

CHAPTER 3

Postsecondary Education

Postsecondary education includes academic, career and technical, and continuing professional education programs after high school. American colleges and universities and career/technical institutions offer a diverse array of postsecondary educational experiences. For example, a community college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard college curriculum as well as a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. A university typically offers a full undergraduate course of study leading to a bachelor's degree, as well as programs leading to advanced degrees. A specialized career/technical institution offers training programs of varying lengths that are designed to prepare students for specific careers.

This chapter provides an overview of the latest statistics on postsecondary education, including data on various types of postsecondary institutions and programs. However, to maintain comparability over time, most of the data in the *Digest* are for degree-granting institutions, which are defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and whose students are eligible to participate in the Title IV federal financial aid programs.¹ Degree-granting institutions include almost all 2- and 4-year colleges and universities; they exclude institutions offering only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration and continuing education programs. The degree-granting institution classification currently used by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) includes approximately the same set of institutions as the higher education institution classification that was used by NCES prior to 1996–97.² This chapter highlights historical data that enable the reader to observe long-range trends in college education in America.

¹Title IV programs, which are administered by the U.S. Department of Education, provide financial aid to postsecondary students.

²Included in the current degree-granting classification are some institutions (primarily 2-year colleges) that were not previously designated as higher education institutions. Excluded from the current degree-granting classification are a few institutions that were previously designated as higher education institutions even though they did not award an associate's or higher degree. The former higher education classification was defined as including institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The former institutions of higher education offered courses that led to an associate's or higher degree, or were accepted for credit towards a degree.

Other chapters provide related information on postsecondary education. Data on price indexes and on the number of degrees held by the general population are shown in chapter 1. Chapter 4 contains tabulations on federal funding for postsecondary education. Information on employment outcomes for college graduates is shown in chapter 5. Chapter 7 contains data on college libraries. Further information on survey methodologies is presented in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes. For information on adults' participation in nonpostsecondary education, such as General Educational Development (GED) or English as a Second Language (ESL) classes, see chapter 5.

Enrollment

Enrollment in degree-granting institutions increased by 15 percent between 1992 and 2002 (table 303.10 and figure 12). Between 2002 and 2012, enrollment increased 24 percent, from 16.6 million to 20.6 million. Much of the growth between 2002 and 2012 was in full-time enrollment; the number of full-time students rose 28 percent, while the number of part-time students rose 19 percent. During the same time period, the number of females rose 25 percent, while the number of males rose 24 percent. Enrollment increases can be affected both by population growth and by rising rates of enrollment. Between 2002 and 2012, the number of 18- to 24-year-olds increased from 28.5 million to 31.4 million, an increase of 10 percent (table 101.10), and the percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds enrolled in college rose from 37 percent in 2002 to 41 percent in 2012 (table 302.60). In addition to enrollment in accredited 2-year colleges, 4-year colleges, and universities, about 504,000 students attended non-degree-granting, Title IV eligible, postsecondary institutions in fall 2012 (table 303.20). These institutions are postsecondary institutions that do not award associate's or higher degrees; they include, for example, institutions that offer only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration.

Like enrollment in degree-granting institutions for the United States as a whole, the number of students enrolled in degree-granting institutions located within individual states has generally increased (table 304.10 and figure 13). From 2007 to 2012, when U.S. enrollment in degree-granting institutions increased by 13 percent overall, all 50 states experienced enrollment increases, with only the District of

Columbia having a decrease (22 percent). However, enrollment increases varied from state to state. The largest increase was in Iowa (41 percent), followed by West Virginia (39 percent) and Idaho (37 percent). Three other states had increases of 25 percent or more. Thirty states had increases of between 10 percent and 25 percent, and 14 states had increases of less than 10 percent.

In recent years, the percentage increase in the number of students age 25 and over who enrolled in degree-granting institutions has been similar to the percentage increase in the number of younger students, but the rate of increase is expected to be higher for students age 25 and over than for younger students in the coming years (table 303.40 and figure 14). Between 2000 and 2012, the enrollment of students under age 25 and the enrollment of those age 25 and over both increased by 35 percent. From 2012 to 2023, however, NCES projects the rate of increase for students under age 25 to be 12 percent, compared with 20 percent for students age 25 and over.

Enrollment trends have differed at the undergraduate and postbaccalaureate levels. Undergraduate enrollment increased 47 percent between 1970 and 1983, when it reached 10.8 million (table 303.70). Undergraduate enrollment dipped to 10.6 million in 1984 and 1985, but then increased each year from 1985 to 1992, rising 18 percent before stabilizing between 1992 and 1998. Between 2002 and 2012, undergraduate enrollment rose 24 percent overall, from 14.3 million to 17.7 million; however, undergraduate enrollment in 2012 was lower than in 2010 (18.1 million). Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased 34 percent between 1970 and 1984, with most of this increase occurring in the early 1970s (table 303.80). Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased from 1985 to 2012, rising a total of 76 percent. During the last decade of this period, between 2002 and 2012, postbaccalaureate enrollment rose 24 percent, from 2.4 million to 2.9 million.

Since 1988, the number of females in postbaccalaureate programs has exceeded the number of males. Between 2002 and 2012, the number of full-time male postbaccalaureate students increased by 28 percent, compared with a 42 percent increase in the number of full-time female postbaccalaureate students. Among part-time postbaccalaureate students, the number of males increased by 8 percent and the number of females increased by 13 percent.

Eleven percent of undergraduates in both 2007–08 and 2011–12 reported having a disability (table 311.10). In 2011–12, some 44 percent of undergraduates with disabilities were male and 56 percent were female, about the same percentages as for undergraduates without disabilities. There were some differences in characteristics such as race/ethnicity, age, dependency status, and veteran status between undergraduates reporting disabilities and those without disabilities in 2011–12. For example, Black students made up a larger percentage of undergraduates reporting disabilities than of undergraduates without disabilities (18 percent vs. 16 percent). Undergraduates age 30 and over made up a larger percentage of those reporting disabilities than of those

not reporting disabilities (36 percent vs. 24 percent). A larger percentage of undergraduates who had dependents reported disabilities than of those not reporting disabilities (33 percent vs. 27 percent). Also, veterans made up a larger percentage of undergraduates with disabilities than of undergraduates without disabilities (7 percent vs. 3 percent).

The percentage of American college students who are Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black, and American Indian/Alaska Native has been increasing (table 306.10). From 1976 to 2012, the percentage of Hispanic students rose from 4 percent to 15 percent, the percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander students rose from 2 percent to 6 percent, the percentage of Black students rose from 10 percent to 15 percent, and the percentage of American Indian/Alaska Native students rose from 0.7 to 0.9 percent. During the same period, the percentage of White students fell from 84 percent to 60 percent.

Of 20.6 million students enrolled in fall 2012, some 14 percent took at least one distance education course as part of their program that included a mix of in-person and distance education classes (table 311.15). In addition, about 13 percent of students took their college program exclusively through distance education classes. The remaining 74 percent of students took no distance education classes. About 8 percent of students at public institutions took their coursework exclusively through distance education courses, in comparison to 12 percent of students at private nonprofit institutions and 51 percent of students at private for-profit institutions.

Despite the sizable numbers of small degree-granting colleges, most students attend larger colleges and universities. In fall 2012, some 43 percent of institutions had fewer than 1,000 students; however, these campuses enrolled 4 percent of all college students (table 317.40). While 12 percent of campuses enrolled 10,000 or more students, they accounted for 60 percent of total college enrollment.

In 2012, the five postsecondary institutions with the highest enrollment were University of Phoenix, Online Campus, with 256,400 students; Ivy Tech Community College, with 100,300 students; Ashford University, with 77,700 students; Liberty University, with 74,400 students; and Arizona State University, with 73,400 students (table 312.10).

Faculty, Staff, and Salaries

Approximately 3.8 million people were employed in colleges and universities in fall 2011, including 2.9 million professional and 0.9 million nonprofessional staff (table 314.20). In fall 2011, there were 1.5 million faculty members in degree-granting institutions, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty. From 1991 to 2011, the proportion of staff classified as professionals—including executive, administrative, and managerial professionals; faculty; graduate assistants; and other professionals—rose from 63 percent to 76 percent (table 314.20). The proportion of staff who were executive, administrative, and managerial professionals was 6 percent in 1991 and 6 percent in 2011. The proportion of staff who were faculty rose from 33 percent in 1991 to 40 percent in 2011.

The proportion of other professionals not engaged in teaching rose from 17 percent in 1991 to 21 percent in 2011. The proportion of nonprofessional staff—including technical and paraprofessional, clerical and secretarial, skilled crafts, and service and maintenance staff—declined from 37 percent to 24 percent. The full-time-equivalent (FTE) student/FTE staff ratio at colleges and universities increased from 4.9 in 1991 to 5.4 in 2011 (table 314.10 and figure 15). The FTE student/FTE faculty ratio was lower in 2011 (15.6) than in 1991 (16.4).

Colleges and universities differ in their practices of employing part-time and full-time staff. In fall 2011, some 47 percent of the employees at public 2-year colleges were employed full time, compared with 67 percent at public 4-year colleges and universities, 70 percent at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities, and 61 percent at private nonprofit 2-year colleges (table 314.30). A higher percentage of the faculty at public 4-year colleges and universities were employed full time (66 percent) than at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities (56 percent), private for-profit 4-year colleges and universities (14 percent), private nonprofit 2-year colleges (43 percent), private for-profit 2-year colleges (40 percent), or public 2-year colleges (30 percent). In general, the number of full-time staff has been growing at a slower rate than the number of part-time staff (table 314.20). Between 2001 and 2011, the number of full-time staff increased by 19 percent, compared to an increase of 35 percent in the number of part-time staff. Most of the increase in the part-time staff was due to the increase in the number of part-time faculty (54 percent) and graduate assistants (36 percent) during this time period.

In fall 2011, some 7 percent of college and university faculty were Black (based on a faculty count that excludes persons whose race/ethnicity was unknown), 7 percent were Asian, 5 percent were Hispanic, 1 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native, 1 percent were of two or more races, and less than 1 percent were Pacific Islander (table 314.40). About 80 percent of all faculty with known race/ethnicity were White; 42 percent were White males and 38 percent were White females. Staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or of two or more races made up about 20 percent of executive, administrative, and managerial staff in 2011 and about 34 percent of nonprofessional staff. The proportion of total staff made up of Blacks, Hispanics, Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives, and persons of two or more races was similar at public 4-year colleges (26 percent), private 4-year colleges (24 percent), and public 2-year colleges (24 percent), but the proportion at private 2-year colleges (37 percent) was higher.

On average, full-time faculty and instructional staff spent 58 percent of their time teaching in 2003 (table 315.30). Research and scholarship accounted for 20 percent of their time, and 22 percent was spent on other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.).

Faculty salaries generally lost purchasing power during the 1970s. In constant 2012–13 dollars, average salaries for faculty on 9-month contracts declined by 16 percent during the period from 1970–71 (\$74,000) to 1980–81 (\$62,200) (table 316.10). During the 1980s, average salaries rose and recouped most of the losses. Between 1990–91 and 2012–13, there was a further increase in average faculty salaries, resulting in an average salary in 2012–13 (\$77,300) that was about 4 percent higher than the average salary in 1970–71. The average salary for males was higher than the average salary for females in all years for which data are available. The average salary in constant 2012–13 dollars for males in 2002–03 and 2012–13 was about the same (\$84,000). Also, for females, the average salary in 2012–13 (\$69,100) was similar to the salary in 2002–03 (\$68,700). In 2012–13, average salaries were about 22 percent higher for males than for females (\$84,000 versus \$69,100).

The percentage of faculty with tenure has declined. Of those faculty at institutions with tenure systems, about 49 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure in 2011–12, compared with 56 percent in 1993–94 (table 316.80). Also, the percentage of institutions with tenure systems in 2011–12 (45 percent) was lower than in 1993–94 (63 percent). Part of this change was due to the expansion in the number of for-profit institutions (table 317.10), relatively few of which have tenure systems (1.3 percent in 2011–12) (table 316.80). At institutions with tenure systems, there were differences between males and females in the percentage of full-time instructional faculty having tenure. Fifty-four percent of males had tenure in 2011–12, compared with 41 percent of females. In 2011–12, about 51 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure at public institutions with tenure systems, compared with 44 percent at private nonprofit institutions with tenure systems and 31 percent at private for-profit institutions with tenure systems.

Degrees

During the 2012–13 academic year, 4,726 accredited institutions offered degrees at the associate's degree level or above (table 317.10). These included 1,623 public institutions, 1,652 private nonprofit institutions, and 1,451 private for-profit institutions. Of the 4,726 institutions, 3,026 were 4-year institutions that awarded degrees at the bachelor's or higher level, and 1,700 were 2-year institutions that offered associate's degrees as their highest award. Institutions awarding various degrees in 2011–12 numbered 2,968 for associate's degrees, 2,533 for bachelor's degrees, 1,881 for master's degrees, and 885 for doctor's degrees (table 318.60).

Growing numbers of people are completing college degrees. Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, the number of associate's, bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees that were conferred rose (table 318.10). The doctor's degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional,

such as M.D. (medical), D.D.S. (dental), and J.D. (law) degrees. During this period, the number of associate's degrees increased by 71 percent, the number of bachelor's degrees increased by 39 percent, the number of master's degrees increased by 55 percent, and the number of doctor's degrees increased by 42 percent. Since the mid-1980s, more females than males have earned associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees. Beginning in 2005–06, the number of females earning doctor's degrees has exceeded the number of males. Also, the number of associate's, master's, and doctor's degrees awarded to females has increased at a faster rate than the number awarded to males. Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, the number of associate's degrees awarded to females increased by 75 percent, while the number awarded to males increased by 65 percent. The number of females earning master's degrees rose 59 percent during this period, while the number of males earning master's degrees rose 49 percent. The number of females earning doctor's degrees increased 54 percent, while the number of males earning doctor's degrees increased 32 percent. Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to males increased 39 percent and the number awarded to females increased by 38 percent. In addition to degrees awarded at the associate's and higher levels, 988,000 certificates were awarded by postsecondary institutions participating in federal Title IV financial aid programs in 2011–12 (table 320.20).

Of the 1,791,000 bachelor's degrees conferred in 2011–12, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (367,000), social sciences and history (179,000), health professions and related programs (163,000), psychology (109,000), and education (106,000) (table 322.10). At the master's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (192,000) and education (178,000) (table 323.10). At the doctor's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of health professions and related programs (62,100), legal professions and studies (46,800), education (10,000), engineering (8,700), biological and biomedical sciences (7,900), psychology (5,900), and physical sciences and science technologies (5,400) (table 324.10).

In recent years, the numbers of bachelor's degrees conferred have followed patterns that differed significantly by field of study. While the number of degrees conferred increased by 39 percent overall between 2001–02 and 2011–12, there was substantial variation among the different fields of study, as well as shifts in the patterns of change during this time period (table 322.10 and figure 16). For example, the number of bachelor's degrees conferred in agriculture and natural resources was 1 percent lower in 2006–07 than in 2001–02, but then rose 34 percent between 2006–07 and 2011–12. Also, the number of degrees conferred in computer and information sciences was 16 percent lower in 2006–07 than in 2001–02, but the number in 2011–12 was 12 percent higher than in 2006–07. In contrast, the number of bachelor's degrees conferred in the combined fields of engineering and engineering technologies increased

10 percent between 2001–02 and 2006–07, and then increased a further 20 percent between 2006–07 and 2011–12. In some other major fields, the number of bachelor's degrees also increased by somewhat higher percentages in the second half of the 10-year period than in the first half. For example, the number of degrees conferred in physical sciences and science technologies increased by 19 percent between 2001–02 and 2006–07 and then by 25 percent between 2006–07 and 2011–12. The number of degrees conferred in health professions and related programs increased by 40 percent between 2001–02 and 2006–07 and then by 61 percent between 2006–07 and 2011–12. Also, the number of degrees conferred in public administration and social services increased by 19 percent between 2001–02 and 2006–07 and then by 28 percent between 2006–07 and 2011–12. Other fields with sizable numbers of degrees (over 5,000 in 2011–12) that showed increases of 30 percent or more between 2006–07 and 2011–12 included parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies (42 percent); multi/interdisciplinary studies (42 percent); and homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting (37 percent).

Among first-time students who were seeking a bachelor's degree or its equivalent and attending a 4-year institution full time in 2006, 39 percent completed a bachelor's degree or its equivalent at that institution within 4 years, while 55 percent did so within 5 years, and 59 percent did so within 6 years (table 326.10). These graduation rates were calculated as the total number of completers within the specified time to degree attainment divided by the cohort of students who first enrolled at that institution in 2006. Graduation rates were higher at private nonprofit institutions than at public or private for-profit institutions. For example, the 6-year graduation rate for the 2006 cohort at private nonprofit institutions was 66 percent, compared with 57 percent at public institutions and 32 percent at private for-profit institutions. Graduation rates also varied by race/ethnicity. At 4-year institutions overall, the 6-year graduation rate for Asians in the 2006 cohort was 71 percent, compared with 67 percent for students of two or more races, 63 percent for Whites, 52 percent for Hispanics, 49 percent for Pacific Islanders, 40 percent for Blacks, and 40 percent for American Indians/Alaska Natives.

Finances and Financial Aid

For the 2012–13 academic year, annual current dollar prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board were estimated to be \$15,022 at public institutions, \$39,173 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,158 at private for-profit institutions (table 330.10). Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at public institutions rose 39 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 27 percent, after adjustment for inflation. The price for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at private for-profit institutions decreased 7 percent between 2002–03 and 2012–13, after adjustment for inflation.

In 2011–12, about 84 percent of full-time undergraduate students received financial aid (grants, loans, work-study, or aid of multiple types) (table 331.10). About 73 percent of full-time undergraduates received federal financial aid in 2011–12, and 57 percent received aid from nonfederal sources. (Some students receive aid from both federal and nonfederal sources.) Section 484(r) of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, suspends a student's eligibility for Title IV federal financial aid if the student is convicted of certain drug-related offenses that were committed while the student was receiving Title IV aid. About 0.01 percent of postsecondary students had their eligibility to receive aid suspended for 2009–10 (table C).

Table C. Postsecondary students denied access to Title IV financial aid because eligibility was suspended due to a drug-related conviction: 2009–10

Suspension status	Number of applications	Percentage distribution
Total	19,490,666	100.00
No suspension of eligibility.....	19,478,370	99.98
Suspension of eligibility		
For part of award year (suspension ends during year)...	666	#
For full award year		
Due to conviction.....	1,751	0.01
Due to failure to report conviction status on aid application form.....	879	#

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: It is not possible to determine whether a student who lost eligibility due to a drug conviction otherwise would have received Title IV aid, since there are other reasons why an applicant may not receive aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

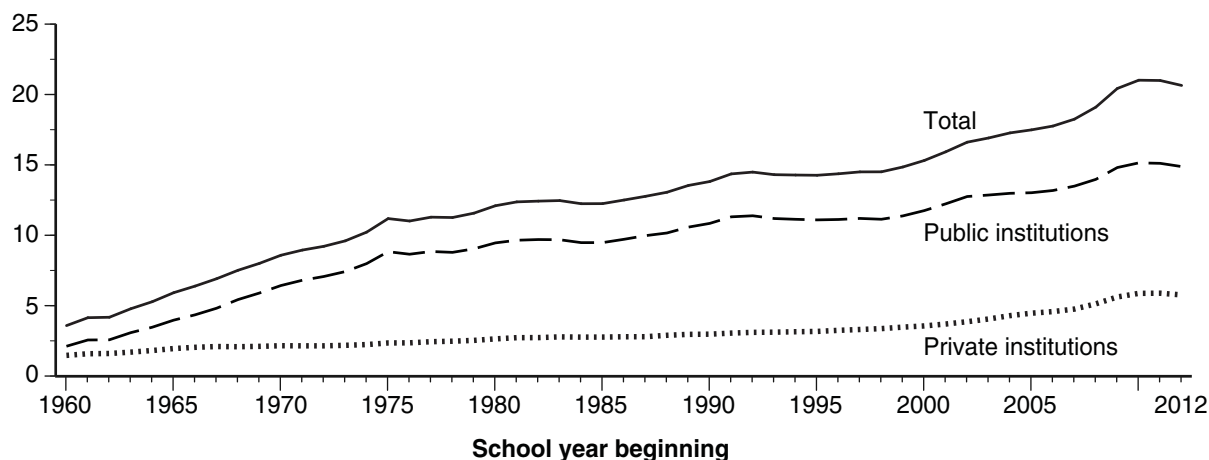
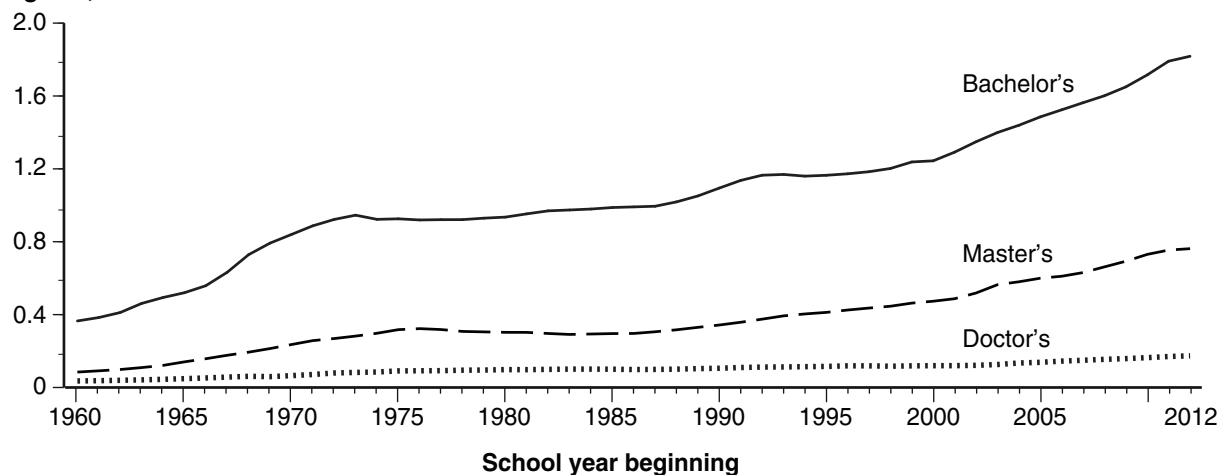
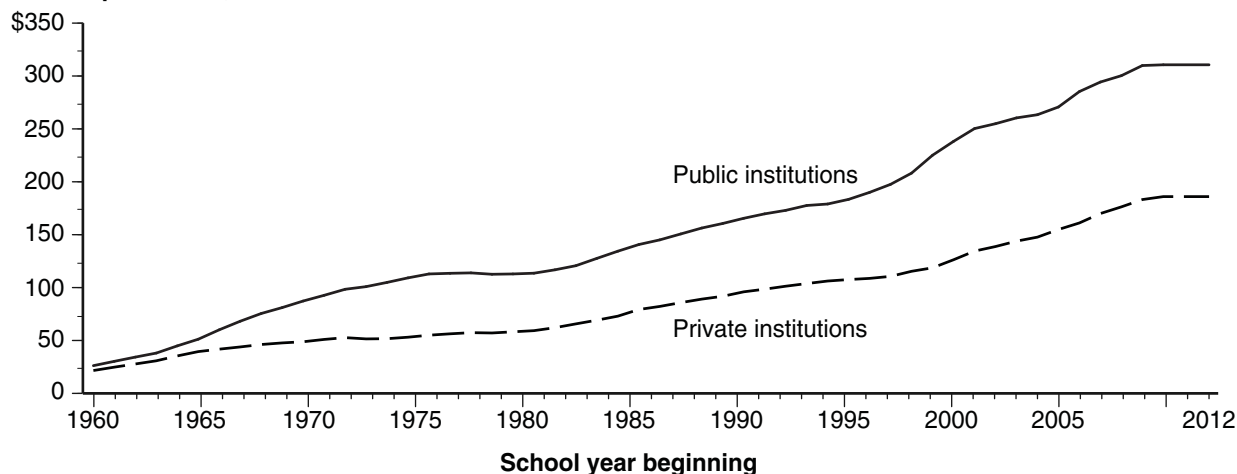
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Federal Student Aid, Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), unpublished data.

In 2011–12, total revenue was \$317 billion at public institutions, \$162 billion at private nonprofit institutions, and \$27 billion at private for-profit institutions (tables 333.10, 333.40, and 333.55 and figures 17, 18, and 19). The category of student tuition and fees typically accounts for a significant percentage of total revenue and was the largest single revenue source at both private nonprofit and for-profit institutions in 2011–12 (39 and 89 percent, respectively). At public institu-

tions, the share of revenue from tuition and fees (21 percent) was higher than that from state appropriations (19 percent) in 2011–12. Tuition and fees constituted the largest revenue category for private nonprofit 2- and 4-year institutions, private for-profit 2- and 4-year institutions, and public 4-year institutions. For public 2-year institutions, tuition and fees constituted the fourth largest revenue category.

In 2011–12, average total expenditures per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student at public degree-granting colleges were \$27,900 (table 334.10). The 2011–12 total expenditures per FTE student were about 1 percent higher than in 2005–06, after adjustment for inflation. In 2011–12, public 4-year colleges had average total expenditures per FTE student of \$37,400, compared with \$12,800 at public 2-year colleges. At private nonprofit colleges, total expenditures per FTE student rose 5 percent between 2005–06 and 2011–12, after adjustment for inflation (table 334.30). In 2011–12, total expenditures per FTE student at private nonprofit colleges were \$48,200; they averaged \$48,500 at 4-year colleges and \$18,000 at 2-year colleges (table 334.40). The expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit institutions were \$14,300 in 2011–12, which was about 10 percent higher than in 2005–06, after adjustment for inflation (tables 334.50 and 334.60). The difference between average expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit 4-year colleges (\$14,100) and private for-profit 2-year colleges (\$15,000) was relatively small compared to the differences between 2-year and 4-year public and private nonprofit colleges.

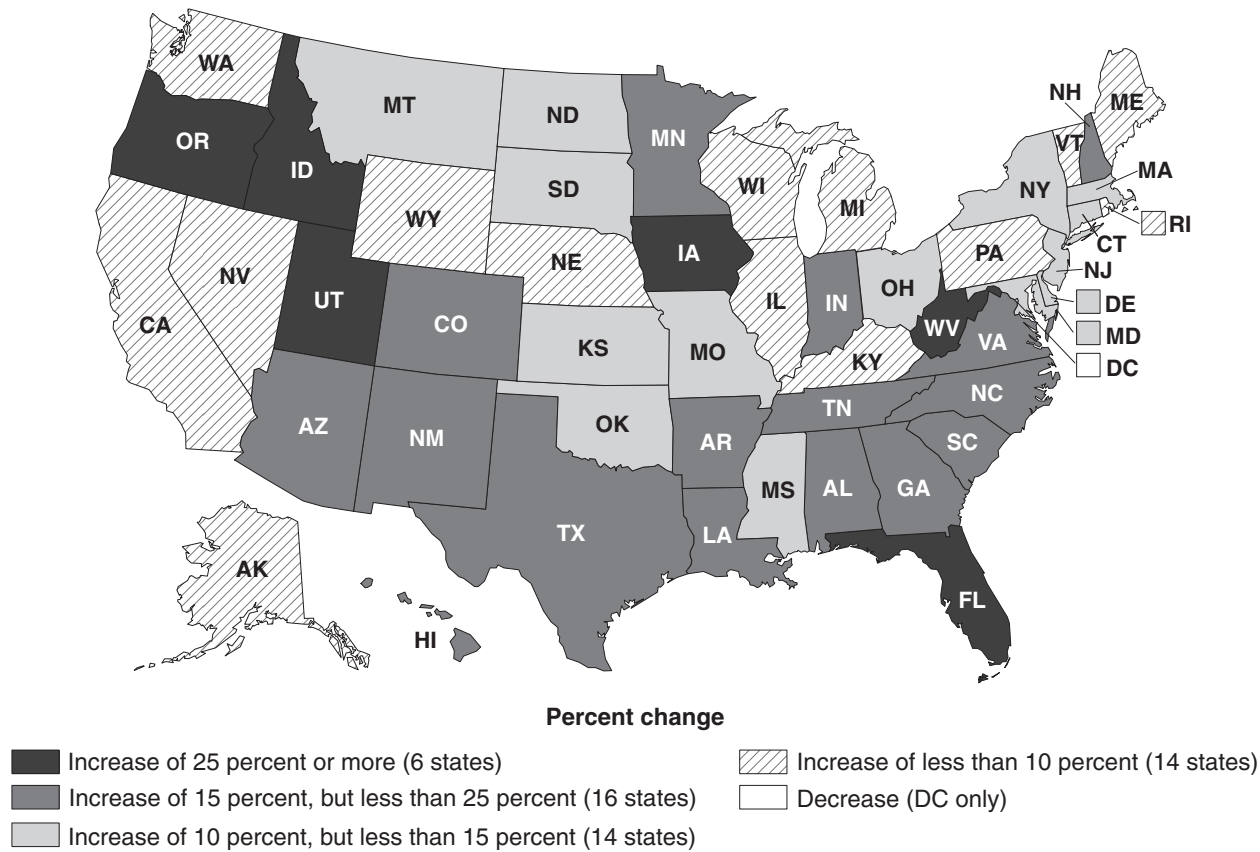
At the end of fiscal year 2012, the market value of the endowment funds of colleges and universities was \$425 billion, reflecting an increase of 1 percent compared to the beginning of the fiscal year, when the total was \$421 billion (table 333.90). At the end of fiscal year 2012, the 120 colleges with the largest endowments accounted for \$316 billion, or about three-fourths of the national total. The five colleges with the largest endowments in 2012 were Harvard University (\$31 billion), Yale University (\$19 billion), Princeton University (\$17 billion), the University of Texas System (\$17 billion), and Stanford University (\$17 billion).

Figure 12. Enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: 1960–61 through 2012–13**Fall enrollment, in millions****Degrees, in millions****Total expenditures, in billions of constant 2012–13 dollars**

NOTE: Expenditure data for school year 2012 (2012–13) are estimated. Degree data for school year 2012 are projected. Doctor's degrees include Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

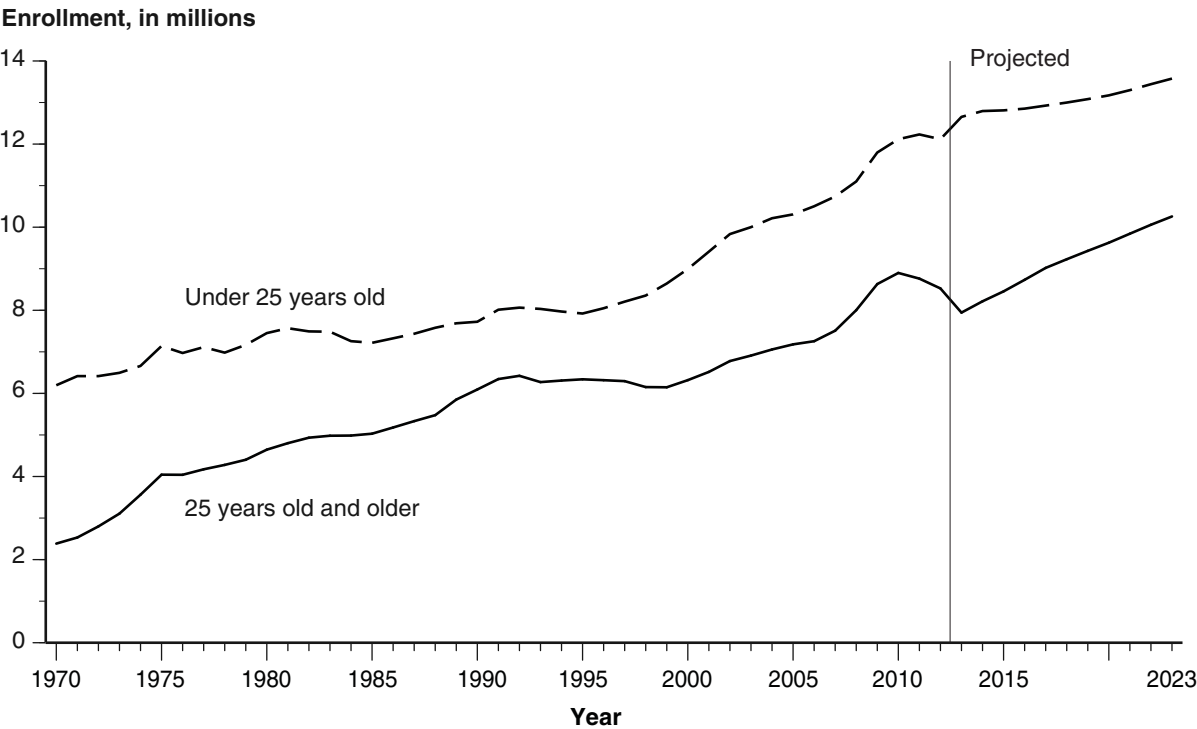
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1960 through 1965; *Financial Statistics of Higher Education*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; Degrees Conferred Projection Model, 1980–81 through 2023–24; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components.

Figure 13. Percentage change in total enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state: Fall 2007 to fall 2012

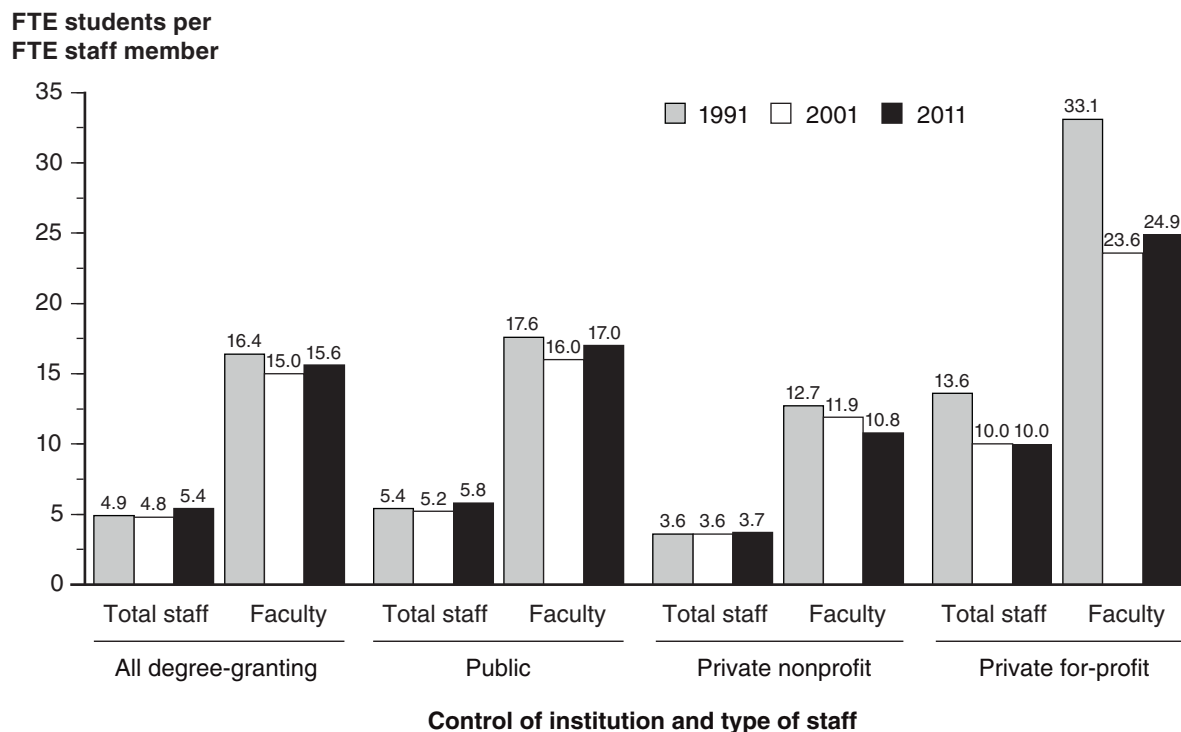


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component.

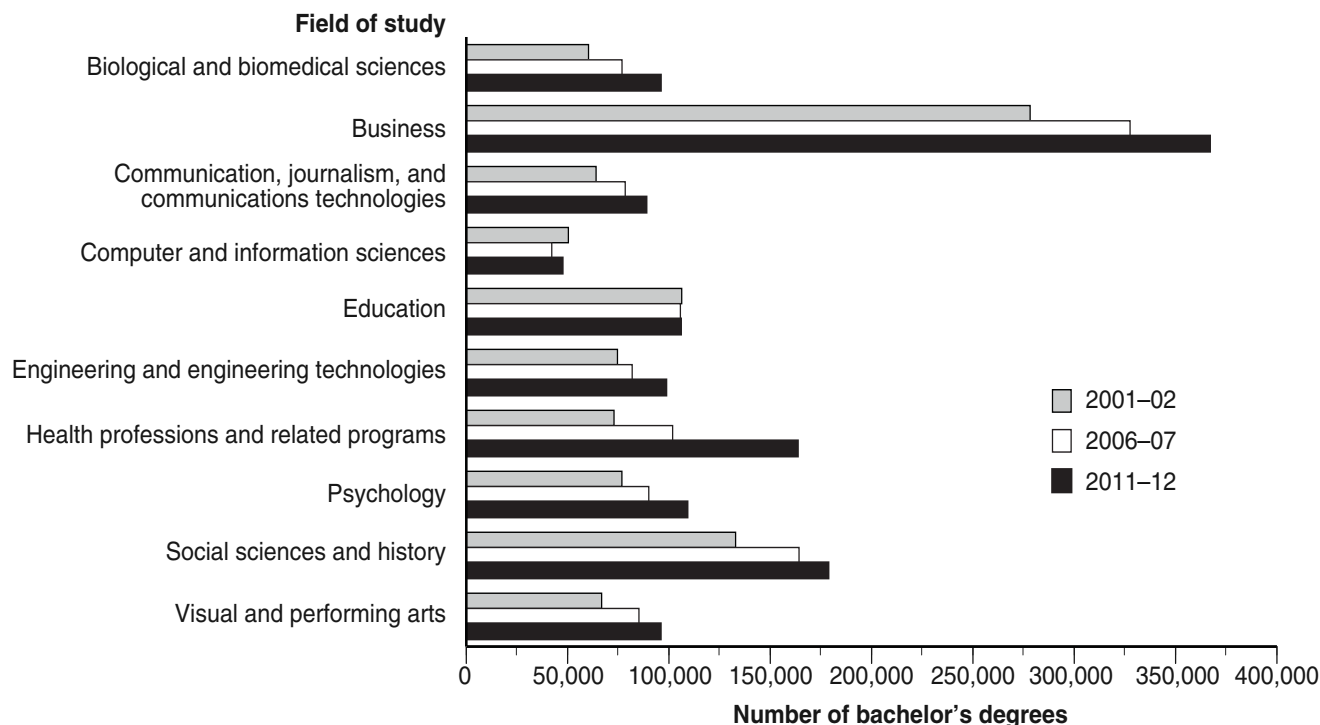
Figure 14. Enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by age: Fall 1970 through fall 2023



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1970 through 2012.

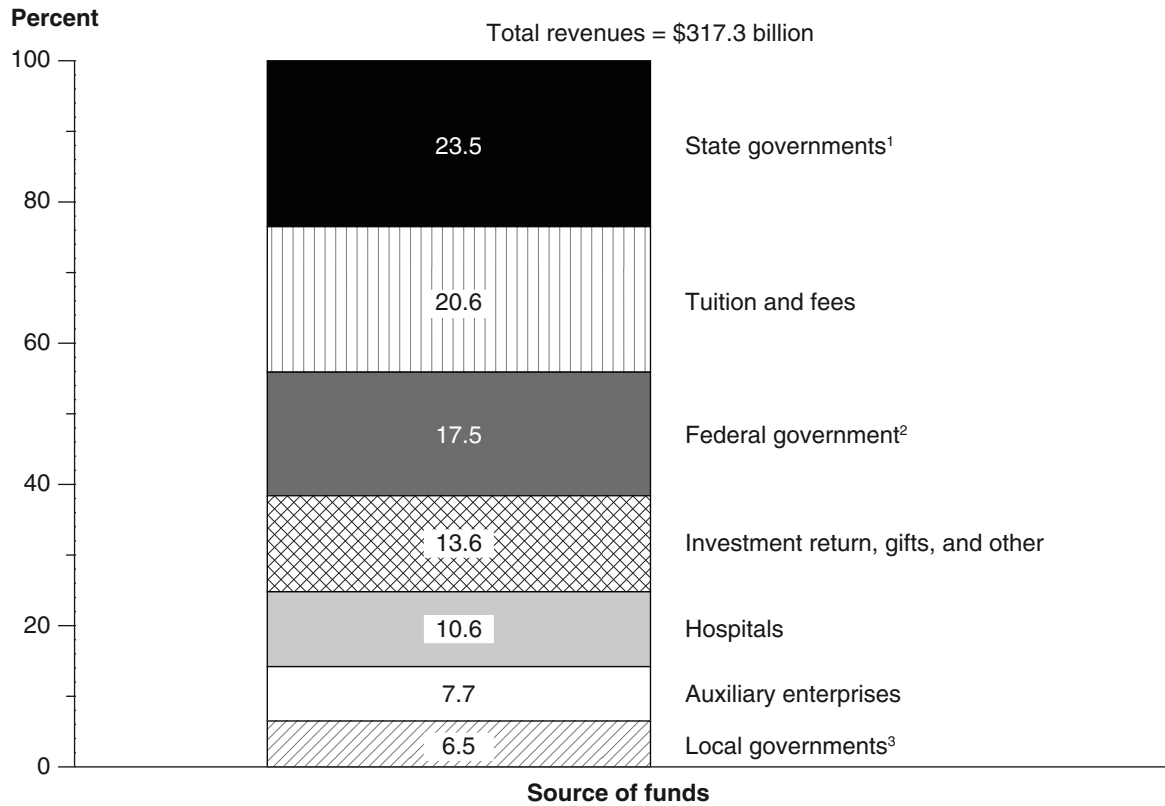
Figure 15. Ratio of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to total FTE staff and to FTE faculty in degree-granting institutions, by control of institution: 1991, 2001, and 2011

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:91) and "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:91); IPEDS Spring 2001 and 2012, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 and 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section.

Figure 16. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected fields of study: 2001–02, 2006–07, and 2011–12

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2002, Fall 2007, and Fall 2012, Completions component.

Figure 17. Percentage distribution of total revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2011–12



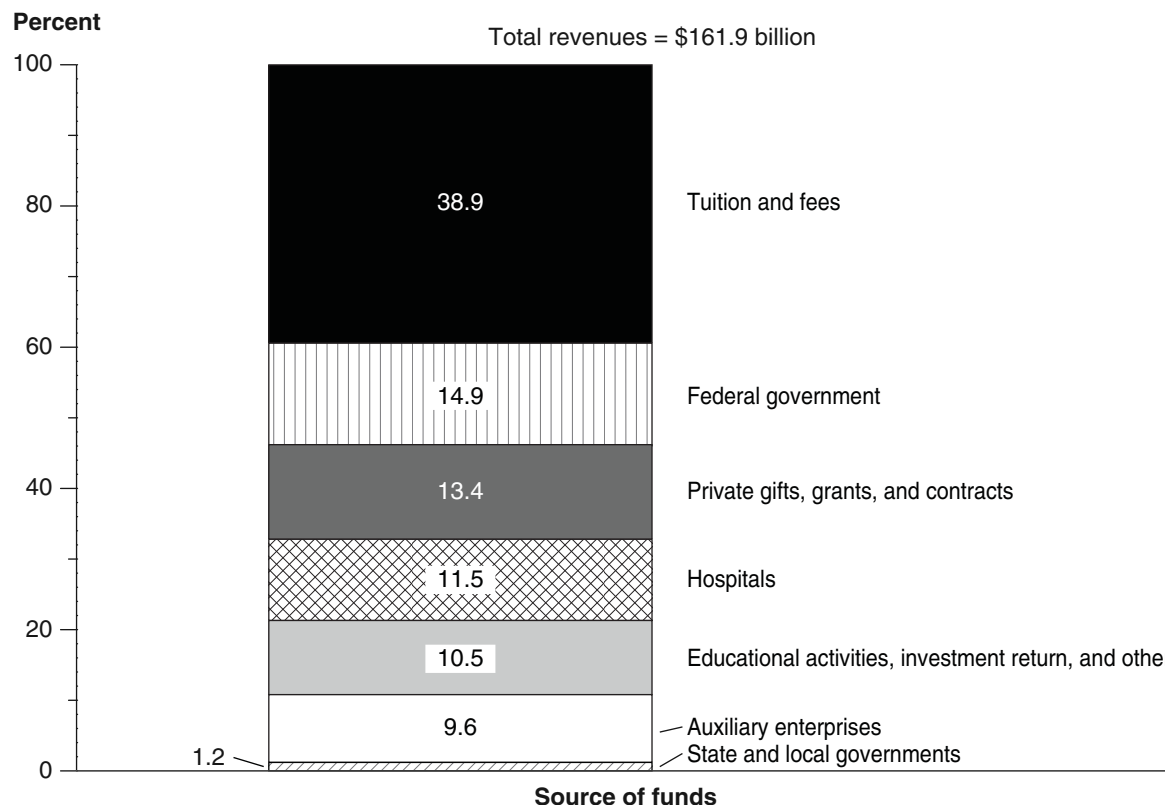
¹Revenues from state governments include operating grants and contracts, nonoperating revenue appropriations, nonoperating grants, and capital appropriations.

²Revenues from the federal government include operating grants and contracts, funds for independent operations, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

³Revenues from local governments include operating grants and contracts, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

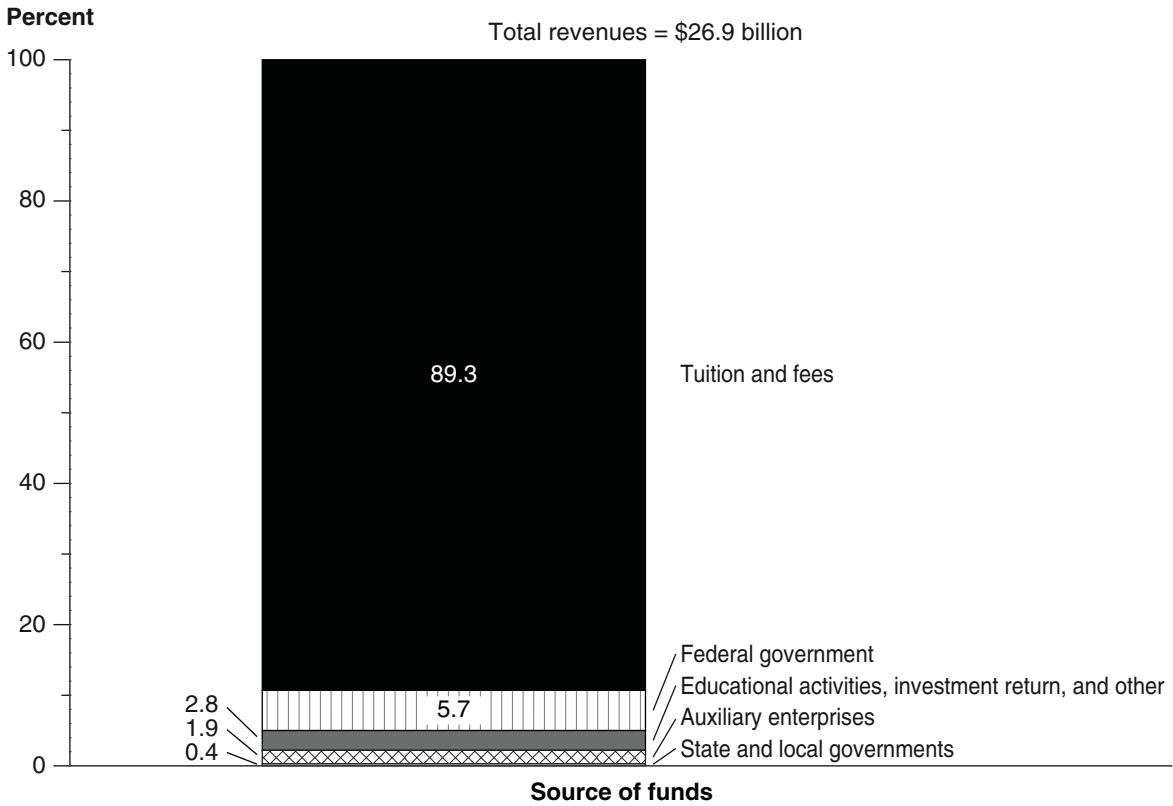
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component.

Figure 18. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2011–12

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component.

Figure 19. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2011–12



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component.

Table 301.10. Enrollment, staff, and degrees/certificates conferred in degree-granting and non-degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and level of degree: Fall 2010, fall 2011, and 2011–12

Level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and level of degree	Total ¹	Degree-granting institutions					Non-degree-granting institutions				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment, fall 2010											
Total	21,588,124	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	434,534	26,986	407,548
4-year institutions	13,335,777	13,335,251	7,924,771	5,410,480	3,822,260	1,588,220	526	42	484	423	61
Males	5,779,795	5,779,685	3,568,544	2,211,141	1,626,564	584,577	110	15	95	79	16
Females	7,555,982	7,555,566	4,356,227	3,199,339	2,195,696	1,003,643	416	27	389	344	45
2-year institutions	7,847,996	7,680,875	7,218,038	462,837	32,660	430,177	167,121	66,575	100,546	11,400	89,146
Males	3,346,603	3,265,126	3,110,993	154,133	12,504	141,629	81,477	35,616	45,861	3,130	42,731
Females	4,501,393	4,415,749	4,107,045	308,704	20,156	288,548	85,644	30,959	54,685	8,270	46,415
Less-than-2-year institutions	404,351	†	†	†	†	†	404,351	70,847	333,504	15,163	318,341
Males	113,722	†	†	†	†	†	113,722	29,720	84,002	5,610	78,392
Females	290,629	†	†	†	†	†	290,629	41,127	249,502	9,553	239,949
Staff, fall 2011											
Total	3,920,836	3,840,980	2,484,820	1,356,160	1,118,046	238,114	79,856	24,000	55,856	5,080	50,776
Professional staff	2,986,568	2,923,961	1,865,269	1,058,692	843,740	214,952	62,607	17,977	44,630	3,791	40,839
Administrative	248,982	238,718	112,473	126,245	104,010	22,235	10,264	1,430	8,834	753	8,081
Faculty	1,565,504	1,523,615	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	41,889	14,716	27,173	2,309	24,864
Graduate assistants	355,916	355,916	285,905	70,011	69,376	635	0	0	0	0	0
Other professionals	816,166	805,712	513,661	292,051	237,621	54,430	10,454	1,831	8,623	729	7,894
Nonprofessional staff	934,268	917,019	619,551	297,468	274,306	23,162	17,249	6,023	11,226	1,289	9,937
Degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12											
Total	4,720,590	4,370,993	2,780,118	1,590,875	1,004,473	586,402	349,597	66,276	283,321	14,161	269,160
Less-than-1-year and 1- to less-than-4-year certificates	987,715	638,174	458,131	180,043	18,711	161,332	349,541	66,255	283,286	14,161	269,125
4-year institutions	84,749	84,681	46,148	38,533	9,905	28,628	68	0	68	68	0
Males	33,574	33,562	21,800	11,762	4,249	7,513	12	0	12	12	0
Females	51,175	51,119	24,348	26,771	5,656	21,115	56	0	56	56	0
2-year institutions	638,990	553,493	411,983	141,510	8,806	132,704	85,497	32,020	53,477	4,747	48,730
Males	269,466	232,591	192,959	39,632	2,421	37,211	36,875	14,805	22,070	1,425	20,645
Females	369,524	320,902	219,024	101,878	6,385	95,493	48,622	17,215	31,407	3,322	28,085
Less-than-2-year institutions	263,976	†	†	†	†	†	263,976	34,235	229,741	9,346	220,395
Males	70,444	†	†	†	†	†	70,444	13,184	57,260	3,834	53,426
Females	193,532	†	†	†	†	†	193,532	21,051	172,481	5,512	166,969
Associate's degrees	1,017,538	1,017,482	756,063	261,419	54,346	207,073	56	21	35	0	35
4-year institutions	314,375	314,375	132,719	181,656	46,731	134,925	0	0	0	0	0
Males	118,927	118,927	52,866	66,061	16,925	49,136	0	0	0	0	0
Females	195,448	195,448	79,853	115,595	29,806	85,789	0	0	0	0	0
2-year institutions	703,128	703,107	623,344	79,763	7,615	72,148	21	21	0	0	0
Males	273,035	273,018	242,900	30,118	2,848	27,270	17	17	0	0	0
Females	430,093	430,089	380,444	49,645	4,767	44,878	4	4	0	0	0
Less-than-2-year institutions	35	†	†	†	†	†	35	0	35	0	35
Males	28	†	†	†	†	†	28	0	28	0	28
Females	7	†	†	†	†	†	7	0	7	0	7
Bachelor's degrees	1,791,046	1,791,046	1,131,886	659,160	526,506	132,654	0	0	0	0	0
Males	765,317	765,317	496,913	268,404	215,769	52,635	0	0	0	0	0
Females	1,025,729	1,025,729	634,973	390,756	310,737	80,019	0	0	0	0	0
Master's degrees	754,229	754,229	349,311	404,918	325,427	79,491	0	0	0	0	0
Males	302,191	302,191	142,656	159,535	131,757	27,778	0	0	0	0	0
Females	452,038	452,038	206,655	245,383	193,670	51,713	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's degrees	170,062	170,062	84,727	85,335	79,483	5,852	0	0	0	0	0
Males	82,611	82,611	41,638	40,973	38,715	2,258	0	0	0	0	0
Females	87,451	87,451	43,089	44,362	40,768	3,594	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes both degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level. The non-degree-granting classification includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offer-

ings, though still classified at a lower level; therefore, a small number of associate's degrees are shown as awarded by non-degree-granting institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component; Spring 2010, Enrollment component; and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 301.20. Historical summary of faculty, enrollment, degrees, and finances in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2011–12

Selected characteristic	1869–70	1879–80	1889–90	1899–1900	1909–10	1919–20	1929–30	1939–40	1949–50	1959–60	1969–70	1979–80	1989–90	1999–2000	2009–10	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total institutions ¹	563	811	998	977	951	1,041	1,409	1,708	1,851	2,004	2,525	3,152	3,535	4,084	4,495	4,706
Total faculty ²	5,553 ³	11,522 ³	15,809	23,868	36,480	48,615	82,386	146,929	246,722	380,554	450,000 ⁴	675,000 ⁴	824,220 ⁵	1,027,830 ⁵	1,439,144 ⁵	1,523,615 ⁵
Males.....	4,887 ³	7,328 ³	12,704 ³	19,151	29,132	35,807	60,017	106,328	186,189	296,773	346,000 ⁴	479,000 ⁴	534,254 ⁵	602,469 ⁵	761,035 ⁵	789,197 ⁵
Females.....	666 ³	4,194 ³	3,105 ³	4,717	7,348	12,808	22,369	40,601	60,533	83,781	104,000 ⁴	196,000 ⁴	289,966 ⁵	425,361 ⁵	678,109 ⁵	734,418 ⁵
Total fall enrollment ⁶	52,286	115,817	156,756	237,592	355,213	597,880	1,100,737	1,494,203	2,444,900	3,639,847	8,004,660	11,569,899	13,538,560	14,849,691	20,427,711	20,994,113
Males.....	41,160 ³	77,972 ³	100,453 ³	152,254	214,648 ³	314,938	619,935	893,250	1,721,572	2,332,617	4,746,201	5,682,877	6,190,015	6,515,164	8,769,504	9,026,499
Females.....	11,126 ³	37,845 ³	56,303 ³	85,338	140,565 ³	282,942	480,802	600,953	723,328	1,307,230	3,258,459	5,887,022	7,348,545	8,334,527	11,658,207	11,967,614
Degrees conferred																
Associate's, total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206,023	400,910	455,102	564,933	849,452	1,017,538
Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,432	183,737	191,195	224,721	322,916	391,990
Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88,591	217,173	263,907	340,212	526,536	625,548
Bachelor's, total ⁷	9,371	12,896	15,539	27,410	37,199	48,622	122,484	186,500	432,058	392,440	792,316	929,417	1,051,344	1,237,875	1,650,014	1,791,046
Males.....	7,993	10,411	12,857	22,173	28,762	31,980	73,615	109,546	328,841	254,063	451,097	473,611	491,696	530,367	706,633	765,317
Females.....	1,378	2,485	2,682	5,237	8,437	16,642	48,869	76,954	103,217	138,377	341,219	455,806	559,648	707,508	943,381	1,025,729
Master's, total ⁸	0	879	1,015	1,583	2,113	4,279	14,969	26,731	58,183	74,435	213,589	305,196	330,152	463,158	693,025	754,229
Males.....	0	868	821	1,280	1,555	2,985	8,925	16,508	41,220	50,898	130,799	156,882	158,052	196,129	275,197	302,191
Females.....	0	11	194	303	558	1,294	6,044	10,223	16,963	23,537	82,790	148,314	172,100	267,066	417,828	452,038
Doctor's, total ⁹	1	54	149	382	443	615	2,299	3,290	6,420	9,829	59,486	95,631	103,508	118,736	158,558	170,062
Males.....	1	51	147	359	399	522	1,946	2,861	5,804	8,801	53,792	69,526	63,963	64,930	76,605	82,611
Females.....	0	3	2	23	44	93	353	429	616	1,028	5,694	26,105	39,545	53,806	81,953	87,451
In thousands of current dollars																
Finances																
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	\$76,883	\$199,922	\$554,511	\$715,211	\$2,374,645	\$5,785,537	\$21,515,242	\$58,519,982	\$139,635,477	—	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	\$21,464	\$35,084	67,917	172,929	483,065	571,288	1,833,845	4,688,352	16,486,177	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditures ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	507,142	674,688	2,245,661	5,601,376	21,043,113	56,913,588	134,655,571	\$236,784,000	\$446,484,000	\$488,444,000
Value of physical property..	—	—	95,426	253,599	457,594	747,333	2,065,049	2,753,780 ¹¹	4,799,964	13,548,548	42,093,580	83,733,387	164,635,000	—	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	78,788 ¹²	194,998 ¹²	323,661 ¹²	569,071 ¹²	1,372,068 ¹²	1,686,283 ¹²	2,601,223 ¹²	5,322,080 ¹²	11,206,632	20,743,045	67,978,726	—	355,790,614	424,587,666
In thousands of constant 2012–13 dollars ¹³																
Finances																
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7,494,726	\$11,840,107	\$23,197,182	\$45,553,400	\$131,769,537	\$174,393,813	\$254,419,743	—	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,529,068	9,457,504	17,914,272	36,914,529	100,969,160	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditures ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,854,491	11,169,261	21,937,177	44,103,377	128,877,995	169,606,642	245,346,215	\$323,586,000	\$476,596,000	\$496,572,000
Value of physical property..	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,911,037	45,588,015 ¹¹	46,889,384	106,676,775	257,801,030	249,531,598	299,969,573	—	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,544,761 ¹²	27,915,917 ¹²	25,410,554 ¹²	41,904,293 ¹²	68,634,725	61,815,786	123,859,139	—	379,785,776	431,653,399

—Not available.

¹Prior to 1979–80, excludes branch campuses.²Total number of different individuals (not reduced to full-time equivalent). Beginning in 1959–60, data are for the first term of the academic year.³Estimated.⁴Estimated number of senior instructional staff based on actual enrollment data for the designated year and enrollment/staff ratios for the prior staff survey. Excludes graduate assistants.⁵Because of revised survey procedures, data may not be directly comparable with figures prior to 1989–90. Excludes graduate assistants.⁶Data for 1869–70 to 1939–40 are for resident degree-credit students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.⁷From 1869–70 to 1959–60, bachelor's degrees include degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.⁸Figures for years prior to 1969–70 are not precisely comparable with later data.⁹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.¹⁰Data for 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Data for 1949–50 through 1989–90 are current-fund expenditures only. Data for 1999–2000 include total expenditures for private institutions and current-fund expenditures for public institutions. Data for later years are for total expenditures.¹¹Includes unexpended plant funds.¹²Book value. Includes other nonexpendable funds.¹³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1989–90 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Education Directory, Colleges and Universities; Faculty and Other Professional Staff in Institutions of Higher Education; Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities; Earned Degrees Conferred; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education"* surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:89–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY90–00), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–00), and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Winter 2009–10 and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2010 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component; IPEDS Fall 2010 and Fall 2012, Completions component; and IPEDS Spring 2010 and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 302.10. Recent high school completers and their enrollment in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by sex: 1960 through 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹ (in thousands)			Percent of high school completers enrolled in college ²								
	Total	Males	Females	Total			Males			Females		
				Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	756 (31.8)	923 (29.6)	45.1 (2.13)	— (†)	— (†)	54.0 (3.18)	— (†)	— (†)	37.9 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	790 (33.2)	973 (31.3)	48.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	56.3 (3.10)	— (†)	— (†)	41.3 (2.77)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	872 (31.5)	966 (30.0)	49.0 (2.05)	— (†)	— (†)	55.0 (2.96)	— (†)	— (†)	43.5 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	794 (32.1)	947 (30.0)	45.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	52.3 (3.11)	— (†)	— (†)	39.0 (2.78)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	997 (31.9)	1,148 (28.5)	48.3 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	57.2 (2.75)	— (†)	— (†)	40.7 (2.54)	— (†)	— (†)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	1,254 (35.1)	1,405 (32.0)	50.9 (1.70)	— (†)	— (†)	57.3 (2.45)	— (†)	— (†)	45.3 (2.33)	— (†)	— (†)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	1,207 (33.8)	1,405 (29.0)	50.1 (1.72)	— (†)	— (†)	58.7 (2.49)	— (†)	— (†)	42.7 (2.32)	— (†)	— (†)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	1,142 (28.4)	1,383 (24.3)	51.9 (1.42)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.92)	— (†)	— (†)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	1,184 (28.2)	1,422 (23.8)	55.4 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	48.9 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	1,352 (26.8)	1,490 (23.7)	53.3 (1.34)	— (†)	— (†)	60.1 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.85)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	1,343 (26.1)	1,415 (26.8)	51.7 (1.36)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.94)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	1,371 (26.6)	1,504 (27.1)	53.5 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	49.8 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	1,423 (27.0)	1,542 (26.4)	49.2 (1.31)	— (†)	— (†)	52.7 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	46.0 (1.81)	— (†)	— (†)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	1,460 (27.6)	1,599 (24.6)	46.6 (1.29)	14.9 (0.92)	31.6 (1.20)	50.0 (1.87)	14.6 (1.32)	35.4 (1.79)	43.4 (1.77)	15.2 (1.28)	28.2 (1.61)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	1,491 (27.8)	1,611 (26.8)	47.6 (1.28)	15.2 (0.92)	32.4 (1.20)	49.4 (1.85)	16.6 (1.37)	32.8 (1.74)	45.9 (1.77)	13.9 (1.23)	32.0 (1.66)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	1,513 (27.3)	1,672 (27.2)	50.7 (1.26)	18.2 (0.98)	32.6 (1.19)	52.6 (1.83)	19.0 (1.44)	33.6 (1.73)	49.0 (1.75)	17.4 (1.32)	31.6 (1.62)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	1,451 (28.9)	1,535 (27.3)	48.8 (1.31)	15.6 (0.95)	33.3 (1.23)	47.2 (1.87)	14.5 (1.32)	32.7 (1.76)	50.3 (1.82)	16.6 (1.35)	33.8 (1.72)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	1,483 (29.7)	1,659 (27.7)	50.6 (1.29)	17.5 (0.98)	33.1 (1.21)	52.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.41)	35.0 (1.79)	49.3 (1.77)	17.8 (1.36)	31.5 (1.65)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	1,485 (29.3)	1,677 (26.7)	50.1 (1.28)	17.0 (0.96)	33.1 (1.21)	51.1 (1.87)	15.6 (1.36)	35.5 (1.79)	49.3 (1.76)	18.3 (1.36)	31.0 (1.63)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	1,475 (29.2)	1,685 (27.2)	49.3 (1.28)	17.5 (0.98)	31.8 (1.20)	50.4 (1.88)	16.9 (1.41)	33.5 (1.78)	48.4 (1.76)	18.1 (1.35)	30.3 (1.62)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	1,498 (28.4)	1,589 (27.3)	49.3 (1.30)	19.4 (1.03)	29.9 (1.19)	46.7 (1.86)	17.1 (1.40)	29.7 (1.70)	51.8 (1.81)	21.6 (1.49)	30.2 (1.66)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	1,491 (30.4)	1,565 (29.1)	53.9 (1.30)	20.5 (1.05)	33.5 (1.23)	54.8 (1.86)	20.9 (1.52)	33.9 (1.77)	53.1 (1.82)	20.1 (1.46)	33.0 (1.72)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	1,509 (29.0)	1,592 (28.2)	50.6 (1.36)	19.1 (1.07)	31.5 (1.26)	49.1 (1.95)	17.5 (1.48)	31.6 (1.81)	52.0 (1.90)	20.6 (1.54)	31.4 (1.76)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	1,389 (30.4)	1,573 (28.2)	52.7 (1.39)	19.2 (1.10)	33.5 (1.31)	51.9 (2.03)	20.2 (1.63)	31.7 (1.89)	53.4 (1.91)	18.4 (1.48)	35.1 (1.82)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	1,429 (28.7)	1,584 (21.9)	55.2 (1.37)	19.4 (1.09)	35.8 (1.32)	56.0 (1.99)	17.7 (1.53)	38.4 (1.95)	54.5 (1.90)	21.0 (1.55)	33.5 (1.80)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	1,287 (28.7)	1,381 (27.9)	57.7 (1.45)	19.6 (1.16)	38.1 (1.43)	58.6 (2.08)	19.9 (1.69)	38.8 (2.06)	56.8 (2.02)	19.3 (1.61)	37.5 (1.97)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	1,332 (28.5)	1,454 (26.0)	53.8 (1.43)	19.2 (1.13)	34.5 (1.37)	55.8 (2.06)	21.3 (1.70)	34.5 (1.97)	51.9 (1.99)	17.3 (1.50)	34.6 (1.89)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	1,278 (29.8)	1,369 (28.0)	56.8 (1.46)	18.9 (1.15)	37.9 (1.43)	58.3 (2.09)	17.3 (1.60)	41.0 (2.09)	55.3 (2.04)	20.3 (1.65)	35.0 (1.95)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	1,334 (34.1)	1,339 (32.3)	58.9 (1.57)	21.9 (1.32)	37.1 (1.54)	57.1 (2.24)	21.3 (1.85)	35.8 (2.17)	60.7 (2.20)	22.4 (1.88)	38.3 (2.19)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,204 (32.9)	1,246 (32.8)	59.6 (1.64)	20.7 (1.35)	38.9 (1.63)	57.6 (2.35)	18.3 (1.84)	39.3 (2.32)	61.6 (2.27)	23.1 (1.97)	38.5 (2.28)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,173 (30.6)	1,189 (30.2)	60.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.31)	40.0 (1.60)	58.0 (2.29)	19.6 (1.85)	38.4 (2.26)	62.2 (2.24)	20.6 (1.87)	41.6 (2.28)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,140 (29.0)	1,136 (29.0)	62.5 (1.62)	24.9 (1.44)	37.7 (1.62)	57.9 (2.33)	22.9 (1.98)	35.0 (2.25)	67.1 (2.22)	26.8 (2.09)	40.3 (2.32)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,216 (29.1)	1,180 (28.1)	61.9 (1.58)	23.0 (1.37)	38.9 (1.59)	60.0 (2.24)	22.1 (1.89)	37.8 (2.21)	63.8 (2.23)	23.9 (1.98)	40.0 (2.27)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,120 (30.6)	1,223 (27.7)	62.6 (1.59)	22.8 (1.38)	39.8 (1.61)	59.9 (2.33)	22.9 (2.00)	37.0 (2.30)	65.2 (2.17)	22.8 (1.91)	42.4 (2.25)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,244 (27.9)	1,273 (25.9)	61.9 (1.43)	21.0 (1.20)	40.9 (1.45)	60.6 (2.05)	23.0 (1.76)	37.5 (2.03)	63.2 (1.99)	19.1 (1.63)	44.1 (2.05)
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,238 (29.9)	1,361 (27.7)	61.9 (1.41)	21.5 (1.19)	40.4 (1.42)	62.6 (2.03)	25.3 (1.82)	37.4 (2.03)	61.3 (1.95)	18.1 (1.54)	43.2 (1.98)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,297 (29.5)	1,363 (27.7)	65.0 (1.42)	23.1 (1.26)	41.9 (1.47)	60.1 (2.09)	21.5 (1.76)	38.5 (2.08)	69.7 (1.92)	24.6 (1.80)	45.1 (2.07)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,354 (31.0)	1,415 (27.9)	67.0 (1.38)	22.8 (1.23)	44.3 (1.45)	63.6 (2.01)	21.4 (1.71)	42.2 (2.07)	70.3 (1.87)	24.1 (1.75)	46.2 (2.04)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,452 (31.0)	1,358 (31.0)	65.6 (1.38)	24.4 (1.25)	41.3 (1.43)	62.4 (1.96)	24.4 (1.74)	38.0 (1.96)	69.1 (1.93)	24.3 (1.79)	44.8 (2.08)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,474 (29.9)	1,423 (28.8)	62.9 (1.38)	21.0 (1.17)	41.9 (1.41)	61.4 (1.95)	21.0 (1.63)	40.5 (1.97)	64.4 (1.95)	21.1 (1.67)	43.3 (2.02)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,251 (33.6)	1,505 (29.7)	63.3 (1.41)	21.4 (1.20)	41.9 (1.45)	59.9 (2.13)	23.1 (1.83)	36.8 (2.10)	66.2 (1.88)	20.0 (1.59)	46.2 (1.98)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,277 (33.7)	1,273 (32.0)	61.8 (1.48)	19.6 (1.21)	42.1 (1.51)	60.1 (2.11)	18.6 (1.68)	41.4 (2.12)	63.5 (2.08)	20.6 (1.75)	42.8 (2.13)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,412 (31.3)	1,384 (29.0)	65.2 (1.31)	21.6 (1.14)	43.6 (1.37)	62.1 (1.88)	20.4 (1.57)	41.7 (1.92)	68.4 (1.82)	22.8 (1.65)	45.6 (1.95)
2003.....	2,677 (42.2)	1,306 (29.9)	1,372 (29.7)	63.9 (1.35)	21.5 (1.16)	42.5 (1.39)	61.2 (1.97)	21.9 (1.67)	39.3 (1.97)	66.5 (1.86)	21.0 (1.61)	45.5 (1.96)
2004.....	2,752 (40.0)	1,327 (29.1)	1,425 (27.3)	66.7 (1.31)	22.4 (1.16)	44.2 (1.38)	61.4 (1.95)	21.8 (1.65)	39.6 (1.96)	71.5 (1.74)	23.1 (1.63)	48.5 (1.93)
2005.....	2,675 (40.8)	1,262 (31.5)	1,414 (24.9)	68.6 (1.31)	24.0 (1.21)	44.6 (1.40)	66.5 (1.94)	24.7 (1.77)	41.8 (2.03)	70.4 (1.77)	23.4 (1.64)	47.0 (1.94)
2006.....	2,692 (44.6)	1,328 (32.7)	1,363 (30.1)	66.0 (1.33)	24.7 (1.21)	41.3 (1.39)	65.8 (1.90)	24.9 (1.73)	40.9 (1.97)	66.1 (1.87)	24.5 (1.70)	47.1 (1.95)
2007.....	2,955 (42.6)	1,511 (30.0)	1,444 (30.3)	67.2 (1.26)	24.1 (1.15)	43.1 (1.33)	66.1 (1.78)	22.7 (1.57)	43.4 (1.86)	68.3 (1.79)	25.5 (1.67)	42.8 (1.90)
2008.....	3,151 (42.8)	1,640 (29.6)	1,511 (30.9)	68.6 (1.21)	27.7 (1.16)	40.9 (1.28)	65.9 (1.71)	24.9 (1.56)	41.0 (1.77)	71.6 (1.69)	30.6 (1.73)	40.9 (1.85)
2009.....	2,937 (45.0)	1,407 (32.8)	1,531 (30.6)	70.1 (1.23)	27.7 (1.21)	42.4 (1.33)	66.0 (1.84)	25.1 (1.69)	40.9 (1.91)	73.8 (1.64)	30.1 (1.71)	43.8 (1.85)
2010 ³	3,160 (91.8)	1,679 (64.6)	1,482 (58.4)	68.1 (1.49)	26.7 (1.52)	41.4 (1.61)	62.8 (1.88)	28.5 (2.03)	34.3 (1.97)	74.0 (2.31)	24.6 (2.32)	49.5 (2.59)
2011 ³	3,079 (88.3)	1,611 (60.6)	1,468 (58.4)	68.2 (1.45)	25.9 (1.49)	42.3 (1.44)	64.7 (2.16)	24.7 (1.79)	40.0 (2.10)	72.2 (1.98)	27.3 (2.17)	44.9 (2.37)
2012 ³	3,203 (96.2)	1,622 (70.1)	1,581 (54.0)	66.2 (1.59)	28.8 (1.57)	37.5 (1.60)	61.3 (2.17)	26.9 (2.20)	34.4 (2.15)	71.3 (2.11)	30.7 (2.09)	40.6 (2.21)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian population. High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)

Table 302.20. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2- and 4-year colleges, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)					3-year moving averages ³								
						Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ²					Difference between percent enrolled			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White-Black	White-Hispanic	White-Asian	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1960 ⁴	45.1 (2.13)	45.8 (2.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	46.6 (1.49)	47.7 (1.56)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1961 ⁴	48.0 (2.09)	49.5 (2.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.21)	48.7 (1.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1962 ⁴	49.0 (2.05)	50.6 (2.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.20)	48.6 (1.25)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1963 ⁴	45.0 (2.09)	45.6 (2.17)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.5 (1.16)	48.5 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1964 ⁴	48.3 (1.89)	49.2 (1.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.08)	49.2 (1.13)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1965 ⁴	50.9 (1.70)	51.7 (1.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	49.9 (1.02)	51.0 (1.07)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1966 ⁴	50.1 (1.72)	51.7 (1.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.0 (0.99)	52.1 (1.04)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1967 ⁴	51.9 (1.42)	53.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.5 (0.81)	53.8 (0.85)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1968 ⁴	55.4 (1.39)	56.6 (1.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.6 (0.80)	55.0 (0.84)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1969 ⁴	53.3 (1.34)	55.2 (1.41)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.5 (0.79)	54.6 (0.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1970 ⁴	51.7 (1.36)	52.0 (1.44)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.9 (0.77)	53.8 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1971 ⁴	53.5 (1.33)	54.0 (1.40)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.5 (0.77)	51.9 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1972.....	49.2 (1.31)	49.7 (1.42)	44.6 (4.62)	45.0 (9.74)	— (†)	49.7 (0.76)	50.5 (0.81)	38.4 (3.18)	49.9 (6.64)	— (†)	12.1 (3.28)	† (†)	— (†)	
1973.....	46.6 (1.29)	47.8 (1.40)	32.5 (4.30)	54.1 (9.01)	— (†)	47.8 (0.75)	48.2 (0.81)	41.4 (2.62)	48.8 (5.33)	— (†)	6.8 ! (2.74)	† (†)	— (†)	
1974.....	47.6 (1.28)	47.2 (1.39)	47.2 (4.58)	46.9 (8.94)	— (†)	48.3 (0.74)	48.7 (0.80)	40.5 (2.63)	53.1 (5.09)	— (†)	8.3 ! (2.75)	† (†)	— (†)	
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	51.1 (1.37)	41.7 (3.97)	58.0 (8.44)	— (†)	49.1 (0.74)	49.1 (0.81)	44.5 (2.29)	52.7 (4.88)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	48.8 (1.43)	44.4 (4.08)	52.7 (7.97)	— (†)	50.1 (0.74)	50.3 (0.81)	45.3 (2.30)	53.6 (4.68)	— (†)	5.0 ! (2.44)	† (†)	— (†)	
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	50.8 (1.41)	49.5 (4.65)	50.8 (7.96)	— (†)	49.9 (0.75)	50.1 (0.82)	46.8 (2.70)	48.8 (4.72)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	50.5 (1.41)	46.4 (4.51)	42.0 (8.44)	— (†)	50.0 (0.74)	50.4 (0.81)	47.5 (2.67)	46.1 (4.69)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	49.9 (1.41)	46.7 (4.69)	45.0 (7.92)	— (†)	49.6 (0.74)	50.1 (0.82)	45.2 (2.62)	46.3 (4.83)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	49.8 (1.43)	42.7 (4.44)	52.3 (8.70)	— (†)	50.8 (0.75)	51.5 (0.82)	44.0 (2.61)	49.6 (4.78)	— (†)	7.5 ! (2.74)	† (†)	— (†)	
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	54.9 (1.44)	42.7 (4.44)	52.1 (8.19)	— (†)	51.3 (0.75)	52.4 (0.83)	40.3 (2.50)	48.7 (4.68)	— (†)	12.2 (2.64)	† (†)	— (†)	
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	52.7 (1.52)	35.8 (4.33)	43.2 (7.96)	— (†)	52.4 (0.79)	54.2 (0.84)	38.8 (2.57)	49.4 (4.94)	— (†)	15.4 (2.70)	† (†)	— (†)	
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	55.0 (1.55)	38.2 (4.34)	54.2 (8.96)	— (†)	52.8 (0.79)	55.5 (0.89)	38.0 (2.47)	46.7 (4.72)	— (†)	17.5 (2.62)	† (†)	— (†)	
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	59.0 (1.54)	39.8 (4.15)	44.3 (7.67)	— (†)	55.1 (0.81)	57.9 (0.91)	39.9 (2.54)	49.3 (4.89)	— (†)	18.0 (2.70)	† (†)	— (†)	
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	60.1 (1.62)	42.2 (4.78)	51.0 (9.76)	— (†)	55.5 (0.82)	58.6 (0.92)	39.5 (2.55)	46.1 (5.18)	— (†)	19.1 (2.71)	12.5 ! (5.27)	— (†)	
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	56.8 (1.62)	36.9 (4.38)	44.0 (8.85)	— (†)	56.1 (0.84)	58.5 (0.94)	43.5 (2.71)	42.3 (5.20)	— (†)	15.0 (2.87)	16.2 ! (5.28)	— (†)	
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	58.6 (1.65)	52.2 (4.82)	33.5 (8.25)	— (†)	56.5 (0.83)	58.8 (0.95)	44.2 (2.65)	45.0 (5.04)	— (†)	14.6 (2.82)	13.8 ! (5.13)	— (†)	
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	61.1 (1.79)	44.4 (4.91)	57.1 (10.14)	— (†)	58.4 (0.92)	60.1 (0.96)	49.7 (2.98)	48.5 (5.99)	— (†)	10.4 ! (3.13)	† (†)	— (†)	
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	60.7 (1.85)	53.4 (5.27)	55.1 (10.51)	— (†)	59.5 (0.94)	61.6 (1.06)	48.0 (2.98)	52.7 (6.33)	— (†)	13.6 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	63.0 (1.80)	46.8 (5.08)	42.7 (10.82)	— (†)	60.7 (0.92)	63.0 (1.08)	48.9 (2.97)	52.5 (5.70)	— (†)	14.0 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	65.4 (1.82)	46.4 (5.25)	57.2 (9.58)	— (†)	61.5 (0.92)	64.2 (1.05)	47.2 (2.93)	52.6 (5.52)	— (†)	17.0 (3.11)	11.7 ! (5.62)	— (†)	
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	64.3 (1.84)	48.2 (4.92)	55.0 (8.50)	— (†)	62.3 (0.92)	64.2 (1.06)	50.0 (2.98)	58.2 (5.04)	— (†)	14.2 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	62.9 (1.85)	55.6 (5.28)	62.2 (8.22)	— (†)	62.1 (0.91)	63.9 (1.04)	51.3 (2.97)	55.7 (4.97)	— (†)	12.6 (3.14)	† (†)	— (†)	
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	64.5 (1.61)	50.8 (4.42)	49.1 (6.28)	— (†)	62.1 (0.83)	64.0 (1.03)	52.4 (2.52)	55.0 (3.23)	— (†)	11.5 (2.72)	8.9 ! (3.39)	— (†)	
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	64.3 (1.64)	51.2 (4.20)	53.7 (4.92)	— (†)	63.0 (0.81)	65.4 (0.93)	52.9 (2.40)	51.6 (3.18)	— (†)	12.5 (2.57)	13.8 (3.31)	— (†)	
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	67.4 (1.67)	56.0 (4.03)	50.8 (5.79)	— (†)	64.7 (0.82)	66.6 (0.93)	55.4 (2.41)	57.6 (2.96)	— (†)	11.3 (2.58)	9.0 ! (3.10)	— (†)	
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	68.2 (1.64)	58.5 (4.12)	65.6 (4.53)	— (†)	65.9 (0.80)	68.1 (0.95)	58.8 (2.35)	55.3 (2.93)	— (†)	9.3 (2.53)	12.8 (3.08)	— (†)	
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	68.5 (1.61)	61.9 (4.05)	47.4 (4.92)	— (†)	65.2 (0.80)	67.7 (0.94)	59.8 (2.31)	51.9 (2.79)	— (†)	7.9 ! (2.50)	15.7 (2.94)	— (†)	
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	66.3 (1.64)	58.9 (3.86)	42.3 (4.76)	— (†)	64.0 (0.80)	66.8 (0.94)	58.6 (2.31)	47.4 (2.84)	— (†)	8.3 ! (2.50)	19.5 (2.99)	— (†)	
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	65.7 (1.66)	54.9 (4.11)	52.9 (5.03)	— (†)	62.7 (0.82)	65.4 (0.97)	56.4 (2.33)	48.6 (2.96)	— (†)	9.1 (2.53)	16.9 (3.11)	— (†)	
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	64.3 (1.72)	55.0 (4.17)	51.7 (5.63)	— (†)	63.5 (0.82)	66.3 (0.97)	56.4 (2.39)	52.8 (2.93)	— (†)	10.0 (2.58)	13.5 (3.09)	— (†)	
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	69.1 (1.55)	59.4 (3.90)	53.6 (4.46)	— (†)	63.7 (0.78)	66.5 (0.97)	57.3 (2.33)	54.8 (2.75)	— (†)	9.3 (2.52)	11.7 (2.92)	— (†)	
2003 ⁵	63.9 (1.35)	66.2 (1.61)	57.5 (4.25)	58.6 (4.61)	84.1 (5.10)	65.3 (0.77)	68.0 (0.91)	59.9 (2.29)	57.7 (2.66)	80.0 (3.99)	8.1 ! (2.46)	10.3 (2.81)	-11.9 ! (4.10)	
2004 ⁵	66.7 (1.31)	68.8 (1.57)	62.5 (3.77)	61.8 (4.76)	75.6 (6.13)	66.4 (0.77)	69.4 (0.91)	58.8 (2.34)	57.7 (2.60)	81.6 (3.37)	10.6 (2.51)	11.7 (2.75)	-12.2 (3.49)	
2005 ⁵	68.6 (1.31)	73.2 (1.52)	55.7 (4.15)	54.0 (4.18)	86.7 (5.99)	67.1 (0.76)	70.2 (0.90)	58.2 (2.35)	57.5 (2.52)	80.9 (3.64)	12.0 (2.52)	12.6 (2.67)	-10.7 ! (3.75)	
2006 ⁵	66.0 (1.33)	68.5 (1.60)	55.5 (4.33)	57.9 (4.18)	82.3 (5.32)	67.2 (0.75)	70.4 (0.89)	55.6 (2.35)	58.5 (2.43)	85.1 (3.64)	14.7 (2.51)	11.9 (2.59)	-14.7 (3.74)	
2007 ⁵	67.2 (1.26)	69.5 (1.49)	55.7 (3.78)	64.0 (4.22)	88.8 (6.26)	67.3 (0.73)	70.0 (0.87)	55.7 (2.27)	62.0 (2.33)	85.8 (3.45)	14.3 (2.43)	8.0 ! (2.48)	-15.8 (3.56)	
2008 ⁵	68.6 (1.21)	71.7 (1.44)	55.7 (3.78)	63.9 (3.72)	88.4 (5.08)	68.6 (0.71)	70.8 (0.86)	60.3 (2.15)	62.3 (2.25)	90.1 (3.01)	10.5 (2.31)	8.6 (2.41)	-19.2 (3.13)	
2009 ⁵	70.1 (1.23)	71.3 (1.53)	69.5 (3.51)	59.3 (3.80)	92.1 (3.90)	68.9 (0.70)	71.2 (0.86)	62.4 (2.09)	60.9 (2.14)	88.1 (2.85)	8.8 (2.26)	10.3 (2.31)	-16.9 (2.98)	
2010 ^{5,6}	68.1 (1.49)	70.5 (1.68)	62.0 (4.81)	59.7 (4.18)	84.7 (5.27)	68.8 (0.71)	70.1 (0.90)	66.1 (2.01)	62.3 (2.01)	87.4 (2.78)	† (†)	7.8 (2.21)	-17.3 (2.92)	
2011 ^{5,6}	68.2 (1.45)	68.3 (1.86)	67.1 (4.01)	66.6 (3.50)	86.1 (4.25)	67.5 (0.89)	68.2 (1.03)	62.1 (2.86)	66.1 (2.17)	83.9 (2.79)	6.1 ! (3.04)	† (†)	-15.7 (2.97)	
2012 ^{5,6}	66.2 (1.59)	65.7 (1.94)	56.4 (4.84)	70.3 (3.22)	81.5 (5.15)	67.2 (1.17)	67.0 (1.37)	62.1 (3.16)	68.5 (2.44)	83.6 (3.48)	† (†)	† (†)	-16.6 (3.74)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.³A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For the first and final years of available data, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1960 reflects an average of 1960 and 1961; for Black and Hispanic data, the moving average for 1972 reflects an average

of 1972 and 1973; for Asian data, the moving average for 2003 reflects an average of 2003 and 2004; and the moving average for 2012 reflects an average of 2011 and 2012.

Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

⁴Prior to 1972, White data include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.⁵White, Black, and Asian data exclude persons identifying themselves as two or more races.⁶Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Total includes persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)

Table 302.30. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level: 1975 through 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)				3-year moving averages ³					
					Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ²				Difference between percent enrolled	
	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	High-low income	High-middle income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	31.2 (3.59)	46.2 (1.69)	64.5 (2.09)	49.1 (0.74)	34.7 (2.74)	43.5 (1.22)	63.7 (1.47)	29.0 (3.11)	20.2 (1.91)
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	39.1 (4.20)	40.5 (1.76)	63.0 (2.06)	50.1 (0.74)	32.3 (2.17)	43.8 (1.00)	64.6 (1.18)	32.3 (2.47)	20.8 (1.55)
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	27.7 (3.54)	44.2 (1.76)	66.3 (2.01)	49.9 (0.75)	32.4 (2.22)	43.1 (1.02)	64.4 (1.18)	32.1 (2.51)	21.4 (1.56)
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	31.4 (3.74)	44.3 (1.74)	64.0 (2.05)	50.0 (0.74)	29.8 (2.13)	43.9 (1.01)	64.5 (1.17)	34.6 (2.43)	20.5 (1.55)
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	30.5 (3.78)	43.2 (1.74)	63.2 (2.04)	49.6 (0.74)	31.6 (2.11)	43.4 (1.01)	64.1 (1.19)	32.6 (2.42)	20.8 (1.56)
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	32.5 (3.47)	42.5 (1.78)	65.2 (2.08)	50.8 (0.75)	32.2 (2.14)	45.0 (1.02)	65.3 (1.20)	33.0 (2.45)	20.2 (1.57)
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	33.6 (3.90)	49.2 (1.75)	67.6 (2.09)	51.3 (0.75)	32.9 (2.11)	44.5 (1.01)	67.9 (1.19)	34.9 (2.42)	23.4 (1.57)
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	32.8 (3.81)	41.7 (1.81)	70.9 (2.13)	52.4 (0.79)	33.6 (2.29)	45.4 (1.06)	69.6 (1.25)	36.0 (2.61)	24.2 (1.64)
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	34.6 (4.02)	45.2 (1.88)	70.3 (2.17)	52.8 (0.79)	34.0 (2.20)	45.1 (1.08)	71.7 (1.23)	37.8 (2.52)	26.7 (1.63)
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	34.5 (3.62)	48.4 (1.89)	74.0 (2.09)	55.1 (0.81)	36.3 (2.26)	48.0 (1.11)	72.9 (1.24)	36.6 (2.58)	24.9 (1.66)
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	40.2 (4.14)	50.6 (2.02)	74.6 (2.16)	55.5 (0.82)	35.9 (2.18)	49.1 (1.13)	73.2 (1.26)	37.3 (2.51)	24.1 (1.69)
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	33.9 (3.59)	48.5 (1.97)	71.0 (2.28)	56.1 (0.84)	36.8 (2.23)	49.6 (1.17)	73.2 (1.27)	36.4 (2.57)	23.5 (1.72)
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	36.9 (3.88)	50.0 (2.07)	73.8 (2.16)	56.5 (0.83)	37.6 (2.21)	51.1 (1.16)	72.6 (1.30)	35.0 (2.57)	21.5 (1.74)
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	42.5 (4.39)	54.7 (2.14)	72.8 (2.52)	58.4 (0.92)	42.4 (2.54)	53.4 (1.28)	72.5 (1.44)	30.2 (2.92)	19.1 (1.93)
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	48.1 (4.56)	55.4 (2.28)	70.7 (2.61)	59.5 (0.94)	45.6 (2.66)	54.9 (1.28)	73.2 (1.50)	27.6 (3.06)	18.4 (1.97)
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	46.7 (4.76)	54.4 (2.14)	76.6 (2.54)	60.7 (0.92)	44.8 (2.63)	56.0 (1.27)	75.0 (1.44)	30.2 (3.00)	19.0 (1.92)
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	39.5 (4.50)	58.4 (2.25)	78.2 (2.39)	61.5 (0.92)	42.2 (2.62)	56.5 (1.26)	78.0 (1.40)	35.8 (2.97)	21.4 (1.88)
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	40.9 (4.37)	57.0 (2.18)	79.0 (2.35)	62.3 (0.92)	43.6 (2.60)	57.4 (1.26)	78.8 (1.38)	35.3 (2.94)	21.4 (1.87)
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	50.4 (4.56)	56.9 (2.15)	79.3 (2.46)	62.1 (0.91)	44.7 (2.55)	57.3 (1.23)	78.7 (1.39)	34.0 (2.90)	21.5 (1.86)
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	43.3 (3.96)	57.8 (1.94)	77.9 (2.22)	62.1 (0.83)	42.0 (2.27)	57.0 (1.14)	80.4 (1.22)	38.4 (2.57)	23.4 (1.67)
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	34.2 (3.56)	56.0 (2.00)	83.5 (1.86)	63.0 (0.81)	42.1 (2.16)	58.9 (1.12)	79.9 (1.20)	37.8 (2.47)	21.0 (1.64)
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	48.6 (3.78)	62.7 (1.95)	78.0 (2.27)	64.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.18)	59.9 (1.16)	81.3 (1.19)	34.3 (2.49)	21.4 (1.66)
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	57.0 (3.66)	60.7 (1.97)	82.2 (1.98)	65.9 (0.80)	50.6 (2.14)	62.7 (1.12)	79.3 (1.24)	28.7 (2.47)	16.6 (1.67)
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	46.4 (3.62)	64.7 (1.89)	77.5 (2.21)	65.2 (0.80)	50.3 (2.14)	61.9 (1.10)	78.4 (1.24)	28.1 (2.47)	16.6 (1.66)
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	47.6 (3.77)	60.2 (1.87)	75.4 (2.26)	64.0 (0.80)	47.9 (2.13)	61.5 (1.10)	76.6 (1.29)	28.7 (2.49)	15.1 (1.70)
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	49.7 (3.67)	59.5 (1.97)	76.9 (2.22)	62.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.17)	58.8 (1.14)	77.4 (1.29)	30.3 (2.52)	18.6 (1.72)
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	43.8 (3.81)	56.4 (2.07)	80.0 (2.19)	63.5 (0.82)	49.9 (2.19)	59.1 (1.14)	78.3 (1.28)	28.4 (2.53)	19.3 (1.71)
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	56.3 (3.64)	60.9 (1.78)	78.2 (2.12)	63.7 (0.78)	50.9 (2.14)	58.4 (1.08)	79.5 (1.20)	28.6 (2.45)	21.0 (1.61)
2003.....	63.9 (1.35)	52.8 (3.83)	57.6 (1.87)	80.1 (2.02)	65.3 (0.77)	52.5 (2.20)	60.6 (1.05)	79.5 (1.18)	27.0 (2.49)	18.9 (1.58)
2004.....	66.7 (1.31)	47.8 (3.95)	63.3 (1.79)	80.1 (1.98)	66.4 (0.77)	51.4 (2.24)	62.0 (1.05)	80.5 (1.15)	29.0 (2.52)	18.5 (1.56)
2005.....	68.6 (1.31)	53.5 (3.86)	65.1 (1.81)	81.2 (1.98)	67.1 (0.76)	50.8 (2.26)	63.3 (1.04)	80.7 (1.15)	29.9 (2.53)	17.4 (1.55)
2006.....	66.0 (1.33)	50.9 (3.92)	61.4 (1.82)	80.7 (2.01)	67.2 (0.75)	54.5 (2.18)	63.3 (1.03)	80.0 (1.15)	25.5 (2.47)	16.7 (1.55)
2007.....	67.2 (1.26)	58.4 (3.57)	63.3 (1.73)	78.2 (2.01)	67.3 (0.73)	55.3 (2.11)	63.5 (0.99)	80.2 (1.14)	24.9 (2.40)	16.8 (1.51)
2008.....	68.6 (1.21)	55.9 (3.50)	65.2 (1.62)	81.9 (1.90)	68.6 (0.71)	56.1 (2.08)	65.1 (0.96)	81.4 (1.11)	25.3 (2.36)	16.2 (1.47)
2009.....	70.1 (1.23)	53.9 (3.75)	66.7 (1.66)	84.2 (1.84)	68.9 (0.70)	53.3 (2.02)	66.2 (0.94)	82.8 (1.10)	29.5 (2.30)	16.6 (1.44)
2010 ⁴	68.1 (1.49)	50.7 (3.88)	66.7 (1.59)	82.2 (2.34)	68.8 (0.71)	52.6 (1.97)	66.5 (0.94)	83.0 (1.12)	30.4 (2.27)	16.4 (1.46)
2011 ⁴	68.2 (1.45)	53.5 (4.25)	66.2 (1.63)	82.4 (2.46)	67.5 (0.89)	51.6 (2.47)	65.9 (1.11)	81.7 (1.42)	30.1 (2.85)	15.9 (1.81)
2012 ⁴	66.2 (1.59)	50.9 (4.39)	64.7 (2.10)	80.7 (2.54)	67.2 (1.17)	52.1 (3.24)	65.5 (1.47)	81.5 (1.86)	29.4 (3.74)	16.0 (2.37)

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For 1975 and 2012, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1975 reflects an average of 1975 and 1976, and the moving average for 2012 reflects an average of 2011 and 2012. Moving averages are

used to produce more stable estimates.

⁴Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Low income refers to the bottom 20 percent of all family incomes, high income refers to the top 20 percent of all family incomes, and middle income refers to the 60 percent in between.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)

Table 302.40. Number of high schools with 12th-graders and percentage of high school graduates attending 4-year colleges, by selected high school characteristics: Selected years, 1998–99 through 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected high school characteristic	Number of high schools with 12th-graders								Percent of graduates attending 4-year colleges				
	1998–99		2002–03		2006–07		2010–11		Graduation rate of 12th-graders in 2010–11 ¹	1998–99 graduates attending in 1999–2000	2002–03 graduates attending in 2003–04	2006–07 graduates attending in 2007–08	2010–11 graduates attending in 2011–12
1	2		3		4		5		6	7	8	9	10
Public high schools	20,000	(230)	22,500	(400)	24,100	(540)	23,300	(330)	88.7 (0.90)	35.4 (0.43)	35.0 (0.61)	39.5 (0.91)	39.4 (0.59)
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races													
Less than 5 percent.....	6,400	(170)	6,100	(220)	5,200	(270)	3,600	(140)	94.7 (1.19)	41.3 (0.67)	42.6 (0.96)	46.8 (1.54)	43.9 (1.40)
5 to 19 percent.....	4,800	(180)	5,200	(270)	5,400	(320)	5,700	(310)	92.4 (2.55)	36.6 (0.88)	38.0 (1.77)	48.4 (2.06)	44.9 (1.02)
20 to 49 percent.....	4,000	(170)	4,700	(180)	6,200	(440)	5,900	(270)	91.2 (1.14)	32.5 (0.92)	34.1 (1.27)	35.0 (1.89)	39.6 (1.31)
50 percent or more.....	4,800	(150)	6,500	(280)	7,300	(430)	8,100	(320)	81.7 (1.58)	28.7 (0.89)	25.8 (1.43)	30.8 (2.00)	33.0 (1.17)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch													
School does not participate.....	2,400	(130)	2,400	(230)	2,800	(320)	1,900	(250)	72.8 (7.11)	30.0 (1.75)	23.2 (2.26)	25.4 (4.12)	27.6 (5.24)
0 to 25 percent.....	8,600	(180)	6,800	(230)	6,700	(360)	5,100	(220)	93.3 (1.02)	42.6 (0.67)	46.9 (0.78)	52.1 (1.63)	50.7 (1.42)
26 to 50 percent.....	4,800	(160)	6,700	(220)	7,300	(350)	6,800	(230)	92.8 (0.91)	33.4 (0.81)	36.7 (1.08)	41.5 (1.44)	42.5 (1.00)
51 to 75 percent.....	2,300	(140)	4,000	(270)	4,100	(290)	5,100	(260)	90.3 (1.06)	29.1 (1.57)	27.3 (1.58)	33.2 (1.91)	35.8 (1.35)
76 to 100 percent.....	2,000	(100)	2,600	(260)	3,300	(360)	4,300	(230)	82.3 (1.93)	22.2 (1.35)	20.7 (2.79)	26.0 (2.93)	29.1 (1.66)
School locale													
City.....	—	(†)	4,500	(240)	4,800	(300)	5,100	(220)	81.3 (3.11)	—	(†)	32.5 (1.61)	36.1 (2.73)
Suburb.....	—	(†)	4,800	(200)	5,400	(360)	4,800	(160)	86.1 (1.50)	—	(†)	40.3 (1.11)	41.2 (2.35)
Town.....	—	(†)	3,700	(200)	3,900	(310)	3,300	(260)	89.9 (2.21)	—	(†)	31.1 (1.65)	35.2 (2.28)
Rural.....	—	(†)	9,500	(390)	10,000	(460)	10,100	(260)	93.4 (0.67)	—	(†)	35.2 (1.28)	41.9 (1.47)
Private high schools	7,600	(240)	8,200	(260)	8,900	(280)	8,900	(310)	92.4 (1.34)	55.6 (1.74)	56.2 (1.77)	66.5 (1.57)	64.3 (2.10)
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races													
Less than 5 percent.....	2,700	(150)	2,500	(180)	2,100	(160)	1,600	(190)	96.1 (1.72)	53.3 (2.85)	54.4 (3.31)	68.2 (3.81)	58.0 (6.31)
5 to 19 percent.....	2,500	(130)	2,900	(170)	3,500	(200)	3,100	(230)	95.1 (1.90)	63.6 (2.37)	64.2 (2.71)	70.3 (2.24)	67.9 (3.40)
20 to 49 percent.....	1,400	(100)	1,700	(140)	2,000	(190)	2,200	(200)	90.4 (2.33)	55.3 (3.29)	56.7 (3.70)	58.7 (3.39)	69.4 (3.89)
50 percent or more.....	1,000	(110)	1,100	(140)	1,400	(130)	1,900	(190)	87.1 (3.49)	41.6 (5.34)	38.3 (4.52)	65.3 (3.37)	57.6 (5.18)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch													
School does not participate.....	6,700	(230)	7,100	(250)	7,300	(280)	7,400	(280)	93.3 (1.27)	57.0 (1.74)	56.2 (2.00)	68.3 (1.77)	66.5 (2.29)
0 to 25 percent.....	700	(70)	600	(80)	700	(100)	600	(80)	96.8 (2.45)	53.8 (5.69)	66.2 (4.35)	73.2 (4.64)	74.6 (5.23)
26 to 100 percent.....	†	(†)	400	(80)	1,000	(130)	900	(140)	83.0 (5.65)	†	(†)	38.9 (6.70)	46.7 (6.86)
School locale													
City.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	3,100	(170)	†	(†)	†	(†)	—	(†)	71.8 (2.62)
Suburb.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	2,800	(180)	†	(†)	†	(†)	—	(†)	67.0 (2.99)
Town.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	1,000	(150)	†	(†)	†	(†)	—	(†)	63.8 (5.02)
Rural.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	2,000	(190)	†	(†)	†	(†)	—	(†)	58.9 (3.54)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Data may be suppressed because the response rate is under 50 percent, there are too few cases for a reliable estimate, or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹The 12th-grade graduation rate is the number of students who graduated from grade 12 with a diploma during the 2010–11 school year divided by 12th-grade enrollment in October 2010.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey and may not be strictly comparable with data reported elsewhere. Includes all schools, including combined schools, with students enrolled in the 12th grade. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public School Teacher Data File" and "Private School Teacher Data File," 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12; and "Charter School Teacher Data File," 1999–2000. (This table was prepared April 2014.)

Table 302.50. Estimated rate of 2009–10 high school graduates attending degree-granting institutions, by state: 2010

State	Number of graduates from high schools located in the state			Number of fall 2010 first-time freshmen graduating from high school in the previous 12 months		Estimated rate of high school graduates going to college	
	Total ¹	Public 2009–10	Private, 2008–09	State residents enrolled in institutions in any state ²	State residents enrolled in institutions in their home state ³	In any state	In their home state
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	3,436,835	3,128,022	308,813	2,158,258 ⁴	1,765,406	62.8	51.4
Alabama	48,443	43,166	5,277	31,160	28,165	64.3	58.1
Alaska	8,434	8,245	189	3,915	2,390	46.4	28.3
Arizona	63,900	61,145	2,755	37,006	33,090	57.9	51.8
Arkansas	29,606	28,276	1,330	19,348	17,624	65.4	59.5
California	440,240	404,987	35,253	271,669	243,382	61.7	55.3
Colorado	52,159	49,321	2,838	31,902	24,171	61.2	46.3
Connecticut	40,728	34,495	6,233	32,068	17,724	78.7	43.5
Delaware	9,980	8,133	1,847	4,718	2,745	47.3	27.5
District of Columbia ⁵	4,941	3,602	1,339	2,503	517	50.7	10.5
Florida	174,352	156,130	18,222	109,789	97,733	63.0	56.1
Georgia	99,883	91,561	8,322	67,659	57,253	67.7	57.3
Hawaii	13,657	10,998	2,659	8,683	5,862	63.6	42.9
Idaho	18,340	17,793	547	8,273	5,589	45.1	30.5
Illinois	154,142	139,035	15,107	90,456	64,307	58.7	41.7
Indiana	69,783	64,551	5,232	45,900	40,350	65.8	57.8
Iowa	36,711	34,462	2,249	24,442	21,209	66.6	57.8
Kansas	33,809	31,642	2,167	21,889	18,627	64.7	55.1
Kentucky	46,601	42,664	3,937	29,320	26,191	62.9	56.2
Louisiana	44,709	36,573	8,136	28,912	26,094	64.7	58.4
Maine	16,431	14,069	2,362	9,234	6,072	56.2	37.0
Maryland	68,306	59,078	9,228	43,730	28,253	64.0	41.4
Massachusetts	75,092	64,462	10,630	54,966	36,917	73.2	49.2
Michigan	119,201	110,682	8,519	73,740	65,840	61.9	55.2
Minnesota	63,908	59,667	4,241	45,340	32,751	70.9	51.2
Mississippi	28,836	25,478	3,358	22,726	21,098	78.8	73.2
Missouri	71,037	63,994	7,043	43,633	36,803	61.4	51.8
Montana	10,443	10,075	368	6,320	5,020	60.5	48.1
Nebraska	21,374	19,370	2,004	14,858	12,442	69.5	58.2
Nevada	21,780	20,956	824	11,280	8,511	51.8	39.1
New Hampshire	17,497	15,034	2,463	11,256	6,388	64.3	36.5
New Jersey	110,573	96,225	14,348	75,893	44,738	68.6	40.5
New Mexico	19,983	18,595	1,388	14,461	12,542	72.4	62.8
New York	215,105	183,826	31,279	148,101	119,445	68.9	55.5
North Carolina	94,431	88,704	5,727	60,395	53,995	64.0	57.2
North Dakota	7,604	7,155	449	5,125	3,841	67.4	50.5
Ohio	136,740	123,437	13,303	84,068	71,583	61.5	52.3
Oklahoma	40,034	38,503	1,531	24,100	21,735	60.2	54.3
Oregon	37,810	34,671	3,139	18,072	13,960	47.8	36.9
Pennsylvania	149,845	131,182	18,663	91,298	75,702	60.9	50.5
Rhode Island	11,726	9,908	1,818	7,667	4,907	65.4	41.8
South Carolina	43,511	40,438	3,073	29,709	26,706	68.3	61.4
South Dakota	8,680	8,162	518	6,232	4,774	71.8	55.0
Tennessee	68,627	62,408	6,219	42,515	36,038	62.0	52.5
Texas	293,797	280,894	12,903	164,980	145,781	56.2	49.6
Utah	32,751	31,481	1,270	17,442	15,970	53.3	48.8
Vermont	8,366	7,199	1,167	4,478	2,228	53.5	26.6
Virginia	88,022	81,511	6,511	56,202	45,599	63.9	51.8
Washington	70,497	66,046	4,451	34,030	25,881	48.3	36.7
West Virginia	18,390	17,651	739	10,885	9,696	59.2	52.7
Wisconsin	70,294	64,687	5,607	42,241	34,196	60.1	48.6
Wyoming	5,730	5,695	35	3,459	2,699	60.4	47.1

¹Total includes public high school graduates for 2009–10 and private high school graduates for 2008–09. Data on private high school graduates are not available for 2009–10.

²All U.S. resident students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

³Students who attend institutions in their home state. Total includes 272 students attending U.S. Service Academies in their home state, not shown separately.

⁴U.S. total includes some U.S. residents whose home state is unknown.

⁵A percentage of the private high school graduates are not residents of the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "NCES Common Core of Data State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2009–10; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 2009–10; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2012.)

Table 302.60. Percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and sex and race/ethnicity of student: 1967 through 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, all students	Level of institution		Sex		Race/ethnicity								Race/ethnicity by sex					
		2-year	4-year	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	White		Black		Hispanic		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1967 ¹	25.5 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	33.1 (0.71)	19.2 (0.54)	26.9 (0.48)	13.0 (1.16)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1968 ¹	26.1 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	34.1 (0.70)	19.5 (0.53)	27.5 (0.48)	14.5 (1.18)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1969 ¹	27.3 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	35.2 (0.69)	20.9 (0.54)	28.7 (0.47)	16.0 (1.20)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1970 ¹	25.7 (0.42)	— (†)	— (†)	32.1 (0.65)	20.3 (0.52)	27.1 (0.45)	15.5 (1.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1971 ¹	26.2 (0.41)	— (†)	— (†)	32.5 (0.63)	20.8 (0.52)	27.2 (0.44)	18.2 (1.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1972.....	25.5 (0.37)	— (†)	— (†)	30.2 (0.56)	21.2 (0.47)	27.2 (0.41)	18.3 (1.18)	13.4 (1.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	32.3 (0.63)	22.5 (0.54)	21.1 (1.83)	15.9 (1.51)	15.1 (2.85)	12.0 (2.37)	
1973.....	24.0 (0.35)	6.9 (0.21)	17.1 (0.31)	27.7 (0.54)	20.5 (0.46)	25.5 (0.40)	15.9 (1.09)	16.1 (2.02)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.6 (0.60)	21.8 (0.53)	18.7 (1.71)	13.5 (1.38)	16.7 (2.94)	15.5 (2.77)	
1974.....	24.6 (0.35)	7.6 (0.22)	17.0 (0.31)	27.7 (0.53)	21.7 (0.47)	25.8 (0.40)	17.6 (1.14)	18.0 (1.95)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.9 (0.60)	22.9 (0.53)	19.8 (1.77)	15.9 (1.47)	19.7 (2.92)	16.5 (2.60)	
1975.....	26.3 (0.36)	9.0 (0.23)	17.3 (0.31)	29.0 (0.53)	23.7 (0.48)	27.4 (0.40)	20.4 (1.18)	20.4 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.7 (0.59)	24.3 (0.54)	19.9 (1.74)	20.8 (1.61)	21.4 (3.10)	19.5 (2.81)	
1976.....	26.7 (0.35)	6.4 (0.20)	20.2 (0.32)	28.2 (0.52)	25.2 (0.48)	27.6 (0.40)	22.5 (1.20)	20.0 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.3 (0.58)	26.1 (0.55)	22.0 (1.77)	22.9 (1.64)	21.3 (3.05)	18.8 (2.64)	
1977.....	26.1 (0.38)	6.8 (0.22)	19.4 (0.35)	28.1 (0.56)	24.3 (0.52)	27.2 (0.43)	21.1 (1.18)	17.2 (1.87)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.4 (0.64)	25.1 (0.59)	20.3 (1.73)	21.9 (1.61)	18.3 (2.80)	16.3 (2.50)	
1978.....	25.3 (0.38)	6.6 (0.22)	18.7 (0.34)	27.1 (0.55)	23.6 (0.51)	26.5 (0.43)	20.1 (1.15)	15.2 (1.74)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.4 (0.63)	24.6 (0.59)	19.7 (1.70)	20.4 (1.56)	16.1 (2.61)	14.3 (2.33)	
1979.....	25.0 (0.37)	6.3 (0.21)	18.7 (0.34)	25.9 (0.54)	24.2 (0.52)	26.3 (0.43)	19.8 (1.13)	16.7 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	27.1 (0.61)	25.5 (0.59)	19.1 (1.67)	20.3 (1.54)	18.3 (2.65)	15.2 (2.35)	
1980.....	25.7 (0.38)	7.1 (0.22)	18.6 (0.33)	26.4 (0.54)	25.0 (0.52)	27.3 (0.43)	19.4 (1.12)	16.1 (1.64)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.4 (0.63)	26.3 (0.60)	17.5 (1.60)	20.9 (1.55)	15.9 (2.33)	16.2 (2.32)	
1981.....	26.1 (0.37)	7.5 (0.22)	18.6 (0.33)	27.1 (0.54)	25.2 (0.51)	27.7 (0.43)	19.9 (1.09)	16.6 (1.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.7 (0.62)	26.6 (0.60)	18.9 (1.58)	20.7 (1.51)	16.6 (2.35)	16.7 (2.27)	
1982.....	26.6 (0.39)	7.7 (0.24)	18.9 (0.35)	27.2 (0.57)	26.0 (0.55)	28.1 (0.46)	19.9 (1.14)	16.8 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.9 (0.66)	27.4 (0.64)	18.7 (1.64)	21.0 (1.59)	14.9 (2.45)	18.6 (2.52)	
1983.....	26.2 (0.39)	7.4 (0.23)	18.8 (0.35)	27.3 (0.57)	25.1 (0.54)	27.9 (0.46)	19.2 (1.12)	17.3 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.4 (0.66)	26.5 (0.64)	18.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.56)	15.6 (2.46)	18.8 (2.54)	
1984.....	27.1 (0.40)	7.3 (0.24)	19.8 (0.36)	28.6 (0.58)	25.6 (0.55)	28.9 (0.47)	20.3 (1.15)	17.9 (1.80)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.8 (0.68)	27.1 (0.65)	20.3 (1.67)	20.3 (1.57)	16.1 (2.51)	19.6 (2.57)	
1985.....	27.8 (0.41)	7.4 (0.24)	20.4 (0.37)	28.4 (0.60)	27.2 (0.57)	30.0 (0.49)	19.6 (1.16)	16.9 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.9 (0.70)	29.2 (0.67)	20.2 (1.72)	19.1 (1.56)	14.9 (2.46)	18.9 (2.75)	
1986.....	27.9 (0.42)	7.6 (0.25)	20.3 (0.37)	28.2 (0.60)	27.6 (0.58)	29.7 (0.50)	21.9 (1.21)	17.6 (1.76)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.6 (0.72)	28.8 (0.68)	20.0 (1.72)	23.4 (1.69)	16.7 (2.36)	18.7 (2.64)	
1987.....	29.6 (0.43)	8.1 (0.26)	21.5 (0.39)	30.6 (0.62)	28.7 (0.59)	31.9 (0.51)	22.8 (1.25)	17.5 (1.73)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	33.0 (0.74)	30.8 (0.71)	22.6 (1.83)	22.9 (1.70)	18.5 (2.46)	16.5 (2.43)	
1988.....	30.3 (0.47)	8.8 (0.29)	21.5 (0.42)	30.2 (0.68)	30.4 (0.66)	33.2 (0.57)	21.2 (1.33)	17.0 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	33.4 (0.82)	33.0 (0.79)	18.5 (1.87)	23.5 (1.88)	16.5 (2.74)	17.6 (2.93)	
1989.....	30.9 (0.48)	9.0 (0.28)	22.9 (0.44)	30.2 (0.68)	31.6 (0.67)	34.2 (0.58)	23.4 (1.38)	16.1 (1.90)	46.1 (3.92)	— (†)	15.7 ! (5.33)	— (†)	34.1 (0.83)	34.4 (0.81)	19.7 (1.89)	26.7 (1.97)	14.6 (2.55)	17.6 (2.81)	
1990.....	32.0 (0.47)	8.7 (0.28)	23.3 (0.43)	32.3 (0.68)	31.8 (0.66)	35.1 (0.57)	25.4 (1.37)	15.8 (1.67)	56.9 (3.56)	— (†)	15.8 ! (5.08)	— (†)	35.5 (0.82)	34.7 (0.80)	26.0 (2.03)	24.8 (1.86)	15.3 (2.31)	16.4 (2.42)	
1991.....	33.3 (0.48)	9.7 (0.30)	23.6 (0.43)	32.8 (0.68)	33.6 (0.67)	36.8 (0.58)	23.5 (1.34)	17.9 (1.72)	57.1 (3.19)	— (†)	15.9 ! (5.45)	— (†)	36.5 (0.83)	37.0 (0.82)	23.2 (1.95)	23.8 (1.84)	14.0 (2.15)	22.2 (2.70)	
1992.....	34.4 (0.49)	9.9 (0.31)	24.4 (0.44)	32.7 (0.68)	36.0 (0.69)	37.3 (0.59)	25.2 (1.37)	21.3 (1.87)	58.4 (3.28)	— (†)	18.5 ! (6.18)	— (†)	36.2 (0.83)	38.3 (0.83)	21.3 (1.87)	28.8 (1.96)	17.8 (2.47)	24.7 (2.80)	
1993.....	34.0 (0.49)	9.8 (0.30)	24.2 (0.44)	33.6 (0.69)	34.4 (0.68)	36.8 (0.59)	24.5 (1.35)	21.7 (1.88)	61.2 (3.27)	— (†)	18.9 (5.66)	— (†)	36.5 (0.84)	37.1 (0.83)	22.9 (1.92)	26.0 (1.90)	19.7 (2.59)	23.7 (2.71)	
1994.....	34.6 (0.42)	9.1 (0.26)	25.5 (0.39)	33.1 (0.59)	36.0 (0.60)	38.1 (0.53)	27.7 (1.17)	18.8 (1.10)	62.7 (2.81)	— (†)	29.4 (5.64)	— (†)	37.0 (0.74)	39.2 (0.74)	25.6 (1.66)	29.5 (1.64)	16.5 (1.43)	21.5 (1.71)	
1995.....	34.3 (0.44)	8.9 (0.27)	25.4 (0.41)	33.1 (0.63)	35.5 (0.63)	37.9 (0.55)	27.5 (1.18)	20.7 (1.13)	54.6 (3.10)	— (†)	27.6 (6.14)	— (†)	37.0 (0.78)	38.8 (0.78)	26.0 (1.71)	28.7 (1.62)	18.7 (1.49)	23.0 (1.71)	
1996.....	35.5 (0.47)	9.5 (0.29)	26.1 (0.43)	34.1 (0.66)	37.0 (0.67)	39.5 (0.59)	27.4 (1.23)	20.1 (1.18)	53.9 (2.47)	— (†)	30.3 (5.25)	— (†)	38.3 (0.83)	40.6 (0.84)	25.7 (1.77)	28.8 (1.70)	16.5 (1.52)	24.0 (1.81)	
1997.....	36.8 (0.47)	9.9 (0.29)	27.0 (0.43)	35.0 (0.66)	38.7 (0.67)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.25)	22.4 (1.21)	55.1 (2.60)	— (†)	27.1 (4.63)	— (†)	39.3 (0.82)	41.8 (0.84)	25.4 (1.75)	33.7 (1.77)	19.2 (1.56)	26.1 (1.88)	
1998.....	36.5 (0.46)	10.2 (0.29)	26.3 (0.42)	34.5 (0.65)	38.6 (0.66)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.24)	20.4 (1.11)	60.4 (2.49)	— (†)	20.3 (4.91)	— (†)	39.4 (0.82)	41.9 (0.84)	26.1 (1.76)	32.9 (1.73)	16.4 (1.41)	24.9 (1.73)	
1999.....	35.6 (0.46)	9.1 (0.27)	26.5 (0.42)	34.1 (0.64)	37.0 (0.65)	39.4 (0.58)	30.4 (1.24)	18.7 (1.08)	55.7 (2.42)	— (†)	19.5 (4.71)	— (†)	38.3 (0.81)	40.6 (0.82)	28.9 (1.81)	31.6 (1.70)	15.8 (1.41)	21.9 (1.65)	
2000.....	35.5 (0.45)	9.4 (0.28)	26.0 (0.41)	32.6 (0.62)	38.4 (0.65)	38.7 (0.57)	30.5 (1.21)	21.7 (1.12)	55.9 (2.42)	— (†)	15.9 (4.30)	— (†)	36.2 (0.79)	41.3 (0.81)	25.1 (1.67)	35.2 (1.72)	18.5 (1.45)	25.4 (1.72)	
2001.....	36.3 (0.45)	9.8 (0.28)	26.6 (0.41)	33.6 (0.63)	39.0 (0.64)	39.5 (0.57)	31.4 (1.22)	21.7 (1.10)	61.3 (2.35)	— (†)	23.3 (4.29)	— (†)	37.2 (0.79)	41.9 (0.82)	26.7 (1.70)	35.5 (1.71)	17.4 (1.42)	26.1 (1.67)	
2002.....	36.7 (0.43)	9.7 (0.26)	27.0 (0.39)	33.7 (0.59)	39.7 (0.61)	40.9 (0.55)	31.9 (1.18)	19.9 (0.94)	60.9 (2.10)	— (†)	23.6 (3.96)	— (†)	38.9 (0.77)	42.8 (0.78)	26.3 (1.63)	36.9 (1.68)	16.2 (1.17)	24.4 (1.51)	
2003 ²	37.8 (0.43)	10.2 (0.27)	27.7 (0.39)	34.3 (0.59)	41.3 (0.61)	41.6 (0.55)	32.3 (1.20)	23.5 (1.02)	61.2 (2.27)	43.3 (9.97)	17.7 (4.45)	41.6 (3.58)	38.5 (0.77)	44.5 (0.78)	28.2 (1.68)	36.0 (1.69)	18.3 (1.27)	29.4 (1.60)	
2004 ²	38.0 (0.42)	9.4 (0.25)	28.6 (0.39)	34.7 (0.59)	41.2 (0.61)	41.7 (0.55)	31.8 (1.18)	24.7 (1.02)	60.6 (2.24)	55.8 (8.99)	24.4 (4.52)	36.8 (3.44)	38.4 (0.76)	45.0 (0.78)	26.5 (1.63)	36.6 (1.67)	21.7 (1.33)	28.2 (1.56)	
2005 ²	38.9 (0.43)	9.6 (0.26)	29.2 (0.40)	35.3 (0.59)	42.5 (0.61)	42.8 (0.55)	33.1 (1.18)	24.8 (1.02)	61.0 (2.26)	50.6 (10.95)	27.8 (4.88)	41.8 (3.48)	39.4 (0.76)	46.1 (0.79)	28.2 (1.64)	37.6 (1.69)	20.7 (1.31)	29.5 (1.58)	
2006 ²	37.3 (0.42)	9.6 (0.25)	27.8 (0.39)	34.1 (0.58)	40.6 (0.60)	41.0 (0.54)	32.6 (1.16)	23.6 (1.09)	58.3 (2.28)	39.1 (8.36)	26.2 (5.18)	38.5 (3.51)	37.9 (0.75)	44.1 (0.78)	28.1 (1.60)	36.9 (1.65)	20.0 (1.29)	27.6 (1.52)	
2007 ²	38.8 (0.42)	10.9 (0.27)	27.9 (0.39)	35.5 (0.58)	42.1 (0.60)	42.6 (0.54)	33.1 (1.15)	26.6 (1.02)	57.2 (2.28)	37.1 (9.07)	24.7 (4.63)	39.2 (3.48)	39.6 (0.76)	45.7 (0.78)	32.2 (1.63)	34.0 (1.61)	20.7 (1.29)	33.0 (1.57)	
2008 ²	39.6 (0.42)	11.8 (0.28)	27.8 (0.38)	37.0 (0.58)	42.3 (0.60)	44.2 (0.54)	32.1 (1.13)	25.8 (1.01)	59.3 (2.32)	27.3 ! (8.92)	21.9 (4.22)	45.7 (3.55)	41.7 (0.76)	46.9 (0.78)	29.7				

Table 303.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2023

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1947 ¹	2,338,226	—	—	—	1,659,249	678,977	29.0	1,152,377	1,185,849	—	—
1948 ¹	2,403,396	—	—	—	1,709,367	694,029	28.9	1,185,588	1,217,808	—	—
1949 ¹	2,444,900	—	—	—	1,721,572	723,328	29.6	1,207,151	1,237,749	—	—
1950 ¹	2,281,298	—	—	—	1,560,392	720,906	31.6	1,139,699	1,141,599	—	—
1951 ¹	2,101,962	—	—	—	1,390,740	711,222	33.8	1,037,938	1,064,024	—	—
1952 ¹	2,134,242	—	—	—	1,380,357	753,885	35.3	1,101,240	1,033,002	—	—
1953 ¹	2,231,054	—	—	—	1,422,598	808,456	36.2	1,185,876	1,045,178	—	—
1954 ¹	2,446,693	—	—	—	1,563,382	883,311	36.1	1,353,531	1,093,162	—	—
1955 ¹	2,653,034	—	—	—	1,733,184	919,850	34.7	1,476,282	1,176,752	—	—
1956 ¹	2,918,212	—	—	—	1,911,458	1,006,754	34.5	1,656,402	1,261,810	—	—
1957	3,323,783	—	—	—	2,170,765	1,153,018	34.7	1,972,673	1,351,110	—	—
1959	3,639,847	2,421,016	1,218,831 ²	33.5	2,332,617	1,307,230	35.9	2,180,982	1,458,865	—	—
1961	4,145,065	2,785,133	1,359,932 ²	32.8	2,585,821	1,559,244	37.6	2,561,447	1,583,618	—	—
1963	4,779,609	3,183,833	1,595,776 ²	33.4	2,961,540	1,818,069	38.0	3,081,279	1,698,330	—	—
1964	5,280,020	3,573,238	1,706,782 ²	32.3	3,248,713	2,031,307	38.5	3,467,708	1,812,312	—	—
1965	5,920,864	4,095,728	1,825,136 ²	30.8	3,630,020	2,290,844	38.7	3,969,596	1,951,268	—	—
1966	6,389,872	4,438,606	1,951,266 ²	30.5	3,856,216	2,533,656	39.7	4,348,917	2,040,955	—	—
1967	6,911,748	4,793,128	2,118,620 ²	30.7	4,132,800	2,778,948	40.2	4,816,028	2,095,720	2,074,041	21,679
1968	7,513,091	5,210,155	2,302,936	30.7	4,477,649	3,035,442	40.4	5,430,652	2,082,439	2,061,211	21,228
1969	8,004,660	5,498,883	2,505,777	31.3	4,746,201	3,258,459	40.7	5,896,868	2,107,792	2,087,653	20,139
1970	8,580,887	5,816,290	2,764,597	32.2	5,043,642	3,537,245	41.2	6,428,134	2,152,753	2,134,420	18,333
1971	8,948,644	6,077,232	2,871,412	32.1	5,207,004	3,741,640	41.8	6,804,309	2,144,335	2,121,913	22,422
1972	9,214,860	6,072,389	3,142,471	34.1	5,238,757	3,976,103	43.1	7,070,635	2,144,225	2,123,245	20,980
1973	9,602,123	6,189,493	3,412,630	35.5	5,371,052	4,231,071	44.1	7,419,516	2,182,607	2,148,784	33,823
1974	10,223,729	6,370,273	3,853,456	37.7	5,622,429	4,601,300	45.0	7,988,500	2,235,229	2,200,963	34,266
1975	11,184,859	6,841,334	4,343,525	38.8	6,148,997	5,035,862	45.0	8,834,508	2,350,351	2,311,448	38,903
1976	11,012,137	6,717,058	4,295,079	39.0	5,810,828	5,201,309	47.2	8,653,477	2,358,660	2,314,298	44,362
1977	11,285,787	6,792,925	4,492,862	39.8	5,789,016	5,496,771	48.7	8,846,993	2,438,794	2,386,652	52,142
1978	11,260,092	6,667,657	4,592,435	40.8	5,640,998	5,619,094	49.9	8,785,893	2,474,199	2,408,331	65,868
1979	11,569,899	6,794,039	4,775,860	41.3	5,682,877	5,887,022	50.9	9,036,822	2,533,077	2,461,773	71,304
1980	12,096,895	7,097,958	4,998,937	41.3	5,874,374	6,222,521	51.4	9,457,394	2,639,501	2,527,787	111,714 ³
1981	12,371,672	7,181,250	5,190,422	42.0	5,975,056	6,396,616	51.7	9,647,032	2,724,640	2,572,405	152,235 ³
1982	12,425,780	7,220,618	5,205,162	41.9	6,031,384	6,394,396	51.5	9,696,087	2,729,693	2,552,739	176,954 ³
1983	12,464,661	7,261,050	5,203,611	41.7	6,023,725	6,440,936	51.7	9,682,734	2,781,927	2,589,187	192,740
1984	12,241,940	7,098,388	5,143,552	42.0	5,863,574	6,378,366	52.1	9,477,370	2,764,570	2,574,419	190,151
1985	12,247,055	7,075,221	5,171,834	42.2	5,818,450	6,428,605	52.5	9,479,273	2,767,782	2,571,791	195,991
1986	12,503,511	7,119,550	5,383,961	43.1	5,884,515	6,618,996	52.9	9,713,893	2,789,618	2,572,479	217,139 ⁴
1987	12,766,642	7,231,085	5,535,557	43.4	5,932,056	6,834,586	53.5	9,973,254	2,793,388	2,602,350	191,038 ⁴
1988	13,055,337	7,436,768	5,618,569	43.0	6,001,896	7,053,441	54.0	10,161,388	2,893,949	2,673,567	220,382
1989	13,538,560	7,660,950	5,877,610	43.4	6,190,015	7,348,545	54.3	10,577,963	2,960,597	2,731,174	229,423
1990	13,818,637	7,820,985	5,997,652	43.4	6,283,909	7,534,728	54.5	10,844,717	2,973,920	2,760,227	213,693
1991	14,358,953	8,115,329	6,243,624	43.5	6,501,844	7,857,109	54.7	11,309,563	3,049,390	2,819,041	230,349
1992	14,487,359	8,162,118	6,325,241	43.7	6,523,989	7,963,370	55.0	11,384,567	3,102,792	2,872,523	230,269
1993	14,304,803	8,127,618	6,177,185	43.2	6,427,450	7,877,353	55.1	11,189,088	3,115,715	2,888,897	226,818
1994	14,278,790	8,137,776	6,141,014	43.0	6,371,898	7,906,892	55.4	11,133,680	3,145,110	2,910,107	235,003
1995	14,261,781	8,128,802	6,132,979	43.0	6,342,539	7,919,242	55.5	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363
1996	14,367,520	8,302,953	6,064,567	42.2	6,352,825	8,014,695	55.8	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465
1997	14,502,334	8,438,062	6,064,272	41.8	6,396,028	8,106,306	55.9	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601
1998	14,506,967	8,563,338	5,943,629	41.0	6,369,265	8,137,702	56.1	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273
1999	14,849,691	8,803,139	6,046,552	40.7	6,515,164	8,334,527	56.1	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923
2000	15,312,289	9,009,600	6,302,689	41.2	6,721,769	8,590,520	56.1	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084
2001	15,927,987	9,447,502	6,480,485	40.7	6,960,815	8,967,172	56.3	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501
2002	16,611,711	9,946,359	6,665,352	40.1	7,202,116	9,409,595	56.6	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242
2003	16,911,481	10,326,133	6,585,348	38.9	7,260,264	9,651,217	57.1	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735
2004	17,272,044	10,610,177	6,661,867	38.6	7,387,262	9,884,782	57.2	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247
2005	17,487,475	10,797,011	6,690,464	38.3	7,455,925	10,031,550	57.4	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949
2006	17,758,870	10,957,305	6,801,565	38.3	7,574,815	10,184,055	57.3	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871
2007	18,248,128	11,269,892	6,978,236	38.2	7,815,914	10,432,214	57.2	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198
2008	19,102,814	11,747,743	7,355,071	38.5	8,188,895	10,913,919	57.1	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142
2009	20,427,711	12,722,782	7,704,929	37.7	8,769,504	11,658,207	57.1	14,810,642	5,617,069	3,765,083	1,851,986
2010	21,016,126	13,082,267	7,933,859	37.8	9,044,811	11,971,315	57.0	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397
2011	20,994,113	13,001,457	7,992,656	38.1	9,026,499	11,967,614	57.0	15,110,196	5,883,917	3,927,186	1,956,731
2012	20,642,819	12,737,013	7,905,806	38.3	8,919,087	11,723,732	56.8	14,880,343	5,762,476	3,953,578	1,808,898
2013 ⁵	20,597,000	12,742,000	7,855,000	38.1	8,985,000	11,612,000	56.4	14,857,000	5,740,000	—	—
2014 ⁵	21,011,000	12,992,000	8,019,000	38.2	9,037,000	11,974,000	57.0	15,140,000	5,871,000	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 303.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2023—Continued

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2015 ⁵	21,266,000	13,112,000	8,154,000	38.3	9,073,000	12,193,000	57.3	15,319,000	5,947,000	—	—
2016 ⁵	21,586,000	13,278,000	8,308,000	38.5	9,146,000	12,441,000	57.6	15,545,000	6,041,000	—	—
2017 ⁵	21,946,000	13,468,000	8,478,000	38.6	9,243,000	12,703,000	57.9	15,802,000	6,144,000	—	—
2018 ⁵	22,227,000	13,618,000	8,609,000	38.7	9,323,000	12,904,000	58.1	16,004,000	6,223,000	—	—
2019 ⁵	22,512,000	13,774,000	8,737,000	38.8	9,408,000	13,104,000	58.2	16,208,000	6,304,000	—	—
2020 ⁵	22,797,000	13,929,000	8,868,000	38.9	9,491,000	13,306,000	58.4	16,410,000	6,388,000	—	—
2021 ⁵	23,141,000	14,122,000	9,020,000	39.0	9,599,000	13,543,000	58.5	16,652,000	6,489,000	—	—
2022 ⁵	23,499,000	14,329,000	9,170,000	39.0	9,712,000	13,786,000	58.7	16,905,000	6,594,000	—	—
2023 ⁵	23,834,000	14,520,000	9,314,000	39.1	9,817,000	14,017,000	58.8	17,143,000	6,691,000	—	—

—Not available.

