (57)	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>											
White	15,380 (146)	10,760 (101)	9,370 (138)	9,060 (115)	4,370 (27)	8,670 (144)	10,280 (99)	9,250 (97)	7,230 (181)	2,200 (67)	
Black	16,120 (257)	11,890 (157)	8,270 (300)	8,600 (191)	4,780 (30)	7,850 (313)	9,990 (167)	9,320 (157)	6,360 (406)	2,320 (86)	
Hispanic	14,730 (310)	10,190 (157)	8,200 (319)	9,280 (267)	4,750 (40)	7,920 (340)	9,450 (180)	8,670 (163)	6,330 (338)	2,350 (87)	
Asian	16,230 (536)	9,520 (248)	10,690 (512)	11,740 (444)	4,780 (82)	10,310 (498)	9,480 (400)	8,500 (303)	7,500 (1,734)	2,350 (119)	
Pacific Islander	17,820 (1,659)	11,910 (872)	11,100 (1,870)	11,960 (1,704)	4,990 (164)	11,100 (1,983)	10,750 (1,171)	10,240 (1,057)	± (†)	± (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	14,760 (992)	9,980 (514)	8,930 (1,129)	9,350 (785)	4,970 (260)	8,490 (1,048)	8,000 (607)	7,300 (487)	6,620 † (2,584)	± (†)	
Two or more races	17,060 (544)	11,490 (295)	9,840 (573)	10,070 (416)	4,750 (94)	9,110 (536)	10,890 (353)	9,750 (300)	6,710 (955)	2,120 (153)	
<b>Age</b>											
15 to 23 years old	16,190 (126)	10,460 (90)	9,960 (124)	10,340 (112)	4,570 (22)	9,380 (124)	10,300 (99)	9,320 (94)	6,900 (215)	2,220 (50)	
24 to 29 years old	14,120 (240)	11,770 (165)	5,950 (355)	6,550 (202)	4,600 (39)	5,000 (389)	9,700 (123)	8,770 (82)	7,790 (482)	2,530 (159)	
30 years old or over	13,160 (210)	11,620 (145)	4,910 (234)	5,800 (125)	4,570 (39)	4,000 (266)	9,460 (122)	8,760 (86)	6,750 (367)	2,550 (157)	
<b>Marital status</b>											
Not married <sup>5</sup>	15,890 (111)	10,810 (79)	9,460 (115)	9,620 (97)	4,600 (20)	8,880 (117)	10,200 (81)	9,230 (75)	6,980 (197)	2,240 (47)	
Married	12,390 (254)	10,790 (178)	5,380 (335)	5,990 (187)	4,400 (50)	4,680 (380)	9,270 (168)	8,610 (114)	6,800 (619)	2,630 (339)	
Separated	13,130 (517)	11,360 (358)	4,970 (817)	6,010 (303)	4,750 (80)	4,070 (857)	8,950 (314)	8,260 (222)	8,150 (1,369)	± (†)	
<b>Dependency status and family income</b>											
Dependent	16,460 (132)	10,500 (95)	10,150 (125)	10,580 (117)	4,520 (24)	9,570 (128)	10,440 (105)	9,450 (101)	6,840 (219)	2,210 (52)	
Less than \$20,000	16,380 (272)	10,530 (137)	8,800 (328)	11,150 (255)	5,460 (28)	8,560 (330)	8,010 (149)	7,590 (143)	5,180 (426)	2,140 (78)	
\$20,000–\$39,999	17,000 (284)	10,440 (134)	9,450 (278)	11,530 (239)	5,010 (31)	9,250 (284)	8,350 (148)	7,880 (145)	4,610 (347)	2,250 (99)	
\$40,000–\$59,999	16,700 (313)	9,770 (161)	9,930 (293)	10,030 (265)	2,980 (50)	9,380 (278)	9,700 (215)	8,930 (185)	5,330 (397)	2,250 (112)	
\$60,000–\$79,999	16,080 (387)	9,870 (221)	10,330 (353)	9,690 (356)	2,090 (70)	9,680 (378)	10,660 (245)	9,460 (216)	6,680 (373)	2,160 (95)	
\$80,000–\$99,999	16,180 (398)	10,460 (277)	10,690 (388)	9,880 (382)	2,350 (184)	9,880 (387)	11,620 (267)	10,360 (268)	6,950 (425)	2,110 (87)	
\$100,000 or more	16,310 (276)	11,380 (241)	11,160 (253)	10,300 (243)	2,900 (327)	10,300 (244)	12,810 (240)	11,360 (229)	8,530 (517)	2,280 (84)	
Independent	13,540 (166)	11,390 (104)	5,820 (222)	6,520 (118)	4,640 (28)	5,010 (239)	9,410 (89)	8,600 (60)	7,350 (299)	2,480 (99)	
Less than \$10,000	14,400 (255)	11,600 (148)	6,210 (333)	7,510 (185)	5,070 (31)	5,490 (340)	9,180 (134)	8,360 (96)	7,560 (552)	2,330 (106)	
\$10,000–\$19,999	13,700 (282)	11,590 (195)	5,580 (369)	6,160 (188)	4,440 (53)	4,760 (404)	9,440 (137)	8,650 (104)	7,170 (388)	2,700 (279)	
\$20,000–\$29,999	12,670 (295)	11,120 (210)	4,840 (380)	5,550 (189)	4,450 (69)	3,920 (412)	9,080 (207)	8,440 (159)	6,550 (489)	3,230 (384)	
\$30,000–\$49,999	12,920 (409)	11,390 (262)	5,820 (743)	5,750 (374)	4,320 (65)	4,940 (798)	9,650 (217)	8,810 (134)	7,440 (837)	1,920 (257)	
\$50,000 or more	11,770 (359)	10,420 (240)	5,940 (534)	4,690 (363)	2,750 (97)	4,820 (573)	10,410 (292)	9,330 (166)	7,890 (1,159)	± (†)	
<b>Housing status</b>											
School-owned	22,220 (251)	12,340 (160)	13,880 (249)	14,390 (257)	4,690 (44)	13,060 (259)	11,410 (140)	10,190 (145)	7,690 (269)	2,140 (67)	
Off-campus, not with parents	13,480 (169)	10,780 (113)	6,820 (172)	7,190 (123)	4,550 (28)	6,230 (191)	9,830 (124)	8,990 (110)	6,580 (268)	2,410 (69)	
With parents	12,380 (167)	9,550 (98)	6,460 (193)	7,340 (141)	4,580 (36)	5,900 (197)	9,170 (132)	8,360 (100)	6,900 (439)	2,490 (92)	
Attended more than one institution	13,960 (224)	10,670 (143)	7,530 (237)	7,810 (182)	4,430 (45)	7,010 (237)	9,500 (146)	8,750 (122)	6,170 (339)	2,050 (90)	

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

<sup>5</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

<sup>5</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Full-time, full-year undergraduates were enrolled full time for 9 or more months at one or more institutions. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 331.45. Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12**

[In current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<b>All part-time or part-year undergraduates</b>	<b>\$6,760 (70)</b>	<b>\$6,340 (63)</b>	<b>\$3,190 (86)</b>	<b>\$3,430 (45)</b>	<b>\$2,680 (22)</b>	<b>\$2,790 (86)</b>	<b>\$6,560 (55)</b>	<b>\$6,270 (47)</b>	<b>\$4,420 (131)</b>	<b>\$2,350 (82)</b>	
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	6,760 (105)	6,400 (86)	3,200 (104)	3,360 (64)	2,620 (28)	2,770 (107)	6,550 (86)	6,240 (76)	4,480 (191)	2,600 (157)	
Female	6,760 (84)	6,300 (73)	3,190 (107)	3,470 (57)	2,710 (27)	2,810 (111)	6,570 (66)	6,280 (56)	4,370 (163)	2,160 (107)	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>											
White	6,880 (95)	6,490 (77)	3,470 (111)	3,460 (64)	2,630 (25)	3,030 (113)	6,590 (76)	6,280 (65)	4,740 (190)	2,310 (112)	
Black	7,040 (121)	6,440 (126)	3,130 (164)	3,400 (81)	2,690 (38)	2,810 (189)	6,470 (106)	6,210 (103)	3,850 (202)	2,210 (254)	
Hispanic	6,040 (140)	5,790 (130)	2,370 (114)	3,200 (71)	2,740 (39)	1,970 (104)	6,510 (123)	6,200 (107)	4,150 (238)	2,910 (246)	
Asian	6,750 (352)	6,260 (323)	3,720 (358)	4,200 (274)	2,920 (107)	3,480 (356)	7,210 (514)	7,000 (514)	3,980 (516)	2,040 (205)	
Pacific Islander	6,350 (528)	6,470 (469)	2,560 (447)	3,140 (309)	2,740 (185)	2,060 (457)	7,140 (623)	6,840 (586)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6,610 (537)	6,110 (417)	2,410 (384)	3,370 (305)	2,720 (154)	2,240 (359)	6,230 (399)	6,030 (375)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Two or more races	7,020 (276)	6,430 (237)	3,290 (296)	3,570 (170)	2,610 (83)	2,880 (285)	6,410 (277)	6,140 (238)	4,400 (758)	1,870 (309)	
<b>Age</b>											
15 to 23 years old	6,920 (116)	5,950 (83)	3,860 (136)	4,020 (84)	2,760 (27)	3,540 (135)	6,420 (107)	6,110 (101)	4,370 (173)	2,290 (101)	
24 to 29 years old	6,540 (110)	6,430 (98)	2,500 (113)	2,930 (58)	2,580 (32)	1,950 (98)	6,450 (82)	6,110 (73)	4,670 (223)	2,640 (239)	
30 years old or over	6,710 (85)	6,780 (98)	2,590 (102)	2,990 (60)	2,650 (31)	2,140 (112)	6,820 (76)	6,570 (67)	4,310 (270)	2,300 (198)	
<b>Marital status</b>											
Not married <sup>5</sup>	6,860 (85)	6,240 (66)	3,390 (101)	3,580 (52)	2,700 (21)	2,970 (100)	6,520 (66)	6,200 (57)	4,520 (150)	2,300 (80)	
Married	6,380 (129)	6,660 (133)	2,550 (129)	2,910 (79)	2,550 (44)	2,240 (132)	6,730 (97)	6,560 (87)	3,930 (248)	2,820 (404)	
Separated	7,010 (248)	6,630 (248)	2,610 (265)	3,150 (110)	2,800 (87)	1,950 (251)	6,490 (211)	6,110 (200)	4,570 (585)	‡ (†)	
<b>Dependency status and family income</b>											
Dependent	7,050 (135)	5,900 (98)	4,070 (149)	4,240 (96)	2,770 (30)	3,730 (146)	6,600 (127)	6,270 (118)	4,430 (198)	2,230 (105)	
Less than \$20,000	6,530 (171)	5,420 (131)	3,140 (180)	4,190 (106)	3,080 (45)	2,930 (190)	5,270 (136)	5,080 (136)	3,640 (255)	2,050 (343)	
\$20,000–\$39,999	6,690 (215)	5,360 (124)	3,640 (334)	4,340 (188)	2,930 (45)	3,380 (340)	5,660 (166)	5,410 (158)	3,880 (418)	1,910 (177)	
\$40,000–\$59,999	6,990 (260)	5,740 (194)	3,530 (220)	3,560 (156)	2,020 (53)	3,230 (211)	6,790 (252)	6,440 (254)	3,650 (388)	2,160 (261)	
\$60,000–\$79,999	7,070 (344)	6,210 (258)	4,270 (299)	3,910 (262)	1,620 (118)	3,930 (289)	6,760 (288)	6,480 (257)	4,110 (405)	2,290 (280)	
\$80,000–\$99,999	7,260 (352)	6,280 (272)	4,960 (328)	4,310 (324)	1,760 (244)	4,310 (343)	7,060 (298)	6,420 (271)	5,770 (554)	2,170 (248)	
\$100,000 or more	8,280 (374)	7,810 (344)	5,440 (392)	5,220 (425)	4,390 (605)	5,160 (433)	8,380 (345)	8,070 (351)	5,310 (551)	2,830 (268)	
Independent	6,610 (69)	6,560 (80)	2,600 (85)	3,030 (42)	2,640 (25)	2,140 (88)	6,540 (51)	6,260 (42)	4,410 (169)	2,530 (145)	
Less than \$10,000	6,800 (110)	6,430 (101)	2,710 (135)	3,330 (59)	2,860 (31)	2,200 (139)	6,010 (75)	5,690 (66)	4,620 (235)	2,280 (177)	
\$10,000–\$19,999	6,990 (131)	6,590 (137)	2,580 (137)	3,090 (68)	2,580 (40)	2,050 (152)	6,490 (95)	6,190 (91)	4,480 (218)	2,710 (319)	
\$20,000–\$29,999	6,610 (143)	6,520 (160)	2,500 (161)	2,910 (80)	2,560 (51)	1,970 (147)	6,580 (131)	6,300 (111)	4,250 (372)	2,490 (613)	
\$30,000–\$49,999	6,370 (152)	6,610 (135)	2,470 (150)	2,820 (97)	2,610 (51)	1,970 (140)	6,950 (128)	6,720 (118)	4,540 (548)	3,600 (530)	
\$50,000 or more	6,000 (172)	6,770 (192)	2,650 (137)	2,420 (108)	1,700 (63)	2,400 (138)	7,350 (135)	7,180 (132)	3,940 (318)	2,750 (709)	
<b>Housing status</b>											
School-owned	12,620 (468)	8,940 (383)	7,910 (397)	7,540 (382)	2,870 (81)	7,420 (428)	8,560 (368)	7,880 (353)	6,350 (709)	1,700 (143)	
Off-campus, not with parents	6,460 (76)	6,320 (79)	2,790 (91)	3,140 (48)	2,650 (26)	2,340 (98)	6,450 (67)	6,180 (59)	4,430 (188)	2,550 (165)	
With parents	6,170 (120)	5,850 (94)	2,730 (155)	3,220 (80)	2,660 (36)	2,380 (149)	6,200 (93)	5,960 (76)	4,010 (200)	2,610 (156)	
Attended more than one institution	7,830 (167)	7,290 (161)	3,390 (152)	3,740 (108)	2,900 (53)	2,960 (163)	7,110 (133)	6,760 (129)	4,220 (255)	2,180 (223)	

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

<sup>1</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.<sup>2</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.<sup>3</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).<sup>4</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.<sup>5</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Part-time or part-year undergraduates include students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 331.50. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Cumulative amount borrowed for undergraduate education <sup>2</sup>		Nonaided	Aid status (percent of students)					
		In current dollars	In constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>		Source of aid					
					Any aid <sup>4,5</sup>	Federal <sup>5</sup>	State	Institutional	Other <sup>4</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2007–08										
Full-time, full-year students										
All institutions.....	7,527	(—)	\$15,270 (128)	\$16,940 (142)	19.9 (0.28)	80.1 (0.28)	63.9 (0.31)	28.3 (0.39)	34.5 (0.47)	32.9 (0.32)
Public.....	5,159	(—)	13,170 (117)	14,620 (130)	24.6 (0.33)	75.4 (0.33)	58.7 (0.36)	29.8 (0.42)	27.1 (0.39)	26.5 (0.32)
4-year doctoral.....	2,522	(—)	14,720 (169)	16,330 (188)	22.2 (0.40)	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	30.6 (0.61)	33.6 (0.59)	30.8 (0.43)
Other 4-year.....	1,031	(—)	13,510 (203)	14,990 (225)	17.5 (0.59)	82.5 (0.59)	67.6 (0.68)	34.6 (0.96)	25.5 (0.91)	29.6 (0.68)
2-year.....	1,584	(—)	8,710 (176)	9,670 (196)	33.1 (0.69)	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	25.8 (0.76)	18.1 (0.71)	17.6 (0.56)
Less-than-2-year.....	22	(—)	10,000 (996)	11,100 (1,106)	30.9 (3.87)	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	17.1 (4.00)	†	21.6 (3.23)
Private, nonprofit.....	1,672	(—)	19,610 (335)	21,760 (372)	10.5 (0.57)	89.5 (0.57)	71.2 (0.62)	32.0 (1.05)	68.5 (1.58)	43.7 (0.70)
4-year doctoral.....	844	(—)	20,980 (479)	23,290 (531)	14.5 (0.93)	85.5 (0.93)	67.1 (1.12)	27.5 (0.94)	66.2 (1.84)	42.0 (1.01)
Other 4-year.....	814	(—)	18,430 (456)	20,450 (506)	6.4 (0.74)	93.6 (0.74)	75.1 (1.12)	36.5 (1.99)	71.7 (2.48)	45.6 (1.07)
Less-than-4-year.....	14	(—)	13,970 (1,706)	15,510 (1,893)	8.0 ! (2.79)	92.0 (2.79)	84.4 (3.65)	35.4 ! (11.44)	23.3 ! (8.37)	31.2 (6.68)
Private, for-profit.....	695	(—)	16,170 (390)	17,940 (432)	7.4 (0.70)	92.6 (0.70)	84.6 (1.24)	8.0 (1.06)	7.9 (1.61)	54.8 (1.29)
2-year and above.....	599	(—)	17,160 (456)	19,040 (506)	7.6 (0.79)	92.4 (0.79)	84.2 (1.41)	8.4 (1.21)	7.9 (1.86)	57.2 (1.44)
Less-than-2-year.....	96	(—)	9,910 (220)	11,000 (244)	6.4 (0.82)	93.6 (0.82)	87.4 (1.74)	5.5 ! (1.82)	8.0 (1.69)	40.0 (1.49)
Part-time or part-year students										
All institutions.....	12,984	(—)	\$12,820 (117)	\$14,230 (130)	43.4 (0.47)	56.6 (0.47)	38.9 (0.31)	10.5 (0.23)	12.0 (0.36)	24.0 (0.35)
Public.....	10,386	(—)	11,810 (114)	13,110 (127)	50.8 (0.54)	49.2 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	10.6 (0.25)	10.6 (0.33)	19.0 (0.31)
4-year doctoral.....	1,683	(—)	16,390 (250)	18,190 (277)	35.8 (0.73)	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	15.9 (0.57)	16.6 (0.59)	26.7 (0.77)
Other 4-year.....	1,150	(—)	13,710 (287)	15,220 (319)	40.0 (1.02)	60.0 (1.02)	42.9 (0.95)	11.2 (0.56)	7.4 (0.42)	25.3 (0.96)
2-year.....	7,477	(—)	9,360 (152)	10,390 (169)	55.8 (0.68)	44.3 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	9.4 (0.32)	9.8 (0.44)	16.4 (0.36)
Less-than-2-year.....	76	(—)	8,140 (574)	9,030 (637)	53.3 (2.17)	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	9.9 ! (3.86)	4.0 ! (1.25)	15.5 (1.43)
Private, nonprofit.....	1,109	(—)	18,880 (365)	20,950 (405)	23.5 (0.92)	76.5 (0.92)	53.7 (0.86)	15.1 (0.83)	29.1 (1.22)	41.9 (0.97)
4-year doctoral.....	455	(—)	20,610 (584)	22,880 (648)	24.8 (1.38)	75.2 (1.38)	48.9 (1.82)	12.2 (0.88)	31.3 (2.06)	43.6 (1.46)
Other 4-year.....	599	(—)	18,130 (501)	20,120 (556)	22.2 (1.32)	77.8 (1.32)	56.4 (1.50)	17.2 (1.26)	29.1 (1.54)	41.8 (1.49)
Less-than-4-year.....	54	(—)	13,220 (1,901)	14,670 (2,110)	27.7 (4.93)	72.4 (4.93)	63.0 (3.97)	16.6 ! (6.35)	9.9 ! (4.11)	27.9 (2.67)
Private, for-profit.....	1,489	(—)	12,580 (336)	13,970 (372)	6.6 (0.56)	93.4 (0.56)	87.8 (0.72)	6.3 (0.68)	9.0 (1.80)	45.2 (1.66)
2-year and above.....	1,169	(—)	13,500 (410)	14,980 (455)	5.2 (0.70)	94.8 (0.70)	89.9 (0.88)	6.9 (0.81)	9.3 (2.21)	47.6 (2.03)
Less-than-2-year.....	319	(—)	8,980 (203)	9,960 (226)	11.8 (0.84)	88.2 (0.84)	80.0 (1.21)	4.1 (0.93)	7.8 (2.05)	36.5 (1.46)
2011–12										
Full-time, full-year students										
All institutions.....	8,864	(—)	\$18,960 (146)	\$19,580 (150)	15.6 (0.36)	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	24.0 (0.43)	33.9 (0.48)	28.1 (0.36)
Public.....	5,997	(—)	16,550 (165)	17,080 (170)	19.6 (0.47)	80.4 (0.47)	68.4 (0.61)	26.5 (0.58)	26.2 (0.59)	24.3 (0.36)
4-year doctoral.....	2,893	(—)	18,080 (196)	18,670 (203)	16.1 (0.46)	83.9 (0.46)	70.9 (0.47)	30.6 (0.68)	33.2 (0.90)	28.1 (0.49)
Other 4-year.....	969	(—)	16,980 (347)	17,530 (358)	16.5 (0.93)	83.5 (0.93)	72.7 (1.34)	30.2 (1.36)	22.9 (1.33)	27.5 (0.90)
2-year.....	2,104	(—)	12,740 (416)	13,150 (430)	25.5 (1.03)	74.5 (1.03)	63.0 (1.24)	19.3 (0.98)	18.5 (0.97)	17.8 (0.57)
Less-than-2-year.....	31	(—)	12,740 (3,005)	13,150 (3,103)	28.4 (4.50)	71.6 (4.50)	67.8 (4.72)	18.2 ! (6.85)	†	18.9 (4.08)
Private, nonprofit.....	1,875	(—)	21,780 (425)	22,490 (439)	8.4 (0.55)	91.6 (0.55)	76.1 (0.75)	25.3 (0.87)	73.7 (0.97)	39.6 (0.96)
4-year doctoral.....	990	(—)	22,190 (756)	22,910 (781)	9.6 (0.84)	90.4 (0.84)	74.3 (0.94)	23.3 (1.29)	74.5 (1.29)	38.9 (1.50)
Other 4-year.....	849	(—)	21,500 (466)	22,200 (481)	6.9 (0.68)	93.1 (0.68)	78.0 (1.20)	28.0 (1.24)	74.3 (1.38)	40.5 (1.08)
Less-than-4-year.....	36	(—)	17,230 (1,985)	17,790 (2,049)	9.8 (4.12)	90.2 (4.12)	78.1 (5.04)	19.5 ! (7.60)	34.5 ! (11.90)	38.4 (4.24)
Private, for-profit.....	992	(—)	23,830 (303)	24,600 (313)	5.2 (0.46)	94.8 (0.46)	93.1 (0.51)	6.9 (0.70)	4.8 (0.72)	29.2 (0.89)
2-year and above.....	859	(—)	25,440 (351)	26,270 (363)	5.4 (0.53)	94.6 (0.53)	92.8 (0.59)	7.5 (0.78)	5.4 (0.83)	30.7 (0.96)
Less-than-2-year.....	133	(—)	13,080 (356)	13,500 (367)	4.1 (0.75)	95.9 (0.75)	95.2 (0.79)	†	†	19.3 (2.30)
Part-time or part-year students										
All institutions.....	14,192	(—)	\$16,350 (186)	\$16,880 (192)	37.9 (1.05)	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	10.1 (0.36)	12.1 (0.52)	16.4 (0.34)
Public.....	10,929	(—)	14,870 (202)	15,350 (208)	44.0 (1.18)	56.0 (1.18)	44.5 (1.22)	10.8 (0.41)	11.8 (0.64)	13.4 (0.36)
4-year doctoral.....	1,875	(—)	20,940 (368)	21,630 (380)	33.9 (1.04)	66.1 (1.04)	53.4 (0.81)	14.8 (0.60)	13.9 (0.88)	20.7 (0.73)
Other 4-year.....	1,477	(—)	15,890 (452)	16,400 (467)	40.5 (1.46)	59.5 (1.46)	49.7 (1.66)	11.7 (0.75)	7.0 (0.80)	16.9 (0.94)
2-year.....	7,521	(—)	12,080 (248)	12,470 (256)	47.3 (1.36)	52.7 (1.36)	41.2 (1.39)	9.6 (0.53)	12.3 (0.88)	10.9 (0.39)
Less-than-2-year.....	56	(—)	11,420 (2,303)	11,790 (2,377)	29.8 (4.21)	70.2 (4.21)	60.3 (4.47)	19.7 (5.84)	3.1 ! (1.37)	9.2 (2.44)
Private, nonprofit.....	1,135	(—)	23,120 (850)	23,870 (878)	22.6 (1.47)	77.4 (1.47)	61.0 (1.61)	13.5 (1.28)	30.2 (1.95)	28.7 (1.58)
4-year doctoral.....	557	(—)	24,890 (1,518)	25,700 (1,567)	24.0 (1.87)	76.0 (1.87)	57.9 (2.12)	9.5 (1.49)	30.1 (2.15)	28.1 (2.61)
Other 4-year.....	527	(—)	22,300 (946)	23,030 (977)	20.8 (2.42)	79.2 (2.42)	64.0 (2.54)	18.6 (2.12)	32.3 (3.36)	30.2 (2.14)
Less-than-4-year.....	51	(—)	12,630 (1,266)	13,040 (1,308)	25.7 (4.47)	74.3 (4.47)	64.3 (3.22)	†	†	18.2 (4.18)
Private, for-profit.....	2,128	(—)	17,450 (245)	18,020 (253)	14.6 (1.02)	85.4 (1.02)	79.7 (0.83)	4.2 (0.52)	3.7 (0.71)	25.3 (1.09)
2-year and above.....	1,790	(—)	18,680 (281)	19,280 (290)	14.7 (1.20)	85.3 (1.20)	78.8 (0.97)	4.2 (0.49)	3.6 (0.68)	27.0 (1.22)
Less-than-2-year.....	337	(—)	11,170 (344)	11,530 (355)	14.1 (1.39)	85.9 (1.39)	84.6 (1.40)	†	†	16.3 (1.71)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Includes only those students who borrowed to finance their undergraduate education. Excludes loans from family sources.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>4</sup>Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of the aid.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared July 2014.)



