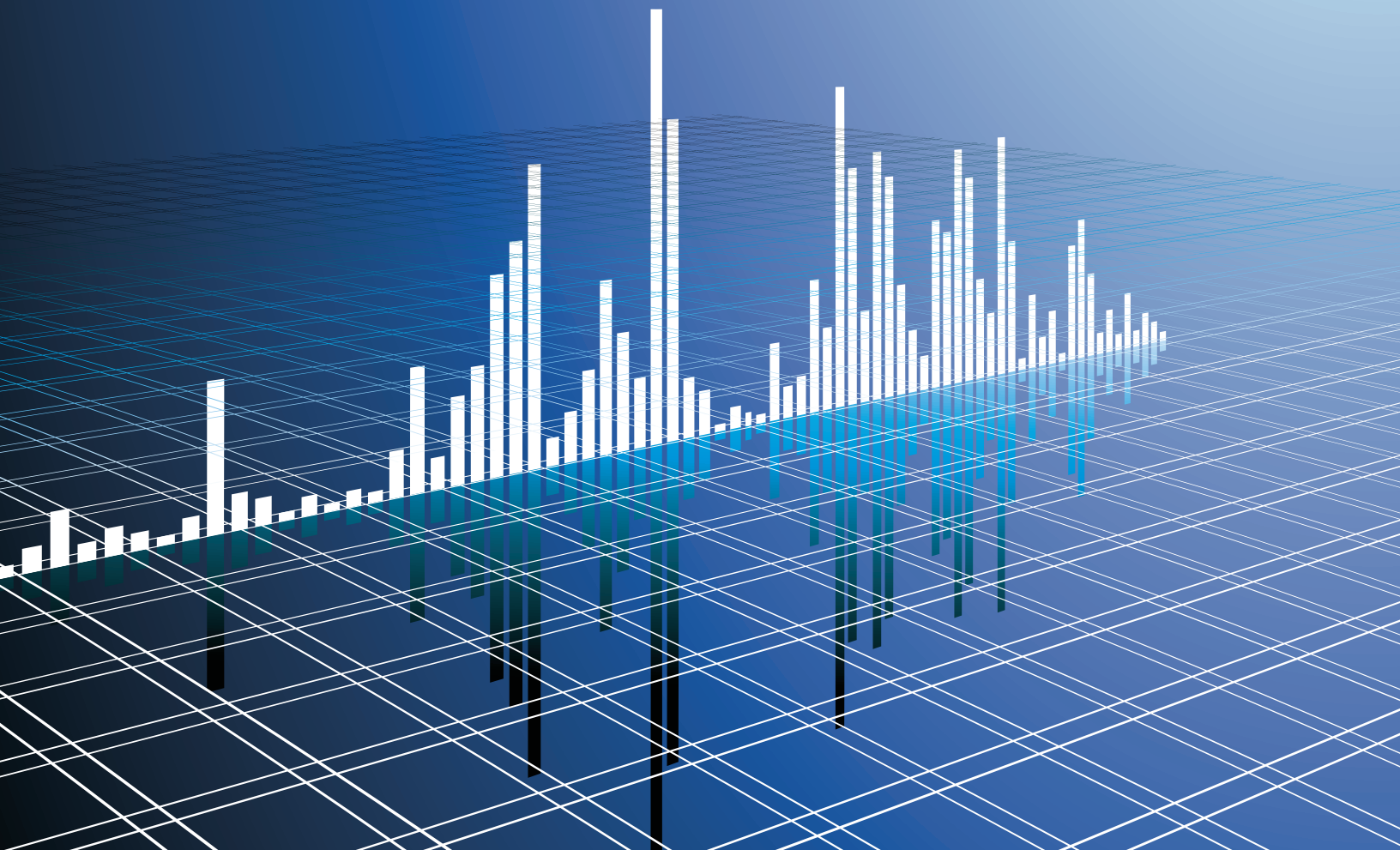


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50th Edition

2014



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FOREWORD

The 2014 edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* is the 50th in a series of publications initiated in 1962. The *Digest* has been issued annually except for combined editions for the years 1977–78, 1983–84, and 1985–86. Its primary purpose is to provide a compilation of statistical information covering the broad field of American education from prekindergarten through graduate school. The *Digest* includes a selection of data from many sources, both government and private, and draws especially on the results of surveys and activities carried out by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). To qualify for inclusion in the *Digest*, material must be nationwide in scope and of current interest and value. The publication contains information on a variety of subjects in the field of education statistics, including the number of schools and colleges, teachers, enrollments, and graduates, in addition to data on educational attainment, finances, federal funds for education, libraries, and international comparisons. Supplemental information on population trends, attitudes on education, education characteristics of the labor force, government finances, and economic trends provides background for evaluating education data. Although the *Digest* contains important information on federal education funding, more detailed information on federal activities is available from federal education program offices.

The *Digest* contains seven chapters: All Levels of Education, Elementary and Secondary Education, Postsecondary Education, Federal Funds for Education and Related Activities, Outcomes of Education, International Comparisons of Education, and Libraries and Technology. Each chapter is divided into a number of topical subsections. Preceding the seven chapters is an Introduction that provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, which supplements the tabular materials in chapters 1 through 7. The *Digest* concludes with three appendixes. The first appendix, Guide to Sources, provides a brief synopsis of the surveys used to generate the *Digest* tables; the second, Definitions, is included to help readers understand terms used in the *Digest*; and the third, Index of Table Numbers, allows readers to quickly locate tables on specific topics.

In addition to providing updated versions of many statistics that have appeared in previous years, this edition incorporates new material on the following topics:

- Number and percentage distribution of children under age 18 and under age 6, by living arrangements, race/ethnicity, and selected racial/ethnic subgroups (table 102.20)
- Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012, and socioeconomic status and selected student characteristics while in high school (table 104.91)
- Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012, socioeconomic status and educational expectations while in high school, and college enrollment status 2 years after high school (table 104.92)
- Sources of college information for spring 2002 high school sophomores who expected to attend a postsecondary institution, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and socioeconomic status while in high school (table 104.93)
- Primary child care arrangements of 4- and 5-year-old children who are not yet enrolled in kindergarten, by selected child and family characteristics (table 202.35)
- Public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by race/ethnicity (table 204.25)
- Percentage distribution of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12, by public school type and charter status, private school type, and selected household characteristics (table 206.30)
- Percentage of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12 whose parents reported having public school choice, considered other schools, reported current school was their first choice, or moved to their current neighborhood for the public school, by school type and selected child and household characteristics (table 206.40)
- Percentage of students enrolled in grades 3 through 12 whose parents were satisfied or dissatisfied with various aspects of their children's schools, by public and private school type (table 206.50)
- Number and percentage distribution of principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics (table 212.08)
- Mobility of public elementary and secondary principals, by selected principal and school characteristics (table 212.20)
- Number and percentage distribution of public and private school principals who left the profession during the past year, by total years of experience as a principal and occupational status (table 212.30)
- Among 18- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in high school, percentage who are high school completers (status completion rate), by sex and race/ethnicity (table 219.65)
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The *Digest* can be accessed from <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest>.

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READER'S GUIDE

Data Sources

The data in this edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* were obtained from many different sources—including students and teachers, state education agencies, local elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities—using surveys and compilations of administrative records. Users should be cautious when comparing data from different sources. Differences in aspects such as procedures, timing, question phrasing, and interviewer training can affect the comparability of results across data sources.

Most of the tables present data from surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) or conducted by other agencies and organizations with support from NCES. Some tables also include other data published by federal and state agencies, private research organizations, or professional organizations. Totals reported in the *Digest* are for the 50 states and the District of Columbia unless otherwise noted. Brief descriptions of the surveys and other data sources used in this volume can be found in Appendix A: Guide to Sources. For each NCES and non-NCES data source, the Guide to Sources also provides information on where to obtain further details about that source.

Data are obtained primarily from two types of surveys: universe surveys and sample surveys. In universe surveys, information is collected from every member of the population. For example, in a survey regarding certain expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools, data would be obtained from each school district in the United States. When data from an entire population are available, estimates of the total population or a subpopulation are made by simply summing the units in the population or subpopulation. As a result, there is no sampling error, and observed differences are reported as true.

Since a universe survey is often expensive and time consuming, many surveys collect data from a sample of the population of interest (sample survey). For example, the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) assesses a representative sample of students rather than the entire population of students. When a sample survey is used, statistical uncertainty is introduced, because the data come from only a portion of the entire population. This statistical uncertainty must be considered when reporting estimates and making comparisons. For information about how NCES accounts for statistical uncertainty when reporting sample survey results, see “Data Analysis and Interpretation,” later in this Reader’s Guide.

Common Measures and Indexes

Various types of statistics derived from universe and sample surveys are reported. Many tables report the size of a population or a subpopulation, and often the size of a subpopulation is expressed as a percentage of the total population.

In addition, the average (or *mean*) value of some characteristic of the population or subpopulation may be reported. The average is obtained by summing the values for all members of the population and dividing the sum by the size of the population. An example is the average annual salary of full-time instructional faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions. Another measure that is sometimes used is the *median*. The median is the midpoint value of a characteristic at or above which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall, and at or below which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall. An example is the median annual earnings of young adults who are full-time year-round workers. Some tables also present an *average per capita*, or per person, which represents an average computed for every person in a specified group or population. It is derived by dividing the total for an item (such as income or expenditures) by the number of persons in the specified population. An example is the per capita expenditure on education in each state.

Many tables report financial data in dollar amounts. Unless otherwise noted, all financial data are in *current dollars*, meaning not adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time due to inflation. For example, 1993–94 teacher salaries in current dollars are the amounts that the teachers earned in 1993–94, without any adjustments to account for inflation. *Constant dollar* adjustments attempt to remove the effects of price changes (inflation) from statistical series reported in dollars. For example, if teacher salaries over a 20-year period are adjusted to constant 2013–14 dollars, the salaries for all years are adjusted to the dollar values that presumably would exist if prices in each year were the same as in 2013–14, in other words, as if the dollar had constant purchasing power over the entire period. Any changes in the constant dollar amounts would reflect only changes in real values. Constant dollar amounts are computed using *price indexes*. Price indexes for inflation adjustments can be found in table 106.70. Each table that presents constant dollars includes a note indicating which index was used for the inflation adjustments; in most cases, the Consumer Price Index was used.

When presenting data for a time series, some tables include both *actual* and *projected* data. Actual data are data that have already been collected. Projected data can be used when data for a recent or future year are not yet available. Projections are estimates that are based on recent trends in relevant statistics and patterns associated with correlated variables. Unless otherwise noted, all data in this volume are actual.

Standard Errors

Using estimates calculated from data based on a sample of the population requires consideration of several factors before the estimates become meaningful. When using data from a sample, some margin of error will always be present in estimations of characteristics of the total population or subpopulation because the data are available from only a portion of the total population. Consequently, data from samples can provide only an approximation of the true or actual value. The margin of error of an estimate, or the range of potential true or actual values, depends on several factors such as the amount of variation in the responses, the size and representativeness of the sample, and the size of the subgroup for which the estimate is computed. The magnitude of this margin of error is measured by what statisticians call the “standard error” of an estimate.

When data from sample surveys are reported, the standard error is calculated for each estimate. In the tables, the standard error for each estimate generally appears in parentheses next to the estimate to which it applies. In order to caution the reader when interpreting findings, estimates from sample surveys are flagged with a “!” when the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate, and suppressed with a “‡” when the standard error is 50 percent of the estimate or greater. The term “coefficient of variation (CV)” refers to the ratio of the standard error to the estimate; for example, if an estimate has a CV of 30 percent, this means that the standard error is equal to 30 percent of the value of the estimate.

Nonsampling Errors

In addition to standard errors, which apply only to sample surveys, all surveys are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors may arise when individual respondents or interviewers interpret questions differently; when respondents must estimate values, or when coders, keyers, and other processors handle answers differently; when people who should be included in the universe are not; or when people fail to respond, either totally or partially. Total nonresponse means that people do not respond to the survey at all, while partial nonresponse (or item nonresponse) means that people fail to respond to specific survey items. To compensate for nonresponse, adjustments are often made. For universe surveys, an adjustment made for either type of nonresponse, total or partial, is often referred to as an imputation, which is often a substitution of the “average” questionnaire response for the nonresponse. For universe surveys, imputations are usually made separately within various groups of sample members that have similar survey

characteristics. For sample surveys, total nonresponse is handled through nonresponse adjustments to the sample weights. For sample surveys, imputation for item nonresponse is usually made by substituting for a missing item the response to that item of a respondent having characteristics that are similar to those of the nonrespondent. For additional general information about imputations, see the *NCES Statistical Standards* (NCES 2014-097). Appendix A: Guide to Sources includes some information about specific surveys’ response rates, nonresponse adjustments, and other efforts to reduce nonsampling error. Although the magnitude of nonsampling error is frequently unknown, idiosyncrasies that have been identified are noted in the appropriate tables.

Data Analysis and Interpretation

When estimates are from a sample, caution is warranted when drawing conclusions about one estimate in comparison to another, or about whether a time series of estimates is increasing, decreasing, or staying the same. Although one estimate may appear to be larger than another, a statistical test may find that the apparent difference between them is not reliably measurable due to the uncertainty around the estimates. In this case, the estimates will be described as having no measurable difference, meaning that the difference between them is not statistically significant.

Whether differences in means or percentages are statistically significant can be determined using the standard errors of the estimates. In reports produced by NCES, when differences are statistically significant, the probability that the difference occurred by chance is less than 5 percent, according to NCES standards.

Data presented in the text do not investigate more complex hypotheses, account for interrelationships among variables, or support causal inferences. We encourage readers who are interested in more complex questions and in-depth analysis to explore other NCES resources, including publications, online data tools, and public- and restricted-use datasets at <http://nces.ed.gov>.

In text that reports estimates based on samples, differences between estimates (including increases and decreases) are stated only when they are statistically significant. To determine whether differences reported are statistically significant, two-tailed *t* tests at the .05 level are typically used. The *t* test formula for determining statistical significance is adjusted when the samples being compared are dependent. The *t* test formula is not adjusted for multiple comparisons, with the exception of statistical tests conducted using the NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). When the variables to be tested are postulated to form a trend, the relationship may be tested using linear regression, logistic regression, or ANOVA trend analysis instead of a series of *t* tests. These alternate methods of analysis test for specific relationships (e.g., linear, quadratic, or cubic) among variables. For more information on data analysis, please see the NCES Statistical Standards, Standard 5-1, available at <http://nces.ed.gov/statprog/2012/pdf/Chapter5.pdf>.

A number of considerations influence the ultimate selection of the data years to include in the tables and to feature in the text. To make analyses as timely as possible, the latest year of available data is shown. The choice of comparison years is often also based on the need to show the earliest available survey year, as in the case of NAEP and the international assessment surveys. The text typically compares the most current year's data with those from the initial year and then with those from a more recent year. In the case of surveys with long time frames, such as surveys measuring enrollment, changes over the course of a decade may be noted in the text. Where applicable, the text may also note years in which the data begin to diverge from previous trends. In figures and tables, intervening years are selected in increments in order to show the general trend.

Rounding and Other Considerations

All calculations are based on unrounded estimates. Therefore, the reader may find that a calculation, such as a difference or a percentage change, cited in the text or a figure may not be identical to the calculation obtained by using the rounded values shown in the accompanying tables. Although values reported in the tables are generally rounded to one decimal place (e.g., 76.5 percent), values reported in the text are generally rounded to whole numbers (with any value of 0.50 or above rounded to the next highest whole number). Due to rounding, cumulative percentages may sometimes equal 99 or 101 percent rather than 100 percent.

Race and Ethnicity

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is responsible for the standards that govern the categories used to collect and present federal data on race and ethnicity. The OMB revised the guidelines on racial/ethnic categories used by the federal government in October 1997, with a January 2003 deadline for implementation. The revised standards require a minimum of these five categories for data on race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. The standards also require the collection of data on the ethnicity categories Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino. It is important to note that Hispanic origin is an ethnicity rather than a race, and therefore persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. The race categories White, Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless otherwise noted.

For a description of each racial/ethnic category, please see the "Racial/ethnic group" entry in Appendix B: Definitions. Some of the category labels are shortened for more concise presentation in text, tables, and figures. American Indian or Alaska Native is denoted as American Indian/Alaska Native (except when separate estimates are available

for American Indians alone or Alaska Natives alone); Black or African American is shortened to Black; and Hispanic or Latino is shortened to Hispanic. When discussed separately from Asian estimates, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander is shortened to Pacific Islander.

Many of the data sources used for this volume are federal surveys that collect data using the OMB standards for racial/ethnic classification described above; however, some sources have not fully adopted the standards, and some tables include historical data collected prior to the adoption of the OMB standards. Asians and Pacific Islanders are combined into a single category for years in which the data were not collected separately for the two groups. The combined category can sometimes mask significant differences between the two subgroups. For example, prior to 2011, NAEP collected data that did not allow for separate reporting of estimates for Asians and Pacific Islanders. The population counts presented in table 101.20, based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Reports, indicate that 96 percent of all Asian/Pacific Islander 5- to 17-year-olds were Asian in 2013. Thus, the combined category for Asians/Pacific Islanders is more representative of Asians than of Pacific Islanders.

Some surveys give respondents the option of selecting more than one race category, an "other" race category, or a "Two or more races" or "multiracial" category. Where possible, tables present data on the "Two or more races" category; however, in some cases this category may not be separately shown because the information was not collected or due to other data issues. Some tables include the "other" category. Any comparisons made between persons of one racial/ethnic group and persons of "all other racial/ethnic groups" include only the racial/ethnic groups shown in the reference table. In some surveys, respondents are not given the option to select more than one race category and also are not given an option such as "other" or "multiracial." In these surveys, respondents of Two or more races must select a single race category. Any comparisons between data from surveys that give the option to select more than one race and surveys that do not offer such an option should take into account the fact that there is a potential for bias if members of one racial group are more likely than members of the others to identify themselves as "Two or more races."¹ For postsecondary data, foreign students are counted separately and are therefore not included in any racial/ethnic category.

In addition to the major racial/ethnic categories, several tables include Hispanic ancestry subgroups (such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, Other Central American, and South American) and Asian ancestry subgroups (such as Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese). In addition, selected tables include "Two or more races" subgroups (such as White and Black, White and Asian, and White and American Indian/Alaska Native).

¹For discussion of such bias in responses to the 2000 Census, see Parker, J. et al. (2004). Bridging Between Two Standards for Collecting Information on Race and Ethnicity: An Application to Census 2000 and Vital Rates. *Public Health Reports*, 119(2): 192–205. Available at <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1497618>.

Limitations of the Data

Due to large standard errors, some differences that seem substantial are not statistically significant and, therefore, are not cited in the text. This situation often applies to estimates involving American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders. The relatively small sizes of these populations pose many measurement difficulties when conducting statistical analysis. Even in larger surveys, the numbers of American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders included in a sample are often small. Researchers studying data on these two populations often face small sample sizes that increase the size of standard errors and reduce the reliability of results. Readers should keep these limitations in mind when comparing estimates presented in the tables.

As mentioned, caution should be exercised when comparing data from different sources. Differences in sampling, data collection procedures, coverage of target population, timing, phrasing of questions, scope of nonresponse, inter-

viewer training, and data processing and coding mean that results from different sources may not be strictly comparable. For example, the racial/ethnic categories presented to a respondent, and the way in which the question is asked, can influence the response, especially for individuals who consider themselves of mixed race or ethnicity. In addition, data on American Indians/Alaska Natives are often subject to inaccuracies that can result from respondents self-identifying their race/ethnicity. Research on the collection of race/ethnicity data suggests that the categorization of American Indian and Alaska Native is the least stable self-identification (for example, the same individual may identify as American Indian when responding to one survey, but may not do so on a subsequent survey).²

²See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1995). *A Test of Methods for Collecting Racial and Ethnic Information* (USDL 95-428). Washington DC: Author.

INTRODUCTION

The Introduction provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, highlighting key data that are presented in more detail later in this volume. Topics outlined include the participation of students, teachers, and faculty in U.S. educational institutions; the performance of U.S. elementary/secondary students overall and in comparison to students in other countries; the numbers of high school graduates and postsecondary degrees; and the amounts of expenditures on education at the elementary/secondary and postsecondary levels.

In fall 2014, about 75.2 million people were enrolled in American schools and colleges (table 105.10). About 4.6 million people were employed as elementary and secondary school teachers or as college faculty, in full-time equivalents (FTE). Other professional, administrative, and support staff at educational institutions totaled 5.3 million. All data for 2014 in this Introduction are projected, except for data on educational attainment. Some data for other years are projected or estimated as noted. In discussions of historical trends, different time periods and specific years are cited, depending on the timing of important changes as well as the availability of relevant data.

Elementary/Secondary Education

Enrollment

A pattern of annual increases in total public elementary and secondary school enrollment began in 1985, but enrollment stabilized at 49.3 million between 2006 and 2008, before beginning to increase again (table 105.30). Overall, public school enrollment rose 27 percent, from 39.4 million to 50.0 million, between 1985 and 2014. Private school enrollment fluctuated during this period, with the fall 2014 enrollment of 5.0 million being 10 percent lower than the enrollment of 5.6 million in 1985. About 9 percent of elementary and secondary school students were enrolled in private schools in 2014, reflecting a decrease from 12 percent in 1985.

In public schools between 1985 and 2014, there was a 30 percent increase in elementary enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8), compared with a 20 percent increase in secondary enrollment (grades 9 through 12) (table 105.30). Part of the higher growth in public elementary school enrollment resulted from the expansion of prekindergarten enrollment (table 203.10). Between fall 1985 and fall 2012, enrollment in prekindergarten increased 764 percent, while enrollment in other elementary grades (including kindergarten through grade 8 plus ungraded elementary programs) increased 25 percent. The number of children enrolled in prekindergarten increased

from 0.2 million in 1985 to 1.3 million in 2012, and the number enrolled in other elementary grades increased from 26.9 million to 33.7 million. Public secondary school enrollment declined 8 percent from 1985 to 1990, but then increased 33 percent from 1990 to 2007, before declining 2 percent from 2007 to 2014 (table 105.30). Between 1990 and 2014, the net increase in public secondary school enrollment was 31 percent, compared with an 18 percent increase in public elementary school enrollment. Over the most recent 10-year period (between 2004 and 2014), public school enrollment rose 2 percent. Elementary enrollment increased 3 percent over this period, while secondary enrollment was 1 percent higher in 2014 than in 2004.

Since the enrollment rates of 5- and 6-year-olds, 7- to 13-year-olds, and 14- to 17-year-olds changed by less than 3 percentage points from 1985 to 2013, increases in public elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in the population in these age groups (tables 101.10 and 103.20). For example, the enrollment rate of 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 to 98 percent between 1985 and 2013, but the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent. Increases in both the enrollment rate of 3- and 4-year-old children (from 39 percent in 1985 to 55 percent in 2013) and the number of children in this age group (from 7.1 million to 8.0 million) also contributed to overall enrollment increases.

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) projects record levels of total public elementary and secondary enrollment from 2014 (50.0 million) through at least 2024 (52.9 million) (table 105.30). The total public school enrollment projected for fall 2014 is a record-high number, and new records are expected every year through 2024, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Public elementary school enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8) is projected to increase 7 percent between 2014 and 2024. Public secondary school enrollment (grades 9 through 12) is expected to increase 3 percent between 2014 and 2024. Overall, total public school enrollment is expected to increase 6 percent between 2014 and 2024.

Teachers

About 3.5 million full-time-equivalent (FTE) elementary and secondary school teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in fall 2014 (table 105.40). This number is less than 1 percent lower than in fall 2004. The 2014 number of FTE teachers includes 3.1 million public school teachers and 0.4 million private school teachers.

Public school enrollment was about 2 percent higher in 2014 than in 2004, while the number of public school teachers was about 1 percent higher (table 208.20). In fall 2014, the number of public school pupils per teacher was 16.0, which was higher than the ratio of 15.8 in 2004.

The average salary for public school teachers in 2013–14 was \$56,689 in current dollars (i.e., dollars that are not adjusted for inflation) (table 211.50). In constant (i.e., inflation-adjusted) dollars, the average salary for teachers was 2 percent lower in 2013–14 than in 1990–91.

Student Performance

Most of the student performance data in the *Digest* are drawn from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). The NAEP assessments have been conducted using three basic designs: the national main NAEP, state NAEP, and long-term trend NAEP. The national main NAEP and state NAEP provide current information about student performance in subjects including reading, mathematics, science, and writing, while long-term trend NAEP provides information on performance since the early 1970s in reading and mathematics only. Results from long-term trend NAEP are included in the discussion in chapter 2 of the *Digest*, while the information in this Introduction includes only selected results from the national main and state NAEP. Readers should keep in mind that comparisons of NAEP scores in the text (like all comparisons of estimates in the *Digest*) are based on statistical testing of unrounded values.

The main NAEP reports current information for the nation and specific geographic regions of the country. The assessment program includes students drawn from both public and private schools and reports results for student achievement at grades 4, 8, and 12. The main NAEP assessments follow the frameworks developed by the National Assessment Governing Board and use the latest advances in assessment methodology. The state NAEP is identical in content to the national main NAEP, but the state NAEP reports information only for public school students. Chapter 2 presents more information on the NAEP designs and methodology, and additional details appear in Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

Reading

The main NAEP reading assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. In 2013, the average reading score for 4th-grade students (222) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the scores on assessments between 1992 (217) and 2009 (221) (table 221.10). At grade 4, only the average reading scores for White students were higher in 2013 (232) than in both 2011 (231) and 1992 (224). The 2013 scores for Black (206), Hispanic (207), and Asian/Pacific Islander (235) 4th-graders were not measurably different from the 2011 scores, but the 2013 scores were higher than the 1992 scores (192, 197, and 216, respectively). For 8th-grade students, the average reading score in 2013 (268) was more than 2 points higher than in 2011 (265), was 8 points higher than in 1992 (260), and was

higher than the average scores in all previous years. At grade 8, the average reading scores for White (276), Black (250), Hispanic (256), and Asian/Pacific Islander (280) students were higher in 2013 than in 2011 and 1992. For 12th-grade students, the average reading score in 2013 (288) was not measurably different from the score in 2009 (12th-graders were not assessed in 2011), but was lower than the score in 1992 (292). At grade 12, the 2013 average reading scores for White (297), Hispanic (276), and Asian/Pacific Islander (296) students were not measurably different from either the 2009 scores or the 1992 scores. The 2013 reading score for Black students (268) was not measurably different from the score in 2009, but was lower than the score in 1992 (273).

From 2011 to 2013, there was no measurable change in the average reading score for 4th-grade public school students nationally. However, average scores at grade 4 were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in 7 states (Colorado, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Minnesota, Tennessee, and Washington) plus the District of Columbia and the Department of Defense dependents schools; scores were lower in 2013 than in 2011 in 3 states (Massachusetts, Montana, and North Dakota) (table 221.40). At grade 8, the average reading score for public school students nationally was 2 points higher in 2013 than in 2011, and 12 states (Arkansas, California, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Nevada, New Hampshire, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Utah, and Washington) plus the District of Columbia and the Department of Defense dependents schools had higher scores in 2013 than in 2011 (table 221.60). In the other states, scores did not change measurably from 2011 to 2013.

Mathematics

The main NAEP mathematics assessment data for 4th- and 8th-graders are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. In 2013, the average NAEP mathematics scores for 4th-grade and 8th-grade students were higher than the average scores in all previous assessment years (table 222.10). The average 4th-grade NAEP mathematics score increased from 213 in 1990 (the first assessment year) to 242 in 2013, an increase of 28 points (based on unrounded scores). During that same period, the average 8th-grade score increased by 22 points, from 263 to 285. At grade 4, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for White (250) and Hispanic students (231) were higher than the scores in both 2011 and 1990. The 2013 score for Black 4th-graders (224) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the 1990 score. The 2013 score for Asian 4th-graders (259) was also not measurably different from the 2011 score; prior to 2011, separate data on Asians were not available. At grade 8, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for all racial/ethnic groups were not measurably different from the 2011 scores. However, the 2013 scores for White (294), Black (263), and Hispanic (272) 8th-graders were higher than the scores in 1990. Due to changes in the 12th-grade mathematics assessment framework, a new trend line started in 2005, with data reported on a scale of 0 to 300. The average 12th-grade mathematics score in 2013 (153) was not measurably different from the score in 2009, but was higher than the score in 2005 (150).

NAEP results also permit state-level comparisons of the mathematics achievement of 4th- and 8th-grade students in public schools (tables 222.50 and 222.60). The average mathematics scores for 4th-grade public school students increased from 2011 to 2013 in 14 states (Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Hawaii, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, New York, North Dakota, Tennessee, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming) and the District of Columbia and did not decrease for any states. At grade 8, scores were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in five states (Florida, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee), the District of Columbia, and the Department of Defense dependents schools, and scores decreased in three states (Montana, Oklahoma, and South Dakota).

Science

NAEP has assessed the science abilities of students in grades 4, 8, and 12 in both public and private schools since 1996. As of 2009, however, NAEP science assessments are based on a new framework, so results from these assessments cannot be compared to results from earlier science assessments. The main NAEP science assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 300. The average 8th-grade science score increased from 150 in 2009 to 152 in 2011 (table 223.10). Average scores for both male and female students were higher in 2011 than in 2009. Male students scored 5 points higher on average than female students in 2011, which was not significantly different from the 4-point gap in 2009. Score gaps between White and Black students and between White and Hispanic students narrowed from 2009 to 2011. The 5-point gain from 2009 to 2011 for Hispanic students was larger than the 1-point gain for White students, narrowing the score gap from 30 points to 27 points. Black students scored 3 points higher in 2011 than in 2009. The 35-point score gap between White and Black students in 2011 was smaller than the 36-point gap in 2009. The average scores of Asian/Pacific Islander and American Indian/Alaska Native students were not significantly different in 2011 from their scores in 2009.

International Comparisons

The 2011 Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) assessed students' mathematics and science performance at grade 4 in 45 countries and at grade 8 in 38 countries. In addition to countries, a number of subnational entities—including the public school systems in several U.S. states—also participated in TIMSS as separate education systems. Results for the participating states are included in the discussion in chapter 6 of the *Digest*, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States and other countries. TIMSS assessments are curriculum based and measure what students have actually learned against the subject matter that is expected to be taught in the participating countries by the end of grades 4 and 8. At both grades, TIMSS scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500.

On the 2011 TIMSS, the average mathematics scores of U.S. 4th-graders (541) and 8th-graders (509) were higher than the scale average (tables 602.20 and 602.30). U.S. 4th-graders scored higher in mathematics, on average, than their counterparts in 37 countries and lower than those in 3 countries (table 602.20). Average mathematics scores in the other 4 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. At grade 8, the average U.S. mathematics score was higher than the average scores of students in 27 countries in 2011 and below the average scores of students in 4 countries (table 602.30). Average 8th-grade mathematics scores in the other 6 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. The average science scores of both U.S. 4th-graders (544) and U.S. 8th-graders (525) were higher than the TIMSS scale average of 500 in 2011. The average U.S. 4th-grade science score was higher than the average scores of students in 39 countries and lower than those of students in 5 countries. At grade 8, the average U.S. science score was higher than the average scores of students in 28 countries, lower than those in 6 countries, and not measurably different from those in the other 3 countries.

The Program for International Student Assessment (PISA), coordinated by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), has measured the performance of 15-year-old students in reading, mathematics, and science literacy every 3 years since 2000. PISA assesses 15-year-old students' application of reading, mathematics, and science literacy to problems within a real-life context. In 2012, PISA assessed students in the 34 OECD countries as well as in a number of other education systems. Some subnational entities participated as separate education systems, including public school systems in the U.S. states of Connecticut, Florida, and Massachusetts. Results for the participating U.S. states are included in the discussion in chapter 6, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States in comparison with other OECD countries. PISA scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000.

On the 2012 PISA assessment, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score in reading literacy was 498, which was not measurably different from the OECD average of 496 (table 602.50). The average reading literacy score in the United States was lower than the average score in 13 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average score in 10 of the other OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 10 of the OECD countries. In all countries, females outperformed males in reading (table 602.40). The U.S. gender gap in reading (31 points) was smaller than the OECD average gap (38 points) and smaller than the gaps in 14 of the OECD countries.

In mathematics literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 481 on the 2012 PISA assessment was lower than the OECD average score of 494 (table 602.60). The average mathematics literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 21 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average in 5 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 7 OECD countries. In 25 of the OECD countries, males outperformed females in mathematics literacy (table 602.40). In the United States, however, the average score of males (484) was not measurably different from that of females (479).

In science literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 497 was not measurably different from the OECD average score of 501 (table 602.70). The average science literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 15 OECD countries, higher than the average in 8 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 10 OECD countries.

The Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) measures the reading knowledge and skills of 4th-graders over time. PIRLS scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500. On the 2011 PIRLS, U.S. 4th-graders had an average reading literacy score of 556 (table 602.10). The U.S. average score in 2011 was 14 points higher than in 2001 and 16 points higher than in 2006. In all three assessment years, the U.S. average score was higher than the PIRLS scale average. In 2011, PIRLS assessed 4th-grade reading literacy in 40 countries. The average reading literacy score of 4th-graders in the United States was higher than the average score in 33 of the 39 other participating countries, lower than the average score in 3 countries, and not measurably different from the average in the remaining 3 countries.

High School Graduates and Dropouts

About 3,323,000 U.S. high school students are expected to graduate during the 2014–15 school year (table 219.10), including about 3,031,000 public school graduates and 291,000 private school graduates. High school graduates include only recipients of diplomas, not recipients of equivalency credentials. The number of high school graduates projected for 2014–15 is lower than the record high in 2011–12, but exceeds the baby boom era's high point in 1975–76, when 3,142,000 students earned diplomas. In 2011–12, an estimated 80.8 percent of public high school students graduated on time—that is, received a diploma 4 years after beginning their freshman year.

The number of GED credentials issued by the states to GED test passers rose from 330,000 in 1977 to 487,000 in 2000 (table 219.60). A record number of 648,000 GED credentials were issued in 2001. In 2002, there were revisions to the GED test and to the data reporting procedures. In 2001, test takers were required to successfully complete all five components of the GED or else begin the five-part series again with the new test that was introduced in 2002. Prior to 2002, reporting was based on summary data from the states on the number of GED credentials issued. As of 2002, reporting has been based on individual GED candidate- and test-level records collected by the GED Testing Service.¹ Between 2003 and 2013, the number of persons passing the GED tests increased by 40 percent, from 387,000 to 541,000.

The percentage of dropouts among 16- to 24-year-olds (known as the status dropout rate) has decreased over the past 20 years (table 219.70). The status dropout rate is the percentage of the civilian noninstitutionalized 16- to 24-year-old pop-

ulation who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. (People who left school but went on to receive a GED credential are not treated as dropouts in this measure.) Between 1990 and 2013, the status dropout rate declined from 12.1 percent to 6.8 percent (table 219.70). Although the status dropout rate declined for both Blacks and Hispanics during this period, their rates in 2013 (7.3 and 11.7 percent, respectively) remained higher than the rate for Whites (5.1 percent).

Postsecondary Education

College Enrollment

College enrollment was 20.4 million in fall 2013, which was 3 percent lower than the record enrollment in fall 2010 (table 105.30). College enrollment is expected to set new records from fall 2018 through fall 2024, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Between fall 2013 and fall 2024, enrollment is expected to increase by 14 percent. Despite decreases in the size of the traditional college-age population (18 to 24 years old) during the late 1980s and early 1990s, total enrollment increased during this period (tables 101.10 and 105.30). The traditional college-age population rose 9 percent between 2003 and 2013, and total college enrollment increased 20 percent during the same period. Between 2003 and 2013, the number of full-time students increased by 22 percent, compared with an 18 percent increase in part-time students (table 303.10). During the same time period, the number of males enrolled increased 22 percent, and the number of females enrolled increased 19 percent.

Faculty

In fall 2013, degree-granting institutions—defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and are eligible for Title IV federal financial aid programs—employed 1.5 million faculty members, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty (table 314.30). In addition, degree-granting institutions employed 0.4 million graduate assistants.

Postsecondary Degrees

During the 2014–15 academic year, postsecondary degrees conferred were projected to number 949,000 associate's degrees, 1,852,000 bachelor's degrees, 778,000 master's degrees, and 178,000 doctor's degrees (table 318.10). The doctor's degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13 (the last year of actual data), the number of degrees conferred increased at all levels. The number of associate's degrees was 59 percent higher in 2012–13 than in 2002–03, the number of bachelor's degrees was 36 percent higher, the number of master's degrees was 45 percent higher, and the number of doctor's degrees was 44 percent higher.

¹Information on changes in GED test series and reporting is based on the 2003 edition of *Who Passed the GED Tests?*, by the GED Testing Service of the American Council on Education, as well as communication with staff of the GED Testing Service.

Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to males increased 37 percent, while the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to females increased 36 percent. Females earned 57 percent of all bachelor’s degrees in 2012–13, the same percentage as in 2002–03. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of White students earning bachelor’s degrees increased 23 percent, compared with larger increases of 54 percent for Black students, 110 percent for Hispanic students, and 48 percent for Asian/Pacific Islander students (table 322.20). The number of American Indian/Alaska Native students earning bachelor’s degrees increased 16 percent over the same period. In 2012–13, White students earned 69 percent of all bachelor’s degrees awarded (vs. 76 percent in 2002–03), Black students earned 11 percent (vs. 10 percent in 2002–03), Hispanic students earned 11 percent (vs. 7 percent in 2002–03), and Asian/Pacific Islander students earned about 7 percent (increasing their share of the degrees from 6.7 percent in 2002–03 to 7.3 percent in 2012–13). American Indian/Alaska Native students earned less than 1 percent of the degrees in both years.

Undergraduate Prices

For the 2013–14 academic year, annual prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board were estimated to be \$15,640 at public institutions, \$40,614 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,135 at private for-profit institutions in current dollars (table 330.10). Between 2003–04 and 2013–14, prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board at public institutions rose 34 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 25 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Prices for total tuition, fees, room, and board at private for-profit institutions decreased 16 percent between 2003–04 and 2013–14.

Educational Attainment

The U.S. Census Bureau collects annual statistics on the educational attainment of the population. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of the adult population 25 years of age and over who had completed high school rose from 85 percent to 88 percent, and the percentage of adults with a bachelor’s degree increased from 28 percent to 32 percent (table 104.10). High school completers include those people who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs. The percentage of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) who had completed high school increased from 87 percent in 2004 to 91 percent in 2014 (table 104.20). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor’s degree increased from 29 percent in 2004 to 34 percent in 2014.

Education Expenditures

Expenditures for public and private education, from pre-kindergarten through graduate school (excluding postsecondary schools not awarding associate’s or higher degrees), were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for 2013–14 (table 106.10). Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools totaled an estimated \$682 billion, while those of degree-granting postsecondary institutions totaled an estimated \$512 billion. Total expenditures for education were an estimated 7.1 percent of the gross domestic product in 2013–14. The percentage of GDP was higher in 2009–10 (7.6) than in 2003–04 (7.2); however, the percentage has declined since 2009–10.

CHAPTER 1

All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

The U.S. System of Education

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten [PK] and kindergarten [K]), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students typically complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a specialized career/technical institution, a

2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college typically offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A career/technical institution offers postsecondary technical training programs of varying lengths leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of postsecondary coursework, and a bachelor's degree typically requires 4 years of postsecondary coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs typically involve 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 105.30, and figure 2). This enrollment rise reflected what is known as the “baby boom,” a dramatic increase in births following World War II. Between 1971 and 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2012 (55.0 million) was slightly higher than in fall 2010 (54.9 million), but was slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million). However, a pattern of annual enrollment increases is projected to begin with a slight increase in fall 2015 (no substantial change since 2012) and continue at least through fall 2024 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment), when enrollment is expected to reach 57.9 million.

Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 through fall 2024

Trend and year	Number of students (in millions)
"Baby boom" increases	
1949–50 school year	28.5
Fall 1959	40.9
Fall 1969	51.1
Fall 1971 (peak)	51.3
13 years with annual declines	
Fall 1972 (first year of decline)	50.7
Fall 1984 (final year of decline)	44.9
Annual increases from 1985 to 2006	
Fall 1985	45.0
Fall 1996 (new record highs begin)	51.5
Fall 2006 (final year of record highs)	55.3
Slight declines or stable enrollment	
Fall 2007	55.2
Fall 2010	54.9
Fall 2012	55.0
Fall 2014	55.0
Annual increases projected to start again	
Fall 2015	55.0
Fall 2024	57.9

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2011–12; and National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024.*

Between 1985 and 2013, the total public and private school enrollment rate for 5- and 6-year-olds decreased from 96 percent to 94 percent, while the enrollment rate for 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 percent to 98 percent (table 103.20). However, the enrollment rate for 14- to 17-year-olds increased from 95 to 96 percent during this period. Since these enrollment rates changed by 2 or fewer percentage points between 1985 and 2013, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2013, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 19 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 12 percent (table 101.10). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten-age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 55 percent in 2013 (table 103.20) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.0 million (table 101.10) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (prekindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 105.30). Elementary enrollment was less than 1 percent lower in fall 2004 than in fall 2003 and then generally increased to a projected total of 35.2 million for fall 2014. Public elementary enrollment is projected to increase 7 percent between 2014 and 2024. Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.1 million in 2007, but then declined 2 percent to a projected enrollment of 14.8 million in 2014. Public secondary enrollment is pro-

jected to increase 3 percent between 2014 and 2024. Total public elementary and secondary enrollment is projected to increase every year from 2014 to 2024.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.7 percent in fall 2001 to 9.6 percent in fall 2011 (table 105.30). In fall 2014, an estimated 5.0 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total enrollment in public and private degree-granting postsecondary institutions reached 14.5 million in fall 1992, but decreased every year through fall 1995 (table 105.30). Total enrollment increased 47 percent between 1995 and 2010 (to 21.0 million), but declined 3 percent between 2010 and 2013 (to 20.4 million). Total enrollment is expected to increase 14 percent between fall 2013 and fall 2024, reaching 23.1 million. The percentage of students who attended private institutions rose from 24 to 28 percent between 2003 and 2013. In fall 2013, about 5.6 million students attended private institutions, with about 4.0 million in nonprofit institutions and 1.7 million in for-profit institutions (table 303.10). Enrollment increases in degree-granting postsecondary institutions have been driven by increases in population, as well as by increases in enrollment rates for some age groups. The percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions was 47 percent in both 2003 and 2013; however, the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 4 percent (tables 101.10 and 103.20). The enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 36 to 39 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 11 percent during the same period.

Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of the population 25 years old and over who had completed at least high school increased from 85 to 88 percent, and the percentage who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 28 to 32 percent (table 104.10 and figure 3). In 2014, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree and 3 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30).

Among young adults (25- to 29-year-olds), the percentage who had completed at least high school increased from 87 percent in 2004 to 91 percent in 2014 (table 104.20 and figure 4). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 29 percent in 2004 to 34 percent in 2014. In 2014, about 6 percent of young adults held a master's degree as their highest degree and 2 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30 and figure 5). Overall, the percentage of young adults who had a master's or higher degree rose from 6 percent in 2004 to 8 percent in 2014.

Between 2004 and 2014, changes occurred in the educational attainment of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) by race/ethnicity. During this period, the percentages who had

completed at least high school increased for Hispanic, White, and Black young adults, but there was no measurable change in the percentage for Asian young adults (97 percent in both years) (table 104.20 and figure 6). The percentage of Hispanic young adults who had completed at least high school rose from 62 percent in 2004 to 75 percent in 2014, an increase of 12 percentage points. During the same period, the percentage of White young adults who had completed at least high school rose from 93 to 96 percent, an increase of 2 percentage points (based on unrounded data). Since the increase for White young adults was smaller than the increase for Hispanic young adults, the gap between the high school completion percentages for these two groups decreased from 31 percentage points in 2004 to 21 percentage points in 2014. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of Black young adults who had completed high school increased from 89 percent to 92 percent, but there was no measurable change in the gap between the White and Black high school completion percentages. In 2014, the percentage of young adults who had completed at least high school was higher for Whites and Asians than for Blacks, and the percentage for Hispanics was lower than for Whites, Asians, and Blacks.

The percentage of bachelor's degree holders also varied among young adults of different racial/ethnic groups, with 63 percent of Asians in the 25- to 29-year-old age group holding a bachelor's or higher degree in 2014, compared with 41 percent of Whites, 22 percent of Blacks, and 15 percent of Hispanics. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentages who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased for White, Black, and Hispanic young adults, but showed no measurable change for Asian young adults. During this period, the percentage of young adults who held a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 34 to 41 percent among Whites, from 17 to 22 percent among Blacks, and from 11 to 15 percent

among Hispanics. With these increases for all three groups, the gaps in bachelor's degree attainment percentages between Whites and Blacks and between Whites and Hispanics did not change measurably from 2004 to 2014.

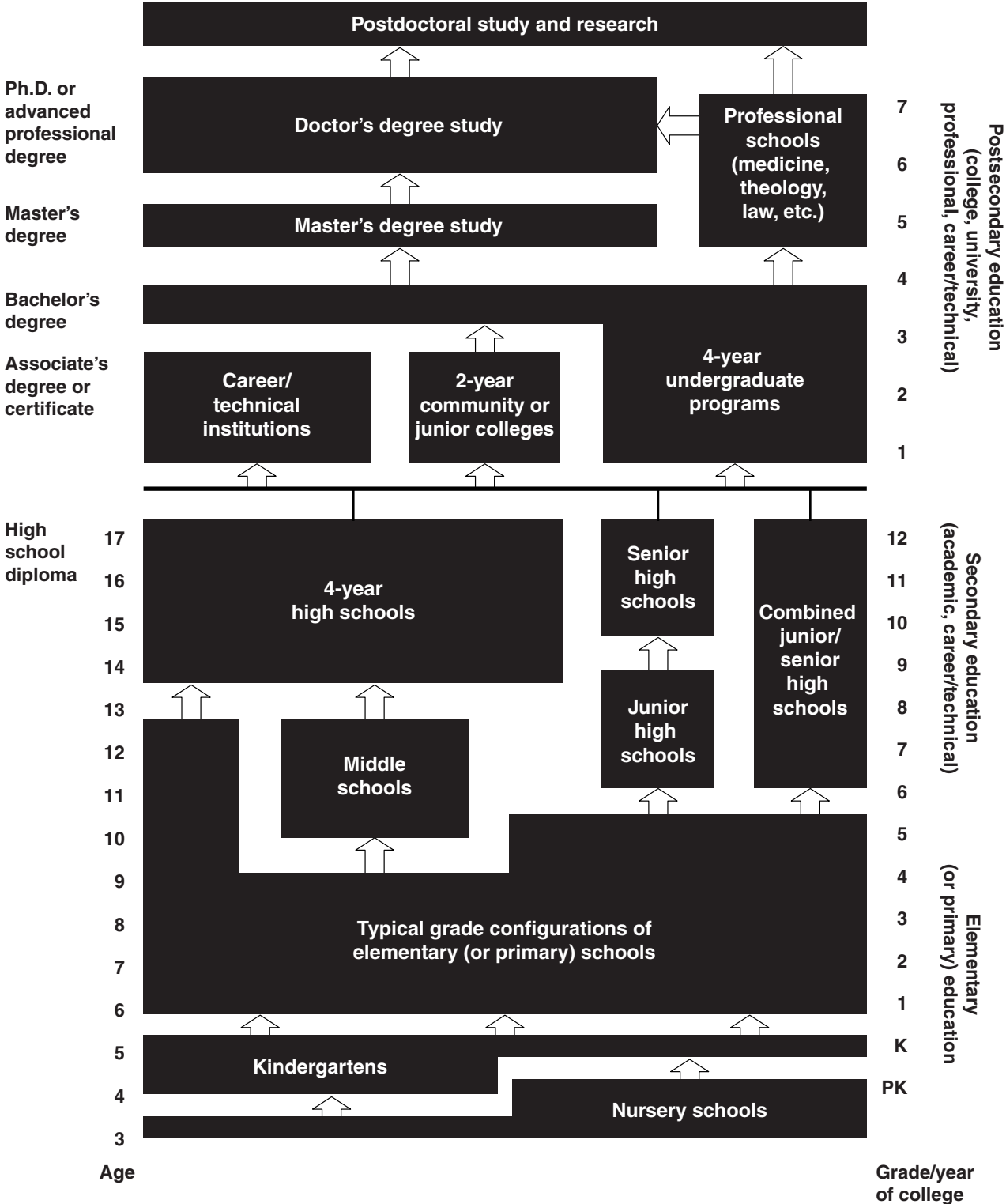
Teachers and Faculty

A projected 3.5 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2014 (table 105.40), which was not substantially different from the number in 2004. The number of FTE public school teachers in 2014 was 3.1 million, and the number of FTE private school teachers was 0.4 million. FTE faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions totaled a projected 1.0 million in 2014, including 0.7 million at public institutions and 0.4 million at private institutions (table 105.10).

Expenditures

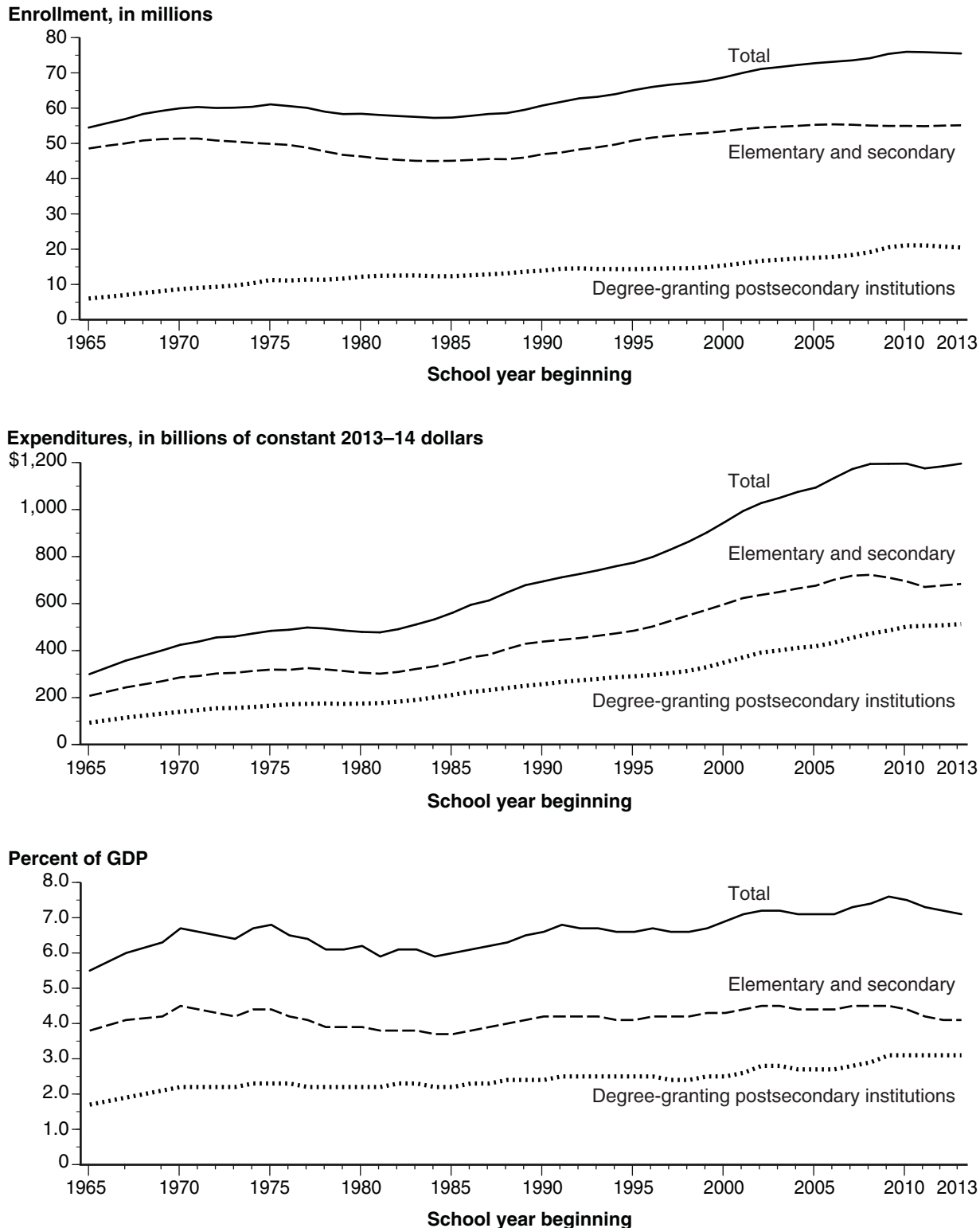
Expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for the 2013–14 school year (table 106.20 and figure 2). Elementary and secondary schools spent 57 percent of this total (\$682 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 43 percent (\$512 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 14 percent between 2003–04 and 2013–14. Inflation-adjusted expenditures of degree-granting postsecondary institutions rose by an estimated 28 percent. Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools were about 5 percent higher in 2013–14 than in 2003–04. In 2013–14, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.1 percent of the gross domestic product (table 106.10).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



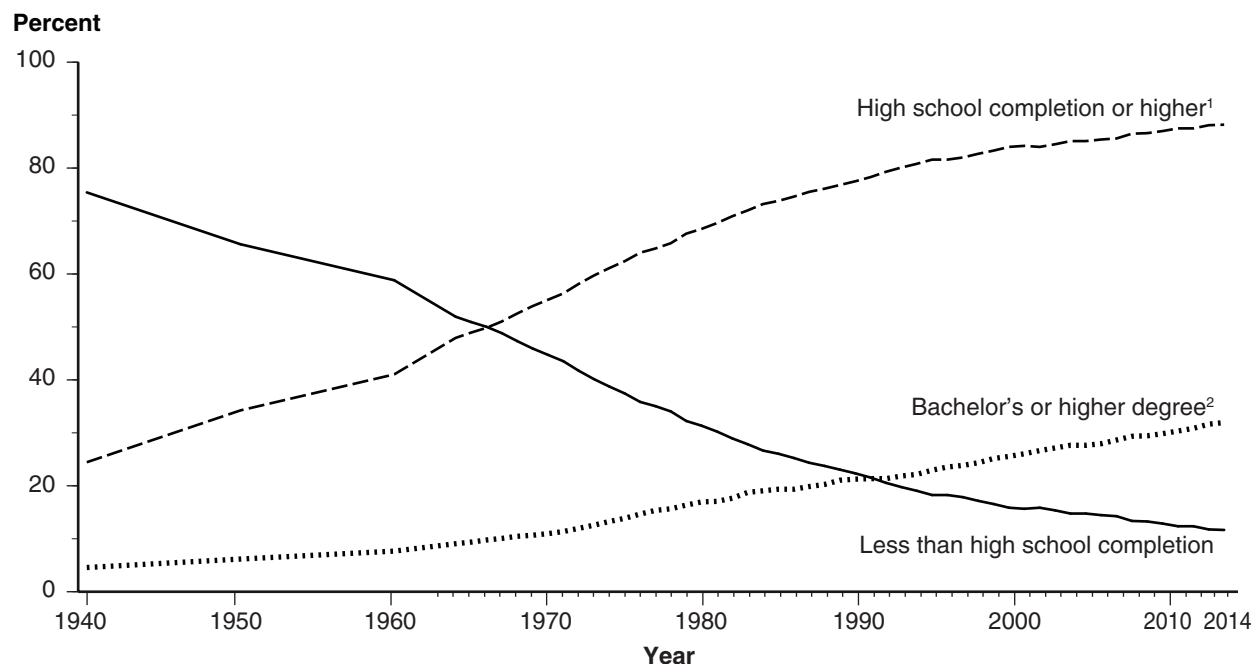
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2013–14



NOTE: Elementary and secondary enrollment data for school year 2013 (2013–14) are projected. Elementary and secondary expenditure data for school years 2012 and 2013 (2012–13 and 2013–14) are estimated. Postsecondary expenditure data for school year 2013 (2013–14) are estimated.

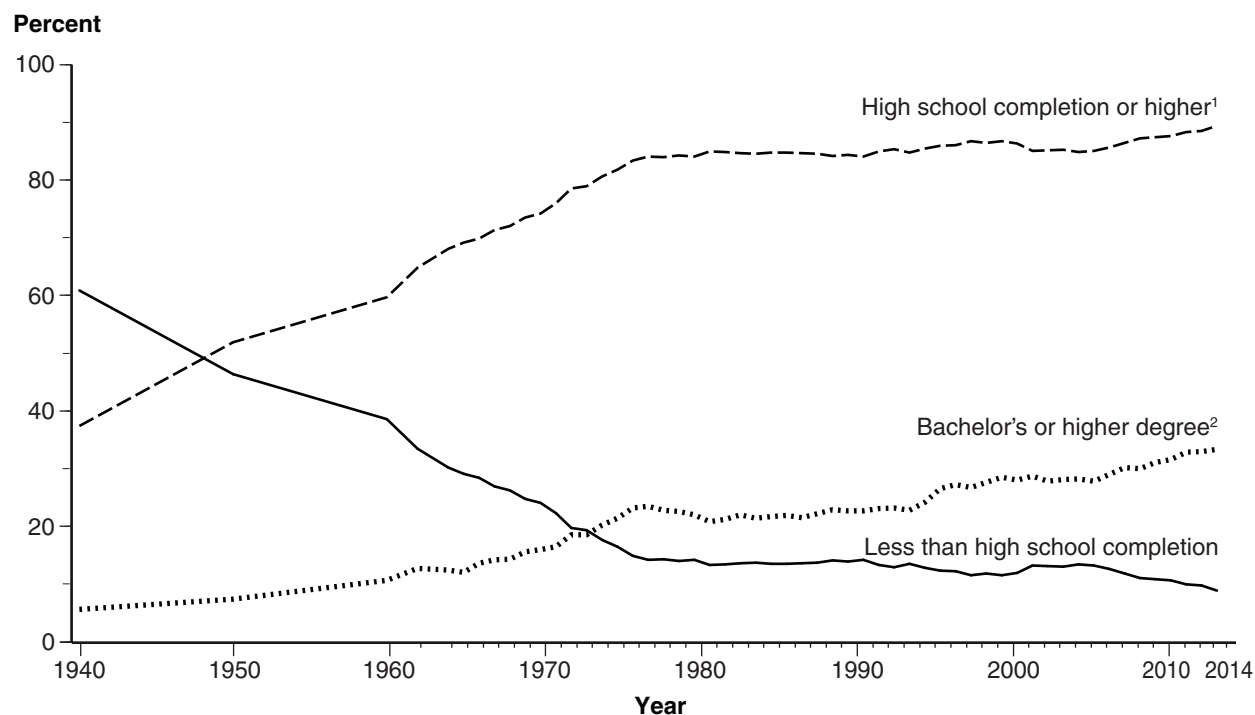
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1965–66 through 1969–70; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1965 through 1980; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2012–13, and "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved May 1, 2015, from <http://www.bea.gov/table/index.nipa.cfm>.

Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014

¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

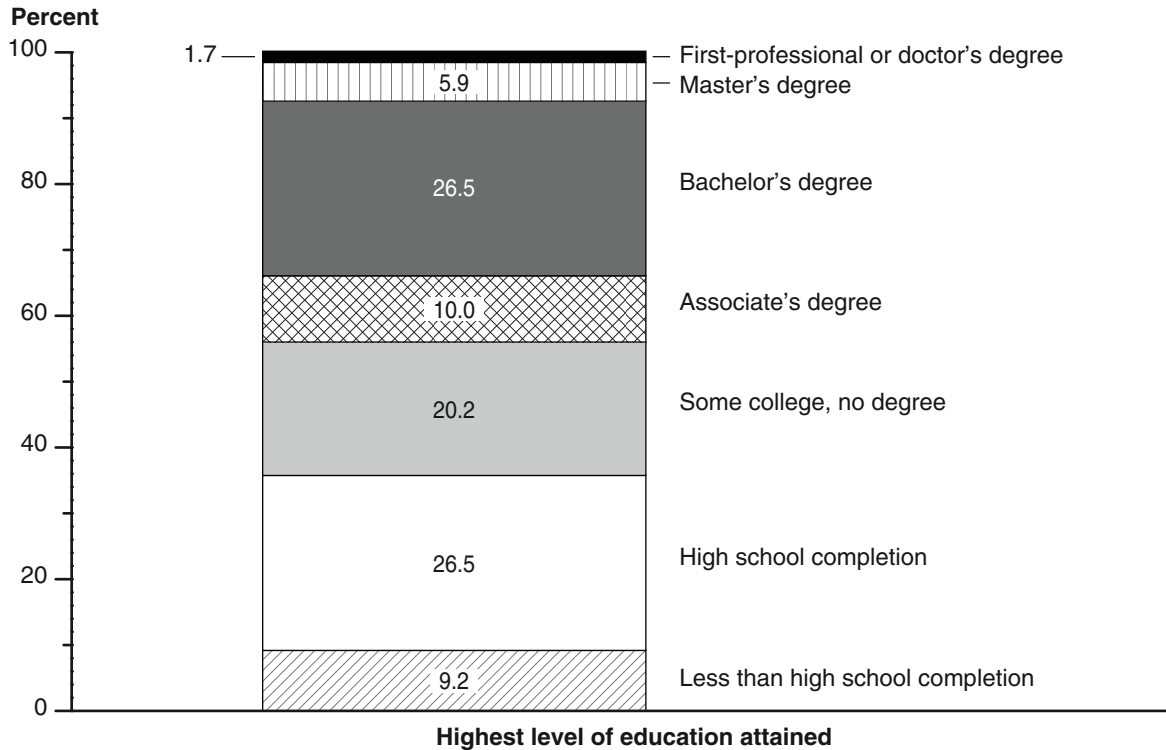
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2014.

Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014

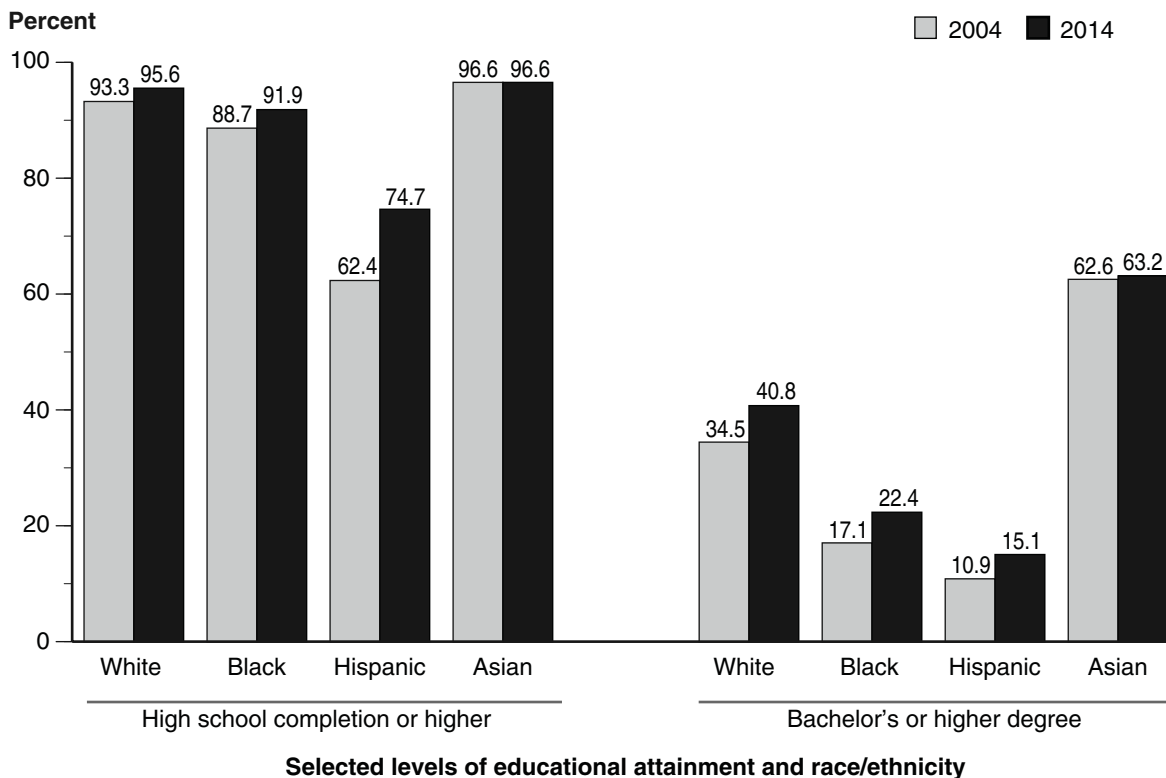
¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2014.

Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: 2014

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014.

Figure 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by selected levels of educational attainment and race/ethnicity: 2004 and 2014

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2004 and March 2014.