¹Degree-credit enrollment only.²Includes part-time resident students and all extension students (students attending courses at sites separate from the primary reporting campus). In later years, part-time student enrollment was collected as a distinct category.³Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.⁴Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.⁵Projected.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and partici-

pate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 303.20. Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs and annual percentage change in enrollment, by degree-granting status and control of institution: 1995 through 2012

Year	All Title IV institutions ¹				Degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³			
	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Enrollment													
1995.....	14,836,338	11,312,491	2,977,794	546,053	14,261,781	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363	574,557	220,117	48,750	305,690
1996.....	14,809,897	11,312,775	2,976,850	520,272	14,367,520	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465	442,377	192,276	34,294	215,807
1997.....	14,900,416	11,370,755	3,012,106	517,555	14,502,334	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601	398,082	174,636	34,492	188,954
1998.....	14,923,839	11,330,811	3,040,251	552,777	14,506,967	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273	416,872	193,042	35,326	188,504
1999.....	15,262,888	11,556,731	3,088,233	617,924	14,849,691	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923	413,197	180,992	33,204	199,001
2000.....	15,701,409	11,891,450	3,137,108	672,851	15,312,289	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084	389,120	138,664	27,689	222,767
2001.....	16,334,134	12,370,079	3,198,354	765,701	15,927,987	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501	406,147	136,923	31,024	238,200
2002.....	17,035,027	12,883,071	3,299,094	852,862	16,611,711	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242	423,316	131,078	33,618	258,620
2003.....	17,330,775	12,965,502	3,372,647	992,626	16,911,481	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735	419,294	106,804	31,599	280,891
2004.....	17,710,798	13,081,358	3,440,559	1,188,881	17,272,044	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247	438,754	101,246	28,874	308,634
2005.....	17,921,804	13,115,177	3,484,013	1,322,614	17,487,475	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949	434,329	93,343	29,321	311,665
2006.....	18,205,474	13,281,664	3,543,455	1,380,355	17,758,870	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871	446,604	101,531	30,589	314,484
2007.....	18,671,084	13,595,849	3,595,207	1,480,028	18,248,128	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198	422,956	105,069	24,057	293,830
2008.....	19,574,395	14,092,109	3,684,723	1,797,563	19,102,814	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142	471,581	119,956	23,204	328,421
2009.....	20,966,826	14,936,382	3,791,418	2,239,026	20,427,711	14,810,642	5,617,069	3,765,083	1,851,986	539,115	125,740	26,335	387,040
2010.....	21,588,124	15,280,273	3,881,906	2,425,945	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	26,986	407,548
2011.....	21,557,259	15,244,288	3,954,529	2,358,442	20,994,113	15,110,196	5,883,917	3,927,186	1,956,731	563,146	134,092	27,343	401,711
2012.....	21,147,055	14,996,482	3,975,542	2,175,031	20,642,819	14,880,343	5,762,476	3,953,578	1,808,898	504,236	116,139	21,964	366,133
Annual percentage change													
1995 to 1996.....	-0.2	#	#	-4.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	26.7	-23.0	-12.6	-29.7	-29.4
1996 to 1997.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	7.9	-10.0	-9.2	0.6	-12.4
1997 to 1998.....	0.2	-0.4	0.9	6.8	#	-0.5	1.9	0.9	10.9	4.7	10.5	2.4	-0.2
1998 to 1999.....	2.3	2.0	1.6	11.8	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	15.0	-0.9	-6.2	-6.0	5.6
1999 to 2000.....	2.9	2.9	1.6	8.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	-5.8	-23.4	-16.6	11.9
2000 to 2001.....	4.0	4.0	2.0	13.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	1.9	17.2	4.4	-1.3	12.0	6.9
2001 to 2002.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	11.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	12.7	4.2	-4.3	8.4	8.6
2002 to 2003.....	1.7	0.6	2.2	16.4	1.8	0.8	5.0	2.3	19.8	-1.0	-18.5	-6.0	8.6
2003 to 2004.....	2.2	0.9	2.0	19.8	2.1	0.9	5.9	2.1	23.7	4.6	-5.2	-8.6	9.9
2004 to 2005.....	1.2	0.3	1.3	11.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	1.3	14.8	-1.0	-7.8	1.5	1.0
2005 to 2006.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.7	5.4	2.8	8.8	4.3	0.9
2006 to 2007.....	2.6	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	11.3	-5.3	3.5	-21.4	-6.6
2007 to 2008.....	4.8	3.7	2.5	21.5	4.7	3.6	7.8	2.5	23.9	11.5	14.2	-3.5	11.8
2008 to 2009.....	7.1	6.0	2.9	24.6	6.9	6.0	9.5	2.8	26.1	14.3	4.8	13.5	17.8
2009 to 2010.....	3.0	2.3	2.4	8.3	2.9	2.2	4.6	2.4	9.0	6.1	9.3	2.5	5.3
2010 to 2011.....	-0.1	-0.2	1.9	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.9	-3.1	-1.5	-2.5	1.3	-1.4
2011 to 2012.....	-1.9	-1.6	0.5	-7.8	-1.7	-1.5	-2.1	0.7	-7.6	-10.5	-13.4	-19.7	-8.9

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

²Data for 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:95-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

Table 303.25. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1970 through 2012

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
							All private institutions			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1970.....	8,580,887	6,261,502	2,319,385	6,428,134	4,232,722	2,195,412	2,152,753	2,028,780	123,973	2,134,420	2,021,121	113,299	18,333	7,659	10,674
1971.....	8,948,644	6,369,355	2,579,289	6,804,309	4,346,990	2,457,319	2,144,335	2,022,365	121,970	2,121,913	2,011,682	110,231	22,422	10,683	11,739
1972.....	9,214,860	6,458,674	2,756,186	7,070,635	4,429,696	2,640,939	2,144,225	2,028,978	115,247	2,123,245	2,019,380	103,865	20,980	9,598	11,382
1973.....	9,602,123	6,590,023	3,012,100	7,419,516	4,529,895	2,889,621	2,182,607	2,060,128	122,479	2,148,784	2,045,804	102,980	33,823	14,324	19,499
1974.....	10,223,729	6,819,735	3,403,994	7,988,500	4,703,018	3,285,482	2,235,229	2,116,717	118,512	2,200,963	2,098,599	102,364	34,266	18,118	16,148
1975.....	11,184,859	7,214,740	3,970,119	8,834,508	4,998,142	3,836,366	2,350,351	2,216,598	133,753	2,311,448	2,198,451	112,997	38,903	18,147	20,756
1976.....	11,012,137	7,128,816	3,883,321	8,653,477	4,901,691	3,751,786	2,358,660	2,227,125	131,535	2,314,298	2,206,457	107,841	44,362	20,668	23,694
1977.....	11,285,787	7,242,845	4,042,942	8,846,993	4,945,224	3,901,769	2,438,794	2,297,621	141,173	2,386,652	2,277,072	109,580	52,142	20,549	31,593
1978.....	11,260,092	7,231,625	4,028,467	8,785,893	4,912,203	3,873,690	2,474,199	2,319,422	154,777	2,408,331	2,299,132	109,199	65,868	20,290	45,578
1979.....	11,569,899	7,353,233	4,216,666	9,036,822	4,980,012	4,056,810	2,533,077	2,373,221	159,856	2,461,773	2,351,364	110,409	71,304	21,857	49,447
1980.....	12,096,895	7,570,608	4,526,287	9,457,394	5,128,612	4,328,782	2,639,501	2,441,996	197,505 ¹	2,527,787	2,413,693	114,094	111,714	28,303	83,411 ¹
1981.....	12,371,672	7,655,461	4,716,211	9,647,032	5,166,324	4,480,708	2,724,640	2,489,137	235,503 ¹	2,572,405	2,453,239	119,166	152,235	35,898	116,337 ¹
1982.....	12,425,780	7,654,074	4,771,706	9,696,087	5,176,434	4,519,653	2,729,693	2,477,640	252,053 ¹	2,552,739	2,437,763	114,976	176,954	39,877	137,077 ¹
1983.....	12,464,661	7,741,195	4,723,466	9,682,734	5,223,404	4,459,330	2,781,927	2,517,791	264,136	2,589,187	2,472,894	116,293	192,740	44,897	147,843
1984.....	12,241,940	7,711,167	4,530,773	9,477,370	5,198,273	4,279,097	2,764,570	2,512,894	251,676	2,574,419	2,466,172	108,247	190,151	46,722	143,429
1985.....	12,247,055	7,715,978	4,531,077	9,479,273	5,209,540	4,269,733	2,767,782	2,506,438	261,344	2,571,791	2,463,000	108,791	195,991	43,438	152,553
1986.....	12,503,511	7,823,963	4,679,548	9,713,893	5,300,202	4,413,691	2,789,618	2,523,761	265,857 ²	2,572,479	2,470,981	101,498	217,139	52,780	164,359 ²
1987.....	12,766,642	7,990,420	4,776,222	9,973,254	5,432,200	4,541,054	2,793,388	2,558,220	235,168 ²	2,602,350	2,512,248	90,102	191,038	45,972	145,066 ²
1988.....	13,055,337	8,180,182	4,875,155	10,161,388	5,545,901	4,615,487	2,893,949	2,634,281	259,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989.....	13,538,560	8,387,671	5,150,889	10,577,963	5,694,303	4,883,660	2,960,597	2,693,368	267,229	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990.....	13,818,637	8,578,554	5,240,083	10,844,717	5,848,242	4,996,475	2,973,920	2,730,312	243,608	2,760,227	2,671,069	89,158	213,693	59,243	154,450
1991.....	14,358,953	8,707,053	5,651,900	11,309,563	5,904,748	5,404,815	3,049,390	2,802,305	247,085	2,819,041	2,729,752	89,289	230,349	72,553	157,796
1992.....	14,487,359	8,764,969	5,722,390	11,384,567	5,900,012	5,484,555	3,102,792	2,864,957	237,835	2,872,523	2,789,235	83,288	230,269	75,722	154,547
1993.....	14,304,803	8,738,936	5,565,867	11,189,088	5,851,760	5,337,328	3,115,715	2,887,176	228,539	2,888,897	2,802,540	86,357	226,818	84,636	142,182
1994.....	14,278,790	8,749,080	5,529,710	11,133,680	5,825,213	5,308,467	3,145,110	2,923,867	221,243	2,910,107	2,824,500	85,607	235,003	99,367	135,636
1995.....	14,261,781	8,769,252	5,492,529	11,092,374	5,814,545	5,277,829	3,169,407	2,954,707	214,700	2,929,044	2,853,890	75,154	240,363	100,817	139,546
1996.....	14,367,520	8,804,193	5,563,327	11,120,499	5,806,036	5,314,463	3,247,021	2,998,157	248,864	2,942,556	2,867,181	75,375	304,465	130,976	173,489
1997.....	14,502,334	8,896,765	5,605,569	11,196,119	5,835,433	5,360,686	3,306,215	3,061,332	244,883	2,977,614	2,905,820	71,794	328,601	155,512	173,089
1998.....	14,506,967	9,017,653	5,489,314	11,137,769	5,891,806	5,245,963	3,369,198	3,125,847	243,351	3,004,925	2,939,055	65,870	364,273	186,792	177,481
1999.....	14,849,691	9,196,160	5,653,531	11,375,739	5,977,678	5,398,061	3,473,952	3,218,482	255,470	3,055,029	2,991,728	63,301	418,923	226,754	192,169
2000.....	15,312,289	9,363,858	5,948,431	11,752,786	6,055,398	5,697,388	3,559,503	3,308,460	251,043	3,109,419	3,050,575	58,844	450,084	257,885	192,199
2001.....	15,927,987	9,677,408	6,250,579	12,233,156	6,236,455	5,996,701	3,694,831	3,440,953	253,878	3,167,330	3,119,781	47,549	527,501	321,172	206,329
2002.....	16,611,711	10,082,332	6,529,379	12,751,993	6,481,613	6,270,380	3,859,718	3,600,719	258,999	3,265,476	3,218,389	47,087	594,242	382,330	211,912
2003.....	16,911,481	10,417,247	6,494,234	12,858,698	6,649,441	6,209,257	4,052,783	3,767,806	284,977	3,341,048	3,297,180	43,868	711,735	470,626	241,109
2004.....	17,272,044	10,726,181	6,545,863	12,980,112	6,736,536	6,243,576	4,291,932	3,989,645	302,287	3,411,685	3,369,435	42,250	880,247	620,210	260,037
2005.....	17,487,475	10,999,420	6,488,055	13,021,834	6,837,605	6,184,229	4,465,641	4,161,815	303,826	3,454,692	3,411,170	43,522	1,010,949	750,645	260,304
2006.....	17,758,870	11,240,330	6,518,540	13,180,133	6,955,013	6,225,120	4,578,737	4,285,317	293,420	3,512,866	3,473,710	39,156	1,065,871	811,607	254,264
2007.....	18,248,128	11,630,198	6,617,930	13,490,780	7,166,661	6,324,119	4,757,348	4,463,537	293,811	3,571,150	3,537,664	33,486	1,186,198	925,873	260,325
2008.....	19,102,814	12,131,436	6,971,378	13,972,153	7,331,809	6,640,344	5,130,661	4,799,627	331,034	3,661,519	3,626,168	35,351	1,469,142	1,173,459	295,683
2009.....	20,427,711	12,906,305	7,521,406	14,810,642	7,709,197	7,101,445	5,617,069	5,197,108	419,961	3,765,083	3,730,316	34,767	1,851,986	1,466,792	385,194
2010.....	21,016,126	13,335,251	7,680,875	15,142,809	7,924,771	7,218,038	5,873,317	5,410,480	462,837	3,854,920	3,822,260	32,660	2,018,397	1,588,220	430,177
2011.....	20,994,113	13,494,131	7,499,982	15,110,196	8,047,729	7,062,467	5,883,917	5,446,402	437,515	3,927,186	3,887,322	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651
2012.....	20,642,819	13,478,846	7,163,973	14,880,343	8,092,683	6,787,660	5,762,476	5,386,163	376,313	3,953,578	3,915,972	37,606	1,808,898	1,470,191	338,707

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

²Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-

granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

Table 303.30. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: Selected years, 1970 through 2023

Level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student	Actual													
	1970	1975	1980 ¹	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total	8,580,887	11,184,859	12,096,895	12,247,055	13,818,637	14,261,781	15,312,289	17,487,475	18,248,128	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	20,642,819
Full-time	5,816,290	6,841,334	7,097,958	7,075,221	7,820,985	8,128,802	9,009,600	10,797,011	11,269,892	11,747,743	12,722,782	13,082,267	13,001,457	12,737,013
Males	3,504,095	3,926,753	3,689,244	3,607,720	3,807,752	3,807,392	4,111,093	4,803,388	5,029,444	5,234,357	5,670,644	5,837,057	5,793,411	5,709,792
Females	2,312,195	2,914,581	3,408,714	3,467,501	4,013,233	4,321,410	4,898,507	5,993,623	6,240,448	6,513,386	7,052,138	7,245,210	7,208,046	7,027,221
Part-time	2,764,597	4,343,525	4,998,937	5,171,834	5,997,652	6,132,979	6,302,689	6,690,464	6,978,236	7,355,071	7,704,929	7,933,859	7,992,656	7,905,806
Males	1,539,547	2,222,244	2,185,130	2,210,730	2,476,157	2,535,147	2,610,676	2,652,537	2,786,470	2,954,538	3,098,860	3,207,754	3,233,088	3,209,295
Females	1,225,050	2,121,281	2,813,807	2,961,104	3,521,495	3,597,832	3,692,013	4,037,927	4,191,766	4,400,533	4,606,069	4,726,105	4,759,568	4,696,511
4-year	6,261,502	7,214,740	7,570,608	7,715,978	8,578,554	8,769,252	9,363,858	10,999,420	11,630,198	12,131,436	12,906,305	13,335,251	13,494,131	13,478,846
Full-time	4,587,379	5,080,256	5,344,163	5,384,614	5,937,023	6,151,755	6,792,551	8,150,209	8,577,299	8,915,546	9,474,059	9,717,074	9,841,421	9,794,436
Males	2,732,796	2,891,192	2,809,528	2,781,412	2,926,360	2,929,177	3,115,252	3,649,622	3,839,336	3,984,494	4,222,234	4,353,627	4,405,066	4,403,960
Females	1,854,583	2,189,064	2,534,635	2,603,202	3,010,663	3,222,578	3,677,299	4,500,587	4,737,963	4,931,052	5,251,825	5,363,447	5,436,355	5,390,476
Part-time	1,674,123	2,134,484	2,226,445	2,331,364	2,641,531	2,617,497	2,571,307	2,849,211	3,052,899	3,215,890	3,432,246	3,618,177	3,652,710	3,684,410
Males	936,189	1,092,461	1,017,813	1,034,804	1,124,780	1,084,753	1,047,917	1,125,935	1,206,007	1,268,517	1,350,710	1,426,058	1,449,779	1,470,423
Females	737,934	1,042,023	1,208,632	1,296,560	1,516,751	1,532,744	1,523,390	1,723,276	1,846,892	1,947,373	2,081,536	2,192,119	2,202,931	2,213,987
Public 4-year	4,232,722	4,998,142	5,128,612	5,209,540	5,848,242	5,814,545	6,055,398	6,837,605	7,166,661	7,331,809	7,709,197	7,924,771	8,047,729	8,092,683
Full-time	3,086,491	3,469,821	3,592,193	3,623,341	4,033,654	4,084,711	4,371,218	5,021,745	5,244,841	5,378,123	5,649,713	5,811,370	5,889,009	5,910,198
Males	1,813,584	1,947,823	1,873,397	1,863,689	1,982,369	1,951,140	2,008,618	2,295,456	2,417,717	2,488,168	2,626,170	2,707,453	2,743,324	2,756,941
Females	1,272,907	1,521,998	1,718,796	1,759,652	2,051,285	2,133,571	2,362,600	2,726,289	2,827,124	2,889,955	3,023,543	3,103,917	3,145,685	3,153,257
Part-time	1,146,231	1,528,321	1,536,419	1,586,199	1,814,588	1,729,834	1,684,180	1,815,860	1,921,820	1,953,686	2,059,484	2,113,401	2,158,720	2,182,485
Males	609,422	760,469	685,051	693,115	764,248	720,402	683,100	724,375	772,563	788,594	833,156	861,091	885,565	901,197
Females	536,809	767,852	851,368	893,084	1,050,340	1,009,432	1,001,080	1,091,485	1,149,257	1,165,092	1,226,328	1,252,310	1,273,155	1,281,288
Private 4-year	2,028,780	2,216,598	2,441,996	2,506,438	2,730,312	2,954,707	3,308,460	4,161,815	4,463,537	4,799,627	5,197,108	5,410,480	5,446,402	5,386,163
Full-time	1,500,888	1,610,435	1,751,970	1,761,273	1,903,369	2,067,044	2,421,333	3,128,464	3,332,458	3,537,423	3,824,346	3,905,704	3,952,412	3,884,238
Males	919,212	943,369	936,131	917,723	943,991	978,037	1,106,634	1,354,166	1,421,619	1,496,326	1,596,064	1,646,174	1,661,742	1,647,019
Females	581,676	667,066	815,839	843,550	959,378	1,089,007	1,314,699	1,774,298	1,910,839	2,041,097	2,228,282	2,259,530	2,290,670	2,237,219
Part-time	527,892	606,163	690,026	745,165	826,943	887,663	887,127	1,033,351	1,131,079	1,262,204	1,372,762	1,504,776	1,493,990	1,501,925
Males	326,767	331,992	332,762	341,689	360,532	364,351	364,817	401,560	433,444	479,923	517,554	564,967	564,214	569,226
Females	201,125	274,171	357,264	403,476	466,411	523,312	522,310	631,791	697,635	782,281	855,208	939,809	929,776	932,699
Nonprofit 4-year	2,021,121	2,198,451	2,413,693	2,463,000	2,671,069	2,853,890	3,050,575	3,411,170	3,537,664	3,626,168	3,730,316	3,822,260	3,887,322	3,915,972
Full-time	1,494,625	1,596,074	1,733,014	1,727,707	1,859,124	1,989,457	2,226,028	2,534,793	2,643,207	2,698,819	2,783,162	2,865,417	2,907,240	2,928,938
Males	914,020	930,842	921,253	894,080	915,100	931,956	996,113	1,109,075	1,159,775	1,184,895	1,221,375	1,259,919	1,276,006	1,290,080
Females	580,605	665,232	811,761	833,627	944,024	1,057,501	1,229,915	1,425,718	1,483,432	1,513,924	1,561,787	1,605,498	1,631,234	1,638,858
Part-time	526,496	602,377	680,679	735,293	811,945	864,433	824,547	876,377	894,457	927,349	947,154	956,843	980,082	987,034
Males	325,693	329,662	327,986	336,168	352,106	351,874	332,814	339,572	344,325	357,974	364,432	366,645	375,304	377,740
Females	200,803	272,715	352,693	399,125	459,839	512,559	491,733	536,805	550,132	569,375	582,722	590,198	604,778	609,294
For-profit 4-year	7,659	18,147	28,303	43,438	59,243	100,817	257,885	750,645	925,873	1,173,459	1,466,792	1,588,220	1,559,080	1,470,191
2-year	2,319,385	3,970,119	4,526,287	4,531,077	5,240,083	5,492,529	5,948,431	6,488,055	6,617,930	6,971,378	7,521,406	7,680,875	7,499,982	7,163,973
Full-time	1,228,911	1,761,078	1,753,795	1,690,607	1,883,962	1,977,047	2,217,049	2,646,802	2,692,593	2,832,197	3,248,723	3,365,193	3,160,032	2,942,577
Males	771,299	1,035,561	879,716	826,308	881,392	878,215	995,841	1,153,766	1,190,108	1,249,863	1,448,410	1,483,430	1,388,345	1,305,832
Females	457,612	725,517	874,079	864,299	1,002,570	1,098,832	1,221,208	1,493,036	1,502,485	1,582,334	1,800,313	1,881,763	1,771,691	1,636,745
Part-time	1,090,474	2,209,041	2,772,492	2,840,470	3,356,121	3,515,482	3,731,382	3,841,253	3,925,337	4,139,181	4,272,683	4,315,682	4,339,946	4,221,396
Males	603,358	1,129,783	1,167,317	1,175,926	1,351,377	1,450,394	1,562,759	1,626,602	1,580,463	1,686,021	1,748,150	1,781,696	1,783,309	1,738,872
Females	487,116	1,079,258	1,605,175	1,664,544	2,004,744	2,065,088	2,168,623	2,314,651	2,344,874	2,453,160	2,524,533	2,533,986	2,556,637	2,482,524
Public 2-year	2,195,412	3,836,366	4,328,782	4,269,733	4,996,475	5,277,829	5,697,388	6,184,229	6,324,119	6,640,344	7,101,445	7,218,038	7,062,467	6,787,660
Full-time	1,129,165	1,662,621	1,595,493	1,496,905	1,716,843	1,840,590	2,000,008	2,387,016	2,442,140	2,548,488	2,880,631	2,952,480	2,776,731	2,615,620
Males	720,440	988,701	811,871	742,673	810,664	818,605	891,282	1,055,029	1,098,772	1,152,037	1,317,630	1,342,140	1,258,460	1,197,173
Females	408,725	673,920	783,622	754,232	906,179	1,021,985	1,108,726	1,331,987	1,343,368	1,396,451	1,563,001	1,610,340	1,518,271	1,418,447
Part-time	1,066,247	2,173,745	2,733,289	2,772,828	3,279,632	3,437,239	3,697,380	3,797,213	3,881,979	4,091,856	4,220,814	4,265,558	4,285,736	4,172,040
Males	589,439	1,107,680	1,152,268	1,138,011	1,317,730	1,417,488	1,549,407	1,514,363	1,568,247	1,671,716	1,732,613	1,768,853	1,768,887	1,725,988
Females	476,808	1,066,065	1,581,021	1,634,817	1,961,902	2,019,751	2,147,973	2,282,850	2,313,732	2,420,140	2,488,201	2,496,705	2,516,849	2,446,052
Private 2-year	123,973	133,753	197,505	261,344	243,608	214,700	251,043	303,826	293,811	331,034	419,961	462,837	437,515	376,313
Full-time	99,746	98,457	158,302	193,702	167,119	136,457	217,041	259,786	250,453	283,709	368,092	412,713	383,305	326,957
Males	50,859	46,860	67,845	83,635	70,728	59,610	104,559	98,737	91,336	97,826	130,780	141,290	129,885	108,659
Females	48,887	51,597	90,457	110,067	96,391	76,847	112,482	161,049	159,117	185,883	237,312	271,423	253,420	218,298
Part-time	24,227	35,296	39,203	67,642	76,489	78,243	34,002	44,040	43,358	47,325	51,869	50,124	54,210	49,356
Males	13,919	22,103	15,049	37,915	33,647	32,906	13,352	12,239	12,216	14,305	15,537	12,843	14,422	12,884
Females	10,308	13,193	24,154	29,727	42,842	45,337	20,650	31,801	31,142	33,020	36,332	37,281	39,788	36,472
Nonprofit 2-year	113,299	112,997	114,094	108,791	89,158	75,154	58,844	43,522	3					

Table 303.30. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: Selected years, 1970 through 2023—Continued

Level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student	Projected										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Total	20,597,000	21,011,000	21,266,000	21,586,000	21,946,000	22,227,000	22,512,000	22,797,000	23,141,000	23,499,000	23,834,000
Full-time	12,742,000	12,992,000	13,112,000	13,278,000	13,468,000	13,618,000	13,774,000	13,929,000	14,122,000	14,329,000	14,520,000
Males	5,766,000	5,783,000	5,807,000	5,860,000	5,932,000	5,990,000	6,048,000	6,101,000	6,169,000	6,244,000	6,312,000
Females	6,976,000	7,209,000	7,305,000	7,418,000	7,536,000	7,629,000	7,726,000	7,828,000	7,953,000	8,085,000	8,207,000
Part-time	7,855,000	8,019,000	8,154,000	8,308,000	8,478,000	8,609,000	8,737,000	8,869,000	9,020,000	9,170,000	9,314,000
Males	3,219,000	3,254,000	3,266,000	3,285,000	3,311,000	3,334,000	3,360,000	3,390,000	3,430,000	3,468,000	3,504,000
Females	4,636,000	4,765,000	4,888,000	5,022,000	5,167,000	5,275,000	5,377,000	5,478,000	5,590,000	5,702,000	5,810,000
4-year	13,407,000	13,691,000	13,856,000	14,061,000	14,291,000	14,468,000	14,649,000	14,840,000	15,068,000	15,303,000	15,521,000
Full-time	9,759,000	9,954,000	10,046,000	10,169,000	10,310,000	10,419,000	10,534,000	10,655,000	10,803,000	10,958,000	11,101,000
Males	4,420,000	4,437,000	4,457,000	4,498,000	4,552,000	4,594,000	4,637,000	4,680,000	4,733,000	4,790,000	4,842,000
Females	5,339,000	5,517,000	5,589,000	5,671,000	5,758,000	5,825,000	5,897,000	5,975,000	6,069,000	6,167,000	6,258,000
Part-time	3,648,000	3,737,000	3,810,000	3,892,000	3,981,000	4,048,000	4,115,000	4,185,000	4,266,000	4,345,000	4,420,000
Males	1,483,000	1,502,000	1,512,000	1,525,000	1,541,000	1,555,000	1,570,000	1,587,000	1,610,000	1,632,000	1,652,000
Females	2,165,000	2,235,000	2,298,000	2,367,000	2,440,000	2,494,000	2,545,000	2,598,000	2,656,000	2,713,000	2,768,000
Public 4-year	8,047,000	8,209,000	8,302,000	8,420,000	8,553,000	8,656,000	8,763,000	8,874,000	9,008,000	9,144,000	9,272,000
Full-time	5,877,000	5,987,000	6,038,000	6,109,000	6,190,000	6,254,000	6,322,000	6,393,000	6,480,000	6,570,000	6,654,000
Males	2,760,000	2,769,000	2,780,000	2,804,000	2,836,000	2,862,000	2,888,000	2,914,000	2,947,000	2,982,000	3,014,000
Females	3,117,000	3,219,000	3,259,000	3,305,000	3,354,000	3,392,000	3,434,000	3,478,000	3,532,000	3,588,000	3,640,000
Part-time	2,170,000	2,222,000	2,264,000	2,311,000	2,363,000	2,402,000	2,440,000	2,481,000	2,528,000	2,574,000	2,618,000
Males	909,000	921,000	926,000	934,000	944,000	952,000	961,000	971,000	985,000	998,000	1,010,000
Females	1,261,000	1,301,000	1,338,000	1,377,000	1,419,000	1,450,000	1,480,000	1,510,000	1,543,000	1,576,000	1,608,000
Private 4-year	5,360,000	5,482,000	5,554,000	5,641,000	5,738,000	5,811,000	5,887,000	5,966,000	6,061,000	6,159,000	6,249,000
Full-time	3,882,000	3,967,000	4,008,000	4,061,000	4,120,000	4,165,000	4,212,000	4,262,000	4,323,000	4,388,000	4,447,000
Males	1,660,000	1,668,000	1,677,000	1,694,000	1,716,000	1,732,000	1,749,000	1,765,000	1,786,000	1,808,000	1,828,000
Females	2,222,000	2,298,000	2,330,000	2,366,000	2,404,000	2,432,000	2,463,000	2,497,000	2,537,000	2,579,000	2,618,000
Part-time	1,478,000	1,515,000	1,546,000	1,581,000	1,618,000	1,647,000	1,675,000	1,704,000	1,738,000	1,771,000	1,803,000
Males	574,000	581,000	585,000	591,000	597,000	603,000	609,000	616,000	625,000	634,000	642,000
Females	904,000	934,000	961,000	990,000	1,021,000	1,044,000	1,065,000	1,088,000	1,112,000	1,137,000	1,160,000
Nonprofit 4-year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full-time	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part-time	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For-profit 4-year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2-year	7,191,000	7,320,000	7,410,000	7,525,000	7,655,000	7,760,000	7,862,000	7,957,000	8,073,000	8,196,000	8,313,000
Full-time	2,983,000	3,038,000	3,066,000	3,109,000	3,158,000	3,199,000	3,240,000	3,274,000	3,319,000	3,371,000	3,419,000
Males	1,346,000	1,346,000	1,350,000	1,362,000	1,379,000	1,395,000	1,411,000	1,421,000	1,436,000	1,453,000	1,470,000
Females	1,637,000	1,692,000	1,717,000	1,747,000	1,779,000	1,804,000	1,829,000	1,853,000	1,883,000	1,918,000	1,949,000
Part-time	4,208,000	4,282,000	4,344,000	4,416,000	4,497,000	4,560,000	4,622,000	4,683,000	4,754,000	4,825,000	4,893,000
Males	1,736,000	1,752,000	1,754,000	1,761,000	1,770,000	1,779,000	1,790,000	1,803,000	1,820,000	1,836,000	1,852,000
Females	2,471,000	2,530,000	2,589,000	2,655,000	2,727,000	2,781,000	2,832,000	2,881,000	2,934,000	2,988,000	3,041,000
Public 2-year	6,810,000	6,931,000	7,017,000	7,126,000	7,249,000	7,348,000	7,445,000	7,536,000	7,645,000	7,760,000	7,871,000
Full-time	2,653,000	2,700,000	2,725,000	2,762,000	2,806,000	2,842,000	2,879,000	2,909,000	2,948,000	2,994,000	3,037,000
Males	1,234,000	1,234,000	1,237,000	1,248,000	1,265,000	1,279,000	1,293,000	1,303,000	1,316,000	1,332,000	1,348,000
Females	1,419,000	1,466,000	1,488,000	1,514,000	1,541,000	1,563,000	1,585,000	1,606,000	1,632,000	1,662,000	1,689,000
Part-time	4,158,000	4,231,000	4,292,000	4,363,000	4,443,000	4,506,000	4,567,000	4,627,000	4,696,000	4,766,000	4,834,000
Males	1,723,000	1,738,000	1,741,000	1,747,000	1,757,000	1,765,000	1,777,000	1,789,000	1,806,000	1,822,000	1,838,000
Females	2,435,000	2,493,000	2,551,000	2,616,000	2,686,000	2,740,000	2,790,000	2,838,000	2,891,000	2,944,000	2,996,000
Private 2-year	380,000	389,000	393,000	399,000	406,000	412,000	417,000	422,000	428,000	435,000	442,000
Full-time	330,000	338,000	341,000	346,000	352,000	357,000	361,000	365,000	371,000	377,000	382,000
Males	112,000	112,000	112,000	113,000	115,000	116,000	117,000	118,000	119,000	121,000	122,000
Females	218,000	226,000	229,000	233,000	237,000	241,000	244,000	247,000	251,000	256,000	260,000
Part-time	50,000	51,000	52,000	53,000	54,000	55,000	56,000	57,000	57,000	58,000	59,000
Males	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,000
Females	37,000	38,000	38,000	39,000	41,000	41,000	42,000	43,000	44,000	44,000	45,000
Nonprofit 2-year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full-time	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part-time	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For-profit 2-year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Large increase in private 2-year institutions in 1980 is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology. NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more

2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 303.40. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and age: Selected years, 1970 through 2023

[In thousands]

	Projected																	
Attendance status, sex, and age	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2023/2034
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
All students	8,581	12,097	13,819	15,312	16,911	17,272	17,487	17,759	18,248	19,103	20,428	21,016	20,994	20,643	20,597	21,011	21,586	23,834
14 to 17 years old	263	257	153	131	169	166	187	184	200	195	217	202	221	216	224	227	237	262
18 and 19 years old	2,579	2,852	2,777	3,258	3,355	3,367	3,444	3,561	3,690	3,813	4,041	4,056	3,954	3,790	3,932	3,946	3,992	4,275
20 and 21 years old	1,885	2,395	2,593	3,005	3,391	3,516	3,563	3,573	3,570	3,649	3,945	4,101	4,267	4,240	4,462	4,459	4,429	4,614
22 to 24 years old	1,469	1,947	2,202	2,600	3,086	3,166	3,114	3,185	3,280	3,443	3,594	3,758	3,790	3,871	4,036	4,162	4,196	4,425
25 to 29 years old	1,091	1,843	2,083	2,044	2,311	2,418	2,469	2,506	2,651	2,840	3,096	3,253	3,268	3,218	3,105	3,233	3,501	3,846
30 to 34 years old	527	1,227	1,384	1,333	1,418	1,440	1,438	1,472	1,519	1,609	1,741	1,805	1,786	1,731	1,636	1,698	1,795	2,224
35 years old and over	767	1,577	2,627	2,942	3,181	3,199	3,272	3,277	3,339	3,554	3,794	3,840	3,707	3,577	3,203	3,286	3,437	4,188
Males	5,044	5,874	6,284	6,722	7,260	7,387	7,456	7,575	7,816	8,189	8,770	9,045	9,026	8,919	8,985	9,037	9,145	9,817
14 to 17 years old	125	106	66	58	67	62	68	69	88	93	103	94	104	109	112	114	118	127
18 and 19 years old	1,355	1,368	1,298	1,464	1,474	1,475	1,523	1,604	1,669	1,704	1,806	1,820	1,782	1,712	1,749	1,729	1,732	1,841
20 and 21 years old	1,064	1,219	1,259	1,411	1,541	1,608	1,658	1,628	1,634	1,695	1,876	1,948	1,984	1,962	2,072	2,048	2,015	2,074
22 to 24 years old	1,004	1,075	1,129	1,222	1,411	1,437	1,410	1,445	1,480	1,555	1,606	1,723	1,767	1,862	1,978	2,012	2,013	2,069
25 to 29 years old	796	983	1,024	908	1,007	1,039	1,057	1,040	1,148	1,222	1,382	1,410	1,402	1,347	1,328	1,366	1,454	1,555
30 to 34 years old	333	564	605	581	602	619	591	628	638	691	709	731	699	678	643	657	681	820
35 years old and over	366	559	902	1,077	1,158	1,147	1,149	1,160	1,159	1,228	1,287	1,320	1,288	1,249	1,102	1,111	1,134	1,330
Females	3,537	6,223	7,535	8,591	9,651	9,885	10,032	10,184	10,432	10,914	11,658	11,971	11,968	11,724	11,613	11,974	12,441	14,017
14 to 17 years old	137	151	87	73	102	104	119	115	112	102	114	108	116	107	112	113	119	135
18 and 19 years old	1,224	1,484	1,479	1,794	1,880	1,892	1,920	1,956	2,021	2,109	2,236	2,236	2,172	2,078	2,182	2,218	2,260	2,434
20 and 21 years old	821	1,177	1,334	1,593	1,851	1,908	1,905	1,945	1,936	1,954	2,069	2,154	2,283	2,278	2,390	2,411	2,414	2,540
22 to 24 years old	464	871	1,073	1,378	1,675	1,729	1,704	1,740	1,800	1,888	1,987	2,036	2,023	2,009	2,058	2,150	2,183	2,356
25 to 29 years old	296	859	1,059	1,136	1,304	1,379	1,413	1,466	1,502	1,618	1,713	1,844	1,866	1,870	1,777	1,867	2,047	2,292
30 to 34 years old	194	663	779	752	816	821	847	844	881	918	1,032	1,074	1,087	1,053	993	1,041	1,114	1,403
35 years old and over	401	1,018	1,725	1,865	2,023	2,052	2,123	2,117	2,180	2,326	2,507	2,520	2,419	2,328	2,101	2,175	2,303	2,858
Full-time	5,816	7,098	7,821	9,010	10,326	10,610	10,797	10,957	11,270	11,748	12,723	13,082	13,001	12,737	12,742	12,992	13,278	14,520
14 to 17 years old	246	231	134	121	146	138	152	148	169	168	181	170	185	187	182	185	193	213
18 and 19 years old	2,374	2,544	2,471	2,823	2,934	2,960	3,026	3,120	3,244	3,359	3,513	3,495	3,351	3,236	3,229	3,254	3,297	3,546
20 and 21 years old	1,649	2,007	2,137	2,452	2,841	2,926	2,976	2,972	2,985	3,043	3,271	3,363	3,427	3,392	3,453	3,459	3,442	3,606
22 to 24 years old	904	1,181	1,405	1,714	2,083	2,143	2,122	2,127	2,205	2,347	2,535	2,584	2,580	2,585	2,659	2,747	2,775	2,951
25 to 29 years old	426	641	791	886	1,086	1,132	1,174	1,225	1,299	1,369	1,520	1,605	1,600	1,558	1,505	1,571	1,703	1,887
30 to 34 years old	113	272	383	418	489	517	547	571	556	571	663	744	763	735	723	753	797	997
35 years old and over	104	221	500	596	747	795	800	794	812	890	1,041	1,121	1,096	1,044	991	1,022	1,071	1,321
Males	3,504	3,689	3,808	4,111	4,638	4,739	4,803	4,879	5,029	5,234	5,671	5,837	5,793	5,710	5,766	5,783	5,860	6,312
14 to 17 years old	121	95	55	51	58	49	53	52	74	73	78	71	85	94	90	92	95	103
18 and 19 years old	1,261	1,219	1,171	1,252	1,291	1,297	1,339	1,404	1,465	1,516	1,580	1,574	1,510	1,473	1,457	1,441	1,449	1,552
20 and 21 years old	955	1,046	1,035	1,156	1,305	1,360	1,398	1,372	1,366	1,407	1,547	1,586	1,587	1,556	1,584	1,564	1,545	1,609
22 to 24 years old	686	717	768	834	995	1,001	982	992	1,043	1,105	1,177	1,214	1,217	1,253	1,313	1,333	1,341	1,401
25 to 29 years old	346	391	433	410	503	498	506	533	578	597	665	714	727	706	703	725	777	849
30 to 34 years old	77	142	171	186	209	231	225	235	231	249	281	301	299	291	290	297	310	383
35 years old and over	58	80	174	222	277	302	300	291	273	287	343	376	369	337	329	332	342	415
Females	2,312	3,409	4,013	4,899	5,688	5,871	5,994	6,078	6,240	6,513	7,052	7,245	7,208	7,027	6,976	7,209	7,418	8,207
14 to 17 years old	125	136	78	70	88	89	98	95	95	95	103	99	100	93	92	93	98	110
18 and 19 years old	1,113	1,325	1,300	1,571	1,643	1,662	1,687	1,716	1,779	1,843	1,933	1,921	1,841	1,763	1,772	1,813	1,848	1,993
20 and 21 years old	693	961	1,101	1,296	1,536	1,566	1,578	1,601	1,619	1,636	1,724	1,777	1,840	1,836	1,869	1,895	1,897	1,997
22 to 24 years old	218	464	638	880	1,088	1,142	1,140	1,135	1,163	1,242	1,358	1,370	1,363	1,332	1,346	1,414	1,434	1,550
25 to 29 years old	80	250	358	476	583	634	668	692	721	772	855	890	872	852	802	847	926	1,038
30 to 34 years old	37	130	212	232	280	286	322	336	324	322	382	444	464	444	433	456	487	614
35 years old and over	46	141	326	374	471	493	500	503	539	603	697	745	726	707	662	690	729	906
Part-time	2,765	4,999	5,998	6,303	6,585	6,662	6,690	6,802	6,978	7,355	7,705	7,934	7,993	7,906	7,855	8,019	8,308	9,314
14 to 17 years old	16	26	19	10	23	28	36	36	31	27	36	32	36	29	42	42	44	49
18 and 19 years old	205	308	306	435	421	407	417	440	446	453	528	561	603	554	703	693	695	729
20 and 21 years old	236	388	456	553	551	590	586	601	585	606	674	739	840	848	1,009	1,000	987	1,008
22 to 24 years old	564	765	796	886	1,003	1,023	992	1,058	1,074	1,096	1,059	1,174	1,210	1,286	1,377	1,415	1,421	1,474
25 to 29 years old	665	1,202	1,291	1,158	1,224	1,286	1,296	1,282	1,352	1,471	1,576	1,649	1,669	1,659	1,599	1,661	1,797	1,959
30 to 34 years old	414	954	1,001	915	929	923	891	901	963	1,037	1,078	1,060	1,023	997	914	945	998	1,227
35 years old and over	663	1,356	2,127	2,345	2,434	2,404	2,472	2,483	2,527	2,664	2,753	2,719	2,612	2,532	2,212	2,264	2,365	2,867
Males	1,540	2,185	2,476	2,61,														

Table 303.45. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and age of student: 2007, 2009, and 2011

Attendance status and age of student	Fall 2007	Fall 2009			Fall 2011								
	All levels	All levels			All levels			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All students	18,248,128	20,427,711	8,769,504	11,658,207	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614	18,063,037	7,816,975	10,246,062	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Under 18.....	668,426	757,239	314,150	443,089	796,375	330,111	466,264	796,117	329,995	466,122	258	116	142
18 and 19.....	3,963,371	4,300,248	1,946,838	2,353,410	4,290,986	1,934,931	2,356,055	4,289,343	1,934,372	2,354,971	1,643	559	1,084
20 and 21.....	3,642,872	4,003,222	1,814,622	2,188,600	4,160,288	1,873,616	2,286,672	4,128,526	1,861,923	2,266,603	31,762	11,693	20,069
22 to 24.....	3,009,713	3,315,227	1,520,388	1,794,839	3,433,234	1,574,040	1,859,194	2,824,613	1,327,147	1,497,466	608,621	246,893	361,728
25 to 29.....	2,550,482	2,961,851	1,277,580	1,684,271	3,042,737	1,328,113	1,714,624	2,109,253	919,936	1,189,317	933,484	408,177	525,307
30 to 34.....	1,365,912	1,635,355	663,459	971,896	1,756,934	725,335	1,031,599	1,280,160	512,493	767,667	476,774	212,842	263,932
35 to 39.....	980,818	1,128,666	426,387	702,279	1,122,631	426,511	696,120	841,866	309,311	532,555	280,765	117,200	163,565
40 to 49.....	1,266,171	1,449,671	498,553	951,118	1,500,023	524,589	975,434	1,133,631	390,017	743,614	366,392	134,572	231,820
50 to 64.....	627,603	734,572	247,034	487,538	757,586	252,729	504,857	554,461	187,458	367,003	203,125	65,271	137,854
65 and over.....	77,379	69,844	29,251	40,593	65,158	27,087	38,071	55,755	22,872	32,883	9,403	4,215	5,188
Age unknown.....	95,381	71,816	31,242	40,574	68,161	29,437	38,724	49,312	21,451	27,861	18,849	7,986	10,863
Full-time.....	11,269,892	12,722,782	5,670,644	7,052,138	13,001,457	5,793,411	7,208,046	11,359,068	5,070,529	6,288,539	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Under 18.....	171,784	177,445	71,603	105,842	181,834	72,667	109,167	181,732	72,617	109,115	102	50	52
18 and 19.....	3,383,318	3,640,621	1,636,522	2,004,099	3,569,445	1,596,824	1,972,621	3,567,947	1,596,308	1,971,639	1,498	516	982
20 and 21.....	2,964,697	3,249,604	1,477,485	1,772,119	3,309,527	1,494,271	1,815,256	3,281,595	1,483,746	1,797,849	27,932	10,525	17,407
22 to 24.....	1,986,776	2,198,573	1,047,143	1,151,430	2,256,745	1,071,907	1,184,838	1,772,646	869,936	902,710	484,099	201,971	282,128
25 to 29.....	1,284,698	1,540,444	705,203	835,241	1,607,021	745,742	861,279	1,025,404	472,849	552,555	581,617	272,893	308,724
30 to 34.....	565,710	725,901	304,439	421,462	793,548	342,381	451,167	564,393	232,067	332,326	229,155	110,314	118,841
35 to 39.....	347,864	447,946	169,775	278,171	459,830	176,702	283,128	346,510	126,563	219,947	113,320	50,139	63,181
40 to 49.....	380,043	501,869	173,301	328,568	551,741	196,711	355,030	422,084	146,811	275,273	129,657	49,900	79,757
50 to 64.....	145,757	207,365	70,665	136,700	232,535	79,375	153,160	168,877	57,879	110,998	63,658	21,496	42,162
65 and over.....	4,868	6,642	2,871	3,771	8,656	3,693	4,963	6,081	2,577	3,504	2,575	1,116	1,459
Age unknown.....	34,377	26,372	11,637	14,735	30,575	13,138	17,437	21,799	9,176	12,623	8,776	3,962	4,814
Part-time.....	6,978,236	7,704,929	3,098,860	4,606,069	7,992,656	3,233,088	4,759,568	6,703,969	2,746,446	3,957,523	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
Under 18.....	496,642	579,794	242,547	337,247	614,541	257,444	357,097	614,385	257,378	357,007	156	66	90
18 and 19.....	580,053	659,627	310,316	349,311	721,541	338,107	383,434	721,396	338,064	383,332	145	43	102
20 and 21.....	678,175	753,618	337,137	416,481	850,761	379,345	471,416	846,931	378,177	468,754	3,830	1,168	2,662
22 to 24.....	1,022,937	1,116,654	473,245	643,409	1,176,489	502,133	674,356	1,051,967	457,211	594,756	124,522	44,922	79,600
25 to 29.....	1,265,784	1,421,407	572,377	849,030	1,435,716	582,371	853,345	1,083,849	447,087	636,762	351,867	135,284	216,583
30 to 34.....	800,202	909,454	359,020	550,434	963,386	382,954	580,432	715,767	280,426	435,341	247,619	102,528	145,091
35 to 39.....	632,954	680,720	256,612	424,108	662,801	249,809	412,992	495,356	182,748	312,608	167,445	67,061	100,384
40 to 49.....	886,128	947,802	325,252	622,550	948,282	327,878	620,404	711,547	243,206	468,341	236,735	84,672	152,063
50 to 64.....	481,846	527,207	176,369	350,838	525,051	173,354	351,697	385,584	129,579	256,005	139,467	43,775	95,692
65 and over.....	72,511	63,202	26,380	36,822	56,502	23,394	33,108	49,674	20,295	29,379	6,828	3,099	3,729
Age unknown.....	61,004	45,444	19,605	25,839	37,586	16,299	21,287	27,513	12,275	15,238	10,073	4,024	6,049
Percentage distribution													
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	21.7	21.1	22.2	20.2	20.4	21.4	19.7	23.7	24.7	23.0	0.1	#	0.1
20 and 21.....	20.0	19.6	20.7	18.8	19.8	20.8	19.1	22.9	23.8	22.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
22 to 24.....	16.5	16.2	17.3	15.4	16.4	17.4	15.5	15.6	17.0	14.6	20.8	20.4	21.0
25 to 29.....	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.3	11.7	11.8	11.6	31.8	33.7	30.5
30 to 34.....	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.6	7.1	6.6	7.5	16.3	17.6	15.3
35 to 39.....	5.4	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	5.2	9.6	9.7	9.5
40 to 49.....	6.9	7.1	5.7	8.2	7.1	5.8	8.2	6.3	5.0	7.3	12.5	11.1	13.5
50 to 64.....	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.4	3.6	6.9	5.4	8.0
65 and over.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Age unknown.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Full-time.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	30.0	28.6	28.9	28.4	27.5	27.6	27.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
20 and 21.....	26.3	25.5	26.1	25.1	25.5	25.8	25.2	28.9	29.3	28.6	1.7	1.5	1.9
22 to 24.....	17.6	17.3	18.5	16.3	17.4	18.5	16.4	15.6	17.2	14.4	29.5	27.9	30.7
25 to 29.....	11.4	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.4	12.9	11.9	9.0	9.3	8.8	35.4	37.8	33.6
30 to 34.....	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.0	4.6	5.3	14.0	15.3	12.9
35 to 39.....	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.5	3.5	6.9	6.9	6.9
40 to 49.....	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.7	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.7	2.9	4.4	7.9	6.9	8.7
50 to 64.....	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.9	3.0	4.6
65 and over.....	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Part-time.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	9.2	9.4	9.0	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	8.3	8.6	10.0	7.6	9.0	10.5	8.1	10.8	12.3	9.7	#	#	#
20 and 21.....	9.7	9.8	10.9	9.0	10.6	11.7	9.9	12.6	13.8	11.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
22 to 24.....	14.7	14.5	15.3	14.0	14.7	15.5	14.2	15.7	16.6	15.0	9.7	9.2	9.9
25 to 29.....	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.0	18.0	17.9	16.2	16.3	16.1	27.3	27.8	27.0
30 to 34.....	11.5	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	10.7	10.2	11.0	19.2	21.1	18.1
35 to 39.....	9.1	8.8	8.3	9.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.4	6.7	7.9	13.0	13.8	12.5
40 to 49.....	12.7	12.3	10.5	13.5	11.9	10.1	13.0	10.6	8.9	11.8	18.4	17.4	19.0
50 to 64.....	6.9	6.8	5.7	7.6	6.6	5.4	7.4	5.8	4.7	6.5	10.8	9.0	11.9
65 and over.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.		

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008, 2010, and 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 303.50. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2011

Attendance status and age of student	Undergraduate										Postbaccalaureate			
	Total	Public			Private, nonprofit			Private, for-profit			Total	Public	Private, nonprofit	Private, for- profit
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All students	18,063,037	13,688,792	6,626,325	7,062,467	2,718,880	2,679,016	39,864	1,655,365	1,257,714	397,651	2,931,076	1,421,404	1,208,306	301,366
Under 18	796,117	716,684	218,543	498,141	74,833	73,994	839	4,600	2,924	1,676	258	71	100	87
18 and 19	4,289,343	3,355,112	1,844,445	1,510,667	824,285	816,719	7,566	109,946	63,475	46,471	1,643	461	1,077	105
20 and 21	4,128,526	3,137,619	1,927,481	1,210,138	819,186	811,947	7,239	171,721	106,750	64,971	31,762	17,582	13,471	709
22 to 24	2,824,613	2,234,132	1,247,283	986,849	354,688	348,703	5,985	235,793	165,858	69,935	608,621	335,228	257,730	15,663
25 to 29	2,109,253	1,560,039	609,495	950,544	198,293	191,788	6,505	350,921	273,143	77,778	933,484	477,293	397,756	58,435
30 to 34	1,280,160	887,626	290,381	597,245	129,891	125,803	4,088	262,643	214,794	47,849	476,774	232,227	188,119	56,428
35 to 39	841,866	565,830	170,043	395,787	94,608	91,817	2,791	181,428	149,947	31,481	280,765	125,583	108,163	47,019
40 to 49	1,133,631	763,973	210,740	553,233	138,769	135,614	3,155	230,889	192,616	38,273	366,392	149,450	141,886	75,066
50 to 64	554,461	398,818	94,504	304,314	60,867	59,441	1,426	94,776	79,237	15,539	203,125	78,540	80,335	44,250
65 and over	55,755	49,703	7,850	41,853	3,073	2,986	87	2,979	2,180	799	9,403	3,830	3,794	1,779
Age unknown	49,312	19,256	5,560	13,696	20,387	20,204	183	9,669	6,790	2,879	18,849	1,139	15,875	1,835
Full-time	11,359,068	7,894,906	5,118,175	2,776,731	2,235,815	2,205,236	30,579	1,228,347	875,621	352,726	1,642,389	770,834	702,004	169,551
Under 18	181,732	146,634	80,890	65,744	31,737	31,522	215	3,361	1,890	1,471	102	27	63	12
18 and 19	3,567,947	2,669,114	1,725,670	943,444	802,267	795,492	6,775	96,566	53,057	43,509	1,498	404	1,010	84
20 and 21	3,281,595	2,349,095	1,745,228	603,867	790,545	784,271	6,274	141,955	82,927	59,028	27,932	15,096	12,271	565
22 to 24	1,772,646	1,298,188	938,407	359,781	293,040	288,374	4,666	181,418	119,742	61,676	484,099	264,981	207,829	11,289
25 to 29	1,025,404	647,857	336,441	311,416	117,996	113,231	4,765	259,551	191,278	68,273	581,617	287,166	259,441	35,010
30 to 34	564,393	310,836	129,916	180,920	65,277	62,434	2,843	188,280	146,523	41,757	229,155	104,392	93,840	30,923
35 to 39	346,510	174,974	65,140	109,834	43,793	41,802	1,991	127,743	100,299	27,444	113,320	43,274	44,540	25,506
40 to 49	422,084	205,352	69,269	136,083	57,822	55,801	2,021	158,910	125,945	32,965	129,657	39,057	50,008	40,592
50 to 64	168,877	84,785	24,581	60,204	21,779	20,919	860	62,313	49,040	13,273	63,658	15,627	24,543	23,488
65 and over	6,081	3,330	763	2,567	757	706	51	1,994	1,259	735	2,575	522	1,135	918
Age unknown	21,799	4,741	1,870	2,871	10,802	10,684	118	6,256	3,661	2,595	8,776	288	7,324	1,164
Part-time	6,703,969	5,793,886	1,508,150	4,285,736	483,065	473,780	9,285	427,018	382,093	44,925	1,288,687	650,570	506,302	131,815
Under 18	614,385	570,050	137,653	432,397	43,096	42,472	624	1,239	1,034	205	156	44	37	75
18 and 19	721,396	685,998	118,775	567,223	22,018	21,227	791	13,380	10,418	2,962	145	57	67	21
20 and 21	846,931	788,524	182,253	606,271	28,641	27,676	965	29,766	23,823	5,943	3,830	2,486	1,200	144
22 to 24	1,051,967	935,944	308,876	627,068	61,648	60,329	1,319	54,375	46,116	8,259	124,522	70,247	49,901	4,374
25 to 29	1,083,849	912,182	273,054	639,128	80,297	78,557	1,740	91,370	81,865	9,505	351,867	190,127	138,315	23,425
30 to 34	715,767	576,790	160,465	416,325	64,614	63,369	1,245	74,363	68,271	6,092	247,619	127,835	94,279	25,505
35 to 39	495,356	390,856	104,903	285,953	50,815	50,015	800	53,685	49,648	4,037	167,445	82,309	63,623	21,513
40 to 49	711,547	558,621	141,471	417,150	80,947	79,813	1,134	71,979	66,671	5,308	236,735	110,393	91,878	34,464
50 to 64	385,584	314,033	69,923	244,110	39,088	38,522	566	32,463	30,197	2,266	139,467	62,913	55,792	20,762
65 and over	49,674	46,373	7,087	39,286	2,316	2,280	36	985	921	64	6,828	3,308	2,659	861
Age unknown	27,513	14,515	3,690	10,825	9,585	9,520	65	3,413	3,129	284	10,073	851	8,551	671
Percentage distribution														
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	4.4	5.2	3.3	7.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19	23.7	24.5	27.8	21.4	30.3	30.5	19.0	6.6	5.0	11.7	0.1	#	0.1	#
20 and 21	22.9	22.9	29.1	17.1	30.1	30.3	18.2	10.4	8.5	16.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2
22 to 24	15.6	16.3	18.8	14.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	14.2	13.2	17.6	20.8	23.6	21.3	5.2
25 to 29	11.7	11.4	9.2	13.5	7.3	7.2	16.3	21.2	21.7	19.6	31.8	33.6	32.9	19.4
30 to 34	7.1	6.5	4.4	8.5	4.8	4.7	10.3	15.9	17.1	12.0	16.3	16.3	15.6	18.7
35 to 39	4.7	4.1	2.6	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.0	11.0	11.9	7.9	9.6	8.8	9.0	15.6
40 to 49	6.3	5.6	3.2	7.8	5.1	5.1	7.9	13.9	15.3	9.6	12.5	10.5	11.7	24.9
50 to 64	3.1	2.9	1.4	4.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	5.7	6.3	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.6	14.7
65 and over	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Age unknown	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.6
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19	31.4	33.8	33.7	34.0	35.9	36.1	22.2	7.9	6.1	12.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20 and 21	28.9	29.8	34.1	21.7	35.4	35.6	20.5	11.6	9.5	16.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
22 to 24	15.6	16.4	18.3	13.0	13.1	13.1	15.3	14.8	13.7	17.5	29.5	34.4	29.6	6.7
25 to 29	9.0	8.2	6.6	11.2	5.3	5.1	15.6	21.1	21.8	19.4	35.4	37.3	37.0	20.6
30 to 34	5.0	3.9	2.5	6.5	2.9	2.8	9.3	15.3	16.7	11.8	14.0	13.5	13.4	18.2
35 to 39	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	6.5	10.4	11.5	7.8	6.9	5.6	6.3	15.0
40 to 49	3.7	2.6	1.4	4.9	2.6	2.5	6.6	12.9	14.4	9.3	7.9	5.1	7.1	23.9
50 to 64	1.5	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.8	5.1	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	3.5	13.9
65 and over	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Age unknown	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	9.2	9.8	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.0	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	#	#	#	0.1
18 and 19	10.8	11.8	7.9	13.2	4.6	4.5	8.5	3.1	2.7	6.6	#	#	#	#
20 and 21	12.6	13.6	12.1	14.1	5.9	5.8	10.4	7.0	6.2	13.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
22 to 24	15.7	16.2	20.5	14.6	12.8	12.7	14.2	12.7	12.1	18.4	9.7	10.8	9.9	3.3
25 to 29	16.2	15.7	18.1	14.9	16.6	16.6	18.7	21.4	21.4	21.2	27.3	29.2	27.3	17.8
30 to 34	10.7	10.0	10.6	9.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	17.4	17.9	13.6	19.2	19.6	18.6	19.3
35 to 39	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	10.5	10.6	8.6	12.6	13.0	9.0	13.0	12.7	12.6	16.3
40 to 49	10.6	9.6	9.4	9.7	16.8	16.8	12.2	16.9	17.4	11.8	18.4	17.0	18.1	26.1
50 to 64	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.7	8.1	8.1	6.1	7.6	7.9	5.0	10.8	9.7	11.0	15.8
65 and over	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Age unknown	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.5

#Rounds to zero.

Table 303.55. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2011

Attendance status and age of student	All institutions			Public institutions			Private (nonprofit and for-profit) institutions						
							Total	Nonprofit institutions			For-profit institutions		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All students	20,994,113	13,494,131	7,499,982	15,110,196	8,047,729	7,062,467	5,883,917	3,927,186	3,887,322	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651
Under 18	796,375	295,719	500,656	716,755	218,614	498,141	79,620	74,933	74,094	839	4,687	3,011	1,676
18 and 19	4,290,986	2,726,282	1,564,704	3,355,573	1,844,906	1,510,667	935,413	825,362	817,796	7,566	110,051	63,580	46,471
20 and 21	4,160,288	2,877,940	1,282,348	3,155,201	1,945,063	1,210,138	1,005,087	832,657	825,418	7,239	172,430	107,459	64,971
22 to 24	3,433,234	2,370,465	1,062,769	2,569,360	1,582,511	986,849	863,874	612,418	606,433	5,985	251,456	181,521	69,935
25 to 29	3,042,737	2,007,910	1,034,827	2,037,332	1,086,788	950,544	1,005,405	596,049	589,544	6,505	409,356	331,578	77,778
30 to 34	1,756,934	1,107,752	649,182	1,119,853	522,608	597,245	637,081	318,010	313,922	4,088	319,071	271,222	47,849
35 to 39	1,122,631	692,572	430,059	691,413	295,626	395,787	431,218	202,771	199,980	2,791	228,447	196,966	31,481
40 to 49	1,500,023	905,362	594,661	913,423	360,190	553,233	586,600	280,655	277,500	3,155	305,945	267,672	38,273
50 to 64	757,586	436,307	321,279	477,358	173,044	304,314	280,228	141,202	139,776	1,426	139,026	123,487	15,539
65 and over	65,158	22,419	42,739	53,533	11,680	41,853	11,625	6,867	6,780	87	4,758	3,959	799
Age unknown	68,161	51,403	16,758	20,395	6,699	13,696	47,766	36,262	36,079	183	11,504	8,625	2,879
Full-time	13,001,457	9,841,421	3,160,036	8,665,740	5,889,009	2,776,731	4,335,717	2,937,819	2,907,240	30,579	1,397,898	1,045,172	352,726
Under 18	181,834	114,404	67,430	146,661	80,917	65,744	35,173	31,800	31,585	215	3,373	1,902	1,471
18 and 19	3,569,445	2,575,717	993,728	2,669,518	1,726,074	943,444	899,927	803,277	796,502	6,775	96,650	53,141	43,509
20 and 21	3,309,527	2,640,358	669,169	2,364,191	1,760,324	603,867	945,336	802,816	796,542	6,274	142,520	83,492	59,028
22 to 24	2,256,745	1,830,622	426,123	1,563,169	1,203,388	359,781	693,576	500,869	496,203	4,666	192,707	131,031	61,676
25 to 29	1,607,021	1,222,567	384,454	935,023	623,607	311,416	671,998	377,437	372,672	4,765	294,561	226,288	68,273
30 to 34	793,548	568,028	225,520	415,228	234,308	180,920	378,320	159,117	156,274	2,843	219,203	177,446	41,757
35 to 39	459,830	320,561	139,269	218,248	108,414	109,834	241,582	88,333	86,342	1,991	153,249	125,805	27,444
40 to 49	551,741	380,672	171,069	244,409	108,326	136,083	307,332	107,830	105,809	2,021	199,502	166,537	32,965
50 to 64	232,535	158,198	74,337	100,412	40,208	60,204	132,123	46,322	45,462	860	85,801	72,528	13,273
65 and over	8,656	5,303	3,353	3,852	1,285	2,567	1,892	1,804	1,841	51	2,912	2,177	735
Age unknown	30,575	24,991	5,584	5,029	2,158	2,871	25,546	18,126	18,008	118	7,420	4,825	2,595
Part-time	7,992,656	3,652,710	4,339,946	6,444,456	2,158,720	4,285,736	1,548,200	989,367	980,082	9,285	558,833	513,908	44,925
Under 18	614,541	181,315	433,226	570,094	137,697	432,397	44,447	43,133	42,509	624	1,314	1,109	205
18 and 19	721,541	150,565	570,976	686,055	118,832	567,223	35,486	22,085	21,294	791	13,401	10,439	2,962
20 and 21	850,761	237,582	613,179	791,010	184,739	606,271	59,751	29,841	28,876	965	29,910	23,967	5,943
22 to 24	1,176,489	539,843	636,646	1,006,191	379,123	627,068	170,298	111,549	110,230	1,319	58,749	50,490	8,259
25 to 29	1,435,716	785,343	650,373	1,102,309	463,181	639,128	333,407	218,612	216,872	1,740	114,795	105,290	9,505
30 to 34	963,386	539,724	423,662	704,625	288,300	416,325	258,761	158,893	157,648	1,245	99,868	93,776	6,092
35 to 39	662,801	372,011	290,790	473,165	187,212	285,953	189,636	114,438	113,638	800	75,198	71,161	4,037
40 to 49	948,282	524,690	423,592	669,014	251,864	417,150	279,288	172,825	171,691	1,134	106,443	101,135	5,308
50 to 64	525,051	278,109	246,942	376,946	132,836	244,110	148,105	94,880	94,314	566	53,225	50,959	2,266
65 and over	56,502	17,116	39,386	49,681	10,395	39,286	6,821	4,975	4,939	36	1,846	1,782	64
Age unknown	37,586	26,412	11,174	15,366	4,541	10,825	22,220	18,136	18,071	65	4,084	3,800	284
Percentage distribution													
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	3.8	2.2	6.7	4.7	2.7	7.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
18 and 19	20.4	20.2	20.9	22.2	22.9	21.4	15.9	21.0	21.0	19.0	5.6	4.1	11.7
20 and 21	19.8	21.3	17.1	20.9	24.2	17.1	17.1	21.2	21.2	18.2	8.8	6.9	16.3
22 to 24	16.4	17.6	14.2	17.0	19.7	14.0	14.7	15.6	15.6	15.0	12.9	11.6	17.6
25 to 29	14.5	14.9	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.5	15.2	15.2	15.2	16.3	20.9	21.3	19.6
30 to 34	8.4	8.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	8.5	10.8	8.1	8.1	10.3	16.3	17.4	12.0
35 to 39	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.1	7.0	11.7	12.6	7.9
40 to 49	7.1	6.7	7.9	6.0	4.5	7.8	10.0	7.1	7.1	7.9	15.6	17.2	9.6
50 to 64	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.2	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.1	7.9	3.9
65 and over	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Age unknown	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Full-time	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
18 and 19	27.5	26.2	31.4	30.8	29.3	34.0	20.8	27.3	27.4	22.2	6.9	5.1	12.3
20 and 21	25.5	26.8	21.2	27.3	29.9	21.7	21.8	27.3	27.4	20.5	10.2	8.0	16.7
22 to 24	17.4	18.6	13.5	18.0	20.4	13.0	16.0	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.8	12.5	17.5
25 to 29	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.8	10.6	11.2	15.5	12.8	12.8	15.6	21.1	21.7	19.4
30 to 34	6.1	5.8	7.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	8.7	5.4	5.4	9.3	15.7	17.0	11.8
35 to 39	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.5	1.8	4.0	5.6	3.0	3.0	6.5	11.0	12.0	7.8
40 to 49	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.8	1.8	4.9	7.1	3.7	3.6	6.6	14.3	15.9	9.3
50 to 64	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	6.1	6.9	3.8
65 and over	0.1	#	0.1	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Age unknown	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	#	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	7.7	5.0	10.0	8.8	6.4	10.1	2.9	4.4	4.3	6.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
18 and 19	9.0	4.1	13.2	10.6	5.5	13.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.4	2.0	6.6
20 and 21	10.6	6.5	14.1	12.3	8.6	14.1	3.9	3.0	2.9	10.4	5.4	4.7	13.2
22 to 24	14.7	14.8	14.7	15.6	17.6	14.6	11.0	11.3	11.2	14.2	10.5	9.8	18.4
25 to 29	18.0	21.5	15.0	17.1	21.5	14.9	21.5	22.1	18.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	21.2
30 to 34	12.1	14.8	9.8	10.9	13.4	9.7	16.7	16.1	16.1	13.4	17.9	18.2	13.6
35 to 39	8.3	10.2	6.7	7.3	8.7	6.7	12.2	11.6	11.6	8.6	13.5	13.8	9.0
40 to 49	11.9	14.4	9.8	10.4	11.7	9.7	18.0	17.5	17.5	12.2	19.0	19.7	11.8
50 to 64	6.6	7.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	6.1	9.5	9.9	5.0
65 and over	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Age unknown	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 303.60. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2012

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	20,642,819	8,919,087	11,723,732	17,732,431	7,713,901	10,018,530	2,910,388	1,205,186	1,705,202
Full-time.....	12,737,013	5,709,792	7,027,221	11,097,779	4,984,696	6,113,083	1,639,234	725,096	914,138
Part-time.....	7,905,806	3,209,295	4,696,511	6,634,652	2,729,205	3,905,447	1,271,154	480,090	791,064
4-year	13,478,846	5,874,383	7,604,463	10,568,458	4,669,197	5,899,261	2,910,388	1,205,186	1,705,202
Full-time.....	9,794,436	4,403,960	5,390,476	8,155,202	3,678,864	4,476,338	1,639,234	725,096	914,138
Part-time.....	3,684,410	1,470,423	2,213,987	2,413,256	990,333	1,422,923	1,271,154	480,090	791,064
2-year	7,163,973	3,044,704	4,119,269	7,163,973	3,044,704	4,119,269	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,942,577	1,305,832	1,636,745	2,942,577	1,305,832	1,636,745	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,221,396	1,738,872	2,482,524	4,221,396	1,738,872	2,482,524	†	†	†
Public	14,880,343	6,581,299	8,299,044	13,473,743	5,983,450	7,490,293	1,406,600	597,849	808,751
Full-time.....	8,525,818	3,954,114	4,571,704	7,752,356	3,599,518	4,152,838	773,462	354,596	418,866
Part-time.....	6,354,525	2,627,185	3,727,340	5,721,387	2,383,932	3,337,455	633,138	243,253	389,885
Public 4-year.....	8,092,683	3,658,138	4,434,545	6,686,083	3,060,289	3,625,794	1,406,600	597,849	808,751
Full-time.....	5,910,198	2,756,941	3,153,257	5,136,736	2,402,345	2,734,391	773,462	354,596	418,866
Part-time.....	2,182,485	901,197	1,281,288	1,549,347	657,944	891,403	633,138	243,253	389,885
Public 2-year.....	6,787,660	2,923,161	3,864,499	6,787,660	2,923,161	3,864,499	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,615,620	1,197,173	1,418,447	2,615,620	1,197,173	1,418,447	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,172,040	1,725,988	2,446,052	4,172,040	1,725,988	2,446,052	†	†	†
Private	5,762,476	2,337,788	3,424,688	4,258,688	1,730,451	2,528,237	1,503,788	607,337	896,451
Full-time.....	4,211,195	1,755,678	2,455,517	3,345,423	1,385,178	1,960,245	865,772	370,500	495,272
Part-time.....	1,551,281	582,110	969,171	913,265	345,273	567,992	638,016	236,837	401,179
Private 4-year.....	5,386,163	2,216,245	3,169,918	3,882,375	1,608,908	2,273,467	1,503,788	607,337	896,451
Full-time.....	3,884,238	1,647,019	2,237,219	3,018,466	1,276,519	1,741,947	865,772	370,500	495,272
Part-time.....	1,501,925	569,226	932,699	863,909	332,389	531,520	638,016	236,837	401,179
Private 2-year.....	376,313	121,543	254,770	376,313	121,543	254,770	†	†	†
Full-time.....	326,957	108,659	218,298	326,957	108,659	218,298	†	†	†
Part-time.....	49,356	12,884	36,472	49,356	12,884	36,472	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,953,578	1,680,744	2,272,834	2,745,075	1,170,305	1,574,770	1,208,503	510,439	698,064
Full-time.....	2,958,258	1,300,539	1,657,719	2,249,980	982,298	1,267,682	708,278	318,241	390,037
Part-time.....	995,320	380,205	615,115	495,095	188,007	307,088	500,225	192,198	308,027
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,915,972	1,667,820	2,248,152	2,707,469	1,157,381	1,550,088	1,208,503	510,439	698,064
Full-time.....	2,928,938	1,290,080	1,638,858	2,220,660	971,839	1,248,821	708,278	318,241	390,037
Part-time.....	987,034	377,740	609,294	486,809	185,542	301,267	500,225	192,198	308,027
Nonprofit 2-year.....	37,606	12,924	24,682	37,606	12,924	24,682	†	†	†
Full-time.....	29,320	10,459	18,861	29,320	10,459	18,861	†	†	†
Part-time.....	8,286	2,465	5,821	8,286	2,465	5,821	†	†	†
For-profit.....	1,808,898	657,044	1,151,854	1,513,613	560,146	953,467	295,285	96,898	198,387
Full-time.....	1,252,937	455,139	797,798	1,095,443	402,880	692,563	157,494	52,259	105,235
Part-time.....	555,961	201,905	354,056	418,170	157,266	260,904	137,791	44,639	93,152
For-profit 4-year.....	1,470,191	548,425	921,766	1,174,906	451,527	723,379	295,285	96,898	198,387
Full-time.....	955,300	356,939	598,361	797,806	304,680	493,126	157,494	52,259	105,235
Part-time.....	514,891	191,486	323,405	377,100	146,847	230,253	137,791	44,639	93,152
For-profit 2-year.....	338,707	108,619	230,088	338,707	108,619	230,088	†	†	†
Full-time.....	297,637	98,200	199,437	297,637	98,200	199,437	†	†	†
Part-time.....	41,070	10,419	30,651	41,070	10,419	30,651	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

Table 303.65. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2011

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614	18,063,037	7,816,975	10,246,062	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time.....	13,001,457	5,793,411	7,208,046	11,359,068	5,070,529	6,288,539	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time.....	7,992,656	3,233,088	4,759,568	6,703,969	2,746,446	3,957,523	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
4-year	13,494,131	5,854,845	7,639,286	10,563,055	4,645,321	5,917,734	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time.....	9,841,421	4,405,066	5,436,355	8,199,032	3,682,184	4,516,848	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time.....	3,652,710	1,449,779	2,202,931	2,364,023	963,137	1,400,886	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
2-year	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	†	†	†
Full-time.....	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	†	†	†
Public	15,110,196	6,656,236	8,453,960	13,688,792	6,055,488	7,633,304	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time.....	8,665,740	4,001,784	4,663,956	7,894,906	3,648,772	4,246,134	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time.....	6,444,456	2,654,452	3,790,004	5,793,886	2,406,716	3,387,170	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 4-year.....	8,047,729	3,628,889	4,418,840	6,626,325	3,028,141	3,598,184	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time.....	5,889,009	2,743,324	3,145,685	5,118,175	2,390,312	2,727,863	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time.....	2,158,720	885,565	1,273,155	1,508,150	637,829	870,321	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 2-year.....	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	†	†	†
Private	5,883,917	2,370,263	3,513,654	4,374,245	1,761,487	2,612,758	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time.....	4,335,717	1,791,627	2,544,090	3,464,162	1,421,757	2,042,405	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time.....	1,548,200	578,636	969,564	910,083	339,730	570,353	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 4-year.....	5,446,402	2,225,956	3,220,446	3,936,730	1,617,180	2,319,550	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time.....	3,952,412	1,661,742	2,290,670	3,080,857	1,291,872	1,788,985	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time.....	1,493,990	564,214	929,776	855,873	325,308	530,565	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 2-year.....	437,515	144,307	293,208	437,515	144,307	293,208	†	†	†
Full-time.....	383,305	129,885	253,420	383,305	129,885	253,420	†	†	†
Part-time.....	54,210	14,422	39,788	54,210	14,422	39,788	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,927,186	1,665,150	2,262,036	2,718,880	1,154,936	1,563,944	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time.....	2,937,819	1,287,302	1,650,517	2,235,815	971,842	1,263,973	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time.....	989,367	377,848	611,519	483,065	183,094	299,971	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,887,322	1,651,310	2,236,012	2,679,016	1,141,096	1,537,920	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time.....	2,907,240	1,276,006	1,631,234	2,205,236	960,546	1,244,690	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time.....	980,082	375,304	604,778	473,780	180,550	293,230	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 2-year.....	39,864	13,840	26,024	39,864	13,840	26,024	†	†	†
Full-time.....	30,579	11,296	19,283	30,579	11,296	19,283	†	†	†
Part-time.....	9,285	2,544	6,741	9,285	2,544	6,741	†	†	†
For-profit.....	1,956,731	705,113	1,251,618	1,655,365	606,551	1,048,814	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time.....	1,397,898	504,325	893,573	1,228,347	449,915	778,432	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time.....	558,833	200,788	358,045	427,018	156,636	270,382	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 4-year.....	1,559,080	574,646	984,434	1,257,714	476,084	781,630	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time.....	1,045,172	385,736	659,436	875,621	331,326	544,295	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time.....	513,908	188,910	324,998	382,093	144,758	237,335	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 2-year.....	397,651	130,467	267,184	397,651	130,467	267,184	†	†	†
Full-time.....	352,726	118,589	234,137	352,726	118,589	234,137	†	†	†
Part-time.....	44,925	11,878	33,047	44,925	11,878	33,047	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 303.70. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2023

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total, all levels													
1970.....	7,368,644	5,280,064	2,088,580	4,249,702	3,118,942	3,096,371	1,153,331	2,183,693	935,249	5,620,255	1,748,389	1,730,133	18,256
1975.....	9,679,455	6,168,396	2,511,059	5,257,005	4,422,450	3,459,328	1,797,677	2,709,068	1,713,382	7,826,032	1,853,423	1,814,844	38,579
1980.....	10,475,055	6,361,744	4,113,311	5,000,177	5,474,878	3,226,857	1,773,320	3,134,887	2,339,991	8,441,955	2,033,100	1,926,703	106,397
1981.....	10,754,522	6,449,068	4,305,454	5,108,271	5,646,251	3,260,473	1,847,798	3,188,595	2,457,656	8,648,363	2,106,159	1,958,848	147,311
1982.....	10,825,062	6,483,805	4,341,257	5,170,494	5,654,568	3,299,436	1,871,058	3,184,369	2,470,199	8,713,073	2,111,989	1,939,389	172,600
1983.....	10,845,995	6,514,034	4,331,961	5,158,300	5,687,695	3,304,247	1,854,053	3,209,787	2,477,908	8,697,118	2,148,877	1,961,076	187,801
1984.....	10,618,071	6,347,653	4,270,418	5,006,813	5,611,258	3,194,330	1,811,883	3,152,723	2,458,535	8,493,491	2,124,580	1,940,310	184,270
1985.....	10,596,674	6,319,592	4,277,082	4,962,080	5,634,594	3,156,446	1,805,634	3,163,146	2,471,448	8,477,125	2,119,549	1,928,996	190,553
1986.....	10,797,975	6,352,073	4,445,902	5,017,505	5,780,470	3,146,330	1,871,175	3,205,743	2,574,727	8,660,716	2,137,259	1,928,294	208,965
1987.....	11,046,235	6,462,549	4,583,686	5,068,457	5,977,778	3,163,676	1,904,781	3,298,873	2,678,905	8,918,589	2,127,646	1,939,942	187,704
1988.....	11,316,548	6,642,428	4,674,120	5,137,644	6,178,904	3,206,442	1,931,202	3,435,986	2,742,918	9,103,146	2,213,402	—	—
1989.....	11,742,531	6,840,696	4,901,835	5,310,990	6,431,541	3,278,647	2,032,343	3,562,049	2,869,492	9,487,742	2,254,789	—	—
1990.....	11,959,106	6,976,030	4,983,076	5,379,759	6,579,347	3,336,535	2,043,224	3,639,495	2,939,852	9,709,596	2,249,510	2,043,407	206,103
1991.....	12,439,287	7,221,412	5,217,875	5,571,003	6,868,284	3,435,526	2,135,477	3,785,886	3,082,398	10,147,957	2,291,330	2,072,354	218,976
1992.....	12,537,700	7,244,442	5,293,258	5,582,936	6,954,764	3,424,739	2,158,197	3,819,703	3,135,061	10,216,927	2,321,403	2,101,721	219,682
1993.....	12,323,959	7,179,482	5,144,477	5,483,682	6,840,277	3,381,997	2,101,685	3,797,485	3,042,792	10,011,787	2,312,172	2,099,197	212,975
1994.....	12,262,608	7,168,706	5,093,902	5,422,113	6,840,495	3,341,591	2,080,522	3,827,115	3,013,380	9,945,128	2,317,480	2,100,465	217,015
1995.....	12,231,719	7,145,268	5,086,451	5,401,130	6,830,589	3,296,610	2,104,520	3,848,658	2,981,931	9,903,626	2,328,093	2,104,693	223,400
1996.....	12,326,948	7,298,839	5,028,109	5,420,672	6,906,276	3,339,108	2,081,564	3,959,731	2,946,545	9,935,283	2,391,665	2,112,318	279,347
1997.....	12,450,587	7,418,598	5,031,989	5,468,532	6,982,055	3,379,597	2,088,935	4,039,001	2,943,054	10,007,479	2,443,108	2,139,824	303,284
1998.....	12,436,937	7,538,711	4,898,226	5,446,133	6,990,804	3,428,161	2,017,972	4,110,550	2,880,254	9,950,212	2,486,725	2,152,655	334,070
1999.....	12,739,445	7,753,548	4,985,897	5,584,234	7,155,211	3,524,586	2,059,648	4,228,962	2,926,249	10,174,228	2,565,217	2,185,290	379,927
2000.....	13,155,393	7,922,926	5,232,467	5,778,268	7,377,125	3,588,246	2,190,022	4,334,680	3,042,445	10,539,322	2,616,071	2,213,180	402,891
2001.....	13,715,610	8,327,640	5,387,970	6,004,431	7,711,179	3,768,630	2,235,801	4,559,010	3,152,169	10,985,871	2,729,739	2,257,718	472,021
2002.....	14,257,077	8,734,252	5,522,825	6,192,390	8,064,687	3,934,168	2,258,222	4,800,084	3,264,603	11,432,855	2,824,222	2,306,091	518,131
2003.....	14,480,364	9,045,253	5,435,111	6,227,372	8,252,992	4,048,682	2,178,690	4,996,571	3,256,421	11,523,103	2,957,261	2,346,673	610,588
2004.....	14,780,630	9,284,336	5,496,294	6,340,048	8,440,582	4,140,628	2,199,420	5,143,708	3,296,874	11,650,580	3,130,050	2,389,366	740,684
2005.....	14,963,964	9,446,430	5,517,534	6,408,871	8,555,093	4,200,863	2,208,008	5,245,567	3,309,526	11,697,730	3,266,234	2,418,368	847,866
2006.....	15,184,302	9,571,079	5,613,223	6,513,756	8,670,546	4,264,606	2,249,150	5,306,473	3,364,073	11,847,426	3,336,876	2,448,240	888,636
2007.....	15,603,771	9,840,978	5,762,793	6,727,600	8,876,171	4,396,868	2,330,732	5,444,110	3,432,061	12,137,583	3,466,188	2,470,327	995,861
2008.....	16,365,738	10,254,930	6,110,808	7,066,623	9,299,115	4,577,431	2,489,192	5,677,499	3,621,616	12,591,217	3,774,521	2,536,532	1,237,989
2009.....	17,565,320	11,143,499	6,421,821	7,595,481	9,969,839	4,976,727	2,618,754	6,166,772	3,803,067	13,386,593	4,178,727	2,593,361	1,585,366
2010.....	18,078,672	11,451,568	6,627,104	7,835,163	10,243,590	5,117,497	2,717,666	6,334,071	3,909,438	13,704,299	4,374,382	2,653,404	1,720,978
2011.....	18,063,037	11,359,068	6,703,969	7,816,975	10,246,062	5,070,529	2,746,446	6,288,539	3,957,523	13,688,792	4,374,245	2,718,880	1,655,365
2012.....	17,732,431	11,097,779	6,634,652	7,713,901	10,018,530	4,984,696	2,729,205	6,113,083	3,905,447	13,473,743	4,258,688	2,745,075	1,513,613
2013 ¹	17,650,000	11,052,000	6,598,000	7,729,000	9,921,000	4,999,000	2,730,000	6,053,000	3,867,000	13,428,000	4,222,000	—	—
2014 ¹	17,968,000	11,242,000	6,726,000	7,759,000	10,209,000	5,001,000	2,758,000	6,241,000	3,968,000	13,666,000	4,302,000	—	—
2015 ¹	18,155,000	11,325,000	6,830,000	7,777,000	10,378,000	5,012,000	2,765,000	6,313,000	4,065,000	13,812,000	4,343,000	—	—
2016 ¹	18,397,000	11,448,000	6,949,000	7,827,000	10,571,000	5,049,000	2,778,000	6,400,000	4,171,000	14,000,000	4,397,000	—	—
2017 ¹	18,677,000	11,596,000	7,082,000	7,899,000	10,778,000	5,103,000	2,796,000	6,493,000	4,286,000	14,218,000	4,459,000	—	—
2018 ¹	18,904,000	11,720,000	7,184,000	7,962,000	10,942,000	5,151,000	2,812,000	6,570,000	4,372,000	14,394,000	4,510,000	—	—
2019 ¹	19,134,000	11,850,000	7,284,000	8,030,000	11,104,000	5,199,000	2,831,000	6,651,000	4,453,000	14,571,000	4,563,000	—	—
2020 ¹	19,360,000	11,974,000	7,386,000	8,095,000	11,265,000	5,242,000	2,853,000	6,733,000	4,533,000	14,744,000	4,616,000	—	—
2021 ¹	19,634,000	12,130,000	7,504,000	8,180,000	11,454,000	5,296,000	2,883,000	6,834,000	4,621,000	14,953,000	4,681,000	—	—
2022 ¹	19,917,000	12,296,000	7,621,000	8,269,000	11,648,000	5,356,000	2,912,000	6,939,000	4,708,000	15,169,000	4,747,000	—	—
2023 ¹	20,186,000	12,452,000	7,734,000	8,353,000	11,833,000	5,413,000	2,940,000	7,039,000	4,794,000	15,375,000	4,810,000	—	—
2-year institutions²													
1970.....	2,318,956	1,228,909	1,090,047	1,374,426	944,530	771,298	603,128	457,611	486,919	2,194,983	123,973	113,299	10,674
1975.....	3,965,726	1,761,009	2,204,717	2,163,604	1,802,122	1,035,531	1,128,073	725,478	1,076,644	3,831,973	133,753	112,997	20,756
1980.....	4,525,097	1,753,637	2,771,460	2,046,642	2,478,455	879,619	1,167,023	874,018	1,604,437	4,327,592	197,505	114,094	83,411
1981.....	4,715,403	1,795,858	2,919,545	2,124,136	2,591,267	897,657	1,226,479	898,201	1,693,066	4,479,900	235,503	119,166	116,337
1982.....	4,770,712	1,839,704	2,931,008	2,169,802	2,600,910	930,606	1,239,196	909,098	1,691,812	4,518,659	252,053	114,976	137,077
1983.....	4,723,466	1,826,801	2,896,665	2,131,109	2,592,357	914,704	1,216,405	912,097	1,680,260	4,459,330	264,136	116,293	147,843
1984.....	4,530,337	1,703,786	2,826,551	2,016,463	2,513,874	841,347	1,175,116	862,439	1,651,435	4,278,661	251,676	108,247	143,429
1985.....	4,531,077	1,690,607	2,840,470	2,002,234	2,528,843	826,308	1,175,926	864,299	1,664,544	4,269,733	261,344	108,791	152,553
1986.....	4,679,548	1,696,261	2,983,287	2,060,932	2,618,616	824,551	1,236,381	871,710	1,746,906	4,413,691	265,857	101,498	164,359
1987.....	4,776,222	1,708,669	3,067,553	2,072,823	2,703,399	820,167	1,252,656	888,502	1,814,897	4,541,054	235,168	90,102	145,066
1988.....	4,875,155	1,743,592	3,131,563	2,089,689	2,785,466	818,593	1,271,096	924,999	1,860,467	4,615,487	259,668	—	—
1989.....	5,150,889	1,855,701	3,295,188	2,216,800	2,934,089	869,688	1,347,112	986,013	1,948,076	4,883,660	267,229	—	—
1990.....	5,240,083	1,883,962	3,356,121	2,232,769	3,007,314	881,392	1,351,377	1,002,570	2,004,744	4,996,475	243,608	89,158	154,540
1991.....	5,651,900	2,074,530	3,577,370	2,401,910	3,249,990	961,397	1,4						

Table 303.70. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2023—Continued

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2005.....	6,487,826	2,646,763	3,841,063	2,680,299	3,807,527	1,153,759	1,526,540	1,493,004	2,314,523	6,184,000	303,826	43,522	260,304
2006.....	6,518,291	2,643,222	3,875,069	2,704,654	3,813,637	1,159,800	1,544,854	1,483,422	2,330,215	6,224,871	293,420	39,156	254,264
2007.....	6,617,621	2,692,491	3,925,130	2,770,457	3,847,164	1,190,067	1,580,390	1,502,424	2,344,740	6,323,810	293,811	33,486	260,325
2008.....	6,971,105	2,832,110	4,138,995	2,935,793	4,035,312	1,249,832	1,685,961	1,582,278	2,453,034	6,640,071	331,034	35,351	295,683
2009.....	7,521,405	3,248,723	4,272,682	3,196,560	4,324,845	1,448,410	1,748,150	1,800,313	2,524,532	7,101,444	419,961	34,767	385,194
2010.....	7,680,875	3,365,193	4,315,682	3,265,126	4,415,749	1,483,430	1,781,696	1,881,763	2,533,986	7,218,038	462,837	32,660	430,177
2011.....	7,499,982	3,160,036	4,339,946	3,171,654	4,328,328	1,388,345	1,783,309	1,771,691	2,556,637	7,062,467	437,515	39,864	397,651
2012.....	7,163,973	2,942,577	4,221,396	3,044,704	4,119,269	1,305,832	1,738,872	1,636,745	2,482,524	6,787,660	376,313	37,606	338,707
2013 ¹	7,191,000	2,983,000	4,208,000	3,082,000	4,108,000	1,346,000	1,736,000	1,637,000	2,471,000	6,810,000	380,000	—	—
2014 ¹	7,320,000	3,038,000	4,282,000	3,098,000	4,222,000	1,346,000	1,752,000	1,692,000	2,530,000	6,931,000	389,000	—	—
2015 ¹	7,410,000	3,066,000	4,344,000	3,104,000	4,306,000	1,350,000	1,754,000	1,717,000	2,589,000	7,017,000	393,000	—	—
2016 ¹	7,525,000	3,109,000	4,416,000	3,122,000	4,402,000	1,362,000	1,761,000	1,747,000	2,655,000	7,126,000	399,000	—	—
2017 ¹	7,655,000	3,158,000	4,497,000	3,150,000	4,505,000	1,379,000	1,770,000	1,779,000	2,727,000	7,249,000	406,000	—	—
2018 ¹	7,760,000	3,199,000	4,560,000	3,174,000	4,585,000	1,395,000	1,779,000	1,804,000	2,781,000	7,348,000	412,000	—	—
2019 ¹	7,862,000	3,240,000	4,622,000	3,201,000	4,662,000	1,411,000	1,790,000	1,829,000	2,832,000	7,445,000	417,000	—	—
2020 ¹	7,957,000	3,274,000	4,683,000	3,224,000	4,734,000	1,421,000	1,803,000	1,853,000	2,881,000	7,536,000	422,000	—	—
2021 ¹	8,073,000	3,319,000	4,754,000	3,255,000	4,818,000	1,436,000	1,820,000	1,883,000	2,934,000	7,645,000	428,000	—	—
2022 ¹	8,196,000	3,371,000	4,825,000	3,290,000	4,906,000	1,453,000	1,836,000	1,918,000	2,988,000	7,760,000	435,000	—	—
2023 ¹	8,313,000	3,419,000	4,893,000	3,322,000	4,990,000	1,470,000	1,852,000	1,949,000	3,041,000	7,871,000	442,000	—	—
4-year institutions													
1970.....	5,049,688	4,051,155	998,533	2,875,276	2,174,412	2,325,073	550,203	1,726,082	448,330	3,425,272	1,624,416	1,616,834	7,582
1975.....	5,713,729	4,407,387	1,306,342	3,093,401	2,620,328	2,423,797	669,604	1,983,590	636,738	3,994,059	1,719,670	1,701,847	17,823
1980.....	5,949,958	4,608,107	1,341,851	2,953,535	2,996,423	2,347,238	606,297	2,260,869	735,554	4,114,363	1,835,595	1,812,609	22,986
1981.....	6,039,119	4,653,210	1,385,909	2,984,135	3,054,984	2,362,816	621,319	2,290,394	764,590	4,168,463	1,870,656	1,839,682	30,974
1982.....	6,054,350	4,644,101	1,410,249	3,000,692	3,053,658	2,368,830	631,862	2,275,271	778,387	4,194,414	1,859,936	1,824,413	35,523
1983.....	6,122,529	4,687,233	1,435,296	3,027,191	3,095,338	2,389,543	637,648	2,297,690	797,648	4,237,788	1,884,741	1,844,783	39,958
1984.....	6,087,734	4,643,867	1,443,867	2,990,350	3,097,384	2,353,583	636,767	2,290,284	807,100	4,214,380	1,872,904	1,832,063	40,841
1985.....	6,065,597	4,628,985	1,436,612	2,959,846	3,105,751	2,330,138	629,708	2,298,847	806,904	4,207,392	1,858,205	1,820,205	38,000
1986.....	6,118,427	4,655,812	1,462,615	2,956,573	3,161,854	2,321,779	634,794	2,334,033	827,821	4,247,025	1,871,402	1,826,796	44,606
1987.....	6,270,013	4,753,880	1,516,133	2,995,634	3,274,379	2,343,509	652,125	2,410,371	864,008	4,377,535	1,892,478	1,849,840	42,638
1988.....	6,441,393	4,898,836	1,542,557	3,047,955	3,393,438	2,387,849	660,106	2,510,987	882,451	4,487,659	1,953,734	—	—
1989.....	6,591,642	4,984,995	1,606,647	3,094,190	3,497,452	2,408,959	685,231	2,576,036	921,416	4,604,082	1,987,560	—	—
1990.....	6,719,023	5,092,068	1,626,955	3,146,990	3,572,033	2,455,143	691,847	2,636,925	935,108	4,713,121	2,005,902	1,954,249	51,653
1991.....	6,787,387	5,146,882	1,640,505	3,169,093	3,618,294	2,474,129	694,964	2,672,753	945,541	4,743,142	2,044,245	1,983,065	61,180
1992.....	6,815,351	5,164,437	1,650,914	3,169,670	3,645,681	2,472,923	696,747	2,691,514	954,167	4,731,783	2,083,568	2,018,433	65,135
1993.....	6,758,398	5,136,163	1,622,235	3,138,286	3,620,112	2,453,781	684,505	2,682,382	937,730	4,674,765	2,083,633	2,012,840	70,793
1994.....	6,732,999	5,136,993	1,596,006	3,098,952	3,634,047	2,430,002	668,950	2,706,991	927,056	4,636,762	2,096,237	2,014,858	81,379
1995.....	6,739,621	5,168,222	1,571,399	3,072,630	3,666,991	2,418,395	654,235	2,749,827	917,164	4,626,228	2,113,393	2,029,539	83,854
1996.....	6,764,168	5,226,624	1,537,544	3,061,880	3,702,288	2,422,656	639,224	2,803,968	898,320	4,621,245	2,142,923	2,037,065	105,858
1997.....	6,845,018	5,323,427	1,521,591	3,078,821	3,766,197	2,448,203	630,618	2,875,224	890,973	4,646,793	2,198,225	2,068,030	130,195
1998.....	6,947,623	5,452,805	1,494,818	3,112,799	3,834,824	2,491,740	621,059	2,861,065	873,759	4,704,249	2,243,374	2,086,785	156,589
1999.....	7,086,189	5,586,306	1,499,883	3,170,912	3,915,277	2,545,383	625,529	3,040,923	874,354	4,776,442	2,309,747	2,121,989	187,758
2000.....	7,207,289	5,705,882	1,501,407	3,219,748	3,987,541	2,592,407	627,341	3,113,475	874,066	4,842,261	2,365,028	2,154,336	210,692
2001.....	7,465,081	5,953,150	1,511,931	3,329,238	4,135,843	2,702,349	626,889	3,250,801	885,042	4,989,220	2,475,861	2,210,169	265,692
2002.....	7,727,879	6,178,220	1,549,659	3,438,985	4,288,894	2,798,499	640,486	3,379,721	909,173	5,162,656	2,565,223	2,259,004	306,219
2003.....	7,986,502	6,394,916	1,591,586	3,537,444	4,449,058	2,886,127	651,317	3,508,789	940,269	5,314,218	2,672,284	2,302,805	369,479
2004.....	8,235,060	6,600,847	1,634,213	3,642,541	4,592,519	2,974,074	668,467	3,626,773	965,746	5,407,236	2,827,824	2,347,116	480,708
2005.....	8,476,138	6,799,667	1,676,471	3,728,572	4,747,566	3,047,104	681,468	3,752,563	995,003	5,513,730	2,962,408	2,374,846	587,562
2006.....	8,666,011	6,927,857	1,738,154	3,809,102	4,856,909	3,104,806	704,296	3,823,051	1,033,858	5,622,555	3,043,456	2,409,084	634,372
2007.....	8,986,150	7,148,487	1,837,663	3,957,143	5,029,007	3,206,801	750,342	3,941,686	1,087,321	5,813,773	3,172,377	2,436,841	735,536
2008.....	9,394,633	7,422,820	1,971,813	4,130,830	5,263,803	3,327,599	803,231	4,095,221	1,168,582	5,951,146	3,443,487	2,501,181	942,306
2009.....	10,043,917	7,894,776	2,149,139	4,398,921	5,644,994	3,528,317	870,604	4,366,459	1,278,535	6,285,149	3,758,766	2,558,594	1,200,172
2010.....	10,397,797	8,086,375	2,311,422	4,570,037	5,827,760	3,634,067	935,970	4,452,308	1,375,452	6,486,252	3,911,545	2,620,744	1,290,801
2011.....	10,563,055	8,199,032	2,364,023	4,645,321	5,917,734	3,682,184	963,137	4,516,848	1,400,886	6,626,325	3,936,730	2,679,016	1,257,714
2012.....	10,568,458	8,155,202	2,413,256	4,669,197	5,899,261	3,678,864	990,333	4,476,338	1,422,923	6,686,083	3,882,375	2,707,469	1,174,906
2013 ¹	10,459,000	8,069,000	2,390,000	4,647,000	5,812,000	3,653,000	994,000	4,416,000	1,396,000	6,618,000	3,841,000	—	—
2014 ¹	10,648,000	8,205,000	2,444,000	4,661,000	5,987,000	3,655,000	1,006,000	4,549,000	1,438,000	6,735,000	3,913,000	—	—
2015 ¹	10,745,000	8,259,000	2,486,000	4,673,000	6,072,000	3,663,000	1,011,000	4,597,000	1,475,000	6,795,000	3,950,000	—	—
2016 ¹	10,873,000	8,340,000	2,533,000	4,704,000	6,168,000	3,687,000	1,017,000	4,653,000	1,516,000	6,875,000	3,998,000	—	—
2017 ¹	11,022,000	8,438,000	2,584,000	4,749,000	6,273,000	3,724,000	1,026,000	4,714,000	1,559,000	6,969,000	4,053,000	—	—
2018 ¹	11,144,000	8,521,000	2,623,000	4,788,000	6,357,000	3,755,000	1,033,000	4,766,000	1,591,000	7,046,000	4,099,000	—	—
2019 ¹	11,272,000	8,610,000	2,662,000	4,829,000	6,442,000	3,788,000	1,041,000	4,821,000	1,621,000	7,126,000	4,146,000	—	—
2020 ¹	11,403,000	8,700,000	2,703,000	4,871,000	6,532,000	3,820,000	1,051,000	4,880,000</					

Table 303.80. Total postbaccalaureate fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1967 through 2023

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Males		Females	
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967.....	896,065	448,238	447,827	630,701	265,364	354,628	276,073	93,610	171,754	351,947	278,754	170,676	94,688
1968.....	1,037,377	469,747	567,630	696,649	340,728	358,686	337,963	111,061	229,667	410,609	286,040	238,048	102,680
1969.....	1,120,175	506,833	613,342	738,673	381,502	383,630	355,043	123,203	258,299	457,126	281,547	281,425	100,077
1970.....	1,212,243	536,226	676,017	793,940	418,303	407,724	386,216	128,502	289,801	496,757	297,183	311,122	107,181
1971.....	1,204,390	564,236	640,154	789,131	415,259	428,167	360,964	136,069	279,190	513,570	275,561	305,604	109,655
1972.....	1,272,421	583,299	689,122	810,164	462,257	436,533	373,631	146,766	315,491	506,950	303,214	341,081	121,176
1973.....	1,342,452	610,935	731,517	833,453	508,999	444,219	389,234	166,716	342,283	523,274	310,179	373,830	135,169
1974.....	1,425,001	643,927	781,074	856,847	568,154	454,706	402,141	189,221	378,933	538,573	318,274	418,197	149,957
1975.....	1,505,404	672,938	832,466	891,992	613,412	467,425	424,567	205,513	407,899	560,041	331,951	448,435	164,977
1976.....	1,577,546	683,825	893,721	904,551	672,995	459,286	445,265	224,539	448,456	555,912	348,639	477,203	195,792
1977.....	1,569,084	698,902	870,182	891,819	677,265	462,038	429,781	236,864	440,401	535,748	356,071	468,265	209,000
1978.....	1,575,693	704,831	870,862	879,931	695,762	458,865	421,066	245,966	449,796	519,150	360,781	479,458	216,304
1979.....	1,571,922	714,624	857,298	862,754	709,168	456,197	406,557	258,427	450,741	503,949	358,805	486,042	223,126
1980.....	1,621,840	736,214	885,626	874,197	747,643	462,387	411,810	273,827	473,816	507,587	366,610	507,852	239,791
1981.....	1,617,150	732,182	884,968	866,785	750,365	452,364	414,421	279,818	470,547	496,825	369,960	501,844	248,521
1982.....	1,600,718	736,813	863,905	860,890	739,828	453,519	407,371	283,294	456,534	493,122	367,768	489,892	249,936
1983.....	1,618,666	747,016	871,650	865,425	753,241	455,540	409,885	291,476	461,765	493,356	372,069	492,260	260,981
1984.....	1,623,869	750,735	873,134	856,761	767,108	452,579	404,182	298,156	468,952	484,963	371,798	498,916	268,192
1985.....	1,650,381	755,629	894,752	856,370	794,011	451,274	405,096	304,355	489,656	484,940	371,430	517,208	276,803
1986.....	1,705,536	767,477	938,059	867,010	838,526	452,717	414,293	314,760	523,766	503,107	363,903	550,070	288,456
1987.....	1,720,407	768,536	951,871	863,599	856,808	447,212	416,387	321,324	535,484	497,117	366,482	557,548	299,260
1988.....	1,738,789	794,340	944,449	864,252	874,537	455,337	408,915	339,003	535,534	495,461	368,791	562,781	311,756
1989.....	1,796,029	820,254	975,775	879,025	917,004	461,596	417,429	358,658	558,346	504,528	374,497	585,693	331,311
1990.....	1,859,531	844,955	1,014,576	904,150	955,381	471,217	432,933	373,738	581,643	522,136	382,014	612,985	342,396
1991.....	1,919,666	893,917	1,025,749	930,841	988,825	493,849	436,992	400,068	588,757	535,422	395,419	626,184	362,641
1992.....	1,949,659	917,676	1,031,983	941,053	1,008,606	502,166	438,887	415,510	593,096	537,471	403,582	630,799	377,807
1993.....	1,980,844	948,136	1,032,708	943,768	1,037,076	508,574	435,194	439,562	597,514	537,245	406,523	640,056	397,020
1994.....	2,016,182	969,070	1,047,112	949,785	1,066,397	513,592	436,193	455,478	610,919	535,759	414,026	652,793	413,604
1995.....	2,030,062	983,534	1,046,528	941,409	1,088,653	510,782	430,627	472,752	615,901	527,605	413,804	661,143	427,510
1996.....	2,040,572	1,004,114	1,036,458	932,153	1,108,419	512,100	420,053	492,014	616,405	519,702	412,451	665,514	442,905
1997.....	2,051,747	1,019,464	1,032,283	927,496	1,124,251	510,845	416,651	508,619	615,632	515,823	411,673	672,817	451,434
1998.....	2,070,030	1,024,627	1,045,403	923,132	1,146,898	505,492	417,640	519,135	627,763	507,763	415,369	679,794	467,104
1999.....	2,110,246	1,049,591	1,060,655	930,930	1,179,316	508,930	422,000	540,661	638,655	510,779	420,151	690,732	488,584
2000.....	2,156,896	1,086,674	1,070,222	943,501	1,213,395	522,847	420,654	563,827	649,568	510,309	433,192	703,155	510,240
2001.....	2,212,377	1,119,862	1,092,515	956,384	1,255,993	531,260	425,124	588,602	667,391	523,597	432,787	723,688	532,305
2002.....	2,354,634	1,212,107	1,142,527	1,009,726	1,344,908	566,930	442,796	645,177	699,731	551,729	457,997	767,409	577,499
2003.....	2,431,117	1,280,880	1,150,237	1,032,892	1,398,225	589,190	443,702	691,690	706,535	555,903	476,989	779,692	618,533
2004.....	2,491,411	1,325,841	1,165,573	1,047,214	1,444,200	598,727	448,487	727,114	717,086	550,236	496,978	779,296	664,904
2005.....	2,523,511	1,350,581	1,172,930	1,047,054	1,476,457	602,525	444,529	748,056	728,401	543,221	503,833	780,883	695,574
2006.....	2,574,568	1,386,226	1,188,342	1,061,059	1,513,509	614,709	446,350	771,517	741,992	545,554	515,505	787,153	726,356
2007.....	2,644,357	1,428,914	1,215,443	1,088,314	1,556,043	632,576	455,738	796,338	759,705	556,727	531,587	796,470	759,573
2008.....	2,737,076	1,492,813	1,244,263	1,122,272	1,614,804	656,926	465,346	835,887	778,917	568,550	553,722	812,386	802,418
2009.....	2,862,391	1,579,283	1,283,108	1,174,023	1,688,368	693,917	480,106	885,366	803,002	592,273	581,750	831,776	856,592
2010.....	2,937,454	1,630,699	1,306,755	1,209,648	1,727,806	719,560	490,088	911,139	816,667	603,406	606,242	835,113	892,693
2011.....	2,931,076	1,642,389	1,288,687	1,209,524	1,721,552	722,882	486,642	919,507	802,045	600,748	608,776	820,656	900,896
2012.....	2,910,388	1,639,234	1,271,154	1,205,186	1,705,202	725,096	480,090	914,138	791,064	597,849	607,337	808,751	896,451
2013 ¹	2,947,000	1,690,000	1,258,000	1,255,000	1,692,000	767,000	489,000	923,000	769,000	623,000	632,000	806,000	886,000
2014 ¹	3,043,000	1,750,000	1,294,000	1,278,000	1,765,000	782,000	496,000	968,000	798,000	634,000	643,000	840,000	925,000
2015 ¹	3,111,000	1,787,000	1,324,000	1,296,000	1,815,000	795,000	501,000	992,000	823,000	643,000	653,000	864,000	951,000
2016 ¹	3,189,000	1,830,000	1,359,000	1,319,000	1,870,000	811,000	508,000	1,019,000	851,000	654,000	664,000	890,000	980,000
2017 ¹	3,269,000	1,873,000	1,396,000	1,344,000	1,925,000	829,000	515,000	1,044,000	881,000	667,000	677,000	917,000	1,008,000
2018 ¹	3,323,000	1,898,000	1,425,000	1,361,000	1,962,000	839,000	522,000	1,059,000	903,000	675,000	686,000	935,000	1,027,000
2019 ¹	3,378,000	1,925,000	1,453,000	1,378,000	2,000,000	849,000	529,000	1,076,000	924,000	684,000	694,000	953,000	1,047,000
2020 ¹	3,437,000	1,955,000	1,482,000	1,396,000	2,041,000	860,000	537,000	1,095,000	945,000	693,000	703,000	973,000	1,068,000
2021 ¹	3,507,000	1,992,000	1,516,000	1,419,000	2,088,000	873,000	546,000	1,119,000	969,000	704,000	715,000	995,000	1,093,000
2022 ¹	3,582,000	2,033,000	1,549,000	1,443,000	2,138,000	888,000	556,000	1,145,000	993,000	716,000	727,000	1,019,000	1,119,000
2023 ¹	3,648,000	2,068,000	1,580,000	1,464,000	2,184,000	899,000	565,000	1,169,000	1,016,000	727,000	737,000	1,041,000	1,143,000

¹Projected.