**Table 331.60. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>	
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	Federal <sup>4</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>1992–93, all institutions.....</b>	<b>58.2 (0.50)</b>	<b>45.0 (0.50)</b>	<b>37.9 (0.58)</b>	<b>48.3 (0.51)</b>	<b>28.6 (0.47)</b>	<b>34.9 (0.51)</b>	<b>34.0 (0.61)</b>	<b>33.1 (0.61)</b>	<b>2.7 (0.22)</b>	<b>10.3 (0.38)</b>	<b>6.8 (0.30)</b>
Public.....	52.4 (0.67)	39.8 (0.60)	32.7 (0.69)	42.8 (0.58)	27.4 (0.50)	29.6 (0.64)	27.1 (0.57)	26.3 (0.54)	2.0 (0.27)	6.8 (0.36)	4.2 (0.23)
4-year doctoral.....	54.0 (0.94)	39.1 (0.80)	34.7 (0.82)	42.2 (0.80)	23.6 (0.65)	31.2 (0.79)	33.1 (0.86)	32.3 (0.86)	2.4 (0.29)	7.1 (0.50)	4.3 (0.34)
Other 4-year.....	56.5 (1.07)	45.4 (1.19)	36.7 (1.27)	45.4 (1.29)	31.1 (1.24)	32.4 (1.32)	34.4 (0.98)	33.4 (0.93)	2.8 (0.69)	9.7 (0.77)	5.6 (0.57)
2-year.....	47.2 (1.93)	36.0 (1.70)	27.0 (1.62)	41.9 (1.68)	29.9 (1.43)	25.7 (1.65)	12.7 (1.23)	12.3 (1.17)	0.7 ! (0.28)	4.1 (0.79)	3.0 (0.54)
Less-than-2-year.....	35.4 (3.60)	31.6 (4.08)	15.7 (4.47)	30.3 (2.53)	26.6 (2.91)	13.3 ! (4.75)	3.0 ! (1.30)	3.0 ! (1.30)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	69.5 (1.38)	52.3 (1.42)	58.9 (1.49)	62.0 (1.36)	25.8 (1.59)	55.9 (1.47)	47.6 (1.33)	45.9 (1.40)	5.1 (0.47)	22.5 (1.10)	16.1 (1.00)
4-year doctoral.....	63.5 (1.65)	44.3 (1.37)	54.7 (1.76)	56.0 (1.61)	17.0 (0.97)	52.7 (1.68)	41.7 (1.27)	39.8 (1.27)	6.1 (0.74)	18.9 (1.33)	13.2 (1.40)
Other 4-year.....	75.4 (1.91)	59.4 (2.08)	64.3 (2.46)	68.4 (2.11)	33.0 (2.79)	60.6 (2.81)	53.8 (1.88)	52.4 (1.99)	4.3 (0.80)	27.7 (1.75)	20.1 (1.58)
Less-than-4-year.....	70.7 (3.80)	59.5 (4.15)	44.4 (6.26)	56.6 (4.50)	40.9 (3.70)	39.2 (6.82)	43.5 (5.33)	41.7 (5.08)	2.8 ! (1.17)	4.1 ! (1.90)	2.3 ! (1.00)
Private, for-profit.....	77.0 (2.18)	72.0 (2.17)	16.8 (2.32)	56.2 (1.75)	49.9 (1.71)	13.6 (2.41)	55.4 (4.82)	55.1 (4.79)	2.2 ! (0.91)	1.9 ! (0.78)	0.7 ! (0.25)
2-year and above.....	82.2 (4.50)	76.5 (4.35)	24.1 (4.65)	50.3 (4.06)	40.5 (2.52)	21.0 (5.02)	68.5 (5.41)	68.5 (5.41)	† (†)	3.6 ! (1.62)	1.4 ! (0.54)
Less-than-2-year.....	73.2 (2.46)	68.8 (2.64)	11.5 (2.49)	60.4 (2.46)	56.7 (2.31)	8.3 ! (2.53)	46.0 (5.63)	45.4 (5.56)	1.5 ! (0.53)	† (†)	0.2 ! (0.09)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions.....</b>	<b>71.9 (0.59)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.44)</b>	<b>52.3 (0.67)</b>	<b>58.5 (0.60)</b>	<b>29.0 (0.44)</b>	<b>49.0 (0.69)</b>	<b>45.6 (0.44)</b>	<b>44.5 (0.41)</b>	<b>6.8 (0.31)</b>	<b>11.6 (0.46)</b>	<b>8.9 (0.36)</b>
Public.....	66.9 (0.73)	51.6 (0.51)	46.4 (0.86)	52.8 (0.68)	29.3 (0.43)	43.0 (0.81)	37.9 (0.50)	36.9 (0.46)	4.4 (0.30)	7.5 (0.47)	5.6 (0.38)
4-year doctoral.....	71.1 (0.79)	54.4 (0.68)	49.7 (0.77)	53.3 (0.87)	25.1 (0.74)	45.6 (0.68)	49.0 (0.73)	47.9 (0.69)	5.6 (0.41)	8.7 (0.51)	6.1 (0.42)
Other 4-year.....	75.7 (1.29)	63.0 (1.43)	50.6 (2.13)	57.5 (1.38)	33.7 (1.53)	46.6 (2.10)	51.5 (1.66)	50.7 (1.66)	4.7 (0.45)	11.0 (1.33)	8.1 (1.12)
2-year.....	55.7 (1.47)	40.5 (1.08)	39.5 (1.51)	49.2 (1.34)	31.9 (0.97)	37.3 (1.49)	14.9 (0.75)	13.9 (0.62)	2.5 (0.40)	3.8 (0.69)	3.5 (0.68)
Less-than-2-year.....	58.4 (6.03)	45.0 (6.96)	35.0 (5.14)	48.4 (7.50)	39.7 (7.40)	26.4 (6.54)	4.7 (2.14)	4.7 ! (2.13)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	84.0 (0.77)	67.3 (0.75)	73.5 (1.37)	74.9 (1.13)	24.2 (1.24)	71.1 (1.42)	62.6 (0.83)	61.2 (0.83)	14.2 (0.89)	25.8 (1.27)	19.8 (0.88)
4-year doctoral.....	79.0 (1.03)	62.7 (1.22)	71.0 (1.27)	70.4 (1.19)	20.6 (1.22)	68.2 (1.33)	60.0 (1.16)	58.4 (1.19)	16.0 (1.08)	25.7 (1.16)	21.7 (1.05)
Other 4-year.....	88.7 (1.08)	72.2 (1.31)	76.3 (2.29)	78.9 (1.63)	26.3 (1.80)	74.1 (2.28)	67.4 (1.41)	66.0 (1.45)	13.4 (1.20)	26.7 (2.24)	19.0 (1.55)
Less-than-4-year.....	77.2 (4.01)	53.3 (2.88)	64.0 (5.11)	72.7 (4.37)	37.0 (3.48)	62.5 (5.62)	27.4 (2.59)	27.3 (2.60)	3.1 (0.62)	13.7 (2.56)	10.0 (2.71)
Private, for-profit.....	89.9 (1.11)	87.0 (1.39)	33.4 (3.08)	63.5 (2.14)	52.9 (2.59)	26.6 (2.83)	82.7 (1.49)	82.0 (1.50)	7.8 (1.62)	2.2 ! (0.87)	1.9 ! (0.86)
2-year and above.....	88.6 (1.50)	85.7 (1.77)	37.5 (4.17)	60.8 (2.81)	47.3 (3.29)	32.6 (3.88)	82.9 (2.19)	82.2 (2.19)	6.9 (2.04)	2.9 ! (1.17)	2.5 ! (1.15)
Less-than-2-year.....	93.7 (1.32)	91.1 (1.88)	20.8 (2.75)	71.9 (2.96)	69.8 (2.97)	8.6 (2.27)	81.9 (3.65)	81.5 (3.64)	10.4 (1.93)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>2007–08, all institutions.....</b>	<b>80.1 (0.28)</b>	<b>63.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>63.7 (0.36)</b>	<b>64.6 (0.37)</b>	<b>33.1 (0.29)</b>	<b>53.6 (0.41)</b>	<b>54.8 (0.32)</b>	<b>51.0 (0.32)</b>	<b>20.5 (0.31)</b>	<b>13.8 (0.29)</b>	<b>10.6 (0.23)</b>
Public.....	75.4 (0.33)	58.7 (0.36)	58.0 (0.39)	59.2 (0.38)	32.3 (0.29)	49.6 (0.40)	46.2 (0.34)	42.7 (0.33)	14.2 (0.25)	9.5 (0.25)	7.1 (0.22)
4-year doctoral.....	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	62.8 (0.49)	59.9 (0.55)	27.8 (0.38)	53.8 (0.53)	54.7 (0.50)	50.8 (0.50)	17.4 (0.38)	10.2 (0.35)	7.6 (0.32)
Other 4-year.....	82.5 (0.59)	67.6 (0.68)	62.7 (0.80)	63.2 (0.81)	35.2 (0.66)	52.7 (0.85)	57.5 (0.72)	54.4 (0.72)	16.4 (0.61)	11.5 (0.60)	8.7 (0.45)
2-year.....	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	47.5 (0.79)	55.5 (0.63)	37.3 (0.65)	41.3 (0.76)	25.5 (0.59)	22.3 (0.57)	7.8 (0.37)	7.1 (0.36)	5.5 (0.29)
Less-than-2-year.....	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	33.0 (4.74)	56.6 (3.58)	50.0 (3.97)	16.1 (2.88)	26.5 (4.79)	23.6 (4.33)	10.7 (2.75)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	85.5 (0.57)	71.2 (0.62)	83.2 (0.79)	80.9 (0.85)	27.4 (0.67)	77.5 (1.02)	68.1 (0.66)	64.3 (0.61)	30.4 (0.74)	32.2 (1.08)	25.0 (0.86)
4-year doctoral.....	85.5 (0.93)	67.1 (1.12)	79.4 (1.11)	76.5 (1.18)	23.6 (0.82)	73.6 (1.38)	64.2 (1.21)	60.0 (1.22)	29.7 (1.02)	30.3 (1.10)	24.5 (1.04)
Other 4-year.....	93.6 (0.74)	75.1 (1.12)	87.5 (1.06)	85.8 (1.11)	31.0 (1.18)	82.1 (1.40)	72.3 (1.18)	68.8 (1.21)	31.2 (1.06)	34.7 (1.88)	26.0 (1.45)
Less-than-4-year.....	92.0 (2.79)	84.4 (3.65)	61.8 (10.16)	61.3 (4.96)	45.3 (5.77)	48.2 (9.77)	60.2 (7.26)	56.8 (7.31)	26.0 ! (7.94)	5.8 (1.50)	4.7 ! (1.63)
Private, for-profit.....	92.6 (0.70)	84.6 (1.24)	59.8 (1.60)	65.5 (1.48)	53.0 (1.50)	25.8 (1.66)	86.5 (1.19)	81.2 (1.29)	43.1 (1.67)	1.8 (0.29)	1.6 (0.28)
2-year and above.....	92.4 (0.79)	84.2 (1.41)	61.7 (1.82)	64.7 (1.69)	50.7 (1.70)	27.8 (1.90)	86.4 (1.36)	81.3 (1.46)	44.1 (1.92)	2.0 (0.34)	1.8 (0.33)
Less-than-2-year.....	93.6 (0.82)	87.4 (1.74)	47.6 (2.52)	70.8 (2.12)	67.6 (2.14)	13.5 (2.33)	87.2 (1.70)	80.7 (2.44)	36.9 (1.61)	0.7 ! (0.27)	† (†)
<b>2011–12, all institutions.....</b>	<b>84.4 (0.36)</b>	<b>72.8 (0.51)</b>	<b>56.9 (0.46)</b>	<b>72.4 (0.41)</b>	<b>47.4 (0.50)</b>	<b>52.6 (0.45)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.53)</b>	<b>55.5 (0.54)</b>	<b>9.2 (0.22)</b>	<b>11.9 (0.25)</b>	<b>10.5 (0.24)</b>
Public.....	80.4 (0.47)	68.4 (0.61)	53.3 (0.58)	67.3 (0.49)	46.1 (0.59)	49.7 (0.56)	48.5 (0.57)	47.4 (0.57)	6.3 (0.19)	6.9 (0.24)	6.2 (0.23)
4-year doctoral.....	83.9 (0.46)	70.9 (0.47)	61.2 (0.63)	67.8 (0.51)	41.1 (0.40)	56.8 (0.61)	61.6 (0.44)	60.4 (0.43)	8.6 (0.31)	8.3 (0.37)	7.4 (0.37)
Other 4-year.....	83.5 (0.93)	72.7 (1.34)	54.1 (1.23)	69.2 (0.99)	48.3 (1.10)	50.1 (1.32)	55.5 (1.49)	54.3 (1.51)	7.4 (0.60)	9.3 (0.70)	8.6 (0.61)
2-year.....	74.5 (1.03)	63.0 (1.24)	42.5 (1.14)	65.7 (1.09)	51.6 (1.30)	40.2 (1.15)	27.5 (0.99)	26.6 (1.00)	2.7 (0.24)	3.9 (0.28)	3.4 (0.28)
Less-than-2-year.....	71.6 (4.50)	67.8 (4.72)	33.5 (5.54)	68.6 (4.05)	63.7 (4.54)	27.2 (3.90)	20.5 (5.20)	20.2 (5.20)	† (†)	1.0 ! (0.46)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	91.6 (0.55)	76.1 (0.75)	83.1 (0.77)	85.4 (0.77)	37.6 (0.65)	80.3 (0.85)	68.4 (0.90)	66.7 (0.88)	15.3 (0.65)	33.1 (0.85)	29.2 (0.81)
4-year doctoral.....	90.4 (0.84)	74.3 (0.94)	82.9 (1.13)	84.2 (1.17)	34.9 (0.80)	80.4 (1.21)	66.7 (1.08)	65.3 (1.05)	15.0 (0.92)	33.2 (1.27)	30.0 (1.26)
Other 4-year.....	93.1 (0.68)	78.0 (1.20)	84.2 (0.98)	87.2 (0.92)	40.3 (1.10)	81.3 (1.15)	70.7 (1.41)	68.7 (1.44)	15.8 (0.91)	33.9 (1.22)	29.1 (1.14)
Less-than-4-year.....	90.2 (4.12)	78.1 (5.04)	60.2 (7.07)	77.8 (6.09)	48.5 (6.54)	51.1 (8.78)	61.2 (5.71)	59.0 (7.42)	12.2 (2.62)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	94.8 (0.46)	93.1 (0.51)	29.3 (1.05)	78.6 (0.76)	73.9 (0.82)	17.4 (0.94)	84.1 (0.85)	83.4 (0.89)	14.8 (0.75)	1.9 (0.21)	1.8 (0.20)
2-year and above.....	94.6 (0.53)	92.8 (0.59)	30.7 (1.16)	77.4 (0.86)	72.2 (0.92)	18.9 (1.05)	84.2 (0.85)	83.4 (0.89)	15.0 (0.82)	2.2 (0.24)	2.1 (0.23)
Less-than-2-year.....	95.9 (0.75)	95.2 (0.79)	20.3 (2.64)	86.2 (1.54)	85.4 (1.63)	7.5 (1.82)	83.8 (3.56)	83.0 (3.52)	13.5 (1.58)	† (†)	† (†)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 331.70. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>												
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>5</sup>	Federal <sup>5</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
Current dollars																						
1992–93, all institutions.....	\$5,600	(80)	\$4,320	(54)	\$3,390	(85)	\$3,520	(63)	\$2,000	(17)	\$3,250	(85)	\$3,860	(59)	\$3,750	(54)	\$2,640	(133)	\$1,360	(34)	\$1,280	(38)
Public.....	4,030	(39)	3,740	(40)	1,860	(34)	2,420	(28)	1,900	(18)	1,740	(34)	3,350	(42)	3,290	(40)	2,020	(133)	1,380	(48)	1,350	(52)
4-year doctoral.....	4,720	(60)	4,390	(49)	2,330	(55)	2,750	(45)	1,970	(26)	2,230	(55)	3,660	(46)	3,590	(43)	2,150	(142)	1,440	(57)	1,360	(55)
Other 4-year.....	4,240	(92)	3,850	(68)	1,710	(47)	2,430	(48)	1,960	(26)	1,530	(52)	3,200	(65)	3,120	(71)	2,150	(198)	1,240	(59)	1,260	(69)
2-year.....	2,720	(88)	2,640	(87)	1,170	(84)	1,940	(59)	1,760	(42)	1,120	(88)	2,500	(125)	2,530	(112)	+	(+)	1,500	(179)	1,490	(155)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,250	(198)	1,950	(192)	1,100 !	(476)	1,930	(154)	1,760	(60)	880	(154)	3,310	(472)	3,120	(621)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Private, nonprofit.....	9,040	(184)	5,280	(94)	5,880	(206)	6,010	(183)	2,320	(39)	5,600	(171)	4,360	(86)	4,140	(67)	3,350	(274)	1,320	(44)	1,230	(48)
4-year doctoral.....	10,160	(250)	5,650	(147)	7,060	(225)	6,940	(201)	2,420	(74)	6,590	(200)	4,910	(140)	4,560	(106)	3,750	(411)	1,520	(64)	1,360	(79)
Other 4-year.....	8,460	(253)	5,120	(130)	5,100	(276)	5,500	(275)	2,290	(56)	4,970	(233)	4,000	(115)	3,880	(103)	2,750	(272)	1,190	(48)	1,140	(51)
Less-than-4-year.....	4,910	(507)	3,980	(258)	2,490	(434)	2,890	(431)	2,140	(149)	1,940	(427)	3,520	(260)	3,410	(257)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Private, for-profit.....	5,460	(321)	5,130	(301)	2,590	(377)	2,290	(116)	1,950	(47)	2,320	(452)	4,910	(276)	4,840	(254)	2,410	(373)	+	(+)	+	(+)
2-year and above.....	6,670	(296)	6,130	(251)	2,820	(528)	2,780	(265)	2,060	(93)	2,670	(582)	5,590	(291)	5,480	(260)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,480	(425)	4,330	(416)	2,240	(533)	2,010	(95)	1,890	(68)	1,680	(532)	4,180	(383)	4,150	(372)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
1995–96, all institutions.....	\$6,880	(159)	\$5,250	(61)	\$4,000	(163)	\$3,990	(138)	\$2,000	(23)	\$3,710	(162)	\$4,830	(61)	\$4,770	(58)	\$2,790	(232)	\$1,410	(40)	\$1,350	(37)
Public.....	5,160	(105)	4,670	(77)	2,410	(74)	2,740	(68)	1,920	(23)	2,110	(74)	4,390	(87)	4,370	(81)	2,440	(476)	1,390	(63)	1,350	(63)
4-year doctoral.....	6,230	(124)	5,490	(122)	3,050	(82)	3,250	(107)	1,920	(35)	2,790	(105)	4,910	(149)	4,850	(140)	2,750	(500)	1,330	(100)	1,290	(89)
Other 4-year.....	5,440	(235)	4,790	(166)	2,170	(81)	2,720	(81)	1,970	(25)	1,870	(60)	4,100	(139)	4,090	(137)	+	(+)	1,450	(56)	1,380	(58)
2-year.....	3,130	(162)	3,110	(101)	1,530	(213)	2,020	(106)	1,900	(53)	1,100	(140)	3,140	(120)	3,210	(137)	+	(+)	1,430	(254)	1,410	(234)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,440 !	(887)	2,040	(267)	2,120 !	(897)	2,190	(485)	1,650	(127)	2,360 !	(882)	2,870	(441)	2,870	(441)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Private, nonprofit.....	10,870	(388)	6,470	(137)	6,740	(331)	6,640	(312)	2,280	(75)	6,230	(305)	5,600	(128)	5,470	(126)	3,210	(328)	1,430	(52)	1,350	(45)
4-year doctoral.....	13,130	(727)	7,160	(176)	8,720	(735)	8,370	(674)	2,350	(63)	8,000	(641)	6,260	(188)	6,120	(160)	3,610	(933)	1,660	(84)	1,550	(63)
Other 4-year.....	10,220	(453)	6,310	(179)	6,040	(357)	6,090	(349)	2,280	(106)	5,590	(345)	5,340	(162)	5,220	(160)	3,300	(417)	1,320	(40)	1,250	(39)
Less-than-4-year.....	5,310	(229)	4,150	(229)	3,050	(201)	3,230	(364)	2,060	(159)	2,780	(340)	4,520	(189)	4,480	(181)	+	(+)	1,260	(81)	1,210	(241)
Private, for-profit.....	6,150	(137)	5,540	(162)	3,010	(188)	2,470	(123)	1,940	(30)	2,350	(211)	4,940	(237)	4,920	(212)	2,300	(210)	+	(+)	+	(+)
2-year and above.....	6,850	(235)	6,110	(310)	3,340	(157)	2,880	(264)	2,010	(40)	2,860	(148)	5,330	(164)	5,250	(200)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Less-than-2-year.....	5,520	(337)	5,020	(318)	2,700	(284)	2,120	(67)	1,880	(43)	1,520	(264)	4,550	(525)	4,570	(443)	2,080	(160)	+	(+)	+	(+)
1999–2000, all institutions.....	\$8,470	(100)	\$5,970	(58)	\$5,160	(95)	\$5,100	(81)	\$2,520	(19)	\$4,590	(92)	\$6,030	(59)	\$5,430	(51)	\$4,870	(155)	\$1,680	(37)	\$1,570	(39)
Public.....	6,140	(90)	5,260	(60)	2,990	(61)	3,520	(55)	2,490	(22)	2,630	(53)	5,180	(72)	4,870	(55)	3,820	(194)	1,720	(56)	1,630	(69)
4-year doctoral.....	7,410	(84)	6,180	(65)	3,840	(85)	4,170	(77)	2,530	(33)	3,480	(80)	5,620	(81)	5,300	(68)	3,850	(209)	1,780	(45)	1,680	(42)
Other 4-year.....	6,190	(175)	5,280	(136)	2,690	(105)	3,270	(91)	2,430	(28)	2,290	(83)	4,770	(179)	4,520	(147)	3,540	(426)	1,670	(148)	1,580	(194)
2-year.....	3,990	(135)	3,670	(96)	1,860	(96)	2,800	(91)	2,490	(45)	1,560	(80)	4,190	(198)	3,750	(122)	4,090	(841)	1,650	(118)	1,580	(105)
Less-than-2-year.....	3,490	(383)	3,050	(387)	1,900	(296)	2,930	(234)	2,410	(167)	1,750	(357)	5,090	(950)	5,040	(975)	+	(+)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Private, nonprofit.....	14,050	(307)	7,280	(104)	9,390	(238)	8,710	(235)	2,660	(52)	8,280	(218)	7,460	(117)	6,300	(93)	5,750	(211)	1,620	(41)	1,500	(33)
4-year doctoral.....	16,060	(359)	7,890	(149)	10,910	(326)	10,140	(302)	2,860	(81)	9,600	(283)	8,240	(156)	6,700	(131)	6,430	(237)	1,810	(51)	1,700	(51)
Other 4-year.....	12,930	(424)	6,930	(162)	8,480	(318)	7,880	(317)	2,530	(70)	7,490	(291)	6,910	(166)	6,020	(149)	5,070	(312)	1,490	(69)	1,330	(47)
Less-than-4-year.....	7,700	(780)	5,540	(645)	4,680	(485)	5,070	(459)	2,640	(196)	4,340	(550)	6,010	(186)	5,380	(176)	5,590	(1,440)	950	(96)	850	(63)
Private, for-profit.....	8,730	(285)	7,440	(240)	4,120	(296)	3,380	(144)	2,490	(77)	3,110	(285)	6,590	(285)	6,070	(266)	5,970	(474)	+	(+)	+	(+)
2-year and above.....	9,430	(381)	7,920	(315)	4,190	(375)	3,730	(197)	2,550	(109)	3,240	(321)	7,030	(367)	6,530	(345)	6,620	(663)	+	(+)	+	(+)
Less-than-2-year.....	6,730	(354)	6,080	(330)	3,700	(556)	2,490	(64)	2,370	(63)	1,570	(385)	5,240	(355)	4,670	(319)	4,660	(800)	+	(+)	+	(+)
2003–04, all institutions.....	\$9,760	(93)	\$7,010	(60)	\$5,690	(118)	\$5,670	(101)	\$3,230	(22)	\$4,930	(125)	\$7,000	(72)	\$6,060	(57)	\$6,100	(138)	\$1,940	(36)	\$1,790	(37)
Public.....	7,400	(95)	6,260	(90)	3,620	(45)	4,230	(45)	3,190	(31)	3,110	(45)	6,060	(72)	5,520	(64)	5,100	(114)	2,020	(45)	1,860	(51)
4-year doctoral.....	8,970	(109)	7,360	(99)	4,500	(70)	4,890	(64)	3,220	(39)	3,930	(63)	6,760	(100)	6,150	(81)	5,510	(160)	2,070	(64)	1,900	(66)
Other 4-year.....	7,870	(183)	6,440	(146)	3,560	(84)	4,230	(118)	3,150	(64)	2,900	(91)	5,870	(127)	5,280	(112)	5,260	(227)	1,930	(86)	1,820	(100)
2-year.....	4,690	(130)	4,420	(143)	2,140	(64)	3,330	(64)	3,180	(45)	1,810	(86)	4,170	(146)	3,850	(147)	3,700	(207)	2,010	(100)	1,830	(109)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,770	(389)	4,490	(368)	2,920	(250)	3,180	(206)	2,800	(157)	2,500	(243)	5,260	(621)	4,740	(402)	4,230	(802)	2,460 !	(1,180)	+	(+)
Private, nonprofit.....	16,250	(258)	8,480	(127)	10,270	(234)	9,620	(261)	3,390	(49)	8,860	(250)	8,800	(178)	7,040	(135)	7,430	(273)	1,810	(52)	1,670	(51)
4-year doctoral.....	17,650	(367)	9,000	(204)	11,590	(383)	10,660	(465)	3,460	(101)	9,950	(466)	9,790	(272)	7,600	(190)	8,220	(333)	2,120	(78)	1,980	(75)
Other 4-year.....	15,650	(352)	8,260	(161)	9,580	(303)	9,130	(295)	3,340	(57)	8,280	(283)	8,270	(219)	6,740	(161)	6,920	(391)	1,620	(56)	1,470	(52)
Less-than-4-year.....	8,910	(647)	6,240	(375)	5,160	(534)	5,720	(547)	3,560	(333)	4,600	(607)	6,200	(584)	5,630	(470)	4,460	(774)	1,570 !	(549)	1,580 !	(557)
Private, for-profit.....	10,480	(328)	8,550	(222)	5,070	(285)	4,300	(167)	3,230	(72)	3,880	(317)	7,640	(267)	6,580	(190)	5,730	(525)	2,660	(275)	2,730	(328)
2-year and above.....	11,380	(433)	9,100	(297)	5,330	(349)	4,660	(222)	3,370	(101)	4,030	(369)	8,140	(351)	6,950	(253)	6,050	(657)	2,780	(308)	2,890	(361)
Less-than-2-year.....	7,810	(139)	6,890	(93)	3,980	(157)	3,210	(102)	2,850	(58)	3,010	(185)	6,050	(140)	5,350	(112)	4,560	(205)	1,760	(129)	1,570	(108)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 331.70. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid						Grants				Loans					Work study <sup>1</sup>						
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>		Nonfederal		Total <sup>4</sup>	Federal		Nonfederal		Total <sup>5</sup>	Federal <sup>5</sup>		Nonfederal		Total	Federal					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
2007–08, all institutions.....	\$12,990	(98)	\$8,170	(51)	\$8,130	(89)	\$7,250	(71)	\$3,680	(19)	\$6,470	(79)	\$9,520	(77)	\$7,080	(56)	\$7,800	(112)	\$2,270	(26)	\$2,160	(30)
Public.....	9,680	(62)	7,250	(51)	5,240	(50)	5,420	(40)	3,670	(18)	4,080	(43)	7,990	(60)	6,470	(58)	6,520	(108)	2,430	(37)	2,360	(44)
4-year doctoral.....	11,670	(96)	8,320	(82)	6,550	(83)	6,410	(71)	3,780	(33)	5,170	(67)	8,870	(90)	7,100	(83)	7,130	(156)	2,440	(42)	2,290	(46)
Other 4-year.....	10,040	(136)	7,430	(110)	5,200	(95)	5,420	(88)	3,690	(32)	4,040	(99)	7,690	(123)	6,240	(95)	6,300	(204)	2,280	(69)	2,110	(81)
2-year.....	5,750	(68)	5,160	(63)	2,510	(45)	3,750	(44)	3,530	(29)	1,860	(35)	5,450	(91)	4,600	(73)	4,670	(150)	2,560	(107)	2,760	(122)
Less-than-2-year.....	6,210	(528)	5,200	(441)	3,750	(477)	3,610	(212)	3,320	(153)	2,390	(351)	6,910	(500)	5,550	(387)	4,920	(284)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	21,640	(307)	10,020	(158)	14,700	(221)	12,470	(186)	4,090	(51)	11,570	(176)	12,320	(207)	8,350	(164)	9,930	(224)	2,090	(35)	1,930	(35)
4-year doctoral.....	22,880	(388)	10,380	(192)	15,850	(289)	13,170	(250)	4,280	(82)	12,320	(231)	13,420	(253)	8,840	(213)	11,140	(351)	2,230	(52)	2,080	(55)
Other 4-year.....	20,620	(447)	9,720	(224)	13,710	(341)	11,880	(268)	3,920	(60)	10,940	(263)	11,330	(313)	7,920	(223)	8,750	(263)	1,970	(40)	1,780	(43)
Less-than-4-year.....	12,530	(1,097)	8,340	(1,134)	7,270	(1,107)	6,970	(1,588)	4,710	(935)	4,440	(1,230)	11,310	(613)	8,000	(1,208)	8,740	(1,011)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, for-profit.....	12,890	(294)	9,160	(176)	6,990	(269)	4,050	(96)	3,200	(60)	3,720	(201)	10,260	(233)	7,040	(133)	7,340	(307)	3,650	(392)	3,840	(385)
2-year and above.....	13,270	(340)	9,270	(203)	7,220	(303)	4,130	(113)	3,180	(73)	3,810	(216)	10,600	(269)	7,140	(153)	7,610	(350)	3,760	(402)	3,940	(386)
Less-than-2-year.....	10,540	(234)	8,510	(188)	5,100	(250)	3,590	(86)	3,270	(52)	2,470	(381)	8,150	(215)	6,380	(166)	5,320	(212)	†	(†)	†	(†)
2011–12, all institutions.....	\$15,510	(106)	\$10,820	(75)	\$9,160	(110)	\$9,230	(92)	\$4,580	(20)	\$8,590	(115)	\$10,090	(75)	\$9,160	(69)	\$6,980	(187)	\$2,250	(48)	\$2,180	(37)
Public.....	11,420	(93)	9,400	(71)	5,170	(75)	6,610	(62)	4,560	(22)	4,730	(75)	8,860	(87)	8,300	(81)	5,790	(237)	2,330	(60)	2,290	(60)
4-year doctoral.....	14,130	(125)	11,000	(106)	6,610	(108)	7,880	(101)	4,610	(27)	6,070	(112)	9,750	(112)	9,040	(109)	6,400	(289)	2,410	(80)	2,320	(79)
Other 4-year.....	11,730	(229)	9,800	(150)	4,920	(170)	6,440	(133)	4,650	(49)	4,410	(155)	8,790	(186)	8,210	(152)	5,630	(483)	2,020	(106)	2,050	(112)
2-year.....	7,120	(117)	6,740	(91)	2,480	(76)	4,910	(76)	4,460	(41)	2,320	(74)	6,200	(78)	6,060	(79)	3,380	(208)	2,460	(130)	2,460	(146)
Less-than-2-year.....	7,300	(989)	6,360	(1,018)	2,740	(813)	5,050	(458)	4,510	(464)	2,170	(676)	7,260	(950)	7,060	(939)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	27,250	(300)	13,300	(217)	17,870	(265)	17,780	(264)	4,710	(46)	16,720	(266)	12,550	(200)	10,930	(190)	8,460	(437)	2,150	(67)	2,050	(44)
4-year doctoral.....	29,080	(456)	13,700	(355)	19,410	(383)	19,380	(410)	4,690	(81)	18,260	(396)	13,120	(356)	11,420	(330)	8,700	(728)	2,280	(65)	2,220	(60)
Other 4-year.....	25,630	(384)	12,870	(216)	16,400	(355)	16,370	(336)	4,720	(46)	15,210	(348)	11,960	(167)	10,430	(172)	8,200	(385)	1,980	(130)	1,830	(69)
Less-than-4-year.....	16,190	(2,359)	12,830	(1,038)	7,610	(2,474)	7,410	(1,336)	4,870	(140)	6,670	(2,156)	11,600	(1,621)	10,330	(1,239)	8,170	(3,055)	2,750	(478)	2,790	(508)
Private, for-profit.....	15,070	(214)	13,300	(173)	6,480	(205)	5,270	(85)	4,520	(49)	4,600	(257)	10,610	(139)	9,440	(107)	7,170	(211)	3,690	(272)	3,760	(291)
2-year and above.....	15,520	(219)	13,660	(181)	6,530	(218)	5,310	(85)	4,500	(40)	4,580	(267)	10,960	(151)	9,740	(117)	7,350	(222)	3,750	(281)	3,830	(299)
Less-than-2-year.....	12,170	(633)	10,990	(483)	5,960	(551)	5,050	(268)	4,670	(230)	4,880	(532)	8,370	(313)	7,510	(211)	5,810	(675)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>6</sup>																						
All institutions	\$9,240	(132)	\$7,130	(89)	\$5,590	(139)	\$5,810	(103)	\$3,290	(28)	\$5,350	(140)	\$6,370	(97)	\$6,190	(90)	\$4,350	(219)	\$2,250	(56)	\$2,110	(63)
1992–93.....	10,460	(242)	7,980	(93)	6,080	(248)	6,060	(210)	3,050	(35)	5,640	(247)	7,350	(93)	7,260	(88)	4,240	(353)	2,140	(61)	2,050	(56)
1999–2000.....	11,750	(138)	8,280	(80)	7,170	(132)	7,080	(112)	3,500	(26)	6,380	(128)	8,370	(82)	7,530	(70)	6,760	(215)	2,330	(51)	2,170	(55)
2003–04.....	12,330	(117)	8,850	(76)	7,180	(149)	7,160	(127)	4,080	(28)	6,230	(158)	8,840	(90)	7,660	(72)	7,700	(175)	2,440	(45)	2,260	(47)
2007–08.....	14,410	(109)	9,070	(56)	9,030	(98)	8,050	(79)	4,080	(21)	7,180	(88)	10,560	(86)	7,860	(62)	8,660	(124)	2,520	(28)	2,390	(33)
2011–12.....	16,010	(110)	11,170	(78)	9,460	(114)	9,530	(95)	4,730	(20)	8,870	(119)	10,420	(77)	9,460	(71)	7,210	(193)	2,320	(49)	2,250	(38)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.<sup>4</sup>Indicates all grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers received from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.<sup>5</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).<sup>6</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Full-time, full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1 through June 30. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 331.80. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>	
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	Federal <sup>4</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>1992–93, all institutions.....</b>	<b>37.3 (0.49)</b>	<b>24.7 (0.34)</b>	<b>16.5 (0.45)</b>	<b>32.0 (0.40)</b>	<b>18.3 (0.26)</b>	<b>19.3 (0.43)</b>	<b>13.9 (0.36)</b>	<b>13.5 (0.37)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.10)</b>	<b>2.1 (0.10)</b>	<b>1.2 (0.07)</b>
Public.....	31.7 (0.49)	19.9 (0.29)	14.5 (0.48)	27.6 (0.44)	15.3 (0.24)	17.2 (0.50)	9.6 (0.26)	9.2 (0.27)	0.6 (0.11)	1.7 (0.10)	0.9 (0.08)
4-year doctoral.....	40.5 (0.72)	27.8 (0.74)	19.5 (0.67)	31.2 (0.81)	17.0 (0.69)	20.7 (0.73)	21.8 (0.76)	21.4 (0.75)	1.1 (0.19)	3.6 (0.27)	2.1 (0.22)
Other 4-year.....	39.5 (1.06)	28.5 (1.13)	19.1 (1.05)	33.8 (0.78)	22.0 (0.92)	20.1 (0.87)	16.8 (0.85)	16.3 (0.81)	1.3 ! (0.40)	3.1 (0.40)	1.5 (0.26)
2-year.....	28.6 (0.65)	16.6 (0.44)	12.7 (0.64)	25.9 (0.56)	13.7 (0.32)	16.2 (0.66)	5.8 (0.34)	5.5 (0.33)	0.4 (0.10)	1.1 (0.12)	0.6 (0.10)
Less-than-2-year.....	21.2 (1.69)	15.1 (1.09)	6.9 (1.48)	19.4 (1.62)	13.8 (1.06)	8.0 (1.85)	0.7 ! (0.31)	0.7 ! (0.31)	# (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	54.6 (1.33)	32.5 (1.43)	34.5 (1.20)	48.2 (1.19)	19.9 (1.23)	39.9 (1.16)	25.0 (1.31)	24.4 (1.33)	1.9 (0.19)	6.0 (0.69)	3.9 (0.51)
4-year doctoral.....	51.4 (1.87)	28.5 (1.31)	33.0 (1.98)	44.3 (1.97)	12.6 (0.88)	38.8 (2.14)	24.7 (1.26)	23.8 (1.25)	2.7 (0.52)	5.4 (0.98)	3.1 (0.69)
Other 4-year.....	56.8 (1.88)	34.1 (2.31)	36.9 (1.79)	50.8 (1.73)	21.7 (2.10)	43.0 (1.85)	26.3 (1.96)	25.8 (1.95)	1.6 (0.29)	7.7 (1.18)	5.0 (0.81)
Less-than-4-year.....	52.7 (4.06)	34.5 (2.94)	28.4 (3.54)	46.0 (3.73)	26.5 (2.29)	31.3 (3.79)	21.2 (2.96)	20.7 (3.00)	1.2 ! (0.41)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	70.9 (2.20)	64.3 (2.02)	11.9 (1.31)	55.0 (1.31)	48.4 (0.95)	11.3 (1.41)	43.2 (3.57)	42.8 (3.52)	1.5 ! (0.57)	0.8 (0.20)	0.3 (0.08)
2-year and above.....	63.7 (4.57)	54.1 (3.69)	14.7 (3.04)	44.9 (2.97)	33.3 (1.26)	17.8 (3.61)	47.7 (4.16)	47.5 (4.10)	† (†)	1.2 ! (0.37)	0.5 ! (0.24)
Less-than-2-year.....	75.5 (1.80)	70.9 (1.73)	10.2 (1.75)	61.5 (1.37)	58.1 (1.11)	7.1 (1.45)	40.3 (4.97)	39.7 (4.93)	1.8 ! (0.63)	0.5 ! (0.23)	0.2 ! (0.08)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions.....</b>	<b>44.2 (0.66)</b>	<b>29.3 (0.34)</b>	<b>27.5 (0.72)</b>	<b>35.3 (0.62)</b>	<b>18.2 (0.25)</b>	<b>25.2 (0.68)</b>	<b>18.6 (0.28)</b>	<b>17.9 (0.27)</b>	<b>2.1 (0.13)</b>	<b>1.9 (0.09)</b>	<b>1.4 (0.08)</b>
Public.....	38.9 (0.77)	23.9 (0.36)	25.4 (0.80)	31.4 (0.70)	15.5 (0.26)	23.4 (0.76)	12.6 (0.24)	12.0 (0.22)	1.3 (0.12)	1.5 (0.11)	1.1 (0.09)
4-year doctoral.....	51.8 (0.73)	37.8 (0.77)	30.6 (0.84)	36.1 (0.70)	18.1 (0.71)	27.3 (0.73)	33.0 (0.81)	31.8 (0.72)	3.4 (0.47)	3.3 (0.30)	2.1 (0.27)
Other 4-year.....	53.0 (1.18)	39.2 (1.27)	30.4 (1.23)	40.0 (1.20)	22.2 (1.10)	28.2 (1.22)	30.4 (1.06)	29.5 (1.08)	2.6 (0.35)	3.3 (0.52)	2.7 (0.45)
2-year.....	33.4 (1.07)	18.0 (0.43)	23.4 (1.10)	28.9 (1.01)	13.8 (0.37)	21.8 (1.05)	4.8 (0.14)	4.4 (0.11)	0.6 (0.09)	0.8 (0.10)	0.6 (0.08)
Less-than-2-year.....	36.9 (2.46)	19.7 (3.00)	22.6 (1.47)	28.4 (2.64)	16.7 (2.68)	14.6 (2.36)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	1.6 ! (0.50)	0.9 ! (0.37)
Private, nonprofit.....	65.5 (0.86)	44.9 (1.29)	49.2 (1.35)	54.3 (1.02)	20.5 (1.30)	46.9 (1.48)	37.6 (1.17)	36.4 (1.13)	6.5 (0.57)	6.4 (0.36)	4.3 (0.29)
4-year doctoral.....	61.2 (1.65)	42.4 (1.75)	49.1 (1.92)	50.9 (1.68)	16.5 (1.49)	46.7 (1.81)	37.4 (2.00)	36.5 (2.04)	8.2 (1.48)	7.2 (0.87)	5.3 (0.73)
Other 4-year.....	67.8 (1.19)	45.9 (2.08)	50.3 (2.19)	55.7 (1.56)	20.6 (1.73)	48.1 (2.49)	39.4 (1.93)	37.9 (1.81)	6.2 (0.65)	6.3 (0.51)	4.0 (0.42)
Less-than-4-year.....	64.0 (4.98)	46.2 (5.18)	39.8 (6.19)	56.8 (4.67)	36.0 (4.62)	37.0 (6.29)	22.9 (2.57)	22.3 (2.48)	2.0 ! (0.72)	4.1 ! (1.40)	3.1 ! (1.09)
Private, for-profit.....	87.3 (1.08)	83.9 (1.08)	21.9 (1.98)	60.3 (1.59)	54.7 (1.70)	14.6 (1.64)	75.3 (1.61)	74.3 (1.55)	6.5 (0.83)	† (†)	† (†)
2-year and above.....	86.0 (1.60)	83.0 (1.69)	25.5 (3.00)	56.5 (2.60)	48.0 (2.56)	19.3 (2.38)	77.9 (2.46)	77.1 (2.38)	6.6 (1.29)	† (†)	† (†)
Less-than-2-year.....	89.1 (1.77)	85.2 (1.66)	17.2 (2.78)	65.3 (2.27)	63.3 (2.20)	8.5 (2.21)	72.0 (3.97)	70.7 (3.96)	6.4 (1.14)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>2007–08, all institutions.....</b>	<b>56.6 (0.47)</b>	<b>38.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>37.8 (0.47)</b>	<b>43.0 (0.48)</b>	<b>23.9 (0.30)</b>	<b>28.4 (0.46)</b>	<b>30.1 (0.22)</b>	<b>26.2 (0.18)</b>	<b>11.6 (0.28)</b>	<b>3.4 (0.16)</b>	<b>2.6 (0.11)</b>
Public.....	49.2 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	33.3 (0.46)	38.0 (0.54)	19.1 (0.31)	27.7 (0.46)	19.6 (0.21)	15.9 (0.17)	6.6 (0.17)	2.9 (0.17)	2.2 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	45.0 (0.71)	43.1 (0.61)	19.7 (0.57)	34.3 (0.61)	42.6 (0.81)	36.8 (0.76)	14.0 (0.56)	4.5 (0.30)	3.4 (0.26)
Other 4-year.....	60.0 (1.02)	42.9 (0.95)	36.0 (1.08)	42.2 (0.77)	25.0 (0.75)	26.8 (0.84)	35.1 (0.95)	29.8 (0.83)	10.8 (0.64)	3.2 (0.29)	2.4 (0.27)
2-year.....	44.3 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	30.4 (0.58)	36.2 (0.69)	18.0 (0.38)	26.4 (0.60)	12.1 (0.20)	9.1 (0.13)	4.3 (0.18)	2.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.13)
Less-than-2-year.....	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	26.5 (4.22)	38.5 (1.87)	27.6 (1.43)	15.8 (2.14)	14.6 (1.79)	11.3 (1.91)	5.7 (1.24)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	76.5 (0.92)	53.7 (0.86)	60.6 (1.05)	59.1 (1.08)	22.3 (0.87)	50.4 (1.14)	51.5 (0.83)	46.9 (0.87)	20.2 (0.77)	9.5 (0.75)	7.1 (0.66)
4-year doctoral.....	75.2 (1.38)	48.9 (1.82)	62.3 (1.70)	58.3 (1.67)	18.8 (1.02)	51.6 (1.90)	49.9 (1.60)	43.5 (1.92)	21.4 (1.24)	10.9 (1.45)	8.1 (1.22)
Other 4-year.....	77.8 (1.32)	56.4 (1.50)	60.8 (1.39)	60.5 (1.41)	23.6 (1.28)	51.7 (1.46)	52.7 (1.47)	49.3 (1.50)	19.2 (1.19)	9.1 (0.85)	6.8 (0.77)
Less-than-4-year.....	72.4 (4.93)	63.0 (3.97)	44.5 (5.84)	49.8 (4.95)	37.7 (6.05)	25.4 (4.39)	51.7 (4.57)	48.3 (5.29)	20.9 (3.05)	2.0 ! (0.74)	1.5 ! (0.51)
Private, for-profit.....	93.4 (0.56)	87.8 (0.72)	51.9 (1.75)	66.0 (1.01)	58.8 (1.16)	17.6 (1.80)	87.9 (0.75)	82.6 (0.84)	40.1 (1.69)	2.0 (0.35)	1.7 (0.35)
2-year and above.....	94.8 (0.70)	89.9 (0.88)	53.9 (2.16)	66.5 (1.25)	58.2 (1.44)	18.9 (2.23)	90.3 (0.82)	86.0 (0.97)	41.7 (2.06)	2.5 (0.44)	2.1 (0.44)
Less-than-2-year.....	88.2 (0.84)	80.0 (1.21)	44.2 (2.01)	64.3 (1.33)	60.8 (1.21)	13.1 (2.20)	79.1 (1.69)	69.9 (1.87)	34.2 (1.65)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>2011–12, all institutions.....</b>	<b>62.1 (1.05)</b>	<b>51.1 (1.10)</b>	<b>30.1 (0.60)</b>	<b>50.8 (0.87)</b>	<b>37.8 (0.85)</b>	<b>26.1 (0.56)</b>	<b>32.7 (0.48)</b>	<b>30.9 (0.45)</b>	<b>4.8 (0.17)</b>	<b>2.2 (0.12)</b>	<b>2.0 (0.12)</b>
Public.....	56.0 (1.18)	44.5 (1.22)	28.9 (0.67)	46.5 (0.93)	33.6 (0.90)	26.3 (0.64)	23.6 (0.45)	22.2 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	1.7 (0.11)	1.6 (0.11)
4-year doctoral.....	66.1 (1.04)	53.4 (0.81)	36.8 (1.02)	47.7 (1.05)	30.9 (0.65)	31.2 (1.02)	47.3 (0.60)	44.3 (0.61)	7.0 (0.41)	2.7 (0.26)	2.5 (0.26)
Other 4-year.....	59.5 (1.46)	49.7 (1.66)	27.0 (1.13)	46.2 (1.23)	35.7 (1.21)	23.1 (0.98)	30.8 (1.17)	28.5 (1.16)	4.5 (0.53)	2.5 (0.36)	2.4 (0.33)
2-year.....	52.7 (1.36)	41.2 (1.39)	27.4 (0.86)	46.1 (1.08)	33.7 (1.09)	25.8 (0.83)	16.4 (0.47)	15.4 (0.42)	1.6 (0.13)	1.3 (0.14)	1.3 (0.14)
Less-than-2-year.....	70.2 (4.21)	60.3 (4.47)	28.4 (5.72)	63.7 (4.42)	54.0 (4.12)	19.4 (4.26)	22.9 (3.99)	20.8 (4.28)	† (†)	† (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	77.4 (1.47)	61.0 (1.61)	51.5 (2.10)	60.8 (1.91)	34.9 (1.51)	45.6 (2.13)	53.6 (1.60)	49.8 (1.59)	10.5 (1.01)	8.9 (0.86)	7.1 (0.76)
4-year doctoral.....	76.0 (1.87)	57.9 (2.12)	49.0 (2.65)	57.4 (2.68)	29.3 (1.78)	43.2 (2.63)	52.6 (2.12)	48.5 (1.99)	10.2 (1.62)	9.7 (1.21)	6.9 (0.96)
Other 4-year.....	79.2 (2.42)	64.0 (2.54)	56.6 (3.34)	63.9 (2.81)	38.7 (2.60)	50.8 (3.36)	55.6 (2.61)	52.0 (2.45)	11.0 (1.52)	8.9 (1.26)	7.8 (1.15)
Less-than-4-year.....	74.3 (4.47)	64.3 (3.22)	26.6 (6.12)	67.7 (4.68)	57.9 (2.94)	18.3 ! (6.47)	45.0 (4.55)	40.8 (3.99)	8.5 ! (2.85)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	85.4 (1.02)	79.7 (0.83)	24.7 (1.17)	67.2 (1.33)	60.8 (1.08)	14.5 (1.26)	68.2 (0.69)	65.7 (0.51)	11.5 (0.64)	1.0 (0.13)	0.9 (0.14)
2-year and above.....	85.3 (1.20)	78.8 (0.97)	25.5 (1.30)	65.9 (1.56)	58.6 (1.24)	15.6 (1.45)	67.3 (0.78)	64.5 (0.56)	11.3 (0.68)	1.2 (0.15)	1.1 (0.16)
Less-than-2-year.....	85.9 (1.39)	84.6 (1.40)	20.7 (3.40)	74.2 (1.66)	72.3 (1.58)	8.6 (2.47)	73.3 (1.16)	71.6 (1.35)	12.5 (1.71)	0.2 ! (0.08)	0.2 ! (0.07)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 331.90. Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)		Percent receiving federal aid							
			Any federal aid	Selected Title IV programs <sup>2</sup>						
				Any Title IV aid	Pell	SEOG <sup>3</sup>	CWS <sup>4</sup>	Perkins <sup>5</sup>	Stafford <sup>6</sup>	PLUS <sup>7</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>2007–08</b>										
<b>Full-time, full-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>63.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>62.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>32.7 (0.29)</b>	<b>8.9 (0.20)</b>	<b>10.6 (0.23)</b>	<b>6.0 (0.17)</b>	<b>50.2 (0.32)</b>	<b>7.5 (0.20)</b>
Public	5,159	(—)	58.7 (0.36)	57.6 (0.36)	32.0 (0.29)	6.8 (0.18)	7.1 (0.22)	4.1 (0.15)	41.9 (0.33)	6.1 (0.21)
4-year doctoral	2,522	(—)	59.6 (0.48)	58.7 (0.48)	27.3 (0.37)	6.5 (0.23)	7.6 (0.32)	6.1 (0.27)	49.7 (0.49)	9.3 (0.39)
Other 4-year	1,031	(—)	67.6 (0.68)	66.6 (0.70)	34.9 (0.66)	7.9 (0.37)	8.7 (0.45)	5.0 (0.42)	53.8 (0.72)	6.4 (0.40)
2-year	1,584	(—)	51.4 (0.73)	49.9 (0.75)	37.2 (0.65)	6.6 (0.36)	5.5 (0.29)	0.4 (0.08)	22.1 (0.58)	1.1 (0.12)
Less-than-2-year	22	(—)	58.6 (3.84)	57.1 (4.15)	49.7 (4.14)	‡	#	#	23.6 (4.33)	‡
Private, nonprofit	1,672	(—)	71.2 (0.62)	70.4 (0.62)	26.6 (0.65)	13.1 (0.51)	25.0 (0.86)	13.8 (0.63)	62.9 (0.65)	12.2 (0.59)
4-year doctoral	844	(—)	67.1 (1.12)	66.1 (1.14)	22.2 (0.79)	11.7 (0.60)	24.5 (1.04)	16.3 (1.02)	58.4 (1.28)	12.3 (0.69)
Other 4-year	814	(—)	75.1 (1.12)	74.7 (1.12)	30.8 (1.19)	14.5 (0.80)	26.0 (1.45)	11.5 (0.80)	67.7 (1.23)	12.2 (0.93)
Less-than-4-year	14	(—)	84.4 (3.65)	82.8 (4.17)	43.3 (6.07)	12.6 !	4.7 !	‡	56.2 (7.28)	‡
Private, for-profit	695	(—)	84.6 (1.24)	83.9 (1.36)	52.9 (1.48)	13.6 (1.27)	1.6 (0.28)	1.0 (0.19)	81.0 (1.30)	5.8 (0.63)
2-year and above	599	(—)	84.2 (1.41)	83.4 (1.55)	50.5 (1.69)	12.2 (1.45)	1.8 (0.33)	1.1 (0.22)	81.2 (1.46)	4.9 (0.69)
Less-than-2-year	96	(—)	87.4 (1.74)	87.1 (1.84)	67.5 (2.15)	22.3 (2.49)	‡	‡	79.8 (2.50)	11.3 (1.16)
<b>Part-time or part-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions</b>	<b>12,984</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>38.9 (0.31)</b>	<b>37.3 (0.30)</b>	<b>23.8 (0.30)</b>	<b>4.3 (0.23)</b>	<b>2.6 (0.11)</b>	<b>0.9 (0.05)</b>	<b>26.0 (0.18)</b>	<b>1.6 (0.10)</b>
Public	10,386	(—)	30.3 (0.36)	28.6 (0.34)	19.0 (0.31)	2.1 (0.11)	2.2 (0.10)	0.6 (0.04)	15.7 (0.16)	0.9 (0.06)
Private, nonprofit	1,109	(—)	53.7 (0.86)	51.4 (0.86)	22.1 (0.85)	5.9 (0.51)	7.1 (0.66)	3.6 (0.49)	46.3 (0.86)	3.6 (0.44)
Private, for-profit	1,489	(—)	87.8 (0.72)	87.3 (0.72)	58.6 (1.15)	18.6 (1.68)	1.7 (0.35)	0.9 (0.13)	82.4 (0.84)	5.3 (0.59)
<b>2011–12</b>										
<b>Full-time, full-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions</b>	<b>8,864</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>72.8 (0.51)</b>	<b>71.4 (0.54)</b>	<b>47.1 (0.50)</b>	<b>9.0 (0.24)</b>	<b>10.5 (0.24)</b>	<b>4.2 (0.18)</b>	<b>55.1 (0.54)</b>	<b>9.1 (0.23)</b>
Public	5,997	(—)	68.4 (0.61)	67.1 (0.64)	45.8 (0.59)	6.6 (0.26)	6.2 (0.23)	2.7 (0.15)	47.1 (0.57)	7.1 (0.28)
4-year doctoral	2,893	(—)	70.9 (0.47)	70.1 (0.48)	40.8 (0.39)	7.1 (0.39)	7.4 (0.37)	4.3 (0.30)	60.0 (0.43)	11.4 (0.45)
Other 4-year	969	(—)	72.7 (1.34)	71.4 (1.43)	48.1 (1.07)	6.5 (0.52)	8.6 (0.61)	2.8 (0.35)	54.0 (1.53)	8.1 (0.67)
2-year	2,104	(—)	63.0 (1.24)	61.0 (1.29)	51.4 (1.30)	5.9 (0.40)	3.4 (0.28)	0.3 (0.06)	26.5 (0.99)	1.0 (0.11)
Less-than-2-year	31	(—)	67.8 (4.72)	66.4 (5.20)	62.4 (5.04)	‡	‡	#	19.7 (4.83)	‡
Private, nonprofit	1,875	(—)	76.1 (0.75)	74.9 (0.75)	37.2 (0.64)	12.2 (0.60)	29.2 (0.81)	10.6 (0.61)	66.0 (0.90)	16.5 (0.67)
4-year doctoral	990	(—)	74.3 (0.94)	73.4 (0.96)	34.5 (0.77)	11.0 (0.89)	30.0 (1.26)	13.3 (0.97)	64.4 (1.08)	16.7 (1.10)
Other 4-year	849	(—)	78.0 (1.20)	76.7 (1.17)	39.8 (1.11)	13.6 (0.74)	29.1 (1.14)	8.0 (0.69)	68.2 (1.48)	16.2 (0.76)
Less-than-4-year	36	(—)	78.1 (5.04)	74.6 (5.35)	48.5 (6.54)	13.1 !	‡	‡	59.0 (7.42)	13.9 (3.36)
Private, for-profit	992	(—)	93.1 (0.51)	90.4 (0.52)	73.8 (0.81)	17.8 (0.87)	1.8 (0.20)	1.4 (0.23)	83.2 (0.90)	7.1 (0.44)
2-year and above	859	(—)	92.8 (0.59)	89.7 (0.59)	72.1 (0.91)	15.7 (0.81)	2.1 (0.23)	1.6 (0.27)	83.3 (0.91)	7.3 (0.48)
Less-than-2-year	133	(—)	95.2 (0.79)	95.1 (0.80)	85.0 (1.46)	31.4 (4.40)	‡	‡	82.9 (3.51)	5.9 (0.77)
<b>Part-time or part-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions</b>	<b>14,192</b>	<b>(—)</b>	<b>51.1 (1.10)</b>	<b>48.4 (1.09)</b>	<b>37.6 (0.85)</b>	<b>4.4 (0.19)</b>	<b>2.0 (0.12)</b>	<b>0.9 (0.08)</b>	<b>30.7 (0.44)</b>	<b>1.6 (0.10)</b>
Public	10,929	(—)	44.5 (1.22)	42.4 (1.13)	33.4 (0.89)	2.6 (0.14)	1.6 (0.11)	0.5 (0.05)	22.1 (0.43)	1.0 (0.08)
4-year doctoral	1,875	(—)	53.4 (0.81)	51.2 (0.75)	30.6 (0.65)	2.9 (0.32)	2.5 (0.26)	2.1 (0.26)	44.0 (0.63)	4.1 (0.32)
Other 4-year	1,477	(—)	49.7 (1.66)	47.2 (1.51)	35.4 (1.18)	2.6 (0.36)	2.4 (0.33)	0.9 (0.26)	28.3 (1.16)	1.7 (0.40)
2-year	7,521	(—)	41.2 (1.39)	39.1 (1.31)	33.6 (1.08)	2.5 (0.17)	1.3 (0.14)	0.1 (0.02)	15.4 (0.41)	0.1 (0.02)
Less-than-2-year	56	(—)	60.3 (4.47)	59.6 (4.47)	53.9 (4.11)	‡	#	#	20.7 (4.33)	‡
Private, nonprofit	1,135	(—)	61.0 (1.61)	56.5 (1.99)	34.8 (1.51)	6.8 (0.66)	7.1 (0.76)	1.9 (0.30)	49.5 (1.57)	4.3 (0.51)
4-year doctoral	557	(—)	57.9 (2.12)	53.3 (2.19)	29.1 (1.77)	4.2 (0.73)	6.9 (0.96)	2.4 (0.47)	48.3 (2.00)	3.9 (0.65)
Other 4-year	527	(—)	64.0 (2.54)	59.1 (2.91)	38.6 (2.59)	8.2 (1.21)	7.8 (1.15)	1.6 (0.41)	51.6 (2.42)	4.9 (0.96)
Less-than-4-year	51	(—)	64.3 (3.22)	64.2 (3.18)	57.9 (2.94)	21.0 (5.35)	‡	‡	40.6 (3.92)	2.0 !
Private, for-profit	2,128	(—)	79.7 (0.83)	75.2 (1.16)	60.5 (1.09)	12.8 (0.83)	0.9 (0.14)	2.0 (0.47)	65.3 (0.47)	3.4 (0.32)
2-year and above	1,790	(—)	78.8 (0.97)	73.6 (1.35)	58.4 (1.25)	11.8 (0.84)	1.1 (0.16)	2.4 (0.56)	64.1 (0.51)	3.2 (0.33)
Less-than-2-year	337	(—)	84.6 (1.40)	83.6 (1.33)	71.9 (1.60)	18.1 (2.38)	0.2 !	‡	71.5 (1.36)	4.2 (0.84)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any point during the year.