Table 101.10. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2013
[In thousands]

Year	Total, all ages	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old	18 and 19 years old	20 and 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970.....	205,052	109,592	6,961	7,703	28,969	15,924	7,510	7,210	9,992	13,736	11,587
1971.....	207,661	111,202	6,805	7,344	28,892	16,328	7,715	7,350	10,809	14,041	11,917
1972.....	209,896	112,807	6,789	7,051	28,628	16,639	7,923	7,593	10,560	15,240	12,383
1973.....	211,909	114,426	6,938	6,888	28,158	16,867	8,114	7,796	10,725	15,786	13,153
1974.....	213,854	116,075	7,117	6,864	27,600	17,035	8,257	8,003	10,972	16,521	13,704
1975.....	215,973	117,435	6,912	7,013	26,905	17,128	8,478	8,196	11,331	17,280	14,191
1976.....	218,035	118,474	6,436	7,195	26,321	17,119	8,659	8,336	11,650	18,274	14,485
1977.....	220,239	119,261	6,190	6,978	25,877	17,045	8,675	8,550	11,949	18,277	15,721
1978.....	222,585	119,833	6,208	6,500	25,594	16,946	8,677	8,730	12,216	18,683	16,280
1979.....	225,055	120,544	6,252	6,256	25,175	16,611	8,751	8,754	12,542	19,178	17,025
1980.....	227,225	121,132	6,366	6,291	24,800	16,143	8,718	8,669	12,716	19,686	17,743
1981.....	229,466	121,999	6,535	6,315	24,396	15,609	8,582	8,759	12,903	20,169	18,731
1982.....	231,664	121,823	6,658	6,407	24,121	15,057	8,480	8,768	12,914	20,704	18,714
1983.....	233,792	122,302	6,877	6,572	23,709	14,740	8,290	8,652	12,981	21,414	19,067
1984.....	235,825	122,254	7,045	6,694	23,367	14,725	7,932	8,567	12,962	21,459	19,503
1985.....	237,924	122,512	7,134	6,916	22,976	14,888	7,637	8,370	12,895	21,671	20,025
1986.....	240,133	122,688	7,187	7,086	22,992	14,824	7,483	8,024	12,720	21,893	20,479
1987.....	242,289	122,672	7,132	7,178	23,325	14,502	7,502	7,742	12,450	21,857	20,984
1988.....	244,499	122,713	7,176	7,238	23,791	14,023	7,701	7,606	12,048	21,739	21,391
1989.....	246,819	122,655	7,315	7,184	24,228	13,536	7,898	7,651	11,607	21,560	21,676
1990.....	249,623	122,787	7,359	7,244	24,785	13,329	7,702	7,886	11,264	21,277	21,939
1991.....	252,981	123,210	7,444	7,393	25,216	13,491	7,208	8,029	11,205	20,923	22,301
1992.....	256,514	123,722	7,614	7,447	25,752	13,775	6,949	7,797	11,391	20,503	22,494
1993.....	259,919	124,371	7,887	7,549	26,212	14,096	6,985	7,333	11,657	20,069	22,584
1994.....	263,126	124,976	8,089	7,725	26,492	14,637	7,047	7,071	11,585	19,740	22,590
1995.....	266,278	125,478	8,107	8,000	26,825	15,013	7,182	7,103	11,197	19,680	22,372
1996.....	269,394	125,924	8,022	8,206	27,168	15,443	7,399	7,161	10,715	19,864	21,945
1997.....	272,647	126,422	7,915	8,232	27,683	15,769	7,569	7,309	10,601	19,899	21,446
1998.....	275,854	126,939	7,841	8,152	28,302	15,829	7,892	7,520	10,647	19,804	20,953
1999.....	279,040	127,446	7,772	8,041	28,763	16,007	8,094	7,683	10,908	19,575	20,603
2000.....	282,162	128,041	7,724	7,972	29,082	16,144	8,199	7,995	11,122	19,280	20,524
2001.....	284,969	128,467	7,630	7,883	29,210	16,280	8,235	8,290	11,467	18,819	20,652
2002.....	287,625	128,955	7,617	7,750	29,251	16,506	8,237	8,342	11,902	18,691	20,658
2003.....	290,108	129,346	7,678	7,661	29,153	16,694	8,325	8,324	12,267	18,772	20,472
2004.....	292,805	129,965	7,885	7,652	28,806	17,054	8,457	8,312	12,534	19,107	20,160
2005.....	295,517	130,280	7,973	7,721	28,527	17,358	8,482	8,392	12,568	19,535	19,724
2006.....	298,380	130,754	7,937	7,942	28,327	17,549	8,567	8,507	12,529	20,110	19,285
2007.....	301,231	131,417	8,002	8,040	28,256	17,597	8,730	8,500	12,578	20,543	19,171
2008.....	304,094	132,269	8,033	8,012	28,426	17,395	9,014	8,555	12,626	20,903	19,305
2009.....	306,772	133,202	8,059	8,088	28,569	17,232	9,146	8,691	12,693	21,078	19,645
2010 ¹	309,326	134,094	8,189	8,138	28,729	17,064	9,061	8,955	12,747	21,144	20,068
2011 ¹	311,583	134,866	8,224	8,162	28,752	16,865	8,913	9,188	12,967	21,282	20,512
2012 ¹	313,874	135,463	8,093	8,230	28,775	16,714	8,774	9,169	13,410	21,391	20,906
2013.....	316,129	136,001	7,981	8,264	28,810	16,644	8,662	9,014	13,781	21,580	21,264

¹Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2013/2013-nat-res.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 101.20. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013

Year and age group	Number (in thousands)								Percentage distribution							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total																
1980.....	227,225	181,140	26,215	14,869	3,665	(¹)	1,336	—	100.0	79.7	11.5	6.5	1.6	(¹)	0.6	—
1990.....	249,623	188,725	29,439	22,573	7,092	(¹)	1,793	—	100.0	75.6	11.8	9.0	2.8	(¹)	0.7	—
1995.....	266,278	194,389	32,500	28,158	9,188	(¹)	2,044	—	100.0	73.0	12.2	10.6	3.5	(¹)	0.8	—
2000 ²	282,162	195,702	34,406	35,662	10,469	370	2,102	3,452	100.0	69.4	12.2	12.6	3.7	0.1	0.7	1.2
2005 ²	295,517	196,621	36,147	43,024	12,658	434	2,186	4,447	100.0	66.5	12.2	14.6	4.3	0.1	0.7	1.5
2007 ²	301,231	197,011	36,906	46,197	13,527	461	2,220	4,909	100.0	65.4	12.3	15.3	4.5	0.2	0.7	1.6
2008 ²	304,094	197,184	37,291	47,794	13,956	475	2,237	5,158	100.0	64.8	12.3	15.7	4.6	0.2	0.7	1.7
2009 ²	306,772	197,275	37,657	49,327	14,361	488	2,252	5,411	100.0	64.3	12.3	16.1	4.7	0.2	0.7	1.8
2010 ²	309,326	197,391	38,008	50,747	14,764	500	2,268	5,649	100.0	63.8	12.3	16.4	4.8	0.2	0.7	1.8
2011 ²	311,583	197,534	38,362	51,868	15,194	510	2,289	5,827	100.0	63.4	12.3	16.6	4.9	0.2	0.7	1.9
2012 ²	313,874	197,701	38,726	52,968	15,642	520	2,309	6,007	100.0	63.0	12.3	16.9	5.0	0.2	0.7	1.9
2013 ²	316,129	197,836	39,076	54,071	16,094	531	2,330	6,190	100.0	62.6	12.4	17.1	5.1	0.2	0.7	2.0
Under 5 years old																
1980.....	16,451	11,904	2,413	1,677	319	(¹)	137	—	100.0	72.4	14.7	10.2	1.9	(¹)	0.8	—
1990.....	18,856	12,757	2,825	2,497	593	(¹)	184	—	100.0	67.7	15.0	13.2	3.1	(¹)	1.0	—
1995.....	19,627	12,415	3,050	3,245	734	(¹)	182	—	100.0	63.3	15.5	16.5	3.7	(¹)	0.9	—
2000 ²	19,178	11,253	2,753	3,748	686	30	171	538	100.0	58.7	14.4	19.5	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.8
2005 ²	19,917	10,847	2,706	4,607	839	35	171	712	100.0	54.5	13.6	23.1	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.6
2007 ²	20,126	10,645	2,716	4,899	868	37	174	787	100.0	52.9	13.5	24.3	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.9
2008 ²	20,271	10,557	2,753	5,032	885	38	176	831	100.0	52.1	13.6	24.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.1
2009 ²	20,245	10,395	2,776	5,101	890	39	176	868	100.0	51.3	13.7	25.2	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.3
2010 ²	20,189	10,276	2,780	5,125	894	39	176	899	100.0	50.9	13.8	25.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.5
2011 ²	20,122	10,157	2,776	5,151	908	39	174	917	100.0	50.5	13.8	25.6	4.5	0.2	0.9	4.6
2012 ²	19,990	10,034	2,759	5,137	922	40	171	928	100.0	50.2	13.8	25.7	4.6	0.2	0.9	4.6
2013 ²	19,868	9,937	2,737	5,119	931	40	169	935	100.0	50.0	13.8	25.8	4.7	0.2	0.9	4.7
5 to 17 years old																
1980.....	47,232	35,220	6,840	4,005	790	(¹)	377	—	100.0	74.6	14.5	8.5	1.7	(¹)	0.8	—
1990.....	45,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	49,838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	53,198	33,008	7,994	8,700	1,829	85	522	1,059	100.0	62.0	15.0	16.4	3.4	0.2	1.0	2.0
2005 ²	53,606	31,379	7,987	10,207	2,047	92	499	1,396	100.0	58.5	14.9	19.0	3.8	0.2	0.9	2.6
2007 ²	53,893	30,679	7,916	10,988	2,166	96	489	1,559	100.0	56.9	14.7	20.4	4.0	0.2	0.9	2.9
2008 ²	53,833	30,226	7,813	11,346	2,227	98	483	1,641	100.0	56.1	14.5	21.1	4.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
2009 ²	53,890	29,851	7,726	11,717	2,290	99	478	1,729	100.0	55.4	14.3	21.7	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.2
2010 ²	53,930	29,496	7,643	12,057	2,349	101	475	1,809	100.0	54.7	14.2	22.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.4
2011 ²	53,780	29,174	7,543	12,236	2,392	101	470	1,863	100.0	54.2	14.0	22.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.5
2012 ²	53,718	28,882	7,477	12,432	2,438	102	467	1,920	100.0	53.8	13.9	23.1	4.5	0.2	0.9	3.6
2013 ²	53,718	28,606	7,443	12,632	2,490	102	465	1,980	100.0	53.3	13.9	23.5	4.6	0.2	0.9	3.7
18 to 24 years old																
1980.....	30,103	23,278	3,872	2,284	468	(¹)	201	—	100.0	77.3	12.9	7.6	1.6	(¹)	0.7	—
1990.....	26,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	25,482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	27,315	16,913	3,780	4,786	1,158	50	239	389	100.0	61.9	13.8	17.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	1.4
2005 ²	29,442	17,741	4,092	5,406	1,351	57	263	531	100.0	60.3	13.9	18.4	4.6	0.2	0.9	1.8
2007 ²	29,808	17,668	4,189	5,636	1,408	60	266	581	100.0	59.3	14.1	18.9	4.7	0.2	0.9	2.0
2008 ²	30,194	17,712	4,283	5,813	1,445	62	266	613	100.0	58.7	14.2	19.3	4.8	0.2	0.9	2.0
2009 ²	30,530	17,705	4,363	6,006	1,481	64	266	645	100.0	58.0	14.3	19.7	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.1
2010 ²	30,762	17,617	4,435	6,183	1,518	66	266	678	100.0	57.3	14.4	20.1	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.2
2011 ²	31,068	17,614	4,559	6,302	1,542	66	272	714	100.0	56.7	14.7	20.3	5.0	0.2	0.9	2.3
2012 ²	31,353	17,610	4,655	6,427	1,566	65	276	753	100.0	56.2	14.8	20.5	5.0	0.2	0.9	2.4
2013 ²	31,458	17,520	4,691	6,536	1,578	65	277	791	100.0	55.7	14.9	20.8	5.0	0.2	0.9	2.5
25 years old and over																
1980.....	133,438	110,737	13,091	6,903	2,088	(¹)	620	—	100.0	83.0	9.8	5.2	1.6	(¹)	0.5	—
1990.....	158,555	125,653	16,322	11,447	4,190	(¹)	944	—	100.0	79.2	10.3	7.2	2.6	(¹)	0.6	—
1995.....	171,332	131,839	18,250	14,519	5,628	(¹)	1,096	—	100.0	76.9	10.7	8.5	3.3	(¹)	0.6	—
2000 ²	182,471	134,529	19,879	18,427	6,796	205	1,170	1,465	100.0	73.7	10.9	10.1	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
2005 ²	192,551	136,655	21,361	22,804	8,421	250	1,253	1,808	100.0	71.0	11.1	11.8	4.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
2007 ²	197,404	138,020	22,083	24,674	9,086	268	1,292	1,981	100.0	69.9	11.2	12.5	4.6	0.1	0.7	1.0
2008 ²	199,795	138,689	22,441	25,603	9,400	277	1,312	2,074	100.0	69.4	11.2	12.8	4.7	0.1	0.7	1.0
2009 ²	202,107	139,324	22,792	26,504	9,700	285	1,332	2,170	100.0	68.9	11.3	13.1	4.8	0.1	0.7	1.1
2010 ²	204,445	140,001	23,150	27,383	10,003	294	1,352	2,262	100.0	68.5	11.3	13.4	4.9	0.1	0.7	1.1
2011 ²	206,612	140,589	23,484	28,179	10,352	304	1,373	2,332	100.0	68.0	11.4	13.6	5.0	0.1	0.7	1.1
2012 ²	208,812	141,175	23,835	28,972	10,716	313	1,395	2,406	100.0	67.6	11.4	13.9	5.1	0.2	0.7	1.2
2013 ²	211,085	141,774	24,205	29,784	11,095	324	1,418	2,484	100.0	67.2	11.5	14.1	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.2

—Not available.

¹Included under Asian.²Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories

exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1092 and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2013/2013-nat-res.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2003, 2008, and 2013

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Total, all ages						Under 18					
	U.S.-born¹			Foreign-born			U.S.-born¹			Foreign-born		
	Total number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percentage distribution	Total number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percentage distribution
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2003												
Total²	283,051 (#)	249,384 (225.9)	88.1 (0.08)	33,668 (225.9)	11.9 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	72,760 (304.9)	69,771 (300.7)	95.9 (0.10)	2,989 (71.3)	4.1 (0.10)	100.0 (†)
White	191,784 (326.1)	184,494 (332.4)	96.2 (0.06)	7,290 (110.5)	3.8 (0.06)	21.7 (0.29)	43,206 (250.9)	42,679 (249.7)	98.8 (0.09)	527 (30.1)	1.2 (0.09)	17.6 (0.91)
Black	33,719 (226.0)	31,300 (218.8)	92.8 (0.18)	2,420 (64.2)	7.2 (0.18)	7.2 (0.18)	10,618 (132.6)	10,378 (131.1)	97.7 (0.19)	240 (20.3)	2.3 (0.19)	8.0 (0.65)
Hispanic.....	39,274 (241.2)	23,758 (193.5)	60.5 (0.32)	15,516 (158.8)	39.5 (0.32)	46.1 (0.36)	13,561 (149.0)	12,001 (140.6)	88.5 (0.36)	1,559 (51.6)	11.5 (0.36)	52.2 (1.20)
Asian.....	11,610 (138.4)	3,670 (78.9)	31.6 (0.57)	7,939 (115.2)	68.4 (0.57)	23.6 (0.30)	2,646 (67.1)	2,025 (58.8)	76.5 (1.08)	621 (32.6)	23.5 (1.08)	20.8 (0.97)
Pacific Islander	362 (24.9)	279 (21.9)	76.9 (2.90)	84 (12.0)	23.1 (2.90)	0.2 ! (0.04)	95 (12.8)	87 (12.2)	90.9 (3.86)	9 ! (3.9)	9.1 ! (3.86)	‡ (†)
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	1,855 (56.3)	1,831 (55.9)	98.7 (0.43)	24 (6.4)	1.3 ! (0.43)	‡ (†)	539 (30.4)	538 (30.4)	99.8 (0.79)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Some other race³.....	576 (31.4)	373 (25.3)	64.8 (2.61)	203 (18.7)	35.2 (2.61)	0.6 (0.10)	228 (19.8)	215 (19.2)	94.0 (2.06)	14 ! (4.9)	6.0 ! (2.06)	‡ (†)
Two or more races.....	3,871 (81.0)	3,679 (79.0)	95.1 (0.46)	191 (18.1)	4.9 (0.46)	0.6 (0.10)	1,866 (56.5)	1,848 (56.2)	99.0 (0.43)	18 ! (5.6)	1.0 ! (0.43)	‡ (†)
White and Black.....	976 (40.9)	951 (40.4)	97.5 (0.65)	24 (6.5)	2.5 (0.65)	‡ (†)	711 (34.9)	710 (34.9)	99.9 (0.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
White and Asian.....	805 (37.2)	734 (35.5)	91.3 (1.31)	70 (11.0)	8.7 (1.31)	0.2 ! (0.10)	458 (28.0)	449 (27.8)	98.0 (0.86)	9 ! (3.9)	2.0 ! (0.86)	‡ (†)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	1,125 (43.9)	1,123 (43.9)	99.8 (0.55)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	297 (22.6)	297 (22.6)	100.0 (1.07)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Other two or more races.....	965 (40.7)	871 (38.6)	90.2 (1.25)	94 (12.7)	9.8 (1.25)	0.3 ! (0.10)	401 (26.2)	392 (25.9)	97.8 (0.95)	9 ! (3.9)	2.2 ! (0.95)	‡ (†)
2008												
Total²	304,060 (8.9)	266,044 (98.8)	87.5 (0.03)	38,016 (95.7)	12.5 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	73,891 (62.2)	71,088 (66.7)	96.2 (0.04)	2,802 (28.0)	3.8 (0.04)	100.0 (†)
White	198,964 (83.7)	191,190 (93.8)	96.1 (0.03)	7,773 (50.6)	3.9 (0.03)	20.4 (0.11)	41,403 (43.3)	40,917 (44.3)	98.8 (0.03)	486 (11.1)	1.2 (0.03)	17.3 (0.34)
Black	36,774 (66.5)	33,954 (68.8)	92.3 (0.07)	2,821 (27.2)	7.7 (0.07)	7.4 (0.07)	10,249 (36.4)	10,007 (37.3)	97.6 (0.08)	242 (8.3)	2.4 (0.08)	8.6 (0.28)
Hispanic.....	46,822 (71.0)	28,985 (67.1)	61.9 (0.12)	17,837 (63.3)	38.1 (0.12)	46.9 (0.13)	16,002 (36.3)	14,600 (36.3)	91.2 (0.10)	1,402 (17.2)	8.8 (0.10)	50.0 (0.42)
Mexican.....	30,746 (78.8)	19,375 (61.6)	63.0 (0.15)	11,372 (58.5)	37.0 (0.15)	29.9 (0.14)	11,358 (37.6)	10,372 (35.6)	91.3 (0.13)	985 (16.0)	8.7 (0.13)	35.2 (0.48)
Puerto Rican.....	4,151 (38.9)	4,105 (38.5)	98.9 (0.08)	46 (3.5)	1.1 (0.08)	0.1 (0.01)	1,368 (18.3)	1,365 (18.2)	99.8 (0.06)	‡ (†)	0.2 (0.06)	0.1 (0.03)
Cuban	1,631 (22.8)	652 (13.3)	39.9 (0.46)	979 (13.7)	60.1 (0.46)	2.6 (0.04)	335 (8.1)	293 (7.6)	87.4 (0.78)	42 (2.8)	12.6 (0.78)	1.5 (0.10)
Dominican.....	1,334 (24.9)	570 (14.9)	42.7 (0.67)	764 (15.7)	57.3 (0.67)	2.0 (0.04)	418 (11.5)	361 (10.1)	86.2 (0.69)	58 (3.4)	13.8 (0.69)	2.1 (0.12)
Salvadoran.....	1,560 (26.2)	551 (11.9)	35.3 (0.55)	1,010 (19.8)	64.7 (0.55)	2.7 (0.05)	457 (11.4)	407 (9.9)	89.1 (0.77)	50 (4.0)	10.9 (0.77)	1.8 (0.15)
Other Central American ..	2,264 (37.0)	765 (17.6)	33.8 (0.52)	1,498 (26.7)	66.2 (0.52)	3.9 (0.07)	628 (16.6)	525 (14.9)	83.6 (0.73)	103 (5.1)	16.4 (0.73)	3.7 (0.17)
South American	2,729 (31.7)	891 (15.6)	32.7 (0.41)	1,838 (23.6)	67.3 (0.41)	4.8 (0.06)	669 (12.5)	526 (11.0)	78.6 (0.79)	143 (6.1)	21.4 (0.79)	5.1 (0.21)
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	2,407 (30.0)	2,077 (26.5)	86.3 (0.35)	330 (9.7)	13.7 (0.35)	0.9 (0.03)	770 (14.7)	751 (14.6)	97.6 (0.23)	18 (1.8)	2.4 (0.23)	0.7 (0.06)
Asian.....	13,227 (45.6)	4,277 (31.1)	32.3 (0.20)	8,950 (38.2)	67.7 (0.20)	23.5 (0.10)	2,897 (19.1)	2,280 (18.0)	78.7 (0.37)	617 (11.7)	21.3 (0.37)	22.0 (0.34)
Asian Indian	2,482 (31.7)	659 (12.9)	26.6 (0.38)	1,822 (24.5)	73.4 (0.38)	4.8 (0.07)	599 (10.5)	465 (10.5)	77.6 (0.82)	134 (4.9)	22.4 (0.82)	4.8 (0.18)
Chinese⁴.....	3,014 (32.5)	917 (14.0)	30.4 (0.31)	2,097 (23.9)	69.6 (0.31)	5.5 (0.06)	606 (11.3)	469 (9.4)	77.3 (0.63)	138 (4.7)	22.7 (0.63)	4.9 (0.16)
Filipino	2,360 (25.3)	771 (14.0)	32.7 (0.50)	1,589 (21.3)	67.3 (0.50)	4.2 (0.06)	452 (9.0)	356 (8.7)	78.7 (1.09)	96 (5.3)	21.3 (1.09)	3.4 (0.18)
Japanese.....	692 (13.4)	391 (9.2)	56.6 (0.90)	300 (9.0)	43.4 (0.90)	0.8 (0.02)	80 (3.9)	59 (3.3)	73.5 (2.31)	21 (2.2)	26.5 (2.31)	0.8 (0.08)
Korean	1,360 (20.5)	376 (10.0)	27.6 (0.51)	984 (14.7)	72.4 (0.51)	2.6 (0.04)	280 (7.8)	192 (6.3)	68.5 (1.33)	88 (4.6)	31.5 (1.33)	3.1 (0.16)
Vietnamese.....	1,410 (23.6)	425 (10.7)	30.1 (0.55)	985 (18.0)	69.9 (0.55)	2.6 (0.05)	332 (8.7)	284 (8.1)	85.6 (0.75)	48 (2.6)	14.4 (0.75)	1.7 (0.09)
Other Asian	1,910 (29.5)	737 (15.3)	38.6 (0.45)	1,173 (18.8)	61.4 (0.45)	3.1 (0.05)	548 (12.6)	456 (12.0)	83.3 (0.93)	91 (5.3)	16.7 (0.93)	3.3 (0.18)
Pacific Islander	399 (10.6)	302 (9.0)	75.7 (1.22)	97 (5.7)	24.3 (1.22)	0.3 (0.02)	103 (5.2)	91 (4.7)	88.9 (1.87)	11 (2.1)	11.1 (1.87)	0.4 (0.07)
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	2,003 (19.4)	1,982 (19.6)	98.9 (0.10)	21 (2.0)	1.1 (0.10)	0.1 (0.01)	543 (9.5)	541 (9.6)	99.6 (0.14)	‡ (†)	0.4 ! (0.14)	0.1 ! (0.03)
Some other race³.....	696 (20.4)	432 (13.6)	62.1 (0.78)	264 (9.6)	37.9 (0.78)	0.7 (0.03)	243 (9.6)	222 (9.0)	91.5 (0.73)	21 (1.9)	8.5 (0.73)	0.7 (0.07)
Two or more races.....	5,174 (37.5)	4,922 (36.7)	95.1 (0.13)	252 (6.7)	4.9 (0.13)	0.7 (0.02)	2,451 (24.4)	2,430 (24.8)	99.1 (0.09)	21 (2.1)	0.9 (0.09)	0.8 (0.07)
White and Black.....	1,393 (22.5)	1,360 (22.4)	97.6 (0.20)	34 (2.8)	2.4 (0.20)	0.1 (0.01)	970 (19.7)	967 (19.8)	99.7 (0.08)	‡ (†)	0.3 (0.08)	0.1 (0.03)
White and Asian.....	1,110 (15.7)	1,015 (14.6)	91.4 (0.37)	95 (4.5)	8.6 (0.37)	0.3 (0.01)	608 (9.9)	598 (10.0)	98.2 (0.21)	11 (1.3)	1.8 (0.21)	0.4 (0.04)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	1,404 (17.9)	1,400 (17.9)	99.7 (0.05)	4 (0.7)	0.3 (0.05)	# (†)	378 (7.8)	377 (7.8)	100.0 (0.04)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Other two or more races.....	1,266 (17.2)	1,148 (16.6)	90.7 (0.37)	118 (4.9)	9.3 (0.37)	0.3 (0.01)	495 (11.0)	488 (11.1)	98.6 (0.24)	7 (1.2)	1.4 (0.24)	0.2 (0.04)

See notes at end of table.

Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2003, 2008, and 2013—Continued

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Total, all ages						Under 18					
	Total number	U.S.-born ¹		Foreign-born			Total number	U.S.-born ¹		Foreign-born		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percentage distribution
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2013												
Total².....	316,129 (1.8)	274,788 (96.6)	86.9 (0.03)	41,341 (95.8)	13.1 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	73,502 (24.4)	70,982 (34.4)	96.6 (0.04)	2,520 (26.4)	3.4 (0.04)	100.0 (†)
White	197,392 (17.3)	189,707 (39.6)	96.1 (0.02)	7,685 (41.1)	3.9 (0.02)	18.6 (0.09)	38,399 (8.9)	38,008 (12.0)	99.0 (0.03)	391 (10.4)	1.0 (0.03)	15.5 (0.38)
Black	38,851 (39.0)	35,579 (47.4)	91.6 (0.09)	3,272 (35.9)	8.4 (0.09)	7.9 (0.08)	10,060 (24.3)	9,807 (25.0)	97.5 (0.07)	253 (7.3)	2.5 (0.07)	10.0 (0.27)
Hispanic.....	53,964 (10.9)	34,981 (60.4)	64.8 (0.11)	18,983 (60.8)	35.2 (0.11)	45.9 (0.09)	17,688 (8.5)	16,578 (19.4)	93.7 (0.10)	1,110 (17.8)	6.3 (0.10)	44.1 (0.46)
Mexican.....	34,582 (66.9)	23,081 (53.8)	66.7 (0.15)	11,502 (65.5)	33.3 (0.15)	27.8 (0.13)	12,299 (29.5)	11,609 (29.0)	94.4 (0.12)	690 (14.5)	5.6 (0.12)	27.4 (0.44)
Puerto Rican.....	5,122 (43.2)	5,041 (42.5)	98.4 (0.08)	81 (4.1)	1.6 (0.08)	0.2 (0.01)	1,588 (19.7)	1,584 (19.7)	99.7 (0.05)	4 (0.9)	0.3 (0.05)	0.2 (0.03)
Cuban.....	1,986 (20.6)	851 (14.2)	42.9 (0.53)	1,135 (15.3)	57.1 (0.53)	2.7 (0.04)	396 (9.5)	346 (9.0)	87.6 (0.75)	49 (3.2)	12.4 (0.75)	2.0 (0.12)
Dominican.....	1,788 (31.1)	806 (18.8)	45.1 (0.67)	982 (20.5)	54.9 (0.67)	2.4 (0.05)	524 (12.7)	450 (11.9)	85.9 (0.82)	74 (4.6)	14.1 (0.82)	2.9 (0.18)
Salvadoran.....	1,975 (33.1)	802 (19.5)	40.6 (0.51)	1,173 (18.4)	59.4 (0.51)	2.8 (0.04)	585 (16.9)	527 (15.5)	90.2 (0.59)	57 (3.9)	9.8 (0.59)	2.3 (0.15)
Other Central American ..	2,832 (39.6)	1,112 (17.9)	39.3 (0.33)	1,720 (25.9)	60.7 (0.33)	4.2 (0.06)	787 (16.4)	687 (14.5)	87.3 (0.55)	100 (5.0)	12.7 (0.55)	4.0 (0.20)
South American	3,266 (42.2)	1,233 (21.5)	37.8 (0.39)	2,033 (28.0)	62.2 (0.39)	4.9 (0.07)	793 (18.0)	680 (15.7)	85.8 (0.60)	113 (5.7)	14.2 (0.60)	4.5 (0.22)
Other Hispanic or Latino ..	2,413 (29.2)	2,054 (25.8)	85.1 (0.36)	359 (9.9)	14.9 (0.36)	0.9 (0.02)	716 (14.0)	693 (13.7)	96.8 (0.32)	23 (2.3)	3.2 (0.32)	0.9 (0.09)
Asian.....	15,825 (26.6)	5,283 (28.4)	33.4 (0.16)	10,543 (26.2)	66.6 (0.16)	25.5 (0.08)	3,304 (16.5)	2,607 (18.3)	78.9 (0.32)	697 (10.7)	21.1 (0.32)	27.7 (0.37)
Asian Indian	3,177 (28.7)	904 (13.6)	28.4 (0.33)	2,273 (22.5)	71.6 (0.33)	5.5 (0.05)	765 (11.1)	608 (9.7)	79.4 (0.65)	157 (5.7)	20.6 (0.65)	6.2 (0.22)
Chinese ⁴	3,559 (31.0)	1,098 (16.7)	30.9 (0.34)	2,461 (22.6)	69.1 (0.34)	6.0 (0.06)	649 (11.9)	505 (11.7)	77.8 (0.85)	144 (5.7)	22.2 (0.85)	5.7 (0.22)
Filipino	2,631 (31.1)	880 (17.8)	33.4 (0.43)	1,752 (19.9)	66.6 (0.43)	4.2 (0.05)	467 (9.9)	365 (9.5)	78.2 (0.83)	102 (3.9)	21.8 (0.83)	4.0 (0.16)
Japanese	787 (14.0)	466 (10.6)	59.2 (0.80)	321 (8.3)	40.8 (0.80)	0.8 (0.02)	74 (3.5)	53 (3.2)	71.4 (2.71)	21 (2.3)	28.6 (2.71)	0.8 (0.09)
Korean	1,448 (21.5)	392 (10.6)	27.1 (0.54)	1,056 (16.0)	72.9 (0.54)	2.6 (0.04)	253 (8.1)	176 (6.7)	69.5 (1.27)	77 (3.8)	30.5 (1.27)	3.1 (0.15)
Vietnamese	1,708 (26.3)	557 (11.8)	32.6 (0.50)	1,151 (20.0)	67.4 (0.50)	2.8 (0.05)	394 (10.2)	337 (9.5)	85.4 (0.74)	57 (3.1)	14.6 (0.74)	2.3 (0.12)
Other Asian	2,516 (31.5)	987 (16.6)	39.2 (0.44)	1,529 (22.0)	60.8 (0.44)	3.7 (0.05)	701 (14.1)	563 (12.8)	80.3 (0.88)	138 (6.8)	19.7 (0.88)	5.5 (0.27)
Pacific Islander	468 (9.1)	375 (8.7)	80.2 (1.05)	93 (5.2)	19.8 (1.05)	0.2 (0.01)	122 (5.1)	114 (5.2)	93.1 (1.26)	8 (1.5)	6.9 (1.26)	0.3 (0.06)
American Indian/ Alaska Native	2,081 (14.0)	2,058 (13.7)	98.9 (0.11)	23 (2.2)	1.1 (0.11)	0.1 (0.01)	574 (8.2)	572 (8.2)	99.8 (0.07)	± (†)	0.2 ! (0.07)	0.1 ! (0.02)
Some other race ³	640 (17.6)	417 (12.2)	65.2 (0.99)	223 (9.4)	34.8 (0.99)	0.5 (0.02)	219 (8.9)	206 (8.5)	93.8 (0.80)	14 (1.8)	6.2 (0.80)	0.5 (0.07)
Two or more races	6,907 (44.6)	6,387 (44.1)	92.5 (0.16)	520 (11.4)	7.5 (0.16)	1.3 (0.03)	3,135 (23.7)	3,089 (23.1)	98.5 (0.12)	46 (3.7)	1.5 (0.12)	1.8 (0.14)
White and Black	2,008 (25.4)	1,968 (24.9)	98.0 (0.17)	40 (3.5)	2.0 (0.17)	0.1 (0.01)	1,297 (17.1)	1,293 (17.2)	99.6 (0.10)	5 (1.3)	0.4 (0.10)	0.2 (0.05)
White and Asian	1,704 (22.4)	1,476 (22.1)	86.6 (0.45)	228 (7.8)	13.4 (0.45)	0.6 (0.02)	845 (14.7)	821 (14.3)	97.1 (0.25)	24 (2.2)	2.9 (0.25)	1.0 (0.09)
White and American Indian/Alaska												
Native.....	1,460 (15.4)	1,454 (15.4)	99.6 (0.06)	6 (0.9)	0.4 (0.06)	# (†)	385 (9.0)	385 (9.0)	100.0 (0.02)	± (†)	± (†)	± (†)
Other two or more races ..	1,735 (23.6)	1,489 (22.1)	85.8 (0.44)	246 (8.1)	14.2 (0.44)	0.6 (0.02)	607 (13.1)	591 (12.9)	97.3 (0.38)	16 (2.4)	2.7 (0.38)	0.6 (0.09)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.²Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.³Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.⁴In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Data are from the American Community Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Current Population Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2003, 2008, and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 101.40. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2013
[In thousands]

State	Total, all ages								5- to 17-year-olds							
	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2010 ²	2011 ²	2012 ²	2013 ²	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2010 ²	2011 ²	2012 ²	2013 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	203,302	226,546	248,765	282,162	309,326	311,583	313,874	316,129	52,540	47,407	45,178	53,198	53,930	53,780	53,718	53,718
Alabama	3,444	3,894	4,040	4,452	4,786	4,802	4,818	4,834	934	866	774	828	826	822	817	814
Alaska	303	402	550	628	714	723	730	735	88	92	117	143	134	133	133	133
Arizona	1,775	2,718	3,665	5,161	6,409	6,469	6,551	6,627	486	578	686	989	1,174	1,171	1,179	1,185
Arkansas	1,923	2,286	2,351	2,679	2,922	2,939	2,950	2,959	498	496	455	500	515	514	516	517
California	19,971	23,668	29,786	33,988	37,334	37,669	38,000	38,333	4,999	4,681	5,344	6,775	6,751	6,715	6,688	6,667
Colorado	2,210	2,890	3,294	4,327	5,048	5,118	5,189	5,268	589	592	607	808	883	889	895	903
Connecticut	3,032	3,108	3,287	3,412	3,579	3,589	3,592	3,596	768	638	520	619	613	607	601	594
Delaware	548	594	666	786	900	908	917	926	148	125	114	143	150	149	148	147
District of Columbia	757	638	607	572	605	620	633	646	164	109	80	82	68	68	69	71
Florida	6,791	9,746	12,938	16,048	18,846	19,083	19,321	19,553	1,609	1,789	2,011	2,709	2,925	2,927	2,935	2,948
Georgia	4,588	5,463	6,478	8,227	9,713	9,810	9,916	9,992	1,223	1,231	1,230	1,581	1,805	1,808	1,813	1,821
Hawaii	770	965	1,108	1,214	1,364	1,377	1,390	1,404	204	198	196	217	216	216	216	216
Idaho	713	944	1,007	1,299	1,571	1,584	1,596	1,612	200	213	228	272	308	310	311	314
Illinois	11,110	11,427	11,431	12,434	12,840	12,856	12,868	12,882	2,859	2,401	2,095	2,369	2,288	2,267	2,246	2,224
Indiana	5,195	5,490	5,544	6,092	6,490	6,516	6,538	6,571	1,386	1,200	1,056	1,152	1,173	1,169	1,166	1,165
Iowa	2,825	2,914	2,777	2,929	3,050	3,064	3,075	3,090	743	604	525	544	526	526	527	529
Kansas	2,249	2,364	2,478	2,694	2,859	2,870	2,885	2,894	573	468	472	525	522	522	524	524
Kentucky	3,221	3,661	3,687	4,049	4,348	4,367	4,380	4,395	844	800	703	730	741	741	739	739
Louisiana	3,645	4,206	4,222	4,472	4,545	4,575	4,602	4,625	1,041	969	891	902	804	802	803	805
Maine	994	1,125	1,228	1,277	1,327	1,328	1,329	1,328	260	243	223	231	204	201	199	196
Maryland	3,924	4,217	4,781	5,311	5,787	5,840	5,885	5,929	1,038	895	803	1,004	987	981	979	977
Massachusetts	5,689	5,737	6,016	6,361	6,563	6,606	6,645	6,693	1,407	1,153	940	1,104	1,049	1,041	1,034	1,028
Michigan	8,882	9,262	9,295	9,952	9,876	9,875	9,883	9,896	2,450	2,067	1,754	1,924	1,740	1,714	1,691	1,672
Minnesota	3,806	4,076	4,376	4,934	5,310	5,347	5,380	5,420	1,051	865	829	958	928	927	928	932
Mississippi	2,217	2,521	2,575	2,848	2,970	2,978	2,986	2,991	635	599	550	571	544	540	540	539
Missouri	4,678	4,917	5,117	5,607	5,996	6,010	6,025	6,044	1,183	1,008	944	1,059	1,034	1,029	1,024	1,021
Montana	694	787	799	904	991	998	1,005	1,015	197	167	163	175	161	161	161	163
Nebraska	1,485	1,570	1,578	1,714	1,830	1,842	1,855	1,869	389	324	309	333	328	329	332	334
Nevada	489	800	1,202	2,019	2,703	2,718	2,754	2,790	127	160	204	369	477	476	479	483
New Hampshire	738	921	1,109	1,240	1,317	1,318	1,322	1,323	189	196	194	235	216	213	209	205
New Jersey	7,171	7,365	7,748	8,431	8,803	8,837	8,868	8,899	1,797	1,528	1,269	1,526	1,521	1,510	1,499	1,489
New Mexico	1,017	1,303	1,515	1,821	2,065	2,078	2,084	2,085	311	303	320	378	374	373	371	369
New York	18,241	17,558	17,991	19,002	19,398	19,503	19,576	19,651	4,358	3,552	3,000	3,451	3,160	3,126	3,094	3,066
North Carolina	5,084	5,882	6,632	8,082	9,560	9,651	9,748	9,848	1,323	1,254	1,147	1,429	1,651	1,657	1,664	1,673
North Dakota	618	653	639	642	674	685	701	723	175	136	127	121	106	107	110	114
Ohio	10,657	10,798	10,847	11,364	11,545	11,550	11,553	11,571	2,820	2,307	2,012	2,133	2,005	1,985	1,970	1,959
Oklahoma	2,559	3,025	3,146	3,454	3,759	3,786	3,816	3,851	640	622	609	656	667	671	675	683
Oregon	2,092	2,633	2,842	3,430	3,837	3,868	3,900	3,930	534	525	521	624	628	627	628	628
Pennsylvania	11,801	11,864	11,883	12,284	12,710	12,741	12,764	12,774	2,925	2,376	1,996	2,192	2,057	2,037	2,018	2,000
Rhode Island	950	947	1,003	1,050	1,053	1,050	1,050	1,052	225	186	159	184	166	164	161	159
South Carolina	2,591	3,122	3,486	4,024	4,636	4,674	4,723	4,775	720	703	662	746	778	777	782	787
South Dakota	666	691	696	756	816	824	834	845	187	147	144	152	143	144	146	148
Tennessee	3,926	4,591	4,877	5,704	6,357	6,398	6,455	6,496	1,002	972	882	1,025	1,088	1,088	1,090	1,092
Texas	11,199	14,229	16,986	20,944	25,245	25,641	26,061	26,448	3,002	3,137	3,437	4,278	4,947	4,992	5,044	5,101
Utah	1,059	1,461	1,723	2,245	2,774	2,815	2,855	2,901	312	350	457	511	610	620	631	643
Vermont	445	511	563	610	626	626	626	627	118	109	102	113	97	95	94	92
Virginia	4,651	5,347	6,189	7,106	8,024	8,106	8,187	8,260	1,197	1,114	1,060	1,281	1,345	1,346	1,349	1,352
Washington	3,413	4,132	4,867	5,911	6,742	6,821	6,895	6,971	881	826	893	1,121	1,141	1,141	1,144	1,151
West Virginia	1,744	1,950	1,793	1,807	1,854	1,855	1,857	1,854	442	414	337	300	283	282	281	279
Wisconsin	4,418	4,706	4,892	5,374	5,689	5,709	5,725	5,743	1,203	1,011	927	1,027	979	973	968	963
Wyoming	332	470	454	494	564	567	577	583	92	101	101	98	95	96	98	99

¹As of April 1.

²Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 17, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2013/SC-EST2013-ALLDATA6.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 102.10. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Family structure and presence of own children	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change, 2000 to 2010	Change, 2010 to 2014
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Number (in thousands)									Percent change	
All families	51,456 (257.3)	59,550 (271.4)	66,090 (307.8)	72,025 (311.6)	78,833 (241.0)	78,613 (240.8)	80,506 (242.4)	80,902 (242.8)	81,353 (311.8)	9.5 (0.58)	3.2 (0.51)
Married-couple families.....	44,728 (243.6)	49,112 (252.7)	52,317 (283.3)	55,311 (289.5)	58,410 (218.6)	58,036 (218.1)	58,949 (219.3)	59,204 (219.7)	59,629 (281.1)	5.6 (0.68)	2.1 (0.61)
Without own children under 18	19,196 (168.7)	24,151 (187.3)	27,780 (218.1)	30,062 (230.5)	33,835 (176.1)	34,098 (176.7)	35,245 (179.2)	35,333 (179.4)	35,697 (229.0)	12.6 (1.04)	5.5 (0.87)
With own children under 18	25,532 (192.0)	24,961 (190.1)	24,537 (206.4)	25,248 (214.1)	24,575 (153.1)	23,938 (151.3)	23,704 (150.6)	23,870 (151.1)	23,933 (191.9)	-2.7 ! (1.02)	-2.6 ! (0.99)
One own child under 18	8,163 (112.5)	9,671 (122.0)	9,583 (133.0)	9,402 (136.2)	9,567 (98.5)	9,300 (97.1)	9,215 (96.7)	9,157 (96.4)	9,298 (123.0)	† (†)	† (†)
Two own children under 18.....	8,045 (111.7)	9,488 (120.9)	9,784 (134.3)	10,274 (142.1)	9,658 (98.9)	9,527 (98.3)	9,442 (97.9)	9,597 (98.6)	9,536 (124.5)	-6.0 (1.62)	† (†)
Three or more own children under 18.....	9,325 (119.9)	5,802 (95.3)	5,170 (98.5)	5,572 (105.9)	5,351 (74.3)	5,111 (72.6)	5,047 (72.2)	5,117 (72.7)	5,099 (91.8)	† (†)	-4.7 ! (2.17)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	1,228 (44.2)	1,733 (52.5)	2,884 (73.9)	4,028 (90.4)	5,580 (75.8)	5,559 (75.7)	5,888 (77.8)	6,229 (80.0)	6,304 (101.8)	38.5 (3.63)	13.0 (2.38)
Without own children under 18	887 (37.6)	1,117 (42.2)	1,731 (57.4)	2,242 (67.7)	3,356 (59.0)	3,334 (58.8)	3,473 (60.0)	3,669 (61.7)	3,832 (79.8)	49.7 (5.23)	14.2 (3.11)
With own children under 18	341 (23.3)	616 (31.3)	1,153 (46.9)	1,786 (60.5)	2,224 (48.2)	2,225 (48.2)	2,415 (50.2)	2,560 (51.6)	2,472 (64.2)	24.5 (5.01)	11.2 ! (3.76)
One own child under 18	179 (16.9)	374 (24.4)	723 (37.2)	1,131 (48.2)	1,375 (37.9)	1,337 (37.4)	1,419 (38.5)	1,482 (39.4)	1,445 (49.2)	21.6 (6.17)	† (†)
Two own children under 18.....	87 (11.8)	165 (16.2)	307 (24.2)	483 (31.6)	576 (24.6)	627 (25.7)	704 (27.2)	766 (28.3)	731 (35.0)	19.3 ! (9.31)	26.9 ! (8.14)
Three or more own children under 18.....	75 (10.9)	77 (11.1)	123 (15.3)	171 (18.8)	273 (16.9)	262 (16.6)	293 (17.5)	312 (18.1)	296 (22.3)	59.6 ! (20.15)	† (†)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	5,500 (92.8)	8,705 (116.0)	10,890 (141.4)	12,687 (156.9)	14,843 (121.4)	15,019 (122.1)	15,669 (124.5)	15,469 (123.8)	15,420 (156.6)	17.0 (1.73)	3.9 ! (1.35)
Without own children under 18	2,642 (64.7)	3,261 (71.8)	4,290 (89.9)	5,116 (101.6)	6,424 (81.2)	6,422 (81.2)	6,799 (83.5)	6,842 (83.7)	6,870 (106.2)	25.6 (2.96)	6.9 ! (2.14)
With own children under 18	2,858 (67.2)	5,445 (92.3)	6,599 (111.0)	7,571 (122.8)	8,419 (92.6)	8,597 (93.5)	8,869 (95.0)	8,627 (93.7)	8,550 (118.1)	11.2 (2.18)	† (†)
One own child under 18	1,008 (40.1)	2,398 (61.6)	3,225 (78.1)	3,777 (87.6)	4,207 (66.0)	4,375 (67.3)	4,399 (67.5)	4,144 (65.5)	4,167 (83.1)	11.4 (3.12)	† (†)
Two own children under 18.....	810 (35.9)	1,817 (53.7)	2,173 (64.2)	2,458 (70.9)	2,714 (53.2)	2,681 (52.8)	2,853 (54.5)	2,825 (54.2)	2,778 (68.0)	10.4 ! (3.85)	† (†)
Three or more own children under 18.....	1,040 (40.7)	1,230 (44.2)	1,202 (47.9)	1,336 (52.4)	1,499 (39.6)	1,541 (40.1)	1,618 (41.1)	1,658 (41.6)	1,605 (51.8)	12.2 ! (5.31)	† (†)
	Percentage distribution of all families									Change in percentage points	
All families	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Married-couple families.....	86.9 (0.19)	82.5 (0.20)	79.2 (0.22)	76.8 (0.23)	74.1 (0.16)	73.8 (0.16)	73.2 (0.16)	73.2 (0.16)	73.3 (0.20)	-2.7 (0.28)	-0.8 ! (0.26)
Without own children under 18	37.3 (0.27)	40.6 (0.25)	42.0 (0.27)	41.7 (0.26)	42.9 (0.18)	43.4 (0.18)	43.8 (0.18)	43.7 (0.18)	43.9 (0.23)	1.2 (0.32)	1.0 ! (0.29)
With own children under 18	49.6 (0.28)	41.9 (0.26)	37.1 (0.26)	35.1 (0.26)	31.2 (0.17)	30.5 (0.17)	29.4 (0.16)	29.5 (0.16)	29.4 (0.21)	-3.9 (0.31)	-1.8 (0.27)
One own child under 18	15.9 (0.20)	16.2 (0.19)	14.5 (0.19)	13.1 (0.18)	12.1 (0.12)	11.8 (0.12)	11.4 (0.12)	11.3 (0.11)	11.4 (0.14)	-0.9 (0.22)	-0.7 (0.19)
Two own children under 18.....	15.6 (0.20)	15.9 (0.19)	14.8 (0.19)	14.3 (0.19)	12.3 (0.12)	12.1 (0.12)	11.7 (0.12)	11.9 (0.12)	11.7 (0.15)	-2.0 (0.22)	-0.5 ! (0.19)
Three or more own children under 18.....	18.1 (0.21)	9.7 (0.15)	7.8 (0.14)	7.7 (0.14)	6.8 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.3 (0.09)	6.3 (0.09)	6.3 (0.11)	-0.9 (0.17)	-0.5 (0.14)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	2.4 (0.09)	2.9 (0.09)	4.4 (0.11)	5.6 (0.12)	7.1 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	7.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.10)	7.7 (0.12)	1.5 (0.15)	0.7 (0.15)
Without own children under 18	1.7 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.6 (0.09)	3.1 (0.09)	4.3 (0.07)	4.2 (0.07)	4.3 (0.07)	4.5 (0.08)	4.7 (0.10)	1.1 (0.12)	0.5 (0.12)
With own children under 18	0.7 (0.05)	1.0 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	2.5 (0.08)	2.8 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	3.0 (0.06)	3.2 (0.06)	3.0 (0.08)	0.3 ! (0.10)	0.2 ! (0.10)
One own child under 18	0.3 (0.03)	0.6 (0.04)	1.1 (0.06)	1.6 (0.07)	1.7 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	1.8 (0.05)	1.8 (0.05)	1.8 (0.06)	0.2 ! (0.08)	† (†)
Two own children under 18.....	0.2 (0.02)	0.3 (0.03)	0.5 (0.04)	0.7 (0.04)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	0.9 (0.04)	† (†)	0.2 ! (0.05)
Three or more own children under 18.....	0.1 (0.02)	0.1 (0.02)	0.2 (0.02)	0.2 (0.03)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.4 (0.02)	0.4 (0.02)	0.4 (0.03)	0.1 ! (0.03)	† (†)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	10.7 (0.17)	14.6 (0.18)	16.5 (0.20)	17.6 (0.20)	18.8 (0.14)	19.1 (0.14)	19.5 (0.14)	19.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.18)	1.2 (0.25)	† (†)
Without own children under 18	5.1 (0.12)	5.5 (0.12)	6.5 (0.13)	7.1 (0.14)	8.1 (0.10)	8.2 (0.10)	8.4 (0.10)	8.5 (0.10)	8.4 (0.13)	1.0 (0.17)	† (†)
With own children under 18	5.6 (0.13)	9.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.16)	10.5 (0.16)	10.7 (0.11)	10.9 (0.11)	11.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.11)	10.5 (0.14)	† (†)	† (†)
One own child under 18	2.0 (0.08)	4.0 (0.10)	4.9 (0.12)	5.2 (0.12)	5.3 (0.08)	5.6 (0.08)	5.5 (0.08)	5.1 (0.08)	5.1 (0.10)	† (†)	† (†)
Two own children under 18.....	1.6 (0.07)	3.1 (0.09)	3.3 (0.10)	3.4 (0.10)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.5 (0.07)	3.5 (0.07)	3.4 (0.08)	† (†)	† (†)
Three or more own children under 18.....	2.0 (0.08)	2.1 (0.07)	1.8 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.06)	† (†)	† (†)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: A family household consists of two or more people who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption and are residing together. Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*; and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2008–2014*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved April 28, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/families/data/cps2014.html>. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.20. Number and percentage distribution of children under age 18 and under age 6, by living arrangements, race/ethnicity, and selected racial/ethnic subgroups: 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age and race/ethnicity	Number of children (in thousands)		Percentage distribution of children		Percentage distribution of children, by living arrangements									
					Total	Children living with parent(s) or related to householder ¹				All other children ²				
						Married parents	Female parent, no spouse present	Male parent, no spouse present						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8							
Under 18 years old														
Total	73,502	(24.4)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	62.8	(0.12)	27.5	(0.10)	7.6	(0.06)	2.1	(0.03)
White	38,399	(8.9)	52.2	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	72.8	(0.15)	18.2	(0.12)	6.9	(0.08)	2.0	(0.04)
Black	10,060	(24.3)	13.7	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	32.1	(0.33)	57.8	(0.35)	7.6	(0.15)	2.5	(0.08)
Hispanic	17,688	(8.5)	24.1	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	56.6	(0.23)	31.8	(0.20)	9.5	(0.15)	2.1	(0.06)
Mexican	12,299	(29.5)	16.7	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	58.5	(0.25)	29.9	(0.22)	9.6	(0.18)	2.0	(0.07)
Puerto Rican	1,588	(19.7)	2.2	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	42.7	(0.69)	46.1	(0.74)	8.8	(0.47)	2.4	(0.19)
Cuban	396	(9.5)	0.5	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	61.9	(1.31)	27.8	(1.19)	8.4	(0.68)	1.8	(0.28)
Dominican	524	(12.7)	0.7	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	38.2	(1.41)	49.2	(1.38)	10.9	(0.88)	1.7	(0.27)
Salvadoran	585	(16.9)	0.8	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	53.8	(1.35)	31.9	(1.20)	12.4	(0.86)	1.9	(0.31)
Other Central American	787	(16.4)	1.1	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	53.5	(1.31)	32.5	(1.18)	11.2	(0.64)	2.8	(0.33)
South American	793	(18.0)	1.1	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	66.9	(0.96)	25.0	(0.86)	6.5	(0.48)	1.6	(0.25)
Other Hispanic or Latino	716	(14.0)	1.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	59.6	(0.97)	30.2	(0.92)	8.0	(0.52)	2.2	(0.24)
Asian	3,304	(16.5)	4.5	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	83.5	(0.39)	10.8	(0.34)	4.3	(0.19)	1.5	(0.10)
Asian Indian	765	(11.1)	1.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	93.8	(0.49)	3.9	(0.36)	1.9	(0.28)	0.4	(0.08)
Chinese ³	649	(11.9)	0.9	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	83.7	(0.67)	11.5	(0.60)	3.1	(0.28)	1.8	(0.21)
Filipino	467	(9.9)	0.6	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	76.9	(1.04)	14.5	(0.90)	6.5	(0.67)	2.1	(0.33)
Japanese	74	(3.5)	0.1	(0.00)	100.0	(†)	84.9	(2.28)	8.4	(1.74)	4.7	(1.16)	2.0	!
Korean	253	(8.1)	0.3	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	87.5	(0.95)	8.7	(0.87)	2.3	(0.40)	1.5	(0.32)
Vietnamese	394	(10.2)	0.5	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	78.6	(1.19)	14.2	(0.89)	5.2	(0.57)	1.9	(0.42)
Other Asian	701	(14.1)	1.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	77.5	(0.84)	14.2	(0.83)	6.7	(0.45)	1.6	(0.22)
Pacific Islander	122	(5.1)	0.2	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	60.3	(2.76)	29.5	(2.33)	6.3	(1.32)	3.9	(0.81)
American Indian/Alaska Native	574	(8.2)	0.8	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	43.9	(0.99)	40.4	(0.90)	12.4	(0.57)	3.4	(0.36)
Some other race ⁴	219	(8.9)	0.3	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	58.7	(1.85)	30.0	(1.87)	7.2	(1.09)	4.0	(0.77)
Two or more races	3,135	(23.7)	4.3	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	56.6	(0.47)	34.0	(0.47)	7.2	(0.22)	2.2	(0.10)
White and Black	1,297	(17.1)	1.8	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	40.3	(0.83)	49.3	(0.81)	7.3	(0.38)	3.1	(0.21)
White and Asian	845	(14.7)	1.2	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	80.4	(0.64)	13.1	(0.53)	5.3	(0.35)	1.1	(0.16)
White and American Indian/ Alaska Native	385	(9.0)	0.5	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	60.2	(1.24)	26.6	(1.08)	10.9	(0.77)	2.3	(0.31)
Other Two or more races	607	(13.1)	0.8	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	55.9	(1.28)	35.2	(1.16)	6.9	(0.52)	1.9	(0.25)
Under 6 years old														
Total	23,855	(35.3)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	62.0	(0.15)	28.2	(0.15)	8.1	(0.10)	1.7	(0.04)
White	11,958	(18.6)	50.1	(0.06)	100.0	(†)	74.0	(0.19)	17.7	(0.16)	6.8	(0.11)	1.6	(0.04)
Black	3,243	(17.1)	13.6	(0.07)	100.0	(†)	29.0	(0.44)	60.6	(0.49)	8.5	(0.29)	2.0	(0.13)
Hispanic	6,128	(19.2)	25.7	(0.06)	100.0	(†)	53.7	(0.31)	33.4	(0.30)	10.9	(0.21)	1.9	(0.10)
Mexican	4,255	(18.0)	17.8	(0.07)	100.0	(†)	55.1	(0.35)	31.9	(0.35)	11.1	(0.26)	1.9	(0.11)
Puerto Rican	539	(8.9)	2.3	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	40.9	(1.00)	47.7	(1.15)	8.9	(0.64)	2.6	(0.38)
Cuban	136	(5.4)	0.6	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	59.8	(1.88)	27.7	(1.66)	11.1	(1.37)	1.4	(0.41)
Dominican	176	(6.2)	0.7	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	39.2	(2.24)	47.0	(2.39)	12.1	(1.53)	1.7	(0.50)
Salvadoran	218	(9.2)	0.9	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	50.2	(1.72)	33.5	(1.77)	14.9	(1.29)	1.3	(0.38)
Other Central American	291	(9.2)	1.2	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	50.5	(1.81)	33.3	(1.53)	13.3	(1.14)	2.9	(0.47)
South American	277	(9.6)	1.2	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	65.0	(1.43)	26.1	(1.29)	7.5	(0.78)	1.4	(0.33)
Other Hispanic or Latino	237	(7.2)	1.0	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	59.3	(1.53)	29.3	(1.34)	9.6	(0.92)	1.8	(0.36)
Asian	1,062	(9.1)	4.5	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	86.2	(0.48)	8.4	(0.41)	4.5	(0.29)	0.8	(0.13)
Asian Indian	302	(6.5)	1.3	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	95.7	(0.58)	2.3	(0.36)	1.9	(0.39)	†	(†)
Chinese ³	187	(5.6)	0.8	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	87.2	(1.01)	8.7	(0.95)	3.6	(0.55)	0.5	!
Filipino	126	(4.9)	0.5	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	77.5	(1.70)	13.3	(1.52)	8.1	(1.15)	1.1	!
Japanese	24	(2.1)	0.1	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	89.6	(2.80)	6.3	!	3.6	!	†	(†)
Korean	74	(4.2)	0.3	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	92.8	(1.37)	5.5	(1.36)	1.6	(0.43)	†	(†)
Vietnamese	113	(5.0)	0.5	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	78.3	(1.95)	13.1	(1.36)	6.2	(1.04)	2.3	!
Other Asian	237	(6.6)	1.0	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	79.3	(1.15)	12.4	(1.02)	7.0	(0.70)	1.3	(0.32)
Pacific Islander	39	(2.3)	0.2	(0.01)	100.0	(†)	58.8	(4.18)	29.2	(3.28)	7.8	!	4.1	!
American Indian/Alaska Native	177	(3.8)	0.7	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	39.6	(1.35)	43.7	(1.39)	13.9	(1.03)	2.7	(0.48)
Some other race ⁴	79	(4.2)	0.3	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	61.0	(2.69)	29.0	(2.52)	6.4	(1.29)	3.6	(1.04)
Two or more races	1,169	(13.6)	4.9	(0.06)	100.0	(†)	56.0	(0.72)	34.2	(0.75)	7.9	(0.37)	1.9	(0.18)
White and Black	512	(10.3)	2.1	(0.04)	100.0	(†)	37.7	(1.16)	50.7	(1.23)	8.7	(0.53)	2.9	(0.38)
White and Asian	329	(7.2)	1.4	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	84.6	(0.95)	11.1	(0.88)	3.8	(0.39)	0.4	(0.12)
White and American Indian/ Alaska Native	119	(4.9)	0.5	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	57.4	(2.02)	26.4	(1.83)	14.5	(1.71)	1.7	!
Other Two or more races	209	(6.3)	0.9	(0.03)	100.0	(†)	55.1	(1.90)	34.7	(1.71)	8.4	(0.97)	1.8	(0.51)

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all children who live either with their parent(s) or with a householder to whom they are related by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). Children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related to the children. Living arrangements with only a "female parent" or "male parent" are those in which the parent or the householder who is related to the child does not have a spouse living in the

household. The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (main-
tains) the housing unit.

²Includes foster children, children in unrelated subfamilies, children living in group quarters, and children who were reported as the householder or spouse of the householder.

³Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

⁴Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.30. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013

[In constant 2013 dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States	\$54,518	\$58,709	\$55,200 (\$80)	\$56,300 (\$50)	\$54,500 (\$50)	\$53,500 (\$40)	\$52,300 (\$50)	\$52,100 (\$30)	\$52,300 (\$40)
Alabama	42,802	47,722	44,000 (380)	46,200 (450)	44,000 (350)	43,200 (310)	42,900 (350)	42,200 (290)	42,800 (390)
Alaska	75,110	72,098	67,100 (1,310)	74,100 (1,260)	72,700 (1,540)	69,000 (1,350)	70,200 (1,230)	68,700 (1,170)	72,200 (1,150)
Arizona	49,955	56,702	52,800 (470)	55,100 (340)	52,900 (320)	50,000 (340)	48,400 (350)	48,500 (370)	48,500 (360)
Arkansas	38,358	44,992	41,800 (430)	42,000 (460)	41,100 (420)	40,900 (420)	40,100 (480)	40,700 (310)	40,500 (430)
California	64,934	66,397	64,000 (240)	66,000 (160)	64,000 (180)	61,700 (230)	59,300 (180)	59,200 (220)	60,200 (160)
Colorado	54,671	65,992	60,400 (400)	61,700 (410)	60,200 (460)	57,700 (470)	57,400 (380)	57,600 (370)	58,800 (490)
Connecticut	75,677	75,403	72,700 (590)	74,200 (740)	72,800 (660)	68,400 (710)	68,100 (540)	68,300 (530)	67,100 (640)
Delaware	63,259	66,240	62,600 (1,030)	62,700 (1,050)	61,800 (1,150)	59,700 (970)	60,900 (1,000)	59,300 (980)	57,800 (1,140)
District of Columbia	55,735	56,099	56,300 (1,400)	62,700 (1,580)	64,400 (1,130)	65,100 (1,000)	65,400 (1,520)	67,600 (1,260)	67,600 (2,060)
Florida	49,851	54,270	50,600 (200)	51,700 (230)	48,600 (190)	47,400 (210)	45,900 (260)	45,700 (210)	46,000 (190)
Georgia	52,641	59,323	54,400 (320)	55,000 (270)	51,700 (270)	49,600 (310)	47,700 (290)	47,900 (230)	47,800 (380)
Hawaii	70,432	69,650	69,300 (1,430)	72,700 (1,230)	69,600 (1,040)	67,300 (1,010)	64,000 (650)	67,200 (1,000)	68,000 (930)
Idaho	45,813	52,527	49,500 (610)	51,500 (630)	48,800 (630)	46,500 (650)	44,900 (830)	46,200 (570)	46,800 (570)
Illinois	58,502	65,135	60,000 (250)	60,800 (240)	58,600 (270)	56,600 (290)	55,100 (320)	55,900 (250)	56,200 (240)
Indiana	52,235	58,112	52,500 (360)	51,900 (350)	49,300 (300)	47,700 (290)	48,100 (290)	47,700 (260)	47,500 (310)
Iowa	47,577	55,179	52,000 (380)	53,000 (420)	52,200 (280)	51,200 (420)	51,200 (440)	51,700 (270)	52,200 (320)
Kansas	49,503	56,794	51,200 (530)	54,300 (310)	51,900 (440)	51,600 (570)	50,700 (480)	51,000 (320)	51,000 (370)
Kentucky	40,874	47,075	44,600 (350)	44,900 (290)	43,500 (350)	42,800 (330)	42,600 (290)	42,300 (260)	43,400 (400)
Louisiana	39,813	45,529	43,800 (420)	47,300 (420)	46,100 (420)	45,400 (460)	43,200 (330)	43,600 (420)	44,200 (530)
Maine	50,524	52,063	51,100 (700)	50,400 (590)	49,700 (620)	48,900 (620)	47,700 (500)	47,400 (550)	47,000 (480)
Maryland	71,442	73,911	73,500 (430)	76,300 (410)	75,200 (460)	73,600 (600)	72,500 (510)	72,200 (360)	72,500 (440)
Massachusetts	67,027	70,604	68,200 (500)	70,800 (390)	69,600 (450)	66,300 (260)	65,100 (570)	66,300 (400)	66,800 (430)
Michigan	56,267	62,446	54,900 (330)	52,600 (280)	49,100 (240)	48,500 (200)	47,600 (210)	47,500 (200)	48,300 (230)
Minnesota	56,066	65,863	62,100 (270)	62,000 (340)	60,400 (360)	59,300 (300)	59,000 (310)	59,800 (410)	60,700 (260)
Mississippi	36,525	43,801	39,300 (450)	40,900 (440)	39,800 (460)	39,400 (410)	38,200 (370)	37,600 (360)	38,000 (630)
Missouri	47,818	53,033	50,100 (260)	50,700 (250)	49,100 (340)	47,300 (330)	46,900 (330)	46,000 (260)	46,900 (260)
Montana	41,698	46,169	46,900 (700)	47,200 (830)	46,000 (710)	45,600 (730)	45,800 (680)	45,700 (670)	47,000 (690)
Nebraska	47,190	54,873	52,300 (550)	53,800 (530)	51,400 (530)	51,700 (590)	52,100 (430)	51,500 (360)	51,400 (300)
Nevada	56,251	62,326	58,700 (650)	61,000 (520)	57,900 (650)	54,500 (510)	50,700 (640)	50,500 (510)	51,200 (360)
New Hampshire	65,897	69,157	67,700 (720)	69,000 (1,080)	65,800 (910)	65,200 (740)	64,900 (890)	64,200 (950)	64,200 (820)
New Jersey	74,237	77,096	73,600 (380)	76,100 (340)	74,200 (440)	72,300 (500)	69,900 (450)	70,700 (440)	70,200 (330)
New Mexico	43,691	47,719	44,700 (540)	47,100 (600)	46,700 (680)	45,000 (480)	43,500 (510)	43,200 (560)	43,900 (580)
New York	59,795	60,665	59,000 (310)	60,600 (250)	59,400 (260)	57,900 (240)	57,200 (250)	57,300 (230)	57,400 (260)
North Carolina	48,335	54,781	48,600 (230)	50,400 (280)	47,400 (250)	46,300 (240)	45,500 (330)	45,800 (240)	45,900 (260)
North Dakota	42,106	48,378	49,000 (510)	49,400 (640)	51,900 (660)	52,000 (1,020)	53,600 (790)	54,400 (950)	55,800 (880)
Ohio	52,070	57,258	51,900 (250)	51,900 (210)	49,300 (230)	48,200 (190)	47,400 (200)	47,500 (180)	48,100 (250)
Oklahoma	42,766	46,694	44,200 (410)	46,300 (470)	45,200 (330)	44,900 (260)	44,800 (380)	45,000 (280)	45,700 (320)
Oregon	49,429	57,202	51,200 (420)	54,300 (340)	52,600 (410)	49,700 (350)	48,500 (450)	49,900 (500)	50,300 (320)
Pennsylvania	52,728	56,070	53,100 (280)	54,900 (170)	53,800 (190)	52,700 (280)	52,000 (180)	52,000 (160)	52,000 (160)
Rhode Island	58,373	58,843	61,400 (1,000)	60,300 (1,180)	58,800 (1,000)	55,800 (810)	55,600 (1,070)	55,300 (1,100)	55,900 (1,160)
South Carolina	47,626	51,842	46,900 (450)	48,300 (420)	46,100 (370)	44,900 (280)	43,900 (350)	43,700 (410)	44,200 (400)
South Dakota	40,818	49,326	48,100 (650)	49,800 (770)	48,900 (800)	49,000 (790)	50,000 (1,010)	49,100 (600)	48,900 (660)
Tennessee	44,997	50,833	46,400 (350)	47,200 (280)	45,300 (290)	44,300 (260)	43,200 (270)	43,400 (360)	44,300 (300)
Texas	49,004	55,819	50,300 (180)	54,100 (140)	52,400 (160)	51,900 (230)	51,200 (250)	51,500 (160)	51,700 (140)
Utah	53,455	63,927	57,200 (690)	61,300 (460)	59,900 (530)	58,500 (410)	57,900 (510)	57,900 (450)	59,800 (460)
Vermont	54,039	57,118	54,500 (870)	56,400 (640)	56,100 (630)	52,800 (960)	54,700 (890)	53,700 (780)	52,600 (950)
Virginia	60,453	65,256	64,700 (390)	66,200 (290)	64,400 (320)	64,800 (300)	64,100 (320)	62,600 (250)	62,700 (400)
Washington	56,563	63,997	58,800 (470)	62,800 (380)	61,400 (350)	59,400 (360)	58,900 (360)	58,400 (370)	58,400 (410)
West Virginia	37,720	41,516	39,900 (580)	41,100 (670)	40,700 (470)	40,800 (580)	39,900 (550)	40,800 (430)	41,300 (450)
Wisconsin	53,405	61,222	56,200 (290)	56,400 (230)	54,300 (270)	52,400 (320)	52,200 (270)	51,800 (200)	51,500 (220)
Wyoming	49,149	52,974	55,100 (1,100)	57,600 (1,310)	57,200 (1,240)	57,200 (1,230)	58,300 (1,190)	55,700 (920)	58,800 (1,090)

¹Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

²Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3).