NOTE: Data include unclassified graduate students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013. Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 303.90. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2012

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2012				Number of institutions ¹					
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2012
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All institutions	12,096,895	13,818,637	15,312,289	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	20,642,819	5,709,792	7,027,221	3,209,295	4,696,511	3,226	3,501	4,056	4,589	4,726
Public institutions	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,752,786	14,810,642	15,142,809	15,110,196	14,880,343	3,954,114	4,571,704	2,627,185	3,727,340	1,493	1,548	1,676	1,652	1,623
Federal	50,989	50,669	16,917	21,722	21,622	21,304	20,691	13,745	5,228	554	1,164	12	17	12	14	14
State	(²)	7,181,380	9,548,090	12,104,170	12,366,422	12,346,172	12,195,526	3,441,305	3,995,532	1,959,329	2,799,360	(²)	978	1,355	1,331	1,315
Local	(²)	3,508,941	2,078,090	2,478,076	2,541,036	2,526,884	2,453,053	444,170	506,234	631,280	871,369	(²)	523	277	261	256
Other public	9,406,405	103,727	109,689	206,674	213,729	215,836	211,073	54,894	64,710	36,022	55,447	1,481	30	32	46	38
Private institutions	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,559,503	5,617,069	5,873,317	5,883,917	5,762,476	1,755,678	2,455,517	582,110	969,171	1,733	1,953	2,380	2,937	3,103
Independent nonprofit	1,521,614	1,474,818	1,577,242	1,953,136	1,995,440	2,054,854	2,064,076	703,075	849,765	202,650	308,586	795	709	729	736	765
For-profit	111,714	213,693	450,084	1,851,986	2,018,397	1,956,731	1,808,898	455,139	797,798	201,905	354,056	164	322	724	1,310	1,451
Religiously affiliated ³	1,006,173	1,285,409	1,532,177	1,811,947	1,859,480	1,872,332	1,889,502	597,464	807,954	177,555	306,529	774	922	927	891	887
Advent Christian Church	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1,091	88	34	1,485	1,536	1,537	1,459	784	609	36	30	3	1	1	3	3
African Methodist Episcopal	4,541	3,220	5,980	2,677	2,674	2,355	2,491	1,117	1,222	68	84	6	5	6	5	6
American Baptist	6,131	10,800	15,410	14,716	15,120	15,027	14,229	4,207	5,475	1,520	3,027	11	15	17	18	18
American Evangelical Lutheran Church	—	—	743	1,387	1,340	1,415	1,315	593	660	28	34	—	—	1	1	1
American Lutheran and Lutheran Church in America	3,092	—	1,460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—
American Lutheran	21,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Assemblies of God Church	7,814	8,307	14,272	15,137	15,806	15,451	15,320	5,275	6,453	1,653	1,939	10	11	14	16	15
Baptist	38,231	99,510	107,610	165,848	174,481	172,946	112,351	36,221	47,394	11,685	17,051	33	69	68	69	70
Brethren Church	3,925	958	2,088	8,191	8,449	7,766	7,979	2,189	2,939	1,486	1,365	3	3	3	3	3
Brethren in Christ Church	1,301	2,239	2,797	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Christian and Missionary Alliance Church	1,705	2,519	5,278	6,331	6,465	6,536	6,688	2,156	2,952	616	964	3	4	4	4	4
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	14,913	30,397	35,984	50,064	52,839	54,401	54,915	15,585	23,297	6,328	9,705	12	18	16	18	18
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ ..	1,342	2,263	7,277	9,263	10,128	10,483	10,700	4,277	4,499	1,034	890	7	8	18	18	18
Christian Methodist Episcopal	2,486	2,174	1,502	4,901	4,817	4,514	4,048	2,014	1,901	53	80	4	4	1	3	3
Christian Reformed Church	5,408	4,488	5,999	5,665	5,625	5,647	5,697	2,623	2,722	197	155	3	2	3	3	3
Church of Christ (Scientist)	2,773	2,557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Church of God of Prophecy	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Church of God	6,082	5,627	12,540	15,117	16,731	17,093	17,821	5,114	7,863	2,021	2,823	9	9	7	7	8
Church of New Jerusalem	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Church of the Brethren	8,482	4,463	4,187	5,861	6,154	6,028	6,261	2,431	3,148	283	399	6	5	4	5	6
Church of the Nazarene	11,716	10,779	16,661	21,389	21,144	20,866	21,401	6,159	9,976	1,944	3,322	10	9	12	10	10
Churches of Christ	9,343	14,611	30,140	34,996	35,538	36,450	35,871	11,567	14,866	3,511	5,927	9	19	19	17	17
Cumberland Presbyterian	594	746	1,112	3,247	4,652	5,744	6,500	2,332	2,915	503	750	2	2	2	2	2
Episcopal Church, Reformed	67	—	—	—	—	—	1,204	56	406	92	650	1	—	—	—	1
Evangelical Christian	—	—	—	—	—	—	74,372	14,974	19,470	15,801	24,127	—	—	—	—	1
Evangelical Congregational Church	80	88	148	159	153	125	123	21	15	57	30	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Covenant Church of America	1,401	1,035	2,387	3,186	3,233	3,220	3,141	742	1,182	399	818	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Free Church of America	833	2,355	4,022	3,106	2,926	3,215	2,651	782	538	802	529	1	2	3	2	2
Evangelical Lutheran Church	743	49,210	49,085	56,088	56,162	55,889	52,122	20,597	26,321	2,057	3,147	3	33	34	33	31
Free Methodist	5,543	5,902	7,323	12,090	12,270	12,412	12,254	3,323	6,044	839	2,048	5	3	4	5	5
Free Will Baptist Church	1,132	1,177	2,378	574	528	534	568	226	181	92	69	4	3	4	3	3
Friends United Meeting	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Friends	5,157	5,844	10,898	13,786	13,876	13,570	12,921	4,523	5,699	1,101	1,598	5	6	8	7	7
General Conference Mennonite Church	820	1,243	1,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—
Greek Orthodox	204	148	132	203	220	222	209	151	55	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Interdenominational	1,254	11,103	9,788	23,060	30,162	34,475	39,376	13,088	15,898	4,887	5,503	4	17	14	30	32
Jewish	5,738	12,217	14,182	8,468	12,755	14,716	15,120	9,551	3,510	614	1,445	24	63	62	36	35
Latter-Day Saints	39,172	42,274	44,680	53,249	53,514	57,150	63,027	24,587	25,230	5,991	7,219	4	4	4	4	4
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod	11,727	13,827	18,866	26,384	28,255	29,288	30,332	7,366	11,476	3,588	7,902	15	14	13	12	12

See notes at end of table.

Table 303.90. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2012—Continued

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2012					Number of institutions ¹				
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Full-time		Part-time						
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Lutheran Church in America	23,877	5,796	4,322	8,264	8,240	8,111	8,193	3,244	4,160	264	525	20	5	2	3	3
Mennonite Brethren Church	1,344	1,864	2,390	3,426	4,136	4,302	4,121	1,150	1,848	368	755	3	3	3	3	2
Mennonite Church	4,008	2,859	3,553	4,325	4,263	4,366	4,236	1,472	1,943	277	544	6	5	5	6	6
Missionary Church Inc.	487	699	1,647	2,165	2,152	2,074	1,963	509	929	163	362	1	1	1	1	1
Moravian Church	2,434	2,511	2,939	3,042	3,095	3,132	3,075	630	1,679	151	615	2	2	2	2	2
Multiple Protestant denominations	5,526	211	4,690	5,341	5,350	5,400	5,274	1,282	1,474	1,581	937	8	1	7	6	6
North American Baptist	155	—	124	125	120	141	148	30	29	55	34	1	—	1	1	1
Original Free Will Baptist	—	—	—	3,569	3,855	3,825	3,714	590	939	638	1,547	—	—	—	1	1
Pentecostal Holiness Church	767	566	976	1,124	1,272	1,504	1,524	598	600	130	196	3	3	2	3	3
Presbyterian U.S.A.	47,144	77,700	78,950	84,691	85,692	86,441	86,699	31,683	42,539	3,979	8,498	57	70	64	58	59
Presbyterian Church in America	—	1,877	4,499	2,174	2,071	1,792	1,803	722	668	271	142	—	1	5	2	2
Protestant Episcopal	5,396	4,559	5,479	5,036	5,006	4,604	4,202	1,879	2,029	143	151	12	9	12	11	9
Protestant, other	4,072	38,136	30,116	16,207	13,361	14,628	16,167	5,149	5,770	2,445	2,803	11	44	34	22	24
Reformed Church in America	2,713	5,525	6,002	6,514	6,555	6,501	6,502	2,610	3,448	196	248	4	4	5	5	5
Reformed Presbyterian Church	2,014	1,556	2,355	2,949	2,982	2,866	2,700	1,136	1,175	231	158	4	2	2	3	3
Reorganized Latter-Day Saints Church	4,274	4,793	3,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
Roman Catholic	422,842	530,585	636,336	735,713	751,089	749,877	746,942	219,870	323,224	67,493	136,355	229	239	239	237	234
Russian Orthodox	47	38	106	79	60	53	55	42	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh-Day Adventists	19,168	15,771	19,223	24,818	25,430	25,751	26,343	8,360	11,358	2,258	4,367	11	11	13	14	13
Southern Baptist	85,281	49,493	54,275	46,689	49,882	51,832	52,610	14,586	20,099	7,025	10,900	54	29	32	22	22
Undenominational	—	6,758	23,573	27,071	27,745	29,650	29,966	8,556	11,631	4,476	5,303	—	14	16	16	18
Unitarian Universalist	87	82	132	171	166	190	227	31	57	55	84	2	2	2	2	2
United Brethren Church	545	601	938	1,270	1,260	1,260	1,204	441	628	55	80	1	1	1	1	1
United Church of Christ	14,169	20,175	23,709	27,507	20,528	17,724	17,473	5,434	7,012	1,711	3,316	16	18	18	17	15
United Methodist	127,099	148,851	171,109	202,913	206,744	206,268	204,506	74,113	95,123	12,899	22,371	91	96	100	96	94
Wesleyan Church	3,583	5,311	11,128	20,492	20,670	20,577	20,160	6,252	11,425	920	1,563	5	4	4	6	6
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	808	931	1,660	1,603	1,677	1,799	1,889	799	870	108	112	1	3	2	2	2
Other religiously affiliated	462	5,743	2,534	8,041	8,526	8,589	5,340	1,665	2,377	367	931	1	9	4	13	11

—Not available.

¹Counts of institutions in this table may be lower than reported in other tables, because counts in this table include only institutions reporting separate enrollment data.

²Included under "Other public."

³Religious affiliation as reported by institution.

NOTE: Data for 1980 and 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges

and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys, 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 304.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Percent change, 2007 to 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	8,580,887	12,096,895	13,818,637	15,312,289	18,248,128	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	20,642,819	13.1
Alabama	103,936	164,306	218,589	233,962	268,183	310,941	311,740	327,327	318,686	310,311	15.7
Alaska	9,471	21,296	29,833	27,953	30,616	30,717	32,406	33,653	34,932	32,797	7.1
Arizona	109,619	202,716	264,148	342,490	624,147	704,245	828,631	795,388	796,986	736,379	18.0
Arkansas	52,039	77,607	90,425	115,172	152,168	158,374	168,352	175,895	179,281	176,458	16.0
California	1,257,245	1,790,993	1,808,740	2,256,708	2,529,522	2,652,241	2,735,579	2,714,172	2,685,893	2,621,460	3.6
Colorado	123,395	162,916	227,131	263,872	310,637	325,232	352,034	372,025	365,820	362,935	16.8
Connecticut	124,700	159,632	168,604	161,243	179,005	184,178	191,806	199,384	201,638	201,658	12.7
Delaware	25,260	32,939	42,004	43,897	52,343	53,088	55,174	55,731	56,516	58,128	11.1
District of Columbia	77,158	86,675	79,551	72,689	115,153	126,110	136,851	91,992	90,213	90,150	-21.7
Florida	235,525	411,891	588,086	707,684	913,793	972,699	1,053,221	1,125,469	1,143,698	1,154,929	26.4
Georgia	126,511	184,159	251,786	346,204	453,711	476,581	532,493	568,723	565,459	545,358	20.2
Hawaii	36,562	47,181	56,436	60,182	66,601	70,104	74,809	78,073	79,018	78,456	17.8
Idaho	34,567	43,018	51,881	65,594	78,846	80,456	84,450	85,201	90,142	108,008	37.0
Illinois	452,146	644,245	729,246	743,918	837,018	859,242	900,824	906,889	892,881	867,110	3.6
Indiana	192,668	247,253	284,832	314,334	380,477	401,956	441,294	459,423	457,824	447,262	17.6
Iowa	108,902	140,449	170,515	188,974	256,259	286,891	350,631	381,842	372,146	361,183	40.9
Kansas	102,485	136,605	163,733	179,968	194,102	198,991	210,843	214,859	216,662	213,786	10.1
Kentucky	98,591	143,066	177,852	188,341	258,213	257,583	277,907	291,102	293,766	282,125	9.3
Louisiana	120,728	160,058	186,840	223,800	224,754	236,375	251,853	263,638	265,856	258,825	15.2
Maine	34,134	43,264	57,186	58,473	67,173	67,796	70,170	72,985	72,297	72,810	8.4
Maryland	149,607	225,526	259,700	273,745	327,597	338,914	358,941	377,967	380,097	374,496	14.3
Massachusetts	303,809	418,415	417,833	421,142	463,366	477,056	497,290	508,302	508,554	516,331	11.4
Michigan	392,726	520,131	569,803	567,631	643,279	652,799	686,049	698,125	685,526	663,825	3.2
Minnesota	160,788	206,691	253,789	293,445	392,393	411,055	442,281	465,336	457,752	451,661	15.1
Mississippi	73,967	102,364	122,883	137,389	155,232	160,441	173,136	178,197	179,090	176,665	13.8
Missouri	183,930	234,421	289,899	321,348	384,366	396,409	424,944	444,695	456,997	441,371	14.8
Montana	30,062	35,177	35,876	42,240	47,371	47,840	51,588	53,312	54,042	53,254	12.4
Nebraska	66,915	89,488	112,831	112,117	127,378	130,458	138,645	144,682	142,875	139,578	9.6
Nevada	13,669	40,455	61,728	87,893	116,276	120,490	125,320	129,360	121,013	118,300	1.7
New Hampshire	29,400	46,794	59,510	61,718	70,724	71,739	74,234	75,594	77,444	82,678	16.9
New Jersey	216,121	321,610	324,286	335,945	398,136	410,160	432,127	444,091	443,750	439,965	10.5
New Mexico	44,461	58,283	85,500	110,739	134,375	142,413	152,752	162,652	157,555	156,424	16.4
New York	806,479	992,237	1,048,286	1,043,395	1,172,811	1,234,858	1,289,604	1,305,595	1,318,142	1,309,986	11.7
North Carolina	171,925	287,537	352,138	404,652	502,330	528,977	568,865	586,042	585,013	578,031	15.1
North Dakota	31,495	34,069	37,878	40,248	49,945	51,327	54,433	56,903	55,772	55,169	10.5
Ohio	376,267	489,145	557,690	549,553	630,497	653,585	711,095	744,947	735,026	709,818	12.6
Oklahoma	110,155	160,295	173,221	178,016	206,382	210,757	220,650	230,573	230,154	228,464	10.7
Oregon	122,177	157,458	165,741	183,065	202,928	220,474	243,412	250,331	259,061	254,695	25.5
Pennsylvania	411,044	507,716	604,060	609,521	725,397	740,288	778,123	803,593	787,789	777,242	7.1
Rhode Island	45,898	66,869	78,273	75,450	82,900	83,893	84,673	85,110	84,644	83,952	1.3
South Carolina	69,518	132,476	159,302	185,931	217,755	230,695	246,667	257,293	260,002	259,617	19.2
South Dakota	30,639	32,761	34,208	43,221	49,747	50,444	53,342	58,370	55,899	56,058	12.7
Tennessee	135,103	204,581	226,238	263,910	297,785	307,610	332,918	351,988	350,275	343,641	15.4
Texas	442,225	701,391	901,437	1,033,973	1,269,098	1,327,148	1,447,868	1,536,385	1,564,387	1,540,298	21.4
Utah	81,687	93,987	121,303	163,776	203,679	217,224	236,590	252,107	264,396	267,309	31.2
Vermont	22,209	30,628	36,398	35,489	42,191	42,946	44,975	45,572	45,143	44,703	6.0
Virginia	151,915	280,504	353,442	381,893	478,268	500,796	545,036	576,010	588,465	588,696	23.1
Washington	183,544	303,603	263,384	320,840	352,075	362,535	382,532	388,110	372,841	365,514	3.8
West Virginia	63,153	81,973	84,790	87,888	116,848	125,333	142,484	152,431	162,308	162,179	38.8
Wisconsin	202,058	269,086	299,774	307,179	343,747	352,875	373,228	383,986	376,603	369,732	7.6
Wyoming	15,220	21,147	31,326	30,004	35,246	35,936	37,093	38,298	38,092	37,812	7.3
U.S. Service Academies ¹	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	15,285	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	15,227	-0.4
Other jurisdictions	67,237	137,749	164,618	194,633	226,849	236,167	243,792	264,237	267,159	259,943	14.6
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	297	1,767	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	1.6
Federated States of Micronesia	0	224	975	1,576	2,379	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	15.3
Guam	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,244	5,351	5,755	6,188	6,360	5,924	13.0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	328	557	689	847	869	989	1,123	101.6
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,078	901	791	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	30.7
Palau	0	0	491	581	668	502	651	694	742	680	1.8
Puerto Rico	63,073	131,184	154,065	183,290	212,949	222,178	227,358	247,724	250,402	244,076	14.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,384	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	2,423	1.6

¹Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.15. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Percent change, 2007 to 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	6,428,134	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,752,786	13,490,780	13,972,153	14,810,642	15,142,809	15,110,196	14,880,343	10.3
Alabama	87,884	143,674	195,939	207,435	237,632	245,040	260,277	267,083	260,523	251,045	5.6
Alaska	8,563	20,561	27,792	26,559	29,381	29,167	30,493	32,303	32,158	30,595	4.1
Arizona	107,315	194,034	248,213	284,522	332,154	331,310	350,435	366,976	366,116	359,229	8.2
Arkansas	43,599	66,068	78,645	101,775	135,525	140,706	149,474	155,780	158,760	157,224	16.0
California	1,123,529	1,599,838	1,594,710	1,927,771	2,136,087	2,239,487	2,289,470	2,223,648	2,178,629	2,129,152	-0.3
Colorado	108,562	145,598	200,653	217,897	227,984	235,265	255,438	269,407	269,298	272,444	19.5
Connecticut	73,391	97,788	109,556	101,027	114,072	118,694	123,211	127,194	126,487	124,952	9.5
Delaware	21,151	28,325	34,252	34,194	39,092	38,952	40,428	40,408	40,698	41,113	5.2
District of Columbia	12,194	13,900	11,990	5,499	5,608	5,584	5,253	5,840	5,280	5,476	-2.4
Florida	189,450	334,349	489,081	556,912	683,328	709,593	759,479	790,027	803,200	804,693	17.8
Georgia	101,900	140,158	196,413	271,755	359,883	376,468	418,037	436,109	428,708	422,189	17.3
Hawaii	32,963	43,269	45,728	44,579	50,454	53,526	57,945	60,090	60,330	60,295	19.5
Idaho	27,072	34,491	41,315	53,751	60,526	61,190	63,261	64,204	65,753	78,781	30.2
Illinois	315,634	491,274	551,333	534,155	550,940	560,411	588,741	585,515	577,043	557,137	1.1
Indiana	136,739	189,224	223,953	240,023	278,951	296,950	325,072	337,705	340,264	333,769	19.7
Iowa	68,390	97,454	117,834	135,008	154,644	157,019	170,870	177,781	178,491	173,558	12.2
Kansas	88,215	121,987	149,117	159,976	170,054	172,640	182,736	185,623	186,475	183,976	8.2
Kentucky	77,240	114,884	147,095	151,973	211,234	208,970	221,508	229,725	233,427	224,092	6.1
Louisiana	101,127	136,703	158,290	189,213	193,316	203,098	215,511	224,811	225,210	220,971	14.3
Maine	25,405	31,878	41,500	40,662	48,357	48,191	49,668	51,482	50,253	50,270	4.0
Maryland	118,988	195,051	220,783	223,797	269,719	280,603	298,185	309,779	314,383	310,503	15.1
Massachusetts	116,127	183,765	186,035	183,248	198,700	205,820	218,999	224,493	227,005	228,178	14.8
Michigan	339,625	454,147	487,359	467,861	519,449	528,040	553,022	562,444	554,741	540,242	4.0
Minnesota	130,567	162,379	199,211	218,617	250,397	256,633	270,336	276,176	274,192	272,290	8.7
Mississippi	64,968	90,661	109,038	125,355	139,931	144,224	155,517	159,695	160,611	157,995	12.9
Missouri	132,540	165,179	200,093	201,509	223,155	228,737	245,568	256,119	260,585	257,430	15.4
Montana	27,287	31,178	31,865	37,387	42,857	43,565	46,653	48,261	48,912	48,333	12.8
Nebraska	51,454	73,509	94,614	88,531	96,680	99,953	104,149	107,980	106,794	104,166	7.7
Nevada	13,576	40,280	61,242	83,120	104,797	108,559	112,397	113,103	105,048	103,619	-1.1
New Hampshire	15,979	24,119	32,163	35,870	41,982	42,192	43,507	44,072	43,333	43,289	3.1
New Jersey	145,373	247,028	261,601	266,921	318,296	328,838	348,934	358,256	359,458	356,456	12.0
New Mexico	40,795	55,077	83,403	101,450	124,773	132,983	143,101	150,856	146,515	146,792	17.6
New York	449,437	563,251	616,884	583,417	652,428	675,892	712,466	723,500	731,914	722,274	10.7
North Carolina	123,761	228,154	285,405	329,422	410,746	434,976	470,239	475,598	470,989	465,684	13.4
North Dakota	30,192	31,709	34,690	36,014	43,016	44,268	46,727	48,904	48,868	48,929	13.7
Ohio	281,099	381,765	427,613	411,161	460,240	475,521	522,002	547,551	542,774	524,338	13.9
Oklahoma	91,438	137,188	151,073	153,699	177,643	178,253	189,953	197,642	197,373	195,111	9.8
Oregon	108,483	140,102	144,427	154,756	165,260	181,515	201,246	208,002	215,466	212,310	28.5
Pennsylvania	232,982	292,499	343,478	339,229	396,774	404,976	425,979	432,889	428,269	425,890	7.3
Rhode Island	25,527	35,052	42,350	38,458	41,503	42,601	43,409	43,224	43,254	43,204	4.1
South Carolina	47,101	107,683	131,134	155,519	180,479	187,253	200,204	205,080	208,302	209,023	15.8
South Dakota	23,936	24,328	26,596	34,857	38,917	39,743	41,674	44,569	43,729	44,185	13.5
Tennessee	98,897	156,835	175,049	202,530	208,524	214,140	231,741	242,486	241,917	235,010	12.7
Texas	365,522	613,552	802,314	896,534	1,109,666	1,163,132	1,258,841	1,334,885	1,367,005	1,347,860	21.5
Utah	49,588	59,598	86,108	123,046	147,982	158,037	170,921	178,599	179,208	171,001	15.6
Vermont	12,536	17,984	20,910	20,021	24,829	25,552	27,028	27,524	27,132	26,501	6.7
Virginia	123,279	246,500	291,286	313,780	370,486	383,121	401,093	409,004	413,761	409,753	10.6
Washington	162,718	276,028	227,632	273,928	301,793	312,071	328,391	330,874	317,066	311,497	3.2
West Virginia	51,363	71,228	74,108	76,136	87,838	88,695	94,533	96,104	95,634	93,017	5.9
Wisconsin	170,374	235,179	253,529	249,737	273,708	280,394	295,090	301,212	296,795	293,416	7.2
Wyoming	15,220	21,121	30,623	28,715	33,705	34,426	35,682	36,292	36,368	35,859	6.4
U.S. Service Academies ¹	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	15,285	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	15,227	-0.4
Other jurisdictions	46,680	60,692	66,244	84,464	80,958	82,424	87,030	83,719	78,928	78,369	-3.2
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	297	1,767	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	1.6
Federated States of Micronesia	0	224	975	1,576	2,379	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	15.3
Guam	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,077	5,202	5,661	6,103	6,274	5,847	15.2
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	328	557	689	847	869	989	1,123	101.6
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,078	901	791	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	30.7
Palau	0	0	491	581	668	502	651	694	742	680	1.8
Puerto Rico	42,516	54,127	55,691	73,121	67,225	68,584	70,690	67,291	62,257	62,579	-6.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,384	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	2,423	1.6

¹Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.
NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.20. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Percent change, 2007 to 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	2,152,753	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,559,503	4,757,348	5,130,661	5,617,069	5,873,317	5,883,917	5,762,476	21.1
Alabama	16,052	20,632	22,650	26,527	30,551	65,901	51,463	60,244	58,163	59,266	94.0
Alaska	908	735	2,041	1,394	1,235	1,550	1,913	1,350	2,774	2,202	78.3
Arizona	2,304	8,682	15,935	57,968	291,993	372,935	478,196	428,412	430,870	377,150	29.2
Arkansas	8,440	11,539	11,780	13,397	16,643	17,668	18,878	20,115	20,521	19,234	15.6
California	133,716	191,155	214,030	328,937	393,435	412,754	446,109	490,524	507,264	492,308	25.1
Colorado	14,833	17,318	26,478	45,975	82,653	89,967	96,596	102,618	96,522	90,491	9.5
Connecticut	51,309	61,844	59,048	60,216	64,933	65,484	68,595	72,190	75,151	76,706	18.1
Delaware	4,109	4,614	7,752	9,703	13,251	14,136	14,746	15,323	15,818	17,015	28.4
District of Columbia	64,964	72,775	67,561	67,190	109,545	120,526	131,598	86,152	84,933	84,674	-22.7
Florida	46,075	77,542	99,005	150,772	230,465	263,106	293,742	335,442	340,498	350,236	52.0
Georgia	24,611	44,001	55,373	74,449	93,828	100,113	114,456	132,614	136,751	123,169	31.3
Hawaii	3,599	3,912	10,708	15,603	16,147	16,578	16,864	17,983	18,688	18,161	12.5
Idaho	7,495	8,527	10,566	11,843	18,320	19,266	21,189	20,997	24,389	29,227	59.5
Illinois	136,512	152,971	177,913	209,763	286,078	298,831	312,083	321,374	315,838	309,973	8.4
Indiana	55,929	58,029	60,879	74,311	101,526	105,006	116,222	121,718	117,560	113,493	11.8
Iowa	40,512	42,995	52,681	53,966	101,615	129,872	179,761	204,061	193,655	187,625	84.6
Kansas	14,270	14,618	14,616	19,992	24,048	26,351	28,107	29,236	30,187	29,810	24.0
Kentucky	21,351	28,182	30,757	36,368	46,979	48,613	56,399	61,377	60,339	58,033	23.5
Louisiana	19,601	23,355	28,550	34,587	31,438	33,277	36,342	38,827	40,646	37,854	20.4
Maine	8,729	11,386	15,686	17,811	18,816	19,605	20,502	21,503	22,044	22,540	19.8
Maryland	30,619	30,475	38,917	49,948	57,878	58,311	60,756	68,188	65,714	63,993	10.6
Massachusetts	187,682	234,650	231,798	237,894	264,666	271,236	278,291	283,809	281,549	288,153	8.9
Michigan	53,101	65,984	82,444	99,770	123,830	124,759	133,027	135,681	130,785	123,583	-0.2
Minnesota	30,221	44,312	54,578	74,828	141,996	154,422	171,945	189,160	183,560	179,371	26.3
Mississippi	8,999	11,703	13,845	12,034	15,301	16,217	17,619	18,502	18,479	18,670	22.0
Missouri	51,390	69,242	89,806	119,839	161,211	167,672	179,376	188,576	196,412	183,941	14.1
Montana	2,775	3,999	4,011	4,853	4,514	4,275	4,935	5,051	5,130	4,921	9.0
Nebraska	15,461	15,979	18,217	23,586	30,698	30,865	34,496	36,702	36,081	35,412	15.4
Nevada	93	175	486	4,773	11,479	11,931	12,923	16,257	15,965	14,681	27.9
New Hampshire	13,421	22,675	27,347	25,848	28,742	29,547	30,727	31,522	34,111	39,389	37.0
New Jersey	70,748	74,582	62,685	69,024	79,840	81,322	83,193	85,835	84,292	83,509	4.6
New Mexico	3,666	3,206	2,097	9,289	9,602	9,430	9,651	11,796	11,040	9,632	0.3
New York	357,042	428,986	431,402	459,978	520,383	558,966	577,138	582,095	586,228	587,712	12.9
North Carolina	48,164	59,383	66,733	75,230	91,584	94,001	98,626	110,444	114,024	112,347	22.7
North Dakota	1,303	2,360	3,188	4,234	6,929	7,059	7,706	7,999	6,904	6,240	-9.9
Ohio	95,168	107,380	130,077	138,392	170,257	178,064	189,093	197,396	192,252	185,480	8.9
Oklahoma	18,717	23,107	22,148	24,317	28,739	28,504	30,697	32,931	32,781	33,353	16.1
Oregon	13,694	17,356	21,314	28,309	37,668	38,959	42,166	42,329	43,595	42,385	12.5
Pennsylvania	178,062	215,217	260,582	270,292	328,623	335,312	352,144	370,704	359,520	351,352	6.9
Rhode Island	20,371	31,817	35,923	36,992	41,397	41,292	41,264	41,886	41,390	40,748	-1.6
South Carolina	22,417	24,793	28,168	30,412	37,276	43,442	46,463	52,213	51,700	50,594	35.7
South Dakota	6,703	8,433	7,612	8,364	10,830	10,701	11,668	13,801	12,170	11,873	9.6
Tennessee	36,206	47,746	51,189	61,380	89,261	93,470	101,177	109,502	108,358	108,631	21.7
Texas	76,703	87,839	99,123	137,439	159,432	164,016	189,027	201,973	197,382	192,438	20.7
Utah	32,099	34,389	35,195	40,730	55,697	59,187	65,669	73,508	85,188	96,308	72.9
Vermont	9,673	12,644	15,488	15,468	17,362	17,394	17,947	18,048	18,011	18,202	4.8
Virginia	28,636	34,004	62,156	68,113	107,782	117,675	143,943	167,006	174,704	178,943	66.0
Washington	20,826	27,575	35,752	46,912	50,282	50,464	54,141	57,236	55,775	54,017	7.4
West Virginia	11,790	10,745	10,682	11,752	29,010	36,638	47,951	56,327	66,674	69,162	138.4
Wisconsin	31,684	33,907	46,245	57,442	70,039	72,481	78,138	82,774	79,808	76,316	9.0
Wyoming	0	26	703	1,289	1,541	1,510	1,411	2,006	1,724	1,953	26.7
Other jurisdictions	20,557	77,057	98,374	110,169	145,891	153,743	156,762	180,518	188,231	181,574	24.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	0	0	0	0	167	149	94	85	86	77	-53.9
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	20,557	77,057	98,374	110,169	145,724	153,594	156,668	180,433	188,145	181,497	24.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.30. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011					Fall 2012					Percent change in total, 2011 to 2012
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	20,994,113	5,793,411	7,208,046	3,233,088	4,759,568	20,642,819	5,709,792	7,027,221	3,209,295	4,696,511	-1.7
Alabama	318,686	94,898	122,423	38,673	62,692	310,311	90,166	117,546	41,347	61,252	-2.6
Alaska	34,932	7,083	9,274	6,781	11,794	32,797	6,903	8,590	6,319	10,985	-6.1
Arizona	796,986	205,806	354,835	91,949	144,396	736,379	189,906	312,036	90,374	144,063	-7.6
Arkansas	179,281	49,477	65,758	23,931	40,115	176,458	48,732	64,126	23,991	39,609	-1.6
California	2,685,893	648,067	784,708	571,364	681,754	2,621,460	643,499	767,810	552,645	657,506	-2.4
Colorado	365,820	98,210	119,205	62,624	85,781	362,935	96,877	112,802	64,992	88,264	-0.8
Connecticut	201,638	58,060	69,781	27,245	46,552	201,658	57,725	69,247	27,619	47,067	#
Delaware	56,516	16,093	21,125	7,023	12,275	58,128	16,066	21,225	7,613	13,224	2.9
District of Columbia	90,213	26,711	36,300	10,839	16,363	90,150	26,516	36,262	10,630	16,742	-0.1
Florida	1,143,698	289,075	375,661	187,262	291,700	1,154,929	289,914	378,372	191,569	295,074	1.0
Georgia	565,459	156,407	222,985	68,259	117,808	545,358	152,101	208,500	67,696	117,061	-3.6
Hawaii	79,018	19,096	24,862	14,312	20,748	78,456	19,490	25,199	13,913	19,854	-0.7
Idaho	90,142	28,742	32,783	11,426	17,191	108,008	30,739	35,113	16,971	25,185	19.8
Illinois	892,881	235,886	278,792	152,573	225,630	867,110	227,236	266,645	148,020	225,209	-2.9
Indiana	457,824	138,440	167,996	61,999	89,389	447,262	133,079	160,786	62,940	90,457	-2.3
Iowa	372,146	100,307	147,367	44,652	79,820	361,183	100,278	145,603	41,747	73,555	-2.9
Kansas	216,662	61,922	68,512	34,110	52,118	213,786	60,888	67,483	34,658	50,757	-1.3
Kentucky	293,766	75,623	103,815	49,958	64,370	282,125	74,587	100,132	45,150	62,256	-4.0
Louisiana	265,856	75,330	105,013	31,867	53,646	258,825	72,570	100,621	32,283	53,351	-2.6
Maine	72,297	20,524	25,255	9,472	17,046	72,810	20,401	25,248	9,805	17,356	0.7
Maryland	380,097	90,290	109,546	71,013	109,248	374,496	89,744	107,029	70,872	106,851	-1.5
Massachusetts	508,554	159,064	190,790	60,359	98,341	516,331	162,118	193,131	61,486	99,596	1.5
Michigan	685,526	183,511	213,721	116,324	171,970	663,825	179,840	207,038	112,648	164,299	-3.2
Minnesota	457,752	112,757	145,958	71,687	127,350	451,661	110,594	141,701	71,213	128,153	-1.3
Mississippi	179,090	55,459	82,141	13,887	27,603	176,665	54,869	80,688	14,145	26,963	-1.4
Missouri	456,997	123,224	152,613	70,336	110,824	441,371	121,509	148,853	69,223	101,786	-3.4
Montana	54,042	19,372	20,253	5,485	8,932	53,254	18,976	19,808	5,671	8,799	-1.5
Nebraska	142,875	42,911	49,973	20,756	29,235	139,578	41,450	48,031	20,921	29,176	-2.3
Nevada	121,013	27,182	33,990	25,987	33,854	118,300	27,068	33,356	24,999	32,877	-2.2
New Hampshire	77,444	24,270	28,506	8,977	15,691	82,678	25,317	30,563	9,939	16,859	6.8
New Jersey	443,750	132,636	147,550	68,115	95,449	439,965	131,690	144,883	68,052	95,340	-0.9
New Mexico	157,555	36,731	46,941	30,599	43,284	156,424	36,365	45,782	30,625	43,652	-0.7
New York	1,318,142	414,697	504,700	154,755	243,990	1,309,986	411,826	499,646	154,560	243,954	-0.6
North Carolina	585,013	159,628	215,238	77,826	132,321	578,031	159,799	212,823	76,001	129,408	-1.2
North Dakota	55,772	19,782	19,197	7,549	9,244	55,169	19,615	19,025	7,364	9,165	-1.1
Ohio	735,026	220,931	263,701	95,035	155,359	709,818	210,520	247,915	96,385	154,998	-3.4
Oklahoma	230,154	66,533	79,988	33,961	49,672	228,464	66,449	78,857	34,412	48,746	-0.7
Oregon	259,061	74,097	85,555	42,973	56,436	254,695	72,887	84,896	42,191	54,721	-1.7
Pennsylvania	787,789	263,348	302,884	80,606	140,951	777,242	258,272	296,753	83,360	138,857	-1.3
Rhode Island	84,644	28,743	34,054	8,216	13,631	83,952	28,211	33,864	8,256	13,621	-0.8
South Carolina	260,002	76,361	102,147	28,075	53,419	259,617	76,606	101,081	28,338	53,592	-0.1
South Dakota	55,899	16,843	18,118	7,135	13,803	56,058	16,578	17,585	7,667	14,228	0.3
Tennessee	350,275	108,153	139,426	37,575	65,121	343,641	106,090	135,801	38,069	63,681	-1.9
Texas	1,564,387	381,177	459,221	295,554	428,435	1,540,298	376,249	452,397	289,986	421,666	-1.5
Utah	264,396	83,165	87,058	45,555	48,618	267,309	87,394	93,358	42,011	44,546	1.1
Vermont	45,143	16,782	17,135	3,657	7,569	44,703	16,654	16,928	3,695	7,426	-1.0
Virginia	588,465	158,972	197,154	93,464	138,875	588,696	158,832	194,281	94,933	140,650	#
Washington	372,841	115,436	135,475	51,547	70,383	365,514	115,203	134,609	49,003	66,699	-2.0
West Virginia	162,308	40,037	46,944	40,113	35,214	162,179	38,488	44,270	43,340	36,081	-0.1
Wisconsin	376,603	112,079	128,017	52,271	84,236	369,732	109,774	125,483	52,520	81,955	-1.8
Wyoming	38,092	10,846	10,570	7,356	9,320	37,812	10,968	10,402	7,105	9,337	-0.7
U.S. Service Academies	15,692	12,637	3,032	21	2	15,227	12,164	3,038	23	2	-3.0
Other jurisdictions	267,159	90,834	126,960	19,542	29,823	259,943	88,041	122,014	19,818	30,070	-2.7
American Samoa	2,091	401	623	428	639	1,795	207	355	463	770	-14.2
Federated States of Micronesia	2,915	925	1,095	432	463	2,744	786	996	465	497	-5.9
Guam	6,360	1,429	2,196	1,255	1,480	5,924	1,539	2,179	939	1,267	-6.9
Marshall Islands	989	408	413	91	77	1,123	394	380	192	157	13.5
Northern Marianas	1,046	355	565	55	71	1,178	413	596	71	98	12.6
Palau	742	225	283	90	144	680	203	220	94	163	-8.4
Puerto Rico	250,402	86,626	120,737	16,920	26,119	244,076	84,029	116,287	17,354	26,406	-2.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,614	465	1,048	271	830	2,423	470	1,001	240	712	-7.3

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.35. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011					Fall 2012					Percent change in total, 2011 to 2012
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	15,110,196	4,001,784	4,663,956	2,654,452	3,790,004	14,880,343	3,954,114	4,571,704	2,627,185	3,727,340	-1.5
Alabama	260,523	73,628	97,344	34,085	55,466	251,045	71,945	93,788	32,510	52,802	-3.6
Alaska	32,158	6,438	7,501	6,669	11,550	30,595	6,258	7,291	6,230	10,816	-4.9
Arizona	366,116	87,030	95,411	77,043	106,632	359,229	86,638	93,387	75,039	104,165	-1.9
Arkansas	158,760	42,205	56,713	22,579	37,263	157,224	41,840	55,557	22,657	37,170	-1.0
California	2,178,629	479,517	556,124	523,555	619,433	2,129,152	477,812	549,712	505,652	595,976	-2.3
Colorado	269,298	73,209	77,909	50,607	67,573	272,444	73,746	76,955	52,816	68,927	1.2
Connecticut	126,487	34,197	38,208	20,853	33,229	124,952	33,661	37,289	20,812	33,190	-1.2
Delaware	40,698	12,554	16,490	4,307	7,347	41,113	12,579	16,690	4,429	7,415	1.0
District of Columbia	5,280	1,310	1,295	1,236	1,439	5,476	1,012	1,368	1,094	2,002	3.7
Florida	803,200	187,590	235,680	150,177	229,753	804,693	185,061	230,703	155,165	233,764	0.2
Georgia	428,708	117,667	152,452	58,615	99,974	422,189	116,805	148,785	58,145	98,454	-1.5
Hawaii	60,330	14,195	17,098	11,539	17,498	60,295	14,296	17,574	11,486	16,939	-0.1
Idaho	65,753	20,535	21,740	9,312	14,166	78,781	22,044	23,382	13,319	20,036	19.8
Illinois	577,043	143,369	158,798	113,543	161,333	557,137	138,611	152,096	110,132	156,298	-3.4
Indiana	340,264	98,763	113,088	53,345	75,068	333,769	94,954	108,383	54,542	75,890	-1.9
Iowa	178,491	54,359	56,714	29,141	38,277	173,558	53,368	55,170	28,264	36,756	-2.8
Kansas	186,475	53,510	57,377	30,198	45,390	183,976	52,523	56,452	30,723	44,278	-1.3
Kentucky	233,427	59,278	76,561	44,202	53,386	224,092	58,865	74,487	39,582	51,158	-4.0
Louisiana	225,210	63,565	84,452	29,415	47,778	220,971	61,516	81,310	29,932	48,213	-1.9
Maine	50,253	13,771	15,153	8,027	13,302	50,270	13,583	14,935	8,390	13,362	#
Maryland	314,383	71,875	86,141	61,724	94,643	310,503	71,637	84,012	62,083	92,771	-1.2
Massachusetts	227,005	60,841	68,308	36,533	61,323	228,178	60,775	67,748	37,560	62,095	0.5
Michigan	554,741	150,639	169,994	95,828	138,280	540,242	148,522	166,376	93,249	132,095	-2.6
Minnesota	274,192	77,119	81,320	48,457	67,296	272,290	76,149	79,119	48,443	68,579	-0.7
Mississippi	160,611	50,246	72,448	12,899	25,018	157,995	50,031	72,399	12,580	22,985	-1.6
Missouri	260,585	73,745	88,363	37,719	60,758	257,430	72,697	86,575	38,311	59,847	-1.2
Montana	48,912	17,553	17,798	5,194	8,367	48,333	17,161	17,340	5,451	8,381	-1.2
Nebraska	106,794	31,846	34,229	17,249	23,470	104,166	30,865	32,943	17,278	23,080	-2.5
Nevada	105,048	21,463	26,158	24,865	32,562	103,619	21,765	26,031	24,010	31,813	-1.4
New Hampshire	43,333	13,802	15,899	5,221	8,411	43,289	13,607	15,744	5,401	8,537	-0.1
New Jersey	359,458	102,919	116,488	58,634	81,417	356,456	101,921	113,758	58,813	81,964	-0.8
New Mexico	146,515	33,351	40,788	30,177	42,199	146,792	33,402	40,576	30,195	42,619	0.2
New York	731,914	221,975	258,766	99,852	151,321	722,274	220,235	254,888	98,896	148,255	-1.3
North Carolina	470,989	120,830	162,738	70,809	116,612	465,684	121,607	160,989	68,844	114,244	-1.1
North Dakota	48,868	17,903	16,072	6,896	7,997	48,929	17,914	16,164	6,769	8,082	0.1
Ohio	542,774	159,209	182,034	77,805	123,726	524,338	151,224	170,151	79,080	123,883	-3.4
Oklahoma	197,373	53,521	65,293	31,836	46,723	195,111	53,377	63,932	32,156	45,646	-1.1
Oregon	215,466	60,660	64,737	39,299	50,770	212,310	59,575	64,246	38,945	49,544	-1.5
Pennsylvania	428,269	143,720	154,213	48,471	81,865	425,890	140,662	150,364	52,245	82,619	-0.6
Rhode Island	43,254	10,956	14,603	6,268	11,427	43,204	11,002	14,375	6,329	11,498	-0.1
South Carolina	208,302	59,754	76,869	24,920	46,759	209,023	60,447	76,327	25,224	47,025	0.3
South Dakota	43,729	14,472	14,180	5,284	9,793	44,185	14,241	13,869	5,763	10,312	1.0
Tennessee	241,917	70,361	87,891	30,913	52,752	235,010	68,366	84,263	30,773	51,608	-2.9
Texas	1,367,005	315,542	372,041	276,036	403,386	1,347,860	312,322	367,538	271,188	396,812	-1.4
Utah	179,208	48,255	44,649	41,805	44,499	171,001	47,487	44,362	38,302	40,850	-4.6
Vermont	27,132	8,425	9,629	2,832	6,246	26,501	8,253	9,391	2,775	6,082	-2.3
Virginia	413,761	111,489	131,895	69,514	100,863	409,753	111,553	130,367	69,603	98,230	-1.0
Washington	317,066	97,531	108,843	46,840	63,852	311,497	97,742	109,129	44,455	60,171	-1.8
West Virginia	95,634	33,000	37,072	9,778	15,784	93,017	32,482	36,557	8,989	14,989	-2.7
Wisconsin	296,795	90,180	94,940	44,969	66,706	293,416	88,627	93,587	45,428	65,774	-1.1
Wyoming	36,368	9,275	10,417	7,356	9,320	35,859	9,185	10,232	7,105	9,337	-1.4
U.S. Service Academies	15,692	12,637	3,032	21	2	15,227	12,164	3,038	23	2	-3.0
Other jurisdictions	78,928	27,762	38,614	5,282	7,270	78,369	28,016	37,607	5,295	7,451	-0.7
American Samoa	2,091	401	623	428	639	1,795	207	355	463	770	-14.2
Federated States of Micronesia	2,915	925	1,095	432	463	2,744	786	996	465	497	-5.9
Guam	6,274	1,402	2,170	1,235	1,467	5,847	1,512	2,154	925	1,256	-6.8
Marshall Islands	989	408	413	91	77	1,123	394	380	192	157	13.5
Northern Marianas	1,046	355	565	55	71	1,178	413	596	71	98	12.6
Palau	742	225	283	90	144	680	203	220	94	163	-8.4
Puerto Rico	62,257	23,581	32,417	2,680	3,579	62,579	24,031	31,905	2,845	3,798	0.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,614	465	1,048	271	830	2,423	470	1,001	240	712	-7.3

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.40. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011					Fall 2012					Percent change in total, 2011 to 2012
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	5,883,917	1,791,627	2,544,090	578,636	969,564	5,762,476	1,755,678	2,455,517	582,110	969,171	-2.1
Alabama	58,163	21,270	25,079	4,588	7,226	59,266	18,221	23,758	8,837	8,450	1.9
Alaska	2,774	645	1,773	112	244	2,202	645	1,299	89	169	-20.6
Arizona	430,870	118,776	259,424	14,906	37,764	377,150	103,268	218,649	15,335	39,898	-12.5
Arkansas	20,521	7,272	9,045	1,352	2,852	19,234	6,892	8,569	1,334	2,439	-6.3
California	507,264	168,550	228,584	47,809	62,321	492,308	165,687	218,098	46,993	61,530	-2.9
Colorado	96,522	25,001	41,296	12,017	18,208	90,491	23,131	35,847	12,176	19,337	-6.2
Connecticut	75,151	23,863	31,573	6,392	13,323	76,706	24,064	31,958	6,807	13,877	2.1
Delaware	15,818	3,539	4,635	2,716	4,928	17,015	3,487	4,535	3,184	5,809	7.6
District of Columbia	84,933	25,401	35,005	9,603	14,924	84,674	25,504	34,894	9,536	14,740	-0.3
Florida	340,498	101,485	139,981	37,085	61,947	350,236	104,853	147,669	36,404	61,310	2.9
Georgia	136,751	38,740	70,533	9,644	17,834	123,169	35,296	59,715	9,551	18,607	-9.9
Hawaii	18,688	4,901	7,764	2,773	3,250	18,161	5,194	7,625	2,427	2,915	-2.8
Idaho	24,389	8,207	11,043	2,114	3,025	29,227	8,695	11,731	3,652	5,149	19.8
Illinois	315,838	92,517	119,994	39,030	64,297	309,973	88,625	114,549	37,888	68,911	-1.9
Indiana	117,560	39,677	54,908	8,654	14,321	113,493	38,125	52,403	8,398	14,567	-3.5
Iowa	193,655	45,948	90,653	15,511	41,543	187,625	46,910	90,433	13,483	36,799	-3.1
Kansas	30,187	8,412	11,135	3,912	6,728	29,810	8,365	11,031	3,935	6,479	-1.2
Kentucky	60,339	16,345	27,254	5,756	10,984	58,033	15,722	25,645	5,568	11,098	-3.8
Louisiana	40,646	11,765	20,561	2,452	5,868	37,854	11,054	19,311	2,351	5,138	-6.9
Maine	22,044	6,753	10,102	1,445	3,744	22,540	6,818	10,313	1,415	3,994	2.3
Maryland	65,714	18,415	23,405	9,289	14,605	63,993	18,107	23,017	8,789	14,080	-2.6
Massachusetts	281,549	98,223	122,482	23,826	37,018	288,153	101,343	125,383	23,926	37,501	2.3
Michigan	130,785	32,872	43,727	20,496	33,690	123,583	31,318	40,662	19,399	32,204	-5.5
Minnesota	183,560	35,638	64,638	23,230	60,054	179,371	34,445	62,582	22,770	59,574	-2.3
Mississippi	18,479	5,213	9,693	988	2,585	18,670	4,838	8,289	1,565	3,978	1.0
Missouri	196,412	49,479	64,250	32,617	50,066	183,941	48,812	62,278	30,912	41,939	-6.3
Montana	5,130	1,819	2,455	291	565	4,921	1,815	2,468	220	418	-4.1
Nebraska	36,081	11,065	15,744	3,507	5,765	35,412	10,585	15,088	3,643	6,096	-1.9
Nevada	15,965	5,719	7,832	1,122	1,292	14,681	5,303	7,325	989	1,064	-8.0
New Hampshire	34,111	10,468	12,607	3,756	7,280	39,389	11,710	14,819	4,538	8,322	15.5
New Jersey	84,292	29,717	31,062	9,481	14,032	83,509	29,769	31,125	9,239	13,376	-0.9
New Mexico	11,040	3,380	6,153	422	1,085	9,632	2,963	5,206	430	1,033	-12.8
New York	586,228	192,722	245,934	54,903	92,669	587,712	191,591	244,758	55,664	95,699	0.3
North Carolina	114,024	38,798	52,500	7,017	15,709	112,347	38,192	51,834	7,157	15,164	-1.5
North Dakota	6,904	1,879	3,125	653	1,247	6,240	1,701	2,861	595	1,083	-9.6
Ohio	192,252	61,722	81,667	17,230	31,633	185,480	59,296	77,764	17,305	31,115	-3.5
Oklahoma	32,781	13,012	14,695	2,125	2,949	33,353	13,072	14,925	2,256	3,100	1.7
Oregon	43,595	13,437	20,818	3,674	5,666	42,385	13,312	20,650	3,246	5,177	-2.8
Pennsylvania	359,520	119,628	148,671	32,135	59,086	351,352	117,610	146,389	31,115	56,238	-2.3
Rhode Island	41,390	17,787	19,451	1,948	2,204	40,748	17,209	19,489	1,927	2,123	-1.6
South Carolina	51,700	16,607	25,278	3,155	6,660	50,594	16,159	24,754	3,114	6,567	-2.1
South Dakota	12,170	2,371	3,938	1,851	4,010	11,873	2,337	3,716	1,904	3,916	-2.4
Tennessee	108,358	37,792	51,535	6,662	12,369	108,631	37,724	51,538	7,296	12,073	0.3
Texas	197,382	65,635	87,180	19,518	25,049	192,438	63,927	84,859	18,798	24,854	-2.5
Utah	85,188	34,910	42,409	3,750	4,119	96,308	39,907	48,996	3,709	3,696	13.1
Vermont	18,011	8,357	7,506	825	1,323	18,202	8,401	7,537	920	1,344	1.1
Virginia	174,704	47,483	65,259	23,950	38,012	178,943	47,279	63,914	25,330	42,420	2.4
Washington	55,775	17,905	26,632	4,707	6,531	54,017	17,461	25,480	4,548	6,528	-3.2
West Virginia	66,674	7,037	9,872	30,335	19,430	69,162	6,006	7,713	34,351	21,092	3.7
Wisconsin	79,808	21,899	33,077	7,302	17,530	76,316	21,147	31,896	7,092	16,181	-4.4
Wyoming	1,724	1,571	153	0	0	1,953	1,783	170	0	0	13.3
Other jurisdictions	188,231	63,072	88,346	14,260	22,553	181,574	60,025	84,407	14,523	22,619	-3.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	86	27	26	20	13	77	27	25	14	11	-10.5
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	188,145	63,045	88,320	14,240	22,540	181,497	59,998	84,382	14,509	22,608	-3.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.45. Total fall enrollment in private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011					Fall 2012					Percent change in total, 2011 to 2012
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	3,927,186	1,287,302	1,650,517	377,848	611,519	3,953,578	1,300,539	1,657,719	380,205	615,115	0.7
Alabama	26,437	9,557	12,756	1,618	2,506	26,109	9,721	12,634	1,392	2,362	-1.2
Alaska	742	146	240	112	244	715	178	279	89	169	-3.6
Arizona	9,261	3,991	2,825	1,122	1,323	9,101	4,058	2,806	1,095	1,142	-1.7
Arkansas	17,860	6,383	7,583	1,228	2,666	17,152	6,249	7,417	1,210	2,276	-4.0
California	293,641	96,633	129,118	28,455	39,435	297,254	99,153	132,475	26,817	38,809	1.2
Colorado	34,009	8,589	12,698	4,964	7,758	33,519	8,340	12,265	5,071	7,843	-1.4
Connecticut	67,728	22,623	29,081	5,059	10,965	67,765	22,732	29,198	4,905	10,930	0.1
Delaware	15,379	3,508	4,610	2,591	4,670	16,628	3,449	4,492	3,081	5,606	8.1
District of Columbia	78,644	24,935	34,378	8,050	11,281	79,000	25,051	34,327	8,016	11,606	0.5
Florida	180,369	56,271	69,583	23,614	30,901	179,932	57,107	69,764	23,391	29,670	-0.2
Georgia	72,779	23,669	36,428	4,622	8,060	73,233	23,795	35,988	5,038	8,412	0.6
Hawaii	14,751	3,762	6,115	2,385	2,489	14,292	3,967	6,088	2,056	2,181	-3.1
Idaho	21,618	7,288	9,398	2,031	2,901	26,749	7,936	10,197	3,577	5,039	23.7
Illinois	230,848	75,373	95,658	22,068	37,749	227,827	74,821	94,707	21,580	36,719	-1.3
Indiana	88,942	32,441	40,982	5,579	9,940	88,915	32,333	41,064	5,639	9,879	#
Iowa	57,486	20,519	25,517	3,856	7,594	56,207	20,459	24,888	3,542	7,318	-2.2
Kansas	26,200	7,526	9,387	3,578	5,709	25,871	7,494	9,340	3,574	5,463	-1.3
Kentucky	39,818	11,750	17,465	3,648	6,955	40,223	11,895	17,382	3,657	7,289	1.0
Louisiana	29,561	9,124	14,082	1,994	4,361	28,881	8,893	14,060	2,022	3,906	-2.3
Maine	20,565	6,572	9,561	1,310	3,122	21,121	6,630	9,771	1,281	3,439	2.7
Maryland	54,849	15,338	20,804	7,329	11,378	54,917	15,469	20,701	7,286	11,461	0.1
Massachusetts	274,194	95,650	120,056	22,931	35,557	281,119	99,115	122,819	23,104	36,081	2.5
Michigan	120,221	29,100	39,121	19,279	32,721	114,798	28,481	37,204	18,243	30,870	-4.5
Minnesota	72,146	22,852	31,929	6,192	11,173	71,446	22,776	31,723	6,067	10,880	-1.0
Mississippi	15,571	4,809	7,880	852	2,030	16,053	4,502	6,771	1,422	3,358	3.1
Missouri	154,623	39,390	49,877	26,375	38,981	154,225	39,664	49,835	26,514	38,212	-0.3
Montana	5,130	1,819	2,455	291	565	4,921	1,815	2,468	220	418	-4.1
Nebraska	33,108	10,248	14,309	3,262	5,289	32,781	9,927	13,882	3,388	5,584	-1.0
Nevada	3,554	1,394	1,575	185	400	3,421	1,428	1,503	148	342	-3.7
New Hampshire	29,901	9,616	11,792	2,979	5,514	35,681	10,613	13,360	4,173	7,535	19.3
New Jersey	74,861	27,504	27,062	8,097	12,198	74,391	27,721	27,187	7,958	11,525	-0.6
New Mexico	1,217	405	434	71	307	1,334	396	449	114	375	9.6
New York	531,816	176,319	218,136	51,424	85,937	535,676	176,687	218,206	52,157	88,626	0.7
North Carolina	94,121	34,594	45,470	4,590	9,467	94,055	34,440	45,024	4,901	9,690	-0.1
North Dakota	5,655	1,755	2,734	448	718	5,240	1,629	2,571	401	639	-7.3
Ohio	147,433	51,233	60,274	12,877	23,049	146,271	50,636	59,015	13,496	23,124	-0.8
Oklahoma	23,406	8,980	9,933	1,841	2,652	23,988	9,230	10,084	1,956	2,718	2.5
Oregon	33,624	10,661	16,115	2,733	4,115	33,370	10,860	16,360	2,463	3,687	-0.8
Pennsylvania	298,353	101,695	127,442	23,847	45,369	296,691	102,225	127,655	23,073	43,738	-0.6
Rhode Island	41,390	17,787	19,451	1,948	2,204	40,748	17,209	19,489	1,927	2,123	-1.6
South Carolina	35,216	12,256	17,818	1,842	3,300	34,601	12,124	17,494	1,853	3,130	-1.7
South Dakota	7,407	1,956	3,096	868	1,487	7,273	2,011	3,037	869	1,356	-1.8
Tennessee	80,924	28,986	39,052	4,705	8,181	82,816	29,444	39,836	5,231	8,305	2.3
Texas	135,699	46,027	56,168	14,390	19,114	136,125	46,504	56,600	14,097	18,924	0.3
Utah	70,416	29,844	35,367	2,756	2,449	81,270	34,722	41,291	2,819	2,438	15.4
Vermont	17,454	8,117	7,327	746	1,264	17,685	8,195	7,382	836	1,272	1.3
Virginia	118,271	31,469	43,536	17,092	26,174	128,309	32,626	45,452	19,166	31,065	8.5
Washington	43,548	13,852	20,636	3,552	5,508	43,162	13,840	20,360	3,449	5,513	-0.9
West Virginia	12,015	4,145	5,463	817	1,590	7,680	3,300	3,581	292	507	-36.1
Wisconsin	64,425	18,841	27,740	5,645	12,199	63,037	18,689	27,238	5,549	11,561	-2.2
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Other jurisdictions	143,754	45,501	66,543	12,445	19,265	138,660	43,601	63,631	12,331	19,097	-3.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	86	27	26	20	13	77	27	25	14	11	-10.5
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	143,668	45,474	66,517	12,425	19,252	138,583	43,574	63,606	12,317	19,086	-3.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.50. Total fall enrollment in private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011					Fall 2012					Percent change in total, 2011 to 2012
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	1,956,731	504,325	893,573	200,788	358,045	1,808,898	455,139	797,798	201,905	354,056	-7.6
Alabama	31,726	11,713	12,323	2,970	4,720	33,157	8,500	11,124	7,445	6,088	4.5
Alaska	2,032	499	1,533	0	0	1,487	467	1,020	0	0	-26.8
Arizona	421,609	114,785	256,599	13,784	36,441	368,049	99,210	215,843	14,240	38,756	-12.7
Arkansas	2,661	889	1,462	124	186	2,082	643	1,152	124	163	-21.8
California	213,623	71,917	99,466	19,354	22,886	195,054	66,534	85,623	20,176	22,721	-8.7
Colorado	62,513	16,412	28,598	7,053	10,450	56,972	14,791	23,582	7,105	11,494	-8.9
Connecticut	7,423	1,240	2,492	1,333	2,358	8,941	1,332	2,760	1,902	2,947	20.4
Delaware	439	31	25	125	258	387	38	43	103	203	-11.8
District of Columbia	6,289	466	627	1,553	3,643	5,674	453	567	1,520	3,134	-9.8
Florida	160,129	45,214	70,398	13,471	31,046	170,304	47,746	77,905	13,013	31,640	6.4
Georgia	63,972	15,071	34,105	5,022	9,774	49,936	11,501	23,727	4,513	10,195	-21.9
Hawaii	3,937	1,139	1,649	388	761	3,869	1,227	1,537	371	734	-1.7
Idaho	2,771	919	1,645	83	124	2,478	759	1,534	75	110	-10.6
Illinois	84,990	17,144	24,336	16,962	26,548	82,146	13,804	19,842	16,308	32,192	-3.3
Indiana	28,618	7,236	13,926	3,075	4,381	24,578	5,792	11,339	2,759	4,688	-14.1
Iowa	136,169	25,429	65,136	11,655	33,949	131,418	26,451	65,545	9,941	29,481	-3.5
Kansas	3,987	886	1,748	334	1,019	3,939	871	1,691	361	1,016	-1.2
Kentucky	20,521	4,595	9,789	2,108	4,029	17,810	3,827	8,263	1,911	3,809	-13.2
Louisiana	11,085	2,641	6,479	458	1,507	8,973	2,161	5,251	329	1,232	-19.1
Maine	1,479	181	541	135	622	1,419	188	542	134	555	-4.1
Maryland	10,865	3,077	2,601	1,960	3,227	9,076	2,638	2,316	1,503	2,619	-16.5
Massachusetts	7,355	2,573	2,426	895	1,461	7,034	2,228	2,564	822	1,420	-4.4
Michigan	10,564	3,772	4,606	1,217	969	8,785	2,837	3,458	1,156	1,334	-16.8
Minnesota	111,414	12,786	32,709	17,038	48,881	107,925	11,669	30,859	16,703	48,694	-3.1
Mississippi	2,908	404	1,813	136	555	2,617	336	1,518	143	620	-10.0
Missouri	41,789	10,089	14,373	6,242	11,085	29,716	9,148	12,443	4,398	3,727	-28.9
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Nebraska	2,973	817	1,435	245	476	2,631	658	1,206	255	512	-11.5
Nevada	12,411	4,325	6,257	937	892	11,260	3,875	5,822	841	722	-9.3
New Hampshire	4,210	852	815	777	1,766	3,708	1,097	1,459	365	787	-11.9
New Jersey	9,431	2,213	4,000	1,384	1,834	9,118	2,048	3,938	1,281	1,851	-3.3
New Mexico	9,823	2,975	5,719	351	778	8,298	2,567	4,757	316	658	-15.5
New York	54,412	16,403	27,798	3,479	6,732	52,036	14,904	26,552	3,507	7,073	-4.4
North Carolina	19,903	4,204	7,030	2,427	6,242	18,292	3,752	6,810	2,256	5,474	-8.1
North Dakota	1,249	124	391	205	529	1,000	72	290	194	444	-19.9
Ohio	44,819	10,489	21,393	4,353	8,584	39,209	8,660	18,749	3,809	7,991	-12.5
Oklahoma	9,375	4,032	4,762	284	297	9,365	3,842	4,841	300	382	-0.1
Oregon	9,971	2,776	4,703	941	1,551	9,015	2,452	4,290	783	1,490	-9.6
Pennsylvania	61,167	17,933	21,229	8,288	13,717	54,661	15,385	18,734	8,042	12,500	-10.6
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
South Carolina	16,484	4,351	7,460	1,313	3,360	15,993	4,035	7,260	1,261	3,437	-3.0
South Dakota	4,763	415	842	983	2,523	4,600	326	679	1,035	2,560	-3.4
Tennessee	27,434	8,806	12,483	1,957	4,188	25,815	8,280	11,702	2,065	3,768	-5.9
Texas	61,683	19,608	31,012	5,128	5,935	56,313	17,423	28,259	4,701	5,930	-8.7
Utah	14,772	5,066	7,042	994	1,670	15,038	5,185	7,705	890	1,258	1.8
Vermont	557	240	179	79	59	517	206	155	84	72	-7.2
Virginia	56,433	16,014	21,723	6,858	11,838	50,634	14,653	18,462	6,164	11,355	-10.3
Washington	12,227	4,053	5,996	1,155	1,023	10,855	3,621	5,120	1,099	1,015	-11.2
West Virginia	54,659	2,892	4,409	29,518	17,840	61,482	2,706	4,132	34,059	20,585	12.5
Wisconsin	15,383	3,058	5,337	1,657	5,331	13,279	2,458	4,658	1,543	4,620	-13.7
Wyoming	1,724	1,571	153	0	0	1,953	1,783	170	0	0	13.3
Other jurisdictions	44,477	17,571	21,803	1,815	3,288	42,914	16,424	20,776	2,192	3,522	-3.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	44,477	17,571	21,803	1,815	3,288	42,914	16,424	20,776	2,192	3,522	-3.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.60. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011 and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2011						Fall 2012					
	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	8,047,729	7,062,467	3,887,322	1,559,080	39,864	397,651	8,092,683	6,787,660	3,915,972	1,470,191	37,606	338,707
Alabama	167,349	93,174	25,814	27,977	623	3,749	164,770	86,275	25,591	30,012	518	3,145
Alaska	31,184	974	742	1,651	0	381	29,837	758	715	1,259	0	228
Arizona	138,870	227,246	9,261	407,603	0	14,006	141,562	217,667	9,101	357,200	0	10,849
Arkansas	96,483	62,277	17,498	2,404	362	257	97,380	59,844	16,833	1,897	319	185
California	657,885	1,520,744	292,167	125,154	1,474	88,469	669,831	1,459,321	295,589	126,964	1,665	68,090
Colorado	169,441	99,857	33,894	51,004	115	11,509	174,650	97,794	33,274	46,900	245	10,072
Connecticut	68,813	57,674	67,001	7,049	727	374	66,724	58,228	67,765	8,669	0	272
Delaware	25,643	15,055	15,132	439	247	0	26,180	14,933	16,417	387	211	0
District of Columbia	5,280	0	78,644	6,289	0	0	5,476	0	79,000	5,674	0	0
Florida	717,439	85,761	179,325	119,600	1,044	40,529	732,643	72,050	178,302	126,147	1,630	44,157
Georgia	265,698	163,010	72,252	54,780	527	9,192	274,522	147,667	72,729	41,588	504	8,348
Hawaii	30,757	29,573	14,751	1,986	0	1,951	30,962	29,333	14,292	2,158	0	1,711
Idaho	49,087	16,666	21,618	2,214	0	557	53,141	25,640	26,749	1,970	0	508
Illinois	203,670	373,373	229,926	75,575	922	9,415	198,407	358,730	227,109	74,136	718	8,010
Indiana	233,855	106,409	88,409	21,775	533	6,843	233,497	100,272	88,476	18,873	439	5,705
Iowa	72,589	105,902	57,293	135,406	193	763	73,150	100,408	56,004	131,134	203	284
Kansas	100,893	85,582	24,020	2,374	2,180	1,613	100,745	83,231	23,591	2,390	2,280	1,549
Kentucky	125,537	107,890	39,818	16,655	0	3,866	126,510	97,582	40,223	14,497	0	3,313
Louisiana	144,616	80,594	28,287	3,938	1,274	7,147	142,929	78,042	27,827	3,541	1,054	5,432
Maine	32,092	18,161	20,280	973	285	506	32,002	18,268	20,836	962	285	457
Maryland	165,783	148,600	54,849	7,810	0	3,055	165,489	145,014	54,917	6,392	0	2,684
Massachusetts	121,888	105,117	273,088	5,195	1,106	2,160	122,884	105,294	280,160	5,170	959	1,864
Michigan	303,554	251,187	120,160	8,849	61	1,715	302,129	238,113	114,718	7,152	80	1,633
Minnesota	139,037	135,155	72,058	109,108	88	2,306	137,156	135,134	71,359	106,074	87	1,851
Mississippi	79,926	80,685	15,571	566	0	2,342	80,435	77,560	16,053	564	0	2,053
Missouri	147,011	113,574	153,402	32,517	1,221	9,272	148,382	109,048	153,018	22,751	1,207	6,965
Montana	39,343	9,569	4,666	0	464	0	39,091	9,242	4,514	0	407	0
Nebraska	58,756	48,038	32,917	2,123	191	850	58,786	45,380	32,620	2,022	161	609
Nevada	93,917	11,131	3,554	7,557	0	4,854	92,016	11,603	3,421	6,495	0	4,765
New Hampshire	28,998	14,335	29,610	4,210	291	0	28,642	14,647	35,397	3,708	284	0
New Jersey	182,706	176,752	74,861	7,161	0	2,270	183,668	172,788	74,391	6,215	0	2,903
New Mexico	64,828	81,687	1,217	7,851	0	1,972	65,673	81,119	1,334	6,622	0	1,676
New York	396,760	335,154	527,083	31,380	4,733	23,032	393,208	329,066	531,501	31,685	4,175	20,351
North Carolina	220,305	250,684	93,442	15,744	679	4,159	221,010	244,674	93,349	14,790	706	3,502
North Dakota	41,661	7,207	5,655	1,249	0	0	42,061	6,868	5,240	1,000	0	0
Ohio	343,335	199,439	144,571	18,263	2,862	26,556	334,866	189,472	144,251	22,970	2,020	16,239
Oklahoma	126,468	70,905	23,406	5,246	0	4,129	126,358	68,753	23,988	4,891	0	4,474
Oregon	102,656	112,810	33,624	5,717	0	4,254	103,463	108,847	33,370	5,452	0	3,563
Pennsylvania	278,865	149,404	290,728	24,706	7,625	36,461	281,541	144,349	288,180	23,346	8,511	31,315
Rhode Island	25,361	17,893	41,390	0	0	0	25,320	17,884	40,748	0	0	0
South Carolina	105,575	102,727	34,237	13,456	979	3,028	107,063	101,960	33,651	11,939	950	4,054
South Dakota	37,387	6,342	7,071	4,763	336	0	37,838	6,347	6,979	4,600	294	0
Tennessee	145,765	96,152	79,283	16,148	1,641	11,286	142,708	92,302	81,307	15,752	1,509	10,063
Texas	638,296	728,709	131,137	31,797	4,562	29,886	646,849	701,011	132,490	30,468	3,635	25,845
Utah	133,907	45,301	68,429	12,938	1,987	1,834	141,004	29,997	79,079	13,143	2,191	1,895
Vermont	20,554	6,578	16,966	557	488	0	20,190	6,311	17,685	517	0	0
Virginia	214,906	198,855	118,271	46,016	0	10,417	215,326	194,427	127,983	41,745	326	8,889
Washington	168,778	148,288	43,504	7,316	44	4,911	172,186	139,311	43,129	6,538	33	4,317
West Virginia	72,965	22,669	12,015	51,910	0	2,749	71,856	21,161	7,680	59,185	0	2,297
Wisconsin	182,640	114,155	64,425	13,957	0	1,426	182,437	110,979	63,037	12,502	0	777
Wyoming	12,925	23,443	0	124	0	1,600	12,903	22,956	0	145	0	1,808
U.S. Service Academies	15,692	0	†	†	†	†	15,227	0	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	66,660	12,268	140,861	10,980	2,893	33,497	68,501	9,868	137,856	11,836	804	31,078
American Samoa	0	2,091	0	0	0	0	1,795	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	2,915	0	0	0	0	0	2,744	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,721	2,553	86	0	0	0	3,702	2,145	77	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	989	0	0	0	0	0	1,123	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,046	0	0	0	0	0	1,178	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	742	0	0	0	0	0	680	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	59,279	2,978	140,775	10,980	2,893	33,497	59,403	3,176	137,779	11,836	804	31,078
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,614	0	0	0	0	0	2,423	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.70. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2012

State or jurisdiction	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate					
	Fall 2000	Fall 2005	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2000	Fall 2005	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	13,155,393	14,963,964	17,565,320	18,078,672	18,063,037	17,732,431	2,156,896	2,523,511	2,862,391	2,937,454	2,931,076	2,910,388
Alabama	201,389	219,253	267,870	281,849	274,305	265,917	32,573	37,136	43,870	45,478	44,381	44,394
Alaska	26,222	27,903	29,605	30,779	32,104	30,018	1,731	2,328	2,801	2,874	2,828	2,779
Arizona	299,529	456,881	706,866	673,600	675,037	621,610	42,961	88,716	121,765	121,788	121,949	114,769
Arkansas	104,580	129,484	151,136	157,162	159,909	157,504	10,592	13,788	17,216	18,733	19,372	18,954
California	2,012,213	2,135,461	2,464,524	2,443,985	2,419,777	2,359,659	244,495	264,372	271,055	270,187	266,116	261,801
Colorado	220,059	249,616	296,283	313,434	308,124	305,234	43,813	53,056	55,751	58,591	57,696	57,701
Connecticut	127,715	141,332	156,228	163,291	165,707	166,812	33,528	33,343	35,578	36,093	35,931	34,846
Delaware	37,930	43,382	45,605	46,321	46,942	47,816	5,967	8,230	9,569	9,410	9,574	10,312
District of Columbia	40,703	62,888	83,548	50,330	48,459	47,699	31,986	42,009	53,303	41,662	41,754	42,451
Florida	623,071	764,577	927,044	994,236	1,011,562	1,023,813	84,613	108,085	126,177	131,233	132,136	131,116
Georgia	296,980	372,269	466,011	499,166	495,187	476,813	49,224	54,381	66,482	69,557	70,272	68,545
Hawaii	51,783	57,843	65,139	68,244	69,595	69,272	8,399	9,240	9,670	9,829	9,423	9,184
Idaho	58,644	70,335	76,666	76,998	82,297	99,901	6,950	7,373	7,784	8,203	7,845	8,107
Illinois	623,018	692,401	746,733	748,965	735,435	713,711	120,900	140,566	154,091	157,924	157,446	153,399
Indiana	273,198	312,058	386,748	403,963	402,172	392,625	41,136	49,195	54,546	55,460	55,652	54,637
Iowa	165,360	203,453	315,000	339,011	328,242	315,418	23,614	24,269	35,631	42,831	43,904	45,765
Kansas	156,385	168,065	183,815	188,336	190,125	187,868	23,583	23,687	27,028	26,523	26,537	25,918
Kentucky	164,183	215,536	245,388	256,912	257,828	245,942	24,158	29,433	32,519	34,190	35,938	36,183
Louisiana	191,517	172,908	219,703	230,332	233,490	227,269	32,283	24,805	32,150	33,306	32,366	31,556
Maine	50,728	57,622	62,013	64,178	62,924	63,084	7,745	7,929	8,157	8,807	9,373	9,726
Maryland	221,952	252,964	289,527	305,358	307,345	302,485	51,793	61,187	69,414	72,609	72,752	72,011
Massachusetts	320,012	331,242	369,133	377,790	376,523	381,832	101,130	112,074	128,157	130,512	132,031	134,499
Michigan	480,618	536,745	593,676	606,367	594,948	575,510	87,013	90,006	92,373	91,758	90,578	88,315
Minnesota	254,632	283,616	331,374	346,751	340,628	335,747	38,813	78,085	110,907	118,585	117,124	115,914
Mississippi	123,299	133,642	153,914	157,464	158,179	155,386	14,090	16,815	19,222	20,733	20,911	21,279
Missouri	266,802	304,992	347,189	366,934	378,424	363,308	54,546	69,453	77,755	77,761	78,573	78,063
Montana	38,481	43,403	47,061	48,476	49,143	48,424	3,759	4,447	4,836	4,899	4,899	4,830
Nebraska	96,759	103,581	116,384	121,420	119,310	115,721	15,358	17,655	22,261	23,262	23,565	23,857
Nevada	79,053	99,548	113,104	116,743	108,998	106,854	8,840	11,157	12,216	12,617	12,015	11,446
New Hampshire	51,990	59,081	61,181	62,447	63,420	66,770	9,728	10,812	13,053	13,147	14,024	15,908
New Jersey	284,785	321,118	368,528	380,059	380,081	376,901	51,160	58,640	63,599	64,032	63,669	63,064
New Mexico	96,377	115,048	138,267	148,076	142,784	141,773	14,362	16,289	14,485	14,576	14,771	14,651
New York	839,423	921,458	1,044,916	1,059,776	1,075,644	1,071,051	203,972	230,623	244,688	245,819	242,498	238,935
North Carolina	358,912	426,106	502,991	516,504	515,436	508,270	45,740	58,286	65,874	69,538	69,577	69,761
North Dakota	36,899	44,153	48,330	50,003	48,630	48,123	3,349	5,236	6,103	6,900	7,142	7,046
Ohio	469,999	529,891	618,699	650,378	641,793	618,887	79,554	86,459	92,396	94,569	93,233	90,931
Oklahoma	157,021	183,568	195,332	204,230	203,683	202,064	20,995	24,485	25,318	26,343	26,471	26,400
Oregon	160,805	174,100	214,478	220,448	229,335	225,194	22,260	25,933	28,934	29,883	29,726	29,501
Pennsylvania	506,948	574,319	642,832	663,337	651,096	640,348	102,573	118,021	135,291	140,256	136,693	136,894
Rhode Island	65,067	70,518	73,805	73,974	73,949	73,338	10,383	10,864	10,868	11,136	10,695	10,614
South Carolina	161,699	185,252	221,604	231,604	234,149	233,835	24,232	25,192	25,063	25,689	25,853	25,782
South Dakota	37,497	43,206	46,898	50,689	49,205	49,259	5,724	5,562	6,444	7,681	6,694	6,799
Tennessee	230,376	243,912	287,178	302,474	301,485	295,289	33,534	39,158	45,740	49,514	48,790	48,352
Texas	905,649	1,093,491	1,282,959	1,361,522	1,387,140	1,362,852	128,324	147,216	164,909	175,336	177,247	177,446
Utah	149,954	182,892	214,133	228,175	239,189	239,025	13,822	17,799	22,457	23,932	25,207	28,284
Vermont	30,809	34,161	37,944	38,608	38,182	37,798	4,680	5,754	7,031	6,964	6,961	6,905
Virginia	325,395	373,041	460,615	484,908	494,720	492,552	56,498	66,125	84,421	91,102	93,745	96,144
Washington	290,292	315,154	346,378	351,856	336,893	329,617	30,548	33,328	36,154	36,254	35,948	35,897
West Virginia	76,556	86,803	120,070	128,335	137,275	136,155	11,332	12,744	22,414	24,096	25,033	26,024
Wisconsin	271,839	296,743	330,761	341,503	335,230	329,773	35,340	38,515	42,467	42,483	41,373	39,959
Wyoming	26,811	31,684	34,404	35,466	35,330	35,103	3,193	3,650	2,689	2,832	2,762	2,709
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,265	15,730	15,905	15,669	15,202	0	0	18	20	23	25
Other jurisdictions	174,410	193,766	213,421	234,281	237,048	231,363	20,223	29,399	30,371	29,956	30,111	28,580
American Samoa	297	1,579	2,189	2,193	2,091	1,795	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	1,576	2,283	3,401	2,699	2,915	2,744	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	4,746	5,850	5,484	5,857	6,009	5,631	469	214	271	331	351	293
Marshall Islands	328	604	847	869	989	1,123	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,078	967	989	1,137	1,046	1,178	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	581	651	651	694	742	680	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	163,690	179,647	197,429	218,312	220,857	215,972	19,600	28,978	29,929	29,412	29,545	28,104
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,114	2,185	2,431	2,520	2,399	2,240	154	207	171	213	215	183

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 304.80. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control, level of enrollment, level of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2012

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private							
	Undergraduate			Post-bacca-laureate	Undergraduate					Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit 2-year	Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	13,473,743	6,686,083	6,787,660	1,406,600	4,258,688	2,707,469	1,174,906	37,606	338,707	1,503,788	1,208,503	295,285
Alabama	216,535	130,260	86,275	34,510	49,382	21,674	24,045	518	3,145	9,884	3,917	5,967
Alaska	28,034	27,276	758	2,561	1,984	497	1,259	0	228	218	218	0
Arizona	332,352	114,685	217,667	26,877	289,258	3,503	274,906	0	10,849	87,892	5,598	82,294
Arkansas	141,323	81,479	59,844	15,901	16,181	13,973	1,704	319	185	3,053	2,860	193
California	2,023,402	564,081	1,459,321	105,750	336,257	161,047	105,455	1,665	68,090	156,051	134,542	21,509
Colorado	238,951	141,157	97,794	33,493	66,283	19,606	36,360	245	10,072	24,208	13,668	10,540
Connecticut	111,481	53,253	58,228	13,471	55,331	47,176	7,883	0	272	21,375	20,589	786
Delaware	37,012	22,079	14,933	4,101	10,804	10,297	296	211	0	6,211	6,120	91
District of Columbia	4,857	4,857	0	619	42,842	39,085	3,757	0	0	41,832	39,915	1,917
Florida	738,862	666,812	72,050	65,831	284,951	124,905	114,259	1,630	44,157	65,285	53,397	11,888
Georgia	382,476	234,809	147,667	39,713	94,337	51,705	33,780	504	8,348	28,832	21,024	7,808
Hawaii	53,935	24,602	29,333	6,360	15,337	12,131	1,495	0	1,711	2,824	2,161	663
Idaho	71,476	45,836	25,640	7,305	28,425	25,977	1,940	0	508	802	772	30
Illinois	507,197	148,467	358,730	49,940	206,514	137,447	60,339	718	8,010	103,459	89,662	13,797
Indiana	295,297	195,025	100,272	38,472	97,328	72,773	18,411	439	5,705	16,165	15,703	462
Iowa	158,615	58,207	100,408	14,943	156,803	44,565	111,751	203	284	30,822	11,439	19,383
Kansas	162,950	79,719	83,231	21,026	24,918	18,706	2,383	2,280	1,549	4,892	4,885	7
Kentucky	200,102	102,520	97,582	23,990	45,840	29,709	12,818	0	3,313	12,193	10,514	1,679
Louisiana	197,648	119,606	78,042	23,323	29,621	19,897	3,238	1,054	5,432	8,233	7,930	303
Maine	46,007	27,739	18,268	4,263	17,077	15,383	952	285	457	5,463	5,453	10
Maryland	265,180	120,166	145,014	45,323	37,305	29,564	5,057	0	2,684	26,688	25,353	1,335
Massachusetts	201,040	95,746	105,294	27,138	180,792	173,059	4,910	959	1,864	107,361	107,101	260
Michigan	473,592	235,479	238,113	66,650	101,918	93,559	6,646	80	1,633	21,665	21,159	506
Minnesota	247,522	112,388	135,134	24,768	88,225	50,565	35,722	87	1,851	91,146	20,794	70,352
Mississippi	141,605	64,045	77,560	16,390	13,781	11,275	453	0	2,053	4,889	4,778	111
Missouri	230,947	121,899	109,048	26,483	132,361	103,671	20,518	1,207	6,965	51,580	49,347	2,233
Montana	43,667	34,425	9,242	4,666	4,757	4,350	0	407	0	164	164	0
Nebraska	90,630	45,250	45,380	13,536	25,091	22,378	1,943	161	609	10,321	10,242	79
Nevada	95,487	83,884	11,603	8,132	11,367	884	5,718	0	4,765	3,314	2,537	777
New Hampshire	39,172	24,525	14,647	4,117	27,598	23,723	3,591	284	0	11,791	11,674	117
New Jersey	318,677	145,889	172,788	37,779	58,224	49,637	5,684	0	2,903	25,285	24,754	531
New Mexico	133,345	52,226	81,119	13,447	8,428	684	6,068	0	1,676	1,204	650	554
New York	652,778	323,712	329,066	69,496	418,273	364,666	29,081	4,175	20,351	169,439	166,835	2,604
North Carolina	420,434	175,760	244,674	45,250	87,836	72,615	11,013	706	3,502	24,511	20,734	3,777
North Dakota	42,738	35,870	6,868	6,191	5,385	4,385	1,000	0	0	855	855	0
Ohio	464,084	274,612	189,472	60,254	154,803	114,940	21,604	2,020	16,239	30,677	29,311	1,366
Oklahoma	173,639	104,886	68,753	21,472	28,425	19,228	4,723	0	4,474	4,928	4,760	168
Oregon	194,691	85,844	108,847	17,619	30,503	21,722	5,218	0	3,563	11,882	11,648	234
Pennsylvania	378,805	234,456	144,349	47,085	261,543	199,686	22,031	8,511	31,315	89,809	88,494	1,315
Rhode Island	38,813	20,929	17,884	4,391	34,525	34,525	0	0	0	6,223	6,223	0
South Carolina	189,392	87,432	101,960	19,631	44,443	30,043	9,396	950	4,054	6,151	3,608	2,543
South Dakota	38,626	32,279	6,347	5,559	10,633	6,217	4,122	294	0	1,240	762	478
Tennessee	209,423	117,121	92,302	25,587	85,866	60,506	13,788	1,509	10,063	22,765	20,801	1,964
Texas	1,210,112	509,101	701,011	137,748	152,740	95,856	27,404	3,635	25,845	39,698	36,634	3,064
Utah	158,627	128,630	29,997	12,374	80,398	64,939	11,373	2,191	1,895	15,910	14,140	1,770
Vermont	24,179	17,868	6,311	2,322	13,619	13,102	517	0	0	4,583	4,583	0
Virginia	360,859	166,432	194,427	48,894	131,693	86,643	35,835	326	8,889	47,250	41,340	5,910
Washington	288,656	149,345	139,311	22,841	40,961	30,851	5,760	33	4,317	13,056	12,278	778
West Virginia	80,594	59,433	21,161	12,423	55,561	6,683	46,581	0	2,297	13,601	997	12,604
Wisconsin	269,565	158,586	110,979	23,851	60,208	47,457	11,974	0	777	16,108	15,580	528
Wyoming	33,150	10,194	22,956	2,709	1,953	0	145	0	1,808	0	0	0
U.S. Service Academies	15,202	15,202	0	25	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	71,872	62,004	9,868	6,497	159,491	116,551	11,058	804	31,078	22,083	21,305	778
American Samoa	1,795	1,795	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,744	0	2,744	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	5,556	3,411	2,145	291	75	75	0	0	0	2	2	0
Marshall Islands	1,123	0	1,123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,178	1,178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	680	0	680	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	56,556	53,380	3,176	6,023	159,416	116,476	11,058	804	31,078	22,081	21,303	778
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,240	2,240	0	183	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 305.10. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and level and control of institution: 1955 through 2023

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males			Females			4-year		2-year	
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1955 ¹	670,013	—	—	415,604	—	—	254,409	—	—	283,084 ²	246,960 ²	117,288 ²	22,681 ²
1956 ¹	717,504	—	—	442,903	—	—	274,601	—	—	292,743 ²	261,951 ²	137,406 ²	25,404 ²
1957 ¹	723,879	—	—	441,969	—	—	281,910	—	—	293,544 ²	262,695 ²	140,522 ²	27,118 ²
1958 ¹	775,308	—	—	465,422	—	—	309,886	—	—	328,242 ²	272,117 ²	146,379 ²	28,570 ²
1959 ¹	821,520	—	—	487,890	—	—	333,630	—	—	348,150 ²	291,691 ²	153,393 ²	28,866 ²
1960 ¹	923,069	—	—	539,512	—	—	383,557	—	—	395,884 ²	313,209 ²	181,860 ²	32,116 ²
1961 ¹	1,018,361	—	—	591,913	—	—	426,448	—	—	438,135 ²	336,449 ²	210,101 ²	33,676 ²
1962 ¹	1,030,554	—	—	598,099	—	—	432,455	—	—	445,191 ²	324,923 ²	224,537 ²	35,903 ²
1963 ¹	1,046,424	—	—	604,282	—	—	442,142	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964 ¹	1,224,840	—	—	701,524	—	—	523,316	—	—	539,251 ²	363,348 ²	275,413 ²	46,828 ²
1965 ¹	1,441,822	—	—	829,215	—	—	612,607	—	—	642,233 ²	398,792 ²	347,788 ²	53,009 ²
1966	1,554,337	—	—	889,516	—	—	664,821	—	—	626,472 ²	382,889 ²	347,459 ²	66,517 ²
1967	1,640,936	1,335,512	305,424	931,127	761,299	169,828	709,809	574,213	135,596	644,525	368,300	561,488	66,623
1968	1,892,849	1,470,653	422,196	1,082,362	847,005	235,357	810,482	623,648	186,834	724,377	378,052	718,562	71,858
1969	1,967,104	1,525,290	441,814	1,118,269	876,280	241,989	848,835	649,010	199,825	699,167	391,508	814,132	62,297
1970	2,063,397	1,587,072	476,325	1,151,960	896,281	255,679	911,437	690,791	220,646	717,449	395,886	890,703	59,359
1971	2,119,018	1,606,036	512,982	1,170,518	895,715	274,803	948,500	710,321	238,179	704,052	384,695	971,295	58,578
1972	2,152,778	1,574,197	578,581	1,157,501	858,254	299,247	995,277	715,943	279,334	680,337	380,982	1,036,616	54,843
1973	2,226,041	1,607,269	618,772	1,182,173	867,314	314,859	1,043,868	739,955	303,913	698,777	378,994	1,089,182	59,088
1974	2,365,761	1,673,333	692,428	1,243,790	896,077	347,713	1,121,971	777,256	344,715	745,637	386,391	1,175,759	57,974
1975	2,515,155	1,763,296	751,859	1,327,935	942,198	385,737	1,187,220	821,098	366,122	771,725	395,440	1,283,523	64,467
1976	2,347,014	1,662,333	684,681	1,170,326	854,597	315,729	1,176,688	807,736	368,952	717,373	413,961	1,152,944	62,736
1977	2,394,426	1,680,916	713,510	1,155,856	839,848	316,008	1,238,570	841,068	397,502	737,497	404,631	1,185,648	66,650
1978	2,389,627	1,650,848	738,779	1,141,777	817,294	324,483	1,247,850	833,554	414,296	736,703	406,669	1,173,544	72,711
1979	2,502,896	1,706,732	796,164	1,179,846	840,315	339,531	1,323,050	866,417	456,633	760,119	415,126	1,253,854	73,797
1980	2,587,644	1,749,928	837,716	1,218,961	862,458	356,503	1,368,683	887,470	481,213	765,395	417,937	1,313,591	90,721 ³
1981	2,595,421	1,737,714	857,707	1,217,680	851,833	365,847	1,377,741	885,881	491,860	754,007	419,257	1,318,436	103,721 ³
1982	2,505,466	1,688,620	816,846	1,199,237	837,223	362,014	1,306,229	851,397	454,832	730,775	404,252	1,254,193	116,246 ³
1983	2,443,703	1,678,071	765,632	1,159,409	824,609	334,440	1,284,654	853,462	431,192	728,244	403,882	1,189,869	121,708
1984	2,356,898	1,613,185	743,713	1,112,303	786,099	326,204	1,244,595	827,086	417,509	713,790	402,959	1,130,311	109,838
1985	2,292,222	1,602,038	690,184	1,075,736	774,858	300,878	1,216,486	827,180	389,306	717,199	398,556	1,060,275	116,192
1986	2,219,208	1,589,451	629,757	1,046,527	768,856	277,671	1,172,681	820,595	352,086	719,974	391,673	990,973	116,588
1987	2,246,359	1,626,719	619,640	1,046,615	779,226	267,389	1,199,744	847,493	352,251	757,833	405,113	979,120	103,593
1988	2,378,803	1,698,927	679,876	1,100,026	807,319	292,707	1,278,777	891,608	387,169	783,358	425,907	1,048,914	120,624
1989	2,341,035	1,656,594	684,441	1,094,750	791,295	303,455	1,246,285	865,299	380,986	762,217	413,836	1,048,529	116,453
1990	2,256,624	1,617,118	639,506	1,045,191	771,372	273,819	1,211,433	845,746	365,687	727,264	400,120	1,041,097	88,143
1991	2,277,920	1,652,983	624,937	1,068,433	798,043	270,390	1,209,487	854,940	354,547	717,697	392,904	1,070,048	97,271
1992	2,184,113	1,603,737	580,376	1,013,058	760,290	252,768	1,171,055	843,447	327,608	697,393	408,306	993,074	85,340
1993	2,160,710	1,608,274	552,436	1,007,647	762,240	245,407	1,153,063	846,034	307,029	702,273	410,688	973,545	74,204
1994	2,133,205	1,603,106	530,099	984,558	751,081	233,477	1,148,647	852,025	296,622	709,042	405,917	952,468	65,778
1995	2,168,831	1,646,812	522,019	1,001,052	767,185	233,867	1,167,779	879,627	288,152	731,836	419,025	954,595	63,375
1996	2,274,319	1,739,852	534,467	1,046,662	805,982	240,680	1,227,657	933,870	293,787	741,164	427,442	989,536	116,177
1997	2,219,255	1,733,512	485,743	1,026,058	806,054	220,004	1,193,197	927,458	265,739	755,362	442,397	923,954	97,542
1998	2,212,593	1,775,412	437,181	1,022,656	825,577	197,079	1,189,937	949,835	240,102	792,772	460,948	858,417	100,456
1999	2,357,590	1,849,741	507,849	1,094,539	865,545	228,994	1,263,051	984,196	278,855	819,503	474,223	955,499	108,365
2000	2,427,551	1,918,093	509,458	1,123,948	894,432	229,516	1,303,603	1,023,661	279,942	842,228	498,532	952,175	134,616
2001	2,497,078	1,989,179	507,899	1,152,837	926,393	226,444	1,344,241	1,062,786	281,455	866,619	508,030	988,726	133,703
2002	2,570,611	2,053,065	517,546	1,170,609	945,938	224,671	1,400,002	1,107,127	292,875	886,297	517,621	1,037,267	129,426
2003	2,591,754	2,102,394	489,360	1,175,856	965,075	210,781	1,415,898	1,137,319	278,579	918,602	537,726	1,004,428	130,998
2004	2,630,243	2,147,546	482,697	1,190,268	981,591	208,677	1,439,975	1,165,955	274,020	925,249	562,485	1,009,082	133,427
2005	2,657,338	2,189,884	467,454	1,200,055	995,610	204,445	1,457,283	1,194,274	263,009	953,903	606,712	977,224	119,499
2006	2,770,213	2,219,853	487,360	1,228,665	1,015,585	213,080	1,478,548	1,204,268	274,280	990,262	598,412	1,013,080	105,459
2007	2,776,168	2,293,855	482,313	1,267,030	1,052,600	214,430	1,509,138	1,241,255	267,883	1,023,543	633,296	1,016,262	103,067
2008	3,024,723	2,427,740	596,983	1,389,302	1,115,500	273,802	1,635,421	1,312,240	323,181	1,053,838	673,581	1,186,576	110,728
2009	3,210,237	2,586,840	623,397	1,479,801	1,192,553	287,248	1,730,436	1,394,287	336,149	1,090,769	713,284	1,275,630	130,554
2010	3,156,949	2,532,858	624,091	1,461,707	1,171,619	290,088	1,695,242	1,361,239	334,003	1,110,675	676,027	1,236,477	133,770
2011	3,093,077	2,479,137	613,940	1,424,596	1,140,566	284,030	1,668,481	1,338,571	329,910	1,131,807	656,938	1,195,286	109,046
2012	2,990,280	2,406,038	584,242	1,385,096	1,114,025	271,071	1,605,184	1,292,013	313,171	1,127,832	642,686	1,133,486	86,276
2013 ⁴	2,979,000	—	—	1,390,000	—	—	1,589,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2014 ⁴	3,031,000	—	—	1,395,000	—	—	1,636,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2015 ⁴	3,061,000	—	—	1,399,000	—	—	1,663,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2016 ⁴	3,101,000	—	—	1,407,000	—	—	1,694,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2017 ⁴	3,147,000	—	—	1,421,000	—	—	1,727,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2018 ⁴	3,185,000	—	—	1,432,000	—	—	1,753,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2019 ⁴	3,223,000	—	—	1,444,000	—	—	1,779,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2020 ⁴	3,261,000	—	—	1,456,000	—	—	1,805,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2021 ⁴	3,306,000	—	—	1,471,000	—	—	1,835,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2022 ⁴	3,353,000	—	—	1,487,000	—	—	1,866,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
2023 ⁴	3,398,000	—	—	1,502,000	—	—	1,896,000	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Excludes first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in occupational programs not creditable towards a bachelor's degree.

²Data for 2-year branches of 4-year college systems are aggregated with the 4-year institutions.

³Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

⁴Projected.

Table 305.20. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2012

State or jurisdiction	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2005	Total, fall 2009	Total, fall 2010	Total, fall 2011	Fall 2012								
						Total	Full-time			Part-time			Public	Private
							Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	2,427,551	2,657,338	3,210,237	3,156,949	3,093,077	2,990,280	2,406,038	1,114,025	1,292,013	584,242	271,071	313,171	2,261,318	728,962
Alabama	43,411	42,461	52,976	53,020	50,575	51,975	44,764	19,724	25,040	7,211	2,997	4,214	43,638	8,337
Alaska	2,432	2,899	3,770	4,349	4,891	4,474	3,588	1,500	2,088	886	381	505	3,311	1,163
Arizona	46,646	76,987	108,769	76,099	89,071	79,100	59,328	24,812	34,516	19,772	8,987	10,785	53,480	25,620
Arkansas	22,695	24,480	28,607	29,242	29,100	28,830	26,003	11,843	14,160	2,827	1,262	1,565	25,333	3,497
California	246,128	266,989	427,276	401,859	392,870	373,490	238,329	110,339	127,990	135,161	68,993	66,168	319,988	53,502
Colorado	43,201	47,330	59,123	54,423	51,070	47,226	36,115	17,668	18,447	11,111	5,138	5,973	38,096	9,130
Connecticut	24,212	27,520	31,282	32,719	32,307	32,193	26,622	12,280	14,342	5,571	2,407	3,164	19,921	12,272
Delaware	7,636	8,763	9,219	8,854	10,259	9,655	8,422	3,641	4,781	1,233	526	707	8,054	1,601
District of Columbia	9,150	11,334	15,728	10,744	9,790	9,546	8,596	3,445	5,151	950	335	615	607	8,939
Florida	109,931	136,694	166,939	176,291	173,353	165,420	128,014	55,806	72,208	37,406	16,384	21,022	117,827	47,593
Georgia	67,616	74,267	97,882	100,200	92,098	88,437	71,829	31,883	39,946	16,608	7,149	9,459	71,093	17,344
Hawaii	8,931	8,466	10,406	10,937	10,522	10,271	7,688	3,273	4,415	2,583	1,247	1,336	8,506	1,765
Idaho	10,669	12,549	12,964	12,668	13,032	14,232	11,997	5,593	6,404	2,235	1,093	1,142	10,463	3,769
Illinois	107,592	111,724	123,789	114,549	109,229	104,815	86,221	41,393	44,828	18,594	8,879	9,715	72,442	32,373
Indiana	59,320	61,915	78,777	82,362	75,217	72,021	60,245	27,973	32,272	11,776	5,681	6,095	53,700	18,321
Iowa	39,564	41,242	49,240	47,222	44,514	43,637	36,916	18,072	18,844	6,721	2,132	4,589	29,017	14,620
Kansas	31,424	29,173	32,777	33,563	32,773	32,737	27,984	13,842	14,142	4,753	2,190	2,563	27,895	4,842
Kentucky	34,140	37,766	42,403	43,717	41,728	40,401	34,964	15,825	19,139	5,437	2,464	2,973	32,450	7,951
Louisiana	45,383	32,018	41,378	43,106	44,741	42,183	36,218	15,524	20,694	5,965	2,585	3,380	36,082	6,101
Maine	9,231	11,181	11,598	12,176	12,364	12,433	10,196	4,935	5,261	2,237	747	1,490	7,881	4,552
Maryland	35,552	44,288	50,251	51,096	49,625	48,002	35,293	16,521	18,772	12,709	5,556	7,153	40,693	7,309
Massachusetts	66,044	70,873	78,183	76,864	76,272	76,090	67,325	31,224	36,101	8,765	3,793	4,972	36,910	39,180
Michigan	84,998	93,221	101,933	101,486	99,386	95,351	74,047	35,282	38,765	21,304	9,734	11,570	79,298	16,053
Minnesota	63,893	57,822	58,178	55,803	51,503	49,875	41,518	20,709	20,809	8,357	3,858	4,499	36,946	12,929
Mississippi	30,356	33,665	35,301	36,978	35,162	34,534	30,501	13,179	17,322	4,033	1,562	2,471	31,927	2,607
Missouri	48,639	52,678	63,226	64,423	64,056	61,459	53,023	24,170	28,853	8,436	4,076	4,360	42,941	18,518
Montana	7,771	8,654	9,191	9,920	9,286	8,918	7,682	3,934	3,748	1,236	599	637	7,941	977
Nebraska	19,027	19,015	18,901	19,245	18,168	18,201	16,194	7,828	8,366	2,007	892	1,115	14,639	3,562
Nevada	10,490	15,117	20,073	18,572	16,659	15,890	10,469	4,699	5,770	5,421	2,598	2,823	14,333	1,557
New Hampshire	13,143	12,692	13,208	13,613	13,439	13,761	11,894	5,512	6,382	1,867	810	1,057	8,670	5,091
New Jersey	52,233	58,396	69,460	71,234	67,420	65,607	56,598	27,437	29,161	9,009	4,301	4,708	55,389	10,218
New Mexico	15,261	16,653	21,572	22,442	20,924	20,094	16,557	7,764	8,793	3,537	1,756	1,781	18,912	1,182
New York	168,181	181,328	199,999	198,504	196,605	191,958	181,568	85,558	96,010	10,390	4,908	5,482	115,146	76,812
North Carolina	69,343	79,628	96,673	93,244	91,804	94,267	74,730	33,818	40,912	19,537	8,456	11,081	74,441	19,826
North Dakota	8,929	8,296	9,082	9,069	9,201	9,034	8,680	4,668	4,012	354	170	184	8,102	932
Ohio	98,823	102,800	120,546	122,142	113,825	110,404	94,540	45,140	49,400	15,864	6,991	8,873	79,964	30,440
Oklahoma	35,094	35,318	38,131	39,339	38,170	36,821	30,894	14,733	16,161	5,927	2,446	3,481	30,929	5,892
Oregon	26,946	28,944	37,661	35,528	33,285	32,765	24,972	11,632	13,340	7,793	3,615	4,178	27,030	5,735
Pennsylvania	125,578	132,758	144,127	144,161	138,824	132,337	116,059	54,615	61,444	16,278	7,110	9,168	75,450	56,887
Rhode Island	13,789	15,277	15,800	15,698	15,826	15,454	13,643	6,215	7,428	1,811	859	952	7,773	7,681
South Carolina	32,353	38,469	47,807	48,249	48,428	48,307	41,079	18,288	22,791	7,228	3,006	4,222	38,572	9,735
South Dakota	8,597	8,780	9,627	10,191	9,561	9,301	8,349	4,202	4,147	952	371	581	7,734	1,567
Tennessee	43,327	49,076	59,028	59,588	58,651	54,594	47,955	21,364	26,591	6,639	2,798	3,841	37,246	17,348
Texas	181,813	202,388	222,018	229,483	238,367	231,755	169,469	77,067	92,402	62,286	29,150	33,136	197,766	33,989
Utah	24,953	28,501	33,067	34,794	32,712	30,184	25,072	11,453	13,619	5,112	2,617	2,495	21,375	8,809
Vermont	6,810	7,684	8,043	8,242	7,830	7,881	7,100	3,580	3,520	781	257	524	4,651	3,230
Virginia	52,661	68,005	86,659	83,232	83,000	82,270	66,752	30,445	36,307	15,518	6,797	8,721	62,339	19,931
Washington	36,287	38,367	43,411	41,131	41,503	40,961	36,697	16,965	19,732	4,264	2,043	2,221	33,136	7,825
West Virginia	15,659	16,675	22,021	22,920	26,103	25,018	17,960	8,641	9,319	7,058	3,773	3,285	16,032	8,986
Wisconsin	53,662	55,326	61,335	61,257	58,111	56,570	46,807	22,494	24,313	9,763	4,129	5,634	46,213	10,357
Wyoming	4,209	6,661	6,454	6,042	5,851	5,759	4,790	2,536	2,254	969	463	506	5,254	505
U.S. Service Academies	3,818	4,225	4,368	4,359	4,016	3,782	3,782	2,981	801	0	0	0	3,782	†
Other jurisdictions	39,609	41,800	45,246	52,208	54,920	51,926	48,802	22,027	26,775	3,124	1,386	1,738	16,104	35,822
American Samoa	297	597	586	657	737	545	67	23	44	478	200	278	545	0
Federated States of Micronesia	786	761	924	653	742	700	519	219	300	181	78	103	700	0
Guam	770	1,117	874	1,043	1,063	961	686	289	397	275	122	153	939	22
Marshall Islands	199	12	254	240	372	349	331	163	168	18	12	6	349	0
Northern Marianas	333	199	306	360	287	322	288	141	147	34	14	20	322	0
Palau	147	105	87	114	125	236	185	99	86	51	26	25	236	0
Puerto Rico	36,773	38,648	41,735	48,658	51,141	48,414	46,375	20,974	25,401	2,039	914	1,125	12,614	35,800
U.S. Virgin Islands	304	361	480	483	453	399	351	119	232	48	20	28	399	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 305.30. Number and percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000–01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2005–06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2010–11.....	4,209	2,487	1,722	1,614	637	977	2,595	1,850	745	1,321	1,238	83	1,274	612	662
2012–13.....	4,295	2,609	1,686	1,581	648	933	2,714	1,961	753	1,346	1,251	95	1,368	710	658
Percent of institutions															
Open admissions															
2000–01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2005–06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2010–11.....	47.2	22.5	82.9	65.7	17.7	96.9	35.8	24.2	64.6	15.4	13.0	51.8	56.8	46.7	66.2
2012–13.....	50.6	26.2	88.5	64.9	17.7	97.6	42.3	29.0	77.2	16.3	13.7	50.5	67.9	55.8	81.0
Some admission requirements¹															
2000–01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2005–06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2010–11.....	50.1	75.6	13.3	34.3	82.3	3.1	59.9	73.3	26.7	84.3	86.7	48.2	34.7	46.2	24.0
2012–13.....	48.1	72.6	10.0	35.1	82.3	2.4	55.6	69.5	19.5	82.2	85.9	33.7	29.5	40.6	17.5
Secondary grades															
2000–01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2005–06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2010–11.....	33.3	54.2	3.2	27.8	67.8	1.7	36.7	49.5	5.1	66.0	68.7	26.5	6.4	10.6	2.4
2012–13.....	34.1	54.2	3.0	29.3	69.1	1.7	36.8	49.2	4.6	66.0	69.4	21.1	8.2	13.7	2.3
Secondary class rank															
2000–01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2005–06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2010–11.....	8.4	13.9	0.4	9.2	22.9	0.3	7.8	10.8	0.5	15.0	15.8	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
2012–13.....	8.1	13.1	0.3	8.9	21.5	0.2	7.6	10.3	0.4	12.9	13.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	0.3
Secondary school record															
2000–01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2005–06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2010–11.....	45.8	70.1	10.8	33.0	78.8	3.1	53.8	67.1	20.9	77.1	79.4	42.2	29.7	42.2	18.3
2012–13.....	44.4	67.7	8.3	33.6	78.5	2.4	50.6	64.0	15.7	75.1	78.6	29.5	26.5	38.5	13.7
College preparatory program															
2000–01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2005–06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2010–11.....	14.7	24.4	0.6	18.3	45.4	0.7	12.4	17.1	0.5	24.0	25.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2012–13.....	14.2	23.2	0.5	18.9	45.1	0.8	11.5	15.9	0.1	23.3	24.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recommendations															
2000–01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2005–06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2010–11.....	18.1	29.2	2.1	3.3	8.3	0.1	27.2	36.3	4.7	51.6	53.3	25.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
2012–13.....	17.9	28.2	1.8	4.0	9.6	0.1	25.9	34.4	3.9	50.3	52.8	17.9	2.0	2.1	1.8
Demonstration of competencies²															
2000–01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2005–06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2010–11.....	5.8	8.0	2.5	1.8	4.6	0.0	8.2	9.2	5.8	8.9	8.8	9.6	7.6	10.1	5.3
2012–13.....	4.4	6.3	1.5	1.6	4.0	0.0	6.0	7.1	3.3	8.3	8.4	7.4	3.8	4.8	2.7
Test scores³															
2000–01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2005–06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2010–11.....	31.3	51.6	1.9	30.4	73.9	1.9	31.8	43.9	1.7	61.6	64.9	13.3	0.9	1.6	0.3
2012–13.....	30.1	48.7	1.3	31.2	73.9	1.5	29.4	40.3	1.1	58.6	62.5	7.4	0.7	1.3	0.2
TOEFL⁴															
2000–01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2005–06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2010–11.....	38.7	61.9	5.1	29.8	71.4	2.7	44.2	58.6	8.3	66.3	69.1	25.3	21.3	37.6	6.2
2012–13.....	38.0	59.9	4.2	30.3	71.1	1.9	42.5	56.1	6.9	65.0	68.9	13.7	20.3	33.7	5.9
No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission															
2000–01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2005–06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2010–11.....	2.7	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	8.5	7.0	9.8
2012–13.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	3.3	1.5	0.4	15.8	2.6	3.7	1.5

¹Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

²Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

³Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

⁴Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 305.40. Acceptance rates; number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; and enrollees' SAT and ACT scores for degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2012–13

Acceptance rates, applications, admissions, enrollees, and SAT and ACT scores	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions reporting application data ¹	4,264	2,585	1,679	1,579	646	933	2,685	1,939	746	1,335	1,242	93	1,350	697	653
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	51.0	26.4	88.9	65.0	17.8	97.6	42.8	29.3	77.9	16.5	13.8	51.6	68.8	56.8	81.6
90 percent or more accepted.....	6.2	7.7	3.9	2.8	5.9	0.6	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.8	9.0	5.4	7.6	7.0	8.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	12.0	17.8	2.9	9.4	22.4	0.3	13.5	16.3	6.2	15.3	15.9	6.5	11.7	16.9	6.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	21.5	33.7	2.8	16.1	37.9	1.0	24.7	32.2	5.1	40.3	41.9	19.4	9.3	15.1	3.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	7.6	11.7	1.3	6.1	14.4	0.3	8.5	10.8	2.5	14.8	14.9	14.0	2.3	3.6	0.9
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.8	2.4	0.3	3.4	3.5	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Number of applications (in thousands).....	8,847	8,739	108	4,814	4,754	60	4,033	3,986	47	3,871	3,856	15	162	130	32
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	3.2	2.8	38.0	3.9	3.4	45.2	2.4	2.1	28.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	20.0	15.0	40.1
90 percent or more accepted.....	15.5	15.5	16.8	18.4	18.6	8.0	12.0	11.8	28.2	11.1	11.2	2.6	32.5	30.6	40.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	44.2	44.4	29.3	46.9	47.1	32.2	40.9	41.1	25.5	41.3	41.2	46.9	32.8	37.0	15.6
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	27.3	27.5	12.9	27.6	27.7	10.0	27.1	27.2	16.6	27.6	27.6	43.3	14.7	17.3	4.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	6.8	6.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	4.7	12.2	12.3	0.1	12.7	12.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	5.3	5.4	0.9	5.6	5.6	2.9	#	#	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
Number of admissions (in thousands).....	4,922	4,840	82	2,874	2,827	47	2,048	2,012	35	1,931	1,923	8	117	90	27
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	5.4	4.7	49.2	6.1	5.2	58.2	4.5	4.0	37.3	3.2	3.2	6.9	26.6	20.6	46.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	22.6	22.7	18.3	25.1	25.3	8.6	19.2	18.9	31.1	18.1	18.1	4.0	36.9	36.3	39.2
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	50.1	50.5	25.0	49.5	49.9	27.0	50.9	51.4	22.4	52.2	52.2	56.0	28.8	33.8	12.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	19.3	19.5	7.1	18.4	18.6	5.5	20.6	20.8	9.2	21.4	21.3	32.7	7.6	9.3	2.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.1	4.2	#	4.3	4.4	0.1	#	#	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.4	#	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
Number of enrollees (in thousands).....	1,551	1,503	48	997	971	26	554	532	22	486	482	5	67	50	17
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance of applications.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	7.1	5.9	44.3	7.3	6.2	48.4	6.9	5.6	39.5	4.5	4.5	9.8	23.9	15.9	47.5
90 percent or more accepted.....	22.7	22.8	20.9	24.8	25.1	12.9	19.0	18.5	30.5	16.6	16.7	5.1	36.2	35.8	37.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	48.8	49.4	27.8	49.9	50.4	32.1	46.7	47.6	22.7	48.8	48.7	60.4	30.9	37.2	12.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	17.7	18.0	6.1	16.8	17.1	5.3	19.2	19.7	7.1	20.6	20.6	23.9	8.9	11.1	2.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2.8	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	#	6.3	6.6	#	7.2	7.3	0.1	#	#	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....															
SAT scores of enrollees															
Critical reading, 25th percentile ²	469	470	409	457	458	408	476	476	411	476	477	404	437	434	+
Critical reading, 75th percentile ²	579	581	504	564	565	519	588	590	488	589	590	486	541	546	+
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	478	479	404	471	472	414	482	483	391	483	484	388	433	434	+
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	587	588	514	579	580	530	592	594	495	593	594	490	552	553	+
ACT scores of enrollees															
Composite, 25th percentile ²	20.4	20.4	17.0	19.7	19.8	16.5	20.7	20.8	18.0	20.8	18.8	18.0	18.8	18.8	+
Composite, 75th percentile ²	25.3	25.4	21.4	24.5	24.6	21.1	25.8	25.9	21.9	25.9	23.8	21.9	23.8	23.8	+
English, 25th percentile ²	19.3	19.4	15.6	18.6	18.7	15.2	19.8	19.8	16.4	19.8	19.1	16.4	19.1	19.1	+
English, 75th percentile ²	25.6	25.7	21.3	24.7	24.8	21.4	26.1	26.2	21.1	26.2	25.1	21.1	25.1	25.1	+
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	19.4	19.5	16.6	19.0	19.0	16.1	19.7	19.7	17.5	19.7	18.8	17.5	18.8	18.8	+
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	25.2	25.2	21.3	24.6	24.7	20.8	25.5	25.6	22.1	25.5	24.3	22.1	24.3	24.3	+

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of institutions with first-year undergraduates because approximately 0.7 percent of these institutions did not report application information.²Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission. The SAT Critical reading and Mathematics scales range from 200 to 800. The ACT Composite, English, and Mathematics scales range from 1 to 36.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 306.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2012

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
All students, total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	17,487.5	18,248.1	19,102.8	20,427.7	21,016.1	20,994.1	20,642.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	11,495.4	11,756.2	12,088.8	12,730.8	12,722.5	12,394.2	11,981.1	84.3	83.5	79.9	70.8	68.0	66.7	65.5	64.5	62.7	61.2	60.3
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	5,407.2	5,867.4	6,353.5	7,012.1	7,584.0	7,859.5	7,878.8	15.7	16.5	20.1	29.2	32.0	33.3	34.5	35.5	37.3	38.8	39.7
Black	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	2,214.6	2,383.4	2,584.5	2,919.8	3,038.8	3,067.9	2,962.1	9.6	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.1	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.9
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,882.0	2,076.2	2,272.9	2,546.7	2,741.4	2,890.1	2,979.4	3.6	4.0	5.8	9.9	11.1	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.3	15.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	197.9	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,134.4	1,217.9	1,302.8	1,337.7	1,282.2	1,282.5	1,259.2	1.8	2.4	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,218.1	1,216.6	1,195.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	6.0	6.0
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.0	65.9	63.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	176.3	190.0	193.3	207.9	196.4	186.1	172.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325.3	432.9	505.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5
Nonresident alien	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	584.8	624.5	660.6	684.8	709.6	740.5	782.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Male	5,794.4	5,868.1	6,283.9	6,721.8	7,455.9	7,815.9	8,188.9	8,769.5	9,044.8	9,026.5	8,919.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,813.7	4,772.9	4,861.0	4,634.6	5,007.2	5,146.1	5,302.9	5,594.4	5,606.8	5,453.8	5,285.0	85.3	84.4	80.5	72.1	70.1	68.8	67.7	66.6	64.7	63.2	62.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	826.6	884.4	1,176.6	1,789.8	2,139.2	2,336.6	2,532.8	2,808.4	3,057.6	3,173.6	3,209.4	14.7	15.6	19.5	27.9	29.9	31.2	32.3	33.4	35.3	36.8	37.8
Black	469.9	463.7	484.7	635.3	774.1	838.1	911.8	1,037.1	1,089.1	1,103.5	1,079.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	9.9	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.7
Hispanic	209.7	231.6	353.9	627.1	774.6	861.6	946.7	1,066.3	1,154.6	1,214.2	1,254.3	3.7	4.1	5.9	9.8	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.1	14.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	108.4	151.3	294.9	465.9	522.0	562.5	597.4	621.5	600.8	602.4	593.7	1.9	2.7	4.9	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	572.3	573.4	565.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	6.6	6.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.6	29.0	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	38.5	37.8	43.1	61.4	68.4	74.4	76.9	83.4	78.8	73.7	68.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134.3	179.8	213.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5
Nonresident alien	154.1	210.8	246.3	297.3	309.5	333.2	353.3	366.7	380.3	399.1	424.7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Female	5,191.2	6,218.7	7,534.7	8,590.5	10,031.6	10,432.2	10,913.9	11,658.2	11,971.3	11,967.6	11,723.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,262.4	5,060.1	5,861.5	5,827.5	6,488.2	6,610.1	6,785.9	7,136.4	7,115.7	6,940.3	6,696.1	83.1	82.6	79.3	69.7	66.5	65.2	64.0	62.9	61.1	59.7	58.9
Total, selected races/ethnicities	864.2	1,064.4	1,528.1	2,531.7	3,268.0	3,530.9	3,820.7	4,203.7	4,526.4	4,685.9	4,669.4	16.9	17.4	20.7	30.3	33.5	34.8	36.0	37.1	38.9	40.3	41.1
Black	563.1	643.0	762.3	1,095.0	1,440.4	1,545.3	1,672.7	1,882.7	1,949.7	1,964.5	1,882.7	11.0	10.5	10.3	13.1	14.8	15.2	15.8	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.6
Hispanic	174.1	240.1	428.5	834.7	1,107.3	1,214.5	1,326.1	1,480.4	1,586.9	1,676.0	1,725.1	3.4	3.9	5.8	10.0	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4	15.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	89.4	135.2	277.5	512.3	612.4	655.4	705.4	716.1	681.3	680.1	665.5	1.7	2.2	3.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.9
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	645.9	643.2	630.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	5.5	5.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.5	36.9	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	37.6	46.1	59.7	89.7	107.9	115.6	116.4	124.5	117.6	112.4	104.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191.0	253.1	291.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.2	2.6
Nonresident alien	64.6	94.2	145.2	231.4	275.3	291.2	307.3	318.1	329.2	341.4	358.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time	6,703.6	7,088.9	7,821.0	9,009.6	10,797.0	11,269.9	11,747.7	12,722.8	13,082.3	13,001.5	12,737.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	5,512.6	5,717.0	6,016.5	6,231.1	7,220.5	7,394.2	7,593.5	8,078.8	8,051.1	7,781.2	7,485.6	84.2	83.4	79.9	72.5	69.8	68.6	67.6	66.3	64.3	62.7	61.9
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,030.9	1,137.5	1,514.9	2,368.5	3,117.1	3,382.0	3,631.9	4,101.7	4,465.1	4,622.3	4,610.0	15.8	16.6	20.1	27.5	30.2	31.4	32.4	33.7	35.7	37.3	38.1
Black	659.2	685.6	718.3	982.6	1,321.7	1,416.1	1,530.7	1,763.7	1,809.3	1,807.9	1,720.1	10.1	10.0	9.5	11.4	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.2
Hispanic	211.1	247.0	394.7	710.3	979.7	1,082.9	1,177.2	1,362.4	1,499.7	1,592.3	1,632.4	3.2	3.6	5.2	8.3	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	117.7	162.0	347.4	591.2	710.1	770.0	808.9	848.6	821.0	821.7	815.4	1.8	2.4	4.6	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.7
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783.3	782.6	778.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	6.3	6.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	39.1	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	43.0	43.0	54.4	84.4	105.6	113.0	115.1	127.0	118.2	110.7	102.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216.9	289.7	340.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.3	2.8
Nonresident alien	160.0	234.4	289.6	410.0	459.4	493.7	522.3	542.3	566.1	598.0	641.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time	4,282.1	4,997.9	5,997.7	6,302.7	6,690.5	6,978.2	7,355.1	7,704.9	7,933.9	7,992.7	7,905.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,563.5	4,116.0	4,706.0	4,231.0	4,274.9	4,362.1	4,495.3	4,651.9	4,671.5	4,613.0	4,495.5	84.4	83.5	79.8	68.4	65.1	63.7	62.3	61.5	60.0	58.8	57.9
Total, selected races/ethnicities	659.9	811.3	1,189.8	1,953.0	2,290.1	2,485.4	2,721.5	2,910.4	3,118.9	3,237.2	3,268.8	15.6	16.5	20.2	31.6	34.9	36.3	37.7	38.5	40.0	41.2	42.1
Black	373.8	421.2	528.7	747.7	892.9	967.2	1,053.7	1,156.2	1,229.5	1,260.1	1,242.1	8.9	8.5	9.0	12.1	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.1	16.0
Hispanic	172.7	224.8	387.7	751.5	902.2	993.2	1,095.7	1,184.3	1,241.8	1,297.8	1,347.0	4.1	4.6	6.6	12.2	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.5	17.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	80.2	124.4	225.1	387.1	424.3	447.9	493.9	489.1	461.2	460.8	443.8	1.9	2.5	3.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.7
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	434.9	434.0	417.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	5.5	5.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.3	26.8	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	33.1	40.9	48.4	66.8	7																	

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.10. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2012—Continued

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Female.....	669.1	747.0	955.4	1,213.4	1,476.5	1,556.0	1,614.8	1,688.4	1,727.8	1,721.6	1,705.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	574.1	634.3	773.2	854.1	990.0	1,019.5	1,045.3	1,081.4	1,080.0	1,051.7	1,020.6	88.1	87.7	85.6	76.3	72.6	71.0	70.2	69.3	67.6	66.4	65.4
Total, selected races/ethnicities	77.2	88.6	129.6	265.7	374.0	416.5	444.8	478.3	516.7	533.3	539.7	11.9	12.3	14.4	23.7	27.4	29.0	29.8	30.7	32.4	33.6	34.6
Black	50.5	52.4	63.1	123.1	182.6	206.8	224.7	243.6	256.0	260.6	259.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	11.0	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.6
Hispanic	12.8	18.3	30.9	66.3	92.3	100.7	106.7	115.2	123.2	127.1	132.1	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	11.2	15.0	31.5	68.7	89.1	97.0	102.2	107.9	107.1	108.9	107.8	1.7	2.1	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.9
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103.1	104.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.6	6.6
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.7	3.0	4.1	7.6	10.0	12.1	11.2	11.6	10.7	10.3	9.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Two or more races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.7	2.0
Nonresident alien.....	17.8	24.1	52.5	93.6	112.4	120.1	124.8	128.7	131.1	136.6	144.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
All students, total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	17,487.5	18,248.1	19,102.8	20,427.7	21,016.1	20,994.1	20,642.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	11,495.4	11,756.2	12,088.8	12,730.8	12,722.5	12,394.2	11,981.1	84.3	83.5	79.9	70.8	68.0	66.7	65.5	64.5	62.7	61.2	60.3
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	5,407.2	5,867.4	6,353.5	7,012.1	7,584.0	7,859.5	7,878.8	15.7	16.5	20.1	29.2	32.0	33.3	34.5	35.5	37.3	38.8	39.7
Black	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	2,214.6	2,383.4	2,584.5	2,919.8	3,038.8	3,067.9	2,962.1	9.6	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.1	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.9
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,882.0	2,076.2	2,272.9	2,546.7	2,741.4	2,890.1	2,979.4	3.6	4.0	5.8	9.9	11.1	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.3	15.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	197.9	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,134.4	1,217.9	1,302.8	1,337.7	1,282.2	1,282.5	1,259.2	1.8	2.4	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,218.1	1,216.6	1,195.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	6.0
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.0	65.9	63.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	176.3	190.0	193.3	207.9	196.4	186.1	172.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325.3	432.9	505.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	584.8	624.5	660.6	684.8	709.6	740.5	782.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public	8,641.0	9,456.4	10,844.7	11,752.8	13,021.8	13,490.8	13,972.2	14,810.6	15,142.8	15,110.2	14,880.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	7,094.5	7,656.1	8,385.4	8,518.2	8,640.3	8,817.7	9,234.6	9,634.3	9,187.1	8,935.1	8,634.3	83.5	82.7	79.2	69.8	67.3	66.0	65.1	64.3	62.5	61.0	60.0
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,401.2	1,596.2	2,199.2	3,446.3	4,130.8	4,448.8	4,727.5	5,135.2	5,501.4	5,703.4	5,747.5	16.5	17.3	20.8	30.2	32.7	34.0	34.9	35.7	37.5	39.0	40.0
Black	831.2	876.1	976.4	1,319.2	1,580.4	1,667.6	1,759.2	1,937.2	1,988.6	2,013.3	1,937.0	9.8	9.5	9.2	11.6	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.5
Hispanic	336.8	406.2	671.4	1,229.3	1,525.6	1,685.4	1,832.4	2,017.7	2,157.4	2,275.8	2,365.9	4.0	4.4	6.3	10.8	12.1	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.5	16.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	165.7	239.7	461.0	770.5	881.9	942.5	982.9	1,018.5	969.5	958.3	942.5	2.0										

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.20. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2012—Continued

Level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Private	2,213.6	2,437.8	2,730.3	3,308.5	4,161.8	4,463.5	4,799.6	5,197.1	5,410.5	5,446.4	5,386.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	1,878.8	2,031.5	2,162.5	2,346.9	2,818.8	2,967.5	3,107.9	3,299.5	3,327.7	3,279.3	3,191.9	87.7	86.8	83.1	75.1	71.3	69.9	68.0	66.6	64.5	63.3	62.5
Total, selected races/ethnicities	264.3	309.2	439.8	779.7	1,132.5	1,275.3	1,460.2	1,656.7	1,831.6	1,901.8	1,912.3	12.3	13.2	16.9	24.9	28.7	30.1	32.0	33.4	35.5	36.7	37.5
Black	182.0	196.1	227.7	367.6	559.4	640.0	737.6	870.3	928.4	939.0	923.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	11.8	14.2	15.1	16.1	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.1
Hispanic	44.3	60.2	95.7	197.9	304.9	340.1	382.3	443.6	485.9	507.8	525.5	2.1	2.6	3.7	6.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.2	44.9	106.6	195.0	239.8	263.1	305.1	301.8	295.5	306.3	300.3	1.5	1.9	4.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277.7	286.6	280.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	5.5	5.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8	19.7	19.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.8	7.9	9.9	19.3	28.4	32.1	35.2	41.0	39.5	39.0	36.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.4	109.7	126.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5
Nonresident alien	70.5	97.1	127.9	181.9	210.4	220.8	231.5	240.8	251.2	265.4	281.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2-year, total	3,879.1	4,521.4	5,240.1	5,948.4	6,488.1	6,617.9	6,971.4	7,521.4	7,680.9	7,500.0	7,164.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,077.1	3,558.5	3,954.3	3,804.1	3,998.6	3,975.2	4,101.6	4,373.4	4,324.4	4,087.2	3,837.0	80.2	79.8	76.4	64.9	62.5	60.9	59.7	58.9	57.0	55.2	54.3
Total, selected races/ethnicities	759.8	898.9	1,218.6	2,055.4	2,397.7	2,546.9	2,765.0	3,047.8	3,255.9	3,316.9	3,233.3	19.8	20.2	23.6	35.1	37.5	39.1	40.3	41.1	43.0	44.8	45.7
Black	429.3	472.5	524.3	734.9	901.1	941.7	1,019.5	1,152.8	1,197.7	1,197.1	1,116.4	11.2	10.6	10.1	12.5	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.2	15.8
Hispanic	210.2	255.1	424.2	843.9	981.5	1,067.4	1,180.7	1,309.0	1,386.4	1,436.6	1,446.1	5.5	5.7	8.2	14.4	15.3	16.4	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.4	20.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	79.2	124.3	215.2	401.9	434.4	456.4	479.4	495.7	463.8	444.7	423.7	2.1	2.8	4.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.0
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435.7	417.4	398.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	5.6	5.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.1	27.3	24.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	41.2	47.0	54.9	74.7	80.7	81.4	85.5	90.3	87.4	81.0	74.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120.5	157.6	172.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.4
Nonresident alien	42.2	64.1	67.1	89.0	91.8	95.8	104.7	100.2	100.6	95.9	93.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public	3,748.1	4,328.8	4,996.5	5,697.4	6,184.2	6,324.1	6,640.3	7,101.4	7,218.0	7,062.5	6,787.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	2,974.3	3,413.1	3,779.8	3,652.2	3,840.1	3,826.7	3,938.5	4,176.8	4,116.7	3,907.4	3,682.0	80.2	80.0	76.6	65.1	63.0	61.4	60.2	59.6	57.8	56.1	55.0
Total, selected races/ethnicities	734.5	855.4	1,153.0	1,959.9	2,253.9	2,403.6	2,599.3	2,827.6	3,004.8	3,062.6	3,014.4	19.8	20.0	23.4	34.9	37.0	38.6	39.8	40.4	42.2	43.9	45.0
Black	409.5	437.9	481.4	691.4	826.3	865.9	931.9	1,040.4	1,076.0	1,081.4	1,014.4	11.0	10.3	9.8	12.3	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.5	15.1
Hispanic	207.5	249.8	408.9	809.2	930.0	1,016.8	1,122.5	1,223.6	1,288.2	1,330.1	1,358.1	5.6	5.9	8.3	14.4	15.3	16.3	17.2	17.5	18.1	19.1	20.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	78.2	122.5	210.3	389.2	421.8	444.1	464.5	478.4	446.7	426.8	407.4	2.1	2.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420.8	402.8	385.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	5.8	5.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.9	24.0	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	39.3	45.2	52.4	70.1	75.7	76.8	80.4	85.1	81.5	76.3	70.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112.5	147.9	164.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1	2.5
Nonresident alien	39.2	60.3	63.6	85.2	90.2	93.9	102.6	97.1	96.5	92.5	91.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Private	131.0	192.6	243.6	251.0	303.8	293.8	331.0	420.0	462.8	437.5	376.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	102.8	145.4	174.5	151.8	158.4	148.5	163.2	196.6	207.7	179.8	154.9	80.3	77.0	72.7	61.4	52.4	50.9	49.6	47.2	45.3	41.4	41.4
Total, selected races/ethnicities	25.3	43.5	65.6	95.5	143.8	143.3	165.7	220.2	251.0	254.3	219.0	19.7	23.0	27.3	38.6	47.6	49.1	50.4	52.8	54.7	58.6	58.6
Black	19.8	34.6	42.9	43.5	74.8	75.7	87.7	112.4	121.8	115.6	102.1	15.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	24.7	26.0	26.7	27.0	26.5	26.6	27.3
Hispanic	2.6	5.3	15.3	34.7	51.4	50.6	58.2	85.4	98.2	106.5	88.0	2.1	2.8	6.4	14.0	17.0	17.3	17.7	20.5	21.4	24.5	23.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	1.8	4.9	12.7	12.6	12.3	14.8	17.3	17.1	17.9	16.3	0.7	1.0	2.0	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.4
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.9	14.6	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.4	3.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	3.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	4.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	9.6	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.2	2.1
Nonresident alien	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 306.30. Fall enrollment of U.S. residents in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity: 1998 through 2023

Year	Enrollment (in thousands)									Percentage distribution								
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1998.....	14,063	10,179	1,583	1,257	900	—	—	144	—	100.0	72.4	11.3	8.9	6.4	—	—	1.0	—
1999.....	14,361	10,329	1,649	1,324	914	—	—	146	—	100.0	71.9	11.5	9.2	6.4	—	—	1.0	—
2000.....	14,784	10,462	1,730	1,462	978	—	—	151	—	100.0	70.8	11.7	9.9	6.6	—	—	1.0	—
2001.....	15,363	10,775	1,850	1,561	1,019	—	—	158	—	100.0	70.1	12.0	10.2	6.6	—	—	1.0	—
2002.....	16,021	11,140	1,979	1,662	1,074	—	—	166	—	100.0	69.5	12.4	10.4	6.7	—	—	1.0	—
2003.....	16,314	11,281	2,068	1,716	1,076	—	—	173	—	100.0	69.1	12.7	10.5	6.6	—	—	1.1	—
2004.....	16,682	11,423	2,165	1,810	1,109	—	—	176	—	100.0	68.5	13.0	10.8	6.6	—	—	1.1	—
2005.....	16,903	11,495	2,215	1,882	1,134	—	—	176	—	100.0	68.0	13.1	11.1	6.7	—	—	1.0	—
2006.....	17,163	11,572	2,280	1,964	1,165	—	—	181	—	100.0	67.4	13.3	11.4	6.8	—	—	1.1	—
2007.....	17,624	11,756	2,383	2,076	1,218	—	—	190	—	100.0	66.7	13.5	11.8	6.9	—	—	1.1	—
2008.....	18,442	12,089	2,584	2,273	1,303	—	—	193	—	100.0	65.5	14.0	12.3	7.1	—	—	1.0	—
2009.....	19,743	12,731	2,920	2,547	1,338	—	—	208	—	100.0	64.5	14.8	12.9	6.8	—	—	1.1	—
2010.....	20,307	12,723	3,039	2,741	1,282	1,218	64	196	325	100.0	62.7	15.0	13.5	6.3	6.0	0.3	1.0	1.6
2011.....	20,254	12,394	3,068	2,890	1,282	1,217	66	186	433	100.0	61.2	15.1	14.3	6.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.1
2012.....	19,860	11,981	2,962	2,979	1,259	1,196	64	173	505	100.0	60.3	14.9	15.0	6.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.5
2013 ¹	19,806	12,025	2,887	2,985	1,236	—	—	169	504	100.0	60.7	14.6	15.1	6.2	—	—	0.9	2.5
2014 ¹	20,185	12,145	2,985	3,116	1,255	—	—	170	513	100.0	60.2	14.8	15.4	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.5
2015 ¹	20,408	12,181	3,073	3,204	1,261	—	—	170	519	100.0	59.7	15.1	15.7	6.2	—	—	0.8	2.5
2016 ¹	20,692	12,254	3,169	3,301	1,271	—	—	171	526	100.0	59.2	15.3	16.0	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2017 ¹	21,015	12,354	3,268	3,404	1,284	—	—	171	534	100.0	58.8	15.6	16.2	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2018 ¹	21,261	12,421	3,342	3,493	1,294	—	—	171	541	100.0	58.4	15.7	16.4	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2019 ¹	21,508	12,490	3,409	3,583	1,308	—	—	172	547	100.0	58.1	15.8	16.7	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2020 ¹	21,752	12,551	3,477	3,675	1,323	—	—	172	553	100.0	57.7	16.0	16.9	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2021 ¹	22,049	12,642	3,554	3,774	1,345	—	—	173	561	100.0	57.3	16.1	17.1	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2022 ¹	22,357	12,740	3,629	3,877	1,369	—	—	174	569	100.0	57.0	16.2	17.3	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5
2023 ¹	22,642	12,813	3,705	3,981	1,391	—	—	175	576	100.0	56.6	16.4	17.6	6.1	—	—	0.8	2.5

—Not available.