<sup>2</sup>Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

<sup>3</sup>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants.

<sup>4</sup>College Work Study. Prior to October 17, 1986, private for-profit institutions were prohibited by law from spending CWS funds for on-campus work. Includes persons who participated in the program but had no earnings.

<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

<sup>6</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

<sup>7</sup>Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared July 2014.)

**Table 331.95. Percentage of undergraduate students ages 18 to 24 in their 4th (senior) year or above who ever received federal loans, nonfederal loans, or Parent Loans for Undergraduates (PLUS), and average cumulative amount borrowed, by selected student characteristics and control and level of institution: 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic or control and level of institution	1989–90				1999–2000				2011–12			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal loans to students <sup>2</sup>		Parent PLUS loans <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal loans to students <sup>2</sup>	Parent PLUS loans <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal loans to students <sup>2</sup>	Nonfederal loans	Parent PLUS loans <sup>4</sup>	
		Stafford loans <sup>3</sup>	Perkins loans									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Percent of students with loans											
Total .....	50.5 (0.81)	38.0 (0.77)	13.0 (0.65)	4.1 (0.22)	60.2 (0.66)	58.1 (0.69)	12.4 (0.51)	67.7 (0.74)	64.3 (0.71)	29.0 (0.73)	19.9 (0.70)	
Sex												
Male .....	51.8 (1.24)	37.9 (1.18)	12.6 (0.76)	3.8 (0.29)	58.2 (0.98)	55.8 (0.99)	12.4 (0.56)	67.2 (1.14)	63.4 (1.10)	29.2 (1.09)	19.9 (1.07)	
Female .....	49.3 (0.90)	37.9 (0.88)	13.1 (0.72)	4.4 (0.30)	61.8 (0.87)	59.9 (0.88)	12.3 (0.70)	68.0 (1.01)	65.1 (1.05)	28.9 (0.96)	19.9 (0.91)	
Race/ethnicity												
White .....	49.5 (0.97)	36.8 (0.92)	11.9 (0.64)	4.2 (0.27)	58.9 (0.79)	56.9 (0.82)	12.4 (0.57)	65.5 (0.87)	62.1 (0.81)	29.6 (0.92)	19.9 (0.88)	
Black .....	68.9 (2.24)	57.1 (2.16)	23.2 (2.42)	7.0 (1.06)	76.8 (2.53)	74.5 (2.49)	15.5 (1.47)	90.3 (1.34)	88.1 (1.74)	31.3 (3.03)	30.4 (2.25)	
Hispanic .....	57.3 (3.71)	42.3 (4.17)	15.9 (1.65)	4.3 (0.99)	67.4 (2.28)	64.3 (1.88)	14.0 (1.79)	72.3 (1.93)	70.2 (1.98)	28.4 (2.19)	19.3 (2.06)	
Asian <sup>5</sup> .....	40.5 (1.78)	27.5 (2.30)	13.4 (2.68)	‡ (†)	50.6 (2.16)	49.5 (2.22)	7.5 (1.29)	50.8 (2.88)	45.2 (2.72)	21.4 (2.76)	9.9 (1.58)	
Pacific Islander .....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	55.3 (9.93)	55.3 (9.93)	14.2 † (5.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46.9 (9.93)	38.7 (9.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Two or more races .....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	50.1 (4.67)	48.5 (4.93)	9.4 † (2.91)	77.9 (3.68)	76.4 (3.84)	36.1 (4.68)	20.2 (4.44)	
Dependency status												
Dependent .....	47.5 (0.96)	35.6 (0.93)	11.7 (0.56)	4.4 (0.25)	59.6 (0.74)	57.4 (0.75)	13.7 (0.60)	66.5 (0.79)	63.4 (0.78)	29.2 (0.79)	21.0 (0.80)	
Independent .....	59.6 (1.51)	45.0 (1.30)	16.7 (1.28)	3.4 (0.36)	62.4 (1.33)	60.7 (1.30)	7.4 (0.59)	73.1 (1.82)	69.0 (1.85)	28.3 (1.99)	14.7 (1.50)	
Public institutions												
4-year doctoral .....	49.5 (1.41)	36.4 (1.32)	11.8 (1.07)	3.5 (0.30)	57.4 (1.13)	55.2 (1.15)	11.2 (0.62)	64.6 (0.89)	61.9 (0.88)	25.0 (0.87)	16.5 (0.83)	
Other 4-year .....	49.6 (2.01)	34.5 (1.92)	11.5 (0.76)	3.5 (0.52)	58.6 (1.81)	57.1 (1.81)	9.0 (1.33)	64.9 (2.05)	60.1 (1.96)	27.1 (1.94)	16.5 (1.55)	
2-year .....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46.2 (4.35)	42.6 (4.16)	5.4 (1.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Private nonprofit institutions												
4-year doctoral .....	50.5 (1.76)	42.7 (1.98)	20.7 (1.35)	5.2 (0.48)	63.1 (1.71)	61.2 (1.69)	17.5 (1.26)	74.1 (2.82)	69.2 (2.69)	36.9 (2.87)	29.0 (3.14)	
Other 4-year .....	61.8 (1.81)	51.7 (1.59)	14.9 (1.72)	7.4 (0.76)	72.3 (1.86)	70.2 (1.94)	17.7 (1.80)	74.2 (2.69)	71.8 (2.73)	38.2 (2.28)	25.9 (2.16)	
Private for-profit institutions												
2-year and above .....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	86.2 (3.62)	84.9 (3.76)	28.4 (5.58)	85.4 (3.16)	84.3 (3.43)	38.0 (3.73)	38.6 (4.07)	
	Average cumulative loan amount for students with loans (constant 2013–14 dollars) <sup>6</sup>											
Total .....	\$15,200 (320)	\$11,800 (210)	\$4,500 (150)	\$9,000 (260)	\$22,100 (200)	\$19,400 (150)	\$19,300 (760)	\$26,300 (410)	\$20,900 (230)	\$14,900 (740)	\$28,200 (1,250)	
Sex												
Male .....	15,700 (350)	12,100 (260)	4,300 (220)	9,600 (400)	22,000 (300)	19,500 (180)	20,000 (990)	26,600 (660)	20,600 (320)	16,400 (1,260)	29,500 (2,120)	
Female .....	14,700 (410)	11,600 (230)	4,600 (170)	8,600 (430)	22,200 (300)	19,300 (220)	18,700 (1,010)	26,000 (490)	21,100 (300)	13,600 (800)	27,000 (1,450)	
Race/ethnicity												
White .....	15,900 (330)	12,100 (260)	4,300 (130)	9,400 (250)	22,000 (270)	19,100 (170)	20,000 (910)	26,200 (490)	20,300 (270)	15,400 (780)	28,500 (1,610)	
Black .....	12,000 (720)	12,100 (490)	5,500 (620)	‡ (†)	25,400 (770)	22,900 (670)	15,100 (1,380)	30,900 (1,170)	26,400 (670)	14,900 (2,210)	26,200 (3,310)	
Hispanic .....	10,300 (990)	10,100 (580)	4,000 (290)	‡ (†)	21,300 (880)	18,600 (590)	18,000 (1,790)	25,100 (1,100)	20,200 (700)	14,000 (2,240)	24,700 (3,460)	
Asian <sup>5</sup> .....	13,300 (850)	9,500 (550)	4,400 (720)	‡ (†)	19,500 (570)	18,000 (540)	15,500 (3,400)	20,600 (1,190)	18,200 (760)	10,300 (1,970)	29,100 (3,640)	
Pacific Islander .....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	18,700 (2,690)	16,400 (1,800)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	22,700 (3,800)	22,100 (2,960)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Two or more races .....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	23,900 (1,650)	21,100 (1,390)	‡ (†)	26,300 (2,960)	19,400 (1,200)	15,800 † (5,260)	‡ (†)	
Dependency status												
Dependent .....	15,500 (330)	11,600 (200)	4,500 (170)	9,200 (300)	21,900 (220)	18,900 (150)	20,000 (830)	26,000 (450)	20,300 (240)	15,100 (790)	28,100 (1,110)	
Independent .....	14,400 (550)	12,400 (350)	4,300 (180)	8,200 (510)	22,800 (530)	20,800 (470)	14,800 (1,230)	27,400 (930)	23,300 (720)	13,900 (1,710)	28,500 (6,280)	
Public institutions												
4-year doctoral .....	13,600 (520)	11,100 (290)	4,000 (240)	9,200 (420)	21,000 (300)	19,000 (240)	16,400 (790)	24,000 (440)	20,100 (310)	12,200 (680)	23,000 (1,100)	
Other 4-year .....	10,200 (400)	9,400 (610)	3,600 (240)	7,700 (580)	19,800 (540)	17,900 (460)	12,700 (710)	21,600 (840)	18,500 (610)	10,600 (1,210)	20,100 (1,780)	
2-year .....	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	12,400 (1,280)	11,900 (1,160)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 331.95. Percentage of undergraduate students ages 18 to 24 in their 4th (senior) year or above who ever received federal loans, nonfederal loans, or Parent Loans for Undergraduates (PLUS), and average cumulative amount borrowed, by selected student characteristics and control and level of institution: 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic or control and level of institution	1989–90								1999–2000								2011–12							
	Total¹		Federal loans to students²				Parent PLUS loans⁴		Total¹		Federal loans to students²		Parent PLUS loans⁴		Total¹		Federal loans to students²		Nonfederal loans		Parent PLUS loans⁴			
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12			
Private nonprofit institutions																								
4-year doctoral .....	23,600	(410)	14,300	(320)	5,700	(300)	9,800	(540)	27,600	(670)	22,400	(480)	27,900	(1,710)	31,300	(1,880)	23,000	(710)	19,800	(3,170)	42,300	(4,940)		
Other 4-year .....	19,800	(980)	13,900	(450)	5,800	(480)	9,200	(690)	25,900	(690)	21,500	(380)	24,000	(2,120)	32,500	(1,320)	22,700	(590)	20,400	(2,360)	30,600	(2,150)		
Private for-profit institutions																								
2-year and above .....	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	24,000	(1,780)	19,900	(1,940)	18,900	(4,820)	40,200	(2,050)	32,200	(1,270)	18,900	(3,490)	34,100	(4,140)		

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>For 1989–90 data, total borrowed includes loans from family and friends. For 1999–2000 and 2011–12 data, total borrowed excludes loans from family and friends.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Stafford loans and Perkins loans only.

<sup>3</sup>Cumulative Stafford loan amounts shown in the table include federal subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans as well as any Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) received in prior years. The SLS program was an unsubsidized student loan program limited to independent students and some dependent students with special circumstances. Beginning in 1993–94, the SLS program was replaced by unsubsidized Stafford loans, which are available to both independent and dependent students regardless of need. Subsidized Stafford loans are only available to students with demonstrated financial need. Stafford Loans were avail-

able through both the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) until FFELP was discontinued in 2010. Since then, Stafford Loans have been referred to as Direct Loans.

<sup>4</sup>Parent PLUS loans are taken out by parents of dependent students and are used towards the students' undergraduate education. Parent PLUS Loans were available through both the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) until FFELP was discontinued in 2010. Since then, Parent PLUS Loans have been referred to as Direct PLUS Loans.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Pacific Islanders in 1989–90.

<sup>6</sup>Average loan amounts were calculated only for students who took out a loan (or whose parents took out a PLUS loan on their behalf). Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:90, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 332.10. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education <sup>1</sup>						Aid status (percent of students)											
							Source of aid											
	Percent who borrowed	Average amount for those who borrowed		Nonaided	Any aid <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	State	Institutional	Employer									
		Current dollars	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>4</sup>															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
1992–93, all institutions .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	30.7	(1.43)	69.3	(1.43)	44.3	(1.42)	6.9	(0.64)	40.6	(2.02)	5.3	(0.59)
Master's degree .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	35.5	(2.54)	64.5	(2.54)	33.8	(1.91)	5.8	(0.79)	42.4	(2.97)	8.3	(1.01)
Public .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	32.7	(2.40)	67.3	(2.40)	33.9	(2.04)	7.8	(1.10)	44.1	(2.68)	7.6	(1.24)
4-year doctoral .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	32.4	(2.59)	67.6	(2.59)	32.4	(2.23)	6.7	(0.96)	46.4	(3.19)	7.7	(1.28)
Other 4-year .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	34.6	(4.38)	65.4	(4.38)	42.5	(5.30)	14.4	(4.13)	30.5	(3.67)	6.8	(2.66)
Private .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	39.2	(4.74)	60.8	(4.74)	33.7	(3.62)	3.2	(0.89)	40.2	(6.34)	9.4	(1.88)
4-year doctoral .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	37.4	(4.70)	62.6	(4.70)	34.2	(4.09)	2.9	(1.00)	42.9	(6.75)	8.9	(1.88)
Other 4-year .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	50.5	(10.60)	49.5	(10.60)	30.5	(7.06)	5.1	(2.98)	22.8	(9.39)	12.1	(6.81)
Doctor's degree .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	30.1	(2.32)	69.9	(2.32)	28.3	(2.14)	4.4	(0.71)	51.6	(2.70)	3.0	(0.79)
Public .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	29.9	(2.99)	70.1	(2.99)	22.3	(2.26)	6.5	(1.14)	55.5	(3.01)	3.9	(1.00)
Private .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	30.4	(3.27)	69.6	(3.27)	37.8	(3.54)	1.1	(0.73)	45.5	(3.52)	1.7	(1.19)
First-professional .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	22.6	(0.96)	77.4	(0.96)	68.2	(1.54)	9.9	(1.34)	37.0	(1.81)	2.3	(0.52)
Public .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	20.4	(1.02)	79.6	(1.02)	72.5	(1.29)	13.4	(1.75)	37.7	(1.67)	2.3	(0.59)
Private .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	24.6	(1.66)	75.4	(1.66)	64.2	(2.42)	6.8	(1.19)	36.4	(3.29)	2.3	(0.70)
Other graduate .....	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	38.3	(6.82)	61.7	(6.82)	42.1	(4.26)	6.6	(1.81)	23.0	(4.05)	6.0	(2.98)
1999–2000, all institutions .....	69.4	(0.74)	\$41,924	(863)	\$58,190	(1,198)	18.3	(0.66)	81.7	(0.66)	52.5	(0.76)	6.0	(0.60)	49.7	(1.03)	6.0	(0.57)
Master's degree .....	68.3	(1.12)	31,933	(1,097)	44,320	(1,523)	20.6	(1.15)	79.4	(1.15)	50.6	(1.23)	5.1	(0.66)	45.4	(1.61)	9.2	(1.03)
Public .....	63.2	(1.60)	28,072	(1,079)	38,960	(1,497)	22.3	(1.52)	77.7	(1.52)	44.8	(1.82)	7.3	(1.14)	49.8	(2.16)	7.0	(1.04)
4-year doctoral .....	62.5	(1.56)	27,512	(1,234)	38,180	(1,712)	20.2	(1.46)	79.8	(1.46)	43.3	(1.71)	7.0	(1.31)	54.3	(2.02)	7.3	(1.20)
Other 4-year .....	70.9	(6.04)	31,921	(2,822)	44,300	(3,917)	29.9	(5.08)	70.1	(5.08)	54.7	(6.88)	10.2	(3.32)	27.4	(6.85)	5.1	(1.79)
Private .....	74.4	(1.55)	35,893	(1,855)	49,820	(2,575)	18.6	(1.59)	81.4	(1.59)	57.8	(1.88)	2.5	(0.63)	40.2	(2.63)	11.8	(1.89)
4-year doctoral .....	73.3	(1.76)	38,421	(2,521)	53,330	(3,499)	17.1	(1.93)	82.9	(1.93)	58.3	(2.36)	2.9	(0.90)	50.5	(3.22)	8.3	(1.31)
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	76.9	(3.74)	30,769	(1,850)	42,710	(2,568)	21.8	(2.75)	78.2	(2.75)	56.6	(4.41)	†	(†)	18.1	(3.91)	19.1	(5.24)
Doctor's degree .....	56.8	(1.95)	38,991	(3,421)	54,120	(4,748)	12.0	(1.38)	88.0	(1.38)	29.6	(2.80)	2.6	(0.54)	77.4	(1.65)	5.4	(0.64)
Public .....	54.5	(1.92)	33,595	(1,564)	46,630	(2,171)	11.4	(1.38)	88.6	(1.38)	26.1	(1.86)	3.2	(0.75)	80.0	(1.59)	7.3	(0.88)
Private .....	60.5	(3.62)	46,679	(7,288)	64,790	(10,116)	13.0	(2.80)	87.0	(2.80)	35.2	(6.26)	†	(†)	73.2	(3.22)	2.3	(0.55)
First-professional .....	85.1	(1.14)	60,857	(1,713)	84,470	(2,378)	13.4	(1.18)	86.6	(1.18)	77.1	(1.29)	9.9	(1.65)	41.4	(2.40)	1.7	(0.53)
Public .....	86.8	(1.70)	52,792	(1,954)	73,270	(2,712)	13.8	(1.82)	86.2	(1.82)	78.3	(2.13)	12.7	(2.57)	38.9	(2.84)	1.8	(0.87)
Private .....	83.6	(1.63)	67,821	(3,213)	94,130	(4,460)	13.1	(1.49)	86.9	(1.49)	76.1	(1.84)	7.5	(2.11)	43.4	(3.65)	1.7	(0.66)
Other graduate .....	57.5	(3.81)	27,835	(2,036)	38,630	(2,826)	39.3	(3.68)	60.7	(3.68)	44.9	(3.72)	8.1	(2.37)	25.3	(3.22)	2.8	(1.20)
2007–08, all institutions .....	71.3	(1.04)	\$55,106	(993)	\$61,160	(1,102)	13.1	(0.80)	86.9	(0.80)	56.6	(1.18)	3.8	(0.28)	43.9	(1.17)	11.6	(0.93)
Master's degree .....	71.8	(1.77)	43,253	(1,374)	48,010	(1,525)	15.6	(1.34)	84.4	(1.34)	55.5	(1.93)	2.9	(0.40)	35.5	(1.48)	16.3	(1.76)
Public .....	66.5	(1.79)	37,772	(1,473)	41,920	(1,635)	13.3	(1.27)	86.7	(1.27)	50.7	(1.91)	4.1	(0.83)	52.2	(2.40)	13.4	(1.49)
4-year doctoral .....	65.1	(1.95)	38,451	(1,644)	42,680	(1,825)	12.1	(1.34)	87.9	(1.34)	50.1	(2.07)	4.2	(0.93)	56.0	(2.62)	14.5	(1.68)
Other 4-year .....	77.1	(4.81)	33,441	(2,285)	37,120	(2,536)	22.7	(3.92)	77.3	(3.92)	55.6	(5.96)	†	(†)	23.5	(4.89)	5.1	(1.92)
Private .....	75.5	(2.58)	46,587	(1,974)	51,710	(2,191)	17.2	(1.96)	82.8	(1.96)	58.8	(2.81)	2.0	(0.35)	24.0	(1.59)	18.3	(2.79)
4-year doctoral .....	71.4	(1.85)	46,510	(1,654)	51,620	(1,836)	19.1	(1.45)	80.9	(1.45)	55.1	(1.51)	2.4	(0.50)	36.0	(2.46)	14.4	(1.17)
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	80.8	(5.13)	46,675	(3,671)	51,800	(4,075)	14.8	(3.91)	85.2	(3.91)	63.6	(5.96)	1.6	(0.43)	8.4	(1.44)	23.4	(6.23)
Doctor's degree .....	59.8	(1.73)	55,199	(2,108)	61,260	(2,340)	7.1	(0.88)	92.9	(0.88)	38.4	(2.18)	2.9	(0.41)	70.7	(3.03)	7.9	(0.79)
Public .....	52.3	(2.17)	44,192	(1,604)	49,050	(1,780)	7.9	(1.48)	92.1	(1.48)	29.7	(1.80)	3.6	(0.65)	81.1	(1.89)	7.7	(0.93)
Private .....	67.8	(2.41)	64,125	(3,123)	71,170	(3,467)	6.2	(1.08)	93.8	(1.08)	47.6	(3.43)	2.2	(0.65)	59.8	(5.02)	8.0	(1.36)
First-professional .....	84.9	(1.29)	81,400	(1,782)	90,350	(1,977)	11.5	(1.12)	88.5	(1.12)	81.7	(1.35)	7.5	(0.83)	35.7	(1.89)	4.6	(0.75)
Public .....	84.4	(1.96)	73,227	(2,717)	81,270	(3,016)	11.5	(1.65)	88.5	(1.65)	81.8	(2.12)	10.6	(1.46)	34.0	(2.67)	4.9	(1.44)
Private .....	85.4	(1.57)	87,799	(2,183)	97,450	(2,423)	11.5	(1.46)	88.5	(1.46)	81.5	(1.67)	5.1	(0.85)	37.0	(2.56)	4.4	(0.72)
Other graduate .....	62.4	(6.48)	43,740	(3,904)	48,550	(4,333)	30.8	(6.54)	69.2	(6.54)	51.0	(6.62)	†	(†)	25.5	(5.78)	6.2	(2.33)
2011–12, all institutions .....	73.3	(0.90)	\$74,710	(996)	\$77,140	(1,029)	13.9	(0.77)	86.1	(0.77)	62.3	(0.93)	2.4	(0.34)	42.2	(1.19)	10.2	(0.48)
Master's degree .....	73.5	(1.45)	58,590	(1,142)	60,500	(1,179)	17.4	(1.28)	82.6	(1.28)	63.0	(1.44)	1.8	(0.35)	35.1	(1.53)	8.8	(0.70)
Public .....	71.8	(2.24)	50,200	(1,816)	51,830	(1,875)	16.2	(1.84)	83.8	(1.84)	58.2	(2.41)	3.7	(0.80)	45.6	(2.35)	10.3	(1.17)
4-year doctoral .....	70.7	(2.41)	50,620	(2,015)	52,270	(2,080)	16.3	(2.03)	83.7	(2.03)	57.0	(2.60)	4.0	(0.89)	47.1	(2.56)	10.8	(1.28)
Other 4-year .....	82.2	(3.71)	46,900	(2,538)	48,430	(2,621)	15.4	(4.13)	84.6	(4.13)	69.5	(5.18)	†	(†)	31.2	(3.46)	5.9	(1.68)
Private .....	74.8	(1.95)	64,510	(1,456)	66,610	(1,503)	18.2	(1.80)	81.8	(1.80)	66.5	(2.13)	0.4	(0.19)	27.5	(2.09)	7.8	(0.88)
4-year doctoral .....	70.1	(2.41)	67,130	(2,165)	69,310	(2,235)	19.6	(2.06)	80.4	(2.06)	59.5	(2.45)	†	(†)	35.2	(2.96)	7.8	(1.23)
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	81.8	(3.20)	61,140	(1,816)	63,130	(1,875)	16.1	(3.09)	83.9	(3.09)	77.0	(3.66)	†	(†)	15.9	(2.70)	7.6	(1.04)
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship .....	50.5	(1.42)	65,090	(2,343)	67,210	(2,420)	6.6	(0.73)	93.4	(0.73)	27.8	(1.19)	1.5	(0.49)	79.8	(1.27)	24.0	(1.25)
Public .....	47.9	(2.23)	55,500	(2,291)	57,310	(2,366)	5.9	(1.04)	94.1	(1.04)	24.2	(1.41)	2.1	(0.78)	87.2	(1.59)	27.0	(1.93)
Private .....	54.0	(1.86)	76,180	(4,351)	78,660	(4,493)	7.5	(1.07)	92.5	(1.07)	32.3	(2.30)	†	(†)	70.1	(2.28)	20.1	(1.06)
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other <sup>6</sup> .....	88.3	(0.90)	110,570	(1,848)	114,170	(1,908)	9.3	(0.88)	90.7	(0.88)	84.4	(1.03)	4.5	(0.96)	35.1	(1.66)	4.4	(0.51)
Public .....	88.3	(1.00)	102,220	(2,726)	105,540	(2,815)	8.9	(1.09)	91.1	(1.09)	84.4	(1.31)	8.1	(2.27)	40.6	(2.51)	5.4	(0.82)
Private .....	88.3	(1.28)	116,000	(2,490)	119,770	(2,571)	9.6	(1.22)	90.4	(1.22)	84.4	(1.50)	2.2	(0.53)	31.5	(2.19)	3.7	(0.62)
Other graduate .....	74.9	(6.28)	57,540	(5,456)	59,410	(5,633)	29.1	(6.46)	70.9	(6.46)	61.4	(7.24)	†	(†)	16.9	(4.78)	5.5	(2.47)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families and friends.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

<sup>4</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>5</sup>Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

<sup>6</sup>Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)



**Table 332.20. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education <sup>1</sup>						Aid status (percent of students)							
							Source of aid							
	Percent who borrowed	Average amount for those who borrowed				Nonaided	Any aid <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>3</sup>	State	Institutional	Employer			
		Current dollars	Constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>4</sup>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					
1992–93, all institutions.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (0.81)	36.8 (0.81)	10.8 (0.53)	1.9 (0.14)	12.7 (0.53)	16.7 (0.71)					
Master's degree.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	62.5 (0.85)	37.5 (0.85)	10.5 (0.61)	1.6 (0.18)	11.1 (0.70)	18.7 (0.91)					
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	66.4 (1.00)	33.6 (1.00)	10.1 (0.57)	2.5 (0.30)	11.7 (0.77)	14.6 (0.83)					
4-year doctoral.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	62.2 (1.25)	37.8 (1.25)	11.9 (0.81)	2.5 (0.48)	15.3 (1.11)	14.6 (1.06)					
Other 4-year.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	73.7 (1.39)	26.3 (1.39)	6.9 (0.76)	2.4 (0.55)	5.5 (1.11)	14.4 (1.09)					
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	57.0 (1.56)	43.0 (1.56)	11.1 (1.06)	0.4 (0.12)	10.3 (1.04)	24.5 (1.46)					
4-year doctoral.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.91)	44.8 (1.91)	12.1 (1.15)	0.3 (0.16)	12.1 (1.57)	25.1 (1.72)					
Other 4-year.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	60.4 (2.84)	39.6 (2.84)	9.1 (1.73)	0.6 (0.28)	6.9 (1.33)	23.3 (2.36)					
Doctor's degree.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.7 (2.56)	48.3 (2.56)	8.7 (1.18)	3.5 (0.79)	32.9 (2.46)	12.0 (1.49)					
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.6 (3.09)	48.4 (3.09)	8.5 (1.38)	4.4 (1.25)	33.0 (3.05)	12.9 (1.89)					
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.8 (5.53)	48.2 (5.53)	8.9 (2.49)	1.6 (0.68)	32.6 (4.51)	10.2 (2.47)					
First-professional.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	41.4 (3.04)	58.6 (3.04)	44.9 (3.13)	3.3 (0.71)	25.7 (2.07)	6.1 (1.34)					
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	48.3 (4.43)	51.7 (4.43)	42.8 (3.96)	3.6 (1.11)	22.2 (3.35)	5.0 (1.61)					
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	37.4 (3.43)	62.6 (3.43)	46.1 (3.92)	3.2 (0.91)	27.8 (2.44)	6.7 (1.81)					
Other graduate.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	73.0 (1.42)	27.0 (1.42)	7.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.42)	8.4 (0.85)	13.4 (1.00)					
1999–2000, all institutions.....	55.7 (0.78)	\$22,060 (408)	\$30,620 (570)	51.3 (0.72)	48.7 (0.72)	19.2 (0.50)	1.7 (0.21)	16.0 (0.51)	20.2 (0.66)					
Master's degree.....	56.9 (0.90)	20,800 (400)	28,870 (550)	48.8 (0.83)	51.2 (0.83)	20.6 (0.66)	1.4 (0.26)	14.1 (0.59)	23.2 (0.81)					
Public.....	55.9 (1.22)	18,029 (499)	25,020 (690)	53.0 (1.19)	47.0 (1.19)	16.9 (0.82)	2.0 (0.38)	15.3 (0.95)	20.7 (1.32)					
4-year doctoral.....	56.3 (1.53)	18,640 (686)	25,870 (950)	49.6 (1.56)	50.4 (1.56)	18.2 (1.21)	2.1 (0.51)	18.1 (1.22)	21.4 (1.62)					
Other 4-year.....	54.5 (2.19)	16,320 (649)	22,650 (900)	60.8 (1.96)	39.2 (1.96)	14.2 (1.45)	2.0 (0.50)	9.5 (1.52)	18.5 (2.28)					
Private.....	58.2 (1.24)	24,180 (666)	33,560 (920)	43.5 (1.26)	56.5 (1.26)	25.2 (1.05)	0.6 (0.23)	12.6 (0.94)	26.5 (1.15)					
4-year doctoral.....	57.6 (1.62)	25,615 (918)	35,550 (1,270)	42.3 (1.43)	57.7 (1.43)	25.2 (1.38)	0.9 (0.34)	14.8 (1.12)	25.5 (1.23)					
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	59.4 (2.15)	21,609 (1,068)	29,990 (1,480)	45.9 (2.26)	54.1 (2.26)	25.3 (1.96)	† (†)	8.4 (1.63)	28.3 (2.23)					
Doctor's degree.....	53.1 (1.73)	28,145 (1,966)	39,060 (2,730)	45.5 (1.81)	54.5 (1.81)	15.0 (1.41)	0.9 (0.17)	37.3 (1.66)	14.0 (1.35)					
Public.....	48.6 (1.86)	25,053 (1,478)	34,770 (2,050)	46.7 (2.34)	53.3 (2.34)	13.1 (1.17)	1.4 (0.25)	40.5 (2.04)	12.1 (1.46)					
Private.....	62.5 (3.81)	33,255 (4,031)	46,160 (5,590)	42.9 (2.95)	57.1 (2.95)	19.3 (3.46)	# (†)	30.6 (2.65)	18.1 (3.16)					
First-professional.....	77.2 (4.07)	47,476 (3,827)	65,890 (5,310)	24.4 (3.17)	75.6 (3.17)	55.4 (4.94)	5.0 (1.80)	28.0 (2.97)	11.0 (2.09)					
Public.....	78.6 (6.98)	40,594 (3,682)	56,340 (5,110)	27.3 (6.84)	72.7 (6.84)	54.4 (8.28)	4.8 (2.30)	21.7 (6.36)	8.0 (3.85)					
Private.....	76.7 (4.80)	50,552 (5,236)	70,160 (7,270)	23.2 (3.14)	76.8 (3.14)	55.9 (6.37)	5.0 (2.46)	30.7 (2.91)	12.3 (2.85)					
Other graduate.....	48.7 (2.02)	15,806 (711)	21,940 (990)	67.0 (1.77)	33.0 (1.77)	9.8 (1.25)	2.2 (0.47)	10.2 (1.07)	15.3 (1.31)					
2007–08, all institutions.....	66.9 (0.76)	\$36,284 (840)	\$40,270 (932)	33.2 (0.85)	66.8 (0.85)	32.0 (0.71)	1.9 (0.50)	18.7 (0.65)	27.2 (0.93)					
Master's degree.....	67.3 (1.08)	34,105 (906)	37,850 (1,005)	31.0 (1.10)	69.0 (1.10)	34.4 (0.98)	2.0 (0.68)	15.9 (0.71)	29.8 (1.22)					
Public.....	65.2 (1.30)	30,879 (702)	34,270 (779)	34.3 (1.39)	65.7 (1.39)	29.7 (0.94)	1.7 (0.37)	18.0 (0.92)	27.8 (1.43)					
4-year doctoral.....	65.4 (1.38)	31,437 (816)	34,890 (905)	32.3 (1.60)	67.7 (1.60)	29.7 (1.17)	1.8 (0.47)	20.3 (1.15)	29.4 (1.71)					
Other 4-year.....	64.7 (3.08)	29,077 (1,639)	32,270 (1,819)	40.6 (2.99)	59.4 (2.99)	29.7 (2.67)	1.2 (0.48)	10.4 (1.40)	22.7 (2.56)					
Private.....	69.5 (1.57)	37,176 (1,517)	41,260 (1,684)	27.7 (1.59)	72.3 (1.59)	39.1 (1.49)	† (†)	13.8 (1.12)	31.7 (1.85)					
4-year doctoral.....	66.6 (1.37)	37,232 (909)	41,320 (1,009)	29.0 (1.52)	71.0 (1.52)	34.1 (1.53)	1.5 (0.40)	15.9 (1.27)	32.9 (1.20)					
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	74.1 (3.29)	37,092 (3,292)	41,170 (3,654)	25.6 (3.25)	74.4 (3.25)	47.2 (2.91)	† (†)	10.4 (1.68)	29.9 (4.50)					
Doctor's degree.....	64.8 (3.47)	52,083 (5,396)	57,810 (5,989)	20.1 (1.92)	79.9 (1.92)	32.0 (4.96)	1.5 (0.33)	48.4 (3.16)	19.2 (1.73)					
Public.....	54.8 (1.94)	36,794 (1,355)	40,840 (1,504)	23.2 (1.57)	76.8 (1.57)	18.0 (1.21)	2.2 (0.42)	60.2 (1.77)	19.6 (1.43)					
Private.....	77.9 (5.58)	66,365 (9,120)	73,660 (10,123)	16.0 (3.95)	84.0 (3.95)	50.5 (9.18)	† (†)	32.7 (5.18)	18.6 (4.11)					
First-professional.....	82.7 (2.34)	64,525 (3,850)	71,620 (4,273)	14.4 (2.54)	85.6 (2.54)	64.0 (4.52)	3.0 (1.36)	31.7 (3.39)	16.5 (2.21)					
Public.....	78.2 (4.97)	63,521 (5,656)	70,500 (6,277)	11.7 (4.96)	88.3 (4.96)	65.4 (7.23)	6.3 (2.74)	32.9 (5.87)	16.3 (3.79)					
Private.....	85.1 (2.51)	65,013 (5,405)	72,160 (5,999)	15.9 (3.09)	84.1 (3.09)	63.3 (6.18)	† (†)	31.1 (4.56)	16.7 (2.86)					
Other graduate.....	64.0 (2.69)	28,951 (1,970)	32,130 (2,187)	56.1 (3.07)	43.9 (3.07)	16.1 (1.59)	1.2 (0.32)	7.5 (1.09)	23.4 (2.79)					
2011–12, all institutions.....	63.6 (0.90)	\$49,410 (968)	\$51,020 (1,000)	39.1 (0.99)	60.9 (0.99)	35.8 (0.66)	1.0 (0.14)	18.0 (0.76)	17.0 (0.88)					
Master's degree.....	65.1 (1.13)	45,860 (1,055)	47,350 (1,089)	37.5 (1.29)	62.5 (1.29)	39.4 (0.88)	0.9 (0.18)	16.1 (0.89)	17.3 (1.13)					
Public.....	61.5 (1.63)	40,340 (1,364)	41,650 (1,409)	42.9 (1.51)	57.1 (1.51)	34.3 (1.28)	1.6 (0.33)	17.0 (1.17)	14.7 (1.02)					
4-year doctoral.....	60.2 (1.87)	40,870 (1,584)	42,200 (1,636)	41.5 (1.74)	58.5 (1.74)	34.1 (1.47)	1.8 (0.39)	18.6 (1.38)	15.6 (1.15)					
Other 4-year.....	68.2 (2.74)	38,070 (2,079)	39,310 (2,146)	49.8 (2.32)	50.2 (2.32)	35.4 (2.04)	† (†)	9.0 (1.31)	10.3 (1.66)					
Private.....	68.3 (1.73)	50,210 (1,536)	51,840 (1,586)	32.7 (1.94)	67.3 (1.94)	43.9 (1.31)	† (†)	15.3 (1.31)	19.5 (1.91)					
4-year doctoral.....	63.6 (2.49)	49,510 (1,979)	51,120 (2,043)	34.3 (2.07)	65.7 (2.07)	37.9 (1.65)	† (†)	15.9 (1.77)	21.2 (2.02)					
Other 4-year.....	74.4 (1.75)	51,000 (2,306)	52,660 (2,381)	30.6 (3.63)	69.4 (3.63)	51.7 (2.22)	† (†)	14.4 (2.05)	17.3 (3.39)					
Doctor's degree—research/scholarship.....	57.7 (1.52)	66,220 (2,390)	68,370 (2,468)	29.1 (1.67)	70.9 (1.67)	25.6 (1.54)	1.2 (0.21)	43.4 (2.01)	20.9 (1.35)					
Public.....	50.2 (1.96)	51,810 (2,294)	53,500 (2,369)	30.1 (2.12)	69.9 (2.12)	16.6 (1.62)	1.3 (0.25)	51.6 (2.40)	23.6 (1.77)					
Private.....	72.8 (1.72)	86,290 (3,951)	89,100 (4,079)	26.9 (2.56)	73.1 (2.56)	43.7 (2.76)	0.8 (0.38)	26.9 (2.44)	15.5 (1.78)					
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other <sup>6</sup> .....	69.4 (3.45)	100,780 (4,860)	104,060 (5,018)	31.5 (3.09)	68.5 (3.09)	48.7 (3.68)	2.0 (0.59)	19.3 (2.20)	12.1 (1.83)					
Public.....	61.6 (4.88)	79,230 (5,498)	81,810 (5,677)	41.7 (4.51)	58.3 (4.51)	38.1 (4.14)	3.6 (1.32)	23.3 (3.59)	12.6 (2.94)					
Private.....	74.7 (4.23)	112,960 (6,242)	116,630 (6,445)	24.5 (3.48)	75.5 (3.48)	56.0 (5.04)	† (†)	16.6 (2.60)	11.8 (2.64)					
Other graduate.....	56.0 (2.72)	39,690 (2,498)	40,980 (2,579)	59.4 (2.66)	40.6 (2.66)	16.5 (1.63)	1.1 (0.33)	11.5 (2.13)	14.6 (1.91)					