¹Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005, from <https://www.census.gov/hhes/>

[www.income/data/historical/state/state1.html](http://income/data/historical/state/state1.html); Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005, from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?_af=DEC_00_SF4_PCT089&prodType=table; and American Community Survey (ACS), selected years, 2005 through 2013. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.40. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Region and state	Percent of persons in poverty				Poverty status of related children ¹ 5 through 17 years old							
	1990 ²	2000 ³	2012 ⁴	2013 ⁴	1990, ² percent in poverty	2000, ³ percent in poverty	2010, ⁴ percent in poverty	2012 ⁴		2013 ⁴		
								Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
United States	13.1	12.4	15.8 (0.07)	15.4 (0.06)	17.0 (0.02)	15.4 (0.01)	19.7 (0.12)	11,060 (77.8)	21.0 (0.14)	10,892 (73.1)	20.7 (0.13)	
Region												
Northeast	10.6	11.4	13.6 (0.11)	13.3 (0.11)	14.3 (0.54)	14.3 (0.39)	16.3 (0.24)	1,567 (21.6)	17.9 (0.25)	1,544 (20.9)	17.9 (0.24)	
South	15.7	13.9	17.3 (0.09)	16.8 (0.08)	20.5 (0.90)	17.6 (0.64)	22.2 (0.20)	4,644 (43.8)	23.3 (0.22)	4,595 (39.3)	23.0 (0.19)	
Midwest	12.0	10.2	14.9 (0.10)	14.4 (0.11)	14.9 (0.58)	12.0 (0.37)	18.4 (0.25)	2,160 (26.2)	19.0 (0.22)	2,112 (28.0)	18.7 (0.24)	
West	12.6	13.0	16.1 (0.10)	15.7 (0.09)	16.2 (0.79)	16.2 (0.54)	19.4 (0.21)	2,689 (27.9)	21.2 (0.22)	2,641 (27.9)	20.8 (0.22)	
Alabama	18.3	16.1	18.7 (0.36)	18.4 (0.31)	23.2 (0.16)	20.3 (0.11)	26.1 (0.90)	203 (6.3)	24.9 (0.77)	204 (6.5)	25.5 (0.79)	
Alaska	9.0	9.4	11.3 (0.77)	8.7 (0.63)	9.6 (0.27)	10.3 (0.18)	11.2 (1.38)	18 (2.1)	13.7 (1.59)	14 (2.1)	10.5 (1.70)	
Arizona	15.7	13.9	18.3 (0.27)	18.1 (0.31)	20.3 (0.15)	17.8 (0.11)	22.4 (0.77)	285 (7.1)	24.7 (0.59)	291 (8.1)	25.2 (0.69)	
Arkansas	19.1	15.8	19.0 (0.46)	18.7 (0.44)	23.8 (0.20)	20.1 (0.13)	24.7 (1.00)	129 (5.3)	25.5 (1.04)	132 (5.3)	26.2 (1.03)	
California	12.5	14.2	16.8 (0.13)	16.4 (0.12)	17.2 (0.06)	18.5 (0.04)	20.7 (0.30)	1,505 (19.5)	22.9 (0.30)	1,448 (19.1)	22.2 (0.29)	
Colorado	11.7	9.3	13.6 (0.28)	12.6 (0.28)	13.7 (0.13)	10.0 (0.08)	14.9 (0.72)	155 (6.1)	17.7 (0.69)	141 (6.3)	15.9 (0.71)	
Connecticut	6.8	7.9	10.8 (0.34)	10.2 (0.32)	9.8 (0.15)	9.6 (0.10)	11.2 (0.70)	82 (4.5)	13.9 (0.76)	76 (4.2)	13.1 (0.71)	
Delaware	8.7	9.2	12.2 (0.70)	12.6 (0.75)	11.0 (0.27)	10.9 (0.22)	16.2 (1.55)	21 (2.5)	14.2 (1.66)	25 (2.7)	17.1 (1.89)	
District of Columbia	16.9	20.2	17.4 (0.90)	18.3 (0.89)	24.1 (0.59)	30.4 (0.44)	30.2 (2.50)	19 (1.8)	27.7 (2.55)	21 (1.9)	30.7 (2.73)	
Florida	12.7	12.5	17.1 (0.14)	16.6 (0.20)	17.5 (0.10)	16.6 (0.07)	21.7 (0.40)	687 (12.4)	23.9 (0.43)	662 (15.2)	23.0 (0.52)	
Georgia	14.7	13.0	19.1 (0.27)	18.3 (0.26)	18.9 (0.14)	16.1 (0.09)	22.6 (0.48)	453 (11.2)	25.2 (0.61)	443 (11.7)	24.6 (0.65)	
Hawaii	8.3	10.7	11.8 (0.59)	10.3 (0.51)	10.5 (0.25)	12.9 (0.18)	11.2 (1.28)	34 (3.3)	16.5 (1.60)	25 (2.9)	11.9 (1.38)	
Idaho	13.3	11.8	15.5 (0.63)	15.5 (0.75)	14.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.14)	15.0 (0.89)	59 (4.7)	19.2 (1.52)	61 (5.8)	19.7 (1.86)	
Illinois	11.9	10.7	14.7 (0.19)	14.2 (0.21)	15.9 (0.08)	13.4 (0.05)	18.1 (0.41)	430 (11.1)	19.4 (0.51)	413 (11.7)	18.9 (0.53)	
Indiana	10.7	9.5	15.6 (0.28)	15.3 (0.27)	12.8 (0.10)	10.6 (0.08)	20.0 (0.68)	224 (7.7)	19.7 (0.67)	221 (7.0)	19.6 (0.61)	
Iowa	11.5	9.1	12.6 (0.38)	12.6 (0.41)	12.6 (0.14)	9.5 (0.09)	15.6 (0.95)	74 (4.8)	14.4 (0.92)	81 (5.5)	15.6 (1.07)	
Kansas	11.5	9.9	13.7 (0.33)	13.2 (0.45)	12.8 (0.15)	10.4 (0.10)	15.7 (0.97)	85 (4.4)	16.7 (0.87)	84 (4.9)	16.7 (0.94)	
Kentucky	19.0	15.8	19.2 (0.41)	17.8 (0.34)	23.2 (0.16)	19.4 (0.10)	23.3 (0.79)	178 (6.7)	24.7 (0.96)	165 (6.6)	22.8 (0.89)	
Louisiana	23.6	19.6	19.8 (0.36)	19.1 (0.37)	30.4 (0.19)	25.3 (0.11)	24.2 (0.77)	216 (7.4)	27.3 (0.93)	207 (7.1)	26.2 (0.90)	
Maine	10.8	10.9	14.9 (0.66)	13.0 (0.51)	12.3 (0.20)	12.0 (0.15)	17.0 (1.42)	33 (3.4)	17.2 (1.76)	29 (2.9)	15.5 (1.53)	
Maryland	8.3	8.5	10.1 (0.27)	10.1 (0.23)	10.5 (0.12)	9.8 (0.09)	11.6 (0.50)	119 (5.4)	12.4 (0.57)	124 (6.6)	12.9 (0.67)	
Massachusetts	8.9	9.3	12.0 (0.24)	11.5 (0.28)	12.2 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	12.6 (0.57)	153 (5.9)	15.0 (0.58)	150 (6.0)	14.9 (0.60)	
Michigan	13.1	10.5	17.5 (0.26)	16.4 (0.23)	16.7 (0.09)	12.7 (0.05)	20.5 (0.58)	381 (9.6)	23.1 (0.59)	349 (8.9)	21.4 (0.53)	
Minnesota	10.2	7.9	11.4 (0.29)	11.0 (0.32)	11.4 (0.10)	8.7 (0.06)	13.7 (0.81)	118 (6.3)	12.9 (0.68)	120 (7.2)	13.2 (0.79)	
Mississippi	25.2	19.9	23.7 (0.54)	23.6 (0.49)	32.6 (0.21)	26.0 (0.13)	29.0 (1.03)	170 (6.9)	31.7 (1.26)	172 (5.7)	32.8 (1.08)	
Missouri	13.3	11.7	16.3 (0.29)	15.8 (0.32)	16.2 (0.12)	14.4 (0.08)	18.1 (0.64)	207 (8.0)	20.7 (0.77)	214 (7.9)	21.5 (0.78)	
Montana	16.1	14.6	14.9 (0.64)	16.9 (0.78)	18.4 (0.30)	17.1 (0.20)	17.8 (1.57)	28 (2.8)	18.0 (1.75)	34 (3.1)	21.6 (1.94)	
Nebraska	11.1	9.7	11.6 (0.48)	12.6 (0.48)	12.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.12)	16.4 (1.31)	45 (3.2)	14.0 (0.99)	45 (3.6)	13.7 (1.11)	
Nevada	10.2	10.5	15.7 (0.48)	15.4 (0.51)	11.7 (0.26)	12.3 (0.16)	19.8 (1.08)	97 (5.0)	20.7 (1.06)	97 (5.9)	20.5 (1.22)	
New Hampshire	6.4	6.5	9.6 (0.64)	8.5 (0.50)	6.4 (0.16)	6.7 (0.12)	8.1 (1.14)	26 (2.7)	12.8 (1.35)	18 (2.2)	9.3 (1.11)	
New Jersey	7.6	8.5	10.7 (0.21)	11.1 (0.23)	10.8 (0.10)	10.5 (0.07)	12.9 (0.45)	204 (6.6)	13.7 (0.45)	217 (7.4)	14.8 (0.50)	
New Mexico	20.6	18.4	20.6 (0.58)	22.8 (0.57)	26.3 (0.25)	23.6 (0.17)	28.2 (1.37)	98 (4.6)	26.6 (1.25)	115 (4.4)	31.6 (1.19)	
New York	13.0	14.6	16.0 (0.15)	15.7 (0.16)	18.1 (0.09)	19.1 (0.06)	20.0 (0.39)	662 (11.3)	21.9 (0.36)	661 (11.5)	22.0 (0.38)	
North Carolina	13.0	12.3	17.9 (0.26)	17.4 (0.23)	16.0 (0.11)	14.9 (0.07)	22.3 (0.55)	385 (9.5)	23.4 (0.58)	388 (10.0)	23.6 (0.61)	
North Dakota	14.4	11.9	10.6 (0.63)	11.5 (0.71)	15.9 (0.30)	12.2 (0.17)	13.1 (1.76)	12 (1.7)	11.0 (1.56)	11 (1.9)	9.7 (1.70)	
Ohio	12.5	10.6	16.3 (0.21)	15.1 (0.21)	16.2 (0.08)	12.9 (0.05)	21.0 (0.54)	415 (9.7)	21.6 (0.50)	388 (9.9)	20.4 (0.51)	
Oklahoma	16.7	14.7	17.2 (0.41)	16.2 (0.32)	19.9 (0.16)	17.7 (0.11)	23.2 (1.04)	151 (6.8)	22.7 (1.03)	151 (5.4)	22.6 (0.80)	
Oregon	12.4	11.6	16.8 (0.40)	16.2 (0.38)	13.4 (0.15)	12.8 (0.11)	19.5 (0.80)	121 (6.4)	19.6 (1.04)	116 (5.5)	19.0 (0.90)	
Pennsylvania	11.1	11.0	13.9 (0.24)	13.3 (0.24)	14.5 (0.08)	13.6 (0.05)	17.3 (0.49)	368 (11.4)	18.6 (0.56)	349 (10.6)	17.9 (0.54)	
Rhode Island	9.6	11.9	13.8 (0.58)	13.5 (0.60)	12.3 (0.30)	15.6 (0.25)	17.9 (1.57)	28 (2.4)	17.7 (1.50)	29 (2.4)	18.7 (1.52)	
South Carolina	15.4	14.1	18.2 (0.32)	18.0 (0.36)	20.0 (0.19)	17.9 (0.12)	22.9 (0.86)	193 (6.7)	25.0 (0.86)	192 (6.3)	25.0 (0.81)	
South Dakota	15.9	13.2	13.3 (0.69)	13.2 (0.73)	18.7 (0.33)	15.5 (0.21)	17.5 (2.26)	21 (2.1)	15.3 (1.46)	22 (2.6)	15.4 (1.76)	
Tennessee	15.7	13.5	18.0 (0.30)	17.7 (0.28)	19.5 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	23.7 (0.76)	260 (8.6)	24.4 (0.78)	261 (6.0)	24.4 (0.56)	
Texas	18.1	15.4	17.8 (0.17)	17.1 (0.17)	23.4 (0.09)	19.3 (0.06)	23.8 (0.32)	1,208 (18.5)	24.3 (0.37)	1,194 (19.0)	23.7 (0.38)	
Utah	11.4	9.4	12.3 (0.45)	12.6 (0.41)	10.9 (0.16)	8.9 (0.09)	15.2 (0.91)	86 (5.5)	14.0 (0.90)	87 (5.8)	13.8 (0.91)	
Vermont	9.9	9.4	11.3 (0.92)	12.4 (0.86)	10.7 (0.26)	9.9 (0.16)	12.4 (2.04)	11 (2.0)	12.0 (2.21)	14 (2.1)	14.8 (2.23)	
Virginia	10.2	9.6	11.8 (0.21)	11.3 (0.22)	12.4 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	13.6 (0.46)	197 (6.9)	14.8 (0.52)	191 (6.9)	14.4 (0.52)	
Washington	10.9	10.6	13.5 (0.31)	13.6 (0.30)	12.8 (0.10)	12.2 (0.09)	16.2 (0.59)	188 (7.8)	16.9 (0.70)	199 (8.0)	17.7 (0.72)	
West Virginia	19.7	17.9	17.3 (0.58)	17.6 (0.53)	24.0 (0.23)	22.9 (0.17)	24.4 (1.50)	56 (4.1)	20.7 (1.50)	64 (3.9)	23.5 (1.43)	
Wisconsin	10.7	8.7	12.9 (0.29)	13.3 (0.31)	13.3 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	17.0 (0.73)	148 (6.9)	15.8 (0.72)	163 (7.5)	17.3 (0.77)	
Wyoming	11.9	11.4	12.6 (0.74)	10.3 (0.74)	12.6 (0.33)	12.5 (0.24)	11.7 (1.71)	15 (1.6)	15.9 (1.69)	11 (1.7)	11.0 (1.65)	

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (main-tains) the housing unit.

²Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

³Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

⁴Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age"; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age"; and American Community Survey, 2010, 2012, and 2013. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present			All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
	All persons	Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³		Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total, official poverty measure⁴												
1960.....	39,851 (644.0)	34,925 (493.6)	8,243 (177.2)	17,288 (290.6)	7,247 (163.6)	4,095 (116.6)	22.2 (0.34)	20.7 (0.17)	18.1 (0.30)	26.5 (0.29)	48.9 (0.69)	68.4 (1.01)
1965.....	33,185 (595.4)	28,358 (419.2)	6,721 (156.2)	14,388 (255.6)	7,524 (167.4)	4,562 (124.1)	17.3 (0.30)	15.8 (0.14)	13.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.26)	46.0 (0.66)	64.2 (0.96)
1970.....	25,420 (431.8)	20,330 (266.6)	5,260 (110.1)	10,235 (166.2)	7,503 (136.5)	4,689 (102.9)	12.6 (0.21)	10.9 (0.10)	10.1 (0.18)	14.9 (0.19)	38.1 (0.48)	53.0 (0.73)
1975.....	25,877 (435.2)	20,789 (271.0)	5,450 (112.4)	10,882 (173.0)	8,846 (151.3)	5,597 (114.2)	12.3 (0.20)	10.9 (0.10)	9.7 (0.17)	16.8 (0.20)	37.5 (0.43)	52.7 (0.67)
1980.....	29,272 (460.0)	22,601 (288.2)	6,217 (121.7)	11,114 (175.4)	10,120 (165.0)	5,866 (117.5)	13.0 (0.20)	11.5 (0.10)	10.3 (0.17)	17.9 (0.21)	36.7 (0.40)	50.8 (0.64)
1985.....	33,064 (513.3)	25,729 (336.0)	7,223 (141.0)	12,483 (200.4)	11,600 (190.8)	6,716 (134.8)	14.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.11)	11.4 (0.18)	20.1 (0.23)	37.6 (0.40)	53.6 (0.65)
1990.....	33,585 (534.4)	25,232 (342.9)	7,098 (144.4)	12,715 (210.0)	12,578 (208.5)	7,363 (147.7)	13.5 (0.21)	12.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.18)	19.9 (0.24)	37.2 (0.40)	53.4 (0.64)
1995.....	36,425 (553.5)	27,501 (366.1)	7,532 (149.8)	13,998 (224.2)	14,205 (226.5)	8,362 (159.9)	13.8 (0.21)	12.3 (0.10)	10.8 (0.18)	20.2 (0.23)	36.5 (0.37)	50.3 (0.58)
2000.....	31,581 (538.4)	22,347 (324.8)	6,400 (140.7)	11,005 (198.1)	10,926 (197.1)	6,300 (139.4)	11.3 (0.19)	9.6 (0.10)	8.7 (0.16)	15.6 (0.21)	28.5 (0.36)	40.1 (0.61)
2001.....	32,907 (548.1)	23,215 (334.2)	6,813 (146.2)	11,175 (200.1)	11,223 (200.6)	6,341 (140.0)	11.7 (0.20)	9.9 (0.10)	9.2 (0.17)	15.8 (0.21)	28.6 (0.36)	39.3 (0.60)
2002.....	34,570 (399.9)	24,534 (248.6)	7,229 (108.2)	11,646 (146.7)	11,657 (146.8)	6,564 (102.0)	12.1 (0.14)	10.4 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)	16.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.25)	39.6 (0.42)
2003.....	35,861 (407.8)	25,684 (257.4)	7,607 (111.6)	12,340 (152.5)	12,413 (153.1)	7,085 (106.9)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	10.0 (0.12)	17.2 (0.16)	30.0 (0.25)	41.8 (0.42)
2004.....	37,040 (465.3)	26,544 (405.3)	7,835 (128.6)	12,473 (203.6)	12,832 (262.7)	7,152 (153.5)	12.7 (0.16)	11.0 (0.17)	10.2 (0.16)	17.3 (0.28)	30.5 (0.56)	41.9 (0.73)
2005.....	36,950 (466.0)	26,068 (410.7)	7,657 (124.4)	12,335 (215.9)	13,153 (303.2)	7,210 (178.4)	12.6 (0.16)	10.8 (0.17)	9.9 (0.15)	17.1 (0.30)	31.1 (0.62)	42.8 (0.86)
2006.....	36,460 (421.7)	25,915 (378.2)	7,668 (113.2)	12,299 (205.6)	13,199 (290.2)	7,341 (170.5)	12.3 (0.14)	10.6 (0.15)	9.8 (0.14)	16.9 (0.28)	30.5 (0.53)	42.1 (0.70)
2007.....	37,276 (511.9)	26,509 (441.4)	7,623 (136.3)	12,802 (241.1)	13,478 (317.4)	7,546 (193.5)	12.5 (0.17)	10.8 (0.18)	9.8 (0.17)	17.6 (0.33)	30.7 (0.61)	43.0 (0.87)
2008.....	39,829 (479.0)	28,564 (422.6)	8,147 (127.9)	13,507 (224.3)	13,812 (291.9)	7,587 (180.9)	13.2 (0.16)	11.5 (0.17)	10.3 (0.16)	18.5 (0.31)	31.4 (0.58)	43.5 (0.81)
2009.....	43,569 (487.0)	31,197 (439.7)	8,792 (131.7)	14,774 (233.1)	14,746 (307.2)	7,942 (178.2)	14.3 (0.16)	12.5 (0.18)	11.1 (0.16)	20.1 (0.32)	32.5 (0.61)	44.4 (0.80)
2010.....	46,180 (511.9)	33,007 (442.0)	9,221 (130.6)	15,730 (223.9)	15,895 (290.2)	8,648 (174.9)	15.1 (0.17)	13.2 (0.18)	11.7 (0.16)	21.5 (0.31)	34.2 (0.55)	46.9 (0.71)
2011.....	46,247 (462.7)	33,126 (442.9)	9,497 (132.7)	15,539 (229.0)	16,451 (326.0)	9,026 (196.8)	15.0 (0.15)	13.1 (0.18)	11.8 (0.16)	21.4 (0.32)	34.2 (0.59)	47.6 (0.80)
2012.....	46,496 (546.4)	33,198 (500.1)	9,520 (140.0)	15,435 (262.1)	15,957 (384.6)	8,664 (224.6)	15.0 (0.18)	13.1 (0.20)	11.8 (0.17)	21.3 (0.36)	33.9 (0.65)	47.2 (0.87)
2013.....	45,318 (616.6)	31,530 (513.4)	9,130 (150.1)	14,142 (270.3)	15,606 (375.3)	8,305 (217.6)	14.5 (0.20)	12.4 (0.21)	11.2 (0.18)	19.5 (0.37)	33.2 (0.71)	45.8 (0.89)
Total, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵												
2009.....	45,927 (529.5)	34,003 (482.2)	10,133 (139.0)	12,331 (233.6)	12,912 (323.0)	5,843 (168.8)	15.1 (0.17)	13.6 (0.20)	12.8 (0.17)	16.8 (0.32)	28.5 (0.65)	32.6 (0.82)
2010.....	48,631 (560.3)	35,603 (491.9)	10,535 (144.1)	12,951 (225.2)	14,133 (307.9)	6,507 (159.7)	15.9 (0.18)	14.2 (0.20)	13.4 (0.18)	17.7 (0.31)	30.4 (0.56)	35.3 (0.73)
2011.....	49,603 (541.1)	36,709 (506.3)	11,075 (152.7)	12,965 (220.0)	14,926 (302.0)	6,833 (164.2)	16.1 (0.18)	14.5 (0.20)	13.8 (0.18)	17.9 (0.30)	31.0 (0.57)	36.1 (0.77)
2012.....	49,690 (555.1)	36,709 (505.3)	11,118 (148.3)	12,945 (216.8)	14,105 (348.3)	6,477 (184.1)	16.0 (0.18)	14.5 (0.20)	13.7 (0.18)	17.8 (0.30)	30.0 (0.62)	35.3 (0.79)
2013.....	48,603 (629.7)	35,550 (549.9)	10,778 (155.0)	11,827 (233.1)	13,694 (378.8)	6,080 (188.6)	15.5 (0.20)	13.9 (0.22)	13.3 (0.19)	16.3 (0.32)	29.1 (0.73)	33.6 (0.88)
White, official poverty measure⁴												
1970 ⁶	17,484 (363.3)	13,323 (198.0)	3,708 (90.0)	6,138 (120.7)	3,761 (90.7)	2,247 (68.2)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.09)	8.0 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)	28.4 (0.54)	43.1 (0.94)
1975 ⁶	17,770 (366.1)	13,799 (202.8)	3,838 (91.7)	6,748 (127.9)	4,577 (101.5)	2,813 (77.1)	9.7 (0.20)	8.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.16)	12.5 (0.20)	29.4 (0.50)	44.2 (0.86)
1980 ⁶	19,699 (384.1)	14,587 (210.7)	4,195 (96.5)	6,817 (128.7)	4,940 (106.1)	2,813 (77.1)	10.2 (0.20)	8.6 (0.09)	8.0 (0.16)	13.4 (0.21)	28.0 (0.46)	41.6 (0.82)
1985 ⁶	22,860 (435.1)	17,125 (249.2)	4,983 (112.8)	7,838 (148.3)	5,990 (125.8)	3,372 (90.2)	11.4 (0.21)	9.9 (0.10)	9.1 (0.18)	15.6 (0.24)	29.8 (0.47)	45.2 (0.84)
1990.....	16,622 (388.2)	11,086 (191.7)	3,442 (94.4)	5,106 (118.4)	4,284 (106.9)	2,411 (77.5)	8.8 (0.20)	7.0 (0.10)	6.6 (0.16)	11.6 (0.23)	25.0 (0.50)	39.6 (0.94)
1995.....	16,267 (384.2)	10,599 (186.1)	3,384 (93.5)	4,745 (113.5)	4,183 (105.5)	2,299 (75.5)	8.5 (0.20)	6.6 (0.09)	6.4 (0.16)	10.6 (0.22)	22.8 (0.47)	33.5 (0.86)
2000.....	14,366 (375.9)	8,664 (169.7)	2,896 (89.0)	3,715 (102.4)	3,412 (97.6)	1,832 (69.4)	7.4 (0.19)	5.5 (0.09)	5.4 (0.15)	8.5 (0.21)	18.8 (0.45)	28.0 (0.87)
2001.....	15,271 (386.8)	9,122 (175.4)	3,051 (91.7)	3,887 (105.0)	3,661 (101.5)	1,953 (71.8)	7.8 (0.20)	5.7 (0.09)	5.7 (0.16)	8.9 (0.21)	19.9 (0.46)	29.0 (0.87)
2002.....	15,567 (278.6)	9,389 (127.5)	3,208 (67.3)	3,848 (74.5)	3,733 (73.2)	1,949 (51.2)	8.0 (0.14)	5.9 (0.07)	6.0 (0.11)	8.9 (0.15)	20.0 (0.33)	29.2 (0.62)
2003.....	15,902 (281.9)	9,658 (129.8)	3,270 (68.0)	3,957 (75.7)	3,959 (75.7)	2,033 (52.4)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.3 (0.16)	21.1 (0.33)	30.7 (0.63)
2004.....	16,908 (303.2)	10,323 (254.5)	3,505 (92.4)	4,190 (120.4)	4,116 (154.0)	2,114 (84.1)	8.7 (0.16)	6.5 (0.16)	6.5 (0.17)	9.9 (0.28)	21.7 (0.70)	31.5 (1.02)
2005.....	16,227 (303.1)	9,604 (247.5)	3,285 (80.6)	3,973 (127.3)	4,278 (163.7)	2,158 (93.8)	8.3 (0.16)	6.0 (0.15)	6.1 (0.14)	9.5 (0.30)	22.6 (0.77)	33.1 (1.17)
2006.....	16,013 (280.1)	9,676 (239.5)	3,372 (79.5)	3,930 (123.5)	4,353 (151.2)	2,206 (85.3)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.15)	6.2 (0.14)	9.5 (0.30)	22.5 (0.66)	32.9 (1.00)
2007.....	16,032 (329.9)	9,553 (257.4)	3,184 (86.4)	3,996 (132.7)	4,099 (172.5)	2,101 (100.7)	8.2 (0.17)	6.0 (0.16)	5.9 (0.16)	9.7 (0.32)	21.4 (0.79)	32.4 (1.27)
2008.....	17,024 (313.4)	10,138 (255.5)	3,383 (83.7)	4,059 (130.7)	4,046 (154.6)	1,985 (88.5)	8.6 (0.16)	6.4 (0.16)	6.2 (0.15)	10.0 (0.32)	21.5 (0.73)	31.7 (1.17)
2009.....	18,530 (358.3)	11,211 (298.4)	3,797 (101.6)	4,518 (137.6)	4,532 (158.8)	2,144 (89.4)	9.4 (0.18)	7.1 (0.19)	7.0 (0.18)	11.2 (0.34)	23.8 (0.71)	33.5 (1.11)
2010.....	19,599 (342.7)	11,740 (281.8)	3,922 (96.1)	4,675 (134.0)	4,802 (165.2)	2,269 (83.1)	9.9 (0.17)	7.4 (0.18)	7.3 (0.17)	11.7 (0.33)	24.8 (0.78)	34.8 (1.03)
2011.....	19,171 (333.4)	11,562 (287.9)	3,955 (92.2)	4,554 (149.5)	4,746 (160.0)	2,321 (89.9)	9.8 (0.17)	7.4 (0.19)	7.3 (0.17)	11.9 (0.39)	23.8 (0.66)	35.5 (1.03)
2012.....	18,940 (361.6)	11,387 (298.3)	3,835 (93.5)	4,510 (140.5)	4,655 (164.0)	2,245 (91.8)	9.7 (0.19)	7.3 (0.20)	7.1 (0.18)	11.8 (0.37)	24.3 (0.75)	36.5 (1.17)
2013.....	18,796 (438.9)	10,710 (339.9)	3,717 (114.6)	4,833 (150.1)	4,325 (217.6)	2,001 (111.3)	9.6 (0.23)	6.9 (0.22)	6.9 (0.21)	10.1 (0.40)	22.9 (0.98)	33.6 (1.45)

See notes at end of table.

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present			In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		
	All persons	Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³	All persons	Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
White, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵												
2009.....	20,422 (351.3)	13,393 (299.8)	4,796 (104.0)	3,810 (122.2)	4,046 (164.4)	1,572 (77.5)	10.4 (0.18)	8.4 (0.19)	8.8 (0.19)	9.4 (0.30)	21.3 (0.76)	24.6 (1.05)
2010.....	21,746 (371.8)	13,972 (303.9)	4,917 (109.0)	3,894 (122.4)	4,242 (162.1)	1,660 (72.1)	11.0 (0.19)	8.9 (0.20)	9.1 (0.20)	9.8 (0.31)	21.9 (0.73)	25.5 (0.99)
2011.....	21,436 (344.0)	13,972 (305.6)	4,993 (105.1)	3,788 (122.9)	4,299 (156.4)	1,675 (75.3)	11.0 (0.18)	9.0 (0.19)	9.2 (0.19)	9.9 (0.32)	21.6 (0.66)	25.6 (0.96)
2012.....	20,923 (357.6)	13,561 (289.1)	4,870 (102.4)	3,582 (113.1)	3,972 (147.3)	1,510 (69.0)	10.7 (0.18)	8.7 (0.19)	9.0 (0.19)	9.4 (0.30)	20.7 (0.70)	24.6 (0.98)
2013.....	20,894 (396.1)	13,203 (336.3)	4,765 (116.7)	3,226 (128.2)	3,988 (201.2)	1,409 (83.9)	10.7 (0.20)	8.5 (0.22)	8.9 (0.21)	8.5 (0.34)	21.1 (0.95)	23.7 (1.26)
Black, official poverty measure⁴												
1970 ⁶	7,548 (219.8)	6,683 (134.2)	1,481 (55.3)	3,922 (96.3)	3,656 (92.3)	2,383 (72.0)	33.5 (0.89)	32.2 (0.45)	29.5 (0.88)	41.5 (0.70)	58.7 (0.86)	67.7 (1.08)
1975 ⁶	7,545 (219.8)	6,533 (132.3)	1,513 (56.0)	3,884 (95.7)	4,168 (99.9)	2,724 (77.7)	31.3 (0.85)	30.1 (0.43)	27.1 (0.82)	41.4 (0.70)	54.3 (0.78)	66.0 (1.01)
1980 ⁶	8,579 (230.2)	7,190 (140.8)	1,826 (62.1)	3,906 (96.0)	4,984 (111.4)	2,944 (81.3)	32.5 (0.82)	31.1 (0.42)	28.9 (0.78)	42.1 (0.70)	53.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.97)
1985 ⁶	8,926 (246.7)	7,504 (153.2)	1,983 (68.7)	4,057 (103.9)	5,342 (123.1)	3,181 (89.9)	31.3 (0.82)	30.5 (0.43)	28.7 (0.79)	43.1 (0.74)	53.2 (0.72)	66.9 (0.99)
1990.....	9,653 (262.0)	7,993 (165.4)	2,153 (74.4)	4,309 (111.5)	5,877 (135.3)	3,460 (97.8)	31.8 (0.83)	30.9 (0.43)	29.3 (0.80)	44.0 (0.75)	50.4 (0.70)	64.6 (0.98)
1995.....	9,562 (261.2)	7,924 (164.4)	2,063 (72.7)	4,481 (114.2)	6,391 (142.8)	3,848 (104.2)	29.0 (0.78)	28.2 (0.40)	26.2 (0.75)	41.1 (0.71)	48.1 (0.65)	61.3 (0.92)
2000.....	7,680 (249.9)	5,957 (134.8)	1,617 (64.9)	3,342 (96.4)	4,593 (115.6)	2,793 (87.3)	22.4 (0.73)	21.0 (0.38)	19.1 (0.67)	30.7 (0.69)	38.2 (0.69)	49.0 (1.03)
2001.....	7,752 (251.1)	6,076 (136.4)	1,744 (67.6)	3,248 (94.9)	4,490 (114.1)	2,610 (84.1)	22.4 (0.72)	21.1 (0.38)	20.4 (0.68)	29.7 (0.68)	37.0 (0.68)	46.1 (1.04)
2002.....	8,259 (183.3)	6,464 (101.0)	1,837 (49.6)	3,420 (69.7)	4,799 (84.6)	2,762 (61.9)	24.0 (0.53)	22.6 (0.28)	21.3 (0.49)	32.1 (0.50)	38.1 (0.48)	47.5 (0.73)
2003.....	8,463 (194.7)	6,609 (102.4)	1,921 (50.8)	3,599 (71.7)	4,947 (86.2)	2,927 (63.9)	24.3 (0.53)	23.0 (0.28)	22.3 (0.50)	33.5 (0.51)	38.8 (0.48)	49.7 (0.73)
2004.....	8,697 (207.2)	6,891 (102.5)	1,956 (58.6)	3,562 (107.3)	5,076 (171.6)	2,864 (102.9)	24.7 (0.59)	23.8 (0.66)	22.7 (0.65)	33.4 (0.99)	39.4 (1.06)	49.0 (1.34)
2005.....	8,850 (236.5)	6,917 (127.2)	1,922 (63.9)	3,615 (124.6)	5,127 (200.0)	2,897 (118.9)	24.9 (0.66)	23.8 (0.78)	22.0 (0.70)	34.2 (1.15)	39.3 (1.33)	50.2 (1.63)
2006.....	8,653 (196.5)	6,749 (184.3)	1,914 (56.2)	3,531 (107.1)	4,945 (162.5)	2,859 (103.1)	24.1 (0.55)	22.9 (0.63)	21.4 (0.62)	33.0 (0.99)	38.9 (1.00)	49.9 (1.30)
2007.....	8,821 (220.6)	6,966 (207.3)	1,941 (63.5)	3,646 (119.6)	5,181 (181.3)	2,950 (115.4)	24.3 (0.61)	23.5 (0.69)	21.7 (0.64)	34.1 (1.09)	39.3 (1.20)	49.9 (1.53)
2008.....	8,979 (225.6)	7,003 (221.1)	1,971 (70.4)	3,586 (124.7)	5,278 (198.0)	2,961 (119.8)	24.6 (0.62)	23.6 (0.74)	21.8 (0.72)	34.4 (1.17)	40.3 (1.22)	51.8 (1.50)
2009.....	9,419 (239.9)	7,223 (207.8)	2,036 (67.4)	3,682 (114.2)	5,179 (192.2)	2,853 (115.1)	25.5 (0.64)	24.2 (0.70)	22.5 (0.67)	35.3 (1.08)	39.6 (1.18)	50.8 (1.51)
2010.....	10,122 (240.9)	7,681 (217.0)	2,173 (69.1)	4,021 (119.7)	5,546 (171.4)	3,103 (106.3)	27.3 (0.64)	25.8 (0.74)	24.0 (0.69)	39.3 (1.17)	40.7 (1.15)	53.2 (1.51)
2011.....	10,108 (245.2)	7,665 (235.9)	2,175 (75.3)	3,872 (124.5)	5,540 (200.1)	3,053 (116.6)	27.3 (0.66)	25.9 (0.78)	23.8 (0.77)	38.7 (1.21)	41.9 (1.24)	54.2 (1.55)
2012.....	10,148 (245.0)	7,636 (245.4)	2,169 (78.0)	3,797 (132.4)	5,344 (211.9)	2,936 (123.5)	27.0 (0.66)	25.5 (0.80)	23.4 (0.78)	38.0 (1.30)	41.1 (1.28)	53.5 (1.61)
2013.....	10,264 (292.7)	7,761 (257.9)	2,116 (72.0)	3,863 (143.2)	5,439 (218.4)	2,972 (133.7)	27.2 (0.78)	25.8 (0.87)	22.7 (0.75)	38.9 (1.43)	42.5 (1.41)	54.6 (1.73)
Black, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵												
2009.....	8,452 (214.3)	6,487 (191.4)	1,903 (55.9)	2,640 (96.4)	4,257 (168.4)	1,964 (89.4)	22.9 (0.58)	21.7 (0.64)	21.1 (0.56)	25.3 (0.94)	32.6 (1.07)	35.0 (1.35)
2010.....	9,327 (230.4)	7,080 (211.8)	2,081 (65.9)	2,936 (105.2)	4,739 (167.8)	2,218 (93.8)	25.1 (0.61)	23.8 (0.72)	23.0 (0.67)	28.7 (1.03)	34.8 (1.13)	38.0 (1.41)
2011.....	9,380 (242.4)	7,096 (227.8)	2,066 (69.8)	2,895 (114.6)	4,728 (185.2)	2,232 (102.1)	25.3 (0.65)	24.0 (0.76)	22.6 (0.71)	28.9 (1.13)	35.7 (1.16)	39.6 (1.54)
2012.....	9,623 (235.6)	7,348 (233.0)	2,213 (72.2)	2,877 (114.0)	4,633 (190.7)	2,147 (103.3)	25.6 (0.63)	24.6 (0.77)	23.8 (0.74)	28.8 (1.14)	35.6 (1.24)	39.1 (1.54)
2013.....	9,294 (275.9)	7,066 (252.1)	2,017 (67.3)	2,777 (121.2)	4,395 (200.6)	2,056 (111.1)	24.6 (0.74)	23.5 (0.86)	21.7 (0.74)	28.0 (1.22)	34.3 (1.39)	37.8 (1.80)
Hispanic, official poverty measure⁴												
1975.....	2,991 (176.8)	2,755 (90.2)	627 (41.3)	1,619 (67.7)	1,053 (54.0)	694 (43.5)	26.9 (1.41)	26.3 (0.70)	25.1 (1.41)	33.1 (1.09)	57.2 (1.88)	68.4 (2.37)
1980.....	3,491 (189.8)	3,143 (97.0)	751 (45.3)	1,718 (69.8)	1,319 (60.7)	809 (47.1)	25.7 (1.26)	25.1 (0.63)	23.2 (1.21)	33.0 (1.06)	54.5 (1.65)	65.0 (2.20)
1985.....	5,236 (202.8)	4,605 (107.7)	1,074 (48.7)	2,512 (76.6)	1,983 (67.4)	1,247 (52.7)	29.0 (1.01)	28.3 (0.51)	25.5 (0.98)	39.6 (0.89)	55.7 (1.21)	72.4 (1.57)
1990.....	6,006 (222.4)	5,091 (118.2)	1,244 (54.4)	2,750 (83.3)	2,115 (72.2)	1,314 (56.0)	28.1 (0.95)	26.9 (0.49)	25.0 (0.92)	37.7 (0.85)	53.0 (1.19)	68.4 (1.60)
1995.....	8,574 (256.1)	7,341 (147.4)	1,695 (64.1)	3,936 (101.9)	3,053 (88.3)	1,870 (67.6)	30.3 (0.85)	29.2 (0.43)	27.0 (0.84)	39.3 (0.73)	52.8 (0.99)	65.7 (1.34)
2000.....	7,747 (247.8)	6,430 (141.1)	1,640 (63.3)	3,342 (96.4)	2,444 (81.1)	1,407 (60.3)	21.5 (0.70)	20.3 (0.35)	19.2 (0.69)	27.6 (0.63)	37.8 (0.94)	49.8 (1.47)
2001.....	7,997 (251.7)	6,674 (144.4)	1,649 (65.6)	3,433 (97.9)	2,585 (83.6)	1,508 (62.6)	21.4 (0.68)	20.2 (0.34)	19.4 (0.67)	27.4 (0.62)	37.8 (0.92)	49.3 (1.41)
2002.....	8,555 (186.7)	7,184 (107.8)	1,792 (48.9)	3,653 (72.3)	2,554 (59.3)	1,501 (44.5)	21.8 (0.48)	20.8 (0.24)	19.7 (0.47)	28.2 (0.44)	36.4 (0.64)	47.9 (0.99)
2003.....	9,051 (192.6)	7,637 (111.9)	1,925 (50.8)	3,982 (76.0)	2,861 (63.1)	1,727 (48.0)	22.5 (0.48)	21.5 (0.24)	20.8 (0.47)	29.5 (0.44)	38.4 (0.63)	50.6 (0.95)
2004.....	9,122 (215.6)	7,705 (205.4)	1,953 (54.5)	3,985 (115.8)	3,072 (135.0)	1,840 (85.4)	21.9 (0.52)	21.1 (0.56)	20.5 (0.54)	28.6 (0.83)	39.3 (1.39)	51.9 (1.67)
2005.....	9,368 (202.4)	7,767 (192.2)	1,948 (51.0)	3,977 (113.4)	3,069 (120.9)	1,774 (76.7)	21.8 (0.47)	20.6 (0.51)	19.7 (0.48)	27.7 (0.78)	39.0 (1.22)	50.2 (1.59)
2006.....	9,243 (216.1)	7,650 (214.8)	1,922 (61.3)	3,959 (115.1)	3,189 (152.6)	1,848 (88.9)	20.6 (0.48)	19.5 (0.54)	18.9 (0.56)	26.6 (0.76)	36.9 (1.41)	47.2 (1.66)
2007.....	9,890 (244.8)	8,248 (229.3)	2,045 (60.4)	4,348 (134.9)	3,527 (158.7)	2,092 (98.1)	21.5 (0.53)	20.6 (0.58)	19.7 (0.56)	28.3 (0.87)	39.6 (1.32)	51.6 (1.59)
2008.....	10,987 (249.6)	9,303 (237.9)	2,239 (60.3)	4,888 (129.2)	3,751 (144.1)	2,218 (86.9)	23.2 (0.53)	22.3 (0.57)	21.3 (0.54)	30.3 (0.79)	40.5 (1.24)	51.9 (1.48)

See notes at end of table.

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³		Total	Householder ²	Related children under 18 ³	Total	Related children under 18 ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2009.....	12,350 (267.3)	10,345 (254.8)	2,369 (62.7)	5,419 (138.6)	4,176 (169.1)	2,437 (100.1)	25.3 (0.55)	24.2 (0.59)	22.7 (0.56)	32.5 (0.83)	40.6 (1.33)	52.2 (1.61)
2010.....	13,243 (254.4)	11,188 (242.8)	2,557 (64.4)	5,881 (139.4)	4,643 (167.5)	2,715 (107.1)	26.6 (0.51)	25.6 (0.55)	24.0 (0.54)	34.5 (0.81)	44.5 (1.24)	57.0 (1.49)
2011.....	13,244 (263.5)	11,143 (253.2)	2,651 (59.5)	5,820 (146.1)	4,996 (182.1)	2,955 (120.5)	25.3 (0.50)	24.3 (0.56)	22.9 (0.50)	33.7 (0.84)	44.0 (1.22)	56.8 (1.57)
2012.....	13,616 (278.2)	11,358 (276.3)	2,807 (71.8)	5,773 (145.5)	4,816 (187.7)	2,809 (114.9)	25.6 (0.52)	24.6 (0.59)	23.5 (0.54)	33.3 (0.84)	42.8 (1.19)	54.7 (1.49)
2013.....	12,744 (312.0)	10,536 (293.3)	2,613 (78.6)	5,273 (155.7)	4,860 (197.6)	2,763 (114.5)	23.5 (0.58)	22.3 (0.63)	21.6 (0.63)	30.0 (0.89)	41.6 (1.47)	52.3 (1.65)
Hispanic, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵												
2009.....	13,329 (281.7)	11,239 (271.8)	2,674 (64.6)	4,879 (132.5)	3,842 (168.4)	1,953 (89.5)	27.3 (0.58)	26.3 (0.63)	25.7 (0.59)	29.3 (0.80)	37.4 (1.36)	41.9 (1.58)
2010.....	13,845 (279.4)	11,669 (262.5)	2,791 (63.3)	5,109 (136.5)	4,331 (160.6)	2,227 (94.3)	27.8 (0.56)	26.7 (0.59)	26.2 (0.53)	30.0 (0.80)	41.5 (1.19)	46.8 (1.51)
2011.....	14,571 (303.9)	12,397 (284.6)	3,081 (71.5)	5,210 (132.0)	4,907 (180.7)	2,473 (99.6)	27.9 (0.58)	27.1 (0.63)	26.6 (0.62)	30.2 (0.77)	43.2 (1.25)	47.5 (1.45)
2012.....	14,799 (273.5)	12,443 (264.0)	3,170 (69.8)	5,212 (127.6)	4,492 (172.7)	2,315 (99.3)	27.9 (0.52)	26.9 (0.56)	26.5 (0.52)	30.1 (0.74)	39.9 (1.16)	45.1 (1.49)
2013.....	14,062 (338.9)	11,883 (318.0)	3,032 (80.7)	4,747 (143.6)	4,371 (193.5)	2,175 (103.4)	26.0 (0.62)	25.1 (0.68)	25.0 (0.65)	27.0 (0.82)	37.4 (1.46)	41.2 (1.70)
Asian, official poverty measure⁴												
1990 ⁷	851 (88.5)	706 (40.5)	167 (19.5)	352 (28.4)	127 (17.0)	77 (13.2)	12.2 (1.22)	11.3 (0.60)	11.0 (1.20)	16.9 (1.24)	20.1 (2.40)	31.2 (4.45)
1995 ⁷	1,379 (111.1)	1,087 (50.7)	258 (24.3)	520 (34.7)	253 (24.1)	139 (17.8)	14.6 (1.12)	12.9 (0.55)	12.3 (1.08)	18.5 (1.10)	28.7 (2.29)	41.8 (4.07)
2000 ⁷	1,210 (108.8)	863 (46.8)	227 (23.7)	390 (31.2)	272 (26.0)	151 (19.3)	9.8 (0.86)	8.0 (0.41)	7.8 (0.77)	12.3 (0.91)	22.8 (1.90)	37.0 (3.74)
2001 ⁷	1,242 (110.2)	854 (46.5)	225 (23.6)	344 (29.2)	190 (21.6)	99 (15.6)	10.2 (0.89)	8.1 (0.42)	7.7 (0.77)	11.2 (0.89)	14.7 (1.54)	26.3 (3.54)
2002.....	1,143 (75.4)	751 (31.0)	207 (16.1)	297 (19.3)	152 (13.8)	83 (10.2)	10.1 (0.65)	7.7 (0.30)	7.4 (0.55)	11.4 (0.69)	15.3 (1.28)	30.3 (3.09)
2003.....	1,372 (82.1)	992 (35.8)	305 (19.6)	313 (19.9)	226 (16.9)	107 (11.5)	11.7 (0.68)	9.7 (0.33)	10.0 (0.61)	11.7 (0.70)	22.6 (1.48)	35.5 (3.07)
2004.....	1,184 (76.3)	799 (70.5)	228 (21.4)	256 (32.4)	126 (23.6)	47 (11.9)	9.8 (0.64)	7.5 (0.67)	7.3 (0.69)	9.2 (1.16)	12.6 (2.20)	17.0 (4.09)
2005.....	1,391 (85.4)	960 (80.0)	286 (23.6)	309 (34.1)	182 (30.1)	65 (15.1)	11.2 (0.68)	8.9 (0.73)	9.0 (0.73)	11.1 (1.19)	17.9 (2.77)	26.2 (5.06)
2006.....	1,301 (95.4)	881 (86.5)	252 (24.1)	335 (42.0)	186 (34.5)	89 (20.7)	10.0 (0.73)	7.8 (0.76)	7.6 (0.72)	11.7 (1.45)	18.0 (2.99)	36.8 (6.58)
2007.....	1,329 (80.5)	916 (79.6)	255 (23.2)	340 (39.2)	205 (36.6)	95 (21.5)	10.2 (0.62)	8.1 (0.70)	7.8 (0.70)	11.8 (1.33)	16.8 (2.77)	32.2 (5.77)
2008.....	1,528 (89.1)	1,154 (88.6)	334 (24.8)	410 (41.7)	205 (34.2)	85 (18.7)	11.8 (0.68)	10.1 (0.76)	9.8 (0.71)	14.1 (1.41)	16.1 (2.38)	25.5 (4.53)
2009.....	1,684 (96.8)	1,201 (87.4)	327 (23.6)	434 (39.7)	227 (36.1)	88 (16.0)	12.3 (0.70)	10.0 (0.72)	9.3 (0.65)	13.7 (1.24)	17.4 (2.64)	25.8 (4.25)
2010.....	1,672 (95.0)	1,211 (90.2)	323 (23.4)	434 (42.0)	281 (45.4)	118 (19.6)	11.9 (0.68)	9.9 (0.74)	9.3 (0.66)	13.7 (1.31)	21.7 (3.09)	35.1 (4.61)
2011.....	1,871 (114.8)	1,317 (99.8)	385 (29.4)	422 (44.2)	295 (58.4)	124 (34.0)	12.2 (0.74)	9.8 (0.74)	9.6 (0.72)	12.7 (1.32)	20.6 (3.53)	34.4 (6.88)
2012.....	1,813 (113.6)	1,268 (109.7)	361 (29.4)	422 (46.4)	257 (45.0)	95 (21.9)	11.4 (0.70)	9.2 (0.78)	9.0 (0.69)	12.5 (1.37)	18.3 (2.81)	28.8 (5.46)
2013.....	1,733 (103.7)	1,134 (89.7)	374 (30.2)	346 (34.3)	227 (43.3)	89 (18.9)	10.4 (0.61)	7.8 (0.61)	8.7 (0.69)	9.9 (0.97)	14.2 (2.54)	24.2 (4.87)
Asian, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵												
2009.....	2,403 (109.7)	1,894 (102.8)	529 (28.1)	547 (42.3)	308 (43.0)	107 (17.7)	17.6 (0.78)	15.8 (0.84)	15.0 (0.76)	17.3 (1.30)	23.5 (3.00)	31.5 (4.46)
2010.....	2,262 (113.2)	1,747 (113.4)	504 (29.8)	440 (42.4)	346 (50.0)	105 (17.1)	16.1 (0.80)	14.3 (0.91)	14.5 (0.84)	13.9 (1.31)	26.7 (3.25)	31.1 (4.30)
2011.....	2,618 (125.6)	2,006 (114.5)	620 (34.5)	475 (40.5)	357 (52.5)	94 (21.3)	17.0 (0.80)	14.9 (0.84)	15.5 (0.84)	14.2 (1.20)	25.0 (3.27)	26.1 (5.25)
2012.....	2,628 (127.7)	2,018 (123.4)	556 (33.6)	556 (48.0)	368 (49.0)	122 (23.4)	16.5 (0.79)	14.7 (0.88)	13.9 (0.78)	16.5 (1.43)	26.2 (2.80)	37.1 (5.47)
2013.....	2,760 (160.0)	2,138 (149.5)	658 (42.9)	494 (51.7)	360 (58.4)	94 (21.2)	16.6 (0.93)	14.7 (1.00)	15.4 (0.94)	14.2 (1.45)	22.5 (3.40)	25.7 (5.46)

¹All data for 2008 and earlier years are based on the official poverty measure. Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) data are available only for 2009 and later years.

²Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

³Refers to all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). For 1960 and 1965 only, the data exclude related children who have ever been married.

⁴The official poverty measure consists of a set of thresholds for families of different sizes and compositions that are compared to before-tax cash income to determine a family's poverty status. For more information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>.

⁵The Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) extends the information provided by the official poverty measure by adding to family income the value of benefits from many government programs designed to assist low-income families, subtracting taxes and necessary expenses such as child care costs (for working families) and medical expenses, and adjusting poverty thresholds for differences in housing costs. To match the population included in the current official poverty measure,

SPM estimates presented in this table exclude unrelated children under age 15. For more information about the SPM, see http://www.census.gov/hhes/povmeas/methodology/supplemental/research/Short_ResearchSPM2011.pdf.

⁶Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity, because data for the White, non-Hispanic and Black, non-Hispanic populations are not available for the indicated years.

⁷Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 1991 through 2014; and Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) Research Files, 2009 through 2013. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

Table 102.60. Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number of related children ¹ living in poverty (in thousands)		Percent of related children ¹ living in poverty, by family structure							
			Total, all families		Married-couple household ²		Mother-only household, no spouse present ²		Father-only household, no spouse present ²	
1	2		3		4		5		6	
2008										
Total.....	12,901	(92.9)	17.8	(0.12)	8.4	(0.09)	40.9	(0.25)	24.5	(0.31)
White	4,301	(41.9)	10.6	(0.10)	5.1	(0.08)	32.4	(0.34)	17.3	(0.37)
Black	3,301	(40.7)	33.0	(0.36)	10.8	(0.40)	47.1	(0.49)	34.9	(0.73)
Hispanic.....	4,342	(43.2)	27.7	(0.25)	18.3	(0.27)	47.7	(0.48)	29.4	(0.70)
Mexican.....	3,289	(39.5)	29.6	(0.31)	21.1	(0.35)	50.1	(0.60)	30.4	(0.76)
Puerto Rican	397	(12.2)	29.7	(0.83)	9.9	(0.76)	48.6	(1.21)	33.5	(2.41)
Cuban	42	(3.2)	12.7	(0.90)	6.4	(0.87)	29.0	(2.35)	20.8	(3.96)
Dominican.....	127	(7.7)	30.7	(1.48)	10.7	(1.32)	50.2	(2.28)	20.0	(3.89)
Salvadoran.....	92	(6.7)	20.7	(1.32)	13.9	(1.46)	38.0	(2.51)	18.8	(3.28)
Other Central American	142	(7.4)	24.9	(1.14)	16.6	(1.24)	40.2	(2.54)	29.3	(3.24)
South American	89	(5.8)	13.5	(0.85)	8.0	(0.82)	28.8	(2.16)	17.7	(2.72)
Other Hispanic or Latino	162	(6.8)	20.5	(0.71)	8.8	(0.76)	41.9	(1.81)	27.6	(3.24)
Asian.....	303	(10.7)	10.6	(0.37)	8.1	(0.37)	27.6	(1.53)	16.1	(1.72)
Asian Indian	43	(3.3)	7.2	(0.54)	6.2	(0.54)	22.9	(4.63)	17.9	(7.86)
Chinese ³	57	(3.8)	9.5	(0.58)	7.3	(0.63)	23.2	(2.68)	22.1	(3.99)
Filipino	20	(2.6)	4.5	(0.57)	2.3	(0.42)	15.5	(2.80)	7.9	(2.41)
Japanese	6	(1.1)	7.5	(1.34)	5.4	(1.21)	17.7	(5.62)	28.9	(11.80)
Korean	34	(3.6)	12.2	(1.20)	8.9	(1.09)	36.3	(5.25)	25.3	(5.61)
Vietnamese.....	46	(3.3)	14.0	(1.01)	10.1	(1.18)	35.2	(3.75)	10.3	(3.48)
Other Asian.....	98	(6.7)	18.1	(1.16)	15.2	(1.18)	36.1	(3.90)	17.3	(3.27)
Pacific Islander	21	(2.8)	21.2	(2.66)	13.8	(2.64)	44.3	(6.06)	18.0	(6.30)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	151	(6.6)	29.1	(1.20)	15.2	(1.22)	45.0	(2.11)	34.8	(2.60)
Some other race ⁴	48	(4.8)	20.2	(1.77)	8.4	(1.19)	46.5	(4.00)	17.3	(5.27)
Two or more races	434	(12.2)	18.1	(0.48)	6.1	(0.37)	37.6	(1.00)	24.6	(1.56)
White and Black	266	(10.9)	26.2	(0.91)	9.0	(0.83)	41.5	(1.39)	26.7	(2.65)
White and Asian.....	35	(2.7)	5.6	(0.42)	2.8	(0.30)	21.5	(2.39)	11.5	(2.06)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	64	(3.5)	17.5	(0.85)	8.0	(0.82)	35.0	(2.24)	31.6	(2.79)
Other Two or more races	68	(4.6)	17.5	(1.06)	6.3	(1.00)	34.4	(2.32)	24.0	(3.48)
2013										
Total.....	15,649	(103.2)	21.7	(0.14)	11.0	(0.12)	44.9	(0.29)	29.1	(0.35)
White	4,897	(46.2)	13.0	(0.12)	6.7	(0.10)	35.7	(0.34)	20.8	(0.40)
Black	3,825	(32.9)	39.0	(0.31)	15.6	(0.46)	52.3	(0.45)	41.2	(0.79)
Hispanic.....	5,581	(48.8)	32.2	(0.27)	21.8	(0.33)	50.1	(0.40)	35.6	(0.79)
Mexican.....	4,075	(39.4)	33.8	(0.30)	24.2	(0.37)	52.4	(0.45)	36.1	(0.92)
Puerto Rican	520	(12.6)	33.6	(0.70)	14.7	(1.04)	50.1	(1.05)	40.1	(2.54)
Cuban	89	(5.1)	22.9	(1.12)	11.8	(1.16)	43.2	(2.40)	37.8	(3.94)
Dominican.....	180	(8.2)	34.9	(1.27)	17.6	(1.75)	47.5	(1.97)	39.9	(4.44)
Salvadoran.....	151	(8.0)	26.3	(1.24)	17.6	(1.50)	40.0	(2.49)	29.8	(3.93)
Other Central American	246	(10.7)	33.9	(1.12)	24.6	(1.33)	49.6	(2.12)	35.3	(3.47)
South American	140	(7.6)	18.0	(0.83)	11.8	(1.11)	34.2	(2.37)	19.5	(3.09)
Other Hispanic or Latino	180	(7.7)	24.3	(0.89)	14.7	(1.06)	41.9	(1.89)	29.8	(2.66)
Asian.....	412	(11.6)	12.6	(0.34)	10.3	(0.33)	28.1	(1.47)	21.0	(1.98)
Asian Indian	48	(3.8)	6.3	(0.47)	5.5	(0.45)	25.1	(4.29)	7.7	(3.56)
Chinese ³	78	(4.2)	11.8	(0.60)	9.5	(0.61)	24.1	(2.48)	28.4	(3.87)
Filipino	34	(3.2)	7.4	(0.68)	4.7	(0.65)	17.0	(2.46)	17.7	(4.02)
Japanese	4	(0.9)	5.5	(1.18)	4.2	(1.19)	16.7	(6.90)	±	(†)
Korean	27	(2.9)	11.0	(1.05)	9.1	(0.97)	28.9	(4.99)	15.9	(6.18)
Vietnamese.....	57	(4.1)	14.7	(1.00)	12.2	(1.11)	27.6	(3.53)	18.0	(4.23)
Other Asian.....	164	(7.8)	24.5	(1.01)	21.4	(1.10)	40.3	(3.43)	26.4	(3.93)
Pacific Islander	32	(3.2)	27.0	(2.32)	15.1	(2.52)	46.9	(4.65)	47.2	(9.07)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	200	(5.8)	36.1	(0.91)	18.2	(1.05)	55.3	(1.53)	40.5	(2.33)
Some other race ⁴	53	(4.4)	25.3	(1.82)	13.2	(1.83)	49.3	(3.90)	26.4	(5.02)
Two or more races	650	(15.4)	21.2	(0.47)	8.5	(0.36)	41.5	(0.90)	27.4	(1.65)
White and Black	366	(10.0)	29.1	(0.78)	11.3	(0.66)	43.8	(1.28)	31.2	(2.80)
White and Asian.....	64	(4.1)	8.1	(0.51)	4.9	(0.46)	23.8	(2.08)	18.1	(2.99)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	77	(3.7)	20.6	(0.90)	10.9	(0.94)	40.5	(1.98)	26.6	(3.14)
Other Two or more races	142	(7.4)	22.3	(0.96)	9.4	(0.88)	43.6	(1.70)	28.0	(3.23)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit. This table includes only children related to the householder. It excludes unrelated children and householders who are themselves under the age of 18.

²To determine family structure, children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related to the children. Mother-only households are those that have only a female householder, and father-only households are those that have only a male householder.

³In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

⁴Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.

NOTE: Data may differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. American Community Survey respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and age group	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.7 (0.21)	48.8 (0.24)	54.0 (0.69)	49.8 (1.40)	50.9 (0.30)	50.0 (0.34)	56.2 (0.99)	49.9 (2.00)	48.5 (0.30)	47.7 (0.34)	52.1 (0.95)	49.8 (1.98)
3 and 4 years old.....	36.7 (0.95)	37.4 (1.12)	38.2 (2.85)	28.5 (5.13)	37.8 (1.34)	39.2 (1.59)	36.4 (3.98)	30.1 (7.03)	35.5 (1.35)	35.5 (1.59)	40.0 (4.08)	26.6 (7.48)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.7 (0.40)	95.9 (0.46)	95.5 (1.23)	94.5 (2.79)	95.0 (0.61)	95.4 (0.68)	94.1 (1.97)	94.0 (4.21)	96.4 (0.53)	96.5 (0.62)	97.0 (1.45)	94.9 (3.70)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.1 (0.15)	99.1 (0.18)	99.4 (0.36)	98.4 (1.19)	99.0 (0.22)	99.0 (0.26)	99.5 (0.46)	97.7 (2.05)	99.2 (0.20)	99.2 (0.24)	99.3 (0.55)	99.0 (1.29)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.4 (0.10)	99.4 (0.12)	99.4 (0.31)	99.7 (0.47)	99.4 (0.14)	99.4 (0.16)	99.4 (0.43)	99.4 (0.86)	99.4 (0.15)	99.3 (0.18)	99.3 (0.46)	99.9 (0.32)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2 (0.22)	98.7 (0.22)	97.9 (0.73)	94.3 (2.46)	98.7 (0.27)	98.9 (0.28)	98.4 (0.89)	96.7 (2.74)	97.7 (0.36)	98.5 (0.34)	97.3 (1.16)	92.1 (3.91)
16 and 17 years old.....	89.0 (0.51)	89.2 (0.57)	90.7 (1.46)	81.8 (4.25)	89.1 (0.71)	89.4 (0.80)	90.7 (2.06)	81.5 (6.15)	88.8 (0.73)	89.0 (0.83)	90.6 (2.06)	82.2 (5.88)
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4 (0.80)	47.0 (0.91)	45.8 (2.58)	37.8 (5.16)	47.0 (1.15)	48.5 (1.30)	42.9 (3.76)	36.9 (7.12)	45.8 (1.12)	45.7 (1.27)	48.3 (3.55)	38.8 (7.47)
20 and 21 years old.....	31.0 (0.75)	33.0 (0.86)	23.3 (2.23)	19.5 (4.31)	32.6 (1.09)	34.8 (1.24)	22.8 (3.32)	21.4 (6.39)	29.5 (1.02)	31.3 (1.18)	23.7 (3.02)	17.6 ! (5.80)
22 to 24 years old.....	16.3 (0.49)	16.8 (0.56)	13.6 (1.54)	11.7 (2.96)	17.8 (0.73)	18.7 (0.84)	13.4 (2.31)	10.7 ! (4.11)	14.9 (0.66)	15.0 (0.75)	13.7 (2.07)	12.6 ! (4.25)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.3 (0.31)	9.4 (0.35)	8.8 (1.05)	6.9 (1.88)	9.8 (0.46)	9.8 (0.51)	10.6 (1.71)	6.8 ! (2.70)	8.8 (0.42)	9.1 (0.48)	7.5 (1.31)	6.9 ! (2.61)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.4 (0.27)	6.4 (0.30)	6.9 (1.01)	5.1 ! (1.77)	5.9 (0.38)	5.6 (0.40)	7.2 (1.56)	6.2 ! (2.72)	7.0 (0.39)	7.2 (0.45)	6.6 (1.33)	† (†)
1990												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.2 (0.23)	49.8 (0.27)	52.2 (0.71)	47.2 (1.06)	50.9 (0.32)	50.4 (0.38)	54.3 (1.02)	46.8 (1.48)	49.5 (0.32)	49.2 (0.38)	50.3 (0.99)	47.7 (1.52)
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4 (0.99)	47.2 (1.19)	41.8 (2.97)	30.7 (4.08)	43.9 (1.38)	47.9 (1.66)	38.1 (4.14)	28.0 (5.57)	44.9 (1.41)	46.6 (1.70)	45.5 (4.25)	33.6 (5.95)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.5 (0.37)	96.7 (0.43)	96.5 (1.05)	94.9 (1.96)	96.5 (0.51)	96.8 (0.59)	96.2 (1.53)	95.8 (2.48)	96.4 (0.53)	96.7 (0.62)	96.9 (1.43)	93.9 (3.05)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.7 (0.09)	99.7 (0.11)	99.8 (0.19)	99.5 (0.52)	99.7 (0.13)	99.7 (0.16)	99.9 (0.24)	99.5 (0.70)	99.6 (0.14)	99.7 (0.15)	99.8 (0.31)	99.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.6 (0.09)	99.7 (0.10)	99.9 (0.15)	99.1 (0.64)	99.6 (0.13)	99.6 (0.14)	99.9 (0.19)	99.0 (0.93)	99.7 (0.12)	99.7 (0.13)	99.8 (0.24)	99.1 (0.87)
14 and 15 years old.....	99.0 (0.19)	99.0 (0.23)	99.4 (0.46)	99.0 (0.90)	99.1 (0.25)	99.2 (0.30)	99.7 (0.48)	99.1 (1.10)	98.9 (0.29)	98.9 (0.35)	99.1 (0.79)	98.8 (1.47)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.5 (0.52)	93.5 (0.58)	91.7 (1.59)	85.4 (3.22)	92.6 (0.72)	93.4 (0.82)	93.0 (2.09)	85.5 (4.39)	92.4 (0.74)	93.7 (0.81)	90.5 (2.41)	85.3 (4.73)
18 and 19 years old.....	57.2 (0.94)	59.1 (1.11)	55.0 (2.83)	44.0 (4.36)	58.2 (1.33)	59.7 (1.56)	60.4 (3.99)	40.7 (6.23)	56.3 (1.32)	58.5 (1.57)	49.8 (3.96)	47.2 (6.08)
20 and 21 years old.....	39.7 (0.92)	43.1 (1.10)	28.3 (2.56)	27.2 (3.82)	40.3 (1.32)	44.2 (1.59)	31.0 (3.81)	21.7 (4.94)	39.2 (1.28)	42.0 (1.53)	25.8 (3.45)	33.1 (5.79)
22 to 24 years old.....	21.0 (0.63)	21.9 (0.75)	19.7 (2.01)	9.9 (2.05)	22.3 (0.92)	23.7 (1.11)	19.3 (3.03)	11.2 (2.98)	19.9 (0.86)	20.3 (1.02)	20.0 (2.68)	8.4 ! (2.77)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.7 (0.33)	10.4 (0.39)	6.1 (0.87)	6.3 (1.29)	9.2 (0.46)	10.0 (0.55)	4.7 (1.14)	4.6 ! (1.55)	10.2 (0.47)	10.7 (0.56)	7.3 (1.27)	8.1 (2.05)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.30)	4.5 (0.75)	3.6 (0.99)	4.8 (0.33)	5.0 (0.38)	2.3 ! (0.80)	4.0 ! (1.45)	6.9 (0.38)	7.4 (0.46)	6.3 (1.19)	3.1 ! (1.32)
1995												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.7 (0.21)	53.8 (0.25)	56.3 (0.58)	49.7 (0.65)	54.3 (0.30)	54.2 (0.36)	58.6 (0.83)	49.1 (0.90)	53.2 (0.30)	53.4 (0.36)	54.1 (0.81)	50.3 (0.93)
3 and 4 years old ¹	48.7 (0.87)	52.2 (1.09)	47.8 (2.29)	36.9 (2.36)	49.4 (1.22)	51.1 (1.53)	52.4 (3.27)	40.8 (3.35)	48.1 (1.24)	53.5 (1.56)	43.4 (3.18)	32.7 (3.29)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.0 (0.34)	96.6 (0.39)	95.4 (0.97)	93.9 (1.23)	95.3 (0.52)	95.9 (0.60)	94.6 (1.48)	93.6 (1.75)	96.8 (0.44)	97.4 (0.49)	96.3 (1.24)	94.3 (1.72)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.7 (0.17)	98.9 (0.18)	97.7 (0.59)	98.5 (0.55)	98.9 (0.22)	99.0 (0.24)	98.1 (0.74)	98.8 (0.72)	98.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.27)	97.2 (0.92)	98.2 (0.83)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.1 (0.12)	99.0 (0.15)	99.2 (0.30)	99.2 (0.36)	99.1 (0.17)	99.0 (0.21)	99.5 (0.34)	98.8 (0.59)	99.0 (0.18)	98.9 (0.22)	98.9 (0.50)	99.5 (0.39)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9 (0.18)	98.8 (0.22)	99.0 (0.46)	98.9 (0.56)	99.0 (0.24)	98.9 (0.30)	99.6 (0.40)	98.4 (0.93)	98.8 (0.27)	98.7 (0.33)	98.3 (0.83)	99.4 (0.59)
16 and 17 years old.....	93.6 (0.42)	94.4 (0.47)	93.0 (1.16)	88.2 (1.83)	94.5 (0.55)	95.0 (0.63)	95.6 (1.30)	88.4 (2.59)	92.6 (0.64)	93.8 (0.72)	90.3 (1.94)	88.0 (2.58)
18 and 19 years old.....	59.4 (0.86)	61.8 (1.03)	57.5 (2.38)	46.1 (2.63)	59.5 (1.21)	61.9 (1.45)	59.2 (3.48)	47.4 (3.63)	59.2 (1.22)	61.8 (1.46)	56.1 (3.27)	44.8 (3.83)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.9 (0.90)	49.7 (1.10)	37.8 (2.47)	27.1 (2.37)	44.7 (1.29)	50.0 (1.57)	36.7 (3.67)	24.8 (3.30)	45.1 (1.25)	49.3 (1.54)	38.7 (3.35)	29.2 (3.40)
22 to 24 years old.....	23.2 (0.60)	24.4 (0.74)	20.0 (1.62)	15.6 (1.52)	22.8 (0.84)	24.1 (1.04)	20.6 (2.42)	14.8 (2.00)	23.6 (0.85)	24.8 (1.04)	19.5 (2.18)	16.6 (2.34)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.6 (0.34)	12.3 (0.42)	10.0 (0.95)	7.1 (0.88)	11.0 (0.48)	12.2 (0.59)	6.3 (1.16)	5.6 (1.10)	12.2 (0.49)	12.3 (0.59)	13.0 (1.41)	8.7 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.9 (0.24)	5.7 (0.28)	7.7 (0.80)	4.7 (0.70)	5.4 (0.33)	5.0 (0.37)	6.9 (1.14)	4.5 (0.95)	6.5 (0.35)	6.3 (0.41)	8.3 (1.13)	4.9 (1.03)
2000												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.9 (0.22)	56.0 (0.27)	59.3 (0.59)	51.3 (0.63)	55.8 (0.31)	55.8 (0.38)	59.7 (0.85)	50.5 (0.88)	56.0 (0.31)	56.1 (0.38)	59.0 (0.83)	52.2 (0.89)
3 and 4 years old ¹	52.1 (0.93)	54.6 (1.19)	59.8 (2.50)	35.9 (2.36)	50.8 (1.30)	54.1 (1.66)	58.0 (3.53)	31.9 (3.23)	53.4 (1.32)	55.2 (1.70)	61.8 (3.55)	40.0 (3.43)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.6 (0.38)	95.5 (0.49)	96.7 (0.89)	94.3 (1.13)	95.1 (0.56)	94.5 (0.76)	96.0 (1.38)	95.4 (1.41)	96.1 (0.51)	96.4 (0.63)	97.5 (1.12)	93.1 (1.79)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.1 (0.20)	98.4 (0.24)	97.5 (0.61)	97.5 (0.65)	98.0 (0.29)	98.1 (0.36)	98.2 (0.72)	96.6 (1.09)	98.2 (0.28)	98.6 (0.32)	96.7 (1.01)	98.4 (0.74)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.3 (0.17)	98.5 (0.19)	98.5 (0.42)	97.4 (0.59)	98.3 (0.23)	98.2 (0.30)	98.8 (0.52)	98.4 (0.65)	98.3 (0.24)	98.8 (0.25)	98.1 (0.66)	96.4 (1.01)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7 (0.20)	98.9 (0.22)	99.6 (0.30)	96.2 (0.99)	98.7 (0.27)	98.8 (0.33)	99.6 (0.42)	96.9 (1.26)	98.6 (0.29)	99.0 (0.31)	99.6 (0.42)	95.4 (1.54)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.8 (0.45)	94.0 (0.50)	91.7 (1.32)	87.0 (1.77)	92.7 (0.63)	94.7 (0.66)	88.9 (2.09)	85.7 (2.60)	92.9 (0.64)	93.3 (0.76)	94.6 (1.54)	88.3 (2.40)
18 and 19 years old.....	61.2 (0.84)	63.9 (1.02)	57.2 (2.34)	49.5 (2.47)	58.3 (1.19)	61.2 (1.46)	51.5 (3.45)	48.0 (3.40)	64.2 (1.16)	66.7 (1.42)	62.2 (3.14)	51.1 (3.59)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.1 (0.88)	49.2 (1.10)	37.4 (2.38)	26.1 (2.22)	41.0 (1.23)	45.8 (1.54)	31.3 (3.42)	24.2 (3.02)	47.3 (1.26)	52.7 (1.58)	42.3 (3.26)	28.1 (3.26)
22 to 24 years old.....	24.6 (0.63)	24.9 (0.78)	24.0 (1.76)	18.2 (1.64)	23.9 (0.88)	25.0 (1.12)	22.0 (2.46)	15.2 (2.08)	25.3 (0.89)	24.8 (1.09)	25.8 (2.51)	21.6 (2.55)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.4 (0.37)	11.1 (0.45)	14.5 (1.18)	7.4 (0.88)	10.0 (0.50)	10.5 (0.62)	11.6 (1.63)	5.1 (1.06)	12.7 (0.53)	11.8 (0.65)	16.7 (1.66)	9.5 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.7 (0.27)	6.1 (0.32)	9.9 (0.97)	5.6 (0.75)	5.6 (0.36)	4.7 (0.41)	8.5 (1.34)	5.7 (1.06)	7.7 (0.41)	7.4 (0.50)	11.2 (1.39)	5.5 (1.05)

See notes at end of table.

Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and age group	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.5 (0.20)	57.6 (0.26)	58.5 (0.57)	50.9 (0.53)	55.8 (0.28)	57.1 (0.37)	58.8 (0.82)	48.4 (0.73)	57.2 (0.29)	58.0 (0.37)	58.1 (0.80)	53.7 (0.76)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.6 (0.86)	58.5 (1.14)	52.4 (2.39)	43.0 (2.07)	52.8 (1.21)	56.8 (1.61)	54.8 (3.42)	43.0 (2.91)	54.4 (1.23)	60.3 (1.63)	50.1 (3.32)	43.0 (2.96)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.4 (0.37)	95.9 (0.47)	95.9 (0.97)	93.8 (1.06)	94.8 (0.54)	95.4 (0.68)	94.8 (1.50)	92.4 (1.62)	96.1 (0.50)	96.3 (0.63)	97.1 (1.18)	95.3 (1.34)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.6 (0.17)	99.0 (0.19)	98.7 (0.45)	97.4 (0.58)	98.2 (0.27)	98.9 (0.27)	98.0 (0.81)	96.0 (1.00)	99.0 (0.20)	99.0 (0.27)	99.5 (0.41)	98.8 (0.57)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.6 (0.14)	99.0 (0.16)	98.5 (0.40)	97.9 (0.46)	98.4 (0.22)	99.1 (0.21)	97.6 (0.70)	97.2 (0.72)	98.9 (0.18)	98.8 (0.24)	99.5 (0.33)	98.6 (0.54)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.22)	98.6 (0.24)	96.1 (0.83)	97.3 (0.70)	97.5 (0.34)	98.4 (0.35)	93.3 (1.52)	97.8 (0.90)	98.4 (0.28)	98.7 (0.33)	98.8 (0.66)	96.7 (1.09)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.1 (0.33)	96.1 (0.38)	93.6 (1.05)	92.6 (1.14)	95.1 (0.47)	95.9 (0.55)	93.6 (1.51)	92.5 (1.61)	95.1 (0.47)	96.3 (0.53)	93.6 (1.47)	92.6 (1.60)
18 and 19 years old.....	67.6 (0.79)	71.6 (0.95)	62.0 (2.30)	54.3 (2.33)	66.5 (1.11)	69.8 (1.35)	66.9 (3.20)	51.8 (3.22)	68.8 (1.12)	73.5 (1.34)	57.4 (3.27)	57.2 (3.37)
20 and 21 years old.....	48.7 (0.80)	54.4 (1.01)	37.9 (2.25)	30.0 (1.96)	45.3 (1.11)	50.5 (1.42)	35.5 (3.12)	25.2 (2.56)	52.3 (1.15)	58.5 (1.43)	40.4 (3.23)	35.3 (2.99)
22 to 24 years old.....	27.3 (0.59)	27.8 (0.76)	28.6 (1.75)	19.5 (1.41)	25.2 (0.83)	26.4 (1.07)	24.0 (2.45)	17.5 (1.85)	29.2 (0.85)	29.1 (1.09)	32.5 (2.45)	21.8 (2.17)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.9 (0.34)	12.5 (0.45)	11.9 (1.00)	7.8 (0.70)	9.6 (0.43)	10.2 (0.58)	9.1 (1.32)	5.6 (0.82)	14.2 (0.51)	14.7 (0.67)	14.2 (1.47)	10.4 (1.19)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.9 (0.27)	6.9 (0.34)	9.8 (0.94)	4.2 (0.54)	5.9 (0.35)	6.5 (0.47)	6.3 (1.15)	2.6 (0.58)	7.9 (0.40)	7.4 (0.50)	12.7 (1.42)	6.1 (0.94)
2010²												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.6 (0.17)	56.1 (0.25)	58.7 (0.58)	55.1 (0.35)	55.9 (0.23)	55.5 (0.29)	58.4 (0.78)	52.9 (0.45)	57.4 (0.26)	56.7 (0.36)	58.9 (0.77)	57.4 (0.49)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.2 (0.89)	56.1 (1.17)	57.2 (2.78)	44.2 (1.84)	53.0 (1.21)	55.9 (1.64)	57.0 (3.79)	43.3 (2.60)	53.4 (1.27)	56.3 (1.53)	57.4 (3.79)	45.0 (2.68)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.5 (0.46)	94.2 (0.66)	94.1 (1.12)	94.3 (0.96)	93.7 (0.69)	93.3 (1.04)	93.5 (1.94)	93.4 (1.31)	95.3 (0.54)	95.2 (0.77)	94.7 (1.38)	95.2 (1.20)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.25)	97.4 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	96.5 (0.37)	97.6 (0.36)	97.1 (0.54)	97.3 (0.88)	98.1 (0.60)	98.0 (0.35)	97.7 (0.53)	96.5 (1.23)	98.9 (0.40)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.2 (0.21)	98.3 (0.26)	99.2 (0.41)	97.3 (0.54)	97.9 (0.30)	97.7 (0.42)	99.6 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	98.6 (0.26)	98.9 (0.24)	98.8 (0.74)	97.7 (0.61)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.1 (0.25)	98.0 (0.37)	98.8 (0.58)	97.9 (0.69)	98.0 (0.37)	98.0 (0.52)	98.4 (0.92)	97.5 (0.88)	98.3 (0.34)	98.1 (0.49)	99.3 (0.46)	98.3 (0.85)
16 and 17 years old.....	96.1 (0.33)	96.2 (0.47)	95.7 (0.82)	96.0 (0.83)	94.9 (0.51)	94.7 (0.74)	93.7 (1.41)	96.0 (1.17)	97.3 (0.38)	97.8 (0.47)	97.6 (0.95)	96.0 (1.10)
18 and 19 years old.....	69.2 (0.92)	71.0 (1.28)	62.9 (2.42)	66.2 (2.03)	66.9 (1.25)	67.8 (1.63)	62.3 (3.88)	64.9 (3.02)	71.5 (1.38)	74.3 (2.01)	63.4 (3.44)	67.6 (2.78)
20 and 21 years old.....	52.4 (1.08)	55.5 (1.28)	51.1 (2.93)	37.0 (2.34)	49.2 (1.31)	52.1 (1.76)	45.7 (4.18)	34.0 (3.08)	56.0 (1.47)	59.2 (1.78)	56.0 (3.84)	40.5 (3.36)
22 to 24 years old.....	28.9 (0.79)	29.1 (1.01)	29.8 (2.13)	23.8 (1.57)	27.0 (1.15)	27.8 (1.44)	29.5 (3.12)	18.6 (2.08)	30.8 (1.10)	30.4 (1.46)	30.0 (2.99)	29.2 (2.16)
25 to 29 years old.....	14.6 (0.47)	14.6 (0.64)	16.5 (1.34)	11.4 (0.90)	13.5 (0.65)	13.8 (0.84)	13.9 (2.06)	9.6 (1.21)	15.8 (0.66)	15.4 (0.88)	18.8 (1.97)	13.6 (1.44)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.3 (0.39)	8.5 (0.50)	11.0 (1.14)	5.7 (0.65)	6.7 (0.44)	7.2 (0.62)	6.6 (1.20)	4.9 (0.87)	9.9 (0.58)	9.8 (0.77)	14.8 (1.80)	6.6 (0.95)
2012²												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.6 (0.22)	55.6 (0.30)	58.9 (0.63)	56.4 (0.46)	55.9 (0.26)	55.0 (0.37)	58.8 (0.87)	54.7 (0.60)	57.4 (0.28)	56.2 (0.36)	59.1 (0.83)	58.2 (0.57)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.5 (1.11)	56.5 (1.39)	54.8 (3.19)	46.3 (2.24)	52.7 (1.40)	55.6 (1.77)	51.7 (4.37)	45.4 (2.80)	54.4 (1.60)	57.4 (1.96)	57.8 (4.12)	47.1 (3.17)
5 and 6 years old.....	93.2 (0.49)	93.8 (0.61)	91.9 (1.43)	92.1 (1.11)	93.2 (0.68)	93.6 (0.95)	92.4 (2.03)	92.2 (1.38)	93.3 (0.71)	94.0 (0.83)	91.4 (2.15)	92.1 (1.56)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.0 (0.22)	98.1 (0.28)	96.8 (0.99)	98.1 (0.49)	97.7 (0.32)	97.7 (0.43)	96.7 (1.28)	98.2 (0.70)	98.4 (0.29)	98.5 (0.37)	97.0 (1.24)	98.1 (0.68)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.0 (0.20)	97.5 (0.32)	99.1 (0.36)	98.3 (0.39)	98.2 (0.25)	97.7 (0.40)	99.3 (0.42)	98.6 (0.48)	97.8 (0.30)	97.3 (0.48)	98.8 (0.57)	98.0 (0.58)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2 (0.31)	98.2 (0.36)	97.4 (1.35)	98.5 (0.51)	98.3 (0.37)	97.9 (0.50)	98.4 (0.98)	98.9 (0.70)	98.2 (0.43)	98.4 (0.52)	96.4 (1.97)	98.1 (0.74)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.8 (0.40)	96.4 (0.55)	94.5 (1.10)	94.8 (0.96)	95.7 (0.51)	96.0 (0.70)	96.5 (1.32)	95.1 (1.34)	95.9 (0.55)	96.8 (0.71)	92.4 (1.89)	94.5 (1.34)
18 and 19 years old.....	69.0 (0.98)	68.8 (1.20)	68.9 (2.77)	68.1 (1.64)	65.8 (1.28)	65.4 (1.62)	62.0 (3.93)	65.7 (2.60)	72.3 (1.40)	72.3 (1.73)	75.7 (3.74)	70.7 (2.85)
20 and 21 years old.....	54.0 (1.04)	55.9 (1.27)	50.7 (3.09)	49.5 (2.28)	49.5 (1.54)	49.7 (1.96)	51.3 (4.14)	44.4 (3.07)	58.3 (1.50)	61.7 (1.84)	50.2 (4.21)	55.0 (3.18)
22 to 24 years old.....	30.7 (0.84)	30.2 (1.10)	28.4 (2.22)	27.1 (1.76)	29.4 (1.10)	29.6 (1.44)	26.2 (3.04)	24.7 (2.20)	32.1 (1.15)	30.8 (1.48)	30.3 (3.01)	29.7 (2.53)
25 to 29 years old.....	14.0 (0.48)	14.6 (0.58)	16.6 (1.45)	9.4 (0.88)	11.9 (0.66)	13.0 (0.80)	11.4 (1.86)	7.4 (1.04)	16.0 (0.64)	16.2 (0.82)	20.9 (2.11)	11.5 (1.31)
30 to 34 years old.....	7.5 (0.33)	6.6 (0.40)	12.4 (1.36)	6.2 (0.70)	5.8 (0.37)	6.1 (0.44)	7.9 (1.68)	3.3 (0.83)	9.2 (0.51)	7.1 (0.63)	16.0 (1.94)	9.3 (1.20)
2013²												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.8 (0.18)	54.7 (0.26)	57.8 (0.60)	55.5 (0.37)	55.2 (0.23)	54.1 (0.34)	57.3 (0.80)	54.0 (0.54)	56.4 (0.26)	55.4 (0.34)	58.3 (0.83)	57.0 (0.51)
3 and 4 years old ¹	54.9 (1.00)	57.4 (1.50)	61.1 (2.54)	45.4 (2.14)	53.2 (1.46)	55.2 (2.09)	58.2 (4.15)	44.2 (2.78)	56.7 (1.48)	59.7 (1.92)	63.8 (4.13)	46.7 (3.18)
5 and 6 years old.....	93.8 (0.45)	93.6 (0.63)	94.7 (1.54)	93.9 (0.91)	93.8 (0.64)	93.7 (0.92)	95.2 (1.77)	93.6 (1.17)	93.7 (0.73)	93.5 (0.88)	94.1 (2.68)	94.1 (1.45)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.9 (0.26)	97.9 (0.34)	96.4 (1.03)	98.4 (0.34)	97.9 (0.34)	97.8 (0.42)	96.2 (1.55)	98.6 (0.43)	97.9 (0.37)	98.0 (0.51)	96.6 (1.35)	98.2 (0.61)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.2 (0.20)	98.5 (0.24)	97.6 (0.66)	97.7 (0.52)	98.1 (0.28)	98.4 (0.31)	97.6 (0.94)	97.7 (0.58)	98.2 (0.25)	98.5 (0.31)	97.6 (0.88)	97.7 (0.67)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.4 (0.27)	98.4 (0.38)	98.6 (0.58)	98.3 (0.56)	98.2 (0.40)	98.4 (0.50)	98.7 (0.91)	97.9 (0.90)	98.6 (0.32)	98.4 (0.47)	98.5 (0.81)	98.8 (0.60)
16 and 17 years old.....	93.7 (0.50)	93.6 (0.64)	92.7 (1.42)	93.9 (1.02)	93.3 (0.70)	92.8 (0.98)	93.7 (1.68)	93.5 (1.44)	94.1 (0.68)	94.5 (0.79)	91.7 (2.41)	94.3 (1.51)
18 and 19 years old.....	67.1 (0.97)	69.6 (1.23)	64.2 (2.92)	59.3 (1.98)	65.1 (1.31)	68.6 (1.49)	60.8 (4.26)	55.4 (2.99)	69.2 (1.40)	70.8 (1.72)	67.5 (3.92)	63.2 (2.96)
20 and 21 years old.....	52.8 (1.24)	55.2 (1.62)	48.7 (3.07)	43.9 (2.38)	48.5 (1.62)	51.0 (2.13)	43.5 (4.32)	38.0 (3.16)	57.3 (1.62)	59.6 (2.05)	53.5 (4.26)	50.6 (3.09)
22 to 24 years old.....	29.7 (0.81)	29.1 (1.02)	28.0 (2.18)	26.7 (1.66)	27.6 (1.14)	26.2 (1.42)	25.7 (3.27)	24.4 (2.18)	31.7 (1.01)	31.9 (1.31)	30.2 (3.01)	29.1 (2.39)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.3 (0.44)	12.9 (0.57)	17.1 (1.62)	10.4 (0.93)	12.2 (0.61)	11.4 (0.74)	13.2 (2.16)	10.8 (1.39)	14.4 (0.59)	14.3 (0.82)	20.5 (2.06)	10.0 (1.24)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.7 (0.32)	6.5 (0.37)	9.1 (1.12)	5.7 (0.61)	5.3 (0.37)	5.6 (0.46)	5.7 (1.37)	3.9 (0.75)	8.1 (0.53)	7.4 (0.60)	11.8 (1.71)	7.6 (0.97)

¹Not applicable.

²Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

³Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

⁴Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

⁵Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, pre-schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1940.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	95.0 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	28.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	6.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1945.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	98.1 (—)	78.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	20.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1947.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.8 (—)	98.5 (—)	79.3 (—)	91.6 (—)	67.6 (—)	24.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	10.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	1.0 (—)
1948.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.7 (—)	98.1 (—)	81.8 (—)	92.7 (—)	71.2 (—)	26.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	0.9 (—)
1949.....	— (t)	— (t)	76.2 (—)	98.6 (—)	81.6 (—)	93.5 (—)	69.5 (—)	25.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.8 (—)	1.1 (—)
1950.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.4 (—)	98.7 (—)	83.7 (—)	94.7 (—)	71.3 (—)	29.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	0.9 (—)
1951.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	85.2 (—)	94.8 (—)	75.1 (—)	26.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	8.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.5 (—)	0.7 (—)
1952.....	— (t)	— (t)	75.2 (—)	98.8 (—)	85.2 (—)	96.2 (—)	73.4 (—)	28.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	1.2 (—)
1953.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.4 (—)	85.9 (—)	96.5 (—)	74.7 (—)	31.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.9 (—)	1.7 (—)
1954.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.3 (—)	99.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	95.8 (—)	78.0 (—)	32.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.1 (—)	1.5 (—)
1955.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.1 (—)	99.2 (—)	86.9 (—)	95.9 (—)	77.4 (—)	31.5 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.2 (—)	1.6 (—)
1956.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.6 (—)	99.3 (—)	88.2 (—)	96.9 (—)	78.4 (—)	35.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.1 (—)	1.9 (—)
1957.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.5 (—)	97.1 (—)	80.5 (—)	34.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	14.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.5 (—)	1.8 (—)
1958.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.4 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.2 (—)	96.9 (—)	80.6 (—)	37.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.7 (—)	2.2 (—)
1959.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.0 (—)	99.4 (—)	90.2 (—)	97.5 (—)	82.9 (—)	36.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.7 (—)	18.8 (—)	8.6 (—)	5.1 (—)	2.2 (—)
1960.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.7 (—)	99.5 (—)	90.3 (—)	97.8 (—)	82.6 (—)	38.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.1 (—)	19.4 (—)	8.7 (—)	4.9 (—)	2.4 (—)
1961.....	— (t)	— (t)	81.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	91.4 (—)	97.6 (—)	83.6 (—)	38.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.7 (—)	21.5 (—)	8.4 (—)	4.4 (—)	2.0 (—)
1962.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.2 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.0 (—)	98.0 (—)	84.3 (—)	41.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	15.6 (—)	23.0 (—)	10.3 (—)	5.0 (—)	2.6 (—)
1963.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.9 (—)	98.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	40.9 (—)	10.9 (—)	29.8 (—)	17.3 (—)	25.0 (—)	11.4 (—)	4.9 (—)	2.5 (—)
1964.....	— (t)	9.5 (—)	83.3 (—)	99.0 (—)	93.1 (—)	98.6 (—)	87.7 (—)	41.6 (—)	11.0 (—)	30.6 (—)	16.8 (—)	26.3 (—)	9.9 (—)	5.2 (—)	2.6 (—)
1965.....	55.5 (—)	10.6 (—)	84.9 (—)	99.4 (—)	93.2 (—)	98.9 (—)	87.4 (—)	46.3 (—)	11.2 (—)	35.0 (—)	19.0 (—)	27.6 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.1 (—)	3.2 (—)
1966.....	56.1 (—)	12.5 (—)	85.8 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	98.6 (—)	88.5 (—)	47.2 (—)	10.8 (—)	36.3 (—)	19.9 (—)	29.9 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.5 (—)	2.7 (—)
1967.....	56.6 (—)	14.2 (—)	87.4 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	98.2 (—)	88.8 (—)	47.6 (—)	11.7 (—)	36.0 (—)	22.0 (—)	33.3 (—)	13.6 (—)	6.6 (—)	4.0 (—)
1968.....	56.7 (—)	15.7 (—)	87.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	94.2 (—)	98.0 (—)	90.2 (—)	50.4 (—)	12.4 (—)	38.0 (—)	21.4 (—)	31.2 (—)	13.8 (—)	7.0 (—)	3.9 (—)
1969.....	57.0 (—)	16.1 (—)	88.4 (—)	99.2 (—)	94.0 (—)	98.1 (—)	89.7 (—)	50.2 (—)	11.2 (—)	39.0 (—)	23.0 (—)	34.1 (—)	15.4 (—)	7.9 (—)	4.8 (—)
1970.....	56.4 (0.22)	20.5 (0.74)	89.5 (0.54)	99.2 (0.07)	94.1 (0.27)	98.1 (0.22)	90.0 (0.50)	47.7 (0.87)	10.5 (0.53)	37.3 (0.84)	21.5 (0.48)	31.9 (0.87)	14.9 (0.53)	7.5 (0.33)	4.2 (0.27)
1971.....	56.2 (0.22)	21.2 (0.76)	91.6 (0.50)	99.1 (0.08)	94.5 (0.26)	98.6 (0.19)	90.2 (0.49)	49.2 (0.85)	11.5 (0.54)	37.7 (0.83)	21.9 (0.47)	32.2 (0.85)	15.4 (0.52)	8.0 (0.33)	4.9 (0.29)
1972.....	54.9 (0.22)	24.4 (0.81)	91.9 (0.51)	99.2 (0.08)	93.3 (0.28)	97.6 (0.24)	88.9 (0.51)	46.3 (0.84)	10.4 (0.51)	35.9 (0.81)	21.6 (0.46)	31.4 (0.81)	14.8 (0.51)	8.6 (0.34)	4.6 (0.28)
1973.....	53.5 (0.22)	24.2 (0.80)	92.5 (0.50)	99.2 (0.08)	92.9 (0.29)	97.5 (0.25)	88.3 (0.52)	42.9 (0.82)	10.0 (0.50)	32.9 (0.78)	20.8 (0.44)	30.1 (0.79)	14.5 (0.50)	8.5 (0.33)	4.5 (0.27)
1974.....	53.6 (0.22)	28.8 (0.85)	94.2 (0.44)	99.3 (0.07)	92.9 (0.29)	97.9 (0.23)	87.9 (0.52)	43.1 (0.81)	9.9 (0.49)	33.2 (0.77)	21.4 (0.45)	30.2 (0.77)	15.1 (0.51)	9.6 (0.34)	5.7 (0.29)
1975.....	53.7 (0.22)	31.5 (0.89)	94.7 (0.42)	99.3 (0.08)	93.6 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.0 (0.50)	46.9 (0.81)	10.2 (0.49)	36.7 (0.78)	22.4 (0.45)	31.2 (0.77)	16.2 (0.52)	10.1 (0.34)	6.6 (0.31)
1976.....	53.1 (0.21)	31.3 (0.91)	95.5 (0.38)	99.2 (0.08)	93.7 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.1 (0.50)	46.2 (0.80)	10.2 (0.49)	36.0 (0.77)	23.3 (0.45)	32.0 (0.77)	17.1 (0.52)	10.0 (0.33)	6.0 (0.29)
1977.....	52.5 (0.21)	32.0 (0.94)	95.8 (0.38)	99.4 (0.07)	93.7 (0.28)	98.5 (0.20)	88.9 (0.50)	46.2 (0.80)	10.4 (0.49)	35.7 (0.77)	22.9 (0.44)	31.8 (0.76)	16.5 (0.51)	10.8 (0.34)	6.9 (0.30)
1978.....	51.2 (0.21)	34.2 (0.95)	95.3 (0.42)	99.1 (0.09)	93.7 (0.28)	98.4 (0.20)	89.1 (0.50)	45.4 (0.80)	9.8 (0.48)	35.6 (0.77)	21.8 (0.43)	29.5 (0.74)	16.3 (0.50)	9.4 (0.32)	6.4 (0.28)
1979.....	50.3 (0.21)	35.1 (0.95)	95.8 (0.40)	99.2 (0.08)	93.6 (0.28)	98.1 (0.22)	89.2 (0.50)	45.0 (0.80)	10.3 (0.49)	34.6 (0.76)	21.7 (0.43)	30.2 (0.74)	15.8 (0.49)	9.6 (0.32)	6.4 (0.28)
1980.....	49.7 (0.21)	36.7 (0.95)	95.7 (0.40)	99.3 (0.08)	93.4 (0.29)	98.2 (0.22)	89.0 (0.51)	46.4 (0.80)	10.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.77)	22.3 (0.43)	31.0 (0.75)	16.3 (0.49)	9.3 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1981.....	48.9 (0.21)	36.0 (0.93)	94.0 (0.46)	99.2 (0.08)	94.1 (0.28)	98.0 (0.24)	90.6 (0.47)	49.0 (0.81)	11.5 (0.51)	37.5 (0.78)	22.5 (0.42)	31.6 (0.74)	16.5 (0.48)	9.0 (0.30)	6.9 (0.27)
1982.....	48.6 (0.22)	36.4 (0.97)	95.0 (0.45)	99.2 (0.09)	94.4 (0.29)	98.5 (0.22)	90.6 (0.51)	47.8 (0.86)	11.3 (0.54)	36.5 (0.83)	23.5 (0.45)	34.0 (0.81)	16.8 (0.51)	9.6 (0.32)	6.3 (0.28)
1983.....	48.4 (0.22)	37.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.43)	99.2 (0.09)	95.0 (0.28)	98.3 (0.23)	91.7 (0.50)	50.4 (0.87)	12.8 (0.58)	37.6 (0.84)	22.7 (0.45)	32.5 (0.80)	16.6 (0.51)	9.6 (0.32)	6.4 (0.28)
1984.....	47.9 (0.22)	36.3 (0.94)	94.5 (0.46)	99.2 (0.09)	94.7 (0.29)	97.8 (0.26)	91.5 (0.51)	50.1 (0.89)	11.5 (0.57)	38.6 (0.87)	23.7 (0.46)	33.9 (0.82)	17.3 (0.52)	9.1 (0.30)	6.3 (0.27)

See notes at end of table.

Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1985.....	48.3 (0.22)	38.9 (0.95)	96.1 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.28)	98.1 (0.24)	91.7 (0.50)	51.6 (0.91)	11.2 (0.57)	40.4 (0.89)	24.0 (0.47)	35.3 (0.84)	16.9 (0.52)	9.2 (0.31)	6.1 (0.26)
1986.....	48.2 (0.22)	38.9 (0.95)	95.3 (0.41)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.28)	97.6 (0.28)	92.3 (0.48)	54.6 (0.91)	13.1 (0.62)	41.5 (0.90)	23.6 (0.47)	33.0 (0.84)	17.9 (0.54)	8.8 (0.30)	6.0 (0.25)
1987.....	48.6 (0.22)	38.3 (0.95)	95.1 (0.42)	99.5 (0.07)	95.0 (0.28)	98.6 (0.22)	91.7 (0.49)	55.6 (0.90)	13.1 (0.61)	42.5 (0.90)	25.5 (0.49)	38.7 (0.89)	17.5 (0.54)	9.0 (0.30)	5.8 (0.25)
1988.....	48.7 (0.24)	38.2 (1.02)	96.0 (0.41)	99.7 (0.06)	95.1 (0.31)	98.9 (0.22)	91.6 (0.55)	55.6 (0.98)	13.9 (0.68)	41.8 (0.97)	26.1 (0.54)	39.1 (0.98)	18.2 (0.60)	8.3 (0.32)	5.9 (0.27)
1989.....	49.0 (0.23)	39.1 (0.97)	95.2 (0.43)	99.3 (0.08)	95.7 (0.28)	98.8 (0.21)	92.7 (0.50)	56.0 (0.92)	14.4 (0.65)	41.6 (0.91)	27.0 (0.53)	38.5 (0.94)	19.9 (0.60)	9.3 (0.32)	5.7 (0.25)
1990.....	50.2 (0.23)	44.4 (0.99)	96.5 (0.37)	99.6 (0.06)	95.8 (0.28)	99.0 (0.19)	92.5 (0.52)	57.2 (0.94)	14.5 (0.67)	42.7 (0.94)	28.6 (0.54)	39.7 (0.92)	21.0 (0.63)	9.7 (0.33)	5.8 (0.25)
1991.....	50.7 (0.23)	40.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.41)	99.6 (0.06)	96.0 (0.27)	98.8 (0.22)	93.3 (0.49)	59.6 (0.96)	15.6 (0.71)	44.0 (0.97)	30.2 (0.55)	42.0 (0.92)	22.2 (0.64)	10.2 (0.34)	6.2 (0.26)
1992.....	51.4 (0.23)	39.7 (0.95)	95.5 (0.41)	99.4 (0.08)	96.7 (0.25)	99.1 (0.18)	94.1 (0.46)	61.4 (0.96)	17.1 (0.74)	44.3 (0.98)	31.6 (0.56)	44.0 (0.95)	23.7 (0.65)	9.8 (0.34)	6.1 (0.26)
1993.....	51.8 (0.23)	40.4 (0.93)	95.4 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	96.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.20)	94.0 (0.46)	61.6 (0.95)	17.2 (0.74)	44.4 (0.97)	30.8 (0.56)	42.7 (0.97)	23.6 (0.65)	10.2 (0.35)	5.9 (0.25)
1994.....	53.3 (0.23)	47.3 ¹ (0.94)	96.7 (0.34)	99.4 (0.08)	96.6 (0.24)	98.8 (0.20)	94.4 (0.43)	60.2 (0.94)	16.2 (0.70)	43.9 (0.95)	32.0 (0.55)	44.9 (0.95)	24.0 (0.64)	10.8 (0.36)	6.7 (0.27)
1995.....	53.7 (0.21)	48.7 ¹ (0.87)	96.0 (0.34)	98.9 (0.09)	96.3 (0.23)	98.9 (0.18)	93.6 (0.42)	59.4 (0.86)	16.3 (0.64)	43.1 (0.86)	31.5 (0.52)	44.9 (0.90)	23.2 (0.60)	11.6 (0.34)	5.9 (0.24)
1996.....	54.1 (0.22)	48.3 ¹ (0.91)	94.0 (0.43)	97.7 (0.14)	95.4 (0.26)	98.0 (0.24)	92.8 (0.45)	61.5 (0.87)	16.7 (0.67)	44.9 (0.89)	32.5 (0.55)	44.4 (0.93)	24.8 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.25)
1997.....	55.6 (0.22)	52.6 ¹ (0.92)	96.5 (0.33)	99.1 (0.09)	96.6 (0.22)	98.9 (0.18)	94.3 (0.40)	61.5 (0.86)	16.7 (0.66)	44.7 (0.88)	34.3 (0.55)	45.9 (0.91)	26.4 (0.66)	11.8 (0.36)	5.7 (0.25)
1998.....	55.8 (0.22)	52.1 ¹ (0.92)	95.6 (0.37)	98.9 (0.10)	96.1 (0.24)	98.4 (0.22)	93.9 (0.41)	62.2 (0.84)	15.7 (0.63)	46.4 (0.86)	33.0 (0.54)	44.8 (0.91)	24.9 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.6 (0.27)
1999.....	56.0 (0.22)	54.2 ¹ (0.93)	96.0 (0.36)	98.7 (0.10)	95.8 (0.24)	98.2 (0.23)	93.6 (0.42)	60.6 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.1 (0.85)	32.8 (0.54)	45.3 (0.90)	24.5 (0.64)	11.1 (0.36)	6.2 (0.27)
2000.....	55.9 (0.22)	52.1 ¹ (0.93)	95.6 (0.38)	98.2 (0.12)	95.7 (0.25)	98.7 (0.20)	92.8 (0.45)	61.2 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.7 (0.85)	32.5 (0.53)	44.1 (0.88)	24.6 (0.63)	11.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.27)
2001.....	56.4 (0.20)	52.4 ¹ (0.88)	95.3 (0.37)	98.3 (0.11)	95.8 (0.23)	98.1 (0.22)	93.4 (0.40)	61.1 (0.79)	17.1 (0.61)	44.0 (0.80)	34.1 (0.50)	46.1 (0.82)	25.5 (0.61)	11.8 (0.36)	6.9 (0.26)
2002.....	56.2 (0.20)	56.3 ¹ (0.89)	95.5 (0.37)	98.3 (0.11)	96.4 (0.21)	98.4 (0.20)	94.3 (0.37)	63.3 (0.79)	18.0 (0.63)	45.3 (0.82)	34.4 (0.50)	47.8 (0.83)	25.6 (0.59)	12.1 (0.35)	6.6 (0.25)
2003.....	56.2 (0.20)	55.1 ¹ (0.85)	94.5 (0.40)	98.3 (0.11)	96.2 (0.21)	97.5 (0.25)	94.9 (0.34)	64.5 (0.80)	17.9 (0.64)	46.6 (0.84)	35.6 (0.50)	48.3 (0.83)	27.8 (0.59)	11.8 (0.34)	6.8 (0.26)
2004.....	56.2 (0.20)	54.0 ¹ (0.85)	95.4 (0.37)	98.4 (0.11)	96.5 (0.21)	98.5 (0.19)	94.5 (0.36)	64.4 (0.80)	16.6 (0.62)	47.8 (0.83)	35.2 (0.49)	48.9 (0.82)	26.3 (0.58)	13.0 (0.35)	6.6 (0.26)
2005.....	56.5 (0.20)	53.6 ¹ (0.86)	95.4 (0.37)	98.6 (0.10)	96.5 (0.20)	98.0 (0.22)	95.1 (0.33)	67.6 (0.79)	18.3 (0.65)	49.3 (0.84)	36.1 (0.49)	48.7 (0.80)	27.3 (0.59)	11.9 (0.34)	6.9 (0.27)
2006.....	56.0 (0.20)	55.7 ¹ (0.86)	94.6 (0.39)	98.3 (0.11)	96.4 (0.21)	98.3 (0.21)	94.6 (0.36)	65.5 (0.77)	19.3 (0.64)	46.2 (0.81)	35.0 (0.49)	47.5 (0.81)	26.7 (0.58)	11.7 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2007.....	56.1 (0.20)	54.5 ¹ (0.86)	94.7 (0.39)	98.4 (0.11)	96.4 (0.21)	98.7 (0.18)	94.3 (0.36)	66.8 (0.75)	17.9 (0.61)	48.9 (0.80)	35.7 (0.49)	48.4 (0.81)	27.3 (0.59)	12.4 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2008.....	56.2 (0.20)	52.8 ¹ (0.85)	93.8 (0.42)	98.7 (0.10)	96.8 (0.20)	98.6 (0.19)	95.2 (0.34)	66.0 (0.75)	17.4 (0.60)	48.6 (0.79)	36.9 (0.49)	50.1 (0.81)	28.2 (0.59)	13.2 (0.34)	7.3 (0.27)
2009.....	56.5 (0.20)	52.4 ¹ (0.85)	94.1 (0.40)	98.2 (0.12)	96.3 (0.22)	98.0 (0.23)	94.6 (0.36)	68.9 (0.73)	19.1 (0.62)	49.8 (0.79)	38.7 (0.50)	51.7 (0.81)	30.4 (0.60)	13.5 (0.34)	8.1 (0.28)
2010 ²	56.6 (0.17)	53.2 ¹ (0.89)	94.5 (0.46)	98.0 (0.16)	97.1 (0.21)	98.1 (0.25)	96.1 (0.33)	69.2 (0.92)	18.1 (0.71)	51.2 (1.05)	38.6 (0.71)	52.4 (1.08)	28.9 (0.79)	14.6 (0.47)	8.3 (0.39)
2011 ²	56.8 (0.19)	52.4 ¹ (0.90)	95.1 (0.43)	98.3 (0.14)	97.1 (0.22)	98.6 (0.21)	95.7 (0.38)	71.1 (0.95)	21.0 (0.78)	50.1 (1.08)	39.9 (0.68)	52.7 (1.05)	31.1 (0.82)	14.8 (0.44)	7.7 (0.32)
2012 ²	56.6 (0.22)	53.5 ¹ (1.11)	93.2 (0.49)	98.0 (0.17)	97.0 (0.28)	98.2 (0.31)	95.8 (0.40)	69.0 (0.98)	21.7 (0.77)	47.3 (0.96)	40.2 (0.72)	54.0 (1.04)	30.7 (0.84)	14.0 (0.48)	7.5 (0.33)
2013 ²	55.8 (0.18)	54.9 ¹ (1.00)	93.8 (0.45)	98.1 (0.16)	96.1 (0.28)	98.4 (0.27)	93.7 (0.50)	67.1 (0.97)	20.5 (0.80)	46.6 (1.00)	38.7 (0.76)	52.8 (1.24)	29.7 (0.81)	13.3 (0.44)	6.7 (0.32)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

²Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; CPS Historical Time Series Tables on School Enrollment, retrieved June 6, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/school/data/cps/historical/index.html>; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native		Two or more races				
									Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
Total																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1910 ³	13.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1920 ³	16.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1930 ³	19.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	24.5	(—)	26.1	(—)	7.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	34.3	(—)	36.4	(—)	13.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	41.1	(—)	43.2	(—)	21.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	55.2	(—)	57.4	(—)	36.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	62.5	(—)	65.8	(—)	42.6	(—)	38.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	68.6	(0.20)	71.9	(0.21)	51.4	(0.81)	44.5	(1.18)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	73.9	(0.18)	77.5	(0.19)	59.9	(0.74)	47.9	(0.99)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1986.....	74.7	(0.18)	78.2	(0.19)	62.5	(0.72)	48.5	(0.96)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1987.....	75.6	(0.17)	79.0	(0.18)	63.6	(0.71)	50.9	(0.94)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1988.....	76.2	(0.17)	79.8	(0.18)	63.5	(0.70)	51.0	(0.92)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1989.....	76.9	(0.17)	80.7	(0.18)	64.7	(0.69)	50.9	(0.89)	82.3	(1.17)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	77.6	(0.17)	81.4	(0.17)	66.2	(0.67)	50.8	(0.88)	84.2	(1.09)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1991.....	78.4	(0.16)	82.4	(0.17)	66.8	(0.66)	51.3	(0.86)	84.2	(1.05)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1992.....	79.4	(0.16)	83.4	(0.16)	67.7	(0.65)	52.6	(0.85)	83.7	(1.02)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1993.....	80.2	(0.16)	84.1	(0.16)	70.5	(0.63)	53.1	(0.83)	84.2	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1994.....	80.9	(0.15)	84.9	(0.16)	73.0	(0.61)	53.3	(0.78)	84.8	(0.98)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	81.7	(0.15)	85.9	(0.16)	73.8	(0.61)	53.4	(0.78)	83.8	(1.06)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	81.7	(0.16)	86.0	(0.16)	74.6	(0.53)	53.1	(0.68)	83.5	(0.82)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	82.1	(0.14)	86.3	(0.15)	75.3	(0.52)	54.7	(0.54)	85.2	(0.75)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	82.8	(0.14)	87.1	(0.14)	76.4	(0.50)	55.5	(0.53)	84.9	(0.74)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	83.4	(0.14)	87.7	(0.14)	77.4	(0.49)	56.1	(0.52)	84.7	(0.73)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	84.1	(0.13)	88.4	(0.14)	78.9	(0.48)	57.0	(0.51)	85.7	(0.71)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	84.3	(0.13)	88.7	(0.13)	79.5	(0.47)	56.5	(0.50)	87.8	(0.60)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	84.1	(0.09)	88.7	(0.10)	79.2	(0.34)	57.0	(0.34)	87.7	(0.44)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	84.6	(0.09)	89.4	(0.09)	80.3	(0.33)	57.0	(0.33)	87.8	(0.43)	87.8	(0.44)	88.2	(1.87)	77.2	(1.64)	86.1	(0.97)
2004.....	85.2	(0.09)	90.0	(0.09)	81.1	(0.32)	58.4	(0.32)	86.9	(0.43)	86.9	(0.44)	88.5	(1.91)	77.8	(1.61)	87.2	(0.91)
2005.....	85.2	(0.14)	90.1	(0.16)	81.4	(0.44)	58.5	(0.53)	87.8	(0.62)	87.7	(0.62)	90.1	(2.69)	75.6	(2.02)	88.6	(0.83)
2006.....	85.5	(0.15)	90.5	(0.15)	81.2	(0.43)	59.3	(0.58)	87.5	(0.71)	87.5	(0.71)	85.7	(2.51)	78.5	(2.11)	88.1	(0.90)
2007.....	85.7	(0.15)	90.6	(0.15)	82.8	(0.39)	60.3	(0.56)	88.0	(0.79)	87.9	(0.81)	88.6	(2.30)	80.3	(2.27)	89.3	(0.87)
2008.....	86.6	(0.15)	91.5	(0.15)	83.3	(0.40)	62.3	(0.58)	89.0	(0.62)	88.8	(0.64)	94.4	(1.00)	78.4	(2.74)	89.5	(1.12)
2009.....	86.7	(0.15)	91.6	(0.15)	84.2	(0.44)	61.9	(0.56)	88.4	(0.61)	88.3	(0.63)	90.8	(1.76)	81.5	(1.83)	87.4	(0.96)
2010.....	87.1	(0.13)	92.1	(0.14)	84.6	(0.41)	62.9	(0.53)	89.1	(0.67)	89.1	(0.68)	90.2	(1.95)	80.8	(1.76)	88.9	(0.90)
2011.....	87.6	(0.13)	92.4	(0.14)	84.8	(0.41)	64.3	(0.54)	88.8	(0.55)	88.7	(0.57)	90.4	(1.61)	82.3	(1.77)	89.4	(1.00)
2012.....	87.6	(0.15)	92.5	(0.14)	85.7	(0.40)	65.0	(0.59)	89.2	(0.59)	89.0	(0.61)	91.6	(1.33)	81.8	(1.69)	91.0	(0.89)
2013.....	88.2	(0.14)	92.9	(0.13)	85.9	(0.42)	66.2	(0.52)	90.2	(0.51)	90.2	(0.53)	89.5	(1.72)	82.2	(1.68)	92.6	(0.75)
2014.....	88.3	(0.15)	93.1	(0.17)	86.7	(0.45)	66.5	(0.57)	89.5	(0.62)	89.5	(0.64)	88.8	(2.15)	81.0	(2.01)	93.3	(0.88)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴																		
1910 ³	2.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1920 ³	3.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1930 ³	3.9	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	4.6	(—)	4.9	(—)	1.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	6.2	(—)	6.6	(—)	2.2	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	7.7	(—)	8.1	(—)	3.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	11.0	(—)	11.6	(—)	6.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	13.9	(—)	14.9	(—)	6.4	(—)	6.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	17.0	(0.16)	18.4	(0.18)	7.9	(0.44)	7.6	(0.63)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	19.4	(0.16)	20.8	(0.19)	11.1	(0.47)	8.5	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1986.....	19.4	(0.16)	20.9	(0.19)	10.9	(0.47)	8.4	(0.53)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1987.....	19.9	(0.16)	21.4	(0.19)	10.8	(0.46)	8.6	(0.53)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1988.....	20.3	(0.16)	21.8	(0.19)	11.2	(0.46)	10.0	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1989.....	21.1	(0.16)	22.8	(0.19)	11.7	(0.46)	9.9	(0.53)	41.5	(1.51)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	21.3	(0.16)	23.1	(0.19)	11.3	(0.45)	9.2	(0.51)	41.7	(1.47)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1991.....	21.4	(0.16)	23.3	(0.19)	11.5	(0.45)	9.7	(0.51)	40.3	(1.42)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1992.....	21.4	(0.16)	23.2	(0.19)	11.9	(0.45)	9.3	(0.49)	39.3	(1.35)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1993.....	21.9	(0.16)	23.8	(0.19)	12.2	(0.45)	9.0	(0.48)	42.1	(1.35)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1994.....	22.2	(0.16)	24.3	(0.19)	12.9	(0.46)	9.1	(0.45)	41.3	(1.34)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	23.0	(0.16)	25.4	(0.19)	13.3	(0.47)	9.3	(0.45)	38.5	(1.40)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	23.6	(0.17)	25.9	(0.20)	13.8	(0.42)	9.3	(0.40)	42.3	(1.09)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	23.9	(0.16)	26.2	(0.19)	13.3	(0.41)	10.3	(0.33)	42.6	(1.04)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	24.4	(0.16)	26.6	(0.19)	14.8	(0.42)	11.0	(0.33)	42.3	(1.02)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	25.2	(0.16)	27.7	(0.19)	15.5	(0.43)	10.9	(0.33)	42.4	(1.01)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	25.6	(0.16)	28.1	(0.19)	16.6	(0.44)	10.6	(0.32)	44.4	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	26.1	(0.16)	28.6	(0.19)	16.1	(0.43)	11.2	(0.32)	48.0	(0.92)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	26.7	(0.11)	29.4	(0.14)	17.2	(0.31)	11.1	(0.21)	47.7	(0.66)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	27.2	(0.11)	30.0	(0.14)	17.4	(0.31)	11.4	(0.21)	48.8	(0.65)	50.0	(0.67)	27.0	(2.56)	12.6	(1.30)	22.0	(1.17)
2004.....	27.7	(0.11)	30.6	(0.14)	17.7	(0.31)	12.1	(0.21)	48.9	(0.64)	49.7	(0.66)	32.4	(2.81)	14.3	(1.36)	21.8	(1.13)
2005.....	27.7	(0.23)	30.6	(0.29)	17.6	(0.45)	12.0	(0.31)	49.3	(0.91)	50.4	(0.93)	24.6	(3.67)	14.5	(1.51)	23.2	(1.19)

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2006.....	28.0 (0.20)	31.0 (0.25)	18.6 (0.47)	12.4 (0.32)	49.1 (1.04)	50.0 (1.06)	26.9 (3.42)	12.9 (1.60)	23.1 (1.28)
2007.....	28.7 (0.21)	31.8 (0.27)	18.7 (0.51)	12.7 (0.31)	51.2 (1.02)	52.5 (1.03)	23.8 (3.30)	13.1 (1.24)	23.7 (1.30)
2008.....	29.4 (0.21)	32.6 (0.26)	19.7 (0.51)	13.3 (0.29)	51.9 (0.95)	52.9 (0.97)	28.4 (2.86)	14.9 (1.52)	24.4 (1.36)
2009.....	29.5 (0.21)	32.9 (0.26)	19.4 (0.45)	13.2 (0.34)	51.6 (0.91)	52.8 (0.95)	28.3 (2.68)	17.5 (2.08)	25.5 (1.34)
2010.....	29.9 (0.19)	33.2 (0.24)	20.0 (0.51)	13.9 (0.31)	51.6 (1.04)	52.8 (1.09)	25.6 (2.89)	16.0 (1.77)	25.3 (1.30)
2011.....	30.4 (0.19)	34.0 (0.24)	20.2 (0.50)	14.1 (0.34)	49.5 (0.92)	50.8 (0.96)	22.1 (2.73)	16.1 (1.73)	27.4 (1.27)
2012.....	30.9 (0.21)	34.5 (0.27)	21.4 (0.53)	14.5 (0.35)	50.7 (0.92)	51.9 (0.94)	24.5 (2.75)	16.7 (1.82)	27.1 (1.34)
2013.....	31.7 (0.21)	35.2 (0.26)	22.0 (0.49)	15.1 (0.34)	52.5 (0.92)	53.9 (0.93)	25.6 (2.66)	15.4 (1.72)	30.6 (1.35)
2014.....	32.0 (0.27)	35.6 (0.35)	22.8 (0.66)	15.2 (0.39)	51.3 (1.00)	52.7 (1.02)	22.3 (3.27)	13.8 (1.43)	31.2 (1.81)
Males									
High school completion or higher ²									
1940.....	22.7 (—)	24.2 (—)	6.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	32.6 (—)	34.6 (—)	12.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	39.5 (—)	41.6 (—)	20.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	55.0 (—)	57.2 (—)	35.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	69.2 (0.29)	72.4 (0.31)	51.2 (1.21)	44.9 (1.71)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	77.7 (0.24)	81.6 (0.25)	65.8 (1.01)	50.3 (1.25)	86.0 (1.49)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	81.7 (0.22)	86.0 (0.22)	73.5 (0.91)	52.9 (1.11)	85.8 (1.46)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1996.....	81.9 (0.23)	86.1 (0.23)	74.6 (0.80)	53.0 (0.97)	86.2 (1.10)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	82.0 (0.21)	86.3 (0.21)	73.8 (0.79)	54.9 (0.76)	87.5 (1.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	82.8 (0.20)	87.1 (0.21)	75.4 (0.77)	55.7 (0.74)	87.9 (0.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	83.4 (0.20)	87.7 (0.20)	77.2 (0.74)	56.0 (0.75)	86.9 (1.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	84.2 (0.19)	88.5 (0.20)	79.1 (0.72)	56.6 (0.73)	88.4 (0.94)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	84.4 (0.19)	88.6 (0.19)	80.6 (0.69)	55.6 (0.72)	90.6 (0.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	83.8 (0.14)	88.5 (0.14)	79.0 (0.51)	56.1 (0.48)	89.8 (0.58)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	84.1 (0.13)	89.0 (0.14)	79.9 (0.50)	56.3 (0.46)	89.8 (0.58)	89.8 (0.59)	89.8 (2.61)	76.5 (2.33)	87.2 (1.36)
2004.....	84.8 (0.13)	89.9 (0.13)	80.8 (0.49)	57.3 (0.45)	88.8 (0.59)	88.8 (0.60)	88.9 (2.65)	77.1 (2.31)	87.8 (1.29)
2005.....	84.9 (0.19)	89.9 (0.20)	81.4 (0.60)	57.9 (0.69)	90.4 (0.65)	90.5 (0.66)	88.5 (3.62)	75.6 (2.57)	89.0 (1.19)
2006.....	85.0 (0.20)	90.2 (0.21)	80.7 (0.63)	58.5 (0.77)	89.5 (0.84)	89.7 (0.86)	85.8 (3.10)	78.1 (2.77)	88.0 (1.36)
2007.....	85.0 (0.21)	90.2 (0.22)	82.5 (0.55)	58.2 (0.80)	90.0 (0.81)	90.1 (0.82)	88.1 (2.75)	78.3 (3.58)	89.4 (1.28)
2008.....	85.9 (0.19)	91.1 (0.20)	82.1 (0.61)	60.9 (0.72)	91.0 (0.66)	90.8 (0.69)	95.8 (1.40)	77.3 (3.37)	89.6 (1.21)
2009.....	86.2 (0.19)	91.4 (0.20)	84.2 (0.60)	60.6 (0.72)	90.8 (0.66)	90.7 (0.68)	92.1 (2.18)	80.0 (2.33)	87.3 (1.26)
2010.....	86.6 (0.17)	91.8 (0.19)	84.2 (0.57)	61.4 (0.68)	91.4 (0.78)	91.5 (0.79)	89.3 (2.84)	78.9 (2.46)	88.1 (1.36)
2011.....	87.1 (0.18)	92.0 (0.17)	84.2 (0.55)	63.6 (0.71)	90.6 (0.68)	90.6 (0.69)	91.5 (2.22)	80.6 (2.35)	88.1 (1.40)
2012.....	87.3 (0.19)	92.2 (0.18)	85.1 (0.56)	64.0 (0.73)	90.6 (0.68)	90.5 (0.70)	93.3 (1.84)	81.8 (2.39)	90.2 (1.45)
2013.....	87.6 (0.17)	92.7 (0.17)	84.9 (0.62)	64.6 (0.66)	91.6 (0.57)	91.7 (0.57)	89.3 (2.48)	81.0 (2.11)	93.3 (1.03)
2014.....	87.7 (0.19)	92.5 (0.22)	86.3 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	91.8 (0.70)	91.9 (0.72)	90.0 (2.68)	80.2 (2.30)	93.8 (1.08)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1940.....	5.5 (—)	5.9 (—)	1.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	7.3 (—)	7.9 (—)	2.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	9.7 (—)	10.3 (—)	3.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	14.1 (—)	15.0 (—)	6.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	20.9 (0.26)	22.7 (0.29)	7.7 (0.65)	9.2 (0.99)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	24.4 (0.25)	26.7 (0.28)	11.9 (0.69)	9.8 (0.74)	45.9 (2.14)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	26.0 (0.25)	28.9 (0.29)	13.7 (0.71)	10.1 (0.67)	42.3 (2.06)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1996.....	26.0 (0.26)	28.8 (0.30)	12.5 (0.61)	10.3 (0.59)	46.9 (1.59)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	26.2 (0.24)	29.0 (0.28)	12.5 (0.60)	10.6 (0.47)	48.0 (1.51)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	26.5 (0.24)	29.3 (0.28)	14.0 (0.62)	11.1 (0.47)	46.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	27.5 (0.24)	30.6 (0.28)	14.3 (0.62)	10.7 (0.46)	46.3 (1.48)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	27.8 (0.24)	30.8 (0.28)	16.4 (0.65)	10.7 (0.45)	48.1 (1.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	28.0 (0.24)	30.9 (0.28)	15.9 (0.64)	11.1 (0.45)	52.9 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	28.5 (0.17)	31.7 (0.20)	16.5 (0.47)	11.0 (0.30)	51.5 (0.96)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	28.9 (0.17)	32.3 (0.20)	16.8 (0.47)	11.2 (0.29)	52.8 (0.96)	54.2 (0.98)	25.7 (3.76)	13.1 (1.85)	21.9 (1.69)
2004.....	29.4 (0.17)	32.9 (0.20)	16.6 (0.46)	11.8 (0.30)	52.9 (0.93)	54.0 (0.95)	31.9 (3.94)	15.6 (1.99)	20.7 (1.60)
2005.....	28.9 (0.29)	32.4 (0.37)	16.0 (0.64)	11.8 (0.43)	53.0 (1.10)	54.3 (1.13)	25.1 (4.70)	17.0 (2.30)	23.1 (1.67)
2006.....	29.2 (0.24)	32.8 (0.31)	17.5 (0.63)	11.9 (0.40)	51.9 (1.33)	53.1 (1.35)	26.6 (4.67)	13.7 (2.07)	22.6 (1.75)
2007.....	29.5 (0.25)	33.2 (0.33)	18.1 (0.62)	11.8 (0.37)	54.2 (1.31)	55.8 (1.32)	19.2 (4.14)	12.7 (1.89)	21.5 (1.81)
2008.....	30.1 (0.25)	33.8 (0.33)	18.7 (0.67)	12.6 (0.39)	54.9 (1.24)	56.1 (1.24)	27.5 (3.64)	14.6 (2.15)	22.7 (1.62)
2009.....	30.1 (0.28)	33.9 (0.36)	17.9 (0.57)	12.5 (0.41)	54.8 (1.14)	56.5 (1.17)	23.0 (3.35)	16.1 (2.96)	24.4 (1.92)
2010.....	30.3 (0.23)	34.2 (0.30)	17.9 (0.59)	12.9 (0.37)	54.6 (1.26)	56.2 (1.30)	18.0 (3.74)	13.5 (2.61)	24.8 (1.86)
2011.....	30.8 (0.23)	35.0 (0.29)	18.4 (0.64)	13.1 (0.44)	52.4 (1.15)	54.0 (1.21)	19.1 (3.55)	14.1 (1.98)	25.7 (1.91)
2012.....	31.4 (0.27)	35.5 (0.33)	19.5 (0.62)	13.3 (0.45)	53.1 (1.26)	54.4 (1.29)	24.1 (3.34)	16.1 (2.27)	25.2 (1.85)
2013.....	32.0 (0.25)	36.0 (0.31)	20.2 (0.64)	13.9 (0.43)	55.1 (1.17)	56.9 (1.20)	23.1 (3.32)	14.0 (2.13)	29.0 (1.78)
2014.....	31.9 (0.32)	35.9 (0.41)	21.0 (0.88)	14.2 (0.51)	53.7 (1.33)	55.5 (1.34)	16.7 (3.42)	14.8 (2.46)	29.2 (2.56)
Females									
High school completion or higher ²									
1940.....	26.3 (—)	28.1 (—)	8.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	36.0 (—)	38.2 (—)	14.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	42.5 (—)	44.7 (—)	23.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	55.4 (—)	57.7 (—)	36.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	68.1 (0.28)	71.5 (0.30)	51.5 (1.08)	44.2 (1.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	77.5 (0.23)	81.3 (0.24)	66.5 (0.90)	51.3 (1.23)	82.5 (1.57)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	81.6 (0.21)	85.8 (0.22)	74.1 (0.81)	53.8 (1.09)	81.9 (1.54)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over	White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1996.....	81.6 (0.22)	85.9 (0.22)	74.6 (0.71)	53.3 (0.97)	81.0 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	82.2 (0.20)	86.3 (0.20)	76.5 (0.68)	54.6 (0.76)	82.9 (1.11)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	82.9 (0.19)	87.1 (0.20)	77.1 (0.67)	55.3 (0.75)	82.3 (1.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	83.3 (0.19)	87.6 (0.19)	77.5 (0.66)	56.3 (0.73)	82.8 (1.06)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	84.0 (0.19)	88.4 (0.19)	78.7 (0.64)	57.5 (0.71)	83.4 (1.03)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	84.2 (0.18)	88.8 (0.19)	78.6 (0.64)	57.4 (0.70)	85.2 (0.91)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	84.4 (0.13)	88.9 (0.13)	79.4 (0.45)	57.9 (0.48)	85.7 (0.64)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	85.0 (0.13)	89.7 (0.13)	80.7 (0.44)	57.8 (0.46)	86.1 (0.62)	86.1 (0.64)	86.9 (2.63)	77.9 (2.30)	85.1 (1.38)	85.1 (1.38)	85.1 (1.38)	85.1 (1.38)
2004.....	85.4 (0.12)	90.1 (0.12)	81.2 (0.43)	59.5 (0.46)	85.3 (0.63)	85.1 (0.64)	88.1 (2.76)	78.6 (2.24)	86.5 (1.29)	86.5 (1.29)	86.5 (1.29)	86.5 (1.29)
2005.....	85.5 (0.15)	90.3 (0.18)	81.5 (0.53)	59.1 (0.63)	85.4 (0.76)	85.2 (0.78)	91.7 (2.46)	75.6 (2.29)	88.1 (1.12)	88.1 (1.12)	88.1 (1.12)	88.1 (1.12)
2006.....	85.9 (0.16)	90.8 (0.17)	81.5 (0.51)	60.1 (0.59)	85.6 (0.82)	85.6 (0.81)	85.7 (3.08)	78.9 (2.18)	88.2 (1.11)	88.2 (1.11)	88.2 (1.11)	88.2 (1.11)
2007.....	86.4 (0.15)	91.0 (0.16)	83.0 (0.49)	62.5 (0.56)	86.1 (0.93)	86.0 (0.97)	89.1 (2.40)	81.9 (1.91)	89.2 (1.22)	89.2 (1.22)	89.2 (1.22)	89.2 (1.22)
2008.....	87.2 (0.17)	91.8 (0.18)	84.2 (0.49)	63.7 (0.61)	87.2 (0.75)	87.0 (0.78)	93.0 (1.57)	79.2 (2.95)	89.5 (1.53)	89.5 (1.53)	89.5 (1.53)	89.5 (1.53)
2009.....	87.1 (0.16)	91.9 (0.17)	84.2 (0.48)	63.3 (0.59)	86.4 (0.73)	86.3 (0.75)	89.7 (2.33)	82.7 (1.96)	87.6 (1.16)	87.6 (1.16)	87.6 (1.16)	87.6 (1.16)
2010.....	87.6 (0.15)	92.3 (0.17)	85.0 (0.46)	64.4 (0.59)	87.2 (0.72)	87.1 (0.75)	90.9 (2.41)	82.5 (1.95)	89.7 (1.13)	89.7 (1.13)	89.7 (1.13)	89.7 (1.13)
2011.....	88.0 (0.15)	92.8 (0.16)	85.3 (0.50)	65.1 (0.57)	87.1 (0.64)	87.0 (0.66)	89.5 (2.25)	83.8 (2.00)	90.7 (1.22)	90.7 (1.22)	90.7 (1.22)	90.7 (1.22)
2012.....	88.0 (0.17)	92.7 (0.18)	86.1 (0.46)	66.0 (0.65)	87.9 (0.64)	87.8 (0.66)	90.1 (2.11)	81.8 (1.84)	91.6 (1.13)	91.6 (1.13)	91.6 (1.13)	91.6 (1.13)
2013.....	88.6 (0.16)	93.2 (0.16)	86.6 (0.46)	67.9 (0.55)	89.0 (0.61)	88.9 (0.63)	89.6 (2.01)	83.1 (2.16)	92.0 (0.95)	92.0 (0.95)	92.0 (0.95)	92.0 (0.95)
2014.....	88.9 (0.17)	93.7 (0.20)	87.0 (0.55)	67.9 (0.61)	87.4 (0.76)	87.4 (0.77)	87.8 (2.98)	81.6 (2.78)	92.8 (1.28)	92.8 (1.28)	92.8 (1.28)	92.8 (1.28)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴												
1940.....	3.8 (—)	4.0 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	5.2 (—)	5.4 (—)	2.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	5.8 (—)	6.0 (—)	3.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	8.2 (—)	8.6 (—)	5.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	13.6 (0.20)	14.4 (0.23)	8.1 (0.59)	6.2 (0.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	18.4 (0.21)	19.8 (0.25)	10.8 (0.59)	8.7 (0.69)	37.8 (2.01)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	20.2 (0.22)	22.1 (0.26)	13.0 (0.62)	8.4 (0.61)	35.0 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1996.....	21.4 (0.23)	23.2 (0.27)	14.8 (0.58)	8.3 (0.53)	38.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	21.7 (0.21)	23.7 (0.25)	14.0 (0.56)	10.1 (0.46)	37.4 (1.43)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	22.4 (0.21)	24.1 (0.25)	15.4 (0.58)	10.9 (0.47)	38.9 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	23.1 (0.22)	25.0 (0.26)	16.5 (0.59)	11.0 (0.46)	39.0 (1.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	23.6 (0.22)	25.5 (0.26)	16.8 (0.59)	10.6 (0.44)	41.0 (1.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	24.3 (0.22)	26.5 (0.26)	16.3 (0.58)	11.3 (0.45)	43.4 (1.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	25.1 (0.15)	27.3 (0.19)	17.7 (0.42)	11.2 (0.31)	44.2 (0.91)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	25.7 (0.15)	27.9 (0.19)	18.0 (0.43)	11.6 (0.30)	45.3 (0.89)	46.3 (0.92)	28.0 (3.50)	12.2 (1.81)	22.2 (1.61)	22.2 (1.61)	22.2 (1.61)	22.2 (1.61)
2004.....	26.1 (0.15)	28.4 (0.19)	18.5 (0.43)	12.3 (0.31)	45.2 (0.88)	45.7 (0.90)	32.9 (4.01)	13.1 (1.84)	22.7 (1.59)	22.7 (1.59)	22.7 (1.59)	22.7 (1.59)
2005.....	26.5 (0.23)	28.9 (0.30)	18.9 (0.51)	12.1 (0.42)	46.0 (1.08)	46.8 (1.10)	24.1 (4.08)	12.2 (2.00)	23.3 (1.43)	23.3 (1.43)	23.3 (1.43)	23.3 (1.43)
2006.....	26.9 (0.22)	29.3 (0.28)	19.5 (0.55)	12.9 (0.39)	46.6 (1.11)	47.3 (1.15)	27.2 (4.03)	12.3 (1.81)	23.6 (1.70)	23.6 (1.70)	23.6 (1.70)	23.6 (1.70)
2007.....	28.0 (0.23)	30.6 (0.29)	19.2 (0.59)	13.7 (0.44)	48.6 (1.07)	49.5 (1.10)	27.9 (4.16)	13.4 (1.53)	25.8 (1.58)	25.8 (1.58)	25.8 (1.58)	25.8 (1.58)
2008.....	28.8 (0.24)	31.5 (0.29)	20.5 (0.58)	14.1 (0.37)	49.3 (0.99)	50.1 (1.02)	29.3 (3.82)	15.1 (1.75)	26.1 (1.92)	26.1 (1.92)	26.1 (1.92)	26.1 (1.92)
2009.....	29.1 (0.21)	31.9 (0.26)	20.6 (0.56)	14.0 (0.41)	48.8 (0.98)	49.7 (1.02)	32.9 (3.74)	18.8 (1.91)	26.6 (1.67)	26.6 (1.67)	26.6 (1.67)	26.6 (1.67)
2010.....	29.6 (0.21)	32.4 (0.26)	21.6 (0.63)	14.9 (0.42)	49.1 (1.12)	49.9 (1.19)	32.2 (4.11)	18.2 (1.83)	25.7 (1.59)	25.7 (1.59)	25.7 (1.59)	25.7 (1.59)
2011.....	30.1 (0.22)	33.1 (0.28)	21.7 (0.60)	15.2 (0.43)	47.0 (1.04)	48.0 (1.07)	24.7 (3.52)	17.9 (2.17)	28.9 (1.70)	28.9 (1.70)	28.9 (1.70)	28.9 (1.70)
2012.....	30.6 (0.23)	33.5 (0.30)	22.9 (0.61)	15.8 (0.45)	48.6 (0.93)	49.7 (0.94)	24.9 (3.70)	17.2 (2.13)	28.8 (1.88)	28.8 (1.88)	28.8 (1.88)	28.8 (1.88)
2013.....	31.4 (0.24)	34.4 (0.31)	23.4 (0.61)	16.2 (0.42)	50.2 (0.94)	51.3 (0.96)	28.0 (3.44)	16.6 (2.05)	32.0 (1.89)	32.0 (1.89)	32.0 (1.89)	32.0 (1.89)
2014.....	32.0 (0.32)	35.3 (0.42)	24.2 (0.75)	16.1 (0.50)	49.3 (1.12)	50.4 (1.15)	27.1 (4.38)	13.1 (1.92)	33.1 (2.08)	33.1 (2.08)	33.1 (2.08)	33.1 (2.08)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total									
High school completion or higher ²									
1920 ³	— (t)	22.0 (—)	6.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1940.....	38.1 (—)	41.2 (—)	12.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1950.....	52.8 (—)	56.3 (—)	23.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1960.....	60.7 (—)	63.7 (—)	38.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1970.....	75.4 (—)	77.8 (—)	58.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1980.....	85.4 (0.40)	89.2 (0.40)	76.7 (1.64)	58.0 (2.59)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1990.....	85.7 (0.38)	90.1 (0.37)	81.7 (1.37)	58.2 (1.94)	91.5 (2.09)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1995.....	86.8 (0.39)	92.5 (0.36)	86.7 (1.23)	57.1 (1.80)	90.8 (2.26)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2000.....	88.1 (0.37)	94.0 (0.33)	86.8 (1.13)	62.8 (1.22)	93.7 (1.27)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2004.....	86.6 (0.27)	93.3 (0.26)	88.7 (0.76)	62.4 (0.75)	96.4 (0.67)	96.6 (0.67)	†	77.3 (4.82)	91.2 (2.02)
2005.....	86.2 (0.42)	92.8 (0.39)	87.0 (1.03)	63.3 (1.32)	95.6 (0.88)	95.5 (0.92)	†	80.2 (4.77)	91.4 (3.91)
2006.....	86.4 (0.36)	93.4 (0.35)	86.3 (1.09)	63.2 (1.17)	96.4 (0.88)	96.6 (0.86)	†	79.8 (5.19)	89.3 (3.96)
2007.....	87.0 (0.36)	93.5 (0.33)	87.7 (1.16)	65.0 (1.06)	96.8 (0.91)	97.5 (0.73)	†	84.5 (4.41)	90.5 (4.30)
2008.....	87.8 (0.36)	93.7 (0.38)	87.5 (1.29)	68.3 (1.16)	95.9 (0.86)	95.8 (0.91)	†	86.7 (3.36)	94.2 (3.82)
2009.....	88.6 (0.36)	94.6 (0.33)	88.9 (0.98)	68.9 (1.16)	95.4 (0.91)	95.8 (0.95)	91.6 (3.46)	81.1 (4.26)	88.5 (3.61)
2010.....	88.8 (0.32)	94.5 (0.31)	89.6 (0.93)	69.4 (1.22)	93.7 (1.18)	94.0 (1.24)	89.7 (5.05)	89.9 (2.98)	88.5 (3.86)
2011.....	89.0 (0.34)	94.4 (0.34)	88.1 (0.98)	71.5 (1.12)	95.4 (0.87)	95.3 (0.91)	†	84.9 (3.95)	90.7 (3.79)
2012.....	89.7 (0.38)	94.6 (0.37)	88.5 (0.96)	75.0 (1.16)	96.2 (0.73)	96.1 (0.77)	98.6 (0.83)	84.5 (3.94)	92.8 (2.22)
2013.....	89.9 (0.35)	94.1 (0.35)	90.3 (0.92)	75.8 (1.10)	95.4 (0.77)	95.4 (0.81)	95.5 (2.72)	84.7 (3.47)	97.4 (1.11)
2014.....	90.8 (0.39)	95.6 (0.41)	91.9 (0.93)	74.7 (1.31)	96.6 (0.76)	96.6 (0.79)	†	83.9 (4.67)	96.0 (2.01)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1920 ³	— (t)	4.5 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1940.....	5.9 (—)	6.4 (—)	1.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1950.....	7.7 (—)	8.2 (—)	2.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1960.....	11.0 (—)	11.8 (—)	5.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1970.....	16.4 (—)	17.3 (—)	10.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1980.....	22.5 (0.47)	25.0 (0.55)	11.6 (1.24)	7.7 (1.39)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1990.....	23.2 (0.46)	26.4 (0.55)	13.4 (1.20)	8.1 (1.07)	43.0 (3.71)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1995.....	24.7 (0.49)	28.8 (0.62)	15.4 (1.31)	8.9 (1.04)	43.1 (3.87)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2000.....	29.1 (0.52)	34.0 (0.67)	17.8 (1.28)	9.7 (0.75)	54.3 (2.60)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2004.....	28.7 (0.36)	34.5 (0.49)	17.1 (0.90)	10.9 (0.48)	60.9 (1.74)	62.6 (1.78)	†	9.1 ! (3.31)	21.2 (2.92)
2005.....	28.8 (0.55)	34.5 (0.78)	17.6 (1.21)	11.2 (0.81)	60.0 (2.20)	62.1 (2.25)	†	16.4 (3.56)	28.0 (3.79)
2006.....	28.4 (0.52)	34.3 (0.78)	18.7 (1.33)	9.5 (0.66)	59.6 (2.39)	61.9 (2.44)	†	9.5 ! (4.26)	23.3 (3.14)
2007.....	29.6 (0.54)	35.5 (0.75)	19.5 (1.21)	11.6 (0.61)	59.4 (2.24)	61.5 (2.26)	†	6.4 ! (2.99)	26.3 (3.44)
2008.....	30.8 (0.51)	37.1 (0.70)	20.4 (1.35)	12.4 (0.69)	57.9 (2.26)	60.2 (2.32)	†	14.3 (3.17)	26.6 (3.75)
2009.....	30.6 (0.57)	37.2 (0.85)	18.9 (1.36)	12.2 (0.80)	56.4 (2.25)	60.3 (2.28)	12.5 ! (4.44)	15.9 (3.73)	29.7 (3.84)
2010.....	31.7 (0.51)	38.6 (0.72)	19.4 (1.20)	13.5 (0.80)	52.5 (2.32)	55.8 (2.47)	10.0 ! (4.40)	18.6 (4.80)	29.8 (3.22)
2011.....	32.2 (0.62)	39.2 (0.88)	20.1 (1.25)	12.8 (0.73)	56.0 (2.50)	57.2 (2.52)	†	17.3 (4.45)	32.4 (3.85)
2012.....	33.5 (0.58)	39.8 (0.78)	23.2 (1.38)	14.8 (0.90)	59.6 (2.17)	61.7 (2.24)	25.5 (6.12)	10.4 (2.87)	32.9 (3.72)
2013.....	33.6 (0.55)	40.4 (0.77)	20.5 (1.38)	15.7 (0.82)	58.0 (2.16)	60.1 (2.18)	24.7 ! (7.54)	16.6 (4.89)	29.6 (3.45)
2014.....	34.0 (0.75)	40.8 (1.05)	22.4 (1.82)	15.1 (0.97)	60.8 (2.44)	63.2 (2.50)	†	5.6 ! (2.24)	32.4 (4.12)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.5 (0.24)	5.3 (0.31)	1.8 (0.48)	1.6 (0.46)	10.9 (1.85)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2000.....	5.4 (0.26)	5.8 (0.33)	3.7 (0.63)	2.1 (0.36)	15.5 (1.70)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2004.....	5.8 (0.19)	6.5 (0.25)	3.0 (0.41)	1.6 (0.20)	20.2 (1.43)	21.1 (1.50)	†	5.5 ! (2.63)	3.8 ! (1.37)
2005.....	6.3 (0.31)	7.5 (0.45)	2.6 (0.44)	2.1 (0.38)	16.9 (1.93)	17.5 (2.01)	†	— (t)	7.0 ! (2.49)
2006.....	6.4 (0.29)	7.5 (0.42)	3.2 (0.58)	1.5 (0.25)	20.1 (2.00)	21.1 (2.10)	†	— (t)	7.1 (1.83)
2007.....	6.3 (0.30)	7.6 (0.42)	3.5 (0.59)	1.5 (0.25)	17.5 (1.84)	18.5 (1.93)	†	— (t)	6.2 ! (2.38)
2008.....	7.0 (0.28)	8.2 (0.40)	4.4 (0.64)	2.0 (0.28)	19.9 (1.84)	21.0 (1.96)	†	— (t)	6.9 ! (2.57)
2009.....	7.4 (0.30)	8.9 (0.45)	4.2 (0.54)	1.9 (0.26)	21.1 (1.98)	22.9 (2.16)	†	— (t)	6.5 ! (2.02)
2010.....	6.8 (0.26)	7.7 (0.38)	4.7 (0.60)	2.5 (0.37)	17.9 (1.87)	19.2 (1.99)	†	— (t)	5.3 ! (1.63)
2011.....	6.9 (0.32)	8.1 (0.45)	4.0 (0.52)	2.7 (0.37)	16.7 (1.78)	17.5 (1.85)	†	— (t)	6.1 (1.59)
2012.....	7.2 (0.35)	8.2 (0.51)	5.1 (0.66)	2.7 (0.36)	17.8 (1.85)	18.9 (1.92)	†	2.6 ! (1.28)	4.1 ! (1.49)
2013.....	7.4 (0.31)	8.6 (0.50)	3.3 (0.50)	3.0 (0.37)	20.6 (1.73)	21.8 (1.79)	†	— (t)	4.8 ! (1.54)
2014.....	7.6 (0.41)	9.0 (0.58)	3.9 (0.77)	2.9 (0.43)	17.9 (1.84)	18.8 (1.92)	†	— (t)	7.1 ! (2.32)
Males									
High school completion or higher ²									
1980.....	85.4 (0.49)	89.1 (0.48)	74.7 (1.97)	57.0 (3.45)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1990.....	84.4 (0.56)	88.6 (0.57)	81.4 (2.03)	56.6 (2.69)	95.3 (1.78)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1995.....	86.3 (0.56)	92.0 (0.53)	88.4 (1.72)	55.7 (2.51)	90.5 (2.37)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2000.....	86.7 (0.55)	92.9 (0.51)	87.6 (1.67)	59.2 (1.76)	92.1 (1.83)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2004.....	85.2 (0.40)	92.1 (0.39)	91.2 (1.01)	60.1 (1.03)	96.7 (0.91)	96.9 (0.91)	†	— (t)	91.8 (2.66)
2005.....	85.0 (0.58)	91.8 (0.53)	86.6 (1.76)	63.2 (1.72)	96.8 (1.09)	96.7 (1.15)	†	— (t)	89.1 (3.07)
2006.....	84.4 (0.54)	92.3 (0.52)	84.2 (2.02)	60.5 (1.64)	97.2 (1.01)	97.2 (1.06)	†	— (t)	89.2 (3.81)
2007.....	84.9 (0.50)	92.7 (0.48)	87.4 (1.65)	60.5 (1.59)	95.9 (1.13)	96.3 (1.10)	†	— (t)	92.9 (2.64)
2008.....	85.8 (0.54)	92.6 (0.58)	85.7 (1.99)	65.6 (1.55)	95.6 (1.23)	95.4 (1.31)	†	— (t)	92.7 (2.68)
2009.....	87.5 (0.51)	94.4 (0.46)	88.8 (1.56)	66.2 (1.54)	96.4 (1.17)	96.2 (1.25)	†	— (t)	92.0 (3.01)
2010.....	87.4 (0.44)	94.6 (0.42)	87.9 (1.52)	65.7 (1.52)	93.8 (1.83)	93.5 (1.95)	†	93.2 (3.47)	87.9 (4.32)
2011.....	87.5 (0.49)	93.4 (0.48)	88.0 (1.43)	69.2 (1.62)	94.2 (1.30)	93.9 (1.36)	†	84.5 (5.28)	86.2 (4.41)
2012.....	88.4 (0.51)	93.8 (0.50)	86.2 (1.53)	73.3 (1.57)	96.1 (1.04)	96.0 (1.09)	†	— (t)	91.0 (3.58)
2013.....	88.3 (0.52)	93.3 (0.53)	87.8 (1.60)	73.1 (1.64)	94.4 (1.13)	94.3 (1.21)	†	— (t)	96.8 (1.77)
2014.....	90.1 (0.53)	95.4 (0.60)	93.5 (1.18)	72.4 (1.76)	96.1 (1.10)	96.1 (1.14)	†	— (t)	96.9 (2.02)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1980.....	24.0 (0.59)	26.8 (0.69)	10.5 (1.39)	8.4 (1.94)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1990.....	23.7 (0.65)	26.6 (0.79)	15.1 (1.87)	7.3 (1.41)	47.6 (4.19)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1995.....	24.5 (0.70)	28.4 (0.88)	17.4 (2.04)	7.8 (1.35)	42.0 (3.98)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2000.....	27.9 (0.73)	32.3 (0.93)	18.4 (1.96)	8.3 (0.98)	55.5 (3.37)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
2004.....	26.1 (0.49)	31.4 (0.68)	13.5 (1.23)	9.6 (0.62)	61.7 (2.46)	63.1 (2.52)	†	— (t)	20.8 (3.95)