¹Projected.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Prior to 2010, institutions were not required to report separate data on Asians, Pacific Islanders, and students of two or more races. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions by Race/Ethnicity Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 306.40. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2012

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions			
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year					2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	
			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau-reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau-reate ⁵					Special focus ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All institutions																				
Total enrollment	20,642,819	14,880,343	2,356,498	1,478,158	405,603	2,646,961	1,114,096	91,367	6,787,660	3,953,578	551,760	321,544	321,135	1,552,129	804,295	365,109	37,606	1,808,898	1,470,191	338,707
Sex																				
Male	8,919,087	6,581,299	1,161,849	692,608	168,165	1,111,765	488,884	34,867	2,923,161	1,680,744	272,489	148,438	130,474	602,429	336,541	177,449	12,924	657,044	548,425	108,619
Female	11,723,732	8,299,044	1,194,649	785,550	237,438	1,535,196	625,212	56,500	3,864,499	2,272,834	279,271	173,106	190,661	949,700	467,754	187,660	24,682	1,151,854	921,766	230,088
Race/ethnicity																				
White	11,981,143	8,634,283	1,457,095	946,199	239,868	1,626,342	630,751	51,979	3,682,049	2,504,216	284,711	198,125	185,016	1,037,886	547,185	233,251	18,042	842,644	705,754	136,890
Black	2,962,140	1,937,002	150,761	149,831	97,670	346,336	171,071	6,950	1,014,383	493,692	32,326	31,476	39,513	213,302	126,775	39,464	10,836	531,446	440,217	91,229
Hispanic	2,979,443	2,365,856	225,126	175,644	36,047	351,379	212,715	6,872	1,358,073	335,619	44,775	26,838	39,806	141,068	54,686	23,571	4,875	277,968	194,797	83,171
Asian	1,195,578	901,054	234,082	71,780	10,043	146,991	41,451	11,741	384,966	237,392	75,586	21,296	24,191	60,988	22,032	31,768	1,531	57,132	44,726	12,406
Pacific Islander	63,609	41,446	4,906	2,761	366	6,000	4,860	120	22,433	10,243	598	798	813	4,513	1,977	1,374	170	11,920	9,681	2,239
American Indian/ Alaska Native	172,923	131,745	11,853	11,180	1,691	19,651	9,123	7,810	70,437	22,464	1,528	1,390	1,437	8,441	4,495	4,303	870	18,714	15,096	3,618
Two or more races	505,092	370,400	65,787	36,653	8,008	67,696	26,456	1,719	164,081	89,275	16,378	7,462	7,734	30,901	17,801	8,459	540	45,417	37,929	7,488
Nonresident alien	782,891	498,557	206,888	84,110	11,910	82,566	17,669	4,176	91,238	260,677	95,858	34,159	22,625	55,030	29,344	22,919	742	23,657	21,991	1,666
White enrollment, by percentage White																				
Less than 10.0 percent	37,408	31,015	0	606	2,293	4,895	7,340	163	15,718	2,484	0	283	9	615	1,098	227	252	3,909	1,935	1,974
10.0 to 24.9 percent	207,935	165,551	8,430	8,277	4,495	18,287	10,802	0	115,260	8,307	0	0	685	3,434	2,019	1,340	829	34,077	21,134	12,943
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1,563,602	1,156,101	123,427	62,588	11,735	187,484	64,312	5,816	700,739	147,516	15,311	11,312	22,787	62,375	21,235	10,898	3,598	259,985	218,219	41,766
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4,788,899	3,196,976	556,586	349,888	99,170	481,707	249,477	24,463	1,435,685	1,135,428	246,747	103,312	104,347	437,793	120,147	118,797	4,285	456,495	412,220	44,275
75.0 to 89.9 percent	4,593,528	3,492,922	756,403	485,084	120,307	761,534	225,252	21,537	1,122,805	1,028,860	22,653	83,218	57,188	474,954	316,917	67,325	6,605	71,746	43,608	28,138
90.0 percent or more	789,771	591,718	12,249	39,756	1,868	172,435	73,568	0	291,842	181,621	0	0	0	58,715	85,769	34,664	2,473	16,432	8,638	7,794
Black enrollment, by percentage Black																				
Less than 10.0 percent	518,975	381,850	87,439	35,195	6,598	77,423	19,404	2,830	152,961	124,879	28,304	15,286	7,820	39,516	22,299	11,311	343	12,246	7,282	4,964
10.0 to 24.9 percent	921,282	695,461	51,987	93,823	32,697	103,465	63,179	3,563	346,747	150,843	4,022	469	19,082	88,356	25,329	11,766	1,819	74,978	58,225	16,753
25.0 to 49.9 percent	953,394	530,293	11,335	12,843	9,205	71,357	58,284	120	367,149	118,818	0	7,039	9,281	72,533	19,141	6,828	3,996	304,283	273,290	30,993
50.0 to 74.9 percent	230,241	114,965	0	0	6,118	13,153	6,331	437	88,926	22,928	0	0	0	5,276	9,892	5,309	2,451	92,348	69,266	23,082
75.0 to 89.9 percent	176,629	121,291	0	0	28,505	35,453	13,108	0	44,225	13,045	0	0	0	6,257	4,318	1,189	1,281	42,293	29,040	13,253
90.0 percent or more	161,619	93,142	0	7,970	14,547	45,485	10,765	0	14,375	63,179	0	8,682	3,330	1,364	45,796	3,061	946	5,298	3,114	2,184
Hispanic enrollment, by percentage Hispanic																				
Less than 10.0 percent	539,282	369,000	75,338	40,622	12,053	73,287	28,101	2,279	137,320	123,944	21,542	8,579	5,326	51,173	25,873	10,714	737	46,338	41,577	4,761
10.0 to 24.9 percent	799,933	573,033	114,623	56,269	11,976	85,328	40,464	3,707	260,666	139,513	19,346	11,688	26,371	54,110	15,929	10,819	1,250	87,387	75,348	12,039
25.0 to 49.9 percent	942,022	803,100	35,165	22,947	4,573	111,317	64,629	886	563,583	56,109	3,887	6,571	6,396	25,660	10,173	1,024	2,398	82,813	50,367	32,446
50.0 to 74.9 percent	504,366	448,884	0	37,860	7,445	44,980	49,195	0	309,404	12,641	0	0	1,713	10,125	231	572	0	42,841	20,143	22,698
75.0 to 89.9 percent	101,338	88,629	0	17,946	0	0	0	0	70,683	1,691	0	0	0	0	1,035	166	490	11,018	3,283	7,735
90.0 percent or more	92,502	83,210	0	0	0	36,467	30,326	0	16,417	1,721	0	0	0	0	1,445	276	0	7,571	4,079	3,492
Asian enrollment, by percentage Asian																				
Less than 10.0 percent	506,355	369,870	79,541	36,825	10,043	52,325	23,852	1,578	165,706	98,600	5,470	12,780	11,296	43,902	16,884	7,710	558	37,885	31,826	6,059
10.0 to 24.9 percent	472,155	340,544	77,465	34,955	0	60,162	15,240	6,101	146,621	117,980	69,569	7,416	10,690	14,824	4,544	10,609	328	13,631	9,763	3,868
25.0 to 49.9 percent	214,081	190,640	77,076	0	0	34,504	2,359	4,062	72,639	19,371	547	1,100	2,205	2,040	604	12,230	645	4,070	2,670	1,400
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1,825	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	564	0	0	0	0	0	564	0	1,261	182	1,079
75.0 to 89.9 percent	451	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	451	0	0	0	0	0	451	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	711	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	426	0	0	0	222	0	204	0	285	285	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.40. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2012—Continued

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions								For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau-reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau-reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Pacific Islander enrollment, by percentage Pacific Islander																				
Less than 10.0 percent	58,967	38,766	4,906	2,761	366	6,000	3,714	120	20,899	9,041	598	798	813	4,000	1,512	1,150	170	11,160	9,102	2,058
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	4,464	2,680	0	0	0	0	1,146	0	1,534	1,024	0	0	0	513	287	224	0	760	579	181
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	178	0	0	0	0	178	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian/Alaska Native enrollment, by percentage American Indian/Alaska Native																				
Less than 10.0 percent	132,485	97,022	11,853	9,591	1,691	14,406	6,627	502	52,352	18,216	1,528	905	1,437	8,367	4,166	1,580	233	17,247	14,215	3,032
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	15,991	14,128	0	1,589	0	5,245	2,496	0	4,798	613	0	485	0	74	0	24	30	1,250	727	523
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	7,498	7,148	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,148	287	0	0	0	0	287	0	0	63	0	63
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	1,376	747	0	0	0	0	0	0	747	475	0	0	0	0	42	433	0	154	154	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	5,478	3,638	0	0	0	0	0	494	3,144	1,840	0	0	0	0	0	1,763	77	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	10,095	9,062	0	0	0	0	0	6,814	2,248	1,033	0	0	0	0	0	503	530	0	0	0
Two or more races enrollment, by percentage two or more races																				
Less than 10.0 percent	477,405	352,134	61,370	36,653	8,008	67,149	22,698	1,719	154,537	84,475	16,378	7,462	7,734	29,522	17,197	5,712	470	40,796	33,608	7,188
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	17,474	8,151	4,417	0	0	547	2,029	0	1,158	4,702	0	0	0	1,379	604	2,649	70	4,621	4,321	300
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	10,213	10,115	0	0	0	0	1,729	0	8,386	98	0	0	0	0	0	98	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonresident alien enrollment, by percentage nonresident alien⁷																				
Less than 10.0 percent	469,432	362,957	102,217	73,368	11,910	74,757	16,387	2,807	81,511	92,212	3,862	10,433	12,218	37,674	21,209	6,674	142	14,263	13,773	490
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	268,273	131,581	104,671	10,742	0	3,790	1,282	1,369	9,727	134,355	77,263	18,613	6,110	16,080	6,402	9,503	384	2,337	1,667	670
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	42,383	4,019	0	0	0	4,019	0	0	0	31,578	14,733	5,113	4,297	231	1,568	5,420	216	6,786	6,501	285
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	2,184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,913	0	0	0	705	165	1,043	0	271	50	221
75.0 to 89.9 percent.....	496	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	496	0	0	0	340	0	156	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	0

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.²Research universities with a high level of research activity.³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.⁷Nonresident alien enrollment percentages based on total enrollment in the institution, rather than on the U.S. resident enrollment. NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 306.50. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2012

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Total, all institutions	Public institutions									Nonprofit institutions									For-profit institutions							
		Total	4-year							2-year	Total	4-year							2-year	Total	4-year	2-year					
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
Fall enrollment																											
All students, total	20,642,819	14,880,343	8,092,683	2,356,498	1,478,158	405,603	2,646,961	1,114,096	91,367	6,787,660	3,953,578	3,915,972	551,760	321,544	321,135	1,552,129	804,295	365,109	37,606	1,808,898	1,470,191	338,707					
White	11,981,143	8,634,283	4,952,234	1,457,095	946,199	239,868	1,626,342	630,751	51,979	3,682,049	2,504,216	2,486,174	284,711	198,125	185,016	1,037,886	547,185	233,251	18,042	842,644	705,754	136,890					
Black	2,962,140	1,937,002	922,619	150,761	149,831	97,670	346,336	171,071	6,950	1,014,383	493,692	482,856	32,326	31,476	39,513	213,302	126,775	39,464	10,836	531,446	440,217	91,229					
Hispanic	2,979,443	2,365,856	1,007,783	225,126	175,644	36,047	351,379	212,715	6,872	1,358,073	335,619	330,744	44,775	26,838	39,806	141,068	54,686	23,571	4,875	277,968	194,797	83,171					
Asian	1,195,578	901,054	516,088	234,082	71,780	10,043	146,991	41,451	11,741	384,966	237,392	235,861	75,586	21,296	24,191	60,988	22,032	31,768	1,531	57,132	44,726	12,406					
Pacific Islander	63,609	41,446	19,013	4,906	2,761	366	6,000	4,860	120	22,433	10,243	10,073	598	798	813	4,513	1,977	1,374	170	11,920	9,681	2,239					
American Indian/ Alaska Native	172,923	131,745	61,308	11,853	11,180	1,691	19,651	9,123	7,810	70,437	22,464	21,594	1,528	1,390	1,437	8,441	4,495	4,303	870	18,714	15,096	3,618					
Two or more races	505,092	370,400	206,319	65,787	36,653	8,008	67,696	26,456	1,719	164,081	89,275	88,735	16,378	7,462	7,734	30,901	17,801	8,459	540	45,417	37,929	7,488					
Nonresident alien	782,891	498,557	407,319	206,888	84,110	11,910	82,566	17,669	4,176	91,238	260,677	259,935	95,858	34,159	22,625	55,030	29,344	22,919	742	23,657	21,991	1,666					
Undergraduate	17,732,431	13,473,743	6,686,083	1,776,450	1,173,031	324,679	2,278,377	1,105,089	28,457	6,787,660	2,745,075	2,707,469	269,217	195,897	197,460	1,106,094	755,782	183,019	37,606	1,513,613	1,174,906	338,707					
White	10,247,379	7,768,679	4,086,630	1,111,599	752,208	192,569	1,390,923	624,490	14,841	3,682,049	1,773,000	1,754,958	142,378	129,294	112,354	741,864	511,687	117,381	18,042	705,700	568,810	136,890					
Black	2,592,844	1,807,074	792,691	119,207	125,638	80,488	295,919	169,919	1,520	1,014,383	358,539	347,703	16,637	16,497	23,948	147,934	120,509	22,178	10,836	427,231	336,002	91,229					
Hispanic	2,766,058	2,260,410	902,337	190,757	152,559	29,356	315,996	212,208	2,061	1,358,073	251,444	246,569	27,578	16,507	27,516	109,403	52,287	13,278	4,875	254,204	171,033	83,171					
Asian	1,006,462	815,732	430,766	193,197	58,182	7,495	129,300	41,020	1,572	384,966	146,053	144,522	43,763	13,473	15,331	40,507	20,421	11,027	1,531	44,677	32,271	12,406					
Pacific Islander	56,692	39,238	16,805	3,954	2,269	308	5,413	4,810	51	22,433	7,394	7,224	211	507	528	3,389	1,863	726	170	10,060	7,821	2,239					
American Indian/ Alaska Native	157,493	123,925	53,488	9,081	9,386	1,319	17,181	9,066	7,455	70,437	17,448	16,578	843	908	830	6,285	4,174	3,538	870	16,120	12,502	3,618					
Two or more races	455,026	346,734	182,653	55,511	31,606	6,835	61,812	26,260	629	164,081	68,270	67,730	10,570	5,377	5,625	24,596	17,184	4,378	540	40,022	32,534	7,488					
Nonresident alien	450,477	311,951	220,713	93,144	41,183	6,309	62,433	17,316	328	91,238	122,927	122,185	27,237	13,334	11,328	32,116	27,657	10,513	742	15,599	13,933	1,666					
Postbaccalaureate	2,910,388	1,406,600	1,406,600	580,048	305,127	80,924	368,584	9,007	62,910	†	1,208,503	1,208,503	282,543	125,647	123,675	446,035	48,513	182,090	†	295,285	295,285	†					
White	1,733,764	865,604	865,604	345,496	193,991	47,299	235,419	6,261	37,138	†	731,216	731,216	142,333	68,831	72,662	296,022	35,498	115,870	†	136,944	136,944	†					
Black	369,296	129,928	129,928	31,554	24,193	17,182	50,417	1,152	5,430	†	135,153	135,153	15,689	14,979	15,565	65,368	6,266	17,286	†	104,215	104,215	†					
Hispanic	213,385	105,446	105,446	34,369	23,085	6,691	35,983	507	4,811	†	84,175	84,175	17,197	10,331	12,290	31,665	2,399	10,293	†	23,764	23,764	†					
Asian	189,116	85,322	85,322	40,885	13,598	2,548	17,691	431	10,169	†	91,339	91,339	31,823	7,823	8,860	20,481	1,611	20,741	†	12,455	12,455	†					
Pacific Islander	6,917	2,208	2,208	952	492	58	587	50	69	†	2,849	2,849	387	291	285	1,124	114	648	†	1,860	1,860	†					
American Indian/ Alaska Native	15,430	7,820	7,820	2,772	1,794	372	2,470	57	355	†	5,016	5,016	685	482	607	2,156	321	765	†	2,594	2,594	†					
Two or more races	50,066	23,666	23,666	10,276	5,047	1,173	5,884	196	1,090	†	21,005	21,005	5,808	2,085	2,109	6,305	617	4,081	†	5,395	5,395	†					
Nonresident alien	332,414	186,606	186,606	113,744	42,927	5,601	20,133	353	3,848	†	137,750	137,750	68,621	20,825	11,297	22,914	1,687	12,406	†	8,058	8,058	†					
Percentage distribution of U.S. residents																											
U.S. residents, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	60.3	60.0	64.4	67.8	67.9	60.9	63.4	57.5	59.6	55.0	67.8	68.0	62.5	68.9	62.0	69.3	70.6	68.2	48.9	47.2	48.7	40.6					
Black	14.9	13.5	12.0	7.0	10.7	24.8	13.5	15.6	8.0	15.1	13.4	13.2	7.1	11.0	13.2	14.2	16.4	11.5	29.4	29.8	30.4	27.1					
Hispanic	15.0	16.5	13.1	10.5	12.6	9.2	13.7	19.4	7.9	20.3	9.1	9.0	9.8	9.3	13.3	9.4	7.1	6.9	13.2	15.6	13.5	24.7					
Asian	6.0	6.3	6.7	10.9	5.1	2.6	5.7	3.8	13.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	16.6	7.4	8.1	4.1	2.8	9.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.7					
Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7					
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	9.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.1					
Two or more races	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.2					
Undergraduate	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White	59.3	59.0	63.2	66.0	66.5	60.5	62.8	57.4	52.8	55.0	67.6	67.9	58.8	70.8	60.4	69.1	70.3	68.0	48.9	47.1	49.0	40.6					
Black	15.0	13.7	12.3	7.1	11.1	25.3	13.4	15.6	5.4	15.1	13.7	13.4	6.9	9.0	12.9	13.8	16.6	12.9	29.4	28.5	28.9	27.1					
Hispanic	16.0	17.2	14.0	11.3	13.5	9.2	14.2	19.5	7.3	20.3	9.6	9.5	11.4	9.0	14.8	10.2	7.2	7.7	13.2	17.0	14.7	24.7					
Asian	5.8	6.2	6.7	11.5	5.1	2.4	5.8	3.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	18.1	7.4	8.2	3.8	2.8	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.8	3.7					
Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7					
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	26.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1					
Two or more races	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.2					

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.50. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2012—Continued

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Total, all institutions	Public institutions									Nonprofit institutions									For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year					
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵			Special focus ⁶	Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³		Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Postbaccalaureate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	67.3	71.0	71.0	74.1	74.0	62.8	67.6	72.3	62.9	†	68.3	68.3	66.5	65.7	64.7	70.0	75.8	68.3	†	47.7	47.7	†
Black.....	14.3	10.6	10.6	6.8	9.2	22.8	14.5	13.3	9.2	†	12.6	12.6	7.3	14.3	13.9	15.4	13.4	10.2	†	36.3	36.3	†
Hispanic.....	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.4	8.8	8.9	10.3	5.9	8.1	†	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.9	10.9	7.5	5.1	6.1	†	8.3	8.3	†
Asian.....	7.3	7.0	7.0	8.8	5.2	3.4	5.1	5.0	17.2	†	8.5	8.5	14.9	7.5	7.9	4.8	3.4	12.2	†	4.3	4.3	†
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	†	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	†	0.6	0.6	†
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	†	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	†	0.9	0.9	†
Two or more races.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.8	†	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.4	†	1.9	1.9	†

†Not applicable.

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

²Research universities with a high level of research activity.

³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 306.60. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2012

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	20,642,819	11,981,143	2,962,140	2,979,443	1,195,578	63,609	172,923	505,092	782,891	100.0	60.3	14.9	15.0	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.5
Alabama	310,311	191,653	92,602	8,216	5,130	282	2,341	3,600	6,487	100.0	63.1	30.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.8	1.2
Alaska	32,797	20,584	1,109	2,486	1,559	261	3,677	2,406	715	100.0	64.2	3.5	7.7	4.9	0.8	11.5	7.5
Arizona	736,379	403,607	115,300	135,585	22,630	4,007	19,185	18,296	17,769	100.0	56.2	16.0	18.9	3.1	0.6	2.7	2.5
Arkansas	176,458	122,860	32,690	7,571	2,736	179	1,558	3,979	4,885	100.0	71.6	19.1	4.4	1.6	0.1	0.9	2.3
California	2,621,460	890,525	187,692	905,947	408,668	16,198	12,866	99,622	99,942	100.0	35.3	7.4	35.9	16.2	0.6	0.5	4.0
Colorado	362,935	244,458	27,669	53,267	12,027	933	3,886	11,599	9,096	100.0	69.1	7.8	15.1	3.4	0.3	1.1	3.3
Connecticut	201,658	128,581	25,222	25,370	9,349	261	586	4,054	8,235	100.0	66.5	13.0	13.1	4.8	0.1	0.3	2.1
Delaware	58,128	35,573	12,692	3,306	2,164	71	189	1,205	2,928	100.0	64.4	23.0	6.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	2.2
District of Columbia	90,150	43,022	24,175	6,322	5,927	174	422	1,924	8,184	100.0	52.5	29.5	7.7	7.2	0.2	0.5	2.3
Florida	1,154,929	554,691	231,049	267,272	36,003	2,480	4,720	26,424	32,290	100.0	49.4	20.6	23.8	3.2	0.2	0.4	2.4
Georgia	545,358	278,142	186,086	28,715	22,881	808	1,734	10,654	16,338	100.0	52.6	35.2	5.4	4.3	0.2	0.3	2.0
Hawaii	78,456	15,103	7,602	24,506	6,935	268	17,524	4,758	100.0	20.5	2.4	10.3	33.3	9.4	0.4	23.8	
Idaho	108,008	88,425	1,284	9,628	1,752	769	1,263	1,577	3,310	100.0	84.5	1.2	9.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5
Illinois	867,110	507,070	131,989	125,718	49,493	2,089	2,577	15,717	32,457	100.0	60.8	15.8	15.1	5.9	0.3	0.3	1.9
Indiana	447,262	335,390	47,903	21,446	9,801	320	1,394	8,534	22,474	100.0	79.0	11.3	5.0	2.3	0.1	0.3	2.0
Iowa	361,183	255,717	55,447	22,327	7,180	1,108	2,793	5,510	11,101	100.0	73.0	15.8	6.4	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.6
Kansas	213,786	155,205	16,204	15,680	5,305	327	2,920	5,181	12,964	100.0	77.3	8.1	7.8	2.6	0.2	1.5	2.6
Kentucky	282,125	231,271	28,387	6,643	3,869	307	827	5,046	5,775	100.0	83.7	10.3	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.8
Louisiana	258,825	147,305	82,190	10,948	5,860	226	1,498	4,139	6,659	100.0	58.4	32.6	4.3	2.3	0.1	0.6	1.6
Maine	72,810	64,222	2,017	1,553	1,390	206	799	1,275	1,348	100.0	89.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.1	1.8
Maryland	374,496	188,836	108,182	24,378	24,308	736	1,169	9,519	17,368	100.0	52.9	30.3	6.8	6.8	0.2	0.3	2.7
Massachusetts	516,331	328,247	44,292	48,408	37,499	526	1,315	12,913	43,131	100.0	69.4	9.4	10.2	7.9	0.1	0.3	2.7
Michigan	663,825	472,796	97,815	23,589	22,306	882	4,749	13,584	28,104	100.0	74.4	15.4	3.7	3.5	0.1	0.7	2.1
Minnesota	451,661	319,361	63,035	18,865	19,926	635	3,883	12,714	13,242	100.0	72.8	14.4	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.9	2.9
Mississippi	176,665	97,562	69,674	2,852	1,898	138	738	1,452	2,351	100.0	56.0	40.0	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.8
Missouri	441,371	322,252	62,942	17,139	11,617	740	2,466	8,973	15,242	100.0	75.6	14.8	4.0	2.7	0.2	0.6	2.1
Montana	53,254	43,460	409	1,622	662	100	4,352	1,170	1,479	100.0	83.9	0.8	3.1	1.3	0.2	8.4	2.3
Nebraska	139,578	111,323	8,169	8,922	3,447	254	1,161	1,930	4,372	100.0	82.3	6.0	6.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.4
Nevada	118,300	61,132	10,054	24,640	11,672	1,812	1,191	5,474	2,325	100.0	52.7	8.7	21.2	10.1	1.6	1.0	4.7
New Hampshire	82,678	67,886	3,333	4,250	2,719	71	474	1,181	2,764	100.0	84.9	4.2	5.3	3.4	0.1	0.6	1.5
New Jersey	439,965	231,485	64,331	79,793	36,732	1,759	1,656	7,242	16,967	100.0	54.7	15.2	18.9	8.7	0.4	0.4	1.7
New Mexico	156,424	57,146	4,801	69,861	2,572	404	14,469	2,775	4,396	100.0	37.6	3.2	46.0	1.7	0.3	9.5	1.8
New York	1,309,986	702,587	183,052	193,540	113,494	2,781	4,729	20,925	88,878	100.0	57.5	15.0	15.8	9.3	0.2	0.4	1.7
North Carolina	578,031	350,950	148,251	29,019	15,549	726	6,902	9,908	16,726	100.0	62.5	26.4	5.2	2.8	0.1	1.2	1.8
North Dakota	55,169	45,094	1,548	1,293	653	76	2,573	951	2,981	100.0	86.4	3.0	2.5	1.3	0.1	4.9	1.8
Ohio	709,818	532,862	97,005	21,692	15,314	541	2,518	12,890	26,996	100.0	78.0	14.2	3.2	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.9
Oklahoma	228,464	144,188	23,236	13,794	5,653	364	19,801	12,082	9,346	100.0	65.8	10.6	6.3	2.6	0.2	9.0	5.5
Oregon	254,695	184,925	7,930	23,422	13,293	1,731	3,666	9,467	10,261	100.0	75.7	3.2	9.6	5.4	0.7	1.5	3.9
Pennsylvania	777,242	557,555	90,828	42,313	34,757	984	2,038	14,069	34,698	100.0	75.1	12.2	5.7	4.7	0.1	0.3	1.9
Rhode Island	83,952	59,026	5,788	8,855	3,553	60	325	1,732	4,613	100.0	74.4	7.3	11.2	4.5	0.1	0.4	2.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.60. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2012—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina.....	259,617	162,624	73,900	8,332	3,979	348	1,073	4,726	4,635	100.0	63.8	29.0	3.3	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.9
South Dakota.....	56,058	46,144	1,854	1,350	532	94	3,509	1,176	1,399	100.0	84.4	3.4	2.5	1.0	0.2	6.4	2.2
Tennessee.....	343,641	239,307	70,334	10,776	6,726	290	1,115	7,487	7,606	100.0	71.2	20.9	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.2
Texas.....	1,540,298	644,116	211,637	510,328	80,136	2,523	6,786	28,101	56,671	100.0	43.4	14.3	34.4	5.4	0.2	0.5	1.9
Utah.....	267,309	210,953	9,134	21,578	6,836	2,006	2,419	6,255	8,128	100.0	81.4	3.5	8.3	2.6	0.8	0.9	2.4
Vermont.....	44,703	38,187	1,212	1,832	1,072	40	232	1,121	1,007	100.0	87.4	2.8	4.2	2.5	0.1	0.5	2.6
Virginia.....	588,696	348,379	133,460	37,478	32,734	1,581	2,420	16,369	16,275	100.0	60.9	23.3	6.5	5.7	0.3	0.4	2.9
Washington.....	365,514	238,192	17,101	33,879	32,010	2,159	4,902	18,753	18,518	100.0	68.6	4.9	9.8	9.2	0.6	1.4	5.4
West Virginia.....	162,179	123,383	19,869	8,079	2,607	743	781	3,491	3,226	100.0	77.6	12.5	5.1	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.2
Wisconsin.....	369,732	295,035	24,023	17,712	11,989	408	3,284	7,014	10,267	100.0	82.1	6.7	4.9	3.3	0.1	0.9	2.0
Wyoming.....	37,812	31,992	561	2,669	341	78	637	539	995	100.0	86.9	1.5	7.2	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.5
U.S. Service Academies.....	15,227	10,754	913	1,581	762	78	87	843	209	100.0	71.6	6.1	10.5	5.1	0.5	0.6	5.6
Other jurisdictions.....	259,943	1,022	2,291	242,670	2,922	9,956	114	353	615	100.0	0.4	0.9	93.6	1.1	3.8	#	0.1
American Samoa.....	1,795	2	0	0	16	1,639	0	0	138	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.9	0.0	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,744	4	0	0	2	2,738	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam.....	5,924	200	26	36	2,434	3,159	7	6	56	100.0	3.4	0.4	0.6	41.5	53.8	0.1	0.1
Marshall Islands.....	1,123	0	0	0	0	1,109	0	0	14	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Marianas.....	1,178	15	3	2	319	625	1	68	145	100.0	1.5	0.3	0.2	30.9	60.5	0.1	6.6
Palau.....	680	1	1	0	6	672	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	98.8	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico.....	244,076	663	265	242,486	139	14	105	279	125	100.0	0.3	0.1	99.4	0.1	#	#	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	2,423	137	1,996	146	6	0	1	0	137	100.0	6.0	87.3	6.4	0.3	0.0	#	0.0

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 306.70. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2011

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	20,994,113	12,394,153	3,067,947	2,890,111	1,216,562	65,916	186,076	432,873	740,475	100.0	61.2	15.1	14.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.1
Alabama	318,686	195,754	98,038	7,826	4,961	305	2,375	3,175	6,252	100.0	62.7	31.4	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.0
Alaska	34,932	22,345	1,188	2,538	1,522	287	4,087	2,128	837	100.0	65.5	3.5	7.4	4.5	0.8	12.0	6.2
Arizona	796,986	447,967	128,049	136,931	23,283	4,276	20,992	16,554	18,934	100.0	57.6	16.5	17.6	3.0	0.5	2.7	2.1
Arkansas	179,281	125,185	34,683	6,926	2,707	213	1,759	3,039	4,769	100.0	71.7	19.9	4.0	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.7
California	2,685,893	952,701	201,878	890,272	424,132	17,715	15,194	89,576	94,425	100.0	36.8	7.8	34.4	16.4	0.7	0.6	3.5
Colorado	365,820	250,535	29,371	50,152	12,666	1,053	4,242	9,413	8,388	100.0	70.1	8.2	14.0	3.5	0.3	1.2	2.6
Connecticut	201,638	131,955	23,822	24,038	9,296	207	604	3,780	7,936	100.0	68.1	12.3	12.4	4.8	0.1	0.3	2.0
Delaware	56,516	35,318	12,301	3,153	1,970	76	186	934	2,578	100.0	65.5	22.8	5.8	3.7	0.1	0.3	1.7
District of Columbia	90,213	43,263	25,599	5,863	5,785	121	292	1,649	7,641	100.0	52.4	31.0	7.1	7.0	0.1	0.4	2.0
Florida	1,143,698	562,862	230,863	257,389	36,313	2,129	4,591	18,082	31,469	100.0	50.6	20.8	23.1	3.3	0.2	0.4	1.6
Georgia	565,459	289,472	197,288	27,499	22,294	878	1,991	10,667	15,370	100.0	52.6	35.9	5.0	4.1	0.2	0.4	1.9
Hawaii	79,018	15,788	1,977	7,349	24,621	7,608	289	16,963	4,423	100.0	21.2	2.7	9.9	33.0	10.2	0.4	22.7
Idaho	90,142	75,608	995	6,584	1,504	755	1,162	1,272	2,262	100.0	86.0	1.1	7.5	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.4
Illinois	892,881	528,843	140,827	122,957	49,097	2,043	2,767	14,666	31,681	100.0	61.4	16.4	14.3	5.7	0.2	0.3	1.7
Indiana	457,824	348,448	49,365	20,171	9,819	297	1,584	7,207	20,933	100.0	79.8	11.3	4.6	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.6
Iowa	372,146	267,419	56,175	21,724	7,792	1,178	3,036	4,501	10,321	100.0	73.9	15.5	6.0	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.2
Kansas	216,662	159,159	17,024	14,685	5,490	288	3,074	4,197	12,745	100.0	78.1	8.3	7.2	2.7	0.1	1.5	2.1
Kentucky	293,766	243,179	30,205	6,037	3,769	286	829	4,582	4,879	100.0	84.2	10.5	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.6
Louisiana	265,856	153,686	83,203	10,469	6,260	263	1,760	3,211	7,004	100.0	59.4	32.1	4.0	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.2
Maine	72,297	64,018	1,940	1,624	1,368	61	877	1,169	1,240	100.0	90.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.6
Maryland	380,097	193,270	113,506	22,427	24,380	686	1,240	8,186	16,402	100.0	53.1	31.2	6.2	6.7	0.2	0.3	2.3
Massachusetts	508,554	330,153	43,063	46,247	36,267	459	1,528	11,682	39,155	100.0	70.3	9.2	9.9	7.7	0.1	0.3	2.5
Michigan	685,526	491,140	104,641	22,992	21,702	873	4,987	12,910	26,281	100.0	74.5	15.9	3.5	3.3	0.1	0.8	2.0
Minnesota	457,752	327,279	61,785	17,960	19,627	607	3,879	11,808	14,807	100.0	73.9	13.9	4.1	4.4	0.1	0.9	2.7
Mississippi	179,090	97,301	72,941	2,605	1,776	138	772	1,115	2,442	100.0	55.1	41.3	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Missouri	456,997	334,853	67,932	16,769	11,700	833	2,669	7,676	14,565	100.0	75.7	15.4	3.8	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.7
Montana	54,042	44,328	407	1,568	563	103	4,601	1,096	1,376	100.0	84.2	0.8	3.0	1.1	0.2	8.7	2.1
Nebraska	142,875	115,025	8,666	8,254	3,423	252	1,303	1,756	4,196	100.0	82.9	6.2	6.0	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.3
Nevada	121,013	64,703	10,981	23,090	11,925	1,950	1,348	4,638	2,378	100.0	54.5	9.3	19.5	10.1	1.6	1.1	3.9
New Hampshire	77,444	64,966	2,547	3,548	2,354	64	451	961	2,553	100.0	86.7	3.4	4.7	3.1	0.1	0.6	1.3
New Jersey	443,750	238,359	65,423	77,594	36,319	1,748	1,332	5,645	17,330	100.0	55.9	15.3	18.2	8.5	0.4	0.3	1.3
New Mexico	157,555	99,199	4,860	69,282	2,618	370	14,399	2,822	4,005	100.0	38.6	3.2	45.1	1.7	0.2	9.4	1.8
New York	1,318,142	725,136	185,722	186,320	113,438	2,897	4,992	17,969	81,668	100.0	58.6	15.0	15.1	9.2	0.2	0.4	1.5
North Carolina	585,013	359,706	152,224	26,679	15,025	694	7,092	7,663	15,930	100.0	63.2	26.7	4.7	2.6	0.1	1.2	1.3
North Dakota	55,772	45,522	1,496	1,238	748	67	2,801	754	3,146	100.0	86.5	2.8	2.4	1.4	0.1	5.3	1.4
Ohio	735,026	556,130	104,719	20,539	15,460	470	2,874	10,291	24,543	100.0	78.3	14.7	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.4
Oklahoma	230,154	148,159	23,812	12,201	5,814	350	21,472	9,235	9,111	100.0	67.0	10.8	5.5	2.6	0.2	9.7	4.2
Oregon	259,061	192,385	7,710	22,609	13,346	1,808	4,082	8,017	9,104	100.0	77.0	3.1	9.0	5.3	0.7	1.6	3.2
Pennsylvania	787,789	573,057	93,374	40,619	33,986	1,076	2,144	11,956	31,577	100.0	75.8	12.3	5.4	4.5	0.1	0.3	1.6
Rhode Island	84,644	60,835	5,800	8,336	3,778	57	329	1,171	4,338	100.0	75.8	7.2	10.4	4.7	0.1	0.4	1.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 306.70. Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2011—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina	260,002	164,107	75,260	7,370	3,715	346	1,092	3,972	4,230	100.0	64.1	29.4	2.9	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.6
South Dakota	55,899	46,646	1,516	1,226	529	107	3,747	851	1,277	100.0	85.4	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.2	6.9	1.6
Tennessee	350,275	244,761	73,761	10,024	6,800	339	1,165	6,658	6,747	100.0	71.3	21.5	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.9
Texas	1,564,387	675,557	221,052	498,127	81,422	2,556	7,808	22,808	55,057	100.0	44.8	14.6	33.0	5.4	0.2	0.5	1.5
Utah	264,396	213,343	7,001	21,058	6,384	1,933	2,754	4,835	7,088	100.0	82.9	2.7	8.2	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.9
Vermont	45,143	39,171	1,138	1,586	1,044	36	260	966	942	100.0	88.6	2.6	3.6	2.4	0.1	0.6	2.2
Virginia	588,465	351,322	135,201	36,092	32,117	1,636	2,452	13,790	15,855	100.0	61.4	23.6	6.3	5.6	0.3	0.4	2.4
Washington	372,841	250,934	17,978	31,551	33,185	2,335	5,427	15,009	16,422	100.0	70.4	5.0	8.9	9.3	0.7	1.5	4.2
West Virginia	162,308	126,061	12,432	7,051	9,247	474	1,058	2,954	3,031	100.0	79.1	7.8	4.4	5.8	0.3	0.7	1.9
Wisconsin	376,603	303,460	24,734	16,911	12,000	418	3,506	5,941	9,633	100.0	82.7	6.7	4.6	3.3	0.1	1.0	1.6
Wyoming	38,092	32,522	489	2,491	347	95	719	432	997	100.0	87.7	1.3	6.7	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2
U.S. Service Academies	15,692	11,328	985	1,560	874	100	102	541	202	100.0	73.1	6.4	10.1	5.6	0.6	0.7	3.5
Other jurisdictions	267,159	1,071	2,493	248,224	2,928	10,663	68	1,070	642	100.0	0.4	0.9	93.1	1.1	4.0	0.0	0.4
American Samoa	2,091	4	0	1	7	1,933	0	0	146	100.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	99.4	0.0	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,915	3	0	0	2	2,910	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam	6,360	246	42	34	2,492	3,483	9	4	50	100.0	3.9	0.7	0.5	39.5	55.2	0.1	0.1
Marshall Islands	989	0	0	0	0	984	1	0	4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0
Northern Marianas	1,046	13	5	5	251	599	1	49	123	100.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	27.2	64.9	0.1	5.3
Palau	742	0	1	0	6	733	2	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	98.8	0.3	0.0
Puerto Rico	250,402	639	354	248,004	161	20	47	998	179	100.0	0.3	0.1	99.1	0.1	#	#	0.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,614	166	2,091	180	9	1	8	19	140	100.0	6.7	84.5	7.3	0.4	#	0.3	0.8

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 307.10. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1967 through 2023

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions						
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year			2-year		
								Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967.....	5,499,360	4,448,302	1,051,058	3,777,701	2,850,432	927,269	1,721,659	1,597,870	—	—	123,789	—	—
1968.....	5,977,768	4,729,522	1,248,246	4,248,639	3,128,057	1,120,582	1,729,129	1,601,465	—	—	127,664	—	—
1969.....	6,333,357	4,899,034	1,434,323	4,577,353	3,259,323	1,318,030	1,756,004	1,639,711	—	—	116,293	—	—
1970.....	6,737,819	5,145,422	1,592,397	4,953,144	3,468,569	1,484,575	1,784,675	1,676,853	—	—	107,822	—	—
1971.....	7,148,558	5,357,647	1,790,911	5,344,402	3,660,626	1,683,776	1,804,156	1,697,021	—	—	107,135	—	—
1972.....	7,253,757	5,406,833	1,846,924	5,452,854	3,706,238	1,746,616	1,800,903	1,700,595	—	—	100,308	—	—
1973.....	7,453,463	5,439,230	2,014,233	5,629,563	3,721,037	1,908,526	1,823,900	1,718,193	—	—	105,707	—	—
1974.....	7,805,452	5,606,247	2,199,205	5,944,799	3,847,543	2,097,256	1,860,653	1,758,704	—	—	101,949	—	—
1975.....	8,479,698	5,900,408	2,579,290	6,522,319	4,056,502	2,465,817	1,957,379	1,843,906	—	—	113,473	—	—
1976.....	8,312,502	5,848,001	2,464,501	6,349,903	3,998,450	2,351,453	1,962,599	1,849,551	—	—	113,048	—	—
1977.....	8,415,339	5,935,076	2,480,263	6,396,476	4,039,071	2,357,405	2,018,863	1,896,005	—	—	122,858	—	—
1978.....	8,348,482	5,932,357	2,416,125	6,279,199	3,996,126	2,283,073	2,069,283	1,936,231	—	—	133,052	—	—
1979.....	8,487,317	6,016,072	2,471,245	6,392,617	4,059,304	2,333,313	2,094,700	1,956,768	—	—	137,932	—	—
1980.....	8,819,013	6,161,372	2,657,641	6,642,294	4,158,267	2,484,027	2,176,719	2,003,105	—	—	173,614 ¹	—	—
1981.....	9,014,521	6,249,847	2,764,674	6,781,300	4,208,506	2,572,794	2,233,221	2,041,341	—	—	191,880 ¹	—	—
1982.....	9,091,648	6,248,923	2,842,725	6,850,589	4,220,648	2,629,941	2,241,059	2,028,275	—	—	212,784 ¹	—	—
1983.....	9,166,398	6,325,222	2,841,176	6,881,479	4,265,807	2,615,672	2,284,919	2,059,415	—	—	225,504	—	—
1984.....	8,951,695	6,292,711	2,658,984	6,684,664	4,237,895	2,446,769	2,267,031	2,054,816	—	—	212,215	—	—
1985.....	8,943,433	6,294,339	2,649,094	6,667,781	4,239,622	2,428,159	2,275,652	2,054,717	—	—	220,935	—	—
1986.....	9,064,165	6,360,325	2,703,842	6,778,045	4,295,494	2,482,551	2,286,122	2,064,831	—	—	221,291 ²	—	—
1987.....	9,229,736	6,486,504	2,743,230	6,937,690	4,395,728	2,541,961	2,292,045	2,090,776	—	—	201,269 ²	—	—
1988.....	9,464,271	6,664,146	2,800,125	7,096,905	4,505,774	2,591,131	2,367,366	2,158,372	—	—	208,994	—	—
1989.....	9,780,881	6,813,602	2,967,279	7,371,590	4,619,828	2,751,762	2,409,291	2,193,774	—	—	215,517	—	—
1990.....	9,983,436	6,968,008	3,015,428	7,557,982	4,740,049	2,817,933	2,425,454	2,227,959	2,177,668	50,291	197,495	72,785	124,710
1991.....	10,360,606	7,081,454	3,279,152	7,862,845	4,795,704	3,067,141	2,497,761	2,285,750	2,223,463	62,287	212,011	72,545	139,466
1992.....	10,436,776	7,129,379	3,307,397	7,911,701	4,797,884	3,113,817	2,525,075	2,331,495	2,267,373	64,122	193,580	66,647	126,933
1993.....	10,351,415	7,120,921	3,230,494	7,812,394	4,765,983	3,046,411	2,539,021	2,354,938	2,282,643	72,295	184,083	70,469	113,614
1994.....	10,348,072	7,137,341	3,210,731	7,784,396	4,749,524	3,034,872	2,563,676	2,387,817	2,301,063	86,754	175,859	69,578	106,281
1995.....	10,334,956	7,172,844	3,162,112	7,751,815	4,757,223	2,994,592	2,583,141	2,415,621	2,328,730	86,891	167,520	62,416	105,104
1996.....	10,481,886	7,234,541	3,247,345	7,794,895	4,767,117	3,027,778	2,686,991	2,467,424	2,353,561	113,863	219,567	63,954	155,613
1997.....	10,615,028	7,338,794	3,276,234	7,869,764	4,813,849	3,055,915	2,745,264	2,524,945	2,389,627	135,318	220,319	61,761	158,558
1998.....	10,698,775	7,467,828	3,230,947	7,880,135	4,868,857	3,011,278	2,818,640	2,598,971	2,436,188	162,783	219,669	56,834	162,835
1999 ³	10,974,519	7,634,247	3,340,272	8,059,240	4,949,851	3,109,389	2,915,279	2,684,396	2,488,140	196,256	230,883	53,956	176,927
2000.....	11,267,025	7,795,139	3,471,886	8,266,932	5,025,588	3,241,344	3,000,093	2,769,551	2,549,676	219,875	230,542	51,503	179,039
2001.....	11,765,945	8,087,980	3,677,965	8,639,154	5,194,035	3,445,119	3,126,791	2,893,945	2,612,833	281,112	232,846	41,037	191,809
2002.....	12,331,319	8,439,064	3,892,255	9,061,411	5,406,283	3,655,128	3,269,908	3,032,781	2,699,702	333,079	237,127	40,110	197,017
2003.....	12,687,597	8,744,188	3,943,409	9,240,724	5,557,680	3,683,044	3,446,873	3,186,508	2,776,850	409,658	260,365	36,815	223,550
2004.....	13,000,994	9,018,024	3,982,970	9,348,081	5,640,650	3,707,431	3,652,913	3,377,374	2,837,251	540,123	275,539	34,202	241,337
2005.....	13,200,790	9,261,634	3,939,156	9,390,216	5,728,327	3,661,889	3,810,574	3,533,307	2,878,354	654,953	277,267	34,729	242,538
2006.....	13,403,097	9,456,166	3,946,931	9,503,558	5,824,768	3,678,790	3,899,539	3,631,398	2,936,172	695,226	268,141	31,203	236,938
2007.....	13,782,702	9,769,560	4,013,142	9,739,709	5,994,230	3,745,479	4,042,993	3,775,330	2,993,729	781,601	267,663	26,134	241,529
2008.....	14,394,238	10,169,454	4,224,784	10,061,812	6,139,525	3,922,287	4,332,426	4,029,929	3,060,308	969,621	302,497	28,065	274,432
2009.....	15,495,892	10,809,494	4,686,398	10,750,132	6,452,407	4,297,725	4,745,760	4,357,087	3,149,743	1,207,344	388,673	27,959	360,714
2010.....	15,943,343	11,126,152	4,817,191	11,020,752	6,636,175	4,384,577	4,922,591	4,489,977	3,235,803	1,254,174	432,614	26,896	405,718
2011.....	15,885,804	11,265,364	4,620,440	10,948,542	6,732,931	4,215,611	4,937,262	4,532,433	3,286,805	1,245,628	404,829	34,268	370,561
2012.....	15,594,638	11,231,758	4,362,880	10,780,749	6,764,423	4,016,326	4,813,889	4,467,335	3,311,250	1,156,085	346,554	32,609	313,945
2013 ⁴	15,581,330	11,182,910	4,398,420	10,774,870	6,726,640	4,048,230	4,806,460	4,456,270	—	—	350,190	—	—
2014 ⁴	15,891,020	11,413,030	4,477,990	10,977,620	6,857,500	4,120,120	4,913,400	4,555,530	—	—	357,860	—	—
2015 ⁴	16,060,590	11,533,090	4,527,500	11,090,430	6,924,800	4,165,640	4,970,160	4,608,300	—	—	361,860	—	—
2016 ⁴	16,282,740	11,688,370	4,594,380	11,240,490	7,013,460	4,227,030	5,042,250	4,674,910	—	—	367,340	—	—
2017 ⁴	16,534,430	11,863,600	4,670,830	11,412,230	7,114,860	4,297,380	5,122,200	4,748,740	—	—	373,460	—	—
2018 ⁴	16,732,180	11,998,930	4,733,250	11,549,110	7,194,350	4,354,760	5,183,070	4,804,580	—	—	378,490	—	—
2019 ⁴	16,934,890	12,139,910	4,794,980	11,688,730	7,277,260	4,411,470	5,246,160	4,862,650	—	—	383,510	—	—
2020 ⁴	17,137,260	12,287,620	4,849,640	11,825,450	7,363,670	4,461,780	5,311,810	4,923,950	—	—	387,860	—	—
2021 ⁴	17,385,110	12,466,900	4,918,210	11,993,390	7,468,650	4,524,740	5,391,720	4,998,240	—	—	393,480	—	—
2022 ⁴	17,646,730	12,652,750	4,993,980	12,171,220	7,577,140	4,594,080	5,475,500	5,075,610	—	—	399,900	—	—
2023 ⁴	17,890,360	12,824,930	5,065,430	12,337,690	7,678,120	4,659,570	5,552,670	5,146,810	—	—	405,860	—	—

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

²Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

³Revised from previously published figures.

⁴Projected.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or

higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 307.20. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Public						Private nonprofit 4-year		Private for-profit			
	4-year			2-year			2010	2012	4-year		2-year	
	2000	2010	2012	2000	2010	2012			2010	2012	2010	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	5,025,588	6,636,175	6,764,423	3,241,344	4,384,577	4,016,326	3,235,803	3,311,250	1,254,174	1,156,085	405,718	313,945
Alabama	111,322	140,235	138,226	48,545	68,677	58,419	22,982	23,299	23,469	22,067	2,960	2,868
Alaska	16,335	20,618	19,987	473	357	331	529	558	618	1,259	0	228
Arizona	87,301	120,269	125,460	85,778	122,717	116,126	7,487	7,725	370,314	324,788	15,601	10,821
Arkansas	57,897	77,388	80,027	21,519	41,223	38,973	14,596	14,695	2,450	1,722	683	185
California	476,027	582,256	614,268	707,558	858,919	788,112	245,340	255,299	101,818	105,101	78,213	63,838
Colorado	109,844	134,234	141,051	41,322	59,383	53,411	25,447	25,376	50,513	35,811	11,481	9,829
Connecticut	46,826	58,329	57,275	20,934	34,116	32,567	57,013	58,059	3,757	5,763	257	229
Delaware	20,427	23,125	24,399	6,939	10,103	9,006	10,550	11,113	218	200	0	0
District of Columbia	3,364	3,964	3,619	0	0	0	65,755	66,905	3,789	2,832	0	0
Florida	190,472	484,158	524,543	173,433	78,027	44,213	132,175	145,917	101,338	101,667	39,605	41,496
Georgia	136,069	224,447	233,723	66,571	118,388	88,386	63,337	64,486	37,341	33,252	9,047	7,708
Hawaii	17,015	24,136	24,702	14,996	17,786	17,285	11,244	11,709	1,670	1,930	1,459	1,268
Idaho	34,125	40,828	41,691	6,807	9,847	16,050	16,641	21,515	1,951	1,857	777	508
Illinois	164,592	178,192	172,891	186,533	228,507	209,152	190,040	191,330	58,301	45,444	9,365	7,150
Indiana	155,982	194,407	192,278	28,131	66,664	58,682	79,154	79,095	18,495	14,873	9,169	5,185
Iowa	61,763	64,706	66,374	44,717	71,021	64,472	50,034	49,391	107,172	107,106	565	284
Kansas	74,307	84,263	84,709	39,457	53,257	50,825	17,882	18,107	1,424	1,554	1,987	1,549
Kentucky	86,080	105,269	106,972	32,239	65,402	58,567	31,912	33,513	13,529	11,509	5,478	2,824
Louisiana	126,372	124,062	121,662	27,130	52,670	49,410	23,509	24,201	3,939	3,236	6,570	4,795
Maine	24,678	26,208	25,145	4,797	11,475	11,350	16,928	18,040	0	630	1,303	371
Maryland	94,929	125,536	128,697	57,367	85,789	81,882	42,957	43,372	5,403	3,962	4,143	2,603
Massachusetts	78,452	97,474	100,067	47,972	64,952	63,611	239,338	244,143	4,181	4,041	2,108	1,633
Michigan	223,981	257,896	258,475	101,794	155,152	135,674	91,258	84,740	8,772	6,048	1,473	1,225
Minnesota	95,345	114,954	113,099	65,167	89,858	83,620	62,150	60,979	71,929	66,020	2,200	1,773
Mississippi	56,107	67,989	71,204	47,245	68,868	63,885	13,601	13,126	289	354	2,470	1,801
Missouri	99,187	120,985	123,926	46,793	74,399	70,470	113,197	113,883	17,403	17,923	10,736	6,851
Montana	28,278	32,375	33,366	3,900	7,790	6,308	4,073	4,153	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	44,374	50,013	50,158	20,812	30,680	27,856	27,915	27,166	2,151	1,575	1,026	591
Nevada	27,631	68,001	63,747	20,468	6,571	5,793	3,028	3,120	6,841	5,685	5,151	4,625
New Hampshire	21,064	26,146	25,842	5,442	9,172	8,395	22,504	28,336	3,898	3,008	0	0
New Jersey	111,449	144,174	148,797	79,367	125,787	117,155	63,112	62,435	5,993	4,764	1,891	2,452
New Mexico	39,779	52,199	53,022	29,541	49,580	46,520	1,012	1,033	6,646	6,031	3,316	1,676
New York	269,664	328,542	328,634	168,911	242,030	235,012	440,008	446,378	28,067	27,485	21,681	18,131
North Carolina	140,203	193,970	194,157	96,999	158,786	151,922	83,927	84,436	10,980	10,508	2,430	3,070
North Dakota	24,728	35,435	35,218	6,515	4,572	4,467	4,832	4,604	1,154	613	0	0
Ohio	215,993	292,493	283,043	92,749	131,275	111,230	123,490	122,277	13,678	18,109	29,699	13,941
Oklahoma	79,786	102,472	103,934	34,997	44,842	41,532	20,213	21,129	5,434	4,486	4,551	4,464
Oregon	59,588	82,751	86,511	46,099	69,826	68,636	28,591	29,592	4,297	4,300	3,791	3,335
Pennsylvania	211,132	257,017	255,093	58,759	93,183	83,306	248,155	248,529	18,016	13,575	37,525	28,619
Rhode Island	17,967	21,720	21,763	8,650	10,107	9,895	39,093	38,271	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	74,309	93,512	97,064	41,804	66,813	64,731	31,078	30,625	11,467	9,784	2,603	3,347
South Dakota	23,881	29,230	28,913	4,193	5,746	5,446	7,133	5,777	2,834	2,415	0	0
Tennessee	99,636	125,069	123,166	53,146	64,802	58,786	69,240	73,154	15,154	12,614	12,607	9,648
Texas	358,523	506,248	527,350	268,057	404,932	387,468	110,415	112,432	24,809	25,182	39,258	24,666
Utah	71,982	100,176	106,024	16,454	26,052	16,141	56,824	76,233	8,902	12,055	1,413	1,680
Vermont	13,581	18,461	18,009	1,845	3,114	2,813	15,710	16,395	615	422	0	0
Virginia	147,370	185,096	190,101	72,913	113,060	110,028	87,912	97,228	36,067	32,164	9,321	7,805
Washington	83,899	143,033	147,173	114,754	109,154	97,392	37,741	37,618	7,050	5,374	5,098	4,192
West Virginia	58,171	64,650	63,563	3,969	15,609	14,243	11,487	7,191	18,867	26,016	2,819	2,163
Wisconsin	130,661	160,463	159,033	56,195	68,861	62,740	53,254	52,562	11,044	8,826	2,009	710
Wyoming	9,665	11,089	11,061	10,588	14,676	14,032	0	0	127	145	1,879	1,808
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,912	15,211	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	66,376	65,847	62,741	7,200	8,758	7,768	113,455	118,683	9,417	9,251	30,467	30,197
American Samoa	0	0	1,060	214	1,275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	1,308	2,243	2,105	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	2,802	3,074	3,095	777	1,424	1,366	73	62	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	166	739	891	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	1,031	1,077	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	450	541	509	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	61,987	59,658	55,659	3,578	2,536	2,897	113,382	118,621	9,417	9,251	30,467	30,197
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,587	2,084	1,850	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001, 2011, and 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

Table 307.30. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2012

State or jurisdiction	Total			Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2000	2010	2012	2000	2010	2012	2000	2010	2012	2000	2010	2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	11,267,025	15,943,343	15,594,638	8,266,932	11,020,752	10,780,749	2,601,179	3,262,699	3,343,859	398,914	1,659,892	1,470,030
Alabama	184,031	258,323	245,397	159,867	208,912	196,645	20,605	22,982	23,817	3,559	26,429	24,935
Alaska	17,787	22,122	22,363	16,808	20,975	20,318	672	529	558	307	618	1,487
Arizona	225,396	636,388	584,920	173,079	242,986	241,586	8,079	7,487	7,725	44,238	385,915	335,609
Arkansas	91,886	136,340	135,921	79,416	118,611	119,000	11,713	14,596	15,014	757	3,133	1,907
California	1,468,486	1,867,757	1,828,255	1,183,585	1,441,175	1,402,380	214,444	246,551	256,936	70,457	180,031	168,939
Colorado	188,117	281,186	265,713	151,166	193,617	194,462	20,991	25,575	25,611	15,960	61,994	45,640
Connecticut	117,954	153,746	153,893	67,760	92,445	89,842	48,648	57,287	58,059	1,546	4,014	5,992
Delaware	34,057	44,208	44,918	27,366	33,228	33,405	6,691	10,762	11,313	0	218	200
District of Columbia	59,560	73,508	73,356	3,364	3,964	3,619	54,177	65,755	66,905	2,019	3,789	2,832
Florida	486,818	835,538	859,387	363,905	562,185	568,756	90,530	132,410	147,468	32,383	140,943	143,163
Georgia	268,707	453,075	428,058	202,640	342,835	322,109	57,444	63,852	64,989	8,623	46,388	40,960
Hawaii	45,329	56,295	56,894	32,011	41,922	41,987	11,521	11,244	11,709	1,797	3,129	3,198
Idaho	52,353	70,044	81,621	40,932	50,675	57,741	10,751	16,641	21,515	670	2,728	2,365
Illinois	520,087	665,391	626,626	351,125	406,699	382,043	150,578	191,026	191,989	18,384	67,666	52,594
Indiana	250,998	368,371	350,465	184,113	261,071	250,960	60,387	79,636	79,447	6,498	27,664	20,058
Iowa	152,505	293,658	287,800	106,480	135,727	130,846	43,735	50,194	49,564	2,290	107,737	107,390
Kansas	129,839	160,543	158,987	113,764	137,520	135,534	15,605	19,612	20,350	470	3,411	3,103
Kentucky	149,395	221,590	213,385	118,319	170,671	165,539	23,859	31,912	33,513	7,217	19,007	14,333
Louisiana	183,661	210,750	204,358	153,502	176,732	171,072	25,646	23,509	25,255	4,513	10,509	8,031
Maine	43,384	56,112	55,730	29,475	37,683	36,495	13,020	17,126	18,234	889	1,303	1,001
Maryland	188,887	263,828	260,516	152,296	211,325	210,579	34,445	42,957	43,372	2,146	9,546	6,565
Massachusetts	327,984	408,790	414,101	126,424	162,426	163,678	199,745	240,075	244,749	1,815	6,289	5,674
Michigan	402,019	514,551	486,242	325,775	413,048	394,149	73,144	91,258	84,820	3,100	10,245	7,273
Minnesota	223,232	341,190	325,563	160,512	204,812	196,719	52,974	62,249	61,051	9,746	74,129	67,793
Mississippi	113,804	153,217	150,370	103,352	136,857	135,089	10,073	13,601	13,126	379	2,759	2,155
Missouri	237,161	337,834	333,819	145,980	195,384	194,396	82,425	114,311	114,649	8,756	28,139	24,774
Montana	36,005	44,680	44,207	32,178	40,165	39,674	3,827	4,515	4,533	0	0	0
Nebraska	85,993	111,937	107,466	65,186	80,693	78,014	18,956	28,067	27,286	1,851	3,177	2,166
Nevada	52,577	89,592	82,970	48,099	74,572	69,540	455	3,028	3,120	4,023	11,992	10,310
New Hampshire	48,230	61,970	65,762	26,506	35,318	34,237	18,732	22,754	28,517	2,992	3,898	3,008
New Jersey	245,447	340,957	335,603	190,816	269,961	265,952	48,751	63,112	62,435	5,880	7,884	7,216
New Mexico	77,415	112,753	108,282	69,320	101,779	99,542	3,274	1,012	1,033	4,821	9,962	7,707
New York	826,078	1,063,893	1,058,801	438,575	570,572	563,646	355,832	443,573	449,539	31,671	49,748	45,616
North Carolina	305,805	450,757	444,792	237,202	352,756	346,079	68,127	84,591	85,135	476	13,410	13,578
North Dakota	35,230	46,556	44,902	31,243	40,007	39,685	3,876	5,395	4,604	111	1,154	613
Ohio	426,080	591,817	550,225	308,742	423,768	394,273	105,004	124,672	123,902	12,334	43,377	32,050
Oklahoma	136,833	177,512	175,545	114,783	147,314	145,466	18,827	20,213	21,129	3,223	9,985	8,950
Oregon	130,705	189,256	192,374	105,687	152,577	155,147	22,079	28,591	29,592	2,939	8,088	7,635
Pennsylvania	499,729	660,545	636,320	269,891	350,200	338,399	201,136	254,804	255,727	28,702	55,541	42,194
Rhode Island	59,639	70,920	69,929	26,617	31,827	31,658	32,813	39,093	38,271	209	0	0
South Carolina	143,343	206,384	206,482	116,113	160,325	161,795	26,504	31,989	31,556	726	14,070	13,131
South Dakota	34,876	45,141	42,690	28,074	34,976	34,359	4,751	7,331	5,916	2,051	2,834	2,415
Tennessee	209,100	287,070	278,746	152,782	189,871	181,952	50,967	69,438	74,532	5,351	27,761	22,262
Texas	741,012	1,087,240	1,080,551	626,580	911,180	914,818	98,445	111,993	115,885	15,987	64,067	49,848
Utah	125,622	194,870	213,961	88,436	126,228	122,165	32,727	58,327	78,061	4,459	10,315	13,735
Vermont	29,099	38,387	37,639	15,426	21,575	20,822	13,336	16,197	16,395	337	615	422
Virginia	277,270	431,456	437,647	220,283	298,156	300,129	44,825	87,912	97,549	12,162	45,388	39,969
Washington	236,609	302,107	291,782	198,653	252,187	244,565	32,726	37,772	37,651	5,230	12,148	9,566
West Virginia	72,962	113,432	113,176	62,140	80,259	77,806	8,891	11,487	7,191	1,931	21,686	28,179
Wisconsin	232,912	296,073	283,871	186,856	229,324	221,773	44,416	53,696	52,562	1,640	13,053	9,536
Wyoming	21,542	27,771	27,046	20,253	25,765	25,093	0	0	0	1,289	2,006	1,953
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,912	15,211	13,475	15,912	15,211	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	166,039	232,201	229,444	73,576	74,605	70,509	81,642	117,712	119,487	10,821	39,884	39,448
American Samoa	214	1,275	1,060	214	1,275	1,060	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	1,308	2,243	2,105	1,308	2,243	2,105	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,579	4,571	4,523	3,579	4,498	4,461	0	73	62	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	166	739	891	166	739	891	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	707	1,031	1,077	707	1,031	1,077	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	450	541	509	450	541	509	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	158,028	219,717	217,429	65,565	62,194	58,556	81,642	117,639	119,425	10,821	39,884	39,448
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,587	2,084	1,850	1,587	2,084	1,850	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001, 2011, and 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

Table 308.10. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 and 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	2010–11								2011–12							
	Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Total	Total
				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	28,577,250	9,639,068	10,888,549	4,700,961	2,591,334	60,531	696,807	28,176,519	9,731,902	10,528,608	4,737,789	2,509,477	57,773	610,970		
Alabama	431,219	199,730	142,027	29,169	54,015	983	5,295	423,697	196,566	134,767	30,034	56,005	1,126	5,199		
Alaska	58,668	50,440	3,401	998	3,347	0	482	60,103	50,420	3,125	969	5,128	0	461		
Arizona	1,238,668	153,735	391,187	11,438	658,175	0	24,133	1,161,102	156,435	374,569	11,522	598,773	0	19,803		
Arkansas	228,659	113,404	91,228	18,809	4,128	727	363	230,899	115,684	90,944	19,822	3,520	627	302		
California	3,748,013	704,867	2,365,390	342,786	189,165	2,175	143,630	3,580,296	713,254	2,199,798	349,029	190,819	2,573	124,823		
Colorado	519,767	212,840	152,065	41,754	94,588	205	18,315	526,358	218,066	162,544	41,941	85,464	418	17,925		
Connecticut	251,521	80,661	82,134	77,513	9,891	699	623	254,715	79,384	81,663	78,762	14,343	0	563		
Delaware	70,098	27,338	21,653	20,167	699	241	0	70,107	27,710	20,912	20,508	714	263	0		
District of Columbia	114,264	12,786	0	89,433	12,045	0	0	110,775	11,468	0	88,572	10,735	0	0		
Florida	1,591,385	959,011	121,506	250,162	184,598	1,804	74,304	1,612,393	988,432	105,628	247,764	193,991	2,323	74,255		
Georgia	775,768	312,123	272,664	81,359	90,733	707	18,182	731,023	327,961	223,573	82,684	80,454	591	15,760		
Hawaii	101,719	36,226	40,703	19,182	2,480	0	3,128	101,481	36,801	40,254	18,643	2,766	0	3,017		
Idaho	126,866	69,043	23,822	28,421	4,497	0	1,083	142,195	67,914	33,939	3,629	0	813			
Illinois	1,374,177	234,270	714,219	278,977	130,095	1,672	14,944	1,350,322	231,761	709,319	276,377	116,826	1,327	14,712		
Indiana	621,156	280,361	174,746	107,108	45,893	705	12,343	609,700	277,945	175,313	106,896	40,229	630	8,687		
Iowa	573,112	81,663	154,937	77,891	256,861	212	1,548	557,823	82,466	148,981	71,036	254,492	236	612		
Kansas	302,317	118,769	140,236	33,022	3,464	3,510	3,316	298,578	119,555	136,155	32,727	3,808	3,521	2,812		
Kentucky	374,660	143,327	149,965	44,135	29,594	0	7,639	374,000	145,802	148,670	46,577	26,357	0	6,594		
Louisiana	338,898	170,388	118,570	31,846	6,622	2,281	9,191	338,468	169,434	118,826	32,595	6,000	2,340	9,273		
Maine	92,858	41,448	24,565	23,894	1,775	339	837	94,341	40,412	26,531	24,910	1,363	338	787		
Maryland	490,738	200,097	204,819	66,660	12,949	0	6,213	496,859	206,298	206,316	67,386	11,920	0	4,939		
Massachusetts	640,116	155,148	146,851	325,968	7,045	1,601	3,503	644,559	157,597	146,318	329,493	6,457	1,453	3,241		
Michigan	914,789	348,701	388,613	159,591	15,104	33	2,747	889,359	350,216	366,518	155,522	13,090	61	3,952		
Minnesota	625,729	166,281	195,301	88,927	171,955	138	3,127	614,033	165,865	193,118	85,975	165,851	136	3,088		
Mississippi	235,071	89,697	119,418	20,162	931	0	4,863	233,236	93,372	114,041	20,598	1,012	0	4,213		
Missouri	614,390	172,478	163,508	207,324	53,159	1,731	16,190	609,947	174,338	161,182	205,839	52,240	1,609	14,739		
Montana	68,083	46,861	15,050	5,440	0	732	0	68,163	47,315	14,835	5,364	0	649	0		
Nebraska	205,496	68,593	87,993	43,403	3,752	214	1,541	202,861	68,882	86,459	42,465	3,441	265	1,349		
Nevada	178,375	136,387	18,405	4,332	11,103	0	8,148	165,857	126,539	16,617	4,100	10,581	0	8,020		
New Hampshire	98,788	35,313	22,883	34,014	6,032	546	0	101,998	34,652	22,638	39,206	5,054	448	0		
New Jersey	569,223	206,987	260,569	87,569	10,318	0	3,780	566,613	209,777	256,689	86,159	9,632	0	4,356		
New Mexico	220,705	78,373	125,836	1,386	11,479	0	3,631	216,076	78,244	122,960	1,528	10,400	0	2,944		
New York	1,663,077	487,903	468,089	616,067	44,403	7,053	39,562	1,673,814	483,588	471,510	624,806	49,653	6,229	38,028		
North Carolina	757,889	255,979	364,911	105,325	24,061	804	6,809	751,635	253,249	359,336	106,403	24,418	791	7,438		
North Dakota	70,168	50,438	9,375	7,667	2,688	0	0	70,816	51,457	9,779	7,664	1,916	0	0		
Ohio	991,748	414,419	312,053	175,637	31,216	4,036	54,387	966,766	414,062	299,171	175,399	42,535	3,384	32,215		
Oklahoma	303,176	155,889	105,322	26,726	8,396	0	6,843	300,108	153,575	103,064	28,199	7,954	0	7,316		
Oregon	374,342	129,300	190,726	39,258	8,354	0	6,704	376,675	131,500	189,869	39,863	8,760	0	6,683		
Pennsylvania	1,019,681	322,893	224,967	340,101	52,597	11,402	67,721	996,327	326,798	219,873	337,476	45,304	12,313	54,563		
Rhode Island	101,327	30,124	24,411	46,792	0	0	0	100,938	29,888	24,616	46,434	0	0	0		
South Carolina	331,280	120,680	141,742	42,274	21,301	1,032	4,251	335,091	123,023	143,839	42,056	18,465	1,050	6,658		
South Dakota	74,210	48,983	7,878	9,134	7,566	649	0	73,936	49,115	7,838	8,611	7,876	496	0		
Tennessee	438,901	165,464	134,081	89,832	26,762	2,929	19,833	435,925	166,829	131,704	92,132	25,468	2,834	16,958		
Texas	2,107,806	745,399	1,098,175	152,335	49,343	8,222	54,332	2,117,481	757,492	1,102,140	153,606	49,890	6,647	47,706		
Utah	340,784	167,343	68,989	77,982	20,991	2,463	3,016	350,906	185,635	48,876	89,916	20,629	2,574	3,276		
Vermont	59,997	25,199	11,395	22,016	780	607	0	60,059	24,693	11,009	23,672	685	0	0		
Virginia	783,117	252,945	289,033	141,580	80,800	0	18,759	798,903	257,162	290,976	159,130	75,212	428	15,995		
Washington	554,551	220,802	262,689	50,316	11,446	79	9,219	525,030	222,991	234,613	49,538	10,010	93	7,785		
West Virginia	231,331	87,275	31,972	16,749	89,944	0	5,391	242,223	86,491	30,836	8,260	112,395	0	4,241		
Wisconsin	507,252	218,455	172,444	88,330	24,013	0	4,010	492,783	213,300	168,253	85,682	23,004	0	2,544		
Wyoming	53,987	14,902	36,033	0	181	0	2,871	53,384	14,707	36,143	0	209	0	2,325		
U.S. Service Academies ..	17,330	17,330	†	†	†	†	†	15,782	15,782	†	†	†	†	†		
Other jurisdictions	316,745	77,534	16,699	159,097	15,409	4,491	43,515	317,216	75,532	14,469	166,691	15,451	1,431	43,642		
American Samoa	2,744	0	2,744	0	0	0	0	2,621	2,621	0	0	0	0	0		
Federated States of Micronesia	5,097	0	5,097	0	0	0	0	5,457	0	5,457	0	0	0	0		
Guam	8,105	4,427	3,574	104	0	0	0	8,005	4,427	3,481	97	0	0	0		
Marshall Islands	1,176	0	1,176	0	0	0	0	1,310	0	1,310	0	0	0	0		
Northern Marianas	1,388	1,388	0	0	0	0	0	1,332	1,332	0	0	0	0	0		
Palau	922	0	922	0	0	0	0	981	0	981	0	0	0	0		
Puerto Rico	293,893	68,299	3,186	158,993	15,409	4,491	43,515	294,265	63,907	3,240	166,594	15,451	1,431	43,642		
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,420	3,420	0	0	0	0	0	3,245	3,245	0	0	0	0	0		

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 308.20. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2004–05 through 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	Total					Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2004–05	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2004–05	2010–11	2011–12	2004–05	2010–11	2011–12	2004–05	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	23,798,595	26,556,839	27,995,144	28,577,250	28,176,519	18,058,078	20,527,617	20,260,510	4,222,755	4,761,492	4,795,562	1,517,762	3,288,141	3,120,447
Alabama	349,783	397,025	420,768	431,219	423,697	310,878	341,757	331,333	28,847	30,152	31,160	10,058	59,310	61,204
Alaska	53,786	52,746	57,498	58,668	60,103	51,689	53,841	53,545	1,253	998	969	844	3,829	5,589
Arizona	821,240	1,179,910	1,207,129	1,238,668	1,161,102	499,192	544,922	531,004	13,162	11,438	11,522	308,886	682,308	618,576
Arkansas	182,497	209,599	222,868	228,659	230,899	164,751	204,632	206,628	15,260	19,536	20,449	2,486	4,491	3,822
California	3,341,107	3,855,218	3,836,938	3,748,013	3,580,296	2,843,929	3,070,257	2,913,052	327,661	344,961	351,602	169,517	332,795	315,642
Colorado	428,215	449,034	503,248	519,767	526,358	333,100	364,905	380,610	40,144	41,959	42,359	54,971	112,903	103,389
Connecticut	219,327	233,656	244,048	251,521	254,715	144,681	162,795	161,047	71,235	78,212	78,762	3,411	10,514	14,906
Delaware	63,817	67,200	69,293	70,098	70,107	47,148	48,991	48,622	16,669	20,408	20,771	0	699	714
District of Columbia	129,349	171,721	114,243	114,264	110,775	10,095	12,786	11,468	81,718	89,433	88,572	37,536	12,045	10,735
Florida	1,232,578	1,386,473	1,513,905	1,591,385	1,612,393	912,150	1,080,517	1,094,060	191,789	251,966	250,087	128,639	258,902	268,246
Georgia	569,805	654,592	743,300	775,768	731,023	466,589	584,787	551,534	70,449	82,066	83,275	32,767	108,915	96,214
Hawaii	92,643	93,047	99,350	101,719	101,481	67,835	76,929	77,055	20,749	19,182	18,643	4,059	5,608	5,783
Idaho	108,415	116,005	120,785	126,866	142,195	84,627	92,865	103,814	20,802	28,421	33,939	2,986	5,580	4,442
Illinois	1,293,156	1,334,965	1,379,087	1,374,177	1,350,322	933,506	948,489	941,080	257,053	280,649	277,704	102,597	145,039	131,538
Indiana	488,374	551,453	606,235	621,156	609,700	363,817	455,107	453,258	103,295	107,813	107,526	21,262	58,236	48,916
Iowa	309,318	468,334	539,894	573,112	557,823	200,039	236,600	231,447	72,538	78,103	71,272	36,741	258,409	255,104
Kansas	276,293	291,173	298,004	302,317	298,578	241,778	259,005	255,710	32,480	36,532	36,248	2,035	6,780	6,620
Kentucky	303,785	333,269	362,208	374,660	374,000	248,402	293,292	294,472	33,565	44,135	46,577	21,818	37,233	32,951
Louisiana	323,630	309,699	337,290	338,898	338,468	276,599	288,958	288,260	34,050	34,127	34,935	12,981	15,813	15,273
Maine	88,644	89,020	90,608	92,858	94,341	64,380	66,013	66,943	22,474	24,233	25,248	1,790	2,612	2,150
Maryland	412,867	448,804	483,478	490,738	496,859	340,538	404,916	412,614	64,377	66,660	67,386	7,952	19,162	16,859
Massachusetts	565,872	612,639	631,991	640,116	644,559	266,316	301,999	303,915	293,677	327,569	330,946	5,879	10,548	9,698
Michigan	844,731	873,323	909,664	914,789	889,359	690,014	737,314	716,734	141,670	159,624	155,583	13,047	17,851	17,042
Minnesota	469,986	562,086	609,434	625,729	614,033	318,448	361,582	358,983	83,577	89,065	86,111	67,961	175,082	168,939
Mississippi	206,917	208,491	228,648	235,071	233,236	187,594	209,115	207,413	17,299	20,162	20,598	2,024	5,794	5,225
Missouri	504,860	547,541	585,165	614,390	609,947	289,162	335,986	335,520	187,886	209,055	207,448	27,812	69,349	66,979
Montana	60,259	62,959	67,990	68,083	68,163	53,889	61,911	62,150	6,370	6,172	6,013	0	0	0
Nebraska	178,595	199,457	205,786	205,496	202,861	140,544	156,586	155,341	34,369	43,617	42,730	3,682	5,293	4,790
Nevada	153,540	167,602	176,886	178,375	165,857	136,158	154,792	143,156	1,087	4,332	4,100	16,295	19,251	18,601
New Hampshire	92,067	94,578	97,595	98,788	101,998	52,671	58,196	57,290	31,809	34,560	39,654	7,587	6,032	5,054
New Jersey	484,892	529,609	557,071	569,223	566,613	395,088	467,556	466,466	80,936	87,569	86,159	8,868	14,098	13,988
New Mexico	190,031	201,251	214,208	220,705	216,076	175,425	204,209	201,204	5,007	1,386	1,528	9,599	15,110	13,344
New York	1,457,951	1,583,029	1,629,904	1,663,077	1,673,814	820,849	955,992	955,098	560,583	623,120	631,035	76,519	83,965	87,681
North Carolina	637,309	694,804	744,508	757,889	751,635	537,735	620,890	612,585	94,361	106,129	107,194	5,213	30,870	31,856
North Dakota	62,743	63,411	67,286	70,168	70,816	54,671	59,813	61,236	7,090	7,667	7,664	982	2,688	1,916
Ohio	809,712	886,676	953,395	991,748	966,766	601,853	726,472	713,233	167,235	179,673	178,783	40,624	85,603	74,750
Oklahoma	276,437	274,462	290,226	303,176	300,108	238,444	261,211	256,639	27,920	26,726	28,199	10,073	15,239	15,270
Oregon	296,574	343,184	363,313	374,342	376,675	251,800	320,026	321,369	31,580	39,258	39,863	13,194	15,058	15,443
Pennsylvania	868,185	942,541	1,009,693	1,019,681	996,327	493,773	547,860	546,671	307,862	351,503	349,789	66,550	120,318	99,867
Rhode Island	99,103	101,282	102,211	101,327	100,938	52,263	54,535	54,504	45,906	46,792	46,434	934	0	0
South Carolina	268,590	299,389	323,668	331,280	335,091	221,632	262,422	266,862	43,450	43,306	43,106	3,508	25,552	25,123
South Dakota	63,989	66,076	70,384	74,210	73,936	48,570	56,861	56,953	9,858	9,783	9,107	5,561	7,566	7,876
Tennessee	353,167	390,220	426,013	438,901	435,925	254,104	299,545	298,533	72,505	92,761	94,966	26,558	46,595	42,426
Texas	1,695,267	1,862,048	2,010,650	2,107,806	2,117,481	1,492,623	1,843,574	1,859,632	148,812	160,557	160,253	53,832	103,675	97,596
Utah	278,798	298,907	319,218	340,784	350,906	213,428	236,332	234,511	50,268	80,445	92,490	15,102	24,007	23,905
Vermont	51,313	57,416	60,651	59,997	60,059	31,099	36,594	35,702	19,771	22,623	23,672	443	780	685
Virginia	583,958	678,098	752,046	783,117	798,903	462,958	541,978	548,138	80,805	141,580	159,558	40,195	99,559	91,207
Washington	520,108	538,511	560,424	554,551	525,030	451,410	483,491	457,604	52,896	50,395	49,631	15,802	20,665	17,795
West Virginia	126,082	181,142	210,521	231,331	242,223	104,704	119,247	117,327	15,416	16,749	8,260	5,962	95,335	116,636
Wisconsin	444,120	470,405	496,703	507,252	492,783	353,215	390,899	381,553	83,180	88,330	85,682	7,725	28,023	25,548
Wyoming	48,651	55,730	52,585	53,987	53,384	45,756	50,935	50,850	0	0	0	2,895	3,052	2,534
U.S. Service Academies ..	16,159	17,029	17,128	17,330	15,782	16,159	17,330	15,782	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions ..	258,744	276,492	312,713	316,745	317,216	95,808	94,233	90,001	136,708	163,588	168,122	26,228	58,924	59,093
American Samoa	2,299	2,576	2,900	2,744	2,621	2,299	2,744	2,621	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	3,570	3,227	4,805	5,097	5,457	3,570	5,097	5,457	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	7,125	7,116	7,621	8,105	8,005	6,936	8,001	7,908	189	104	97	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	466	952	1,164	1,176	1,310	466	1,176	1,310	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,590	1,126	1,134	1,388	1,332	1,590	1,388	1,332	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	987	837	990	922	981	987	922	981	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	239,442	257,499	290,716	293,893	294,265	76,695	71,485	67,147	136,519	163,484	168,025	26,228	58,924	59,093
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,265	3,159	3,383	3,420	3,245	3,265	3,420	3,245	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005 through Fall 2012, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 309.10. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	2,990,280	2,904,789	2,386,491	0.80	0.82	518,298	603,789	103,804
Alabama	51,975	43,246	37,115	0.71	0.86	6,131	14,860	8,729
Alaska	4,474	5,407	3,565	0.80	0.66	1,842	909	-933
Arizona	79,100	54,993	49,530	0.63	0.90	5,463	29,570	24,107
Arkansas	28,830	26,521	23,137	0.80	0.87	3,384	5,693	2,309
California	373,490	373,234	334,689	0.90	0.90	38,545	38,801	256
Colorado	47,226	46,262	36,786	0.78	0.80	9,476	10,440	964
Connecticut	32,193	37,763	22,229	0.69	0.59	15,534	9,964	-5,570
Delaware	9,655	8,236	5,812	0.60	0.71	2,424	3,843	1,419
District of Columbia	9,546	3,660	822	0.09	0.22	2,838	8,724	5,886
Florida	165,420	155,906	138,198	0.84	0.89	17,708	27,222	9,514
Georgia	88,437	94,075	75,554	0.85	0.80	18,521	12,883	-5,638
Hawaii	10,271	11,785	8,223	0.80	0.70	3,562	2,048	-1,514
Idaho	14,232	13,181	9,758	0.69	0.74	3,423	4,474	1,051
Illinois	104,815	121,378	88,244	0.84	0.73	33,134	16,571	-16,563
Indiana	72,021	63,907	55,683	0.77	0.87	8,224	16,338	8,114
Iowa	43,637	30,326	26,472	0.61	0.87	3,854	17,165	13,311
Kansas	32,737	29,396	25,260	0.77	0.86	4,136	7,477	3,341
Kentucky	40,401	37,616	32,443	0.80	0.86	5,173	7,958	2,785
Louisiana	42,183	41,092	36,307	0.86	0.88	4,785	5,876	1,091
Maine	12,433	11,723	8,368	0.67	0.71	3,355	4,065	710
Maryland	48,002	56,744	38,418	0.80	0.68	18,326	9,584	-8,742
Massachusetts	76,090	66,891	47,487	0.62	0.71	19,404	28,603	9,199
Michigan	95,351	94,844	84,214	0.88	0.89	10,630	11,137	507
Minnesota	49,875	53,821	39,387	0.79	0.73	14,434	10,488	-3,946
Mississippi	34,534	33,565	28,379	0.82	0.85	5,186	6,155	969
Missouri	61,459	56,784	47,436	0.77	0.84	9,348	14,023	4,675
Montana	8,918	8,162	6,403	0.72	0.78	1,759	2,515	756
Nebraska	18,201	17,713	14,422	0.79	0.81	3,291	3,779	488
Nevada	15,890	18,185	14,206	0.89	0.78	3,979	1,684	-2,295
New Hampshire	13,761	12,571	7,029	0.51	0.56	5,542	6,732	1,190
New Jersey	65,607	94,844	59,969	0.91	0.63	34,875	5,638	-29,237
New Mexico	20,094	19,877	16,903	0.84	0.85	2,974	3,191	217
New York	191,958	185,923	153,169	0.80	0.82	32,754	38,789	6,035
North Carolina	94,267	89,821	78,229	0.83	0.87	11,592	16,038	4,446
North Dakota	9,034	6,077	4,446	0.49	0.73	1,631	4,588	2,957
Ohio	110,404	107,587	90,886	0.82	0.84	16,701	19,518	2,817
Oklahoma	36,821	31,918	28,157	0.76	0.88	3,761	8,664	4,903
Oregon	32,765	29,126	24,067	0.73	0.83	5,059	8,698	3,639
Pennsylvania	132,337	116,270	96,033	0.73	0.83	20,237	36,304	16,067
Rhode Island	15,454	9,800	6,772	0.44	0.69	3,028	8,682	5,654
South Carolina	48,307	43,055	37,572	0.78	0.87	5,483	10,735	5,252
South Dakota	9,301	7,834	6,090	0.65	0.78	1,744	3,211	1,467
Tennessee	54,594	54,165	44,914	0.82	0.83	9,251	9,680	429
Texas	231,755	240,386	213,713	0.92	0.89	26,673	18,042	-8,631
Utah	30,184	22,955	20,845	0.69	0.91	2,110	9,339	7,229
Vermont	7,881	5,114	2,696	0.34	0.53	2,418	5,185	2,767
Virginia	82,270	75,068	61,590	0.75	0.82	13,478	20,680	7,202
Washington	40,961	44,646	33,911	0.83	0.76	10,735	7,050	-3,685
West Virginia	25,018	13,928	12,141	0.49	0.87	1,787	12,877	11,090
Wisconsin	56,570	54,482	44,951	0.79	0.83	9,531	11,619	2,088
Wyoming	5,759	4,613	3,590	0.62	0.78	1,023	2,169	1,146
U.S. Service Academies	3,782	†	271 ³	†	†	-271	3,511	3,782
State unknown ⁴	†	18,313	†	†	†	18,313	†	-18,313
Other jurisdictions	51,926	53,269	51,397	0.99	0.96	1,872	529	-1,343
American Samoa	545	646	545	1.00	0.84	101	0	-101
Federated States of Micronesia	700	809	700	1.00	0.87	109	0	-109
Guam	961	1,074	873	0.91	0.81	201	88	-113
Marshall Islands	349	353	336	0.96	0.95	17	13	-4
Northern Marianas	322	380	318	0.99	0.84	62	4	-58
Palau	236	193	176	0.75	0.91	17	60	43
Puerto Rico	48,414	49,043	48,070	0.99	0.98	973	344	-629
U.S. Virgin Islands	399	771	379	0.95	0.49	392	20	-372
Foreign countries	†	74,425	†	†	†	74,425	†	-74,425
Residence unknown	†	9,723	†	†	†	9,723	†	-9,723

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 309.20. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	2,174,664	2,130,794	1,728,467	0.79	0.81	402,327	446,197	43,870
Alabama	36,929	29,694	26,535	0.72	0.89	3,159	10,394	7,235
Alaska	2,909	3,728	2,413	0.83	0.65	1,315	496	-819
Arizona	41,144	35,184	31,132	0.76	0.88	4,052	10,012	5,960
Arkansas	23,356	20,184	18,244	0.78	0.90	1,940	5,112	3,172
California	251,328	263,867	231,247	0.92	0.88	32,620	20,081	-12,539
Colorado	30,290	31,143	23,271	0.77	0.75	7,872	7,019	-853
Connecticut	26,044	31,658	17,396	0.67	0.55	14,262	8,648	-5,614
Delaware	8,110	6,500	4,632	0.57	0.71	1,868	3,478	1,610
District of Columbia	8,284	2,463	450	0.05	0.18	2,013	7,834	5,821
Florida	107,684	107,701	94,996	0.88	0.88	12,705	12,688	-17
Georgia	64,940	66,480	55,396	0.85	0.83	11,084	9,544	-1,540
Hawaii	7,578	9,036	6,091	0.80	0.67	2,945	1,487	-1,458
Idaho	9,776	8,782	6,179	0.63	0.70	2,603	3,597	994
Illinois	76,062	92,463	63,671	0.84	0.69	28,792	12,391	-16,401
Indiana	51,440	44,638	38,843	0.76	0.87	5,795	12,597	6,802
Iowa	30,961	23,487	20,342	0.66	0.87	3,145	10,619	7,474
Kansas	24,867	22,234	19,053	0.77	0.86	3,181	5,814	2,633
Kentucky	32,752	29,315	26,111	0.80	0.89	3,204	6,641	3,437
Louisiana	31,144	28,829	26,024	0.84	0.90	2,805	5,120	2,315
Maine	8,515	8,681	5,829	0.68	0.67	2,852	2,686	-166
Maryland	33,372	41,030	25,773	0.77	0.63	15,257	7,599	-7,658
Massachusetts	62,442	53,835	36,133	0.58	0.67	17,702	26,309	8,607
Michigan	72,420	70,816	63,272	0.87	0.89	7,544	9,148	1,604
Minnesota	38,710	43,264	30,237	0.78	0.70	13,027	8,473	-4,554
Mississippi	26,764	23,438	21,752	0.81	0.93	1,686	5,012	3,326
Missouri	46,105	42,789	35,671	0.77	0.83	7,118	10,434	3,316
Montana	6,763	5,903	4,598	0.68	0.78	1,305	2,165	860
Nebraska	15,046	14,754	11,970	0.80	0.81	2,784	3,076	292
Nevada	10,744	12,274	9,302	0.87	0.76	2,972	1,442	-1,530
New Hampshire	11,259	10,417	5,618	0.50	0.54	4,799	5,641	842
New Jersey	45,452	72,487	41,075	0.90	0.57	31,412	4,377	-27,035
New Mexico	15,117	14,831	12,903	0.85	0.87	1,928	2,214	286
New York	151,519	146,313	117,820	0.78	0.81	28,493	33,699	5,206
North Carolina	68,858	62,035	55,085	0.80	0.89	6,950	13,773	6,823
North Dakota	7,425	4,752	3,527	0.48	0.74	1,225	3,898	2,673
Ohio	85,138	81,445	69,067	0.81	0.85	12,378	16,071	3,693
Oklahoma	27,102	22,668	20,209	0.75	0.89	2,459	6,893	4,434
Oregon	20,188	17,441	13,275	0.66	0.76	4,166	6,913	2,747
Pennsylvania	101,256	86,959	70,507	0.70	0.81	16,452	30,749	14,297
Rhode Island	13,110	7,715	5,056	0.39	0.66	2,659	8,054	5,395
South Carolina	35,530	29,018	26,154	0.74	0.90	2,864	9,376	6,512
South Dakota	7,136	5,825	4,443	0.62	0.76	1,382	2,693	1,311
Tennessee	42,207	41,024	34,337	0.81	0.84	6,687	7,870	1,183
Texas	166,881	176,845	156,551	0.94	0.89	20,294	10,330	-9,964
Utah	22,087	16,653	15,101	0.68	0.91	1,552	6,986	5,434
Vermont	6,940	4,139	2,040	0.29	0.49	2,099	4,900	2,801
Virginia	62,756	58,037	47,590	0.76	0.82	10,447	15,166	4,719
Washington	32,069	34,166	25,854	0.81	0.76	8,312	6,215	-2,097
West Virginia	14,869	10,249	9,110	0.61	0.89	1,139	5,759	4,620
Wisconsin	44,346	41,710	33,973	0.77	0.81	7,737	10,373	2,636
Wyoming	4,015	3,170	2,426	0.60	0.77	744	1,589	845
U.S. Service Academies	2,925	†	183 ³	†	†	-183	2,742	2,925
State unknown ⁴	†	8,725	†	†	†	8,725	†	-8,725
Other jurisdictions	35,629	36,890	35,429	0.99	0.96	1,461	200	-1,261
American Samoa	405	489	405	1.00	0.83	84	0	-84
Federated States of Micronesia	0	73	0	†	†	73	0	-73
Guam	694	795	638	0.92	0.80	157	56	-101
Marshall Islands	0	10	0	†	†	10	0	-10
Northern Marianas	243	288	240	0.99	0.83	48	3	-45
Palau	184	164	150	0.82	0.91	14	34	20
Puerto Rico	33,806	34,529	33,710	1.00	0.98	819	96	-723
U.S. Virgin Islands	297	542	286	0.96	0.53	256	11	-245
Foreign countries	†	42,609	†	†	†	42,609	†	-42,609
Residence unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 309.30. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	1,499,980	1,459,647	1,082,610	0.72	0.74	377,037	417,370	40,333
Alabama	23,638	17,337	14,652	0.62	0.85	2,685	8,986	6,301
Alaska	2,847	3,539	2,353	0.83	0.66	1,186	494	-692
Arizona	23,520	18,047	14,323	0.61	0.79	3,724	9,197	5,473
Arkansas	16,875	13,561	11,943	0.71	0.88	1,618	4,932	3,314
California	124,883	139,950	108,241	0.87	0.77	31,709	16,642	-15,067
Colorado	23,789	24,468	17,181	0.72	0.70	7,287	6,608	-679
Connecticut	18,775	24,238	10,174	0.54	0.42	14,064	8,601	-5,463
Delaware	6,075	4,504	2,727	0.45	0.61	1,777	3,348	1,571
District of Columbia	8,284	2,183	450	0.05	0.21	1,733	7,834	6,101
Florida	97,356	96,970	85,067	0.87	0.88	11,903	12,289	386
Georgia	50,398	52,049	41,749	0.83	0.80	10,300	8,649	-1,651
Hawaii	4,274	5,669	2,900	0.68	0.51	2,769	1,374	-1,395
Idaho	7,731	6,460	4,318	0.56	0.67	2,142	3,413	1,271
Illinois	48,729	64,682	36,735	0.75	0.57	27,947	11,994	-15,953
Indiana	42,880	35,783	30,492	0.71	0.85	5,291	12,388	7,097
Iowa	19,572	13,175	10,308	0.53	0.78	2,867	9,264	6,397
Kansas	14,534	13,470	10,481	0.72	0.78	2,989	4,053	1,064
Kentucky	23,498	20,182	17,234	0.73	0.85	2,948	6,264	3,316
Louisiana	23,625	20,982	18,634	0.79	0.89	2,348	4,991	2,643
Maine	6,634	6,854	4,054	0.61	0.59	2,800	2,580	-220
Maryland	18,385	26,515	11,714	0.64	0.44	14,801	6,671	-8,130
Massachusetts	51,041	42,689	25,218	0.49	0.59	17,471	25,823	8,352
Michigan	49,983	48,202	41,108	0.82	0.85	7,094	8,875	1,781
Minnesota	25,729	30,754	18,394	0.71	0.60	12,360	7,335	-5,025
Mississippi	10,771	7,931	6,408	0.59	0.81	1,523	4,363	2,840
Missouri	30,848	26,917	20,721	0.67	0.77	6,196	10,127	3,931
Montana	5,803	4,711	3,702	0.64	0.79	1,009	2,101	1,092
Nebraska	10,697	10,182	7,944	0.74	0.78	2,238	2,753	515
Nevada	9,482	10,738	8,081	0.85	0.75	2,657	1,401	-1,256
New Hampshire	8,654	7,499	3,077	0.36	0.41	4,422	5,577	1,155
New Jersey	26,297	52,974	22,096	0.84	0.42	30,878	4,201	-26,677
New Mexico	7,896	7,993	6,342	0.80	0.79	1,651	1,554	-97
New York	106,726	101,866	73,912	0.69	0.73	27,954	32,814	4,860
North Carolina	46,835	40,243	33,772	0.72	0.84	6,471	13,063	6,592
North Dakota	6,483	3,723	2,893	0.45	0.78	830	3,590	2,760
Ohio	69,385	65,633	53,830	0.78	0.82	11,803	15,555	3,752
Oklahoma	19,243	15,139	13,172	0.68	0.87	1,967	6,071	4,104
Oregon	14,786	12,474	8,543	0.58	0.68	3,931	6,243	2,312
Pennsylvania	81,632	67,545	51,821	0.63	0.77	15,724	29,811	14,087
Rhode Island	10,860	5,428	2,875	0.26	0.53	2,553	7,985	5,432
South Carolina	23,275	16,964	14,365	0.62	0.85	2,599	8,910	6,311
South Dakota	6,111	4,744	3,571	0.58	0.75	1,173	2,540	1,367
Tennessee	29,690	28,690	22,480	0.76	0.78	6,210	7,210	1,000
Texas	93,616	104,937	85,548	0.91	0.82	19,389	8,068	-11,321
Utah	20,482	15,123	13,830	0.68	0.91	1,293	6,652	5,359
Vermont	6,505	3,632	1,627	0.25	0.45	2,005	4,878	2,873
Virginia	42,732	38,716	28,737	0.67	0.74	9,979	13,995	4,016
Washington	24,698	26,538	18,681	0.76	0.70	7,857	6,017	-1,840
West Virginia	12,855	8,214	7,249	0.56	0.88	965	5,606	4,641
Wisconsin	36,139	33,014	25,952	0.72	0.79	7,062	10,187	3,125
Wyoming	1,499	1,411	748	0.50	0.53	663	751	88
U.S. Service Academies	2,925	†	183 ³	†	†	-183	2,742	2,925
State unknown ⁴	†	4,405	†	†	†	4,405	†	-4,405
Other jurisdictions	30,142	31,291	29,982	0.99	0.96	1,309	160	-1,149
American Samoa	405	464	405	1.00	0.87	59	0	-59
Federated States of Micronesia	†	34	†	†	†	34	0	-34
Guam	528	622	473	0.90	0.76	149	55	-94
Marshall Islands	†	6	†	†	†	6	0	-6
Northern Marianas	243	285	240	0.99	0.84	45	3	-42
Palau	†	12	†	†	†	12	0	-12
Puerto Rico	28,669	29,347	28,578	1.00	0.97	769	91	-678
U.S. Virgin Islands	297	521	286	0.96	0.55	235	11	-224
Foreign countries	†	39,184	†	†	†	39,184	†	-39,184
Residence unknown	†	0	†	†	†	0	†	0

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 310.10. Number of U.S. students studying abroad and percentage distribution, by sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics: Selected years, 1996–97 through 2010–11

Sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics	1996–97	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	Change 2000–01 to 2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Number												Percent change
Total	99,448	154,168	160,920	174,629	191,231	205,983	223,534	241,791	262,416	260,327	270,604	273,996	77.7
	Percentage distribution												Change in percentage points
Sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Male	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.8	36.5	35.6	0.6
Female	64.9	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.1	65.1	64.2	63.5	64.4	-0.6
Race/ethnicity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
White	83.9	84.3	82.9	83.2	83.7	83.0	83.0	81.9	81.8	80.5	78.7	77.8	-6.5
Black	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.8	1.3
Hispanic	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	1.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.9	2.5
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	#
Two or more races	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.2
Academic level	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Freshman	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	0.2
Sophomore	12.8	14.0	13.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.9	13.2	12.6	-1.4
Junior	41.3	38.9	40.7	38.0	34.7	35.8	34.2	36.6	35.9	36.8	35.8	35.8	-3.1
Senior	18.3	20.0	20.4	20.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	21.3	21.6	21.8	23.4	3.4
Associate's students	1.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7
Bachelor's unspecified	14.7	13.5	11.0	15.3	16.3	15.2	14.9	12.5	13.4	11.3	11.0	10.3	-3.2
Master's level or higher	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.8	14.0	13.5	5.2
Other academic level	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	4.2	2.5	1.9	#	0.1	#	1.0	0.9	-0.2
Host region	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Africa	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	2.2
Asia ¹	6.1	6.0	6.8	5.6	6.9	8.0	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.4	12.0	11.7	5.7
Europe ²	64.6	63.3	62.7	63.1	61.0	60.3	58.3	57.4	56.3	54.5	53.5	54.6	-8.7
Latin America ³	15.3	14.5	14.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.4	15.0	14.6	0.1
Middle East ²	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.9
North America ^{3,4}	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	-0.1
Oceania	4.4	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.8	-1.2
Multiple destinations	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	1.2
Duration of stay	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Summer term	32.8	33.7	34.4	32.7	37.0	37.2	37.2	38.7	38.1	35.8	37.8	37.7	4.0
One semester	40.2	38.5	39.0	40.3	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.3	35.5	37.3	35.8	34.5	-4.0
8 weeks or less during academic year	3.3	7.4	7.3	9.4	8.9	8.0	9.5	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.9	13.3	5.9
January term	6.8	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	0.1
Academic year	10.7	7.3	7.8	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	-3.6
One quarter	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	-1.1
Two quarters	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	-0.1
Calendar year	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Other	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	#	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Asia excludes the Middle Eastern countries (Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, the Palestinian Authority, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen).

²Cyprus and Turkey were classified as being in the Middle East prior to 2004–05, but in Europe for 2004–05 and later years. Data for years prior to 2004–05 have been revised for comparability.

³Mexico and Central America are included in Latin America, not in North America.