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families or friends.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

<sup>4</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>5</sup>Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

<sup>6</sup>Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 332.30. Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)		Percent receiving aid													
			Any aid <sup>2</sup>		Fellowship grants		Tuition waivers		Assistantships <sup>3</sup>		Employer (includes college staff)		Loans			
													Any loans		Stafford <sup>4</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10							
1992–93, all institutions	672	(—)	69.3 (1.43)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	12.4 (1.00)	14.3 (1.32)	5.3 (0.59)	43.3 (1.36)	41.1 (1.40)	9.0 (0.89)						
Master's degree	281	(—)	64.5 (2.54)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	15.7 (1.53)	18.1 (2.01)	8.3 (1.01)	32.3 (1.80)	30.5 (1.84)	5.0 (0.89)						
Public	162	(—)	67.3 (2.40)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	20.6 (2.40)	22.4 (1.83)	7.6 (1.24)	32.1 (1.96)	30.9 (1.99)	4.0 (0.87)						
4-year doctoral	139	(—)	67.6 (2.59)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	23.4 (2.76)	23.6 (2.25)	7.7 (1.28)	30.6 (2.15)	29.6 (2.16)	3.3 (0.85)						
Other 4-year	24	(—)	65.4 (4.38)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	4.4 † (2.12)	15.8 (3.11)	6.8 † (2.66)	40.4 (5.65)	38.4 (5.72)	8.3 † (3.50)						
Private	118	(—)	60.8 (4.74)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	8.9 (1.74)	12.2 † (4.44)	9.4 (1.88)	32.7 (3.39)	29.9 (3.42)	6.4 (1.50)						
4-year doctoral	103	(—)	62.6 (4.70)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	9.5 (1.92)	13.6 † (4.86)	8.9 (1.88)	33.3 (3.97)	30.8 (4.04)	6.7 (1.66)						
Other 4-year	16	(—)	49.5 (10.60)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	28.7 (5.35)	24.6 (5.32)	‡ (†)						
Doctor's degree	120	(—)	69.9 (2.32)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	19.4 (1.91)	27.0 (2.36)	3.0 (0.79)	25.8 (2.33)	23.9 (2.16)	3.5 (0.71)						
Public	74	(—)	70.1 (2.99)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	23.1 (2.78)	31.6 (2.31)	3.9 (1.00)	20.6 (2.04)	18.9 (2.07)	2.9 (0.85)						
Private	46	(—)	69.6 (3.27)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	13.6 (2.50)	19.9 (3.74)	‡ (†)	34.1 (4.20)	31.9 (3.67)	4.3 (1.16)						
First-professional	210	(—)	77.4 (0.96)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.6 (0.99)	4.3 (0.69)	2.3 (0.52)	67.8 (1.49)	65.6 (1.47)	19.3 (1.65)						
Public	101	(—)	79.6 (1.02)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.4 (1.11)	4.2 (0.53)	2.3 (0.59)	71.9 (1.30)	70.0 (1.19)	23.3 (2.25)						
Private	110	(—)	75.4 (1.66)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.8 (1.40)	4.4 (1.24)	2.3 † (0.70)	64.0 (2.33)	61.5 (2.35)	15.7 (1.92)						
Other graduate	61	(—)	61.7 (6.82)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	7.6 (1.65)	6.2 (1.62)	6.0 † (2.98)	43.3 (4.26)	39.3 (4.04)	2.6 † (0.87)						
1999–2000, all institutions	873	(—)	81.7 (0.66)	20.5 (0.97)	11.9 (0.49)	24.0 (0.92)	6.0 (0.57)	52.4 (0.77)	50.6 (0.80)	8.3 (0.64)						
Master's degree	406	(—)	79.4 (1.15)	16.8 (1.12)	11.5 (0.87)	21.9 (1.37)	9.2 (1.03)	50.5 (1.26)	48.9 (1.35)	5.8 (0.54)						
Public	222	(—)	77.7 (1.52)	15.5 (1.45)	18.3 (1.46)	30.5 (1.89)	7.0 (1.04)	43.5 (1.82)	42.3 (1.91)	2.8 (0.57)						
4-year doctoral	179	(—)	79.8 (1.46)	16.4 (1.64)	19.6 (1.59)	34.0 (2.06)	7.3 (1.20)	41.8 (1.68)	41.2 (1.66)	3.0 (0.67)						
Other 4-year	37	(—)	70.1 (5.08)	11.2 (3.31)	14.6 † (4.91)	14.1 † (4.31)	5.1 † (1.79)	54.4 (6.55)	53.1 (6.84)	‡ (†)						
Private	184	(—)	81.4 (1.59)	18.3 (1.76)	3.2 (0.75)	11.6 (1.64)	11.8 (1.89)	59.1 (1.81)	56.8 (2.08)	9.5 (1.18)						
4-year doctoral	125	(—)	82.9 (1.93)	23.9 (2.29)	4.1 (1.05)	13.9 (1.70)	8.3 (1.31)	60.7 (2.14)	57.4 (2.61)	11.9 (1.64)						
Other	58	(—)	78.2 (2.75)	6.3 † (2.12)	1.4 † (0.53)	‡ (†)	19.1 (5.24)	55.5 (4.49)	55.5 (4.49)	4.3 † (1.52)						
Doctor's degree	184	(—)	88.0 (1.38)	37.7 (1.43)	23.3 (1.40)	54.8 (3.13)	5.4 (0.64)	28.9 (2.89)	27.3 (2.84)	‡ (†)						
Public	113	(—)	88.6 (1.38)	30.0 (1.28)	34.9 (1.66)	62.8 (1.80)	7.3 (0.88)	25.8 (1.96)	24.0 (1.89)	1.1 † (0.37)						
Private	71	(—)	87.0 (2.80)	49.8 (3.31)	5.1 (1.10)	42.1 (6.85)	2.3 (0.55)	33.7 (6.36)	32.4 (6.32)	‡ (†)						
First-professional	222	(—)	86.6 (1.18)	17.3 (2.25)	4.3 (0.80)	6.9 (0.99)	1.7 † (0.53)	77.9 (1.35)	75.5 (1.38)	17.5 (1.85)						
Public	101	(—)	86.2 (1.82)	12.3 (1.72)	7.6 (1.52)	7.0 (1.51)	1.8 † (0.87)	78.5 (2.17)	77.1 (2.16)	18.7 (2.22)						
Private	121	(—)	86.9 (1.49)	21.4 (3.78)	1.6 † (0.60)	6.8 (1.51)	1.7 † (0.66)	77.3 (1.85)	74.2 (1.97)	16.5 (2.88)						
Other graduate	61	(—)	60.7 (3.68)	5.5 (1.57)	8.5 (1.93)	7.1 (1.96)	2.8 † (1.20)	42.7 (3.71)	42.5 (3.69)	3.4 † (1.45)						
2007–08, all institutions	1,139	(—)	86.9 (0.80)	23.6 (0.87)	12.2 (0.62)	25.1 (0.87)	11.6 (0.93)	58.4 (1.21)	55.2 (1.18)	6.1 (0.38)						
Master's degree	592	(—)	84.4 (1.34)	17.8 (1.04)	10.7 (0.90)	19.3 (1.01)	16.3 (1.76)	59.5 (2.03)	54.9 (1.93)	4.4 (0.50)						
Public	242	(—)	86.7 (1.27)	20.0 (1.83)	21.1 (1.99)	35.3 (1.78)	13.4 (1.49)	53.4 (1.87)	50.2 (1.88)	4.7 (0.96)						
4-year doctoral	213	(—)	87.9 (1.34)	21.9 (2.03)	23.1 (2.18)	37.4 (1.98)	14.5 (1.68)	52.4 (2.02)	49.5 (2.05)	4.5 (1.01)						
Other 4-year	28	(—)	77.3 (3.92)	5.2 † (2.19)	6.0 † (2.38)	19.8 (4.57)	5.1 † (1.92)	61.1 (5.94)	55.6 (5.96)	6.2 † (2.87)						
Private	350	(—)	82.8 (1.96)	16.2 (1.33)	3.5 (0.61)	8.2 (0.74)	18.3 (2.79)	63.7 (2.89)	58.1 (2.79)	4.2 (0.54)						
4-year doctoral	197	(—)	80.9 (1.45)	25.6 (2.19)	3.8 (0.63)	13.0 (1.18)	14.4 (1.17)	58.0 (1.52)	54.0 (1.51)	7.1 (0.95)						
Other 4-year	153	(—)	85.2 (3.91)	4.1 (0.85)	3.2 † (1.14)	2.0 (0.51)	23.4 (6.23)	71.0 (6.08)	63.5 (5.96)	‡ (†)						
Doctor's degree	280	(—)	92.9 (0.88)	35.2 (1.91)	25.4 (1.70)	53.1 (2.55)	7.9 (0.79)	37.3 (2.32)	35.4 (2.23)	2.6 (0.46)						
Public	143	(—)	92.1 (1.48)	30.8 (2.40)	39.2 (2.33)	66.4 (2.70)	7.7 (0.93)	29.1 (1.71)	27.8 (1.71)	2.5 (0.60)						
Private	136	(—)	93.8 (1.08)	39.8 (3.42)	10.9 (1.91)	39.1 (3.41)	8.0 (1.36)	46.0 (3.85)	43.4 (3.74)	2.8 (0.69)						
First-professional	235	(—)	88.5 (1.12)	26.2 (1.78)	1.7 (0.42)	7.9 (0.78)	4.6 (0.75)	81.8 (1.38)	80.4 (1.41)	14.6 (1.26)						
Public	104	(—)	88.5 (1.65)	22.1 (2.16)	3.2 (0.90)	9.4 (1.39)	4.9 (1.44)	81.7 (2.25)	80.6 (2.26)	14.7 (2.04)						
Private	131	(—)	88.5 (1.46)	29.4 (2.57)	0.5 † (0.18)	6.7 (0.93)	4.4 (0.72)	81.9 (1.62)	80.2 (1.70)	14.6 (1.66)						
Other graduate	33	(—)	69.2 (6.54)	10.4 † (3.71)	3.2 † (1.27)	16.0 † (5.08)	6.2 † (2.33)	49.3 (6.72)	47.4 (6.58)	4.7 † (2.12)						
2011–12, all institutions	1,391	(—)	86.1 (0.77)	26.3 (1.06)	10.0 (0.60)	20.7 (0.79)	10.2 (0.48)	61.6 (0.90)	60.0 (0.91)	3.9 (0.39)						
Master's degree	777	(—)	82.6 (1.28)	21.5 (1.36)	7.4 (0.73)	15.9 (1.13)	8.8 (0.70)	62.6 (1.43)	60.8 (1.40)	3.1 (0.47)						
Public	329	(—)	83.8 (1.84)	24.0 (2.28)	12.1 (1.40)	24.6 (1.98)	10.3 (1.17)	57.5 (2.27)	56.2 (2.31)	3.8 (0.83)						
4-year doctoral	297	(—)	83.7 (2.03)	25.5 (2.49)	12.5 (1.57)	25.0 (2.17)	10.8 (1.28)	56.2 (2.43)	54.8 (2.48)	4.0 (0.91)						
Other 4-year	32	(—)	84.6 (4.13)	10.1 (2.79)	7.5 (2.05)	21.1 (2.80)	5.9 (1.68)	69.5 (5.14)	69.0 (5.14)	1.5 † (0.65)						
Private	448	(—)	81.8 (1.80)	19.6 (1.76)	4.0 (0.71)	9.6 (1.33)	7.8 (0.88)	66.4 (1.99)	64.3 (2.00)	2.7 (0.47)						
4-year doctoral	269	(—)	80.4 (2.06)	25.3 (2.64)	5.2 (1.04)	13.1 (1.69)	7.8 (1.23)	61.0 (2.15)	57.9 (2.35)	4.3 (0.76)						
Other 4-year	180	(—)	83.9 (3.09)	11.0 (2.25)	2.1 † (0.76)	4.3 † (1.88)	7.6 (1.04)	74.5 (3.59)	73.8 (3.45)	‡ (†)						
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship	235	(—)	93.4 (0.73)	42.6 (1.58)	28.1 (1.56)	62.2 (1.29)	24.0 (1.25)	25.4 (1.20)	23.9 (1.13)	1.2 † (0.38)						
Public	133	(—)	94.1 (1.04)	39.8 (2.10)	33.3 (2.32)	72.7 (1.65)	27.0 (1.93)	22.2 (1.49)	20.9 (1.46)	1.1 † (0.46)						
Private	102	(—)	92.5 (1.07)	46.3 (2.46)	21.3 (2.16)	48.5 (1.96)	20.1 (1.06)	29.5 (2.23)	27.8 (2.06)	1.3 † (0.58)						
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other <sup>8</sup>	342	(—)	90.7 (0.88)	28.5 (1.55)	4.7 (0.70)	4.0 (0.48)	4.4 (0.51)	84.2 (1.05)	82.9 (1.00)	7.6 (1.10)						
Public	135	(—)	91.1 (1.09)	32.3 (2.24)	7.5 (1.38)	5.5 (0.92)	5.4 (0.82)	83.9 (1.23)	83.3 (1.25)	7.5 (1.17)						
Private	207	(—)	90.4 (1.22)	25.9 (2.11)	2.8 (0.73)	3.0 (0.53)	3.7 (0.62)	84.4 (1.51)	82.7 (1.45)	7.7 (1.64)						
Other graduate	37	(—)	70.9 (6.46)	6.6 † (2.45)	‡ (†)	10.7 † (3.85)	5.5 † (2.47)	61.7 (7.20)	58.9 (7.45)	2.3 † (1.10)						

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students who enrolled at any time during the school year.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

<sup>4</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.

<sup>6</sup>Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

<sup>7</sup>Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

<sup>8</sup>Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 332.40. Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)		Percent receiving aid											
			Any aid <sup>2</sup>	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships <sup>3</sup>	Employer (includes college staff)	Loans						
								Any loans	Stafford <sup>4</sup>	Perkins <sup>5</sup>				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					
1992–93, all institutions ....	1,975	(—)	36.8 (0.81)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.1 (0.38)	4.2 (0.27)	16.7 (0.71)	10.5 (0.52)	9.4 (0.48)	1.0 (0.13)				
Master's degree .....	1,319	(—)	37.5 (0.85)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	4.6 (0.48)	3.8 (0.37)	18.7 (0.91)	10.3 (0.62)	9.2 (0.54)	0.9 (0.15)				
Public .....	772	(—)	33.6 (1.00)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	4.9 (0.49)	5.2 (0.46)	14.6 (0.83)	9.8 (0.65)	8.9 (0.55)	1.2 (0.23)				
4-year doctoral .....	488	(—)	37.8 (1.25)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	6.5 (0.66)	6.7 (0.70)	14.6 (1.06)	11.8 (0.90)	10.7 (0.74)	1.5 (0.33)				
Other 4-year .....	284	(—)	26.3 (1.39)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	2.2 (0.59)	2.6 (0.62)	14.4 (1.09)	6.5 (0.76)	6.0 (0.76)	0.6 ! (0.21)				
Private .....	547	(—)	43.0 (1.56)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	4.2 (0.69)	1.8 ! (0.60)	24.5 (1.46)	10.9 (1.03)	9.6 (0.89)	0.5 ! (0.18)				
4-year doctoral .....	357	(—)	44.8 (1.91)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	4.4 (0.89)	2.5 ! (0.82)	25.1 (1.72)	11.9 (1.16)	10.5 (0.99)	0.6 ! (0.26)				
Other 4-year .....	191	(—)	39.6 (2.84)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	3.8 (1.11)	0.7 ! (0.31)	23.3 (2.36)	9.1 (1.60)	7.9 (1.33)	‡ (†)				
Doctor's degree .....	148	(—)	48.3 (2.56)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	12.7 (2.19)	16.8 (1.75)	12.0 (1.49)	7.3 (1.16)	6.9 (1.20)	0.8 ! (0.35)				
Public .....	97	(—)	48.4 (3.09)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	15.0 (2.91)	16.6 (2.11)	12.9 (1.89)	7.1 (1.20)	6.5 (1.20)	‡ (†)				
Private .....	51	(—)	48.2 (5.53)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	8.3 (2.05)	17.0 (4.31)	10.2 (2.47)	7.6 ! (2.76)	7.5 ! (2.79)	‡ (†)				
First-professional .....	64	(—)	58.6 (3.04)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.9 (1.41)	3.1 (0.92)	6.1 (1.34)	45.6 (3.35)	42.0 (3.20)	6.2 (0.84)				
Public .....	24	(—)	51.7 (4.43)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	6.8 (1.65)	6.1 ! (1.61)	5.0 ! (1.61)	42.4 (3.99)	41.4 (3.86)	8.5 (1.77)				
Private .....	40	(—)	62.6 (3.43)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	5.4 ! (1.77)	1.4 ! (0.50)	6.7 (1.81)	47.5 (4.28)	42.3 (3.94)	4.9 (0.96)				
Other graduate .....	414	(—)	27.0 (1.42)	[ <sup>6</sup> ] (†)	3.4 (0.55)	1.6 (0.32)	13.4 (1.00)	7.1 (0.68)	5.9 (0.59)	‡ (†)				
1999–2000, all institutions ..	1,724	(—)	48.7 (0.72)	4.9 (0.27)	5.8 (0.33)	5.4 (0.34)	20.2 (0.66)	19.1 (0.51)	18.1 (0.47)	0.9 (0.13)				
Master's degree .....	1,131	(—)	51.2 (0.83)	4.5 (0.37)	5.0 (0.32)	4.7 (0.36)	23.2 (0.81)	20.4 (0.68)	19.3 (0.63)	0.7 (0.14)				
Public .....	633	(—)	47.0 (1.19)	3.8 (0.52)	6.4 (0.55)	6.2 (0.56)	20.7 (1.32)	16.9 (0.86)	15.8 (0.79)	0.7 (0.16)				
4-year doctoral .....	436	(—)	50.4 (1.56)	4.2 (0.48)	7.4 (0.71)	8.0 (0.79)	21.4 (1.62)	17.8 (1.24)	16.7 (1.18)	0.5 ! (0.17)				
Other 4-year .....	188	(—)	39.2 (1.96)	3.2 ! (1.41)	4.2 (0.93)	2.3 (0.46)	18.5 (2.28)	14.4 (1.47)	13.6 (1.49)	1.2 ! (0.41)				
Private .....	498	(—)	56.5 (1.26)	5.3 (0.55)	3.2 (0.41)	2.8 (0.50)	26.5 (1.15)	24.9 (1.05)	23.8 (1.04)	0.8 ! (0.29)				
4-year doctoral .....	322	(—)	57.7 (1.43)	6.5 (0.68)	3.5 (0.55)	3.3 (0.52)	25.5 (1.23)	24.7 (1.25)	23.5 (1.26)	0.8 ! (0.33)				
Other <sup>7</sup> .....	176	(—)	54.1 (2.26)	3.1 (0.93)	2.6 (0.62)	1.9 ! (0.92)	28.3 (2.23)	25.3 (2.00)	24.2 (2.03)	‡ (†)				
Doctor's degree .....	159	(—)	54.5 (1.81)	10.8 (0.95)	15.0 (1.24)	20.9 (1.60)	14.0 (1.35)	14.7 (1.34)	14.1 (1.37)	‡ (†)				
Public .....	108	(—)	53.3 (2.34)	8.8 (0.85)	19.5 (1.34)	25.7 (1.98)	12.1 (1.46)	12.6 (1.13)	12.0 (1.12)	‡ (†)				
Private .....	51	(—)	57.1 (2.95)	15.1 (2.49)	5.5 (1.60)	10.8 (1.83)	18.1 (3.16)	19.2 (3.16)	18.5 (3.29)	‡ (†)				
First-professional .....	72	(—)	75.6 (3.17)	10.2 (2.70)	5.3 ! (1.62)	‡ (†)	11.0 (2.09)	57.7 (4.43)	54.8 (5.09)	6.8 ! (2.70)				
Public .....	22	(—)	72.7 (6.84)	8.5 ! (3.72)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.0 ! (3.85)	57.4 (8.37)	54.4 (8.28)	4.7 ! (1.93)				
Private .....	50	(—)	76.8 (3.14)	11.0 ! (3.67)	6.0 ! (2.17)	2.7 ! (1.34)	12.3 (2.85)	57.8 (5.44)	54.9 (6.63)	7.8 ! (3.72)				
Other graduate .....	363	(—)	33.0 (1.77)	2.6 (0.44)	4.4 (0.80)	1.3 (0.33)	15.3 (1.31)	9.5 (1.09)	8.9 (1.09)	0.4 ! (0.18)				
2007–08, all institutions ....	2,337	(—)	66.8 (0.85)	6.6 (0.50)	6.8 (0.34)	9.7 (0.38)	27.2 (0.93)	34.6 (0.70)	30.5 (0.65)	0.9 (0.09)				
Master's degree .....	1,646	(—)	69.0 (1.10)	5.5 (0.45)	5.6 (0.40)	7.5 (0.40)	29.8 (1.22)	36.8 (0.97)	32.7 (0.93)	0.9 (0.12)				
Public .....	829	(—)	65.7 (1.39)	4.4 (0.53)	7.2 (0.69)	10.6 (0.72)	27.8 (1.43)	32.8 (1.16)	27.8 (0.90)	1.0 (0.16)				
4-year doctoral .....	631	(—)	67.7 (1.60)	4.9 (0.64)	8.4 (0.81)	12.0 (0.94)	29.4 (1.71)	32.3 (1.36)	28.0 (1.16)	1.0 (0.18)				
Other 4-year .....	198	(—)	59.4 (2.99)	3.0 ! (0.97)	3.6 ! (1.18)	6.0 (1.17)	22.7 (2.56)	34.5 (2.98)	27.2 (2.63)	1.2 ! (0.37)				
Private .....	818	(—)	72.3 (1.59)	6.5 (0.74)	4.0 (0.51)	4.3 (0.43)	31.7 (1.85)	40.9 (1.42)	37.6 (1.41)	0.8 (0.19)				
4-year doctoral .....	509	(—)	71.0 (1.52)	8.0 (0.95)	3.8 (0.52)	5.5 (0.57)	32.9 (1.20)	36.5 (1.33)	32.8 (1.24)	1.1 (0.29)				
Other <sup>7</sup> .....	309	(—)	74.4 (3.25)	4.0 (0.79)	4.4 (1.00)	2.4 (0.57)	29.9 (4.50)	48.3 (2.89)	45.5 (2.86)	0.2 ! (0.12)				
Doctor's degree .....	270	(—)	79.9 (1.92)	17.1 (2.09)	16.4 (1.78)	34.0 (3.40)	19.2 (1.73)	33.3 (4.81)	30.4 (5.07)	0.5 ! (0.25)				
Public .....	154	(—)	76.8 (1.57)	16.8 (1.67)	24.2 (1.52)	47.2 (2.02)	19.6 (1.43)	18.9 (1.26)	15.9 (1.15)	‡ (†)				
Private .....	116	(—)	84.0 (3.95)	17.5 (4.59)	6.0 ! (2.03)	16.4 (4.27)	18.6 (4.11)	52.4 (8.69)	49.6 (9.37)	‡ (†)				
First-professional .....	58	(—)	85.6 (2.54)	20.5 (3.99)	6.5 ! (2.52)	10.3 (2.01)	16.5 (2.21)	68.5 (3.89)	62.9 (4.62)	4.1 ! (1.48)				
Public .....	20	(—)	88.3 (4.96)	13.8 (3.97)	11.0 ! (4.26)	18.5 (4.72)	16.3 (3.79)	68.4 (5.79)	62.7 (7.17)	7.9 ! (3.25)				
Private .....	38	(—)	84.1 (3.09)	24.0 (5.43)	‡ (†)	6.0 (1.69)	16.7 (2.86)	68.6 (5.46)	63.0 (6.20)	‡ (†)				
Other graduate .....	363	(—)	43.9 (3.07)	1.5 (0.37)	4.9 (0.97)	1.5 (0.41)	23.4 (2.79)	20.0 (2.10)	15.5 (1.58)	0.5 ! (0.25)				
2011–12, all institutions ....	2,291	(—)	60.9 (0.99)	8.6 (0.55)	6.7 (0.56)	6.4 (0.43)	17.0 (0.88)	35.0 (0.61)	32.7 (0.60)	0.8 (0.17)				
Master's degree .....	1,715	(—)	62.5 (1.29)	7.6 (0.61)	5.6 (0.62)	4.8 (0.47)	17.3 (1.13)	38.1 (0.83)	36.0 (0.83)	0.7 (0.17)				
Public .....	800	(—)	57.1 (1.51)	7.2 (0.83)	5.8 (0.72)	7.5 (0.85)	14.7 (1.02)	33.7 (1.19)	31.2 (1.12)	1.2 ! (0.37)				
4-year doctoral .....	664	(—)	58.5 (1.74)	8.1 (1.00)	6.2 (0.84)	7.9 (1.02)	15.6 (1.15)	33.4 (1.36)	31.1 (1.29)	1.2 ! (0.43)				
Other 4-year .....	136	(—)	50.2 (2.32)	2.7 (0.76)	3.8 (1.07)	5.3 (1.06)	10.3 (1.66)	35.0 (2.15)	31.7 (2.10)	‡ (†)				
Private .....	914	(—)	67.3 (1.94)	8.0 (0.92)	5.5 (0.91)	2.5 (0.55)	19.5 (1.91)	41.9 (1.32)	40.1 (1.30)	0.2 ! (0.08)				
4-year doctoral .....	515	(—)	65.7 (2.07)	10.1 (1.49)	3.7 (0.91)	2.7 (0.72)	21.2 (2.02)	37.9 (1.67)	35.4 (1.72)	‡ (†)				
Other 4-year .....	399	(—)	69.4 (3.63)	5.2 (0.93)	7.8 (1.71)	2.1 ! (0.95)	17.3 (3.39)	47.2 (2.03)	46.1 (1.92)	‡ (†)				
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship .....	198	(—)	70.9 (1.67)	18.1 (1.31)	20.0 (1.27)	30.4 (1.98)	20.9 (1.35)	24.4 (1.46)	22.4 (1.44)	0.3 ! (0.10)				
Public .....	133	(—)	69.9 (2.12)	20.0 (1.76)	25.2 (1.78)	39.4 (2.56)	23.6 (1.77)	14.7 (1.34)	13.5 (1.28)	0.4 ! (0.15)				
Private .....	66	(—)	73.1 (2.56)	14.2 (1.34)	9.6 (1.24)	12.2 (1.77)	15.5 (1.78)	44.0 (2.68)	40.5 (2.75)	‡ (†)				
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other <sup>8</sup> .....	100	(—)	68.5 (3.09)	13.8 (1.88)	4.6 (0.98)	2.3 ! (0.79)	12.1 (1.83)	51.5 (3.52)	47.3 (3.67)	4.7 ! (2.12)				
Public .....	41	(—)	58.3 (4.51)	16.0 (2.83)	7.3 (1.96)	3.8 ! (1.75)	12.6 (2.94)	40.3 (4.01)	37.4 (4.10)	3.0 ! (1.32)				
Private .....	59	(—)	75.5 (3.48)	12.3 (2.41)	2.7 ! (1.02)	1.3 ! (0.50)	11.8 (2.64)	59.1 (4.83)	54.1 (5.03)	‡ (†)				
Other graduate .....	278	(—)	40.6 (2.66)	6.5 (1.57)	4.6 ! (1.47)	0.7 ! (0.34)	14.6 (1.91)	17.9 (1.76)	14.9 (1.64)	‡ (†)				

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students enrolled at any time during the school year.<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.<sup>3</sup>Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.<sup>4</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.<sup>6</sup>Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.<sup>7</sup>Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.<sup>8</sup>Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared August 2014.)

**Table 332.50. Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and student loan cohort default rates, by 2-year or 3-year default period and level and control of institution: Fiscal years 2009 through 2011**

Fiscal year and level and control of institution	For student loan cohorts over a 2-year period			For student loan cohorts over a 3-year period		
	Number entering repayment phase in given fiscal year <sup>1</sup>	Number defaulting by end of next fiscal year <sup>2</sup>	2-year default rate <sup>3,4</sup>	Number entering repayment phase in given fiscal year <sup>1</sup>	Number defaulting by end of second following fiscal year <sup>2</sup>	3-year default rate <sup>4,5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Fiscal year 2009</b>						
<b>All institutions<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3,628,846</b>	<b>320,194</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3,629,109</b>	<b>489,040</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Public.....	1,778,903	128,121	7.2	1,778,645	196,032	11.0
Private nonprofit.....	825,221	38,718	4.6	835,492	63,047	7.5
Private for-profit.....	1,015,855	152,862	15.0	1,006,190	229,315	22.7
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	142,632	19,385	13.6	140,742	29,940	21.3
Public.....	7,548	749	9.9	7,401	1,202	16.2
Private nonprofit.....	4,148	605	14.5	4,106	950	23.1
Private for-profit.....	130,936	18,031	13.7	129,235	27,788	21.5
2-year institutions.....	824,841	106,634	12.9	814,256	161,448	19.8
Public.....	520,256	62,234	11.9	518,299	94,945	18.3
Private nonprofit.....	15,039	1,507	10.0	16,244	2,357	14.5
Private for-profit.....	289,546	42,893	14.8	279,713	64,146	22.9
4-year institutions.....	2,652,506	193,682	7.3	2,665,329	297,006	11.1
Public.....	1,251,099	65,138	5.2	1,252,945	99,885	7.9
Private nonprofit.....	806,034	36,606	4.5	815,142	59,740	7.3
Private for-profit.....	595,373	91,938	15.4	597,242	137,381	23.0
<b>Fiscal year 2010</b>						
<b>All institutions<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4,100,778</b>	<b>374,940</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4,082,570</b>	<b>600,545</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Public.....	1,928,054	161,815	8.3	1,922,773	250,661	13.0
Private nonprofit.....	882,005	46,481	5.2	879,269	72,347	8.2
Private for-profit.....	1,281,215	166,364	12.9	1,270,965	277,088	21.8
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	179,650	21,274	11.8	178,904	37,223	20.8
Public.....	8,261	831	10.0	7,963	1,315	16.5
Private nonprofit.....	4,953	676	13.6	5,020	1,097	21.8
Private for-profit.....	166,436	19,767	11.8	165,921	34,811	20.9
2-year institutions.....	966,842	124,136	12.8	950,143	199,922	21.0
Public.....	604,872	81,120	13.4	599,467	125,764	20.9
Private nonprofit.....	18,384	1,573	8.5	16,217	2,305	14.2
Private for-profit.....	343,586	41,443	12.0	334,459	71,853	21.4
4-year institutions.....	2,944,782	229,250	7.8	2,943,960	362,951	12.3
Public.....	1,314,921	79,864	6.0	1,315,343	123,582	9.3
Private nonprofit.....	858,668	44,232	5.1	858,032	68,945	8.0
Private for-profit.....	771,193	105,154	13.6	770,585	170,424	22.1
<b>Fiscal year 2011</b>						
<b>All institutions<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4,739,481</b>	<b>475,538</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4,732,793</b>	<b>650,727</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Public.....	2,253,463	218,418	9.6	2,252,334	292,012	12.9
Private nonprofit.....	967,956	51,153	5.2	969,156	70,186	7.2
Private for-profit.....	1,507,562	205,681	13.6	1,500,812	288,126	19.1
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	211,988	29,576	14.0	202,526	41,526	20.5
Public.....	8,779	824	9.3	8,750	1,196	13.6
Private nonprofit.....	5,219	734	14.0	6,567	1,644	25.0
Private for-profit.....	197,990	28,018	14.1	187,209	38,686	20.6
2-year institutions.....	1,179,508	172,265	14.6	1,174,583	237,571	20.2
Public.....	774,772	116,966	15.0	767,073	158,104	20.6
Private nonprofit.....	17,458	1,445	8.2	16,861	2,026	12.0
Private for-profit.....	387,278	53,854	13.9	390,649	77,441	19.8
4-year institutions.....	3,337,485	273,411	8.2	3,345,193	371,227	11.1
Public.....	1,469,912	100,628	6.8	1,476,511	132,712	8.9
Private nonprofit.....	945,279	48,974	5.1	945,728	66,516	7.0
Private for-profit.....	922,294	123,809	13.4	922,954	171,999	18.6

<sup>1</sup>The repayment phase is the period when student loans must be repaid; it generally begins 6 months after a student leaves an institution. Students who enter the repayment phase during a particular federal fiscal year (October 1 through September 30) make up the cohort for that fiscal year. For example, members of the fiscal year (FY) 2009 cohort entered the repayment phase any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009.

<sup>2</sup>Default occurs when a borrower fails to make a payment for 270 days.

<sup>3</sup>The 2-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers entering repayment during one fiscal year and defaulting by the end of the next fiscal year. For example, the 2-year cohort default rate for FY 2009 is the percentage of borrowers who entered repayment during FY 2009 (any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009) and who defaulted by the end of FY 2010 (September 30, 2010).

<sup>4</sup>For purposes of computing default rates, if an individual or entity affiliated with the institution makes a payment to prevent a borrower's default on a loan, the borrower is still considered in default.

<sup>5</sup>The 3-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers entering repayment during the specified fiscal year and defaulting by the end of the second fiscal year that follows. For example, the 3-year cohort default rate for FY 2009 is the percentage of borrowers who entered

repayment during FY 2009 (any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009) and who defaulted by the end of FY 2011 (September 30, 2011).

<sup>6</sup>Includes borrowers from foreign and unclassified schools, which account for less than 1 percent of borrowers and are not included elsewhere.