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2014—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2005.....	25.5 (0.68)	30.7 (0.98)	14.2 (1.57)	10.2 (0.99)	58.5 (3.11)	61.0 (3.17)	†	†	24.5 (4.13)
2006.....	25.3 (0.67)	31.4 (0.98)	15.2 (1.66)	6.9 (0.70)	58.7 (3.46)	60.9 (3.52)	†	†	20.8 (4.65)
2007.....	26.3 (0.72)	31.9 (0.98)	18.9 (1.86)	8.6 (0.71)	58.5 (3.45)	60.4 (3.54)	†	†	23.3 (4.88)
2008.....	26.8 (0.64)	32.6 (0.89)	19.0 (1.94)	10.0 (0.86)	54.1 (3.41)	55.8 (3.53)	†	†	25.7 (4.45)
2009.....	26.6 (0.66)	32.6 (1.04)	14.8 (1.82)	11.0 (1.04)	55.2 (3.07)	59.2 (3.24)	†	†	24.6 (5.77)
2010.....	27.8 (0.68)	34.8 (0.96)	15.0 (1.72)	10.8 (1.06)	49.0 (3.12)	52.3 (3.31)	†	†	24.9 (4.91)
2011.....	28.4 (0.82)	35.5 (1.16)	17.0 (1.83)	9.6 (0.90)	50.8 (3.42)	52.1 (3.55)	†	18.9 ! (7.12)	34.1 (6.62)
2012.....	29.8 (0.82)	36.0 (1.06)	19.1 (1.74)	12.5 (1.20)	55.0 (3.15)	56.9 (3.16)	†	†	30.4 (5.44)
2013.....	30.2 (0.68)	37.1 (1.00)	17.4 (1.63)	13.1 (1.06)	53.0 (3.03)	55.1 (3.13)	†	†	29.3 (4.61)
2014.....	30.9 (0.93)	37.7 (1.36)	20.8 (2.40)	12.4 (1.22)	56.9 (3.55)	59.0 (3.59)	†	†	26.4 (6.13)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.9 (0.35)	5.6 (0.45)	2.2 ! (0.80)	2.0 ! (0.70)	12.6 (2.68)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	4.7 (0.34)	4.9 (0.43)	2.1 ! (0.72)	1.5 (0.43)	17.2 (2.56)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2004.....	4.9 (0.24)	5.4 (0.33)	2.1 (0.51)	1.6 (0.27)	20.2 (2.03)	21.1 (2.13)	†	†	†
2005.....	5.2 (0.38)	6.2 (0.55)	1.1 ! (0.43)	1.7 (0.46)	19.7 (3.13)	20.5 (3.30)	†	†	†
2006.....	5.1 (0.37)	5.8 (0.51)	1.7 ! (0.52)	1.1 (0.32)	20.5 (2.68)	21.8 (2.83)	†	†	5.9 ! (2.66)
2007.....	5.0 (0.39)	5.7 (0.50)	3.3 (0.99)	0.6 ! (0.19)	18.4 (2.89)	19.3 (3.00)	†	†	9.8 ! (4.28)
2008.....	5.3 (0.34)	5.9 (0.49)	3.4 (0.90)	1.2 (0.32)	20.9 (2.94)	22.1 (3.07)	†	†	7.8 ! (2.85)
2009.....	6.1 (0.37)	7.4 (0.60)	3.2 (0.73)	1.2 (0.28)	20.4 (2.48)	22.0 (2.69)	†	†	5.0 ! (2.38)
2010.....	5.2 (0.32)	6.3 (0.50)	2.9 (0.69)	1.5 (0.39)	15.0 (2.19)	16.2 (2.36)	†	†	# (†)
2011.....	5.1 (0.38)	5.9 (0.49)	1.9 (0.54)	1.8 (0.41)	18.0 (2.58)	19.1 (2.71)	†	†	†
2012.....	5.6 (0.42)	6.3 (0.59)	2.7 (0.72)	2.4 (0.50)	16.2 (2.46)	17.2 (2.60)	†	†	†
2013.....	5.7 (0.38)	6.3 (0.53)	1.5 ! (0.56)	2.1 (0.43)	20.8 (2.49)	22.1 (2.60)	†	†	5.9 ! (2.47)
2014.....	5.9 (0.51)	7.0 (0.72)	2.6 ! (0.82)	2.2 (0.52)	15.9 (2.56)	16.6 (2.65)	†	†	†
Females									
High school completion or higher²									
1980.....	85.5 (0.48)	89.2 (0.48)	78.3 (1.71)	58.9 (3.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	87.0 (0.51)	91.7 (0.49)	82.0 (1.85)	59.9 (2.79)	85.1 (2.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	87.4 (0.54)	93.0 (0.50)	85.3 (1.75)	58.7 (2.60)	91.2 (2.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	89.4 (0.49)	95.2 (0.43)	86.2 (1.53)	66.4 (1.69)	95.2 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2004.....	88.0 (0.37)	94.5 (0.33)	86.6 (1.10)	65.2 (1.10)	96.1 (0.98)	96.3 (0.98)	†	†	90.4 (3.09)
2005.....	87.4 (0.44)	93.8 (0.47)	87.3 (1.22)	63.4 (1.54)	94.6 (1.36)	94.4 (1.41)	†	†	94.2 (2.26)
2006.....	88.5 (0.44)	94.6 (0.41)	88.0 (1.14)	66.6 (1.41)	95.6 (1.44)	96.0 (1.31)	†	†	89.4 (3.81)
2007.....	89.1 (0.45)	94.2 (0.44)	87.9 (1.46)	70.7 (1.30)	97.7 (1.05)	98.5 (0.68)	†	90.2 (4.49)	87.9 (3.82)
2008.....	89.9 (0.39)	94.7 (0.44)	89.2 (1.43)	71.9 (1.34)	96.1 (1.12)	96.2 (1.18)	†	84.2 (4.68)	95.9 (2.44)
2009.....	89.8 (0.41)	94.8 (0.44)	89.0 (1.12)	72.5 (1.34)	94.5 (1.20)	95.3 (1.18)	†	83.4 (4.81)	84.8 (3.57)
2010.....	90.2 (0.39)	94.4 (0.42)	91.1 (0.96)	74.1 (1.53)	93.6 (1.25)	94.5 (1.27)	†	86.8 (4.80)	89.1 (3.55)
2011.....	90.7 (0.36)	95.5 (0.42)	88.2 (1.24)	74.3 (1.26)	96.6 (0.89)	96.6 (0.92)	†	85.3 (6.02)	94.0 (2.52)
2012.....	91.1 (0.44)	95.3 (0.46)	90.6 (1.11)	76.9 (1.39)	96.3 (0.98)	96.1 (1.04)	†	85.8 (4.53)	94.7 (2.35)
2013.....	91.5 (0.38)	94.9 (0.43)	92.5 (0.95)	78.8 (1.17)	96.2 (0.96)	96.3 (1.01)	†	82.0 (5.40)	98.2 (1.15)
2014.....	91.5 (0.50)	95.9 (0.54)	90.5 (1.62)	77.4 (1.56)	97.1 (0.96)	97.1 (0.99)	†	84.1 (6.05)	95.2 (3.44)
Bachelor's or higher degree⁴									
1980.....	21.0 (0.56)	23.2 (0.65)	12.4 (1.36)	6.9 (1.74)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	22.8 (0.64)	26.2 (0.78)	11.9 (1.56)	9.1 (1.64)	37.4 (3.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	24.9 (0.70)	29.2 (0.89)	13.7 (1.70)	10.1 (1.59)	44.5 (4.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	30.1 (0.73)	35.8 (0.96)	17.4 (1.69)	11.0 (1.12)	53.1 (3.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2004.....	31.4 (0.52)	37.5 (0.70)	20.0 (1.29)	12.4 (0.76)	60.1 (2.47)	62.1 (2.52)	†	†	21.7 (4.32)
2005.....	32.2 (0.75)	38.2 (1.00)	20.5 (1.68)	12.4 (1.07)	61.4 (3.06)	63.1 (3.11)	†	†	32.1 (5.70)
2006.....	31.6 (0.70)	37.2 (0.99)	21.7 (1.77)	12.8 (1.05)	60.4 (2.76)	62.8 (2.82)	†	†	25.7 (4.72)
2007.....	33.0 (0.72)	39.2 (1.03)	20.0 (1.38)	15.4 (1.10)	60.3 (2.83)	62.5 (2.88)	†	†	29.6 (5.17)
2008.....	34.9 (0.71)	41.7 (0.98)	21.6 (1.57)	15.5 (1.11)	61.6 (2.67)	64.4 (2.71)	†	12.2 ! (3.69)	27.7 (5.57)
2009.....	34.8 (0.78)	42.0 (1.12)	22.6 (1.75)	13.8 (1.09)	57.6 (3.00)	61.3 (3.03)	†	16.3 (4.42)	35.0 (5.07)
2010.....	35.7 (0.68)	42.4 (0.96)	23.3 (1.72)	16.8 (1.20)	55.8 (2.93)	58.9 (3.00)	†	18.4 ! (6.68)	34.0 (4.96)
2011.....	36.1 (0.71)	43.0 (1.03)	22.9 (1.62)	16.8 (1.10)	61.0 (2.74)	62.0 (2.75)	†	19.7 ! (6.64)	31.2 (4.36)
2012.....	37.2 (0.69)	43.6 (0.97)	26.7 (1.78)	17.4 (1.10)	64.0 (2.38)	66.2 (2.46)	†	14.0 ! (4.55)	35.5 (5.50)
2013.....	37.0 (0.71)	43.8 (0.95)	23.2 (2.03)	18.6 (1.10)	62.4 (2.51)	64.3 (2.54)	†	16.4 ! (6.57)	30.0 (5.26)
2014.....	37.2 (1.00)	43.9 (1.36)	23.8 (2.61)	18.3 (1.40)	64.3 (3.23)	66.9 (3.29)	†	†	38.4 (5.96)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.1 (0.32)	5.0 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.59)	1.2 ! (0.58)	8.9 (2.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	6.2 (0.38)	6.7 (0.50)	4.9 (0.96)	2.7 (0.58)	13.9 (2.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2004.....	6.6 (0.28)	7.6 (0.38)	3.7 (0.61)	1.6 (0.29)	20.2 (2.02)	21.1 (2.12)	†	†	5.6 ! (2.40)
2005.....	7.3 (0.44)	8.8 (0.64)	4.0 (0.70)	2.6 (0.51)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (2.15)	†	†	10.0 ! (4.26)
2006.....	7.8 (0.42)	9.2 (0.63)	4.5 (0.93)	2.0 (0.41)	19.7 (2.33)	20.4 (2.44)	†	†	8.3 ! (2.89)
2007.....	7.6 (0.43)	9.4 (0.63)	3.7 (0.66)	2.6 (0.53)	16.5 (2.39)	17.7 (2.54)	†	†	†
2008.....	8.7 (0.44)	10.4 (0.64)	5.2 (0.87)	2.9 (0.46)	18.9 (2.30)	19.9 (2.44)	†	†	†
2009.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.4 (0.66)	5.1 (0.80)	2.7 (0.43)	21.7 (2.45)	23.7 (2.70)	†	†	7.9 ! (2.84)
2010.....	8.5 (0.39)	9.2 (0.56)	6.2 (0.94)	3.8 (0.56)	20.6 (2.60)	21.8 (2.75)	†	†	10.0 ! (3.06)
2011.....	8.8 (0.48)	10.4 (0.72)	5.8 (0.85)	3.8 (0.63)	15.4 (1.98)	15.9 (2.03)	†	†	9.9 (2.61)
2012.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.0 (0.67)	7.1 (1.00)	3.0 (0.45)	19.3 (2.23)	20.4 (2.31)	†	†	6.3 ! (2.49)
2013.....	9.2 (0.44)	10.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.74)	4.0 (0.59)	20.4 (1.91)	21.6 (2.00)	†	†	3.3 ! (1.56)
2014.....	9.3 (0.56)	11.1 (0.84)	5.0 (1.17)	3.6 (0.63)	19.7 (2.33)	20.8 (2.47)	†	†	7.5 ! (3.00)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. 1, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2014
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary school (kindergarten– 8th grade)		High school			Postsecondary education					
		1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional or doctor's degree			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Total, 18 and over.....	239,341 (128.3)	10,379 (218.9)	15,414 (241.1)	3,716 (123.9)	70,919 (481.0)	46,484 (387.1)	22,400 (305.3)	45,176 (450.3)	17,960 (278.2)	6,893 (195.5)		
18 and 19 years old	7,783 (96.4)	100 (20.4)	2,474 (70.0)	676 (40.8)	2,082 (72.0)	2,329 (78.0)	67 (15.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
20 to 24 years old	22,271 (26.0)	366 (37.4)	1,062 (68.2)	373 (41.2)	6,597 (155.1)	9,236 (175.1)	1,543 (75.5)	2,885 (124.0)	171 (28.2)	‡ (†)		
25 years old and over	209,287 (60.4)	9,913 (214.9)	11,878 (214.3)	2,667 (110.1)	62,240 (448.9)	34,919 (358.2)	20,790 (298.3)	42,256 (416.1)	17,772 (277.4)	6,851 (194.3)		
25 to 29 years old	21,486 (45.4)	516 (46.2)	1,123 (64.0)	330 (34.6)	5,699 (138.7)	4,345 (120.9)	2,158 (83.6)	5,687 (148.3)	1,262 (72.3)	366 (42.8)		
30 to 34 years old	20,980 (36.7)	716 (51.1)	1,287 (66.6)	279 (27.0)	5,342 (106.1)	3,438 (106.2)	2,237 (87.7)	4,869 (119.6)	2,136 (86.4)	678 (43.7)		
35 to 39 years old	19,411 (43.0)	889 (49.9)	1,101 (56.4)	229 (27.7)	4,994 (106.5)	3,126 (87.0)	2,184 (76.1)	4,236 (99.4)	1,947 (78.2)	705 (50.5)		
40 to 49 years old	41,044 (50.7)	1,674 (70.0)	2,063 (73.2)	561 (48.1)	11,389 (176.0)	6,553 (143.5)	4,459 (104.5)	9,286 (155.9)	3,768 (108.6)	1,291 (70.0)		
50 to 59 years old	43,389 (76.9)	1,725 (72.4)	2,240 (96.8)	570 (46.2)	13,757 (189.5)	7,251 (151.7)	4,817 (121.1)	8,123 (177.2)	3,425 (99.5)	1,482 (83.6)		
60 to 64 years old	18,470 (73.5)	888 (50.0)	837 (55.0)	159 (23.0)	5,721 (131.6)	3,106 (104.1)	1,864 (82.2)	3,430 (110.6)	1,761 (84.1)	704 (52.9)		
65 years old and over	44,508 (29.2)	3,505 (109.2)	3,228 (112.5)	539 (47.0)	15,339 (209.5)	7,099 (147.5)	3,072 (112.8)	6,624 (154.6)	3,474 (118.9)	1,626 (83.7)		
Males, 18 and over	115,880 (104.7)	5,252 (145.8)	7,998 (162.1)	1,990 (83.2)	35,514 (330.8)	22,085 (250.9)	9,665 (208.5)	21,300 (268.2)	7,898 (168.9)	4,177 (139.6)		
18 and 19 years old	4,055 (68.0)	‡ (†)	1,399 (53.3)	372 (30.9)	1,106 (49.3)	1,065 (55.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
20 to 24 years old	11,234 (25.4)	245 (32.4)	593 (50.7)	221 (31.8)	3,690 (104.9)	4,563 (110.8)	667 (54.2)	1,180 (69.7)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
25 years old and over	100,592 (57.9)	4,945 (137.2)	6,005 (146.5)	1,398 (71.5)	30,718 (307.9)	16,457 (228.9)	8,973 (196.7)	20,099 (257.7)	7,846 (169.3)	4,150 (139.3)		
25 to 29 years old	10,831 (45.0)	287 (34.2)	606 (45.1)	174 (26.5)	3,295 (100.1)	2,202 (82.4)	915 (57.1)	2,710 (94.2)	478 (42.8)	164 (28.4)		
30 to 34 years old	10,386 (36.5)	376 (33.4)	660 (46.0)	171 (21.4)	3,029 (77.6)	1,764 (74.0)	1,029 (63.2)	2,192 (82.0)	829 (55.1)	337 (32.3)		
35 to 39 years old	9,562 (42.5)	480 (35.5)	616 (41.4)	148 (22.5)	2,821 (83.0)	1,525 (62.9)	942 (51.3)	1,850 (68.5)	833 (54.0)	347 (37.4)		
40 to 49 years old	20,175 (50.8)	964 (49.1)	1,135 (55.0)	325 (37.1)	5,955 (131.1)	3,052 (88.8)	1,929 (72.1)	4,361 (112.8)	1,679 (68.4)	776 (52.8)		
50 to 59 years old	21,039 (62.6)	910 (53.7)	1,203 (72.1)	292 (31.0)	6,915 (132.7)	3,406 (92.4)	2,117 (75.8)	3,743 (108.6)	1,555 (69.6)	898 (58.3)		
60 to 64 years old	8,836 (57.7)	396 (30.5)	435 (36.0)	88 (18.3)	2,652 (86.3)	1,446 (66.1)	839 (54.2)	1,790 (76.3)	768 (55.0)	421 (38.4)		
65 years old and over	19,763 (29.2)	1,531 (71.3)	1,350 (70.3)	201 (25.3)	6,053 (144.1)	3,062 (93.0)	1,201 (73.2)	3,453 (110.8)	1,704 (85.5)	1,207 (74.5)		
Females, 18 and over	123,461 (77.4)	5,127 (121.7)	7,416 (150.8)	1,726 (76.5)	35,405 (306.7)	24,399 (263.6)	12,735 (191.9)	23,876 (291.7)	10,061 (192.1)	2,717 (107.2)		
18 and 19 years old	3,729 (75.8)	‡ (†)	1,075 (54.2)	304 (28.1)	975 (49.5)	1,264 (57.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
20 to 24 years old	11,037 (5.5)	121 (19.0)	469 (41.6)	152 (23.7)	2,907 (94.0)	4,673 (110.4)	876 (53.9)	1,705 (90.6)	119 (24.5)	‡ (†)		
25 years old and over	108,695 (11.3)	4,968 (122.3)	5,873 (131.5)	1,270 (66.4)	31,522 (290.1)	18,462 (240.6)	11,818 (190.5)	22,157 (263.8)	9,926 (193.2)	2,701 (106.3)		
25 to 29 years old	10,655 (7.5)	229 (25.9)	517 (41.3)	156 (23.4)	2,404 (85.7)	2,143 (86.8)	1,243 (55.5)	2,977 (99.9)	784 (53.4)	202 (29.1)		
30 to 34 years old	10,594 (4.6)	340 (33.5)	627 (40.5)	108 (16.7)	2,313 (73.4)	1,674 (66.3)	1,208 (55.6)	2,677 (78.6)	1,307 (59.3)	340 (31.3)		
35 to 39 years old	9,848 (3.7)	408 (29.2)	485 (33.4)	81 (13.7)	2,173 (60.5)	1,601 (60.3)	1,242 (52.6)	2,386 (67.2)	1,113 (53.8)	358 (29.6)		
40 to 49 years old	20,869 (5.0)	710 (39.1)	927 (47.8)	237 (24.4)	5,434 (101.0)	3,501 (98.2)	2,530 (70.4)	4,925 (99.6)	2,089 (71.4)	515 (37.8)		
50 to 59 years old	22,350 (54.4)	815 (40.4)	1,036 (55.7)	278 (29.8)	6,842 (124.5)	3,845 (104.5)	2,700 (86.9)	4,381 (116.4)	1,870 (74.1)	584 (44.1)		
60 to 64 years old	9,635 (54.5)	492 (36.6)	402 (38.7)	71 (13.2)	3,069 (93.4)	1,660 (71.2)	1,025 (64.3)	1,639 (72.4)	993 (61.3)	283 (31.6)		
65 years old and over	24,745 (0.3)	1,973 (70.9)	1,879 (76.7)	338 (35.5)	9,286 (145.6)	4,037 (112.3)	1,871 (77.8)	3,171 (96.9)	1,770 (79.4)	419 (44.8)		
White, 18 and over	156,773 (154.3)	2,972 (141.8)	7,301 (183.0)	1,648 (93.3)	46,138 (434.6)	30,694 (313.7)	15,842 (254.4)	33,391 (388.5)	13,506 (248.6)	5,282 (164.3)		
18 and 19 years old	4,204 (75.1)	‡ (†)	1,329 (58.4)	337 (28.9)	1,075 (52.8)	1,326 (56.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
20 to 24 years old	12,445 (44.1)	103 (25.5)	338 (37.8)	134 (26.1)	3,393 (114.3)	5,242 (139.9)	978 (64.3)	2,123 (108.7)	113 (22.6)	‡ (†)		
25 years old and over	140,124 (130.8)	2,815 (135.2)	5,633 (162.4)	1,176 (82.5)	41,670 (412.9)	24,126 (288.8)	14,824 (245.1)	31,239 (358.7)	13,384 (248.2)	5,256 (164.9)		
25 to 29 years old	12,357 (48.8)	‡ (†)	356 (35.4)	111 (19.8)	2,953 (99.5)	2,451 (90.0)	1,375 (66.4)	3,925 (118.4)	861 (62.6)	252 (35.4)		
30 to 34 years old	12,124 (49.9)	117 (22.6)	409 (42.6)	98 (17.9)	2,820 (83.6)	1,971 (73.5)	1,454 (75.0)	3,330 (97.0)	1,475 (76.9)	449 (37.4)		
35 to 39 years old	11,249 (48.7)	115 (21.1)	362 (33.8)	82 (17.3)	2,716 (69.6)	1,921 (65.6)	1,399 (58.7)	2,827 (77.1)	1,313 (65.0)	514 (43.2)		
40 to 49 years old	25,580 (67.0)	266 (35.7)	803 (51.5)	195 (31.6)	6,792 (143.8)	4,214 (119.3)	3,094 (93.7)	6,666 (124.3)	2,646 (92.5)	905 (60.8)		
50 to 59 years old	30,529 (63.9)	396 (39.5)	1,045 (72.9)	285 (35.7)	9,812 (169.2)	5,313 (138.5)	3,640 (108.0)	6,244 (156.4)	2,653 (92.5)	1,139 (76.9)		
60 to 64 years old	13,504 (51.1)	278 (34.0)	419 (41.7)	75 (18.9)	4,153 (118.5)	2,391 (92.7)	1,392 (71.5)	2,720 (101.7)	1,471 (78.5)	605 (51.3)		
65 years old and over	34,781 (56.3)	1,569 (88.5)	2,239 (98.8)	330 (38.0)	12,425 (196.7)	5,865 (136.4)	2,471 (101.3)	5,526 (149.6)	2,965 (109.5)	1,391 (78.0)		
Black, 18 and over	27,670 (99.7)	791 (58.1)	2,508 (97.0)	629 (48.3)	9,419 (147.0)	6,242 (144.6)	2,559 (100.9)	3,644 (122.1)	1,496 (68.0)	382 (39.3)		
18 and 19 years old	1,115 (41.2)	‡ (†)	384 (29.6)	104 (18.1)	333 (29.3)	285 (30.2)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
20 to 24 years old	3,203 (29.1)	‡ (†)	226 (29.5)	‡ (†)	1,211 (58.8)	1,307 (62.1)	156 (26.3)	182 (29.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
25 years old and over	23,352 (78.0)	758 (55.1)	1,899 (83.2)	454 (41.1)	7,875 (130.3)	4,650 (120.1)	2,400 (95.2)	3,462 (114.9)	1,473 (65.7)	382 (39.3)		
25 to 29 years old	2,698 (30.9)	‡ (†)	137 (21.4)	‡ (†)	927 (49.1)	691 (44.2)	259 (27.4)	499 (45.1)	90 (19.1)	‡ (†)		
30 to 34 years old	2,553 (32.1)	‡ (†)	221 (32.2)	‡ (†)	830 (47.2)	554 (46.2)	234 (28.2)	424 (36.7)	164 (22.3)	‡ (†)		
35 to 39 years old	2,343 (22.9)	‡ (†)	143 (24.2)	‡ (†)	772 (42.1)	492 (37.7)	253 (28.2)	427 (35.6)	172 (21.8)	‡ (†)		
40 to 49 years old	4,966 (32.7)	80 (18.0)	242 (27.0)	101 (17.4)	1,705 (54.7)	944 (47.7)	566 (40.9)	854 (53.4)	382 (33.5)	91 (17.5)		
50 to 59 years old	4,955 (65.8)	91 (17.0)	454 (39.9)	118 (22.6)	1,715 (69.7)	950 (51.0)	575 (42.7)	629 (43.6)	322 (33.1)	101 (20.0)		
60 to 64 years old	1,995 (63.3)	76 (15.5)	201 (23.5)	‡ (†)	686 (40.0)	378 (34.9)	204 (27.8)	272 (26.8)	118 (17.8)	‡ (†)		
65 years old and over	3,841 (32.5)	434 (37.8)	500 (35.1)	74 (13.0)	1,239 (46.5)	641 (45.8)	308 (28.3)	355 (31.8)	225 (26.9)	66 (13.0)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2014—Continued
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary school (kindergarten– 8th grade)	High school			Postsecondary education				
			1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional or doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hispanic, 18 and over...	36,307 (46.0)	5,784 (159.6)	4,651 (121.4)	1,151 (64.7)	10,984 (149.9)	6,327 (121.4)	2,605 (75.4)	3,417 (110.2)	1,052 (50.9)	337 (27.3)
18 and 19 years old	1,736 (44.1)	‡ (†)	560 (30.6)	168 (18.5)	484 (27.9)	467 (35.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old	4,652 (8.6)	220 (25.9)	438 (38.9)	145 (25.5)	1,544 (56.7)	1,722 (60.8)	314 (27.2)	254 (27.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over	29,919 (13.2)	5,525 (153.1)	3,652 (98.2)	838 (52.1)	8,957 (139.2)	4,138 (95.0)	2,275 (73.0)	3,162 (104.7)	1,037 (50.8)	334 (27.1)
25 to 29 years old	4,429 (32.5)	405 (38.2)	583 (44.5)	132 (19.5)	1,422 (56.8)	848 (46.0)	369 (32.1)	542 (37.2)	96 (15.6)	‡ (†)
30 to 34 years old	4,281 (29.9)	518 (40.8)	571 (38.2)	123 (17.6)	1,357 (47.7)	660 (38.1)	377 (30.7)	473 (34.7)	163 (19.1)	‡ (†)
35 to 39 years old	3,984 (36.4)	690 (44.1)	533 (33.6)	111 (17.8)	1,141 (47.6)	535 (38.1)	376 (29.3)	407 (33.5)	145 (19.2)	46 (9.4)
40 to 49 years old	7,057 (48.1)	1,210 (56.0)	889 (49.2)	228 (30.2)	2,129 (59.0)	939 (44.8)	494 (32.7)	814 (43.8)	272 (25.3)	82 (14.3)
50 to 59 years old	5,027 (60.9)	1,101 (57.5)	571 (38.8)	128 (16.3)	1,469 (54.1)	644 (35.9)	364 (26.1)	521 (35.3)	166 (17.8)	64 (10.4)
60 to 64 years old	1,736 (49.7)	455 (33.6)	166 (23.2)	‡ (†)	483 (35.4)	203 (21.1)	146 (17.6)	152 (16.8)	64 (11.0)	‡ (†)
65 years old and over	3,405 (7.2)	1,146 (45.2)	339 (25.1)	81 (14.4)	955 (38.1)	309 (28.3)	150 (19.7)	254 (25.8)	131 (16.6)	‡ (†)
Asian, 18 and over	13,143 (138.2)	708 (57.4)	476 (46.5)	191 (26.8)	2,637 (89.9)	1,899 (77.6)	846 (55.0)	3,909 (112.6)	1,690 (79.0)	787 (52.2)
18 and 19 years old	386 (25.2)	‡ (†)	70 (13.5)	‡ (†)	92 (14.9)	172 (19.8)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old	1,184 (39.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	183 (26.2)	627 (39.6)	‡ (†)	252 (28.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over	11,573 (121.1)	699 (57.6)	370 (41.4)	146 (23.7)	2,363 (86.0)	1,099 (62.6)	794 (53.2)	3,652 (106.7)	1,668 (77.7)	782 (52.3)
25 to 29 years old	1,335 (35.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	173 (22.6)	179 (26.0)	94 (18.2)	592 (39.9)	201 (23.8)	‡ (†)
30 to 34 years old	1,465 (41.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	185 (22.0)	134 (19.4)	110 (19.2)	516 (41.3)	316 (34.1)	122 (20.7)
35 to 39 years old	1,360 (42.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	213 (29.8)	99 (17.2)	87 (15.3)	469 (32.3)	289 (29.3)	100 (19.3)
40 to 49 years old	2,574 (63.6)	109 (21.8)	66 (12.8)	‡ (†)	511 (44.4)	249 (29.2)	204 (24.0)	805 (51.5)	419 (39.5)	192 (24.5)
50 to 59 years old	2,085 (53.4)	122 (19.1)	83 (17.1)	‡ (†)	495 (38.6)	198 (22.3)	134 (21.4)	620 (45.2)	232 (25.0)	167 (27.3)
60 to 64 years old	885 (40.5)	67 (15.2)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	275 (26.6)	83 (15.7)	78 (13.9)	225 (26.8)	82 (13.7)	‡ (†)
65 years old and over	1,870 (44.8)	292 (30.9)	102 (20.0)	‡ (†)	511 (38.9)	157 (23.3)	87 (15.1)	424 (32.8)	129 (16.5)	119 (20.6)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.40. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	18 to 24 years old								Age 25 and over						
	Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher							Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher					
		Total, high school or higher	High school only	At least some college				Total, high school or higher		High school only	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree		
				Total, at least some college	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
2008															
Total ²	17.0 (0.11)	83.0 (0.11)	30.7 (0.13)	52.3 (0.13)	38.4 (0.13)	4.7 (0.06)	9.2 (0.08)	15.0 (0.04)	85.0 (0.04)	28.5 (0.04)	21.3 (0.04)	7.5 (0.02)	27.7 (0.05)		
White	12.3 (0.10)	87.7 (0.10)	30.0 (0.17)	57.7 (0.16)	41.0 (0.17)	5.4 (0.08)	11.2 (0.11)	9.9 (0.04)	90.1 (0.04)	29.3 (0.04)	22.1 (0.05)	7.9 (0.03)	30.7 (0.06)		
Black	22.3 (0.32)	77.7 (0.32)	34.1 (0.35)	43.6 (0.39)	35.9 (0.43)	3.1 (0.14)	4.7 (0.14)	19.1 (0.12)	80.9 (0.12)	31.6 (0.15)	24.3 (0.11)	7.4 (0.08)	17.5 (0.12)		
Hispanic.....	30.3 (0.29)	69.7 (0.29)	32.5 (0.24)	37.2 (0.28)	29.9 (0.26)	3.5 (0.10)	3.7 (0.10)	39.2 (0.15)	60.8 (0.15)	26.0 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	5.3 (0.06)	12.9 (0.11)		
Mexican.....	32.9 (0.35)	67.1 (0.35)	33.8 (0.32)	33.3 (0.32)	27.7 (0.31)	3.0 (0.11)	2.6 (0.10)	45.2 (0.20)	54.8 (0.20)	25.5 (0.18)	15.7 (0.13)	4.5 (0.06)	9.1 (0.10)		
Puerto Rican.....	24.2 (0.89)	75.8 (0.89)	33.9 (0.89)	41.8 (1.07)	33.0 (0.89)	4.2 (0.46)	4.6 (0.35)	26.8 (0.36)	73.2 (0.36)	28.8 (0.40)	20.6 (0.33)	7.8 (0.26)	16.0 (0.31)		
Cuban	14.7 (1.30)	85.3 (1.30)	29.9 (1.43)	55.4 (1.66)	38.9 (1.72)	7.0 (0.74)	9.5 (1.11)	24.2 (0.48)	75.8 (0.48)	27.6 (0.60)	15.3 (0.41)	7.8 (0.31)	25.1 (0.52)		
Dominican.....	24.6 (1.58)	75.4 (1.58)	29.3 (1.72)	46.1 (1.86)	35.3 (1.75)	4.7 (0.72)	6.0 (0.74)	36.3 (0.79)	63.7 (0.79)	25.7 (0.64)	16.3 (0.58)	6.0 (0.40)	15.6 (0.59)		
Salvadoran.....	35.6 (1.53)	64.4 (1.53)	28.1 (1.48)	36.3 (1.60)	28.5 (1.55)	3.1 (0.51)	4.7 (0.71)	52.8 (0.87)	47.2 (0.87)	23.4 (0.66)	11.9 (0.50)	3.6 (0.29)	8.4 (0.36)		
Other Central American	41.7 (1.48)	58.3 (1.48)	25.4 (1.23)	32.9 (1.21)	24.5 (1.15)	3.2 (0.47)	5.2 (0.61)	43.0 (0.59)	57.0 (0.59)	23.5 (0.50)	15.0 (0.42)	5.0 (0.25)	13.6 (0.37)		
South American	14.8 (0.80)	85.2 (0.80)	25.9 (1.15)	59.3 (1.34)	43.1 (1.23)	6.7 (0.71)	9.4 (0.64)	17.2 (0.48)	82.8 (0.48)	26.6 (0.49)	19.0 (0.35)	7.2 (0.27)	30.0 (0.47)		
Other Hispanic or Latino	17.9 (1.01)	82.1 (1.01)	32.2 (0.97)	49.9 (1.27)	39.9 (1.26)	4.9 (0.54)	5.1 (0.51)	20.6 (0.53)	79.4 (0.53)	28.4 (0.47)	23.5 (0.47)	7.2 (0.29)	20.4 (0.46)		
Asian.....	8.4 (0.34)	91.6 (0.34)	20.5 (0.48)	71.1 (0.52)	46.0 (0.67)	4.9 (0.23)	20.2 (0.46)	14.9 (0.20)	85.1 (0.20)	15.8 (0.17)	12.7 (0.14)	6.7 (0.10)	50.0 (0.21)		
Asian Indian	6.8 (0.73)	93.2 (0.73)	14.9 (1.01)	78.3 (1.18)	39.4 (1.44)	4.2 (0.62)	34.7 (1.60)	9.4 (0.32)	90.6 (0.32)	10.1 (0.35)	6.6 (0.28)	4.0 (0.19)	69.9 (0.47)		
Chinese ³	6.9 (0.52)	93.1 (0.52)	18.6 (0.93)	74.5 (0.97)	44.6 (1.20)	3.3 (0.36)	26.6 (1.02)	19.8 (0.37)	80.2 (0.37)	14.0 (0.29)	8.3 (0.24)	5.6 (0.17)	52.4 (0.45)		
Filipino	6.9 (0.68)	93.1 (0.68)	23.2 (1.27)	69.9 (1.47)	50.1 (1.63)	6.9 (0.72)	12.9 (0.86)	8.1 (0.24)	91.9 (0.24)	14.7 (0.37)	19.5 (0.36)	8.8 (0.23)	48.8 (0.47)		
Japanese	6.6 (1.55)	93.4 (1.55)	23.2 (2.38)	70.1 (2.61)	48.9 (2.96)	7.8 (1.58)	13.5 (1.76)	6.3 (0.39)	93.7 (0.39)	21.2 (0.71)	15.7 (0.56)	9.9 (0.59)	46.9 (0.78)		
Korean	7.6 (1.11)	92.4 (1.11)	21.0 (1.41)	71.4 (1.78)	52.6 (2.11)	4.1 (0.64)	14.8 (1.29)	10.3 (0.47)	89.7 (0.47)	19.4 (0.55)	13.6 (0.45)	6.5 (0.29)	50.2 (0.69)		
Vietnamese	11.6 (1.33)	88.4 (1.33)	19.0 (1.48)	69.3 (1.68)	49.2 (1.82)	5.5 (0.90)	14.7 (1.37)	27.2 (0.66)	72.8 (0.66)	21.8 (0.71)	15.7 (0.51)	7.5 (0.35)	27.7 (0.60)		
Other Asian	12.3 (0.90)	87.7 (0.90)	25.7 (1.13)	61.9 (1.22)	44.3 (1.20)	5.2 (0.55)	12.4 (0.81)	21.8 (0.63)	78.2 (0.63)	18.2 (0.52)	14.6 (0.40)	7.3 (0.31)	38.1 (0.59)		
Pacific Islander	15.0 (1.90)	85.0 (1.90)	39.2 (3.02)	45.8 (2.85)	39.1 (2.76)	2.8 ! (1.32)	3.8 (1.06)	13.4 (0.86)	86.6 (0.86)	33.7 (1.49)	27.4 (1.42)	10.5 (0.91)	15.0 (1.14)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	28.9 (1.17)	71.1 (1.17)	34.6 (1.18)	36.6 (1.26)	29.7 (1.23)	3.3 (0.53)	3.5 (0.68)	20.5 (0.55)	79.5 (0.55)	31.6 (0.59)	26.4 (0.51)	8.0 (0.28)	13.5 (0.42)		
Two or more races	16.1 (0.57)	83.9 (0.57)	32.2 (0.77)	51.7 (0.86)	39.6 (0.82)	4.3 (0.38)	7.8 (0.46)	12.1 (0.29)	87.9 (0.29)	25.2 (0.34)	28.0 (0.39)	9.1 (0.22)	25.6 (0.35)		
White and Black	21.2 (1.33)	78.8 (1.33)	34.3 (1.79)	44.5 (1.57)	35.2 (1.63)	3.0 (0.58)	6.3 (0.85)	10.4 (0.78)	89.6 (0.78)	25.3 (0.97)	29.9 (1.03)	7.4 (0.60)	27.0 (1.04)		
White and Asian.....	8.1 (0.81)	91.9 (0.81)	28.5 (1.50)	63.4 (1.69)	46.1 (1.70)	4.1 (0.59)	13.2 (1.12)	6.0 (0.42)	94.0 (0.42)	18.0 (0.83)	25.2 (0.95)	9.8 (0.56)	41.0 (0.90)		
White and American Indian/Alaska Native..	19.1 (1.12)	80.9 (1.12)	34.0 (1.42)	46.9 (1.55)	38.1 (1.46)	4.5 (0.66)	4.3 (0.61)	15.3 (0.45)	84.7 (0.45)	29.3 (0.55)	27.8 (0.57)	8.8 (0.31)	18.8 (0.52)		
Other Two or more races	14.9 (1.12)	85.1 (1.12)	31.3 (1.58)	53.8 (1.73)	39.8 (1.63)	5.7 (0.96)	8.3 (0.95)	11.9 (0.58)	88.1 (0.58)	23.8 (0.66)	29.2 (0.76)	9.7 (0.56)	25.3 (0.60)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.40. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	18 to 24 years old								Age 25 and over					
	Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher							Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher				
		Total, high school or higher	High school only	At least some college				Total, high school or higher		High school only	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree	
				Total, at least some college	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2013														
Total ²	14.7 (0.09)	85.3 (0.09)	29.7 (0.11)	55.7 (0.12)	40.8 (0.14)	5.0 (0.06)	9.8 (0.08)	13.4 (0.04)	86.6 (0.04)	27.9 (0.05)	21.1 (0.04)	8.1 (0.03)	29.6 (0.06)	
White	11.1 (0.09)	88.9 (0.09)	28.8 (0.14)	60.1 (0.16)	42.2 (0.19)	5.7 (0.09)	12.2 (0.11)	8.3 (0.03)	91.7 (0.03)	28.4 (0.05)	21.6 (0.04)	8.6 (0.03)	33.0 (0.07)	
Black	19.2 (0.32)	80.8 (0.32)	32.2 (0.28)	48.5 (0.36)	39.9 (0.34)	3.5 (0.12)	5.1 (0.16)	16.1 (0.10)	83.9 (0.10)	31.4 (0.16)	25.4 (0.10)	7.9 (0.08)	19.3 (0.13)	
Hispanic.....	22.4 (0.27)	77.6 (0.27)	32.5 (0.24)	45.1 (0.29)	36.3 (0.27)	4.4 (0.11)	4.4 (0.12)	35.3 (0.15)	64.7 (0.15)	27.1 (0.11)	17.7 (0.10)	5.8 (0.06)	14.0 (0.11)	
Mexican.....	24.0 (0.34)	76.0 (0.34)	34.0 (0.31)	42.0 (0.35)	35.2 (0.33)	3.7 (0.12)	3.1 (0.09)	40.8 (0.19)	59.2 (0.19)	27.2 (0.14)	17.0 (0.13)	4.9 (0.07)	10.2 (0.11)	
Puerto Rican.....	18.6 (0.63)	81.4 (0.63)	34.5 (0.89)	46.9 (0.90)	36.5 (0.81)	5.1 (0.36)	5.3 (0.41)	23.0 (0.39)	77.0 (0.39)	29.6 (0.38)	21.5 (0.30)	8.3 (0.21)	17.6 (0.32)	
Cuban	12.6 (0.93)	87.4 (0.93)	28.9 (1.38)	58.5 (1.36)	38.9 (1.48)	9.7 (0.87)	9.9 (0.92)	21.2 (0.47)	78.8 (0.47)	29.8 (0.55)	16.1 (0.43)	8.0 (0.29)	24.9 (0.51)	
Dominican.....	17.2 (0.99)	82.8 (0.99)	29.2 (1.16)	53.6 (1.37)	40.5 (1.54)	5.8 (0.69)	7.3 (0.73)	32.3 (0.75)	67.7 (0.75)	25.6 (0.69)	18.6 (0.50)	6.9 (0.37)	16.6 (0.58)	
Salvadoran.....	25.7 (1.41)	74.3 (1.41)	31.1 (1.55)	43.2 (1.51)	34.4 (1.36)	4.1 (0.51)	4.7 (0.68)	48.3 (0.64)	51.7 (0.64)	25.7 (0.50)	13.8 (0.43)	3.8 (0.24)	8.4 (0.36)	
Other Central American.....	30.7 (1.13)	69.3 (1.13)	29.0 (0.97)	40.4 (1.24)	31.4 (1.09)	4.0 (0.50)	5.0 (0.53)	42.3 (0.66)	57.7 (0.66)	24.0 (0.48)	15.3 (0.42)	5.3 (0.24)	13.2 (0.39)	
South American	12.5 (0.84)	87.5 (0.84)	22.7 (1.00)	64.8 (1.22)	47.5 (1.20)	7.6 (0.60)	9.8 (0.61)	15.4 (0.46)	84.6 (0.46)	24.5 (0.43)	20.0 (0.41)	8.6 (0.24)	31.5 (0.51)	
Other Hispanic or Latino	17.8 (0.99)	82.2 (0.99)	28.2 (1.19)	54.0 (1.40)	41.4 (1.23)	5.0 (0.54)	7.7 (0.74)	18.6 (0.44)	81.4 (0.44)	27.4 (0.46)	23.2 (0.47)	7.9 (0.28)	22.9 (0.48)	
Asian.....	7.2 (0.28)	92.8 (0.28)	19.5 (0.44)	73.4 (0.47)	46.9 (0.54)	4.8 (0.24)	21.7 (0.42)	13.8 (0.14)	86.2 (0.14)	15.3 (0.16)	12.3 (0.13)	7.1 (0.09)	51.5 (0.20)	
Asian Indian	4.7 (0.51)	95.3 (0.51)	14.6 (0.97)	80.7 (1.02)	42.5 (1.37)	4.2 (0.56)	34.0 (1.32)	7.6 (0.19)	92.4 (0.19)	8.3 (0.29)	6.5 (0.22)	4.1 (0.17)	73.5 (0.45)	
Chinese ³	5.3 (0.45)	94.7 (0.45)	17.8 (0.68)	77.0 (0.84)	44.3 (1.00)	4.1 (0.40)	28.6 (0.88)	18.7 (0.37)	81.3 (0.37)	14.7 (0.32)	8.4 (0.21)	6.0 (0.21)	52.2 (0.46)	
Filipino	5.8 (0.49)	94.2 (0.49)	21.1 (1.15)	73.1 (1.17)	49.8 (1.43)	7.4 (0.65)	15.8 (1.11)	7.4 (0.28)	92.6 (0.28)	14.6 (0.37)	19.7 (0.38)	10.2 (0.29)	48.2 (0.48)	
Japanese	5.3 (1.44)	94.7 (1.44)	24.9 (2.52)	69.8 (2.90)	48.3 (2.78)	6.5 (1.39)	15.0 (1.90)	4.8 (0.30)	95.2 (0.30)	19.5 (0.69)	15.9 (0.42)	10.9 (0.56)	48.9 (0.84)	
Korean	7.6 (0.93)	92.4 (0.93)	15.0 (1.19)	77.4 (1.60)	54.5 (1.85)	3.8 (0.72)	19.1 (1.10)	7.4 (0.38)	92.6 (0.38)	18.3 (0.65)	13.9 (0.53)	6.5 (0.32)	54.0 (0.74)	
Vietnamese.....	8.7 (1.11)	91.3 (1.11)	20.2 (1.23)	71.0 (1.41)	50.8 (1.69)	5.8 (0.75)	14.4 (1.11)	27.0 (0.58)	73.0 (0.58)	22.5 (0.52)	14.0 (0.49)	8.3 (0.32)	28.1 (0.53)	
Other Asian	12.1 (0.79)	87.9 (0.79)	25.5 (1.05)	62.4 (1.23)	45.4 (1.19)	3.8 (0.42)	13.2 (0.80)	21.3 (0.47)	78.7 (0.47)	17.7 (0.46)	13.8 (0.38)	6.9 (0.24)	40.4 (0.56)	
Pacific Islander	13.1 (1.93)	86.9 (1.93)	38.1 (2.61)	48.8 (2.66)	38.5 (2.65)	4.7 (1.34)	5.6 (1.20)	12.6 (0.71)	87.4 (0.71)	36.5 (1.13)	27.8 (1.11)	7.2 (0.55)	15.9 (0.86)	
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	24.9 (1.12)	75.1 (1.12)	35.7 (1.02)	39.4 (1.36)	32.2 (1.22)	3.1 (0.48)	4.1 (0.60)	18.2 (0.44)	81.8 (0.44)	32.0 (0.49)	26.4 (0.41)	8.7 (0.25)	14.7 (0.37)	
Two or more races	13.9 (0.53)	86.1 (0.53)	29.2 (0.63)	56.9 (0.66)	43.8 (0.60)	4.5 (0.28)	8.7 (0.33)	9.9 (0.22)	90.1 (0.22)	23.0 (0.33)	26.3 (0.33)	9.3 (0.21)	31.5 (0.39)	
White and Black	17.8 (1.19)	82.2 (1.19)	33.7 (1.36)	48.5 (1.49)	39.8 (1.29)	3.3 (0.44)	5.4 (0.52)	9.2 (0.58)	90.8 (0.58)	24.4 (0.90)	27.8 (0.88)	9.2 (0.44)	29.5 (0.77)	
White and Asian.....	8.6 (0.76)	91.4 (0.76)	23.2 (1.07)	68.2 (1.11)	47.4 (1.08)	5.4 (0.57)	15.5 (0.90)	6.8 (0.47)	93.2 (0.47)	14.7 (0.59)	20.9 (0.65)	8.5 (0.46)	49.1 (0.86)	
White and American Indian/Alaska Native..	16.1 (1.29)	83.9 (1.29)	32.8 (1.34)	51.1 (1.66)	39.8 (1.64)	4.9 (0.66)	6.4 (0.77)	12.1 (0.39)	87.9 (0.39)	27.1 (0.55)	28.4 (0.64)	10.0 (0.36)	22.5 (0.48)	
Other Two or more races	12.9 (0.93)	87.1 (0.93)	27.2 (1.28)	59.9 (1.33)	47.7 (1.35)	4.7 (0.53)	7.5 (0.72)	10.2 (0.42)	89.8 (0.42)	24.0 (0.54)	27.4 (0.57)	9.1 (0.41)	29.3 (0.64)	