⁴Includes Antarctica from 2002–03 onward.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Institute of International Education, *Open Doors: Report on International Educational Exchange*, 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)

Table 310.20. Foreign students enrolled in institutions of higher education in the United States, by continent, region, and selected countries of origin: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2011–12

Continent, region, and selected countries of origin	1980–81		1985–86		1990–91		1995–96		2000–01		2005–06		2008–09		2009–10		2010–11		2011–12	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Total	311,880	100.0	343,780	100.0	407,272	100.0	453,787	100.00	547,873	100.0	564,766	100.0	671,616	100.0	690,923	100.0	723,277	100.0	764,495	100.0
Africa	38,180	12.2	34,190	9.9	23,803	5.8	20,844	4.6	34,217	6.2	36,308	6.4	36,937	5.5	37,062	5.4	36,890	5.1	35,502	4.6
East Africa	6,260	2.0	6,730	2.0	7,592	1.9	7,596	1.7	13,516	2.5	13,635	2.4	10,411	1.6	9,872	1.4	8,863	1.2	7,827	1.0
Kenya	1,930	0.6	1,720	0.5	2,357	0.6	2,934	0.6	6,229	1.1	6,559	1.2	5,877	0.9	5,384	0.8	4,666	0.6	3,898	0.5
Central Africa	1,130	0.4	1,540	0.4	1,647	0.4	1,346	0.3	1,859	0.3	2,825	0.5	2,819	0.4	2,872	0.4	2,831	0.4	2,778	0.4
North Africa	7,310	2.3	5,980	1.7	4,541	1.1	3,422	0.8	5,184	0.9	3,770	0.7	4,229	0.6	4,941	0.7	5,420	0.7	5,456	0.7
Southern Africa	1,480	0.5	2,360	0.7	2,835	0.7	2,657	0.6	3,304	0.6	2,232	0.4	5,613	0.8	5,313	0.8	5,330	0.7	5,196	0.7
West Africa	22,000	7.1	17,580	5.1	7,178	1.8	5,818	1.3	10,346	1.9	13,846	2.5	13,837	2.1	14,064	2.0	14,446	2.0	14,245	1.9
Nigeria	17,350	5.6	13,710	4.0	3,714	0.9	2,093	0.5	3,820	0.7	6,192	1.1	6,256	0.9	6,568	1.0	7,148	1.0	7,028	0.9
Asia	94,640	30.3	156,830	45.6	229,825	56.4	259,893	57.3	302,058	55.1	327,785	58.0	415,000	61.8	435,667	63.1	461,903	63.9	489,970	64.1
East Asia	51,650	16.6	80,720	23.5	146,017	35.9	166,717	36.7	189,371	34.6	197,576	35.0	240,952	35.9	261,125	37.8	286,925	39.7	319,515	41.8
China	2,770	0.9	13,980	4.1	39,597	9.7	39,613	8.7	59,939	10.9	62,582	11.1	98,235	14.6	127,628	18.5	157,558	21.8	194,029	25.4
Hong Kong	9,660	3.1	10,710	3.1	12,625	3.1	12,018	2.6	7,627	1.4	7,849	1.4	8,329	1.2	8,034	1.2	8,136	1.1	8,032	1.1
Japan	13,500	4.3	13,360	3.9	36,611	9.0	45,531	10.0	46,497	8.5	38,712	6.9	29,264	4.4	24,842	3.6	21,290	2.9	19,966	2.6
South Korea	6,150	2.0	18,660	5.4	23,362	5.7	36,231	8.0	45,685	8.3	59,022	10.5	75,065	11.2	72,153	10.4	73,351	10.1	72,295	9.5
Taiwan	19,460	6.2	23,770	6.9	33,531	8.2	32,702	7.2	28,566	5.2	27,876	4.9	28,065	4.2	26,685	3.9	24,818	3.4	23,250	3.0
South and Central Asia ..	14,540	4.7	25,800	7.5	42,366	10.4	45,401	10.0	71,765	13.1	94,965	16.8	129,572	19.3	130,725	18.9	128,958	17.8	124,392	16.3
India	9,250	3.0	16,070	4.7	28,857	7.1	31,743	7.0	54,664	10.0	76,503	13.5	103,260	15.4	104,897	15.2	103,895	14.4	100,270	13.1
Nepal	250	0.1	390	0.1	670	0.2	1,219	0.3	2,618	0.5	6,061	1.1	11,581	1.7	11,233	1.6	10,301	1.4	9,621	1.3
Pakistan	2,990	1.0	5,440	1.6	7,725	1.9	6,427	1.4	6,948	1.3	5,759	1.0	5,298	0.8	5,222	0.8	5,045	0.7	4,600	0.6
Southeast Asia	28,450	9.1	50,310	14.6	41,441	10.2	47,774	10.5	40,916	7.5	35,244	6.2	44,395	6.6	43,817	6.3	46,020	6.4	46,063	6.0
Indonesia	3,250	1.0	8,210	2.4	9,524	2.3	12,820	2.8	11,625	2.1	7,575	1.3	7,509	1.1	6,943	1.0	6,942	1.0	7,131	0.9
Malaysia	6,010	1.9	23,020	6.7	13,606	3.3	14,015	3.1	7,795	1.4	5,515	1.0	5,942	0.9	6,190	0.9	6,735	0.9	6,743	0.9
Philippines	3,390	1.1	3,920	1.1	4,273	1.0	3,127	0.7	3,139	0.6	3,758	0.7	4,226	0.6	3,815	0.6	3,604	0.5	3,194	0.4
Singapore	1,320	0.4	3,930	1.1	4,495	1.1	4,098	0.9	4,166	0.8	3,909	0.7	3,989	0.6	4,051	0.6	4,316	0.6	4,505	0.6
Thailand	6,550	2.1	6,940	2.0	7,092	1.7	12,165	2.7	11,187	2.0	8,765	1.6	8,736	1.3	8,531	1.2	8,236	1.1	7,626	1.0
Vietnam	6,490	2.1	3,270	1.0	1,396	0.3	922	0.2	2,022	0.4	4,597	0.8	12,823	1.9	13,112	1.9	14,888	2.1	15,572	2.0
Europe ¹	28,650	9.2	38,910	11.3	55,422	13.6	76,855	16.9	93,784	17.1	84,697	15.0	87,648	13.1	85,084	12.3	84,296	11.7	85,423	11.2
Cyprus ¹	720	0.2	2,140	0.6	1,710	0.4	1,819	0.4	2,217	0.4	1,111	0.2	696	0.1	586	0.1	470	0.1	438	0.1
France	2,570	0.8	3,680	1.1	5,633	1.4	5,710	1.3	7,273	1.3	6,640	1.2	7,421	1.1	7,716	1.1	8,098	1.1	8,232	1.1
Germany ²	3,310	1.1	4,730	1.4	7,003	1.7	9,017	2.0	10,128	1.8	8,829	1.6	9,679	1.4	9,548	1.4	9,458	1.3	9,347	1.2
Greece	3,750	1.2	4,440	1.3	4,357	1.1	3,365	0.7	2,768	0.5	2,088	0.4	1,896	0.3	1,837	0.3	1,874	0.3	1,922	0.3
Spain	950	0.3	1,740	0.5	4,304	1.1	4,809	1.1	4,156	0.8	3,455	0.6	3,849	0.6	3,971	0.6	4,330	0.6	4,924	0.6
Turkey ¹	2,600	0.8	2,460	0.7	4,078	1.0	7,678	1.7	10,983	2.0	11,622	2.1	13,263	2.0	12,397	1.8	12,184	1.7	11,973	1.6
United Kingdom	4,440	1.4	5,940	1.7	7,298	1.8	7,799	1.7	8,139	1.5	8,274	1.5	8,701	1.3	8,861	1.3	8,947	1.2	9,186	1.2
Latin America	49,810	16.0	45,480	13.2	47,318	11.6	47,253	10.4	63,634	11.6	64,769	11.5	67,731	10.1	65,632	9.5	64,169	8.9	64,021	8.4
Caribbean	10,650	3.4	11,100	3.2	12,349	3.0	10,737	2.4	14,423	2.6	13,855	2.5	13,320	2.0	13,112	1.9	11,644	1.6	10,987	1.4
Central America	12,970	4.2	12,740	3.7	15,949	3.9	14,220	3.1	16,764	3.1	19,709	3.5	21,430	3.2	19,956	2.9	20,361	2.8	20,432	2.7
Mexico	6,730	2.2	5,460	1.6	6,739	1.7	8,687	1.9	10,670	1.9	13,931	2.5	14,850	2.2	13,450	1.9	13,713	1.9	13,893	1.8
South America	26,190	8.4	21,640	6.3	19,019	4.7	22,296	4.9	32,447	5.9	31,205	5.5	32,961	4.9	32,564	4.7	32,164	4.4	32,602	4.3
Brazil	2,870	0.9	2,840	0.8	3,898	1.0	5,497	1.2	8,846	1.6	7,009	1.2	8,767	1.3	8,786	1.3	8,777	1.2	9,029	1.2
Colombia	3,930	1.3	4,010	1.2	3,183	0.8	3,462	0.8	6,765	1.2	6,835	1.2	7,013	1.0	6,920	1.0	6,456	0.9	6,295	0.8
Venezuela	11,750	3.8	7,040	2.0	2,894	0.7	4,456	1.0	5,217	1.0	4,792	0.8	4,678	0.7	4,958	0.7	5,491	0.8	6,281	0.8
Middle East ¹	81,390	26.1	48,120	14.0	27,636	6.8	21,066	4.6	23,658	4.3	17,806	3.2	29,140	4.3	33,797	4.9	42,543	5.9	56,664	7.4
Iran	47,550	15.2	14,210	4.1	6,262	1.5	2,628	0.6	1,844	0.3	2,420	0.4	3,533	0.5	4,731	0.7	5,626	0.8	6,982	0.9
Israel	2,710	0.9	2,600	0.8	2,977	0.7	2,637	0.6	3,402	0.6	3,419	0.6	3,060	0.5	2,778	0.4	2,701	0.4	2,490	0.3
Jordan	6,140	2.0	6,590	1.9	4,321	1.1	2,222	0.5	2,187	0.4	1,733	0.3	2,225	0.3	1,995	0.3	2,002	0.3	2,062	0.3
Kuwait	2,990	1.0	3,810	1.1	1,624	0.4	3,035	0.7	3,045	0.6	1,703	0.3	2,031	0.3	2,442	0.4	2,998	0.4	3,722	0.5
Lebanon	6,770	2.2	7,090	2.1	3,899	1.0	1,554	0.3	2,005	0.4	1,950	0.3	1,823	0.3	1,608	0.2	1,462	0.2	1,350	0.2
Saudi Arabia	10,440	3.3	6,900	2.0	3,584	0.9	4,191	0.												

Table 311.10. Number and percentage distribution of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions, by level, disability status, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08 and 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate, 2011–12		
	2007–08			2011–12			All students	Students with disabilities ¹	Nondisabled students
	All students	Students with disabilities ¹	Nondisabled students	All students	Students with disabilities ¹	Nondisabled students			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of students (in thousands)	20,762 (—)	2,270 (—)	18,492 (—)	23,055 (—)	2,563 (—)	20,493 (—)	3,682 (—)	195 (—)	3,487 (—)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	10.9 (0.19)	89.1 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	11.1 (0.17)	88.9 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	5.3 (0.36)	94.7 (0.36)
Sex (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Male	43.0 (0.32)	42.6 (0.82)	43.0 (0.32)	43.0 (0.11)	43.7 (0.80)	42.9 (0.14)	39.7 (0.68)	35.7 (2.58)	40.0 (0.73)
Female	57.0 (0.32)	57.4 (0.82)	57.0 (0.32)	57.0 (0.11)	56.3 (0.80)	57.1 (0.14)	60.3 (0.68)	64.3 (2.58)	60.0 (0.73)
Race/ethnicity of student (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
White	61.2 (0.37)	65.6 (0.81)	60.7 (0.39)	57.9 (0.42)	58.0 (0.85)	57.9 (0.44)	63.6 (0.73)	60.4 (2.76)	63.8 (0.77)
Black	14.4 (0.31)	13.1 (0.55)	14.6 (0.32)	16.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.57)	15.9 (0.32)	11.8 (0.50)	15.5 (2.24)	11.6 (0.53)
Hispanic	14.3 (0.29)	12.5 (0.59)	14.5 (0.30)	16.0 (0.37)	14.9 (0.65)	16.2 (0.38)	8.7 (0.39)	10.5 (2.31)	8.6 (0.40)
Asian	5.9 (0.17)	4.3 (0.37)	6.1 (0.17)	5.6 (0.15)	4.0 (0.31)	5.8 (0.17)	12.9 (0.48)	10.4 (2.09)	13.0 (0.47)
Pacific Islander	0.7 (0.06)	0.5 (0.09)	0.7 (0.06)	0.5 (0.04)	0.7 (0.14)	0.5 (0.04)	0.6 (0.11)	‡ (†)	0.6 (0.12)
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.8 (0.09)	0.8 (0.12)	0.8 (0.09)	0.9 (0.07)	1.2 (0.20)	0.9 (0.07)	0.4 ! (0.15)	‡ (†)	0.4 ! (0.15)
Other	0.3 (0.03)	0.3 (0.08)	0.3 (0.03)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Two or more races	2.4 (0.09)	2.9 (0.26)	2.3 (0.09)	3.0 (0.08)	3.6 (0.28)	2.9 (0.08)	2.0 (0.18)	2.5 (0.64)	2.0 (0.19)
Age (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
15 to 23	58.3 (0.29)	52.1 (0.77)	59.0 (0.31)	56.2 (0.33)	45.3 (0.89)	57.6 (0.33)	11.4 (0.41)	8.4 (1.51)	11.5 (0.41)
24 to 29	17.9 (0.19)	20.9 (0.70)	17.6 (0.20)	18.4 (0.22)	18.8 (0.65)	18.4 (0.23)	40.3 (0.79)	35.3 (3.26)	40.5 (0.79)
30 or older	23.8 (0.26)	27.0 (0.70)	23.4 (0.29)	25.4 (0.28)	35.8 (0.89)	24.0 (0.28)	48.4 (0.84)	56.3 (3.36)	47.9 (0.85)
Attendance status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Full-time, full-year	36.8 (0.24)	32.3 (0.70)	37.4 (0.26)	38.4 (0.32)	33.0 (0.74)	39.1 (0.32)	37.8 (0.72)	38.2 (2.69)	37.8 (0.75)
Part-time or part-year	63.2 (0.24)	67.7 (0.70)	62.6 (0.26)	61.6 (0.32)	67.0 (0.74)	60.9 (0.32)	62.2 (0.72)	61.8 (2.69)	62.2 (0.75)
Student housing status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
On-campus	13.5 (0.18)	10.6 (0.44)	13.8 (0.19)	12.1 (0.19)	9.4 (0.41)	12.5 (0.20)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Off-campus	55.1 (0.33)	57.6 (0.73)	54.8 (0.34)	46.1 (0.54)	48.9 (0.97)	45.7 (0.55)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
With parents or relatives	23.8 (0.31)	24.2 (0.65)	23.7 (0.32)	33.5 (0.55)	34.2 (1.02)	33.5 (0.54)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Attended more than one institution	7.7 (0.15)	7.5 (0.34)	7.7 (0.15)	8.3 (0.28)	7.4 (0.44)	8.4 (0.28)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Dependency status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Dependent	51.3 (0.31)	44.8 (0.71)	52.1 (0.33)	48.7 (0.31)	37.5 (0.80)	50.1 (0.32)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Independent, unmarried	15.7 (0.22)	20.2 (0.67)	15.1 (0.22)	17.8 (0.22)	22.9 (0.65)	17.2 (0.23)	49.8 (0.74)	53.0 (2.77)	49.6 (0.75)
Independent, married	6.6 (0.14)	7.2 (0.44)	6.5 (0.15)	6.0 (0.18)	7.1 (0.40)	5.8 (0.19)	15.4 (0.53)	12.3 (2.46)	15.5 (0.56)
Independent with dependents	26.4 (0.32)	27.7 (0.78)	26.2 (0.32)	27.5 (0.28)	32.5 (0.86)	26.9 (0.29)	34.8 (0.74)	34.7 (2.92)	34.8 (0.73)
Veteran status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Veteran	3.3 (0.12)	4.6 (0.33)	3.2 (0.12)	3.7 (0.12)	6.9 (0.49)	3.3 (0.12)	3.0 (0.25)	4.4 (0.98)	2.9 (0.25)
Not veteran	96.7 (0.12)	95.4 (0.33)	96.8 (0.12)	96.3 (0.12)	93.1 (0.49)	96.7 (0.12)	97.0 (0.25)	95.6 (0.98)	97.1 (0.25)
Field of study (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Business/management	16.3 (0.27)	14.9 (0.66)	16.5 (0.28)	15.1 (0.20)	13.6 (0.58)	15.3 (0.21)	16.7 (0.66)	18.5 (4.53)	16.6 (0.69)
Education	5.7 (0.13)	5.2 (0.31)	5.7 (0.14)	5.1 (0.14)	4.6 (0.36)	5.2 (0.14)	21.1 (0.66)	22.2 (3.24)	21.0 (0.68)
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	8.9 (0.27)	8.6 (0.59)	8.9 (0.19)	9.3 (0.19)	8.9 (0.58)	9.3 (0.18)	8.6 (0.36)	7.8 (1.65)	8.6 (0.38)
Health	14.6 (0.27)	15.1 (0.67)	14.5 (0.27)	18.5 (0.33)	17.9 (0.67)	18.6 (0.33)	18.4 (0.53)	15.9 (2.47)	18.6 (0.54)
Humanities	15.0 (0.26)	16.8 (0.64)	14.8 (0.26)	16.6 (0.30)	18.2 (0.76)	16.3 (0.31)	7.2 (0.46)	8.0 (1.53)	7.1 (0.48)
Law	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	4.0 (0.21)	5.8 (0.98)	3.9 (0.21)
Life/physical sciences	6.0 (0.11)	5.4 (0.30)	6.1 (0.12)	7.2 (0.14)	5.9 (0.37)	7.3 (0.15)	5.2 (0.27)	3.7 (0.71)	5.3 (0.27)
Social/behavioral sciences	6.2 (0.11)	6.1 (0.38)	6.2 (0.12)	6.8 (0.16)	7.2 (0.48)	6.7 (0.15)	6.6 (0.41)	7.3 (1.18)	6.6 (0.40)
Vocational/technical	2.5 (0.18)	2.5 (0.25)	2.5 (0.19)	3.1 (0.15)	4.1 (0.35)	3.0 (0.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Undeclared	14.3 (0.33)	14.5 (0.70)	14.3 (0.34)	5.3 (0.24)	5.7 (0.50)	5.3 (0.24)	2.8 (0.30)	2.2 ! (0.94)	2.8 (0.30)
Other	10.5 (0.21)	10.8 (0.44)	10.4 (0.21)	13.0 (0.24)	13.8 (0.52)	12.9 (0.26)	9.4 (0.42)	8.6 (1.42)	9.5 (0.43)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Students with disabilities are those who reported that they had one or more of the following conditions: a specific learning disability, a visual handicap, hard of hearing, deafness, a speech disability, an orthopedic handicap, or a health impairment.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Data for 2007–08 include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 311.15. Number and percentage of students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by distance education participation, location of student, level of enrollment, and control and level of institution: Fall 2012

Level of enrollment; control and level of institution	Number of students										Percent of students									
	Taking any distance education course(s)										Taking any distance education course(s)									
	Total	No distance education courses	Total, any distance education course(s)	At least one, but not all, of student's courses	Exclusively distance education courses by location of student						Total	No distance education courses	Total, any distance education course(s)	At least one, but not all, of student's courses	Exclusively distance education courses by location of student					
					Total	Same state	Different state	State not known	Outside of the United States	Location unknown					Total	Same state	Different state	State not known	Outside of the United States	Location unknown
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All students																				
Total	20,642,819	15,198,118	5,444,701	2,806,048	2,638,653	1,336,873	1,176,009	36,779	33,561	55,431	100.0	73.6	26.4	13.6	12.8	6.5	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
4-year.....	13,478,846	9,933,125	3,545,721	1,602,681	1,943,040	719,968	1,126,882	20,246	29,310	46,634	100.0	73.7	26.3	11.9	14.4	5.3	8.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
2-year.....	7,163,973	5,264,993	1,898,980	1,203,367	695,613	616,905	49,127	16,533	4,251	8,797	100.0	73.5	26.5	16.8	9.7	8.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Public.....	14,880,343	11,227,331	3,653,012	2,405,021	1,247,991	1,031,658	145,655	23,173	13,277	34,228	100.0	75.5	24.5	16.2	8.4	6.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
4-year.....	8,092,683	6,294,576	1,798,107	1,223,398	574,709	420,801	112,732	6,644	9,073	25,459	100.0	77.8	22.2	15.1	7.1	5.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
2-year.....	6,787,660	4,932,755	1,854,905	1,181,623	673,282	610,857	32,923	16,529	4,204	8,769	100.0	72.7	27.3	17.4	9.9	9.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Private.....																				
Nonprofit.....	3,953,578	3,226,385	727,193	259,696	467,497	183,450	253,173	9,050	7,378	14,446	100.0	81.6	18.4	6.6	11.8	4.6	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
4-year.....	3,915,972	3,191,643	724,329	257,599	466,730	182,984	252,872	9,050	7,378	14,446	100.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	11.9	4.7	6.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
2-year.....	37,606	34,742	2,864	2,097	767	466	301	0	0	0	100.0	92.4	7.6	5.6	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
For-profit.....	1,808,898	744,402	1,064,496	141,331	923,165	121,765	777,181	4,556	12,906	6,757	100.0	41.2	58.8	7.8	51.0	6.7	43.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
4-year.....	1,470,191	446,906	1,023,285	121,684	901,601	116,183	761,278	4,552	12,859	6,729	100.0	30.4	69.6	8.3	61.3	7.9	51.8	0.3	0.9	0.5
2-year.....	338,707	297,496	41,211	19,647	21,564	5,582	15,903	4	47	28	100.0	87.8	12.2	5.8	6.4	1.6	4.7	#	#	#
Undergraduate																				
Total	17,732,431	13,154,496	4,577,935	2,578,625	1,999,310	1,083,445	823,255	32,325	20,012	40,273	100.0	74.2	25.8	14.5	11.3	6.1	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
4-year.....	10,568,458	7,889,503	2,678,955	1,375,258	1,303,697	466,540	774,128	15,792	15,761	31,476	100.0	74.7	25.3	13.0	12.3	4.4	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
2-year.....	7,163,973	5,264,993	1,898,980	1,203,367	695,613	616,905	49,127	16,533	4,251	8,797	100.0	73.5	26.5	16.8	9.7	8.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Public.....	13,473,743	10,162,767	3,310,976	2,271,201	1,039,775	893,018	88,675	22,088	9,610	26,384	100.0	75.4	24.6	16.9	7.7	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
4-year.....	6,686,083	5,230,012	1,456,071	1,089,578	366,493	282,161	55,752	5,559	5,406	17,615	100.0	78.2	21.8	16.3	5.5	4.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3
2-year.....	6,787,660	4,932,755	1,854,905	1,181,623	673,282	610,857	32,923	16,529	4,204	8,769	100.0	72.7	27.3	17.4	9.9	9.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Private.....																				
Nonprofit.....	2,745,075	2,300,962	444,113	181,730	262,383	95,383	148,544	6,578	3,035	8,843	100.0	83.8	16.2	6.6	9.6	3.5	5.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
4-year.....	2,707,469	2,266,220	441,249	179,633	261,616	94,917	148,243	6,578	3,035	8,843	100.0	83.7	16.3	6.6	9.7	3.5	5.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
2-year.....	37,606	34,742	2,864	2,097	767	466	301	0	0	0	100.0	92.4	7.6	5.6	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
For-profit.....	1,513,613	690,767	822,846	125,694	697,152	95,044	586,036	3,659	7,367	5,046	100.0	45.6	54.4	8.3	46.1	6.3	38.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
4-year.....	1,174,906	393,271	781,635	106,047	675,588	89,462	570,133	3,655	7,320	5,018	100.0	33.5	66.5	9.0	57.5	7.6	48.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
2-year.....	338,707	297,496	41,211	19,647	21,564	5,582	15,903	4	47	28	100.0	87.8	12.2	5.8	6.4	1.6	4.7	#	#	#
Postbaccalaureate																				
Total	2,910,388	2,043,622	866,766	227,423	639,343	253,428	352,754	4,454	13,549	15,158	100.0	70.2	29.8	7.8	22.0	8.7	12.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
Public.....	1,406,600	1,064,564	342,036	133,820	208,216	138,640	56,980	1,085	3,667	7,844	100.0	75.7	24.3	9.5	14.8	9.9	4.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Private.....																				
Nonprofit.....	1,208,503	925,423	283,080	77,966	205,114	88,067	104,629	2,472	4,343	5,603	100.0	76.6	23.4	6.5	17.0	7.3	8.7	0.2	0.4	0.5
For-profit.....	295,285	53,635	241,650	15,637	226,013	26,721	191,145	897	5,539	1,711	100.0	18.2	81.8	5.3	76.5	9.0	64.7	0.3	1.9	0.6

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 311.20. Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total taking any night, weekend, or online classes ¹			Percent of students taking night, weekend, or online classes										Percent of students whose entire degree program is online ²		
	Number of students (in thousands)	Percent of students	Night classes				Weekend classes				Online classes					
			Any night classes	Exclusively night classes	Any weekend classes	Exclusively weekend classes	Any online classes	Exclusively online classes								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10							
Total	11,917	51.7 (0.33)	32.4 (0.29)	5.2 (0.14)	7.0 (0.17)	0.3 (0.03)	32.0 (0.33)	8.4 (0.20)	6.5 (0.18)							
Sex																
Male	4,865	49.0 (0.46)	32.0 (0.40)	5.1 (0.18)	6.7 (0.22)	0.3 (0.05)	28.5 (0.45)	6.5 (0.25)	4.9 (0.24)							
Female	7,052	53.7 (0.40)	32.7 (0.39)	5.3 (0.19)	7.2 (0.22)	0.3 (0.04)	34.5 (0.39)	9.8 (0.24)	7.7 (0.21)							
Race/ethnicity																
White	7,019	52.6 (0.45)	32.5 (0.39)	4.9 (0.18)	6.3 (0.20)	0.2 (0.04)	33.5 (0.41)	9.0 (0.24)	6.8 (0.21)							
Black	1,930	52.0 (0.68)	30.8 (0.59)	6.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.41)	0.5 (0.10)	32.7 (0.70)	10.7 (0.57)	9.1 (0.56)							
Hispanic	1,863	50.4 (0.64)	33.9 (0.61)	6.3 (0.40)	8.3 (0.36)	0.4 (0.08)	27.9 (0.57)	5.5 (0.29)	4.3 (0.24)							
Asian	588	45.5 (1.22)	31.0 (1.18)	3.3 (0.41)	7.4 (0.62)	‡ (†)	26.0 (1.06)	4.2 (0.45)	2.9 (0.35)							
Pacific Islander	64	54.4 (3.80)	45.8 (3.84)	4.6 ! (1.46)	11.2 (2.40)	# (†)	29.9 (3.18)	3.5 ! (1.33)	3.1 ! (1.29)							
American Indian/Alaska Native	107	51.2 (2.75)	31.8 (2.44)	6.6 (1.56)	6.7 (1.38)	‡ (†)	32.6 (2.56)	9.1 (1.60)	7.0 (1.43)							
Two or more races	346	50.5 (1.63)	31.9 (1.48)	4.9 (0.83)	7.4 (0.76)	0.3 ! (0.15)	30.6 (1.48)	8.3 (0.93)	5.5 (0.69)							
Age																
15 through 23	5,884	45.4 (0.38)	29.8 (0.32)	3.0 (0.11)	5.2 (0.17)	0.2 (0.02)	26.5 (0.36)	4.5 (0.16)	3.2 (0.13)							
24 through 29	2,474	58.2 (0.71)	36.6 (0.70)	7.7 (0.40)	9.0 (0.38)	0.3 (0.06)	36.5 (0.67)	10.4 (0.43)	8.0 (0.41)							
30 or older	3,559	60.9 (0.63)	35.3 (0.69)	8.5 (0.34)	9.5 (0.34)	0.6 (0.10)	40.9 (0.64)	15.6 (0.51)	13.0 (0.50)							
Attendance status																
Exclusively full-time	5,579	48.0 (0.43)	30.3 (0.35)	3.9 (0.16)	6.0 (0.20)	0.2 (0.03)	28.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.22)	6.5 (0.20)							
Exclusively part-time	4,136	56.6 (0.62)	34.8 (0.57)	8.3 (0.32)	8.3 (0.31)	0.5 (0.09)	35.3 (0.62)	10.7 (0.42)	7.4 (0.38)							
Mixed full-time and part-time	2,203	53.5 (0.60)	34.3 (0.54)	3.3 (0.19)	7.3 (0.33)	0.2 (0.04)	35.0 (0.62)	6.4 (0.31)	5.0 (0.28)							
Had job during academic year ³																
Yes	8,219	57.2 (0.40)	35.9 (0.35)	6.1 (0.19)	7.9 (0.21)	0.3 (0.04)	36.2 (0.42)	9.8 (0.26)	7.6 (0.24)							
No	3,699	42.5 (0.45)	26.7 (0.38)	3.9 (0.19)	5.5 (0.24)	0.2 (0.04)	24.9 (0.42)	6.1 (0.25)	4.8 (0.20)							
Dependency status																
Dependent	4,994	44.5 (0.39)	29.5 (0.34)	2.6 (0.11)	4.9 (0.18)	0.1 (0.02)	25.5 (0.36)	3.9 (0.16)	2.7 (0.12)							
Independent, no dependents, not married ⁴	2,331	55.1 (0.71)	35.5 (0.69)	7.5 (0.42)	8.2 (0.34)	0.3 (0.07)	33.6 (0.63)	8.9 (0.38)	6.7 (0.33)							
Independent, no dependents, married	736	58.8 (1.27)	36.5 (1.28)	7.8 (0.76)	8.3 (0.70)	0.5 ! (0.17)	37.4 (1.22)	11.7 (0.75)	10.1 (0.72)							
Independent, with dependents, not married ⁴	2,040	58.2 (0.72)	34.3 (0.79)	8.2 (0.41)	9.4 (0.39)	0.5 (0.10)	38.2 (0.67)	12.7 (0.48)	10.7 (0.45)							
Independent, with dependents, married	1,817	64.0 (0.84)	35.2 (0.84)	7.7 (0.50)	9.8 (0.50)	0.6 (0.15)	44.9 (0.92)	18.8 (0.77)	14.7 (0.75)							
Control of institution																
Public	8,796	52.0 (0.38)	33.0 (0.32)	4.3 (0.15)	6.6 (0.19)	0.3 (0.04)	33.2 (0.39)	6.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.16)							
Private nonprofit	1,291	42.9 (0.91)	30.6 (0.90)	3.8 (0.38)	5.2 (0.41)	0.2 ! (0.07)	21.0 (0.85)	5.8 (0.61)	4.5 (0.57)							
Private for-profit	1,830	58.7 (0.74)	31.2 (0.71)	11.7 (0.48)	10.9 (0.50)	0.6 (0.09)	35.5 (0.83)	22.2 (0.79)	21.6 (0.82)							

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Students who reported taking more than one type of class (e.g., night classes and online classes) are counted only once in the total.

²Excludes students not in a degree or certificate program.

³Excludes work-study/assistantships.

⁴Includes separated.

NOTE: Night classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Monday through Thursday nights; weekend classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Friday or take place any time on Saturday or Sunday; and online classes are taught only online. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 311.30. Number and percentage of graduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total taking any night, weekend, or online classes ¹		Percent of students taking night, weekend, or online classes												
			Night classes		Weekend classes		Online classes								
	Number of students (in thousands)	Percent of students	Any night classes	Exclusively night classes	Any weekend classes	Exclusively weekend classes	Any online classes	Exclusively online classes							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9							
Total	2,309	62.7	(0.75)	33.6	(0.70)	9.4	(0.43)	11.8	(0.49)	2.0	(0.24)	36.0	(0.74)	20.1	(0.64)
Sex															
Male	849	58.0	(1.29)	33.4	(1.20)	9.6	(0.73)	10.9	(0.86)	1.6	(0.31)	31.5	(1.17)	17.8	(1.03)
Female	1,460	65.8	(0.94)	33.8	(0.85)	9.3	(0.52)	12.4	(0.68)	2.3	(0.34)	39.0	(0.97)	21.7	(0.84)
Race/ethnicity															
White	1,483	63.4	(0.92)	33.6	(0.82)	9.1	(0.56)	11.4	(0.61)	1.8	(0.26)	36.9	(0.98)	20.2	(0.92)
Black	319	73.6	(1.66)	33.7	(1.94)	10.8	(1.23)	10.8	(1.06)	2.2	(0.54)	48.8	(2.12)	33.0	(1.75)
Hispanic	221	68.6	(2.24)	38.8	(2.56)	14.3	(2.05)	14.2	(1.77)	3.8	(1.27)	34.6	(2.73)	19.3	(2.51)
Asian	211	44.5	(1.92)	30.4	(1.99)	7.0	(1.16)	12.3	(1.61)	2.0	(0.70)	19.4	(1.67)	7.5	(1.28)
Pacific Islander	14	70.8	(11.38)	29.9	(12.43)	†	(†)	18.9	(8.14)	†	(†)	44.2	(11.10)	20.3	(9.95)
American Indian/Alaska Native	12	75.0	(10.31)	28.7	(10.01)	16.6	(7.55)	†	(†)	†	(†)	55.1	(12.39)	42.5	(15.09)
Two or more races	48	63.5	(4.17)	36.6	(4.48)	5.4	(2.02)	15.8	(4.78)	†	(†)	40.4	(4.24)	20.9	(3.82)
Age															
15 through 23	196	46.8	(1.94)	36.3	(1.93)	8.4	(1.11)	8.1	(1.18)	0.7	(0.33)	19.5	(1.45)	4.5	(0.74)
24 through 29	852	57.4	(1.20)	33.4	(1.07)	8.7	(0.58)	10.6	(0.68)	1.6	(0.32)	30.8	(1.05)	15.8	(0.95)
30 or older	1,261	70.8	(0.95)	33.3	(1.09)	10.3	(0.65)	13.6	(0.82)	2.7	(0.40)	44.3	(1.21)	27.4	(1.07)
Attendance status															
Exclusively full-time	910	53.1	(1.11)	27.5	(0.96)	6.0	(0.51)	8.9	(0.58)	1.3	(0.30)	31.7	(1.16)	18.4	(1.04)
Exclusively part-time	1,013	72.6	(1.08)	39.0	(1.24)	13.5	(0.89)	14.4	(0.91)	2.8	(0.43)	41.0	(1.21)	22.7	(1.19)
Mixed full-time and part-time	386	67.3	(1.75)	39.2	(1.60)	9.9	(1.19)	14.1	(1.28)	2.1	(0.41)	36.9	(1.98)	19.1	(1.69)
Had job during academic year ²															
Yes	1,837	73.7	(0.87)	37.8	(0.86)	11.4	(0.57)	13.6	(0.65)	2.7	(0.32)	43.7	(0.91)	26.3	(0.79)
No	472	39.7	(1.22)	25.0	(1.11)	5.2	(0.50)	7.9	(0.73)	0.7	(0.24)	19.9	(1.12)	7.2	(0.82)
Dependency status															
Dependent	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Independent, no dependents, not married ³	1,025	55.5	(1.03)	34.0	(0.98)	8.5	(0.52)	11.1	(0.64)	1.5	(0.31)	28.1	(0.88)	13.2	(0.74)
Independent, no dependents, married	345	62.6	(1.89)	32.7	(1.68)	9.2	(1.21)	11.3	(1.37)	2.1	(0.67)	36.1	(1.75)	21.0	(1.63)
Independent, with dependents, not married ³	284	79.3	(1.71)	35.1	(2.57)	10.2	(1.55)	14.9	(1.68)	3.7	(1.02)	52.0	(2.49)	33.4	(2.48)
Independent, with dependents, married	654	70.8	(1.52)	33.0	(1.42)	11.0	(0.96)	12.3	(1.13)	2.4	(0.49)	45.6	(1.60)	28.3	(1.55)
Control of institution															
Public	1,002	57.4	(0.95)	34.3	(0.97)	7.6	(0.51)	9.9	(0.63)	2.0	(0.29)	32.8	(0.93)	14.1	(0.72)
Private nonprofit	924	61.8	(1.14)	38.1	(1.17)	12.8	(0.84)	15.2	(0.88)	2.3	(0.42)	28.5	(1.16)	13.8	(1.08)
Private for-profit	382	86.7	(2.12)	16.1	(1.70)	5.0	(0.79)	8.0	(1.08)	1.1	(0.37)	74.1	(2.09)	65.3	(2.58)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Students who reported taking more than one type of class (e.g., night classes and online classes) are counted only once in the total.²Excludes work-study/assistantships.³Includes separated.

NOTE: Night classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Monday through Thursday nights; weekend classes start after 6:00 p.m. on Friday or take place any time on Saturday or Sunday; and online classes are taught only online. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 311.33. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions that primarily offer online programs, by control of institution and selected characteristics: 2012

		Primarily online institutions¹					Other institutions¹			
Selected characteristic	All institutions	Total	Percent of all institutions	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit	Total	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of institutions, fall 2012	4,726	56	1.2	4	14	38	4,670	1,619	1,638	1,413
Fall 2012 enrollment										
Total enrollment	20,642,819	833,786	4.0	35,996	94,904	702,886	19,809,033	14,844,347	3,858,674	1,106,012
Full-time	12,737,013	531,813	4.2	3,944	47,465	480,404	12,205,200	8,521,874	2,910,793	772,533
Males	5,709,792	167,073	2.9	1,770	18,700	146,603	5,542,719	3,952,344	1,281,839	308,536
Females	7,027,221	364,740	5.2	2,174	28,765	333,801	6,662,481	4,569,530	1,628,954	463,997
Part-time	7,905,806	301,973	3.8	32,052	47,439	222,482	7,603,833	6,322,473	947,881	333,479
Males	3,209,295	123,762	3.9	16,565	19,284	87,913	3,085,533	2,610,620	360,921	113,992
Females	4,696,511	178,211	3.8	15,487	28,155	134,569	4,518,300	3,711,853	586,960	219,487
Undergraduate	17,732,431	627,628	3.5	29,695	78,613	519,320	17,104,803	13,444,048	2,666,462	994,293
Full-time	11,097,779	408,007	3.7	3,313	35,953	368,741	10,689,772	7,749,043	2,214,027	726,702
Part-time	6,634,652	219,621	3.3	26,382	42,660	150,579	6,415,031	5,695,005	452,435	267,591
Postbaccalaureate	2,910,388	206,158	7.1	6,301	16,291	183,566	2,704,230	1,400,299	1,192,212	111,719
Full-time	1,639,234	123,806	7.6	631	11,512	111,663	1,515,428	772,831	696,766	45,831
Part-time	1,271,154	82,352	6.5	5,670	4,779	71,903	1,188,802	627,468	495,446	65,888
White	11,981,143	457,908	3.8	25,110	64,320	368,478	11,523,235	8,609,173	2,439,896	474,166
Black	2,962,140	242,495	8.2	4,793	16,710	220,992	2,719,645	1,932,209	476,982	310,454
Hispanic	2,979,443	72,964	2.4	3,364	6,823	62,777	2,906,479	2,362,492	328,796	215,191
Asian	1,195,578	17,253	1.4	1,251	2,868	13,134	1,178,325	899,803	234,524	43,998
Pacific Islander	63,609	5,551	8.7	181	445	4,925	58,058	41,265	9,798	6,995
American Indian/Alaska Native	172,923	8,613	5.0	206	677	7,730	164,310	131,539	21,787	10,984
Two or more races	505,092	20,471	4.1	587	2,347	17,537	484,621	369,813	86,928	27,880
Nonresident alien	782,891	8,531	1.1	504	714	7,313	774,360	498,053	259,963	16,344
4-year institutions	13,478,846	833,382	6.2	35,996	94,904	702,482	12,645,464	8,056,687	3,821,068	767,709
Full-time	9,794,436	531,601	5.4	3,944	47,465	480,192	9,262,835	5,906,254	2,881,473	475,108
Part-time	3,684,410	301,781	8.2	32,052	47,439	222,290	3,382,629	2,150,433	939,595	292,601
2-year institutions	7,163,973	404	#	0	0	404	7,163,569	6,787,660	37,606	338,303
Full-time	2,942,577	212	#	0	0	212	2,942,365	2,615,620	29,320	297,425
Part-time	4,221,396	192	#	0	0	192	4,221,204	4,172,040	8,286	40,878
Earned degrees conferred, 2011–12										
Associate's	1,017,538	61,792	6.1	831	2,566	58,395	955,746	755,253	51,780	148,713
Males	391,990	18,554	4.7	574	1,074	16,906	373,436	295,209	18,699	59,528
Females	625,548	43,238	6.9	257	1,492	41,489	582,310	460,044	33,081	89,185
Bachelor's	1,791,046	77,987	4.4	3,692	7,486	66,809	1,713,059	1,128,194	519,020	65,845
Males	765,317	29,220	3.8	1,750	3,357	24,113	736,097	495,163	212,412	28,522
Females	1,025,729	48,767	4.8	1,942	4,129	42,696	976,962	633,031	306,608	37,323
Master's	754,229	52,445	7.0	831	3,502	48,112	701,784	348,480	321,925	31,379
Males	302,191	17,778	5.9	419	1,260	16,099	284,413	142,237	130,497	11,679
Females	452,038	34,667	7.7	412	2,242	32,013	417,371	206,243	191,428	19,700
Doctor's²	170,062	2,590	1.5	0	47	2,543	167,472	84,727	79,436	3,309
Males	82,611	959	1.2	0	21	938	81,652	41,638	38,694	1,320
Females	87,451	1,631	1.9	0	26	1,605	85,820	43,089	40,742	1,989
First-time students' rates of graduation from and retention at first institution attended										
Among full-time bachelor's degree-seekers starting at 4-year institutions in 2006, percent earning bachelor's degree										
Within 4 years after start	39.0	8.1	†	‡	19.7	7.6	39.1	32.8	52.9	24.2
Within 5 years after start	54.9	10.6	†	‡	26.0	9.9	55.0	51.9	63.2	29.6
Within 6 years after start	59.2	12.2	†	‡	32.3	11.3	59.3	57.2	65.5	33.4
Among full-time degree/certificate-seekers starting at 2-year institutions in 2009, percent completing credential within 150 percent of normal time	31.0	69.1	†	‡	‡	69.1	31.0	19.8	62.3	62.8
Among degree-seekers starting in 2011, percent returning in 2012										
Full-time entrants	71.8	36.7	†	‡	77.8	35.8	71.9	70.3	79.8	62.9
Part-time entrants	42.2	44.0	†	56.3	35.8	44.0	42.2	42.3	45.0	37.9

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Primarily online institutions have more than 90 percent of their students attending classes exclusively online. Other institutions may have some online offerings, but they are not primarily online.

²Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; IPEDS, Fall 2012, Completions component; and IPEDS, Spring 2013, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 311.40. Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who reported taking remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or institution characteristic	2003–04 first-year undergraduates ¹								2007–08 first-year undergraduates ¹							
	Percent who took any remedial courses			Percent who took specific remedial courses in 2003–04					Percent who took any remedial courses							
	Ever	In 2003–04		English	Mathematics		Reading		Writing		Ever	In 2007–08				
1	2	3		4	5		6		7		8	9				
Total	34.7	(0.37)	19.1	(0.29)	5.7	(0.22)	14.6	(0.26)	5.5	(0.17)	6.9	(0.18)	36.1	(0.38)	19.9	(0.35)
Sex																
Male	32.9	(0.52)	18.3	(0.45)	5.5	(0.30)	13.9	(0.41)	5.2	(0.22)	6.6	(0.27)	33.0	(0.53)	19.2	(0.50)
Female	36.0	(0.55)	19.7	(0.39)	5.8	(0.23)	15.0	(0.33)	5.8	(0.24)	7.1	(0.26)	38.6	(0.51)	20.5	(0.46)
Race/ethnicity of student																
White	31.7	(0.42)	17.7	(0.35)	4.9	(0.21)	13.5	(0.32)	4.4	(0.18)	6.4	(0.22)	31.3	(0.46)	17.7	(0.41)
Black	41.2	(0.99)	22.4	(0.76)	7.5	(0.52)	17.1	(0.66)	7.8	(0.49)	6.9	(0.44)	45.1	(0.99)	24.4	(0.86)
Hispanic	37.5	(0.92)	20.9	(0.69)	6.4	(0.52)	16.5	(0.63)	6.9	(0.49)	8.1	(0.48)	42.7	(1.08)	22.5	(0.78)
Asian	39.6	(1.72)	17.6	(1.56)	8.2	(1.09)	10.9	(1.19)	7.0	(0.83)	8.4	(0.93)	38.9	(2.05)	20.0	(1.90)
Pacific Islander	40.8	(5.11)	22.4	(4.55)	10.2	(4.18)	19.8	(4.64)	10.1	(4.07)	11.3	(4.00)	39.9	(4.63)	19.1	(3.90)
American Indian/Alaska Native	44.8	(4.33)	23.6	(3.10)	3.4	(0.99)	17.3	(2.79)	8.4	(2.28)	8.0	(2.35)	48.0	(4.65)	29.6	(3.87)
Two or more races	33.9	(2.01)	20.8	(1.80)	4.7	(0.90)	14.8	(1.48)	4.9	(0.98)	6.5	(1.12)	32.3	(2.29)	20.4	(2.06)
Other	31.1	(2.78)	17.2	(2.34)	5.0	(1.35)	14.3	(2.12)	6.1	(1.30)	6.9	(1.63)	35.2	(6.000)	21.7	(5.11)
Age																
15 to 23	33.6	(0.41)	21.3	(0.38)	6.5	(0.28)	16.0	(0.34)	6.4	(0.22)	8.2	(0.22)	34.5	(0.46)	22.0	(0.42)
24 to 29	34.9	(1.02)	15.9	(0.78)	4.3	(0.40)	12.8	(0.65)	4.0	(0.40)	5.0	(0.55)	39.5	(0.96)	19.3	(0.86)
30 or older	37.4	(0.86)	15.6	(0.51)	4.5	(0.35)	12.1	(0.51)	4.4	(0.32)	4.6	(0.31)	37.9	(0.83)	15.2	(0.67)
Attendance status																
Exclusively full-time	31.3	(0.46)	19.0	(0.37)	5.7	(0.22)	14.0	(0.35)	5.6	(0.22)	7.5	(0.23)	31.4	(0.53)	19.3	(0.45)
Exclusively part-time	37.4	(0.65)	17.9	(0.51)	5.3	(0.31)	14.0	(0.46)	5.0	(0.28)	5.6	(0.28)	39.8	(0.70)	18.9	(0.59)
Mixed full- and part-time	40.9	(0.96)	23.5	(0.84)	7.1	(0.56)	18.6	(0.79)	7.1	(0.47)	8.3	(0.45)	42.5	(0.98)	26.2	(0.93)
Student housing status																
On-campus	24.5	(0.70)	16.8	(0.56)	4.8	(0.30)	11.3	(0.49)	4.8	(0.31)	8.2	(0.40)	23.2	(0.84)	17.1	(0.76)
Off-campus	35.8	(0.59)	16.9	(0.40)	5.1	(0.30)	13.3	(0.35)	4.6	(0.22)	5.5	(0.28)	37.2	(0.57)	17.7	(0.48)
With parents or relatives	37.6	(0.60)	24.2	(0.59)	7.1	(0.37)	18.3	(0.52)	7.6	(0.35)	8.6	(0.36)	39.4	(0.77)	24.9	(0.64)
Attended more than one institution	36.5	(1.18)	18.3	(0.99)	6.4	(0.58)	14.5	(0.98)	5.0	(0.48)	6.3	(0.48)	36.1	(1.13)	20.3	(0.99)
Dependency status																
Dependent	33.3	(0.45)	21.9	(0.40)	6.6	(0.27)	16.3	(0.35)	6.5	(0.24)	8.6	(0.23)	34.3	(0.50)	22.8	(0.46)
Independent	36.3	(0.62)	16.1	(0.39)	4.8	(0.27)	12.7	(0.37)	4.5	(0.23)	5.0	(0.27)	38.0	(0.59)	17.0	(0.50)
Veteran status																
Veteran	35.8	(2.32)	13.2	(1.52)	1.9	(0.51)	9.8	(1.40)	3.1	(0.68)	4.3	(0.84)	35.9	(2.37)	17.1	(2.09)
Not veteran	34.7	(0.39)	19.3	(0.30)	5.8	(0.22)	14.7	(0.27)	5.6	(0.18)	6.9	(0.18)	36.1	(0.38)	20.0	(0.35)
Field of study																
Business/management	36.3	(0.98)	19.5	(0.95)	5.5	(0.41)	14.6	(0.99)	6.0	(0.44)	7.3	(0.60)	37.0	(1.13)	21.6	(1.04)
Computer science	33.7	(1.59)	19.1	(1.37)	4.7	(0.66)	14.6	(1.26)	5.3	(0.82)	5.6	(0.73)	34.4	(2.25)	19.6	(1.74)
Education	41.1	(1.58)	22.9	(1.13)	6.3	(0.74)	17.4	(1.000)	6.3	(0.72)	8.7	(0.86)	40.5	(1.91)	22.9	(1.48)
Engineering	30.3	(1.81)	16.2	(1.42)	5.4	(0.79)	12.7	(1.25)	4.7	(0.76)	6.6	(0.91)	33.2	(1.77)	18.9	(1.55)
Health	36.9	(0.82)	19.6	(0.67)	6.1	(0.48)	15.4	(0.62)	5.7	(0.43)	6.2	(0.49)	38.3	(0.94)	18.8	(0.83)
Humanities	34.1	(1.28)	18.9	(0.94)	5.7	(0.46)	14.3	(0.88)	5.0	(0.52)	7.3	(0.52)	38.5	(0.95)	22.7	(0.85)
Life sciences	31.1	(1.82)	19.6	(1.71)	5.7	(1.26)	14.5	(1.47)	5.4	(1.21)	8.0	(1.20)	31.2	(1.91)	20.6	(1.74)
Mathematics	23.0	(5.55)	11.0	(4.43)	†	(†)	9.3	(4.26)	†	(†)	†	(†)	40.8	(6.22)	15.4	(5.13)
Physical sciences	23.7	(4.35)	12.8	(3.45)	7.4	(2.82)	5.2	(2.11)	6.3	(3.02)	†	(†)	24.2	(4.43)	14.7	(3.72)
Social/behavioral sciences	33.2	(2.06)	19.3	(1.57)	5.5	(0.90)	14.5	(1.38)	6.5	(1.000)	8.6	(1.04)	35.2	(2.17)	23.5	(1.95)
Vocational/technical	38.4	(2.09)	18.3	(1.59)	5.0	(0.85)	14.4	(1.39)	5.6	(1.000)	4.7	(0.60)	31.4	(1.90)	15.8	(1.73)
Undeclared	33.5	(0.67)	19.2	(0.58)	5.9	(0.37)	14.4	(0.49)	5.1	(0.33)	7.2	(0.37)	35.6	(1.27)	19.8	(1.13)
Other	33.2	(1.51)	17.9	(1.07)	5.2	(0.67)	13.6	(0.95)	6.1	(0.56)	5.8	(0.56)	34.6	(1.20)	18.3	(0.96)
Type of institution																
Public less-than-2-year	30.6	(1.85)	10.9	(1.09)	4.8	(0.80)	9.4	(1.05)	4.0	(0.86)	3.9	(0.90)	31.9	(1.99)	9.0	(0.89)
Public 2-year	41.4	(0.59)	23.0	(0.47)	6.9	(0.33)	18.3	(0.42)	7.1	(0.28)	7.2	(0.27)	41.8	(0.54)	23.7	(0.48)
Public 4-year nondoctorate	34.1	(1.75)	21.3	(1.11)	5.3	(0.60)	16.3	(1.04)	5.2	(0.55)	8.5	(0.62)	38.9	(1.23)	25.4	(1.12)
Public 4-year doctorate	25.7	(1.11)	16.3	(0.63)	4.4	(0.34)	11.6	(0.60)	3.9	(0.39)	8.1	(0.42)	25.0	(1.03)	17.8	(0.85)
Private nonprofit less-than-4-year	30.8	(1.87)	12.6	(1.69)	4.2	(0.93)	10.1	(1.33)	2.7	(0.71)	4.8	(1.14)	32.6	(3.07)	10.6	(2.37)
Private nonprofit 4-year nondoctorate ..	25.7	(1.19)	14.4	(0.81)	5.2	(0.70)	9.4	(0.56)	3.9	(0.42)	6.7	(0.79)	25.9	(1.73)	16.4	(1.43)
Private nonprofit 4-year doctorate	18.4	(1.64)	11.7	(1.37)	2.5	(0.53)	7.5	(1.34)	2.9	(0.56)	6.3	(0.90)	22.7	(1.63)	13.1	(1.34)
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	24.1	(0.48)	7.8	(0.23)	3.1	(0.18)	4.7	(0.16)	2.2	(0.19)	3.5	(0.22)	26.6	(0.95)	5.7	(0.47)
Private for-profit 2 years or more	25.3	(1.63)	11.7	(1.04)	4.1	(0.50)	7.5	(0.75)	3.3	(0.45)	4.9	(0.70)	28.8	(1.42)	11.3	(1.16)

See notes at end of table.

Table 311.40. Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who reported taking remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or institution characteristic	2011–12 first-year undergraduates ¹												
	Total number of students (in thousands)	Students who took any remedial courses				Percent who took specific remedial courses in 2011–12							
		Percent who ever took	Number who took in 2011–12 (in thousands)	Percent who took in 2011–12	English	Mathematics	Reading	Writing					
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17					
Total	9,437	32.6 (0.42)	1,864	19.7 (0.36)	10.0 (0.25)	16.2 (0.34)	7.4 (0.23)	7.5 (0.25)					
Sex													
Male.....	4,079	30.8 (0.61)	811	19.9 (0.55)	10.4 (0.37)	16.0 (0.49)	7.2 (0.32)	7.6 (0.36)					
Female.....	5,359	34.0 (0.52)	1,053	19.7 (0.46)	9.7 (0.35)	16.3 (0.43)	7.5 (0.29)	7.4 (0.26)					
Race/ethnicity of student													
White.....	4,997	29.4 (0.51)	885	17.7 (0.47)	8.1 (0.33)	14.7 (0.43)	5.8 (0.29)	6.3 (0.29)					
Black.....	1,871	37.6 (0.89)	416	22.2 (0.75)	12.8 (0.54)	18.2 (0.72)	10.1 (0.53)	9.2 (0.55)					
Hispanic.....	1,728	35.8 (0.99)	388	22.4 (0.81)	11.5 (0.56)	18.7 (0.76)	8.4 (0.46)	8.5 (0.48)					
Asian.....	410	37.6 (2.25)	94	23.0 (1.75)	14.6 (1.53)	15.2 (1.19)	11.1 (1.57)	11.5 (1.52)					
Pacific Islander.....	46	33.4 (5.16)	7	15.2 (3.50)	9.6 ! (3.15)	11.9 (3.11)	4.2 (1.25)	5.5 ! (1.65)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	106	34.9 (4.11)	21	19.8 (2.79)	10.2 (2.03)	17.4 (2.79)	9.0 (2.03)	7.1 (1.71)					
Two or more races.....	280	29.8 (2.02)	53	19.0 (1.68)	9.8 (1.56)	15.4 (1.58)	5.5 (1.01)	5.7 (0.91)					
Other.....	—	— (†)	—	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)					
Age													
15 to 23.....	5,549	31.0 (0.49)	1,169	21.1 (0.38)	10.6 (0.30)	17.3 (0.36)	7.6 (0.24)	7.7 (0.28)					
24 to 29.....	1,618	34.4 (1.12)	278	17.2 (0.91)	8.3 (0.61)	14.2 (0.86)	6.4 (0.55)	6.4 (0.52)					
30 or older.....	2,270	35.4 (0.94)	417	18.4 (0.82)	9.7 (0.53)	14.9 (0.73)	7.6 (0.57)	7.7 (0.56)					
Attendance status													
Exclusively full-time.....	4,774	28.1 (0.48)	840	17.6 (0.41)	9.1 (0.28)	14.2 (0.41)	6.6 (0.27)	6.7 (0.26)					
Exclusively part-time.....	3,280	37.4 (0.81)	699	21.3 (0.78)	10.3 (0.50)	17.7 (0.71)	7.7 (0.43)	7.9 (0.50)					
Mixed full- and part-time.....	1,383	37.0 (0.95)	324	23.4 (0.74)	12.2 (0.57)	19.5 (0.71)	9.3 (0.53)	9.1 (0.50)					
Student housing status													
On-campus.....	1,055	17.9 (0.78)	148	14.1 (0.67)	6.5 (0.48)	10.9 (0.58)	3.9 (0.37)	5.0 (0.46)					
Off-campus.....	4,326	34.0 (0.65)	846	19.6 (0.63)	9.7 (0.41)	15.9 (0.58)	7.8 (0.41)	7.8 (0.43)					
With parents or relatives.....	3,462	35.3 (0.78)	768	22.2 (0.61)	11.6 (0.43)	18.5 (0.56)	8.2 (0.37)	8.1 (0.42)					
Attended more than one institution....	594	32.7 (1.09)	101	17.0 (0.95)	8.9 (0.77)	14.1 (0.86)	5.7 (0.56)	6.3 (0.62)					
Dependency status													
Dependent.....	4,543	31.2 (0.53)	1,001	22.0 (0.42)	11.0 (0.34)	17.9 (0.41)	8.0 (0.27)	8.1 (0.31)					
Independent.....	4,894	33.9 (0.57)	863	17.6 (0.52)	9.0 (0.34)	14.5 (0.50)	6.8 (0.34)	6.9 (0.30)					
Veteran status													
Veteran.....	310	31.4 (2.21)	54	17.4 (1.74)	8.5 (1.22)	15.9 (1.67)	3.3 (0.68)	5.2 (0.97)					
Not veteran.....	9,127	32.7 (0.42)	1,809	19.8 (0.37)	10.1 (0.26)	16.2 (0.35)	7.5 (0.24)	7.6 (0.25)					
Field of study													
Business/management.....	1,203	32.7 (1.11)	238	19.8 (0.85)	10.5 (0.72)	15.3 (0.75)	8.7 (0.66)	8.2 (0.60)					
Computer science.....	402	29.3 (1.69)	70	17.4 (1.40)	8.9 (1.14)	14.0 (1.29)	6.2 (1.02)	6.8 (1.16)					
Education.....	387	36.0 (1.84)	84	21.6 (1.53)	10.6 (1.08)	16.4 (1.23)	7.9 (1.03)	7.2 (0.90)					
Engineering.....	409	33.1 (1.88)	86	20.9 (1.63)	11.0 (1.22)	15.4 (1.33)	7.9 (1.23)	9.1 (1.22)					
Health.....	2,023	34.6 (0.74)	381	18.8 (0.70)	9.1 (0.55)	16.7 (0.67)	6.7 (0.45)	6.7 (0.39)					
Humanities.....	1,776	36.6 (1.03)	424	23.9 (0.91)	11.7 (0.60)	19.6 (0.80)	8.9 (0.62)	8.9 (0.60)					
Life sciences.....	416	26.7 (1.71)	75	17.9 (1.11)	9.1 (0.92)	14.2 (1.01)	6.4 (0.89)	7.1 (0.82)					
Mathematics.....	24	14.3 ! (4.57)	†	8.4 ! (2.81)	4.6 ! (2.26)	7.6 ! (2.67)	† (†)	6.2 ! (2.51)					
Physical sciences.....	58	29.2 (4.72)	14	24.7 (4.59)	17.2 (4.25)	20.8 (4.24)	8.9 ! (3.16)	13.6 (3.98)					
Social/behavioral sciences.....	392	27.7 (1.87)	78	19.8 (1.38)	9.1 (0.87)	16.6 (1.37)	6.0 (0.88)	7.6 (0.79)					
Vocational/technical.....	431	26.9 (1.94)	68	15.7 (1.59)	7.6 (1.12)	13.0 (1.56)	5.9 (0.85)	5.7 (1.02)					
Undeclared.....	299	31.8 (2.10)	66	22.0 (1.86)	10.7 (1.53)	17.4 (1.68)	7.9 (1.41)	6.6 (1.13)					
Other.....	1,350	29.3 (0.94)	225	16.7 (0.77)	9.4 (0.64)	13.9 (0.70)	6.4 (0.52)	6.7 (0.56)					
Type of institution													
Public less-than-2-year.....	58	30.2 (6.13)	7	12.2 ! (3.86)	8.5 ! (4.11)	10.5 ! (3.34)	6.5 ! (3.19)	1.6 ! (0.75)					
Public 2-year.....	5,038	40.3 (0.67)	1,289	25.6 (0.64)	13.2 (0.43)	21.0 (0.60)	10.3 (0.38)	9.7 (0.41)					
Public 4-year nondoctorate.....	817	37.8 (2.12)	198	24.3 (1.30)	10.2 (0.79)	20.4 (1.25)	6.9 (0.78)	7.9 (0.88)					
Public 4-year doctorate.....	893	21.9 (0.84)	139	15.6 (0.80)	6.8 (0.47)	12.8 (0.71)	3.5 (0.33)	4.5 (0.45)					
Private nonprofit less-than-4-year.....	58	22.3 (4.25)	6	9.4 ! (3.42)	5.9 (1.73)	8.1 ! (2.86)	† (†)	3.5 ! (1.64)					
Private nonprofit 4-year nondoctorate.....	375	24.4 (1.66)	58	15.3 (1.23)	7.8 (1.04)	10.9 (1.06)	4.9 (0.77)	7.0 (0.97)					
Private nonprofit 4-year doctorate.....	356	14.6 (1.85)	34	9.6 (1.24)	4.0 (0.65)	7.3 (1.26)	3.4 ! (1.03)	4.2 (0.70)					
Private for-profit less-than-2-year.....	402	16.7 (0.74)	15	3.8 (0.56)	2.2 (0.39)	3.4 (0.57)	1.9 (0.46)	1.7 (0.39)					
Private for-profit 2 years or more.....	1,439	20.9 (0.74)	118	8.2 (0.37)	5.2 (0.34)	6.6 (0.36)	3.2 (0.24)	4.3 (0.29)					

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Student status was determined by accumulation of credits. Students attending postsecondary education part time, or not completing the credit accumulation requirements for second-year status, could be considered first-year students for more than one year.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Percentages of students who took remedial courses are based on student reports. Data for 2003–04 and 2007–08 include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 311.50. Percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates offering remedial services, by control and level of institution: 1989–90 through 2012–13

Year	Public and private			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1989–90.....	76.6	69.6	87.2	92.4	82.9	98.2	64.1	64.5	63.0	65.0	64.2	71.8	59.5	71.7	57.0
1990–91.....	77.7	70.6	88.4	93.0	83.5	98.9	65.6	65.6	65.5	65.6	64.9	71.3	65.6	81.3	62.0
1991–92.....	78.6	71.4	89.2	93.9	84.5	99.6	66.3	66.4	65.8	66.2	65.8	69.9	66.6	79.2	63.2
1992–93.....	78.5	71.5	88.8	93.5	84.5	98.8	66.4	66.5	65.8	66.7	66.2	71.5	64.6	73.7	62.0
1993–94.....	79.0	72.2	89.5	93.5	84.6	98.7	67.4	67.5	67.0	67.7	67.0	73.5	65.6	76.3	62.1
1994–95.....	79.8	73.6	89.1	93.7	85.3	98.6	68.6	69.2	66.6	69.3	68.7	74.0	65.2	76.0	60.8
1995–96.....	79.5	73.0	89.4	93.7	85.4	98.6	68.0	68.4	66.3	68.9	68.3	73.3	63.5	69.2	60.5
1996–97.....	80.0	73.1	91.0	94.0	85.1	99.2	68.6	68.6	68.4	69.2	68.3	77.3	65.2	72.7	60.8
1997–98.....	76.7	72.5	82.2	93.8	85.2	98.7	64.2	67.8	55.1	69.0	68.3	75.4	51.7	63.9	47.5
1998–99.....	76.1	72.0	81.5	93.6	84.2	99.0	63.6	67.7	52.8	68.6	68.3	71.6	51.1	63.4	46.2
1999–2000.....	76.1	71.6	82.2	93.5	83.6	99.2	63.9	67.4	54.4	69.2	68.5	76.7	51.5	60.1	47.7
2000–01.....	75.1	71.4	80.4	93.1	81.7	99.7	62.8	67.9	48.8	67.6	67.0	73.6	52.7	72.9	41.8
2001–02.....	73.3	69.0	79.5	92.3	79.9	99.4	60.2	65.3	45.0	66.1	65.5	72.6	48.0	64.5	37.3
2002–03.....	72.5	67.6	79.5	91.7	78.4	99.4	59.0	63.9	44.8	65.4	64.7	74.0	45.6	59.6	37.2
2003–04.....	72.1	67.1	79.7	91.3	77.3	99.5	59.0	63.7	44.8	65.0	64.0	77.1	47.4	62.0	37.3
2004–05.....	72.6	67.4	80.3	90.6	75.6	99.6	60.4	64.7	47.4	63.1	62.5	71.4	55.4	73.7	42.2
2005–06.....	72.2	66.9	80.2	90.2	75.2	99.3	60.4	64.2	48.8	62.2	61.3	74.3	57.2	75.0	43.4
2006–07.....	72.8	67.5	80.9	90.4	75.6	99.5	61.4	64.9	50.6	62.2	61.3	74.8	60.1	77.0	45.8
2007–08.....	72.4	67.2	80.9	89.7	74.1	99.5	61.6	64.9	51.0	61.4	60.6	73.9	61.8	78.4	47.2
2008–09.....	72.6	67.9	80.2	89.9	74.5	99.6	62.1	65.8	50.5	61.4	60.8	70.7	63.1	80.4	47.2
2009–10.....	72.7	68.3	79.7	89.8	75.3	99.6	62.5	66.1	52.1	61.2	60.6	72.9	64.3	81.2	49.4
2010–11.....	72.0	69.2	76.7	89.6	75.5	99.4	62.1	67.2	47.3	61.2	60.6	71.3	63.3	82.9	44.1
2011–12.....	70.4	67.1	75.9	89.6	75.7	99.5	60.0	64.6	46.3	60.2	60.3	59.0	59.8	73.8	44.4
2012–13.....	70.7	67.8	75.8	89.3	75.5	99.5	60.9	65.5	46.9	60.3	60.5	56.7	61.6	75.4	45.4
Change in percentage points															
1992–93 to 2002–03.....	-6.0	-3.9	-9.3	-1.8	-6.1	0.6	-7.3	-2.7	-21.1	-1.3	-1.5	2.5	-19.0	-14.1	-24.8
2002–03 to 2012–13.....	-1.8	0.2	-3.7	-2.4	-3.0	#	1.9	1.6	2.1	-5.1	-4.2	-17.3	16.0	15.9	8.2

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Remedial services are instructional activities designed for students deficient in the general competencies necessary for a regular postsecondary curriculum and educational setting. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes institutions not enrolling any first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 311.60. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Major field of study ¹	Undergraduate													Post-bacca- laureate
	All students				2-year and less-than-2-year institutions ²				4-year institutions					
	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Total	23,055	60.5 (0.31)	23.9 (0.25)	15.5 (0.28)	11,990	55.3 (0.42)	26.9 (0.38)	17.8 (0.33)	11,065	66.2 (0.46)	20.8 (0.34)	13.1 (0.39)	3,682	
Agriculture and related sciences	132	68.0 (3.71)	15.0 (2.48)	17.0 (3.37)	60	51.5 (5.55)	18.7 (3.94)	29.8 (5.62)	72	81.7 (3.83)	12.0 (3.00)	6.3 ! (3.05)	12	
Anthropology	55	78.8 (4.20)	20.5 (4.12)	‡ (†)	11	67.2 (10.91)	32.8 ! (10.91)	# (†)	45	81.5 (4.65)	17.6 (4.50)	‡ (†)	12	
Architecture and related services	88	73.2 (3.97)	19.4 (3.47)	7.4 ! (2.47)	32	58.9 (7.86)	24.5 ! (7.86)	16.6 ! (5.88)	56	81.2 (3.42)	16.6 (3.36)	‡ (†)	27	
Area, ethnic, and gender studies	40	74.6 (4.86)	14.2 (3.78)	11.2 ! (3.80)	10	66.8 (10.87)	22.1 ! (9.91)	‡ (†)	30	77.2 (5.43)	11.6 ! (3.99)	11.2 ! (4.75)	8	
Biological and biomedical sciences	719	86.2 (0.98)	11.8 (0.90)	2.0 (0.49)	223	79.1 (2.05)	17.4 (1.93)	3.5 ! (1.18)	496	89.4 (1.14)	9.3 (1.04)	1.3 ! (0.48)	100	
Business, management, and marketing	3,487	54.3 (0.68)	26.7 (0.59)	19.0 (0.60)	1,399	53.7 (1.04)	27.4 (1.00)	18.9 (1.09)	2,089	54.7 (0.99)	26.3 (0.87)	19.0 (0.77)	615	
Communication and journalism	425	83.8 (1.38)	11.5 (1.13)	4.7 (0.86)	96	77.9 (3.26)	14.0 (2.35)	8.0 (2.32)	329	85.5 (1.46)	10.8 (1.23)	3.7 (0.82)	32	
Communications technologies/technicians	99	63.2 (3.88)	24.0 (3.49)	12.9 (2.32)	53	59.6 (4.72)	25.0 (4.44)	15.4 (3.81)	46	67.3 (6.18)	22.8 (5.43)	10.0 (2.79)	†	
Computer and information sciences	942	47.5 (1.39)	32.3 (1.30)	20.2 (1.14)	467	47.0 (2.19)	30.7 (1.85)	22.3 (1.75)	475	48.0 (1.69)	33.9 (1.84)	18.1 (1.42)	104	
Construction trades	86	53.9 (3.63)	25.3 (3.22)	20.7 (3.98)	78	52.5 (3.91)	25.9 (3.55)	21.6 (4.25)	8	66.7 (10.97)	20.1 ! (6.75)	‡ (†)	‡	
Criminology	39	73.5 (4.96)	14.9 (3.82)	11.6 ! (4.15)	10	66.2 (10.90)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	29	76.1 (4.99)	16.1 (4.44)	7.8 ! (3.50)	‡	
Economics	118	86.0 (3.23)	13.2 (3.19)	‡ (†)	14	67.0 (12.45)	30.6 ! (12.52)	‡ (†)	104	88.6 (3.28)	10.9 (3.23)	‡ (†)	18	
Education	1,175	65.4 (1.12)	19.2 (0.84)	15.4 (1.03)	495	57.1 (1.79)	23.7 (1.49)	19.2 (1.77)	679	71.5 (1.39)	15.9 (0.90)	12.6 (1.14)	775	
Engineering	697	79.5 (1.21)	15.9 (1.16)	4.6 (0.70)	238	67.2 (2.36)	23.6 (2.48)	9.2 (1.72)	459	85.9 (1.18)	11.9 (1.15)	2.2 (0.47)	176	
Engineering technologies/technicians	390	50.3 (2.14)	29.5 (1.91)	20.2 (1.83)	254	44.5 (2.58)	30.5 (2.63)	25.0 (2.44)	136	61.3 (3.80)	27.6 (2.83)	11.1 (2.46)	11	
English language and literature/letters	282	77.2 (2.18)	12.5 (1.46)	10.3 (1.57)	82	65.4 (5.02)	14.0 (2.91)	20.6 (4.17)	201	82.1 (2.16)	11.9 (1.87)	6.1 (1.33)	55	
Family and consumer/human sciences	225	60.8 (2.69)	17.9 (2.20)	21.3 (2.29)	117	55.9 (4.11)	19.1 (3.37)	25.1 (3.63)	108	66.1 (4.12)	16.6 (2.64)	17.3 (3.08)	11	
Foreign languages and literatures	96	71.5 (3.80)	20.7 (3.28)	7.8 (2.02)	27	60.4 (7.53)	23.4 (6.66)	16.2 ! (5.00)	69	76.0 (4.11)	19.6 (3.88)	4.5 ! (2.04)	26	
Geography	17	59.4 (10.54)	24.6 ! (7.87)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	
Health professions and related sciences	4,271	48.5 (0.73)	30.8 (0.70)	20.7 (0.62)	2,790	45.6 (0.88)	33.5 (0.80)	20.9 (0.75)	1,482	54.0 (1.10)	25.7 (1.04)	20.3 (0.97)	679	
History	206	77.7 (2.83)	16.4 (2.24)	5.9 (1.59)	43	78.5 (5.39)	17.3 ! (5.28)	‡ (†)	163	77.5 (3.35)	16.2 (2.61)	6.3 (1.86)	26	
International relations and affairs	40	86.4 (5.51)	13.6 ! (5.51)	# (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	33	87.2 (5.48)	12.8 ! (5.48)	# (†)	15	
Legal professions and studies	177	45.7 (3.46)	30.5 (2.44)	23.8 (2.75)	96	45.7 (5.02)	27.1 (3.40)	27.1 (4.04)	80	45.6 (4.17)	34.6 (3.91)	19.8 (3.22)	146	
Liberal arts, sciences and humanities	2,341	62.6 (0.89)	23.7 (0.75)	13.7 (0.68)	1,857	63.0 (0.93)	24.0 (0.86)	13.0 (0.76)	484	61.0 (2.43)	22.6 (1.63)	16.4 (1.79)	17	
Library science	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	21	
Mathematics and statistics	111	86.2 (2.28)	10.8 (2.22)	3.0 ! (1.13)	28	70.9 (6.04)	25.1 (6.26)	‡ (†)	82	91.5 (2.17)	5.8 ! (1.84)	2.6 ! (1.22)	25	
Mechanic and repair technologies	376	54.7 (2.43)	27.8 (1.93)	17.5 (1.72)	341	54.0 (2.43)	29.1 (1.94)	17.0 (1.80)	35	62.3 (8.37)	15.0 ! (5.50)	22.7 (6.78)	‡	
Military technologies	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	283	61.4 (2.35)	24.7 (2.04)	13.9 (1.91)	117	60.7 (3.66)	26.1 (3.46)	13.3 (2.89)	166	61.9 (2.99)	23.8 (2.44)	14.3 (2.63)	36	
Natural resources and conservation	121	79.3 (3.13)	11.7 (1.92)	9.0 (2.52)	39	79.1 (5.64)	11.6 (3.02)	9.3 ! (4.51)	82	79.4 (3.42)	11.7 (2.28)	8.8 ! (2.81)	22	
Parks, recreation, and fitness studies	253	85.8 (1.65)	10.1 (1.50)	4.1 (1.22)	67	74.9 (3.95)	17.2 (3.73)	7.9 ! (3.17)	186	89.7 (1.71)	7.6 (1.36)	2.7 ! (1.28)	17	
Personal and culinary services	562	57.2 (2.01)	27.3 (1.44)	15.5 (1.53)	500	57.3 (2.16)	27.1 (1.40)	15.5 (1.59)	63	56.6 (5.75)	28.3 (5.93)	15.0 (4.41)	‡	
Philosophy and religious studies	64	71.6 (6.19)	22.4 (5.96)	6.1 ! (2.67)	13	82.3 (10.84)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	51	68.9 (6.93)	26.7 (6.92)	‡ (†)	20	
Physical sciences	207	80.4 (2.65)	13.3 (1.90)	6.4 (1.75)	67	69.8 (5.11)	19.0 (3.14)	11.2 ! (4.37)	140	85.5 (2.97)	10.5 (2.38)	4.0 ! (1.62)	61	
Political science and government	175	87.7 (2.11)	9.6 (1.79)	2.7 ! (1.01)	35	74.2 (8.12)	20.9 ! (7.21)	‡ (†)	140	91.2 (1.67)	6.7 (1.38)	2.1 ! (0.96)	17	
Precision production	103	50.9 (4.64)	24.7 (4.13)	24.4 (3.88)	99	50.4 (4.75)	25.4 (4.26)	24.2 (3.84)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	
Psychology	794	69.0 (1.49)	20.3 (1.24)	10.7 (0.92)	210	66.6 (2.95)	23.1 (2.53)	10.3 (1.88)	584	69.9 (1.60)	19.3 (1.39)	10.8 (1.08)	150	
Public administration and social services	305	46.0 (2.14)	29.5 (2.23)	24.4 (2.08)	131	45.2 (3.54)	27.2 (3.13)	27.5 (3.34)	174	46.7 (2.76)	31.2 (3.14)	22.1 (2.48)	124	
Science technologies/technicians	41	49.2 (6.78)	28.2 (6.33)	22.5 (5.67)	32	43.7 (7.27)	29.3 (7.59)	27.1 (7.12)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡	
Security and protective services	970	59.5 (1.76)	26.9 (1.13)	13.7 (1.37)	476	66.5 (1.76)	25.6 (1.61)	7.9 (0.93)	494	52.6 (2.70)	28.1 (1.53)	19.2 (2.36)	43	

See notes at end of table.

Table 311.60. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2011–12—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Major field of study ¹	Undergraduate													Post-bacca-laureate		
	All students					2-year and less-than-2-year institutions ²					4-year institutions					
	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age						
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Social sciences, other.....	87	47.4 (4.78)	27.6 (4.39)	25.1 (4.58)	42	50.5 (6.73)	31.3 (6.59)	18.1 (4.77)	45	44.4 (8.26)	24.1 (5.33)	31.5 (8.37)	8			
Sociology	149	68.0 (3.15)	21.5 (2.56)	10.5 (2.16)	40	57.2 (7.22)	24.4 (5.75)	18.4 ! (5.65)	109	72.0 (3.46)	20.4 (2.98)	7.6 (2.02)	9			
Theology and religious vocations	50	60.5 (14.01)	14.7 (4.26)	24.8 ! (11.18)	‡	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46	59.3 (15.13)	14.1 ! (4.45)	26.6 ! (12.09)	63			
Transportation and materials moving.....	72	40.8 (6.18)	39.4 (6.63)	19.8 (4.76)	43	25.5 (5.06)	45.6 (6.33)	28.9 (7.16)	30	62.9 (12.40)	30.4 ! (12.38)	‡ (†)	‡			
Visual and performing arts	944	75.2 (1.70)	16.2 (1.14)	8.6 (1.02)	341	65.3 (2.30)	20.2 (1.89)	14.5 (1.80)	604	80.7 (2.39)	13.9 (1.51)	5.4 (1.20)	76			
Undecided	465	76.8 (1.68)	15.4 (1.43)	7.8 (1.10)	278	70.6 (2.35)	18.0 (1.99)	11.4 (1.68)	187	86.0 (2.07)	11.7 (1.83)	2.3 ! (1.02)	†			

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹For undergraduate students, the field of study categories include students who had already declared a major as well as students who had decided on, but not yet declared, an intended major. The "Undecided" category consists of undergraduate students who had neither declared nor decided on a major.

²Also includes students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Because of different survey editing and processing procedures, enrollment data in this table may differ from those appearing in other tables. Includes students who enrolled at any time during the 2011–12 academic year. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 311.70. Course enrollments in languages other than English compared with total enrollment at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by enrollment level, institution level, and language: Selected years, 1965 through 2009

Enrollment level, institution level, and language	1965	1970	1974	1980	1986	1990	1995	2002	2006 ¹	2009	Percent change				
											1965 to 1974	1974 to 1986	1986 to 1995	1986 to 2006	2006 to 2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of language course enrollments															
All levels, institutions, and languages	1,059,258	1,153,747	946,389	924,352	1,003,548	1,185,555	1,138,772	1,397,253	1,577,810	1,682,627	-10.7	6.0	13.5	57.2	6.6
Undergraduate	—	—	904,498	892,290	970,382	1,149,713	1,100,095	1,360,538	1,536,840	1,644,390	†	7.3	13.4	58.4	7.0
2-year institutions	—	—	154,466	—	162,881	228,420	236,702	350,297	366,282	417,448	†	5.4	45.3	124.9	14.0
4-year institutions	—	—	750,277	—	807,084	920,092	863,393	1,010,297	1,170,558	1,226,481	†	7.6	7.0	45.0	4.8
Graduate	—	—	41,892	32,062	33,269	35,628	38,677	36,715	40,970	38,237	†	-20.6	16.3	23.1	-6.7
American Sign Language ..	—	—	—	—	—	1,602	4,304	60,781	78,829	91,763	†	†	†	†	16.4
Arabic	911	—	2,034	3,471	3,417	3,683	4,444	10,584	23,974	35,083	123.3	68.0	30.1	601.6	46.3
Chinese	3,359	—	10,576	11,366	16,892	19,427	26,471	34,153	51,582	60,976	214.9	59.7	56.7	205.4	18.2
French	371,735	358,617	253,208	248,307	275,235	273,143	205,351	201,979	206,426	216,419	-31.9	8.7	-25.4	-25.0	4.8
German	213,909	201,928	152,119	127,015	121,065	133,594	96,263	91,100	94,264	96,349	-28.9	-20.4	-20.5	-22.1	2.2
Greek, Ancient ²	19,495	16,643	24,283	22,132	17,806	16,414	16,272	20,376	22,849	20,695	24.6	-26.7	-8.6	28.3	-9.4
Hebrew ³	8,093	—	22,371	19,290	15,669	12,966	13,127	22,802	23,752	22,052	176.4	-30.0	-16.2	51.6	-7.2
Italian	22,950	34,236	33,048	34,796	40,904	49,843	43,760	63,899	78,368	80,752	44.0	23.8	7.0	91.6	3.0
Japanese	3,505	—	9,604	11,516	23,457	45,830	44,723	52,238	66,605	73,434	174.0	144.2	90.7	183.9	10.3
Korean	82	—	87	365	875	2,375	3,343	5,211	7,145	8,511	6.1	905.7	282.1	716.6	19.1
Latin	38,038	28,452	25,167	25,019	25,038	28,178	25,897	29,841	32,191	32,606	-33.8	-0.5	3.4	28.6	1.3
Portuguese	3,040	—	5,072	4,894	5,071	6,118	6,531	8,385	10,267	11,371	66.8	#	28.8	102.5	10.8
Russian	33,818	36,369	32,522	23,987	33,945	44,476	24,729	23,921	24,845	26,883	-3.8	4.4	-27.1	-26.8	8.2
Spanish	310,015	386,709	361,911	378,960	411,499	534,182	606,286	746,267	822,985	864,986	16.7	13.7	47.3	100.0	5.1
Other languages	30,308	90,793	14,387	13,234	12,675	13,724	17,271	25,716	33,728	40,747	-52.5	-11.9	36.3	166.1	20.8
Total enrollment at degree-granting institutions															
All levels	5,920,864	8,580,887	10,223,729	12,096,895	12,503,511	13,818,637	14,261,781	16,611,711	17,758,870	20,427,711	72.7	22.3	14.1	42.0	15.0
Undergraduate	—	7,368,644	8,798,728	10,475,055	10,797,975	11,959,106	12,231,719	14,257,077	15,184,302	17,565,320	†	22.7	13.3	40.6	15.7
2-year institutions	—	2,318,956	3,402,732	4,525,097	4,679,548	5,240,083	5,492,098	6,529,198	6,518,291	7,521,405	†	37.5	17.4	39.3	15.4
4-year institutions	—	5,049,688	5,395,996	5,949,958	6,118,427	6,719,023	6,739,621	7,727,879	8,666,011	10,043,915	†	13.4	10.2	41.6	15.9
Graduate	—	1,212,243	1,425,001	1,621,840	1,705,536	1,859,531	2,030,062	2,354,634	2,574,568	2,862,391	†	19.7	19.0	51.0	11.2
Number of language course enrollments per 100 students enrolled											Change in percentage points				
All levels	17.9	13.4	9.3	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	8.2	-8.6	-1.2	#	0.9	-0.6
Undergraduate	—	—	10.3	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	9.4	†	-1.3	#	1.1	-0.8
2-year institutions	—	—	4.5	0.0	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	†	-1.1	0.8	2.1	-0.1
4-year institutions	—	—	13.9	0.0	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	13.5	12.2	†	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-1.3
Graduate	—	—	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	†	-1.0	#	-0.4	-0.3

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments in 2-year institutions; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

²The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

³For 1990 and later years, includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

NOTE: The number of course enrollments is not the same as the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise noted, enrollments do not include those in

classical, religious, or regional dialects of the language. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, Enrollments in Languages Other Than English in United States Institutions of Higher Education, Fall 2009, Table 2c; and MLA historical enrollment data, 1958–70, 1971–86, 1990–98, and 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from http://www.mla.org/about_search_flsurvey. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education, 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–95); and IPEDS Spring 2003 through Spring 2010, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

Table 311.80. Number and percentage distribution of course enrollments in languages other than English at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by language and enrollment level: 2002, 2006, and 2009

Enrollment and year	Total, all languages	American Sign Language	Arabic	Chinese	French	German	Greek, Ancient ¹	Hebrew ²	Italian	Japanese	Korean	Latin	Portuguese	Russian	Spanish	Other languages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All levels																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,397,253	60,781	10,584	34,153	201,979	91,100	20,376	22,802	63,899	52,238	5,211	29,841	8,385	23,921	746,267	25,716
2006.....	1,577,810	78,829	23,974	51,582	206,426	94,264	22,849	23,752	78,368	66,605	7,145	32,191	10,267	24,845	822,985	33,728
2009.....	1,682,627	91,763	35,083	60,976	216,419	96,349	20,695	22,052	80,752	73,434	8,511	32,606	11,371	26,883	864,986	40,747
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	6.6	16.4	46.3	18.2	4.8	2.2	-9.4	-7.2	3.0	10.3	19.1	1.3	10.8	8.2	5.1	20.8
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.4	0.8	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.5	1.6	4.6	3.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	53.4	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.0	1.5	3.3	13.1	6.0	1.4	1.5	5.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	52.2	2.1
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.2	1.3	4.8	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.4	2.4
Undergraduate level																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,360,538	60,660	10,053	33,219	197,374	88,297	14,343	17,251	62,852	51,308	5,100	28,796	7,898	23,151	736,317	23,919
2006 ³	1,536,840	78,083	23,034	50,455	201,663	91,192	16,426	17,474	77,350	65,746	6,908	31,170	9,809	24,096	812,120	31,314
2009.....	1,644,390	90,937	34,301	59,967	212,178	93,749	15,858	16,606	79,977	72,717	8,163	31,582	10,933	26,287	852,781	38,354
Introductory courses ⁴	1,370,250	83,450	29,650	47,676	172,573	76,317	12,812	11,202	72,403	59,892	6,010	27,273	8,112	19,850	711,032	31,998
Advanced courses ⁴	274,140	7,487	4,651	12,291	39,605	17,432	3,046	5,404	7,574	12,825	2,153	4,309	2,821	6,437	141,749	6,356
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	7.0	16.5	48.9	18.9	5.2	2.8	-3.5	-5.0	3.4	10.6	18.2	1.3	11.5	9.1	5.0	22.5
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.5	0.7	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.1	1.3	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	54.1	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.1	1.5	3.3	13.1	5.9	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.3	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.6	52.8	2.0
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.9	2.3
Graduate level																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	36,715	121	531	934	4,605	2,803	6,033	5,551	1,047	930	111	1,045	487	770	9,950	1,797
2006.....	40,970	746	940	1,127	4,763	3,072	6,423	6,278	1,018	859	237	1,021	458	749	10,865	2,414
2009.....	38,237	826	782	1,009	4,241	2,600	4,837	5,446	775	717	348	1,024	438	596	12,205	2,393
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	-6.7	10.7	-16.8	-10.5	-11.0	-15.4	-24.7	-13.3	-23.9	-16.5	46.8	0.3	-4.4	-20.4	12.3	-0.9
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	0.3	1.4	2.5	12.5	7.6	16.4	15.1	2.9	2.5	0.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	27.1	4.9
2006.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	11.6	7.5	15.7	15.3	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	26.5	5.9
2009.....	100.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	11.1	6.8	12.7	14.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	31.9	6.3

¹The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

²Includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

³In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

⁴Introductory courses are first- and second-year courses. Advanced courses are third- and fourth-year courses.

NOTE: This table shows course enrollments, not the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise indicated, totals for specific languages do not include classical, religious, or regional dialects. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, MLA historical enrollment data, 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from http://www.mla.org/about_search_filesurvey. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

Table 312.10. Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2012

Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Level	Total enrollment	Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Level	Total enrollment
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	1	PrivFp	4-year	256,402	University of Alabama	AL	61	Public	4-year	33,503
Ivy Tech Community College	IN	2	Public	2-year	100,272	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	62	Public	4-year	33,347
Ashford University	IA	3	PrivFp	4-year	77,734	University of Texas at Arlington	TX	63	Public	4-year	33,239
Liberty University	VA	4	PrivNp	4-year	74,372	Pima Community College	AZ	64	Public	2-year	32,988
Arizona State University	AZ	5	Public	4-year	73,378	George Mason University	VA	65	Public	4-year	32,961
Miami Dade College	FL	6	Public	4-year	66,701	Saint Petersburg College	FL	66	Public	4-year	32,612
Lone Star College System	TX	7	Public	2-year	60,428	Boston University	MA	67	PrivNp	4-year	32,603
University of Central Florida	FL	8	Public	4-year	59,601	Texas Tech University	TX	68	Public	4-year	32,467
Houston Community College	TX	9	Public	2-year	58,476	University of Utah	UT	69	Public	4-year	32,388
American Public University System	WV	10	PrivFp	4-year	58,115	Santa Ana College	CA	70	Public	2-year	32,354
Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	11	Public	4-year	56,387	University of California, Davis	CA	71	Public	4-year	32,354
University of Texas at Austin	TX	12	Public	4-year	52,186	El Paso Community College	TX	72	Public	2-year	32,127
Northern Virginia Community College	VA	13	Public	2-year	51,864	Georgia State University	GA	73	Public	4-year	32,087
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	14	Public	4-year	51,853	University of Colorado, Boulder	CO	74	Public	4-year	31,945
Texas A&M University, College Station	TX	15	Public	4-year	50,627	Utah Valley University	UT	75	Public	4-year	31,562
Tarrant County College District	TX	16	Public	2-year	50,439	Virginia Commonwealth University	VA	76	Public	4-year	31,445
Walden University	MN	17	PrivFp	4-year	50,209	University of South Carolina, Columbia	SC	77	Public	4-year	31,288
University of Florida	FL	18	Public	4-year	49,913	American River College	CA	78	Public	2-year	31,088
Kaplan University, Davenport Campus	IA	19	PrivFp	4-year	48,865	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University ..	VA	79	Public	4-year	31,087
Michigan State University	MI	20	Public	4-year	48,783	San Diego State University	CA	80	Public	4-year	30,843
Grand Canyon University	AZ	21	PrivFp	4-year	48,650	South Texas College	TX	81	Public	4-year	30,824
Florida International University	FL	22	Public	4-year	46,171	Iowa State University	IA	82	Public	4-year	30,748
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus	PA	23	Public	4-year	45,783	Colorado State University, Fort Collins	CO	83	Public	4-year	30,659
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	24	Public	4-year	44,520	San Francisco State University	CA	84	Public	4-year	30,500
New York University	NY	25	PrivNp	4-year	44,516	University of Texas at San Antonio	TX	85	Public	4-year	30,474
University of Washington, Seattle Campus	WA	26	Public	4-year	43,485	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis ..	IN	86	Public	4-year	30,451
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	MI	27	Public	4-year	43,426	San Jose State University	CA	87	Public	4-year	30,448
Austin Community College District	TX	28	Public	2-year	43,315	Santa Monica College	CA	88	Public	2-year	30,254
Valencia College	FL	29	Public	4-year	42,915	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical ..	LA	89	Public	4-year	30,225
Broward College	FL	30	Public	4-year	42,309	Tidewater Community College	VA	90	Public	2-year	30,134
University of Wisconsin, Madison	WI	31	Public	4-year	42,269	University of Iowa	IA	91	Public	4-year	30,129
University of Maryland, University College	MD	32	Public	4-year	42,268	City College of San Francisco	CA	92	Public	2-year	30,106
Indiana University, Bloomington	IN	33	Public	4-year	42,133	Florida State College at Jacksonville	FL	93	Public	4-year	30,053
Western Governors University	UT	34	PrivNp	4-year	41,369	Salt Lake Community College	UT	94	Public	2-year	29,997
University of South Florida, Main Campus	FL	35	Public	4-year	41,116	Florida Atlantic University	FL	95	Public	4-year	29,994
University of Houston	TX	36	Public	4-year	40,747	Palm Beach State College	FL	96	Public	4-year	29,974
Florida State University	FL	37	Public	4-year	40,695	University of Tennessee	TN	97	Public	4-year	29,833
Rutgers University, New Brunswick	NJ	38	Public	4-year	40,434	West Virginia University	WV	98	Public	4-year	29,707
Purdue University, Main Campus	IN	39	Public	4-year	40,393	Cuyahoga Community College District	OH	99	Public	2-year	29,701
University of Arizona	AZ	40	Public	4-year	40,223	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	100	Public	4-year	29,278
University of Southern California	CA	41	PrivNp	4-year	39,958	University of New Mexico, Main Campus	NM	101	Public	4-year	29,033
University of California, Los Angeles	CA	42	Public	4-year	39,945	University at Buffalo	NY	102	Public	4-year	28,952
Excelsior College	NY	43	PrivNp	4-year	39,728	Wayne State University	MI	103	Public	4-year	28,938
University of North Texas	TX	44	Public	4-year	37,950	Utah State University	UT	104	Public	4-year	28,786
California State University, Fullerton	CA	45	Public	4-year	37,677	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus	PA	105	Public	4-year	28,769
University of Maryland, College Park	MD	46	Public	4-year	37,248	San Jacinto Community College	TX	106	Public	2-year	28,721
East Los Angeles College	CA	47	Public	2-year	37,055	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	WI	107	Public	4-year	28,712
Temple University	PA	48	Public	4-year	36,744	Kent State University at Kent	OH	108	Public	4-year	28,602
California State University, Long Beach	CA	49	Public	4-year	36,279	California State University, Sacramento	CA	109	Public	4-year	28,539
California State University, Northridge	CA	50	Public	4-year	36,164	Central New Mexico Community College	NM	110	Public	2-year	28,323
University of California, Berkeley	CA	51	Public	4-year	35,893	University of California, San Diego	CA	111	Public	4-year	28,294
Capella University	MN	52	PrivFp	4-year	35,754	Portland State University	OR	112	Public	4-year	28,287
College of Southern Nevada	NV	53	Public	4-year	35,678	University of Massachusetts, Amherst	MA	113	Public	4-year	28,236
University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	54	Public	4-year	34,704	Harvard University	MA	114	PrivNp	4-year	28,147
University of Georgia	GA	55	Public	4-year	34,519	Mount San Antonio College	CA	115	Public	2-year	28,036
Brigham Young University, Provo	UT	56	PrivNp	4-year	34,409	University of Kentucky	KY	116	Public	4-year	28,034
North Carolina State University at Raleigh	NC	57	Public	4-year	34,340	University of Illinois at Chicago	IL	117	Public	4-year	27,875
Texas State University, San Marcos	TX	58	Public	4-year	34,225	Hillsborough Community College	FL	118	Public	2-year	27,754
Everest University, South Orlando	FL	59	PrivFp	4-year	33,852	Northeastern University	MA	119	PrivNp	4-year	27,694
Portland Community College	OR	60	Public	2-year	33,767	Washington State University	WA	120	Public	4-year	27,679

¹College and university campuses ranked by fall 2012 enrollment data.

² "PrivNp" stands for private nonprofit. "PrivFp" stands for private for-profit.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2012		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
i	United States, all institutions⁶	†	†	†	13,818,637	15,312,289	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	20,642,819	8,919,087	11,723,732
ii	Colleges with enrollment over 15,000	†	†	†	6,245,806	6,701,026	9,139,417	9,331,419	9,437,570	9,477,879	4,269,588	5,208,291
1	Auburn University	AL	Public	4-year	21,537	21,860	24,602	25,078	25,469	25,134	12,705	12,429
2	Columbia Southern University	AL	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	13,321	17,594	17,459	19,933	12,640	7,293
3	Troy University	AL	Public	4-year	5,024	12,541	29,328	28,322	26,172	22,554	8,156	14,398
4	University of Alabama	AL	Public	4-year	19,794	19,277	28,699	30,127	31,647	33,503	15,246	18,257
5	University of Alabama at Birmingham	AL	Public	4-year	15,356	14,951	16,874	17,543	17,575	17,999	7,163	10,836
6	University of Alaska, Anchorage	AK	Public	4-year	17,490	14,794	17,276	18,154	18,128	17,497	7,268	10,229
7	Arizona State University	AZ	Public	4-year	42,936	44,126	68,064	70,440	72,254	73,378	36,401	36,977
8	Glendale Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	18,512	20,091	20,154	21,373	21,376	21,361	9,884	11,477
9	Grand Canyon University	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	1,813	3,615	34,205	37,440	40,487	48,650	11,821	36,829
10	Mesa Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	19,818	22,821	25,960	26,408	25,695	25,024	12,072	12,952
11	Northern Arizona University	AZ	Public	4-year	16,992	19,964	23,597	25,197	25,359	25,991	10,529	15,462
12	Pima Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	28,766	28,078	35,880	36,823	36,969	32,988	15,341	17,647
13	Rio Salado College	AZ	Public	2-year	10,480	11,275	20,865	25,266	25,109	24,342	8,999	15,343
14	University of Arizona	AZ	Public	4-year	35,729	34,488	38,767	39,086	39,236	40,223	19,261	20,962
15	University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	†	14,783	380,232	307,965	307,871	256,402	77,307	179,095
16	University of Arkansas	AR	Public	4-year	14,732	15,346	19,849	21,405	23,199	24,537	12,341	12,196
17	Academy of Art University	CA	PrivFp	4-year	1,767	5,995	15,413	17,697	18,093	17,871	7,606	10,265
18	American River College	CA	Public	2-year	18,716	28,420	35,413	33,440	31,750	31,088	14,190	16,898
19	Bakersfield College	CA	Public	2-year	10,776	14,466	18,402	19,569	17,619	17,344	7,518	9,826
20	California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	CA	Public	4-year	17,751	18,877	19,325	18,360	18,762	18,679	10,300	8,379
21	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	CA	Public	4-year	19,468	18,424	22,273	20,747	21,107	22,156	12,463	9,693
22	California State University, Chico	CA	Public	4-year	16,633	15,912	16,934	15,989	15,920	16,470	7,735	8,735
23	California State University, Fresno	CA	Public	4-year	19,960	19,056	21,500	20,932	21,981	22,565	9,469	13,096
24	California State University, Fullerton	CA	Public	4-year	25,592	28,381	36,262	35,590	36,156	37,677	16,297	21,380
25	California State University, Long Beach	CA	Public	4-year	33,987	30,918	35,557	33,416	34,870	36,279	15,270	21,009
26	California State University, Los Angeles	CA	Public	4-year	21,597	19,593	20,619	20,142	21,284	21,755	8,658	13,097
27	California State University, Northridge	CA	Public	4-year	31,167	29,066	35,198	35,272	36,911	36,164	15,982	20,182
28	California State University, Sacramento	CA	Public	4-year	26,336	25,714	29,241	27,033	28,016	28,539	11,987	16,552
29	California State University, San Bernardino	CA	Public	4-year	11,923	14,909	17,852	16,400	17,250	18,234	6,889	11,345
30	Cerritos College	CA	Public	2-year	15,886	24,536	21,776	22,142	21,335	20,719	9,248	11,471
31	Chaffey College	CA	Public	2-year	10,985	15,220	21,399	19,469	18,597	17,804	7,477	10,327
32	City College of San Francisco	CA	Public	2-year	24,408	39,386	32,950	32,966	34,558	30,106	14,306	15,800
33	College of the Canyons	CA	Public	2-year	4,815	10,528	21,575	23,332	14,477	15,177	7,254	7,923
34	Cypress College	CA	Public	2-year	11,917	21,361	15,439	16,153	15,426	15,144	6,804	8,340
35	De Anza College	CA	Public	2-year	21,948	22,770	25,191	23,630	24,187	23,833	12,223	11,610
36	Diablo Valley College	CA	Public	2-year	20,255	21,581	21,951	20,703	20,310	20,329	9,809	10,520
37	East Los Angeles College	CA	Public	2-year	12,447	27,199	35,717	35,100	37,057	37,055	19,159	17,896
38	El Camino Community College District	CA	Public	2-year	25,789	24,067	27,237	24,756	24,463	23,405	11,121	12,284
39	Foothill College	CA	Public	2-year	12,811	14,193	18,293	17,474	15,765	15,067	7,350	7,717
40	Fresno City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,710	19,351	25,511	23,902	20,135	21,630	10,225	11,405
41	Fullerton College	CA	Public	2-year	17,548	19,993	22,469	22,562	18,827	19,624	9,665	9,959
42	Glendale Community College	CA	Public	2-year	12,072	15,596	16,781	16,871	16,518	15,978	7,221	8,757
43	Grossmont College	CA	Public	2-year	15,357	16,309	20,335	19,659	19,509	17,758	7,914	9,844
44	Long Beach City College	CA	Public	2-year	18,378	20,926	27,894	26,517	25,782	24,839	11,379	13,460
45	Los Angeles City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,479	15,174	19,873	20,430	21,028	20,385	8,965	11,430
46	Los Angeles Pierce College	CA	Public	2-year	16,970	16,111	21,928	21,368	20,506	19,938	9,346	10,592
47	Los Angeles Valley College	CA	Public	2-year	16,457	17,393	19,951	20,667	18,789	18,640	7,940	10,700
48	Modesto Junior College	CA	Public	2-year	11,300	15,158	18,410	18,492	17,609	16,985	7,360	9,625
49	Mount San Antonio College	CA	Public	2-year	20,563	28,329	29,935	29,064	28,388	28,036	13,670	14,366
50	National University	CA	PrivNp	4-year	8,836	16,848	15,553	16,249	16,671	17,898	6,859	11,039
51	Orange Coast College	CA	Public	2-year	22,365	23,315	25,316	24,239	22,654	21,088	10,828	10,260
52	Palomar College	CA	Public	2-year	16,707	21,062	27,442	26,231	25,427	24,626	11,385	11,241
53	Pasadena City College	CA	Public	2-year	19,581	22,948	26,453	27,023	26,057	22,859	11,113	11,746
54	Rio Hondo College	CA	Public	2-year	12,048	19,506	22,432	22,457	17,862	17,643	9,556	8,087
55	Riverside City College	CA	Public	2-year	15,683	22,107	36,586	20,585	18,395	17,218	7,583	9,635
56	Sacramento City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,474	20,878	27,171	25,039	24,106	24,381	10,681	13,700
57	Saddleback College	CA	Public	2-year	14,527	18,563	23,260	24,793	22,578	21,728	9,984	11,744
58	San Diego City College	CA	Public	2-year	13,737	27,165	18,074	18,549	17,728	16,797	7,881	8,916
59	San Diego Mesa College	CA	Public	2-year	23,410	21,233	23,211	25,972	25,504	24,943	12,013	12,930
60	San Diego State University	CA	Public	4-year	35,493	31,609	32,817	29,187	30,541	30,843	13,506	17,337
61	San Francisco State University	CA	Public	4-year	29,343	26,826	30,469	29,718	29,541	30,500	12,865	17,635
62	San Joaquin Delta College	CA	Public	2-year	14,792	16,973	20,223	18,610	19,495	17,002	7,254	9,748
63	San Jose State University	CA	Public	4-year	30,334	26,698	31,280	29,076	30,236	30,448	14,690	15,758
64	Santa Ana College	CA	Public	2-year	20,532	27,571	31,073	31,377	30,289	32,354	20,416	11,938
65	Santa Barbara City College	CA	Public	2-year	11,031	13,834	19,753	18,827	19,672	19,265	8,910	10,355
66	Santa Monica College	CA	Public	2-year	18,108	27,868	32,313	31,118	29,971	30,254	14,240	16,014
67	Santa Rosa Junior College	CA	Public	2-year	20,475	27,020	25,877	24,879	24,199	22,823	10,365	12,458
68	Sierra College	CA	Public	2-year	11,637	17,517	20,688	19,986	18,831	18,247	8,444	9,803
69	Southwestern College	CA	Public	2-year	13,010	17,994	21,597	19,476	20,409	18,362	8,665	9,697
70	Stanford University	CA	PrivNp	4-year	14,724	18,549	18,498	19,535	19,945	18,519	10,378	8,141
71	University of California, Berkeley	CA	Public	4-year	30,634	31,277	35,830	35,833	36,137	35,893	17,800	18,093
72	University of California, Davis	CA	Public	4-year	23,890	26,094	31,247	31,392	31,732	32,354	14,743	17,611
73	University of California, Irvine	CA	Public	4-year	16,808	20,211	27,142	26,994	27,189	27,479	13,269	14,210
74	University of California, Los Angeles	CA	Public	4-year	36,420	36,890	38,550	38,157	39,271	39,945	19,121	20,824

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2012					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12					Total	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵	expenses and deductions, 2011–12 (in thousands) ²	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
12,737,013	7,905,806	39.7	17,732,431	2,910,388	638,174	1,017,538	1,791,046	754,229	170,062	\$488,444,393	15,885,804	15,594,638	i
5,926,700	3,551,179	42.3	7,914,808	1,563,071	130,589	348,437	938,876	400,408	92,761	248,806,202	7,214,668	7,220,807	ii
21,094	4,040	13.6	20,175	4,959	0	0	4,286	1,097	477	784,684	22,875	22,628	1
10,934	8,999	38.6	14,802	5,131	23	681	1,943	1,287	3	52,036	15,942	14,469	2
10,918	11,636	50.1	17,912	4,642	0	511	2,671	1,719	7	253,280	17,794	15,474	3
28,758	4,745	18.8	28,026	5,477	0	0	4,482	1,571	427	790,098	28,965	30,583	4
11,965	6,034	33.0	11,291	6,708	22	0	1,986	1,483	565	2,134,955	13,927	14,274	5
8,116	9,381	35.4	16,498	999	204	759	971	276	0	291,652	12,245	11,870	6
59,062	14,316	35.4	59,382	13,996	991	0	13,210	4,007	828	1,614,926	64,594	64,635	7
7,335	14,026	47.8	21,361	0	1,668	1,506	0	0	0	108,163	12,160	12,044	8
5,834	42,816	50.4	31,158	17,492	0	0	4,330	6,385	11	344,606	17,976	22,466	9
8,102	16,922	40.6	25,024	0	2,053	2,062	0	0	0	134,060	14,489	13,783	10
20,291	5,700	31.7	21,768	4,223	345	0	4,207	1,546	109	427,495	21,521	22,495	11
11,893	21,095	52.8	32,988	0	3,124	2,775	0	0	0	202,185	21,532	18,975	12
3,699	20,643	37.8	24,342	0	4,023	553	0	0	0	107,179	11,009	10,630	13
34,715	5,508	37.8	31,565	8,658	0	0	6,351	1,568	850	1,627,782	35,974	36,848	14
256,402	0	44.6	208,742	47,660	311	39,341	32,432	18,602	524	2,235,450	307,871	256,402	15
19,508	5,029	18.1	20,350	4,187	0	0	3,130	1,140	295	679,217	20,201	21,433	16
10,053	7,818	47.4	11,801	6,070	0	168	1,125	883	0	268,162	13,264	13,096	17
7,430	23,658	49.7	31,088	0	1,247	2,207	0	0	0	158,435	15,733	15,373	18
5,339	12,005	71.8	17,344	0	905	843	0	0	0	120,846	9,185	9,370	19
17,769	910	33.9	17,680	999	0	0	3,713	433	0	352,190	18,203	18,126	20
18,429	3,727	73.8	20,542	1,614	0	0	3,940	505	0	278,962	18,860	19,891	21
14,835	1,635	36.5	15,316	1,154	0	0	3,572	434	0	230,747	15,011	15,477	22
19,018	3,547	68.0	19,719	2,846	0	0	3,444	954	33	283,945	19,823	20,408	23
28,445	9,232	68.0	32,379	5,298	0	0	6,724	1,565	19	453,997	30,468	32,048	24
28,543	7,736	72.4	31,053	5,226	0	0	6,171	1,740	20	434,215	30,271	31,556	25
16,844	4,911	87.9	18,111	3,644	0	0	2,994	994	0	261,826	18,264	18,750	26
27,902	8,262	65.4	31,442	4,722	0	0	6,520	1,885	24	448,510	31,341	31,133	27
22,388	6,151	60.1	25,624	2,915	0	0	4,861	1,043	2	355,281	24,550	24,820	28
15,012	3,222	75.9	16,055	2,179	0	0	2,983	654	9	260,885	15,249	16,257	29
6,643	14,076	89.0	20,719	0	508	1,119	0	0	0	153,566	11,852	11,369	30
5,403	12,401	78.1	17,804	0	811	1,498	0	0	0	137,044	10,459	9,566	31
9,376	20,730	75.0	30,106	0	1,752	993	0	0	0	355,057	18,646	16,336	32
5,873	9,304	57.8	15,177	0	396	1,091	0	0	0	133,184	8,403	8,997	33
4,442	10,702	74.5	15,144	0	749	744	0	0	0	105,238	8,257	8,035	34
10,365	13,468	74.2	23,833	0	537	1,258	0	0	0	178,966	15,029	14,887	35
7,471	12,858	53.9	20,329	0	806	679	0	0	0	110,071	11,590	11,788	36
6,855	30,200	90.4	37,055	0	1,743	1,569	0	0	0	175,942	17,789	16,994	37
7,061	16,344	83.8	23,405	0	516	1,656	0	0	0	184,367	13,178	12,548	38
5,028	10,039	58.2	15,067	0	574	588	0	0	0	127,025	8,741	8,398	39
7,218	14,412	75.5	21,630	0	510	984	0	0	0	141,051	11,179	12,057	40
4,094	15,530	72.5	19,624	0	324	1,320	0	0	0	157,857	9,307	9,308	41
7,532	8,446	47.0	15,978	0	325	437	0	0	0	129,912	9,430	10,368	42
6,092	11,666	53.7	17,758	0	706	1,103	0	0	0	86,532	11,071	10,009	43
9,405	15,434	82.5	24,839	0	1,444	872	0	0	0	220,469	13,729	14,587	44
5,364	15,021	78.9	20,385	0	307	464	0	0	0	111,030	11,072	10,407	45
5,537	14,401	68.0	19,938	0	568	1,031	0	0	0	114,849	10,768	10,372	46
4,529	14,111	67.1	18,640	0	889	719	0	0	0	113,301	9,623	9,267	47
5,769	11,216	58.2	16,985	0	395	1,224	0	0	0	89,766	10,063	9,535	48
10,749	17,287	85.7	28,036	0	732	1,769	0	0	0	225,791	15,525	16,553	49
9,667	8,231	52.4	9,482	8,416	0	115	1,453	3,112	0	191,699	11,188	12,857	50
7,908	13,180	61.4	21,088	0	571	1,569	0	0	0	150,830	13,663	12,333	51
8,102	16,524	52.4	24,626	0	1,832	1,854	0	0	0	171,211	14,394	13,650	52
8,092	14,767	81.6	22,859	0	722	1,603	0	0	0	180,887	14,787	13,050	53
4,828	12,815	90.4	17,643	0	140	960	0	0	0	111,515	9,264	9,130	54
4,102	13,116	74.8	17,218	0	1,210	1,675	0	0	0	136,707	9,135	8,506	55
6,028	18,353	70.3	24,381	0	405	1,494	0	0	0	122,732	12,185	12,190	56
6,523	15,205	41.3	21,728	0	1,447	1,090	0	0	0	119,838	12,090	11,628	57
3,722	13,075	73.9	16,797	0	460	699	0	0	0	114,877	8,538	8,112	58
6,128	18,815	62.1	24,943	0	334	1,070	0	0	0	102,530	12,779	12,445	59
25,748	5,095	56.2	25,990	4,853	0	0	5,822	1,778	70	473,235	27,203	27,714	60
24,969	5,531	67.0	26,449	4,051	0	0	5,559	1,432	19	455,013	26,064	27,135	61
6,427	10,575	73.6	17,002	0	418	2,882	0	0	0	156,227	11,685	9,977	62
23,420	7,028	70.8	25,157	5,291	0	0	4,901	2,715	0	406,889	25,852	26,164	63
5,041	27,313	68.0	32,354	0	1,313	1,526	0	0	0	143,227	13,225	14,211	64
7,943	11,322	50.9	19,265	0	1,049	1,738	0	0	0	153,636	11,890	11,744	65
10,603	19,651	69.2	30,254	0	1,505	1,229	0	0	0	239,688	17,607	17,201	66
7,092	15,731	41.2	22,823	0	3,012	1,665	0	0	0	156,436	13,311	12,373	67
6,943	11,304	36.0	18,247	0	407	1,908	0	0	0	123,470	11,292	10,738	68
5,471	12,891	76.2	18,362	0	399	988	0	0	0	140,942	11,920	9,799	69
15,477	3,042	47.2	7,063	11,456	0	0	1,715	2,278	1,019	3,766,310	17,073	16,640	70
34,399	1,494	59.7	25,774	10,119	0	0	7,526	2,164	1,264	2,238,595	35,091	34,971	71
31,109	1,245	60.4	25,666	6,688	0	0	6,738	989	1,002	3,346,385	30,940	31,585	72
26,654	825	74.1	22,216	5,263	0	0	6,378	1,105	572	2,188,515	26,666	26,966	73
38,950	995	60.8	27,941	12,004	0	0	7,391	2,921	1,326	5,251,698	38,572	39,334	74

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2012		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
75	University of California, Riverside.....	CA	Public	4-year	8,708	13,015	19,384	20,692	20,900	20,947	10,281	10,666
76	University of California, San Diego.....	CA	Public	4-year	17,790	20,197	28,418	29,176	28,593	28,294	14,850	13,444
77	University of California, Santa Barbara.....	CA	Public	4-year	18,385	19,962	22,850	22,218	21,685	21,927	10,600	11,327
78	University of California, Santa Cruz.....	CA	Public	4-year	10,054	12,144	16,775	17,187	17,454	17,404	8,258	9,146
79	University of Southern California.....	CA	PrivNp	4-year	28,374	29,194	34,824	36,896	38,010	39,958	19,345	20,613
80	Colorado State University, Fort Collins.....	CO	Public	4-year	26,828	26,807	28,902	30,155	30,467	30,659	14,916	15,743
81	Colorado Technical University, Online.....	CO	PrivFp	4-year	↑	↑	30,924	29,588	24,617	22,608	7,856	14,752
82	Front Range Community College.....	CO	Public	2-year	9,706	12,962	18,713	20,092	20,568	20,527	8,670	11,857
83	Metropolitan State University of Denver.....	CO	Public	4-year	17,400	17,688	22,837	23,948	23,789	23,381	10,800	12,581
84	Pikes Peak Community College.....	CO	Public	2-year	7,788	9,997	13,572	15,299	14,725	15,175	6,410	8,765
85	University of Colorado, Boulder.....	CO	Public	4-year	28,600	29,352	33,010	32,697	32,558	31,945	17,498	14,447
86	University of Colorado, Denver.....	CO	Public	4-year	11,512	13,737	23,715	24,108	22,495	22,396	9,732	12,664
87	University of Connecticut.....	CT	Public	4-year	25,497	19,393	25,029	25,498	25,868	25,483	12,788	12,695
88	University of Delaware.....	DE	Public	4-year	20,818	19,072	21,138	21,177	21,489	21,856	9,657	12,199
89	George Washington University.....	DC	PrivNp	4-year	19,103	20,527	25,061	25,135	25,260	25,653	11,299	14,354
90	Georgetown University.....	DC	PrivNp	4-year	11,525	12,427	16,520	16,937	17,130	17,357	8,152	9,205
91	Broward College.....	FL	Public	4-year	24,365	27,389	37,360	40,375	42,198	42,309	17,320	24,989
92	Daytona State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	10,950	10,420	17,352	18,497	16,555	15,184	6,054	9,130
93	Eastern Florida State College.....	FL	Public	2-year	14,319	13,265	17,853	18,096	17,917	17,202	7,159	10,043
94	Edison State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	8,919	8,919	16,034	16,951	17,107	15,731	6,246	9,485
95	Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Worldwide.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	↑	↑	15,249	15,488	15,320	15,562	13,476	2,086
96	Everest University, South Orlando.....	FL	PrivFp	4-year	↑	938	7,799	16,022	25,537	33,852	7,499	26,353
97	Florida Atlantic University.....	FL	Public	4-year	12,767	21,046	27,637	28,270	29,246	29,994	12,893	17,101
98	Florida International University.....	FL	Public	4-year	22,466	31,945	39,610	42,197	44,616	46,171	20,357	25,814
99	Florida State College at Jacksonville.....	FL	Public	4-year	20,974	20,838	28,877	28,642	30,863	30,053	12,157	17,896
100	Florida State University.....	FL	Public	4-year	28,170	33,971	39,785	40,416	41,087	40,695	18,246	22,449
101	Full Sail University.....	FL	PrivFp	4-year	↑	1,910	7,516	15,695	20,160	23,497	17,246	6,251
102	Hillsborough Community College.....	FL	Public	2-year	19,134	18,497	26,964	27,955	28,329	27,754	11,833	15,921
103	Indian River State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	12,774	13,186	17,110	17,511	17,528	17,816	7,148	10,668
104	Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	104	3,086	16,882	16,968	17,042	16,713	5,175	11,538
105	Miami Dade College.....	FL	Public	4-year	50,078	46,834	59,120	61,674	63,736	66,701	27,756	38,945
106	Nova Southeastern University.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	9,562	18,587	29,153	28,741	28,457	26,808	8,254	18,554
107	Palm Beach State College.....	FL	Public	4-year	18,392	17,326	28,017	29,534	29,354	29,974	12,947	17,027
108	Saint Leo University.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	5,308	8,720	14,339	15,565	15,564	15,986	6,659	9,327
109	Saint Petersburg College.....	FL	Public	4-year	20,012	19,900	29,282	31,793	33,128	32,612	12,888	19,724
110	Santa Fe College.....	FL	Public	4-year	11,053	12,464	15,043	15,745	15,493	15,362	6,824	8,538
111	Seminole State College of Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	7,799	9,042	16,417	18,028	18,514	19,450	8,041	11,409
112	University of Central Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	21,541	33,713	53,401	56,106	58,465	59,601	26,781	32,820
113	University of Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	35,477	45,114	50,691	49,827	49,589	49,913	23,039	26,874
114	University of Miami.....	FL	PrivNp	4-year	13,841	13,963	15,629	15,657	16,068	16,172	7,944	8,228
115	University of North Florida.....	FL	Public	4-year	8,021	12,550	16,477	16,153	16,198	16,201	7,040	9,161
116	University of South Florida, Main Campus.....	FL	Public	4-year	32,326	35,561	40,022	40,431	39,596	41,116	17,658	23,458
117	Valencia College.....	FL	Public	4-year	18,438	27,565	39,008	41,583	42,631	42,915	18,612	24,303
118	Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	GA	Public	4-year	12,241	14,805	20,291	20,720	20,941	21,557	14,974	6,583
119	Georgia Perimeter College.....	GA	Public	2-year	13,944	13,708	24,549	25,113	26,996	23,619	9,220	14,399
120	Georgia Southern University.....	GA	Public	4-year	12,249	14,184	19,086	19,691	20,212	20,574	9,949	10,625
121	Georgia State University.....	GA	Public	4-year	23,336	23,625	30,427	31,533	32,022	32,087	13,203	18,884
122	Kennesaw State University.....	GA	Public	4-year	10,018	13,360	22,389	23,452	24,175	24,604	10,255	14,349
123	University of Georgia.....	GA	Public	4-year	28,395	31,288	34,885	34,677	34,816	34,519	14,715	19,804
124	University of Hawaii at Manoa.....	HI	Public	4-year	18,799	17,263	20,435	20,337	20,429	20,426	9,118	11,308
125	Boise State University.....	ID	Public	4-year	13,367	16,287	18,933	19,992	19,664	22,344	10,194	12,150
126	Brigham Young University, Idaho.....	ID	PrivNp	4-year	7,795	8,949	14,944	14,933	18,110	23,261	10,012	13,249
127	College of DuPage.....	IL	Public	2-year	29,185	28,862	27,083	26,722	26,209	26,156	12,382	13,774
128	College of Lake County.....	IL	Public	2-year	13,526	14,441	18,092	18,091	17,389	17,577	7,870	9,707
129	DePaul University.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	15,711	20,548	25,072	25,145	25,398	24,966	11,697	13,269
130	DeVry University, Illinois.....	IL	PrivFp	4-year	3,303	4,095	30,127	40,859	27,921	24,246	11,876	12,370
131	Illinois State University.....	IL	Public	4-year	22,662	20,755	21,184	21,134	21,310	20,706	9,158	11,548
132	Joliet Junior College.....	IL	Public	2-year	9,645	11,334	15,288	15,676	15,322	15,589	6,864	8,725
133	Loyola University Chicago.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	14,780	12,605	15,879	15,951	16,040	15,720	5,727	9,993
134	Moraine Valley Community College.....	IL	Public	2-year	13,601	12,972	17,774	17,387	18,169	16,650	7,822	8,828
135	Northern Illinois University.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,509	23,248	24,424	23,850	22,990	21,869	10,530	11,339
136	Northwestern University.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	17,041	16,952	19,853	20,481	20,959	21,215	11,088	10,127
137	Southern Illinois University Carbondale.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,078	22,552	20,350	20,037	19,817	18,847	10,207	8,640
138	University of Chicago.....	IL	PrivNp	4-year	10,867	12,531	15,094	15,152	14,979	15,245	8,781	6,464
139	University of Illinois at Chicago.....	IL	Public	4-year	24,959	24,942	26,840	27,850	28,091	27,875	12,705	15,170
140	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	IL	Public	4-year	38,163	38,465	43,881	43,862	44,407	44,520	24,361	20,159
141	Ball State University.....	IN	Public	4-year	20,343	19,004	21,401	22,083	22,147	21,053	8,567	12,486
142	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	IN	Public	4-year	35,451	37,076	42,347	42,464	42,731	42,133	20,999	21,134
143	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	IN	Public	4-year	27,517	27,525	30,383	30,566	30,530	30,451	13,142	17,309
144	Indiana Wesleyan University.....	IN	PrivNp	4-year	2,719	7,088	15,345	15,953	15,872	15,580	5,435	10,145
145	Ivy Tech Community College.....	IN	Public	2-year	4,871	6,748	19,533	20,847	21,046	100,272	40,483	59,789