NOTE: Data are for certain loans under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program and the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program (commonly referred to as the Direct Loan Program). Includes Federal Stafford Loans. Does not include PLUS loans, Federal Insured Student Loans (FISLs), or Federal Perkins Loans. For more details, see <http://itap.ed.gov/DefaultManagement/guide/attachments/CDRGuideCh2Pt1CDRCalculation.pdf>. Beginning with the 2011 cohort, the Office of Federal Student Aid (OFS) is publishing only 3-year default rates. The 2-year default rates shown in this table are no longer available online; therefore, no source for the 2-year rates can be provided.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, Direct Loan and Federal Family Education Loan Programs, Cohort Default Rate Database; retrieved October 13, 2014, from <http://www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/defaultmanagement/schoolhyperates.pdf>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

**Table 333.10. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and year	Total revenues	Operating revenue							
		Tuition and fees <sup>1</sup>	Grants and contracts			Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations	Other operating revenues <sup>2</sup>
			Federal	State	Local and private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
2006–07.....	\$268,556,045	\$44,773,470	\$30,779,946	\$7,613,614	\$8,176,011	\$20,398,261	\$22,575,459	\$688,024	\$13,765,596
2007–08.....	273,109,306	48,070,012	25,522,915	7,831,530	8,699,329	20,488,319	25,183,379	1,174,836	14,108,986
2008–09.....	267,385,180	51,840,367	26,092,100	7,403,141	9,600,416	21,358,319	27,301,883	1,036,660	14,165,654
2009–10.....	303,329,538	55,930,482	28,397,667	6,904,221	9,620,133	22,173,700	29,236,931	1,343,230	14,814,344
2010–11.....	323,817,821	60,240,671	29,808,728	7,020,373	10,062,621	23,606,433	31,105,677	1,330,334	15,804,536
2011–12.....	317,306,882	65,386,643	29,170,906	6,830,610	10,143,900	24,275,773	33,508,840	1,356,396	16,287,670
2012–13.....	327,932,633	68,095,088	28,430,717	6,687,856	10,779,776	24,666,058	34,940,780	1,359,043	17,336,700
4-year									
2006–07.....	221,882,332	37,205,630	26,027,591	5,530,987	7,586,434	18,520,922	22,575,459	688,024	13,057,589
2007–08.....	223,566,529	40,083,063	23,518,933	5,715,188	8,106,887	18,507,934	25,183,379	1,174,836	13,135,633
2008–09.....	216,432,317	43,478,018	24,178,064	5,526,583	9,031,844	19,391,219	27,301,883	1,036,660	13,291,611
2009–10.....	248,104,870	46,943,248	26,272,013	5,301,243	9,062,160	20,099,137	29,236,931	1,343,230	13,894,006
2010–11.....	265,941,566	51,018,362	27,643,131	5,480,388	9,495,263	21,507,520	31,105,677	1,330,334	14,876,568
2011–12.....	261,153,808	55,979,010	27,238,924	5,352,808	9,573,172	22,239,682	33,508,840	1,356,396	15,337,305
2012–13.....	272,356,474	58,627,864	26,601,896	5,196,508	10,251,194	22,714,712	34,940,780	1,359,043	16,456,904
2-year									
2006–07.....	46,673,713	7,567,840	4,752,356	2,082,627	589,578	1,877,338	0	0	708,007
2007–08.....	49,542,777	7,986,949	2,003,982	2,116,343	592,442	1,980,385	0	0	973,353
2008–09.....	50,952,862	8,362,349	1,914,036	1,876,558	568,572	1,967,100	0	0	874,043
2009–10.....	55,224,668	8,987,234	2,125,654	1,602,978	557,973	2,074,563	0	0	920,338
2010–11.....	57,876,255	9,222,309	2,165,597	1,539,985	567,358	2,098,913	0	0	927,968
2011–12.....	56,153,074	9,407,634	1,931,982	1,477,802	570,728	2,036,091	0	0	950,365
2012–13.....	55,576,159	9,467,224	1,828,820	1,491,347	528,582	1,951,346	0	0	879,795
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
2006–07.....	100.00	16.67	11.46	2.84	3.04	7.60	8.41	0.26	5.13
2007–08.....	100.00	17.60	9.35	2.87	3.19	7.50	9.22	0.43	5.17
2008–09.....	100.00	19.39	9.76	2.77	3.59	7.99	10.21	0.39	5.30
2009–10.....	100.00	18.44	9.36	2.28	3.17	7.31	9.64	0.44	4.88
2010–11.....	100.00	18.60	9.21	2.17	3.11	7.29	9.61	0.41	4.88
2011–12.....	100.00	20.61	9.19	2.15	3.20	7.65	10.56	0.43	5.13
2012–13.....	100.00	20.76	8.67	2.04	3.29	7.52	10.65	0.41	5.29
4-year									
2006–07.....	100.00	16.77	11.73	2.49	3.42	8.35	10.17	0.31	5.88
2007–08.....	100.00	17.93	10.52	2.56	3.63	8.28	11.26	0.53	5.88
2008–09.....	100.00	20.09	11.17	2.55	4.17	8.96	12.61	0.48	6.14
2009–10.....	100.00	18.92	10.59	2.14	3.65	8.10	11.78	0.54	5.60
2010–11.....	100.00	19.18	10.39	2.06	3.57	8.09	11.70	0.50	5.59
2011–12.....	100.00	21.44	10.43	2.05	3.67	8.52	12.83	0.52	5.87
2012–13.....	100.00	21.53	9.77	1.91	3.76	8.34	12.83	0.50	6.04
2-year									
2006–07.....	100.00	16.21	10.18	4.46	1.26	4.02	0.00	0.00	1.52
2007–08.....	100.00	16.12	4.04	4.27	1.20	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.96
2008–09.....	100.00	16.41	3.76	3.68	1.12	3.86	0.00	0.00	1.72
2009–10.....	100.00	16.27	3.85	2.90	1.01	3.76	0.00	0.00	1.67
2010–11.....	100.00	15.93	3.74	2.66	0.98	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.60
2011–12.....	100.00	16.75	3.44	2.63	1.02	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.69
2012–13.....	100.00	17.03	3.29	2.68	0.95	3.51	0.00	0.00	1.58
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>									
All levels									
2006–07.....	\$32,526	\$5,423	\$3,728	\$922	\$990	\$2,471	\$2,734	\$83	\$1,667
2007–08.....	31,122	5,478	2,908	892	991	2,335	2,870	134	1,608
2008–09.....	29,088	5,640	2,839	805	1,044	2,324	2,970	113	1,541
2009–10.....	30,600	5,642	2,865	696	970	2,237	2,949	136	1,494
2010–11.....	31,233	5,810	2,875	677	971	2,277	3,000	128	1,524
2011–12.....	29,907	6,163	2,749	644	956	2,288	3,158	128	1,535
2012–13.....	30,894	6,415	2,678	630	1,016	2,324	3,292	128	1,633
4-year									
2006–07.....	43,846	7,352	5,143	1,093	1,499	3,660	4,461	136	2,580
2007–08.....	41,396	7,422	4,355	1,058	1,501	3,427	4,663	218	2,432
2008–09.....	38,587	7,752	4,311	985	1,610	3,457	4,868	185	2,370
2009–10.....	41,686	7,887	4,414	891	1,523	3,377	4,912	226	2,334
2010–11.....	42,593	8,171	4,427	878	1,521	3,445	4,982	213	2,383
2011–12.....	40,042	8,583	4,176	821	1,468	3,410	5,138	208	2,352
2012–13.....	40,892	8,802	3,994	780	1,539	3,410	5,246	204	2,471
2-year									
2006–07.....	14,603	2,368	1,487	652	184	587	0	0	222
2007–08.....	14,681	2,367	594	627	176	587	0	0	288
2008–09.....	14,220	2,334	534	524	159	549	0	0	244
2009–10.....	13,942	2,269	537	405	141	524	0	0	232
2010–11.....	14,034	2,236	525	373	138	509	0	0	225
2011–12.....	13,737	2,301	473	362	140	498	0	0	232
2012–13.....	14,054	2,394	462	377	134	493	0	0	222

See notes at end of table.

**Table 333.10. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13—Continued**

Level of institution and year	Nonoperating revenue									Other revenues and additions			
	Appropriations			Nonoperating grants			Gifts	Investment income	Other	Capital appropriations	Capital grants and gifts	Additions to permanent endowments	Other
	Federal	State	Local	Federal	State	Local							
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
In thousands of current dollars													
<b>All levels</b>													
2006–07.....	\$1,910,169	\$63,204,939	\$8,818,685	\$2,859,223	\$1,291,896	\$129,138	\$5,589,156	\$15,588,573	\$3,950,191	\$7,332,387	\$3,509,682	\$1,039,425	\$4,562,199
2007–08.....	1,849,775	68,375,062	9,319,219	10,022,315	1,909,570	177,555	6,070,499	5,278,643	2,251,324	7,578,049	3,090,589	1,133,783	4,973,618
2008–09.....	2,010,843	65,486,232	9,787,019	12,760,716	2,720,449	265,789	5,893,912	9,487,915	3,011,240	7,038,658	2,938,605	843,528	5,317,562
2009–10.....	2,152,228	62,456,235	9,954,504	20,740,102	3,123,358	231,104	5,876,450	10,046,610	5,210,022	6,041,010	3,780,012	869,950	4,427,245
2010–11.....	1,946,965	63,015,552	10,023,205	24,366,180	3,404,970	228,045	6,286,802	14,185,059	5,623,707	5,640,026	3,744,845	965,007	5,408,083
2011–12.....	1,835,767	58,789,643	10,214,576	23,205,569	3,559,749	232,167	6,540,837	6,171,056	4,191,861	5,544,504	3,724,320	825,587	5,510,507
2012–13.....	1,747,391	58,634,067	10,725,798	22,393,312	3,830,396	279,760	7,117,638	11,298,624	4,990,501	5,195,685	3,614,091	928,928	4,880,426
<b>4-year</b>													
2006–07.....	1,786,143	49,216,667	446,923	1,625,932	705,405	71,908	5,332,020	14,616,593	3,365,017	5,064,705	3,161,015	1,016,329	4,281,040
2007–08.....	1,776,452	53,268,648	453,280	5,177,569	1,201,394	103,824	5,798,732	4,430,479	1,770,108	5,637,968	2,762,277	1,120,806	4,639,141
2008–09.....	1,934,958	50,863,465	484,689	6,425,434	1,729,985	131,427	5,635,304	9,958,068	2,601,770	4,987,773	2,554,107	830,264	4,975,326
2009–10.....	2,006,623	48,721,670	431,615	10,318,977	2,088,155	134,608	5,646,279	9,666,292	4,595,894	4,003,617	3,312,753	853,705	4,172,713
2010–11.....	1,853,109	48,977,437	507,010	11,849,748	2,320,005	130,451	6,061,073	13,771,423	4,783,422	3,880,567	3,249,730	943,748	5,156,596
2011–12.....	1,715,489	45,755,610	517,219	11,264,322	2,398,688	130,598	6,274,473	5,994,816	3,491,418	3,884,832	3,357,088	815,973	4,967,146
2012–13.....	1,634,057	45,842,103	551,917	11,126,358	2,516,165	153,773	6,864,121	11,126,073	4,356,413	3,619,996	3,260,502	899,534	4,256,561
<b>2-year</b>													
2006–07.....	124,026	13,988,272	8,371,762	1,233,292	586,491	57,230	257,136	971,979	585,175	2,267,682	348,667	23,096	281,159
2007–08.....	73,324	15,106,414	8,865,938	4,844,746	708,176	73,731	271,766	848,164	481,216	1,940,082	328,312	12,978	334,477
2008–09.....	75,885	14,622,766	9,302,330	6,335,282	990,464	134,362	258,608	470,153	409,470	2,050,885	384,498	13,263	342,236
2009–10.....	145,606	13,734,565	9,522,890	10,421,125	1,035,203	96,496	230,170	380,318	614,128	2,037,393	467,258	16,245	254,532
2010–11.....	93,856	14,038,114	9,516,195	12,516,431	1,084,965	97,594	225,730	413,636	840,284	1,759,459	495,115	21,258	251,487
2011–12.....	120,279	13,034,033	9,697,357	11,941,246	1,161,061	101,569	266,364	176,240	700,443	1,659,672	367,232	9,614	543,362
2012–13.....	113,334	12,791,964	10,173,882	11,266,954	1,314,232	125,987	253,517	172,551	634,088	1,575,688	353,588	29,394	623,866
Percentage distribution													
<b>All levels</b>													
2006–07.....	0.71	23.54	3.28	1.06	0.48	0.05	2.08	5.80	1.47	2.73	1.31	0.39	1.70
2007–08.....	0.68	25.04	3.41	3.67	0.70	0.07	2.22	1.93	0.82	2.77	1.13	0.42	1.82
2008–09.....	0.75	24.49	3.66	4.77	1.02	0.10	2.20	3.55	1.13	2.63	1.10	0.32	1.99
2009–10.....	0.71	20.59	3.28	6.84	1.03	0.08	1.94	3.31	1.72	1.99	1.25	0.29	1.46
2010–11.....	0.60	19.46	3.10	7.52	1.05	0.07	1.94	4.38	1.74	1.74	1.16	0.30	1.67
2011–12.....	0.58	18.53	3.22	7.31	1.12	0.07	2.06	1.94	1.32	1.75	1.17	0.26	1.74
2012–13.....	0.53	17.88	3.27	6.83	1.17	0.09	2.17	3.45	1.52	1.58	1.10	0.28	1.49
<b>4-year</b>													
2006–07.....	0.80	22.18	0.20	0.73	0.32	0.03	2.40	6.59	1.52	2.28	1.42	0.46	1.93
2007–08.....	0.79	23.83	0.20	2.32	0.54	0.05	2.59	1.98	0.79	2.52	1.24	0.50	2.08
2008–09.....	0.89	23.50	0.22	2.97	0.80	0.06	2.60	4.60	1.20	2.30	1.18	0.38	2.30
2009–10.....	0.81	19.64	0.17	4.16	0.84	0.05	2.28	3.90	1.85	1.61	1.34	0.34	1.68
2010–11.....	0.70	18.42	0.19	4.46	0.87	0.05	2.28	5.18	1.80	1.46	1.22	0.35	1.94
2011–12.....	0.66	17.52	0.20	4.31	0.92	0.05	2.40	2.30	1.34	1.49	1.29	0.31	1.90
2012–13.....	0.60	16.83	0.20	4.09	0.92	0.06	2.52	4.09	1.60	1.33	1.20	0.33	1.56
<b>2-year</b>													
2006–07.....	0.27	29.97	17.94	2.64	1.26	0.12	0.55	2.08	1.25	4.86	0.75	0.05	0.60
2007–08.....	0.15	30.49	17.90	9.78	1.43	0.15	0.55	1.71	0.97	3.92	0.66	0.03	0.68
2008–09.....	0.15	28.70	18.26	12.43	1.94	0.26	0.51	0.92	0.80	4.03	0.75	0.03	0.67
2009–10.....	0.26	24.87	17.24	18.87	1.87	0.17	0.42	0.69	1.11	3.69	0.85	0.03	0.46
2010–11.....	0.16	24.26	16.44	21.63	1.87	0.17	0.39	0.71	1.45	3.04	0.86	0.04	0.43
2011–12.....	0.21	23.21	17.27	21.27	2.07	0.18	0.47	0.31	1.25	2.96	0.65	0.02	0.97
2012–13.....	0.20	23.02	18.31	20.27	2.36	0.23	0.46	0.31	1.14	2.84	0.64	0.05	1.12
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>													
<b>All levels</b>													
2006–07.....	\$231	\$7,655	\$1,068	\$346	\$156	\$16	\$677	\$1,888	\$478	\$888	\$425	\$126	\$553
2007–08.....	211	7,792	1,062	1,142	218	20	692	602	257	864	352	129	567
2008–09.....	219	7,124	1,065	1,388	296	29	641	-1,032	328	766	320	92	578
2009–10.....	217	6,301	1,004	2,092	315	23	593	1,013	526	609	381	88	447
2010–11.....	188	6,078	967	2,350	328	22	606	1,368	542	544	361	93	522
2011–12.....	173	5,541	963	2,187	336	22	616	582	395	523	351	78	519
2012–13.....	165	5,524	1,010	2,110	361	26	671	1,064	470	489	340	88	460
<b>4-year</b>													
2006–07.....	353	9,726	88	321	139	14	1,054	2,888	665	1,001	625	201	846
2007–08.....	329	9,863	84	959	222	19	1,074	820	328	1,044	511	208	859
2008–09.....	345	9,068	86	1,146	308	23	1,005	-1,775	464	889	455	148	887
2009–10.....	337	8,186	73	1,734	351	23	949	1,624	772	673	557	143	701
2010–11.....	297	7,844	81	1,898	372	21	971	2,206	766	622	520	151	826
2011–12.....	263	7,016	79	1,727	368	20	962	919	535	596	515	125	762
2012–13.....	245	6,883	83	1,671	378	23	1,031	1,670	654	544	490	135	639
<b>2-year</b>													
2006–07.....	39	4,377	2,619	386	184	18	80	304	183	710	109	7	88
2007–08.....	22	4,476	2,627	1,436	210	22	81	251	143	575	97	4	99
2008–09.....	21	4,081	2,596	1,768	276	37	72	131	114	572	107	4	96
2009–10.....	37	3,467	2,404	2,631	261	24	58	96	155	514	118	4	64
2010–11.....	23	3,404	2,307	3,035	263	24	55	100	204	427	120	5	61
2011–12.....	29	3,189	2,372	2,921	284	25	65	43	171	406	90	2	133
2012–13.....	29	3,235	2,573	2,849	332	32	64	44	160	398	89	7	158

<sup>1</sup>After deducting discounts and allowances.

<sup>2</sup>Includes sales and services of educational activities.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to

either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2007 through Spring 2014, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.20. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue <sup>1</sup>			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other <sup>3</sup>	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>\$327,932,633</b>	<b>\$192,296,017</b>	<b>\$68,095,088</b>	<b>\$28,430,717</b>	<b>\$17,467,631</b>	<b>\$24,666,058</b>	<b>\$34,940,780</b>	<b>\$18,695,743</b>	<b>\$121,017,487</b>	<b>\$58,634,067</b>	<b>\$10,725,798</b>	<b>\$14,619,130</b>
Alabama.....	6,873,908	4,676,097	1,537,881	665,855	244,652	392,669	1,525,475	309,565	2,084,780	1,289,898	1,337	113,032
Alaska.....	1,074,808	398,997	129,045	124,980	81,039	41,639	0	22,292	498,788	377,504	10,031	177,024
Arizona.....	5,601,910	2,936,309	1,656,475	575,196	177,471	380,347	0	146,821	2,598,081	772,257	763,521	67,520
Arkansas.....	3,720,787	2,327,134	470,622	241,160	200,539	252,483	886,577	275,753	1,346,358	759,693	30,714	47,296
California.....	44,779,628	25,871,534	6,321,216	3,629,998	2,362,886	1,940,032	7,429,845	4,187,558	16,656,440	7,353,389	2,870,210	2,251,653
Colorado.....	5,637,979	4,689,736	1,792,470	908,962	542,275	508,746	561,249	376,034	809,403	30,479	84,923	138,839
Connecticut.....	3,069,149	1,732,051	603,443	172,748	96,997	274,951	304,861	279,052	1,185,345	926,224	0	151,753
Delaware.....	1,333,327	809,517	443,232	140,148	44,219	137,989	0	43,929	513,370	236,730	0	10,440
District of Columbia.....	165,210	56,442	29,414	13,327	9,950	661	0	3,090	88,809	75,405	0	19,960
Florida.....	10,520,522	5,321,652	2,289,055	1,079,917	999,049	768,736	0	184,896	4,824,910	2,765,668	0	373,960
Georgia.....	7,870,675	4,456,367	1,853,232	797,247	567,072	814,399	185,045	239,371	3,001,508	1,887,336	69	412,799
Hawaii.....	1,576,969	798,169	243,009	347,834	69,639	85,589	0	52,099	613,116	372,872	0	165,684
Idaho.....	1,263,122	651,172	314,100	115,315	57,328	121,324	0	43,105	566,671	334,283	26,483	45,278
Illinois.....	12,345,250	6,077,507	2,436,756	865,063	421,893	892,821	675,818	785,156	5,998,214	1,830,155	1,028,222	269,530
Indiana.....	6,720,526	4,230,584	2,205,556	576,799	289,142	757,616	0	401,471	2,407,263	1,393,030	8,241	82,680
Iowa.....	5,164,897	3,739,928	887,046	541,718	146,786	487,133	1,356,530	320,715	1,309,720	752,635	117,353	115,249
Kansas.....	3,419,968	1,930,113	804,302	336,410	219,666	336,940	0	232,794	1,389,483	743,076	255,347	100,373
Kentucky.....	5,291,995	3,472,209	977,383	412,577	217,501	313,301	1,139,203	412,244	1,680,595	920,031	19,349	139,191
Louisiana.....	3,985,874	2,509,918	864,738	311,532	451,688	362,397	337,874	181,689	1,355,485	874,193	0	120,471
Maine.....	885,026	483,104	219,955	62,024	56,591	90,931	0	53,602	380,604	251,703	0	21,317
Maryland.....	6,458,002	3,808,158	1,576,944	752,043	432,843	675,622	0	370,707	2,294,531	1,426,571	318,138	355,313
Massachusetts.....	4,800,266	3,052,620	1,269,990	381,863	243,726	463,163	0	693,879	1,494,867	1,042,983	0	252,780
Michigan.....	14,817,212	10,049,608	3,730,049	1,474,022	469,336	1,079,795	2,786,063	510,343	4,402,963	1,551,995	511,749	364,640
Minnesota.....	5,298,932	2,932,816	1,290,654	500,660	339,005	615,603	0	186,895	2,076,937	1,099,848	0	289,178
Mississippi.....	4,046,857	2,313,424	570,630	320,370	180,862	278,869	813,262	149,432	1,563,269	905,656	63,053	170,164
Missouri.....	4,898,353	3,136,016	1,077,950	256,781	175,121	777,235	705,836	143,093	1,695,826	841,745	148,724	66,511
Montana.....	992,157	656,460	287,630	158,417	35,166	87,138	0	88,108	321,164	193,116	8,622	14,533
Nebraska.....	2,503,592	1,287,636	421,947	225,302	197,580	311,861	27,392	103,554	1,066,703	631,041	134,270	149,252
Nevada.....	1,474,459	764,875	350,169	151,051	71,846	91,162	0	100,646	702,540	464,295	0	7,044
New Hampshire.....	1,042,622	750,075	392,293	76,158	54,956	198,053	0	28,616	206,855	94,372	0	85,692
New Jersey.....	5,636,445	3,301,867	1,956,875	348,193	252,687	575,479	0	168,634	2,228,366	1,127,237	194,041	106,212
New Mexico.....	3,312,433	1,865,746	280,882	384,351	166,007	123,627	646,086	264,793	1,394,065	711,375	128,028	52,622
New York.....	15,490,768	7,847,928	2,500,582	778,365	1,203,418	641,884	2,538,562	185,117	6,915,047	4,311,984	802,810	727,792
North Carolina.....	10,667,584	4,500,331	1,653,429	832,589	328,271	1,476,575	0	209,466	5,683,548	3,549,146	206,763	483,705
North Dakota.....	1,155,107	686,227	285,907	140,101	60,278	114,628	0	85,312	398,576	312,859	3,025	70,304
Ohio.....	13,025,768	8,954,332	3,538,492	752,546	546,018	1,125,848	2,674,429	316,999	3,773,805	1,875,678	151,995	297,632
Oklahoma.....	4,121,624	2,438,353	826,756	277,203	288,063	483,587	66,254	496,491	1,551,552	899,841	56,133	131,719
Oregon.....	5,941,762	4,219,736	1,159,385	658,823	165,943	489,040	1,509,144	237,401	1,576,757	471,202	219,987	145,269
Pennsylvania.....	13,503,970	10,295,403	3,912,369	1,333,060	352,713	989,303	2,799,175	908,782	3,103,350	1,216,803	113,607	105,218
Rhode Island.....	762,531	516,474	279,392	82,265	18,223	105,945	0	30,659	207,110	141,512	0	38,947
South Carolina.....	4,217,034	2,881,186	1,356,767	421,301	388,380	420,917	0	293,822	1,182,288	506,615	62,217	153,560
South Dakota.....	796,691	495,080	223,345	106,171	45,239	67,673	0	52,653	266,908	168,873	0	34,702
Tennessee.....	4,398,447	2,184,537	1,042,417	307,985	267,542	296,294	0	270,299	1,974,171	1,032,518	5,684	239,739
Texas.....	31,830,906	14,180,679	4,780,008	2,084,094	2,094,765	1,307,991	2,067,004	1,846,817	13,992,263	4,891,792	1,539,448	3,657,963
Utah.....	5,055,326	3,693,349	712,244	401,920	142,756	214,464	1,422,544	799,420	1,189,560	697,252	0	172,417
Vermont.....	865,372	683,629	357,548	125,655	69,805	103,247	3,018	24,355	162,597	67,725	0	19,146
Virginia.....	9,894,251	6,246,127	2,407,167	882,938	216,093	1,235,559	1,189,867	314,504	3,037,175	1,608,217	3,698	610,950
Washington.....	8,515,256	5,930,569	1,788,675	1,282,003	675,936	559,932	1,162,389	461,634	2,203,003	1,060,355	0	381,684
West Virginia.....	1,900,281	1,148,270	546,394	133,418	189,092	225,805	0	53,561	626,526	439,393	719	125,486
Wisconsin.....	6,597,064	3,719,329	1,357,482	728,592	468,323	450,138	0	714,794	2,529,265	986,520	789,097	348,470
Wyoming.....	918,522	301,595	80,969	58,929	68,468	59,507	0	33,722	520,304	358,988	48,190	96,623
U.S. Service Academies.....	1,691,507	285,041	827	94,738	2,789	59,410	127,276	0	1,366,653	0	0	39,814
<b>Other jurisdictions.....</b>	<b>1,725,824</b>	<b>445,627</b>	<b>112,164</b>	<b>182,225</b>	<b>39,465</b>	<b>11,726</b>	<b>65,478</b>	<b>34,570</b>	<b>1,267,178</b>	<b>954,953</b>	<b>43,362</b>	<b>13,020</b>
American Samoa.....	20,181	10,848	4,149	6,224	0	163	0	311	9,333	1,830	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	23,089	6,332	1,592	1,404	1,101	1,760	0	476	16,757	0	0	0
Guam.....	136,518	62,700	14,096	35,396	2,966	2,525	0	7,718	72,716	32,661	16,156	1,102
Marshall Islands.....	14,157	3,201	473	1,331	0	657	0	740	10,956	2,901	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	18,880	12,078	2,022	8,883	0	1,163	0	10	6,802	4,474	0	0
Palau.....	11,290	4,718	2,722	1,750	0	81	0	164	6,572	2,411	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	1,425,049	308,415	72,890	109,671	33,210	2,347	65,478	24,820	1,108,708	910,675	2,319	7,926
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	76,661	37,335	14,220	17,566	2,189	3,030	0	330	35,334	0	24,887	3,992

<sup>1</sup>Includes other categories not separately shown.<sup>2</sup>After deducting discounts and allowances.<sup>3</sup>Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.25. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue <sup>1</sup>			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>2</sup>	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other <sup>3</sup>	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>\$317,306,882</b>	<b>\$186,960,737</b>	<b>\$65,386,643</b>	<b>\$29,170,906</b>	<b>\$16,974,510</b>	<b>\$24,275,773</b>	<b>\$33,508,840</b>	<b>\$17,644,066</b>	<b>\$114,741,226</b>	<b>\$58,789,643</b>	<b>\$10,214,576</b>	<b>\$15,604,918</b>
Alabama.....	6,898,551	4,470,826	1,445,641	638,664	234,802	377,327	1,430,697	343,695	2,266,648	1,332,025	1,277	161,078
Alaska.....	984,645	323,106	124,504	63,452	75,364	40,611	0	19,175	494,218	358,441	10,031	167,322
Arizona.....	5,417,482	2,794,932	1,548,148	577,593	174,917	338,428	0	155,846	2,524,426	783,210	749,180	98,124
Arkansas.....	3,746,046	2,299,638	441,167	298,138	187,638	246,418	876,544	249,734	1,338,735	755,308	31,131	107,673
California.....	43,273,373	25,008,634	6,064,944	3,799,698	2,422,968	1,892,987	6,817,495	4,010,541	15,543,874	7,397,375	2,561,870	2,720,866
Colorado.....	5,481,511	4,543,086	1,708,897	949,988	558,591	490,576	478,461	356,573	748,878	30,648	78,374	189,547
Connecticut.....	3,112,449	1,705,133	590,081	173,699	98,321	270,590	289,388	283,054	1,117,577	892,046	0	289,739
Delaware.....	1,133,613	784,390	423,082	145,096	40,460	128,887	0	46,863	320,566	222,253	0	28,658
District of Columbia.....	167,230	56,749	27,050	13,854	12,207	377	0	3,260	84,445	67,362	0	26,036
Florida.....	10,622,365	5,055,543	2,097,380	1,084,379	940,208	771,409	0	162,165	5,205,271	3,037,050	0	361,551
Georgia.....	7,664,812	4,299,845	1,780,346	776,296	529,480	800,241	196,911	216,571	2,979,565	1,847,730	44	385,401
Hawaii.....	1,584,602	780,940	238,172	346,662	60,956	87,631	0	47,518	616,659	375,754	0	187,003
Idaho.....	1,282,864	660,724	322,712	120,035	51,578	121,301	0	45,097	581,949	308,986	20,559	40,191
Illinois.....	11,780,728	5,996,283	2,393,531	888,551	394,977	910,618	655,563	753,043	5,582,666	1,815,619	1,015,855	201,779
Indiana.....	6,604,271	4,142,356	2,141,648	609,029	262,448	724,944	0	404,288	2,376,556	1,415,835	9,012	85,359
Iowa.....	5,034,055	3,699,260	843,756	577,340	143,341	470,520	1,319,642	344,661	1,250,437	709,408	114,880	84,357
Kansas.....	3,320,431	1,898,469	758,127	370,136	188,492	307,221	0	274,493	1,323,151	719,033	233,851	98,812
Kentucky.....	5,148,333	3,425,174	954,277	438,238	245,000	300,764	1,084,839	402,057	1,623,158	969,989	17,501	100,000
Louisiana.....	4,000,467	2,386,961	791,720	333,795	442,797	340,265	287,764	190,621	1,463,053	944,649	0	150,453
Maine.....	919,695	493,225	216,316	67,108	68,063	92,353	0	49,385	374,279	255,518	0	52,191
Maryland.....	6,381,736	3,731,747	1,548,101	784,837	413,076	649,640	0	336,091	2,242,606	1,411,746	310,463	407,383
Massachusetts.....	4,648,600	2,903,740	1,186,789	407,861	241,733	428,542	0	638,816	1,454,496	1,046,090	0	290,364
Michigan.....	13,321,669	9,614,780	3,564,224	1,469,930	418,510	1,072,373	2,601,803	487,939	3,401,418	1,490,701	523,771	305,471
Minnesota.....	5,053,633	2,918,488	1,265,215	513,955	348,166	597,554	0	193,597	1,937,790	1,095,626	0	197,354
Mississippi.....	4,008,102	2,237,835	548,043	384,546	174,346	267,205	704,269	159,426	1,612,497	939,075	59,716	157,771
Missouri.....	4,736,828	3,021,550	1,023,031	265,314	187,060	734,490	656,903	154,752	1,623,104	836,519	146,266	92,174
Montana.....	1,018,626	661,181	279,324	173,977	34,181	86,022	15,484	72,191	325,884	192,386	8,404	31,562
Nebraska.....	2,351,516	1,248,587	404,450	245,921	175,016	286,557	25,752	110,892	1,008,319	616,412	127,737	94,609
Nevada.....	1,362,281	694,960	335,187	141,148	65,159	91,760	0	61,706	643,010	466,961	0	24,312
New Hampshire.....	939,405	724,302	371,385	65,790	64,294	198,475	0	24,358	174,129	80,192	0	40,975
New Jersey.....	7,319,457	4,631,023	2,025,314	497,186	410,975	585,610	920,868	191,069	2,531,469	1,495,920	194,452	156,965
New Mexico.....	3,203,410	1,822,786	273,385	385,027	157,246	120,755	624,117	262,256	1,301,481	675,069	126,890	79,143
New York.....	15,687,238	7,840,647	2,410,166	795,823	1,048,339	927,283	2,459,479	199,557	7,120,420	4,248,791	797,232	726,171
North Carolina.....	10,263,991	4,289,664	1,539,459	823,784	309,500	1,427,382	974	188,566	5,330,955	3,387,420	200,980	643,372
North Dakota.....	1,115,052	691,468	275,366	164,278	58,833	113,007	0	79,984	365,624	276,228	2,686	57,960
Ohio.....	12,202,046	8,699,965	3,427,072	791,674	502,995	1,116,246	2,550,550	301,429	3,278,851	1,861,830	158,190	233,230
Oklahoma.....	4,042,219	2,363,087	771,736	299,595	292,237	456,635	67,631	505,254	1,533,106	898,544	50,986	146,025
Oregon.....	5,722,757	4,105,013	1,122,000	675,695	172,101	459,727	1,442,402	233,088	1,493,524	583,336	210,454	124,220
Pennsylvania.....	12,076,791	9,495,751	3,841,626	1,300,138	330,584	984,355	2,412,708	626,339	2,480,199	1,189,943	111,524	100,840
Rhode Island.....	780,754	522,339	264,236	87,381	38,536	102,825	0	29,361	209,791	141,208	0	48,624
South Carolina.....	4,063,314	2,755,593	1,304,733	416,150	360,754	398,300	0	275,654	1,155,894	465,402	62,126	151,828
South Dakota.....	800,354	512,259	214,192	125,186	43,018	66,209	0	63,654	247,252	159,652	0	40,843
Tennessee.....	4,297,676	2,151,942	992,372	332,362	257,387	299,677	0	270,145	1,903,832	1,002,136	5,655	241,901
Texas.....	30,178,634	13,571,633	4,655,347	2,082,244	2,023,194	1,259,078	1,922,484	1,629,287	12,954,728	5,022,641	1,452,266	3,652,272
Utah.....	5,016,569	3,455,190	674,688	433,497	141,904	195,995	1,267,170	741,935	1,107,769	677,217	0	453,610
Vermont.....	760,959	645,422	348,332	127,751	43,807	102,133	0	23,398	105,702	67,894	0	9,835
Virginia.....	9,215,536	6,003,793	2,302,342	850,969	199,854	1,171,606	1,173,193	305,829	2,562,990	1,441,710	5,141	648,753
Washington.....	7,678,762	5,557,323	1,615,340	1,289,869	623,460	522,263	1,097,525	408,867	1,881,491	1,074,462	0	239,948
West Virginia.....	1,922,218	1,128,696	517,199	146,773	185,225	221,689	0	57,811	625,209	429,716	874	168,313
Wisconsin.....	6,404,192	3,558,863	1,294,046	712,723	452,724	482,556	0	616,764	2,393,871	943,010	769,923	451,458
Wyoming.....	804,486	281,495	78,962	45,014	62,851	59,262	0	35,405	494,402	333,566	45,274	28,589
U.S. Service Academies.....	1,750,547	304,344	1,480	92,709	4,838	77,093	128,223	0	1,423,303	0	0	22,900
<b>Other jurisdictions.....</b>	<b>1,833,704</b>	<b>585,614</b>	<b>122,708</b>	<b>239,686</b>	<b>76,116</b>	<b>14,326</b>	<b>86,819</b>	<b>45,959</b>	<b>1,240,687</b>	<b>891,770</b>	<b>40,258</b>	<b>7,403</b>
American Samoa.....	25,002	14,919	4,208	10,036	0	669	0	6	10,083	1,948	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	23,179	6,283	612	2,180	1,206	1,874	0	412	16,896	0	0	0
Guam.....	147,097	68,274	15,693	34,233	3,322	2,559	0	12,467	77,719	34,197	14,569	1,104
Marshall Islands.....	18,067	2,157	534	0	250	1,012	0	362	15,909	2,875	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	19,824	13,279	2,527	9,473	0	1,265	0	16	6,545	3,749	0	0
Palau.....	11,310	4,528	3,092	1,081	0	139	0	216	6,781	2,654	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	1,508,112	434,319	81,275	162,460	68,421	3,216	86,819	32,128	1,071,487	846,348	2	2,307
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	81,113	41,854	14,768	20,223	2,917	3,593	0	354	35,267	0	25,687	3,992

<sup>1</sup>Includes other categories not separately shown.