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

³Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

⁴In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.50. Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Field of bachelor's degree	Total ¹	Sex		Race/ethnicity ¹					Age		
		Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	25 to 29 years old	30 to 49 years old	50 years old and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population, 25 and over (in thousands)	210,991 (52.9)	101,749 (34.8)	109,243 (30.7)	141,461 (14.8)	24,112 (27.2)	29,685 (23.6)	11,244 (18.3)	1,267 (11.0)	21,371 (20.8)	83,156 (26.2)	106,465 (36.4)
Percent of population with bachelor's degree	29.6 (0.02)	29.5 (0.07)	29.7 (0.07)	33.0 (0.07)	19.3 (0.13)	14.0 (0.11)	50.6 (0.19)	14.7 (0.37)	32.0 (0.16)	32.5 (0.09)	26.9 (0.06)
Bachelor's degree holders	Number (in thousands)										
Total	62,454 (142.7)	30,060 (72.0)	32,394 (84.5)	46,747 (95.4)	4,648 (32.8)	4,169 (34.5)	5,690 (24.3)	186 (5.0)	6,830 (34.1)	27,033 (81.2)	28,592 (66.8)
Agriculture/forestry	650 (10.9)	457 (8.4)	194 (4.9)	544 (9.2)	28 (2.4)	32 (2.0)	38 (2.2)	† (†)	61 (3.1)	240 (6.7)	349 (6.2)
Art/architecture	2,987 (21.3)	1,297 (13.3)	1,690 (14.8)	2,326 (18.2)	131 (5.3)	220 (5.3)	244 (5.7)	7 (1.0)	444 (10.0)	1,352 (16.5)	1,191 (12.2)
Business/management	12,756 (41.1)	7,155 (29.7)	5,601 (28.0)	9,327 (35.2)	1,122 (14.7)	967 (15.6)	1,112 (14.0)	35 (2.3)	1,313 (14.2)	6,012 (23.6)	5,431 (28.3)
Communications	2,270 (17.9)	940 (10.6)	1,330 (14.2)	1,784 (15.7)	191 (5.4)	143 (4.5)	103 (3.6)	4 (0.7)	377 (7.8)	1,232 (13.3)	661 (9.5)
Computer and information sciences	1,798 (16.7)	1,271 (14.6)	527 (8.8)	1,074 (13.4)	157 (4.9)	127 (5.9)	399 (7.5)	4 (0.7)	227 (5.3)	1,117 (13.8)	454 (8.9)
Education	8,530 (32.1)	2,111 (15.6)	6,420 (28.2)	7,003 (28.1)	622 (10.6)	482 (9.1)	298 (7.2)	36 (2.2)	558 (10.4)	2,640 (18.8)	5,332 (26.4)
Engineering	4,888 (29.3)	4,197 (26.4)	691 (10.9)	3,261 (23.5)	209 (6.9)	357 (9.3)	969 (12.4)	9 (1.0)	479 (8.9)	2,094 (18.1)	2,315 (17.7)
English/literature	2,059 (17.9)	698 (10.3)	1,361 (13.6)	1,686 (15.0)	108 (4.0)	89 (4.0)	136 (4.6)	4 (0.7)	203 (5.9)	850 (10.0)	1,006 (12.5)
Foreign languages	668 (9.5)	188 (4.8)	481 (8.2)	498 (8.5)	28 (2.3)	67 (3.5)	62 (3.3)	† (†)	65 (3.5)	254 (6.8)	349 (5.9)
Health sciences	4,442 (24.7)	805 (9.8)	3,638 (20.5)	3,215 (20.2)	391 (9.3)	252 (6.6)	509 (8.5)	12 (1.2)	478 (10.1)	1,854 (15.5)	2,110 (17.0)
Liberal arts/humanities	938 (11.0)	379 (7.1)	558 (9.3)	689 (10.5)	74 (4.1)	80 (3.9)	76 (4.3)	3 (0.7)	90 (3.9)	403 (8.5)	445 (7.7)
Mathematics/statistics	951 (13.4)	550 (9.1)	401 (8.2)	721 (10.8)	55 (3.1)	39 (2.3)	118 (4.1)	† (†)	78 (3.5)	343 (8.6)	531 (8.1)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	4,832 (26.3)	2,773 (18.3)	2,058 (16.6)	3,518 (20.6)	276 (7.4)	258 (7.1)	677 (9.3)	14 (1.4)	584 (9.2)	2,092 (18.2)	2,155 (14.3)
Philosophy/religion/theology	854 (10.9)	599 (9.2)	254 (5.8)	681 (10.0)	61 (3.2)	46 (3.0)	48 (2.6)	4 (0.7)	79 (3.8)	315 (7.7)	459 (7.2)
Pre-professional	1,002 (11.9)	613 (9.4)	389 (8.0)	694 (10.1)	155 (5.7)	105 (4.9)	26 (2.2)	5 (0.8)	157 (5.0)	557 (9.0)	288 (6.7)
Psychology	2,922 (20.2)	915 (10.4)	2,008 (14.9)	2,208 (17.2)	253 (6.4)	229 (6.7)	164 (5.2)	8 (0.9)	405 (8.5)	1,367 (14.9)	1,151 (11.9)
Social sciences/history	6,061 (30.6)	3,439 (23.2)	2,623 (16.8)	4,659 (24.9)	428 (8.3)	397 (8.9)	449 (8.9)	20 (1.5)	703 (10.5)	2,517 (21.1)	2,841 (20.2)
Other fields	3,845 (23.8)	1,675 (14.3)	2,171 (17.2)	2,858 (20.6)	359 (7.9)	278 (7.1)	259 (5.9)	17 (1.6)	528 (10.9)	1,793 (17.3)	1,525 (13.6)
Total	Percentage distribution, by field										
Total	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Agriculture/forestry	1.0 (0.02)	1.5 (0.03)	0.6 (0.01)	1.2 (0.02)	0.6 (0.05)	0.8 (0.05)	0.7 (0.04)	0.8 (0.17)	0.9 (0.04)	0.9 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)
Art/architecture	4.8 (0.03)	4.3 (0.04)	5.2 (0.04)	5.0 (0.04)	2.8 (0.11)	5.3 (0.13)	4.3 (0.10)	3.7 (0.52)	6.5 (0.15)	5.0 (0.06)	4.2 (0.04)
Business/management	20.4 (0.05)	23.8 (0.09)	17.3 (0.08)	20.0 (0.07)	24.1 (0.28)	23.2 (0.30)	19.6 (0.23)	18.9 (1.15)	19.2 (0.19)	22.2 (0.07)	19.0 (0.09)
Communications	3.6 (0.03)	3.1 (0.03)	4.1 (0.04)	3.8 (0.03)	4.1 (0.11)	3.4 (0.11)	1.8 (0.06)	2.2 (0.37)	5.5 (0.11)	4.6 (0.05)	2.3 (0.03)
Computer and information sciences	2.9 (0.03)	4.2 (0.05)	1.6 (0.03)	2.3 (0.03)	3.4 (0.11)	3.0 (0.14)	7.0 (0.13)	2.1 (0.37)	3.3 (0.08)	4.1 (0.05)	1.6 (0.03)
Education	13.7 (0.05)	7.0 (0.05)	19.8 (0.08)	15.0 (0.05)	13.4 (0.21)	11.6 (0.21)	5.2 (0.13)	19.2 (1.05)	8.2 (0.14)	9.8 (0.06)	18.6 (0.08)
Engineering	7.8 (0.04)	14.0 (0.08)	2.1 (0.03)	7.0 (0.05)	4.5 (0.15)	8.6 (0.21)	17.0 (0.20)	4.8 (0.55)	7.0 (0.13)	7.7 (0.06)	8.1 (0.06)
English/literature	3.3 (0.03)	2.3 (0.03)	4.2 (0.04)	3.6 (0.03)	2.3 (0.08)	2.1 (0.09)	2.4 (0.08)	2.3 (0.35)	3.0 (0.09)	3.1 (0.03)	3.5 (0.04)
Foreign languages	1.1 (0.01)	0.6 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.1 (0.02)	0.6 (0.05)	1.6 (0.08)	1.1 (0.06)	0.4 (0.13)	1.0 (0.05)	0.9 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)
Health sciences	7.1 (0.04)	2.7 (0.03)	11.2 (0.06)	6.9 (0.04)	8.4 (0.20)	6.0 (0.16)	9.0 (0.15)	6.7 (0.64)	7.0 (0.14)	6.9 (0.05)	7.4 (0.06)
Liberal arts/humanities	1.5 (0.02)	1.3 (0.02)	1.7 (0.03)	1.5 (0.02)	1.6 (0.09)	1.9 (0.09)	1.3 (0.07)	1.8 (0.38)	1.3 (0.06)	1.5 (0.03)	1.6 (0.03)
Mathematics/statistics	1.5 (0.02)	1.8 (0.03)	1.2 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.2 (0.07)	0.9 (0.06)	2.1 (0.07)	1.0 (0.27)	1.1 (0.05)	1.3 (0.03)	1.9 (0.03)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	7.7 (0.04)	9.2 (0.06)	6.4 (0.05)	7.5 (0.04)	5.9 (0.15)	6.2 (0.16)	11.9 (0.17)	7.3 (0.71)	8.6 (0.13)	7.7 (0.06)	7.5 (0.05)
Philosophy/religion/theology	1.4 (0.02)	2.0 (0.03)	0.8 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.3 (0.07)	1.1 (0.07)	0.8 (0.04)	2.0 (0.39)	1.2 (0.06)	1.2 (0.03)	1.6 (0.03)
Pre-professional	1.6 (0.02)	2.0 (0.03)	1.2 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	3.3 (0.12)	2.5 (0.11)	0.5 (0.04)	2.8 (0.43)	2.3 (0.07)	2.1 (0.03)	1.0 (0.02)
Psychology	4.7 (0.03)	3.0 (0.03)	6.2 (0.05)	4.7 (0.04)	5.4 (0.13)	5.5 (0.15)	2.9 (0.09)	4.2 (0.50)	5.9 (0.12)	5.1 (0.05)	4.0 (0.04)
Social sciences/history	9.7 (0.04)	11.4 (0.07)	8.1 (0.05)	10.0 (0.05)	9.2 (0.17)	9.5 (0.19)	7.9 (0.15)	10.6 (0.76)	10.3 (0.14)	9.3 (0.07)	9.9 (0.06)
Other fields	6.2 (0.03)	5.6 (0.04)	6.7 (0.05)	6.1 (0.04)	7.7 (0.15)	6.7 (0.17)	4.6 (0.10)	9.4 (0.83)	7.7 (0.15)	6.6 (0.06)	5.3 (0.05)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 104.60. Number of persons 25 to 34 years old and percentage with a bachelor's or higher degree, by undergraduate field of study, sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status	Total population ages 25 to 34 (in thousands)	Percent of population with bachelor's or higher degree	Percentage distribution of bachelor's degree holders													
			Total, all fields	Bachelor's degree in a science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) field									Bachelor's degree in a non-STEM field			
				STEM total	Agriculture/natural resources	Architecture	Computer and information sciences	Engineering/engineering technologies	Biology/biomedical sciences	Mathematics/statistics	Physical/social sciences	Health studies	Non-STEM total	Business	Education	All other fields of study
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total¹	42,538 (34.0)	32.8 (0.13)	100.0 (†)	40.5 (0.17)	1.6 (0.04)	0.7 (0.03)	4.0 (0.06)	7.8 (0.09)	5.6 (0.08)	1.2 (0.04)	13.0 (0.13)	6.6 (0.09)	59.5 (0.17)	19.9 (0.13)	8.5 (0.09)	31.0 (0.16)
Sex																
Male	21,443 (24.2)	28.8 (0.15)	100.0 (†)	43.8 (0.27)	1.9 (0.07)	1.0 (0.05)	6.8 (0.12)	13.8 (0.17)	5.1 (0.12)	1.4 (0.06)	11.2 (0.18)	2.6 (0.08)	56.2 (0.27)	22.7 (0.23)	4.1 (0.11)	29.4 (0.23)
Female	21,095 (22.3)	36.9 (0.16)	100.0 (†)	38.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.05)	0.5 (0.03)	1.9 (0.06)	3.1 (0.07)	6.0 (0.12)	1.0 (0.05)	14.4 (0.16)	9.8 (0.13)	62.0 (0.20)	17.7 (0.15)	12.0 (0.14)	32.3 (0.21)
Race/ethnicity																
White	24,409 (13.5)	39.0 (0.15)	100.0 (†)	37.3 (0.21)	1.9 (0.05)	0.7 (0.04)	3.0 (0.07)	6.2 (0.10)	5.4 (0.09)	1.2 (0.05)	12.6 (0.15)	6.5 (0.09)	62.7 (0.21)	19.5 (0.15)	10.0 (0.11)	33.2 (0.20)
Black	5,459 (22.3)	20.1 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	38.8 (0.72)	0.8 (0.13)	0.6 (0.10)	3.8 (0.25)	5.4 (0.35)	4.7 (0.27)	0.7 (0.11)	15.0 (0.45)	7.9 (0.43)	61.2 (0.72)	23.0 (0.61)	6.5 (0.43)	31.6 (0.78)
Hispanic	8,669 (19.0)	14.6 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	37.5 (0.60)	1.1 (0.12)	0.8 (0.10)	3.2 (0.22)	7.3 (0.34)	4.0 (0.24)	0.9 (0.13)	14.5 (0.48)	5.7 (0.30)	62.5 (0.60)	21.4 (0.49)	8.1 (0.35)	33.0 (0.58)
Asian	2,649 (14.6)	63.7 (0.39)	100.0 (†)	61.4 (0.45)	0.8 (0.08)	0.8 (0.09)	10.7 (0.31)	19.2 (0.44)	8.0 (0.25)	1.8 (0.15)	12.5 (0.32)	7.6 (0.30)	38.6 (0.45)	19.5 (0.38)	2.6 (0.15)	16.6 (0.40)
Pacific Islander	80 (3.5)	16.3 (1.73)	100.0 (†)	41.7 (5.57)	† (†)	† (†)	6.0 (†)	8.7 (†)	4.0 (†)	† (†)	15.3 (3.56)	7.1 (2.07)	58.3 (5.57)	20.6 (3.98)	10.2 (†)	27.4 (5.82)
American Indian/ ²																
Alaska Native ²	295 (6.0)	12.5 (0.72)	100.0 (†)	40.4 (3.34)	† (†)	† (†)	2.3 (†)	5.8 (1.40)	8.7 (1.67)	† (†)	14.3 (2.27)	6.5 (1.39)	59.6 (3.34)	16.8 (2.55)	10.9 (1.89)	32.0 (2.95)
American Indian	246 (5.9)	12.2 (0.88)	100.0 (†)	39.0 (3.63)	† (†)	† (†)	2.9 (†)	4.7 (1.38)	7.7 (2.06)	† (†)	15.0 (2.68)	5.5 (1.33)	61.0 (3.63)	15.2 (2.29)	10.1 (2.06)	35.6 (3.44)
Alaska Native	18 (1.5)	4.4 (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Two or more races	877 (14.1)	35.9 (0.75)	100.0 (†)	42.3 (1.28)	1.4 (0.25)	0.6 (0.14)	3.9 (0.44)	7.3 (0.55)	6.1 (0.49)	1.1 (0.21)	15.7 (0.86)	6.1 (0.57)	57.7 (1.28)	18.2 (0.93)	4.9 (0.50)	34.6 (1.12)
Race/ethnicity by sex																
Male																
White	12,330 (9.3)	34.5 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	39.9 (0.33)	2.3 (0.09)	1.0 (0.06)	5.6 (0.14)	11.3 (0.20)	5.0 (0.13)	1.5 (0.08)	10.9 (0.21)	3.4 (0.09)	60.1 (0.33)	23.6 (0.24)	4.7 (0.14)	31.8 (0.30)
Black	2,629 (16.1)	16.1 (0.35)	100.0 (†)	39.3 (1.28)	1.1 (0.24)	1.0 (0.22)	6.0 (0.52)	10.5 (0.71)	3.8 (0.47)	1.0 (0.24)	12.6 (0.74)	2.3 (0.44)	60.7 (1.28)	25.0 (1.11)	4.1 (0.39)	31.6 (1.14)
Hispanic	4,560 (13.8)	11.8 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	39.6 (0.90)	1.1 (0.16)	1.2 (0.20)	5.7 (0.42)	13.3 (0.65)	3.4 (0.33)	1.0 (0.21)	11.2 (0.64)	2.5 (0.32)	60.4 (0.90)	23.0 (0.76)	4.5 (0.42)	32.9 (0.95)
Asian	1,259 (8.7)	62.6 (0.62)	100.0 (†)	69.0 (0.65)	0.8 (0.12)	0.7 (0.11)	14.0 (0.46)	28.7 (0.69)	7.2 (0.36)	1.8 (0.19)	11.5 (0.47)	4.3 (0.30)	31.0 (0.65)	17.3 (0.53)	1.0 (0.13)	12.7 (0.46)
Pacific Islander	40 (2.3)	12.3 (2.34)	100.0 (†)	37.5 (10.00)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	14.8 (5.61)	† (†)	62.5 (10.00)	15.6 (†)	† (†)	46.5 (11.34)
American Indian/ ²																
Alaska Native ²	149 (4.3)	10.6 (1.05)	100.0 (†)	43.8 (4.89)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	12.1 (3.26)	9.7 (†)	† (†)	11.2 (2.98)	† (†)	56.2 (4.89)	15.4 (3.72)	6.8 (†)	33.9 (4.34)
American Indian	122 (4.2)	10.8 (1.16)	100.0 (†)	41.8 (5.55)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	9.3 (3.06)	9.3 (3.62)	† (†)	10.7 (3.26)	† (†)	58.2 (5.55)	14.5 (3.84)	7.0 (†)	36.7 (5.07)
Alaska Native	9 (0.8)	† (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Two or more races	430 (9.5)	32.3 (1.08)	100.0 (†)	44.8 (1.86)	1.6 (0.40)	0.6 (0.18)	6.2 (0.87)	13.8 (1.18)	5.2 (0.70)	1.4 (0.34)	13.2 (1.22)	2.8 (0.62)	55.2 (1.85)	20.7 (1.44)	3.1 (0.68)	31.4 (1.51)
Female																
White	12,079 (8.3)	43.5 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	35.2 (0.24)	1.5 (0.06)	0.5 (0.04)	0.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.06)	5.7 (0.13)	0.9 (0.06)	13.9 (0.20)	9.8 (0.15)	64.8 (0.24)	16.2 (0.19)	14.2 (0.17)	34.3 (0.27)
Black	2,829 (14.9)	23.9 (0.37)	100.0 (†)	38.5 (0.86)	0.5 (0.16)	0.3 (0.08)	2.5 (0.26)	2.1 (0.25)	5.3 (0.31)	0.5 (0.09)	16.5 (0.54)	10.8 (0.56)	61.5 (0.86)	21.7 (0.75)	8.1 (0.63)	31.7 (0.85)
Hispanic	4,109 (11.5)	17.7 (0.25)	100.0 (†)	36.0 (0.76)	1.1 (0.16)	0.5 (0.11)	1.4 (0.16)	2.8 (0.24)	4.4 (0.29)	0.8 (0.15)	17.0 (0.61)	8.1 (0.43)	64.0 (0.76)	20.2 (0.59)	10.8 (0.52)	33.0 (0.73)
Asian	1,390 (10.1)	64.7 (0.47)	100.0 (†)	54.6 (0.62)	0.7 (0.10)	0.9 (0.13)	7.7 (0.33)	10.8 (0.41)	8.8 (0.37)	1.8 (0.19)	13.4 (0.46)	10.5 (0.47)	45.4 (0.62)	21.5 (0.55)	3.9 (0.27)	20.0 (0.57)
Pacific Islander	40 (2.1)	20.4 (2.48)	100.0 (†)	44.3 (5.58)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	6.5 (†)	† (†)	15.7 (4.96)	10.3 (3.19)	55.7 (5.58)	23.6 (4.97)	16.2 (4.50)	15.9 (4.74)
American Indian/ ²																
Alaska Native ²	146 (4.2)	14.4 (1.03)	100.0 (†)	37.8 (4.40)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	8.0 (2.35)	† (†)	16.5 (3.15)	9.9 (2.10)	62.2 (4.40)	17.8 (3.55)	14.0 (2.54)	30.5 (3.97)
American Indian	124 (4.0)	13.6 (1.21)	100.0 (†)	36.8 (4.82)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	6.5 (†)	† (†)	18.4 (3.85)	8.0 (2.02)	63.2 (4.82)	15.8 (3.40)	12.6 (2.57)	34.8 (4.47)
Alaska Native	9 (1.3)	† (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Two or more races	447 (8.6)	39.4 (0.91)	100.0 (†)	40.4 (1.68)	1.3 (0.35)	0.5 (†)	2.0 (0.40)	2.3 (0.30)	6.9 (0.79)	0.9 (0.23)	17.8 (1.22)	8.7 (0.92)	59.6 (1.68)	16.1 (1.10)	6.4 (0.62)	37.1 (1.47)
Nativity																
Hispanic																
U.S.-born ³	4,606 (24.9)	19.1 (0.25)	100.0 (†)	35.6 (0.64)	1.0 (0.12)	0.6 (0.10)	2.4 (0.24)	5.2 (0.35)	4.1 (0.28)	0.9 (0.16)	15.5 (0.56)	5.9 (0.34)	64.4 (0.64)	20.5 (0.57)	8.5 (0.40)	35.4 (0.68)
Foreign-born	4,063 (24.3)	9.5 (0.24)	100.0 (†)	41.9 (1.24)	1.3 (0.25)	1.2 (0.25)	5.0 (0.43)	11.9 (0.74)	3.8 (0.43)	1.0 (0.24)	12.3 (0.79)	5.3 (0.52)	58.1 (1.24)	23.5 (0.97)	7.2 (0.62)	27.4 (1.12)
Asian																
U.S.-born ³	809 (10.9)	60.5 (0.71)	100.0 (†)	51.0 (0.87)	0.5 (0.13)	0.7 (0.17)	4.1 (0.32)	9.0 (0.52)	11.0 (0.53)	1.5 (0.21)	16.9 (0.68)	7.2 (0.50)	49.0 (0.87)	21.4 (0.73)	2.8 (0.30)	24.8 (0.85)
Foreign-born	1,840 (15.1)	65.1 (0.45)	100.0 (†)	65.6 (0.49)	0.9 (0.10)	0.8 (0.11)	13.4 (0.40)	23.3 (0.55)	6.9 (0.28)	1.9 (0.18)	10.7 (0.35)	7.8 (0.36)	34.4 (0.49)	18.7 (0.45)	2.5 (0.18)	13.2 (0.41)
Citizenship status																
U.S.-born citizen	34,876 (40.9)	33.3 (0.13)	100.0 (†)	37.2 (0.19)	1.7 (0.05)	0.7 (0.03)	2.9 (0.06)	5.8 (0.09)	5.4 (0.08)	1.1 (0.04)	13.2 (0.13)	6.5 (0.10)	62.8 (0.19)	19.8 (0.14)	9.5 (0.10)	33.5 (0.17)
Naturalized citizen	2,255 (19.3)	39.2 (0.41)	100.0 (†)	48.4 (0.66)	0.7 (0.11)	1.0 (0.14)	6.0 (0.33)	9.2 (0.38)	7.9 (0.34)	1.3 (0.14)	13.2 (0.47)	9.2 (0.46)	51.6 (0.66)	24.9 (0.58)	3.9 (0.30)	28.8 (0.62)
Noncitizen	5,407 (32.9)	27.1 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	62.0 (0.48)	1.2 (0.13)	1.0 (0.09)	11.8 (0.37)	23.0 (0.46)	5.3 (0.23)	2.0 (0.15)	11.5 (0.35)	6.2 (0.26)	38.0 (0.48)	17.5 (0.38)	3.8 (0.21)	16.7 (0.40)

†Not applicable.

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

²Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

³Includes persons reporting American Indian alone, persons reporting Alaska Native alone, and persons from American Indian and/or Alaska Native tribes specified or not specified.

⁴Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.

NOTE: Estimates are for the entire population in the indicated age range, including persons living in households and persons living in group quarters (such as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, military barracks, and correctional facilities). The first bachelor's degree major reported by respondents was used to classify their field of study, even though they were able to report a second bachelor's degree major and may possess advanced degrees in other fields. STEM fields, as defined here, consist of the fields specified in columns 6 through 13. Data were assembled based on major field aggregations, except that management of STEM activities was counted as a STEM field instead of a business field. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

Table 104.70. Number and percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type, and child's race/ethnicity: 2008 and 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year, household type, and race/ethnicity	Total, all 6- to 18-year-olds		Highest level of education attained by any parent residing with child ¹													
	Number (in thousands)	Percentage distribution	Total, all levels	Less than high school completion	High school completion ²	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree								
								Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctor's degree					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12					
2008																
Total, both household types.....	49,454 (59.8)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	10.9 (0.09)	20.8 (0.10)	23.3 (0.11)	10.3 (0.07)	34.7 (0.13)	20.5 (0.09)	9.4 (0.07)	4.8 (0.04)					
White	28,920 (47.0)	58.5 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	3.9 (0.06)	18.5 (0.13)	22.9 (0.13)	11.5 (0.09)	43.3 (0.15)	25.2 (0.12)	12.0 (0.09)	6.1 (0.06)					
Black	6,719 (31.0)	13.6 (0.06)	100.0 (†)	11.6 (0.27)	27.6 (0.36)	30.5 (0.32)	10.3 (0.23)	20.0 (0.29)	13.0 (0.24)	5.2 (0.15)	1.7 (0.09)					
Hispanic.....	9,858 (28.3)	19.9 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	32.1 (0.25)	25.0 (0.25)	20.6 (0.23)	6.9 (0.14)	15.4 (0.18)	10.2 (0.16)	3.5 (0.09)	1.8 (0.06)					
Asian.....	1,929 (15.1)	3.9 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.41)	12.8 (0.45)	12.0 (0.37)	7.1 (0.35)	58.2 (0.54)	30.3 (0.49)	16.3 (0.35)	11.6 (0.31)					
Pacific Islander.....	69 (3.9)	0.1 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	5.6 (1.62)	25.1 (3.02)	36.0 (3.50)	13.3 (2.61)	20.1 (2.69)	13.6 (2.51)	5.1 (1.27)	1.3 (0.48)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	348 (7.5)	0.7 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (0.90)	24.7 (1.30)	33.2 (1.28)	11.8 (0.78)	18.5 (1.00)	12.3 (0.83)	4.9 (0.56)	1.3 (0.28)					
Some other race.....	152 (6.2)	0.3 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	12.7 (1.63)	20.8 (1.76)	22.5 (2.06)	10.7 (1.69)	33.2 (2.19)	16.7 (1.49)	11.7 (1.28)	4.8 (0.79)					
Two or more races.....	1,458 (17.4)	2.9 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	5.9 (0.41)	18.2 (0.53)	28.1 (0.59)	12.1 (0.48)	35.8 (0.62)	20.2 (0.52)	10.0 (0.35)	5.5 (0.28)					
Two-parent household	33,492 (68.6)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	7.4 (0.08)	16.8 (0.13)	21.4 (0.12)	10.8 (0.09)	43.6 (0.17)	24.9 (0.12)	12.2 (0.09)	6.5 (0.06)					
White	21,968 (55.1)	65.6 (0.10)	100.0 (†)	2.0 (0.05)	14.9 (0.13)	21.4 (0.13)	11.7 (0.11)	50.1 (0.18)	28.4 (0.14)	14.2 (0.12)	7.4 (0.08)					
Black	2,473 (25.4)	7.4 (0.07)	100.0 (†)	3.6 (0.23)	19.4 (0.53)	29.6 (0.55)	13.0 (0.38)	34.5 (0.57)	20.9 (0.45)	9.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.21)					
Hispanic.....	6,264 (29.8)	18.7 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	28.7 (0.32)	24.2 (0.30)	20.4 (0.28)	7.4 (0.16)	19.3 (0.26)	12.4 (0.21)	4.6 (0.12)	2.4 (0.09)					
Asian.....	1,604 (15.2)	4.8 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	8.1 (0.41)	11.2 (0.43)	10.9 (0.37)	6.7 (0.35)	63.1 (0.58)	32.2 (0.57)	17.9 (0.39)	13.0 (0.36)					
Pacific Islander.....	49 (3.8)	0.1 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	2.8 (1.23)	19.9 (3.06)	41.0 (3.97)	14.6 (3.44)	21.8 (3.45)	14.1 (3.06)	6.4 (1.78)	1.3 (0.64)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	181 (6.0)	0.5 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	6.0 (0.94)	22.7 (1.64)	32.0 (1.70)	13.6 (1.16)	25.7 (1.54)	16.0 (1.28)	7.3 (0.87)	2.4 (0.56)					
Some other race.....	96 (5.4)	0.3 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (1.78)	15.6 (2.04)	18.8 (2.30)	9.8 (1.95)	45.8 (2.96)	21.9 (1.94)	16.9 (1.95)	7.0 (1.19)					
Two or more races.....	857 (15.2)	2.6 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	1.5 (0.22)	12.6 (0.57)	25.0 (0.69)	12.1 (0.50)	48.9 (0.84)	26.2 (0.76)	14.2 (0.51)	8.5 (0.44)					
Single-parent household.....	15,962 (69.9)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	18.3 (0.19)	29.3 (0.19)	27.1 (0.19)	9.1 (0.12)	16.1 (0.16)	11.2 (0.12)	3.6 (0.08)	1.3 (0.04)					
White	6,951 (45.9)	43.5 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (0.19)	29.7 (0.33)	27.7 (0.29)	10.7 (0.18)	21.9 (0.27)	14.9 (0.21)	4.9 (0.14)	2.0 (0.08)					
Black	4,247 (32.7)	26.6 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	16.3 (0.38)	32.4 (0.41)	31.1 (0.35)	8.8 (0.27)	11.5 (0.30)	8.5 (0.25)	2.6 (0.14)	0.4 (0.05)					
Hispanic.....	3,594 (30.8)	22.5 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	38.0 (0.46)	26.4 (0.42)	20.9 (0.37)	6.0 (0.23)	8.7 (0.28)	6.4 (0.25)	1.5 (0.10)	0.8 (0.07)					
Asian.....	325 (8.5)	2.0 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	19.2 (1.26)	20.5 (1.24)	17.3 (1.09)	8.9 (0.92)	34.2 (1.34)	21.0 (1.09)	8.2 (0.71)	4.9 (0.46)					
Pacific Islander.....	20 (2.5)	0.1 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	12.3 (4.94)	37.5 (6.12)	23.9 (4.72)	10.3 (3.43)	15.9 (4.59)	12.5 (4.35)	† (†)	† (†)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	167 (5.9)	1.0 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	18.1 (1.45)	26.8 (1.78)	34.5 (1.84)	10.0 (1.08)	10.7 (1.27)	8.2 (1.07)	2.3 (0.64)	† (†)					
Some other race.....	56 (4.0)	0.4 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	17.3 (3.05)	29.7 (2.94)	28.8 (3.57)	12.4 (3.00)	11.8 (2.16)	7.8 (1.84)	2.9 (0.74)	† (†)					
Two or more races.....	601 (11.7)	3.8 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	12.1 (0.89)	26.2 (0.80)	32.5 (1.11)	12.0 (0.75)	17.2 (0.79)	11.8 (0.67)	4.0 (0.32)	1.3 (0.20)					
2013																
Total, both household types.....	50,064 (47.6)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	10.8 (0.08)	19.3 (0.12)	22.0 (0.11)	10.6 (0.07)	37.3 (0.15)	21.3 (0.12)	11.1 (0.09)	4.9 (0.06)					
White	26,921 (28.4)	53.8 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	3.6 (0.08)	16.0 (0.15)	20.9 (0.15)	11.9 (0.09)	47.7 (0.19)	27.0 (0.16)	14.3 (0.12)	6.3 (0.07)					
Black	6,647 (26.4)	13.3 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	10.2 (0.23)	24.6 (0.32)	30.6 (0.37)	11.4 (0.22)	23.2 (0.34)	14.1 (0.25)	7.1 (0.16)	2.0 (0.09)					
Hispanic.....	11,668 (24.5)	23.3 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	29.0 (0.28)	25.8 (0.25)	20.8 (0.22)	7.6 (0.14)	16.8 (0.21)	10.9 (0.18)	4.2 (0.11)	1.8 (0.07)					
Asian.....	2,279 (16.0)	4.6 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	9.1 (0.32)	12.0 (0.34)	10.8 (0.31)	6.8 (0.28)	61.3 (0.44)	29.2 (0.40)	20.0 (0.36)	12.1 (0.30)					
Pacific Islander.....	82 (4.3)	0.2 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	6.0 (1.33)	30.1 (2.43)	31.8 (2.62)	12.7 (1.98)	19.3 (2.12)	13.2 (1.89)	5.5 (1.24)	† (†)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	376 (7.4)	0.8 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	11.7 (0.68)	25.0 (1.08)	29.8 (1.00)	13.2 (0.84)	20.3 (0.83)	13.4 (0.69)	5.1 (0.42)	1.7 (0.33)					
Some other race.....	136 (6.5)	0.3 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	13.5 (1.59)	19.0 (2.02)	21.3 (1.75)	8.4 (1.32)	37.9 (2.59)	19.7 (2.33)	10.0 (1.16)	8.1 (1.34)					
Two or more races.....	1,956 (18.6)	3.9 (0.04)	100.0 (†)	4.9 (0.25)	15.8 (0.48)	26.0 (0.54)	12.2 (0.38)	41.2 (0.54)	21.8 (0.47)	13.4 (0.38)	6.0 (0.23)					
Two-parent household	32,770 (68.1)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	7.2 (0.09)	15.0 (0.12)	19.3 (0.12)	10.8 (0.09)	47.7 (0.17)	26.2 (0.14)	14.7 (0.11)	6.8 (0.08)					
White	20,032 (48.1)	61.1 (0.10)	100.0 (†)	1.8 (0.06)	12.2 (0.14)	18.5 (0.16)	11.9 (0.12)	55.6 (0.19)	30.6 (0.17)	17.2 (0.14)	7.8 (0.10)					
Black	2,333 (28.4)	7.1 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	2.6 (0.21)	15.9 (0.47)	27.8 (0.59)	13.3 (0.40)	40.4 (0.60)	22.4 (0.50)	13.3 (0.34)	4.6 (0.25)					
Hispanic.....	7,019 (34.6)	21.4 (0.09)	100.0 (†)	24.9 (0.35)	24.5 (0.28)	20.6 (0.26)	8.0 (0.17)	21.8 (0.30)	13.7 (0.24)	5.6 (0.18)	2.5 (0.10)					
Asian.....	1,916 (17.2)	5.8 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	7.4 (0.28)	10.5 (0.30)	9.5 (0.34)	6.3 (0.26)	66.3 (0.42)	30.6 (0.43)	22.0 (0.42)	13.7 (0.35)					
Pacific Islander.....	54 (3.9)	0.2 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.76)	29.2 (3.40)	31.4 (3.14)	12.2 (2.04)	24.7 (2.91)	15.9 (2.52)	7.9 (1.75)	† (†)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	182 (5.8)	0.6 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	4.7 (0.66)	19.6 (1.25)	29.2 (1.30)	16.3 (1.17)	30.2 (1.42)	19.2 (1.28)	7.9 (0.77)	3.1 (0.65)					
Some other race.....	82 (4.9)	0.3 (0.01)	100.0 (†)	9.1 (1.62)	19.7 (2.66)	13.6 (1.97)	8.6 (1.61)	49.0 (3.34)	23.9 (2.76)	13.2 (1.69)	11.9 (2.13)					
Two or more races.....	1,152 (15.4)	3.5 (0.05)	100.0 (†)	1.3 (0.16)	10.0 (0.56)	22.1 (0.69)	11.2 (0.49)	55.3 (0.70)	27.7 (0.62)	18.4 (0.53)	9.2 (0.39)					
Single-parent household.....	17,295 (73.4)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	17.6 (0.16)	27.5 (0.20)	27.0 (0.19)	10.2 (0.13)	17.7 (0.21)	12.0 (0.17)	4.3 (0.10)	1.3 (0.05)					
White	6,889 (43.0)	39.8 (0.16)	100.0 (†)	8.6 (0.19)	27.0 (0.30)	27.8 (0.28)	11.9 (0.21)	24.6 (0.32)	16.7 (0.29)	5.9 (0.16)	2.0 (0.08)					
Black	4,314 (31.8)	24.9 (0.16)	100.0 (†)	14.3 (0.32)	29.4 (0.41)	32.1 (0.45)	10.3 (0.28)	13.9 (0.32)	9.6 (0.29)	3.7 (0.15)	0.6 (0.06)					
Hispanic.....	4,649 (36.1)	26.9 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	35.2 (0.44)	27.7 (0.43)	20.9 (0.32)	6.9 (0.21)	9.3 (0.23)	6.7 (0.21)	1.9 (0.09)	0.6 (0.06)					
Asian.....	363 (10.1)	2.1 (0.06)	100.0 (†)	18.2 (1.17)	20.0 (1.13)	17.9 (1.07)	9.0 (0.91)	34.8 (1.32)	21.8 (1.08)	9.4 (0.74)	3.7 (0.45)					
Pacific Islander.....	27 (2.8)	0.2 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	12.9 (3.46)	31.9 (4.21)	32.7 (4.80)	13.8 (3.75)	8.7 (2.62)	7.9 (2.62)	† (†)	† (†)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	194 (5.6)	1.1 (0.03)	100.0 (†)	18.2 (1.12)	30.1 (1.57)	30.4 (1.58)	10.3 (0.97)	11.0 (0.95)	8.1 (0.87)	2.4 (0.47)	0.5 (0.21)					
Some other race.....	54 (4.2)	0.3 (0.02)	100.0 (†)	20.1 (2.93)	17.9 (3.32)	32.8 (3.86)	8.1 (2.03)	21.1 (3.44)	13.6 (3.10)	5.3 (1.32)	2.3 (1.04)					
Two or more races.....	805 (12.6)	4.7 (0.07)	100.0 (†)	9.9 (0.59)	24.0 (0.80)	31.5 (0.87)	13.6 (0.63)	21.0 (0.81)	13.2 (0.57)	6.1 (0.51)	1.6 (0.21)					

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes adoptive and stepparents, but excludes parents not residing in the same household as their children.

²Includes parents who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

NOTE: Table includes only 6- to 18-year-olds who resided with at least one of their parents (including an adoptive or stepparent). The 6- to 18-year-olds in single-parent households resided with only one parent, while those in two-parent households resided with two parents. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.80. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000 and 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers ¹		Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment										
	2000	2013	2000						2013				
			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher	Bachelor's or higher degree			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher		Bachelor's or higher degree		
					Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree		Total	High school only	Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
United States	74.7 (0.02)	85.3 (0.09)	19.6 (0.01)	80.4 (0.01)	24.4 (0.01)	15.5 (0.01)	8.9 (#)	13.4 (0.04)	86.6 (0.04)	27.9 (0.05)	29.6 (0.06)	18.4 (0.04)	11.2 (0.04)
Alabama	72.2 (0.15)	81.9 (0.75)	24.7 (0.06)	75.3 (0.06)	19.0 (0.05)	12.1 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	15.1 (0.29)	84.9 (0.29)	31.4 (0.37)	23.5 (0.31)	14.7 (0.25)	8.8 (0.18)
Alaska	76.9 (0.40)	83.1 (2.32)	11.7 (0.12)	88.3 (0.12)	24.7 (0.16)	16.1 (0.13)	8.6 (0.10)	8.4 (0.67)	91.6 (0.67)	26.5 (1.06)	29.2 (1.14)	18.8 (0.94)	10.4 (0.72)
Arizona	69.2 (0.19)	81.8 (0.60)	19.0 (0.06)	81.0 (0.06)	23.5 (0.07)	15.1 (0.06)	8.4 (0.04)	14.2 (0.22)	85.8 (0.22)	24.8 (0.26)	27.5 (0.25)	17.2 (0.20)	10.3 (0.18)
Arkansas	75.4 (0.19)	85.7 (0.95)	24.7 (0.07)	75.3 (0.07)	16.7 (0.06)	11.0 (0.05)	5.7 (0.04)	15.5 (0.29)	84.5 (0.29)	35.7 (0.43)	20.6 (0.43)	13.2 (0.32)	7.4 (0.27)
California	70.7 (0.07)	85.7 (0.24)	23.2 (0.03)	76.8 (0.03)	26.6 (0.03)	17.1 (0.02)	9.5 (0.02)	18.3 (0.11)	81.7 (0.11)	20.9 (0.11)	31.1 (0.10)	19.5 (0.09)	11.5 (0.07)
Colorado	75.1 (0.15)	84.4 (0.62)	13.1 (0.05)	86.9 (0.05)	32.7 (0.06)	21.6 (0.06)	11.1 (0.04)	9.5 (0.23)	90.5 (0.23)	21.4 (0.27)	37.7 (0.27)	23.8 (0.26)	13.9 (0.21)
Connecticut	78.2 (0.21)	86.7 (0.79)	16.0 (0.06)	84.0 (0.06)	31.4 (0.08)	18.1 (0.07)	13.3 (0.06)	10.3 (0.27)	89.7 (0.27)	27.5 (0.33)	37.5 (0.36)	20.6 (0.29)	16.9 (0.27)
Delaware	77.6 (0.41)	84.7 (1.47)	17.4 (0.14)	82.6 (0.14)	25.0 (0.16)	15.6 (0.14)	9.4 (0.11)	11.9 (0.53)	88.1 (0.53)	31.2 (0.72)	29.6 (0.76)	17.1 (0.63)	12.5 (0.48)
District of Columbia	79.4 (0.40)	88.8 (1.56)	22.2 (0.18)	77.8 (0.18)	39.1 (0.21)	18.1 (0.17)	21.0 (0.11)	10.1 (0.54)	89.9 (0.54)	19.1 (0.62)	54.5 (0.72)	22.2 (0.85)	32.3 (0.80)
Florida	71.7 (0.11)	83.2 (0.44)	20.1 (0.04)	79.9 (0.04)	22.3 (0.04)	14.2 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	13.2 (0.12)	86.8 (0.12)	29.4 (0.15)	27.2 (0.15)	17.6 (0.13)	9.7 (0.10)
Georgia	70.0 (0.15)	82.0 (0.51)	21.4 (0.05)	78.6 (0.05)	24.3 (0.05)	16.0 (0.05)	8.3 (0.04)	14.4 (0.17)	85.6 (0.17)	28.6 (0.26)	28.4 (0.22)	17.8 (0.19)	10.6 (0.13)
Hawaii	85.8 (0.25)	91.9 (0.77)	15.4 (0.10)	84.6 (0.10)	26.2 (0.12)	17.8 (0.10)	8.4 (0.08)	9.0 (0.42)	91.0 (0.42)	26.9 (0.63)	31.4 (0.66)	21.2 (0.51)	10.2 (0.40)
Idaho	77.3 (0.25)	85.7 (1.27)	15.3 (0.09)	84.7 (0.09)	21.7 (0.10)	14.9 (0.09)	6.8 (0.06)	10.6 (0.37)	89.4 (0.37)	27.5 (0.65)	26.2 (0.65)	18.1 (0.57)	8.1 (0.31)
Illinois	76.0 (0.09)	86.5 (0.37)	18.6 (0.03)	81.4 (0.03)	26.1 (0.03)	16.6 (0.03)	9.5 (0.02)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	27.1 (0.21)	32.3 (0.24)	19.8 (0.21)	12.5 (0.14)
Indiana	76.5 (0.15)	82.9 (0.56)	17.9 (0.05)	82.1 (0.05)	19.4 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.04)	12.4 (0.19)	87.6 (0.19)	34.5 (0.26)	23.7 (0.28)	15.1 (0.21)	8.6 (0.15)
Iowa	81.4 (0.16)	88.8 (0.78)	13.9 (0.06)	86.1 (0.06)	21.2 (0.07)	14.7 (0.06)	6.5 (0.04)	8.4 (0.25)	91.6 (0.25)	33.2 (0.49)	26.0 (0.43)	17.9 (0.40)	8.1 (0.27)
Kansas	78.3 (0.18)	87.2 (0.75)	14.0 (0.06)	86.0 (0.06)	25.8 (0.08)	17.1 (0.06)	8.7 (0.05)	9.7 (0.31)	90.3 (0.31)	26.8 (0.40)	30.9 (0.40)	19.7 (0.37)	11.2 (0.28)
Kentucky	74.9 (0.15)	84.8 (0.68)	25.9 (0.06)	74.1 (0.06)	17.1 (0.05)	10.2 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	16.1 (0.26)	83.9 (0.26)	32.9 (0.33)	22.6 (0.29)	13.1 (0.23)	9.5 (0.20)
Louisiana	72.3 (0.15)	79.2 (0.88)	25.2 (0.06)	74.8 (0.06)	18.7 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	6.5 (0.03)	17.0 (0.29)	83.0 (0.29)	33.7 (0.36)	22.7 (0.31)	15.1 (0.26)	7.6 (0.20)
Maine	78.9 (0.28)	90.5 (1.22)	14.6 (0.08)	85.4 (0.08)	22.9 (0.10)	15.0 (0.09)	7.9 (0.06)	7.9 (0.36)	92.1 (0.36)	34.7 (0.85)	28.0 (0.68)	18.2 (0.54)	9.8 (0.45)
Maryland	79.6 (0.16)	88.4 (0.53)	16.2 (0.05)	83.8 (0.05)	31.4 (0.07)	18.0 (0.06)	13.4 (0.05)	10.7 (0.18)	89.3 (0.18)	26.0 (0.28)	37.3 (0.30)	20.1 (0.26)	17.2 (0.24)
Massachusetts	82.2 (0.13)	89.0 (0.48)	15.2 (0.05)	84.8 (0.05)	33.2 (0.06)	19.5 (0.05)	13.7 (0.04)	9.9 (0.14)	90.1 (0.14)	26.0 (0.27)	40.1 (0.30)	22.2 (0.22)	17.9 (0.21)
Michigan	76.5 (0.10)	86.5 (0.51)	16.6 (0.03)	83.4 (0.03)	21.8 (0.04)	13.7 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	10.6 (0.16)	89.4 (0.16)	29.4 (0.25)	26.9 (0.23)	16.5 (0.18)	10.4 (0.15)
Minnesota	79.3 (0.13)	86.4 (0.67)	12.1 (0.04)	87.9 (0.04)	27.4 (0.06)	19.1 (0.05)	8.3 (0.03)	7.8 (0.20)	92.2 (0.20)	26.4 (0.36)	33.6 (0.40)	22.6 (0.33)	11.0 (0.22)
Mississippi	71.3 (0.18)	80.6 (1.09)	27.1 (0.08)	72.9 (0.08)	16.9 (0.06)	11.1 (0.05)	5.8 (0.04)	17.7 (0.33)	82.3 (0.33)	30.3 (0.40)	20.5 (0.35)	13.1 (0.25)	7.4 (0.25)
Missouri	76.5 (0.13)	87.6 (0.58)	18.7 (0.05)	81.3 (0.05)	21.6 (0.05)	14.0 (0.04)	7.6 (0.03)	11.0 (0.18)	89.0 (0.18)	31.9 (0.30)	27.0 (0.28)	17.1 (0.24)	10.0 (0.17)
Montana	78.6 (0.31)	82.1 (1.79)	12.8 (0.10)	87.2 (0.10)	24.4 (0.13)	17.2 (0.11)	7.2 (0.08)	6.8 (0.35)	93.2 (0.35)	28.0 (0.67)	29.3 (0.81)	19.9 (0.61)	9.4 (0.49)
Nebraska	80.0 (0.21)	89.9 (0.92)	13.4 (0.07)	86.6 (0.07)	23.7 (0.09)	16.4 (0.08)	7.3 (0.06)	9.4 (0.32)	90.6 (0.32)	26.9 (0.54)	30.3 (0.61)	20.3 (0.47)	10.0 (0.39)
Nevada	66.7 (0.32)	79.7 (1.16)	19.3 (0.10)	80.7 (0.10)	18.2 (0.10)	12.1 (0.08)	6.1 (0.06)	14.8 (0.31)	85.2 (0.31)	28.6 (0.50)	22.4 (0.39)	15.1 (0.32)	7.3 (0.23)
New Hampshire	77.8 (0.29)	90.8 (1.09)	12.6 (0.08)	87.4 (0.08)	28.7 (0.11)	18.7 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	7.4 (0.36)	92.6 (0.36)	28.9 (0.63)	35.1 (0.71)	22.2 (0.53)	12.9 (0.40)
New Jersey	76.3 (0.14)	87.7 (0.50)	17.9 (0.04)	82.1 (0.04)	29.8 (0.05)	18.8 (0.04)	11.0 (0.04)	11.6 (0.18)	88.4 (0.18)	29.0 (0.23)	36.4 (0.22)	22.5 (0.20)	13.9 (0.19)
New Mexico	70.5 (0.24)	82.4 (1.09)	21.1 (0.09)	78.9 (0.09)	23.5 (0.09)	13.7 (0.07)	9.8 (0.06)	16.3 (0.38)	83.7 (0.38)	26.6 (0.47)	26.3 (0.46)	14.5 (0.41)	11.8 (0.29)
New York	76.1 (0.09)	86.6 (0.32)	20.9 (0.03)	79.1 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	15.6 (0.03)	11.8 (0.03)	14.6 (0.15)	85.4 (0.15)	26.8 (0.18)	33.9 (0.18)	19.2 (0.14)	14.7 (0.14)
North Carolina	74.2 (0.11)	84.0 (0.59)	21.9 (0.04)	78.1 (0.04)	22.5 (0.04)	15.3 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	14.3 (0.20)	85.7 (0.20)	26.6 (0.21)	28.3 (0.25)	18.3 (0.20)	10.0 (0.13)
North Dakota	84.4 (0.24)	87.9 (1.91)	16.1 (0.10)	83.9 (0.10)	22.0 (0.12)	16.5 (0.10)	5.5 (0.06)	8.1 (0.47)	91.9 (0.47)	27.2 (0.95)	27.8 (0.86)	20.5 (0.81)	7.3 (0.55)
Ohio	76.8 (0.09)	86.0 (0.43)	17.0 (0.03)	83.0 (0.03)	21.1 (0.03)	13.7 (0.03)	7.4 (0.02)	10.9 (0.15)	89.1 (0.15)	34.2 (0.25)	26.0 (0.18)	16.3 (0.16)	9.7 (0.11)
Oklahoma	74.8 (0.16)	82.8 (0.67)	19.4 (0.06)	80.6 (0.06)	20.3 (0.06)	13.5 (0.05)	6.8 (0.04)	13.3 (0.27)	86.7 (0.27)	32.0 (0.39)	24.0 (0.39)	16.2 (0.31)	7.8 (0.22)
Oregon	74.2 (0.17)	85.6 (0.98)	14.9 (0.05)	85.1 (0.05)	25.1 (0.06)	16.4 (0.06)	8.7 (0.04)	10.4 (0.24)	89.6 (0.24)	24.3 (0.33)	30.4 (0.33)	19.0 (0.31)	11.4 (0.21)
Pennsylvania	79.8 (0.09)	87.9 (0.42)	18.1 (0.03)	81.9 (0.03)	22.4 (0.03)	14.0 (0.03)	8.4 (0.02)	10.8 (0.14)	89.2 (0.14)	36.4 (0.23)	28.6 (0.24)	17.3 (0.18)	11.3 (0.16)
Rhode Island	81.3 (0.32)	89.5 (1.10)	22.0 (0.13)	78.0 (0.13)	25.6 (0.14)	15.9 (0.12)	9.7 (0.10)	13.7 (0.56)	86.3 (0.56)	26.4 (0.76)	32.7 (0.63)	20.1 (0.57)	12.7 (0.44)
South Carolina	74.3 (0.18)	83.4 (0.72)	23.7 (0.07)	76.3 (0.07)	20.4 (0.07)	13.5 (0.06)	6.9 (0.04)	14.6 (0.31)	85.4 (0.31)	29.2 (0.35)	25.9 (0.32)	16.3 (0.27)	9.6 (0.20)
South Dakota	78.2 (0.33)	86.5 (1.71)	15.4 (0.12)	84.6 (0.12)	21.5 (0.13)	15.5 (0.12)	6.0 (0.08)	8.7 (0.52)	91.3 (0.52)	31.9 (0.92)	25.9 (0.82)	18.8 (0.69)	7.1 (0.43)
Tennessee	75.1 (0.16)	86.9 (0.53)	24.1 (0.06)	75.9 (0.06)	19.6 (0.06)	12.8 (0.05)	6.8 (0.03)	14.4 (0.20)	85.6 (0.20)	33.1 (0.27)	24.7 (0.28)	15.5 (0.22)	9.1 (0.17)
Texas	68.6 (0.08)	82.9 (0.38)	24.3 (0.03)	75.7 (0.03)	23.2 (0.03)	15.6 (0.03)	7.6 (0.02)	18.1 (0.12)	81.9 (0.12)	25.2 (0.15)	27.5 (0.15)	18.3 (0.13)	9.3 (0.10)
Utah	80.3 (0.16)	87.3 (0.83)	12.3 (0.07)	87.7 (0.07)	26.1 (0.09)	17.8 (0.08)	8.3 (0.06)	8.4 (0.29)	91.6 (0.29)	23.1 (0.42)	31.3 (0.42)	20.8 (0.34)	10.5 (0.30)
Vermont	83.0 (0.28)	91.2 (1.41)	13.6 (0.10)	86.4 (0.10)	29.4 (0.13)	18.3 (0.11)	11.1 (0.09)	8.5 (0.57)	91.5 (0.57)	30.5 (0.98)	34.2 (1.18)	20.5 (0.92)	13.7 (0.74)
Virginia	79.4 (0.13)	88.6 (0.46)	18.5 (0.05)	81.5 (0.05)	29.5 (0.06)	17.9 (0.05)	11.6 (0.04)	11.7 (0.19)	88.3 (0.19)	24.9 (0.27)	36.1 (0.26)	20.9 (0.20)	15.2 (0.19)
Washington	75.3 (0.16)	85.0 (0.56)	12.9 (0.05)	87.1 (0.05)	27.7 (0.06)	18.4 (0.05)	9.3 (0.04)	9.8 (0.18)	90.2 (0.18)	23.1 (0.31)	32.8 (0.27)	21.0 (0.25)	11.8 (0.18)
West Virginia	78.2 (0.22)	85.7 (1.28)	24.8 (0.09)	75.2 (0.09)	14.8 (0.07)	8.9 (0.06)	5.9 (0.05)	15.4 (0.38)	84.6 (0.38)	40.3 (0.52)	18.8 (0.48)	11.3 (0.39)	7.5 (0.32)
Wisconsin	78.9 (0.13)	87.1 (0.53)	14.9 (0.04)	85.1 (0.04)	22.4 (0.05)	15.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	9.4 (0.21)	90.6 (0.21)	31.8 (0.30)	27.8 (0.34)	18.7 (0.32)	9.1 (0.20)
Wyoming	79.0 (0.41)	88.9 (1.65)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	21.9 (0.16)	14.9 (0.14)	7.0 (0.10)	6.4 (0.49)	93.6 (0.49)	28.1 (0.86)	27.1 (1.09)	18.3 (0.86)	8.8 (0.61)

#Rounds to zero.

¹High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/products/view.xhtml?_af=DEC_00_SF3_QTP20&prodType=table; Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*, and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

Table 104.85. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Percent with high school completion or higher						Percent with bachelor's degree or higher					
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Two or more races	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Two or more races
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	86.6 (0.04)	91.7 (0.03)	83.9 (0.10)	64.7 (0.15)	86.2 (0.14)	90.1 (0.22)	29.6 (0.06)	33.0 (0.07)	19.3 (0.13)	14.0 (0.11)	51.5 (0.20)	31.5 (0.39)
Alabama.....	84.9 (0.29)	87.0 (0.36)	81.2 (0.51)	61.7 (2.36)	90.7 (2.11)	88.7 (2.11)	23.5 (0.31)	25.8 (0.35)	16.0 (0.61)	15.3 (1.95)	56.2 (3.35)	29.5 (3.52)
Alaska.....	91.6 (0.67)	95.4 (0.60)	78.2 (6.60)	90.3 (3.34)	81.0 (4.93)	92.7 (3.58)	29.2 (1.14)	34.0 (1.46)	19.6 (4.97)	26.8 (5.37)	20.2 (5.11)	35.7 (7.37)
Arizona.....	85.8 (0.22)	94.1 (0.18)	87.8 (1.10)	64.4 (0.71)	86.8 (1.33)	90.0 (1.57)	27.5 (0.25)	34.0 (0.36)	22.0 (1.51)	10.0 (0.36)	50.5 (1.74)	34.2 (2.51)
Arkansas.....	84.5 (0.29)	86.9 (0.31)	82.2 (0.91)	51.3 (2.65)	85.3 (2.83)	92.1 (1.65)	20.6 (0.43)	22.2 (0.50)	13.7 (0.93)	7.7 (1.24)	50.2 (3.63)	23.8 (3.45)
California.....	81.7 (0.11)	94.3 (0.09)	88.5 (0.33)	60.4 (0.29)	86.4 (0.25)	91.4 (0.50)	31.1 (0.10)	40.5 (0.16)	22.8 (0.52)	11.3 (0.16)	48.9 (0.31)	36.5 (0.97)
Colorado.....	90.5 (0.23)	95.7 (0.17)	87.7 (1.34)	68.3 (0.98)	87.3 (1.17)	93.2 (1.39)	37.7 (0.27)	43.8 (0.33)	23.3 (1.84)	12.4 (0.58)	51.5 (2.01)	36.5 (2.62)
Connecticut.....	89.7 (0.27)	93.4 (0.25)	85.9 (1.07)	69.4 (1.26)	89.2 (1.43)	91.5 (1.90)	37.5 (0.36)	41.8 (0.39)	18.6 (1.19)	15.3 (0.98)	67.2 (2.06)	39.1 (3.56)
Delaware.....	88.1 (0.53)	91.1 (0.62)	86.2 (1.41)	63.5 (3.16)	89.5 (2.90)	81.4 (7.13)	29.6 (0.76)	31.7 (0.87)	20.6 (1.86)	14.5 (2.38)	67.6 (4.29)	15.4 ! (5.01)
District of Columbia.....	89.9 (0.54)	99.5 (0.21)	84.2 (0.87)	75.5 (3.78)	93.6 (2.63)	96.0 (2.53)	54.5 (0.72)	90.9 (0.76)	23.4 (1.27)	46.7 (3.21)	70.1 (4.92)	68.0 (7.22)
Florida.....	86.8 (0.12)	91.5 (0.11)	81.0 (0.37)	77.0 (0.41)	87.3 (0.76)	89.7 (0.96)	27.2 (0.15)	30.5 (0.22)	17.2 (0.34)	21.6 (0.28)	49.3 (1.20)	29.9 (1.76)
Georgia.....	85.6 (0.17)	89.4 (0.20)	84.6 (0.35)	57.0 (1.11)	86.0 (0.91)	92.9 (1.13)	28.4 (0.22)	32.3 (0.26)	21.3 (0.43)	12.7 (0.72)	52.1 (1.33)	38.5 (2.78)
Hawaii.....	91.0 (0.42)	96.8 (0.39)	98.2 (0.96)	90.0 (1.61)	87.4 (0.75)	92.9 (0.89)	31.4 (0.66)	43.7 (1.31)	22.2 (5.10)	20.9 (2.21)	33.5 (0.97)	19.1 (1.26)
Idaho.....	89.4 (0.37)	93.0 (0.33)	† (†)	58.2 (2.61)	79.5 (4.44)	84.4 (3.82)	26.2 (0.65)	27.7 (0.70)	† (†)	11.3 (1.46)	34.5 (4.00)	22.7 (4.48)
Illinois.....	87.9 (0.13)	93.2 (0.12)	85.2 (0.43)	62.2 (0.71)	91.6 (0.62)	91.3 (1.30)	32.3 (0.24)	35.9 (0.28)	20.2 (0.53)	13.3 (0.48)	62.5 (1.00)	41.2 (2.32)
Indiana.....	87.6 (0.19)	89.1 (0.21)	85.0 (0.85)	64.8 (1.58)	90.3 (1.39)	87.6 (1.92)	23.7 (0.28)	24.5 (0.29)	15.1 (0.92)	11.7 (0.98)	59.4 (3.08)	19.6 (2.06)
Iowa.....	91.6 (0.25)	93.1 (0.24)	85.2 (2.35)	61.6 (2.86)	83.9 (2.60)	94.0 (2.25)	26.0 (0.43)	26.3 (0.44)	18.0 (4.19)	10.9 (2.12)	56.2 (4.33)	10.9 (2.93)
Kansas.....	90.3 (0.31)	93.6 (0.26)	87.1 (1.37)	60.8 (2.31)	82.0 (2.22)	92.8 (1.88)	30.9 (0.40)	33.1 (0.43)	19.4 (1.85)	12.5 (1.23)	46.0 (3.71)	30.1 (3.79)
Kentucky.....	83.9 (0.26)	84.1 (0.29)	85.4 (1.02)	66.5 (2.57)	83.6 (2.56)	90.6 (2.19)	22.6 (0.29)	22.8 (0.31)	16.1 (1.05)	16.2 (1.89)	58.1 (3.63)	25.9 (3.31)
Louisiana.....	83.0 (0.29)	86.9 (0.35)	77.1 (0.66)	72.7 (1.52)	72.2 (2.70)	82.0 (3.42)	22.7 (0.31)	26.3 (0.42)	14.7 (0.52)	18.8 (1.22)	40.8 (2.72)	21.6 (2.59)
Maine.....	92.1 (0.36)	92.5 (0.38)	73.7 (6.96)	83.9 (5.57)	76.2 (6.32)	93.3 (2.42)	28.0 (0.68)	27.9 (0.69)	13.0 ! (6.11)	33.1 (7.07)	47.7 (7.23)	27.3 (5.20)
Maryland.....	89.3 (0.18)	92.8 (0.22)	88.6 (0.37)	65.7 (1.13)	89.3 (0.93)	91.5 (1.75)	37.3 (0.30)	42.8 (0.36)	25.5 (0.61)	21.7 (1.23)	59.2 (1.30)	37.9 (3.13)
Massachusetts.....	90.1 (0.14)	93.0 (0.19)	83.0 (1.10)	69.9 (1.11)	86.8 (0.77)	89.2 (1.73)	40.1 (0.30)	42.5 (0.31)	24.2 (1.02)	17.8 (0.82)	60.1 (1.28)	34.8 (2.51)
Michigan.....	89.4 (0.16)	91.2 (0.15)	83.7 (0.60)	70.4 (1.39)	87.9 (1.19)	88.3 (1.43)	26.9 (0.23)	28.2 (0.25)	15.7 (0.54)	16.6 (1.16)	60.1 (1.84)	24.6 (1.88)
Minnesota.....	92.2 (0.20)	94.7 (0.18)	79.9 (1.88)	63.2 (2.86)	82.2 (1.79)	84.7 (2.56)	33.6 (0.40)	34.6 (0.40)	17.8 (1.74)	19.4 (1.97)	47.3 (2.56)	30.2 (3.12)
Mississippi.....	82.3 (0.33)	86.2 (0.38)	76.8 (0.68)	65.0 (3.36)	82.2 (3.79)	85.2 (3.93)	20.5 (0.35)	24.0 (0.44)	14.4 (0.55)	13.6 (2.16)	37.9 (4.39)	20.5 (4.40)
Missouri.....	89.0 (0.18)	90.2 (0.20)	85.8 (0.75)	70.2 (1.85)	87.5 (1.81)	86.4 (1.86)	27.0 (0.28)	28.2 (0.32)	15.8 (0.73)	18.9 (1.62)	55.9 (2.47)	25.2 (2.42)
Montana.....	93.2 (0.35)	93.9 (0.36)	† (†)	85.6 (3.82)	† (†)	96.9 (2.14)	29.3 (0.81)	30.7 (0.86)	† (†)	14.5 (4.06)	† (†)	36.4 (8.64)
Nebraska.....	90.6 (0.32)	94.7 (0.31)	88.4 (1.96)	45.1 (2.43)	82.8 (3.72)	92.2 (4.12)	30.3 (0.61)	32.6 (0.65)	16.2 (2.46)	8.9 (1.49)	46.2 (6.30)	31.7 (6.74)
Nevada.....	85.2 (0.31)	92.6 (0.28)	86.5 (1.38)	63.7 (1.17)	86.8 (1.14)	92.3 (1.48)	22.4 (0.39)	26.5 (0.58)	15.8 (1.22)	9.0 (0.58)	36.6 (1.41)	25.0 (2.96)
New Hampshire.....	92.6 (0.36)	93.2 (0.35)	83.0 (8.01)	75.0 (6.17)	89.0 (3.68)	85.7 (3.99)	35.1 (0.71)	35.0 (0.73)	23.4 ! (7.48)	21.9 (4.33)	59.1 (4.64)	34.0 (6.09)
New Jersey.....	88.4 (0.18)	93.0 (0.17)	86.3 (0.52)	70.7 (0.74)	92.5 (0.44)	87.8 (2.14)	36.4 (0.22)	39.7 (0.28)	21.8 (0.61)	16.7 (0.49)	70.0 (0.89)	39.4 (2.29)
New Mexico.....	83.7 (0.38)	93.5 (0.43)	92.5 (2.58)	72.9 (0.79)	89.3 (2.35)	97.4 (1.27)	26.3 (0.46)	38.5 (0.75)	29.6 (4.34)	15.0 (0.57)	52.7 (4.72)	34.9 (4.80)
New York.....	85.4 (0.15)	92.3 (0.10)	82.6 (0.41)	66.4 (0.49)	78.3 (0.60)	86.9 (1.24)	33.9 (0.18)	39.7 (0.23)	22.1 (0.40)	16.7 (0.37)	45.8 (0.63)	37.9 (1.64)
North Carolina.....	85.7 (0.20)	89.5 (0.22)	83.1 (0.40)	54.6 (1.22)	83.8 (1.13)	86.1 (1.39)	28.3 (0.25)	32.0 (0.29)	18.2 (0.46)	12.8 (0.74)	52.5 (1.99)	28.1 (1.97)
North Dakota.....	91.9 (0.47)	92.3 (0.47)	† (†)	85.9 (4.87)	† (†)	92.3 (4.77)	27.8 (0.86)	28.3 (0.96)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Ohio.....	89.1 (0.15)	90.5 (0.13)	83.0 (0.57)	71.3 (1.64)	87.2 (1.12)	88.6 (1.24)	26.0 (0.18)	27.0 (0.21)	15.2 (0.59)	16.4 (1.33)	61.9 (1.72)	27.8 (1.72)
Oklahoma.....	86.7 (0.27)	89.4 (0.27)	87.9 (1.22)	59.1 (1.84)	75.2 (3.19)	89.2 (0.94)	24.0 (0.39)	26.5 (0.52)	17.5 (1.36)	9.0 (0.92)	38.9 (3.19)	22.9 (1.51)
Oregon.....	89.6 (0.24)	93.2 (0.21)	86.9 (2.37)	59.5 (1.47)	82.3 (1.29)	89.8 (1.51)	30.4 (0.33)	32.2 (0.37)	19.2 (2.16)	13.8 (1.11)	43.1 (1.89)	25.4 (2.02)
Pennsylvania.....	89.2 (0.14)	91.1 (0.13)	84.6 (0.65)	68.6 (1.19)	82.2 (1.35)	89.5 (1.85)	28.6 (0.24)	29.9 (0.26)	16.5 (0.63)	14.5 (0.85)	54.6 (1.59)	30.5 (2.50)
Rhode Island.....	86.3 (0.56)	89.9 (0.52)	80.1 (3.10)	64.1 (2.60)	79.8 (3.30)	91.5 (3.56)	32.7 (0.63)	35.8 (0.76)	21.1 (3.77)	11.4 (1.37)	46.8 (4.04)	31.0 (7.33)
South Carolina.....	85.4 (0.31)	89.1 (0.33)	79.9 (0.58)	59.7 (2.11)	86.5 (2.16)	84.8 (2.94)	25.9 (0.32)	30.5 (0.38)	15.0 (0.61)	13.7 (1.09)	40.9 (3.09)	23.1 (3.78)
South Dakota.....	91.3 (0.52)	93.3 (0.50)	83.5 (10.10)	75.3 (5.79)	72.6 (8.07)	82.1 (5.58)	25.9 (0.82)	27.6 (0.86)	37.8 ! (15.86)	8.8 ! (3.04)	38.7 (10.15)	10.1 ! (4.30)
Tennessee.....	85.6 (0.20)	87.5 (0.19)	82.3 (0.68)	58.2 (2.06)	85.9 (1.82)	85.6 (2.24)	24.7 (0.28)	26.0 (0.32)	17.9 (0.60)	12.0 (1.10)	49.6 (3.18)	26.4 (2.28)
Texas.....	81.9 (0.12)	93.0 (0.09)	87.7 (0.24)	61.9 (0.30)	88.8 (0.45)	91.7 (0.89)	27.5 (0.15)	35.8 (0.22)	22.3 (0.41)	12.4 (0.22)	57.8 (0.80)	35.9 (1.68)
Utah.....	91.6 (0.29)	95.3 (0.23)	86.2 (4.43)	67.0 (1.79)	84.9 (2.57)	93.9 (1.95)	31.3 (0.42)	33.7 (0.47)	22.8 (4.43)	11.7 (0.99)	50.3 (3.41)	31.9 (5.08)
Vermont.....	91.5 (0.57)	91.8 (0.58)	† (†)	90.6 (4.08)	89.7 (5.44)	85.0 (5.63)	34.2 (1.18)	34.0 (1.18)	† (†)	34.7 (8.36)	53.7 (12.02)	36.5 (8.55)
Virginia.....	88.3 (0.19)	91.2 (0.18)	83.6 (0.42)	71.9 (1.18)	89.8 (0.63)	90.1 (1.15)	36.1 (0.26)	39.4 (0.30)	21.9 (0.57)	22.8 (1.10)	58.2 (1.15)	39.3 (2.00)
Washington.....	90.2 (0.18)	93.8 (0.15)	88.3 (1.12)	62.1 (1.14)	85.7 (0.76)	92.9 (1.12)	32.8 (0.27)	34.4 (0.30)	21.0 (1.40)	13.9 (0.79)	46.7 (1.09)	30.5 (1.79)
West Virginia.....	84.6 (0.38)	84.5 (0.40)	88.7 (2.03)	71.5 (4.13)	97.0 (1.90)	84.0 (3.98)	18.8 (0.48)	18.6 (0.50)	16.8 (2.28)	12.9 (3.68)	70.5 (7.06)	22.1 (5.03)
Wisconsin.....	90.6 (0.21)	93.0 (0.19)	78.8 (1.34)	65.2 (1.97)	82.3 (1.87)	91.1 (1.99)	27.8 (0.34)	29.2 (0.36)	12.8 (1.29)	12.5 (1.30)	46.4 (2.78)	24.2 (3.33)
Wyoming.....	93.6 (0.49)	94.5 (0.46)	† (†)	81.6 (3.09)	† (†)	98.1 (1.81)	27.1 (1.09)	27.9 (1.15)	† (†)	13.0 (2.77)	† (†)	26.4 (7.32)