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2012					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12					Total	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵	expenses and deductions, 2011–12 (in thousands) ²	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	
Full-time	Part-time		Undergraduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
20,350	597	80.5	18,539	2,408	0	0	4,040	467	263	665,128	20,551	20,587	75
27,341	953	67.4	22,676	5,618	0	0	6,526	1,106	717	3,315,449	28,035	27,715	76
21,500	427	51.9	18,977	2,950	0	0	5,358	624	346	884,612	21,388	21,666	77
16,928	476	56.9	15,978	1,426	0	0	4,301	290	172	600,393	17,135	17,118	78
34,824	5,134	52.2	18,316	21,642	0	0	4,539	6,136	1,518	3,165,396	34,972	36,793	79
23,216	7,443	17.7	23,252	7,407	0	0	4,527	1,568	362	892,826	25,903	26,030	80
14,891	7,717	48.6	20,132	2,476	0	4,533	2,427	1,333	0	254,814	20,305	17,916	81
6,635	13,892	23.6	20,527	0	1,733	1,466	0	0	0	99,958	11,357	11,299	82
13,593	9,788	34.5	23,019	362	0	0	2,973	65	0	154,490	18,102	17,539	83
5,723	9,452	32.8	15,175	0	685	956	0	0	0	77,795	8,881	8,896	84
26,098	5,847	19.5	25,941	6,004	0	0	5,865	1,333	525	1,090,663	29,004	28,309	85
11,721	10,675	30.4	13,103	9,293	0	0	1,931	2,032	636	1,383,662	15,809	15,807	86
21,932	3,551	25.8	17,528	7,955	0	25	5,149	1,603	773	1,835,757	23,549	23,250	87
19,458	2,398	18.6	18,202	3,654	0	303	3,535	785	262	863,423	19,982	20,391	88
17,391	8,262	31.8	10,464	15,189	146	130	2,296	3,883	1,050	1,048,449	20,166	20,555	89
14,197	3,160	29.1	7,552	9,805	7	0	1,871	2,838	934	1,146,339	15,300	15,407	90
12,890	29,419	74.9	42,309	0	943	6,218	281	0	0	259,274	25,308	24,762	91
7,257	7,927	27.7	15,184	0	1,512	2,758	355	0	0	131,602	11,139	10,456	92
6,337	10,865	27.2	17,202	0	1,134	3,112	0	0	0	106,861	10,501	9,985	93
5,092	10,639	38.5	15,731	0	286	2,399	294	0	0	93,620	10,381	9,385	94
5,327	10,235	37.0	10,435	5,127	0	447	1,928	1,686	0	—	9,158	9,319	95
18,333	15,519	63.3	33,635	217	275	889	203	51	0	126,341	17,296	24,428	96
17,561	12,433	48.5	25,105	4,889	0	251	4,892	1,259	117	466,926	21,836	22,453	97
29,944	16,227	85.9	37,475	8,696	0	74	7,238	2,953	381	772,327	34,949	36,376	98
9,614	20,439	44.2	30,053	0	2,365	5,744	392	0	0	218,185	18,883	17,862	99
34,672	6,023	29.4	32,171	8,524	0	163	7,860	2,142	850	977,075	37,323	36,994	100
23,497	0	55.2	21,371	2,126	384	175	2,572	1,355	0	318,572	20,160	23,497	101
12,098	15,656	54.8	27,754	0	1,547	3,843	0	0	0	184,161	17,418	17,354	102
6,091	11,725	36.3	17,816	0	1,216	2,691	306	0	0	116,697	10,758	10,823	103
11,244	5,469	53.8	15,842	871	2	4,021	639	226	0	293,547	13,169	13,385	104
26,211	40,490	92.3	66,701	0	1,497	11,959	667	0	0	437,469	41,588	42,550	105
13,699	13,109	60.7	5,739	21,069	5	4	1,518	4,229	1,800	583,936	20,098	18,730	106
10,177	19,797	55.9	29,974	0	1,743	4,021	157	0	0	158,856	18,331	18,166	107
11,868	4,118	53.1	12,770	3,216	21	883	2,709	1,061	0	128,411	13,221	13,485	108
9,528	23,084	29.2	32,612	0	584	4,019	1,044	0	0	205,583	19,738	18,843	109
6,174	9,188	36.7	15,362	0	556	2,912	66	0	0	105,064	10,111	9,882	110
7,559	11,891	47.2	19,450	0	1,720	2,811	17	0	0	118,992	12,059	12,358	111
40,606	18,995	38.6	51,010	8,591	0	316	11,514	2,392	266	822,265	47,850	48,072	112
42,865	7,048	36.2	32,776	17,137	0	210	8,601	3,924	1,954	2,316,406	45,445	45,520	113
14,987	1,185	46.0	10,590	5,582	0	0	2,429	979	911	2,431,467	15,253	15,446	114
11,031	5,170	27.3	14,398	1,803	0	380	3,113	577	43	241,424	13,189	13,072	115
29,212	11,904	38.7	31,125	9,991	0	151	7,610	2,512	416	1,079,230	32,607	33,825	116
16,998	25,917	60.9	42,915	0	4,055	7,974	0	0	0	231,416	27,796	27,457	117
18,848	2,709	35.2	14,527	7,030	0	0	2,873	1,932	483	1,274,216	19,264	19,880	118
9,676	13,943	65.8	23,619	0	14	2,113	0	0	0	189,073	16,873	14,357	119
16,739	3,835	33.9	17,993	2,581	0	0	2,788	732	78	292,023	17,977	18,217	120
23,175	8,912	59.2	24,656	7,431	0	0	4,378	2,266	437	593,195	26,389	26,674	121
17,782	6,822	31.3	22,684	1,920	29	0	3,532	728	22	301,305	20,173	20,489	122
31,099	3,420	23.2	26,259	8,260	0	0	6,861	1,689	903	1,215,189	32,748	32,409	123
14,927	5,499	76.2	14,655	5,771	0	0	3,026	1,223	406	953,986	16,884	17,028	124
13,485	8,859	15.7	19,477	2,867	0	218	2,587	664	11	313,645	15,920	16,971	125
15,235	8,026	13.0	23,261	0	0	1,371	3,172	0	0	194,212	15,502	18,388	126
9,628	16,528	39.2	26,156	0	1,273	1,912	0	0	0	186,063	15,086	15,177	127
4,945	12,632	48.0	17,577	0	783	1,253	0	0	0	131,979	9,300	9,186	128
19,002	5,964	37.2	16,498	8,468	4	0	3,646	2,672	412	516,280	21,494	21,311	129
6,379	17,867	42.7	24,055	191	0	1,241	2,704	74	0	214,021	15,877	13,396	130
18,309	2,397	17.0	18,257	2,449	0	0	4,452	857	50	499,181	19,768	19,223	131
6,013	9,576	37.8	15,589	0	466	1,588	0	0	0	127,071	9,400	9,228	132
13,299	2,421	30.7	9,723	5,997	4	0	2,396	1,627	537	445,893	14,475	14,232	133
6,983	9,667	35.0	16,650	0	724	1,822	0	0	0	116,513	10,954	10,229	134
16,714	5,155	33.1	16,552	5,317	0	0	3,924	1,539	201	572,949	19,540	18,664	135
17,188	4,027	34.9	9,376	11,839	212	0	2,184	3,161	898	1,791,451	18,579	18,736	136
15,061	3,786	31.4	14,130	4,717	0	46	3,843	983	358	756,580	17,342	16,503	137
12,720	2,525	36.0	5,618	9,627	0	0	1,242	2,706	715	3,101,540	13,421	13,685	138
23,071	4,804	51.6	16,678	11,197	0	0	3,813	2,088	912	2,373,871	24,926	24,862	139
40,704	3,816	32.6	32,281	12,239	3	0	7,727	3,218	1,210	2,157,496	41,979	42,133	140
17,317	3,736	11.9	16,652	4,401	0	239	3,299	1,360	65	419,467	19,351	18,713	141
37,263	4,870	17.0	32,371	9,762	206	19	7,284	2,532	748	1,303,654	39,522	39,084	142
20,223	10,228	22.5	22,271	8,180	426	201	3,744	1,816	771	1,118,030	24,296	24,179	143
13,934	1,646	24.2	11,103	4,477	73	677	2,702	1,726	11	179,232	14,835	14,576	144
37,662	62,610	23.3	100,272	0	6,573	8,940	0	0	0	660,093	12,046	58,682	145

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2012		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
146	Purdue University, Main Campus	IN	Public	4-year	37,588	39,667	41,052	41,063	40,849	40,393	23,638	16,755
147	Vincennes University	IN	Public	4-year	9,162	9,169	13,947	16,595	17,140	17,530	9,582	7,948
148	Ashford University	IA	PrivFp	4-year	311	616	46,835	63,096	74,596	77,734	21,987	55,747
149	Des Moines Area Community College	IA	Public	2-year	10,553	10,998	22,324	24,658	25,425	23,685	10,901	12,784
150	Iowa State University	IA	Public	4-year	25,737	26,845	27,945	28,682	29,611	30,748	17,215	13,533
151	Kaplan University, Davenport Campus	IA	PrivFp	4-year	641	376	71,011	77,966	56,606	48,865	12,457	36,408
152	Kirkwood Community College	IA	Public	2-year	8,623	11,645	17,841	18,456	17,625	16,659	7,950	8,709
153	University of Iowa	IA	Public	4-year	28,785	28,311	28,987	29,518	29,810	30,129	14,558	15,571
154	Johnson County Community College	KS	Public	2-year	13,740	16,383	20,385	20,865	21,020	20,421	9,453	10,968
155	Kansas State University	KS	Public	4-year	21,137	21,929	23,581	23,588	23,863	24,378	12,410	11,968
156	University of Kansas	KS	Public	4-year	26,434	25,920	29,242	28,697	27,939	27,135	13,220	13,915
157	Eastern Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	15,290	13,285	16,268	16,567	16,062	15,968	7,019	8,949
158	Northern Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	11,254	12,080	15,378	15,716	15,724	15,634	6,882	8,752
159	University of Kentucky	KY	Public	4-year	22,538	23,114	26,295	27,108	27,226	28,034	13,475	14,559
160	University of Louisville	KY	Public	4-year	22,979	19,771	21,016	21,234	21,152	21,239	10,150	11,089
161	Western Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	15,170	15,481	20,712	20,897	21,036	21,110	8,635	12,475
162	Delgado Community College	LA	Public	2-year	11,614	12,784	16,758	18,767	20,436	18,096	6,036	12,060
163	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical	LA	Public	4-year	26,112	31,527	28,643	29,451	29,718	30,225	14,754	15,471
164	Southeastern Louisiana University	LA	Public	4-year	10,262	14,525	15,151	15,338	15,403	15,591	5,920	9,671
165	University of Louisiana at Lafayette	LA	Public	4-year	15,764	15,742	16,361	16,763	16,885	16,688	7,241	9,447
166	Anne Arundel Community College	MD	Public	2-year	12,148	11,761	16,741	17,665	17,957	17,650	6,990	10,660
167	Community College of Baltimore County	MD	Public	2-year	†	18,168	23,584	26,425	26,271	25,188	9,653	15,535
168	Johns Hopkins University	MD	PrivNp	4-year	13,363	17,774	20,383	20,977	20,996	20,871	10,329	10,542
169	Montgomery College	MD	Public	2-year	14,361	20,923	26,147	26,015	26,996	27,453	12,892	14,561
170	Towson University	MD	Public	4-year	15,035	16,729	21,177	21,840	21,464	21,960	8,244	13,716
171	University of Maryland, College Park	MD	Public	4-year	34,829	33,189	37,195	37,641	37,631	37,248	19,688	17,560
172	University of Maryland, University College	MD	Public	4-year	14,476	18,276	37,347	39,577	42,713	42,268	20,206	22,062
173	Boston University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	27,996	28,318	31,960	32,727	32,439	32,603	13,794	18,809
174	Harvard University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	22,851	24,279	27,651	27,594	27,392	28,147	14,293	13,854
175	Northeastern University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	30,510	23,897	27,537	29,519	26,959	27,694	13,567	14,127
176	University of Massachusetts, Amherst	MA	Public	4-year	26,025	24,416	27,016	27,569	28,084	28,236	14,279	13,957
177	University of Massachusetts, Boston	MA	Public	4-year	13,723	13,346	14,912	15,454	15,741	15,874	6,499	9,375
178	University of Massachusetts, Lowell	MA	Public	4-year	14,259	12,189	13,602	14,702	15,431	16,294	9,517	6,777
179	Central Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	18,286	26,845	27,247	28,292	28,194	27,626	11,780	15,846
180	Eastern Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	25,011	23,561	22,893	23,565	23,419	23,518	9,601	13,917
181	Grand Rapids Community College	MI	Public	2-year	12,054	13,400	16,944	17,870	17,575	17,448	8,212	9,236
182	Grand Valley State University	MI	Public	4-year	11,725	18,569	24,408	24,541	24,662	24,654	9,981	14,673
183	Henry Ford Community College	MI	Public	2-year	16,147	12,742	17,542	18,525	17,650	17,338	7,542	9,796
184	Lansing Community College	MI	Public	2-year	22,343	16,011	21,123	21,969	20,640	19,082	8,604	10,478
185	Macomb Community College	MI	Public	2-year	31,538	22,001	24,376	24,468	23,969	23,729	11,184	12,545
186	Michigan State University	MI	Public	4-year	44,307	43,366	47,071	46,985	47,825	48,783	23,648	25,135
187	Oakland Community College	MI	Public	2-year	28,069	23,188	28,042	28,925	29,158	27,296	11,776	15,520
188	Oakland University	MI	Public	4-year	12,400	15,235	18,918	19,053	19,379	19,740	7,799	11,941
189	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	MI	Public	4-year	36,391	38,103	41,674	41,924	42,716	43,426	22,737	20,689
190	Wayne County Community College District	MI	Public	2-year	11,986	9,008	20,770	21,198	20,440	18,176	6,004	12,172
191	Wayne State University	MI	Public	4-year	33,872	30,408	31,786	31,505	30,765	28,938	12,287	16,651
192	Western Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	26,989	28,657	24,576	25,045	25,086	24,598	11,857	12,741
193	Capella University	MN	PrivFp	4-year	†	36	31,998	39,457	36,375	35,754	9,163	26,591
194	Minnesota State University, Mankato	MN	Public	4-year	16,575	12,842	14,955	15,435	15,709	15,441	7,368	8,073
195	Saint Cloud State University	MN	Public	4-year	17,075	15,181	18,123	18,650	17,604	16,922	8,115	8,807
196	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	Public	4-year	57,168	45,481	51,659	51,721	52,557	51,853	25,130	26,723
197	Walden University	MN	PrivFp	4-year	422	1,544	40,714	47,456	48,982	50,209	11,637	38,572
198	Mississippi State University	MS	Public	4-year	14,391	16,561	18,601	19,644	20,424	20,365	10,492	9,873
199	University of Mississippi	MS	Public	4-year	11,288	12,118	15,932	17,085	18,224	18,794	8,482	10,312
200	University of Southern Mississippi	MS	Public	4-year	13,490	14,509	15,300	15,778	16,604	16,468	6,256	10,212
201	Columbia College	MO	PrivNp	4-year	4,214	7,948	15,556	16,962	18,091	17,830	7,183	10,647
202	Metropolitan Community College, Kansas City	MO	Public	2-year	9,625	8,117	6,292	6,539	6,209	20,141	8,487	11,654
203	Missouri State University, Springfield	MO	Public	4-year	19,480	17,703	20,371	20,472	20,276	20,629	8,875	11,754
204	Ozarks Technical Community College	MO	Public	2-year	335	6,343	12,884	13,907	15,179	15,123	6,357	8,766
205	Saint Louis Community College	MO	Public	2-year	32,347	6,749	8,207	8,716	29,200	26,603	10,523	16,080
206	Saint Louis University, Main Campus	MO	PrivNp	4-year	12,891	13,847	16,317	17,709	17,859	17,640	7,306	10,334
207	University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	Public	4-year	25,058	23,309	31,237	32,341	33,762	34,704	16,296	18,408
208	University of Missouri, Kansas City	MO	Public	4-year	11,263	12,762	14,799	15,259	15,473	15,990	6,793	9,197
209	University of Missouri, Saint Louis	MO	Public	4-year	15,393	15,397	16,534	16,791	16,809	16,705	6,749	9,956
210	Webster University	MO	PrivNp	4-year	8,745	13,783	19,372	19,342	19,224	18,456	7,662	10,794
211	Metropolitan Community College Area	NE	Public	2-year	8,516	11,534	17,003	18,523	18,518	17,376	7,672	9,704
212	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	NE	Public	4-year	24,453	22,268	24,100	24,610	24,593	24,207	12,889	11,318
213	College of Southern Nevada	NV	Public	4-year	14,161	29,905	42,108	42,747	37,717	35,678	16,217	19,461
214	University of Nevada, Las Vegas	NV	Public	4-year	17,937	22,041	29,080	28,203	27,364	27,389	12,229	15,160

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2012					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12					Total	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵	expenses and deductions, 2011–12 (in thousands) ²	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
35,551	4,842	17.1	31,284	9,109	332	406	7,064	1,622	880	1,563,099	37,833	37,382	146
6,199	11,331	17.3	17,530	0	129	1,396	108	0	0	126,195	10,914	10,772	147
77,690	44	51.3	69,380	8,354	0	1,352	11,583	4,083	0	444,034	74,587	77,707	148
8,433	15,252	18.8	23,685	0	1,040	2,463	0	0	0	147,321	14,852	13,554	149
27,296	3,452	12.4	25,553	5,195	0	0	4,881	926	520	998,313	27,481	28,600	150
10,812	38,053	43.3	38,048	10,817	61	4,677	6,415	2,747	124	677,174	29,655	25,671	151
8,046	8,613	17.3	16,659	0	520	2,253	0	0	0	136,693	11,983	10,938	152
24,572	5,557	15.1	21,999	8,130	51	0	4,351	1,468	948	2,575,001	26,430	26,680	153
6,728	13,693	21.6	20,421	0	1,466	1,558	0	0	0	183,995	11,721	11,325	154
20,275	4,103	15.4	19,853	4,525	0	49	3,507	979	267	697,555	21,235	21,845	155
23,059	4,076	18.4	19,169	7,966	10	0	4,331	1,731	821	1,137,526	25,342	24,619	156
11,919	4,049	10.9	13,947	2,021	40	177	2,259	734	9	277,584	13,558	13,496	157
10,718	4,916	11.3	13,012	2,622	29	118	1,980	493	168	218,438	12,647	12,626	158
25,076	2,958	15.3	20,827	7,207	20	0	3,735	1,231	888	2,381,156	25,408	26,214	159
16,137	5,102	20.8	15,724	5,515	28	11	2,702	1,377	546	836,174	18,035	18,130	160
14,753	6,357	16.7	18,101	3,009	52	271	2,652	973	20	315,698	17,281	17,229	161
8,007	10,089	61.5	18,096	0	1,103	1,253	0	0	0	143,820	13,382	11,394	162
27,170	3,055	21.4	24,626	5,599	0	0	4,600	1,234	624	1,014,378	27,950	28,356	163
10,920	4,671	26.7	14,231	1,360	0	62	1,966	371	16	169,444	12,822	12,767	164
13,421	3,267	27.7	15,144	1,544	0	0	2,296	344	49	249,965	15,049	14,712	165
5,098	12,552	31.9	17,650	0	677	1,567	0	0	0	143,650	9,570	9,312	166
8,373	16,815	51.6	25,188	0	604	2,132	0	0	0	224,210	14,781	14,018	167
13,133	7,738	35.4	6,023	14,848	0	0	1,647	4,785	609	4,445,646	16,114	16,091	168
9,888	17,565	67.3	27,453	0	352	2,383	0	0	0	287,767	15,526	15,785	169
17,052	4,908	27.2	17,988	3,972	0	0	4,101	1,096	19	353,998	18,604	18,917	170
32,274	4,974	38.4	26,538	10,710	51	0	7,043	2,451	657	1,551,720	34,274	34,159	171
6,421	35,847	55.3	28,273	13,995	659	398	3,882	3,284	47	339,103	20,149	20,313	172
26,059	6,544	32.6	18,306	14,297	0	0	4,117	4,237	1,177	1,621,685	28,559	28,577	173
20,396	7,751	38.1	10,564	17,583	0	9	1,774	4,023	1,474	4,041,698	22,809	23,394	174
19,030	8,664	29.7	16,640	11,054	0	36	3,793	3,122	678	827,220	21,654	22,367	175
22,634	5,602	21.3	21,928	6,308	206	61	5,203	1,305	305	920,528	24,650	24,729	176
9,668	6,206	42.0	12,124	3,750	30	0	2,109	988	45	321,318	11,914	12,067	177
9,850	6,444	27.2	12,287	4,007	110	36	1,836	739	93	311,434	11,753	12,330	178
20,271	7,355	19.4	21,332	6,294	0	0	3,834	2,104	107	427,714	23,635	23,047	179
14,265	9,253	30.3	18,927	4,591	0	0	2,808	1,159	16	375,963	17,585	17,849	180
6,264	11,184	26.1	17,448	0	129	1,736	0	0	0	148,598	10,344	10,019	181
19,767	4,887	14.1	21,317	3,337	7	0	4,308	997	42	390,672	21,530	21,646	182
6,779	10,559	44.9	17,338	0	359	1,498	0	0	0	117,652	10,522	10,324	183
7,179	11,903	22.5	19,082	0	1,872	1,734	0	0	0	140,904	10,828	11,175	184
7,624	16,105	20.1	23,729	0	879	2,868	0	0	0	152,969	13,654	13,031	185
42,565	6,218	19.0	37,354	11,429	100	0	8,221	2,045	962	1,966,271	43,986	44,946	186
8,662	18,634	35.9	27,296	0	424	2,415	0	0	0	199,631	16,185	14,918	187
13,319	6,421	18.1	16,190	3,550	0	0	2,640	860	98	264,022	15,521	15,822	188
40,966	2,460	27.5	27,979	15,447	0	0	6,490	4,086	1,566	5,651,202	41,163	41,895	189
3,903	14,273	84.3	18,176	0	1,172	1,464	0	0	0	143,247	9,735	8,695	190
18,314	10,624	38.4	19,342	9,596	5	0	2,634	2,150	807	823,642	23,345	22,444	191
17,466	7,132	20.4	19,478	5,120	0	0	3,988	1,281	117	522,380	20,738	20,178	192
2,076	33,678	53.4	8,087	27,667	0	0	756	4,348	810	373,234	15,421	15,018	193
12,125	3,316	13.1	13,504	1,937	61	56	2,367	541	6	187,757	13,675	13,408	194
11,071	5,851	14.3	15,233	1,689	4	141	2,492	490	10	186,587	14,094	13,387	195
38,921	12,932	19.3	34,469	17,384	214	0	7,617	3,413	1,680	2,720,766	43,943	43,823	196
30,597	19,612	53.0	8,696	41,513	0	0	711	5,468	545	422,015	37,882	38,174	197
17,010	3,355	26.5	16,390	3,975	0	0	2,922	852	212	600,605	18,304	18,281	198
16,949	1,845	23.4	16,060	2,734	0	0	2,661	684	353	422,791	17,118	17,664	199
12,804	3,664	36.1	13,658	2,810	0	0	2,520	748	203	317,443	14,270	14,224	200
10,359	7,471	37.5	16,940	890	41	1,520	2,707	316	0	83,769	13,585	13,286	201
7,736	12,405	33.7	20,141	0	505	1,889	0	0	0	—	3,832	11,901	202
15,165	5,464	11.8	17,434	3,195	29	0	3,073	1,091	46	275,564	17,104	17,308	203
7,374	7,749	5.9	15,123	0	173	1,471	0	0	0	78,056	10,043	9,976	204
10,796	15,807	45.9	26,603	0	461	2,113	0	0	0	236,182	18,187	16,103	205
10,750	6,890	20.9	12,513	5,127	0	0	1,629	859	644	686,802	13,502	13,438	206
30,304	4,400	15.7	26,960	7,744	0	0	5,528	1,631	666	1,877,387	31,064	31,970	207
9,809	6,181	28.2	10,614	5,376	0	0	1,749	999	543	355,184	11,953	12,200	208
7,071	9,634	24.7	13,335	3,370	0	0	1,963	872	121	207,843	10,905	10,860	209
5,841	12,615	51.1	3,502	14,954	64	0	816	5,525	4	198,982	11,213	10,671	210
6,617	10,759	27.6	17,376	0	419	1,460	0	0	0	113,539	11,250	10,229	211
20,580	3,627	11.9	19,103	5,104	0	5	3,719	1,017	391	870,484	22,342	21,948	212
9,690	25,988	57.1	35,678	0	236	2,098	14	0	0	190,274	20,994	20,177	213
18,175	9,214	52.9	22,429	4,960	14	0	3,670	1,217	397	479,020	21,900	21,782	214

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2012		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
215	University of Nevada, Reno	NV	Public	4-year	11,487	13,149	16,875	17,680	18,004	18,227	8,607	9,620
216	Southern New Hampshire University	NH	PrivNp	4-year	6,403	4,584	7,119	8,034	11,851	17,454	7,296	10,158
217	University of New Hampshire, Main Campus	NH	Public	4-year	13,260	14,689	15,253	15,095	15,128	15,267	6,909	8,358
218	Bergen Community College	NJ	Public	2-year	12,119	11,993	16,469	17,197	17,271	17,015	8,409	8,606
219	Kean University	NJ	Public	4-year	13,303	11,468	15,051	15,939	16,187	15,391	5,683	9,708
220	Montclair State University	NJ	Public	4-year	13,067	13,502	18,171	18,402	18,498	18,382	6,679	11,703
221	Rutgers University, New Brunswick	NJ	Public	4-year	33,016	35,236	37,366	38,912	39,950	40,434	19,679	20,755
222	Thomas Edison State College	NJ	Public	4-year	7,813	8,137	18,206	18,736	20,251	20,606	10,999	9,607
223	Central New Mexico Community College	NM	Public	2-year	9,739	17,265	27,999	29,948	27,677	28,232	12,360	15,963
224	New Mexico State University, Main Campus	NM	Public	4-year	14,812	14,958	18,526	18,600	18,024	17,651	8,027	9,624
225	University of New Mexico, Main Campus	NM	Public	4-year	23,950	23,670	27,241	28,688	28,977	29,033	12,799	16,234
226	CUNY Bernard M. Baruch College	NY	Public	4-year	15,849	15,698	16,195	17,063	18,055	17,373	8,898	8,475
227	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College	NY	Public	2-year	14,819	15,875	21,424	22,534	24,463	24,537	10,440	14,097
228	CUNY Brooklyn College	NY	Public	4-year	16,605	15,039	17,094	16,912	16,835	16,524	6,493	10,031
229	CUNY City College	NY	Public	4-year	14,085	11,055	16,212	15,416	16,005	16,023	7,484	8,539
230	CUNY Hunter College	NY	Public	4-year	19,639	20,011	22,168	22,407	22,822	23,005	7,092	15,913
231	CUNY Kingsborough Community College	NY	Public	2-year	13,809	14,801	18,204	18,606	19,261	18,934	8,460	10,474
232	CUNY LaGuardia Community College	NY	Public	2-year	9,167	11,778	17,028	17,569	18,623	19,287	8,060	11,227
233	CUNY New York City College of Technology	NY	Public	4-year	10,908	11,028	15,399	15,366	15,961	16,207	8,946	7,261
234	CUNY Queens College	NY	Public	4-year	18,072	15,061	20,711	20,906	20,993	20,100	7,969	12,131
235	CUNY Queensborough Community College	NY	Public	2-year	12,184	10,598	15,507	15,316	16,837	15,711	7,253	8,458
236	Columbia University in the City of New York	NY	PrivNp	4-year	18,242	19,639	24,230	25,208	26,050	26,471	13,086	13,385
237	Cornell University	NY	PrivNp	4-year	11,533	12,043	20,633	20,939	21,131	21,424	11,042	10,382
238	Excelsior College	NY	Public	4-year	13,303	18,067	34,629	32,029	35,608	39,728	16,414	23,314
239	Fordham University	NY	PrivNp	4-year	13,158	13,650	14,544	15,158	15,189	15,170	6,573	8,597
240	Monroe Community College	NY	Public	2-year	13,545	15,315	18,976	18,995	17,699	17,296	8,007	9,289
241	Nassau Community College	NY	Public	2-year	21,537	19,621	22,719	23,767	23,550	23,340	11,690	11,650
242	New York University	NY	PrivNp	4-year	32,813	37,150	43,404	43,797	43,911	44,516	18,646	25,870
243	Rochester Institute of Technology	NY	PrivNp	4-year	12,391	14,106	15,445	15,792	16,166	16,357	11,095	5,262
244	Saint John's University, New York	NY	PrivNp	4-year	19,105	18,621	20,352	21,354	21,067	21,087	9,246	11,841
245	State University of New York at Albany	NY	Public	4-year	17,400	16,751	18,020	17,615	17,114	17,312	8,413	8,899
246	State University of New York at Binghamton	NY	Public	4-year	12,202	12,473	14,709	14,895	14,746	15,308	8,053	7,255
247	Stony Brook University	NY	Public	4-year	17,624	19,924	24,681	24,363	23,920	23,946	12,098	11,848
248	Suffolk County Community College	NY	Public	2-year	↑	↑	24,822	26,719	26,787	26,219	12,217	14,002
249	Syracuse University	NY	PrivNp	4-year	21,900	18,186	19,638	20,407	20,829	21,029	9,567	11,462
250	University at Buffalo	NY	Public	4-year	27,638	24,830	28,881	29,117	28,849	28,952	15,188	13,764
251	Appalachian State University	NC	Public	4-year	11,931	13,227	16,968	17,222	17,344	17,589	8,005	9,584
252	Central Piedmont Community College	NC	Public	2-year	16,311	14,908	19,364	19,921	19,840	19,498	8,556	10,942
253	Duke University	NC	PrivNp	4-year	11,293	12,192	14,350	15,016	15,427	15,386	7,727	7,659
254	East Carolina University	NC	Public	4-year	17,564	18,750	27,654	27,783	27,386	26,947	10,732	16,215
255	North Carolina State University at Raleigh	NC	Public	4-year	27,199	28,619	33,819	34,376	34,767	34,340	19,176	15,164
256	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	Public	4-year	23,878	24,892	28,916	29,390	29,137	29,278	12,283	16,995
257	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	NC	Public	4-year	14,699	17,241	24,701	25,063	25,277	26,232	12,854	13,378
258	University of North Carolina at Greensboro	NC	Public	4-year	12,882	13,125	21,306	18,771	18,627	18,516	6,321	12,195
259	Wake Technical Community College	NC	Public	2-year	6,129	9,654	15,203	17,071	19,158	20,440	9,155	11,285
260	University of North Dakota	ND	Public	4-year	11,659	11,031	13,172	14,194	14,697	15,250	7,993	7,257
261	Bowling Green State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	18,657	18,096	17,309	17,706	17,577	17,286	7,542	9,744
262	Cleveland State University	OH	Public	4-year	19,214	15,294	16,216	17,386	17,229	17,278	7,725	9,553
263	Columbus State Community College	OH	Public	2-year	13,290	18,094	28,539	30,513	30,921	25,863	11,406	14,457
264	Cuyahoga Community College District	OH	Public	2-year	23,157	19,518	29,807	31,250	30,853	29,701	11,374	18,327
265	Kent State University at Kent	OH	Public	4-year	24,434	21,924	25,127	26,589	27,855	28,602	11,555	17,047
266	Miami University, Oxford	OH	Public	4-year	15,835	16,757	16,884	17,472	17,395	17,683	8,015	9,668
267	Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	54,087	47,952	55,014	56,064	56,867	56,387	29,038	27,349
268	Ohio University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	18,505	19,920	22,647	25,108	26,201	27,402	11,304	16,098
269	Owens Community College	OH	Public	2-year	6,857	15,845	22,530	20,031	17,245	16,973	8,378	8,595
270	Sinclair Community College	OH	Public	2-year	16,367	19,026	21,561	21,994	21,106	19,537	8,409	11,128
271	Stark State College	OH	Public	2-year	3,996	4,507	12,476	14,826	15,536	15,655	6,259	9,396
272	University of Akron, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	28,801	21,363	25,959	27,076	27,470	26,581	13,494	13,087
273	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	31,013	27,327	31,134	32,283	33,329	33,347	15,517	17,830
274	University of Toledo	OH	Public	4-year	24,691	19,491	23,064	23,085	22,610	21,453	10,638	10,815
275	Wright State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	16,393	13,964	17,558	18,447	18,304	16,780	7,873	8,907
276	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus	OK	Public	4-year	19,827	18,676	23,033	23,667	24,390	25,708	13,453	12,255
277	Tulsa Community College	OK	Public	2-year	17,955	16,270	19,730	20,577	20,154	19,557	7,539	12,018
278	University of Central Oklahoma	OK	Public	4-year	14,232	14,099	16,092	17,101	17,239	17,211	7,252	9,959
279	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus	OK	Public	4-year	20,774	24,205	25,881	26,476	27,138	27,507	13,891	13,616
280	Oregon State University	OR	Public	4-year	16,361	16,758	21,950	23,753	24,962	26,363	13,942	12,421
281	Portland Community College	OR	Public	2-year	21,888	24,209	30,161	32,013	34,632	33,767	15,828	17,939
282	Portland State University	OR	Public	4-year	16,921	18,889	27,901	28,035	28,584	28,287	13,061	15,226
283	University of Oregon	OR	Public	4-year	18,840	17,801	22,335	23,342	24,396	24,518	11,751	12,767
284	Community College of Allegheny County	PA	Public	2-year	20,553	15,556	20,520	20,706	20,430	19,567	8,107	11,460
285	Community College of Philadelphia	PA	Public	2-year	15,151	15,953	19,048	19,503	19,751	18,920	6,983	11,937
286	Drexel University	PA	PrivNp	4-year	11,926	13,128	22,493	23,637	24,860	25,500	12,415	13,085

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2012					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12					Total expenses and deductions, 2011–12 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent minority ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2011	Fall 2012	
Full-time	Part-time		Undergraduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
13,733	4,494	30.4	15,082	3,145	0	0	2,603	663	176	519,577	15,145	15,470	215
8,297	9,157	25.6	11,110	6,344	41	163	1,063	1,074	10	126,952	8,358	11,852	216
13,614	1,653	8.8	12,804	2,463	0	139	2,658	772	58	520,288	14,045	14,231	217
9,696	7,319	53.2	17,015	0	67	1,972	0	0	0	120,543	12,424	12,153	218
10,715	4,676	53.3	12,895	2,496	0	0	2,569	720	8	227,586	13,245	12,532	219
13,573	4,809	41.8	14,432	3,950	93	0	3,144	1,015	18	321,473	15,504	15,398	220
35,331	5,103	48.0	31,593	8,841	0	0	6,843	1,959	632	1,948,937	36,806	37,242	221
150	20,456	33.8	19,406	1,200	11	677	2,393	152	0	57,401	8,125	8,355	222
9,324	18,999	63.7	28,323	0	2,928	2,750	0	0	0	164,753	15,620	15,703	223
13,404	4,247	62.0	14,276	3,375	0	12	2,441	875	102	460,281	14,984	15,049	224
20,666	8,367	56.0	22,773	6,260	0	0	3,400	1,247	496	1,704,355	23,895	23,930	225
11,171	6,202	62.9	13,777	3,596	0	0	2,716	1,465	0	263,257	14,035	13,557	226
16,151	8,386	89.4	24,537	0	0	3,017	0	0	0	290,694	18,762	18,966	227
9,766	6,758	56.0	13,099	3,425	3	0	2,474	1,138	0	273,776	12,589	12,372	228
9,998	6,025	78.0	12,983	3,040	0	0	1,975	909	2	364,332	12,309	12,322	229
13,341	9,664	56.0	16,708	6,297	10	0	2,707	2,091	0	346,622	16,738	17,036	230
10,858	8,076	65.2	18,934	0	20	2,270	0	0	0	180,060	13,910	13,569	231
10,016	9,271	85.3	19,287	0	64	2,982	0	0	0	207,422	13,138	13,129	232
10,018	6,189	85.0	16,207	0	12	1,074	847	0	0	189,133	12,320	12,516	233
11,715	8,385	54.0	16,187	3,913	0	0	3,063	1,247	0	319,176	15,360	14,952	234
9,383	6,328	79.1	15,711	0	14	1,737	0	0	0	147,811	12,016	11,508	235
22,097	4,374	43.1	7,814	18,657	0	0	2,022	6,794	1,329	3,425,061	23,430	23,774	236
21,346	78	43.3	14,261	7,163	0	0	3,596	2,150	775	1,752,090	21,073	21,376	237
0	39,728	38.3	37,707	2,021	59	2,177	2,790	199	0	72,166	13,971	15,585	238
11,961	3,209	33.6	8,325	6,845	0	0	1,919	2,063	593	496,206	13,194	13,194	239
10,554	6,742	34.5	17,296	0	194	2,703	0	0	0	154,687	13,244	12,818	240
14,560	8,780	52.7	23,340	0	118	3,013	0	0	0	210,155	17,831	17,508	241
34,964	9,552	42.2	22,498	22,018	86	313	5,009	6,876	1,481	3,830,879	37,922	38,626	242
14,300	2,057	22.5	13,711	2,646	63	193	2,407	926	16	487,320	14,948	15,100	243
13,923	7,164	50.9	15,840	5,247	81	44	2,287	1,353	622	437,122	17,008	16,713	244
14,243	3,069	33.0	12,878	4,434	0	0	3,046	1,265	158	752,691	15,188	15,387	245
13,586	1,722	33.9	12,356	2,952	0	0	3,121	833	151	412,489	13,667	14,227	246
19,803	4,143	45.6	15,837	8,109	0	0	3,882	1,767	537	2,083,652	21,231	21,355	247
14,843	11,376	32.0	26,219	0	110	3,438	0	0	0	247,938	19,000	18,662	248
18,803	2,226	31.3	14,798	6,231	3	4	3,077	1,918	341	810,091	19,368	19,660	249
24,033	4,919	29.7	19,514	9,438	10	0	4,493	2,247	913	944,395	25,633	25,886	250
15,665	1,924	10.4	15,712	1,877	0	0	3,435	798	13	348,256	16,265	16,397	251
7,121	12,377	48.0	19,498	0	911	1,634	0	0	0	160,342	11,793	11,276	252
14,924	462	36.4	6,655	8,731	0	0	1,799	1,941	1,010	4,485,592	15,166	15,100	253
20,834	6,113	22.9	21,298	5,649	0	0	4,174	1,698	137	756,875	23,494	23,170	254
27,108	7,232	20.7	24,833	9,507	0	154	5,464	2,358	525	1,207,993	30,219	29,849	255
24,498	4,780	28.8	18,503	10,775	4	0	4,445	2,006	1,179	2,523,886	26,042	26,267	256
20,014	6,218	33.6	21,179	5,053	0	0	3,964	1,212	118	455,426	21,506	22,394	257
14,398	4,118	36.9	15,039	3,477	0	0	2,958	906	113	361,997	16,034	15,970	258
7,641	12,799	40.5	20,440	0	872	1,444	0	0	0	129,845	10,068	11,938	259
11,382	3,868	11.6	11,953	3,297	78	0	1,709	647	263	415,698	12,424	12,877	260
15,078	2,208	17.8	14,815	2,471	0	0	2,731	902	86	344,484	16,124	15,922	261
10,458	6,820	30.2	11,808	5,470	0	0	2,066	1,463	239	289,139	12,923	13,060	262
9,013	16,850	32.9	25,863	0	1,384	2,222	0	0	0	229,347	18,839	14,670	263
10,586	19,115	41.7	29,701	0	469	2,186	0	0	0	303,920	18,067	17,004	264
21,682	6,920	15.8	22,436	6,166	92	0	4,383	1,546	259	494,510	23,669	24,355	265
15,713	1,970	12.1	15,081	2,602	35	254	3,813	632	58	478,644	16,279	16,443	266
49,000	7,387	18.9	43,058	13,329	0	0	10,926	3,144	1,628	4,549,124	51,864	51,846	267
19,501	7,901	12.1	22,685	4,717	248	115	5,465	1,187	246	535,974	22,466	22,603	268
5,967	11,006	24.5	16,973	0	407	1,189	0	0	0	126,158	10,206	9,662	269
7,630	11,907	23.3	19,537	0	2,280	2,050	0	0	0	165,662	13,274	11,628	270
4,677	10,978	25.6	15,655	0	209	1,134	0	0	0	109,483	8,830	8,363	271
19,517	7,064	22.1	22,123	4,458	152	483	2,848	1,139	245	495,165	23,136	22,284	272
25,289	8,058	17.3	23,096	10,251	287	147	4,498	2,410	703	971,287	28,423	28,347	273
16,618	4,835	24.8	16,837	4,616	34	70	2,808	1,152	555	859,503	19,603	18,506	274
13,037	3,743	22.4	13,143	3,637	0	0	2,512	1,370	139	397,132	16,010	14,509	275
19,597	6,111	23.7	20,323	5,385	0	0	3,781	1,234	296	779,269	20,732	21,924	276
6,994	12,563	36.1	19,557	0	368	2,250	0	0	0	141,282	11,928	11,212	277
11,721	5,490	32.1	15,379	1,832	2	58	2,385	611	0	182,627	13,950	13,889	278
21,272	6,235	30.1	21,109	6,398	0	0	3,882	1,829	404	825,424	23,416	23,653	279
21,084	5,279	22.8	21,808	4,555	0	0	3,932	774	349	826,649	22,072	23,162	280
14,282	19,485	29.8	33,767	0	928	3,232	0	0	0	295,318	21,138	20,824	281
17,168	11,119	27.2	22,770	5,517	0	0	4,320	1,654	65	473,652	21,736	21,535	282
21,914	2,604	22.4	20,809	3,709	0	0	4,272	986	331	742,953	22,879	22,938	283
7,259	12,308	26.5	19,567	0	810	1,982	0	0	0	136,087	12,224	11,391	284
5,100	13,820	70.4	18,920	0	179	1,798	0	0	0	160,888	10,311	9,740	285
18,009	7,491	31.1	15,876	9,624	117	17	2,820	2,382	621	867,745	20,264	20,902	286

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2012		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
287	Harrisburg Area Community College, Harrisburg.....	PA	Public	2-year	8,355	7,572	22,529	23,210	22,595	21,945	8,193	13,752
288	Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Main Campus.....	PA	Public	4-year	14,398	13,410	14,638	15,126	15,340	15,596	6,905	8,691
289	Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	PA	Public	4-year	38,864	40,571	45,185	45,233	45,628	45,783	24,672	21,111
290	Temple University.....	PA	Public	4-year	29,714	28,355	36,507	37,367	36,855	36,744	17,602	19,142
291	University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	PrivNp	4-year	21,868	21,853	24,599	25,007	24,832	24,725	11,707	13,018
292	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	PA	Public	4-year	28,120	26,329	28,328	28,823	28,766	28,769	13,993	14,776
293	West Chester University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	Public	4-year	12,076	12,272	14,211	14,490	15,100	15,411	6,068	9,343
294	Community College of Rhode Island.....	RI	Public	2-year	16,620	15,583	17,760	17,775	17,893	17,884	7,109	10,775
295	University of Rhode Island.....	RI	Public	4-year	16,047	14,362	16,389	16,294	16,317	16,451	7,413	9,038
296	Clemson University.....	SC	Public	4-year	15,714	17,465	19,111	19,453	19,914	20,768	11,205	9,563
297	Trident Technical College.....	SC	Public	2-year	6,939	10,246	14,834	15,790	16,781	17,224	6,568	10,656
298	University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	SC	Public	4-year	25,613	23,728	28,482	29,599	30,721	31,288	14,015	17,273
299	East Tennessee State University.....	TN	Public	4-year	11,590	11,063	14,421	14,952	15,250	15,133	6,338	8,795
300	Middle Tennessee State University.....	TN	Public	4-year	14,865	19,121	25,188	26,430	26,442	25,394	11,754	13,640
301	University of Memphis.....	TN	Public	4-year	20,681	19,986	21,424	22,420	22,725	22,139	8,771	13,368
302	University of Tennessee.....	TN	Public	4-year	26,055	25,890	29,934	30,300	30,194	29,833	14,824	15,009
303	Austin Community College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	24,251	25,735	40,248	44,100	45,100	43,315	19,141	24,174
304	Baylor University.....	TX	PrivNp	4-year	12,014	13,719	14,614	14,900	15,029	15,364	6,599	8,765
305	Blinn College.....	TX	Public	2-year	6,849	11,588	17,173	17,755	18,106	17,839	8,572	9,267
306	Central Texas College.....	TX	Public	2-year	4,815	14,636	24,133	26,055	26,995	22,443	11,657	10,786
307	Collin County Community College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	9,059	12,996	24,872	27,069	27,593	27,424	11,935	15,489
308	El Paso Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	17,081	18,001	28,168	29,909	30,723	32,127	13,720	18,407
309	Houston Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	36,437	40,929	54,942	60,303	63,015	58,476	24,162	34,314
310	Lone Star College System.....	TX	Public	2-year	15,653	24,554	46,504	54,412	63,029	60,428	23,790	36,638
311	Northwest Vista College.....	TX	Public	2-year	†	3,893	14,587	15,921	16,067	15,992	7,138	8,854
312	Richland College.....	TX	Public	2-year	12,567	12,537	18,201	19,201	20,000	19,552	8,857	10,695
313	Sam Houston State University.....	TX	Public	4-year	12,753	12,358	16,772	17,291	17,527	18,461	7,555	10,906
314	San Antonio College.....	TX	Public	2-year	20,083	19,253	24,135	25,269	25,567	23,134	9,485	13,649
315	San Jacinto Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	9,424	10,507	27,011	28,549	29,392	28,721	12,328	16,393
316	South Texas College.....	TX	Public	4-year	†	11,319	26,338	27,692	29,604	30,824	13,068	17,756
317	Tarrant County College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	28,161	26,868	44,355	49,108	50,062	50,439	20,695	29,744
318	Texas A & M University, College Station.....	TX	Public	4-year	41,171	44,026	48,702	49,129	50,230	50,627	26,939	23,688
319	Texas State University, San Marcos.....	TX	Public	4-year	20,940	22,423	30,803	32,572	34,087	34,225	14,971	19,254
320	Texas Tech University.....	TX	Public	4-year	25,363	24,558	30,049	31,637	32,327	32,467	17,549	14,918
321	Texas Woman's University.....	TX	Public	4-year	9,850	8,404	13,338	14,180	14,718	15,168	1,670	13,498
322	University of Houston.....	TX	Public	4-year	33,115	32,123	37,000	38,752	39,820	40,747	20,588	20,159
323	University of North Texas.....	TX	Public	4-year	27,160	27,054	35,003	36,305	37,818	37,950	17,353	20,597
324	University of Texas at Arlington.....	TX	Public	4-year	24,782	20,424	28,085	32,975	33,439	33,239	14,513	18,726
325	University of Texas at Austin.....	TX	Public	4-year	49,617	49,996	50,995	51,195	51,112	52,186	25,795	26,391
326	University of Texas at Dallas.....	TX	Public	4-year	8,558	10,945	15,783	17,128	18,864	19,727	11,028	8,699
327	University of Texas at El Paso.....	TX	Public	4-year	16,524	15,224	21,011	22,106	22,640	22,749	10,463	12,286
328	University of Texas at San Antonio.....	TX	Public	4-year	15,489	18,830	28,955	30,258	30,968	30,474	15,754	14,720
329	University of Texas, Pan American.....	TX	Public	4-year	12,337	12,759	18,337	18,744	19,034	19,302	8,501	10,801
330	Brigham Young University, Provo.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	31,662	32,554	34,130	33,841	34,101	34,409	17,978	16,431
331	Salt Lake Community College.....	UT	Public	2-year	13,344	21,596	34,966	34,654	33,420	29,997	14,617	15,380
332	University of Utah.....	UT	Public	4-year	24,922	24,948	29,284	30,819	31,660	32,388	18,021	14,367
333	Utah State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	15,155	21,490	15,612	16,472	26,757	28,786	13,012	15,774
334	Utah Valley University.....	UT	Public	4-year	7,879	20,946	28,765	32,670	33,395	31,562	17,612	13,950
335	Weber State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	13,449	16,050	23,001	24,048	25,301	26,532	12,546	13,986
336	Western Governors University.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	†	205	15,870	22,497	30,970	41,369	18,847	24,522
337	George Mason University.....	VA	Public	4-year	20,308	23,408	32,067	32,562	33,320	32,961	15,145	17,816
338	James Madison University.....	VA	Public	4-year	11,251	15,326	18,971	19,434	19,722	19,927	7,958	11,969
339	Liberty University.....	VA	PrivNp	4-year	18,533	6,192	46,312	56,625	64,096	74,372	30,775	43,597
340	Northern Virginia Community College.....	VA	Public	2-year	35,194	37,073	46,619	48,996	50,044	51,864	25,037	26,827
341	Old Dominion University.....	VA	Public	4-year	16,729	18,969	24,013	24,466	24,753	24,670	11,159	13,511
342	Tidewater Community College.....	VA	Public	2-year	17,726	20,184	30,447	31,308	32,101	30,134	12,354	17,780
343	University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,110	22,411	24,355	24,391	24,297	23,907	10,971	12,936
344	Virginia Commonwealth University.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,764	24,066	32,172	32,027	31,627	31,445	13,567	17,878
345	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.....	VA	Public	4-year	25,568	27,869	30,870	31,006	30,936	31,087	18,079	13,008
346	University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	WA	Public	4-year	33,854	36,139	45,943	42,451	42,444	43,485	20,861	22,624
347	Washington State University.....	WA	Public	4-year	18,412	20,492	26,101	26,308	27,329	27,679	13,564	14,115
348	American Public University System.....	WV	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	31,331	39,296	50,838	58,115	35,784	22,331
349	West Virginia University.....	WV	Public	4-year	20,854	21,987	28,898	29,306	29,617	29,707	15,458	14,249
350	Madison Area Technical College.....	WI	Public	4-year	12,410	14,474	16,610	17,463	16,405	16,139	7,180	8,959
351	Milwaukee Area Technical College.....	WI	Public	2-year	21,600	14,296	20,215	19,827	19,480	18,118	7,950	10,168
352	University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	WI	Public	4-year	43,209	40,658	41,654	42,180	41,946	42,269	20,601	21,668
353	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.....	WI	Public	4-year	26,020	23,578	30,418	30,470	29,350	28,712	13,623	15,089

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹"PrivNp" stands for private nonprofit. "PrivFp" stands for private for-profit.²Includes private and some public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards and public institutions

reporting total expenses and deductions under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) 34/35 reporting standards.

³Combined enrollment of Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percentage of total enrollment, excluding nonresident aliens.

Table 312.20. Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2012, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011–12—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2012					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2011–12					Total	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		
Attendance status		Percent minority ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵	expenses and deductions, 2011–12 (in thousands) ²	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Line number
Full-time	Part-time		Undergraduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
6,882	15,063	25.1	21,945	0	350	2,020	0	0	0	199,388	12,509	11,939	287
13,507	2,089	16.3	13,275	2,321	96	24	2,171	615	149	239,305	14,073	14,298	288
43,691	2,092	19.0	39,192	6,591	137	42	10,970	1,314	755	4,411,164	44,330	44,502	289
31,089	5,655	33.1	27,567	9,177	103	2	5,866	1,442	1,154	2,214,956	33,362	33,267	290
21,416	3,309	38.7	11,678	13,047	0	0	2,841	3,565	1,189	5,865,047	22,683	22,695	291
24,962	3,807	18.5	18,429	10,340	955	0	4,294	2,384	1,059	1,789,025	26,248	26,388	292
12,891	2,520	17.3	13,297	2,114	6	0	2,692	645	0	217,720	13,456	13,851	293
5,857	12,027	33.2	17,884	0	236	1,545	0	0	0	116,924	10,055	9,895	294
13,779	2,672	19.7	13,376	3,075	0	0	2,614	577	229	463,745	14,564	14,806	295
18,413	2,355	13.7	16,562	4,206	0	0	3,441	1,060	220	666,685	18,495	19,303	296
7,557	9,667	41.2	17,224	0	1,395	1,250	0	0	0	130,130	10,651	10,803	297
26,718	4,570	21.4	23,363	7,925	16	7	4,556	1,749	674	810,746	27,681	28,443	298
12,041	3,092	12.4	12,267	2,866	0	0	2,146	608	218	315,005	13,519	13,244	299
19,381	6,013	28.3	22,371	3,023	0	0	3,911	811	20	362,290	22,763	21,722	300
14,875	7,264	46.0	17,653	4,486	0	0	2,724	1,000	271	432,427	18,236	17,708	301
26,270	3,563	16.3	20,916	8,917	0	0	4,578	1,773	1,110	1,613,228	27,757	27,614	302
9,905	33,410	47.5	43,315	0	827	1,789	0	0	0	282,322	22,180	21,122	303
14,730	634	31.4	12,918	2,446	0	0	2,623	651	308	473,174	14,677	14,975	304
9,531	8,308	34.0	17,839	0	376	804	0	0	0	92,090	12,684	12,320	305
5,393	17,050	54.9	22,443	0	781	2,929	0	0	0	126,545	13,185	11,117	306
9,676	17,748	40.7	27,424	0	256	1,817	0	0	0	137,876	15,807	15,635	307
10,424	21,703	91.6	32,127	0	638	3,790	0	0	0	174,557	18,210	17,711	308
18,476	40,000	82.0	58,476	0	1,259	3,860	0	0	0	382,634	33,803	31,905	309
19,633	40,795	61.9	60,428	0	1,427	4,208	0	0	0	368,546	34,579	33,329	310
3,935	12,057	70.9	15,992	0	198	1,126	0	0	0	66,246	8,193	7,983	311
4,905	14,647	68.4	19,552	0	185	1,227	0	0	0	80,875	10,271	9,823	312
13,753	4,708	38.3	15,611	2,850	0	0	2,978	894	53	250,686	14,736	15,567	313
5,836	17,298	68.3	23,134	0	573	1,879	0	0	0	147,072	12,973	11,644	314
8,625	20,096	66.7	28,721	0	1,587	2,840	0	0	0	196,568	16,023	15,372	315
10,492	20,332	97.3	30,824	0	1,563	2,292	109	0	0	148,863	18,390	18,697	316
17,466	32,973	52.9	50,439	0	1,259	3,365	0	0	0	340,209	28,452	28,536	317
44,231	6,396	29.2	40,103	10,524	0	0	9,073	2,126	790	2,004,062	46,689	46,707	318
26,703	7,522	40.7	29,458	4,767	0	0	5,395	1,322	74	501,250	29,326	29,643	319
27,512	4,955	30.4	26,481	5,986	0	0	4,918	1,512	467	683,288	29,384	29,425	320
8,415	6,753	51.3	8,776	6,392	0	0	1,873	1,647	206	179,140	11,002	10,962	321
29,181	11,566	64.4	32,760	7,987	0	0	5,414	1,991	798	817,291	33,168	33,749	322
27,148	10,802	41.8	30,593	7,357	0	0	6,459	2,003	237	572,352	30,649	31,336	323
19,327	13,912	53.6	25,761	7,478	0	0	5,712	3,186	170	462,784	24,730	24,761	324
47,990	4,196	44.6	39,955	12,231	715	0	8,821	3,104	1,372	2,381,045	48,493	49,628	325
14,310	5,417	49.6	12,029	7,698	0	0	2,468	2,212	191	418,993	15,429	16,375	326
14,119	8,630	89.6	19,217	3,532	0	0	3,047	1,135	72	382,268	17,564	17,514	327
23,168	7,306	66.7	25,979	4,495	0	0	4,225	1,104	77	495,497	26,319	26,011	328
13,439	5,863	96.0	16,570	2,732	0	0	2,502	739	11	250,147	15,369	15,736	329
30,364	4,045	11.9	31,060	3,349	0	0	7,026	1,163	239	909,697	31,639	31,938	330
9,138	20,859	24.4	29,997	0	640	3,550	0	0	0	201,739	17,463	16,141	331
23,263	9,125	18.8	24,840	7,548	0	0	4,919	1,809	718	2,995,811	26,195	26,870	332
16,566	12,220	11.2	25,445	3,341	82	973	3,371	990	99	564,379	20,017	21,404	333
16,745	14,817	15.5	31,405	157	92	1,831	2,612	24	0	264,691	23,730	22,718	334
12,088	14,444	23.1	25,868	664	50	1,997	2,157	292	0	198,806	17,206	17,901	335
41,369	0	24.4	31,353	10,016	0	0	3,608	2,048	0	187,522	30,970	41,369	336
20,297	12,664	40.8	20,653	12,308	0	0	4,718	2,899	428	694,431	25,126	25,061	337
18,392	1,535	15.8	18,107	1,820	0	0	4,096	779	13	418,154	18,762	18,980	338
34,444	39,928	34.8	46,133	28,239	45	657	5,874	5,093	690	417,056	44,503	49,930	339
19,209	32,655	56.2	51,864	0	2,524	5,452	0	0	0	286,224	29,348	30,172	340
16,826	7,844	39.6	19,612	5,058	0	0	3,715	1,143	208	376,580	19,753	19,859	341
11,865	18,269	50.4	30,134	0	992	2,923	0	0	0	181,229	19,407	17,999	342
20,984	2,923	27.9	15,822	8,085	0	0	3,726	1,742	904	2,366,239	22,199	22,079	343
24,924	6,521	40.3	23,661	7,784	21	0	4,625	1,740	748	837,971	27,421	27,445	344
28,263	2,824	21.4	23,859	7,228	0	50	5,825	1,603	560	1,094,047	29,044	29,305	345
37,177	6,308	40.2	29,475	14,010	0	0	7,887	3,132	1,273	3,970,537	38,813	39,594	346
23,375	4,304	25.2	23,135	4,544	88	0	5,297	802	380	884,048	24,712	25,059	347
3,898	54,217	40.1	45,772	12,343	241	970	3,047	2,761	0	219,729	22,247	25,071	348
25,895	3,812	12.1	22,827	6,880	0	0	4,204	1,642	601	993,692	27,299	27,346	349
5,392	10,747	21.4	16,097	42	2,811	1,385	0	0	0	195,529	9,949	9,728	350
5,770	12,348	50.6	18,118	0	1,536	1,533	0	0	0	239,768	10,734	9,916	351
38,034	4,235	16.6	30,301	11,968	0	0	6,422	2,069	1,514	2,350,306	39,296	39,655	352
22,425	6,287	23.5	23,776	4,936	0	0	4,170	1,446	183	509,504	25,537	24,867	353

⁴Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by degree-granting institutions.

⁵Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

⁶Data for total enrollment in 1990 are for institutions of higher education, rather than degree-granting institutions.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-ES-90); Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components; and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 312.30. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2012 and 2011–12

Institution ¹	State	Enrollment, fall 2012							Degrees awarded to females, 2011–12			
		Total	Females	Percent female	Males, full-time	Females, full-time	Males, part-time	Females, part-time	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	†	81,854	76,538	93.5	2,291	56,227	3,025	20,311	729	12,493	5,583	326
Judson College	AL	357	347	97.2	1	292	9	55	†	56	†	†
Mills College	CA	1,545	1,437	93.0	99	1,288	9	149	†	250	184	5
Mount Saint Mary's College	CA	3,146	2,831	90.0	182	2,157	133	674	146	387	96	21
Scripps College	CA	962	959	99.7	3	953	0	6	†	234	†	†
University of Saint Joseph	CT	2,525	2,302	91.2	67	1,094	156	1,208	†	199	360	0
Trinity Washington University	DC	2,663	2,431	91.3	47	1,272	185	1,159	14	234	174	†
Agnes Scott College	GA	885	877	99.1	8	861	0	16	†	166	2	†
Brenau University	GA	2,777	2,369	85.3	166	1,262	242	1,107	6	358	260	†
Spelman College	GA	2,145	2,145	100.0	0	2,074	0	71	†	467	†	†
Wesleyan College	GA	715	683	95.5	5	472	27	211	†	78	46	†
Lexington College	IL	45	45	100.0	0	39	0	6	1	9	†	†
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	IN	1,030	974	94.6	24	564	32	410	4	146	55	†
Saint Mary's College	IN	1,469	1,469	100.0	0	1,456	0	13	†	399	†	†
Midway College	KY	1,575	1,301	82.6	136	912	138	389	115	183	26	†
Notre Dame of Maryland University	MD	2,864	2,497	87.2	85	753	282	1,744	†	281	324	10
Bay Path College	MA	2,370	2,286	96.5	56	1,568	28	718	56	384	194	†
Mount Holyoke College	MA	2,347	2,341	99.7	3	2,307	3	34	†	566	1	†
Simmons College	MA	4,830	4,427	91.7	76	2,373	327	2,054	†	499	936	74
Smith College	MA	3,212	3,132	97.5	67	3,058	13	74	†	652	146	6
Wellesley College	MA	2,482	2,442	98.4	0	2,368	40	74	†	559	†	†
College of Saint Benedict	MN	2,070	2,070	100.0	0	2,037	0	33	†	455	†	†
St. Catherine University	MN	5,075	4,824	95.1	113	3,287	138	1,537	210	541	438	37
Cottey College	MO	292	292	100.0	0	288	0	4	107	0	†	†
Stephens College	MO	882	847	96.0	22	685	13	162	2	185	70	†
College of Saint Mary	NE	1,037	1,003	96.7	16	792	18	211	66	69	119	13
College of Saint Elizabeth	NJ	1,687	1,507	89.3	38	683	142	824	†	230	179	13
Barnard College	NY	2,504	2,504	100.0	0	2,466	0	38	†	592	†	†
College of New Rochelle	NY	4,131	3,701	89.6	275	2,618	155	1,083	†	706	250	†
Bennett College for Women	NC	707	707	100.0	0	646	0	61	†	108	†	†
Meredith College	NC	1,944	1,900	97.7	8	1,667	36	233	†	357	92	†
Salem College	NC	1,165	1,100	94.4	22	779	43	321	†	136	26	†
Ursuline College	OH	1,496	1,317	88.0	89	653	90	664	†	239	150	0
Bryn Mawr College	PA	1,765	1,670	94.6	81	1,575	14	95	†	306	99	10
Carlow University	PA	2,922	2,459	84.2	169	1,560	294	899	†	289	234	24
Cedar Crest College	PA	1,567	1,478	94.3	26	713	63	765	†	329	59	†
Chatham University	PA	2,178	1,885	86.5	174	1,311	119	574	†	205	316	113
Moore College of Art and Design	PA	529	525	99.2	2	475	2	50	†	98	15	†
Columbia College	SC	1,257	1,203	95.7	31	949	23	254	†	228	150	†
Converse College	SC	1,216	1,098	90.3	25	715	93	383	†	152	139	†
Hollins University	VA	794	750	94.5	15	636	29	114	†	185	92	†
Mary Baldwin College	VA	1,791	1,658	92.6	65	1,087	68	571	†	250	105	†
Sweet Briar College	VA	739	711	96.2	25	683	3	28	†	154	11	†
Alverno College	WI	2,522	2,463	97.7	37	1,735	22	728	2	406	80	†
Mount Mary College	WI	1,640	1,571	95.8	33	1,064	36	507	†	166	155	0

†Not applicable.

¹Data are for colleges and universities identified by the Women's College Coalition as women's colleges in 2014. Excludes women's colleges whose IPEDS data are reported together with a coed institution or coordinate men's college. The following institutions were excluded for this

reason: the Colorado Women's College of the University of Denver; Douglass Residential College of Rutgers University; and Russell Sage College of the Sage Colleges.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2014.)

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	†	3,870,646	1,659,622	42.9	1,598,858	60,764	94,684	58,480	14,094	1,297
Total, 50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico	†	4,112,250	1,899,755	46.2	1,813,625	86,130	102,619	76,926	18,700	2,138
Alaska										
Charter College, Anchorage	5	1,259	417	33.1	417	†	154	9	†	†
Arizona										
Argosy University, Phoenix	5	752	129	17.2	49	80	†	0	3	0
Arizona College of Allied Health	6	573	258	45.0	258	†	28	†	†	†
Arizona Western College	2	7,877	5,061	64.3	5,061	†	338	†	†	†
Art Institute of Phoenix	5	1,018	482	47.3	482	†	31	57	†	†
Art Institute of Tucson	5	436	253	58.0	253	†	19	17	†	†
Brookline College, Phoenix	5	1,186	358	30.2	358	†	25	3	†	†
Brookline College, Tempe	6	386	130	33.7	130	†	10	†	†	†
Brookline College, Tucson	5	524	296	56.5	296	†	76	†	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Phoenix	5	578	193	33.4	193	†	45	1	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Tucson	5	784	337	43.0	337	†	92	8	†	†
Bryman School of Arizona	6	604	239	39.6	239	†	43	†	†	†
Carrington College, Mesa	6	685	172	25.1	172	†	9	†	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix	5	560	271	48.4	271	†	3	1	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix Westside	6	542	153	28.2	153	†	35	†	†	†
Carrington College, Tucson	6	399	237	59.4	237	†	11	†	†	†
Central Arizona College	2	7,018	2,168	30.9	2,168	†	131	†	†	†
Cochise College	2	4,516	1,829	40.5	1,829	†	274	†	†	†
CollegeAmerica, Phoenix	5	382	118	30.9	118	†	39	†	†	†
DeVry University, Arizona	5	1,419	396	27.9	396	†	11	49	†	†
Estrella Mountain Community College	2	8,361	3,777	45.2	3,777	†	222	†	†	†
Everest College Phoenix, Mesa	5	303	88	29.0	88	†	12	1	†	†
Fortis College, Phoenix	6	260	126	48.5	126	†	4	†	†	†
Frank Lloyd Wright School of Architecture	3	17	2	11.8	1	1	†	0	0	†
GateWay Community College	2	6,720	2,337	34.8	2,337	†	90	†	†	†
Glendale Community College	2	21,361	6,742	31.6	6,742	†	341	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Phoenix	5	331	96	29.0	96	†	30	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Phoenix West	5	196	83	42.3	83	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Tucson	5	460	187	40.7	187	†	44	7	†	†
Kaplan College, Phoenix	6	419	139	33.2	139	†	21	†	†	†
Phoenix College	2	12,228	5,370	43.9	5,370	†	359	†	†	†
Pima Community College	2	32,988	12,802	38.8	12,802	†	875	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, East Valley	6	502	130	25.9	130	†	2	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Mesa	6	1,401	384	27.4	384	†	21	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Tucson	5	1,811	713	39.4	713	†	73	16	†	†
Refrigeration School Inc.	6	632	177	28.0	177	†	17	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Phoenix	6	513	238	46.4	238	†	5	†	†	†
South Mountain Community College	2	4,843	2,265	46.8	2,265	†	191	†	†	†
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Tucson	5	268	91	34.0	91	0	†	13	0	†
University of Phoenix, Phoenix	5	5,536	1,314	23.7	1,011	303	†	116	65	†
University of Phoenix, Southern Arizona	5	2,135	958	44.9	803	155	†	83	36	†
California										
Academy of Couture Art	5	22	8	36.4	8	†	1	0	†	†
Advanced College	6	134	98	73.1	98	†	1	†	†	†
Advanced Training Associates	6	82	22	26.8	22	†	0	†	†	†
Allan Hancock College	2	10,837	5,332	49.2	5,332	†	407	†	†	†
Alliant International University	3	3,489	709	20.3	78	631	†	14	81	49
American Career College, Anaheim	6	1,748	890	50.9	890	†	55	†	†	†
American Career College, Los Angeles	6	1,743	1,085	62.2	1,085	†	42	†	†	†
American Career College, Ontario	6	1,574	885	56.2	885	†	53	†	†	†
Antelope Valley College	2	14,135	5,208	36.8	5,208	†	244	†	†	†
Antioch University, Santa Barbara	3	382	115	30.1	48	67	†	12	19	0
Argosy University, Inland Empire	5	730	276	37.8	162	114	†	2	2	0
Argosy University, Los Angeles	5	612	191	31.2	104	87	†	2	0	0
Argosy University, Orange County	5	742	221	29.8	120	101	†	1	2	3
Argosy University, San Diego	5	437	123	28.1	68	55	†	0	0	0
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Hollywood	5	2,090	1,025	49.0	1,025	†	1	7	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Inland Empire	5	2,315	1,299	56.1	1,299	†	11	43	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Los Angeles	5	1,949	1,456	74.7	1,456	†	67	80	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Orange County	5	1,920	1,156	60.2	1,156	†	53	48	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Sacramento	5	1,285	486	37.8	486	†	11	18	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., San Diego	5	1,979	1,460	73.8	1,460	†	83	94	†	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., San Francisco	5	1,448	628	43.4	628	0	12	51	1	†
Art Institute of California, Argosy U., Silicon Valley	5	654	269	41.1	269	†	18	24	†	†
Azusa Pacific Online University	3	505	189	37.4	189	†	0	0	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Bakersfield College.....	2	17,344	9,815	56.6	9,815	†	420	†	†	†
Barstow Community College.....	2	3,153	1,181	37.5	1,181	†	105	†	†	†
Brandman University.....	3	6,785	1,620	23.9	959	661	7	143	139	0
Bristol University.....	5	37	18	48.6	18	0	†	†	0	†
Cabrillo College.....	2	13,559	5,033	37.1	5,033	†	315	†	†	†
California Baptist University.....	3	6,031	1,739	28.8	1,434	305	†	179	82	†
California Christian College.....	3	35	11	31.4	11	†	1	1	†	†
California College, San Diego.....	5	1,139	375	32.9	375	†	120	28	0	†
California Institute of Integral Studies.....	3	1,350	144	10.7	25	119	†	11	13	5
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona.....	1	22,156	8,134	36.7	7,639	495	†	1,102	85	†
California State University, Bakersfield.....	1	8,520	4,391	51.5	3,901	490	†	560	101	†
California State University, Channel Islands.....	1	4,920	2,010	40.9	1,948	62	†	305	22	†
California State University, Dominguez Hills.....	1	13,933	6,946	49.9	6,126	820	†	893	188	†
California State University, East Bay.....	1	13,851	3,216	23.2	2,898	318	†	412	89	0
California State University, Fresno.....	1	22,565	9,352	41.4	8,371	981	†	1,124	264	7
California State University, Fullerton.....	1	37,677	13,282	35.3	12,051	1,231	†	1,950	226	3
California State University, Long Beach.....	1	36,279	12,872	35.5	11,461	1,411	†	1,596	379	3
California State University, Los Angeles.....	1	21,755	12,521	57.6	11,059	1,462	†	1,101	273	†
California State University, Monterey Bay.....	1	5,609	2,238	39.9	2,110	128	†	262	20	†
California State University, Northridge.....	1	36,164	13,804	38.2	12,653	1,151	†	1,720	285	†
California State University, Sacramento.....	1	28,539	6,987	24.5	6,455	532	†	823	138	1
California State University, San Bernardino.....	1	18,234	9,650	52.9	8,913	737	†	1,224	172	3
California State University, San Marcos.....	1	10,610	3,683	34.7	3,530	153	†	413	27	†
California State University, Stanislaus.....	1	8,882	3,958	44.6	3,472	486	†	517	71	1
Cambridge Junior College, Yuba City.....	6	129	42	32.6	42	†	5	†	†	†
Canada College.....	2	6,658	3,177	47.7	3,177	†	132	†	†	†
Career Networks Institute.....	6	576	221	38.4	221	†	0	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Antioch.....	6	318	97	30.5	97	†	11	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Emeryville.....	6	148	54	36.5	54	†	6	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Pomona.....	6	206	113	54.9	113	†	1	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Jose.....	6	646	295	45.7	295	†	62	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Leandro.....	6	471	189	40.1	189	†	14	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Stockton.....	6	362	130	35.9	130	†	46	†	†	†
Casa Loma College, Van Nuys.....	4	581	259	44.6	259	†	9	†	†	†
Cerritos College.....	2	20,719	13,866	66.9	13,866	†	557	†	†	†
Cerro Coso Community College.....	2	4,549	1,240	27.3	1,240	†	38	†	†	†
Chabot College.....	2	13,112	4,627	35.3	4,627	†	175	†	†	†
Chaffey College.....	2	17,804	10,281	57.7	10,281	†	688	†	†	†
Citrus College.....	2	11,750	6,802	57.9	6,802	†	583	†	†	†
College of San Mateo.....	2	9,548	2,796	29.3	2,796	†	107	†	†	†
College of the Canyons.....	2	15,177	6,026	39.7	6,026	†	309	†	†	†
College of the Desert.....	2	9,075	5,851	64.5	5,851	†	321	†	†	†
College of the Sequoias.....	2	10,947	6,415	58.6	6,415	†	370	†	†	†
Community Christian College.....	4	110	48	43.6	48	†	1	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, Garden Grove.....	6	1,006	430	42.7	430	†	12	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, North Hollywood.....	6	1,050	447	42.6	447	†	32	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Bernardino.....	6	911	453	49.7	453	†	36	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Diego.....	6	649	276	42.5	276	†	11	†	†	†
Contra Costa College.....	2	6,899	2,457	35.6	2,457	†	191	†	†	†
Crafton Hills College.....	2	5,280	2,130	40.3	2,130	†	111	†	†	†
Cuesta College.....	2	9,834	2,702	27.5	2,702	†	114	†	†	†
Cuyamaca College.....	2	8,453	2,559	30.3	2,559	†	114	†	†	†
Cypress College.....	2	15,144	6,346	41.9	6,346	†	221	†	†	†
DeVry University, California.....	5	9,173	3,637	39.6	3,637	†	92	340	†	†
Dominican University of California.....	3	2,207	490	22.2	412	78	†	56	29	†
East Los Angeles College.....	2	37,055	25,950	70.0	25,950	†	1,090	†	†	†
El Camino College, Compton Center.....	2	7,510	3,361	44.8	3,361	†	91	†	†	†
El Camino Community College District.....	2	23,405	10,662	45.6	10,662	†	608	†	†	†
Empire College School of Business.....	6	398	122	30.7	122	†	34	†	†	†
Everest College, Anaheim.....	6	718	461	64.2	461	†	31	†	†	†
Everest College, City of Industry.....	6	995	875	87.9	875	†	0	†	†	†
Everest College, Los Angeles, Wilshire.....	6	279	161	57.7	161	†	2	†	†	†
Everest College, Ontario Metro.....	5	1,034	655	63.3	655	†	190	27	†	†
Everest College, Reseda.....	6	699	461	66.0	461	†	1	†	†	†
Everest College, San Bernardino.....	6	820	446	54.4	446	†	29	†	†	†
Everest College, West Los Angeles.....	6	431	228	52.9	228	†	35	†	†	†
Evergreen Valley College.....	2	9,267	3,857	41.6	3,857	†	180	†	†	†
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising, Orange County.....	6	293	100	34.1	100	†	†	†	†	†
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising, San Diego.....	6	181	73	40.3	73	†	8	†	†	†
Fremont College.....	5	360	198	55.0	198	†	63	1	†	†
Fresno City College.....	2	21,630	10,609	49.0	10,609	†	346	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Fresno Pacific University.....	3	3,353	1,294	38.6	1,072	222	0	287	36	†
Fullerton College	2	19,624	9,833	50.1	9,833	†	600	†	†	†
Gavilan College	2	6,670	3,326	49.9	3,326	†	207	†	†	†
Glendale Community College	2	15,978	4,702	29.4	4,702	†	77	†	†	†
Golden West College	2	12,333	3,563	28.9	3,563	†	155	†	†	†
Grossmont College	2	17,758	5,285	29.8	5,285	†	206	†	†	†
Hands-on Medical Massage School	6	45	14	31.1	14	†	2	†	†	†
Hartnell College	2	8,377	6,303	75.2	6,303	†	377	†	†	†
Heald College, Concord	6	1,657	537	32.4	537	†	136	†	†	†
Heald College, Fresno	6	1,993	1,193	59.9	1,193	†	209	†	†	†
Heald College, Hayward	6	1,419	580	40.9	580	†	210	†	†	†
Heald College, Modesto	6	1,016	589	58.0	589	†	59	†	†	†
Heald College, Salinas	6	1,261	908	72.0	908	†	354	†	†	†
Heald College, San Francisco	6	1,228	408	33.2	408	†	132	†	†	†
Heald College, San Jose	6	1,738	904	52.0	904	†	281	†	†	†
Heald College, Stockton	6	1,665	676	40.6	676	†	156	†	†	†
Holy Names University	3	1,353	321	23.7	246	75	†	27	12	†
Humboldt State University	1	8,116	1,974	24.3	1,930	44	†	157	15	†
Humphreys College, Stockton and Modesto	3	1,089	426	39.1	361	65	22	45	0	8
ICDC College	6	4,298	1,591	37.0	1,591	†	118	†	†	†
Imperial Valley College	2	7,699	7,363	95.6	7,363	†	541	†	†	†
Institute of Technology Inc.	6	2,763	1,067	38.6	1,067	†	188	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Clovis	5	486	262	53.9	262	†	70	14	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Corona	5	444	198	44.6	198	†	24	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Culver City	5	336	172	51.2	172	†	39	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Lathrop	5	544	223	41.0	223	†	68	31	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oakland	5	131	42	32.1	42	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orange	5	926	490	52.9	490	†	131	43	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oxnard	5	359	188	52.4	188	†	38	28	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Bernardino	5	932	472	50.6	472	†	182	46	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Diego	5	1,385	458	33.1	458	†	126	34	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Dimas	5	451	243	53.9	243	†	70	50	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Sylmar	5	672	406	60.4	406	†	142	38	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Torrance	5	552	302	54.7	302	†	136	37	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, West Covina	5	398	290	72.9	290	†	86	0	†	†
Kaplan College, Bakersfield	6	524	397	75.8	397	†	63	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Chula Vista	6	313	245	78.3	245	†	41	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fresno	6	376	263	69.9	263	†	58	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Modesto	6	548	296	54.0	296	†	52	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Palm Springs	6	386	266	68.9	266	†	35	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Riverside	6	310	171	55.2	171	†	6	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Sacramento	6	558	165	29.6	165	†	21	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Diego	6	1,363	377	27.7	377	†	39	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Stockton	6	263	120	45.6	120	†	16	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Vista	6	800	330	41.3	330	†	20	†	†	†
La Sierra University	3	2,393	865	36.1	805	60	†	57	15	0
Las Positas College	2	8,558	2,258	26.4	2,258	†	86	†	†	†
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Pasadena	6	2,436	860	35.3	860	†	164	†	†	†
Long Beach City College	2	24,839	12,158	48.9	12,158	†	270	†	†	†
Los Angeles City College	2	20,385	9,888	48.5	9,888	†	181	†	†	†
Los Angeles Co. College of Nursing and Allied Health	2	211	74	35.1	74	†	26	†	†	†
Los Angeles Film School	5	2,464	704	28.6	704	†	87	†	†	†
Los Angeles Harbor College	2	9,647	5,410	56.1	5,410	†	235	†	†	†
Los Angeles Mission College	2	9,674	7,332	75.8	7,332	†	335	†	†	†
Los Angeles ORT College, Los Angeles	4	355	89	25.1	89	†	18	†	†	†
Los Angeles ORT College, Van Nuys	4	170	62	36.5	62	†	5	†	†	†
Los Angeles Pierce College	2	19,938	9,103	45.7	9,103	†	309	†	†	†
Los Angeles Southwest College	2	6,743	2,463	36.5	2,463	†	51	†	†	†
Los Angeles Trade Technical College	2	13,749	7,939	57.7	7,939	†	188	†	†	†
Los Angeles Valley College	2	18,640	9,262	49.7	9,262	†	256	†	†	†
Los Medanos College	2	8,554	3,055	35.7	3,055	†	220	†	†	†
Marymount College	3	1,001	347	34.7	347	†	9	4	†	†
Mayfield College	6	291	171	58.8	171	†	†	†	†	†
Mendocino College	2	3,788	941	24.8	941	†	56	†	†	†
Merced College	2	10,267	5,677	55.3	5,677	†	325	†	†	†
MiraCosta College	2	14,723	4,547	30.9	4,547	†	226	†	†	†
Modesto Junior College	2	16,985	7,137	42.0	7,137	†	341	†	†	†
Monterey Peninsula College	2	10,048	2,975	29.6	2,975	†	80	†	†	†
Moorpark College	2	14,605	4,011	27.5	4,011	†	266	†	†	†
Moreno Valley College	2	9,079	4,745	52.3	4,745	†	243	†	†	†
Mount Saint Mary's College	3	3,146	1,749	55.6	1,422	327	69	176	44	2

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mount San Antonio College.....	2	28,036	16,117	57.5	16,117	†	829	†	†	†
Mount San Jacinto Community College District.....	2	14,180	5,854	41.3	5,854	†	419	†	†	†
Mount Sierra College.....	5	548	288	52.6	288	†	†	14	†	†
Napa Valley College.....	2	6,287	2,257	35.9	2,257	†	177	†	†	†
National Hispanic University.....	5	787	516	65.6	322	194	1	20	†	†
National University.....	3	17,898	4,487	25.1	2,527	1,960	19	222	433	†
Newschool of Architecture and Design.....	5	577	180	31.2	142	38	†	7	6	†
Norco College.....	2	9,664	5,051	52.3	5,051	†	260	†	†	†
Notre Dame de Namur University.....	3	2,001	546	27.3	406	140	†	60	19	†
Orange Coast College.....	2	21,088	6,752	32.0	6,752	†	325	†	†	†
Oxnard College.....	2	7,060	4,923	69.7	4,923	†	317	†	†	†
Pacific College.....	5	257	157	61.1	157	†	7	0	†	†
Pacific Oaks College.....	3	959	482	50.3	225	257	†	17	16	†
Pacific Union College.....	3	1,564	400	25.6	400	†	13	40	0	†
Palo Alto University.....	3	876	112	12.8	47	65	†	4	11	4
Palo Verde College.....	2	2,927	1,122	38.3	1,122	†	39	†	†	†
Palomar College.....	2	24,626	8,866	36.0	8,866	†	546	†	†	†
Pasadena City College.....	2	22,859	10,210	44.7	10,210	†	477	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Chula Vista.....	6	981	449	45.8	449	†	33	†	†	†
Pinnacle College.....	6	161	55	34.2	55	†	0	†	†	†
Platt College, Los Angeles.....	5	515	393	76.3	393	†	138	24	†	†
Platt College, Ontario.....	5	559	337	60.3	337	†	154	32	†	†
Platt College, Riverside.....	5	161	95	59.0	95	†	0	0	†	†
Porterville College.....	2	3,919	2,602	66.4	2,602	†	206	†	†	†
Reedley College.....	2	13,737	7,602	55.3	7,602	†	279	†	†	†
Rio Hondo College.....	2	17,643	13,871	78.6	13,871	†	688	†	†	†
Riverside City College.....	2	17,218	9,072	52.7	9,072	†	662	†	†	†
Sacramento City College.....	2	24,381	6,540	26.8	6,540	†	328	†	†	†
Sage College.....	6	584	181	31.0	181	†	4	†	†	†
Saint Mary's College of California.....	3	4,228	1,062	25.1	812	250	6	116	51	0
San Bernardino Valley College.....	2	12,031	7,332	60.9	7,332	†	386	†	†	†
San Diego City College.....	2	16,797	7,832	46.6	7,832	†	247	†	†	†
San Diego Mesa College.....	2	24,943	7,606	30.5	7,606	†	214	†	†	†
San Diego State University.....	1	30,843	8,958	29.0	7,949	1,009	†	1,356	243	16
San Diego State University, Imperial Valley.....	1	788	743	94.3	635	108	†	195	15	†
San Joaquin Delta College.....	2	17,002	6,619	38.9	6,619	†	903	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Bakersfield.....	6	743	421	56.7	421	†	260	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno.....	6	738	420	56.9	420	†	266	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno Aviation.....	6	83	26	31.3	26	†	20	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Hesperia.....	6	694	357	51.4	357	†	248	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Modesto.....	6	322	171	53.1	171	†	137	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Rancho Cucamonga.....	6	746	471	63.1	471	†	408	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Temecula.....	6	314	152	48.4	152	†	0	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Visalia.....	6	1,892	776	41.0	776	†	426	†	†	†
San Jose City College.....	2	9,919	4,203	42.4	4,203	†	131	†	†	†
Santa Ana College.....	2	32,354	17,308	53.5	17,308	†	852	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Bakersfield.....	5	602	424	70.4	424	†	161	0	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Santa Maria.....	5	219	150	68.5	150	†	47	0	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Ventura.....	5	336	201	59.8	201	0	64	0	0	†
Santa Barbara City College.....	2	19,265	6,655	34.5	6,655	†	457	†	†	†
Santa Monica College.....	2	30,254	11,002	36.4	11,002	†	333	†	†	†
Santa Rosa Junior College.....	2	22,823	6,410	28.1	6,410	†	324	†	†	†
Santiago Canyon College.....	2	11,579	5,392	46.6	5,392	†	280	†	†	†
Skyline College.....	2	9,563	2,638	27.6	2,638	†	165	†	†	†
Solano Community College.....	2	9,772	2,437	24.9	2,437	†	141	†	†	†
South Coast College.....	6	392	154	39.3	154	†	7	†	†	†
Southern California Institute of Technology.....	5	538	250	46.5	250	†	1	28	†	†
Southwestern College.....	2	18,362	10,144	55.2	10,144	†	555	†	†	†
Stanbridge College.....	5	221	61	27.6	61	†	1	0	†	†
Taft College.....	2	5,418	2,645	48.8	2,645	†	120	†	†	†
United Education Institute, Huntington Park.....	6	3,104	2,371	76.4	2,371	†	54	†	†	†
United States University.....	5	266	166	62.4	125	41	†	48	5	†
University of Antelope Valley.....	5	801	374	46.7	370	4	32	4	0	†
University of California, Merced.....	1	5,760	2,240	38.9	2,201	39	†	189	5	2
University of California, Riverside.....	1	20,947	6,854	32.7	6,576	278	†	1,119	54	20
University of California, Santa Barbara.....	1	21,927	5,066	23.1	4,779	287	†	1,164	69	23
University of California, Santa Cruz.....	1	17,404	4,736	27.2	4,552	184	†	716	32	13
University of La Verne.....	3	8,628	3,707	43.0	2,599	1,108	†	445	326	33
University of Phoenix, Central Valley.....	5	2,734	1,255	45.9	1,100	155	†	86	26	†
University of Phoenix, San Diego.....	5	6,689	2,780	41.6	2,516	264	†	136	53	†
University of Phoenix, Southern California.....	5	10,660	4,590	43.1	4,111	479	†	311	131	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
University of Redlands.....	3	4,956	1,455	29.4	981	474	†	134	82	2
Vanguard University of Southern California.....	3	2,309	616	26.7	563	53	†	89	12	†
Ventura College.....	2	13,030	7,009	53.8	7,009	†	506	†	†	†
Victor Valley College.....	2	11,947	5,297	44.3	5,297	†	262	†	†	†
West Coast Ultrasound Institute.....	6	783	218	27.8	218	†	†	†	†	†
West Hills College Coalinga.....	2	2,572	1,585	61.6	1,585	†	130	†	†	†
West Hills College Lemoore.....	2	3,752	1,957	52.2	1,957	†	145	†	†	†
West Los Angeles College.....	2	10,590	4,233	40.0	4,233	†	124	†	†	†
Westwood College, Anaheim.....	5	931	696	74.8	696	†	11	139	†	†
Westwood College, Inland Empire.....	5	1,092	788	72.2	788	†	10	141	†	†
Westwood College, Los Angeles.....	5	2,773	789	28.5	757	32	12	156	4	†
Westwood College, South Bay.....	5	659	366	55.5	366	†	2	63	†	†
Whittier College.....	3	2,369	868	36.6	675	193	†	112	19	26
Woodbury University.....	3	1,771	502	28.3	444	58	†	63	42	†
Woodland Community College.....	2	2,675	1,277	47.7	1,277	†	91	†	†	†
Wyotech, Fremont.....	6	1,452	534	36.8	534	†	10	†	†	†
Wyotech, Long Beach.....	6	1,477	910	61.6	910	†	14	†	†	†
Wyotech, West Sacramento.....	6	1,417	420	29.6	420	†	15	†	†	†
Yuba College.....	2	7,224	2,064	28.6	2,064	†	96	†	†	†
Colorado										
Academy of Natural Therapy Inc.	6	70	24	34.3	24	†	5	†	†	†
Adams State University.....	1	3,290	923	28.1	779	144	32	81	32	†
Aims Community College.....	2	4,983	1,484	29.8	1,484	†	106	†	†	†
Art Institute of Colorado.....	5	1,972	515	26.1	515	†	28	35	†	†
College America, Denver.....	5	581	177	30.5	177	†	34	6	†	†
College America, Fort Collins.....	5	234	59	25.2	59	†	23	6	†	†
Colorado Heights University.....	3	127	45	35.4	44	1	†	1	0	†
Colorado State University, Pueblo.....	1	6,805	1,796	26.4	1,650	146	†	170	14	†
Community College of Denver.....	2	11,901	3,530	29.7	3,530	†	127	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, Aurora.....	6	764	226	29.6	226	†	18	†	†	†
Everest College, Aurora.....	6	443	147	33.2	147	†	15	†	†	†
Everest College, Thornton.....	6	407	201	49.4	201	†	38	†	†	†
Heritage College, Denver.....	6	616	248	40.3	248	†	71	†	†	†
Institute of Business and Medical Careers.....	6	260	81	31.2	81	†	15	†	†	†
Intellitec College, Grand Junction.....	6	678	221	32.6	221	†	90	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Westminster.....	5	249	76	30.5	76	†	29	4	†	†
Kaplan College, Denver.....	6	23	16	69.6	16	†	13	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Denver.....	6	1,436	410	28.6	410	†	34	†	†	†
Otero Junior College.....	2	1,456	438	30.1	438	†	45	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Denver.....	6	1,178	436	37.0	436	†	14	†	†	†
Pueblo Community College.....	2	7,432	2,301	31.0	2,301	†	199	†	†	†
Trinidad State Junior College.....	2	1,691	729	43.1	729	†	82	†	†	†
Westwood College, Denver North.....	5	455	173	38.0	173	†	13	11	†	†
Westwood College, Denver South.....	5	310	120	38.7	120	†	26	13	†	†
Connecticut										
Capital Community College.....	2	4,425	1,362	30.8	1,362	†	117	†	†	†
Housatonic Community College.....	2	6,077	1,663	27.4	1,663	†	125	†	†	†
Norwalk Community College.....	2	6,810	2,192	32.2	2,192	†	142	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Farmington.....	6	272	81	29.8	81	†	21	†	†	†
Florida										
Acupuncture and Massage College.....	5	172	101	58.7	16	85	†	16	16	†
Al Miami International University of Art and Design.....	5	3,517	2,589	73.6	2,503	86	58	247	9	†
American InterContinental University, South Florida.....	5	467	166	35.5	135	31	25	46	31	†
American Medical Academy.....	6	220	185	84.1	185	†	25	†	†	†
Anthem College, Orlando.....	6	370	169	45.7	169	†	15	†	†	†
Argosy University, Tampa.....	5	506	83	16.4	24	59	†	0	1	0
Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale.....	5	2,239	1,027	45.9	1,027	†	128	119	†	†
Atlantic Institute of Oriental Medicine.....	3	156	53	34.0	10	43	†	12	12	†
Barry University.....	3	9,070	2,689	29.6	1,464	1,225	†	253	191	18
Broward College.....	1	42,309	14,725	34.8	14,725	†	1,914	59	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Miami.....	5	1,016	273	26.9	273	†	49	6	†	†
Carlos Albizu University, Miami.....	3	1,046	765	73.1	207	558	†	94	125	19
CBT College, Cutler Bay.....	6	216	103	47.7	103	†	19	†	†	†
Chamberlain College of Nursing, Florida.....	5	586	153	26.1	153	†	†	5	†	†
City College, Altamonte Springs.....	4	338	112	33.1	112	†	26	†	†	†
City College, Hollywood.....	4	84	31	36.9	31	†	0	†	†	†
City College, Miami.....	3	338	231	68.3	231	†	62	14	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Flagler.....	6	358	358	100.0	358	†	79	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Hialeah.....	6	310	310	100.0	310	†	90	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Kendall.....	5	48	45	93.8	45	†	35	0	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Miramar.....	6	476	149	31.3	149	†	13	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Concorde Career Institute, Orlando.....	6	249	89	35.7	89	†	0	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Tampa.....	6	614	199	32.4	199	†	10	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Homestead.....	6	324	220	67.9	220	†	58	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Miami.....	6	868	729	84.0	729	†	220	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Miami Lakes.....	6	456	350	76.8	350	†	135	†	†	†
DeVry University, Florida.....	5	2,920	967	33.1	967	†	38	147	†	†
Everest Institute, Hialeah.....	6	461	335	72.7	335	†	54	†	†	†
Everest Institute, Kendall.....	6	525	375	71.4	375	†	37	†	†	†
Everest University, Tampa.....	5	873	291	33.3	285	6	61	14	1	†
Florida Career College, Miami.....	5	5,793	1,932	33.4	1,932	†	159	46	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Maitland.....	6	421	143	34.0	143	†	10	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Miami.....	6	248	175	70.6	175	†	18	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Pompano Beach.....	6	267	86	32.2	86	†	13	†	†	†
Florida International University.....	1	46,171	29,073	63.0	25,367	3,706	45	4,549	1,316	138
Florida National University, Main Campus.....	5	2,506	2,274	90.7	2,257	17	456	50	†	†
Florida Technical College.....	6	3,790	2,145	56.6	2,145	†	115	†	†	†
Fortis College, Cutler Bay.....	5	65	33	50.8	33	†	0	†	†	†
Fortis College, Miami.....	6	336	314	93.5	314	†	121	†	†	†
Fortis College, Winter Park.....	6	265	68	25.7	68	†	5	†	†	†
Heritage Institute, Fort Myers.....	6	668	218	32.6	218	†	108	†	†	†
Hillsborough Community College.....	2	27,754	7,714	27.8	7,714	†	833	†	†	†
Hodges University.....	3	2,244	766	34.1	726	40	78	71	13	†
International Academy of Design and Technology, Orlando.....	5	460	196	42.6	196	†	3	23	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Lauderdale.....	5	550	174	31.6	174	†	61	10	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Myers.....	5	323	80	24.8	80	†	19	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Miami.....	5	442	351	79.4	351	†	145	31	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orlando.....	5	329	126	38.3	126	†	0	0	†	†
Johnson & Wales University, North Miami.....	3	1,990	571	28.7	571	†	50	33	†	†
Jose Maria Vargas University.....	5	113	97	85.8	90	7	5	3	0	†
Kaplan College, Pembroke Pines.....	6	20	5	25.0	5	†	7	†	†	†
Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale.....	3	16,713	4,395	26.3	4,173	222	1,019	178	42	0
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Miami.....	6	1,175	806	68.6	806	†	354	†	†	†
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Orlando.....	6	1,309	380	29.0	380	†	145	†	†	†
Management Resources Institute.....	6	736	699	95.0	699	†	0	†	†	†
Medvance Institute, Miami.....	6	243	181	74.5	181	†	16	†	†	†
Medvance Institute, West Palm.....	6	561	169	30.1	169	†	20	†	†	†
Miami Ad School, Miami Beach.....	6	171	54	31.6	54	†	0	†	†	†
Miami Dade College.....	1	66,701	48,066	72.1	48,066	†	7,958	399	†	†
Millennia Atlantic University.....	5	92	38	41.3	26	12	5	3	12	†
Nova Southeastern University.....	3	26,808	6,571	24.5	1,964	4,607	2	498	1,007	319
Palm Beach State College.....	1	29,974	7,597	25.3	7,597	†	870	38	†	†
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Miami.....	3	122	121	99.2	53	68	†	17	25	†
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Orlando.....	3	155	155	100.0	112	43	†	27	18	†
Professional Training Centers.....	5	574	553	96.3	553	†	102	0	†	†
Remington College, Tampa.....	3	214	63	29.4	63	†	10	0	†	†
SABER College.....	4	549	490	89.3	490	†	34	†	†	†
Saint John Vianney College Seminary.....	3	95	35	36.8	27	8	†	13	†	†
Saint Thomas University.....	3	2,484	985	39.7	483	502	†	87	84	77
Sanford-Brown Institute, Fort Lauderdale.....	6	545	197	36.1	197	†	19	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown Institute, Orlando.....	6	476	223	46.8	223	†	5	†	†	†
South Florida State College.....	1	2,800	791	28.3	791	†	77	†	†	†
South University, Tampa.....	5	878	205	23.3	156	49	1	7	0	†
Southeastern College, Greenacres.....	6	1,341	392	29.2	392	†	98	†	†	†
Southern Technical College.....	6	1,404	351	25.0	351	†	152	†	†	†
Talmudic College of Florida.....	3	46	11	23.9	9	2	†	1	1	†
Trinity International University, Florida.....	3	367	162	44.1	134	28	†	8	12	†
University of Phoenix, Central Florida.....	5	1,242	380	30.6	342	38	†	32	14	†
University of Phoenix, South Florida.....	5	1,783	594	33.3	475	119	†	49	46	†
University of Southernmost Florida.....	6	111	38	34.2	38	†	12	†	†	†
Valencia College.....	1	42,915	14,482	33.7	14,482	†	2,129	0	†	†
Georgia										
Interactive College of Technology, Gainesville.....	6	46	23	50.0	23	†	†	†	†	†
Illinois										
City Colleges of Chicago, Harold Washington College.....	2	8,947	3,171	35.4	3,171	†	178	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Harry S. Truman College.....	2	11,925	4,695	39.4	4,695	†	103	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Richard J. Daley College.....	2	9,410	6,570	69.8	6,570	†	198	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Wilbur Wright College.....	2	12,468	6,743	54.1	6,743	†	303	†	†	†
College of Lake County.....	2	17,577	5,503	31.3	5,503	†	196	†	†	†
Coyne College.....	6	717	222	31.0	222	†	53	†	†	†
Dominican University.....	3	3,589	880	24.5	691	189	†	101	51	0
Elgin Community College.....	2	11,554	4,247	36.8	4,247	†	197	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Fox College Inc.	6	400	136	34.0	136	†	61	†	†	†
Illinois Institute of Art, Chicago	5	2,558	894	34.9	894	†	33	61	†	†
Illinois Institute of Art, Schaumburg	5	1,267	414	32.7	414	†	3	27	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Mount Prospect	5	276	80	29.0	80	†	29	8	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oak Brook	5	362	139	38.4	139	†	28	9	†	†
Lexington College	3	45	13	28.9	13	†	0	3	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Melrose Park	6	1,065	572	53.7	572	†	144	†	†	†
Morton College	2	5,088	4,273	84.0	4,273	†	286	†	†	†
Northeastern Illinois University	1	11,149	3,471	31.1	3,166	305	†	427	68	†
Northwestern College	6	623	189	30.3	189	†	41	†	†	†
Northwestern College, Southwestern	6	804	218	27.1	218	†	52	†	†	†
Saint Augustine College	3	1,612	1,445	89.6	1,445	†	220	11	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Skokie	6	309	95	30.7	95	†	0	†	†	†
Triton College	2	13,938	5,479	39.3	5,479	†	284	†	†	†
Waubensee Community College	2	11,146	3,619	32.5	3,619	†	184	†	†	†
Westwood College, Dupage	5	278	83	29.9	83	†	0	24	†	†
Westwood College, O'Hare Airport	5	477	224	47.0	224	†	3	62	†	†
Indiana										
Calumet College of Saint Joseph	3	1,030	295	28.6	265	30	9	57	13	†
Kansas										
Dodge City Community College	2	1,864	598	32.1	598	†	52	†	†	†
Donnelly College	3	441	194	44.0	194	†	7	2	†	†
Garden City Community College	2	2,059	648	31.5	648	†	76	†	†	†
Seward County Community College and Area Technical College	2	1,973	781	39.6	781	†	51	†	†	†
Massachusetts										
Cambridge College	3	3,378	593	17.6	319	274	†	55	108	0
Marian Court College	4	174	46	26.4	46	†	11	†	†	†
Northern Essex Community College	2	7,312	2,493	34.1	2,493	†	117	†	†	†
Salter College, Chicopee	6	110	47	42.7	47	†	0	†	†	†
Salter College, West Boylston	6	822	225	27.4	225	†	18	†	†	†
Springfield Technical Community College	2	7,011	1,729	24.7	1,729	†	124	†	†	†
Urban College of Boston	4	511	251	49.1	251	†	55	†	†	†
Nevada										
Art Institute of Las Vegas	5	1,085	717	66.1	717	†	18	30	†	†
College of Southern Nevada	1	35,678	9,435	26.4	9,435	†	420	0	†	†
Everest College, Henderson	6	934	303	32.4	303	†	81	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Las Vegas	6	871	243	27.9	243	†	26	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Las Vegas	6	1,089	330	30.3	330	†	21	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Las Vegas	5	2,531	602	23.8	524	78	†	53	28	†
New Jersey										
Bergen Community College	2	17,015	5,250	30.9	5,250	†	461	†	†	†
Berkeley College, Woodland Park	5	2,878	1,213	42.1	1,213	†	96	194	†	†
Cumberland County College	2	3,944	1,020	25.9	1,020	†	110	†	†	†
DeVry University, New Jersey	5	1,679	502	29.9	502	†	39	44	†	†
Eastern International College, Belleville	6	212	105	49.5	105	†	10	†	†	†
Eastern International College, Jersey City	6	227	118	52.0	118	†	9	†	†	†
Essex County College	2	11,979	3,080	25.7	3,080	†	281	†	†	†
Fairleigh Dickinson University, Metropolitan	3	9,130	2,097	23.0	1,825	272	43	191	89	0
Felician College	3	2,109	549	26.0	494	55	8	56	15	†
Hudson County Community College	2	9,397	5,548	59.0	5,548	†	480	†	†	†
Kean University	1	15,391	3,774	24.5	3,373	401	†	512	97	†
Middlesex County College	2	12,898	3,638	28.2	3,638	†	395	†	†	†
New Jersey City University	1	8,492	3,009	35.4	2,526	483	†	381	80	†
Passaic County Community College	2	9,782	5,368	54.9	5,368	†	248	†	†	†
Saint Peter's University	3	3,045	769	25.3	626	143	3	118	35	†
Somerset Christian College	3	360	102	28.3	102	†	1	13	†	†
Union County College	2	12,146	4,285	35.3	4,285	†	155	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Jersey City	5	488	159	32.6	159	†	†	4	†	†
New Mexico										
Anamarc College, Santa Teresa	6	106	106	100.0	106	†	10	0	†	†
Brookline College, Albuquerque	5	404	269	66.6	269	†	72	0	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Albuquerque	5	752	350	46.5	350	†	6	0	†	†
Carrington College, Albuquerque	6	628	342	54.5	342	†	58	†	†	†
Central New Mexico Community College	2	28,323	13,200	46.6	13,200	†	1,199	†	†	†
Clovis Community College	2	3,672	1,101	30.0	1,101	†	58	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Main Campus	1	5,804	2,021	34.8	1,659	362	5	159	30	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell	2	4,193	2,090	49.8	2,090	†	138	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Ruidoso	2	1,058	348	32.9	348	†	10	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Albuquerque	5	536	223	41.6	223	†	83	16	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Luna Community College	2	1,739	1,320	75.9	1,320	†	84	†	†	†
Mesalands Community College	2	672	185	27.5	185	†	23	†	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque	5	486	188	38.7	188	†	12	19	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque West	5	327	139	42.5	139	†	2	5	†	†
New Mexico Highlands University	1	3,729	2,061	55.3	1,404	657	0	191	179	†
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	1	2,105	477	22.7	407	70	1	43	10	0
New Mexico Junior College	2	2,949	1,316	44.6	1,316	†	75	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo	2	3,173	1,313	41.4	1,313	†	80	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	2	2,060	1,101	53.4	1,101	†	49	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	2	9,270	6,673	72.0	6,673	†	646	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Grants	2	1,141	556	48.7	556	†	25	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Main Campus	1	17,651	8,787	49.8	7,580	1,207	8	1,059	285	20
Northern New Mexico College	1	1,633	1,129	69.1	1,111	18	69	40	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Albuquerque	6	942	524	55.6	524	†	22	†	†	†
Santa Fe Community College	2	4,956	2,605	52.6	2,605	†	142	†	†	†
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Albuquerque	5	235	100	42.6	100	†	†	11	†	†
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos	2	683	296	43.3	296	†	10	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Main Campus	1	29,033	11,434	39.4	9,745	1,689	†	1,298	332	107
University of New Mexico, Taos	2	1,660	1,067	64.3	1,067	†	29	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Valencia County	2	2,322	1,500	64.6	1,500	†	105	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Albuquerque	5	3,193	2,442	76.5	2,154	288	†	365	112	†
University of the Southwest	3	760	248	32.6	169	79	†	20	10	†
Western New Mexico University	1	3,549	1,996	56.2	1,757	239	72	75	39	†
New York										
Art Institute of New York City	6	1,480	846	57.2	846	†	118	†	†	†
ASA College	6	4,691	1,917	40.9	1,917	†	676	†	†	†
Berkeley College, New York	5	4,864	1,450	29.8	1,450	†	61	169	†	†
Boricua College	3	1,235	1,035	83.8	992	43	169	129	16	†
College of Mount Saint Vincent	3	1,951	702	36.0	633	69	0	79	19	†
College of Westchester	5	1,127	460	40.8	460	†	95	37	†	†
CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College	2	24,537	10,312	42.0	10,312	†	955	†	†	†
CUNY, Bronx Community College	2	11,287	7,030	62.3	7,030	†	729	†	†	†
CUNY, City College	1	16,023	5,095	31.8	4,358	737	†	595	144	0
CUNY, Hostos Community College	2	6,455	3,904	60.5	3,904	†	403	†	†	†
CUNY, John Jay College of Criminal Justice	1	14,996	5,934	39.6	5,534	400	71	782	107	†
CUNY, LaGuardia Community College	2	19,287	7,902	41.0	7,902	†	1,023	†	†	†
CUNY, Lehman College	1	11,862	5,734	48.3	4,949	785	†	869	209	†
CUNY, New York City College of Technology	1	16,207	4,613	28.5	4,613	†	225	194	†	†
CUNY, Queensborough Community College	2	15,711	4,558	29.0	4,558	†	365	†	†	†
DeVry College of New York	5	1,562	592	37.9	592	†	6	33	†	†
Dominican College of Blauvelt	3	2,051	481	23.5	453	28	0	40	4	2
Globe Institute of Technology	5	740	208	28.1	208	†	13	0	†	†
Long Island University, Brentwood	3	340	45	13.2	9	36	†	2	8	†
Mandl School, The College of Allied Health	6	900	427	47.4	427	†	107	†	†	†
Manhattanville College	3	2,948	539	18.3	450	89	†	55	18	0
Mercy College	3	11,454	3,384	29.5	2,690	694	15	245	196	3
Mildred Elley	6	617	193	31.3	193	†	3	†	†	†
Monroe College, Main Campus	5	6,997	3,126	44.7	3,015	111	616	389	31	†
Nyack College	3	3,318	818	24.7	510	308	5	94	44	0
Pacific College of Oriental Medicine, New York	5	561	69	12.3	42	27	16	0	5	†
Plaza College	5	766	227	29.6	227	†	54	11	†	†
Professional Business College	4	1,090	310	28.4	310	†	60	†	†	†
SBI Campus, An Affiliate of Sanford-Brown	6	340	121	35.6	121	†	21	†	†	†
SUNY, Westchester Community College	2	13,997	4,034	28.8	4,034	†	262	†	†	†
Swedish Institute College of Health Sciences	6	426	136	31.9	136	†	34	†	0	†
Technical Career Institutes	6	3,603	1,496	41.5	1,496	†	369	†	†	†
Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology	3	1,812	738	40.7	735	3	53	22	0	†
Wood Tobe-Coburn School	6	523	292	55.8	292	†	133	†	†	†
Oklahoma										
Career Point College	6	274	118	43.1	118	†	0	†	†	†
Oregon										
Mount Angel Seminary	3	183	60	32.8	22	38	†	6	11	†
Pennsylvania										
Berks Technical Institute	6	1,139	422	37.1	422	†	77	†	†	†
Consolidated School of Business, Lancaster	6	110	41	37.3	41	†	13	†	†	†
Lincoln Technical Institute, Allentown	6	637	182	28.6	182	†	19	†	†	†
Pace Institute	6	251	158	62.9	158	†	24	†	†	†
Pennsylvania School of Business	6	259	127	49.0	127	†	20	†	†	†

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		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Texas										
Allied Health Careers.....	6	199	112	56.3	112	†	21	†	†	†
Alvin Community College	2	5,109	1,439	28.2	1,439	†	131	†	†	†
Amarillo College	2	11,530	4,009	34.8	4,009	†	242	†	†	†
Anamarc College, El Paso Central	6	234	208	88.9	208	†	14	†	†	†
Angelo State University	1	6,888	1,869	27.1	1,713	156	33	167	42	1
Anthem College, Irving	6	291	109	37.5	109	†	†	†	†	†
Art Institute of Austin	5	1,555	679	43.7	679	†	6	43	†	†
Art Institute of Houston	5	2,459	1,123	45.7	1,123	†	61	86	†	†
Art Institute of San Antonio.....	5	953	536	56.2	536	†	0	0	†	†
ATI Career Training Center, Dallas.....	6	65	22	33.8	22	†	7	†	†	†
Austin Community College District	2	43,315	13,084	30.2	13,084	†	451	†	†	†
Baptist Health System School of Health Professions	5	450	192	42.7	192	†	72	†	†	†
Baptist University of the Americas.....	3	200	166	83.0	166	†	5	20	†	†
Brazosport College.....	1	4,047	1,410	34.8	1,410	†	118	4	†	†
Brookhaven College	2	12,790	4,319	33.8	4,319	†	179	†	†	†
Brown Mackie College, San Antonio	5	724	411	56.8	411	†	1	0	†	†
Capitol City Careers	6	19	12	63.2	12	†	2	†	†	†
Career Point College	5	1,208	660	54.6	660	†	92	†	†	†
Center for Advanced Legal Studies	5	195	47	24.1	37	10	16	†	†	†
Cisco College	2	3,914	970	24.8	970	†	61	†	†	†
Coastal Bend College.....	2	3,745	2,485	66.4	2,485	†	197	†	†	†
College of Biblical Studies, Houston.....	3	489	129	26.4	129	†	5	6	†	†
College of Health Care Professions.....	6	196	81	41.3	81	†	0	†	†	†
College of Health Care Professions, Northwest	6	663	317	47.8	317	†	2	†	†	†
College of the Mainland	2	4,010	1,058	26.4	1,058	†	88	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Dallas.....	6	242	73	30.2	73	†	0	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, San Antonio.....	6	296	216	73.0	216	†	0	†	†	†
Culinary Institute Inc.	6	403	165	40.9	165	†	30	†	†	†
Del Mar College	2	11,030	6,594	59.8	6,594	†	616	†	†	†
DeVry University, Texas	5	3,240	967	29.8	967	†	48	153	†	†
Eastfield College.....	2	14,178	5,458	38.5	5,458	†	254	†	†	†
El Centro College	2	11,296	4,320	38.2	4,320	†	208	†	†	†
El Paso Community College	2	32,127	27,703	86.2	27,703	†	3,244	†	†	†
Everest College, Arlington	6	655	214	32.7	214	†	14	†	†	†
Everest College, Dallas	6	1,047	302	28.8	302	†	17	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth	6	526	178	33.8	178	†	16	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth, South.....	6	515	198	38.4	198	†	0	†	†	†
Franklin College, El Paso, Cromo	6	245	206	84.1	206	†	5	†	†	†
Franklin College, El Paso, North Zarogosa Road	6	311	288	92.6	288	†	5	†	†	†
Galen College of Nursing, San Antonio.....	6	920	416	45.2	416	†	79	†	†	†
Galveston College	2	2,197	702	32.0	702	†	56	†	†	†
Hallmark College	5	756	390	51.6	390	†	99	14	†	†
Houston Baptist University.....	3	2,589	677	26.1	584	93	0	81	20	†
Houston Community College.....	2	58,476	18,303	31.3	18,303	†	975	†	†	†
Howard College	2	4,494	1,935	43.1	1,935	†	117	†	†	†
Interactive Learning Systems, Houston	6	40	19	47.5	19	†	†	†	†	†
Interactive Learning Systems, North Houston	6	15	9	60.0	9	†	†	†	†	†
Interactive Learning Systems, Pasadena	6	14	11	78.6	11	†	†	†	†	†
International Academy of Design and Technology, San Antonio ..	5	431	257	59.6	257	†	45	31	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Austin	5	506	179	35.4	179	†	65	7	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston North	5	667	224	33.6	224	†	100	5	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston West	5	594	215	36.2	215	†	66	18	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Richardson.....	5	665	166	25.0	166	†	45	10	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Antonio	5	710	372	52.4	372	†	84	12	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Webster.....	5	321	102	31.8	102	†	45	3	†	†
Kaplan Career Institute, McAllen.....	6	678	665	98.1	665	†	109	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Arlington.....	6	456	208	45.6	208	†	21	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Brownsville	6	479	468	97.7	468	†	15	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Corpus Christi	6	492	365	74.2	365	†	35	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Dallas	6	320	129	40.3	129	†	15	†	†	†
Kaplan College, El Paso	6	743	642	86.4	642	†	41	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fort Worth	6	268	108	40.3	108	†	8	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Laredo	6	287	284	99.0	284	†	28	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Lubbock.....	6	333	201	60.4	201	†	20	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Midland.....	6	170	113	66.5	113	†	1	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio.....	6	548	444	81.0	444	†	48	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio, San Pedro	6	730	477	65.3	477	†	37	†	†	†
Laredo Community College.....	2	9,356	9,054	96.8	9,054	†	729	†	†	†
Lee College	2	6,049	2,149	35.5	2,149	†	166	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Grand Prairie	6	730	263	36.0	263	†	5	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Lone Star College System	2	60,428	20,329	33.6	20,329	†	1,135	†	†	†
Midland College	1	5,530	2,269	41.0	2,269	†	158	7	†	†
Mountain View College	2	9,068	4,990	55.0	4,990	†	294	†	†	†
North Lake College	2	11,397	3,923	34.4	3,923	†	232	†	†	†
Northwest Vista College	2	15,992	9,395	58.7	9,395	†	529	†	†	†
Northwood University, Texas	3	816	222	27.2	217	5	2	38	3	†
Odessa College	2	5,039	2,803	55.6	2,803	†	199	†	†	†
Our Lady of the Lake University, San Antonio	3	2,799	1,713	61.2	1,072	641	†	207	116	4
Palo Alto College	2	8,568	6,090	71.1	6,090	†	533	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Houston	6	574	280	48.8	280	†	2	†	†	†
Remington College, Dallas	4	988	406	41.1	406	†	122	†	†	†
Remington College, Fort Worth	4	489	141	28.8	141	†	20	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston	4	367	130	35.4	130	†	42	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston Southeast	4	293	122	41.6	122	†	7	†	†	†
Remington College, North Houston	4	545	241	44.2	241	†	38	†	†	†
Richland College	2	19,552	5,674	29.0	5,674	†	286	†	†	†
Saint Edward's University	3	5,095	1,688	33.1	1,499	189	†	287	80	†
Saint Mary's University	3	3,941	2,198	55.8	1,751	447	†	343	70	71
Saint Philip's College	2	10,313	5,494	53.3	5,494	†	411	†	†	†
San Antonio College	2	23,134	13,007	56.2	13,007	†	916	†	†	†
San Jacinto Community College	2	28,721	13,732	47.8	13,732	†	1,014	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Austin	6	101	28	27.7	28	†	0	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Dallas	6	606	168	27.7	168	†	4	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston	6	822	332	40.4	332	†	40	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston North Loop	6	266	91	34.2	91	†	10	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, San Antonio	6	211	92	43.6	92	†	11	†	†	†
Schreiner University	3	1,126	315	28.0	298	17	0	43	7	†
South Plains College	2	9,444	3,264	34.6	3,264	†	227	†	†	†
South Texas College	1	30,824	29,583	96.0	29,583	†	2,138	104	†	†
South University, Art Institute of Dallas	5	1,613	618	38.3	615	3	26	36	†	†
South University, Art Institute of Fort Worth	5	398	112	28.1	112	†	2	0	†	†
South University, Austin	5	110	35	31.8	35	0	0	†	†	†
Southwest Collegiate Institute for the Deaf	2	143	55	38.5	55	†	3	†	†	†
Southwest Institute of Technology	6	16	10	62.5	10	†	5	†	†	†
Southwest Texas Junior College	2	5,908	4,943	83.7	4,943	†	462	†	†	†
Southwest University at El Paso	5	1,155	1,066	92.3	1,066	†	99	†	†	†
Southwestern Adventist University	3	806	275	34.1	270	5	0	53	0	†
Sul Ross State University	1	2,680	1,681	62.7	1,255	426	2	224	113	†
Tarrant County College District	2	50,439	13,042	25.9	13,042	†	704	†	†	†
Texas A & M International University	1	7,213	6,740	93.4	6,052	688	†	723	179	0
Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi	1	10,508	4,573	43.5	3,990	583	†	616	146	12
Texas A & M University, Kingsville	1	11,350	7,445	65.6	6,159	1,286	†	966	288	13
Texas Lutheran University	3	1,315	387	29.4	384	3	†	58	†	†
Texas School of Business, Friendswood	6	313	124	39.6	124	†	6	†	†	†
Texas School of Business, North	6	473	190	40.2	190	†	40	†	†	†
Texas State Technical College Harlingen	2	5,509	4,938	89.6	4,938	†	335	†	†	†
Texas State University, San Marcos	1	34,225	9,817	28.7	8,791	1,026	†	1,291	243	14
Texas Wesleyan University	3	3,204	562	17.5	398	164	†	87	19	21
University of Houston	1	40,747	10,210	25.1	9,355	855	†	1,339	203	72
University of Houston, Clear Lake	1	8,153	2,065	25.3	1,488	577	†	326	106	2
University of Houston, Downtown	1	13,916	5,333	38.3	5,271	62	†	786	10	†
University of Houston, Victoria	1	4,335	1,054	24.3	788	266	†	126	52	†
University of Phoenix, McAllen	5	107	103	96.3	91	12	†	0	†	†
University of Phoenix, San Antonio	5	1,167	501	42.9	434	67	†	35	22	†
University of Saint Thomas	3	3,626	1,135	31.3	587	548	†	110	142	0
University of Texas at Brownsville	1	13,636	12,098	88.7	11,254	844	966	1,056	161	4
University of Texas at El Paso	1	22,749	17,946	78.9	15,806	2,140	†	2,413	691	33
University of Texas at San Antonio	1	30,474	13,989	45.9	12,392	1,597	†	1,919	394	17
University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio ..	1	3,249	886	27.3	317	569	†	193	55	68
University of Texas of the Permian Basin	1	4,021	1,714	42.6	1,499	215	†	236	43	†
University of Texas, Pan American	1	19,302	17,629	91.3	15,317	2,312	†	2,228	586	7
University of the Incarnate Word	3	8,442	4,829	57.2	4,032	797	2	616	189	29
Victoria College	2	4,484	1,796	40.1	1,796	†	94	†	†	†
Virginia College, Austin	6	549	228	41.5	228	†	31	†	†	†
Vista College	6	2,220	1,327	59.8	1,327	†	126	†	†	†
Wayland Baptist University	3	6,834	1,697	24.8	1,353	344	65	295	86	†
Western Technical College, Diana Drive	6	520	391	75.2	391	†	79	†	†	†
Western Technical College, Plaza Circle	6	806	681	84.5	681	†	201	†	†	†
Western Texas College	2	2,469	574	23.2	574	†	52	†	†	†
Westwood College, Dallas	5	71	21	29.6	21	†	17	6	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Westwood College, Houston South	5	46	26	56.5	26	†	22	4	†	†
Wharton County Junior College.....	2	7,407	2,459	33.2	2,459	†	129	†	†	†
Utah										
Art Institute of Salt Lake City	5	604	224	37.1	224	†	9	2	†	†
Everest College, Salt Lake City	5	374	106	28.3	106	†	11	0	†	†
Virginia										
Art Institute of Washington	5	1,557	496	31.9	496	†	29	37	†	†
Everest College, McLean.....	6	335	107	31.9	107	†	7	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Chantilly.....	5	607	152	25.0	152	†	25	18	†	†
Medtech Institute	6	1,545	618	40.0	618	†	1	†	†	†
Washington										
Art Institute of Seattle	5	1,703	486	28.5	486	†	22	16	†	†
Big Bend Community College.....	2	1,840	576	31.3	576	†	122	†	†	†
Columbia Basin College	1	6,294	1,734	27.6	1,734	†	226	†	†	†
Heritage University	3	1,150	584	50.8	503	81	3	59	24	†
Wenatchee Valley College	2	3,668	1,021	27.8	1,021	†	135	†	†	†
Yakima Valley Community College.....	2	4,302	1,849	43.0	1,849	†	206	†	†	†
Wyoming										
University of Phoenix, Cheyenne.....	5	70	23	32.9	23	†	†	0	†	†
Puerto Rico										
American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon	3	1,172	1,172	100.0	1,077	95	23	153	48	†
American University of Puerto Rico, Manati	3	1,120	1,120	100.0	1,057	63	22	158	12	†
Atenas College	3	1,390	1,390	100.0	1,390	†	119	39	†	†
Atlantic University College	3	1,416	1,416	100.0	1,349	67	23	177	21	†
Bayamon Central University	3	2,256	2,244	99.5	1,998	246	15	301	119	†
Caribbean University, Bayamon.....	3	1,869	1,869	100.0	1,597	272	26	156	68	†
Caribbean University, Carolina	3	925	925	100.0	779	146	34	50	35	†
Caribbean University, Ponce	3	1,674	1,674	100.0	1,222	452	31	113	88	†
Caribbean University, Vega Baja.....	3	673	673	100.0	530	143	24	40	51	†
Carlos Albizu University, San Juan.....	3	930	927	99.7	161	766	†	42	136	66
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Bayamon	3	712	712	100.0	712	†	133	18	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Humacao	3	785	785	100.0	785	†	203	34	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, San Juan.....	3	1,243	1,243	100.0	1,243	†	394	54	†	†
Colegio de Cinematografía, Artes y Television	6	854	854	100.0	854	†	65	†	†	†
Colegio Universitario de San Juan	1	1,570	1,570	100.0	1,570	†	260	150	†	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Caguas	5	1,744	1,744	100.0	1,616	128	231	146	26	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Yauco	5	363	363	100.0	363	†	85	47	†	†
Dewey University	3	2,628	2,628	100.0	2,568	60	285	205	†	†
Dewey University, Carolina	4	804	804	100.0	804	†	†	†	†	†
EDIC College	6	916	916	100.0	916	†	167	†	†	†
EDP University of Puerto Rico Inc., San Juan.....	3	1,198	1,198	100.0	1,141	57	71	77	14	†
EDP University of Puerto Rico Inc., San Sebastian	3	1,145	1,144	99.9	1,144	†	109	50	†	†
Escuela de Artes Plasticas de Puerto Rico	1	489	488	99.8	488	†	†	55	†	†
Huertas Junior College	6	1,490	1,490	100.0	1,490	†	372	†	†	†
Humacao Community College	3	763	763	100.0	763	†	137	9	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Arecibo	6	434	434	100.0	434	†	33	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, General Institutional	6	682	682	100.0	682	†	32	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Manati	6	441	441	100.0	441	†	†	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Mayaguez	6	445	445	100.0	445	†	58	†	†	†
Instituto de Banca y Comercio Inc.....	6	19,470	19,358	99.4	19,358	†	32	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Guayama	2	861	861	100.0	861	†	173	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Manati	2	974	974	100.0	974	†	203	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Ponce	2	651	651	100.0	651	†	798	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de San Juan	2	690	690	100.0	690	†	149	†	†	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Aguadill.....	3	4,631	4,626	99.9	4,322	304	79	314	71	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	4,965	4,959	99.9	4,505	454	114	305	88	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Barranqu	3	2,161	2,157	99.8	2,097	60	105	206	30	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	3	4,934	4,927	99.9	4,796	131	40	462	18	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Fajardo	3	2,211	2,209	99.9	2,175	34	13	186	12	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Guayama	3	2,249	2,249	100.0	2,152	97	64	206	17	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Metro.....	3	10,703	10,629	99.3	7,655	2,974	149	862	452	26
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	3	5,983	5,972	99.8	5,565	407	154	514	48	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, San German	3	5,355	5,349	99.9	4,569	780	57	469	147	29
Mech-Tech College LLC	6	2,992	2,992	100.0	2,992	†	235	†	†	†
National University College, Arecibo	5	1,657	1,657	100.0	1,657	†	260	112	†	†
National University College, Bayamon.....	5	3,732	3,732	100.0	3,642	90	300	172	†	†
National University College, Caguas	5	492	492	100.0	492	†	0	0	†	†
National University College, Ponce	5	987	987	100.0	987	†	109	142	†	†
National University College, Rio Grande	5	1,613	1,613	100.0	1,613	†	165	135	†	†
Ponce Paramedical College Inc.....	6	3,354	3,354	100.0	3,354	†	285	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 312.40. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2012 and 2011–12—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2012					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2011–12			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico.....	3	8,553	8,508	99.5	6,133	2,375	16	619	175	280
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	929	918	98.8	615	303	17	36	46	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez .	3	1,537	1,536	99.9	1,422	114	5	118	15	†
Puerto Rico Conservatory of Music.....	1	456	424	93.0	378	46	†	53	5	†
San Juan Bautista School of Medicine	3	262	241	92.0	16	225	†	†	†	21
Universal Technology College of Puerto Rico.....	3	1,217	1,217	100.0	1,217	†	205	†	†	†
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas	3	1,312	1,245	94.9	1,180	65	9	103	19	†
Universidad Central Del Caribe	3	498	479	96.2	161	318	15	5	14	45
Universidad Del Este	3	13,630	13,630	100.0	12,489	1,141	249	1,173	282	†
Universidad Del Turabo.....	3	17,040	17,040	100.0	14,333	2,707	119	1,319	832	29
Universidad Metropolitana	3	13,616	13,616	100.0	11,293	2,323	153	1,256	532	1
Universidad Pentecostal Mizpa.....	3	372	372	100.0	340	32	18	26	†	†
Universidad Politecnica de Puerto Rico, Hato Rey	3	4,743	4,743	100.0	4,031	712	†	522	221	†
Universidad Teologica del Caribe	3	172	172	100.0	172	†	†	24	†	†
University of Phoenix, Puerto Rico	5	1,248	1,196	95.8	658	538	†	107	255	†
University of Puerto Rico at Cayey	1	3,641	3,641	100.0	3,641	†	†	483	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla	1	2,974	2,943	99.0	2,943	†	12	309	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo	1	3,693	3,693	100.0	3,693	†	95	516	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon	1	5,062	5,062	100.0	5,062	†	41	528	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Carolina.....	1	3,837	3,733	97.3	3,733	†	85	539	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Humacao.....	1	3,603	3,542	98.3	3,542	†	85	424	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez.....	1	11,984	11,984	100.0	11,054	930	†	1,797	128	13
University of Puerto Rico, Medical Sciences	1	2,270	2,236	98.5	475	1,761	55	165	237	186
University of Puerto Rico, Ponce	1	3,089	3,089	100.0	3,089	†	93	321	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras.....	1	15,259	14,978	98.2	11,865	3,113	†	1,122	179	145
University of Puerto Rico, Utuado.....	1	1,476	1,008	68.3	1,008	†	73	59	†	†
University of Sacred Heart.....	3	6,335	6,335	100.0	5,498	837	154	663	165	†

†Not applicable.