<sup>2</sup>After deducting discounts and allowances.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)



**Table 333.30. Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2012–13**

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	State appropriations						Local appropriations					
	1990–91	2000–01	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13	1990–91	2000–01	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States ....</b>	<b>\$35,898,653</b>	<b>\$56,268,990</b>	<b>\$62,456,235</b>	<b>\$63,015,552</b>	<b>\$58,789,643</b>	<b>\$58,634,067</b>	<b>\$3,159,789</b>	<b>\$5,582,287</b>	<b>\$9,954,504</b>	<b>\$10,023,205</b>	<b>\$10,214,576</b>	<b>\$10,725,798</b>
Alabama .....	708,191	991,302	1,289,317	1,281,923	1,332,025	1,289,898	6,796	4,829	1,124	1,204	1,277	1,337
Alaska .....	168,395	190,650	334,826	346,644	358,441	377,504	260	10,340	8,993	9,681	10,031	10,031
Arizona .....	591,656	903,196	1,011,599	1,006,196	783,210	772,257	149,337	310,762	734,888	746,962	749,180	763,521
Arkansas .....	315,372	583,794	753,372	753,573	755,308	759,693	216	9,496	30,776	30,375	31,131	30,714
California .....	5,313,052	7,891,669	8,849,101	9,338,728	7,397,375	7,353,389	771,160	1,764,717	2,447,042	2,490,105	2,561,870	2,870,210
Colorado .....	423,710	655,037	31,950	33,667	30,648	30,479	22,400	36,840	96,324	82,141	78,374	84,923
Connecticut .....	363,427	664,356	992,343	1,018,015	892,046	926,224	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware .....	115,729	193,695	219,409	214,445	222,253	236,730	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia ...	0	3,019	62,070	66,420	67,362	75,405	73,495	46,933	0	0	0	0
Florida .....	1,638,218	2,656,376	3,075,209	3,243,232	3,037,050	2,765,668	1,850	2	0	0	0	0
Georgia .....	915,303	1,826,961	1,770,643	1,938,523	1,847,730	1,887,336	25,705	21,615	0	23	44	69
Hawaii .....	304,131	395,884	366,836	359,077	375,754	372,872	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho .....	177,918	290,746	324,563	312,809	308,986	334,283	6,161	11,148	12,900	13,398	20,559	26,483
Illinois .....	1,296,895	1,760,300	1,779,108	1,789,707	1,815,619	1,830,155	284,635	520,136	967,455	1,001,566	1,015,855	1,028,222
Indiana .....	886,124	1,257,919	1,435,079	1,431,488	1,415,835	1,393,030	1,507	6,190	6,932	7,951	9,012	8,241
Iowa .....	544,945	813,805	781,895	731,485	709,408	752,635	21,624	36,129	99,099	107,022	114,880	117,353
Kansas .....	437,413	664,201	731,725	741,285	719,033	743,076	87,026	160,873	229,963	228,630	233,851	255,347
Kentucky .....	617,915	939,047	967,970	971,263	969,989	920,031	4,682	14,930	16,437	18,261	17,501	19,349
Louisiana .....	566,798	834,643	1,030,152	1,018,696	944,649	874,193	1,462	517	0	0	0	0
Maine .....	174,737	212,144	245,705	252,786	255,518	251,703	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland .....	724,223	999,723	1,276,246	1,392,864	1,411,746	1,426,571	117,913	185,034	328,704	319,337	310,463	318,138
Massachusetts .....	471,368	1,038,998	899,748	1,034,211	1,046,090	1,042,983	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan .....	1,326,884	1,991,098	1,786,389	1,713,747	1,490,701	1,551,995	159,202	288,112	596,436	551,945	523,771	511,749
Minnesota .....	744,381	1,174,797	1,242,407	1,206,301	1,095,626	1,099,848	2,040	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi .....	365,574	758,242	895,859	868,311	939,075	905,656	25,670	38,167	57,730	58,179	59,716	63,053
Missouri .....	563,430	945,746	992,722	904,594	836,519	841,745	38,097	101,562	146,283	148,970	146,266	148,724
Montana .....	110,199	137,341	174,784	173,250	192,386	193,116	3,310	4,069	8,105	8,151	8,404	8,622
Nebraska .....	318,482	514,235	629,652	621,957	616,412	631,041	36,569	19,892	122,263	120,979	127,737	134,270
Nevada .....	161,581	333,117	388,082	539,712	466,961	464,295	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire .....	71,226	96,157	130,868	131,878	80,192	94,372	6	0	0	7	0	0
New Jersey .....	854,989	1,246,554	1,549,086	1,495,505	1,495,920	1,127,237	145,010	172,667	211,947	211,638	194,452	194,041
New Mexico .....	307,083	538,822	773,235	724,064	675,069	711,375	34,364	60,183	119,340	120,930	126,890	128,028
New York .....	2,313,128	4,461,671	4,350,324	4,247,113	4,248,791	4,311,984	372,650	431,415	757,504	762,484	797,232	802,810
North Carolina .....	1,351,111	2,221,600	3,375,984	3,434,423	3,387,420	3,549,146	62,785	113,448	194,949	196,168	200,980	206,763
North Dakota .....	129,986	188,047	267,744	268,488	276,228	312,859	9	21	185	2,459	2,686	3,025
Ohio .....	1,360,141	1,922,571	1,884,232	1,888,347	1,861,830	1,875,678	63,899	101,647	145,807	163,891	158,190	151,995
Oklahoma .....	473,898	754,540	928,324	924,623	898,544	899,841	12,822	28,367	48,197	49,857	50,986	56,133
Oregon .....	377,476	640,347	666,799	537,918	583,336	471,202	118,499	106,436	203,681	206,762	210,454	219,987
Pennsylvania .....	962,121	1,331,544	1,420,760	1,401,316	1,189,943	1,216,803	62,794	94,338	118,747	117,967	111,524	113,607
Rhode Island .....	113,614	157,137	137,159	137,071	141,208	141,512	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	578,794	853,139	604,283	480,329	465,402	506,615	18,670	36,060	61,419	62,799	62,126	62,217
South Dakota .....	81,859	129,680	163,817	157,444	159,652	168,873	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee .....	663,536	969,316	1,089,782	1,250,509	1,002,136	1,032,518	1,779	3,824	5,184	5,327	5,655	5,684
Texas .....	2,627,916	4,236,852	5,445,771	5,179,075	5,022,641	4,891,792	210,934	439,342	1,384,512	1,377,390	1,452,266	1,539,448
Utah .....	304,738	531,975	658,038	661,823	677,217	697,252	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont .....	40,997	53,605	76,575	72,466	67,894	67,725	4	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia .....	886,208	1,395,308	1,433,589	1,516,128	1,441,710	1,608,217	973	1,570	2,289	3,737	5,141	3,698
Washington .....	828,700	1,200,392	1,367,777	1,329,108	1,074,462	1,060,355	2,470	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia .....	263,269	382,269	393,821	395,050	429,716	439,393	574	503	451	316	874	719
Wisconsin .....	841,192	1,186,415	1,099,243	1,151,462	943,010	986,520	197,712	379,648	739,123	757,773	769,923	789,097
Wyoming .....	120,623	149,009	300,301	326,523	333,566	358,988	12,721	20,525	49,716	38,818	45,274	48,190
U.S. Service Academies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other jurisdictions.</b>	<b>337,393</b>	<b>709,473</b>	<b>901,837</b>	<b>883,692</b>	<b>891,770</b>	<b>954,953</b>	<b>12,724</b>	<b>20,612</b>	<b>50,593</b>	<b>46,944</b>	<b>40,258</b>	<b>43,362</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	1,948	1,830	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	3,327	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	28,283	29,122	33,072	31,936	34,197	32,661	10,028	12,826	16,516	15,700	14,569	16,156
Marshall Islands .....	0	1,924	2,000	2,000	2,875	2,901	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas ...	0	9,055	5,323	4,385	3,749	4,474	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	644	2,345	2,310	2,039	2,654	2,411	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	277,295	647,623	859,133	843,332	846,348	910,675	2,375	4,459	2,651	1,824	2	2,319
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	31,170	19,365	0	0	0	0	320	0	31,427	29,420	25,687	24,887

NOTE: Data for 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Govern-

mental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.40. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts			Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
					Total	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	\$120,625,806	\$29,651,812	\$12,191,827	\$1,697,979	\$16,488,984	—	—	\$37,763,518	\$2,865,606	\$8,317,607	\$7,208,600	\$4,439,874
2000–01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,684,425	15,859,313	—	—	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001–02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,796,930	15,394,353	—	—	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002–03.....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,988,977	14,380,351	—	—	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003–04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,941,273	15,847,571	—	—	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004–05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,957,921	16,738,916	—	—	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
2005–06.....	152,744,665	44,263,227	19,683,291	2,075,850	18,346,525	—	—	35,634,520	3,716,409	11,610,762	11,536,658	5,877,423
2006–07.....	182,381,275	47,481,431	20,193,637	2,165,371	20,193,231	—	—	55,907,662	4,105,289	12,291,973	12,636,904	7,405,779
2007–08.....	139,250,857	50,736,003	20,204,523	2,385,888	20,991,936	—	—	6,446,982	4,849,728	12,928,521	13,299,928	7,407,348
2008–09.....	69,064,329	53,707,913	21,023,733	2,391,285	17,671,730	—	—	-64,205,252	4,791,466	13,559,084	14,802,999	5,321,371
2009–10.....	168,689,242	56,355,862	22,913,792	2,193,084	18,017,260	\$4,189,573	\$13,827,687	28,425,581	4,821,825	14,080,329	16,541,461	5,340,047
2010–11.....	207,236,345	60,047,027	24,334,677	2,165,996	22,100,617	4,379,206	17,721,411	53,571,921	4,992,000	14,797,598	17,521,091	7,705,419
2011–12.....	161,868,611	63,021,108	24,147,119	1,964,938	21,617,966	4,446,490	17,171,476	5,082,882	5,082,882	15,499,433	18,667,425	7,322,955
2012–13.....	202,084,062	65,595,255	23,714,629	1,938,964	22,336,587	4,834,524	17,502,063	38,537,742	5,534,688	15,957,898	19,011,711	9,456,589
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,673,707	16,346,616	—	—	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000–01.....	81,568,928	30,996,381	13,318,572	1,659,505	15,788,869	—	—	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001–02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,771,383	15,328,974	—	—	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002–03.....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,957,729	14,319,622	—	—	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003–04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,903,374	15,789,672	—	—	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004–05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,931,021	16,671,017	—	—	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
2005–06.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	2,045,814	18,288,085	—	—	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,115	11,536,658	5,850,463
2006–07.....	181,853,949	47,211,041	20,137,112	2,144,350	20,143,850	—	—	55,857,220	4,097,001	12,253,297	12,636,904	7,373,173
2007–08.....	138,749,560	50,431,352	20,143,833	2,361,511	20,938,774	—	—	6,459,197	4,838,649	12,890,431	13,299,928	7,385,886
2008–09.....	68,617,694	53,408,932	20,964,805	2,370,216	17,625,407	—	—	-64,173,065	4,785,951	13,522,267	14,802,999	5,310,181
2009–10.....	168,169,978	56,056,932	22,843,558	2,179,072	17,966,413	4,185,606	13,780,807	28,404,786	4,814,426	14,044,652	16,541,461	5,318,679
2010–11.....	206,577,102	59,582,471	24,274,070	2,150,455	22,061,064	4,376,380	17,684,684	53,555,533	4,987,562	14,762,886	17,521,091	7,681,969
2011–12.....	161,272,285	62,582,114	24,098,850	1,953,324	21,579,107	4,443,977	17,135,131	5,079,876	5,079,876	15,471,108	18,667,425	7,300,856
2012–13.....	201,568,379	65,246,827	23,668,765	1,925,440	22,294,772	4,832,217	17,462,555	38,524,192	5,531,823	15,928,400	19,011,711	9,436,448
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	917,181	394,289	57,998	24,272	142,368	—	—	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000–01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	24,920	70,444	—	—	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001–02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	25,547	65,379	—	—	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002–03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	31,247	60,729	—	—	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003–04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	37,900	57,900	—	—	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004–05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	26,900	67,899	—	—	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
2005–06.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	30,036	58,441	—	—	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
2006–07.....	527,327	270,389	56,525	21,021	49,381	—	—	50,442	8,288	38,675	0	32,606
2007–08.....	501,297	304,651	60,689	24,377	53,162	—	—	-12,214	11,080	38,091	0	21,462
2008–09.....	446,635	298,981	58,927	21,069	46,323	—	—	-32,187	5,515	36,816	0	11,191
2009–10.....	519,264	298,930	70,235	14,012	50,847	3,967	46,880	20,795	7,400	35,677	0	21,368
2010–11.....	659,244	464,556	60,607	15,541	39,553	2,825	36,727	16,388	4,437	34,712	0	23,450
2011–12.....	596,326	438,994	48,269	11,614	38,858	2,513	36,345	5,161	3,007	28,325	0	22,099
2012–13.....	515,683	348,427	45,863	13,524	41,815	2,307	39,508	13,550	2,865	29,498	0	20,140
Percentage distribution												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	1.41	13.67	—	—	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000–01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	2.05	19.30	—	—	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001–02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	2.13	18.25	—	—	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002–03.....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.88	13.61	—	—	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003–04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.45	11.81	—	—	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.40	11.94	—	—	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.36	12.01	—	—	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	26.03	11.07	1.19	11.07	—	—	30.65	2.25	6.74	6.93	4.06
2007–08.....	100.00	36.43	14.51	1.71	15.07	—	—	4.63	3.48	9.28	9.55	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.77	30.44	3.46	25.59	—	—	-92.96	6.94	19.63	21.43	7.70
2009–10.....	100.00	33.41	13.58	1.30	10.68	2.48	8.20	16.85	2.86	8.35	9.81	3.17
2010–11.....	100.00	28.98	11.74	1.05	10.66	2.11	8.55	25.85	2.41	7.14	8.45	3.72
2011–12.....	100.00	38.93	14.92	1.21	13.36	2.75	10.61	2.81	3.14	9.58	11.53	4.52
2012–13.....	100.00	32.46	11.74	0.96	11.05	2.39	8.66	19.07	2.74	7.90	9.43	4.68
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	1.40	13.66	—	—	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000–01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	2.03	19.36	—	—	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001–02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	2.11	18.30	—	—	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002–03.....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.86	13.63	—	—	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003–04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.42	11.82	—	—	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.38	11.95	—	—	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.34	12.02	—	—	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	25.96	11.07	1.18	11.08	—	—	30.72	2.25	6.74	6.95	4.05
2007–08.....	100.00	36.35	14.52	1.70	15.09	—	—	4.66	3.49	9.29	9.59	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.84	30.55	3.45	25.69	—	—	-93.52	6.97	19.71	21.57	7.74
2009–10.....	100.00	33.33	13.58	1.30	10.68	2.49	8.19	16.89	2.86	8.35	9.84	3.16
2010–11.....	100.00	28.84	11.75	1.04	10.68	2.12	8.56	25.93	2.41	7.15	8.48	3.72
2011–12.....	100.00	38.81	14.94	1.21	13.38	2.76	10.62	2.81	3.15	9.59	11.58	4.53
2012–13.....	100.00	32.37	11.74	0.96	11.06	2.40	8.66	19.11	2.74	7.90	9.43	4.68

See notes at end of table.

**Table 333.40. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13—Continued**

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts			Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
					Total	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.65	15.52	—	—	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000–01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	4.12	11.63	—	—	3.47	2.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001–02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	4.39	11.24	—	—	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002–03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	5.13	9.98	—	—	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003–04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.96	9.10	—	—	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004–05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	4.33	10.92	—	—	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
2005–06.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	5.05	9.83	—	—	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54
2006–07.....	100.00	51.28	10.72	3.99	9.36	—	—	9.57	1.57	7.33	0.00	6.18
2007–08.....	100.00	60.77	12.11	4.86	10.60	—	—	-2.44	2.21	7.60	0.00	4.28
2008–09.....	100.00	66.94	13.19	4.72	10.37	—	—	-7.21	1.23	8.24	0.00	2.51
2009–10.....	100.00	57.57	13.53	2.70	9.79	0.76	9.03	4.00	1.43	6.87	0.00	4.12
2010–11.....	100.00	70.47	9.19	2.36	6.00	0.43	5.57	2.49	0.67	5.27	0.00	3.56
2011–12.....	100.00	73.62	8.09	1.95	6.52	0.42	6.09	0.87	0.50	4.75	0.00	3.71
2012–13.....	100.00	67.57	8.89	2.62	8.11	0.45	7.66	2.63	0.56	5.72	0.00	3.91
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>2</sup>												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	\$65,942	\$16,210	\$6,665	\$928	\$9,014	—	—	\$20,644	\$1,567	\$4,547	\$3,941	\$2,427
2000–01.....	42,589	16,232	6,934	873	8,220	—	—	-1,867	1,798	4,531	3,693	2,176
2001–02.....	42,032	16,694	7,370	895	7,671	—	—	-3,262	1,605	4,643	4,028	2,386
2002–03.....	49,862	16,996	7,845	939	6,785	—	—	4,407	1,442	4,640	4,219	2,589
2003–04.....	60,502	17,356	8,264	875	7,143	—	—	13,926	1,483	4,654	4,353	2,447
2004–05.....	59,868	17,682	8,415	836	7,150	—	—	12,999	1,536	4,624	4,433	2,192
2005–06.....	61,998	17,966	7,989	843	7,447	—	—	14,464	1,508	4,713	4,683	2,386
2006–07.....	70,886	18,455	7,849	842	7,849	—	—	21,730	1,596	4,778	4,912	2,878
2007–08.....	50,912	18,550	7,387	872	7,675	—	—	2,357	1,773	4,727	4,863	2,708
2008–09.....	24,523	19,071	7,465	849	6,275	—	—	-22,798	1,701	4,815	5,256	1,890
2009–10.....	57,846	19,325	7,857	752	6,178	\$1,437	\$4,742	9,748	1,653	4,828	5,672	1,831
2010–11.....	67,036	19,424	7,872	701	7,149	1,417	5,732	17,329	1,615	4,787	5,668	2,493
2011–12.....	50,423	19,632	7,522	612	6,734	1,385	5,349	1,416	1,583	4,828	5,815	2,281
2012–13.....	61,202	19,866	7,182	587	6,765	1,464	5,301	11,671	1,676	4,833	5,758	2,864
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	66,843	16,337	6,775	935	9,128	—	—	21,050	1,585	4,613	4,025	2,396
2000–01.....	42,935	16,316	7,011	874	8,311	—	—	-1,907	1,817	4,581	3,751	2,183
2001–02.....	42,366	16,774	7,439	896	7,753	—	—	-3,312	1,622	4,685	4,089	2,420
2002–03.....	50,241	17,061	7,898	936	6,848	—	—	4,466	1,454	4,676	4,276	2,627
2003–04.....	60,984	17,429	8,325	869	7,208	—	—	14,084	1,496	4,696	4,409	2,468
2004–05.....	60,326	17,746	8,484	835	7,208	—	—	13,147	1,549	4,663	4,487	2,208
2005–06.....	62,428	18,031	8,045	839	7,504	—	—	14,608	1,518	4,748	4,734	2,400
2006–07.....	71,294	18,509	7,895	841	7,897	—	—	21,898	1,606	4,804	4,954	2,891
2007–08.....	51,183	18,604	7,431	871	7,724	—	—	2,383	1,785	4,755	4,906	2,725
2008–09.....	24,572	19,126	7,507	849	6,312	—	—	-22,980	1,714	4,842	5,301	1,902
2009–10.....	58,142	19,381	7,898	753	6,212	1,447	4,764	9,820	1,665	4,856	5,719	1,839
2010–11.....	67,539	19,480	7,936	703	7,213	1,431	5,782	17,510	1,631	4,827	5,728	2,512
2011–12.....	50,736	19,688	7,581	615	6,789	1,398	5,391	1,428	1,598	4,867	5,873	2,297
2012–13.....	61,559	19,926	7,228	588	6,809	1,476	5,333	11,765	1,689	4,865	5,806	2,882
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	23,900	10,274	1,511	632	3,710	—	—	1,702	725	1,462	0	3,884
2000–01.....	20,417	10,847	2,004	840	2,375	—	—	708	538	1,325	23	1,756
2001–02.....	19,694	11,279	2,764	865	2,213	—	—	88	488	1,854	0	144
2002–03.....	21,655	12,188	3,886	1,112	2,161	—	—	61	532	1,946	0	-231
2003–04.....	22,743	11,584	3,557	1,355	2,070	—	—	1,531	452	1,373	0	821
2004–05.....	22,140	12,417	2,748	958	2,417	—	—	818	487	1,417	0	878
2005–06.....	22,440	12,021	2,847	1,134	2,206	—	—	1,159	633	1,421	0	1,018
2006–07.....	23,848	12,228	2,556	951	2,233	—	—	2,281	375	1,749	0	1,475
2007–08.....	20,615	12,528	2,496	1,002	2,186	—	—	-502	456	1,566	0	883
2008–09.....	18,831	12,606	2,484	888	1,953	—	—	-1,357	233	1,552	0	472
2009–10.....	21,835	12,570	2,953	589	2,138	167	1,971	874	311	1,500	0	899
2010–11.....	20,101	14,165	1,848	474	1,206	86	1,120	500	135	1,058	0	715
2011–12.....	18,926	13,933	1,532	369	1,233	80	1,153	164	95	899	0	701
2012–13.....	18,735	12,659	1,666	491	1,519	84	1,435	492	104	1,072	0	732

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes independent operations.

<sup>2</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-99); and Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.50. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2012–13**

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$202,084,062</b>	<b>\$65,595,255</b>	<b>\$23,714,629</b>	<b>\$1,938,964</b>	<b>\$4,834,524</b>	<b>\$17,502,063</b>	<b>\$38,537,742</b>	<b>\$5,534,688</b>	<b>\$15,957,898</b>	<b>\$19,011,711</b>	<b>\$9,456,589</b>
4-year.....	201,568,379	65,246,827	23,668,765	1,925,440	4,832,217	17,462,555	38,524,192	5,531,823	15,928,400	19,011,711	9,436,448
Research university, very high <sup>2</sup> .....	97,581,867	14,212,716	18,185,555	896,133	3,287,663	8,127,553	23,447,562	4,081,708	4,340,008	15,008,297	5,994,673
Research university, high <sup>3</sup> .....	14,358,222	6,202,481	1,189,029	152,757	203,057	1,369,033	1,970,691	624,195	1,497,163	447,955	701,862
Doctoral/research <sup>4</sup> .....	9,059,885	5,818,095	216,545	77,368	92,152	620,460	992,907	63,779	961,691	0	216,887
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	32,220,691	20,600,185	993,166	301,467	158,978	2,180,275	2,875,898	153,443	4,115,711	118,696	722,872
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	28,925,929	11,818,296	777,335	158,522	193,778	3,564,962	7,391,967	142,884	4,202,361	1,470	674,354
Special-focus institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	19,421,785	6,595,055	2,307,135	339,192	896,590	1,600,272	1,845,166	465,814	811,466	3,435,293	1,125,802
Art, music, or design.....	2,466,054	1,544,807	29,754	14,037	23,550	218,906	318,458	29,169	236,182	0	51,191
Business and management.....	771,222	532,538	24,393	8,256	828	42,435	77,544	5,987	73,382	0	5,858
Engineering or technology.....	224,129	107,555	4,123	768	122	18,164	62,374	1,296	25,421	0	4,306
Law.....	694,152	541,859	9,177	3,444	5,373	31,974	75,769	841	15,102	0	10,613
Medical or other health.....	12,634,150	3,047,050	2,099,611	302,094	831,899	593,403	774,988	402,581	245,193	3,435,293	902,037
Theological.....	2,181,695	612,236	41,140	4,436	30,421	658,691	508,021	12,807	187,673	0	126,270
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	113,918	8,303	84,982	2,033	1,312	722	576	865	2,539	0	12,585
Other special focus.....	336,466	200,707	13,954	4,124	3,085	35,976	27,437	12,267	25,974	0	12,941
2-year.....	515,683	348,427	45,863	13,524	2,307	39,508	13,550	2,865	29,498	0	20,140
Associate's of arts.....	495,287	347,609	32,781	12,928	1,832	38,823	13,495	2,865	29,313	0	15,642
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	20,396	818	13,082	596	475	685	56	0	185	0	4,498
Percentage distribution											
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>32.46</b>	<b>11.74</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>9.41</b>	<b>4.68</b>
4-year.....	100.00	32.37	11.74	0.96	2.40	8.66	19.11	2.74	7.90	9.43	4.68
Research university, very high <sup>2</sup> .....	100.00	14.56	18.64	0.92	3.37	8.33	24.03	4.18	4.45	15.38	6.14
Research university, high <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	43.20	8.28	1.06	1.41	9.53	13.73	4.35	10.43	3.12	4.89
Doctoral/research <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	64.22	2.39	0.85	1.02	6.85	10.96	0.70	10.61	0.00	2.39
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	63.93	3.08	0.94	0.49	6.77	8.93	0.48	12.77	0.37	2.24
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	40.86	2.69	0.55	0.67	12.32	25.55	0.49	14.53	0.01	2.23
Special-focus institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	100.00	33.96	11.88	1.75	4.62	8.24	9.50	2.40	4.18	17.69	5.80
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	62.64	1.21	0.57	0.95	8.88	12.91	1.18	9.58	0.00	2.08
Business and management.....	100.00	69.05	3.16	1.07	0.11	5.50	10.05	0.78	9.52	0.00	0.76
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	47.99	1.84	0.34	0.05	8.10	27.83	0.58	11.34	0.00	1.92
Law.....	100.00	78.06	1.32	0.50	0.77	4.61	10.92	0.12	2.18	0.00	1.53
Medical or other health.....	100.00	24.12	16.62	2.39	6.58	4.70	6.13	3.19	1.94	27.19	7.14
Theological.....	100.00	28.06	1.89	0.20	1.39	30.19	23.29	0.59	8.60	0.00	5.79
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	7.29	74.60	1.78	1.15	0.63	0.51	0.76	2.23	0.00	11.05
Other special focus.....	100.00	59.65	4.15	1.23	0.92	10.69	8.15	3.65	7.72	0.00	3.85
2-year.....	100.00	67.57	8.89	2.62	0.45	7.66	2.63	0.56	5.72	0.00	3.91
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	70.18	6.62	2.61	0.37	7.84	2.72	0.58	5.92	0.00	3.16
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	4.01	64.14	2.92	2.33	3.36	0.27	0.00	0.91	0.00	22.05
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$60,261</b>	<b>\$19,560</b>	<b>\$7,072</b>	<b>\$578</b>	<b>\$1,442</b>	<b>\$5,219</b>	<b>\$11,492</b>	<b>\$1,650</b>	<b>\$4,759</b>	<b>\$5,669</b>	<b>\$2,820</b>
4-year.....	60,612	19,620	7,117	579	1,453	5,251	11,584	1,663	4,790	5,717	2,838
Research university, very high <sup>2</sup> .....	194,561	28,338	36,259	1,787	6,555	16,205	46,750	8,138	8,653	29,924	11,952
Research university, high <sup>3</sup> .....	51,577	22,280	4,271	549	729	4,918	7,079	2,242	5,378	1,609	2,521
Doctoral/research <sup>4</sup> .....	34,384	22,081	822	294	350	2,355	3,768	242	3,650	0	823
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	26,047	16,653	803	244	129	1,763	2,325	124	3,327	96	584
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	39,329	16,069	1,057	216	263	4,847	10,050	194	5,714	2	917
Special-focus institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	62,727	21,300	7,451	1,095	2,896	5,168	5,959	1,504	2,621	11,095	3,636
Art, music, or design.....	42,773	26,794	516	243	408	3,797	5,524	506	4,096	0	888
Business and management.....	24,025	16,589	760	257	26	1,322	2,416	187	2,286	0	182
Engineering or technology.....	14,721	7,064	271	50	8	1,193	4,097	85	1,670	0	283
Law.....	42,164	32,914	557	209	326	1,942	4,602	51	917	0	645
Medical or other health.....	118,232	28,515	19,648	2,827	7,785	5,553	7,252	3,767	2,295	32,148	8,441
Theological.....	30,616	8,592	577	62	427	9,243	7,129	180	2,634	0	1,772
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	41,230	3,005	30,757	736	475	261	209	313	919	0	4,555
Other special focus.....	46,091	27,494	1,911	565	423	4,928	3,759	1,680	3,558	0	1,773
2-year.....	18,447	12,464	1,641	484	83	1,413	485	102	1,055	0	720
Associate's of arts.....	18,076	12,686	1,196	472	67	1,417	493	105	1,070	0	571
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	36,749	1,474	23,571	1,074	857	1,235	100	0	333	0	8,105

<sup>1</sup>Includes independent operations.

<sup>2</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

<sup>3</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.

<sup>4</sup>Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

<sup>5</sup>Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>6</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>7</sup>Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

<sup>8</sup>Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.55. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
<b>All levels</b>									
1999–2000.....	\$4,321,985	\$3,721,032	\$198,923	\$71,904	\$2,151	\$18,537	\$70,672	\$156,613	\$82,153
2007–08.....	16,083,784	14,029,958	959,684	67,926	4,755	64,848	289,640	351,900	315,073
2008–09.....	19,373,779	16,740,041	1,407,615	130,378	80,345	38,707	368,034	395,728	212,930
2009–10.....	24,684,829	22,374,050	1,951,202	114,075	38,299	40,115	435,519	485,216	-753,647
2010–11.....	28,221,419	25,155,815	1,583,146	157,269	31,272	32,859	402,384	542,589	316,084
2011–12.....	26,922,879	24,035,276	1,527,947	102,568	9,386	36,726	352,468	511,364	347,145
2012–13.....	24,780,997	22,483,997	1,092,117	96,650	14,700	58,267	312,065	484,747	238,453
<b>4-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2007–08.....	12,174,363	10,751,121	644,062	30,688	2,638	50,771	246,419	269,771	178,894
2008–09.....	14,766,008	12,954,629	897,503	80,021	71,601	35,461	327,474	297,764	101,555
2009–10.....	18,983,250	17,321,210	1,226,115	69,168	35,634	35,949	376,427	372,285	-453,538
2010–11.....	21,689,815	19,480,318	1,113,185	118,033	29,118	28,976	346,786	405,572	167,828
2011–12.....	21,204,816	18,942,669	1,143,845	70,872	7,298	30,546	308,909	404,301	296,375
2012–13.....	19,574,783	17,783,754	809,567	64,261	12,233	49,224	265,836	395,722	194,187
<b>2-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2007–08.....	3,909,421	3,278,837	315,622	37,238	2,117	14,077	43,222	82,129	136,178
2008–09.....	4,607,770	3,785,412	510,112	50,358	8,745	3,246	40,560	97,964	111,374
2009–10.....	5,701,579	5,052,841	725,087	44,907	2,664	4,166	59,092	112,930	-300,108
2010–11.....	6,531,603	5,675,497	469,961	39,236	2,154	3,882	55,599	137,018	148,256
2011–12.....	5,718,063	5,092,607	384,102	31,696	2,087	6,180	43,558	107,063	50,770
2012–13.....	5,206,214	4,700,243	282,550	32,390	2,467	9,043	46,230	89,025	44,266
Percentage distribution									
<b>All levels</b>									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2007–08.....	100.00	87.23	5.97	0.42	0.03	0.40	1.80	2.19	1.96
2008–09.....	100.00	86.41	7.27	0.67	0.41	0.20	1.90	2.04	1.10
2009–10.....	100.00	90.64	7.90	0.46	0.16	0.16	1.76	1.97	-3.05
2010–11.....	100.00	89.14	5.61	0.56	0.11	0.12	1.43	1.92	1.12
2011–12.....	100.00	89.27	5.68	0.38	0.03	0.14	1.31	1.90	1.29
2012–13.....	100.00	90.73	4.41	0.39	0.06	0.24	1.26	1.96	0.96
<b>4-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2007–08.....	100.00	88.31	5.29	0.25	0.02	0.42	2.02	2.22	1.47
2008–09.....	100.00	87.73	6.08	0.54	0.48	0.24	2.22	2.02	0.69
2009–10.....	100.00	91.24	6.46	0.36	0.19	0.19	1.98	1.96	-2.39
2010–11.....	100.00	89.81	5.13	0.54	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.87	0.77
2011–12.....	100.00	89.33	5.39	0.33	0.03	0.14	1.46	1.91	1.40
2012–13.....	100.00	90.85	4.14	0.33	0.06	0.25	1.36	2.02	0.99
<b>2-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2007–08.....	100.00	83.87	8.07	0.95	0.05	0.36	1.11	2.10	3.48
2008–09.....	100.00	82.15	11.07	1.09	0.19	0.07	0.88	2.13	2.42
2009–10.....	100.00	88.62	12.72	0.79	0.05	0.07	1.04	1.98	-5.26
2010–11.....	100.00	86.89	7.20	0.60	0.03	0.06	0.85	2.10	2.27
2011–12.....	100.00	89.06	6.72	0.55	0.04	0.11	0.76	1.87	0.89
2012–13.....	100.00	90.28	5.43	0.62	0.05	0.17	0.89	1.71	0.85
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>									
<b>All levels</b>									
1999–2000.....	\$15,596	\$13,428	\$718	\$259	\$8	\$67	\$255	\$565	\$296
2007–08.....	17,322	15,110	1,034	73	5	70	312	379	339
2008–09.....	16,650	14,387	1,210	112	69	33	316	340	183
2009–10.....	16,660	15,100	1,317	77	26	27	294	327	-509
2010–11.....	18,205	16,228	1,021	101	20	21	260	350	204
2011–12.....	17,264	15,413	980	66	6	24	226	328	223
2012–13.....	17,783	16,135	784	69	11	42	224	348	171
<b>4-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	15,830	13,630	691	262	7	69	224	679	268
2007–08.....	17,126	15,124	906	43	4	71	347	379	252
2008–09.....	16,495	14,471	1,003	89	80	40	366	333	113
2009–10.....	16,665	15,206	1,076	61	31	32	330	327	-398
2010–11.....	18,379	16,507	943	100	25	25	294	344	142
2011–12.....	17,424	15,565	940	58	6	25	254	332	244
2012–13.....	17,955	16,313	743	59	11	45	244	363	178
<b>2-year</b>									
1999–2000.....	15,319	13,188	750	256	8	65	291	430	331
2007–08.....	17,962	15,065	1,450	171	10	65	199	377	626
2008–09.....	17,169	14,105	1,901	188	33	12	151	365	415
2009–10.....	16,643	14,749	2,117	131	8	12	172	330	-876
2010–11.....	17,650	15,337	1,270	106	6	10	150	370	401
2011–12.....	16,696	14,870	1,122	93	6	18	127	313	148
2012–13.....	17,164	15,496	932	107	8	30	152	294	146

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.  
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.60. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2012–13**

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$24,780,997</b>	<b>\$22,483,997</b>	<b>\$1,092,117</b>	<b>\$96,650</b>	<b>\$14,700</b>	<b>\$58,267</b>	<b>\$312,065</b>	<b>\$484,747</b>	<b>\$238,453</b>
4-year.....	19,574,783	17,783,754	809,567	64,261	12,233	49,224	265,836	395,722	194,187
Doctoral/research <sup>1</sup> .....	3,631,956	3,394,862	27,661	215	0	18,615	149,891	3,556	37,156
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	4,948,753	4,773,684	27,987	1,598	0	3,297	48,609	81,237	12,341
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	2,368,788	2,098,860	166,537	10,232	9,849	2,858	19,939	49,421	11,091
Special-focus institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	8,625,286	7,516,348	587,382	52,216	2,383	24,454	47,397	261,507	133,599
Art, music, or design .....	2,520,306	1,945,422	343,404	37,720	163	4,322	67	154,574	34,633
Business and management .....	3,488,663	3,150,291	204,464	9,352	1,589	3,909	31,205	68,014	19,840
Engineering or technology .....	1,425,437	1,366,803	22,628	4,706	117	5,265	4,169	15,134	6,616
Law .....	228,935	223,488	4,730	0	81	6	387	61	182
Medical or other health .....	800,895	755,153	12,156	438	434	9,295	7,782	6,182	9,455
Theological .....	114,779	34,517	0	0	0	1,625	124	16,005	62,509
Other special focus .....	46,269	40,674	0	0	0	32	3,664	1,535	364
2-year.....	5,206,214	4,700,243	282,550	32,390	2,467	9,043	46,230	89,025	44,266
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>90.73</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>
4-year.....	100.00	90.85	4.14	0.33	0.06	0.25	1.36	2.02	0.99
Doctoral/research <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	93.47	0.76	0.01	0.00	0.51	4.13	0.10	1.02
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	100.00	96.46	0.57	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.98	1.64	0.25
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	88.60	7.03	0.43	0.42	0.12	0.84	2.09	0.47
Special-focus institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	87.14	6.81	0.61	0.03	0.28	0.55	3.03	1.55
Art, music, or design .....	100.00	77.19	13.63	1.50	0.01	0.17	#	6.13	1.37
Business and management .....	100.00	90.30	5.86	0.27	0.05	0.11	0.89	1.95	0.57
Engineering or technology .....	100.00	95.89	1.59	0.33	0.01	0.37	0.29	1.06	0.46
Law .....	100.00	97.62	2.07	0.00	0.04	#	0.17	0.03	0.08
Medical or other health .....	100.00	94.29	1.52	0.05	0.05	1.16	0.97	0.77	1.18
Theological .....	100.00	30.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.42	0.11	13.94	54.46
Other special focus .....	100.00	87.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	7.92	3.32	0.79
2-year.....	100.00	90.28	5.43	0.62	0.05	0.17	0.89	1.71	0.85
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$17,510</b>	<b>\$15,887</b>	<b>\$772</b>	<b>\$68</b>	<b>\$10</b>	<b>\$41</b>	<b>\$220</b>	<b>\$343</b>	<b>\$168</b>
4-year.....	17,679	16,062	731	58	11	44	240	357	175
Doctoral/research <sup>1</sup> .....	11,141	10,414	85	1	0	57	460	11	114
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	15,867	15,306	90	5	#	11	156	260	40
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	19,365	17,158	1,361	84	81	23	163	404	91
Special-focus institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	24,857	21,661	1,693	150	7	70	137	754	385
Art, music, or design .....	27,692	21,375	3,773	414	2	47	1	1,698	381
Business and management .....	22,979	20,750	1,347	62	10	26	206	448	131
Engineering or technology .....	23,819	22,839	378	79	2	88	70	253	111
Law .....	34,640	33,816	716	0	12	1	59	9	28
Medical or other health .....	24,938	23,514	379	14	14	289	242	193	294
Theological .....	36,140	10,868	0	0	0	512	39	5,039	19,682
Other special focus .....	19,167	16,849	0	0	0	13	1,518	636	151
2-year.....	16,900	15,258	917	105	8	29	150	289	144
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>5</sup>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$17,783</b>	<b>\$16,135</b>	<b>\$784</b>	<b>\$69</b>	<b>\$11</b>	<b>\$42</b>	<b>\$224</b>	<b>\$348</b>	<b>\$171</b>
4-year.....	17,955	16,313	743	59	11	45	244	363	178
Doctoral/research <sup>1</sup> .....	11,315	10,576	86	1	0	58	467	11	116
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	16,115	15,545	91	5	#	11	158	265	40
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	19,667	17,426	1,383	85	82	24	166	410	92
Special-focus institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	25,246	22,000	1,719	153	7	72	139	765	391
Art, music, or design .....	28,125	21,709	3,832	421	2	48	1	1,725	386
Business and management .....	23,338	21,074	1,368	63	11	26	209	455	133
Engineering or technology .....	24,191	23,196	384	80	2	89	71	257	112
Law .....	35,181	34,344	727	0	12	1	59	9	28
Medical or other health .....	25,328	23,881	384	14	14	294	246	196	299
Theological .....	36,704	11,038	0	0	0	520	40	5,118	19,989
Other special focus .....	19,467	17,112	0	0	0	13	1,541	646	153
2-year.....	17,164	15,496	932	107	8	30	152	294	146

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

<sup>2</sup>Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>3</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>4</sup>Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

<sup>5</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 333.70. Revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2012–13**

Institution	Control <sup>1</sup>	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)	Institution	Control <sup>1</sup>	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>United States (all institutions) .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>\$78,737,208</b>				
<b>120 institutions receiving the largest amounts .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>46,149,338</b>				
Johns Hopkins University (MD) .....	2	1	2,326,399	Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (NY) .....	2	61	278,748
California Institute of Technology .....	2	2	1,718,069	Purdue University, Main Campus (IN) .....	1	62	277,486
University of Chicago (IL) .....	2	3	1,573,706	University of California, Irvine .....	1	63	261,504
Massachusetts Institute of Technology .....	2	4	1,354,832	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University .....	1	64	253,406
University of Washington, Seattle Campus .....	1	5	1,103,484	University of Kentucky .....	1	65	250,045
Stanford University (CA) .....	2	6	1,017,022	Boston University (MA) .....	2	66	248,729
New York University .....	2	7	943,400	Princeton University (NJ) .....	2	67	248,237
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY) .....	2	8	897,738	University of Maryland, Baltimore .....	1	68	247,653
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor .....	1	9	896,789	University of Miami (FL) .....	2	69	247,045
University of Pennsylvania .....	2	10	794,636	University of Virginia, Main Campus .....	1	70	244,070
Columbia University in the City of New York .....	2	11	788,254	Ivy Tech Community College (IN) .....	1	71	232,730
University of Utah .....	1	12	777,010	University of South Florida, Main Campus .....	1	72	232,405
University of California, San Diego .....	1	13	734,178	University of New Mexico, Main Campus .....	1	73	226,419
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA) .....	1	14	666,065	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis .....	1	74	222,358
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill .....	1	15	665,055	University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester ...	1	75	220,665
Harvard University (MA) .....	2	16	653,373	Iowa State University .....	1	76	217,513
University of California, San Francisco .....	1	17	652,409	Colorado State University, Fort Collins .....	1	77	216,102
University of California, Los Angeles .....	1	18	652,037	Yeshiva University (NY) .....	2	78	204,250
University of Southern California .....	2	19	642,255	George Washington University (DC) .....	2	79	204,103
University of Wisconsin, Madison .....	1	20	570,491	Oregon State University .....	1	80	203,760
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities .....	1	21	549,062	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center .....	1	81	203,336
Yale University (CT) .....	2	22	535,767	Florida State University .....	1	82	195,772
Duke University (NC) .....	2	23	535,382	University of Kansas .....	1	83	194,181
United States Air Force Academy (CO) .....	1	24	527,430	Miami-Dade College (FL) .....	1	84	193,831
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus .....	1	25	522,696	University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston .....	1	85	181,028
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus .....	1	26	516,034	North Carolina State University at Raleigh .....	1	86	179,561
Vanderbilt University (TN) .....	2	27	502,511	Stony Brook University (NY) .....	1	87	178,251
University of Texas at Austin .....	1	28	484,330	Virginia Commonwealth University .....	1	88	176,357
Washington University in St. Louis (MO) .....	2	29	470,152	Utah State University .....	1	89	175,557
University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign .....	1	30	465,798	Washington State University .....	1	90	173,498
University of Arizona .....	1	31	449,427	University of California, Santa Barbara .....	1	91	172,100
United States Naval Academy (MD) .....	1	32	441,879	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH) .....	1	92	170,759
Emory University (GA) .....	2	33	440,934	University of Missouri, Columbia .....	1	93	170,167
University of Florida .....	1	34	439,763	Wake Forest University (NC) .....	2	94	169,893
University of California, Davis .....	1	35	430,265	University of Central Florida .....	1	95	168,608
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center .....	1	36	409,849	Tulane University of Louisiana .....	2	96	157,401
University of California, Berkeley .....	1	37	407,751	University of Georgia .....	1	97	153,752
Ohio State University, Main Campus .....	1	38	406,232	Florida International University .....	1	98	152,902
Northwestern University (IL) .....	2	39	405,984	University of Nebraska, Lincoln .....	1	99	152,840
University of Maryland, College Park .....	1	40	374,649	Wayne State University (MI) .....	1	100	150,633
University of Connecticut .....	1	41	362,731	Indiana University, Bloomington .....	1	101	149,474
Carnegie Mellon University (PA) .....	2	42	362,255	Louisiana State University and Ag. & Mech. College .....	1	102	148,162
Michigan State University .....	1	43	351,990	Georgetown University (DC) .....	2	103	148,060
University of Alabama at Birmingham .....	1	44	340,914	University of South Carolina, Columbia .....	1	104	147,633
University of Colorado, Boulder .....	1	45	338,039	University at Buffalo (NY) .....	1	105	146,045
Cornell University (NY) .....	2	46	336,216	Brown University (RI) .....	2	106	145,583
Case Western Reserve University (OH) .....	2	47	332,550	Mississippi State University .....	1	107	140,042
Arizona State University, Tempe .....	1	48	328,567	Medical University of South Carolina .....	1	108	137,867
Texas A & M University, College Station .....	1	49	325,824	University of Texas Medical Branch .....	1	109	137,227
Howard University (DC) .....	2	50	324,416	State University of New York at Albany .....	1	110	133,184
University of Tennessee, Knoxville .....	1	51	323,508	New Mexico State University, Main Campus .....	1	111	129,212
Baylor College of Medicine (TX) .....	2	52	322,062	Kansas State University .....	1	112	128,732
University of Iowa .....	1	53	321,134	University of Massachusetts, Amherst .....	1	113	128,571
University of Illinois at Chicago .....	1	54	317,371	Medical College of Wisconsin .....	2	114	125,202
United States Military Academy (NY) .....	1	55	315,085	Tufts University (MA) .....	2	115	124,959
University of Hawaii at Manoa .....	1	56	311,104	University of California, Santa Cruz .....	1	116	124,404
University of Colorado, Denver .....	1	57	310,943	Temple University (PA) .....	1	117	124,101
Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ) .....	1	58	306,581	University of Vermont .....	1	118	122,350
University of Rochester (NY) .....	2	59	301,015	Dartmouth College (NH) .....	2	119	121,966
Oregon Health & Science University .....	1	60	281,903	University of Houston (TX) .....	1	120	121,608

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private nonprofit, by a "2"; and private for-profit, by a "3."<sup>2</sup>Includes federal appropriations; operating, nonoperating, unrestricted, and restricted federal contracts and grants; and revenue for independent operations. Independent operations generally include only the revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers. Pell grants are included for public institutions and may also be included for private nonprofit institutions that do not treat Pell grants as pass-through trans-

actions. Data for public, private nonprofit, and private for-profit institutions are only roughly comparable because they were collected using different survey instruments.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

**Table 333.80. Voluntary support for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13**

Year	Total voluntary support, in millions of constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>1</sup>	In millions of current dollars									Voluntary support as a percent of total expenditures <sup>2</sup>
		Total voluntary support	Sources						Purpose		
			Alumni	Nonalumni individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious organizations	Other	Current operations	Capital purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	\$2,381	\$240	\$60	\$60	\$28	\$60	\$16	\$16	\$101	\$139	10.7
1959–60.....	6,517	815	191	194	130	163	80	57	385	430	14.6
1965–66.....	10,604	1,440	310	350	230	357	108	85	675	765	11.5
1970–71.....	11,002	1,860	458	495	259	418	104	126	1,050	810	8.0
1975–76.....	10,211	2,410	588	569	379	549	130	195	1,480	930	6.2
1980–81.....	11,474	4,230	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334	2,590	1,640	6.6
1985–86.....	15,979	7,400	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363	211	518	4,022	3,378	7.6
1989–90.....	18,135	9,800	2,540	2,230	2,170	1,920	240	700	5,440	4,360	7.3
1990–91.....	17,897	10,200	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710	5,830	4,370	7.0
1993–94.....	19,846	12,350	3,410	2,800	2,510	2,540	240	850	6,710	5,640	7.1
1994–95.....	19,918	12,750	3,600	2,940	2,560	2,460	250	940	7,230	5,520	7.0
1995–96.....	21,672	14,250	4,040	3,400	2,800	2,815	255	940	7,850	6,400	7.5
1996–97.....	23,658	16,000	4,650	3,850	3,050	3,200	250	1,000	8,500	7,500	8.0
1997–98.....	26,730	18,400	5,500	4,500	3,250	3,800	300	1,050	9,000	9,400	8.8
1998–99.....	29,131	20,400	5,930	4,810	3,610	4,530	330	1,190	9,900	10,500	9.3
1999–2000.....	32,200	23,200	6,800	5,420	4,150	5,080	370	1,380	11,270	11,930	9.8
2000–01.....	32,475	24,200	6,830	5,200	4,350	6,000	370	1,450	12,200	12,000	9.3
2001–02.....	31,515	23,900	5,900	5,400	4,370	6,300	360	1,570	12,400	11,500	8.5
2002–03.....	30,450	23,600	6,570	4,280	4,250	6,600	360	1,540	12,900	10,700	7.8
2003–04.....	30,808	24,400	6,700	5,200	4,400	6,200	350	1,550	13,600	10,800	7.7
2004–05.....	31,379	25,600	7,100	5,000	4,400	7,000	370	1,730	14,200	11,400	7.6
2005–06.....	33,062	28,000	8,400	5,700	4,600	7,100	375	1,825	15,000	13,000	7.9
2006–07.....	34,243	29,750	8,270	5,650	4,800	8,500	380	2,150	16,100	13,650	7.9
2007–08.....	35,073	31,600	8,700	6,120	4,900	9,100	380	2,400	17,070	14,530	7.7
2008–09.....	30,485	27,850	7,130	4,995	4,620	8,235	325	2,545	16,955	10,895	6.5
2009–10.....	30,355	28,000	7,100	4,920	4,730	8,400	305	2,545	17,000	11,000	6.3
2010–11.....	32,202	30,300	7,800	5,650	5,020	8,675	305	2,850	17,800	12,500	6.4
2011–12.....	32,008	31,000	7,700	5,825	5,250	9,150	275	2,800	18,900	12,100	6.3
2012–13.....	34,328	33,800	9,000	6,200	5,100	10,000	300	3,200	20,200	13,600	6.8

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>2</sup>Total expenditures include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value through 1995–96.