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Total includes racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 104.88. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by sex and state: 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number of persons age 25 and over (in thousands)					Percent with high school completion or higher					Percent with bachelor's or higher degree							
State	Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
United States	210,991	(53.6)	101,749	(35.4)	109,243	(30.8)	86.6	(0.04)	85.9	(0.04)	87.2	(0.04)	29.6	(0.06)	29.5	(0.07)	29.7	(0.07)
Alabama.....	3,226	(4.4)	1,525	(3.6)	1,701	(2.8)	84.9	(0.29)	84.0	(0.43)	85.7	(0.35)	23.5	(0.31)	23.4	(0.35)	23.5	(0.44)
Alaska.....	462	(3.1)	239	(2.2)	222	(2.3)	91.6	(0.67)	91.0	(0.90)	92.3	(0.90)	29.2	(1.14)	25.5	(1.49)	33.2	(1.43)
Arizona.....	4,350	(4.1)	2,133	(3.2)	2,216	(3.0)	85.8	(0.22)	85.5	(0.25)	86.2	(0.29)	27.5	(0.25)	28.2	(0.32)	26.8	(0.32)
Arkansas.....	1,962	(3.0)	944	(2.8)	1,018	(2.3)	84.5	(0.29)	83.9	(0.37)	85.0	(0.46)	20.6	(0.43)	20.5	(0.51)	20.7	(0.55)
California.....	25,150	(7.9)	12,279	(6.6)	12,871	(6.0)	81.7	(0.11)	81.4	(0.13)	82.0	(0.13)	31.1	(0.10)	31.2	(0.11)	30.9	(0.14)
Colorado.....	3,516	(4.1)	1,741	(3.3)	1,774	(2.6)	90.5	(0.23)	89.8	(0.34)	91.2	(0.25)	37.7	(0.27)	37.9	(0.39)	37.5	(0.35)
Connecticut.....	2,469	(2.4)	1,176	(2.7)	1,293	(1.7)	89.7	(0.27)	89.1	(0.33)	90.2	(0.35)	37.5	(0.36)	37.7	(0.56)	37.4	(0.44)
Delaware.....	631	(1.8)	299	(1.6)	333	(1.4)	88.1	(0.53)	87.8	(0.75)	88.4	(0.66)	29.6	(0.76)	30.0	(0.96)	29.3	(0.99)
District of Columbia.....	454	(0.9)	211	(0.8)	243	(0.8)	89.9	(0.54)	89.9	(0.69)	90.0	(0.72)	54.5	(0.72)	55.6	(0.96)	53.5	(0.90)
Florida.....	13,731	(7.0)	6,575	(5.1)	7,156	(5.2)	86.8	(0.12)	86.0	(0.17)	87.5	(0.13)	27.2	(0.15)	27.9	(0.22)	26.7	(0.16)
Georgia.....	6,475	(6.2)	3,083	(5.0)	3,392	(4.2)	85.6	(0.17)	84.4	(0.25)	86.7	(0.21)	28.4	(0.22)	28.2	(0.30)	28.7	(0.27)
Hawaii.....	961	(1.9)	475	(1.5)	486	(1.7)	91.0	(0.42)	91.8	(0.58)	90.3	(0.53)	31.4	(0.66)	30.1	(0.84)	32.6	(0.82)
Idaho.....	1,025	(2.0)	504	(1.8)	520	(1.5)	89.4	(0.37)	88.8	(0.46)	90.0	(0.55)	26.2	(0.65)	27.0	(0.84)	25.4	(0.72)
Illinois.....	8,594	(6.0)	4,129	(4.2)	4,464	(4.6)	87.9	(0.13)	87.2	(0.18)	88.6	(0.17)	32.3	(0.24)	31.8	(0.30)	32.7	(0.26)
Indiana.....	4,315	(5.1)	2,078	(3.8)	2,237	(3.3)	87.6	(0.19)	86.9	(0.25)	88.3	(0.26)	23.7	(0.28)	23.5	(0.31)	23.9	(0.36)
Iowa.....	2,051	(3.3)	996	(2.3)	1,054	(2.5)	91.6	(0.25)	91.1	(0.31)	92.0	(0.34)	26.0	(0.43)	25.2	(0.63)	26.7	(0.43)
Kansas.....	1,874	(3.2)	913	(2.8)	961	(2.7)	90.3	(0.31)	89.5	(0.50)	91.1	(0.34)	30.9	(0.40)	30.5	(0.50)	31.2	(0.59)
Kentucky.....	2,956	(3.2)	1,422	(3.2)	1,534	(2.6)	83.9	(0.26)	82.5	(0.36)	85.2	(0.32)	22.6	(0.29)	22.4	(0.34)	22.7	(0.39)
Louisiana.....	3,033	(4.0)	1,453	(3.2)	1,580	(2.8)	83.0	(0.29)	80.9	(0.40)	85.0	(0.35)	22.7	(0.31)	21.5	(0.41)	23.8	(0.41)
Maine.....	952	(2.2)	457	(2.1)	495	(1.5)	92.1	(0.36)	90.8	(0.55)	93.2	(0.43)	28.0	(0.68)	26.0	(0.87)	29.9	(0.82)
Maryland.....	4,021	(3.6)	1,899	(2.7)	2,121	(2.5)	89.3	(0.18)	88.4	(0.27)	90.1	(0.23)	37.3	(0.30)	36.4	(0.38)	38.1	(0.37)
Massachusetts.....	4,607	(3.2)	2,184	(2.9)	2,423	(2.4)	90.1	(0.14)	89.6	(0.19)	90.4	(0.21)	40.1	(0.30)	39.9	(0.40)	40.3	(0.33)
Michigan.....	6,653	(5.5)	3,197	(4.4)	3,456	(3.8)	89.4	(0.16)	88.6	(0.22)	90.1	(0.21)	26.9	(0.23)	27.0	(0.28)	26.9	(0.28)
Minnesota.....	3,638	(4.6)	1,775	(4.4)	1,862	(4.0)	92.2	(0.20)	91.8	(0.26)	92.7	(0.28)	33.6	(0.40)	33.2	(0.51)	34.0	(0.47)
Mississippi.....	1,933	(3.4)	916	(3.1)	1,017	(2.7)	82.3	(0.33)	80.4	(0.50)	84.0	(0.47)	20.5	(0.35)	19.2	(0.44)	21.6	(0.50)
Missouri.....	4,052	(4.1)	1,947	(3.5)	2,105	(3.3)	89.0	(0.18)	88.5	(0.25)	89.5	(0.25)	27.0	(0.28)	27.0	(0.39)	27.1	(0.33)
Montana.....	688	(1.6)	340	(1.5)	349	(1.3)	93.2	(0.35)	93.1	(0.52)	93.3	(0.48)	29.3	(0.81)	28.7	(0.92)	30.0	(0.99)
Nebraska.....	1,213	(2.4)	591	(2.3)	622	(2.2)	90.6	(0.32)	89.5	(0.43)	91.5	(0.43)	30.3	(0.61)	29.8	(0.67)	30.7	(0.76)
Nevada.....	1,871	(2.5)	931	(2.1)	939	(1.8)	85.2	(0.31)	84.9	(0.44)	85.5	(0.42)	22.4	(0.39)	22.6	(0.60)	22.2	(0.45)
New Hampshire.....	924	(1.7)	449	(1.6)	475	(1.2)	92.6	(0.36)	92.0	(0.56)	93.1	(0.45)	35.1	(0.71)	34.6	(0.87)	35.6	(0.81)
New Jersey.....	6,085	(3.9)	2,897	(2.8)	3,188	(3.1)	88.4	(0.18)	88.0	(0.22)	88.7	(0.20)	36.4	(0.22)	37.1	(0.26)	35.8	(0.29)
New Mexico.....	1,361	(2.7)	664	(2.4)	697	(1.8)	83.7	(0.38)	83.2	(0.59)	84.1	(0.49)	26.3	(0.46)	25.6	(0.57)	27.0	(0.65)
New York.....	13,429	(7.0)	6,366	(6.1)	7,063	(4.7)	85.4	(0.15)	85.1	(0.18)	85.8	(0.17)	33.9	(0.18)	33.2	(0.22)	34.5	(0.22)
North Carolina.....	6,567	(5.8)	3,107	(4.4)	3,460	(4.0)	85.7	(0.20)	84.0	(0.26)	87.2	(0.23)	28.3	(0.25)	28.0	(0.32)	28.5	(0.28)
North Dakota.....	466	(2.0)	236	(1.8)	230	(1.4)	91.9	(0.47)	91.3	(0.62)	92.5	(0.66)	27.8	(0.86)	27.4	(1.16)	28.2	(1.09)
Ohio.....	7,810	(5.1)	3,740	(4.3)	4,070	(4.1)	89.1	(0.15)	88.6	(0.20)	89.6	(0.16)	26.0	(0.18)	26.2	(0.25)	25.9	(0.23)
Oklahoma.....	2,507	(4.2)	1,213	(3.8)	1,294	(2.8)	86.7	(0.27)	85.7	(0.43)	87.6	(0.39)	24.0	(0.39)	24.0	(0.48)	24.0	(0.49)
Oregon.....	2,703	(3.2)	1,318	(2.7)	1,385	(2.7)	89.6	(0.24)	88.9	(0.30)	90.2	(0.36)	30.4	(0.33)	30.8	(0.40)	30.0	(0.47)
Pennsylvania.....	8,813	(5.6)	4,227	(4.6)	4,586	(4.0)	89.2	(0.14)	88.8	(0.18)	89.5	(0.19)	28.6	(0.24)	28.7	(0.31)	28.6	(0.28)
Rhode Island.....	719	(1.3)	343	(1.1)	376	(1.0)	86.3	(0.56)	85.8	(0.69)	86.8	(0.74)	32.7	(0.63)	33.6	(0.85)	32.0	(0.73)
South Carolina.....	3,194	(3.7)	1,514	(2.9)	1,681	(2.6)	85.4	(0.31)	84.3	(0.43)	86.5	(0.35)	25.9	(0.32)	26.2	(0.45)	25.5	(0.44)
South Dakota.....	555	(1.8)	275	(1.6)	280	(1.4)	91.3	(0.52)	91.2	(0.80)	91.4	(0.60)	25.9	(0.82)	25.4	(0.94)	26.4	(1.18)
Tennessee.....	4,371	(4.2)	2,090	(3.7)	2,281	(2.8)	85.6	(0.20)	84.4	(0.30)	86.7	(0.26)	24.7	(0.28)	24.5	(0.32)	24.8	(0.35)
Texas.....	16,679	(8.3)	8,132	(6.9)	8,547	(5.3)	81.9	(0.12)	81.4	(0.15)	82.5	(0.15)	27.5	(0.15)	27.6	(0.19)	27.4	(0.18)
Utah.....	1,670	(2.4)	830	(2.2)	840	(2.0)	91.6	(0.29)	91.2	(0.43)	92.1	(0.34)	31.3	(0.42)	33.7	(0.57)	28.9	(0.61)
Vermont.....	437	(1.4)	211	(1.1)	226	(1.0)	91.5	(0.57)	89.4	(0.88)	93.5	(0.67)	34.2	(1.18)	31.1	(1.41)	37.2	(1.27)
Virginia.....	5,564	(5.7)	2,677	(3.9)	2,886	(4.0)	88.3	(0.19)	87.5	(0.24)	89.1	(0.21)	36.1	(0.26)	36.4	(0.35)	35.8	(0.32)
Washington.....	4,713	(4.3)	2,322	(4.0)	2,391	(3.3)	90.2	(0.18)	89.5	(0.24)	90.8	(0.21)	32.8	(0.27)	33.2	(0.34)	32.4	(0.34)
West Virginia.....	1,296	(1.7)	632	(1.5)	664	(1.3)	84.6	(0.38)	83.3	(0.53)	85.8	(0.49)	18.8	(0.48)	18.5	(0.56)	19.1	(0.56)
Wisconsin.....	3,883	(4.9)	1,898	(4.4)	1,985	(3.6)	90.6	(0.21)	89.7	(0.27)	91.5	(0.26)	27.8	(0.34)	26.7	(0.41)	28.8	(0.45)
Wyoming.....	383	(1.7)	192	(1.6)	191	(1.2)	93.6	(0.49)	93.0	(0.83)	94.2	(0.65)	27.1	(1.09)	27.3	(1.32)	26.9	(1.28)

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 104.90. Percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and selected student characteristics: 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

			Less than high school completion		High school completion		Some post- secondary (no credential)		Postsecondary certificate		Associate's degree		Bachelor's degree		Master's or higher degree	
Selected student characteristic		Total														
1		2					5		6		7		8		9	
Total, all students	100.0	(†)	3.1	(0.23)	12.6	(0.44)	32.3	(0.47)	10.1	(0.32)	8.7	(0.35)	26.6	(0.65)	6.7	(0.26)
Sex																
Male	100.0	(†)	3.7	(0.31)	16.0	(0.67)	33.9	(0.72)	8.4	(0.43)	8.0	(0.46)	25.1	(0.87)	4.9	(0.31)
Female	100.0	(†)	2.5	(0.26)	9.3	(0.51)	30.7	(0.68)	11.8	(0.46)	9.4	(0.50)	28.1	(0.80)	8.3	(0.42)
Race/ethnicity																
White	100.0	(†)	1.8	(0.22)	11.7	(0.51)	28.9	(0.60)	8.7	(0.40)	9.1	(0.47)	31.6	(0.80)	8.2	(0.36)
Black	100.0	(†)	4.7	(0.70)	13.2	(1.10)	40.2	(1.31)	14.6	(0.93)	7.5	(0.80)	16.1	(1.07)	3.7	(0.56)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	6.6	(0.75)	14.6	(1.10)	38.7	(1.27)	12.3	(0.84)	9.1	(0.87)	15.8	(1.26)	2.8	(0.49)
Asian	100.0	(†)	1.6	(0.46)	5.9	(0.96)	27.6	(1.60)	8.5	(0.93)	5.6	(0.87)	39.8	(2.08)	11.1	(0.97)
Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	#	(†)	22.7	! (8.56)	35.0	(8.93)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	29.5	! (10.00)	‡	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	8.1	! (3.31)	22.7	(5.00)	33.7	(4.82)	11.3	! (3.57)	7.1	! (2.59)	13.7	! (4.28)	‡	(†)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	3.4	(0.89)	18.5	(2.00)	32.6	(2.69)	9.0	(1.51)	8.6	(1.60)	22.2	(2.12)	5.7	(1.20)
Parents' educational attainment in 2002																
High school completion or less	100.0	(†)	6.4	(0.53)	21.1	(0.80)	33.5	(0.81)	12.5	(0.72)	9.3	(0.63)	14.7	(0.80)	2.5	(0.32)
Some college	100.0	(†)	2.2	(0.27)	13.4	(0.65)	36.8	(0.83)	12.1	(0.57)	9.5	(0.53)	21.7	(0.82)	4.3	(0.38)
Bachelor's degree	100.0	(†)	1.6	(0.30)	6.6	(0.58)	30.2	(1.13)	7.5	(0.58)	8.5	(0.74)	36.4	(1.21)	9.2	(0.76)
Master's or higher degree	100.0	(†)	1.3	(0.30)	4.4	(0.62)	23.5	(1.24)	5.5	(0.64)	6.1	(0.65)	44.0	(1.41)	15.1	(0.85)
Parents' socioeconomic status in 2012¹																
Low quartile	100.0	(†)	7.0	(0.58)	21.3	(0.92)	36.2	(1.03)	12.8	(0.72)	8.2	(0.63)	12.3	(0.86)	2.2	(0.30)
Middle two quartiles	100.0	(†)	2.4	(0.26)	12.9	(0.54)	34.7	(0.68)	11.1	(0.48)	9.9	(0.52)	24.2	(0.78)	4.9	(0.32)
High quartile	100.0	(†)	0.5	(0.15)	3.1	(0.41)	23.6	(1.07)	5.4	(0.51)	6.7	(0.58)	45.9	(1.13)	14.7	(0.70)
Student's educational expectation in 10th grade																
High school completion or less	100.0	(†)	12.3	(1.44)	36.0	(1.88)	31.5	(1.94)	11.3	(1.38)	5.3	(0.92)	3.3	(0.70)	‡	(†)
Some college	100.0	(†)	5.7	(0.88)	22.8	(1.45)	37.5	(1.70)	14.5	(1.31)	10.7	(1.16)	7.9	(0.91)	1.0	! (0.36)
Bachelor's degree	100.0	(†)	1.7	(0.27)	10.3	(0.66)	33.3	(0.88)	10.6	(0.57)	10.0	(0.64)	29.0	(0.92)	5.0	(0.37)
Master's or higher degree	100.0	(†)	1.0	(0.19)	4.1	(0.40)	29.3	(0.79)	8.0	(0.53)	7.7	(0.47)	37.9	(0.88)	12.1	(0.57)
Don't know	100.0	(†)	5.0	(0.88)	21.2	(1.58)	36.7	(1.92)	11.5	(1.06)	7.7	(0.98)	14.7	(1.38)	3.2	(0.66)
2002 high school type																
Public	100.0	(†)	3.3	(0.25)	13.4	(0.47)	33.0	(0.49)	10.4	(0.35)	8.8	(0.37)	25.0	(0.69)	6.1	(0.28)
Catholic	100.0	(†)	‡	(†)	1.6	(0.45)	23.7	(1.26)	6.4	(0.66)	6.2	(0.68)	47.3	(1.76)	14.6	(1.15)
Other private	100.0	(†)	‡	(†)	3.9	(0.98)	23.9	(2.00)	6.4	(1.01)	8.5	(1.26)	44.3	(2.44)	12.8	(1.38)
Cumulative high school grade point average																
0.00–1.99	100.0	(†)	11.3	(0.90)	25.7	(1.22)	41.8	(1.29)	12.5	(0.79)	5.4	(0.58)	3.1	(0.46)	‡	(†)
2.00–2.49	100.0	(†)	2.4	(0.47)	18.3	(1.00)	44.5	(1.11)	12.5	(0.77)	9.9	(0.79)	11.4	(0.83)	1.0	(0.24)
2.50–2.99	100.0	(†)	0.6	(0.17)	11.1	(0.91)	35.8	(1.21)	12.4	(0.86)	12.5	(0.90)	24.1	(1.13)	3.5	(0.50)
3.00–3.49	100.0	(†)	‡	(†)	5.0	(0.54)	25.9	(1.06)	9.0	(0.66)	9.8	(0.83)	41.9	(1.22)	8.2	(0.69)
3.50+	100.0	(†)	‡	(†)	1.6	(0.32)	13.1	(0.85)	2.9	(0.42)	5.7	(0.61)	55.0	(1.34)	21.7	(0.99)
Students with subsequent postsecondary enrollment																
Timing of first postsecondary enrollment																
Within 3 months of high school completion	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	28.8	(0.65)	8.5	(0.40)	10.2	(0.48)	41.9	(0.80)	10.7	(0.42)
Between 4 and 12 months of high school completion	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	45.2	(1.65)	17.8	(1.52)	10.7	(1.05)	21.2	(1.41)	5.1	(0.80)
13 or more months after high school completion	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	65.7	(1.27)	18.4	(1.05)	9.9	(0.85)	5.5	(0.74)	0.5	! (0.17)
Type of postsecondary institution first attended																
Public	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	40.1	(0.67)	10.6	(0.43)	10.9	(0.50)	31.5	(0.75)	6.9	(0.33)
Private nonprofit	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	24.2	(1.31)	5.1	(0.65)	4.7	(0.65)	49.1	(1.42)	17.0	(0.98)
Private for-profit	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	46.8	(2.13)	30.4	(2.13)	15.5	(1.59)	6.6	(1.01)	0.7	! (0.35)
Selectivity and level of postsecondary institution first attended																
Highly selective 4-year	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	14.8	(1.02)	2.5	(0.45)	1.7	(0.37)	60.7	(1.39)	20.3	(0.98)
Moderately selective 4-year	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	26.1	(1.17)	5.0	(0.42)	5.7	(0.62)	49.4	(1.19)	13.7	(0.91)
Inclusive 4-year	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	40.9	(2.01)	7.3	(1.04)	10.9	(1.51)	33.0	(2.06)	7.8	(1.08)
2-year	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	51.7	(0.92)	15.8	(0.71)	16.1	(0.79)	15.2	(0.78)	1.3	(0.20)
Less-than-2-year	100.0	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	41.8	(3.14)	51.9	(3.19)	4.9	(1.07)	1.3	! (0.64)	‡	(†)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 104.91. Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, and socioeconomic status and selected student characteristics while in high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Socioeconomic status (SES) and selected student characteristic	Total		Highest level of education completed through 2012								
	Number (in thousands)	Percentage distribution	All levels	Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some post- secondary education (no credential)	Postsecondary certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Total, all SES¹ groups	3,242 (49.0)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	3.1 (0.23)	12.5 (0.44)	32.3 (0.47)	10.1 (0.33)	8.7 (0.35)	33.3 (0.74)		
Low SES¹	810 (24.4)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.61)	21.4 (0.91)	36.0 (1.02)	12.7 (0.71)	8.2 (0.62)	14.2 (0.89)		
Sex											
Male	370 (12.9)	45.7 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	10.0 (1.06)	26.5 (1.48)	35.8 (1.49)	8.7 (0.95)	6.9 (0.85)	12.2 (1.15)		
Female	440 (15.8)	54.3 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	5.4 (0.64)	17.1 (1.10)	36.2 (1.45)	16.0 (1.03)	9.3 (0.83)	15.9 (1.16)		
Race/ethnicity											
White	311 (15.1)	38.4 (1.53)	100.0 (†)	5.5 (0.77)	26.0 (1.49)	31.9 (1.61)	12.5 (1.22)	9.7 (1.16)	14.4 (1.36)		
Black	162 (10.6)	20.1 (1.26)	100.0 (†)	8.6 (1.51)	18.3 (1.98)	41.0 (2.57)	13.5 (1.54)	6.0 (1.00)	12.6 (1.75)		
Hispanic	251 (16.9)	30.9 (1.71)	100.0 (†)	9.6 (1.18)	18.1 (1.97)	39.3 (2.20)	12.2 (1.28)	8.1 (1.15)	12.6 (1.68)		
Asian	38 (3.5)	4.7 (0.45)	100.0 (†)	4.6 (1.32)	10.9 (2.23)	33.5 (3.19)	12.9 (2.03)	7.2 (1.62)	30.8 (3.18)		
Pacific Islander	†	0.2 (†)	100.0 (†)	†	†	†	†	†	†		
American Indian/Alaska Native	11 (3.4)	1.4 (†)	100.0 (†)	†	†	38.1 (9.76)	22.4 (10.82)	†	†		
Two or more races	35 (3.8)	4.3 (0.45)	100.0 (†)	7.1 (2.69)	32.7 (5.06)	28.5 (5.37)	10.0 (3.45)	8.2 (3.30)	13.5 (3.72)		
Reading achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	324 (14.0)	40.6 (1.16)	100.0 (†)	11.8 (1.17)	27.0 (1.59)	35.3 (1.72)	11.7 (1.09)	7.7 (0.77)	6.5 (1.02)		
Second	246 (10.8)	30.8 (1.05)	100.0 (†)	5.9 (0.88)	20.2 (1.76)	38.5 (1.84)	15.7 (1.48)	7.5 (1.10)	12.3 (1.27)		
Third	140 (8.6)	17.6 (0.89)	100.0 (†)	3.5 (0.94)	15.6 (1.78)	37.7 (2.24)	12.2 (1.77)	10.1 (1.64)	20.9 (2.30)		
Fourth (highest)	88 (5.8)	11.0 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	†	11.5 (2.25)	31.2 (3.09)	8.2 (1.96)	9.1 (2.03)	38.4 (3.25)		
Math achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	320 (14.1)	40.2 (1.17)	100.0 (†)	11.4 (1.15)	27.8 (1.55)	35.7 (1.77)	13.5 (1.07)	6.7 (0.78)	5.0 (0.81)		
Second	239 (12.0)	30.0 (1.09)	100.0 (†)	6.7 (1.00)	18.3 (1.51)	40.4 (2.08)	13.7 (1.33)	8.7 (1.22)	12.1 (1.35)		
Third	160 (8.7)	20.1 (1.01)	100.0 (†)	3.5 (1.03)	16.6 (1.90)	36.4 (2.34)	10.9 (1.52)	9.4 (1.67)	23.2 (2.11)		
Fourth (highest)	78 (5.4)	9.8 (0.68)	100.0 (†)	†	12.4 (2.06)	25.6 (2.92)	9.4 (2.29)	10.4 (2.35)	41.3 (3.39)		
Middle SES¹	1,631 (31.5)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.28)	13.1 (0.55)	34.7 (0.68)	11.1 (0.48)	9.8 (0.51)	28.8 (0.82)		
Sex											
Male	810 (20.1)	49.6 (0.83)	100.0 (†)	2.7 (0.37)	17.3 (0.88)	36.5 (1.10)	10.1 (0.66)	8.6 (0.72)	24.8 (1.11)		
Female	822 (21.3)	50.4 (0.83)	100.0 (†)	2.4 (0.39)	8.9 (0.68)	32.9 (1.00)	12.1 (0.70)	11.0 (0.72)	32.8 (1.09)		
Race/ethnicity											
White	1,027 (26.7)	62.9 (1.14)	100.0 (†)	1.8 (0.31)	13.0 (0.68)	32.2 (0.82)	9.9 (0.56)	10.3 (0.63)	32.9 (1.03)		
Black	241 (14.2)	14.7 (0.82)	100.0 (†)	3.7 (0.80)	12.2 (1.45)	40.6 (1.92)	16.6 (1.50)	8.5 (1.12)	18.5 (1.64)		
Hispanic	215 (12.3)	13.2 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	4.9 (1.01)	12.8 (1.45)	39.8 (1.97)	13.1 (1.48)	10.5 (1.53)	18.8 (1.65)		
Asian	53 (4.2)	3.2 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	†	6.1 (1.49)	31.1 (2.46)	7.0 (1.45)	6.3 (1.34)	48.8 (2.96)		
Pacific Islander	†	0.2 (†)	100.0 (†)	†	†	†	†	†	†		
American Indian/Alaska Native	16 (3.3)	1.0 (0.20)	100.0 (†)	†	32.6 (7.74)	33.2 (6.95)	†	8.6 (3.68)	14.8 (6.32)		
Two or more races	77 (5.9)	4.7 (0.36)	100.0 (†)	2.7 (1.02)	17.2 (3.05)	37.9 (3.41)	8.9 (2.04)	8.6 (2.09)	24.6 (3.31)		
Reading achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	358 (14.4)	22.0 (0.82)	100.0 (†)	5.9 (0.82)	21.8 (1.44)	38.7 (1.73)	16.0 (1.17)	9.2 (1.03)	8.4 (0.84)		
Second	427 (15.5)	26.3 (0.72)	100.0 (†)	2.7 (0.56)	14.8 (1.02)	37.3 (1.50)	12.5 (1.00)	11.7 (1.08)	21.1 (1.26)		
Third	462 (15.0)	28.4 (0.73)	100.0 (†)	1.1 (0.32)	10.1 (1.04)	34.2 (1.47)	10.8 (0.88)	9.6 (0.84)	34.2 (1.65)		
Fourth (highest)	379 (13.5)	23.3 (0.76)	100.0 (†)	0.8 (0.29)	5.6 (0.68)	28.9 (1.46)	5.5 (0.73)	8.6 (0.95)	50.6 (1.73)		
Math achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	353 (14.8)	21.7 (0.83)	100.0 (†)	6.3 (0.86)	22.5 (1.32)	38.9 (1.57)	15.6 (1.10)	8.9 (1.05)	7.9 (0.93)		
Second	448 (15.5)	27.5 (0.71)	100.0 (†)	2.7 (0.55)	14.7 (1.07)	38.2 (1.39)	13.6 (1.01)	11.8 (0.96)	18.9 (1.14)		
Third	443 (13.5)	27.2 (0.69)	100.0 (†)	1.1 (0.31)	10.0 (0.89)	33.8 (1.44)	9.7 (0.94)	10.1 (0.87)	35.2 (1.58)		
Fourth (highest)	382 (13.9)	23.5 (0.76)	100.0 (†)	†	5.0 (0.78)	28.1 (1.51)	5.8 (0.77)	8.0 (0.94)	52.8 (1.73)		
High SES¹	801 (27.1)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	0.5 (0.16)	3.1 (0.41)	23.7 (1.07)	5.5 (0.51)	6.7 (0.58)	60.4 (1.17)		
Sex											
Male	411 (17.3)	51.3 (1.19)	100.0 (†)	0.8 (0.29)	4.4 (0.63)	27.1 (1.51)	4.8 (0.65)	7.5 (0.84)	55.3 (1.54)		
Female	390 (15.7)	48.7 (1.19)	100.0 (†)	†	1.8 (0.39)	20.1 (1.18)	6.2 (0.80)	5.9 (0.77)	65.7 (1.50)		
Race/ethnicity											
White	616 (23.3)	76.9 (1.08)	100.0 (†)	0.4 (0.16)	2.8 (0.41)	22.3 (1.14)	4.7 (0.55)	6.7 (0.64)	63.2 (1.26)		
Black	61 (5.9)	7.7 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	†	5.1 (2.01)	36.6 (4.64)	8.5 (2.44)	7.2 (2.26)	42.5 (4.53)		
Hispanic	53 (5.3)	6.6 (0.63)	100.0 (†)	†	6.1 (1.98)	30.6 (3.99)	9.3 (2.38)	7.6 (1.94)	44.6 (4.24)		
Asian	39 (3.7)	4.9 (0.46)	100.0 (†)	†	†	17.8 (1.87)	6.5 (1.48)	3.1 (1.18)	70.8 (2.47)		
Pacific Islander	†	†	100.0 (†)	†	†	†	†	†	†		
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	100.0 (†)	†	†	†	†	†	†		
Two or more races	27 (3.0)	3.4 (0.38)	100.0 (†)	†	†	21.8 (4.40)	7.4 (2.96)	8.7 (3.55)	57.2 (5.63)		
Reading achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	70 (5.8)	8.7 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	4.9 (1.67)	14.1 (2.68)	34.7 (3.13)	17.3 (2.83)	7.7 (2.05)	21.4 (3.00)		
Second	120 (7.9)	15.0 (0.86)	100.0 (†)	†	4.0 (1.10)	31.7 (2.74)	8.9 (1.56)	11.0 (1.97)	44.4 (2.82)		
Third	239 (11.9)	29.9 (0.99)	100.0 (†)	†	2.7 (0.69)	24.9 (1.93)	4.3 (0.90)	8.1 (1.15)	59.8 (2.14)		
Fourth (highest)	370 (15.3)	46.4 (1.18)	100.0 (†)	†	0.9 (0.30)	18.3 (1.25)	3.0 (0.51)	4.2 (0.68)	73.5 (1.43)		
Math achievement quartile ²											
First (lowest)	68 (6.6)	8.5 (0.79)	100.0 (†)	4.0 (1.58)	14.1 (2.97)	36.3 (3.57)	17.2 (2.71)	7.4 (2.17)	21.0 (3.12)		
Second	125 (7.3)	15.6 (0.81)	100.0 (†)	†	3.8 (1.21)	32.4 (2.92)	9.4 (1.70)	13.1 (2.00)	40.5 (2.92)		
Third	222 (10.0)	27.9 (0.90)	100.0 (†)	†	3.0 (0.72)	23.1 (1.69)	4.7 (0.89)	8.1 (1.16)	60.9 (2.03)		
Fourth (highest)	383 (17.0)	48.0 (1.18)	100.0 (†)	†	0.9 (0.28)	19.0 (1.23)	2.6 (0.45)	3.7 (0.59)	73.7 (1.34)		

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the middle SES group is the "middle" two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

²Reading and math achievement quartiles reflect students' scores on assessments conducted in 2002.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.92. Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, socioeconomic status and educational expectations while in high school, and college enrollment status 2 years after high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Socioeconomic status (SES), educational expectations, and college enrollment status	Total		Highest level of education completed through 2012							
	Number (in thousands)	Percentage distribution	All levels	Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some post- secondary education (no credential)	Postsecondary certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Low SES¹	810 (24.4)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.61)	21.4 (0.91)	36.0 (1.02)	12.7 (0.71)	8.2 (0.62)	14.2 (0.89)	
Educational expectations in 2002										
Don't know	94 (6.5)	12.6 (0.75)	100.0 (†)	7.7 (2.02)	28.6 (2.80)	35.6 (3.02)	11.6 (1.96)	7.2 (1.71)	9.3 (1.90)	
Less than high school	13 (2.1)	1.7 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	21.3 † (7.71)	42.0 (8.08)	34.6 (7.92)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	92 (6.5)	12.4 (0.71)	100.0 (†)	16.2 (2.36)	41.0 (3.39)	27.1 (2.97)	10.3 (2.27)	4.3 (1.25)	1.0 † (0.49)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	66 (5.2)	8.8 (0.60)	100.0 (†)	9.5 (2.39)	28.4 (3.44)	35.0 (3.75)	15.3 (2.75)	5.9 (1.52)	6.0 (1.59)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	43 (4.0)	5.7 (0.48)	100.0 (†)	10.7 (2.88)	24.2 (4.55)	36.5 (5.26)	10.8 (2.82)	10.5 (3.02)	7.3 † (2.25)	
Bachelor's degree	247 (10.9)	33.1 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	4.6 (0.98)	17.2 (1.50)	39.0 (2.06)	14.9 (1.44)	9.3 (1.14)	15.0 (1.44)	
Advanced degree	191 (9.7)	25.6 (1.06)	100.0 (†)	3.8 (0.88)	9.7 (1.32)	38.3 (2.24)	11.3 (1.51)	9.8 (1.29)	27.0 (1.98)	
Educational expectations in 2004										
Don't know	114 (7.5)	14.3 (0.82)	100.0 (†)	13.9 (2.24)	33.2 (3.28)	33.5 (2.80)	10.2 (2.05)	6.7 (1.61)	2.6 † (0.98)	
Less than high school	† (†)	0.7 (0.21)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	88 (6.6)	11.0 (0.77)	100.0 (†)	17.1 (2.54)	46.9 (3.47)	22.2 (2.62)	6.9 (1.61)	5.0 † (1.60)	1.8 † (0.86)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	176 (10.6)	22.0 (1.08)	100.0 (†)	6.3 (1.37)	25.0 (2.04)	39.4 (2.38)	17.5 (1.80)	8.9 (1.38)	2.9 (0.79)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	40 (4.1)	5.0 (0.51)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	22.3 (4.44)	41.2 (5.30)	14.1 (3.98)	11.3 † (3.66)	8.2 † (3.01)	
Bachelor's degree	202 (10.0)	25.2 (1.02)	100.0 (†)	2.3 † (0.68)	8.6 (1.25)	41.6 (2.19)	12.2 (1.38)	11.3 (1.42)	24.1 (2.07)	
Advanced degree	173 (8.8)	21.6 (0.93)	100.0 (†)	2.9 † (1.02)	7.7 (1.19)	37.7 (2.78)	12.6 (1.79)	8.2 (1.29)	30.9 (2.42)	
College enrollment status in 2006										
Enrolled in a 4-year college	152 (7.7)	21.0 (1.00)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	34.7 (2.52)	7.5 (1.13)	8.1 (1.44)	49.7 (2.70)	
Enrolled in a 2-year college	207 (12.4)	28.6 (1.36)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	48.6 (2.18)	19.7 (1.76)	17.0 (1.80)	14.8 (1.52)	
Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college	25 (3.2)	3.5 (0.43)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	42.9 (7.21)	50.3 (6.97)	† (†)	† (†)	
Not enrolled	340 (14.3)	46.9 (1.39)	100.0 (†)	15.2 (1.30)	44.4 (1.62)	28.0 (1.51)	8.5 (0.94)	3.1 (0.58)	0.7 † (0.23)	
Middle SES¹	1,631 (31.5)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.28)	13.1 (0.55)	34.7 (0.68)	11.1 (0.48)	9.8 (0.51)	28.8 (0.82)	
Educational expectations in 2002										
Don't know	149 (7.5)	9.8 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	5.2 (1.16)	21.1 (2.23)	37.8 (2.78)	13.1 (1.68)	6.6 (1.37)	16.3 (2.00)	
Less than high school	14 (2.6)	0.9 (0.16)	100.0 (†)	19.1 † (7.19)	34.2 (8.99)	23.0 † (7.26)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	105 (6.7)	6.9 (0.41)	100.0 (†)	9.1 (1.82)	32.9 (2.84)	35.1 (2.93)	13.2 (2.02)	5.1 (1.19)	4.6 (1.19)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	110 (7.0)	7.2 (0.39)	100.0 (†)	3.2 † (1.19)	22.7 (2.64)	37.7 (3.10)	15.4 (2.18)	13.9 (2.36)	7.1 (1.56)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	59 (4.8)	3.9 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	17.5 (2.95)	39.9 (4.35)	17.5 (2.81)	9.4 (2.33)	11.4 (2.35)	
Bachelor's degree	562 (15.3)	36.9 (0.74)	100.0 (†)	1.2 (0.30)	10.9 (0.95)	34.7 (1.13)	10.8 (0.77)	11.4 (0.93)	31.0 (1.31)	
Advanced degree	523 (15.8)	34.4 (0.74)	100.0 (†)	0.8 † (0.27)	4.7 (0.61)	33.0 (1.32)	9.3 (0.77)	9.1 (0.73)	43.1 (1.30)	
Educational expectations in 2004										
Don't know	150 (8.8)	9.2 (0.50)	100.0 (†)	8.7 (1.54)	24.8 (2.27)	34.4 (2.39)	11.5 (1.71)	9.4 (1.56)	11.2 (1.89)	
Less than high school	† (†)	† (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	97 (7.2)	5.9 (0.42)	100.0 (†)	7.6 (1.96)	44.1 (3.48)	28.2 (3.03)	12.0 (1.94)	4.2 † (1.36)	3.8 † (1.41)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	281 (11.7)	17.2 (0.62)	100.0 (†)	3.1 (0.70)	22.4 (1.76)	37.9 (1.83)	20.0 (1.80)	12.4 (1.44)	4.2 (0.77)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	68 (6.0)	4.2 (0.35)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	14.8 (2.85)	48.1 (3.91)	10.1 (2.42)	11.6 (2.74)	14.0 (3.00)	
Bachelor's degree	547 (15.7)	33.5 (0.73)	100.0 (†)	0.8 (0.22)	6.4 (0.74)	35.9 (1.39)	8.6 (0.79)	12.1 (0.99)	36.1 (1.45)	
Advanced degree	489 (14.8)	29.9 (0.78)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	3.3 (0.57)	30.7 (1.39)	7.7 (0.70)	7.5 (0.71)	50.3 (1.48)	
College enrollment status in 2006										
Enrolled in a 4-year college	574 (16.7)	39.4 (1.00)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	27.3 (1.06)	5.5 (0.56)	7.3 (0.71)	59.9 (1.27)	
Enrolled in a 2-year college	451 (16.7)	30.9 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	45.2 (1.39)	15.3 (1.06)	18.3 (1.19)	21.2 (1.19)	
Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college	32 (3.8)	2.2 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	39.7 (6.54)	45.1 (6.32)	11.4 (3.31)	† (†)	
Not enrolled	402 (15.5)	27.5 (0.87)	100.0 (†)	8.5 (0.93)	42.5 (1.49)	30.6 (1.31)	11.3 (0.86)	5.3 (0.74)	1.7 (0.41)	
High SES¹	801 (27.1)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	0.5 (0.16)	3.1 (0.41)	23.7 (1.07)	5.5 (0.51)	6.7 (0.58)	60.4 (1.17)	
Educational expectations in 2002										
Don't know	42 (4.0)	5.6 (0.48)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	5.8 † (2.18)	34.9 (4.35)	5.9 † (2.07)	12.3 (2.87)	40.8 (4.56)	
Less than high school	† (†)	0.3 † (0.10)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	14 (2.4)	1.9 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	25.3 (7.29)	33.3 (8.48)	† (†)	† (†)	15.7 † (7.60)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	19 (2.8)	2.5 (0.35)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	20.7 † (7.21)	41.4 (7.62)	9.2 † (3.87)	16.1 (4.45)	11.5 † (3.85)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	13 (2.2)	1.7 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	17.5 † (7.75)	37.1 (8.34)	† (†)	† (†)	26.7 (7.42)	
Bachelor's degree	262 (12.2)	35.0 (1.01)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	2.8 (0.63)	24.8 (1.77)	6.3 (0.90)	7.8 (0.99)	58.0 (2.06)	
Advanced degree	396 (14.8)	52.9 (1.06)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	0.7 (0.22)	20.3 (1.12)	4.6 (0.67)	4.7 (0.63)	69.4 (1.38)	
Educational expectations in 2004										
Don't know	37 (4.2)	4.6 (0.51)	100.0 (†)	4.2 † (1.98)	13.1 (3.70)	30.7 (4.66)	11.2 (3.00)	17.2 (4.15)	23.7 (4.30)	
Less than high school	† (†)	† (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
High school diploma or GED	13 (2.4)	1.7 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	23.2 † (9.42)	37.6 (11.14)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
Attend or complete 2-year college	43 (4.3)	5.3 (0.50)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	10.0 † (3.48)	49.8 (4.98)	19.8 (3.54)	12.2 (3.15)	7.6 (2.15)	
Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete	22 (3.3)	2.7 (0.40)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	14.8 † (7.01)	45.0 (8.82)	9.1 † (4.52)	16.6 † (6.16)	14.4 † (5.06)	
Bachelor's degree	268 (12.1)	33.2 (1.06)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	1.7 (0.39)	25.4 (1.71)	5.6 (0.85)	6.5 (0.89)	60.6 (1.88)	
Advanced degree	423 (17.6)	52.4 (1.15)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	0.5 † (0.20)	17.3 (1.27)	3.1 (0.48)	4.7 (0.67)	74.4 (1.39)	
College enrollment status in 2006										
Enrolled in a 4-year college	527 (21.4)	70.5 (1.27)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	16.6 (1.02)	3.2 (0.45)	3.4 (0.50)	76.8 (1.11)	
Enrolled in a 2-year college	150 (9.1)	20.1 (1.06)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	38.0 (2.61)	10.7 (1.60)	16.9 (1.89)	34.4 (2.37)	
Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college	6 (1.6)	0.8 (0.21)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	37.0 † (13.03)	38.9 † (11.73)	† (†)	† (†)	
Not enrolled	64 (5.4)	8.6 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	6.2 † (1.98)	33.3 (4.16)	40.3 (4.37)	5.2 (1.46)	† (†)	11.8 (2.38)	

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the "middle" SES group is the middle two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year, First Follow-up, Second Follow-up, and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.93. Sources of college information for spring 2002 high school sophomores who expected to attend a postsecondary institution, by highest level of education completed and socioeconomic status while in high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Socioeconomic status (SES) and sources of college information	Percent of students obtaining college information from each source									
	All students who expected to attend a postsecondary institution	Highest level of education completed through 2012								
		Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some postsecondary education (no credential)	Postsecondary certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Low SES¹										
Information sources as of 2002										
School counselor	40.8 (1.43)	±	(†)	36.2 (3.34)	39.4 (2.25)	38.6 (3.98)	46.8 (4.88)	50.6 (2.68)		
Teacher	35.5 (1.29)	31.2 (5.69)	30.4 (2.73)	36.6 (2.11)	34.5 (3.76)	38.1 (4.50)	38.6 (3.27)			
Coach	7.5 (0.68)	±	(†)	6.7 (1.60)	9.5 (1.28)	5.4 †	1.69	2.09	6.9 (1.44)	
Parent	42.0 (1.28)	30.0 (5.53)	37.8 (3.14)	42.2 (2.23)	44.2 (3.34)	46.2 (4.28)	45.1 (3.01)			
Friend	39.5 (1.18)	31.1 (5.42)	36.8 (3.15)	41.8 (2.08)	39.0 (3.56)	31.8 (3.88)	44.1 (3.14)			
Sibling	23.4 (1.13)	8.5 †	(2.98)	21.8 (2.78)	24.1 (1.95)	23.5 (3.33)	23.8 (3.64)	27.6 (2.65)		
Other relative	27.2 (1.22)	26.7 (5.33)	22.9 (2.60)	29.5 (2.04)	28.2 (3.12)	26.8 (4.21)	26.2 (2.58)			
College publication or website	29.9 (1.20)	13.3 †	(4.25)	21.2 (2.77)	30.8 (2.13)	24.0 (3.36)	36.0 (3.62)	42.4 (3.16)		
College representative	15.2 (1.07)	±	(†)	13.2 (1.79)	15.8 (1.68)	14.6 (2.50)	21.8 (3.83)	15.4 (2.58)		
College search guide	28.7 (1.23)	18.9 (5.08)	21.4 (2.60)	29.2 (2.13)	21.1 (3.12)	30.8 (3.59)	42.3 (3.13)			
Information sources as of 2004										
School counselor	77.7 (1.41)	±	(†)	67.8 (4.03)	74.0 (2.38)	77.0 (3.18)	84.9 (4.12)	90.8 (1.83)		
Teacher	46.1 (1.66)	±	(†)	40.6 (3.71)	44.8 (2.80)	48.0 (4.57)	36.5 (4.88)	55.2 (3.69)		
Coach	9.0 (0.89)	±	(†)	±	12.6 (1.65)	8.5 †	3.88	4.8 †	2.26	9.5 (1.80)
Parent	42.8 (1.41)	±	(†)	35.0 (3.82)	42.3 (2.20)	48.9 (3.79)	39.5 (5.14)	46.0 (3.43)		
Friend	25.9 (1.47)	±	(†)	18.2 (2.87)	24.4 (2.16)	29.5 (4.49)	29.8 (5.14)	29.6 (2.91)		
Sibling	32.6 (1.44)	±	(†)	22.2 (3.40)	31.7 (2.20)	33.5 (3.72)	33.8 (4.93)	41.4 (3.25)		
Other relative	53.1 (1.53)	±	(†)	43.1 (4.43)	53.0 (2.61)	49.3 (4.30)	46.5 (5.42)	66.1 (3.04)		
College publication or website	53.9 (1.50)	±	(†)	36.3 (4.11)	54.5 (2.46)	56.2 (4.00)	49.9 (5.10)	67.3 (2.91)		
College representative	50.7 (1.58)	±	(†)	29.5 (3.82)	50.4 (2.62)	42.3 (4.31)	46.8 (4.77)	73.9 (3.16)		
College search guide	43.0 (1.73)	±	(†)	26.5 (3.48)	43.8 (2.68)	34.0 (4.22)	42.1 (4.87)	59.7 (2.93)		
Middle SES¹										
Information sources as of 2002										
School counselor	44.3 (1.06)	26.5 (6.75)	40.8 (2.91)	42.1 (1.41)	45.2 (2.70)	38.8 (2.54)	49.8 (1.72)			
Teacher	31.6 (0.91)	42.2 (7.46)	32.4 (2.69)	32.1 (1.35)	27.5 (2.28)	23.6 (2.21)	34.3 (1.54)			
Coach	9.3 (0.55)	±	(†)	12.1 (1.92)	9.3 (0.79)	7.7 (1.38)	7.3 (1.58)	9.6 (1.00)		
Parent	55.2 (0.90)	50.1 (8.26)	47.7 (3.05)	54.7 (1.38)	54.5 (2.84)	51.8 (2.51)	59.5 (1.56)			
Friend	39.2 (0.86)	36.8 (9.38)	38.6 (3.05)	37.0 (1.37)	41.8 (2.49)	34.3 (2.72)	42.6 (1.42)			
Sibling	23.6 (0.71)	21.2 †	(7.12)	17.2 (2.23)	21.4 (1.15)	26.1 (2.31)	21.7 (2.22)	27.8 (1.31)		
Other relative	26.5 (0.84)	25.0 (7.01)	27.9 (2.65)	26.6 (1.37)	27.4 (2.29)	22.9 (2.29)	26.7 (1.30)			
College publication or website	33.5 (0.86)	22.5 (5.83)	23.0 (2.77)	31.0 (1.35)	30.0 (2.57)	30.3 (2.41)	42.1 (1.49)			
College representative	14.3 (0.67)	16.3 †	(6.43)	14.2 (1.97)	14.1 (1.02)	15.0 (1.84)	15.2 (2.25)	14.0 (1.08)		
College search guide	31.0 (0.80)	31.0 (7.27)	21.2 (2.39)	29.6 (1.25)	27.3 (2.21)	27.6 (2.43)	37.6 (1.37)			
Information sources as of 2004										
School counselor	79.6 (0.97)	±	(†)	67.5 (3.45)	78.5 (1.50)	72.8 (3.02)	78.5 (2.65)	85.3 (1.23)		
Teacher	43.6 (1.03)	±	(†)	36.8 (3.60)	43.0 (1.95)	45.9 (3.05)	37.2 (2.90)	47.0 (1.76)		
Coach	12.1 (0.77)	±	(†)	8.7 (2.17)	11.6 (1.23)	8.7 (1.86)	12.8 (2.10)	13.9 (1.40)		
Parent	58.5 (1.04)	±	(†)	43.4 (3.58)	56.6 (1.87)	62.6 (2.96)	56.0 (3.06)	63.2 (1.51)		
Friend	25.2 (0.81)	±	(†)	22.8 (2.76)	22.4 (1.43)	22.0 (2.36)	23.4 (2.44)	29.6 (1.31)		
Sibling	28.6 (1.00)	±	(†)	28.1 (3.30)	27.4 (1.53)	35.8 (3.32)	26.9 (2.66)	28.5 (1.59)		
Other relative	52.0 (0.97)	±	(†)	46.2 (3.85)	51.5 (1.74)	49.0 (3.09)	46.2 (3.00)	56.4 (1.56)		
College publication or website	59.3 (1.16)	±	(†)	36.6 (3.50)	56.9 (1.76)	51.5 (3.45)	57.6 (3.00)	69.1 (1.79)		
College representative	65.1 (1.01)	±	(†)	37.9 (3.48)	59.5 (1.61)	55.2 (3.41)	61.7 (2.96)	79.9 (1.52)		
College search guide	48.2 (1.11)	±	(†)	32.2 (3.40)	43.6 (1.97)	40.2 (3.35)	42.5 (2.90)	59.7 (1.49)		
High SES¹										
Information sources as of 2002										
School counselor	46.3 (1.24)	±	(†)	49.8 (8.33)	46.8 (2.27)	51.8 (5.41)	39.4 (5.03)	46.4 (1.46)		
Teacher	30.7 (1.10)	±	(†)	37.5 (8.63)	30.3 (2.14)	26.0 (4.87)	28.0 (4.07)	31.2 (1.37)		
Coach	10.8 (0.70)	±	(†)	13.3 †	(6.11)	10.3 (1.40)	10.8 †	3.46	8.4 (2.31)	11.1 (0.89)
Parent	68.4 (1.10)	±	(†)	58.9 (8.68)	62.9 (2.22)	64.8 (4.76)	68.2 (4.40)	71.2 (1.32)		
Friend	42.1 (1.09)	±	(†)	41.1 (9.11)	38.8 (2.35)	40.4 (5.00)	44.4 (4.29)	43.3 (1.43)		
Sibling	29.2 (0.94)	±	(†)	23.7 †	(7.41)	25.4 (2.00)	21.5 (4.10)	31.7 (1.21)		
Other relative	26.3 (0.97)	±	(†)	34.8 (9.10)	28.1 (2.04)	27.3 (4.57)	23.0 (4.06)	25.6 (1.15)		
College publication or website	44.4 (1.18)	±	(†)	27.5 (8.19)	38.5 (2.44)	36.5 (5.40)	39.3 (4.66)	48.5 (1.42)		
College representative	15.3 (0.78)	±	(†)	11.3 †	(5.45)	18.6 (1.67)	20.1 (4.39)	13.6 (3.02)	14.0 (0.94)	
College search guide	39.7 (1.13)	±	(†)	17.5 †	(6.74)	37.5 (2.16)	31.6 (5.26)	30.1 (4.32)	43.1 (1.53)	
Information sources as of 2004										
School counselor	80.9 (1.12)	±	(†)	72.7 (9.01)	80.7 (2.11)	82.0 (4.60)	82.1 (4.09)	81.0 (1.33)		
Teacher	42.7 (1.23)	±	(†)	41.4 (10.31)	39.8 (2.69)	44.5 (5.72)	39.3 (5.32)	43.8 (1.51)		
Coach	14.9 (0.88)	±	(†)	±	12.5 (1.83)	11.3 (3.17)	11.2 (3.15)	16.4 (1.12)		
Parent	72.7 (1.29)	±	(†)	64.4 (10.16)	66.0 (2.93)	66.0 (6.01)	66.3 (5.46)	76.0 (1.38)		
Friend	30.0 (1.09)	±	(†)	24.6 †	(8.24)	25.9 (2.16)	29.0 (5.50)	27.9 (4.87)	31.7 (1.23)	
Sibling	28.0 (1.09)	±	(†)	25.0 †	(8.94)	27.4 (2.58)	29.1 (5.09)	24.7 (4.15)	28.4 (1.32)	
Other relative	53.2 (1.28)	±	(†)	40.5 (9.56)	51.5 (2.74)	50.7 (6.15)	43.3 (5.11)	55.1 (1.50)		
College publication or website	64.0 (1.23)	±	(†)	36.5 (9.54)	55.9 (2.77)	51.8 (5.85)	46.4 (5.44)	69.6 (1.42)		
College representative	79.5 (1.03)	±	(†)	41.9 (10.05)	72.8 (2.54)	60.7 (5.78)	67.7 (5.03)	85.1 (1.15)		
College search guide	59.6 (1.38)	±	(†)	28.3 †	(8.61)	55.1 (2.92)	43.7 (5.55)	54.4 (5.55)	63.6 (1.66)	

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the "middle" SES group is the middle two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

NOTE: Students who reported that they planned to attend postsecondary education were asked, "Where have you gone for information about the entrance requirements of various colleges?" Because each student could indicate multiple sources, percentages do not sum to 100. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year, First Follow-up, and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.95. Number of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million and rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons in this age group, by sex: 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Metropolitan area	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA.....	3,591 (259.9)	1,719 (126.0)	1,873 (143.8)	90.9 (1.42)	88.9 (2.10)	92.8 (1.30)	38.7 (2.82)	39.9 (3.18)	37.6 (3.20)
Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA.....	1,370 (133.2)	729 (76.4)	641 (65.8)	90.1 (2.68)	89.8 (3.21)	90.3 (2.50)	50.0 (4.08)	48.3 (5.10)	51.8 (4.06)
Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA.....	887 (93.5)	429 (52.4)	458 (46.0)	87.5 (2.32)	83.2 (4.42)	91.5 (2.49)	30.1 (4.53)	27.9 (5.18)	32.1 (5.16)
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA ¹	3,820 (132.2)	1,795 (77.1)	2,025 (69.7)	91.6 (1.32)	91.5 (1.74)	91.7 (1.31)	44.8 (2.31)	45.7 (2.54)	44.0 (2.67)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA.....	759 (84.3)	354 (42.8)	405 (47.2)	92.3 (1.81)	89.1 (3.00)	95.0 (2.02)	24.4 (3.49)	23.9 (6.69)	24.9 (4.15)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA.....	1,291 (133.7)	602 (68.6)	689 (71.7)	82.5 (2.71)	81.7 (3.32)	83.2 (3.47)	30.9 (3.67)	32.3 (4.64)	29.6 (4.50)
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA.....	6,218 (318.7)	2,993 (163.7)	3,224 (165.9)	89.0 (0.99)	87.7 (1.36)	90.3 (0.94)	38.2 (1.79)	37.2 (2.11)	39.1 (1.91)
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CBSA ¹	1,344 (123.8)	668 (63.6)	676 (69.0)	89.0 (2.37)	92.0 (2.69)	86.1 (3.08)	29.3 (3.08)	31.8 (4.23)	26.9 (3.16)
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA.....	1,908 (145.4)	926 (81.0)	982 (77.2)	89.9 (1.63)	87.8 (2.43)	91.8 (1.60)	30.5 (3.09)	33.5 (3.98)	27.7 (2.91)
Columbus, OH CSA.....	1,174 (134.8)	565 (72.3)	608 (69.9)	90.9 (2.28)	89.9 (3.02)	91.8 (2.63)	32.3 (4.57)	34.3 (5.55)	30.5 (4.98)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA.....	4,565 (177.5)	2,248 (103.2)	2,317 (92.3)	85.6 (1.63)	84.2 (1.89)	86.9 (1.63)	33.7 (2.04)	35.4 (2.70)	32.1 (2.16)
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA.....	2,086 (90.9)	1,042 (52.9)	1,044 (44.5)	93.1 (0.96)	92.7 (1.27)	93.6 (1.04)	48.7 (3.31)	47.2 (3.71)	50.2 (3.45)
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA.....	3,849 (249.4)	1,876 (132.9)	1,973 (123.8)	89.3 (1.35)	89.6 (1.65)	89.1 (1.56)	30.4 (2.06)	28.3 (2.63)	32.5 (2.38)
Fresno-Madera, CA CSA.....	688 (155.1)	345 (84.1)	342 (71.8)	84.5 (2.56)	86.0 (3.45)	83.0 (3.22)	18.4 (4.20)	17.0 (4.52)	19.8 (4.83)
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA.....	895 (180.2)	418 (72.9)	477 (109.6)	96.7 (0.91)	96.7 (1.78)	96.7 (1.43)	33.2 (4.45)	30.3 (5.68)	35.7 (4.79)
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA.....	1,040 (111.1)	488 (60.2)	551 (61.3)	86.8 (2.52)	84.7 (4.20)	88.7 (2.95)	21.4 (3.55)	22.3 (5.34)	20.7 (3.19)
Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA.....	789 (60.4)	394 (32.3)	406 (31.1)	89.7 (1.57)	87.7 (2.24)	91.6 (1.47)	38.5 (3.10)	37.3 (3.76)	39.7 (3.32)
Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA.....	4,044 (217.8)	1,944 (106.9)	2,100 (127.9)	83.0 (1.47)	81.1 (1.89)	84.8 (1.53)	31.8 (2.31)	30.5 (2.56)	32.9 (2.80)
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA.....	1,299 (108.4)	588 (54.0)	711 (61.4)	92.2 (2.00)	90.4 (2.69)	93.7 (1.81)	32.4 (4.20)	29.8 (5.06)	34.5 (4.22)
Jacksonville, FL CBSA.....	995 (99.7)	454 (49.3)	541 (55.4)	93.1 (1.87)	96.3 (1.89)	90.3 (2.19)	36.2 (4.26)	38.6 (5.45)	34.2 (4.69)
Kansas City, MO-KS CSBA.....	1,369 (92.3)	637 (49.1)	732 (49.7)	95.5 (0.96)	93.4 (1.44)	97.4 (0.92)	37.7 (3.03)	38.7 (3.92)	36.8 (3.39)
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA.....	1,259 (55.4)	630 (34.2)	630 (25.9)	89.9 (1.43)	90.6 (1.44)	89.1 (1.92)	23.4 (1.81)	22.5 (2.32)	24.4 (2.19)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA.....	11,824 (184.4)	5,696 (117.5)	6,128 (95.1)	80.7 (1.01)	80.7 (1.28)	80.6 (0.99)	32.4 (1.09)	33.0 (1.38)	31.8 (1.25)
Louisville, KY-IN CBSA.....	883 (112.4)	437 (74.5)	446 (44.4)	93.0 (1.37)	92.8 (2.01)	93.2 (2.21)	29.9 (2.87)	32.7 (5.19)	27.1 (4.31)
Memphis, TN-MS-AR CBSA ¹	896 (87.3)	396 (44.4)	500 (51.7)	84.8 (3.34)	87.7 (4.58)	82.6 (5.17)	31.6 (4.59)	26.8 (6.88)	35.4 (4.69)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA.....	3,893 (183.7)	1,822 (97.6)	2,071 (99.6)	88.9 (1.10)	89.7 (1.59)	88.2 (1.21)	31.7 (1.86)	32.7 (2.41)	30.8 (1.95)
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA.....	1,174 (243.7)	569 (119.6)	606 (126.4)	91.3 (1.68)	90.2 (2.54)	92.4 (1.44)	30.8 (3.49)	25.9 (4.42)	35.5 (3.41)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA ¹	2,254 (97.4)	1,081 (54.3)	1,173 (50.9)	93.4 (0.90)	93.4 (1.10)	93.4 (1.07)	39.2 (1.97)	37.1 (2.17)	41.2 (2.34)
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA.....	1,159 (191.4)	552 (94.2)	607 (101.7)	87.5 (2.85)	89.6 (3.25)	85.6 (3.59)	37.2 (4.15)	39.5 (4.59)	35.1 (4.50)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA.....	789 (88.1)	372 (46.0)	417 (47.9)	86.9 (2.95)	85.2 (4.23)	88.5 (3.02)	32.3 (4.08)	37.2 (5.40)	27.8 (5.40)
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA.....	14,815 (254.8)	6,872 (160.0)	7,943 (128.1)	87.9 (0.72)	88.2 (0.92)	87.7 (0.74)	40.3 (1.12)	38.8 (1.44)	41.7 (1.19)
Oklahoma City, OK CBSA.....	937 (66.4)	412 (35.8)	524 (36.4)	89.5 (2.39)	88.0 (2.93)	90.7 (2.57)	29.4 (3.35)	32.1 (4.61)	27.4 (3.39)
Orlando, FL CBSA.....	1,496 (134.5)	750 (75.9)	746 (67.4)	92.7 (1.81)	91.0 (2.56)	94.5 (1.73)	29.4 (3.36)	28.4 (4.36)	30.4 (3.57)
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA.....	4,274 (161.6)	2,029 (91.3)	2,244 (87.0)	93.1 (0.85)	92.6 (1.05)	93.6 (1.05)	36.6 (2.25)	37.4 (2.77)	35.9 (2.28)
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA.....	2,805 ! (1,357.4)	1,425 ! (681.2)	1,380 ! (676.3)	85.0 (0.32)	83.1 (0.48)	86.9 (0.22)	31.3 (0.34)	33.3 (0.55)	29.2 (0.36)
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA.....	1,742 (130.9)	818 (72.1)	923 (71.5)	93.2 (1.33)	90.1 (2.12)	96.0 (1.50)	37.7 (3.53)	37.6 (4.37)	37.7 (3.97)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA.....	1,552 (231.7)	773 (116.2)	779 (117.7)	92.7 (1.13)	95.4 (1.12)	90.1 (1.95)	36.2 (2.73)	34.6 (3.08)	37.7 (3.21)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CBSA.....	876 (50.5)	419 (27.5)	457 (25.3)	84.8 (1.59)	86.0 (1.62)	83.8 (2.02)	35.8 (2.53)	38.5 (3.29)	33.4 (2.81)
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA.....	1,382 (125.4)	648 (70.0)	734 (63.9)	86.3 (3.12)	83.6 (4.04)	88.7 (2.87)	44.7 (4.76)	45.6 (5.38)	44.0 (5.27)
Richmond, VA CBSA.....	976 (102.6)	466 (50.1)	510 (58.7)	90.4 (2.32)	89.3 (2.98)	91.4 (2.74)	34.5 (4.67)	30.4 (4.92)	38.3 (5.77)
Rochester, NY CBSA.....	806 (81.1)	398 (46.3)	408 (43.1)	93.6 (2.38)	92.3 (2.84)	94.9 (2.58)	34.7 (5.11)	34.1 (6.06)	35.2 (5.04)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA.....	1,462 (86.0)	704 (49.0)	758 (51.2)	88.1 (2.25)	88.1 (3.27)	88.1 (2.28)	30.9 (2.92)	35.0 (3.58)	27.1 (2.93)
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA.....	1,053 (64.3)	521 (37.5)	532 (32.0)	91.5 (1.75)	90.5 (2.38)	92.5 (1.65)	32.5 (3.11)	35.4 (4.20)	29.7 (2.84)
San Antonio, TX CBSA.....	1,433 (121.2)	748 (66.4)	685 (65.5)	78.9 (2.50)	75.5 (3.18)	82.5 (2.45)	24.1 (3.01)	24.5 (3.68)	23.7 (3.46)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA.....	2,087 (111.4)	1,018 (60.0)	1,069 (61.6)	90.7 (1.59)	92.7 (1.83)	88.8 (1.93)	41.3 (2.82)	43.4 (3.69)	39.2 (3.14)
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA.....	5,604 (233.3)	2,838 (124.4)	2,766 (123.1)	89.0 (1.09)	89.6 (1.33)	88.4 (1.10)	45.7 (1.99)	47.1 (2.19)	44.3 (2.34)
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA.....	2,808 (128.8)	1,331 (68.7)	1,477 (67.8)	92.6 (1.19)	92.2 (1.42)	92.9 (1.29)	41.5 (2.46)	39.7 (2.85)	43.2 (2.70)
St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA.....	1,951 (124.6)	954 (69.0)	997 (65.3)	91.8 (1.57)	90.8 (1.68)	92.6 (1.95)	32.2 (2.63)	30.4 (3.12)	34.0 (3.03)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA.....	2,321 (220.5)	1,120 (114.2)	1,202 (114.4)	90.1 (1.47)	92.3 (1.88)	88.2 (1.99)	30.4 (3.15)	32.3 (3.61)	28.6 (3.69)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CBSA ¹	1,114 (85.2)	515 (42.1)	598 (50.6)	91.7 (1.82)	88.9 (2.79)	94.2 (1.55)	27.4 (3.15)	25.6 (3.96)	29.0 (3.40)
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA ¹	5,989 (143.3)	2,890 (78.8)	3,099 (81.6)	92.0 (0.82)	91.5 (0.99)	92.5 (0.96)	49.1 (1.42)	49.9 (1.53)	48.3 (1.75)

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.

NOTE: A Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA) consists of one or more counties associated with at least one population core of at least 10,000 people, plus adjacent counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as

measured through commuting ties. A Combined Statistical Area (CSA) consists of two or more adjacent CBSAs that have social and economic ties as measured by commuting, but at lower levels than are found within each component CBSA. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.10. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2014
[In millions]

Participants	All levels (elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary)	Elementary and secondary schools			Degree-granting postsecondary institutions		
		Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total.....	85.1	61.9	56.2	5.7	23.2	16.6	6.7
Enrollment	75.2	55.0	50.0	5.0	20.3	14.7	5.6
Teachers and faculty	4.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4
Other professional, administrative, and support staff.....	5.3	3.4	3.1	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.7

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal Bureau of Indian Education schools and Department of Defense schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary schools and col-

leges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2024; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.20. Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024
[In thousands]

Level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student	Actual				Projected											
	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All levels.....	60,683	68,685	75,886	75,595	75,412	75,219	75,227	75,563	76,372	77,049	77,661	78,263	78,948	79,662	80,405	81,007
Elementary and secondary schools¹.....	46,864	53,373	54,867	54,952	55,036	54,965	54,994	55,077	55,447	55,719	56,031	56,404	56,779	57,151	57,524	57,872
Public.....	41,217	47,204	49,484	49,771	49,942	49,986	50,094	50,229	50,584	50,871	51,183	51,547	51,910	52,260	52,601	52,920
Private.....	5,648 ²	6,169 ²	5,382 ²	5,181 ³	5,094	4,979	4,899	4,848	4,863	4,848	4,848	4,856	4,869	4,891	4,922	4,952
Prekindergarten to grade 8.....	34,388	38,592	38,708	38,924	39,045	38,938	38,926	39,010	39,363	39,642	39,937	40,204	40,450	40,728	41,147	41,574
Public ⁴	29,876	33,686	34,625	35,018	35,188	35,159	35,182	35,282	35,595	35,856	36,125	36,366	36,587	36,839	37,223	37,615
Private.....	4,512 ²	4,906 ²	4,084 ²	3,906 ³	3,858	3,779	3,744	3,728	3,768	3,786	3,813	3,839	3,863	3,889	3,924	3,959
Grades 9 to 12.....	12,476	14,781	16,159	16,028	15,990	16,026	16,067	16,067	16,084	16,078	16,094	16,199	16,330	16,424	16,377	16,298
Public ⁴	11,341	13,517	14,860	14,753	14,754	14,826	14,912	14,947	14,989	15,015	15,058	15,182	15,324	15,421	15,378	15,304
Private.....	1,136 ²	1,264 ²	1,299 ²	1,275 ³	1,236	1,200	1,155	1,120	1,095	1,063	1,035	1,017	1,006	1,003	998	994
Degree-granting postsecondary institutions.....	13,819	15,312	21,019	20,643	20,376⁵	20,255	20,234	20,486	20,925	21,330	21,630	21,859	22,168	22,511	22,881	23,135
Undergraduate.....	11,959	13,155	18,082	17,732	17,475 ⁵	17,322	17,280	17,472	17,823	18,156	18,404	18,591	18,843	19,119	19,423	19,640
Full-time.....	6,976	7,923	11,457	11,098	10,938 ⁵	10,966	10,904	11,033	11,261	11,463	11,601	11,708	11,857	12,019	12,211	12,345
Part-time.....	4,983	5,232	6,625	6,635	6,536 ⁵	6,356	6,376	6,439	6,562	6,693	6,804	6,883	6,986	7,100	7,211	7,295
Male.....	5,380	5,778	7,836	7,714	7,660 ⁵	7,466	7,446	7,490	7,612	7,745	7,836	7,898	7,998	8,113	8,236	8,330
Female.....	6,579	7,377	10,246	10,019	9,815 ⁵	9,855	9,834	9,982	10,210	10,412	10,569	10,692	10,845	11,006	11,187	11,310
2-year.....	5,240	5,948	7,684	7,164	6,969 ⁵	7,009	7,011	7,090	7,235	7,378	7,487	7,562	7,664	7,782	7,907	7,996
4-year.....	6,719	7,207	10,399	10,568	10,506 ⁵	10,313	10,269	10,381	10,587	10,778	10,917	11,029	11,179	11,337	11,516	11,645
Public.....	9,710	10,539	13,703	13,474	13,347 ⁵	13,245	13,221	13,366	13,633	13,890	14,083	14,225	14,418	14,631	14,863	15,029
Private.....	2,250	2,616	4,379	4,259	4,128 ⁵	4,077	4,059	4,106	4,189	4,266	4,321	4,365	4,425	4,488	4,560	4,611
Postbaccalaureate.....	1,860	2,157	2,937	2,910	2,901 ⁵	2,933	2,953	3,013	3,102	3,173	3,225	3,268	3,325	3,391	3,458	3,495
Full-time.....	845	1,087	1,630	1,639	1,659 ⁵	1,698	1,710	1,749	1,804	1,842	1,866	1,888	1,917	1,953	1,991	2,007
Part-time.....	1,015	1,070	1,307	1,271	1,242 ⁵	1,234	1,243	1,264	1,298	1,331	1,359	1,381	1,408	1,438	1,467	1,488
Male.....	904	944	1,209	1,205	1,201 ⁵	1,260	1,271	1,293	1,329	1,360	1,382	1,399	1,424	1,454	1,483	1,500
Female.....	955	1,213	1,728	1,705	1,700 ⁵	1,673	1,682	1,720	1,773	1,813	1,843	1,869	1,901	1,937	1,975	1,994

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

²Estimated.