NOTE: Data rounding is consistent with the original source material. Voluntary support data are from the Council for Aid to Education, while the percentage of total expenditures is based on total expenditures reported through the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System.

SOURCE: Council for Aid to Education, *Voluntary Support of Education*, selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1965–66 through 1985–86; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), “Finance Survey” (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)



**Table 333.90. Endowment funds of the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions with the largest endowments, by rank order: Fiscal year 2013**

Institution	Fiscal year (FY) 2013				Institution	Fiscal year (FY) 2013			
	Rank order, end of FY <sup>1</sup>	Market value of endowment				Rank order, end of FY <sup>1</sup>	Market value of endowment		
		Beginning of FY (in thousands)	End of FY (in thousands)	Percent change <sup>2</sup>			Beginning of FY (in thousands)	End of FY (in thousands)	Percent change <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
United States (all institutions).....	†	\$424,625,337	\$466,659,158	9.9					
120 institutions with the largest amounts.....	†	315,119,508	344,895,467	9.4					
Harvard University (MA).....	1	30,745,534	32,689,489	6.3	University of Delaware.....	61	1,087,873	1,171,166	7.7
Yale University (CT).....	2	19,264,289	20,708,793	7.5	Weill Cornell Medical College (NY).....	62	1,096,528	1,138,386	3.8
University of Texas System Office.....	3	17,070,515	19,740,283	15.6	Soka University of America (CA).....	63	1,035,512	1,117,424	7.9
Princeton University (NJ).....	4	17,404,002	18,786,132	7.9	Lehigh University (PA).....	64	1,035,593	1,103,449	6.6
Stanford University (CA).....	5	17,035,804	18,688,868	9.7	University of Iowa.....	65	981,104	1,094,803	11.6
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	6	10,149,564	10,857,976	7.0	Carnegie Mellon University (PA).....	66	979,230	1,066,149	8.9
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	7	7,586,547	8,272,366	9.0	Wake Forest University (NC).....	67	1,025,069	1,061,638	3.6
Columbia University in the City of New York (NY).....	8	7,654,152	8,197,880	7.1	Baylor University (TX).....	68	964,161	1,061,157	10.1
Texas A & M University, College Station.....	9	7,032,204	8,072,055	14.8	University of Kentucky.....	69	947,383	1,054,448	11.3
University of Pennsylvania.....	10	6,754,658	7,741,396	14.6	Brigham Young University, Provo (UT).....	70	957,010	1,053,241	10.1
University of Notre Dame (IN).....	11	6,444,599	6,959,051	8.0	Syracuse University (NY).....	71	940,056	1,053,214	12.0
University of California System Admin. Central Office.....	12	5,990,577	6,402,600	6.9	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	72	996,226	1,050,492	5.4
Northwestern University (IL).....	13	5,574,319	6,283,130	12.7	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH).....	73	834,929	1,044,198	25.1
Emory University (GA).....	14	5,774,500	6,115,582	5.9	Bowdoin College (ME).....	74	902,364	1,038,640	15.1
Duke University (NC).....	15	5,555,196	6,040,973	8.7	Yeshiva University (NY).....	75	931,914	1,034,254	11.0
University of Chicago (IL).....	16	5,701,419	5,886,968	3.3	Tulane University of Louisiana.....	76	946,176	1,031,661	9.0
Washington University in St. Louis (MO).....	17	5,303,196	5,749,297	8.4	Trinity University (TX).....	77	915,918	1,013,929	10.7
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	18	4,734,895	5,106,876	7.9	Berea College (KY).....	78	942,618	1,012,401	7.4
Rice University (TX).....	19	4,448,069	4,895,299	10.1	Middlebury College (VT).....	79	879,690	972,992	10.6
Cornell University (NY).....	20	3,850,426	4,133,842	7.4	Saint Louis University, Main Campus (MO).....	80	852,842	956,014	12.1
University of Southern California.....	21	3,488,933	3,868,355	10.9	Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ).....	81	866,930	941,110	8.6
Dartmouth College (NH).....	22	3,486,383	3,733,596	7.1	University of Tulsa (OK).....	82	802,455	893,055	11.3
Vanderbilt University (TN).....	23	3,360,036	3,635,343	8.2	Juilliard School (NY).....	83	787,698	882,012	12.0
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	24	2,348,193	3,130,942	33.3	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center.....	84	836,413	878,855	5.1
University of Texas at Austin.....	25	2,861,389	3,012,895	5.3	Vassar College (NY).....	85	804,912	868,741	7.9
New York University.....	26	2,800,399	2,980,027	6.4	Berry College (GA).....	86	821,977	861,107	4.8
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA).....	27	2,600,314	2,956,739	13.7	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus.....	87	784,834	845,635	7.7
Johns Hopkins University (MD).....	28	2,593,316	2,918,546	12.5	Baylor College of Medicine (TX).....	88	751,378	844,261	12.4
Brown University (RI).....	29	2,525,091	2,669,948	5.7	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	89	772,185	835,123	8.2
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	30	2,365,693	2,610,544	10.4	University of Arkansas.....	90	770,550	819,814	6.4
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	31	2,206,040	2,432,421	10.3	University of Miami (FL).....	91	678,694	777,947	14.6
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	32	2,157,237	2,344,280	8.7	Washington State University.....	92	737,428	777,644	5.5
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	33	2,068,495	2,295,273	11.0	Hamilton College (NY).....	93	693,919	773,828	11.5
Purdue University, Main Campus (IN).....	34	1,861,079	2,189,202	17.6	North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	94	635,326	769,404	21.1
University of Richmond (VA).....	35	1,868,910	2,025,996	8.4	Brandeis University (MA).....	95	674,522	766,205	13.6
Michigan State University.....	36	1,760,708	2,007,498	14.0	University of California, San Francisco.....	96	655,924	766,144	16.8
California Institute of Technology.....	37	1,813,842	1,960,435	8.1	Oberlin College (OH).....	97	708,238	765,804	8.1
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	38	1,772,921	1,924,143	8.5	Colgate University (NY).....	98	687,474	760,825	10.7
Williams College (MA).....	39	1,728,549	1,902,112	10.0	Santa Clara University (CA).....	99	688,118	760,218	10.5
Boston College (MA).....	40	1,632,635	1,868,699	14.5	University of Louisville (KY).....	100	721,104	757,336	5.0
Amherst College (MA).....	41	1,640,666	1,823,748	11.2	Lafayette College (PA).....	101	681,536	749,031	9.9
Pomona College (CA).....	42	1,679,640	1,823,441	8.6	Pepperdine University (CA).....	102	607,953	715,660	17.7
University of Rochester (NY).....	43	1,581,773	1,730,829	9.4	Bryn Mawr College (PA).....	103	641,173	710,168	10.8
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	44	1,608,248	1,714,876	6.6	Indiana University, Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	104	634,979	709,877	11.8
Case Western Reserve University (OH).....	45	1,600,013	1,678,563	4.9	Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ).....	105	645,556	703,701	9.0
Swarthmore College (PA).....	46	1,498,775	1,634,685	9.1	Carleton College (MN).....	106	645,654	700,540	8.5
Wellesley College (MA).....	47	1,468,582	1,576,337	7.3	College of William and Mary (VA).....	107	644,233	697,724	8.3
Smith College (MA).....	48	1,409,755	1,557,427	10.5	Macalester College (MN).....	108	625,068	694,311	11.1
Grinnell College (IA).....	49	1,383,856	1,553,629	12.3	University of Missouri, Columbia.....	109	624,382	692,853	11.0
Tufts University (MA).....	50	1,351,166	1,440,527	6.6	Denison University (OH).....	110	644,201	691,740	7.4
University of California, Los Angeles.....	51	1,222,823	1,411,797	15.5	Wesleyan University (CT).....	111	616,195	688,643	11.8
University of California, Berkeley.....	52	1,254,517	1,411,707	12.5	Rochester Institute of Technology (NY).....	112	628,128	669,132	6.5
Boston University (MA).....	53	1,190,512	1,403,061	17.9	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art (NY).....	113	640,536	668,546	4.4
George Washington University (DC).....	54	1,305,892	1,375,202	5.3	Bucknell University (PA).....	114	599,216	666,563	11.2
University of Florida.....	55	1,127,419	1,360,073	20.6	University of Tennessee, Knoxville.....	115	665,833	662,942	-0.4
Washington and Lee University (VA).....	56	1,261,553	1,345,356	6.6	Colorado College.....	116	507,013	656,658	29.5
University of Kansas.....	57	1,202,585	1,310,655	9.0	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.....	117	588,300	653,700	11.1
Georgetown University (DC).....	58	1,140,486	1,286,322	12.8	Colby College (ME).....	118	599,557	649,992	8.4
Southern Methodist University (TX).....	59	1,162,415	1,268,079	9.1	University of Utah.....	119	577,505	642,219	11.2
Texas Christian University.....	60	1,110,868	1,256,030	13.1	Mount Holyoke College (MA).....	120	594,045	638,552	7.5

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Institutions ranked by size of endowment at end of 2013 fiscal year.<sup>2</sup>Change in market value of endowment. Includes growth from gifts and returns on investments, as well as reductions from expenditures and withdrawals.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

**Table 334.10. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships <sup>2</sup>	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
In thousands of current dollars																
<b>All levels</b>																
2006–07.....	\$238,828,801	\$67,188,249	\$45,998,524	\$23,893,564	\$10,148,312	\$16,306,542	\$11,377,541	\$19,962,037	\$15,806,925	\$10,772,442	\$8,956,265	\$18,501,797	\$22,111,404	\$784,684	\$3,819,104	\$9,199,935
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	261,045,829	71,807,253	48,691,508	25,331,167	10,800,588	17,871,280	12,205,110	22,145,030	17,032,966	12,814,049	9,664,173	19,533,181	23,974,721	931,838	4,301,708	12,632,765
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	273,030,301	75,078,714	51,151,501	26,651,018	11,244,501	18,805,325	12,939,434	23,078,908	17,839,601	13,719,465	11,104,773	20,588,239	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,972,642	11,884,935
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	281,368,314	76,292,102	51,812,151	28,077,991	11,506,354	18,878,483	13,137,932	22,685,634	18,052,279	14,306,697	15,435,492	20,457,106	26,674,882	1,236,092	5,061,939	9,565,330
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	296,114,046	79,373,704	53,573,417	29,357,793	11,865,709	19,338,463	13,566,425	23,863,660	18,847,081	15,413,378	17,604,651	21,715,258	27,894,885	1,153,975	5,628,124	10,490,939
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	305,534,191	80,898,639	54,360,626	29,655,988	11,943,858	20,301,350	14,160,344	24,154,135	19,180,861	16,469,939	16,620,812	22,190,775	30,899,227	1,204,016	6,136,311	11,717,934
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	311,424,709	82,946,384	55,555,811	29,860,945	11,905,234	21,259,036	14,688,802	25,269,318	19,717,247	17,436,827	16,221,476	22,490,098	31,838,319	1,224,309	6,364,472	10,202,242
<b>4-year</b>																
2006–07.....	196,121,062	50,755,304	34,541,885	23,875,451	9,455,605	13,151,359	7,430,739	14,046,030	12,031,682	9,140,557	6,031,919	16,308,351	22,111,404	784,684	3,129,141	7,868,836
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	215,474,080	54,371,328	36,618,879	25,312,279	10,055,606	14,471,795	8,051,799	15,812,151	13,047,228	10,959,500	6,467,362	17,296,774	23,974,721	931,838	3,523,683	11,198,015
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	225,363,128	57,265,615	38,666,432	26,629,400	10,499,031	15,300,115	8,612,795	16,505,969	13,805,143	11,719,734	7,156,258	18,293,456	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,354,694	10,098,170
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	230,216,045	58,268,076	39,035,682	28,057,280	10,752,578	15,355,204	8,755,313	16,348,654	13,675,766	12,311,891	9,092,603	18,120,806	26,674,882	1,236,092	4,091,219	7,475,682
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	241,754,071	60,607,823	40,407,972	29,336,607	11,099,605	15,720,410	9,112,980	17,294,034	14,260,755	13,184,265	10,103,136	19,321,726	27,894,885	1,153,975	4,502,944	8,160,925
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	251,503,636	62,238,557	41,349,288	29,635,707	11,184,077	16,652,094	9,634,329	17,439,517	14,705,781	14,105,698	9,739,168	19,819,696	30,899,227	1,204,016	4,777,487	9,468,280
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	257,543,514	64,142,742	42,541,275	29,842,594	11,178,539	17,528,570	10,103,438	18,349,595	15,212,898	14,870,558	9,819,766	20,191,850	31,838,319	1,224,309	5,071,595	8,168,742
<b>2-year</b>																
2006–07.....	42,707,739	16,432,945	11,456,639	18,113	692,707	3,155,183	3,946,803	5,916,007	3,775,243	1,631,885	2,924,346	2,193,446	0	0	689,963	1,331,099
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	45,571,749	17,435,926	12,072,630	18,887	744,982	3,399,485	4,153,311	6,332,879	3,985,738	1,854,549	3,196,811	2,236,407	0	0	778,025	1,434,749
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	47,667,173	17,813,099	12,485,070	21,617	745,470	3,505,209	4,326,639	6,572,940	4,034,457	1,999,732	3,948,515	2,294,783	0	0	617,948	1,786,764
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	51,152,269	18,024,027	12,776,469	20,711	753,776	3,523,280	4,382,619	6,336,980	4,376,513	1,994,806	6,342,889	2,336,300	0	0	970,721	2,089,648
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	54,359,975	18,765,881	13,165,446	21,187	766,104	3,618,052	4,453,445	6,569,626	4,586,326	2,229,112	7,501,515	2,393,532	0	0	1,125,180	2,330,014
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	54,030,554	18,660,082	13,011,338	20,281	759,781	3,649,257	4,526,015	6,714,618	4,475,080	2,364,242	6,881,643	2,371,079	0	0	1,358,824	2,249,654
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	53,881,195	18,803,642	13,014,536	18,351	726,695	3,730,467	4,585,363	6,919,723	4,504,349	2,566,269	6,401,710	2,298,249	0	0	1,292,877	2,033,500
Percentage distribution																
<b>All levels</b>																
2006–07.....	100.0	28.13	19.26	10.00	4.25	6.83	4.76	8.36	6.62	4.51	3.75	7.75	9.26	0.33	1.60	3.85
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	27.51	18.65	9.70	4.14	6.85	4.68	8.48	6.52	4.91	3.70	7.48	9.18	0.36	1.65	4.84
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	27.50	18.73	9.76	4.12	6.89	4.74	8.45	6.53	5.02	4.07	7.54	9.50	0.43	1.09	4.35
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	27.11	18.41	9.98	4.09	6.71	4.67	8.06	6.42	5.08	5.49	7.27	9.48	0.44	1.80	4.40
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	26.81	18.09	9.91	4.01	6.53	4.58	8.06	6.36	5.21	5.95	7.33	9.42	0.39	1.90	3.54
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	26.48	17.79	9.71	3.91	6.64	4.63	7.91	6.28	5.39	5.44	7.26	10.11	0.39	2.01	3.84
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	26.63	17.84	9.59	3.82	6.83	4.72	8.11	6.33	5.60	5.21	7.22	10.22	0.39	2.04	3.28
<b>4-year</b>																
2006–07.....	100.0	25.88	17.61	12.17	4.82	6.71	3.79	7.16	6.13	4.66	3.08	8.32	11.27	0.40	1.60	4.01
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	25.23	16.99	11.75	4.67	6.72	3.74	7.34	6.06	5.09	3.00	8.03	11.13	0.43	1.64	5.20
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	25.41	17.16	11.82	4.66	6.79	3.82	7.32	6.13	5.20	3.18	8.12	11.51	0.52	1.04	4.48
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	25.31	16.96	12.19	4.67	6.67	3.80	7.10	5.94	5.35	3.95	7.87	11.59	0.54	1.78	3.25
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	25.07	16.71	12.13	4.59	6.50	3.77	7.15	5.90	5.45	4.18	7.99	11.54	0.48	1.86	3.38
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	24.75	16.44	11.78	4.45	6.62	3.83	6.93	5.85	5.61	3.87	7.88	12.29	0.48	1.90	3.76
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	24.91	16.52	11.59	4.34	6.81	3.92	7.12	5.91	5.77	3.81	7.84	12.36	0.48	1.97	3.17
<b>2-year</b>																
2006–07.....	100.0	38.48	26.83	0.04	1.62	7.39	9.24	13.85	8.84	3.82	6.85	5.14	0.00	0.00	1.62	3.12
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	38.26	26.49	0.04	1.63	7.46	9.11	13.90	8.75	4.07	7.01	4.91	0.00	0.00	1.71	3.15
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	37.37	26.19	0.05	1.56	7.35	9.08	13.79	8.46	4.20	8.28	4.81	0.00	0.00	1.30	3.75
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	35.24	24.98	0.04	1.47	6.89	8.57	12.39	8.56	3.90	12.40	4.57	0.00	0.00	1.90	4.09
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	34.52	24.22	0.04	1.41	6.66	8.19	12.09	8.44	4.10	13.80	4.40	0.00	0.00	2.07	4.29
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	34.54	24.08	0.04	1.41	6.75	8.38	12.43	8.28	4.38	12.74	4.39	0.00	0.00	2.51	4.16
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	34.90	24.15	0.03	1.35	6.92	8.51	12.84	8.36	4.76	11.88	4.27	0.00	0.00	2.40	3.77

See notes at end of table.

Table 334.10. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships <sup>2</sup>	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars																
<b>All levels</b>																
2006–07.....	\$25,130	\$7,070	\$4,840	\$2,514	\$1,068	\$1,716	\$1,197	\$2,100	\$1,663	\$1,134	\$942	\$1,947	\$2,327	\$83	\$402	\$968
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,802	7,373	4,999	2,601	1,109	1,835	1,253	2,274	1,749	1,316	992	2,006	2,462	96	442	1,297
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	27,135	7,462	5,084	2,649	1,118	1,869	1,286	2,294	1,773	1,364	1,104	2,046	2,579	117	295	1,181
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,182	7,099	4,821	2,613	1,071	1,757	1,223	2,111	1,680	1,331	1,436	1,904	2,482	115	471	890
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,874	7,204	4,862	2,664	1,077	1,755	1,231	2,166	1,710	1,399	1,598	1,971	2,532	105	511	952
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	27,891	7,385	4,962	2,707	1,090	1,853	1,293	2,205	1,751	1,503	1,517	2,026	2,821	110	560	1,070
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,887	7,694	5,153	2,770	1,104	1,972	1,363	2,344	1,829	1,617	1,505	2,086	2,953	114	590	946
<b>4-year</b>																
2006–07.....	33,670	8,714	5,930	4,099	1,623	2,258	1,276	2,411	2,066	1,569	1,036	2,800	3,796	135	537	1,351
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	35,947	9,071	6,109	4,223	1,678	2,414	1,343	2,638	2,177	1,828	1,079	2,886	4,000	155	588	1,868
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	36,707	9,327	6,298	4,337	1,710	2,492	1,403	2,688	2,249	1,909	1,166	2,980	4,226	192	384	1,645
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	35,679	9,030	6,050	4,348	1,666	2,380	1,357	2,534	2,119	1,908	1,409	2,808	4,134	192	634	1,159
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	36,432	9,133	6,089	4,421	1,673	2,369	1,373	2,606	2,149	1,987	1,523	2,912	4,204	174	679	1,230
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	37,348	9,242	6,140	4,401	1,661	2,473	1,431	2,590	2,184	2,095	1,446	2,943	4,588	179	709	1,406
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,073	9,482	6,289	4,412	1,653	2,591	1,494	2,713	2,249	2,198	1,452	2,985	4,707	181	750	1,208
<b>2-year</b>																
2006–07.....	11,609	4,467	3,114	5	188	858	1,073	1,608	1,026	444	795	596	0	0	188	362
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,167	4,655	3,223	5	199	908	1,109	1,691	1,064	495	854	597	0	0	208	383
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,153	4,542	3,183	6	190	894	1,103	1,676	1,029	510	1,007	585	0	0	158	456
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,912	4,197	2,975	5	176	820	1,021	1,476	1,019	465	1,477	544	0	0	226	487
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,403	4,282	3,004	5	175	825	1,016	1,499	1,046	509	1,712	546	0	0	257	532
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,802	4,421	3,083	5	180	865	1,072	1,591	1,060	560	1,630	562	0	0	322	533
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,416	4,682	3,240	5	181	929	1,142	1,723	1,122	639	1,594	572	0	0	322	506
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>4</sup>																
<b>All levels</b>																
2006–07.....	\$28,926	\$8,137	\$5,571	\$2,894	\$1,229	\$1,975	\$1,378	\$2,418	\$1,914	\$1,305	\$1,085	\$2,241	\$2,678	\$95	\$463	\$1,114
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,748	8,183	5,549	2,887	1,231	2,037	1,391	2,524	1,941	1,460	1,101	2,226	2,732	106	490	1,440
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,702	8,168	5,565	2,899	1,223	2,046	1,408	2,511	1,941	1,493	1,208	2,240	2,822	128	323	1,293
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,384	7,696	5,227	2,832	1,161	1,904	1,325	2,289	1,821	1,443	1,557	2,064	2,691	125	511	965
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,561	7,656	5,167	2,832	1,144	1,865	1,309	2,302	1,818	1,487	1,698	2,094	2,691	111	543	1,012
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,798	7,625	5,124	2,795	1,126	1,913	1,335	2,277	1,808	1,552	1,567	2,092	2,912	113	578	1,104
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,338	7,814	5,234	2,813	1,122	2,003	1,384	2,381	1,858	1,643	1,528	2,119	2,999	115	600	961
<b>4-year</b>																
2006–07.....	38,755	10,030	6,826	4,718	1,868	2,599	1,468	2,776	2,378	1,806	1,192	3,223	4,369	155	618	1,555
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	39,897	10,067	6,780	4,687	1,862	2,680	1,491	2,928	2,416	2,029	1,197	3,203	4,439	173	652	2,073
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	40,180	10,210	6,894	4,748	1,872	2,728	1,536	2,943	2,461	2,089	1,276	3,262	4,626	210	420	1,800
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,680	9,790	6,559	4,714	1,807	2,580	1,471	2,747	2,298	2,069	1,528	3,045	4,482	208	687	1,256
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,719	9,707	6,472	4,698	1,778	2,518	1,460	2,770	2,284	2,112	1,618	3,095	4,468	185	721	1,307
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,562	9,543	6,340	4,544	1,715	2,553	1,477	2,674	2,255	2,163	1,493	3,039	4,738	185	733	1,452
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,668	9,630	6,387	4,481	1,678	2,632	1,517	2,755	2,284	2,233	1,474	3,032	4,780	184	761	1,226
<b>2-year</b>																
2006–07.....	13,362	5,142	3,585	6	217	987	1,235	1,851	1,181	511	915	686	0	0	216	416
2007–08 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,504	5,167	3,577	6	221	1,007	1,231	1,877	1,181	550	947	663	0	0	231	425
2008–09 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,303	4,971	3,484	6	208	978	1,207	1,834	1,126	558	1,102	640	0	0	172	499
2009–10 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,914	4,550	3,226	5	190	889	1,106	1,600	1,105	504	1,601	590	0	0	245	528
2010–11 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,181	4,550	3,192	5	186	877	1,080	1,593	1,112	541	1,819	580	0	0	273	565
2011–12 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,218	4,565	3,183	5	186	893	1,107	1,643	1,095	578	1,684	580	0	0	332	550
2012–13 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,625	4,755	3,291	5	184	943	1,160	1,750	1,139	649	1,619	581	0	0	327	514

<sup>1</sup>Includes other categories not separately shown.<sup>2</sup>Excludes discounts and allowances.<sup>3</sup>All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.<sup>4</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2007 through Spring 2014, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.20. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution, purpose of expenditure, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–10 through 2012–13**

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures, 2009–10	Total expenditures, 2010–11	Total expenditures, 2011–12			2012–13					
			All institutions	4-year institutions	2-year institutions	All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year institutions	
						Total <sup>1</sup>	Instruction <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Instruction <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Instruction <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$281,368,314</b>	<b>\$296,114,046</b>	<b>\$305,534,191</b>	<b>\$251,503,636</b>	<b>\$54,030,554</b>	<b>\$311,424,709</b>	<b>\$82,946,384</b>	<b>\$257,543,514</b>	<b>\$64,142,742</b>	<b>\$53,881,195</b>	<b>\$18,803,642</b>
Alabama .....	6,324,853	6,649,467	6,249,322	5,505,628	743,694	6,499,646	1,484,289	5,761,237	1,210,975	738,409	273,314
Alaska .....	780,028	800,218	829,978	806,882	23,096	845,578	224,790	809,679	212,485	35,899	12,305
Arizona .....	4,721,129	4,968,606	5,126,746	3,711,078	1,415,668	5,372,323	1,555,735	3,908,951	1,089,240	1,463,372	466,495
Arkansas .....	3,268,738	3,454,422	3,592,033	3,079,753	512,279	3,614,017	742,613	3,115,538	581,911	498,479	160,703
California .....	39,702,048	42,790,625	45,496,484	34,205,136	11,291,348	45,915,560	10,849,433	34,830,021	7,566,285	11,085,538	3,283,149
Colorado .....	4,516,268	4,837,724	5,149,199	4,593,560	555,639	5,342,995	1,541,508	4,756,073	1,325,455	586,922	216,052
Connecticut .....	2,814,866	2,974,554	2,931,898	2,476,931	454,966	3,030,961	845,284	2,565,900	663,966	465,062	181,317
Delaware .....	967,381	1,032,228	1,128,190	976,509	151,681	1,121,660	425,831	965,973	356,721	155,687	69,110
District of Columbia .....	109,469	152,640	147,034	147,034	0	141,338	47,739	141,338	47,739	0	0
Florida .....	9,721,394	10,413,803	10,559,827	10,047,373	512,454	10,659,595	3,107,105	10,272,223	3,001,908	387,372	105,196
Georgia .....	6,426,195	7,028,610	7,293,926	6,090,473	1,203,453	7,409,996	1,949,309	6,310,205	1,558,758	1,099,791	390,551
Hawaii .....	1,406,821	1,523,301	1,609,315	1,364,952	244,363	1,647,129	446,357	1,395,931	332,636	251,196	113,721
Idaho .....	1,070,934	1,116,296	1,216,909	951,754	265,155	1,182,070	351,189	974,156	283,798	207,914	67,391
Illinois .....	9,954,173	10,302,240	10,888,678	7,958,821	2,929,857	11,603,379	3,373,084	8,567,709	2,396,050	3,035,670	977,034
Indiana .....	5,739,211	5,959,191	6,098,731	5,438,638	660,093	6,227,063	2,142,564	5,587,045	1,934,163	640,018	208,401
Iowa .....	4,169,366	4,332,274	4,726,859	3,842,076	884,783	4,846,304	981,476	3,957,757	646,002	888,547	335,474
Kansas .....	2,916,446	3,053,391	3,214,748	2,490,979	723,769	3,306,016	1,021,286	2,562,868	770,535	743,148	250,751
Kentucky .....	4,723,961	4,889,725	5,136,705	4,423,207	713,498	5,180,174	1,177,883	4,454,346	931,670	725,828	246,213
Louisiana .....	4,143,613	4,163,519	4,204,018	3,688,602	515,416	4,151,993	1,096,889	3,656,295	913,757	495,698	183,133
Maine .....	807,827	837,119	844,272	722,060	122,212	847,717	236,554	725,066	187,615	122,652	48,939
Maryland .....	5,489,313	5,627,221	5,829,195	4,472,795	1,356,400	5,979,533	1,658,119	4,623,170	1,170,993	1,356,363	487,126
Massachusetts .....	3,941,641	4,224,820	4,297,014	3,490,312	806,702	4,442,564	1,239,779	3,610,605	926,914	831,958	312,865
Michigan .....	12,411,095	12,793,640	13,384,789	11,447,703	1,937,086	13,788,962	3,422,599	11,940,315	2,769,449	1,848,647	653,150
Minnesota .....	4,782,817	4,841,837	4,810,022	3,798,676	1,011,346	5,019,669	1,437,377	3,976,182	1,011,067	1,043,487	426,310
Mississippi .....	3,591,772	3,717,313	3,815,187	2,909,603	905,584	3,855,187	892,777	2,976,363	591,741	878,824	301,036
Missouri .....	4,220,808	4,370,406	4,563,353	3,777,389	785,964	4,619,674	1,267,632	3,823,178	976,168	796,496	291,464
Montana .....	933,785	961,380	980,626	852,199	128,427	992,536	254,602	866,457	221,953	126,079	32,649
Nebraska .....	2,005,277	2,119,516	2,176,505	1,788,005	388,500	2,226,961	655,888	1,838,167	508,003	388,794	147,885
Nevada .....	1,423,657	1,452,203	1,374,536	1,307,944	66,592	1,442,757	496,725	1,375,441	470,306	67,316	26,419
New Hampshire .....	837,543	916,009	894,369	764,722	129,647	901,393	266,816	769,683	222,929	131,710	43,887
New Jersey .....	6,679,185	6,818,023	7,080,758	5,766,819	1,313,939	5,474,962	1,866,896	4,147,457	1,416,674	1,327,505	450,222
New Mexico .....	3,094,887	3,195,659	3,150,710	2,545,009	605,701	3,252,357	618,286	2,643,255	423,188	609,102	195,098
New York .....	14,564,719	15,481,165	16,037,336	12,848,763	3,188,573	15,844,606	4,607,393	12,689,386	3,315,556	3,155,220	1,291,538
North Carolina .....	9,061,392	9,639,567	9,556,563	7,417,647	2,138,916	9,964,777	3,173,886	7,766,190	2,272,448	2,198,588	901,438
North Dakota .....	960,204	993,822	1,041,219	950,491	90,728	1,068,159	373,922	977,140	339,900	91,019	34,022
Ohio .....	11,191,776	11,618,185	11,808,439	10,182,544	1,625,895	12,192,587	3,214,787	10,636,363	2,660,002	1,556,224	554,786
Oklahoma .....	3,565,946	3,722,869	3,859,699	3,377,425	482,275	3,924,755	1,097,434	3,432,762	909,757	491,994	187,677
Oregon .....	4,989,706	5,312,294	5,531,213	4,341,196	1,190,017	5,744,633	1,234,968	4,529,658	842,727	1,214,975	392,241
Pennsylvania .....	10,880,853	11,287,473	11,823,354	10,615,217	1,208,137	12,176,869	2,924,435	10,975,980	2,493,983	1,200,889	430,452
Rhode Island .....	663,552	683,831	717,329	600,406	116,924	719,733	196,387	603,025	145,218	116,707	51,170
South Carolina .....	3,537,943	3,715,311	3,827,663	3,010,114	817,549	4,030,358	1,287,972	3,202,729	999,258	827,629	288,714
South Dakota .....	686,412	707,073	739,971	663,378	76,594	744,419	220,804	669,445	192,477	74,974	28,327
Tennessee .....	3,781,861	3,980,862	4,156,217	3,492,606	663,611	4,193,989	1,450,849	3,522,799	1,201,450	671,191	249,398
Texas .....	25,080,639	26,346,922	26,413,997	21,789,774	4,624,223	27,655,846	6,922,926	22,880,541	5,330,044	4,775,306	1,592,883
Utah .....	3,940,464	4,248,983	4,461,853	4,260,114	201,739	4,744,745	782,163	4,539,033	698,046	205,712	84,117
Vermont .....	761,182	793,941	799,662	762,660	37,002	843,550	218,327	806,021	208,071	37,529	10,256
Virginia .....	7,329,410	7,878,109	8,367,116	7,254,946	1,112,170	8,757,065	2,336,347	7,615,345	1,871,968	1,141,720	464,378
Washington .....	6,874,560	7,312,805	7,402,548	6,055,036	1,347,512	7,740,652	2,172,021	6,429,794	1,653,874	1,310,858	518,147
West Virginia .....	1,672,009	1,738,447	1,813,682	1,651,111	162,572	1,761,432	518,208	1,600,198	468,912	161,234	49,297
Wisconsin .....	5,757,793	5,974,368	5,942,717	4,629,546	1,313,171	6,044,715	1,848,358	4,704,511	1,222,453	1,340,203	625,905
Wyoming .....	671,896	706,750	752,127	478,492	273,635	744,748	229,095	469,004	137,558	275,744	91,537
U.S. Service Academies .....	1,699,493	1,653,288	1,679,549	1,679,549	†	1,585,003	457,684	1,585,003	457,684	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>1,776,740</b>	<b>1,698,347</b>	<b>1,727,062</b>	<b>1,625,469</b>	<b>101,592</b>	<b>1,684,136</b>	<b>496,123</b>	<b>1,591,208</b>	<b>463,020</b>	<b>92,928</b>	<b>33,103</b>
American Samoa .....	13,243	15,942	15,097	15,097	0	14,449	4,558	14,449	4,558	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	23,128	21,048	23,134	0	23,134	22,472	7,583	0	0	22,472	7,583
Guam .....	115,262	125,565	136,515	99,800	36,715	129,808	30,277	96,962	18,224	32,846	12,052
Marshall Islands .....	12,681	17,259	18,381	0	18,381	13,552	3,042	0	0	13,552	3,042
Northern Marianas .....	14,619	20,214	18,085	18,085	0	18,031	7,979	18,031	7,979	0	0
Palau .....	5,416	4,856	9,023	0	9,023	10,384	4,177	0	0	10,384	4,177
Puerto Rico .....	1,506,865	1,406,063	1,418,143	1,403,804	14,339	1,393,668	424,018	1,379,994	417,770	13,674	6,248
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	85,525	87,400	88,683	88,683	0	81,772	14,489	81,772	14,489	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes other categories not separately shown.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes expenditures for operations and maintenance, interest, and depreciation, which are included in the total.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.

Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 through Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.30. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13**

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises¹	Net grant aid to students²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	\$80,613,037	\$26,012,599	\$8,381,926	\$1,446,958	\$6,510,951	\$5,688,499	\$10,585,850	\$8,300,021	\$1,180,882	\$7,355,110	\$2,753,679	\$2,396,563
2000–01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001–02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002–03.....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003–04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004–05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
2005–06.....	116,817,913	38,465,058	13,242,343	1,941,519	10,217,274	8,965,704	15,667,101	11,741,258	708,158	9,645,428	4,203,523	2,020,548
2006–07.....	124,557,725	41,223,483	13,704,450	2,036,588	10,882,028	9,591,334	16,831,353	12,451,087	728,139	10,400,055	4,680,393	2,028,816
2007–08.....	133,503,539	44,226,329	14,474,367	2,182,676	11,884,345	10,363,476	18,364,513	13,319,602	721,487	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,324,170
2008–09.....	141,349,229	46,452,942	15,262,667	2,296,526	12,579,759	11,012,204	19,400,981	13,707,921	757,852	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,787,056
2009–10.....	145,141,785	47,486,299	16,155,474	2,089,745	12,939,489	11,416,177	19,433,113	13,887,042	832,078	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,573,113
2010–11.....	152,509,741	49,692,506	17,378,300	2,255,102	13,609,316	12,239,151	20,234,530	14,457,573	772,177	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,255,722
2011–12.....	159,873,305	52,214,210	17,430,156	2,334,489	14,186,675	12,881,771	21,153,637	14,948,085	845,319	15,483,513	5,450,073	2,945,376
2012–13.....	165,573,669	54,257,906	17,514,795	2,318,128	14,922,229	13,685,488	21,857,624	15,330,575	851,647	16,701,193	5,436,746	2,697,338
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000–01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001–02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002–03.....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003–04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004–05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
2005–06.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
2006–07.....	124,061,478	41,056,590	13,703,502	2,028,364	10,850,270	9,522,535	16,693,987	12,414,609	714,398	10,400,055	4,680,393	1,996,775
2007–08.....	132,967,352	44,041,162	14,473,394	2,176,695	11,847,922	10,266,780	18,216,170	13,281,694	711,903	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,289,058
2008–09.....	140,852,609	46,286,662	15,262,322	2,294,914	12,538,248	10,943,745	19,258,651	13,670,550	750,687	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,757,510
2009–10.....	144,651,140	47,320,761	16,154,889	2,084,704	12,896,579	11,347,049	19,297,756	13,852,640	824,895	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,542,611
2010–11.....	151,886,926	49,483,331	17,378,015	2,252,753	13,555,980	12,152,861	20,068,168	14,427,590	770,812	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,182,053
2011–12.....	159,287,851	52,010,324	17,429,483	2,332,440	14,135,313	12,796,288	21,003,182	14,924,473	843,247	15,483,513	5,450,073	2,879,516
2012–13.....	165,073,451	54,076,793	17,514,466	2,316,357	14,883,058	13,617,897	21,719,080	15,304,071	846,965	16,701,193	5,436,746	2,656,826
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	913,378	268,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000–01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001–02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002–03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003–04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004–05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
2005–06.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
2006–07.....	496,247	166,893	947	8,224	31,758	68,799	137,366	36,478	13,741	0	0	32,041
2007–08.....	536,187	185,167	973	5,982	36,423	76,696	148,343	37,908	9,584	0	0	35,112
2008–09.....	496,620	166,280	345	3,612	41,511	68,459	142,380	37,372	7,165	0	0	29,546
2009–10.....	490,645	165,538	585	5,041	42,909	69,129	135,357	34,402	7,183	0	0	30,502
2010–11.....	622,815	209,176	285	2,349	53,336	86,290	166,362	29,983	1,365	0	0	73,669
2011–12.....	585,454	203,885	673	2,049	51,363	85,483	150,455	23,613	2,072	0	0	65,861
2012–13.....	500,218	181,113	329	1,771	39,171	67,591	138,543	26,505	4,682	0	0	40,512
Percentage distribution												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000–01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001–02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003–04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
2005–06.....	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
2006–07.....	100.00	33.10	11.00	1.64	8.74	7.70	13.51	10.00	0.58	8.35	3.76	1.63
2007–08.....	100.00	33.13	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.76	13.76	9.98	0.54	8.06	3.66	1.74
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.80	1.63	8.90	7.79	13.73	9.70	0.54	8.44	3.65	1.97
2009–10.....	100.00	32.72	11.13	1.44	8.92	7.87	13.39	9.57	0.57	9.08	3.55	1.77
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.39	1.48	8.92	8.03	13.27	9.48	0.51	9.34	3.53	1.84
2011–12.....	100.00	32.66	10.90	1.46	8.87	8.06	13.23	9.35	0.53	9.68	3.41	1.48
2012–13.....	100.00	32.77	10.58	1.40	9.01	8.27	13.20	9.26	0.51	10.09	3.28	1.63
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000–01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001–02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003–04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
2005–06.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
2006–07.....	100.00	33.09	11.05	1.63	8.75	7.68	13.46	10.01	0.58	8.38	3.77	1.61
2007–08.....	100.00	33.12	10.88	1.64	8.91	7.74	13.70	9.99	0.54	8.09	3.68	1.72
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.77	13.67	9.71	0.53	8.47	3.66	1.96
2009–10.....	100.00	32.71	11.17	1.44	8.92	7.84	13.34	9.58	0.57	9.11	3.56	1.76
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.44	1.48	8.93	8.00	13.21	9.50	0.51	9.37	3.54	1.44
2011–12.....	100.00	32.65	10.94	1.46	8.87	8.03	13.19	9.37	0.53	9.72	3.42	1.81
2012–13.....	100.00	32.76	10.61	1.40	9.02	8.25	13.16	9.27	0.51	10.12	3.29	1.61

See notes at end of table.

**Table 334.30. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13—Continued**

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000–01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001–02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002–03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003–04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004–05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
2005–06.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40
2006–07.....	100.00	33.63	0.19	1.66	6.40	13.86	27.68	7.35	2.77	0.00	0.00	6.46
2007–08.....	100.00	34.53	0.18	1.12	6.79	14.30	27.67	7.07	1.79	0.00	0.00	6.55
2008–09.....	100.00	33.48	0.07	0.73	8.36	13.78	28.66	7.53	1.44	0.00	0.00	5.95
2009–10.....	100.00	33.74	0.12	1.03	8.75	14.09	27.59	7.01	1.46	0.00	0.00	6.22
2010–11.....	100.00	33.59	0.05	0.38	8.56	13.85	26.71	4.81	0.22	0.00	0.00	11.83
2011–12.....	100.00	34.83	0.11	0.35	8.77	14.60	25.70	4.03	0.35	0.00	0.00	11.25
2012–13.....	100.00	36.21	0.07	0.35	7.83	13.51	27.70	5.30	0.94	0.00	0.00	8.10
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>												
<b>All levels</b>												
1999–2000.....	\$43,390	\$14,001	\$4,512	\$779	\$3,505	\$3,062	\$5,698	\$4,468	\$636	\$3,959	\$1,482	\$1,290
2000–01.....	44,378	14,308	4,678	764	3,819	3,170	5,926	4,670	610	3,760	1,625	1,048
2001–02.....	45,942	14,795	5,001	830	3,888	3,276	6,014	4,742	592	3,804	1,693	1,307
2002–03.....	47,067	15,129	5,228	886	3,849	3,348	6,209	4,689	554	3,580	1,831	1,765
2003–04.....	47,020	15,284	5,427	889	3,948	3,400	6,288	4,737	497	3,775	1,903	872
2004–05.....	47,157	15,488	5,473	855	3,991	3,499	6,275	4,675	457	3,922	1,804	718
2005–06.....	47,415	15,613	5,375	788	4,147	3,639	6,359	4,766	287	3,915	1,706	820
2006–07.....	48,412	16,022	5,327	792	4,230	3,728	6,542	4,839	283	4,042	1,819	789
2007–08.....	48,810	16,170	5,292	798	4,345	3,789	6,714	4,870	264	3,932	1,787	850
2008–09.....	50,191	16,495	5,419	816	4,467	3,910	6,889	4,867	269	4,236	1,832	990
2009–10.....	49,771	16,284	5,540	717	4,437	3,915	6,664	4,762	285	4,518	1,768	882
2010–11.....	49,333	16,074	5,621	729	4,402	3,959	6,545	4,677	250	4,606	1,739	730
2011–12.....	49,802	16,265	5,430	727	4,419	4,013	6,590	4,656	263	4,823	1,698	918
2012–13.....	50,145	16,432	5,304	702	4,519	4,145	6,620	4,643	258	5,058	1,647	817
<b>4-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	44,502	14,375	4,677	803	3,616	3,122	5,807	4,595	649	4,107	1,537	1,215
2000–01.....	44,767	14,430	4,748	772	3,860	3,177	5,944	4,715	611	3,818	1,649	1,042
2001–02.....	46,335	14,917	5,076	839	3,929	3,286	6,026	4,790	594	3,861	1,718	1,301
2002–03.....	47,407	15,238	5,298	895	3,884	3,354	6,215	4,723	555	3,628	1,843	1,773
2003–04.....	47,354	15,390	5,496	897	3,984	3,408	6,288	4,777	495	3,823	1,927	869
2004–05.....	47,468	15,587	5,539	862	4,024	3,503	6,276	4,712	455	3,969	1,826	714
2005–06.....	47,697	15,694	5,433	793	4,176	3,649	6,370	4,799	287	3,958	1,725	814
2006–07.....	48,637	16,096	5,372	795	4,254	3,733	6,545	4,867	280	4,077	1,835	783
2007–08.....	49,050	16,246	5,339	803	4,371	3,795	6,720	4,899	263	3,967	1,803	844
2008–09.....	50,439	16,575	5,465	822	4,490	3,919	6,896	4,895	269	4,272	1,847	987
2009–10.....	50,011	16,360	5,585	721	4,459	3,923	6,672	4,789	285	4,555	1,782	879
2010–11.....	49,659	16,178	5,682	737	4,432	3,973	6,561	4,717	252	4,655	1,758	713
2011–12.....	50,111	16,362	5,483	734	4,447	4,026	6,608	4,695	265	4,871	1,715	906
2012–13.....	50,413	16,515	5,349	707	4,545	4,159	6,633	4,674	259	5,101	1,660	811
<b>2-year</b>												
1999–2000.....	23,801	6,994	140	219	902	2,541	4,871	1,866	477	0	43	5,747
2000–01.....	19,450	6,521	195	201	1,160	2,721	4,780	1,783	523	64	51	1,451
2001–02.....	19,634	6,651	3	240	1,143	2,575	5,213	1,533	507	3	39	1,728
2002–03.....	21,735	6,971	7	253	1,228	2,920	5,726	2,119	441	0	899	1,172
2003–04.....	20,910	7,033	16	267	1,189	2,774	6,342	1,564	603	0	49	1,073
2004–05.....	21,515	7,382	19	237	1,227	3,222	6,199	1,598	654	0	0	976
2005–06.....	21,537	8,151	22	367	1,506	2,694	5,402	1,689	328	0	0	1,379
2006–07.....	22,443	7,548	43	372	1,436	3,111	6,212	1,650	621	0	0	1,449
2007–08.....	22,050	7,615	40	246	1,498	3,154	6,100	1,559	394	0	0	1,444
2008–09.....	20,938	7,011	15	152	1,750	2,886	6,001	1,576	302	0	0	1,246
2009–10.....	20,631	6,961	25	212	1,804	2,907	5,692	1,447	302	0	0	1,283
2010–11.....	18,990	6,378	9	72	1,626	2,631	5,072	914	42	0	0	2,246
2011–12.....	18,581	6,471	21	65	1,630	2,713	4,775	749	66	0	0	2,090
2012–13.....	18,173	6,580	12	64	1,423	2,456	5,033	963	170	0	0	1,472

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2002 through Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.40. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2012–13**

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$165,573,669</b>	<b>\$54,257,906</b>	<b>\$17,514,795</b>	<b>\$2,318,128</b>	<b>\$14,922,229</b>	<b>\$13,685,488</b>	<b>\$21,857,624</b>	<b>\$15,330,575</b>	<b>\$851,647</b>	<b>\$16,701,193</b>	<b>\$5,436,746</b>	<b>\$2,697,338</b>
4-year.....	165,073,451	54,076,793	17,514,466	2,316,357	14,883,058	13,617,897	21,719,080	15,304,071	846,965	16,701,193	5,436,746	2,656,826
Research university, very high <sup>3</sup> ....	77,727,786	23,619,190	14,104,247	775,566	5,644,723	2,920,855	6,746,775	4,809,955	553,519	12,913,604	4,308,046	1,331,306
Research university, high <sup>4</sup> .....	11,989,460	4,380,373	1,025,723	183,100	1,807,361	910,119	1,605,593	1,482,458	21,756	482,076	55,308	35,594
Doctoral/research <sup>5</sup> .....	7,792,328	3,133,292	235,704	119,823	905,085	956,381	1,371,928	1,004,415	9,018	0	16,799	39,884
Master's <sup>6</sup> .....	27,899,988	10,757,871	280,484	274,848	2,835,324	4,332,735	5,245,213	3,621,347	85,796	90,318	125,200	250,852
Baccalaureate <sup>7</sup> .....	22,418,857	7,943,777	256,488	220,123	1,961,821	3,566,289	4,293,642	3,614,596	123,828	6,335	60,403	371,554
Special-focus institutions <sup>8</sup> .....	17,245,033	4,242,291	1,611,821	742,897	1,728,743	931,518	2,455,929	771,300	53,049	3,208,859	870,990	627,636
Art, music, or design.....	2,107,018	873,024	727	24,208	259,436	218,316	443,084	217,623	7,751	0	10,704	52,145
Business and management.....	672,376	233,656	6,167	955	80,303	99,293	148,963	64,104	178	0	0	38,757
Engineering or technology.....	201,052	82,258	2,751	7	14,210	33,736	47,744	15,991	2,300	0	42	2,014
Law.....	614,252	265,816	6,745	15,996	92,361	76,296	134,504	15,549	1,118	0	229	5,638
Medical or other health.....	11,440,386	2,066,874	1,585,584	615,586	1,073,424	296,959	1,095,102	241,708	9,395	3,208,859	849,018	397,877
Theological.....	1,810,083	569,628	6,491	57,862	175,758	164,747	489,180	191,424	30,233	0	10,997	113,764
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	108,452	33,091	882	11,671	5,660	16,602	22,132	2,292	1,247	0	0	14,874
Other special focus.....	291,415	117,944	2,474	16,612	27,591	25,569	75,221	22,609	827	0	0	2,568
2-year.....	500,218	181,113	329	1,771	39,171	67,591	138,543	26,505	4,682	0	0	40,512
Associate's of arts.....	482,000	178,150	86	1,522	38,109	65,985	133,230	25,937	663	0	0	38,318
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	18,218	2,964	244	249	1,063	1,606	5,313	568	4,019	0	0	2,193
Percentage distribution												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>32.77</b>	<b>10.58</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>9.01</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>9.26</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>10.09</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>1.63</b>
4-year.....	100.00	32.76	10.61	1.40	9.02	8.25	13.16	9.27	0.51	10.12	3.29	1.61
Research university, very high <sup>3</sup> ....	100.00	30.39	18.15	1.00	7.26	3.76	8.68	6.19	0.71	16.61	5.54	1.71
Research university, high <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	36.54	8.56	1.53	15.07	7.59	13.39	12.36	0.18	4.02	0.46	0.30
Doctoral/research <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	40.21	3.02	1.54	11.62	12.27	17.61	12.89	0.12	0.00	0.22	0.51
Master's <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	38.56	1.01	0.99	10.16	15.53	18.80	12.98	0.31	0.32	0.45	0.90
Baccalaureate <sup>7</sup> .....	100.00	35.43	1.14	0.98	8.75	15.91	19.15	16.12	0.55	0.03	0.27	1.66
Special-focus institutions <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	24.60	9.35	4.31	10.02	5.40	14.24	4.47	0.31	18.61	5.05	3.64
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	41.43	0.03	1.15	12.31	10.36	21.03	10.33	0.37	0.00	0.51	2.47
Business and management.....	100.00	34.75	0.92	0.14	11.94	14.77	22.15	9.53	0.03	0.00	0.00	5.76
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	40.91	1.37	#	7.07	16.78	23.75	7.95	1.14	0.00	0.02	1.00
Law.....	100.00	43.27	1.10	2.60	15.04	12.42	21.90	2.53	0.18	0.00	0.04	0.92
Medical or other health.....	100.00	18.07	13.86	5.38	9.38	2.60	9.57	2.11	0.08	28.05	7.42	3.48
Theological.....	100.00	31.47	0.36	3.20	9.71	9.10	27.03	10.58	1.67	0.00	0.61	6.29
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	100.00	30.51	0.81	10.76	5.22	15.31	20.41	2.11	1.15	0.00	0.00	13.71
Other special focus.....	100.00	40.47	0.85	5.70	9.47	8.77	25.81	7.76	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.88
2-year.....	100.00	36.21	0.07	0.35	7.83	13.51	27.70	5.30	0.94	0.00	0.00	8.10
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	36.96	0.02	0.32	7.91	13.69	27.64	5.38	0.14	0.00	0.00	7.95
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	100.00	16.27	1.34	1.37	5.83	8.82	29.17	3.12	22.06	0.00	0.00	12.04
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$49,373</b>	<b>\$16,180</b>	<b>\$5,223</b>	<b>\$691</b>	<b>\$4,450</b>	<b>\$4,081</b>	<b>\$6,518</b>	<b>\$4,572</b>	<b>\$254</b>	<b>\$4,980</b>	<b>\$1,621</b>	<b>\$804</b>
4-year.....	49,638	16,261	5,267	697	4,475	4,095	6,531	4,602	255	5,022	1,635	799
Research university, very high <sup>3</sup> ....	154,975	47,092	28,121	1,546	11,255	5,824	13,452	9,590	1,104	25,747	8,589	2,654
Research university, high <sup>4</sup> .....	43,068	15,735	3,685	658	6,492	3,269	5,768	5,325	78	1,732	199	128
Doctoral/research <sup>5</sup> .....	29,574	11,892	895	455	3,435	3,630	5,207	3,812	34	0	64	151
Master's <sup>6</sup> .....	22,554	8,697	227	222	2,292	3,503	4,240	2,928	69	73	101	203
Baccalaureate <sup>7</sup> .....	30,482	10,801	349	299	2,667	4,849	5,838	4,915	168	9	82	505
Special-focus institutions <sup>8</sup> .....	55,696	13,701	5,206	2,399	5,583	3,009	7,932	2,491	171	10,364	2,813	2,027
Art, music, or design.....	36,545	15,142	13	420	4,500	3,787	7,685	3,775	134	0	186	904
Business and management.....	20,946	7,279	192	30	2,502	3,093	4,640	1,997	6	0	0	1,207
Engineering or technology.....	13,205	5,403	181	#	933	2,216	3,136	1,050	151	0	3	132
Law.....	37,311	16,146	410	972	5,610	4,634	8,170	944	68	0	14	342
Medical or other health.....	107,061	19,342	14,838	5,761	10,045	2,779	10,248	2,262	88	30,029	7,945	3,723
Theological.....	25,401	7,994	91	812	2,466	2,312	6,865	2,686	424	0	154	1,596
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	39,251	11,977	319	4,224	2,048	6,009	8,010	830	451	0	0	5,383
Other special focus.....	39,920	16,157	339	2,276	3,780	3,503	10,304	3,097	113	0	0	352
2-year.....	17,894	6,479	12	63	1,401	2,418	4,956	948	167	0	0	1,449
Associate's of arts.....	17,591	6,502	3	56	1,391	2,408	4,862	947	24	0	0	1,398
Tribal <sup>9</sup> .....	32,825	5,340	439	449	1,915	2,894	9,574	1,023	7,241	0	0	3,952

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

<sup>3</sup>Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

<sup>4</sup>Research universities with a high level of research activity.

<sup>5</sup>Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

<sup>6</sup>Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>7</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>8</sup>Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

<sup>9</sup>Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.50. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13**

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
<b>All levels</b>							
1999–2000.....	\$3,846,246	\$1,171,732	\$24,738	\$2,041,594	\$144,305	\$26,278	\$437,599
2000–01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001–02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002–03.....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003–04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004–05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
2005–06.....	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
2006–07.....	12,152,366	2,884,481	6,087	7,760,044	332,887	68,300	1,100,568
2007–08.....	13,940,442	3,238,406	9,547	9,322,781	421,714	82,072	865,922
2008–09.....	16,364,360	3,871,127	9,939	11,004,500	396,704	44,440	1,037,650
2009–10.....	19,973,659	4,750,829	13,257	13,086,981	466,042	120,215	1,536,334
2010–11.....	22,585,686	5,656,557	19,327	14,851,333	486,343	87,947	1,484,179
2011–12.....	23,036,898	5,609,659	42,657	15,340,710	489,409	54,579	1,499,885
2012–13.....	21,940,185	5,424,430	27,729	14,357,843	464,188	53,555	1,612,440
<b>4-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000–01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001–02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,495
2002–03.....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003–04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004–05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
2005–06.....	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
2006–07.....	8,837,598	1,857,765	4,303	5,909,914	228,624	56,930	780,063
2007–08.....	10,424,536	2,149,651	7,534	7,335,592	312,834	71,324	547,602
2008–09.....	12,399,217	2,580,208	7,629	8,832,095	276,200	33,417	669,669
2009–10.....	15,286,549	3,259,657	10,726	10,587,709	337,501	72,265	1,018,691
2010–11.....	17,139,103	3,925,914	15,582	12,033,229	343,230	75,599	745,548
2011–12.....	17,730,800	4,000,492	37,912	12,403,955	349,405	51,818	887,218
2012–13.....	16,779,710	3,897,632	24,432	11,443,167	356,202	46,446	1,011,832
<b>2-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000–01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001–02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002–03.....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003–04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004–05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005–06.....	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
2006–07.....	3,314,768	1,026,716	1,784	1,850,129	104,264	11,370	320,505
2007–08.....	3,515,906	1,088,755	2,014	1,987,189	108,880	10,747	318,320
2008–09.....	3,965,143	1,290,919	2,310	2,172,405	120,504	11,023	367,981
2009–10.....	4,687,110	1,491,172	2,531	2,499,272	128,542	47,950	517,643
2010–11.....	5,446,582	1,730,642	3,744	2,818,104	143,113	12,347	738,631
2011–12.....	5,306,098	1,609,167	4,745	2,936,755	140,004	2,761	612,667
2012–13.....	5,160,475	1,526,798	3,297	2,914,676	107,986	7,109	600,609
Percentage distribution							
<b>All levels</b>							
1999–2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000–01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001–02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002–03.....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003–04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004–05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
2005–06.....	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
2006–07.....	100.00	23.74	0.05	63.86	2.74	0.56	9.06
2007–08.....	100.00	23.23	0.07	66.88	3.03	0.59	6.21
2008–09.....	100.00	23.66	0.06	67.25	2.42	0.27	6.34
2009–10.....	100.00	23.79	0.07	65.52	2.33	0.60	7.69
2010–11.....	100.00	25.04	0.09	65.76	2.15	0.39	6.57
2011–12.....	100.00	24.35	0.19	66.59	2.12	0.24	6.51
2012–13.....	100.00	24.72	0.13	65.44	2.12	0.24	7.35
<b>4-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000–01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001–02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002–03.....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003–04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004–05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
2005–06.....	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
2006–07.....	100.00	21.02	0.05	66.87	2.59	0.64	8.83
2007–08.....	100.00	20.62	0.07	70.37	3.00	0.68	5.25
2008–09.....	100.00	20.81	0.06	71.23	2.23	0.27	5.40
2009–10.....	100.00	21.32	0.07	69.26	2.21	0.47	6.66
2010–11.....	100.00	22.91	0.09	70.21	2.00	0.44	4.35
2011–12.....	100.00	22.56	0.21	69.96	1.97	0.29	5.00
2012–13.....	100.00	23.23	0.15	68.20	2.12	0.28	6.03

See notes at end of table.



**Table 334.50. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13—Continued**

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>2-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03.....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
2005–06.....	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90
2006–07.....	100.00	30.97	0.05	55.81	3.15	0.34	9.67
2007–08.....	100.00	30.97	0.06	56.52	3.10	0.31	9.05
2008–09.....	100.00	32.56	0.06	54.79	3.04	0.28	9.28
2009–10.....	100.00	31.81	0.05	53.32	2.74	1.02	11.04
2010–11.....	100.00	31.77	0.07	51.74	2.63	0.23	13.56
2011–12.....	100.00	30.33	0.09	55.35	2.64	0.05	11.55
2012–13.....	100.00	29.59	0.06	56.48	2.09	0.14	11.64
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>3</sup>							
<b>All levels</b>							
1999–2000.....	\$13,880	\$4,228	\$89	\$7,367	\$521	\$95	\$1,579
2000–01.....	14,468	4,475	78	7,983	619	150	1,164
2001–02.....	14,694	4,383	48	8,599	616	67	981
2002–03.....	14,582	4,171	43	8,759	574	86	950
2003–04.....	14,370	3,676	17	8,962	487	110	1,118
2004–05.....	13,735	3,599	12	8,855	420	85	764
2005–06.....	13,386	3,392	11	8,614	363	87	919
2006–07.....	14,825	3,519	7	9,467	406	83	1,343
2007–08.....	15,013	3,488	10	10,040	454	88	933
2008–09.....	14,064	3,327	9	9,457	341	38	892
2009–10.....	13,480	3,206	9	8,832	315	81	1,037
2010–11.....	14,570	3,649	12	9,580	314	57	957
2011–12.....	14,772	3,597	27	9,837	314	35	962
2012–13.....	15,745	3,893	20	10,303	333	38	1,157
<b>4-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	13,447	3,962	29	7,340	612	78	1,425
2000–01.....	14,209	4,274	29	8,151	667	109	980
2001–02.....	14,532	4,216	15	8,787	643	39	832
2002–03.....	14,014	3,846	20	8,724	573	55	796
2003–04.....	14,256	3,380	11	9,191	497	96	1,081
2004–05.....	13,260	3,166	8	9,100	399	86	502
2005–06.....	12,867	2,996	7	8,887	319	97	562
2006–07.....	14,447	3,037	7	9,661	374	93	1,275
2007–08.....	14,664	3,024	11	10,319	440	100	770
2008–09.....	13,851	2,882	9	9,866	309	37	748
2009–10.....	13,420	2,862	9	9,295	296	63	894
2010–11.....	14,523	3,327	13	10,197	291	64	632
2011–12.....	14,569	3,287	31	10,192	287	43	729
2012–13.....	15,392	3,575	22	10,497	327	43	928
<b>2-year</b>							
1999–2000.....	14,393	4,544	161	7,400	412	114	1,762
2000–01.....	14,826	4,752	147	7,751	553	206	1,418
2001–02.....	14,944	4,640	98	8,312	575	110	1,209
2002–03.....	15,587	4,746	84	8,819	575	140	1,223
2003–04.....	14,592	4,252	28	8,518	467	137	1,190
2004–05.....	14,856	4,621	21	8,276	470	85	1,383
2005–06.....	14,829	4,495	22	7,855	484	61	1,913
2006–07.....	15,939	4,937	9	8,896	501	55	1,541
2007–08.....	16,154	5,002	9	9,130	500	49	1,463
2008–09.....	14,775	4,810	9	8,095	449	41	1,371
2009–10.....	13,682	4,353	7	7,295	375	140	1,511
2010–11.....	14,718	4,677	10	7,615	387	33	1,996
2011–12.....	15,494	4,699	14	8,575	409	8	1,789
2012–13.....	17,013	5,034	11	9,609	356	23	1,980

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.60. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2012–13**

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$21,940,185</b>	<b>\$5,424,430</b>	<b>\$27,729</b>	<b>\$14,357,843</b>	<b>\$464,188</b>	<b>\$53,555</b>	<b>\$1,612,440</b>
4-year.....	16,779,710	3,897,632	24,432	11,443,167	356,202	46,446	1,011,832
Doctoral/research <sup>3</sup> .....	2,891,360	536,192	8,469	2,085,730	4,585	0	256,385
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	4,037,333	840,502	1,915	2,885,379	51,990	0	257,547
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	2,004,548	668,393	730	1,210,158	42,351	680	82,235
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	7,846,469	1,852,544	13,318	5,261,900	257,276	45,766	415,664
Art, music, or design.....	2,334,050	556,835	163	1,475,845	145,222	3,462	152,521
Business and management.....	3,148,125	697,748	10,041	2,246,962	57,116	23,974	112,285
Engineering or technology.....	1,320,826	301,073	2	991,448	13,234	613	14,455
Law.....	204,211	48,043	1,492	108,886	511	17,224	28,053
Medical or other health.....	680,093	209,485	504	397,715	26,842	492	45,056
Theological.....	112,365	22,536	1,116	19,381	12,965	0	56,367
Other special focus.....	46,800	16,824	0	21,664	1,386	0	6,927
2-year.....	5,160,475	1,526,798	3,297	2,914,676	107,986	7,109	600,609
Percentage distribution							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>24.72</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>65.44</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>7.35</b>
4-year.....	100.00	23.23	0.15	68.20	2.12	0.28	6.03
Doctoral/research <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	18.54	0.29	72.14	0.16	0.00	8.87
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	20.82	0.05	71.47	1.29	0.00	6.38
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	33.34	0.04	60.37	2.11	0.03	4.10
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	23.61	0.17	67.06	3.28	0.58	5.30
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	23.86	0.01	63.23	6.22	0.15	6.53
Business and management.....	100.00	22.16	0.32	71.37	1.81	0.76	3.57
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	22.79	#	75.06	1.00	0.05	1.09
Law.....	100.00	23.53	0.73	53.32	0.25	8.43	13.74
Medical or other health.....	100.00	30.80	0.07	58.48	3.95	0.07	6.62
Theological.....	100.00	20.06	0.99	17.25	11.54	0.00	50.16
Other special focus.....	100.00	35.95	0.00	46.29	2.96	0.00	14.80
2-year.....	100.00	29.59	0.06	56.48	2.09	0.14	11.64
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$15,502</b>	<b>\$3,833</b>	<b>\$20</b>	<b>\$10,145</b>	<b>\$328</b>	<b>\$38</b>	<b>\$1,139</b>
4-year.....	15,155	3,520	22	10,335	322	42	914
Doctoral/research <sup>3</sup> .....	8,869	1,645	26	6,398	14	0	786
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	12,945	2,695	6	9,251	167	0	826
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	16,387	5,464	6	9,893	346	6	672
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	22,613	5,339	38	15,164	741	132	1,198
Art, music, or design.....	25,646	6,118	2	16,216	1,596	38	1,676
Business and management.....	20,736	4,596	66	14,800	376	158	740
Engineering or technology.....	22,071	5,031	#	16,567	221	10	242
Law.....	30,899	7,269	226	16,475	77	2,606	4,245
Medical or other health.....	21,177	6,523	16	12,384	836	15	1,403
Theological.....	35,379	7,096	352	6,102	4,082	0	17,748
Other special focus.....	19,387	6,969	0	8,974	574	0	2,870
2-year.....	16,752	4,956	11	9,461	351	23	1,950
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2013–14 dollars <sup>7</sup>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$15,745</b>	<b>\$3,893</b>	<b>\$20</b>	<b>\$10,303</b>	<b>\$333</b>	<b>\$38</b>	<b>\$1,157</b>
4-year.....	15,392	3,575	22	10,497	327	43	928
Doctoral/research <sup>3</sup> .....	9,008	1,670	26	6,498	14	0	799
Master's <sup>4</sup> .....	13,147	2,737	6	9,396	169	0	839
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	16,643	5,549	6	10,048	352	6	683
Special-focus institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	22,966	5,422	39	15,401	753	134	1,217
Art, music, or design.....	26,046	6,214	2	16,469	1,621	39	1,702
Business and management.....	21,060	4,668	67	15,031	382	160	751
Engineering or technology.....	22,416	5,109	#	16,826	225	10	245
Law.....	31,382	7,383	229	16,733	79	2,647	4,311
Medical or other health.....	21,508	6,625	16	12,578	849	16	1,425
Theological.....	35,932	7,206	357	6,197	4,146	0	18,025
Other special focus.....	19,690	7,078	0	9,114	583	0	2,914
2-year.....	17,013	5,034	11	9,609	356	23	1,980

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

<sup>4</sup>Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

<sup>5</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>6</sup>Special focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

<sup>7</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

**Table 334.70. Total expenditures of private nonprofit and for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13**

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Nonprofit institutions						For-profit institutions					
	1999–2000	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13	1999–2000	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States ...</b>	<b>\$80,613,037</b>	<b>\$110,394,127</b>	<b>\$145,141,785</b>	<b>\$152,509,741</b>	<b>\$159,873,305</b>	<b>\$165,573,669</b>	<b>\$3,846,246</b>	<b>\$8,830,792</b>	<b>\$19,973,659</b>	<b>\$22,585,686</b>	<b>\$23,036,898</b>	<b>\$21,940,185</b>
Alabama .....	393,465	459,250	561,968	583,205	604,992	629,327	88,190	60,629	139,366	244,943	218,687	235,259
Alaska .....	19,042	21,076	16,249	18,319	17,245	20,965	3,559	3,986	19,302	41,245	53,164	59,584
Arizona .....	143,698	147,825	176,443	212,911	237,638	251,981	278,286	1,095,783	3,412,261	3,623,551	3,419,611	3,003,342
Arkansas .....	230,860	239,357	289,868	322,896	341,827	353,657	5,828	11,574	31,263	27,834	29,152	23,245
California .....	7,871,651	10,728,872	13,925,287	14,557,205	15,355,141	15,815,988	666,020	1,243,346	2,552,449	2,952,470	3,016,592	3,016,715
Colorado .....	376,887	524,349	627,123	659,716	692,467	776,700	154,801	320,550	661,384	736,387	739,248	719,598
Connecticut .....	2,094,981	2,882,963	3,975,262	4,127,051	4,337,333	4,557,470	18,110	41,931	59,726	80,628	95,498	118,571
Delaware .....	52,533	87,617	132,851	141,186	150,054	148,481	†	†	4,042	4,957	5,191	4,480
District of Columbia ..	2,267,409	2,824,081	3,687,042	3,724,430	3,929,951	3,976,868	59,375	127,859	66,677	77,469	68,746	70,981
Florida .....	2,031,623	3,067,443	4,592,898	5,071,442	5,356,148	5,570,552	315,721	781,280	1,825,704	1,982,163	2,038,395	2,083,657
Georgia .....	2,635,438	3,442,374	4,497,299	4,796,550	5,346,024	5,530,320	106,794	261,219	675,496	783,834	811,908	707,447
Hawaii .....	209,135	195,152	210,680	231,683	251,071	262,526	9,422	24,996	34,299	41,754	46,358	51,477
Idaho .....	118,150	164,694	228,589	242,764	261,954	300,184	5,932	13,073	32,602	51,944	50,751	36,771
Illinois .....	5,668,566	7,113,842	9,512,165	10,095,051	10,532,731	11,212,425	166,956	620,678	1,100,032	1,054,104	1,542,922	1,274,607
Indiana .....	1,343,315	1,796,767	2,251,554	2,360,297	2,502,296	2,557,015	89,932	211,310	591,600	726,450	730,138	613,850
Iowa .....	740,760	921,320	1,156,393	1,188,889	1,248,348	1,261,785	34,311	146,688	1,002,405	1,269,406	1,189,547	1,165,192
Kansas .....	208,729	265,476	364,286	381,327	414,219	444,498	9,156	11,213	47,645	57,986	58,226	84,242
Kentucky .....	400,513	470,392	597,495	637,466	683,702	728,838	55,010	114,564	242,672	285,217	288,146	269,760
Louisiana .....	746,629	940,075	1,089,736	1,137,685	1,192,748	1,202,971	31,675	70,241	111,844	104,007	110,097	106,710
Maine .....	316,114	422,938	552,463	592,174	619,223	640,969	7,137	5,648	12,409	14,411	13,111	13,023
Maryland .....	2,205,880	3,497,182	4,792,089	5,069,546	5,278,869	5,535,099	5,354	41,717	115,071	118,794	107,983	100,249
Massachusetts .....	7,591,344	10,799,206	13,862,598	14,533,360	15,252,538	15,940,319	34,893	64,126	118,526	130,488	127,099	120,182
Michigan .....	995,384	1,327,051	1,638,367	1,680,792	1,751,050	1,731,507	25,340	55,391	120,070	142,261	151,906	163,271
Minnesota .....	1,004,427	1,297,457	1,622,869	1,664,254	1,729,682	1,757,253	123,571	325,758	928,396	1,092,542	1,179,028	1,168,273
Mississippi .....	150,123	178,142	225,484	234,795	248,970	257,215	†	8,369	21,061	26,002	29,899	32,917
Missouri .....	2,144,299	3,128,635	3,958,548	4,203,742	4,377,146	4,479,649	100,307	196,447	331,391	426,479	432,200	342,705
Montana .....	69,426	91,446	116,161	132,829	107,390	111,276	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nebraska .....	387,569	557,724	709,182	731,588	744,788	733,066	12,051	25,524	42,559	42,926	43,275	39,015
Nevada .....	7,006	9,637	73,701	85,024	98,835	130,845	29,278	104,949	143,358	156,577	152,954	149,537
New Hampshire .....	589,823	883,914	1,085,570	1,115,169	1,179,386	1,289,111	21,831	41,599	36,737	47,598	44,532	42,598
New Jersey .....	1,362,090	1,873,156	2,591,234	2,681,051	2,747,352	2,803,276	61,109	85,429	126,833	137,408	125,946	141,366
New Mexico .....	54,280	54,076	30,447	31,564	32,930	34,809	25,806	35,073	83,708	104,193	111,639	110,443
New York .....	12,519,671	17,680,799	23,511,385	24,664,171	25,903,697	26,742,737	326,329	624,764	762,214	876,944	871,255	899,389
North Carolina .....	3,530,337	4,808,306	6,452,783	6,890,504	7,001,839	7,263,282	4,041	38,078	186,514	242,098	261,901	286,151
North Dakota .....	56,000	88,860	87,938	93,751	114,109	118,499	1,145	7,885	20,198	18,456	15,292	12,964
Ohio .....	2,211,035	3,017,764	3,582,655	3,732,414	3,803,772	3,900,304	122,531	232,685	564,498	636,245	658,160	564,238
Oklahoma .....	338,276	392,427	523,630	550,897	583,898	601,224	32,527	72,537	110,336	129,544	145,509	139,022
Oregon .....	456,683	550,322	734,883	790,331	832,852	879,799	23,175	86,156	120,490	131,966	134,421	134,361
Pennsylvania .....	7,590,629	9,960,675	13,154,197	13,800,521	14,460,608	14,638,232	306,135	530,515	842,052	935,748	861,247	863,594
Rhode Island .....	828,715	1,237,106	1,564,624	1,596,480	1,702,209	1,727,591	4,519	10,073	†	†	†	†
South Carolina .....	408,127	563,952	680,369	717,448	739,911	744,752	6,627	18,374	226,848	273,395	289,770	289,924
South Dakota .....	69,555	99,575	119,974	125,637	125,509	132,514	18,061	23,477	41,594	47,972	51,505	50,760
Tennessee .....	1,971,564	3,140,336	4,500,016	4,801,285	4,918,450	5,120,422	50,921	142,256	331,287	346,050	340,537	342,166
Texas .....	2,490,597	3,379,710	4,376,280	4,665,642	4,806,456	5,043,913	172,327	343,221	803,401	851,581	847,702	823,269
Utah .....	648,035	867,956	1,012,997	1,061,194	1,177,439	1,370,858	36,348	62,880	144,226	206,186	211,978	116,470
Vermont .....	347,293	510,623	717,199	754,383	782,385	792,944	24,841	24,914	17,126	16,242	16,288	13,159
Virginia .....	944,905	1,311,743	1,841,075	1,737,579	1,923,966	2,015,158	65,804	258,642	614,287	678,326	663,162	670,139
Washington .....	600,315	778,678	988,571	1,034,761	1,073,689	1,104,511	51,134	104,107	161,645	178,364	163,426	159,308
West Virginia .....	170,653	181,181	211,877	222,031	179,112	186,523	17,926	28,634	165,043	214,223	259,876	315,675
Wisconsin .....	999,502	1,410,625	1,929,430	2,024,751	2,119,356	2,141,821	16,333	36,044	131,140	170,376	172,703	156,315
Wyoming .....	†	†	†	†	†	1,643	19,766	34,596	39,869	45,942	40,220	34,218
<b>Other jurisdictions..</b>	<b>431,216</b>	<b>615,990</b>	<b>742,820</b>	<b>793,439</b>	<b>855,651</b>	<b>845,821</b>	<b>56,116</b>	<b>70,535</b>	<b>116,452</b>	<b>260,512</b>	<b>258,693</b>	<b>263,553</b>
Guam .....	†	1,535	2,551	2,215	1,756	1,639	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico .....	431,216	614,455	740,269	791,224	853,895	844,183	56,116	70,535	116,452	260,512	258,693	263,553

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