³Projected.

⁴Includes prorated proportion of students classified as ungraded.

⁵Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting clas-

sification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1990–91 through 2012–13; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.30. Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2024

[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Degree-granting postsecondary institutions ²		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1869–70.....	—	—	6,872	6,792	80	—	—	—	52	—	—
1879–80.....	—	—	9,868	9,757	110	—	—	—	116	—	—
1889–90.....	14,491	14,334	12,723	12,520	203	1,611	1,516	95	157	—	—
1899–1900.....	17,092	16,855	15,503	14,984	519	1,352	1,241	111	238	—	—
1909–10.....	19,728	19,372	17,814	16,899	915	1,558	1,441	117	355	—	—
1919–20.....	23,876	23,278	21,578	19,378	2,200	1,699	1,486	214	598	—	—
1929–30.....	29,430	28,329	25,678	21,279	4,399	2,651	2,310	341	1,101	—	—
1939–40.....	29,539	28,045	25,434	18,832	6,601	2,611	2,153	458	1,494	797	698
1949–50.....	31,151	28,492	25,111	19,387	5,725	3,380	2,708	672	2,659	1,355	1,304
Fall 1959.....	44,497	40,857	35,182	26,911	8,271	5,675	4,640	1,035	3,640	2,181	1,459
Fall 1969.....	59,055	51,050	45,550	32,513	13,037	5,500 ³	4,200 ³	1,300 ³	8,005	5,897	2,108
Fall 1979.....	58,221	46,651	41,651	28,034	13,616	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	11,570	9,037	2,533
Fall 1985.....	57,226	44,979	39,422	27,034	12,388	5,557	4,195	1,362	12,247	9,479	2,768
Fall 1990.....	60,683	46,864	41,217	29,876	11,341	5,648 ³	4,512 ³	1,136 ³	13,819	10,845	2,974
Fall 1991.....	62,087	47,728	42,047	30,503	11,544	5,681	4,550	1,131	14,359	11,310	3,049
Fall 1992.....	63,181	48,694	42,823	31,086	11,737	5,870 ³	4,746 ³	1,125 ³	14,487	11,385	3,103
Fall 1993.....	63,837	49,532	43,465	31,502	11,963	6,067	4,950	1,118	14,305	11,189	3,116
Fall 1994.....	64,385	50,106	44,111	31,896	12,215	5,994 ³	4,856 ³	1,138 ³	14,279	11,134	3,145
Fall 1995.....	65,020	50,759	44,840	32,338	12,502	5,918	4,756	1,163	14,262	11,092	3,169
Fall 1996.....	65,911	51,544	45,611	32,762	12,849	5,933 ³	4,755 ³	1,178 ³	14,368	11,120	3,247
Fall 1997.....	66,574	52,071	46,127	33,071	13,056	5,944	4,759	1,185	14,502	11,196	3,306
Fall 1998.....	67,033	52,526	46,539	33,344	13,195	5,988 ³	4,776 ³	1,212 ³	14,507	11,138	3,369
Fall 1999.....	67,725	52,875	46,857	33,486	13,371	6,018	4,789	1,229	14,850	11,376	3,474
Fall 2000.....	68,685	53,373	47,204	33,686	13,517	6,169 ³	4,906 ³	1,264 ³	15,312	11,753	3,560
Fall 2001.....	69,920	53,992	47,672	33,936	13,736	6,320	5,023	1,296	15,928	12,233	3,695
Fall 2002.....	71,015	54,403	48,183	34,114	14,069	6,220 ³	4,915 ³	1,306 ³	16,612	12,752	3,860
Fall 2003.....	71,551	54,639	48,540	34,201	14,339	6,099	4,788	1,311	16,911	12,859	4,053
Fall 2004.....	72,154	54,882	48,795	34,178	14,618	6,087 ³	4,756 ³	1,331 ³	17,272	12,980	4,292
Fall 2005.....	72,674	55,187	49,113	34,204	14,909	6,073	4,724	1,349	17,487	13,022	4,466
Fall 2006.....	73,066	55,307	49,316	34,235	15,081	5,991 ³	4,631 ³	1,360 ³	17,759	13,180	4,579
Fall 2007.....	73,449	55,201	49,291	34,204	15,086	5,910	4,546	1,364	18,248	13,491	4,757
Fall 2008.....	74,076	54,973	49,266	34,286	14,980	5,707 ³	4,365 ³	1,342 ³	19,103	13,972	5,131
Fall 2009.....	75,163	54,849	49,361	34,409	14,952	5,488	4,179	1,309	20,314	14,811	5,503
Fall 2010.....	75,886	54,867	49,484	34,625	14,860	5,382 ³	4,084 ³	1,299 ³	21,019	15,142	5,877
Fall 2011.....	75,800	54,790	49,522	34,773	14,749	5,268	3,977	1,291	21,011	15,116	5,894
Fall 2012.....	75,595	54,952	49,771	35,018	14,753	5,181 ⁴	3,906 ⁴	1,275 ⁴	20,643	14,880	5,762
Fall 2013 ⁴	75,412	55,036	49,942	35,188	14,754	5,094	3,858	1,236	20,376	14,746	5,630
Fall 2014 ⁴	75,219	54,965	49,986	35,159	14,826	4,979	3,779	1,200	20,255	14,660	5,595
Fall 2015 ⁴	75,227	54,994	50,094	35,182	14,912	4,899	3,744	1,155	20,234	14,646	5,588
Fall 2016 ⁴	75,563	55,077	50,229	35,282	14,947	4,848	3,728	1,120	20,486	14,820	5,666
Fall 2017 ⁴	76,372	55,447	50,584	35,595	14,989	4,863	3,768	1,095	20,925	15,129	5,796
Fall 2018 ⁴	77,049	55,719	50,871	35,856	15,015	4,848	3,786	1,063	21,330	15,421	5,909
Fall 2019 ⁴	77,661	56,031	51,183	36,125	15,058	4,848	3,813	1,035	21,630	15,639	5,991
Fall 2020 ⁴	78,263	56,404	51,547	36,366	15,182	4,856	3,839	1,017	21,859	15,802	6,057
Fall 2021 ⁴	78,948	56,779	51,910	36,587	15,324	4,869	3,863	1,006	22,168	16,022	6,146
Fall 2022 ⁴	79,662	57,151	52,260	36,839	15,421	4,891	3,889	1,003	22,511	16,267	6,243
Fall 2023 ⁴	80,405	57,524	52,601	37,223	15,378	4,922	3,924	998	22,881	16,531	6,350
Fall 2024 ⁴	81,007	57,872	52,920	37,615	15,304	4,952	3,959	994	23,135	16,716	6,419

—Not available.

¹Beginning in fall 1985, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

²Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

³Estimated.

⁴Projected data. Fall 2013 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education

classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1870 to 1910; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1979; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1989–90 through 2012–13; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1991–92 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969, 1979, and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)*

Table 105.40. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2024

[In thousands]

Year	All levels			Elementary and secondary teachers ¹			Degree-granting institutions instructional staff ²		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970.....	2,766	2,373	393	2,292	2,059	233	474	314	160
1975.....	3,081	2,641	440	2,453	2,198	255 ³	628	443	185
1980.....	3,171	2,679	492	2,485	2,184	301	686 ^{3,4}	495 ^{3,4}	191 ^{3,4}
1981.....	3,145	2,636	509	2,440	2,127	313 ³	705	509	196
1982.....	3,168	2,639	529	2,458	2,133	325 ³	710 ^{3,4}	506 ^{3,4}	204 ^{3,4}
1983.....	3,200	2,651	549	2,476	2,139	337	724	512	212
1984.....	3,225	2,673	552	2,508	2,168	340 ³	717 ^{3,4}	505 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1985.....	3,264	2,709	555	2,549	2,206	343	715 ^{3,4}	503 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1986.....	3,314	2,754	560	2,592	2,244	348 ³	722 ^{3,4}	510 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1987.....	3,424	2,832	592	2,631	2,279	352	793	553	240
1988.....	3,472	2,882	590	2,668	2,323	345	804 ³	559 ³	245 ³
1989.....	3,537	2,934	603	2,713	2,357	356	824	577	247
1990.....	3,577	2,972	604	2,759	2,398	361 ³	817 ³	574 ³	244 ³
1991.....	3,623	3,013	610	2,797	2,432	365	826	581	245
1992.....	3,700	3,080	621	2,823	2,459	364 ³	877 ³	621 ³	257 ³
1993.....	3,784	3,154	629	2,868	2,504	364	915	650	265
1994.....	3,846	3,205	640	2,922	2,552	370 ³	923 ³	653 ³	270 ³
1995.....	3,906	3,255	651	2,974	2,598	376	932	657	275
1996.....	4,006	3,339	666	3,051	2,667	384 ³	954 ³	672 ³	282 ³
1997.....	4,127	3,441	687	3,138	2,746	391	990	695	295
1998.....	4,230	3,527	703	3,230	2,830	400 ³	999 ³	697 ³	303 ³
1999.....	4,347	3,624	723	3,319	2,911	408	1,028	713	315
2000.....	4,433	3,682	750	3,366	2,941	424	1,067 ³	741 ³	325 ³
2001.....	4,554	3,771	783	3,440	3,000	441	1,113	771	342
2002.....	4,631	3,829	802	3,476	3,034	442 ³	1,155 ³	794 ³	361 ³
2003.....	4,663	3,840	823	3,490	3,049	441	1,174	792	382
2004.....	4,774	3,909	865	3,538	3,091	447 ³	1,237 ³	818 ³	418 ³
2005.....	4,883	3,984	899	3,593	3,143	450	1,290	841	449
2006.....	4,944	4,021	924	3,622	3,166	456 ³	1,322 ³	854 ³	468 ³
2007.....	5,028	4,077	951	3,656	3,200	456	1,371	877	494
2008.....	5,065	4,107	958	3,670	3,222	448 ³	1,395 ³	885 ³	510 ³
2009.....	5,086	4,123	963	3,647	3,210	437	1,439	914	525
2010.....	5,038	4,044	994	3,529	3,099	429 ³	1,510 ³	945 ³	565 ³
2011.....	5,049	4,057	991	3,524	3,103	421	1,524	954	570
2012.....	5,054	4,067	987	3,523	3,109	414 ⁵	1,531 ³	958 ³	573 ³
2013 ⁶	5,071	4,087	983	3,527	3,120	407	1,544	968	576
2014 ⁵	—	—	—	3,520	3,122	398	—	—	—
2015 ⁵	—	—	—	3,521	3,129	391	—	—	—
2016 ⁵	—	—	—	3,525	3,138	387	—	—	—
2017 ⁵	—	—	—	3,577	3,185	392	—	—	—
2018 ⁵	—	—	—	3,617	3,224	393	—	—	—
2019 ⁵	—	—	—	3,660	3,264	395	—	—	—
2020 ⁵	—	—	—	3,700	3,302	398	—	—	—
2021 ⁵	—	—	—	3,743	3,342	401	—	—	—
2022 ⁵	—	—	—	3,788	3,383	405	—	—	—
2023 ⁵	—	—	—	3,840	3,429	410	—	—	—
2024 ⁵	—	—	—	3,881	3,466	415	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

²Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

³Estimated.

⁴Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

⁵Projected.

⁶Data for elementary and secondary teachers are projected and data for degree-granting institutions faculty are actual.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions faculty.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools*, 1970 and 1975; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2024; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.50. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2012–13

Level and control of institution	1980–81	1990–91	1999–2000	2000–01	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All institutions	—	—	131,414	—	136,819	—	138,899	—	139,207	—	138,925	—	136,423	—
Elementary and secondary schools	106,746	109,228	125,007	—	130,407	—	132,436	—	132,656	—	132,183	—	129,189	—
Elementary	72,659	74,716	86,433	—	89,252	—	88,896	—	88,982	—	88,565	—	86,386	—
Secondary	24,856	23,602	24,903	—	25,476	—	26,925	—	27,575	—	27,427	—	27,034	—
Combined	5,202	8,847	12,197	—	13,931	—	14,964	—	14,837	—	14,895	—	14,799	—
Other ¹	4,029	2,063	1,474	—	1,749	—	1,651	—	1,262	—	1,296	—	971	—
Public schools.....	85,982	84,538	92,012	93,273	95,726	96,513	97,382	98,793	98,916	98,706	98,817	98,817	98,328	98,454
Elementary.....	59,326	59,015	64,131	64,601	65,758	65,984	66,026	66,458	67,112	67,148	67,140	67,086	66,689	66,718
Secondary.....	22,619	21,135	22,365	21,994	22,782	23,445	23,998	23,920	24,643	24,348	24,651	24,544	24,357	24,280
Combined	1,743	2,325	4,042	5,096	5,437	5,572	5,707	5,984	5,899	5,623	5,730	6,137	6,311	6,371
Other ¹	2,294	2,063	1,474	1,582	1,749	1,512	1,651	2,431	1,262	1,587	1,296	1,050	971	1,085
Private schools ²	20,764	24,690	32,995	—	34,681	—	35,054	—	33,740	—	33,366	—	30,861	—
Elementary.....	13,333	15,701	22,302	—	23,494	—	22,870	—	21,870	—	21,425	—	19,697	—
Schools with highest grade of kindergarten.....	†	†	5,952	—	6,297	—	6,059	—	5,522	—	5,275	—	4,658	—
Secondary.....	2,237	2,467	2,538	—	2,694	—	2,927	—	2,932	—	2,776	—	2,677	—
Combined	3,459	6,522	8,155	—	8,494	—	9,257	—	8,938	—	9,165	—	8,488	—
Other ¹	1,735	(⁹)	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—
Postsecondary Title IV institutions.....	—	—	6,407	6,479	6,412	6,383	6,463	6,536	6,551	6,632	6,742	7,021	7,234	7,253
Public.....	—	—	2,078	2,084	2,047	2,027	2,013	2,009	2,004	1,997	1,989	2,015	2,011	1,981
Private	—	—	4,329	4,395	4,365	4,356	4,450	4,527	4,547	4,635	4,753	5,006	5,223	5,272
Nonprofit	—	—	1,936	1,950	1,913	1,875	1,866	1,848	1,815	1,809	1,809	1,812	1,830	1,820
For-profit	—	—	2,393	2,445	2,452	2,481	2,584	2,679	2,732	2,826	2,944	3,194	3,393	3,452
Title IV non-degree-granting institutions.....	—	—	2,323	2,297	2,176	2,167	2,187	2,222	2,199	2,223	2,247	2,422	2,528	2,527
Public	—	—	396	386	327	327	320	321	319	321	317	359	362	358
Private	—	—	1,927	1,911	1,849	1,840	1,867	1,901	1,880	1,902	1,930	2,063	2,166	2,169
Nonprofit	—	—	255	255	249	238	219	208	191	180	185	182	177	168
For-profit.....	—	—	1,672	1,656	1,600	1,602	1,648	1,693	1,689	1,722	1,745	1,881	1,989	2,001
Title IV degree-granting institutions.....	3,231	3,559	4,084	4,182	4,236	4,216	4,276	4,314	4,352	4,409	4,495	4,599	4,706	4,726
2-year colleges.....	1,274	1,418	1,721	1,732	1,706	1,683	1,694	1,685	1,677	1,690	1,721	1,729	1,738	1,700
Public	945	972	1,068	1,076	1,086	1,061	1,053	1,045	1,032	1,024	1,000	978	967	934
Private	329	446	653	656	620	622	641	640	645	666	721	751	771	766
Nonprofit.....	182	167	150	144	118	112	113	107	92	92	85	87	100	97
For-profit.....	147	279	503	512	502	510	528	533	553	574	636	664	671	669
4-year colleges.....	1,957	2,141	2,363	2,450	2,530	2,533	2,582	2,629	2,675	2,719	2,774	2,870	2,968	3,026
Public	552	595	614	622	634	639	640	643	653	652	672	678	682	689
Private	1,405	1,546	1,749	1,828	1,896	1,894	1,942	1,986	2,022	2,067	2,102	2,192	2,286	2,337
Nonprofit.....	1,387	1,482	1,531	1,551	1,546	1,525	1,534	1,533	1,532	1,537	1,539	1,543	1,553	1,555
For-profit.....	18	64	218	277	350	369	408	453	490	530	563	649	733	782

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

²Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

³Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2012–13; *Private Schools in American Education; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 106.10. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2013–14

Year	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars)	School year	Expenditures for education in current dollars					
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All degree-granting postsecondary institutions	
			Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1929.....	\$104.6	1929–30	—	—	—	—	\$632	0.6
1939.....	93.5	1939–40	—	—	—	—	758	0.8
1949.....	272.8	1949–50	\$8,494	3.1	\$6,249	2.3	2,246	0.8
1959.....	522.5	1959–60	22,314	4.3	16,713	3.2	5,601	1.1
1961.....	563.3	1961–62	26,828	4.8	19,673	3.5	7,155	1.3
1963.....	638.6	1963–64	32,003	5.0	22,825	3.6	9,178	1.4
1965.....	743.7	1965–66	40,558	5.5	28,048	3.8	12,509	1.7
1967.....	861.7	1967–68	51,558	6.0	35,077	4.1	16,481	1.9
1969.....	1,019.9	1969–70	64,227	6.3	43,183	4.2	21,043	2.1
1970.....	1,075.9	1970–71	71,575	6.7	48,200	4.5	23,375	2.2
1971.....	1,167.8	1971–72	76,510	6.6	50,950	4.4	25,560	2.2
1972.....	1,282.4	1972–73	82,908	6.5	54,952	4.3	27,956	2.2
1973.....	1,428.5	1973–74	91,084	6.4	60,370	4.2	30,714	2.2
1974.....	1,548.8	1974–75	103,903	6.7	68,846	4.4	35,058	2.3
1975.....	1,688.9	1975–76	114,004	6.8	75,101	4.4	38,903	2.3
1976.....	1,877.6	1976–77	121,793	6.5	79,194	4.2	42,600	2.3
1977.....	2,086.0	1977–78	132,515	6.4	86,544	4.1	45,971	2.2
1978.....	2,356.6	1978–79	143,733	6.1	93,012	3.9	50,721	2.2
1979.....	2,632.1	1979–80	160,075	6.1	103,162	3.9	56,914	2.2
1980.....	2,862.5	1980–81	176,378	6.2	112,325	3.9	64,053	2.2
1981.....	3,211.0	1981–82	190,825	5.9	120,486	3.8	70,339	2.2
1982.....	3,345.0	1982–83	204,661	6.1	128,725	3.8	75,936	2.3
1983.....	3,638.1	1983–84	220,993	6.1	139,000	3.8	81,993	2.3
1984.....	4,040.7	1984–85	239,351	5.9	149,400	3.7	89,951	2.2
1985.....	4,346.7	1985–86	259,336	6.0	161,800	3.7	97,536	2.2
1986.....	4,590.2	1986–87	280,964	6.1	175,200	3.8	105,764	2.3
1987.....	4,870.2	1987–88	301,786	6.2	187,999	3.9	113,787	2.3
1988.....	5,252.6	1988–89	333,245	6.3	209,377	4.0	123,867	2.4
1989.....	5,657.7	1989–90	365,825	6.5	231,170	4.1	134,656	2.4
1990.....	5,979.6	1990–91	395,318	6.6	249,230	4.2	146,088	2.4
1991.....	6,174.0	1991–92	417,944	6.8	261,755	4.2	156,189	2.5
1992.....	6,539.3	1992–93	439,676	6.7	274,435	4.2	165,241	2.5
1993.....	6,878.7	1993–94	460,756	6.7	287,407	4.2	173,351	2.5
1994.....	7,308.8	1994–95	485,169	6.6	302,200	4.1	182,969	2.5
1995.....	7,664.1	1995–96	508,523	6.6	318,046	4.1	190,476	2.5
1996.....	8,100.2	1996–97	538,854	6.7	338,951	4.2	199,903 ¹	2.5
1997.....	8,608.5	1997–98	570,471	6.6	361,615	4.2	208,856 ¹	2.4
1998.....	9,089.2	1998–99	603,847	6.6	384,638	4.2	219,209	2.4
1999.....	9,660.6	1999–2000	649,322	6.7	412,538	4.3	236,784	2.5
2000.....	10,284.8	2000–01	705,017	6.9	444,811	4.3	260,206	2.5
2001.....	10,621.8	2001–02	752,780	7.1	472,064	4.4	280,715	2.6
2002.....	10,977.5	2002–03	795,691	7.2	492,807	4.5	302,884	2.8
2003.....	11,510.7	2003–04	830,293	7.2	513,542	4.5	316,751	2.8
2004.....	12,274.9	2004–05	875,988	7.1	540,969	4.4	335,019	2.7
2005.....	13,093.7	2005–06	925,246	7.1	571,669	4.4	353,577	2.7
2006.....	13,855.9	2006–07	984,034	7.1	608,495	4.4	375,539	2.7
2007.....	14,477.6	2007–08	1,054,904	7.3	646,414	4.5	408,490	2.8
2008.....	14,718.6	2008–09	1,089,670	7.4	658,926	4.5	430,744	2.9
2009.....	14,418.7	2009–10	1,100,902	7.6	654,418	4.5	446,484	3.1
2010.....	14,964.4	2010–11	1,123,565	7.5	652,356	4.4	471,209	3.1
2011.....	15,517.9	2011–12	1,137,011	7.3	648,567	4.2	488,444	3.1
2012.....	16,163.2	2012–13 ²	1,165,000	7.2	666,000	4.1	498,939	3.1
2013.....	16,768.1	2013–14 ³	1,194,000	7.1	682,000	4.1	512,000	3.1

—Not available.

¹Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on enrollment data for the given year and actual expenditures for prior years.

²Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

³Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on teacher and enrollment data, and actual expenditures for prior years.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid pro-

grams. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 through 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved May 1, 2015, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared May 2015.)*

Table 106.20. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2013–14
[In millions]

School year	Current dollars							Constant 2013–14 dollars ¹			
	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Degree-granting postsecondary institutions			Total	Elementary and secondary schools		Degree-granting postsecondary institutions
		Total	Public	Private ²	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1899–1900.....	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909–10.....	—	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919–20.....	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12,775	—
1929–30.....	—	—	2,317	—	\$632	\$292	\$341	—	—	31,803	\$8,679
1939–40.....	—	—	2,344	—	758	392	367	—	—	39,411	12,752
1949–50.....	\$8,494	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,246	1,154	1,092	\$84,274	\$61,995	57,917	22,280
1959–60.....	22,314	16,713	15,613	1,100	5,601	3,131	2,470	178,438	133,650	124,854	44,787
1969–70.....	64,227	43,183	40,683	2,500	21,043	13,250	7,794	399,498	268,607	253,057	130,891
1970–71.....	71,575	48,200	45,500	2,700	23,375	14,996	8,379	423,353	285,093	269,123	138,260
1971–72.....	76,510	50,950	48,050	2,900	25,560	16,484	9,075	436,870	290,925	274,367	145,945
1972–73.....	82,908	54,952	51,852	3,100	27,956	18,204	9,752	455,068	301,624	284,608	153,444
1973–74.....	91,084	60,370	56,970	3,400	30,714	20,336	10,377	459,016	304,236	287,101	154,781
1974–75.....	103,903	68,846	64,846	4,000	35,058	23,490	11,568	471,381	312,335	294,188	159,046
1975–76.....	114,004	75,101	70,601	4,500	38,903	26,184	12,719	483,014	318,188	299,122	164,826
1976–77.....	121,793	79,194	74,194	5,000	42,600	28,635	13,965	487,585	317,042	297,025	170,543
1977–78.....	132,515	86,544	80,844	5,700	45,971	30,725	15,246	497,127	324,669	303,285	172,458
1978–79.....	143,733	93,012	86,712	6,300	50,721	33,733	16,988	493,026	319,045	297,435	173,981
1979–80.....	160,075	103,162	95,962	7,200	56,914	37,768	19,146	484,487	312,231	290,440	172,256
1980–81.....	176,378	112,325	104,125	8,200	64,053	42,280	21,773	478,416	304,676	282,434	173,740
1981–82.....	190,825	120,486	111,186	9,300	70,339	46,219	24,120	476,447	300,826	277,606	175,621
1982–83.....	204,661	128,725	118,425	10,300	75,936	49,573	26,363	489,947	308,161	283,503	181,786
1983–84.....	220,993	139,000	127,500	11,500	81,993	53,087	28,907	510,163	320,881	294,334	189,282
1984–85.....	239,351	149,400	137,000	12,400	89,951	58,315	31,637	531,729	331,899	304,351	199,831
1985–86.....	259,336	161,800	148,600	13,200	97,536	63,194	34,342	559,978	349,371	320,869	210,607
1986–87.....	280,964	175,200	160,900	14,300	105,764	67,654	38,110	593,501	370,088	339,881	223,412
1987–88.....	301,786	187,999	172,699	15,300	113,787	72,641	41,145	612,123	381,324	350,291	230,799
1988–89.....	333,245	209,377	192,977	16,400	123,867	78,946	44,922	646,092	405,939	374,143	240,153
1989–90.....	365,825	231,170	212,770	18,400	134,656	85,771	48,885	676,956	427,777	393,728	249,179
1990–91.....	395,318	249,230	229,430	19,800	146,088	92,961	53,127	693,610	437,290	402,549	256,321
1991–92.....	417,944	261,755	241,055	20,700	156,189	98,847	57,342	710,542	445,007	409,815	265,536
1992–93.....	439,676	274,435	252,935	21,500	165,241	104,570	60,671	724,848	452,432	416,987	272,416
1993–94.....	460,757	287,407	265,307	22,100	173,351	109,310	64,041	740,422	461,853	426,339	278,569
1994–95.....	485,169	302,200	279,000	23,200	182,969	115,465	67,504	757,926	472,095	435,852	285,832
1995–96.....	508,523	318,046	293,646	24,400	190,476	119,525	70,952	773,369	483,690	446,582	289,679
1996–97.....	538,854	338,951	313,151	25,800	199,903 ²	125,978	73,925 ²	796,765	501,183	463,034	295,582 ²
1997–98.....	570,471	361,615	334,315	27,300	208,856 ²	132,846	76,010 ²	828,735	525,326	485,666	303,410 ²
1998–99.....	603,847	384,638	355,838	28,800	219,209	140,539	78,670	862,293	549,263	508,136	313,030
1999–2000.....	649,322	412,538	381,838	30,700	236,784	152,325	84,459	901,216	572,575	529,966	328,641
2000–01.....	705,017	444,811	410,811	34,000	260,206	170,345	89,861	946,103	596,918	551,291	349,185
2001–02.....	752,780	472,064	435,364	36,700	280,715	183,436	97,280	992,624	622,469	574,076	370,154
2002–03.....	795,691	492,807	454,907	37,900	302,884	197,026	105,858	1,026,646	635,847	586,947	390,798
2003–04.....	830,293	513,542	474,242	39,300	316,751	205,069	111,682	1,048,355	648,415	598,793	399,940
2004–05.....	875,988	540,969	499,569	41,400	335,019	215,794	119,225	1,073,740	663,091	612,345	410,649
2005–06.....	925,246	571,669	528,269	43,400	353,577	226,550	127,027	1,092,513	675,016	623,770	417,497
2006–07.....	984,034	608,495	562,195	46,300	375,539	238,829	136,710	1,132,638	700,387	647,095	432,251
2007–08.....	1,054,904	646,414	597,314	49,100	408,490	261,046	147,444	1,170,827	717,448	662,953	453,379
2008–09.....	1,089,670	658,926	610,326	48,600	430,744	273,030	157,714	1,192,760	721,265	668,067	471,495
2009–10.....	1,100,902	654,418	607,018	47,400	446,484	281,368	165,115	1,193,506	709,466	658,079	484,040
2010–11.....	1,123,565	652,356	604,356	48,000	471,209	296,114	175,095	1,194,098	693,308	642,295	500,790
2011–12.....	1,137,011	648,567	601,767	46,800	488,444	305,534	182,910	1,173,990	669,660	621,338	504,330
2012–13 ³	1,165,000	666,000	619,000	47,000	498,939	311,425	187,514	1,183,000	676,000	629,000	507,000
2013–14 ³	1,194,000	682,000	635,000	47,000	512,000	319,000	193,000	1,194,000	682,000	635,000	512,000

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.²Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on enrollment data for the given year and actual expenditures for prior years.³Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Expenditures for public and private colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 and 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2015.)*

Table 106.30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

Function	1970–71	1980–81	1990–91	2000–01	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Amount (in millions of current dollars)										
Total direct general expenditures	\$150,674	\$407,449	\$908,108	\$1,621,757	\$2,259,364	\$2,401,417	\$2,495,901	\$2,537,892	\$2,579,509	\$2,587,317
Education and public libraries	60,174	147,649	313,744	571,374	784,936	837,582	862,819	871,109	872,969	880,642
Education	59,413	145,784	309,302	563,572	774,170	826,061	851,689	860,118	862,271	869,196
Public libraries	761	1,865	4,442	7,802	10,766	11,521	11,130	10,991	10,699	11,447
Social services and income maintenance	30,376	92,555	214,919	396,086	583,532	619,237	661,111	689,435	729,846	731,695
Public welfare	18,226	54,121	130,402	257,380	384,634	404,198	432,428	456,200	490,645	485,588
Hospitals and health	11,205	36,101	81,110	134,010	193,885	209,904	223,180	227,285	233,018	240,153
Social insurance administration	945	2,276	3,250	4,359	3,983	4,055	4,570	5,157	5,256	5,116
Veterans' services	†	57	157	337	1,031	1,080	933	794	927	838
Transportation ¹	19,819	39,231	75,410	130,422	171,653	181,607	184,166	187,073	183,282	187,292
Public safety	9,416	31,233	79,932	146,544	202,969	216,471	225,735	224,346	225,202	225,532
Police and fire protection	7,531	21,283	46,568	84,554	120,690	128,768	135,904	137,106	138,147	139,377
Correction	1,885	7,393	27,356	52,370	68,030	72,753	75,096	73,100	73,243	72,577
Protective inspection and regulation	†	2,557	6,008	9,620	14,250	14,951	14,735	14,139	13,812	13,578
Environment and housing	11,832	35,223	76,167	124,203	179,645	191,828	196,750	198,223	200,491	195,513
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	5,191	13,239	28,505	50,082	66,180	70,380	71,714	68,680	67,053	66,413
Housing and community development	2,554	7,086	16,648	27,402	46,593	51,071	49,885	53,923	56,284	53,141
Sewerage and sanitation	4,087	14,898	31,014	46,718	66,872	70,378	75,152	75,620	77,154	75,959
Governmental administration	6,703	20,001	48,461	85,910	119,385	125,789	128,350	126,719	123,851	123,932
Financial administration	2,271	7,230	16,995	30,007	39,745	40,350	40,576	40,241	39,351	38,984
General control ²	4,432	12,771	31,466	55,903	79,640	85,439	87,775	86,479	84,500	84,948
Interest on general debt	5,089	17,131	52,234	73,836	93,658	101,008	104,449	105,715	108,478	109,118
Other direct general expenditures	7,265	24,426	47,242	93,382	123,585	127,895	132,521	135,273	135,388	133,592
Amount (in millions of constant 2013–14 dollars) ³										
Total direct general expenditures	\$891,208	\$1,105,185	\$1,593,337	\$2,176,333	\$2,600,564	\$2,665,307	\$2,732,031	\$2,751,369	\$2,741,438	\$2,671,466
Education and public libraries	355,918	400,490	550,485	766,761	903,474	929,623	944,448	944,383	927,770	909,284
Education	351,417	395,432	542,691	756,291	891,082	916,836	932,265	932,467	916,400	897,465
Public libraries	4,501	5,059	7,794	10,470	12,392	12,787	12,183	11,916	11,370	11,819
Social services and income maintenance	179,668	251,051	377,090	531,531	671,654	687,284	723,657	747,427	775,663	755,493
Public welfare	107,803	146,800	228,799	345,394	442,720	448,615	473,339	494,573	521,445	501,381
Hospitals and health	66,275	97,922	142,313	179,836	223,164	232,970	244,295	246,403	247,646	247,964
Social insurance administration	5,589	6,174	5,702	5,849	4,584	4,500	5,002	5,590	5,586	5,283
Veterans' services	†	155	275	452	1,186	1,199	1,022	860	985	865
Transportation ¹	117,226	106,412	132,312	175,021	197,576	201,564	201,589	202,809	194,788	193,384
Public safety	55,694	84,718	140,246	196,657	233,621	240,259	247,091	243,217	239,339	232,867
Police and fire protection	44,544	57,729	81,707	113,468	138,916	142,918	148,761	148,639	146,819	143,910
Correction	11,149	20,053	47,998	70,279	78,303	80,747	82,201	79,249	77,841	74,937
Protective inspection and regulation	†	6,936	10,541	12,910	16,402	16,594	16,129	15,328	14,679	14,020
Environment and housing	69,984	95,541	133,640	166,675	206,774	212,908	215,364	214,897	213,077	201,872
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	30,704	35,910	50,014	67,209	76,174	78,114	78,498	74,457	71,263	68,573
Housing and community development	15,106	19,220	29,210	36,773	53,630	56,683	54,604	58,459	59,817	54,870
Sewerage and sanitation	24,174	40,410	54,416	62,694	76,970	78,111	82,261	81,981	81,998	78,429
Governmental administration	39,647	54,252	85,028	115,287	137,414	139,612	140,493	137,378	131,626	127,963
Financial administration	13,433	19,611	29,819	40,268	45,747	44,784	44,414	43,625	41,821	40,252
General control ²	26,214	34,641	55,209	75,019	91,667	94,828	96,079	93,753	89,804	87,711
Interest on general debt	30,100	46,467	91,648	99,085	107,802	112,107	114,331	114,607	115,288	112,667
Other direct general expenditures	42,971	66,254	82,889	125,315	142,249	141,949	145,059	146,651	143,887	137,937
Percentage distribution										
Total direct general expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education and public libraries	39.9	36.2	34.5	35.2	34.7	34.9	34.6	34.3	33.8	34.0
Education	39.4	35.8	34.1	34.8	34.3	34.4	34.1	33.9	33.4	33.6
Public libraries	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social services and income maintenance	20.2	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.8	25.8	26.5	27.2	28.3	28.3
Public welfare	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.9	17.0	16.8	17.3	18.0	19.0	18.8
Hospitals and health	7.4	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.3
Social insurance administration	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Veterans' services	†	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Transportation ¹	13.2	9.6	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.2
Public safety	6.2	7.7	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7
Police and fire protection	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Correction	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Protective inspection and regulation	†	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Environment and housing	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Housing and community development	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Sewerage and sanitation	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Governmental administration	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Financial administration	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
General control ²	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Interest on general debt	3.4	4.2	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Other direct general expenditures	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹As of 2006–07, no longer includes transit subsidies.

²Includes judicial and legal expenditures, expenditures on general public buildings, and other governmental administration expenditures.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 106.40. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12

[In millions of current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2010–11				Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2011–12								
					For education								
			Total	Total for education	Elementary and secondary education			Colleges and universities			Other education ²		
					Total for elementary and secondary	Current expenditure	Capital outlay	Total for colleges and universities	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
United States	\$2,579,509	(2,063.6)	\$862,271	(431.1)	\$2,587,317	\$869,196	\$565,403	\$514,340	\$51,063	\$259,736	\$228,709	\$31,027	\$44,057
Alabama	35,559	(145.8)	13,322	(37.3)	34,900	12,645	7,258	6,676	581	4,601	3,875	726	786
Alaska	12,683	(34.2)	3,367	(20.9)	12,648	3,304	2,290	2,144	146	895	691	204	119
Arizona	42,733	(166.7)	13,385	(#)	41,567	13,519	7,897	7,199	698	4,765	4,055	710	856
Arkansas	20,768	(72.7)	8,446	(#)	21,321	8,275	4,985	4,373	612	2,643	2,277	365	647
California	353,057	(1,059.2)	103,055	(154.6)	348,787	107,730	66,954	60,240	6,714	35,845	31,554	4,290	4,931
Colorado	39,561	(482.6)	13,204	(#)	39,745	13,213	7,989	7,292	697	4,590	4,056	534	633
Connecticut	33,098	(79.4)	11,653	(46.6)	34,372	12,255	8,991	8,025	966	2,605	2,217	388	660
Delaware	8,602	(9.5)	3,134	(#)	9,043	3,339	1,839	1,690	150	1,152	963	189	348
District of Columbia	10,678	(#)	2,342	(#)	10,765	2,372	2,201	1,983	219	170	143	27	0
Florida	136,982	(561.6)	38,691	(#)	134,653	37,372	24,741	22,895	1,845	9,565	8,560	1,005	3,067
Georgia	64,502	(212.9)	25,349	(#)	64,594	25,277	17,117	15,551	1,566	6,274	5,473	801	1,885
Hawaii	12,206	(#)	3,345	(#)	12,315	3,503	1,896	1,706	190	1,507	1,092	414	100
Idaho	10,441	(44.9)	3,131	(#)	9,975	3,116	1,853	1,784	69	1,111	999	111	152
Illinois	103,386	(579.0)	34,669	(#)	102,728	35,372	24,846	22,814	2,033	8,978	8,182	797	1,548
Indiana	45,880	(183.5)	16,270	(#)	45,832	16,913	9,812	8,914	898	6,021	5,389	632	1,080
Iowa	26,455	(121.7)	9,636	(#)	27,930	9,803	5,904	5,004	901	3,485	3,050	434	414
Kansas	22,956	(121.7)	8,366	(#)	22,953	8,427	5,089	4,426	663	3,083	2,836	248	255
Kentucky	32,298	(96.9)	11,466	(#)	32,742	11,632	6,931	6,144	787	3,751	3,469	282	950
Louisiana	43,026	(129.1)	12,119	(#)	42,526	12,804	8,730	7,855	875	3,171	2,889	283	903
Maine	11,238	(49.4)	3,437	(36.4)	11,271	3,353	2,342	2,210	132	799	732	67	212
Maryland	49,980	(100.0)	18,258	(#)	53,848	18,751	12,117	10,978	1,139	5,945	5,239	706	688
Massachusetts	62,217	(248.9)	19,039	(125.7)	63,393	19,633	13,581	12,269	1,313	5,062	3,901	1,161	990
Michigan	73,762	(317.2)	28,697	(#)	73,792	28,695	17,082	15,881	1,201	10,608	9,025	1,583	1,004
Minnesota	47,256	(179.6)	15,391	(#)	48,666	15,438	10,089	9,055	1,034	4,391	3,975	416	957
Mississippi	23,874	(152.8)	7,254	(#)	24,136	7,445	4,352	4,023	329	2,673	2,404	270	419
Missouri	41,614	(208.1)	13,779	(#)	42,820	14,534	9,503	8,612	891	4,292	3,902	390	739
Montana	8,126	(21.9)	2,596	(#)	8,199	2,578	1,618	1,501	117	788	731	57	172
Nebraska	14,446	(106.9)	5,701	(#)	14,867	5,940	3,773	3,398	375	1,902	1,709	193	265
Nevada	18,728	(5.6)	5,577	(#)	18,537	5,406	3,867	3,546	321	1,211	1,126	84	328
New Hampshire	10,261	(18.5)	3,773	(#)	10,034	3,840	2,759	2,599	160	928	840	88	153
New Jersey	81,617	(236.7)	30,551	(#)	83,030	31,483	23,935	22,821	1,114	5,902	5,098	805	1,646
New Mexico	19,037	(62.8)	6,345	(#)	18,140	6,290	3,544	2,929	615	2,367	1,976	391	378
New York	235,691	(518.5)	71,545	(71.5)	237,735	71,490	55,473	51,400	4,073	13,986	12,907	1,079	2,031
North Carolina	67,523	(216.1)	23,735	(83.1)	70,264	23,692	12,837	12,083	754	9,545	8,466	1,079	1,311
North Dakota	6,479	(36.3)	2,232	(0.9)	7,210	2,353	1,310	1,149	161	936	851	85	108
Ohio	93,267	(373.1)	33,309	(#)	91,423	32,530	22,425	20,007	2,417	8,700	7,528	1,172	1,406
Oklahoma	25,825	(87.8)	9,297	(#)	26,589	9,446	5,496	4,999	496	3,421	3,040	381	529
Oregon	31,742	(152.4)	10,492	(#)	32,064	10,339	5,985	5,537	449	3,961	3,383	578	393
Pennsylvania	107,545	(397.9)	35,400	(#)	107,002	35,323	24,176	22,436	1,740	9,179	8,351	828	1,968
Rhode Island	9,245	(7.4)	3,049	(#)	9,292	3,133	2,194	2,149	45	675	631	44	264
South Carolina	35,349	(130.8)	12,067	(#)	34,487	12,134	7,502	6,650	852	3,491	3,134	357	1,141
South Dakota	6,220	(34.2)	2,086	(#)	6,101	2,001	1,257	1,085	172	641	569	72	103
Tennessee	42,144	(387.7)	13,125	(303.2)	42,863	13,680	8,928	8,226	702	3,806	3,495	311	946
Texas	185,608	(631.1)	73,484	(#)	183,968	70,749	44,772	39,234	5,538	23,929	21,249	2,680	2,048
Utah	20,388	(95.8)	7,773	(#)	21,256	8,207	4,215	3,549	667	3,635	3,153	482	357
Vermont	6,180	(15.5)	2,378	(#)	6,237	2,375	1,477	1,431	46	728	694	34	170
Virginia	61,168	(269.1)	22,718	(202.2)	62,781	23,191	14,732	13,592	1,140	7,510	6,165	1,345	950
Washington	58,209	(349.3)	18,786	(#)	58,364	19,284	11,755	10,203	1,552	5,901	5,154	747	1,628
West Virginia	14,449	(43.3)	5,596	(#)	14,567	5,507	3,198	2,953	245	1,685	1,493	192	624
Wisconsin	47,927	(186.9)	17,350	(1.7)	47,265	16,989	10,131	9,681	450	6,212	5,394	819	646
Wyoming	7,523	(34.6)	2,496	(#)	7,721	2,519	1,653	1,440	213	716	623	93	150

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. In 2011–12, a census of state and local governments was conducted; therefore, standard errors are not applicable. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 106.50. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments per capita for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12

[Amounts in current dollars]

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2010–11			Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2011–12								
	For education			For education								
	Total amount per capita	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Total amount per capita	All education		Elementary and secondary education		Colleges and universities		Other education ²	
					Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$8,278	\$2,767	33.4	\$8,242	\$2,769	33.6	\$1,801	21.9	\$827	10.0	\$140	1.7
Alabama	7,404	2,774	37.5	7,238	2,622	36.2	1,505	20.8	954	13.2	163	2.3
Alaska	17,549	4,659	26.5	17,292	4,517	26.1	3,131	18.1	1,223	7.1	163	0.9
Arizona	6,592	2,065	31.3	6,343	2,063	32.5	1,205	19.0	727	11.5	131	2.1
Arkansas	7,069	2,875	40.7	7,229	2,806	38.8	1,690	23.4	896	12.4	219	3.0
California	9,367	2,734	29.2	9,169	2,832	30.9	1,760	19.2	942	10.3	130	1.4
Colorado	7,732	2,580	33.4	7,662	2,547	33.2	1,540	20.1	885	11.5	122	1.6
Connecticut	9,243	3,254	35.2	9,574	3,413	35.7	2,504	26.2	725	7.6	184	1.9
Delaware	9,482	3,455	36.4	9,860	3,641	36.9	2,005	20.3	1,256	12.7	379	3.8
District of Columbia	17,279	3,790	21.9	17,025	3,751	22.0	3,481	20.4	270	1.6	0	0.0
Florida	7,188	2,030	28.2	6,970	1,935	27.8	1,281	18.4	495	7.1	159	2.3
Georgia	6,572	2,583	39.3	6,512	2,548	39.1	1,726	26.5	632	9.7	190	2.9
Hawaii	8,878	2,433	27.4	8,845	2,516	28.4	1,362	15.4	1,082	12.2	72	0.8
Idaho	6,587	1,975	30.0	6,251	1,953	31.2	1,161	18.6	696	11.1	95	1.5
Illinois	8,034	2,694	33.5	7,979	2,747	34.4	1,930	24.2	697	8.7	120	1.5
Indiana	7,040	2,497	35.5	7,011	2,587	36.9	1,501	21.4	921	13.1	165	2.4
Iowa	8,639	3,147	36.4	9,085	3,189	35.1	1,921	21.1	1,133	12.5	135	1.5
Kansas	7,995	2,914	36.4	7,953	2,920	36.7	1,763	22.2	1,068	13.4	88	1.1
Kentucky	7,392	2,624	35.5	7,475	2,655	35.5	1,582	21.2	856	11.5	217	2.9
Louisiana	9,405	2,649	28.2	9,241	2,782	30.1	1,897	20.5	689	7.5	196	2.1
Maine	8,461	2,588	30.6	8,480	2,523	29.7	1,762	20.8	601	7.1	160	1.9
Maryland	8,575	3,133	36.5	9,151	3,186	34.8	2,059	22.5	1,010	11.0	117	1.3
Massachusetts	9,445	2,890	30.6	9,538	2,954	31.0	2,043	21.4	762	8.0	149	1.6
Michigan	7,469	2,906	38.9	7,466	2,903	38.9	1,728	23.1	1,073	14.4	102	1.4
Minnesota	8,841	2,880	32.6	9,047	2,870	31.7	1,876	20.7	816	9.0	178	2.0
Mississippi	8,016	2,436	30.4	8,086	2,494	30.8	1,458	18.0	896	11.1	140	1.7
Missouri	6,923	2,292	33.1	7,111	2,414	33.9	1,578	22.2	713	10.0	123	1.7
Montana	8,141	2,601	32.0	8,157	2,565	31.4	1,610	19.7	784	9.6	171	2.1
Nebraska	7,840	3,094	39.5	8,012	3,201	40.0	2,033	25.4	1,025	12.8	143	1.8
Nevada	6,877	2,048	29.8	6,719	1,959	29.2	1,402	20.9	439	6.5	119	1.8
New Hampshire	7,784	2,862	36.8	7,597	2,907	38.3	2,089	27.5	702	9.2	116	1.5
New Jersey	9,252	3,463	37.4	9,367	3,552	37.9	2,700	28.8	666	7.1	186	2.0
New Mexico	9,143	3,047	33.3	8,698	3,016	34.7	1,699	19.5	1,135	13.1	181	2.1
New York	12,108	3,676	30.4	12,148	3,653	30.1	2,835	23.3	715	5.9	104	0.9
North Carolina	6,993	2,458	35.2	7,205	2,429	33.7	1,316	18.3	979	13.6	134	1.9
North Dakota	9,474	3,263	34.4	10,305	3,363	32.6	1,872	18.2	1,338	13.0	154	1.5
Ohio	8,079	2,885	35.7	7,919	2,818	35.6	1,942	24.5	754	9.5	122	1.5
Oklahoma	6,811	2,452	36.0	6,970	2,476	35.5	1,441	20.7	897	12.9	139	2.0
Oregon	8,198	2,710	33.1	8,223	2,652	32.2	1,535	18.7	1,016	12.4	101	1.2
Pennsylvania	8,440	2,778	32.9	8,383	2,768	33.0	1,894	22.6	719	8.6	154	1.8
Rhode Island	8,794	2,900	33.0	8,847	2,983	33.7	2,089	23.6	643	7.3	251	2.8
South Carolina	7,554	2,579	34.1	7,301	2,569	35.2	1,588	21.8	739	10.1	242	3.3
South Dakota	7,547	2,532	33.5	7,321	2,401	32.8	1,509	20.6	769	10.5	123	1.7
Tennessee	6,581	2,050	31.1	6,639	2,119	31.9	1,383	20.8	590	8.9	146	2.2
Texas	7,229	2,862	39.6	7,060	2,715	38.5	1,718	24.3	918	13.0	79	1.1
Utah	7,237	2,759	38.1	7,444	2,874	38.6	1,476	19.8	1,273	17.1	125	1.7
Vermont	9,865	3,796	38.5	9,963	3,795	38.1	2,360	23.7	1,164	11.7	271	2.7
Virginia	7,555	2,806	37.1	7,669	2,833	36.9	1,800	23.5	917	12.0	116	1.5
Washington	8,523	2,750	32.3	8,462	2,796	33.0	1,704	20.1	856	10.1	236	2.8
West Virginia	7,788	3,016	38.7	7,851	2,968	37.8	1,724	22.0	908	11.6	336	4.3
Wisconsin	8,391	3,038	36.2	8,254	2,967	35.9	1,769	21.4	1,085	13.1	113	1.4
Wyoming	13,241	4,393	33.2	13,394	4,369	32.6	2,868	21.4	1,241	9.3	260	1.9

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Per capita amounts for 2011–12 are based on population estimates for July 2012. Per capita amounts for 2010–11 are based on the latest population estimates for July 2011

and have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2013/index.html>. (This table was prepared January 2015).

Table 106.60. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2014

Year	Gross domestic product (in billions)		State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) ¹		National income (in billions)	Personal income (in billions)	Disposable personal income of chained 2009 dollars ²	Disposable personal income per capita		Median family income		Population (in thousands)	
	Current dollars	Chained 2009 dollars ²	All direct general expenditures	Education expenditures				Current dollars	Chained 2009 dollars ²	Current dollars	Constant 2013 dollars ³	Midyear data ⁴	Resident as of July 1 ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1929.....	\$104.6	\$1,056.6	—	—	\$94.2	\$85.3	\$843.0	\$685	\$6,917	—	—	121,878	121,767
1939.....	93.5	1,163.6	—	—	82.5	73.6	923.2	551	7,046	—	—	131,028	130,880
1940.....	102.9	1,266.1	\$9,229	\$2,638	91.6	79.4	986.2	588	7,464	—	—	132,122	132,122
1950.....	300.2	2,184.0	22,787	7,177	267.0	233.9	1,521.9	1,417	10,033	\$3,319	—	151,684	152,271
1960.....	543.3	3,108.7	51,876	18,719	479.9	422.5	2,146.9	2,083	11,877	5,620	\$38,684	180,760	180,671
1970.....	1,075.9	4,722.0	131,332	52,718	940.1	864.6	3,413.2	3,713	16,643	9,867	52,825	205,089	205,052
1971.....	1,167.8	4,877.6	150,674	59,413	1,017.0	932.1	3,570.4	3,998	17,191	10,285	52,751	207,692	207,661
1972.....	1,282.4	5,134.3	168,550	65,814	1,123.0	1,023.6	3,741.2	4,287	17,821	11,116	55,353	209,924	209,896
1973.....	1,428.5	5,424.1	181,357	69,714	1,257.0	1,138.5	3,968.6	4,747	18,725	12,051	56,475	211,939	211,909
1974.....	1,548.8	5,396.0	198,959	75,833	1,350.8	1,249.3	3,923.6	5,135	18,343	12,902	54,966	213,988	213,854
1975.....	1,688.9	5,385.4	230,721	87,858	1,451.1	1,366.9	4,020.0	5,645	18,613	13,719	54,008	215,981	215,973
1976.....	1,877.6	5,675.4	256,731	97,216	1,614.8	1,498.1	4,144.0	6,079	19,002	14,958	55,682	218,086	218,035
1977.....	2,086.0	5,937.0	274,215	102,780	1,798.7	1,654.2	4,274.8	6,613	19,406	16,009	56,056	220,289	220,239
1978.....	2,356.6	6,267.2	296,984	110,758	2,029.9	1,859.5	4,470.5	7,322	20,080	17,640	57,803	222,629	222,585
1979.....	2,632.1	6,466.2	327,517	119,448	2,248.2	2,077.9	4,557.8	8,037	20,248	19,587	58,573	225,106	225,055
1980.....	2,862.5	6,450.4	369,086	133,211	2,426.8	2,316.8	4,590.5	8,861	20,158	21,023	56,585	227,726	227,225
1981.....	3,211.0	6,617.7	407,449	145,784	2,722.1	2,595.9	4,705.6	9,785	20,458	22,388	55,021	230,008	229,466
1982.....	3,345.0	6,491.3	436,733	154,282	2,840.4	2,778.8	4,803.3	10,442	20,685	23,433	54,312	232,218	231,664
1983.....	3,638.1	6,792.0	466,516	163,876	3,060.5	2,969.7	4,971.0	11,170	21,214	24,580	54,638	234,333	233,792
1984.....	4,040.7	7,285.0	505,008	176,108	3,444.0	3,281.3	5,314.0	12,284	22,480	26,433	56,447	236,394	235,825
1985.....	4,346.7	7,593.8	553,899	192,686	3,684.2	3,515.9	5,476.2	12,991	22,960	27,735	57,261	238,506	237,924
1986.....	4,590.2	7,860.5	605,623	210,819	3,848.2	3,725.1	5,687.8	13,661	23,632	29,458	59,737	240,683	240,133
1987.....	4,870.2	8,132.6	657,134	226,619	4,119.2	3,955.3	5,811.0	14,274	23,929	30,970	60,750	242,843	242,289
1988.....	5,252.6	8,474.5	704,921	242,683	4,493.4	4,275.3	6,083.9	15,386	24,826	32,191	60,910	245,061	244,499
1989.....	5,657.7	8,786.4	762,360	263,898	4,782.2	4,618.2	6,268.7	16,380	25,340	34,213	62,059	247,387	246,819
1990.....	5,979.6	8,955.0	834,818	288,148	5,036.1	4,904.5	6,393.5	17,235	25,555	35,353	61,082	250,181	249,623
1991.....	6,174.0	9,848.4	908,108	309,302	5,186.1	5,071.1	6,438.4	17,688	25,395	35,939	59,945	253,530	252,981
1992.....	6,539.3	9,266.6	981,253	324,652	5,499.7	5,410.8	6,714.2	18,684	26,133	36,573	59,494	256,922	256,514
1993.....	6,878.7	9,521.0	1,033,167	342,287	5,754.8	5,646.8	6,823.6	19,211	26,216	36,959	58,671	260,282	259,919
1994.....	7,308.8	9,905.4	1,077,665	353,287	6,140.2	5,934.7	7,010.7	19,906	26,611	38,782	60,279	263,455	263,126
1995.....	7,664.1	10,174.8	1,146,188	378,273	6,479.5	6,276.5	7,245.8	20,753	27,180	40,611	61,637	266,588	266,278
1996.....	8,100.2	10,561.0	1,189,356	398,859	6,899.4	6,661.9	7,476.1	21,615	27,719	42,300	62,536	269,714	269,394
1997.....	8,608.5	11,034.9	1,247,436	419,053	7,380.4	7,075.0	7,751.3	22,527	28,397	44,568	64,495	272,958	272,647
1998.....	9,089.2	11,525.9	1,314,496	450,365	7,857.3	7,587.7	8,208.1	23,759	29,723	46,737	66,703	276,154	275,854
1999.....	9,660.6	12,065.9	1,398,533	483,259	8,324.4	7,983.8	8,477.7	24,617	30,350	48,831	68,268	279,328	279,040
2000.....	10,284.8	12,559.7	1,502,768	521,612	8,907.0	8,632.8	8,902.2	26,206	31,524	50,732	68,626	282,398	282,162
2001.....	10,621.8	12,682.2	1,621,757	563,572	9,184.6	8,987.1	9,148.7	27,179	32,075	51,407	67,640	285,225	284,969
2002.....	10,977.5	12,908.8	1,732,478	594,694	9,436.8	9,149.5	9,431.6	28,127	32,754	51,680	66,918	287,955	287,625
2003.....	11,510.7	13,271.1	1,817,513	621,335	9,864.2	9,486.6	9,690.1	29,198	33,342	52,680	66,723	290,626	290,108
2004.....	12,274.9	13,773.5	1,903,915	655,182	10,540.9	10,048.3	10,035.7	30,697	34,221	54,061	66,670	293,262	292,805
2005.....	13,093.7	14,234.2	2,007,490	688,314	11,239.8	10,609.3	10,189.4	31,760	34,424	56,194	67,053	295,993	295,517
2006.....	13,855.9	14,613.8	2,117,161	728,917	12,004.8	11,389.0	10,595.4	33,589	35,458	58,407	67,481	298,818	298,380
2007.....	14,477.6	14,873.7	2,259,364	774,170	12,321.4	11,994.9	10,820.6	34,826	35,866	61,355	68,931	301,696	301,231
2008.....	14,718.6	14,830.4	2,401,417	826,061	12,427.8	12,429.6	10,987.3	36,101	36,078	61,521	66,560	304,543	304,094
2009.....	14,418.7	14,418.7	2,495,901	851,689	12,126.1	12,087.5	10,942.5	35,616	35,616	60,088	65,257	307,240	306,772
2010.....	14,964.4	14,783.8	2,537,892	860,118	12,739.5	12,429.3	11,055.1	36,274	35,684	60,236	64,356	309,808	309,326
2011.....	15,517.9	15,020.6	2,579,509	862,271	13,352.3	13,202.0	11,331.2	37,804	36,298	60,974	63,152	312,172	311,583
2012.....	16,163.2	15,369.2	2,587,317	869,196	14,069.5	13,887.7	11,676.2	39,377	37,126	62,241	63,145	314,499	313,874
2013.....	16,768.1	15,710.3	—	—	14,577.1	14,166.9	11,650.8	39,468	36,772	63,815	63,815	316,839	316,129
2014.....	17,418.9	16,085.6	—	—	15,076.5	14,733.9	11,943.3	40,699	37,420	—	—	319,173	—

—Not available.

¹Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

²Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output. More information is available at https://www.bea.gov/sch/account_articles/national/05970d/maintext.htm.

³Data adjusted by the CPU-RS, which is a price index of inflation that incorporates most of the improvements in methodology made to the current CPI-U since 1978 into a single, uniform series. See Census Bureau, *Money Income in the United States: 1999* (www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf).

⁴Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

⁵Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed forces personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Income, retrieved June 2, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/>; Population Estimates, retrieved June 2, 2015, from http://www.census.gov/popest/data/historical/2010s/vintage_2013/national.html; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved June 2, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved June 2, 2015, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared June 2015.)

Table 106.70. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2014

Calendar year			School year					Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product price index	Consumer Price Index ¹	Year	Consumer Price Index ²	Higher Education Price Index ³	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919.....	—	17.3	1919–20.....	19.1	—	—	—	1919.....	—
1929.....	9.899	17.1	1929–30.....	17.1	—	—	—	1929.....	—
1939.....	8.049	13.9	1939–40.....	14.0	—	—	—	1939.....	—
1949.....	13.622	23.8	1949–50.....	23.7	—	—	—	1949.....	0.0958
1950.....	13.746	24.1	1950–51.....	25.1	—	—	—	1950.....	0.1005
1951.....	14.675	26.0	1951–52.....	26.3	—	—	—	1951.....	0.1009
1952.....	14.996	26.5	1952–53.....	26.7	—	—	—	1952.....	0.1006
1953.....	15.190	26.7	1953–54.....	26.9	—	—	—	1953.....	0.1080
1954.....	15.346	26.9	1954–55.....	26.8	—	—	—	1954.....	0.1113
1955.....	15.566	26.8	1955–56.....	26.9	—	—	—	1955.....	0.1151
1956.....	16.101	27.2	1956–57.....	27.7	—	—	—	1956.....	0.1202
1957.....	16.663	28.1	1957–58.....	28.6	—	—	—	1957.....	0.1261
1958.....	17.050	28.9	1958–59.....	29.0	—	—	—	1958.....	0.1336
1959.....	17.277	29.1	1959–60.....	29.4	—	—	—	1959.....	0.1391
1960.....	17.516	29.6	1960–61.....	29.8	25.6	26.7	—	1960.....	0.1411
1961.....	17.709	29.9	1961–62.....	30.1	26.5	27.5	—	1961.....	0.1443
1962.....	17.927	30.2	1962–63.....	30.4	27.6	28.5	—	1962.....	0.1446
1963.....	18.129	30.6	1963–64.....	30.8	28.6	29.5	—	1963.....	0.1507
1964.....	18.407	31.0	1964–65.....	31.2	29.8	30.7	—	1964.....	0.1531
1965.....	18.744	31.5	1965–66.....	31.9	31.3	32.0	—	1965.....	0.1553
1966.....	19.271	32.4	1966–67.....	32.9	32.9	33.8	—	1966.....	0.1596
1967.....	19.831	33.4	1967–68.....	34.0	34.9	35.7	—	1967.....	0.1632
1968.....	20.674	34.8	1968–69.....	35.7	37.1	38.0	—	1968.....	0.1692
1969.....	21.691	36.7	1969–70.....	37.8	39.5	40.3	—	1969.....	0.1798
1970.....	22.836	38.8	1970–71.....	39.7	42.1	42.7	—	1970.....	0.1899
1971.....	23.996	40.5	1971–72.....	41.2	44.3	45.0	—	1971.....	0.2031
1972.....	25.035	41.8	1972–73.....	42.8	46.7	47.1	—	1972.....	0.2166
1973.....	26.396	44.4	1973–74.....	46.6	49.9	50.1	—	1973.....	0.2267
1974.....	28.760	49.3	1974–75.....	51.8	54.3	54.8	—	1974.....	0.2455
1975.....	31.431	53.8	1975–76.....	55.5	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975.....	0.2696
1976.....	33.157	56.9	1976–77.....	58.7	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976.....	0.2890
1977.....	35.209	60.6	1977–78.....	62.6	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977.....	0.3099
1978.....	37.680	65.2	1978–79.....	68.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978.....	0.3294
1979.....	40.790	72.6	1979–80.....	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979.....	0.3578
1980.....	44.480	82.4	1980–81.....	86.6	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980.....	0.3953
1981.....	48.658	90.9	1981–82.....	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981.....	0.4393
1982.....	51.624	96.5	1982–83.....	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982.....	0.4722
1983.....	53.658	99.6	1983–84.....	101.8	104.8	104.3	105.1	1983.....	0.4958
1984.....	55.564	103.9	1984–85.....	105.8	110.8	109.8	111.2	1984.....	0.5185
1985.....	57.341	107.6	1985–86.....	108.8	116.3	115.2	117.6	1985.....	0.5373
1986.....	58.504	109.6	1986–87.....	111.2	120.9	120.0	124.2	1986.....	0.5487
1987.....	59.935	113.6	1987–88.....	115.8	126.2	126.8	130.0	1987.....	0.5644
1988.....	62.036	118.3	1988–89.....	121.2	132.8	132.1	138.6	1988.....	0.5835
1989.....	64.448	124.0	1989–90.....	127.0	140.8	139.0	147.4	1989.....	0.6059
1990.....	66.841	130.7	1990–91.....	133.9	148.2	145.8	155.7	1990.....	0.6238
1991.....	69.057	136.2	1991–92.....	138.2	153.5	150.6	163.3	1991.....	0.6527
1992.....	70.632	140.3	1992–93.....	142.5	157.9	155.2	169.8	1992.....	0.6772
1993.....	72.315	144.5	1993–94.....	146.2	163.3	160.1	176.7	1993.....	0.6973
1994.....	73.851	148.2	1994–95.....	150.4	168.1	165.4	183.9	1994.....	0.7100
1995.....	75.393	152.4	1995–96.....	154.5	173.0	170.8	192.6	1995.....	0.7307
1996.....	76.767	156.9	1996–97.....	158.9	178.4	—	—	1996.....	0.7460
1997.....	78.088	160.5	1997–98.....	161.7	184.7	—	—	1997.....	0.7612
1998.....	78.935	163.0	1998–99.....	164.5	189.1	—	—	1998.....	0.7681
1999.....	80.065	166.6	1999–2000.....	169.3	196.9	—	—	1999.....	0.7778
2000.....	81.890	172.2	2000–01.....	175.1	208.7	—	—	2000.....	0.7971
2001.....	83.755	177.1	2001–02.....	178.2	212.7	—	—	2001.....	0.8184
2002.....	85.040	179.9	2002–03.....	182.1	223.5	—	—	2002.....	0.8320
2003.....	86.735	184.0	2003–04.....	186.1	231.7	—	—	2003.....	0.8555
2004.....	89.118	188.9	2004–05.....	191.7	240.8	—	—	2004.....	0.8779
2005.....	91.985	195.3	2005–06.....	199.0	253.1	—	—	2005.....	0.9083
2006.....	94.812	201.6	2006–07.....	204.1	260.3	—	—	2006.....	0.9396
2007.....	97.340	207.3	2007–08.....	211.7	273.2	—	—	2007.....	0.9644
2008.....	99.218	215.3	2008–09.....	214.7	279.3	—	—	2008.....	0.9981
2009.....	100.000	214.5	2009–10.....	216.7	281.8	—	—	2009.....	1.0000
2010.....	101.226	218.1	2010–11.....	221.1	288.4	—	—	2010.....	1.0119
2011.....	103.315	224.9	2011–12.....	227.6	293.2	—	—	2011.....	1.0318
2012.....	105.174	229.6	2012–13.....	231.4	297.8	—	—	2012.....	1.0512
2013.....	106.739	233.0	2013–14.....	235.0	—	—	—	2013.....	1.0659
2014.....	108.320	236.7	2014–15.....	—	—	—	—	2014.....	1.0825

—Not available.

¹Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

²Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

³Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=9>

&step=1#reqid=9&step=3&isuri=1&904=2013&903=4&906=a&905=2015&910=x&911=1. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.bls.gov/data/>. Commonfund Institute, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <https://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx>. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Composite Deflator, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/Historicals>. (This table was prepared June 2015.)