¹1 = 4-year public; 2 = 2-year public; 3 = 4-year private nonprofit; 4 = 2-year private nonprofit; 5 = 4-year private for-profit; and 6 = 2-year private for-profit.

²Hispanic headcount enrollment (U.S. citizens and permanent residents only) as a percentage of total headcount enrollment, including both resident and nonresident students. Hispanic and total headcount enrollment include graduate as well as undergraduate students.

³Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, defined as institutions with a full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of Hispanic students at 25 percent or more of full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of U.S. citizens. Data for Hispanics include only persons who were U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 312.50. Fall enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting tribally controlled postsecondary institutions, by state and institution: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2012, and 2010–11 and 2011–12

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Total fall enrollment											Degrees to American Indians/ Alaska Natives			
		2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				Associate's		Bachelor's	
									Total	Total American Indian/ Alaska Native	Percent American Indian/ Alaska Native	Undergraduate American Indian/ Alaska Native	2010–11	2011–12	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tribally controlled institutions²	†	13,680	17,167	17,418	17,014	19,686	21,225	19,126	18,881	14,765	78.2	14,714	1,311	1,360	200	253
Alaska																
Ilisagvik College	2	322	278	439	251	226	288	226	231	137	59.3	137	9	9	†	†
Arizona																
Diné College	1	1,712	1,825	1,657	1,527	1,935	2,033	2,021	1,970	1,938	98.4	1,938	168	145	5	7
Tohono O'odham Community College	2	—	270	154	163	254	207	295	214	184	86.0	184	4	3	†	†
Kansas																
Haskell Indian Nations University	1	918	918	894	997	1,059	958	826	846	846	100.0	846	95	110	64	75
Michigan																
Bay Mills Community College	2	360	406	427	501	608	607	575	536	301	56.2	301	17	16	†	†
Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	86	61	70.9	61	0	4	†	†
Saginaw Chippewa Tribal College	2	—	123	127	133	134	153	133	127	102	80.3	102	11	8	†	†
Minnesota																
Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College	2	999	1,981	2,197	2,206	2,305	2,339	2,319	2,307	172	7.5	172	26	28	†	†
Leech Lake Tribal College	2	240	189	243	228	233	235	206	338	312	92.3	312	18	19	†	†
White Earth Tribal and Community College	4	—	61	99	106	113	121	88	87	77	88.5	77	1	9	†	†
Montana																
Aaniih Nakoda College	2	295	175	244	168	236	214	169	221	199	90.0	199	21	24	†	†
Blackfeet Community College	4	299	485	471	492	533	473	464	407	394	96.8	394	47	57	†	†
Chief Dull Knife College	2	461	554	437	443	472	433	374	361	339	93.9	339	27	17	†	†
Fort Peck Community College	2	400	408	422	436	427	452	513	438	332	75.8	332	30	24	†	†
Little Big Horn College	2	320	259	272	337	415	410	366	325	313	96.3	313	61	46	†	†
Salish Kootenai College	3	1,042	1,142	1,040	993	1,204	1,158	1,112	906	688	75.9	688	41	62	29	27
Stone Child College	2	38	344	305	236	303	332	410	501	455	90.8	455	24	22	†	†
Nebraska																
Little Priest Tribal College	4	141	109	120	116	141	148	172	144	136	94.4	136	16	9	†	†
Nebraska Indian Community College	2	170	107	89	92	129	177	163	150	142	94.7	142	9	8	†	†
New Mexico																
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture	1	139	113	231	249	350	325	374	392	327	83.4	327	4	4	16	33
Navajo Technical College	1	841	333	367	571	751	1,019	1,173	1,777	1,608	90.5	1,608	35	45	0	0
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute	2	304	614	600	470	635	531	480	488	488	100.0	488	65	78	†	†
North Dakota																
Candesa Cakana Community College	2	9	198	223	201	250	220	219	247	222	89.9	222	45	22	†	†
Fort Berthold Community College	1	50	241	201	162	323	215	199	205	167	81.5	167	15	22	0	5
Sitting Bull College	1	22	287	290	296	335	314	313	277	260	93.9	260	28	23	12	19
Turtle Mountain Community College	3	686	615	928	951	1,058	969	588	532	503	94.5	503	85	144	6	7
United Tribes Technical College	3	204	885	604	375	476	600	651	505	429	85.0	429	54	73	†	6
South Dakota																
Oglala Lakota College ²	1	1,174	1,302	1,456	1,531	1,804	1,830	1,685	1,583	1,502	94.9	1,480	148	113	39	42
Sinte Gleska University ²	3	900	1,123	971	1,012	936	2,473	835	728	646	88.7	617	46	47	21	22
Sisseton-Wahpeton College	2	250	290	245	227	237	261	264	175	144	82.3	144	17	18	†	†
Washington																
Northwest Indian College	1	524	495	584	554	609	626	701	699	660	94.4	660	64	61	3	8
Wisconsin																
College of the Menominee Nation	3	371	532	505	512	634	615	699	721	433	60.1	433	48	67	5	2
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College	2	489	505	576	478	561	489	433	357	248	69.5	248	32	23	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

²^aTotal American Indian/Alaska Native" enrollment (column 11) includes graduate students and therefore does not equal "Undergraduate American Indian/Alaska Native" enrollment (column 13).

NOTE: This table only includes institutions that were in operation during the 2012–13 academic year. They are all members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium and, with few exceptions, are tribally controlled and located on reservations. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared April 2014.)

Table 313.10. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2011, 2012, and 2011–12

Institution	State	Level and control ¹	Total enrollment, fall 2011	Enrollment, fall 2012		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2012	Degrees conferred, 2011–12				Total expenditures, 2011–12 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total	†	†	323,616	312,438	251,530	270,716	4,631	34,013	7,654	2,285	\$7,734,318
Alabama A&M University ³	AL	1	4,922	4,853	4,511	4,455	†	532	195	11	139,478
Alabama State University.....	AL	1	5,425	5,816	5,502	5,292	†	542	184	43	149,723
Bishop State Community College.....	AL	2	3,982	3,791	2,386	2,581	307	†	†	†	35,405
Concordia College, Alabama.....	AL	3	719	611	587	583	25	20	†	†	10,792
Gadsden State Community College.....	AL	2	6,731	5,882	1,211	4,073	634	†	†	†	54,667
H. Council Trenholm State Technical College.....	AL	2	1,721	1,445	889	1,016	179	†	†	†	20,596
J. F. Drake State Community and Technical College.....	AL	2	1,223	1,248	644	790	71	†	†	†	13,383
Lawson State Community College, Birmingham Campus.....	AL	2	4,205	3,419	2,797	2,448	280	†	†	†	37,034
Miles College.....	AL	3	1,634	1,691	1,636	1,635	†	222	†	†	26,112
Oakwood University.....	AL	3	2,006	2,019	1,784	1,937	4	311	9	†	47,823
Selma University.....	AL	3	547	643	633	566	1	23	8	†	2,735
Shelton State Community College, C. A. Fredd campus.....	AL	2	5,307	5,104	1,916	3,506	355	†	†	†	43,495
Stillman College.....	AL	3	1,072	1,019	934	973	†	135	†	†	19,551
Talladega College.....	AL	3	712	1,203	1,123	1,175	†	85	†	†	13,421
Tuskegee University ³	AL	3	3,152	3,117	2,916	3,043	†	354	18	71	139,451
Arkansas Baptist College.....	AR	3	1,193	1,082	1,011	979	52	48	†	†	14,859
Philander Smith College.....	AR	3	732	666	604	636	†	118	†	†	17,278
Shorter College.....	AR	4	(⁴)	52	52	52	0	†	†	†	746
University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff ³	AR	1	3,188	2,828	2,651	2,629	†	461	37	†	73,735
Delaware State University ³	DE	1	4,154	4,324	3,055	4,008	†	505	112	15	113,086
Howard University.....	DC	3	10,583	10,002	8,682	9,351	†	1,321	398	516	841,601
University of the District of Columbia ³	DC	1	4,921	5,110	3,927	3,349	170	398	63	†	147,034
Bethune-Cookman University.....	FL	3	3,578	3,543	3,268	3,452	†	549	17	†	64,326
Edward Waters College.....	FL	3	751	925	877	918	†	103	†	†	20,776
Florida A&M University ³	FL	1	13,204	12,057	10,951	11,309	59	1,466	270	331	285,422
Florida Memorial University.....	FL	3	1,735	1,579	1,364	1,505	†	192	14	†	43,402
Albany State University.....	GA	1	4,663	4,275	3,919	3,757	†	620	168	†	78,014
Clark Atlanta University.....	GA	3	3,843	3,419	3,330	3,128	†	550	152	26	89,196
Fort Valley State University ³	GA	1	3,896	3,568	3,343	3,261	†	375	50	†	85,996
Interdenominational Theological Center.....	GA	3	425	827	811	461	†	†	70	7	9,049
Morehouse College.....	GA	3	2,438	2,374	2,301	2,280	†	388	†	†	91,415
Morehouse School of Medicine.....	GA	3	344	360	308	353	†	†	25	54	143,379
Paine College.....	GA	3	891	837	776	793	†	100	†	†	23,696
Savannah State University.....	GA	1	4,552	4,582	4,028	4,195	0	395	59	†	89,125
Spelman College.....	GA	3	2,170	2,145	2,061	2,102	†	467	†	†	87,140
Kentucky State University ³	KY	1	2,746	2,524	1,667	2,142	53	229	64	†	75,702
Dillard University.....	LA	3	1,249	1,307	1,263	1,255	†	133	†	†	48,576
Grambling State University.....	LA	1	5,207	5,277	4,692	4,838	16	686	197	6	104,227
Southern University and A&M College ³	LA	1	6,866	6,397	5,984	5,577	†	798	294	43	143,356
Southern University at New Orleans.....	LA	1	3,245	2,820	2,687	2,224	27	304	153	†	46,813
Southern University at Shreveport.....	LA	2	2,831	2,937	2,556	2,261	325	†	†	†	33,213
Xavier University of Louisiana.....	LA	3	3,399	3,178	2,342	3,056	†	360	59	147	103,434
Bowie State University.....	MD	1	5,608	5,421	4,791	4,476	†	688	284	9	81,024
Coppin State College.....	MD	1	3,813	3,612	3,166	2,984	†	460	58	†	84,094
Morgan State University.....	MD	1	8,018	7,952	6,686	7,060	†	902	255	37	190,970
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore ³	MD	1	4,509	4,454	3,120	4,107	†	627	78	53	110,572
Alcorn State University ³	MS	1	4,018	3,950	3,666	3,410	22	380	161	†	81,737
Coahoma Community College.....	MS	2	2,999	2,305	2,242	2,043	303	†	†	†	35,386
Hinds Community College, Utica Campus.....	MS	2	1,006	767	744	688	80	†	†	†	—
Jackson State University.....	MS	1	8,903	8,819	7,970	7,262	†	1,064	412	60	191,547
Mississippi Valley State University.....	MS	1	2,452	2,479	2,368	2,147	†	345	128	†	59,533
Rust College.....	MS	3	922	934	899	889	7	111	†	†	15,939
Tougaloo College.....	MS	3	945	972	941	949	3	167	†	†	25,165

See notes at end of table.

Table 313.10. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2011, 2012, and 2011–12—Continued

Institution	State	Level and control ¹	Total enrollment, fall 2011	Enrollment, fall 2012		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2012	Degrees conferred, 2011–12				Total expenditures, 2011–12 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Harris-Stowe State University.....	MO	1	1,590	1,484	1,265	1,253	†	160	†	†	27,483
Lincoln University ³	MO	1	3,388	3,205	1,131	2,478	73	302	55	†	54,820
Bennett College for Women.....	NC	3	736	707	673	670	†	108	†	†	21,124
Elizabeth City State University.....	NC	1	2,930	2,878	2,344	2,659	†	406	23	†	81,509
Fayetteville State University.....	NC	1	5,930	6,060	4,277	4,953	†	991	159	1	109,959
Johnson C. Smith University.....	NC	3	1,543	1,669	1,463	1,631	†	275	†	†	44,081
Livingstone College.....	NC	3	1,140	1,111	1,096	1,103	†	110	†	†	25,974
North Carolina A&T State University ³	NC	1	10,881	10,636	9,110	9,609	†	1,278	358	29	274,150
North Carolina Central University.....	NC	1	8,359	8,604	6,948	7,523	†	918	438	165	189,765
Saint Augustine's College.....	NC	3	1,506	1,442	1,396	1,392	†	210	†	†	36,884
Shaw University.....	NC	3	2,405	2,183	2,108	2,064	†	347	29	†	48,646
Winston-Salem State University.....	NC	1	6,163	5,689	4,295	5,125	†	1,295	177	0	141,617
Central State University.....	OH	1	2,503	2,152	2,080	1,987	†	264	1	†	64,769
Wilberforce University.....	OH	3	608	518	508	511	†	124	2	†	14,257
Langston University ³	OK	1	2,840	2,518	2,053	2,174	16	305	92	13	55,100
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	1	1,200	1,284	1,226	1,224	1	172	29	†	44,867
Lincoln University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	1	2,240	2,101	1,975	1,956	†	292	199	†	57,397
Allen University.....	SC	3	644	672	668	659	†	79	†	†	23,404
Benedict College.....	SC	3	3,213	2,917	2,889	2,889	†	382	†	†	66,788
Clafflin College.....	SC	3	1,961	1,946	1,787	1,904	†	333	39	†	43,639
Clinton Junior College.....	SC	4	176	139	138	136	55	†	†	†	3,340
Denmark Technical College.....	SC	2	1,607	2,003	1,928	1,882	107	†	†	†	22,360
Morris College.....	SC	3	979	874	861	867	†	131	†	†	20,043
South Carolina State University ³	SC	1	4,326	3,807	3,596	3,453	†	583	130	10	122,422
Voorhees College.....	SC	3	642	648	619	641	†	92	†	†	17,939
Fisk University.....	TN	3	533	620	565	595	†	55	20	†	26,026
Lane College.....	TN	3	2,002	1,512	1,512	1,495	†	288	†	†	29,511
Le Moyne-Owen College.....	TN	3	1,091	1,078	1,069	999	†	129	†	†	16,744
Meharry Medical College.....	TN	3	772	782	666	782	†	†	21	152	135,793
Tennessee State University ³	TN	1	9,165	8,740	6,118	7,053	139	963	404	72	178,862
Huston-Tillotson University.....	TX	3	904	918	662	847	†	130	†	†	17,910
Jarvis Christian College.....	TX	3	511	603	506	577	†	58	†	†	11,930
Paul Quinn College.....	TX	3	201	192	166	185	†	24	†	†	7,424
Prairie View A&M University ³	TX	1	8,425	8,336	6,920	7,414	†	1,026	445	17	178,198
Saint Philip's College.....	TX	2	10,710	10,313	1,127	4,709	912	†	†	†	79,087
Southwestern Christian College.....	TX	3	216	206	182	199	40	5	†	†	6,119
Texas College.....	TX	3	878	845	734	838	20	87	†	†	11,830
Texas Southern University.....	TX	1	9,730	9,646	7,918	8,449	†	774	326	291	212,207
Wiley College.....	TX	3	1,356	1,401	1,198	1,345	2	175	†	†	23,956
Hampton University.....	VA	3	5,221	4,765	4,191	4,630	0	830	144	79	161,283
Norfolk State University.....	VA	1	7,091	7,100	6,226	6,219	77	813	261	5	151,097
Saint Paul's College.....	VA	3	410	112	107	111	†	68	†	†	15,696
Virginia State University ³	VA	1	5,890	6,208	5,789	5,698	21	836	135	3	144,686
Virginia Union University.....	VA	3	1,678	1,751	1,715	1,719	†	153	103	12	30,559
Virginia University of Lynchburg.....	VA	3	597	540	529	388	29	18	8	7	9,797
Bluefield State College.....	WV	1	1,929	1,935	199	1,725	93	239	†	†	25,252
West Virginia State University.....	WV	1	2,827	2,644	429	2,187	†	414	11	†	55,102
University of the Virgin Islands ³	VI	1	2,614	2,423	1,996	1,850	73	237	53	†	88,683

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹ 1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

² Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

³ Land-grant institution.

⁴ Institution was not eligible for Title IV federal financial aid programs in 2011.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes historically Black colleges and universities

that are not participating in Title IV programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component; Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 313.20. Fall enrollment in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by sex of student and level and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2012

Year	Total enrollment	Males	Females	4-year	2-year	Public			Private		
						Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All students											
1976.....	222,613	104,669	117,944	206,676	15,937	156,836	143,528	13,308	65,777	63,148	2,629
1980.....	233,557	106,387	127,170	218,009	15,548	168,217	155,085	13,132	65,340	62,924	2,416
1982.....	228,371	104,897	123,474	212,017	16,354	165,871	151,472	14,399	62,500	60,545	1,955
1984.....	227,519	102,823	124,696	212,844	14,675	164,116	151,289	12,827	63,403	61,555	1,848
1985.....	225,801	100,698	125,103	210,648	15,153	163,677	150,002	13,675	62,124	60,646	1,478
1986.....	223,275	97,523	125,752	207,231	16,044	162,048	147,631	14,417	61,227	59,600	1,627
1987.....	227,994	97,085	130,909	211,654	16,340	165,486	150,560	14,926	62,508	61,094	1,414
1988.....	239,755	100,561	139,194	223,250	16,505	173,672	158,606	15,066	66,083	64,644	1,439
1989.....	249,096	102,484	146,612	232,890	16,206	181,151	166,481	14,670	67,945	66,409	1,536
1990.....	257,152	105,157	151,995	240,497	16,655	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
1991.....	269,335	110,442	158,893	252,093	17,242	197,847	182,204	15,643	71,488	69,889	1,599
1992.....	279,541	114,622	164,919	261,089	18,452	204,966	188,143	16,823	74,575	72,946	1,629
1993.....	282,856	116,397	166,459	262,430	20,426	208,197	189,032	19,165	74,659	73,398	1,261
1994.....	280,071	114,006	166,065	259,997	20,074	206,520	187,735	18,785	73,551	72,262	1,289
1995.....	278,725	112,637	166,088	259,409	19,316	204,726	186,278	18,448	73,999	73,131	868
1996.....	273,018	109,498	163,520	253,654	19,364	200,569	182,063	18,506	72,449	71,591	858
1997.....	269,167	106,865	162,302	248,860	20,307	194,674	175,297	19,377	74,493	73,563	930
1998.....	273,472	108,752	164,720	248,931	24,541	198,603	174,776	23,827	74,869	74,155	714
1999.....	274,321	108,301	166,020	249,156	25,165	199,826	175,364	24,462	74,495	73,792	703
2000.....	275,680	108,164	167,516	250,710	24,970	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
2001.....	289,985	112,874	177,111	260,547	29,438	210,083	181,346	28,737	79,902	79,201	701
2002.....	299,041	115,466	183,575	269,020	30,021	218,433	189,183	29,250	80,608	79,837	771
2003.....	306,727	117,795	188,932	274,326	32,401	228,096	196,077	32,019	78,631	78,249	382
2004.....	308,939	118,129	190,810	276,136	32,803	231,179	198,810	32,369	77,760	77,326	434
2005.....	311,768	120,023	191,745	272,666	39,102	235,875	197,200	38,675	75,893	75,466	427
2006.....	308,774	118,865	189,909	272,770	36,004	234,505	198,676	35,829	74,269	74,094	175
2007.....	306,515	118,640	187,875	270,915	35,600	233,807	198,300	35,507	72,708	72,615	93
2008.....	313,491	121,873	191,618	274,568	38,923	235,824	197,025	38,799	77,667	77,543	124
2009.....	322,789	125,666	197,123	280,062	42,727	246,595	204,016	42,579	76,194	76,046	148
2010.....	326,614	127,437	199,177	283,099	43,515	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
2011.....	323,616	126,145	197,471	281,118	42,498	246,653	204,331	42,322	76,963	76,787	176
2012.....	312,438	121,722	190,716	273,033	39,405	237,782	198,568	39,214	74,656	74,465	191
Black students											
1976.....	190,305	84,492	105,813	179,848	10,457	129,770	121,851	7,919	60,535	57,997	2,538
1980.....	190,989	81,818	109,171	181,237	9,752	131,661	124,236	7,425	59,328	57,001	2,327
1982.....	182,639	78,874	103,765	171,942	10,697	126,368	117,562	8,806	56,271	54,380	1,891
1984.....	180,803	76,819	103,984	171,401	9,402	124,445	116,845	7,600	56,358	54,556	1,802
1986.....	178,628	74,276	104,352	167,971	10,657	123,555	114,502	9,053	55,073	53,469	1,604
1988.....	194,151	78,268	115,883	183,402	10,749	133,786	124,438	9,348	60,365	58,964	1,401
1990.....	208,682	82,897	125,785	198,237	10,445	144,204	134,924	9,280	64,478	63,313	1,165
1991.....	218,366	87,380	130,986	207,449	10,917	152,864	143,411	9,453	65,502	64,038	1,464
1992.....	228,963	91,949	137,014	217,614	11,349	159,585	149,754	9,831	69,378	67,860	1,518
1993.....	231,198	93,110	138,088	219,431	11,767	161,444	150,867	10,577	69,754	68,564	1,190
1994.....	230,162	91,908	138,254	218,565	11,597	161,098	150,682	10,416	69,064	67,883	1,181
1995.....	229,418	91,132	138,286	218,379	11,039	159,925	149,661	10,264	69,493	68,718	775
1996.....	224,201	88,306	135,895	213,309	10,892	156,851	146,753	10,098	67,350	66,556	794
1997.....	222,331	86,641	135,690	210,741	11,590	153,039	142,326	10,713	69,292	68,415	877
1998.....	223,745	87,163	136,582	211,822	11,923	154,244	142,985	11,259	69,501	68,837	664
1999.....	226,592	87,987	138,605	213,779	12,813	156,292	144,166	12,126	70,300	69,613	687
2000.....	227,239	87,319	139,920	215,172	12,067	156,706	145,277	11,429	70,533	69,895	638
2001.....	238,638	90,718	147,920	224,417	14,221	164,354	150,831	13,523	74,284	73,586	698
2002.....	247,292	93,538	153,754	231,834	15,458	172,203	157,507	14,696	75,089	74,327	762
2003.....	253,257	95,703	157,554	236,753	16,504	180,104	163,977	16,127	73,153	72,776	377
2004.....	257,545	96,750	160,795	241,030	16,515	184,708	168,619	16,089	72,837	72,411	426
2005.....	256,584	96,891	159,693	238,030	18,554	186,047	167,916	18,131	70,537	70,114	423
2006.....	255,150	96,508	158,642	238,446	16,704	185,894	169,365	16,529	69,256	69,081	175
2007.....	253,415	96,313	157,102	236,885	16,530	185,344	168,906	16,438	68,071	67,979	92
2008.....	258,403	98,634	159,769	240,133	18,270	186,446	168,299	18,147	71,957	71,834	123
2009.....	264,090	100,550	163,540	243,954	20,136	194,088	174,099	19,989	70,002	69,855	147
2010.....	265,911	101,644	164,267	245,163	20,748	193,843	173,238	20,605	72,068	71,925	143
2011.....	263,414	100,516	162,898	242,860	20,554	192,014	171,636	20,378	71,400	71,224	176
2012.....	251,530	96,084	155,446	232,900	18,630	183,019	164,579	18,440	68,511	68,321	190

NOTE: Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is

very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities," 1976 through 1985 surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 313.30. Selected statistics on degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1990 through 2012

Selected statistics	Total	Public			Private		
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of institutions, fall 2012.....	101	51	40	11	50	48	2
Fall enrollment							
Total enrollment, fall 1990.....	257,152	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
Males.....	105,157	76,541	70,220	6,321	28,616	28,054	562
Males, Black.....	82,897	57,255	54,041	3,214	25,642	25,198	444
Females.....	151,995	110,505	101,749	8,756	41,490	40,474	1,016
Females, Black.....	125,785	86,949	80,883	6,066	38,836	38,115	721
Total enrollment, fall 2000.....	275,680	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
Males.....	108,164	78,186	68,322	9,864	29,978	29,771	207
Males, Black.....	87,319	60,029	56,017	4,012	27,290	27,085	205
Females.....	167,516	121,539	107,082	14,457	45,977	45,535	442
Females, Black.....	139,920	96,677	89,260	7,417	43,243	42,810	433
Total enrollment, fall 2010.....	326,614	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
Males.....	127,437	95,883	78,528	17,355	31,554	31,482	72
Males, Black.....	101,644	72,668	65,552	7,116	28,976	28,904	72
Females.....	199,177	153,263	127,246	26,017	45,914	45,843	71
Females, Black.....	164,267	121,175	107,686	13,489	43,092	43,021	71
Total enrollment, fall 2012.....	312,438	237,782	198,568	39,214	74,656	74,465	191
Males.....	121,722	90,928	75,191	15,737	30,794	30,690	104
Males, Black.....	96,084	68,207	61,571	6,636	27,877	27,773	104
Females.....	190,716	146,854	123,377	23,477	43,862	43,775	87
Females, Black.....	155,446	114,812	103,008	11,804	40,634	40,548	86
Full-time enrollment, fall 2012.....	245,872	176,792	157,476	19,316	69,080	68,894	186
Males.....	98,626	70,192	62,075	8,117	28,434	28,333	101
Females.....	148,837	106,600	95,401	11,199	42,237	40,561	85
Part-time enrollment, fall 2012.....	66,566	60,990	41,092	19,898	5,576	5,571	5
Males.....	23,096	20,736	13,116	7,620	2,360	2,357	3
Females.....	43,470	40,254	27,976	12,278	3,216	3,214	2
Earned degrees conferred, 2011–12							
Associate's.....	4,631	4,393	840	3,553	238	183	55
Males.....	1,579	1,460	190	1,270	119	95	24
Males, Black.....	625	526	99	427	99	75	24
Females.....	3,052	2,933	650	2,283	119	88	31
Females, Black.....	1,651	1,538	334	1,204	113	82	31
Bachelor's.....	34,013	24,045	24,045	†	9,968	9,968	†
Males.....	11,780	8,406	8,406	†	3,374	3,374	†
Males, Black.....	9,833	6,759	6,759	†	3,074	3,074	†
Females.....	22,233	15,639	15,639	†	6,594	6,594	†
Females, Black.....	19,123	12,914	12,914	†	6,209	6,209	†
Master's.....	7,654	6,518	6,518	†	1,136	1,136	†
Males.....	2,332	1,976	1,976	†	356	356	†
Males, Black.....	1,576	1,285	1,285	†	291	291	†
Females.....	5,322	4,542	4,542	†	780	780	†
Females, Black.....	3,948	3,278	3,278	†	670	670	†
Doctor's ¹	2,285	1,214	1,214	†	1,071	1,071	†
Males.....	913	499	499	†	414	414	†
Males, Black.....	524	226	226	†	298	298	†
Females.....	1,372	715	715	†	657	657	†
Females, Black.....	944	442	442	†	502	502	†
Financial statistics, 2011–12²							
In thousands of current dollars							
Total revenue.....	\$7,885,680	\$5,208,919	\$4,802,727	\$406,193	\$2,676,760	\$2,672,510	\$4,250
Student tuition and fees.....	1,798,213	943,209	895,296	47,913	855,004	854,508	496
Federal government ³	2,282,322	1,415,372	1,231,672	183,701	866,949	865,503	1,446
State governments.....	1,894,960	1,825,546	1,697,442	128,103	69,415	69,415	0
Local governments.....	110,642	91,996	62,872	29,124	18,646	18,646	0
Private gifts and grants ⁴	351,507	105,272	104,897	375	246,235	244,841	1,394
Investment return (gain or loss).....	-83,271	31,446	30,893	553	-114,717	-114,729	12
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises.....	860,291	525,576	518,338	7,238	334,714	333,812	902
Hospitals and other sources.....	671,017	270,503	261,317	9,185	400,514	400,514	0
Total expenditures.....	7,734,318	4,963,760	4,589,134	374,626	2,770,558	2,766,473	4,086
Instruction.....	1,958,551	1,347,622	1,224,585	123,037	610,929	609,700	1,229
Research.....	463,800	309,023	308,522	502	154,777	154,708	68
Academic support.....	522,044	372,900	346,405	26,495	149,145	149,145	0
Institutional support.....	1,132,392	628,204	578,169	50,036	504,188	503,287	901
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises.....	746,153	546,358	536,091	10,267	199,795	199,715	80
Other expenditures.....	2,911,377	1,759,652	1,595,363	164,289	1,151,725	1,149,918	1,807

†Not applicable.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Totals (column 2) of public and private institutions together are approximate because public and private nonprofit institutions fill out different survey forms with different accounting concepts.

³Includes independent operations.

⁴Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are

degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Federal, state, and local governments revenue includes appropriations, grants, and contracts. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); IPEDS Spring 2001, Spring 2011, and Spring 2013, Enrollment component; IPEDS Spring 2013, Finance component; and IPEDS Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 314.10. Total and full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and FTE student/FTE staff ratios in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 1991, fall 2001, and fall 2011

Degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation	Fall 1991				Fall 2001				Fall 2011			
	Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)	
	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All postsecondary institutions	2,591,896	100.0	2,131,463	4.9	3,134,008	100.0	2,476,887	4.9	3,920,836	100.0	3,024,572	5.4
Professional staff	1,633,066	63.0	1,273,795	8.1	2,170,237	69.2	1,628,322	7.4	2,986,568	76.2	2,196,507	7.5
Executive/administrative/managerial	149,630	5.8	146,460	70.7	156,088	5.0	153,008	79.1	248,982	6.4	244,773	66.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	853,687	32.9	652,252	15.9	1,138,734	36.3	800,870	15.1	1,565,504	39.9	1,046,421	15.6
Graduate assistants	197,813	7.6	81,495	127.1	261,261	8.3	107,999	112.1	355,916	9.1	147,617	110.9
Other professionals	431,936	16.7	393,589	26.3	614,154	19.6	566,446	21.4	816,166	20.8	757,696	21.6
Nonprofessional staff	958,830	37.0	857,668	12.1	963,771	30.8	848,565	14.3	934,268	23.8	828,065	19.8
Degree-granting institutions¹												
Total	2,545,235	100.0	2,094,628	4.9	3,083,353	100.0	2,436,473	4.8	3,840,980	100.0	2,961,224	5.4
Professional staff	1,595,460	62.7	1,244,588	8.3	2,132,150	69.2	1,598,710	7.4	2,923,961	76.1	2,147,560	7.4
Executive/administrative/managerial	144,755	5.7	141,718	73.1	152,038	4.9	149,051	78.9	238,718	6.2	234,895	67.6
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	826,252	32.5	632,565	16.4	1,113,183	36.1	783,036	15.0	1,523,615	39.7	1,017,020	15.6
Graduate assistants	197,751	7.8	81,467	127.2	261,136	8.5	107,943	109.0	355,916	9.3	147,617	107.6
Other professionals	426,702	16.8	388,838	26.6	605,793	19.6	558,680	21.1	805,712	21.0	748,028	21.2
Nonprofessional staff	949,775	37.3	850,040	12.2	951,203	30.8	837,763	14.0	917,019	23.9	813,664	19.5
Public	1,783,328	100.0	1,449,398	5.4	2,136,970	100.0	1,660,294	5.2	2,484,820	100.0	1,891,866	5.8
Professional staff	1,133,264	63.5	868,112	9.1	1,477,953	69.2	1,083,384	8.0	1,865,269	75.1	1,348,674	8.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	84,446	4.7	82,835	94.9	82,811	3.9	80,942	106.7	112,473	4.5	110,609	99.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	580,908	32.6	446,113	17.6	771,124	36.1	539,581	16.0	953,230	38.4	645,542	17.0
Graduate assistants	173,560	9.7	70,707	111.2	219,475	10.3	89,412	96.6	285,905	11.5	116,475	94.0
Other professionals	294,350	16.5	268,458	29.3	404,543	18.9	373,449	23.1	513,661	20.7	476,047	23.0
Nonprofessional staff	650,064	36.5	581,286	13.5	659,017	30.8	576,910	15.0	619,551	24.9	543,192	20.2
Private, nonprofit	742,924	100.0	630,445	3.6	880,586	100.0	728,910	3.6	1,118,046	100.0	908,455	3.7
Professional staff	447,795	60.3	365,487	6.3	598,857	68.0	477,076	5.6	843,740	75.5	658,560	5.0
Executive/administrative/managerial	58,023	7.8	56,634	40.5	63,749	7.2	62,671	42.3	104,010	9.3	102,228	32.5
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	236,066	31.8	180,348	12.7	306,487	34.8	223,400	11.9	432,733	38.7	306,604	10.8
Graduate assistants	24,054	3.2	10,700	214.6	39,954	4.5	17,772	149.3	69,376	6.2	30,859	107.6
Other professionals	129,652	17.5	117,805	19.5	188,667	21.4	173,233	15.3	237,621	21.3	218,868	15.2
Nonprofessional staff	295,129	39.7	264,958	8.7	281,729	32.0	251,834	10.5	274,306	24.5	249,895	13.3
Private, for-profit	18,983	100.0	14,786	13.6	65,797	100.0	47,270	10.0	238,114	100.0	160,903	10.0
Professional staff	14,401	75.9	10,989	18.4	55,340	84.1	38,251	12.4	214,952	90.3	140,326	11.5
Executive/administrative/managerial	2,286	12.0	2,249	89.7	5,478	8.3	5,438	87.0	22,235	9.3	22,057	73.3
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	9,278	48.9	6,104	33.1	35,572	54.1	20,055	23.6	137,652	57.8	64,873	24.9
Graduate assistants	137	0.7	61	3,310.7	1,707	2.6	759	622.8	635	0.3	282	5,721.9
Other professionals	2,700	14.2	2,575	78.4	12,583	19.1	11,998	39.4	54,430	22.9	53,113	30.4
Nonprofessional staff	4,582	24.1	3,797	53.1	10,457	15.9	9,019	52.4	23,162	9.7	20,577	78.5
Non-degree-granting institutions²												
Total	46,661	100.0	36,834	8.2	50,655	100.0	40,414	8.3	79,856	100.0	63,348	7.6
Professional staff	37,606	80.6	29,207	10.4	38,087	75.2	29,611	11.4	62,607	78.4	48,947	9.8
Executive/administrative/managerial	4,875	10.4	4,742	63.8	4,050	8.0	3,957	85.2	10,264	12.9	9,878	48.8
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	27,435	58.8	19,687	15.4	25,551	50.4	17,834	18.9	41,889	52.5	29,401	16.4
Graduate assistants	62	0.1	28	10,964.2	125	0.2	55	6,098.1	0	0.0	0	†
Other professionals	5,234	11.2	4,750	63.7	8,361	16.5	7,765	43.4	10,454	13.1	9,668	49.9
Nonprofessional staff	9,055	19.4	7,627	39.6	12,568	24.8	10,802	31.2	17,249	21.6	14,400	33.5

†Not applicable.

¹Data for 1991 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

²Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Beginning in 2011, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:91) and "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:91); IPEDS Spring 2001 and 2012, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2001-02 and 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 314.20. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Selected years, fall 1991 through fall 2011

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	Percent change, 2001 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions	2,545,235	2,602,612	2,662,075	2,752,504	2,883,175	3,083,353	3,187,907	3,379,087	3,561,428	3,723,419	3,840,980	24.6
Professional staff	1,595,460	1,687,287	1,744,867	1,835,916	1,950,861	2,132,150	2,268,268	2,459,885	2,629,401	2,782,149	2,923,961	37.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	144,755	143,675	147,445	151,363	159,888	152,038	184,913	196,324	217,518	230,579	238,718	57.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	826,252	915,474	931,706	989,813	1,027,830	1,113,183	1,173,593	1,290,426	1,371,390	1,439,144	1,523,615	36.9
Graduate assistants	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	36.3
Other professional	426,702	425,319	449,807	472,016	523,405	605,793	617,701	655,994	711,514	770,033	805,712	33.0
Nonprofessional staff	949,775	915,325	917,208	916,588	932,314	951,203	919,639	919,202	932,027	941,270	917,019	-3.6
Males	1,227,591	1,256,037	1,274,676	1,315,311	1,365,812	1,451,773	1,496,867	1,581,498	1,650,350	1,709,636	1,754,713	20.9
Professional staff	895,591	930,933	946,134	982,870	1,026,882	1,105,053	1,160,417	1,240,030	1,302,131	1,353,915	1,402,698	26.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	85,423	82,748	82,127	81,931	83,883	79,348	91,604	95,223	102,258	106,892	109,374	37.8
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	525,599	561,123	562,893	587,420	602,469	644,514	663,723	714,453	743,812	761,035	789,197	22.4
Graduate assistants	119,125	120,384	123,962	125,873	132,607	142,120	156,881	167,529	173,121	180,941	188,468	32.6
Other professional	165,444	166,678	177,152	187,646	207,923	239,071	248,209	262,825	282,940	305,047	315,659	32.0
Nonprofessional staff	332,000	325,104	328,542	332,441	338,930	346,720	336,450	341,468	348,219	355,721	352,015	1.5
Females	1,317,644	1,346,575	1,387,399	1,437,193	1,517,363	1,631,580	1,691,040	1,797,589	1,911,078	2,013,783	2,086,267	27.9
Professional staff	699,869	756,354	798,733	853,046	923,979	1,027,097	1,107,851	1,219,855	1,327,270	1,428,234	1,521,263	48.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	59,332	60,927	65,318	69,432	76,005	72,690	93,309	101,101	115,260	123,687	129,344	77.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	300,653	354,351	368,813	402,393	425,361	468,669	509,870	575,973	627,578	678,109	734,418	56.7
Graduate assistants	78,626	82,435	91,947	96,851	107,131	119,016	135,180	149,612	155,858	161,452	167,448	40.7
Other professional	261,258	258,641	272,655	284,370	315,482	366,722	369,492	393,169	428,574	464,986	490,053	33.6
Nonprofessional staff	617,775	590,221	588,666	584,147	593,384	604,483	583,189	577,734	583,808	585,549	565,004	-6.5
Full-time	1,812,912	1,783,510	1,801,371	1,828,507	1,918,676	2,043,208	2,083,142	2,179,864	2,281,223	2,381,702	2,435,533	19.2
Professional staff	1,031,797	1,039,094	1,066,510	1,104,834	1,180,173	1,283,684	1,337,568	1,432,107	1,526,823	1,619,517	1,693,088	31.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	139,116	137,834	140,990	144,529	153,722	146,523	178,691	190,078	210,257	222,282	231,602	58.1
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	535,623	545,706	550,822	568,719	590,937	617,868	630,092	675,624	703,463	728,977	761,619	23.3
Other professional	357,058	355,554	374,698	391,586	435,514	519,293	528,785	566,405	613,103	668,258	699,867	34.8
Nonprofessional staff	781,115	744,416	734,861	723,673	738,503	759,524	745,574	747,757	754,400	762,185	742,445	-2.2
Part-time	732,323	819,102	860,704	923,997	964,499	1,040,145	1,104,765	1,199,223	1,280,205	1,341,717	1,405,447	35.1
Professional staff	563,663	648,193	678,357	731,082	770,688	848,466	930,700	1,027,778	1,102,578	1,162,632	1,230,873	45.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	5,639	5,841	6,455	6,834	6,166	5,515	6,222	6,246	7,261	8,297	7,116	29.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	290,629	369,768	380,884	421,094	436,893	495,315	543,501	614,802	667,927	710,167	761,996	53.8
Graduate assistants	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	36.3
Other professional	69,644	69,765	75,109	80,430	87,891	86,500	88,916	89,589	98,411	101,775	105,845	22.4
Nonprofessional staff	168,660	170,909	182,347	192,915	193,811	191,679	174,065	171,445	177,627	179,085	174,574	-8.9
Public 4-year	1,341,914	1,333,533	1,383,476	1,418,661	1,470,842	1,558,576	1,569,870	1,656,709	1,741,699	1,803,724	1,843,204	18.3
Professional staff	826,633	855,913	893,345	932,972	987,622	1,069,161	1,115,312	1,200,168	1,278,894	1,336,958	1,390,625	30.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	63,674	59,678	60,590	61,984	64,336	60,245	70,397	74,241	81,364	84,355	84,911	40.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	358,376	374,021	384,399	404,109	417,086	438,459	450,123	486,691	518,221	539,901	575,534	31.3
Graduate assistants	144,344	170,916	178,342	182,481	196,393	218,260	239,600	257,578	266,429	275,872	285,905	31.0
Other professional	260,239	251,298	270,014	284,398	309,807	352,197	355,192	381,658	412,880	436,830	444,275	26.1
Nonprofessional staff	515,281	477,620	490,131	485,689	483,220	489,415	454,558	456,541	462,805	466,766	452,579	-7.5
Private 4-year	734,509	762,034	770,004	786,634	857,820	912,924	988,895	1,073,764	1,157,226	1,229,784	1,297,486	42.1
Professional staff	442,524	473,372	495,383	517,485	569,579	627,364	701,244	789,179	867,234	934,298	1,008,814	60.8
Executive/administrative/managerial	57,148	59,230	62,314	62,580	69,626	65,739	84,306	90,415	103,183	111,616	118,268	79.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	232,893	251,948	262,660	278,541	296,737	325,713	364,166	430,305	472,628	498,582	540,093	65.8
Graduate assistants	23,989	28,880	33,853	36,064	38,597	41,611	52,101	59,147	62,550	66,521	70,011	68.3
Other professional	128,494	133,314	136,556	140,300	164,619	194,301	200,671	209,312	228,873	257,579	280,442	44.3
Nonprofessional staff	291,985	288,662	274,621	269,149	288,241	285,560	287,651	284,585	289,992	295,486	288,672	1.1
Public 2-year	441,414	478,980	482,454	512,086	517,967	578,394	593,466	610,978	620,784	638,352	641,616	10.9
Professional staff	306,631	337,371	336,661	358,367	364,703	408,792	422,756	440,536	449,372	467,760	474,644	16.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	20,772	21,531	21,806	22,822	21,459	22,566	25,872	26,770	27,363	27,827	27,562	22.1
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	222,532	276,413	272,434	290,451	296,239	332,665	341,643	354,497	358,925	373,778	377,696	13.5
Graduate assistants	29,216	2,762	3,401	3,561	4,170	1,215	323	374	0	0	0	-100.0
Other professional	34,111	36,665	39,020	41,533	42,835	52,346	54,918	58,895	63,084	66,155	69,386	32.6
Nonprofessional staff	134,783	141,609	145,793	153,719	153,264	169,602	170,710	170,442	171,412	170,592	166,972	-1.6
Private 2-year	27,398	28,065	26,141	35,123	36,546	33,459	35,676	37,636	41,719	51,559	58,674	75.4
Professional staff	19,672	20,631	19,478	27,092	28,957	26,833	28,956	30,002	33,901	43,133	49,878	85.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	3,161	3,236	2,735	3,977	4,467	3,488	4,338	4,898	5,608	6,781	7,977	128.7
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	12,451	13,092	12,213	16,712	17,768	16,346	17,661	18,933	21,616	26,883	30,292	85.3
Graduate assistants	202	261	313	618	578	50	37	42	0	0	0	-100.0
Other professional	3,858	4,042	4,217	5,785	6,144	6,949	6,920	6,129	6,677	9,469	11,609	67.1
Nonprofessional staff	7,726	7,434	6,663	8,031	7,589	6,626	6,720	7,634	7,818	8,426	8,796	32.7

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in

2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS S:91-99); and IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 314.30. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2011

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions.....	3,840,980	100.0	1,754,713	2,086,267	54.3	2,435,533	63.4	1,098,940	1,336,593	1,405,447	655,773	749,674
Professional staff.....	2,923,961	76.1	1,402,698	1,521,263	52.0	1,693,088	57.9	811,575	881,513	1,230,873	591,123	639,750
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	238,718	6.2	109,374	129,344	54.2	231,602	97.0	106,655	124,947	7,116	2,719	4,397
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	1,523,615	39.7	789,197	734,418	48.2	761,619	50.0	426,982	334,637	761,996	362,215	399,781
Graduate assistants.....	355,916	9.3	188,468	167,448	47.0	†	†	†	†	355,916	188,468	167,448
Other professional.....	805,712	21.0	315,659	490,053	60.8	699,867	86.9	277,938	421,929	105,845	37,721	68,124
Nonprofessional staff.....	917,019	23.9	352,015	565,004	61.6	742,445	81.0	287,365	455,080	174,574	64,650	109,924
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	196,651	5.1	81,492	115,159	58.6	156,484	79.6	65,811	90,673	40,167	15,681	24,486
Clerical and secretarial.....	426,174	11.1	65,047	361,127	84.7	333,195	78.2	40,647	292,548	92,979	24,400	68,579
Skilled crafts.....	60,664	1.6	57,030	3,634	6.0	58,143	95.8	55,238	2,905	2,521	1,792	729
Service and maintenance.....	233,530	6.1	148,446	85,084	36.4	194,623	83.3	125,669	68,954	38,907	22,777	16,130
Public 4-year.....	1,843,204	100.0	865,368	977,836	53.1	1,237,611	67.1	576,822	660,789	605,593	288,546	317,047
Professional staff.....	1,390,625	75.4	685,308	705,317	50.7	855,208	61.5	422,781	432,427	535,417	262,527	272,890
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	84,911	4.6	41,416	43,495	51.2	82,238	96.9	40,279	41,959	2,673	1,137	1,536
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	575,534	31.2	316,533	259,001	45.0	382,151	66.4	223,503	158,648	193,383	93,030	100,353
Graduate assistants.....	285,905	15.5	151,064	134,841	47.2	†	†	†	†	285,905	151,064	134,841
Other professional.....	444,275	24.1	176,295	267,980	60.3	390,819	88.0	158,999	231,820	53,456	17,296	36,160
Nonprofessional staff.....	452,579	24.6	180,060	272,519	60.2	382,403	84.5	154,041	228,362	70,176	26,019	44,157
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	102,992	5.6	42,594	60,398	58.6	85,804	83.3	35,959	49,845	17,188	6,635	10,553
Clerical and secretarial.....	190,112	10.3	27,411	162,701	85.6	153,828	80.9	17,267	136,561	36,284	10,144	26,140
Skilled crafts.....	40,186	2.2	38,105	2,081	5.2	39,048	97.2	37,202	1,846	1,138	903	235
Service and maintenance.....	119,289	6.5	71,950	47,339	39.7	103,723	87.0	63,613	40,110	15,566	8,337	7,229
Public 2-year.....	641,616	100.0	272,023	369,593	57.6	301,099	46.9	121,164	179,935	340,517	150,859	189,658
Professional staff.....	474,644	74.0	209,950	264,694	55.8	192,113	40.5	81,317	110,796	282,531	128,633	153,898
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	27,562	4.3	12,210	15,352	55.7	26,869	97.5	11,931	14,938	693	279	414
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	377,696	58.9	172,950	204,746	54.2	113,241	30.0	51,258	61,983	264,455	121,692	142,763
Graduate assistants.....	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional.....	69,386	10.8	24,790	44,596	64.3	52,003	74.9	18,128	33,875	17,383	6,662	10,721
Nonprofessional staff.....	166,972	26.0	62,073	104,899	62.8	108,986	65.3	39,847	69,139	57,986	22,226	35,760
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	42,106	6.6	17,179	24,927	59.2	27,498	65.3	11,237	16,261	14,608	5,942	8,666
Clerical and secretarial.....	83,245	13.0	13,945	69,300	83.2	50,524	60.7	4,730	45,794	32,721	9,215	23,506
Skilled crafts.....	5,411	0.8	4,828	583	10.8	4,689	86.7	4,380	309	722	448	274
Service and maintenance.....	36,210	5.6	26,121	10,089	27.9	26,275	72.6	19,500	6,775	9,935	6,621	3,314
Private 4-year¹.....	1,297,486	100.0	595,441	702,045	54.1	859,551	66.2	387,385	472,166	437,935	208,056	229,879
Professional staff.....	1,008,814	77.8	488,283	520,531	51.6	615,041	61.0	295,853	319,188	393,773	192,430	201,343
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	118,268	9.1	52,636	65,632	55.5	114,715	97.0	51,411	63,304	3,553	1,225	2,328
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	540,093	41.6	287,390	252,703	46.8	254,005	47.0	147,043	106,962	286,088	140,347	145,741
Graduate assistants.....	70,011	5.4	37,404	32,607	46.6	†	†	†	†	70,011	37,404	32,607
Other professional.....	280,442	21.6	110,853	169,589	60.5	246,321	87.8	97,399	148,922	34,121	13,454	20,667
Nonprofessional staff.....	288,672	22.2	107,158	181,514	62.9	244,510	84.7	91,532	152,978	44,162	15,626	28,536
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	50,607	3.9	21,308	29,299	57.9	42,613	84.2	18,331	24,282	7,994	2,977	5,017
Clerical and secretarial.....	146,474	11.3	22,490	123,984	84.6	123,775	84.5	17,690	106,085	22,699	4,800	17,899
Skilled crafts.....	14,981	1.2	14,036	945	6.3	14,341	95.7	13,608	733	640	428	212
Service and maintenance.....	76,610	5.9	49,324	27,286	35.6	63,781	83.3	41,903	21,878	12,829	7,421	5,408
Private nonprofit 4-year.....	1,110,832	100.0	513,560	597,272	53.8	773,297	69.6	351,396	421,901	337,535	162,164	175,371
Professional staff.....	837,737	75.4	411,536	426,201	50.9	541,784	64.7	264,045	277,739	295,953	147,491	148,462
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	103,098	9.3	45,875	57,223	55.5	99,735	96.7	44,722	55,013	3,363	1,153	2,210
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	428,905	38.6	235,238	193,667	45.2	238,219	55.5	138,887	99,332	190,686	96,351	94,335
Graduate assistants.....	69,376	6.2	37,134	32,242	46.5	†	†	†	†	69,376	37,134	32,242
Other professional.....	236,358	21.3	93,289	143,069	60.5	203,830	86.2	80,436	123,394	32,528	12,853	19,675
Nonprofessional staff.....	273,095	24.6	102,024	171,071	62.6	231,513	84.8	87,351	144,162	41,582	14,673	26,909
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	48,986	4.4	20,418	28,568	58.3	41,522	84.8	17,672	23,850	7,464	2,746	4,718
Clerical and secretarial.....	134,307	12.1	19,600	114,707	85.4	113,113	84.2	15,138	97,975	21,194	4,462	16,732
Skilled crafts.....	14,883	1.3	13,960	923	6.2	14,263	95.8	13,545	718	620	415	205
Service and maintenance.....	74,919	6.7	48,046	26,873	35.9	62,615	83.6	40,996	21,619	12,304	7,050	5,254

See notes at end of table.

Table 314.30. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2011—Continued

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Private for-profit 4-year	186,654	100.0	81,881	104,773	56.1	86,254	46.2	35,989	50,265	100,400	45,892	54,508
Professional staff	171,077	91.7	76,747	94,330	55.1	73,257	42.8	31,808	41,449	97,820	44,939	52,881
Executive/administrative/managerial	15,170	8.1	6,761	8,409	55.4	14,980	98.7	6,689	8,291	190	72	118
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	111,188	59.6	52,152	59,036	53.1	15,786	14.2	8,156	7,630	95,402	43,996	51,406
Graduate assistants	635	0.3	270	365	57.5	†	†	†	†	635	270	365
Other professional	44,084	23.6	17,564	26,520	60.2	42,491	96.4	16,963	25,528	1,593	601	992
Nonprofessional staff	15,577	8.3	5,134	10,443	67.0	12,997	83.4	4,181	8,816	2,580	953	1,627
Technical and paraprofessionals	1,621	0.9	890	731	45.1	1,091	67.3	659	432	530	231	299
Clerical and secretarial	12,167	6.5	2,890	9,277	76.2	10,662	87.6	2,552	8,110	1,505	338	1,167
Skilled crafts	98	0.1	76	22	22.4	78	79.6	63	15	20	13	7
Service and maintenance	1,691	0.9	1,278	413	24.4	1,166	69.0	907	259	525	371	154
Private 2-year¹	58,674	100.0	21,881	36,793	62.7	37,272	63.5	13,569	23,703	21,402	8,312	13,090
Professional staff	49,878	85.0	19,157	30,721	61.6	30,726	61.6	11,624	19,102	19,152	7,533	11,619
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,977	13.6	3,112	4,865	61.0	7,780	97.5	3,034	4,746	197	78	119
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	30,292	51.6	12,324	17,968	59.3	12,222	40.3	5,178	7,044	18,070	7,146	10,924
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	11,609	19.8	3,721	7,888	67.9	10,724	92.4	3,412	7,312	885	309	576
Nonprofessional staff	8,796	15.0	2,724	6,072	69.0	6,546	74.4	1,945	4,601	2,250	779	1,471
Technical and paraprofessionals	946	1.6	411	535	56.6	569	60.1	284	285	377	127	250
Clerical and secretarial	6,343	10.8	1,201	5,142	81.1	5,068	79.9	960	4,108	1,275	241	1,034
Skilled crafts	86	0.1	61	25	29.1	65	75.6	48	17	21	13	8
Service and maintenance	1,421	2.4	1,051	370	26.0	844	59.4	653	191	577	398	179
Private nonprofit 2-year	7,214	100.0	2,800	4,414	61.2	4,417	61.2	1,644	2,773	2,797	1,156	1,641
Professional staff	6,003	83.2	2,348	3,655	60.9	3,592	59.8	1,350	2,242	2,411	998	1,413
Executive/administrative/managerial	912	12.6	370	542	59.4	865	94.8	354	511	47	16	31
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	3,828	53.1	1,527	2,301	60.1	1,645	43.0	618	1,027	2,183	909	1,274
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	1,263	17.5	451	812	64.3	1,082	85.7	378	704	181	73	108
Nonprofessional staff	1,211	16.8	452	759	62.7	825	68.1	294	531	386	158	228
Technical and paraprofessionals	172	2.4	93	79	45.9	124	72.1	67	57	48	26	22
Clerical and secretarial	645	8.9	66	579	89.8	465	72.1	44	421	180	22	158
Skilled crafts	36	0.5	27	9	25.0	24	66.7	21	3	12	6	6
Service and maintenance	358	5.0	266	92	25.7	212	59.2	162	50	146	104	42
Private for-profit 2-year	51,460	100.0	19,081	32,379	62.9	32,855	63.8	11,925	20,930	18,605	7,156	11,449
Professional staff	43,875	85.3	16,809	27,066	61.7	27,134	61.8	10,274	16,860	16,741	6,535	10,206
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,065	13.7	2,742	4,323	61.2	6,915	97.9	2,680	4,235	150	62	88
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	26,464	51.4	10,797	15,667	59.2	10,577	40.0	4,560	6,017	15,887	6,237	9,650
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	10,346	20.1	3,270	7,076	68.4	9,642	93.2	3,034	6,608	704	236	468
Nonprofessional staff	7,585	14.7	2,272	5,313	70.0	5,721	75.4	1,651	4,070	1,864	621	1,243
Technical and paraprofessionals	774	1.5	318	456	58.9	445	57.5	217	228	329	101	228
Clerical and secretarial	5,698	11.1	1,135	4,563	80.1	4,603	80.8	916	3,687	1,095	219	876
Skilled crafts	50	0.1	34	16	32.0	41	82.0	27	14	9	7	2
Service and maintenance	1,063	2.1	785	278	26.2	632	59.5	491	141	431	294	137

†Not applicable.

¹Includes nonprofit and for-profit private institutions.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 314.40. Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2011

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White	Minority								Race/ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien ²
			Total	Percent ¹	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions	3,840,980	2,641,977	886,588	25.1	376,063	238,830	213,807	7,864	20,808	29,216	144,366	168,049
Professional staff	2,923,961	2,057,876	582,639	22.1	223,408	140,021	177,622	5,572	13,814	22,202	122,456	160,990
Executive/administrative/managerial	238,718	186,384	46,633	20.0	22,495	12,816	8,217	351	1,227	1,527	4,717	984
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	1,523,615	1,124,745	284,394	20.2	105,292	65,271	94,065	3,069	7,235	9,462	71,823	42,653
Graduate assistants	355,916	179,433	56,936	24.1	13,736	14,028	23,107	549	1,193	4,323	23,074	96,473
Other professional	805,712	567,314	194,676	25.5	81,885	47,906	52,233	1,603	4,159	6,890	22,842	20,880
Nonprofessional staff	917,019	584,101	303,949	34.2	152,655	98,809	36,185	2,292	6,994	7,014	21,910	7,059
Males	1,754,713	1,210,791	371,721	23.5	141,656	101,701	104,131	3,411	8,847	11,975	70,554	101,647
Professional staff	1,402,698	988,566	254,665	20.5	84,620	62,069	89,903	2,495	6,040	9,538	61,017	98,450
Executive/administrative/managerial	109,374	87,761	18,849	17.7	8,572	5,198	3,783	167	523	606	2,224	540
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	789,197	585,856	140,179	19.3	43,797	33,028	54,076	1,393	3,460	4,425	36,475	26,687
Graduate assistants	188,468	90,684	26,335	22.5	5,351	6,480	11,721	277	529	1,977	12,238	59,211
Other professional	315,659	224,265	69,302	23.6	26,900	17,363	20,323	658	1,528	2,530	10,080	12,012
Nonprofessional staff	352,015	222,225	117,056	34.5	57,036	39,632	14,228	916	2,807	2,437	9,537	3,197
Females	2,086,267	1,431,186	514,867	26.5	234,407	137,129	109,676	4,453	11,961	17,241	73,812	66,402
Professional staff	1,521,263	1,069,310	327,974	23.5	138,788	77,952	87,719	3,077	7,774	12,664	61,439	62,540
Executive/administrative/managerial	129,344	98,623	27,784	22.0	13,923	7,618	4,434	184	704	921	2,493	444
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	734,418	538,889	144,215	21.1	61,495	32,243	39,989	1,676	3,775	5,037	35,348	15,966
Graduate assistants	167,448	88,749	30,601	25.6	8,385	7,548	11,386	272	664	2,346	10,836	37,262
Other professional	490,053	343,049	125,374	26.8	54,985	30,543	31,910	945	2,631	4,360	12,762	8,868
Nonprofessional staff	565,004	361,876	186,893	34.1	95,619	59,177	21,957	1,376	4,187	4,577	12,373	3,862
Full-time	2,435,533	1,708,829	616,778	26.5	265,974	166,970	148,225	4,753	14,110	16,746	52,917	57,009
Professional staff	1,693,088	1,235,717	366,583	22.9	137,245	86,565	119,613	3,183	8,383	11,594	38,489	52,299
Executive/administrative/managerial	231,602	180,522	45,645	20.2	22,124	12,577	7,922	339	1,199	1,484	4,536	899
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	761,619	563,689	147,517	20.7	41,649	31,331	65,438	1,449	3,529	4,121	17,000	33,413
Other professional	699,867	491,506	173,421	26.1	73,472	42,657	46,253	1,395	3,655	5,989	16,953	17,987
Nonprofessional staff	742,445	473,112	250,195	34.6	128,729	80,405	28,612	1,570	5,727	5,152	14,428	4,710
Part-time	1,405,447	933,148	269,810	22.4	110,089	71,860	65,582	3,111	6,698	12,470	91,449	111,040
Professional staff	1,230,873	822,159	216,056	20.8	86,163	53,456	58,009	2,389	5,431	10,608	83,967	108,691
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,116	5,862	988	14.4	371	239	295	12	28	43	181	85
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	761,996	561,056	136,877	19.6	63,643	33,940	28,627	1,620	3,706	5,341	54,823	9,240
Graduate assistants	355,916	179,433	56,936	24.1	13,736	14,028	23,107	549	1,193	4,323	23,074	96,473
Other professional	105,845	75,808	21,255	21.9	8,413	5,249	5,980	208	504	901	5,889	2,893
Nonprofessional staff	174,574	110,989	53,754	32.6	23,926	18,404	7,573	722	1,267	1,862	7,482	2,349
Public 4-year	1,843,204	1,233,523	431,633	25.9	168,729	114,476	121,067	2,912	10,736	13,713	58,715	119,333
Professional staff	1,390,625	945,006	280,536	22.9	91,210	66,656	103,273	2,025	6,931	10,441	49,159	115,924
Executive/administrative/managerial	84,911	66,353	16,968	20.4	8,405	4,354	3,177	81	527	424	1,172	418
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	575,534	419,577	110,291	20.8	30,671	24,565	48,374	780	2,871	3,030	20,368	25,298
Graduate assistants	285,905	147,122	46,355	24.0	11,101	11,670	18,435	444	1,045	3,660	15,699	76,729
Other professional	444,275	311,954	106,922	25.5	41,033	26,067	33,287	720	2,488	3,327	11,920	13,479
Nonprofessional staff	452,579	288,517	151,097	34.4	77,519	47,820	17,794	887	3,805	3,272	9,556	3,409
Private 4-year	1,297,486	906,570	288,527	24.1	129,943	71,026	69,834	2,670	4,727	10,327	57,341	45,048
Professional staff	1,008,814	721,680	194,497	21.2	80,669	42,407	57,921	2,005	3,359	8,136	49,923	42,714
Executive/administrative/managerial	118,268	93,231	21,783	18.9	10,134	6,047	4,138	204	397	863	2,776	478
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	540,093	396,614	97,185	19.7	39,077	18,915	32,451	1,085	1,856	3,801	30,995	15,299
Graduate assistants	70,011	32,311	10,581	24.7	2,635	2,358	4,672	105	148	663	7,375	19,744
Other professional	280,442	199,524	64,948	24.6	28,823	15,087	16,660	611	958	2,809	8,777	7,193
Nonprofessional staff	288,672	184,890	94,030	33.7	49,274	28,619	11,913	665	1,368	2,191	7,418	2,334
Public 2-year	641,616	466,533	145,954	23.8	67,607	46,468	21,022	1,944	4,946	3,967	25,538	3,591
Professional staff	474,644	360,297	91,249	20.2	43,329	25,826	14,899	1,290	3,211	2,694	20,806	2,292
Executive/administrative/managerial	27,562	21,423	5,598	20.7	2,947	1,579	663	35	247	127	470	71
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	377,696	289,262	67,649	19.0	30,708	19,247	12,257	1,052	2,336	2,049	18,764	2,021
Graduate assistants	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other professional	69,386	49,612	18,002	26.6	9,674	5,000	1,979	203	628	518	1,572	200
Nonprofessional staff	166,972	106,236	54,705	34.0	24,278	20,642	6,123	654	1,735	1,273	4,732	1,299
Private 2-year	58,674	35,351	20,474	36.7	9,784	6,860	1,884	338	399	1,209	2,772	77
Professional staff	49,878	30,893	16,357	34.6	8,200	5,132	1,529	252	313	931	2,568	60
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,977	5,377	2,284	29.8	1,009	836	239	31	56	113	299	17
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	30,292	19,292	9,269	32.5	4,836	2,544	983	152	172	582	1,696	35
Graduate assistants	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other professional	11,609	6,224	4,804	43.6	2,355	1,752	307	69	85	236	573	8
Nonprofessional staff	8,796	4,458	4,117	48.0	1,584	1,728	355	86	86	278	204	17

†Not applicable.

¹Combined total of staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of two or more races as a percentage of total staff, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.

²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 314.50. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff			FTE faculty			FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff			FTE students per FTE faculty		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	1,891,866	1,472,137	419,729	645,542	445,572	199,970	30.3	47.6	5.8	4.6	10.0	17.0	15.1	21.1
Alabama	38,871	32,435	6,436	11,813	8,663	3,150	26.7	48.9	5.2	4.3	10.0	17.2	16.1	20.4
Alaska	5,400	5,242	157	1,832	1,788	45	34.1	28.4	3.9	4.0	2.6	11.6	11.6	9.3
Arizona	36,083	24,893	11,189	11,971	6,655	5,316	26.7	47.5	6.8	5.0	10.9	20.5	18.6	22.9
Arkansas	22,313	17,269	5,044	6,947	4,802	2,144	27.8	42.5	5.4	4.6	8.2	17.3	16.5	19.2
California	185,657	127,751	57,906	71,505	40,405	31,100	31.6	53.7	7.7	4.7	14.2	19.9	14.9	26.5
Colorado	35,487	30,482	5,005	16,804	14,339	2,465	47.0	49.3	5.5	4.5	11.0	11.5	9.6	22.4
Connecticut	16,715	13,500	3,215	5,584	3,815	1,769	28.3	55.0	5.5	4.3	10.2	16.4	15.3	18.6
Delaware	6,838	5,545	1,293	2,038	1,403	634	25.3	49.1	4.8	4.3	7.1	16.2	17.0	14.5
District of Columbia	1,234	1,234	0	389	389	0	31.5	†	3.0	3.0	†	9.5	9.5	†
Florida	78,359	72,488	5,871	26,318	23,920	2,398	33.0	40.8	7.3	7.2	8.9	21.7	21.7	21.8
Georgia	58,879	46,268	12,611	18,348	12,594	5,754	27.2	45.6	5.6	4.9	8.0	17.8	18.0	17.5
Hawaii	8,027	6,300	1,727	3,012	2,158	854	34.3	49.5	5.2	3.9	10.0	13.8	11.3	20.3
Idaho	8,618	7,135	1,484	3,115	2,489	627	34.9	42.2	5.9	5.7	6.9	16.4	16.4	16.3
Illinois	71,155	49,795	21,361	20,986	11,636	9,349	23.4	43.8	5.6	3.5	10.3	18.9	15.2	23.5
Indiana	47,513	42,036	5,477	15,696	12,765	2,931	30.4	53.5	5.4	4.6	11.8	16.5	15.2	22.0
Iowa	25,515	18,993	6,521	8,261	5,500	2,761	29.0	42.3	5.3	3.5	10.5	16.2	11.9	24.8
Kansas	26,157	19,216	6,941	9,152	6,293	2,859	32.8	41.2	5.3	4.4	7.6	15.0	13.5	18.5
Kentucky	34,948	28,509	6,439	10,745	7,691	3,055	27.0	47.4	4.9	3.7	10.0	15.9	13.8	21.1
Louisiana	29,125	24,781	4,344	9,967	7,575	2,393	30.6	55.1	6.0	5.0	12.1	17.6	16.3	22.0
Maine	6,627	5,533	1,093	2,285	1,668	617	30.1	56.4	5.5	4.5	10.6	16.1	15.1	18.8
Maryland	42,910	30,825	12,085	16,982	11,442	5,540	37.1	45.8	5.0	4.2	7.0	12.6	11.2	15.4
Massachusetts	30,487	22,762	7,724	10,432	7,121	3,311	31.3	42.9	5.4	4.4	8.3	15.7	14.0	19.4
Michigan	72,522	58,646	13,876	25,777	18,995	6,782	32.4	48.9	5.6	4.4	10.4	15.6	13.6	21.3
Minnesota	33,692	25,885	7,807	11,503	7,677	3,826	29.7	49.0	5.9	4.4	10.9	17.3	14.9	22.2
Mississippi	29,522	22,474	7,048	7,924	4,674	3,249	20.8	46.1	4.6	3.1	9.3	17.2	15.1	20.2
Missouri	38,791	30,862	7,929	12,637	9,309	3,328	30.2	42.0	5.1	4.0	9.3	15.6	13.2	22.3
Montana	7,626	6,594	1,032	2,585	2,173	411	33.0	39.9	5.3	5.1	6.5	15.6	15.5	16.2
Nebraska	17,504	14,226	3,278	5,594	4,031	1,563	28.3	47.7	4.6	3.5	9.2	14.4	12.5	19.2
Nevada	9,629	9,094	535	3,480	3,187	293	35.0	54.7	7.3	7.1	10.4	20.1	20.2	19.1
New Hampshire	6,267	4,922	1,345	2,290	1,516	774	30.8	57.5	5.5	5.3	6.2	15.1	17.2	10.9
New Jersey	47,365	36,407	10,958	15,507	10,666	4,841	29.3	44.2	5.7	4.1	11.1	17.4	13.9	25.1
New Mexico	20,013	14,594	5,419	6,146	3,914	2,232	26.8	41.2	5.0	3.6	8.7	16.2	13.4	21.1
New York	75,982	53,146	22,836	30,535	20,180	10,354	38.0	45.3	7.5	6.2	10.5	18.7	16.4	23.3
North Carolina	72,139	49,179	22,960	25,938	13,634	12,304	27.7	53.6	4.8	3.9	6.8	13.4	14.2	12.6
North Dakota	8,328	7,587	741	2,674	2,384	290	31.4	39.1	4.8	4.6	6.2	14.8	14.7	15.9
Ohio	78,885	65,696	13,189	23,639	17,376	6,263	26.4	47.5	5.2	4.4	9.3	17.5	16.7	19.6
Oklahoma	29,029	24,269	4,760	8,712	6,870	1,843	28.3	38.7	5.1	4.3	9.2	16.9	15.1	23.7
Oregon	28,489	20,101	8,388	10,753	7,098	3,656	35.3	43.6	5.5	4.3	8.5	14.6	12.1	19.6
Pennsylvania	65,125	55,430	9,695	24,411	19,653	4,757	35.5	49.1	5.3	4.6	9.1	14.1	13.0	18.5
Rhode Island	4,668	3,779	889	1,885	1,404	481	37.2	54.1	6.8	5.8	11.3	16.9	15.5	20.9
South Carolina	28,367	21,567	6,801	9,552	6,259	3,293	29.0	48.4	5.7	4.4	9.7	16.9	15.3	20.0
South Dakota	5,976	5,294	682	2,115	1,754	361	33.1	53.0	5.8	5.5	8.1	16.3	16.5	15.3
Tennessee	32,902	26,843	6,059	10,801	7,820	2,980	29.1	49.2	5.7	4.7	10.3	17.4	16.1	20.9
Texas	177,130	132,830	44,300	52,290	32,474	19,816	24.4	44.7	5.2	3.9	9.2	17.7	16.0	20.5
Utah	20,739	17,961	2,778	7,325	6,184	1,141	34.4	41.1	6.0	5.6	9.0	17.1	16.3	21.8
Vermont	5,348	4,938	410	1,959	1,736	222	35.2	54.2	4.0	3.7	7.2	10.9	10.6	13.4
Virginia	53,135	44,097	9,038	18,975	13,994	4,981	31.7	55.1	5.7	4.3	12.6	15.9	13.5	22.9
Washington	43,309	33,161	10,148	13,787	9,322	4,465	28.1	44.0	5.7	4.3	10.1	17.8	15.4	22.9
West Virginia	13,228	11,892	1,336	5,092	4,280	812	36.0	60.8	6.0	5.4	11.3	15.6	15.0	18.6
Wisconsin	41,816	32,581	9,236	14,468	9,831	4,637	30.2	50.2	5.4	4.9	7.1	15.5	16.2	14.1
Wyoming	5,611	3,277	2,334	2,069	1,128	941	34.4	40.3	4.5	3.4	6.1	12.3	9.8	15.2
U.S. Service Academies	1,814	1,814	0	938	938	0	51.7	†	8.6	8.6	†	16.7	16.7	†
Other jurisdictions	15,324	13,782	1,543	4,972	4,304	668	31.2	43.3	4.6	4.5	6.0	14.3	14.4	13.9
American Samoa	300	0	300	84	0	84	†	27.9	4.6	†	4.6	16.5	†	16.5
Federated States of Micronesia	330	0	330	105	0	105	†	31.8	7.0	†	7.0	22.1	†	22.1
Guam	962	686	276	403	255	148	37.1	53.6	4.7	4.5	5.2	11.3	12.2	9.7
Marshall Islands	169	0	169	61	0	61	†	36.1	5.2	†	5.2	14.4	†	14.4
Northern Marianas	165	165	0	60	60	0	36.4	†	5.9	5.9	†	16.2	16.2	†
Palau	164	0	164	51	0	51	†	31.2	3.6	†	3.6	11.5	†	11.5
Puerto Rico	12,669	12,365	304	4,047	3,829	219	31.0	72.0	4.6	4.5	8.8	14.4	14.6	12.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	565	565	0	161	161	0	28.5	†	3.5	3.5	†	12.1	12.1	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 314.60. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff				FTE faculty				FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff		FTE students per FTE faculty	
	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	1,069,358	903,021	5,434	160,903	371,478	304,204	2,400	64,874	33.7	40.3	3.6	10.0	10.8	24.9
Alabama	6,601	4,565	72	1,965	2,412	1,674	30	708	36.7	36.1	5.1	13.8	13.9	38.2
Alaska	562	165	0	396	241	76	0	165	45.9	41.6	3.2	5.1	6.9	12.3
Arizona	27,144	1,686	0	25,457	10,997	551	0	10,446	32.7	41.0	4.6	15.4	14.1	37.4
Arkansas	3,176	2,874	40	263	1,111	970	13	128	33.8	48.6	5.3	9.4	15.6	19.3
California	92,893	73,729	234	18,930	32,652	24,610	93	7,949	33.4	42.0	3.4	9.9	10.2	23.6
Colorado	10,594	5,460	24	5,110	3,978	2,012	8	1,958	36.9	38.3	4.8	10.1	13.0	26.5
Connecticut	24,340	23,451	51	838	8,531	8,206	31	293	35.0	35.0	2.5	6.2	7.0	17.7
Delaware	1,355	1,281	37	37	615	589	16	11	46.0	28.9	8.4	5.6	18.2	19.3
District of Columbia	21,236	20,481	0	755	7,085	6,500	0	584	31.7	77.4	3.3	4.1	10.3	5.3
Florida	46,576	32,395	138	14,044	17,296	11,816	72	5,408	36.5	38.5	4.5	9.5	12.4	24.6
Georgia	24,901	20,399	80	4,423	9,231	7,165	29	2,036	35.1	46.0	3.2	12.4	9.0	27.0
Hawaii	2,051	1,705	0	345	889	736	0	152	43.2	44.1	6.9	9.4	16.0	21.3
Idaho	2,331	1,919	0	411	1,070	901	0	169	46.9	41.2	9.7	6.4	20.7	15.6
Illinois	64,454	55,280	86	9,088	21,818	18,788	38	2,992	34.0	32.9	3.5	6.4	10.3	19.5
Indiana	20,851	17,977	75	2,799	6,741	5,615	26	1,100	31.2	39.3	4.4	8.6	14.1	21.9
Iowa	20,372	10,204	35	10,132	6,680	3,781	23	2,876	37.1	28.4	4.9	10.7	13.3	37.7
Kansas	4,264	3,451	372	442	1,662	1,377	114	171	39.9	38.6	5.3	7.2	13.3	18.5
Kentucky	8,616	6,259	0	2,357	3,425	2,330	0	1,095	37.2	46.5	5.3	7.1	14.3	15.3
Louisiana	8,645	7,455	161	1,029	3,031	2,450	75	506	32.9	49.2	3.3	9.6	10.0	19.6
Maine	4,484	4,297	44	143	1,429	1,348	30	50	31.4	35.3	4.1	7.1	13.1	20.2
Maryland	24,236	23,465	0	771	6,596	6,295	0	302	26.8	39.1	1.8	10.0	6.9	25.5
Massachusetts	81,167	80,395	105	667	27,884	27,508	70	306	34.2	45.9	3.0	8.9	8.6	19.4
Michigan	14,353	13,238	11	1,104	5,834	5,345	4	484	40.4	43.9	6.7	8.4	16.5	19.1
Minnesota	18,821	12,644	36	6,140	7,894	5,003	11	2,879	39.6	46.9	4.9	11.6	12.3	24.7
Mississippi	2,625	2,244	0	381	1,033	874	0	159	39.0	41.7	6.1	6.5	15.8	15.6
Missouri	33,106	30,129	138	2,839	11,646	10,482	68	1,096	34.8	38.6	3.8	11.0	10.9	28.5
Montana	983	885	99	0	368	337	31	0	38.1	†	4.7	†	12.4	†
Nebraska	6,062	5,669	46	347	2,048	1,890	12	145	33.3	41.9	4.9	7.3	14.7	17.4
Nevada	1,599	551	0	1,048	747	270	0	476	49.1	45.4	5.8	10.8	11.8	23.7
New Hampshire	7,663	7,194	46	422	2,241	2,035	31	175	28.3	41.4	3.4	6.3	12.0	15.3
New Jersey	16,294	15,231	0	1,063	5,649	5,231	0	418	34.3	39.3	4.1	7.0	11.9	17.9
New Mexico	1,119	267	0	852	497	87	0	410	32.6	48.1	3.7	10.7	11.3	22.3
New York	142,639	135,910	582	6,148	48,640	45,907	320	2,412	33.8	39.2	3.3	7.8	9.7	20.0
North Carolina	37,734	35,839	127	1,768	10,128	9,425	41	662	26.3	37.4	2.4	8.3	9.0	22.1
North Dakota	1,139	1,013	0	127	430	381	0	49	37.6	38.4	4.9	6.3	13.0	16.5
Ohio	32,539	27,266	391	4,882	12,541	10,187	179	2,176	37.4	44.6	4.5	7.6	12.1	17.0
Oklahoma	5,649	4,548	0	1,101	2,010	1,525	0	485	33.5	44.0	4.5	8.2	13.5	18.6
Oregon	7,088	6,107	0	981	2,896	2,444	0	452	40.0	46.1	4.8	8.6	12.0	18.7
Pennsylvania	79,008	71,435	1,171	6,403	27,381	24,142	507	2,732	33.8	42.7	3.5	7.5	10.3	17.5
Rhode Island	9,659	9,659	0	0	3,014	3,014	0	0	31.2	†	4.0	†	12.9	†
South Carolina	8,551	5,817	168	2,566	2,874	2,077	49	748	35.7	29.1	5.3	1.0	15.0	3.4
South Dakota	1,911	1,222	34	654	669	490	18	161	40.1	24.6	4.8	4.0	11.9	16.3
Tennessee	38,501	35,614	177	2,711	9,445	8,171	75	1,199	22.9	44.2	2.0	8.7	8.8	19.8
Texas	36,240	29,497	540	6,204	13,169	10,440	245	2,484	35.4	40.0	3.8	8.9	10.6	22.1
Utah	8,627	7,075	106	1,447	3,191	2,470	54	667	34.9	46.1	9.3	9.1	26.5	19.7
Vermont	4,238	3,899	198	142	1,404	1,287	82	36	33.0	25.3	4.0	3.3	12.2	13.2
Virginia	22,257	16,521	0	5,736	8,549	6,040	0	2,509	36.6	43.7	5.6	7.9	15.2	18.0
Washington	8,865	7,626	11	1,229	3,664	3,151	5	509	41.3	41.4	5.0	8.9	12.0	21.4
West Virginia	4,308	2,141	0	2,167	1,805	744	0	1,061	34.7	49.0	4.9	11.9	14.2	24.3
Wisconsin	16,694	14,889	0	1,805	6,262	5,457	0	805	36.7	44.6	3.6	6.2	9.8	13.8
Wyoming	236	0	0	236	78	0	0	78	†	33.2	†	7.3	†	22.0
Other jurisdictions	15,424	11,649	328	3,446	6,294	4,589	146	1,559	39.4	45.2	10.4	12.0	26.5	26.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	47	47	0	0	11	11	0	0	24.2	†	1.4	†	5.8	†
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	15,377	11,603	328	3,446	6,282	4,578	146	1,559	39.5	45.2	10.5	12.0	26.5	26.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 315.10. Number of instructional faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control, and level of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2011

Year	Total	Employment status			Sex			Control				Level	
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent full-time	Males	Females	Percent female	Public	Private			4-year	2-year
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1970.....	474,000	369,000	104,000	77.8	—	—	—	314,000	160,000	—	—	382,000	92,000
1971 ¹	492,000	379,000	113,000	77.0	—	—	—	333,000	159,000	—	—	387,000	105,000
1972.....	500,000	380,000	120,000	76.0	—	—	—	343,000	157,000	—	—	384,000	116,000
1973 ¹	527,000	389,000	138,000	73.8	—	—	—	365,000	162,000	—	—	401,000	126,000
1974 ¹	567,000	406,000	161,000	71.6	—	—	—	397,000	170,000	—	—	427,000	140,000
1975 ¹	628,000	440,000	188,000	70.1	—	—	—	443,000	185,000	—	—	467,000	161,000
1976.....	633,000	434,000	199,000	68.6	—	—	—	449,000	184,000	—	—	467,000	166,000
1977.....	678,000	448,000	230,000	66.1	—	—	—	492,000	186,000	—	—	485,000	193,000
1979 ¹	675,000	445,000	230,000	65.9	—	—	—	488,000	187,000	—	—	494,000	182,000
1980 ¹	686,000	450,000	236,000	65.6	—	—	—	495,000	191,000	—	—	494,000	192,000
1981.....	705,000	461,000	244,000	65.4	—	—	—	509,000	196,000	—	—	493,000	212,000
1982 ¹	710,000	462,000	248,000	65.1	—	—	—	506,000	204,000	—	—	493,000	217,000
1983.....	724,000	471,000	254,000	65.1	—	—	—	512,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	220,000
1984 ¹	717,000	462,000	255,000	64.4	—	—	—	505,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	213,000
1985 ¹	715,000	459,000	256,000	64.2	—	—	—	503,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	211,000
1986 ¹	722,000	459,000	263,000	63.6	—	—	—	510,000	212,000	—	—	506,000	216,000
1987 ²	793,070	523,420	269,650	66.0	529,413	263,657	33.2	552,749	240,321	—	—	547,505	245,565
1989 ²	824,220	524,426	299,794	63.6	534,254	289,966	35.2	577,298	246,922	—	—	583,700	240,520
1991 ²	826,252	535,623	290,629	64.8	525,599	300,653	36.4	580,908	245,344	236,066	9,278	591,269	234,983
1993 ²	915,474	545,706	369,768	59.6	561,123	354,351	38.7	650,434	265,040	254,130	10,910	625,969	289,505
1995 ²	931,706	550,822	380,884	59.1	562,893	368,813	39.6	656,833	274,873	260,900	13,973	647,059	284,647
1997 ²	989,813	568,719	421,094	57.5	587,420	402,393	40.7	694,560	295,253	271,257	23,996	682,650	307,163
1999 ²	1,027,830	590,937	436,893	57.5	602,469	425,361	41.4	713,325	314,505	284,652	29,853	713,823	314,007
2001 ²	1,113,183	617,868	495,315	55.5	644,514	468,669	42.1	771,124	342,059	306,487	35,572	764,172	349,011
2003 ²	1,173,593	630,092	543,501	53.7	663,723	509,870	43.4	791,766	381,827	330,097	51,730	814,289	359,304
2005 ²	1,290,426	675,624	614,802	52.4	714,453	575,973	44.6	841,188	449,238	361,523	87,715	916,996	373,430
2007 ²	1,371,390	703,463	667,927	51.3	743,812	627,578	45.8	877,146	494,244	385,875	108,369	990,849	380,541
2009 ²	1,439,144	728,977	710,167	50.7	761,035	678,109	47.1	913,679	525,465	408,561	116,904	1,038,483	400,661
2011 ²	1,523,615	761,619	761,996	50.0	789,197	734,418	48.2	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	1,115,627	407,988

—Not available.

¹Estimated on the basis of enrollment. For methodological details on estimates, see National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*.

²Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

NOTE: Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification,

but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education*, 1970 and 1972, and "Staff Survey" 1976; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87-99); IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information Survey (EEO-6), 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 315.20. Full-time instructional faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2007, fall 2009, and fall 2011

Sex and academic rank	Total	White	Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and two or more races								Two or more races	Race/ ethnicity unknown	Non-resident-alien ²
			Total	Percent ¹	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native			
							Total	Asian	Pacific Islander				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007													
Total.....	703,463	540,460	119,906	18.2	37,930	24,975	53,661	—	—	3,340	—	11,875	31,222
Professors.....	173,395	147,867	22,734	13.3	5,839	4,128	12,239	—	—	528	—	1,309	1,485
Associate professors	143,692	115,274	24,255	17.4	7,855	4,714	11,082	—	—	604	—	1,628	2,535
Assistant professors	168,508	117,618	34,940	22.9	10,642	6,329	17,290	—	—	679	—	3,593	12,357
Instructors.....	101,429	77,609	19,470	20.1	7,480	5,800	5,225	—	—	965	—	2,350	2,000
Lecturers.....	31,264	23,470	5,326	18.5	1,602	1,492	2,081	—	—	151	—	661	1,807
Other faculty	85,175	58,622	13,181	18.4	4,512	2,512	5,744	—	—	413	—	2,334	11,038
2009													
Total.....	728,977	551,271	130,903	19.2	39,715	28,040	59,691	—	—	3,457	—	16,058	30,745
Professors.....	177,581	149,568	24,633	14.1	6,086	4,683	13,284	—	—	580	—	1,923	1,457
Associate professors	148,981	117,270	26,779	18.6	8,163	5,383	12,632	—	—	601	—	2,387	2,545
Assistant professors	171,639	117,892	37,199	24.0	10,979	6,789	18,712	—	—	719	—	4,617	11,931
Instructors.....	104,521	78,329	20,951	21.1	7,806	6,577	5,566	—	—	1,002	—	3,396	1,845
Lecturers.....	33,332	24,895	5,851	19.0	1,812	1,583	2,318	—	—	138	—	882	1,704
Other faculty	92,923	63,317	15,490	19.7	4,869	3,025	7,179	—	—	417	—	2,853	11,263
Males.....	415,821	314,712	71,889	18.6	18,026	14,865	37,261	—	—	1,737	—	8,973	20,247
Professors.....	127,931	107,315	18,013	14.4	3,755	3,209	10,684	—	—	365	—	1,405	1,198
Associate professors.....	87,965	68,747	15,935	18.8	4,180	3,096	8,338	—	—	321	—	1,497	1,786
Assistant professors.....	88,665	59,607	18,954	24.1	4,568	3,422	10,658	—	—	306	—	2,477	7,627
Instructors.....	46,762	35,137	9,003	20.4	2,880	3,078	2,568	—	—	477	—	1,583	1,039
Lecturers.....	15,724	11,702	2,620	18.3	822	650	1,084	—	—	64	—	466	936
Other faculty.....	48,774	32,204	7,364	18.6	1,821	1,410	3,929	—	—	204	—	1,545	7,661
Females.....	313,156	236,559	59,014	20.0	21,689	13,175	22,430	—	—	1,720	—	7,085	10,498
Professors.....	49,650	42,253	6,620	13.5	2,331	1,474	2,600	—	—	215	—	518	259
Associate professors.....	61,016	48,523	10,844	18.3	3,983	2,287	4,294	—	—	280	—	890	759
Assistant professors.....	82,974	58,285	18,245	23.8	6,411	3,367	8,054	—	—	413	—	2,140	4,304
Instructors.....	57,759	43,192	11,948	21.7	4,926	3,499	2,998	—	—	525	—	1,813	806
Lecturers.....	17,608	13,193	3,231	19.7	990	933	1,234	—	—	74	—	416	768
Other faculty.....	44,149	31,113	8,126	20.7	3,048	1,615	3,250	—	—	213	—	1,308	3,602
2011													
Total.....	761,619	563,689	147,517	20.7	41,649	31,331	66,887	65,438	1,449	3,529	4,121	17,000	33,413
Professors.....	181,508	150,334	27,588	15.5	6,517	5,180	14,646	14,425	221	589	656	2,202	1,384
Associate professors	155,200	119,371	30,648	20.4	8,695	6,143	14,409	14,129	280	597	804	2,477	2,704
Assistant professors	174,045	118,014	39,988	25.3	10,994	7,428	19,822	19,443	379	701	1,043	4,926	11,117
Instructors.....	109,054	80,703	23,160	22.3	8,600	6,906	5,808	5,449	359	981	865	3,263	1,928
Lecturers.....	34,477	25,823	6,262	19.5	1,688	1,773	2,456	2,421	35	135	210	849	1,543
Other faculty	107,335	69,444	19,871	22.2	5,155	3,901	9,746	9,571	175	526	543	3,283	14,737
Males.....	426,982	315,801	79,805	20.2	18,660	16,345	41,057	40,357	700	1,749	1,994	9,602	21,774
Professors.....	128,648	106,039	19,841	15.8	3,984	3,499	11,579	11,420	159	362	417	1,643	1,125
Associate professors.....	89,741	68,447	17,865	20.7	4,373	3,437	9,305	9,142	163	313	437	1,574	1,855
Assistant professors.....	88,168	58,531	19,881	25.4	4,458	3,692	10,974	10,820	154	303	454	2,693	7,063
Instructors.....	48,130	35,870	9,749	21.4	3,136	3,133	2,669	2,526	143	463	348	1,487	1,024
Lecturers.....	15,689	11,720	2,740	18.9	751	753	1,110	1,090	20	47	79	410	819
Other faculty.....	56,606	35,194	9,729	21.7	1,958	1,831	5,420	5,359	61	261	259	1,795	9,888
Females.....	334,637	247,888	67,712	21.5	22,989	14,986	25,830	25,081	749	1,780	2,127	7,398	11,639
Professors.....	52,860	44,295	7,747	14.9	2,533	1,681	3,067	3,005	62	227	239	559	259
Associate professors.....	65,459	50,924	12,783	20.1	4,322	2,706	5,104	4,987	117	284	367	903	849
Assistant professors.....	85,877	59,483	20,107	25.3	6,536	3,736	8,848	8,623	225	398	589	2,233	4,054
Instructors.....	60,924	44,833	13,411	23.0	5,464	3,773	3,139	2,923	216	518	517	1,776	904
Lecturers.....	18,788	14,103	3,522	20.0	937	1,020	1,346	1,331	15	88	131	439	724
Other faculty.....	50,729	34,250	10,142	22.8	3,197	2,070	4,326	4,212	114	265	284	1,488	4,849

—Not available.

¹Combined total of faculty who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of two or more races as a percentage of total faculty, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.

²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2007–08, Winter 2009–10, and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 315.30. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of full-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	681.8 (0.05)	162.1 (0.85)	63.5 (1.58)	51.3 (0.76)	21.7 (0.79)	107.3 (2.98)	41.4 (1.59)	49.6 (1.80)	114.6 (1.09)	70.2 (3.36)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	23.8 (0.12)	9.3 (0.23)	7.5 (0.11)	3.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.44)	6.1 (0.23)	7.3 (0.26)	16.8 (0.16)	10.3 (0.49)
Average hours worked per week	53.3 (0.13)	55.6 (0.21)	55.8 (0.42)	54.0 (0.38)	52.4 (0.59)	53.2 (0.31)	51.8 (0.53)	54.0 (0.39)	49.2 (0.34)	53.1 (0.49)
Paid activities within institution	45.4 (0.12)	48.8 (0.19)	47.8 (0.36)	45.9 (0.31)	44.7 (0.47)	44.4 (0.27)	42.9 (0.55)	45.6 (0.39)	40.9 (0.27)	45.1 (0.59)
Unpaid activities within institution	3.8 (0.04)	3.1 (0.08)	3.3 (0.15)	3.9 (0.14)	3.8 (0.20)	4.4 (0.13)	4.4 (0.15)	4.4 (0.11)	4.2 (0.12)	3.6 (0.22)
Paid activities outside institution	2.2 (0.05)	1.8 (0.08)	2.7 (0.21)	2.1 (0.13)	2.3 (0.25)	2.3 (0.12)	2.2 (0.17)	2.0 (0.13)	2.3 (0.12)	2.8 (0.24)
Unpaid activities outside institution	1.9 (0.03)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.09)	2.1 (0.11)	1.7 (0.11)	2.1 (0.09)	2.3 (0.12)	2.0 (0.14)	1.7 (0.08)	1.6 (0.10)
Work time distribution (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (2.08)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching	58.2 (0.27)	43.5 (0.43)	43.1 (0.76)	55.5 (0.72)	55.0 (1.15)	64.7 (0.70)	67.5 (0.78)	65.9 (0.80)	78.4 (0.65)	55.0 (1.61)
Research/scholarship	20.0 (0.44)	33.2 (0.42)	34.0 (0.84)	22.3 (0.72)	24.6 (0.84)	15.0 (0.49)	11.2 (0.57)	12.7 (0.67)	3.7 (0.26)	18.7 (0.97)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.)	21.7 (0.17)	23.2 (0.45)	22.8 (0.67)	22.2 (0.64)	20.4 (1.21)	20.4 (0.66)	21.3 (0.75)	21.3 (0.73)	17.9 (0.54)	26.3 (1.27)
Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)										
Distribution by hours taught per week	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	30.3 (0.44)	48.9 (0.83)	52.2 (1.31)	30.0 (1.70)	26.5 (1.74)	16.3 (1.08)	14.9 (1.06)	15.5 (1.15)	14.5 (0.86)	36.0 (2.35)
4.0 to 5.9	5.8 (0.21)	8.4 (0.50)	8.8 (0.77)	6.0 (0.58)	8.4 (1.37)	4.1 (0.53)	4.1 (0.57)	4.1 (0.57)	2.5 (0.33)	6.7 (0.99)
6.0 to 7.9	13.8 (0.37)	20.0 (0.80)	15.2 (1.20)	22.2 (1.14)	22.0 (1.77)	12.0 (0.78)	11.0 (1.43)	13.3 (1.48)	4.4 (0.60)	9.0 (0.88)
8.0 to 9.9	12.5 (0.30)	9.0 (0.49)	9.3 (0.87)	16.9 (1.20)	19.3 (1.76)	21.5 (0.93)	18.7 (1.78)	19.5 (1.83)	5.7 (0.61)	7.2 (0.98)
10.0 to 14.9	18.2 (0.39)	7.9 (0.55)	8.8 (0.88)	15.1 (1.13)	15.0 (1.53)	31.5 (1.24)	32.7 (2.15)	33.5 (1.93)	14.7 (0.90)	19.6 (1.95)
15.0 or more	19.4 (0.40)	5.8 (0.43)	5.7 (0.67)	9.7 (0.92)	8.7 (1.34)	14.6 (0.93)	18.5 (1.92)	14.1 (1.39)	58.2 (1.47)	21.5 (1.73)
Distribution by number of students taught	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25	30.6 (0.46)	46.0 (0.84)	51.5 (1.56)	29.7 (1.53)	31.9 (1.88)	16.8 (1.25)	16.5 (1.23)	20.8 (1.44)	15.9 (0.94)	36.8 (1.96)
25 to 49	17.0 (0.34)	17.0 (0.83)	16.9 (1.06)	17.1 (0.99)	18.8 (1.74)	17.9 (0.96)	22.7 (1.57)	25.4 (1.62)	12.0 (0.77)	13.4 (1.41)
50 to 74	16.2 (0.33)	11.9 (0.69)	10.0 (0.99)	16.3 (1.29)	20.9 (1.64)	18.7 (0.77)	26.5 (1.32)	24.4 (1.40)	16.2 (0.86)	14.4 (1.07)
75 to 99	13.0 (0.30)	7.6 (0.51)	6.2 (0.57)	13.9 (0.91)	11.2 (0.95)	17.5 (0.86)	17.6 (1.15)	15.8 (1.09)	18.1 (0.78)	11.5 (1.03)
100 to 149	14.2 (0.39)	7.6 (0.54)	7.0 (0.78)	13.2 (0.87)	9.9 (1.21)	19.4 (1.22)	13.1 (1.61)	10.6 (0.96)	25.7 (0.98)	14.9 (1.58)
150 or more	9.0 (0.27)	9.8 (0.59)	8.4 (0.73)	9.8 (0.87)	7.4 (1.04)	9.7 (0.85)	3.6 (0.72)	3.0 (0.62)	12.1 (0.86)	8.9 (0.63)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50	24.2 (0.40)	38.3 (0.83)	42.7 (1.33)	23.2 (1.52)	22.0 (1.53)	11.9 (1.04)	12.6 (1.02)	12.2 (1.05)	11.9 (0.77)	30.8 (1.87)
50 to 99	5.3 (0.23)	7.7 (0.56)	7.0 (0.82)	6.4 (0.68)	7.0 (1.20)	4.3 (0.52)	2.7 (0.55)	4.9 (0.48)	2.5 (0.39)	5.2 (0.88)
100 to 199	7.1 (0.20)	9.4 (0.54)	10.7 (0.87)	8.0 (0.88)	8.6 (1.38)	6.2 (0.62)	4.5 (0.66)	7.2 (1.02)	3.4 (0.43)	6.1 (0.99)
200 to 349	9.0 (0.28)	10.9 (0.52)	10.4 (0.83)	10.4 (0.88)	12.8 (1.74)	8.6 (0.71)	10.9 (1.38)	11.9 (1.27)	3.6 (0.54)	6.8 (0.79)
350 to 499	7.7 (0.24)	8.0 (0.44)	8.1 (0.83)	10.6 (1.03)	11.5 (1.03)	7.9 (0.91)	10.2 (0.79)	12.4 (0.93)	3.5 (0.40)	4.6 (0.70)
500 or more	46.8 (0.44)	25.6 (0.74)	21.2 (1.21)	41.4 (1.36)	38.0 (1.81)	61.1 (1.46)	59.1 (1.75)	51.4 (2.13)	75.0 (1.16)	46.6 (2.30)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	31.8 (0.54)	48.9 (0.82)	52.1 (1.55)	30.1 (1.46)	29.0 (1.75)	18.0 (1.03)	17.5 (1.44)	23.7 (2.18)	15.4 (0.84)	38.1 (2.23)
4.0 to 5.9	6.6 (0.22)	9.4 (0.54)	10.2 (0.63)	6.8 (0.67)	10.5 (1.53)	3.5 (0.35)	4.5 (0.61)	5.6 (0.67)	3.7 (0.44)	7.0 (0.83)
6.0 to 7.9	15.0 (0.37)	21.6 (0.66)	14.0 (1.04)	25.1 (1.29)	21.3 (1.71)	14.2 (0.94)	12.2 (1.04)	11.4 (1.15)	6.6 (0.72)	10.1 (1.07)
8.0 to 9.9	14.8 (0.33)	10.4 (0.60)	10.7 (0.84)	19.9 (1.28)	20.8 (1.47)	25.3 (1.15)	23.4 (1.73)	19.1 (1.16)	8.1 (0.60)	10.0 (1.19)
10.0 to 14.9	20.2 (0.38)	7.7 (0.51)	9.7 (0.99)	14.8 (1.17)	13.2 (1.40)	32.0 (1.20)	35.4 (1.94)	32.5 (2.20)	24.3 (1.28)	22.3 (1.38)
15.0 or more	11.6 (0.31)	1.9 (0.24)	3.2 (0.52)	3.3 (0.64)	5.2 (0.99)	7.0 (0.88)	6.9 (0.71)	7.7 (1.28)	41.8 (1.50)	12.5 (1.17)

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.30. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	11.0 (0.43)	24.2 (2.40)	20.2 (2.97)	14.1 (2.91)	10.0 (2.52)	10.5 (1.31)	9.3 (1.13)	9.9 (0.98)	8.7 (0.75)	11.2 (2.17)
2	17.4 (0.62)	38.0 (2.80)	31.2 (3.96)	24.2 (3.05)	38.6 (5.05)	14.6 (1.51)	18.5 (2.14)	22.7 (2.32)	10.7 (0.77)	13.7 (2.29)
3	23.7 (0.65)	22.6 (2.21)	30.8 (3.42)	31.1 (2.98)	37.3 (3.60)	28.6 (1.89)	30.3 (2.48)	34.3 (2.57)	16.0 (0.96)	17.3 (2.77)
4	21.9 (0.73)	10.8 (1.43)	11.7 (2.99)	20.4 (1.92)	10.9 (2.75)	33.3 (1.87)	30.7 (2.77)	21.1 (2.22)	16.9 (1.00)	28.4 (2.48)
5 or more	26.1 (0.70)	4.4 (0.86)	6.1 (1.74)	10.1 (1.97)	3.2 ! (1.15)	13.0 (1.56)	11.2 (1.53)	12.0 (1.44)	47.6 (1.49)	29.4 (2.14)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	40.1 (1.21)	50.4 (2.17)	48.0 (3.69)	34.3 (3.04)	25.9 (4.02)	23.6 (3.86)	13.0 (3.72)	15.8 ! (6.35)	‡ (†)	37.8 (3.15)
2	31.0 (1.07)	26.3 (1.81)	27.9 (2.93)	39.1 (3.32)	50.7 (4.02)	33.6 (5.32)	28.7 (4.00)	31.6 ! (12.42)	‡ (†)	32.9 (2.93)
3	16.7 (0.88)	14.3 (1.38)	13.3 (2.60)	16.3 (2.76)	14.1 (3.52)	29.6 (4.35)	36.3 (4.99)	22.7 ! (9.79)	‡ (†)	13.4 (2.48)
4	7.1 (0.80)	4.5 (1.24)	7.4 (2.07)	7.4 (2.04)	3.7 ! (1.44)	10.1 ! (3.39)	16.5 (3.92)	16.7 ! (8.04)	‡ (†)	7.2 ! (2.21)
5 or more	5.1 (0.52)	4.4 (0.69)	3.4 ! (1.33)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.80)	3.1 ! (1.52)	5.5 ! (2.85)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.7 (1.94)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	23.3 (0.68)	32.5 (1.37)	38.4 (1.89)	21.1 (2.17)	20.2 (2.37)	9.0 (1.04)	10.3 (2.14)	9.4 (2.00)	‡ (†)	24.8 (3.18)
2	33.4 (0.83)	44.3 (1.36)	42.8 (2.33)	37.1 (2.15)	37.8 (2.58)	19.6 (1.30)	19.0 (2.78)	18.3 (2.62)	‡ (†)	18.7 (3.00)
3	24.3 (0.70)	15.5 (0.99)	12.4 (1.37)	26.5 (1.75)	32.0 (3.01)	38.1 (1.91)	34.8 (2.85)	29.5 (3.77)	‡ (†)	21.2 (3.06)
4	12.2 (0.54)	4.5 (0.64)	3.7 (1.06)	10.1 (1.37)	6.6 ! (2.02)	23.4 (1.69)	24.4 (3.39)	27.5 (3.74)	‡ (†)	16.6 (3.55)
5 or more	6.7 (0.43)	3.1 (0.45)	2.8 (0.78)	5.2 (0.75)	‡ (†)	9.9 (1.01)	11.4 (2.07)	15.2 (3.65)	‡ (†)	18.6 (2.88)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

!Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 315.40. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of part-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	530.0 (0.02)	39.7 (0.78)	23.2 (0.96)	20.8 (0.82)	15.4 (0.83)	60.3 (2.49)	53.5 (2.17)	28.4 (2.19)	230.1 (2.00)	58.7 (3.38)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.15)	4.4 (0.18)	3.9 (0.15)	2.9 (0.16)	11.4 (0.47)	10.1 (0.41)	5.4 (0.41)	43.4 (0.38)	11.1 (0.64)
Average hours worked per week	39.9 (0.30)	41.1 (0.85)	42.6 (1.24)	43.5 (1.37)	42.1 (1.29)	38.8 (1.01)	42.7 (1.14)	39.6 (1.23)	38.0 (0.45)	41.8 (1.18)
Paid activities within institution	13.7 (0.13)	19.0 (0.61)	14.0 (0.65)	16.4 (0.76)	13.5 (0.97)	14.9 (0.48)	12.1 (0.56)	13.5 (0.73)	12.5 (0.19)	14.2 (0.46)
Unpaid activities within institution	1.7 (0.06)	1.8 (0.25)	2.5 (0.25)	2.3 (0.28)	2.8 (0.37)	2.3 (0.19)	2.7 (0.12)	2.6 (0.17)	2.1 (0.08)	2.5 (0.17)
Paid activities outside institution	22.1 (0.28)	18.3 (0.98)	23.9 (1.34)	23.3 (1.55)	24.1 (1.40)	19.9 (1.00)	26.6 (1.38)	21.9 (0.98)	21.6 (0.41)	23.3 (1.06)
Unpaid activities outside institution	2.3 (0.06)	2.0 (0.25)	2.2 (0.25)	1.6 (0.28)	1.7 (0.37)	1.8 (0.19)	1.3 (0.12)	1.6 (0.17)	1.7 (0.08)	1.8 (0.17)
Work time distribution (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching	88.3 (0.32)	74.1 (1.79)	80.6 (1.89)	84.9 (1.71)	87.2 (1.87)	90.8 (0.83)	90.4 (0.70)	90.2 (1.20)	91.3 (0.43)	85.4 (1.19)
Research/scholarship	3.9 (0.80)	13.3 (1.62)	7.0 (0.97)	7.4 (1.35)	5.2 (1.42)	3.2 (0.46)	2.4 (0.49)	2.6 (0.54)	2.1 (0.21)	4.4 (0.61)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.)	7.8 (0.20)	12.6 (1.04)	12.4 (1.75)	7.6 (1.03)	7.6 (1.22)	6.0 (0.63)	7.2 (0.81)	7.2 (0.92)	6.6 (0.40)	10.3 (0.93)
Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)										
Distribution by hours taught per week	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	45.3 (0.80)	58.1 (2.25)	62.4 (3.87)	53.3 (2.71)	48.0 (2.67)	45.5 (1.68)	39.8 (2.34)	44.8 (2.96)	41.3 (1.30)	46.5 (2.46)
4.0 to 5.9	12.2 (0.48)	9.3 (1.25)	12.9 (2.46)	12.5 (1.49)	15.0 (1.57)	9.7 (1.25)	17.7 (2.07)	13.2 (1.73)	11.7 (0.71)	12.6 (1.62)
6.0 to 7.9	14.3 (0.57)	12.5 (1.50)	10.1 (1.69)	14.5 (1.76)	14.3 (2.01)	19.4 (1.68)	12.9 (2.14)	13.8 (1.98)	14.5 (1.04)	13.0 (1.72)
8.0 to 9.9	10.4 (0.47)	8.9 (1.22)	5.6 (1.46)	8.3 (1.82)	7.8 (1.58)	10.8 (1.11)	11.7 (1.93)	10.7 (1.54)	11.3 (0.73)	9.5 (1.45)
10.0 to 14.9	9.4 (0.47)	7.5 (1.27)	3.0 ! (1.16)	5.5 (1.29)	7.3 (2.03)	8.0 (1.27)	7.7 (1.29)	8.3 (1.55)	11.7 (0.99)	9.8 (1.27)
15.0 or more	8.3 (0.43)	3.6 (0.90)	6.0 ! (1.94)	5.9 (1.50)	7.6 (1.26)	6.5 (1.05)	10.3 (1.61)	9.1 (2.38)	9.5 (0.67)	8.5 (1.19)
Distribution by number of students taught	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25	52.0 (0.82)	55.6 (2.16)	68.9 (3.98)	44.6 (2.68)	56.9 (3.29)	41.6 (2.07)	57.9 (2.45)	60.5 (2.34)	49.7 (1.37)	54.0 (3.15)
25 to 49	24.9 (0.58)	17.4 (1.54)	16.9 (2.13)	27.4 (2.51)	20.7 (2.48)	24.5 (2.10)	29.4 (1.90)	24.1 (1.76)	26.7 (0.97)	22.6 (2.74)
50 to 74	12.1 (0.54)	11.6 (1.23)	3.7 ! (1.15)	12.5 (1.71)	9.8 (2.48)	17.5 (1.52)	8.5 (0.77)	10.0 (1.65)	12.9 (0.95)	11.7 (1.55)
75 to 99	5.8 (0.30)	5.4 (0.89)	4.1 ! (1.57)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (1.62)	6.7 (1.22)	2.0 (0.44)	3.7 (0.97)	6.2 (0.48)	7.5 (1.18)
100 to 149	3.4 (0.23)	4.8 (1.07)	2.0 ! (0.72)	4.2 ! (1.46)	2.9 ! (0.89)	7.2 (1.14)	1.8 ! (0.55)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.41)	2.4 ! (0.76)
150 or more	1.9 (0.19)	5.2 (0.96)	4.5 (1.35)	3.7 (0.94)	2.8 ! (1.12)	2.6 (0.59)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.2 (0.35)	1.7 (0.44)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50	33.9 (0.80)	41.6 (2.52)	53.4 (3.89)	27.7 (2.98)	40.2 (2.67)	25.4 (1.88)	36.0 (2.52)	38.2 (2.66)	31.3 (1.34)	36.7 (3.40)
50 to 99	17.0 (0.54)	13.1 (1.46)	17.5 (2.13)	23.0 (3.38)	17.0 (2.30)	18.9 (1.40)	19.5 (1.53)	17.4 (1.97)	16.6 (0.96)	14.5 (1.65)
100 to 199	13.2 (0.49)	13.3 (1.51)	8.5 (1.44)	14.2 (2.34)	7.5 (1.56)	14.8 (1.72)	13.3 (1.65)	14.1 (2.01)	13.4 (0.82)	13.5 (2.19)
200 to 349	11.2 (0.46)	10.8 (1.29)	5.6 (1.42)	10.9 (1.97)	12.3 (1.88)	10.3 (1.80)	13.5 (0.93)	10.1 (1.26)	11.4 (0.66)	12.1 (1.62)
350 to 499	7.2 (0.34)	6.1 (0.98)	3.0 ! (0.96)	7.7 (1.74)	8.5 (1.74)	10.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.64)	5.5 (0.95)	8.0 (0.69)	6.0 (0.93)
500 or more	17.5 (0.58)	15.1 (1.89)	12.1 (2.50)	16.5 (2.29)	14.5 (2.58)	20.3 (1.97)	13.3 (1.53)	14.6 (2.85)	19.3 (0.98)	17.2 (1.87)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	53.3 (0.89)	59.8 (2.39)	67.5 (3.65)	62.2 (2.96)	55.4 (2.34)	52.0 (2.05)	51.3 (2.05)	58.9 (2.14)	50.2 (1.43)	52.2 (3.00)
4.0 to 5.9	11.7 (0.52)	12.2 (1.52)	11.8 (2.12)	10.8 (1.63)	10.6 (1.81)	9.3 (1.09)	14.1 (1.77)	10.3 (1.68)	12.2 (0.75)	11.5 (1.68)
6.0 to 7.9	16.9 (0.55)	12.8 (1.61)	10.2 (2.20)	14.9 (1.96)	18.7 (2.12)	23.1 (2.10)	18.1 (1.22)	15.4 (1.81)	16.5 (0.98)	17.5 (1.62)
8.0 to 9.9	9.4 (0.42)	8.2 (0.92)	6.2 (1.22)	8.5 (1.64)	8.3 (2.03)	9.5 (0.99)	9.0 (1.08)	8.3 (1.34)	10.8 (0.81)	7.4 (1.33)
10.0 to 14.9	6.6 (0.35)	5.6 (1.48)	1.8 ! (0.75)	3.6 (0.97)	4.8 (1.22)	3.8 (0.81)	5.2 (0.82)	5.1 ! (1.57)	8.1 (0.62)	9.2 (1.54)
15.0 or more	2.1 (0.21)	1.4 ! (0.58)	2.5 ! (0.91)	‡ (†)	2.2 ! (0.78)	2.2 (0.57)	2.3 (0.64)	2.0 ! (0.80)	2.2 (0.31)	2.2 (0.63)

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.40. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	49.2 (0.90)	53.1 (3.85)	62.3 (5.20)	58.8 (4.27)	45.4 (4.58)	48.4 (2.43)	54.1 (2.78)	53.7 (3.42)	47.9 (1.20)	43.2 (3.57)
2	29.7 (0.86)	31.2 (3.04)	28.5 (5.51)	26.9 (3.12)	39.8 (4.33)	33.1 (2.35)	29.2 (2.27)	25.0 (2.20)	29.3 (1.24)	29.7 (2.70)
3	12.5 (0.47)	9.4 (1.83)	6.9 ! (2.33)	11.5 (2.36)	13.1 (3.15)	10.8 (1.26)	9.4 (1.35)	10.2 (1.62)	13.9 (0.84)	13.7 (1.71)
4	5.3 (0.41)	4.6 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 (1.06)	5.4 (1.08)	5.6 ! (1.95)	5.9 (0.65)	6.9 (1.73)
5 or more	3.3 (0.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.6 ! (1.27)	‡ (†)	3.7 (0.95)	1.8 ! (0.77)	5.5 ! (1.69)	3.1 (0.44)	6.5 (1.87)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	72.6 (1.73)	71.7 (5.24)	81.7 (4.89)	81.8 (4.93)	72.2 (5.28)	74.8 (5.62)	62.2 (3.67)	69.9 (6.67)	‡ (†)	75.6 (5.21)
2	16.6 (1.30)	20.6 (4.61)	7.4 ! (3.23)	10.8 ! (4.07)	16.2 (4.50)	12.9 ! (4.45)	23.3 (2.37)	18.8 ! (5.77)	‡ (†)	16.4 (3.91)
3	5.3 (0.93)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.74)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.6 ! (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4	3.1 (0.81)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	3.9 ! (1.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
5 or more	2.4 (0.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.38)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3.0 ! (1.45)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	46.5 (2.05)	51.3 (5.19)	46.4 (10.59)	59.3 (5.24)	63.7 (8.93)	38.0 (6.03)	38.9 (4.23)	44.1 (8.69)	‡ (†)	47.4 (6.18)
2	28.7 (1.96)	29.6 (4.47)	36.3 (8.39)	18.5 ! (6.24)	18.1 ! (5.75)	30.7 (3.91)	32.7 (5.11)	35.1 (9.57)	‡ (†)	23.9 (5.54)
3	13.5 (1.79)	11.3 (3.25)	‡ (†)	16.9 ! (6.27)	‡ (†)	17.8 (4.04)	16.6 (3.72)	12.3 ! (4.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4	5.9 (1.19)	3.3 ! (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.9 ! (3.54)	‡ (†)	5.8 ! (2.25)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (4.03)
5 or more	5.4 (1.18)	4.4 ! (2.08)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.75)	6.4 ! (2.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.2 ! (4.56)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

!Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 315.50. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003														Private liberal arts			Public 2-year			Other		
					Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive																		
Selected characteristic	1992	1998	2003		Total	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private											
1	2	3	4		5	6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14					
Full-time faculty and instructional staff																											
Number (in thousands)	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	681.8	(0.05)	162.1	(0.85)	63.5	(1.58)	51.3	(0.76)	21.7	(0.79)	107.3	(2.98)	41.4	(1.59)	49.6	(1.80)	114.6	(1.09)	70.2	(3.36)			
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0	(†)	23.8	(0.12)	9.3	(0.23)	7.5	(0.11)	3.2	(0.12)	15.7	(0.44)	6.1	(0.23)	7.3	(0.26)	16.8	(0.16)	10.3	(0.49)			
Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff																											
Total.....	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)			
Sex																											
Male	352.7	356.9	420.4	(—)	61.7	(0.35)	69.9	(0.62)	68.8	(0.90)	62.8	(1.29)	66.7	(2.04)	58.8	(0.84)	57.6	(2.03)	59.7	(1.14)	50.5	(1.08)	60.3	(1.41)			
Female	175.5	203.5	261.4	(—)	38.3	(0.35)	30.1	(0.62)	31.2	(0.90)	37.2	(1.29)	33.3	(2.04)	41.2	(0.84)	42.4	(2.03)	40.3	(1.14)	49.5	(1.08)	39.7	(1.41)			
Race/ethnicity																											
White	456.7	477.0	547.7	(—)	80.3	(0.27)	79.0	(0.50)	77.6	(0.73)	81.3	(1.33)	82.7	(1.55)	78.0	(1.12)	85.6	(1.02)	86.0	(0.81)	80.9	(0.84)	79.8	(1.14)			
Black	27.4	28.4	38.1	(—)	5.6	(0.17)	3.7	(0.26)	4.9	(0.49)	4.1	(0.50)	5.1	(0.79)	8.7	(0.73)	4.8	(0.65)	6.3	(0.69)	6.9	(0.43)	4.7	(0.81)			
Hispanic	13.9	18.5	23.8	(—)	3.5	(0.10)	2.9	(0.18)	3.5	(0.36)	2.9	(0.37)	2.2	(0.59)	3.6	(0.23)	2.4	(0.36)	2.3	(0.26)	5.8	(0.44)	3.1	(0.44)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	27.7	32.5	62.3	(—)	9.1	(0.16)	13.2	(0.45)	12.8	(0.63)	10.1	(1.17)	9.3	(1.40)	7.9	(0.34)	5.9	(0.74)	3.8	(0.33)	4.2	(0.44)	11.3	(0.94)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.6	4.0	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.11)	1.1	(0.17)	1.2	!	0.40	1.6	(0.35)	0.7	!	1.8	(0.50)	1.2	!	1.6	(0.31)	2.2	(0.36)	1.0	!	0.32	
Age																											
Under 30	7.6	8.8	11.9	(—)	1.7	(0.13)	1.7	(0.24)	1.5	(0.28)	1.8	(0.37)	1.3	!	0.44	1.7	(0.29)	2.3	(0.56)	2.1	(0.41)	1.8	(0.36)	1.7	!	0.68	
30 to 34	35.4	32.2	47.2	(—)	6.9	(0.21)	7.5	(0.44)	8.6	(0.89)	7.2	(0.82)	5.9	(0.73)	6.5	(0.74)	7.0	(0.92)	8.9	(0.73)	5.1	(0.52)	6.4	(0.75)			
35 to 39	66.8	60.1	77.1	(—)	11.3	(0.29)	12.8	(0.58)	14.3	(1.35)	11.8	(0.95)	8.9	(1.45)	10.1	(0.86)	9.6	(0.88)	12.8	(1.22)	9.0	(0.70)	11.1	(1.05)			
40 to 44	90.2	81.9	92.6	(—)	13.6	(0.31)	15.3	(0.57)	15.0	(0.75)	11.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.36)	12.1	(0.78)	14.4	(1.15)	12.3	(0.75)	12.7	(0.88)	14.4	(1.38)			
45 to 49	97.7	96.8	105.3	(—)	15.4	(0.32)	15.9	(0.53)	14.6	(1.24)	16.5	(1.38)	16.0	(1.89)	15.2	(0.75)	13.0	(1.18)	14.3	(1.10)	14.7	(0.70)	18.0	(1.36)			
50 to 54	94.9	104.7	114.4	(—)	16.8	(0.34)	16.3	(0.66)	14.6	(0.87)	16.0	(1.09)	14.9	(1.34)	16.6	(0.90)	17.1	(1.26)	16.5	(1.0)	19.3	(0.84)	17.1	(1.35)			
55 to 59	67.3	90.2	111.6	(—)	16.4	(0.37)	13.9	(0.66)	12.0	(0.61)	15.1	(1.01)	16.5	(1.60)	17.3	(0.89)	16.8	(1.24)	15.6	(0.87)	21.9	(1.05)	16.8	(1.46)			
60 to 64	44.6	55.0	78.3	(—)	11.5	(0.31)	10.7	(0.58)	10.9	(0.74)	13.8	(0.90)	12.8	(1.54)	13.4	(0.72)	12.9	(1.42)	11.8	(1.10)	10.5	(0.68)	9.4	(0.83)			
65 or older	23.8	30.6	43.3	(—)	6.3	(0.23)	6.0	(0.40)	8.6	(0.64)	5.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.53)	7.1	(0.67)	6.8	(0.78)	5.7	(0.80)	4.9	(0.67)	5.2	(0.59)			
Highest degree																											
Less than bachelor's.....	6.3	6.7	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.12)	0.2	!	0.09	†	0.2	!	0.09	†	0.1	!	0.07	†	0.8	!	0.26	6.1	(0.58)	2.4	(0.64)		
Bachelor's	20.9	22.5	29.4	(—)	4.3	(0.24)	2.0	(0.27)	2.0	(0.41)	2.9	(0.51)	1.6	(0.46)	3.1	(0.63)	2.8	(0.58)	2.1	(0.53)	11.1	(0.97)	6.9	(0.82)			
Master's	155.8	156.0	179.8	(—)	26.4	(0.39)	12.3	(0.49)	9.9	(0.93)	20.3	(1.19)	12.9	(1.17)	22.7	(1.08)	28.7	(2.10)	27.2	(1.71)	63.3	(1.22)	25.5	(1.68)			
First-professional	58.3	51.7	56.1	(—)	8.2	(0.30)	11.8	(0.53)	18.4	(1.19)	4.7	(0.49)	9.7	(1.47)	2.0	(0.30)	3.5	(0.89)	0.9	(0.18)	1.6	(0.30)	21.3	(1.99)			
Doctoral	283.8	323.5	406.6	(—)	59.6	(0.48)	73.7	(0.61)	69.4	(1.45)	71.9	(1.30)	75.4	(2.03)	72.1	(1.34)	65.0	(2.47)	69.1	(1.92)	17.9	(1.13)	43.8	(2.47)			
Academic rank																											
Professor.....	160.6	172.2	194.4	(3.67)	28.5	(0.54)	33.8	(0.95)	34.0	(1.15)	27.3	(1.34)	30.3	(2.37)	29.8	(1.23)	24.8	(1.61)	28.5	(1.79)	21.7	(1.89)	22.9	(1.39)			
Associate professor	123.7	132.0	149.6	(2.56)	21.9	(0.37)	23.3	(0.63)	22.0	(1.12)	25.9	(1.54)	31.6	(1.73)	23.2	(1.30)	27.0	(1.41)	24.6	(1.27)	12.1	(1.22)	22.3	(1.47)			
Assistant professor	124.3	125.0	158.1	(2.81)	23.2	(0.41)	22.5	(0.68)	26.6	(1.38)	23.5	(1.36)	21.6	(1.63)	28.3	(1.08)	31.8	(2.0)	30.3	(1.14)	10.3	(1.12)	25.2	(1.37)			
Instructor	73.9	74.9	82.7	(2.85)	12.1	(0.42)	4.3	(0.27)	5.0	(0.79)	9.0	(0.94)	4.5	(0.89)	7.6	(0.81)	6.8	(1.02)	6.6	(0.91)	37.5	(2.13)	13.9	(1.30)			
Lecturer.....	11.9	14.1	21.9	(1.48)	3.2	(0.22)	4.6	(0.34)	4.9	(0.59)	5.4	(0.80)	2.5	(0.40)	5.4	(0.99)	1.9	!	1.0	(0.23)	0.3	(0.09)	0.9	(0.27)			
Other	17.1	26.3	56.5	(2.15)	8.3	(0.32)	10.6	(0.64)	7.1	(0.54)	8.5	(0.59)	8.9	(1.23)	5.7	(0.94)	7.3	(1.12)	8.8	(1.11)	8.3	(0.80)	7.9	(0.90)			
No rank	16.9	15.8	18.6	(1.28)	2.7	(0.19)	0.8	(0.14)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	!	0.05	0.5	(0.10)	†	(†)	9.8	(0.88)	7.0	(1.14)		
Base salary																											
Under \$10,000.....	13.8	9.7	4.4	(0.49)	0.7	(0.07)	0.8	(0.19)	0.7	!	0.31	0.8	!	0.26	0.5	!	0.20	†	0.6	!	0.18	0.6	(0.15)	0.9	!	0.35	
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	29.4	19.3	19.0	(1.03)	2.8	(0.15)	2.5	(0.28)	3.0	(0.44)	3.8	(0.55)	1.7	!	0.74	3.1	(0.36)	2.9	(0.45)	2.6	(0.58)	2.9	(0.42)	2.4	(0.59)		
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	181.8	123.7	79.7	(2.90)	11.7	(0.42)	8.0	(0.49)	5.6	(0.66)	13.0	(0.65)	6.6	(1.03)	12.2	(1.12)	12.8	(1.85)	15.2	(1.38)	18.0	(1.44)	12.0	(1.28)			
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	163.8	171.1	192.4	(3.09)	28.2	(0.45)	19.2	(0.78)	15.5	(1.13)	27.4	(1.10)	21.3	(2.12)	34.0	(1.40)	38.8	(1.63)	39.6	(1.64)	37.1	(1.48)	25.7	(1.55)			
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	76.7	106.2	147.7	(3.54)	21.7	(0.52)	18.9	(0.58)	15.4	(0.99)	22.3	(1.05)	26.4	(2.02)	24.1	(1.26)	24.9	(1.78)	23.1	(1.34)	24.3	(1.58)	20.9	(1.43)			
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	32.1	57.9	94.8	(2.19)	13.9	(0.32)	15.3	(0.64)	16.0	(1.01)	14.7	(1.03)	15.6	(1.52)	14.7	(1.21)	10.5	(1.18)	11.2	(1.46)	12.9	(1.10)	12.0	(1.38)			
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	11.1	28.1	50.7	(1.98)	7.4	(0.29)	11.1	(0.54)	9.8	(0.80)	7.8	(0.79)	10.1	(1.32)	8.1	(0.78)	4.0	(1.15)	3.7	(0.56)	3.6	(0.59)	5.7	(0.58)			
\$100,000 or more.....	19.6	44.4	93.1	(2.29)	13.7	(0.34)	24.1	(0.76)	34.0	(1.20)	10.2	(0.82)	18.2	(1.63)	3.3	(0.46)	5.8	(0.90)	4.0	(0.57)	0.8	(0.21)	20.4	(2.00)			

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.50. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003																			
					Research			Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other										
Selected characteristic	1992	1998	2003	Total	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Number (in thousands)	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	530.0	(0.02)	39.7	(0.78)	23.2	(0.96)	20.8	(0.82)	15.4	(0.83)	60.3	(2.49)	53.5	(2.17)	28.4	(2.19)	230.1	(2.00)	58.7	(3.38)
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	†	100.0	(†)	7.5	(0.15)	4.4	(0.18)	3.9	(0.15)	2.9	(0.16)	11.4	(0.47)	10.1	(0.41)	5.4	(0.41)	43.4	(0.38)	11.1	(0.64)
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Total	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex																								
Male	208.7	217.0	275.9	(—)	52.1	(0.45)	50.4	(1.97)	60.2	(1.92)	50.2	(2.26)	58.4	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	53.9	(1.53)	50.3	(1.95)	50.7	(0.57)	55.4	(1.66)
Female	168.0	199.1	254.1	(—)	47.9	(0.45)	49.6	(1.97)	39.8	(1.92)	49.8	(2.26)	41.6	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	46.1	(1.53)	49.7	(1.95)	49.3	(0.57)	44.6	(1.66)
Race/ethnicity																								
White	332.8	364.4	451.6	(—)	85.2	(0.38)	82.4	(1.63)	85.8	(1.78)	87.9	(2.19)	88.9	(1.99)	87.2	(1.89)	91.0	(0.85)	86.2	(1.59)	83.7	(0.54)	83.0	(1.84)
Black	18.3	18.9	29.7	(—)	5.6	(0.20)	2.7	(0.72)	4.1	(1.14)	2.4	(1.01)	2.8	(0.99)	4.7	(1.20)	2.8	(0.40)	8.1	(1.27)	6.9	(0.25)	7.2	(1.02)
Hispanic	11.2	15.5	18.7	(—)	3.5	(0.13)	3.2	(0.56)	2.5	(0.78)	4.1	(0.81)	2.8	(0.66)	3.1	(0.39)	2.4	(0.30)	2.1	(0.48)	4.4	(0.21)	3.0	(0.57)
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.2	13.2	20.3	(—)	3.8	(0.22)	9.9	(1.39)	6.4	(1.05)	4.5	(1.14)	4.9	(1.79)	3.3	(0.59)	1.9	(0.61)	2.7	(0.63)	2.9	(0.23)	4.7	(1.02)
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.3	4.0	9.7	(—)	1.8	(0.22)	1.8	(0.68)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	1.7	(0.61)	1.9	(0.42)	0.9	(0.35)	2.1	(0.38)	2.1	(0.70)
Age																								
Under 30	20.5	15.1	22.8	(—)	4.3	(0.30)	5.6	(0.94)	3.1	(1.11)	8.9	(1.75)	4.8	(1.58)	5.7	(1.04)	1.8	(0.51)	3.8	(0.72)	4.4	(0.46)	3.1	(0.72)
30 to 34	35.9	37.1	43.4	(—)	8.2	(0.38)	10.0	(1.32)	8.8	(1.79)	6.8	(1.20)	6.5	(1.81)	8.1	(1.11)	7.9	(1.16)	8.9	(1.33)	8.2	(0.68)	7.6	(1.11)
35 to 39	58.9	47.2	54.6	(—)	10.3	(0.48)	8.7	(1.36)	9.4	(1.48)	8.3	(1.74)	12.5	(2.38)	11.1	(1.55)	9.7	(0.88)	10.8	(1.78)	10.4	(0.74)	10.8	(1.35)
40 to 44	70.0	60.4	61.0	(—)	11.5	(0.44)	12.9	(1.78)	11.4	(1.81)	13.2	(2.26)	11.2	(2.26)	11.9	(1.34)	10.1	(1.18)	12.2	(1.37)	11.3	(0.78)	11.3	(1.40)
45 to 49	68.0	72.1	76.5	(—)	14.4	(0.48)	15.6	(1.51)	16.0	(1.54)	16.3	(2.42)	7.9	(1.93)	11.3	(1.17)	14.3	(1.27)	14.0	(1.95)	14.6	(0.75)	17.1	(1.84)
50 to 54	45.1	69.8	82.8	(—)	15.6	(0.42)	14.5	(1.39)	12.2	(1.49)	16.3	(2.27)	16.5	(2.76)	13.6	(1.50)	18.5	(1.24)	15.0	(1.66)	15.9	(0.72)	15.8	(1.57)
55 to 59	28.8	47.1	77.0	(—)	14.5	(0.48)	12.1	(1.53)	14.4	(2.14)	13.5	(1.99)	14.2	(2.99)	14.8	(1.35)	14.2	(1.32)	13.7	(1.69)	15.3	(0.71)	14.1	(1.59)
60 to 64	22.9	28.8	51.6	(—)	9.7	(0.50)	8.4	(1.38)	9.6	(1.78)	8.0	(1.86)	12.5	(2.58)	11.2	(1.30)	10.5	(1.38)	9.5	(1.41)	9.7	(0.85)	8.5	(1.25)
65 or older	26.6	38.4	60.3	(—)	11.4	(0.46)	12.3	(1.49)	15.1	(1.95)	8.7	(1.61)	13.8	(2.90)	12.2	(1.19)	13.1	(1.85)	12.1	(1.93)	10.1	(0.77)	11.7	(2.06)
Highest degree																								
Less than bachelor's	17.2	20.3	41.1	(—)	7.8	(0.59)	2.2	(0.59)	†	(†)	†	(†)	2.1	(0.76)	2.1	(0.61)	0.7	(0.28)	0.9	(0.38)	14.3	(1.21)	7.6	(1.51)
Bachelor's	62.7	58.8	83.8	(—)	15.8	(0.55)	9.9	(1.32)	10.9	(1.94)	13.9	(2.09)	7.6	(2.48)	13.1	(1.84)	7.5	(1.08)	8.6	(1.52)	21.5	(1.17)	15.9	(1.67)
Master's	190.2	225.1	273.1	(—)	51.5	(0.80)	35.6	(2.39)	36.6	(3.36)	53.8	(3.16)	41.7	(3.47)	57.8	(2.32)	64.4	(2.33)	61.0	(2.21)	52.1	(1.63)	44.7	(3.32)
First-professional	39.6	36.0	38.5	(—)	7.3	(0.39)	16.7	(1.98)	21.3	(2.68)	7.7	(1.52)	13.6	(2.41)	4.2	(0.79)	4.8	(0.90)	7.2	(1.50)	3.3	(0.49)	14.4	(1.83)
Doctor's	58.9	75.8	93.5	(—)	17.6	(0.60)	35.6	(2.56)	28.7	(3.88)	24.1	(3.30)	35.0	(2.65)	22.7	(1.83)	22.6	(1.88)	22.2	(2.09)	8.7	(0.66)	17.4	(2.28)
Academic rank																								
Professor	32.3	30.2	23.3	(1.58)	4.4	(0.30)	8.1	(1.54)	5.6	(1.18)	4.6	(1.43)	5.7	(1.40)	5.7	(1.01)	2.4	(0.55)	4.4	(0.85)	3.2	(0.52)	6.0	(1.03)
Associate professor	22.5	19.4	14.6	(1.18)	2.8	(0.22)	4.3	(0.94)	6.0	(1.45)	2.6	(1.14)	2.9	(1.03)	2.1	(0.69)	3.1	(0.79)	4.7	(1.11)	1.5	(0.27)	4.8	(1.07)
Assistant professor	24.2	23.1	19.8	(1.53)	3.7	(0.29)	11.0	(1.49)	11.9	(3.02)	3.3	(0.80)	7.0	(1.73)	2.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.86)	5.1	(1.81)	0.8	(0.20)	8.3	(1.24)
Instructor	215.4	205.4	187.7	(4.42)	35.4	(0.83)	20.8	(1.72)	18.2	(1.92)	28.7	(2.27)	20.1	(3.25)	25.4	(2.41)	21.9	(1.64)	24.5	(2.13)	48.5	(1.54)	35.2	(2.66)
Lecturer	45.3	46.3	40.9	(2.15)	7.7	(0.41)	21.5	(1.67)	18.6	(2.30)	13.2	(2.07)	9.6	(1.72)	15.8	(2.18)	8.6	(2.32)	6.7	(1.72)	2.7	(0.42)	2.7	(0.80)
Other	27.6	75.2	230.9	(4.51)	43.6	(0.85)	33.3	(2.17)	38.2	(2.49)	45.4	(2.50)	53.4	(3.25)	47.7	(3.01)	59.7	(3.84)	52.2	(3.03)	40.5	(1.38)	38.3	(3.23)
No rank	9.3	16.5	12.8	(1.07)	2.4	(0.20)	1.0	(0.30)	†	(†)	2.3	(1.00)	†	(†)	1.2	(0.39)	1.2	(0.32)	2.3	(1.00)	2.8	(0.39)	4.6	(1.10)
Base salary																								
Under \$10,000	280.5	256.2	340.5	(3.17)	64.2	(0.60)	43.7	(2.35)	54.7	(2.80)	65.1	(2.94)	59.3	(3.10)	66.0	(2.44)	71.8	(2.97)	67.5	(2.75)	66.6	(1.02)	63.5	(1.97)
\$10,000 to 24,999	68.1	112.4	140.8	(3.17)	26.6	(0.60)	29.3	(2.32)	27.5	(2.55)	24.7	(2.63)	30.3	(3.38)	26.3	(2.05)	21.4	(2.40)	23.4	(2.00)	28.1	(0.97)	24.6	(1.74)
\$25,000 to 39,999	15.8	26.3	27.5	(1.72)	5.2	(0.32)	12.2	(1.38)	7.7	(1.76)	5.7	(1.48)	4.8	(1.72)	4.9	(1.09)	4.4	(1.15)	5.3	(1.24)	4.1	(0.46)	4.7	(0.92)
\$40,000 to 54,999	5.3	11.8	9.6	(0.74)	1.8	(0.14)	5.8	(1.05)	5.0	(1.18)	1.9	(0.70)	3.0	(1.00)	1.6	(0.44)	0.9	(0.31)	1.1	(0.55)	0.5	(0.15)	4.0	(0.83)
\$55,000 to 69,999	2.2	4.2	4.7	(0.78)	0.9	(0.15)	3.0	(0.65)	2.0	(1.00)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.8	(0.31)	1.6	(0.65)	0.4	(0.14)	†	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999	1.1	2.4	1.9	(0.35)	0.4	(0.07)	2.2	(0.57)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.9	(0.30)
\$85,000 to 99,999	0.9	#	1.5	(0.39)	0.3	(0.07)	1.0	(0.46)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
\$100,000 or more	2.7	#	3.5	(0.53)	0.7	(0.10)	2.9	(0.63)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.07)	1.8	(0.56)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93;99;04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 315.60. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number (in thousands)	Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Full-time faculty and instructional staff												
Number (in thousands)	681.8 (0.05)	†	338.4 (2.63)	209.3 (2.45)	19.5 (1.03)	18.5 (0.87)	13.4 (0.60)	10.4 (0.56)	43.2 (1.00)	19.0 (1.03)	5.8 (0.57)	4.2 (0.50)
Percentage distribution.....	† (†)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
Type and control												
Public research	162.1 (0.85)	100.0	55.4 (0.67)	23.6 (0.59)	2.1 (0.27)	1.7 (0.19)	1.8 (0.16)	1.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.47)	3.2 (0.35)	0.6 (0.14)	0.6 (0.11)
Private research	63.5 (1.58)	100.0	54.7 (1.00)	22.9 (0.80)	2.2 (0.30)	2.7 (0.37)	2.1 (0.30)	1.4 (0.31)	8.9 (0.66)	3.9 (0.48)	0.8 ! (0.39)	† (†)
Public doctoral	51.3 (0.76)	100.0	50.2 (1.48)	31.1 (1.22)	2.1 (0.44)	2.0 (0.30)	1.6 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	7.9 (1.27)	2.2 (0.56)	1.0 ! (0.32)	0.6 ! (0.22)
Private doctoral	21.7 (0.79)	100.0	56.0 (2.39)	26.7 (1.94)	3.0 (0.70)	2.1 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.49)	0.8 ! (0.38)	5.8 (1.06)	3.5 (0.93)	† (†)	† (†)
Public comprehensive	107.3 (2.98)	100.0	45.9 (1.03)	32.1 (0.98)	4.7 (0.64)	4.0 (0.42)	2.1 (0.20)	1.6 (0.19)	5.3 (0.40)	2.6 (0.28)	0.8 (0.23)	1.0 ! (0.33)
Private comprehensive	41.4 (1.59)	100.0	48.9 (2.00)	36.7 (1.93)	2.3 (0.53)	2.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.31)	0.8 (0.22)	4.1 (0.65)	1.9 (0.53)	0.6 ! (0.26)	† (†)
Private liberal arts	49.6 (1.80)	100.0	51.9 (1.20)	34.1 (0.99)	3.5 (0.56)	2.8 (0.36)	1.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	2.2 (0.28)	1.5 (0.29)	1.0 (0.24)	0.6 ! (0.18)
Public 2-year	114.6 (1.09)	100.0	40.8 (1.19)	40.1 (0.90)	3.1 (0.29)	3.8 (0.34)	3.0 (0.38)	2.7 (0.34)	2.2 (0.27)	2.1 (0.39)	1.3 (0.30)	0.8 (0.19)
Other	70.2 (3.36)	100.0	48.3 (1.65)	31.5 (1.20)	2.4 (0.59)	2.3 (0.59)	1.7 (0.36)	1.5 (0.29)	7.2 (0.87)	4.1 (0.78)	0.7 ! (0.34)	0.3 ! (0.14)
Academic rank												
Professor	194.4 (3.67)	100.0	65.5 (0.74)	20.3 (0.61)	2.6 (0.27)	1.1 (0.21)	1.8 (0.13)	0.8 (0.13)	5.7 (0.42)	1.1 (0.21)	0.8 (0.14)	0.4 (0.12)
Associate professor	149.6 (2.56)	100.0	51.6 (0.98)	28.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.42)	2.4 (0.26)	1.7 (0.19)	1.3 (0.15)	7.0 (0.52)	2.9 (0.36)	1.0 (0.21)	0.5 (0.11)
Assistant professor	158.1 (2.81)	100.0	41.0 (0.83)	33.6 (0.81)	3.1 (0.37)	3.8 (0.38)	2.3 (0.22)	1.9 (0.15)	8.7 (0.49)	4.3 (0.35)	0.7 (0.16)	0.6 (0.15)
Instructor	82.7 (2.85)	100.0	38.2 (1.23)	41.2 (1.09)	3.2 (0.56)	4.4 (0.57)	2.5 (0.37)	2.3 (0.31)	3.1 (0.44)	3.1 (0.48)	0.9 (0.26)	1.1 (0.31)
Lecturer	21.9 (1.48)	100.0	36.7 (2.59)	43.9 (2.21)	2.9 ! (0.91)	3.0 ! (0.91)	1.3 ! (0.38)	3.8 (0.77)	2.4 ! (0.89)	4.0 (0.99)	1.3 ! (0.52)	0.7 ! (0.30)
Other	56.5 (2.15)	100.0	38.8 (1.51)	39.8 (1.37)	2.5 (0.54)	3.9 (0.56)	1.7 (0.22)	2.2 (0.35)	7.0 (0.98)	2.8 (0.56)	0.8 ! (0.39)	0.6 ! (0.18)
No rank	18.6 (1.28)	100.0	40.2 (2.37)	43.0 (2.45)	1.5 ! (0.52)	2.0 ! (0.83)	2.3 ! (0.75)	0.7 ! (0.24)	4.5 (1.17)	3.8 ! (1.39)	† (†)	† (†)
Age												
Under 35	59.1 (1.77)	100.0	39.4 (1.31)	33.4 (1.36)	2.9 (0.53)	4.7 (0.62)	2.5 (0.40)	2.8 (0.41)	8.9 (0.85)	4.2 (0.70)	0.6 ! (0.25)	0.5 ! (0.17)
35 to 44	169.8 (2.78)	100.0	43.7 (0.96)	30.2 (0.82)	2.7 (0.31)	3.4 (0.36)	2.8 (0.25)	1.8 (0.18)	9.3 (0.45)	5.0 (0.44)	0.8 (0.17)	0.5 (0.16)
45 to 54	219.7 (3.28)	100.0	47.0 (0.86)	34.4 (0.79)	3.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.22)	1.8 (0.17)	1.6 (0.18)	5.7 (0.32)	2.2 (0.25)	1.0 (0.16)	0.6 (0.12)
55 to 64	190.0 (3.10)	100.0	57.1 (0.74)	28.7 (0.59)	2.8 (0.26)	1.9 (0.17)	1.4 (0.12)	1.1 (0.13)	4.1 (0.36)	1.4 (0.24)	0.9 (0.17)	0.7 (0.12)
65 to 69	31.8 (1.43)	100.0	67.6 (2.05)	20.2 (1.82)	1.7 (0.50)	2.0 ! (0.61)	1.6 (0.44)	0.4 ! (0.19)	4.5 (0.94)	1.1 ! (0.42)	† (†)	† (†)
70 or older	11.5 (0.67)	100.0	69.0 (3.16)	15.7 (2.71)	5.4 (1.54)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	3.8 ! (1.40)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	4.4 (0.49)	100.0	39.7 (5.71)	34.2 (5.09)	5.8 (0.92)	† (†)	† (†)	4.4 ! (1.96)	7.8 ! (3.27)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	19.0 (1.03)	100.0	43.2 (2.61)	34.8 (2.40)	1.3 (0.37)	3.2 (0.89)	2.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.60)	6.5 (1.23)	4.6 (0.93)	† (†)	1.1 ! (0.48)
\$25,000 to 39,999	79.7 (2.90)	100.0	36.0 (1.21)	44.5 (1.25)	2.9 (0.55)	3.7 (0.46)	1.8 (0.29)	2.1 (0.28)	3.8 (0.68)	3.6 (0.48)	0.7 ! (0.26)	0.8 (0.23)
\$40,000 to 54,999	192.4 (3.09)	100.0	42.2 (0.95)	38.2 (0.79)	2.7 (0.27)	3.7 (0.37)	1.9 (0.18)	1.8 (0.14)	5.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.27)	1.0 (0.15)	0.9 (0.14)
\$55,000 to 69,999	147.7 (3.54)	100.0	48.7 (0.88)	31.9 (0.80)	3.1 (0.35)	2.5 (0.28)	2.0 (0.25)	1.6 (0.21)	6.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.31)	1.0 (0.23)	0.6 (0.15)
\$70,000 to 84,999	94.8 (2.19)	100.0	55.8 (1.29)	24.2 (1.14)	2.9 (0.39)	1.7 (0.40)	2.4 (0.34)	1.0 (0.20)	8.1 (0.67)	2.6 (0.41)	0.9 (0.23)	0.5 ! (0.19)
\$85,000 to 99,999	50.7 (1.98)	100.0	61.9 (1.58)	18.5 (1.03)	3.8 (0.69)	1.5 (0.38)	1.5 (0.41)	1.0 (0.28)	8.3 (1.06)	2.5 (0.57)	0.8 ! (0.24)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more	93.1 (2.29)	100.0	66.9 (0.99)	13.7 (0.74)	2.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	2.1 (0.29)	0.8 (0.17)	9.0 (0.80)	2.8 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.20)	† (†)
Total household income												
Under \$10,000	† (†)	100.0	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	3.0 (0.33)	100.0	42.0 (6.54)	29.3 (6.12)	1.4 ! (1.13)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	9.8 ! (3.74)	8.7 ! (3.59)	† (†)	† (†)
\$25,000 to 39,999	20.1 (1.13)	100.0	36.5 (2.68)	39.0 (2.28)	3.3 ! (1.56)	4.5 (0.97)	1.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.62)	7.3 (1.56)	3.8 (0.95)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.29)
\$40,000 to 54,999	55.0 (1.76)	100.0	39.8 (1.66)	38.4 (1.42)	2.9 (0.59)	4.2 (0.59)	2.5 (0.35)	1.9 (0.29)	6.2 (0.80)	2.5 (0.51)	0.4 ! (0.18)	1.2 (0.31)
\$55,000 to 69,999	86.2 (1.56)	100.0	43.1 (1.23)	34.2 (1.21)	4.1 (0.50)	4.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.29)	1.9 (0.29)	5.6 (0.56)	2.5 (0.37)	1.1 (0.26)	1.0 (0.29)
\$70,000 to 84,999	75.2 (2.19)	100.0	50.6 (1.20)	31.2 (1.11)	2.4 (0.40)	2.8 (0.45)	1.9 (0.26)	1.3 (0.17)	6.3 (0.59)	2.1 (0.40)	0.9 ! (0.30)	0.5 ! (0.17)
\$85,000 to 99,999	95.0 (2.16)	100.0	46.7 (1.15)	32.5 (0.83)	2.8 (0.39)	3.0 (0.58)	2.7 (0.32)	1.6 (0.24)	7.0 (0.81)	2.5 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.18)	0.5 (0.14)
\$100,000 or more	347.3 (3.57)	100.0	50.9 (0.52)	27.5 (0.52)	2.6 (0.18)	1.9 (0.16)	1.7 (0.14)	1.3 (0.11)	6.3 (0.29)	3.0 (0.24)	0.9 (0.11)	0.4 (0.07)

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.60. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number		Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native											
	(in thousands)			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female										
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13										
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																							
Number (in thousands)	530.0	(0.02)	†	235.5	(2.44)	216.1	(2.87)	13.8	(0.91)	15.9	(0.75)	10.2	(0.61)	8.5	(0.56)	10.9	(0.82)	9.4	(0.97)	5.5	(0.78)	4.2	(0.77)
Percentage distribution.....	‡	(†)	100.0	44.4	(0.46)	40.8	(0.54)	2.6	(0.17)	3.0	(0.14)	1.9	(0.12)	1.6	(0.10)	2.1	(0.15)	1.8	(0.18)	1.0	(0.15)	0.8	(0.15)
Type and control																							
Public research	39.7	(0.78)	100.0	41.7	(1.93)	40.7	(2.12)	1.1 !	(0.37)	1.6 !	(0.60)	1.5	(0.40)	1.7	(0.43)	4.5	(1.03)	5.4	(0.90)	1.6 !	(0.67)	‡	(†)
Private research	23.2	(0.96)	100.0	51.1	(2.51)	34.7	(2.29)	2.7 !	(1.00)	1.4 !	(0.57)	1.5 !	(0.62)	‡	(†)	3.6	(1.07)	2.8	(0.77)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public doctoral	20.8	(0.82)	100.0	44.3	(2.27)	43.6	(2.39)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.47)	1.9 !	(0.68)	2.2	(0.61)	2.6 !	(0.86)	1.9 !	(0.83)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Private doctoral	15.4	(0.83)	100.0	51.7	(3.99)	37.3	(3.60)	1.7 !	(0.77)	1.1 !	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.64)	1.2 !	(0.36)	3.4 !	(1.06)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public comprehensive	60.3	(2.49)	100.0	43.1	(1.34)	44.1	(2.18)	2.3 !	(0.74)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6	(0.31)	1.5	(0.32)	2.0	(0.38)	1.3 !	(0.43)	1.0 !	(0.43)	‡	(†)
Private comprehensive	53.5	(2.17)	100.0	49.1	(1.43)	41.9	(1.56)	1.7	(0.34)	1.1	(0.21)	1.0	(0.19)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1 !	(0.54)	0.8 !	(0.35)	1.0 !	(0.30)	0.9 !	(0.32)
Private liberal arts	28.4	(2.19)	100.0	44.2	(1.98)	42.0	(2.14)	2.5 !	(0.85)	5.6	(1.24)	1.1 !	(0.42)	1.0 !	(0.35)	1.7 !	(0.61)	1.1 !	(0.49)	0.9 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)
Public 2-year	230.1	(2.00)	100.0	42.8	(0.70)	41.0	(0.67)	2.9	(0.22)	4.0	(0.18)	2.4	(0.20)	2.0	(0.19)	1.5	(0.18)	1.4	(0.19)	1.1	(0.23)	1.0	(0.25)
Other	58.7	(3.38)	100.0	45.7	(1.83)	37.3	(2.14)	4.2	(0.79)	3.0	(0.74)	2.2	(0.53)	0.8	(0.22)	2.4 !	(0.75)	2.4 !	(0.92)	1.0 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.50)
Academic rank																							
Professor	23.3	(1.58)	100.0	59.3	(2.83)	25.0	(2.60)	4.0	(1.17)	2.6 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.41)	3.6	(0.96)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Associate professor	14.6	(1.18)	100.0	43.7	(4.03)	39.5	(3.88)	2.8 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.49)	6.3 !	(2.27)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Assistant professor	19.8	(1.53)	100.0	38.8	(3.39)	42.7	(3.37)	2.8 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.42)	4.8 !	(1.65)	6.0	(1.62)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Instructor	187.7	(4.42)	100.0	41.5	(1.09)	43.9	(1.11)	2.5	(0.30)	3.4	(0.25)	2.2	(0.24)	1.7	(0.22)	1.6	(0.25)	1.6	(0.28)	1.1	(0.26)	0.6	(0.18)
Lecturer.....	40.9	(2.15)	100.0	41.4	(2.05)	40.1	(1.96)	2.7	(0.63)	2.1 !	(0.77)	2.1	(0.45)	1.7	(0.42)	3.7	(0.80)	4.2	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.56)	‡	(†)
Other	230.9	(4.51)	100.0	46.5	(1.01)	39.9	(1.04)	2.5	(0.29)	3.1	(0.28)	1.8	(0.23)	1.5	(0.17)	1.5	(0.22)	1.3	(0.31)	0.9	(0.22)	1.0	(0.22)
No rank	12.8	(1.07)	100.0	43.8	(3.52)	39.8	(4.63)	‡	(†)	0.9 !	(0.43)	2.8 !	(1.31)	3.5 !	(1.34)	2.0 !	(0.94)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Age																							
Under 35	66.2	(2.30)	100.0	35.3	(1.73)	43.1	(2.04)	3.2	(0.63)	4.3	(0.53)	3.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.35)	2.4	(0.52)	3.6	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.68)	‡	(†)
35 to 44	115.6	(3.03)	100.0	40.7	(1.42)	41.5	(1.41)	2.6	(0.39)	3.0	(0.33)	2.5	(0.30)	2.4	(0.32)	2.6	(0.37)	2.9	(0.45)	0.7 !	(0.24)	1.2	(0.30)
45 to 54	159.3	(3.22)	100.0	41.7	(1.13)	44.0	(1.17)	2.9	(0.34)	3.2	(0.33)	1.6	(0.24)	1.5	(0.19)	2.1	(0.35)	1.3	(0.26)	0.9	(0.24)	0.8 !	(0.27)
55 to 64	128.6	(3.31)	100.0	48.2	(1.09)	40.4	(1.06)	2.1	(0.35)	2.8	(0.35)	1.3	(0.30)	0.6	(0.10)	1.6	(0.32)	0.9	(0.23)	1.1 !	(0.34)	1.0	(0.26)
65 to 69	33.5	(1.81)	100.0	62.8	(3.10)	27.6	(2.83)	2.3 !	(0.81)	0.9 !	(0.32)	1.6 !	(0.54)	1.3 !	(0.55)	1.3 !	(0.52)	‡	(†)	1.5 !	(0.63)	‡	(†)
70 or older.....	26.8	(1.83)	100.0	58.3	(2.99)	30.7	(3.32)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6 !	(0.70)	2.5 !	(0.87)	‡	(†)	2.1 !	(0.65)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Base salary																							
Under \$10,000	340.5	(3.17)	100.0	45.4	(0.68)	39.9	(0.77)	2.6	(0.23)	3.5	(0.23)	1.9	(0.17)	1.6	(0.12)	1.6	(0.17)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1	(0.20)	1.0	(0.20)
\$10,000 to 24,999	140.8	(3.17)	100.0	41.3	(1.36)	43.6	(1.50)	2.8	(0.38)	2.3	(0.25)	2.1	(0.26)	1.8	(0.24)	2.3	(0.40)	2.4	(0.40)	0.9	(0.25)	0.5 !	(0.18)
\$25,000 to 39,999	27.5	(1.72)	100.0	47.3	(3.06)	38.8	(2.72)	3.3	(0.83)	‡	(†)	1.2 !	(0.58)	1.6 !	(0.55)	3.2 !	(1.02)	1.9 !	(0.61)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$40,000 to 54,999	9.6	(0.74)	100.0	48.2	(4.55)	34.0	(4.33)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.68)	3.2 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	6.2 !	(2.60)	3.8 !	(1.70)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$55,000 to 69,999	4.7	(0.78)	100.0	45.5	(6.46)	40.4	(6.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	2.2 !	(1.08)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999	1.9	(0.35)	100.0	39.0	(11.51)	43.0	(10.25)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$85,000 to 99,999	1.5	(0.39)	100.0	33.4 !	(13.01)	51.7	(13.73)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$100,000 or more	3.5	(0.53)	100.0	47.4	(7.01)	37.1	(5.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	10.8 !	(5.15)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Total household income																							
Under \$10,000	1.3	(0.37)	100.0	‡	(†)	46.4 !	(14.12)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	28.5	(1.93)	100.0	36.5	(3.33)	42.5	(3.42)	2.0 !	(0.71)	4.0	(0.80)	1.7 !	(0.53)	2.4	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.76)	3.5 !	(1.71)	3.7 !	(1.34)	2.2 !	(1.01)
\$25,000 to 39,999	47.7	(1.92)	100.0	35.5	(2.27)	46.5	(2.32)	3.4	(0.58)	3.9	(0.66)	2.2	(0.44)	1.8	(0.47)	1.7 !	(0.55)	2.9 !	(0.92)	1.1 !	(0.46)	1.0 !	(0.43)
\$40,000 to 54,999	55.7	(2.52)	100.0	38.1	(2.05)	46.2	(2.35)	3.2	(0.71)	3.4	(0.52)	3.1	(0.67)	2.5	(0.60)	1.1 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)	0.5 !	(0.21)
\$55,000 to 69,999	87.2	(2.95)	100.0	41.1	(1.50)	43.0	(1.48)	1.9	(0.38)	4.1	(0.38)	1.7	(0.37)	2.5	(0.35)	2.1	(0.42)	1.6	(0.45)	0.8 !	(0.27)	1.0 !	(0.37)
\$70,000 to 84,999	58.1	(2.66)	100.0	44.7	(2.15)	41.2	(2.38)	2.3	(0.44)	2.3	(0.57)	2.3	(0.41)	1.3	(0.34)	1.4	(0.41)	2.0	(0.58)	1.1 !	(0.41)	1.1 !	(0.37)
\$85,000 to 99,999	66.4	(2.39)	100.0	48.6	(1.85)	38.4	(1.81)	2.4	(0.59)	3.1	(0.52)	1.8	(0.37)	1.2	(0.34)	1.9	(0.49)	1.3 !	(0.41)	0.6 !	(0.29)	0.7 !	(0.25)
\$100,000 or more	185.1	(3.59)	100.0	34.9	(0.68)	37.0	(0.91)	2.8	(0.32)	2.1	(0.26)	1.5	(0.21)	1.0	(0.17)	2.8	(0.34)	1.6	(0.25)	0.8	(0.22)	0.4 !	(0.17)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 315.70. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003											
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Full-time faculty and instructional staff																
Number (in thousands) ...	528	560	682	(#)	681.8 (0.05)	16.9 (0.80)	43.2 (1.40)	50.9 (1.89)	33.4 (1.32)	43.3 (1.68)	93.9 (2.67)	58.8 (1.82)	127.2 (2.19)	88.7 (2.07)	125.5 (2.36)	
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.12)	6.3 (0.21)	7.5 (0.28)	4.9 (0.19)	6.3 (0.25)	13.8 (0.39)	8.6 (0.27)	18.7 (0.32)	13.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.35)	
	Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff															
Total.....	528	560	682	(#)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Sex																
Male	353	357	420	(—)	61.7 (0.35)	64.6 (2.88)	68.5 (1.61)	39.3 (1.57)	91.5 (1.06)	61.9 (1.38)	46.7 (1.32)	45.3 (1.47)	74.5 (0.88)	64.3 (1.13)	64.0 (0.94)	
Female.....	176	203	261	(—)	38.3 (0.35)	35.4 (2.88)	31.5 (1.61)	60.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.06)	38.1 (1.38)	53.3 (1.32)	54.7 (1.47)	25.5 (0.88)	35.7 (1.13)	36.0 (0.94)	
Race/ethnicity																
White	457	477	548	(—)	80.3 (0.27)	87.8 (1.61)	79.5 (1.51)	80.5 (1.26)	70.9 (1.85)	86.4 (1.24)	79.7 (0.84)	80.7 (1.31)	77.8 (0.75)	81.4 (1.09)	82.0 (0.69)	
Black	27	28	38	(—)	5.6 (0.17)	2.3 † (0.76)	4.5 (0.79)	7.8 (1.01)	5.4 (0.99)	6.0 (0.88)	5.0 (0.50)	5.6 (0.58)	4.1 (0.48)	7.3 (0.72)	6.1 (0.44)	
Hispanic.....	14	19	24	(—)	3.5 (0.10)	2.5 † (0.76)	2.3 (0.51)	4.7 (0.63)	2.6 (0.47)	3.3 (0.75)	3.0 (0.32)	6.7 (0.53)	2.9 (0.30)	4.0 (0.47)	2.9 (0.33)	
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	28	33	62	(—)	9.1 (0.16)	6.4 (1.34)	12.2 (1.22)	4.8 (0.70)	20.1 (1.64)	2.9 (0.74)	10.7 (0.79)	5.2 (0.94)	14.3 (0.69)	5.9 (0.71)	7.1 (0.49)	
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	3	4	10	(—)	1.5 (0.11)	1.0 † (0.49)	1.6 (0.37)	2.2 (0.40)	‡ (†)	1.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	1.8 (0.35)	0.8 (0.17)	1.4 (0.22)	1.8 (0.32)	
Age																
Under 30	8	9	12	(—)	1.7 (0.13)	2.0 † (0.67)	0.7 † (0.31)	2.6 (0.78)	1.6 † (0.48)	1.6 (0.45)	1.1 (0.26)	1.8 (0.33)	1.3 (0.21)	1.8 (0.35)	2.7 (0.41)	
30 to 34	35	32	47	(—)	6.9 (0.21)	5.6 (1.27)	4.0 (0.71)	6.8 (0.83)	7.0 (0.99)	6.2 (0.84)	6.3 (0.60)	8.2 (0.74)	6.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.47)	7.9 (0.52)	
35 to 39	67	60	77	(—)	11.3 (0.29)	7.5 (1.19)	11.0 (1.15)	7.6 (0.95)	11.3 (1.18)	10.5 (1.20)	13.1 (0.88)	10.9 (0.88)	12.0 (0.65)	12.7 (0.92)	10.9 (0.74)	
40 to 44	90	82	93	(—)	13.6 (0.31)	13.3 (1.63)	11.8 (1.43)	9.9 (1.03)	15.0 (1.21)	12.3 (1.75)	15.0 (0.91)	13.6 (1.15)	15.4 (0.79)	13.7 (0.79)	12.8 (0.69)	
45 to 49	98	97	105	(—)	15.4 (0.32)	15.4 (1.84)	17.9 (1.51)	12.7 (1.04)	17.1 (1.70)	18.0 (1.42)	17.3 (0.95)	14.8 (1.24)	15.5 (0.86)	12.9 (0.79)	15.0 (0.66)	
50 to 54	95	105	114	(—)	16.8 (0.34)	25.3 (2.31)	19.0 (1.30)	17.6 (1.27)	15.2 (1.61)	18.5 (1.38)	19.9 (1.03)	14.1 (1.04)	14.8 (0.64)	14.2 (0.89)	17.1 (0.93)	
55 to 59	67	90	112	(—)	16.4 (0.37)	16.8 (1.83)	18.8 (1.32)	21.9 (1.43)	15.1 (2.32)	16.8 (1.58)	15.4 (0.80)	16.6 (1.07)	13.3 (0.75)	16.2 (0.85)	17.3 (0.73)	
60 to 64	45	55	78	(—)	11.5 (0.31)	10.4 (1.61)	10.9 (1.11)	13.7 (1.27)	10.3 (1.33)	11.4 (1.12)	7.8 (0.62)	12.9 (1.07)	12.5 (0.64)	14.0 (0.76)	10.6 (0.61)	
65 or older.....	24	31	43	(—)	6.3 (0.23)	3.7 † (1.20)	5.9 (0.74)	7.2 (0.74)	7.5 (1.09)	4.7 (0.82)	4.1 (0.51)	7.0 (0.81)	8.5 (0.54)	6.8 (0.59)	5.6 (0.53)	
Highest degree																
Less than bachelor's.....	6	7	10	(—)	1.5 (0.12)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 † (0.74)	2.6 (0.77)	1.4 † (0.46)	1.7 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.4 (0.54)	
Bachelor's	21	23	29	(—)	4.3 (0.24)	6.4 (1.71)	4.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.64)	6.5 (1.22)	9.1 (1.10)	5.5 (0.69)	1.1 (0.31)	1.4 (0.23)	1.0 (0.26)	7.9 (0.67)	
Master's	156	156	180	(—)	26.4 (0.39)	29.2 (2.18)	31.8 (1.69)	35.5 (1.37)	13.2 (1.64)	53.9 (1.82)	22.9 (1.16)	35.1 (1.42)	14.9 (0.72)	12.5 (0.72)	34.4 (1.24)	
First-professional	58	52	56	(—)	8.2 (0.30)	‡ (†)	2.1 (0.45)	1.1 † (0.35)	‡ (†)	1.1 † (0.41)	41.1 (1.32)	0.4 † (0.18)	3.0 (0.35)	0.5 † (0.19)	8.7 (0.76)	
Doctor's	284	324	407	(—)	59.6 (0.48)	63.0 (2.74)	61.9 (1.73)	57.7 (1.53)	77.1 (2.08)	34.6 (1.96)	28.9 (1.06)	63.2 (1.43)	80.6 (0.67)	86.0 (0.74)	44.6 (1.23)	
Academic rank																
Professor.....	161	172	194	(3.67)	28.5 (0.54)	33.0 (2.71)	29.1 (1.66)	21.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.69)	28.4 (1.85)	20.1 (0.93)	26.2 (1.46)	35.5 (0.87)	35.4 (1.20)	23.5 (1.09)	
Associate professor	124	132	150	(2.56)	21.9 (0.37)	21.0 (2.55)	22.6 (1.32)	17.6 (1.07)	25.3 (1.77)	23.7 (1.64)	23.5 (0.96)	20.0 (1.27)	23.4 (0.93)	22.8 (0.97)	19.9 (1.08)	
Assistant professor	124	125	158	(2.81)	23.2 (0.41)	19.2 (1.79)	23.4 (1.51)	23.8 (1.56)	19.6 (1.67)	23.2 (1.75)	32.2 (1.12)	21.7 (1.30)	21.1 (0.82)	24.8 (1.22)	19.2 (0.73)	
Instructor.....	74	75	83	(2.85)	12.1 (0.42)	9.9 (1.60)	13.4 (1.37)	12.6 (1.18)	9.1 (1.39)	9.7 (1.01)	15.3 (0.90)	14.9 (1.17)	7.7 (0.56)	5.7 (0.53)	18.7 (1.02)	
Lecturer.....	12	14	22	(1.48)	3.2 (0.22)	3.4 † (1.50)	3.6 (0.68)	3.0 (0.60)	2.0 (0.52)	4.3 (0.64)	1.9 (0.37)	7.9 (0.78)	2.1 (0.25)	2.3 (0.42)	3.6 (0.57)	
Other	17	26	57	(2.15)	8.3 (0.32)	11.8 (2.16)	4.9 (0.64)	18.2 (1.57)	5.4 (0.82)	7.1 (1.03)	5.5 (0.50)	5.7 (0.69)	6.7 (0.48)	6.4 (0.67)	12.4 (0.76)	
No rank	17	16	19	(1.28)	2.7 (0.19)	‡ (†)	3.0 (0.68)	2.9 † (1.05)	0.9 † (0.38)	3.6 † (1.24)	1.5 (0.27)	3.6 (0.67)	3.5 (0.48)	2.6 (0.47)	2.7 (0.36)	

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.70. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003													
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴			
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																		
Number (in thousands) ...	377	416	530	(#)	530.0 (0.02)	7.3 (0.97)	44.9 (2.98)	63.5 (2.57)	14.0 (1.49)	47.8 (3.65)	57.8 (3.06)	58.9 (2.05)	63.7 (2.46)	53.0 (2.39)	119.2 (3.48)			
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	1.4 (0.18)	8.5 (0.56)	12.0 (0.48)	2.7 (0.28)	9.0 (0.69)	10.9 (0.58)	11.1 (0.39)	12.0 (0.46)	10.0 (0.45)	22.5 (0.66)			
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																		
Total.....	377	416	530	(#)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Sex																		
Male	209	217	276	(—)	52.1 (0.45)	32.0 (6.05)	69.6 (1.89)	29.1 (1.71)	90.8 (2.68)	51.4 (2.26)	34.5 (1.60)	31.6 (1.86)	58.2 (2.22)	60.5 (1.90)	66.2 (1.41)			
Female	168	199	254	(—)	47.9 (0.45)	68.0 (6.05)	30.4 (1.89)	70.9 (1.71)	9.2 (2.68)	48.6 (2.26)	65.5 (1.60)	68.4 (1.86)	41.8 (2.22)	39.5 (1.90)	33.8 (1.41)			
Race/ethnicity																		
White.....	333	364	452	(—)	85.2 (0.38)	91.4 (3.66)	86.8 (1.54)	85.1 (1.34)	85.4 (2.89)	88.7 (1.22)	85.0 (1.14)	83.0 (1.14)	83.4 (1.35)	84.2 (1.62)	85.5 (0.80)			
Black	18	19	30	(—)	5.6 (0.20)	† (†)	6.7 (0.96)	6.6 (0.98)	† (†)	3.0 (0.70)	5.2 (0.68)	5.0 (0.71)	6.0 (0.66)	5.8 (0.75)	6.5 (0.57)			
Hispanic.....	11	16	19	(—)	3.5 (0.13)	† (†)	2.2 ! (0.79)	5.1 (0.71)	2.6 (0.64)	2.7 (0.52)	2.2 (0.47)	6.5 (0.81)	2.2 (0.40)	3.7 (0.61)	3.6 (0.39)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	12	13	20	(—)	3.8 (0.22)	† (†)	3.0 (0.80)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (2.11)	2.9 (0.70)	6.5 (1.17)	4.2 (0.71)	7.1 (0.89)	2.7 ! (1.04)	2.5 (0.34)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2	4	10	(—)	1.8 (0.22)	† (†)	1.4 ! (0.54)	1.5 (0.37)	† (†)	2.8 ! (0.84)	1.0 ! (0.35)	1.3 (0.38)	1.4 ! (0.60)	3.6 (0.91)	1.9 (0.36)			
Age																		
Under 30	20	15	23	(—)	4.3 (0.30)	6.4 ! (2.51)	2.3 ! (0.70)	2.7 (0.64)	† (†)	4.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.72)	5.7 (0.95)	7.2 (1.15)	3.5 (0.66)	4.3 (0.60)			
30 to 34	36	37	43	(—)	8.2 (0.38)	7.7 ! (2.78)	6.7 (1.28)	7.0 (1.03)	† (†)	9.4 (1.24)	8.9 (1.01)	10.0 (1.01)	7.6 (1.16)	10.6 (1.17)	7.7 (0.62)			
35 to 39	59	47	55	(—)	10.3 (0.48)	5.5 ! (1.97)	9.6 (1.49)	8.7 (1.21)	10.7 ! (3.34)	11.7 (1.38)	9.5 (1.34)	8.7 (1.07)	10.2 (1.16)	9.9 (1.27)	12.6 (1.20)			
40 to 44	70	60	61	(—)	11.5 (0.44)	6.3 ! (2.79)	10.5 (1.35)	7.9 (0.88)	15.6 (3.25)	12.0 (1.13)	14.9 (1.54)	9.2 (0.91)	10.1 (1.19)	11.2 (1.26)	13.8 (0.96)			
45 to 49	68	72	76	(—)	14.4 (0.48)	17.4 ! (5.26)	13.1 (1.45)	11.7 (1.12)	11.4 ! (3.50)	16.4 (1.68)	19.7 (1.56)	14.3 (1.65)	9.5 (1.05)	13.1 (1.24)	16.5 (1.13)			
50 to 54	45	70	83	(—)	15.6 (0.42)	16.4 (4.15)	16.3 (1.42)	17.4 (1.41)	22.3 (3.60)	18.4 (1.76)	15.9 (1.55)	14.1 (1.35)	11.9 (1.34)	11.1 (1.29)	17.1 (1.15)			
55 to 59	29	47	77	(—)	14.5 (0.48)	17.6 (4.45)	17.9 (2.01)	15.5 (1.58)	11.7 (2.89)	14.6 (1.78)	11.5 (1.27)	13.8 (1.46)	15.6 (1.56)	17.5 (1.88)	12.8 (0.82)			
60 to 64	23	29	52	(—)	9.7 (0.50)	18.0 (5.10)	11.5 (1.25)	13.1 (1.26)	6.5 ! (1.96)	5.7 (1.05)	6.7 (1.13)	12.7 (1.42)	12.8 (1.67)	10.9 (1.29)	6.6 (0.76)			
65 or older.....	27	38	60	(—)	11.4 (0.46)	4.7 ! (2.09)	12.2 (1.65)	15.8 (1.26)	17.2 (3.46)	7.4 (1.33)	9.3 (1.22)	11.6 (1.50)	15.0 (1.99)	12.2 (1.48)	8.6 (0.79)			
Highest degree																		
Less than bachelor's.....	17	20	41	(—)	7.8 (0.59)	5.5 ! (2.53)	1.8 ! (0.79)	3.7 (0.96)	17.1 (4.44)	9.1 (1.42)	17.3 (1.86)	† (†)	† (†)	0.5 ! (0.25)	16.2 (1.31)			
Bachelor's	63	59	84	(—)	15.8 (0.55)	26.7 (5.80)	13.9 (1.84)	12.0 (1.25)	17.9 (3.50)	28.2 (2.09)	16.2 (1.61)	12.9 (1.65)	16.1 (1.46)	3.2 (0.82)	19.4 (1.11)			
Master's	190	225	273	(—)	51.5 (0.80)	50.3 (6.09)	66.5 (2.34)	63.0 (1.84)	32.3 (4.61)	54.7 (2.95)	30.2 (1.86)	70.2 (2.33)	49.0 (1.94)	55.5 (1.83)	41.6 (1.56)			
First-professional	40	36	39	(—)	7.3 (0.39)	† (†)	6.3 (1.10)	1.9 (0.45)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.39)	25.2 (2.12)	2.3 (0.55)	4.3 (0.85)	3.1 (0.62)	11.2 (1.00)			
Doctor's.....	59	76	94	(—)	17.6 (0.60)	15.5 (4.57)	11.5 (1.48)	19.4 (1.61)	31.2 (4.13)	7.1 (1.39)	11.1 (1.28)	13.4 (1.80)	29.7 (1.72)	37.7 (1.90)	11.7 (0.94)			
Academic rank																		
Professor	32	30	23	(1.6)	4.4 (0.30)	8.9 ! (4.03)	4.6 (1.06)	3.4 (0.55)	5.9 ! (2.27)	3.9 (1.05)	5.4 (0.84)	3.5 (0.75)	4.8 (0.82)	4.7 (1.01)	4.1 (0.63)			
Associate professor	23	19	15	(1.2)	2.8 (0.22)	† (†)	2.3 ! (0.74)	1.9 (0.47)	5.7 ! (2.24)	3.7 (0.92)	5.4 (0.89)	1.6 (0.35)	3.3 (0.63)	2.9 (0.60)	1.6 (0.30)			
Assistant professor	24	23	20	(1.5)	3.7 (0.29)	† (†)	1.5 ! (0.55)	2.0 (0.50)	† (†)	3.6 (0.86)	15.1 (1.64)	1.7 ! (0.64)	2.8 (0.66)	3.7 (0.89)	1.7 (0.34)			
Instructor	215	205	188	(4.4)	35.4 (0.83)	39.9 (5.70)	29.2 (2.00)	37.0 (2.11)	25.3 (4.10)	33.6 (2.12)	36.5 (2.40)	42.9 (2.29)	32.4 (2.05)	30.4 (1.85)	38.2 (1.54)			
Lecturer.....	45	46	41	(2.1)	7.7 (0.41)	14.8 (4.39)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (0.97)	9.3 (2.49)	9.7 (1.16)	4.7 (0.93)	11.2 (1.10)	7.8 (1.02)	9.5 (1.20)	5.8 (0.67)			
Other	28	75	231	(4.5)	43.6 (0.85)	30.8 (5.98)	51.8 (2.46)	46.6 (1.78)	49.4 (5.02)	42.4 (3.00)	30.5 (1.88)	37.4 (2.23)	45.8 (2.02)	46.0 (2.22)	46.6 (1.47)			
No rank	9	16	13	(1.1)	2.4 (0.20)	† (†)	3.0 (0.75)	2.1 (0.59)	† (†)	3.2 ! (1.10)	2.4 (0.68)	1.7 (0.49)	3.1 (0.79)	2.8 (0.71)	2.1 (0.40)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Excludes history and philosophy.

²Excludes computer sciences.

³Includes history.

⁴Includes philosophy, law, occupationally specific programs, computer sciences, and other.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93/99/04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 315.80. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)		Total	Percentage distribution, fall 2003											
Program area				White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native			
	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Full-time faculty and instructional staff	560 (4.8)	682 (#)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)		
Agriculture and home economics	10 (0.4)	17 (0.8)	100.0	58.9 (3.03)	28.9 (2.72)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.73)	1.2 ! (0.46)	1.3 ! (0.52)	3.6 ! (1.13)	2.8 ! (0.86)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Business	39 (1.1)	43 (1.4)	100.0	53.2 (1.49)	26.2 (1.71)	2.5 (0.73)	2.0 (0.44)	1.8 (0.48)	0.5 ! (0.16)	9.7 (1.06)	2.5 (0.46)	1.3 (0.35)	0.4 ! (0.17)		
Communications	10 (1.0)	16 (1.4)	100.0	48.1 (3.39)	38.7 (3.30)	2.0 ! (0.73)	3.3 (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.58)	1.5 ! (0.59)	1.9 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Education	40 (1.4)	51 (1.9)	100.0	32.5 (1.49)	48.0 (1.64)	3.0 (0.60)	4.9 (0.64)	1.5 (0.34)	3.2 (0.52)	1.3 ! (0.43)	3.5 (0.59)	0.9 (0.25)	1.3 (0.34)		
Teacher education	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	31.1 (2.31)	54.4 (2.54)	2.1 ! (0.86)	5.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	3.1 (0.89)	‡ (†)	2.1 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other education	26 (1.3)	33 (1.5)	100.0	33.3 (2.09)	44.4 (2.46)	3.4 (0.84)	4.7 (0.75)	2.2 (0.51)	3.2 (0.57)	1.9 ! (0.64)	4.2 (0.81)	1.1 ! (0.40)	1.5 ! (0.45)		
Engineering	25 (0.9)	33 (1.3)	100.0	65.6 (1.93)	5.3 (0.90)	4.9 (0.84)	‡ (†)	2.2 (0.42)	0.4 ! (0.17)	17.9 (1.61)	2.2 (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Fine arts	33 (1.4)	43 (1.7)	100.0	52.8 (1.68)	33.6 (1.36)	4.4 (0.83)	1.6 (0.34)	2.0 (0.59)	1.3 ! (0.44)	1.5 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.59)	1.2 ! (0.36)	‡ (†)		
Health sciences	84 (2.0)	94 (2.7)	100.0	36.2 (1.23)	43.5 (1.15)	1.6 (0.26)	3.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.25)	1.4 (0.19)	6.6 (0.60)	4.1 (0.57)	0.7 ! (0.22)	1.0 (0.28)		
First-professional	40 (1.6)	45 (1.7)	100.0	53.9 (1.58)	20.1 (1.42)	2.2 (0.49)	2.5 (0.58)	2.2 (0.40)	1.3 (0.30)	10.6 (1.08)	5.3 (0.89)	1.1 ! (0.37)	‡ (†)		
Nursing	20 (0.6)	20 (1.2)	100.0	3.5 (0.86)	84.6 (2.21)	‡ (†)	5.3 (1.29)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.27)	‡ (†)	3.4 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.85)		
Other health sciences	24 (1.0)	29 (1.4)	100.0	31.0 (1.98)	52.0 (2.05)	1.5 ! (0.50)	3.6 (0.84)	1.6 (0.44)	1.9 (0.48)	4.8 (1.02)	2.6 (0.71)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.31)		
Humanities	81 (1.8)	90 (2.4)	100.0	47.3 (1.40)	35.0 (1.33)	2.4 (0.43)	2.6 (0.39)	2.2 (0.24)	2.9 (0.31)	2.9 (0.48)	2.9 (0.54)	0.9 (0.23)	0.9 (0.25)		
English and literature	40 (1.2)	39 (1.5)	100.0	38.8 (1.90)	46.0 (2.10)	2.1 (0.45)	4.5 (0.70)	1.3 (0.27)	1.9 (0.50)	0.8 ! (0.34)	2.7 ! (0.87)	0.5 ! (0.18)	1.4 (0.39)		
Foreign languages	15 (0.8)	20 (1.0)	100.0	36.2 (1.86)	36.7 (2.07)	2.7 ! (0.89)	0.9 ! (0.46)	5.1 (0.75)	8.3 (1.07)	4.0 (1.11)	4.5 (1.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
History	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	59.4 (2.90)	23.0 (2.12)	2.7 (0.80)	2.4 ! (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.71)	1.2 ! (0.52)	5.0 (1.49)	3.2 (0.91)	1.0 ! (0.45)	‡ (†)		
Philosophy	12 (0.8)	13 (1.0)	100.0	72.3 (3.55)	16.6 (2.33)	2.3 ! (1.11)	‡ (†)	1.0 ! (0.35)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.49)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Law	8 (0.6)	10 (1.0)	100.0	54.5 (3.56)	29.9 (3.63)	3.3 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.4 ! (1.15)	2.8 ! (1.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Natural sciences	111 (2.1)	151 (2.5)	100.0	57.3 (1.12)	20.3 (0.80)	2.5 (0.31)	1.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.20)	0.9 (0.15)	11.2 (0.65)	3.3 (0.35)	0.6 (0.16)	0.3 ! (0.09)		
Biological sciences	40 (1.3)	59 (1.7)	100.0	55.4 (1.69)	21.6 (1.30)	2.2 (0.48)	1.2 (0.28)	1.9 (0.39)	1.2 (0.31)	11.1 (1.13)	4.8 (0.67)	‡ (†)	0.3 ! (0.12)		
Physical sciences	27 (0.8)	36 (1.3)	100.0	68.9 (2.03)	12.8 (1.50)	2.6 (0.59)	0.7 ! (0.31)	1.4 (0.29)	0.6 ! (0.19)	9.4 (1.05)	3.0 (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Mathematics	26 (1.0)	32 (1.3)	100.0	52.2 (2.15)	22.7 (1.84)	3.8 (0.67)	2.6 (0.67)	2.8 (0.67)	0.7 ! (0.28)	11.7 (1.41)	1.8 ! (0.67)	1.2 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)		
Computer sciences	17 (0.9)	24 (1.2)	100.0	51.0 (2.74)	25.1 (2.15)	1.5 ! (0.59)	2.0 (0.58)	2.3 (0.52)	0.9 ! (0.31)	13.5 (1.69)	2.0 ! (0.66)	1.1 ! (0.48)	‡ (†)		
Social sciences	58 (1.3)	70 (1.8)	100.0	52.2 (1.46)	29.0 (1.23)	3.7 (0.45)	4.1 (0.81)	2.6 (0.36)	1.7 (0.35)	3.4 (0.58)	1.9 (0.48)	0.9 (0.25)	0.6 (0.15)		
Economics	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	100.0	62.3 (3.46)	18.0 (3.09)	3.5 (0.92)	‡ (†)	3.1 ! (1.13)	‡ (†)	8.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Political science	8 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	100.0	67.1 (3.74)	16.8 (2.59)	2.8 ! (1.19)	‡ (†)	5.1 ! (1.57)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Psychology	20 (0.7)	25 (1.1)	100.0	46.3 (2.33)	37.8 (2.16)	3.4 (1.01)	5.0 ! (1.99)	1.6 (0.42)	2.7 (0.70)	1.1 ! (0.49)	1.2 ! (0.39)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Sociology	9 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	100.0	49.9 (3.72)	30.1 (3.42)	3.9 ! (1.69)	8.0 ! (2.43)	3.0 ! (0.97)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other social sciences	13 (0.6)	14 (0.9)	100.0	45.2 (3.59)	30.5 (3.09)	4.8 (1.33)	3.9 ! (1.28)	1.9 ! (0.80)	2.4 (0.71)	4.7 ! (1.50)	3.7 ! (1.22)	1.9 ! (0.75)	1.1 ! (0.54)		
Occupationally specific programs	16 (0.8)	27 (1.1)	100.0	60.7 (2.47)	24.2 (2.16)	4.2 (1.16)	1.9 (0.55)	2.5 (0.63)	0.8 ! (0.26)	2.0 ! (0.92)	1.4 ! (0.46)	1.9 ! (0.62)	‡ (†)		
All other programs	44 (1.2)	29 (1.4)	100.0	42.0 (2.03)	37.4 (2.00)	4.7 (1.01)	6.0 (1.01)	1.7 (0.44)	1.7 ! (0.53)	3.2 ! (0.99)	2.0 ! (0.64)	0.7 ! (0.31)	0.6 ! (0.28)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 315.80. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Program area	Number (in thousands)		Percentage distribution, fall 2003											
			Total	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native		
	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Part-time faculty and instructional staff	416 (5.9)	530 (#)	100.0	44.4 (0.46)	40.8 (0.54)	2.6 (0.17)	3.0 (0.14)	1.9 (0.12)	1.6 (0.10)	2.1 (0.15)	1.8 (0.18)	1.0 (0.15)	0.8 (0.15)	
Agriculture and home economics	3 (0.2)	7 (1.0)	100.0	30.8 (6.24)	60.6 (6.30)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Business	32 (1.8)	45 (3.0)	100.0	60.6 (1.96)	26.2 (1.73)	4.3 (0.70)	2.3 (0.54)	1.7 † (0.77)	‡ (†)	2.0 † (0.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Communications	10 (1.0)	14 (1.2)	100.0	47.7 (3.71)	39.3 (3.89)	2.1 † (0.97)	2.8 † (0.95)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Education	34 (1.6)	64 (2.6)	100.0	25.3 (1.65)	59.8 (2.11)	1.4 (0.41)	5.2 (0.90)	1.7 (0.37)	3.4 (0.49)	0.4 † (0.19)	1.3 † (0.38)	0.3 † (0.15)	1.2 † (0.36)	
Teacher education	13 (1.0)	29 (1.8)	100.0	22.2 (2.41)	63.9 (2.84)	0.9 † (0.35)	6.4 (1.17)	1.3 † (0.41)	2.2 (0.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.6 † (0.69)	
Other education	20 (1.2)	34 (1.8)	100.0	27.9 (2.53)	56.4 (2.98)	1.9 † (0.66)	4.1 (1.17)	2.0 (0.57)	4.5 (0.77)	‡ (†)	1.6 † (0.60)	‡ (†)	0.8 † (0.37)	
Engineering	9 (0.8)	14 (1.5)	100.0	78.6 (3.70)	6.8 † (2.77)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 (0.46)	‡ (†)	8.0 (2.13)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Fine arts	38 (1.5)	48 (3.6)	100.0	44.8 (2.06)	43.9 (2.44)	1.7 † (0.54)	1.3 (0.34)	1.8 (0.49)	0.9 (0.25)	1.0 † (0.36)	1.9 † (0.58)	2.1 † (0.84)	0.7 † (0.30)	
Health sciences	49 (2.2)	58 (3.1)	100.0	27.9 (1.65)	57.1 (1.74)	1.2 † (0.41)	4.0 (0.52)	0.8 † (0.26)	1.4 (0.38)	4.0 (0.87)	2.4 (0.72)	‡ (†)	0.5 † (0.23)	
First-professional	15 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	100.0	47.2 (3.33)	34.7 (3.64)	‡ (†)	2.1 † (0.92)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.4 † (2.10)	5.1 † (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Nursing	12 (0.8)	13 (1.3)	100.0	‡ (†)	86.3 (2.04)	‡ (†)	8.0 (1.30)	‡ (†)	1.4 † (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Other health sciences	21 (1.7)	28 (2.0)	100.0	29.4 (2.86)	56.4 (3.07)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.76)	0.8 † (0.32)	1.7 † (0.70)	4.3 (1.23)	1.4 † (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Humanities	74 (2.1)	80 (2.5)	100.0	35.9 (1.52)	49.2 (1.61)	1.6 (0.35)	2.9 (0.45)	2.3 (0.35)	2.9 (0.44)	0.9 † (0.30)	2.7 (0.55)	1.0 † (0.33)	0.6 † (0.22)	
English and literature	43 (1.4)	44 (1.9)	100.0	29.5 (2.31)	58.5 (2.47)	1.2 (0.33)	4.3 (0.78)	1.0 † (0.35)	1.3 (0.37)	1.0 † (0.41)	1.6 (0.46)	0.8 † (0.34)	0.8 † (0.29)	
Foreign languages	12 (1.2)	15 (1.2)	100.0	16.6 (3.57)	52.0 (3.38)	‡ (†)	2.0 † (0.80)	7.2 (1.50)	11.4 (1.97)	‡ (†)	7.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
History	11 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	100.0	61.1 (4.58)	28.9 (4.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.5 † (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Philosophy	9 (0.6)	10 (1.2)	100.0	65.7 (4.20)	26.0 (4.60)	3.5 † (1.71)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Law	11 (0.8)	11 (1.2)	100.0	52.6 (4.43)	32.8 (4.18)	4.4 † (1.41)	2.0 † (0.82)	2.2 † (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Natural sciences	65 (2.2)	90 (2.9)	100.0	50.5 (1.72)	32.4 (1.73)	3.8 (0.44)	2.7 (0.36)	1.9 (0.41)	0.7 (0.16)	4.2 (0.61)	2.3 (0.46)	1.0 † (0.34)	0.5 † (0.26)	
Biological sciences	11 (0.9)	16 (1.0)	100.0	41.7 (3.76)	40.1 (3.78)	2.2 † (0.67)	2.1 † (0.90)	1.0 † (0.39)	1.0 † (0.40)	5.6 † (2.32)	5.3 † (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Physical sciences	11 (0.8)	16 (1.1)	100.0	57.8 (3.30)	28.7 (3.42)	3.9 † (1.37)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	0.9 † (0.41)	3.1 † (1.06)	2.6 † (0.99)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Mathematics	24 (1.4)	32 (2.3)	100.0	46.6 (3.20)	36.0 (3.04)	4.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.83)	1.4 † (0.48)	0.5 † (0.24)	3.9 (0.85)	1.8 † (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Computer sciences	19 (1.2)	26 (1.7)	100.0	56.4 (2.98)	25.3 (2.64)	4.1 (1.03)	3.7 (0.60)	3.0 † (0.93)	‡ (†)	4.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.4 † (0.63)	‡ (†)	
Social sciences	41 (2.4)	42 (2.0)	100.0	49.8 (1.85)	32.9 (2.09)	3.7 (0.68)	3.0 (0.66)	2.5 (0.65)	1.5 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.5 † (0.65)	2.0 † (0.62)	
Economics	4 (0.5)	5 (0.8)	100.0	68.6 (7.36)	9.3 † (4.08)	7.2 † (3.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Political science	4 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	100.0	71.1 (5.32)	11.9 † (3.93)	5.7 † (2.79)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Psychology	18 (2.1)	18 (1.2)	100.0	42.2 (3.36)	44.4 (3.12)	2.0 † (0.76)	3.0 † (0.91)	1.4 † (0.64)	1.7 † (0.58)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.2 † (0.93)	
Sociology	6 (0.5)	7 (0.9)	100.0	44.6 (6.09)	30.7 (6.03)	4.0 † (1.61)	4.1 † (1.54)	‡ (†)	1.6 † (0.76)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Other social sciences	10 (0.9)	8 (0.8)	100.0	46.2 (4.24)	36.4 (4.19)	‡ (†)	4.5 † (1.85)	‡ (†)	1.9 † (0.83)	‡ (†)	2.8 † (1.29)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Occupationally specific programs	17 (1.1)	37 (2.4)	100.0	68.2 (2.51)	18.6 (2.19)	4.5 (1.03)	1.8 † (0.63)	4.0 (0.92)	0.6 † (0.23)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.1 † (0.50)	‡ (†)	
All other programs	35 (1.6)	19 (1.2)	100.0	41.8 (3.30)	42.6 (2.95)	2.5 † (0.81)	5.5 (1.46)	1.9 † (0.58)	2.6 † (0.90)	‡ (†)	1.2 † (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and nonresponse to program area question.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999 and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:99/04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Current dollars													
Total													
1970–71.....	\$12,710	\$17,958	\$13,563	\$11,176	\$9,360	\$11,196	\$12,333	\$12,953	\$13,121	\$12,644	\$11,619	\$11,824	\$8,664
1975–76.....	16,659	22,649	17,065	13,986	13,672	12,906	15,196	16,942	17,400	15,820	15,921	16,116	10,901
1980–81.....	23,302	30,753	23,214	18,901	15,178	17,301	22,334	23,745	24,373	22,177	22,093	22,325	15,065
1982–83.....	27,196	35,540	26,921	22,056	17,601	20,072	25,557	27,488	28,293	25,567	26,393	26,691	16,595
1984–85.....	30,447	39,743	29,945	24,668	20,230	22,334	27,683	30,646	31,764	27,864	29,910	30,247	18,510
1985–86.....	32,392	42,268	31,787	26,277	20,918	23,770	29,088	32,750	34,033	29,590	31,402	31,732	19,436
1987–88.....	35,897	47,040	35,231	29,110	22,728	25,977	31,532	36,231	37,840	32,209	35,049	35,346	21,867
1989–90.....	40,133	52,810	39,392	32,689	25,030	28,990	34,559	40,416	42,365	35,516	39,464	39,817	24,601
1990–91.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	42,317	44,510	37,055	41,788	42,224	24,088
1991–92.....	43,851	57,433	42,929	35,745	30,916	30,456	37,783	43,641	45,638	38,959	44,376	44,793	25,673
1992–93.....	44,714	58,788	43,945	36,625	28,499	30,543	37,771	44,197	46,515	38,935	45,985	46,427	26,105
1993–94.....	46,364	60,649	45,278	37,630	28,828	32,729	40,584	45,920	48,019	41,040	47,465	47,880	28,435
1994–95.....	47,811	62,709	46,713	38,756	29,665	33,198	41,227	47,432	49,738	42,101	48,741	49,379	25,613
1995–96.....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	48,837	51,172	43,295	50,466	50,819	31,915
1996–97.....	50,829	66,659	49,307	40,687	31,193	34,962	44,200	50,303	52,718	44,584	52,112	52,443	32,628
1997–98.....	52,335	68,731	50,828	41,830	32,449	35,484	45,268	51,638	54,114	45,919	54,039	54,379	33,592
1998–99.....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	53,319	55,948	47,285	55,981	56,284	34,821
1999–2000.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	55,011	57,950	48,240	58,013	58,323	35,925
2001–02.....	59,742	80,792	58,724	48,796	46,959	41,798	46,569	58,524	62,013	50,837	62,818	63,088	33,139
2002–03.....	61,330	83,466	60,471	50,552	48,304	42,622	46,338	60,014	63,486	52,330	64,533	64,814	34,826
2003–04.....	62,579	85,333	61,746	51,798	49,065	43,648	47,725	60,874	64,340	53,076	66,666	66,932	36,322
2004–05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329
2005–06.....	66,172	91,208	65,714	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	64,158	67,951	55,405	71,016	71,263	38,549
2006–07.....	68,585	94,870	68,153	57,143	53,278	47,478	52,161	66,566	70,460	57,466	73,419	73,636	41,138
2007–08.....	71,085	98,548	70,826	59,294	55,325	49,392	54,405	68,981	72,857	59,646	76,133	76,341	43,402
2008–09.....	73,570	102,346	73,439	61,550	56,918	51,188	56,370	71,237	75,245	61,433	79,147	79,410	43,542
2009–10.....	74,625	103,684	74,126	62,246	57,797	52,177	56,807	72,183	76,153	62,265	80,385	80,603	44,748
2010–11.....	75,472	104,957	75,103	63,140	57,943	52,549	56,549	72,704	76,861	62,301	81,892	82,094	45,146
2011–12.....	76,570	107,091	76,175	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	73,503	77,843	62,568	83,534	83,695	47,805
2012–13.....	77,301	108,310	77,089	64,632	57,495	53,394	58,254	73,909	78,111	62,781	85,000	85,167	44,978
Males													
1975–76.....	17,414	22,902	17,209	14,174	14,430	13,579	15,761	17,661	18,121	16,339	16,784	16,946	11,378
1980–81.....	24,499	31,082	23,451	19,227	15,545	18,281	23,170	24,873	25,509	22,965	23,493	23,669	16,075
1982–83.....	28,664	35,956	27,262	22,586	18,160	21,225	26,541	28,851	29,661	26,524	28,159	28,380	17,346
1984–85.....	32,182	40,269	30,392	25,330	21,159	23,557	28,670	32,240	33,344	28,891	32,028	32,278	19,460
1985–86.....	34,294	42,833	32,273	27,094	21,693	25,238	30,267	34,528	35,786	30,758	33,656	33,900	20,412
1987–88.....	38,112	47,735	35,823	30,086	23,645	27,652	32,747	38,314	39,898	33,477	37,603	37,817	22,641
1989–90.....	42,763	53,650	40,131	33,781	25,933	31,162	35,980	42,959	44,834	37,081	42,312	42,595	25,218
1990–91.....	45,065	56,549	42,239	35,636	27,388	32,398	38,036	45,084	47,168	38,787	45,019	45,319	25,937
1991–92.....	46,848	58,494	43,814	36,969	33,359	32,843	39,422	46,483	48,401	40,811	47,733	48,042	26,825
1992–93.....	47,866	59,972	44,855	37,842	29,583	32,512	39,365	47,175	49,392	40,725	49,518	49,837	27,402
1993–94.....	49,579	61,857	46,229	38,794	29,815	34,796	42,251	48,956	50,989	42,938	51,076	51,397	30,783
1994–95.....	51,228	64,046	47,705	39,923	30,528	35,082	43,103	50,629	52,874	44,020	52,653	53,036	29,639
1995–96.....	52,814	65,949	49,037	40,858	30,940	36,135	44,624	52,163	54,448	45,209	54,364	54,649	33,301
1996–97.....	54,465	68,214	50,457	41,864	31,738	36,932	45,688	53,737	56,162	46,393	56,185	56,453	34,736
1997–98.....	56,115	70,468	52,041	43,017	33,070	37,481	46,822	55,191	57,744	47,690	58,293	58,576	36,157
1998–99.....	58,048	73,260	53,830	44,650	34,741	38,976	47,610	57,038	59,805	48,961	60,392	60,641	38,040
1999–2000.....	60,084	76,478	55,939	46,414	35,854	40,202	48,788	58,984	62,030	50,033	62,631	62,905	38,636
2001–02.....	64,320	83,356	60,300	50,518	48,844	44,519	48,049	62,835	66,577	52,360	67,871	68,100	33,395
2002–03.....	66,126	86,191	62,226	52,441	50,272	45,469	47,412	64,564	68,322	53,962	69,726	69,976	34,291
2003–04.....	67,485	88,262	63,466	53,649	50,985	46,214	48,973	65,476	69,248	54,623	72,021	72,250	35,604
2004–05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	51,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970
2005–06.....	71,569	94,733	67,654	57,099	52,519	48,256	51,811	69,191	73,353	56,858	76,941	77,143	38,215
2006–07.....	74,167	98,563	70,168	59,150	55,061	49,641	53,665	71,797	76,072	58,971	79,491	79,663	41,196
2007–08.....	76,935	102,555	72,940	61,368	57,116	51,804	56,196	74,389	78,673	61,166	82,681	82,850	42,995
2008–09.....	79,706	106,759	75,634	63,726	58,819	53,777	58,341	76,897	81,394	62,870	86,008	86,205	43,871
2009–10.....	80,885	108,227	76,401	64,450	59,799	54,946	58,649	77,951	82,428	63,698	87,386	87,549	44,500
2010–11.....	81,868	109,656	77,423	65,392	59,792	55,435	58,392	78,603	83,288	63,683	88,996	89,155	44,542
2011–12.....	83,154	112,068	78,559	66,300	60,064	56,363	58,833	79,550	84,443	63,932	90,838	90,974	45,250
2012–13.....	84,026	113,595	79,508	66,937	59,161	56,190	60,386	80,072	84,822	64,152	92,485	92,632	42,906

See notes at end of table.

Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Females													
1975–76.....	14,308	20,308	16,364	13,522	12,572	11,901	14,094	14,762	14,758	14,769	13,030	13,231	10,201
1980–81.....	19,996	27,959	22,295	18,302	14,854	16,168	20,843	20,673	20,608	20,778	18,073	18,326	13,892
1982–83.....	23,261	32,221	25,738	21,130	17,102	18,830	23,855	23,892	23,876	23,917	21,451	21,785	15,845
1984–85.....	25,941	35,824	28,517	23,575	19,362	21,004	26,050	26,566	26,813	26,172	24,186	24,560	17,575
1985–86.....	27,576	38,252	30,300	24,966	20,237	22,273	27,171	28,299	28,680	27,693	25,523	25,889	18,504
1987–88.....	30,499	42,371	33,528	27,600	21,962	24,370	29,605	31,215	31,820	30,228	28,621	28,946	21,215
1989–90.....	34,183	47,663	37,469	31,090	24,320	26,995	32,528	34,796	35,704	33,307	32,650	33,010	24,002
1990–91.....	35,881	49,728	39,329	32,724	25,534	28,111	34,179	36,459	37,573	34,720	34,359	34,898	22,585
1991–92.....	37,534	51,621	40,766	34,063	28,873	28,550	35,622	37,800	38,634	36,517	36,828	37,309	24,683
1992–93.....	38,385	52,755	41,861	35,032	27,700	28,922	35,792	38,356	39,470	36,710	38,460	38,987	25,068
1993–94.....	40,058	54,746	43,178	36,169	28,136	31,048	38,474	40,118	41,031	38,707	39,902	40,378	26,142
1994–95.....	41,369	56,555	44,626	37,352	29,072	31,677	38,967	41,548	42,663	39,812	40,908	41,815	22,851
1995–96.....	42,871	58,318	45,803	38,345	29,940	32,584	41,085	42,871	43,986	41,086	42,871	43,236	30,671
1996–97.....	44,325	60,160	47,101	39,350	30,819	33,415	42,474	44,306	45,402	42,531	44,374	44,726	30,661
1997–98.....	45,775	61,965	48,597	40,504	32,011	33,918	43,491	45,648	46,709	43,943	46,106	46,466	30,995
1998–99.....	47,421	64,236	50,347	41,894	33,152	35,115	44,723	47,247	48,355	45,457	47,874	48,204	31,524
1999–2000.....	48,997	67,079	52,091	43,367	34,228	36,607	45,865	48,714	50,168	46,340	49,737	50,052	32,951
2001–02.....	52,662	72,542	56,186	46,824	45,262	39,538	45,003	52,123	53,895	49,290	54,149	54,434	32,921
2002–03.....	54,105	75,028	57,716	48,380	46,573	40,265	45,251	53,435	55,121	50,717	55,881	56,158	35,296
2003–04.....	55,378	76,652	59,095	49,689	47,404	41,536	46,519	54,408	56,117	51,591	57,921	58,192	36,896
2004–05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291
2005–06.....	58,665	81,514	62,860	52,901	49,533	43,934	49,172	57,462	59,437	54,082	61,830	62,092	38,786
2006–07.....	61,016	85,090	65,237	54,974	51,832	45,693	50,812	59,781	61,875	56,127	64,246	64,481	41,099
2007–08.....	63,347	88,301	67,816	57,111	53,889	47,407	52,837	62,129	64,226	58,318	66,528	66,745	43,670
2008–09.....	65,638	91,522	70,375	59,286	55,424	49,078	54,649	64,231	66,393	60,195	69,300	69,593	43,344
2009–10.....	66,653	92,835	71,019	60,001	56,246	49,945	55,211	65,144	67,283	61,047	70,516	70,756	44,892
2010–11.....	67,461	94,032	72,001	60,893	56,506	50,227	54,985	65,615	67,937	61,138	72,088	72,302	45,518
2011–12.....	68,470	95,840	73,053	61,761	57,013	51,001	55,319	66,375	68,897	61,433	73,617	73,776	49,382
2012–13.....	69,114	96,680	73,991	62,382	56,188	51,200	56,461	66,706	69,150	61,652	75,002	75,166	46,407
Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹													
Total													
1970–71.....	74,019	104,582	78,991	65,087	54,509	65,204	71,827	75,438	76,417	73,637	67,664	68,863	50,458
1975–76.....	69,494	94,485	71,190	58,345	57,037	53,839	63,392	70,676	72,587	65,994	66,416	67,232	45,474
1980–81.....	62,233	82,133	61,998	50,479	40,536	46,206	59,648	63,416	65,094	59,229	59,004	59,624	40,235
1982–83.....	64,104	83,772	63,456	51,989	41,488	47,312	60,241	64,793	66,690	60,265	62,212	62,914	39,117
1984–85.....	66,599	86,933	65,501	53,958	44,251	48,853	60,553	67,034	69,480	60,949	65,424	66,162	40,488
1985–86.....	68,867	89,865	67,581	55,867	44,473	50,537	61,843	69,629	72,356	62,910	66,763	67,464	41,322
1987–88.....	71,691	93,945	70,361	58,137	45,390	51,879	62,974	72,358	75,572	64,326	69,998	70,591	43,671
1989–90.....	73,123	96,221	71,774	59,560	45,605	52,821	62,967	73,639	76,712	64,712	71,904	72,548	44,824
1990–91.....	72,844	95,950	71,545	59,488	45,490	51,996	62,875	73,107	76,894	64,015	72,192	72,946	41,614
1991–92.....	73,405	96,139	71,860	59,836	51,751	50,981	63,247	73,053	76,395	65,216	74,282	74,980	42,975
1992–93.....	72,581	95,426	71,333	59,451	46,261	49,578	61,311	71,742	75,505	63,201	74,644	75,362	42,375
1993–94.....	73,360	95,962	71,640	59,540	45,613	51,785	64,214	72,657	75,978	64,935	75,102	75,758	44,991
1994–95.....	73,542	96,456	71,853	59,613	45,629	51,064	63,414	72,958	76,505	64,758	74,971	75,953	39,396
1995–96.....	73,837	96,644	71,825	59,442	45,439	51,116	64,383	73,130	76,627	64,831	75,569	76,098	47,790
1996–97.....	74,002	97,048	71,786	59,235	45,414	50,900	64,351	73,235	76,751	64,909	75,869	76,351	47,503
1997–98.....	74,859	98,312	72,703	59,832	46,414	50,756	64,750	73,861	77,404	65,682	77,297	77,783	48,049
1998–99.....	76,062	100,282	73,923	60,949	47,550	51,768	65,030	74,969	78,664	66,484	78,712	79,137	48,959
1999–2000.....	76,376	101,688	74,511	61,467	47,718	52,195	64,761	75,178	79,193	65,925	79,280	79,703	49,094
2001–02.....	77,564	104,895	76,243	63,353	60,968	54,268	60,462	75,983	80,513	66,003	81,558	81,910	43,025
2002–03.....	77,914	106,037	76,822	64,222	61,366	54,148	58,869	76,243	80,653	66,481	81,984	82,341	44,243
2003–04.....	77,799	106,088	76,763	64,396	60,998	54,264	59,333	75,679	79,989	65,985	82,880	83,210	45,155
2004–05.....	77,524	106,398	76,708	64,337	60,019	53,724	59,068	75,244	79,719	65,090	82,980	83,270	45,052
2005–06.....	76,933	106,040	76,400	64,067	59,157	53,360	58,625	74,592	79,001	64,415	82,565	82,852	44,817
2006–07.....	77,728	107,517	77,238	64,760	60,380	53,808	59,115	75,440	79,853	65,127	83,207	83,453	46,623
2007–08.....	77,683	107,695	77,400	64,798	60,461	53,976	59,454	75,384	79,619	65,182	83,199	83,427	47,431
2008–09.....	79,292	110,306	79,150	66,337	61,344	55,169	60,754	76,777	81,097	66,211	85,302	85,585	46,928
2009–10.....	79,658	110,677	79,125	66,444	61,695	55,696	60,638	77,051	81,289	66,464	85,806	86,039	47,766
2010–11.....	78,976	109,830	78,590	66,071	60,633	54,989	59,175	76,079	80,430	65,193	85,695	85,905	47,242
2011–12.....	77,845	108,873	77,443	65,074	59,320	54,249	57,870	74,726	79,138	63,610	84,925	85,088	48,601
2012–13.....	77,301	108,310	77,089	64,632	57,495	53,394	58,254	73,909	78,111	62,781	85,000	85,167	44,978

See notes at end of table.

Table 316.10. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Males													
1975–76.....	72,644	95,539	71,788	59,130	60,196	56,647	65,749	73,677	75,593	68,163	70,018	70,692	47,464
1980–81.....	65,430	83,012	62,631	51,350	41,517	48,824	61,881	66,429	68,128	61,333	62,743	63,214	42,932
1982–83.....	67,565	84,753	64,260	53,238	42,805	50,030	62,561	68,005	69,915	62,520	66,374	66,895	40,887
1984–85.....	70,394	88,083	66,479	55,406	46,283	51,528	62,712	70,521	72,936	63,195	70,057	70,604	42,566
1985–86.....	72,911	91,066	68,614	57,604	46,121	53,658	64,350	73,409	76,083	65,394	71,555	72,074	43,397
1987–88.....	76,114	95,332	71,543	60,087	47,222	55,225	65,400	76,518	79,682	66,858	75,098	75,526	45,217
1989–90.....	77,916	97,752	73,119	61,550	47,250	56,777	65,556	78,272	81,689	67,563	77,095	77,608	45,949
1990–91.....	77,854	97,693	72,970	61,563	47,316	55,970	65,710	77,887	81,486	67,008	77,774	78,293	44,808
1991–92.....	78,421	97,915	73,342	61,883	55,841	54,978	65,990	77,810	81,020	68,316	79,902	80,419	44,903
1992–93.....	77,697	97,349	72,811	61,426	48,020	52,775	63,899	76,576	80,176	66,106	80,380	80,898	44,479
1993–94.....	78,446	97,873	73,146	61,381	47,175	55,055	66,851	77,460	80,677	67,938	80,815	81,323	48,707
1994–95.....	78,797	98,514	73,378	61,408	46,957	53,962	66,300	77,876	81,328	67,710	80,989	81,578	45,590
1995–96.....	79,085	98,754	73,430	61,181	46,331	54,110	66,822	78,110	81,532	67,697	81,406	81,833	49,866
1996–97.....	79,294	99,312	73,459	60,950	46,207	53,768	66,517	78,235	81,765	67,542	81,799	82,189	50,571
1997–98.....	80,266	100,796	74,438	61,530	47,303	53,612	66,973	78,944	82,596	68,215	83,381	83,787	51,718
1998–99.....	81,618	103,007	75,686	62,779	48,847	54,801	66,942	80,198	84,089	68,841	84,913	85,263	53,486
1999–2000.....	82,110	104,513	76,445	63,428	48,998	54,939	66,673	80,606	84,769	68,375	85,591	85,965	52,799
2001–02.....	83,509	108,223	78,289	65,589	63,415	57,801	62,384	81,580	86,439	67,981	88,119	88,416	43,357
2002–03.....	84,008	109,498	79,052	66,621	63,866	57,764	60,233	82,023	86,797	68,554	88,580	88,898	43,563
2003–04.....	83,898	109,728	78,902	66,697	63,385	57,453	60,884	81,400	86,090	67,908	89,538	89,822	44,264
2004–05.....	83,683	110,177	78,923	66,639	62,010	56,639	60,468	81,019	85,865	66,860	89,694	89,962	42,205
2005–06.....	83,208	110,139	78,655	66,384	61,060	56,104	60,236	80,443	85,282	66,104	89,453	89,688	44,430
2006–07.....	84,054	111,702	79,522	67,036	62,402	56,259	60,819	81,369	86,213	66,833	90,088	90,283	46,688
2007–08.....	84,076	112,074	79,710	67,065	62,418	56,612	61,412	81,294	85,976	66,843	90,356	90,540	46,986
2008–09.....	85,904	115,062	81,516	68,682	63,393	57,959	62,878	82,877	87,724	67,759	92,696	92,910	47,282
2009–10.....	86,340	115,526	81,554	68,797	63,832	58,652	62,604	83,208	87,987	67,994	93,279	93,454	47,501
2010–11.....	85,669	114,747	81,018	68,428	62,569	58,009	61,103	82,252	87,155	66,640	93,128	93,295	46,610
2011–12.....	84,537	113,933	79,866	67,404	61,063	57,301	59,812	80,874	85,849	64,996	92,350	92,488	46,003
2012–13.....	84,026	113,595	79,508	66,937	59,161	56,190	60,386	80,072	84,822	64,152	92,485	92,632	42,906
Females													
1975–76.....	59,686	84,718	68,264	56,409	52,445	49,645	58,795	61,584	61,567	61,610	54,359	55,194	42,553
1980–81.....	53,404	74,671	59,544	48,880	39,671	43,180	55,666	55,212	55,038	55,492	48,268	48,944	37,102
1982–83.....	54,829	75,949	60,668	49,806	40,312	44,385	56,229	56,316	56,279	56,375	50,563	51,350	37,349
1984–85.....	56,743	78,360	62,377	51,567	42,352	45,944	56,981	58,110	58,650	57,248	52,904	53,722	38,443
1985–86.....	58,628	81,326	64,420	53,079	43,025	47,354	57,767	60,166	60,976	58,877	54,264	55,042	39,341
1987–88.....	60,911	84,621	66,960	55,121	43,861	48,670	59,125	62,341	63,549	60,369	57,160	57,809	42,369
1989–90.....	62,282	86,843	68,269	56,646	44,311	49,186	59,267	63,400	65,054	60,686	59,488	60,145	43,732
1990–91.....	61,986	85,910	67,945	56,534	44,112	48,565	59,046	62,986	64,911	59,982	59,357	60,289	39,018
1991–92.....	62,829	86,410	68,240	57,019	48,332	47,790	59,630	63,275	64,671	61,128	61,648	62,453	41,318
1992–93.....	62,307	85,635	67,950	56,866	44,964	46,948	58,099	62,260	64,069	59,590	62,430	63,285	40,691
1993–94.....	63,383	86,622	68,318	57,228	44,518	49,126	60,875	63,476	64,921	61,244	63,136	63,888	41,363
1994–95.....	63,633	86,990	68,642	57,453	44,718	48,724	59,937	63,907	65,622	61,237	62,923	64,318	35,149
1995–96.....	64,196	87,326	68,587	57,419	44,833	48,792	61,522	64,196	65,865	61,524	64,196	64,743	45,928
1996–97.....	64,532	87,586	68,574	57,289	44,869	48,649	61,838	64,504	66,100	61,920	64,603	65,116	44,639
1997–98.....	65,475	88,633	69,513	57,936	45,788	48,516	62,208	65,294	66,811	62,855	65,949	66,464	44,335
1998–99.....	66,675	90,318	70,790	58,904	46,613	49,373	62,882	66,431	67,988	63,914	67,313	67,777	44,324
1999–2000.....	66,958	91,669	71,186	59,265	46,775	50,027	62,678	66,572	68,559	63,328	67,970	68,401	45,030
2001–02.....	68,372	94,183	72,948	60,793	58,765	51,333	58,428	67,673	69,974	63,994	70,303	70,674	42,742
2002–03.....	68,735	95,316	73,324	61,462	59,167	51,153	57,487	67,885	70,026	64,432	70,992	71,344	44,841
2003–04.....	68,846	95,295	73,468	61,775	58,933	51,638	57,833	67,641	69,766	64,139	72,009	72,345	45,870
2004–05.....	68,704	95,538	73,390	61,738	58,354	51,239	57,762	67,321	69,655	63,442	72,316	72,586	47,420
2005–06.....	68,205	94,769	73,082	61,504	57,589	51,079	57,169	66,807	69,102	62,877	71,885	72,190	45,094
2006–07.....	69,150	96,434	73,934	62,303	58,742	51,785	57,586	67,751	70,124	63,609	72,811	73,077	46,579
2007–08.....	69,227	96,497	74,111	62,412	58,891	51,807	57,742	67,896	70,187	63,731	72,703	72,941	47,724
2008–09.....	70,743	98,639	75,848	63,897	59,734	52,895	58,899	69,226	71,556	64,877	74,690	75,005	46,714
2009–10.....	71,148	99,096	75,808	64,047	60,040	53,313	58,935	69,537	71,821	65,164	75,272	75,527	47,919
2010–11.....	70,593	98,398	75,344	63,721	59,130	52,559	57,538	68,662	71,092	63,976	75,435	75,659	47,632
2011–12.....	69,609	97,435	74,269	62,789	57,962	51,850	56,240	67,480	70,043	62,456	74,842	75,004	50,204
2012–13.....	69,114	96,680	73,991	62,382	56,188	51,200	56,461	66,706	69,150	61,652	75,002	75,166	46,407

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for 1987–88 and later years include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12 and Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.20. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13

Academic year, control and level of institution	Constant 2012–13 dollars¹	Current dollars													
		All faculty			Academic rank										
		All faculty, total	Total	Males	Females	Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank
						Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1999–2000															
All institutions.....	\$76,376	\$55,888	\$60,084	\$48,997	\$74,410	\$76,478	\$67,079	\$54,524	\$55,939	\$52,091	\$44,978	\$34,918	\$38,194	\$47,389	
Public.....	75,178	55,011	58,984	48,714	72,475	74,501	65,568	54,641	55,992	52,305	45,285	35,007	37,403	47,990	
4-year.....	79,193	57,950	62,030	50,168	75,204	76,530	69,619	55,681	56,776	53,599	45,822	33,528	37,261	40,579	
Doctoral².....	85,073	62,253	66,882	52,287	81,182	82,445	74,653	57,744	58,999	55,156	48,190	33,345	38,883	39,350	
Master's³.....	72,119	52,773	55,565	48,235	66,588	67,128	64,863	53,048	53,686	51,977	43,396	33,214	34,448	43,052	
Other 4-year.....	65,415	47,867	49,829	44,577	60,360	60,748	59,052	49,567	50,133	48,548	42,306	35,754	36,088	38,330	
2-year.....	65,925	48,240	50,033	46,340	57,806	59,441	55,501	48,056	49,425	46,711	41,984	37,634	40,061	48,233	
Nonprofit.....	79,496	58,172	62,788	49,881	78,512	80,557	70,609	54,300	55,836	51,687	44,423	34,670	40,761	41,415	
4-year.....	79,843	58,425	63,028	50,117	78,604	80,622	70,774	54,388	55,898	51,809	44,502	34,813	40,783	41,761	
Doctoral².....	98,220	71,873	77,214	59,586	95,182	96,768	87,342	62,503	63,951	59,536	52,134	39,721	42,693	45,887	
Master's³.....	68,154	49,871	52,642	45,718	62,539	63,603	59,353	50,176	51,470	48,165	41,447	33,991	37,923	44,153	
Other 4-year.....	63,923	46,776	48,847	43,544	60,200	60,757	58,364	46,822	47,135	46,365	38,775	31,574	33,058	35,120	
2-year.....	51,361	37,583	39,933	34,733	39,454	38,431	40,571	36,349	37,342	35,608	31,818	27,696	25,965	40,373	
For-profit.....	40,374	29,543	30,023	28,942	45,505	44,248	49,693	48,469	53,548	43,389	33,043	29,894	—	27,958	
2005–06															
All institutions.....	76,933	66,172	71,569	58,665	91,208	94,733	81,514	65,714	67,654	62,860	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	
Public.....	74,592	64,158	69,191	57,462	87,599	91,080	78,412	65,107	67,077	62,231	55,029	52,297	44,628	50,096	
4-year.....	79,001	67,951	73,353	59,437	91,600	93,976	83,946	66,745	68,475	64,013	56,181	40,044	44,598	47,107	
Doctoral².....	85,447	73,495	79,688	62,509	99,872	101,856	91,960	70,008	71,991	66,659	59,471	39,863	45,222	46,201	
Master's³.....	70,273	60,444	63,659	56,157	77,752	78,677	75,547	62,029	62,967	60,706	52,419	39,542	43,502	45,640	
Other 4-year.....	64,764	55,705	58,157	52,490	71,469	73,188	68,141	58,817	59,957	57,061	49,749	42,185	43,951	51,863	
2-year.....	64,415	55,405	56,858	54,082	65,740	67,782	63,544	54,870	55,825	54,004	48,425	57,224	45,427	50,513	
Nonprofit.....	82,782	71,203	77,136	61,985	98,253	101,638	88,144	66,877	68,753	64,074	55,278	41,302	49,777	53,231	
4-year.....	83,033	71,419	77,314	62,212	98,378	101,713	88,379	66,981	68,818	64,226	55,367	41,494	49,786	53,907	
Doctoral².....	100,383	86,342	93,646	72,638	119,187	121,728	109,444	76,945	79,224	73,038	65,038	45,862	51,110	55,289	
Master's³.....	68,651	59,048	61,984	55,245	74,334	75,769	71,081	59,962	61,026	58,545	49,804	40,446	45,173	57,505	
Other 4-year.....	66,749	57,413	59,743	54,149	74,655	75,548	72,485	57,536	57,613	57,430	47,629	38,145	45,957	44,713	
2-year.....	45,460	39,101	38,817	39,307	47,174	48,786	45,945	42,433	43,628	41,753	35,437	36,264	38,908	39,399	
For-profit.....	49,388	42,480	42,878	42,027	60,111	59,423	61,417	56,621	55,546	58,393	47,598	35,661	—	41,579	
2011–12															
All institutions.....	77,845	76,570	83,154	68,470	107,091	112,068	95,840	76,175	78,559	73,053	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	
Public.....	74,726	73,503	79,550	66,375	101,673	106,653	90,899	74,852	77,270	71,701	63,682	59,941	50,782	55,308	
4-year.....	79,138	77,843	84,443	68,897	106,805	110,441	97,437	76,822	78,958	73,835	65,221	47,205	50,705	55,102	
Doctoral².....	85,437	84,039	91,712	72,589	116,243	119,442	106,503	80,487	82,881	76,942	69,356	45,603	51,612	53,659	
Master's³.....	69,576	68,437	71,812	64,514	88,154	89,262	86,034	70,697	71,743	69,388	59,943	45,277	48,926	53,628	
Other 4-year.....	62,150	61,132	63,345	58,713	75,134	78,005	70,642	65,163	66,587	63,339	55,709	55,688	47,615	57,367	
2-year.....	63,610	62,568	63,932	61,433	72,994	74,887	71,246	61,589	62,541	60,812	54,745	66,294	52,902	55,355	
Nonprofit.....	85,220	83,825	91,165	73,838	117,362	121,963	106,047	78,681	80,985	75,634	64,592	48,476	60,323	66,905	
4-year.....	85,342	83,945	91,272	73,951	117,417	122,006	106,124	78,744	81,024	75,720	64,646	48,475	60,336	67,136	
Doctoral².....	99,889	98,254	107,643	83,857	140,363	144,509	128,002	88,938	92,003	84,550	73,718	52,477	61,969	71,779	
Master's³.....	68,974	67,845	70,861	64,318	84,844	86,211	82,280	68,405	69,344	67,286	57,032	47,180	54,658	66,251	
Other 4-year.....	67,894	66,782	69,354	63,614	87,737	88,248	86,700	67,097	67,283	66,861	54,943	43,096	54,643	52,858	
2-year.....	49,784	48,969	45,996	50,919	47,496	46,448	48,603	51,787	49,515	52,765	46,598	48,517	28,967	51,805	
For-profit.....	55,318	54,413	55,019	53,738	64,957	64,849	65,150	69,740	70,945	68,560	64,074	43,428	—	42,424	
2012–13															
All institutions.....	77,301	77,301	84,026	69,114	108,310	113,595	96,680	77,089	79,508	73,991	64,632	57,495	53,394	58,254	
Public.....	73,909	73,909	80,072	66,706	101,685	106,945	90,603	75,505	78,038	72,269	64,190	59,120	50,662	57,376	
4-year.....	78,111	78,111	84,822	69,150	107,427	111,224	97,790	77,519	79,750	74,466	65,874	47,701	50,814	54,544	
Doctoral².....	84,316	84,316	92,073	72,999	117,049	120,352	107,171	81,407	83,881	77,837	69,963	46,191	52,141	53,767	
Master's³.....	68,037	68,037	71,451	64,116	87,291	88,529	84,983	70,474	71,557	69,141	60,248	45,625	47,691	53,580	
Other 4-year.....	60,575	60,575	62,643	58,337	74,875	77,450	70,912	64,955	66,325	63,277	54,807	55,408	46,542	56,307	
2-year.....	62,781	62,781	64,152	61,652	71,749	73,142	70,496	61,134	62,035	60,423	54,060	64,762	44,505	58,410	
Nonprofit.....	85,448	85,448	92,931	75,424	120,619	125,457	109,033	80,096	82,284	77,281	65,411	48,144	60,874	66,176	
4-year.....	85,546	85,546	93,021	75,513	120,667	125,491	109,102	80,115	82,300	77,302	65,447	48,182	60,874	66,250	
Doctoral².....	99,877	99,877	109,469	85,465	143,814	148,238	131,091	90,498	93,489	86,372	74,218	51,487	62,263	71,302	
Master's³.....	68,956	68,956	71,967	65,455	86,657	87,992	84,222	69,624	70,700	68,347	58,181	46,450	56,275	62,380	
Other 4-year.....	67,640	67,640	70,047	64,763	89,013	89,513	88,021	68,072	67,790	68,413	55,575	43,517	57,753	52,970	
2-year.....	48,205	48,205	44,085	51,000	48,111	45,368	50,512	43,650	42,635	44,480	43,117	46,565	—	60,621	
For-profit.....	45,727	45,727	48,650	42,675	73,302	75,475	70,604	77,143	82,509	71,975	65,826	39,289	—	31,824	

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

³Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA-99), and Winter 2005–06 through Winter 2011–12 and Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.30. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13
[In current dollars]

	Public institutions							Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions
State or jurisdiction	All institutions	4-year institutions					2-year	Total	4-year institutions				2-year		
		Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²	Other	Total			Doctoral ¹	Master's ²	Other				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
United States	\$77,301	\$73,909	\$78,111	\$84,316	\$68,037	\$60,575	\$62,781	\$85,448	\$85,546	\$99,877	\$68,956	\$67,640	\$48,205	\$45,727	
Alabama	67,167	69,104	73,882	79,486	60,981	68,071	54,997	57,154	57,154	64,988	50,274	49,795	†	†	
Alaska	76,295	77,374	77,440	81,152	75,075	†	69,050	54,063	54,063	†	54,063	†	†	†	
Arizona	78,045	78,555	83,691	84,163	†	50,271	69,360	58,993	58,993	†	43,373	71,773	†	70,486	
Arkansas	56,415	56,453	61,203	65,460	51,020	58,651	44,170	56,164	56,189	62,710	56,828	51,126	†	†	
California	91,862	88,786	94,223	106,300	77,447	73,485	82,505	103,249	103,249	112,503	81,982	89,258	†	48,168	
Colorado	72,613	71,234	76,705	83,645	59,353	63,659	47,339	82,152	82,152	83,972	82,306	62,503	†	31,893	
Connecticut	94,524	85,944	91,336	101,798	81,403	†	69,383	103,640	103,640	112,537	89,205	81,456	†	61,939	
Delaware	96,781	97,822	101,666	105,928	73,297	†	78,075	86,505	86,505	121,734	64,385	†	†	†	
District of Columbia	99,140	82,067	82,067	129,471	77,810	†	†	100,647	100,647	101,396	69,000	†	†	33,150	
Florida	71,836	70,180	71,288	80,114	67,057	58,337	52,915	76,805	76,805	89,041	69,086	57,407	†	72,031	
Georgia	69,625	67,874	69,973	77,358	58,527	53,359	45,489	74,959	74,973	91,874	64,862	60,681	†	†	
Hawaii	78,967	79,346	85,115	86,873	†	69,041	66,139	72,539	72,539	†	67,883	83,502	†	†	
Idaho	60,762	61,345	64,550	65,087	67,937	49,551	49,198	54,047	54,047	†	51,898	56,036	†	†	
Illinois	81,749	76,090	79,669	83,428	66,138	†	69,859	90,298	90,298	105,930	64,910	62,048	†	39,951	
Indiana	73,823	72,943	78,211	84,771	61,204	55,424	43,112	75,596	75,596	89,405	60,768	64,293	†	†	
Iowa	71,614	77,617	86,911	90,905	70,469	†	54,966	62,330	62,330	68,849	55,444	62,916	†	56,041	
Kansas	63,575	65,981	72,519	77,127	57,633	66,216	51,239	49,104	49,604	†	53,265	43,272	43,524	†	
Kentucky	62,386	63,618	68,834	73,634	59,209	†	49,789	57,133	57,133	63,381	51,348	59,274	†	†	
Louisiana	62,980	59,473	64,755	70,339	55,305	47,701	42,394	78,817	78,817	84,878	57,692	52,714	†	30,111	
Maine	70,349	67,520	71,956	77,728	†	60,201	52,527	75,740	75,983	65,544	55,481	86,013	51,930	†	
Maryland	76,229	73,484	77,145	86,128	64,840	†	66,417	86,284	86,284	101,660	65,462	74,397	†	†	
Massachusetts	100,114	81,216	86,871	96,622	73,804	†	61,033	107,868	107,933	119,662	86,333	83,342	72,631	65,606	
Michigan	81,811	84,387	85,904	88,478	74,620	54,242	77,403	65,402	65,402	79,232	61,156	63,493	†	†	
Minnesota	71,861	71,506	78,936	95,717	68,281	59,928	59,761	73,034	73,034	76,028	65,302	75,049	†	49,740	
Mississippi	58,709	58,853	63,476	65,740	52,356	†	51,099	57,340	57,340	66,696	58,912	42,475	†	†	
Missouri	69,804	65,773	68,967	75,673	59,628	57,484	54,254	76,960	76,960	94,224	59,050	51,496	†	60,512	
Montana	57,610	58,933	60,914	63,473	57,195	48,418	44,931	49,055	50,316	†	48,175	51,829	35,678	†	
Nebraska	67,957	69,580	74,449	78,662	63,103	†	54,534	63,118	63,274	79,727	54,802	54,105	49,900	†	
Nevada	78,888	79,091	80,526	89,020	†	63,724	63,164	62,703	62,703	†	62,703	†	†	†	
New Hampshire	85,155	80,729	87,988	96,420	75,569	85,285	52,046	91,566	91,566	119,949	67,416	68,462	†	†	
New Jersey	97,292	95,003	103,633	109,927	96,231	†	73,174	102,715	102,715	120,032	77,305	71,835	†	†	
New Mexico	63,004	63,004	68,980	74,822	57,939	45,767	48,950	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
New York	89,275	76,415	80,644	98,701	70,054	64,098	68,333	96,962	96,983	108,390	76,817	81,071	77,426	36,394	
North Carolina	71,164	67,222	78,149	83,585	68,189	68,477	48,827	81,882	82,121	101,958	56,745	58,840	40,111	87,040	
North Dakota	63,228	65,675	67,413	73,864	57,536	52,125	52,128	49,086	49,086	52,188	†	46,726	†	†	
Ohio	72,472	75,080	79,083	81,753	54,796	61,699	60,120	69,350	69,393	76,853	62,087	68,987	52,909	15,127	
Oklahoma	64,747	64,345	67,698	73,084	60,036	49,493	48,293	66,603	66,603	72,657	56,611	39,580	†	†	
Oregon	70,049	69,117	71,093	75,250	55,828	61,552	65,731	73,043	73,043	75,961	63,461	77,315	†	†	
Pennsylvania	83,291	79,867	82,817	90,157	78,810	67,254	63,141	86,906	87,336	98,896	70,300	79,438	44,380	53,903	
Rhode Island	89,435	72,374	75,990	80,797	67,731	†	61,249	101,310	101,310	123,303	86,115	†	†	†	
South Carolina	63,668	65,590	74,226	86,607	65,284	54,533	48,092	57,640	57,777	†	59,777	54,774	49,852	52,308	
South Dakota	59,058	60,422	63,240	63,966	64,365	45,440	45,751	52,963	52,963	†	52,736	53,076	†	†	
Tennessee	68,335	64,605	70,088	72,142	61,226	†	46,719	75,854	75,854	96,669	55,252	54,249	†	†	
Texas	72,450	70,521	77,644	83,178	63,561	56,632	55,647	81,470	81,551	93,833	65,434	56,048	34,305	†	
Utah	68,886	68,303	70,317	79,913	61,961	55,038	49,735	77,000	78,366	90,785	71,995	†	55,787	†	
Vermont	74,293	75,470	75,470	83,693	59,207	56,990	†	73,213	73,213	†	76,805	52,451	†	†	
Virginia	70,365	75,299	80,399	87,402	66,980	67,732	58,644	59,719	59,719	60,066	57,810	59,863	†	35,498	
Washington	69,240	68,108	73,585	81,826	67,714	55,280	56,170	73,338	73,364	78,875	61,247	70,157	†	†	
West Virginia	61,063	62,746	65,177	72,478	58,059	53,404	48,150	49,801	49,801	53,751	47,342	48,450	†	27,446	
Wisconsin	70,431	72,250	71,073	80,487	58,689	90,577	75,483	64,284	64,284	72,291	59,833	57,743	†	55,687	
Wyoming	69,566	69,566	78,955	78,955	†	†	58,606	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
U.S. Service Academies	102,568	102,568	102,568	†	†	102,568	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Other jurisdictions	56,727	63,271	63,271	49,191	69,763	52,257	42,182	26,788	26,788	31,402	29,979	17,028	†	14,815	
American Samoa	29,767	29,767	29,767	†	†	29,767	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Federated States of Micronesia	24,674	24,674	†	†	†	†	24,674	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Guam	62,641	62,641	66,229	†	66,229	†	53,606	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Marshall Islands	58,174	58,174	†	†	†	†	58,174	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Northern Marianas	43,216	43,216	†	†	†	43,216	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Puerto Rico	59,357	65,265	65,265	49,191	71,629	56,733	†	26,788	26,788	31,402	29,979	17,028	†	14,815	
U.S. Virgin Islands	62,810	62,810	62,810	†	62,810	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	

†Not applicable.

†Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.40. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12
[In current dollars]

	Public institutions							Nonprofit institutions						
State or jurisdiction	All institutions	Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²			Other	Total	Doctoral ¹			Master's ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	\$76,570	\$73,503	\$77,843	\$84,039	\$68,437	\$61,132	\$62,568	\$83,825	\$83,945	\$98,254	\$67,845	\$66,782	\$48,969	\$54,413
Alabama	65,998	67,603	73,069	78,816	60,933	69,121	53,336	57,427	57,427	65,816	54,035	45,208	†	54,540
Alaska	73,864	74,716	74,716	76,825	73,263	†	74,654	54,664	54,664	†	54,664	†	†	†
Arizona	77,222	77,781	83,012	83,399	†	51,679	68,210	57,495	57,495	†	41,179	68,171	†	65,245
Arkansas	56,191	56,375	61,170	67,386	53,631	56,694	44,254	55,150	55,150	†	59,011	52,428	†	†
California	92,320	89,985	94,427	104,699	77,896	73,981	84,743	100,640	100,640	108,550	77,875	93,764	†	77,013
Colorado	70,383	68,966	73,709	79,032	54,907	61,728	45,945	79,384	79,384	81,572	78,582	58,243	†	70,509
Connecticut	93,210	85,603	90,678	102,544	79,868	†	70,106	101,225	101,381	111,519	87,293	79,625	60,264	45,641
Delaware	92,312	92,411	98,408	103,974	63,587	†	64,295	91,901	91,901	94,077	75,522	†	†	†
District of Columbia	99,141	87,476	87,476	126,712	83,182	†	†	100,214	100,214	101,256	57,898	†	†	64,695
Florida	71,329	69,713	71,196	79,728	67,890	57,476	53,194	76,052	76,052	87,963	68,085	56,416	†	85,127
Georgia	68,530	66,670	69,349	81,244	58,063	53,920	44,630	74,312	74,324	93,226	64,006	57,687	†	54,730
Hawaii	78,370	79,282	84,877	86,682	†	68,200	66,731	74,040	74,040	†	72,181	88,337	†	†
Idaho	58,903	59,579	61,458	62,979	62,486	48,221	50,021	51,915	51,915	†	50,855	52,830	†	†
Illinois	80,111	74,374	77,311	81,900	64,865	†	69,216	88,313	88,352	105,918	68,495	60,585	44,999	41,026
Indiana	73,459	72,971	77,961	84,179	62,088	54,853	44,767	74,457	74,602	89,420	58,682	64,643	†	†
Iowa	69,902	74,901	85,500	90,451	67,886	†	54,134	61,878	61,878	68,674	55,658	62,294	†	46,114
Kansas	63,848	66,240	73,031	78,024	56,774	65,393	51,152	48,713	48,880	†	51,944	43,411	44,410	†
Kentucky	61,554	62,835	68,162	77,349	59,403	†	49,028	56,501	56,501	59,340	51,645	59,560	†	56,235
Louisiana	64,453	61,589	65,220	71,090	55,510	47,601	48,134	76,827	76,827	83,493	54,244	57,646	†	†
Maine	71,775	67,807	71,857	77,471	57,121	57,764	53,330	77,875	78,285	62,684	53,698	87,919	61,232	†
Maryland	75,721	72,927	76,475	85,201	64,959	†	66,086	85,108	85,108	112,384	70,594	73,072	†	61,150
Massachusetts	96,523	77,019	83,420	91,796	70,752	†	60,500	105,250	105,273	117,152	83,440	84,798	45,879	64,943
Michigan	81,359	84,022	85,875	87,639	71,157	54,400	75,607	65,892	65,892	85,330	59,439	65,604	†	†
Minnesota	71,060	71,111	78,419	94,327	69,672	59,411	60,401	71,480	71,544	76,571	62,776	72,680	43,860	41,043
Mississippi	56,368	56,548	61,952	64,284	51,475	†	49,037	55,080	55,080	66,222	55,110	40,774	†	46,960
Missouri	68,547	65,152	68,506	75,654	58,974	47,691	54,931	74,907	74,907	90,802	58,197	51,212	†	57,244
Montana	57,198	58,556	61,288	64,140	55,434	47,282	42,491	48,676	49,627	†	50,505	49,338	38,340	†
Nebraska	67,684	70,016	75,491	80,881	62,347	†	52,994	60,784	60,913	74,712	55,094	52,452	48,667	†
Nevada	79,496	79,723	81,142	89,961	†	64,610	64,473	60,965	60,965	†	60,965	†	†	†
New Hampshire	80,698	79,072	86,108	94,514	73,196	83,278	53,996	83,405	83,405	103,350	63,835	61,850	†	56,157
New Jersey	95,945	94,536	102,292	106,881	95,357	†	73,679	99,526	99,526	115,433	76,250	68,959	†	63,170
New Mexico	62,196	61,925	67,894	73,579	56,188	44,484	48,170	73,851	73,851	†	73,851	†	†	60,000
New York	88,638	81,693	86,517	101,986	82,739	72,407	71,696	95,009	95,050	104,344	75,561	76,880	73,175	42,195
North Carolina	68,153	64,798	77,785	83,195	67,657	67,812	47,582	78,909	79,163	102,820	55,493	57,159	38,615	76,386
North Dakota	62,134	63,870	65,581	72,384	56,187	49,416	50,647	49,371	49,371	52,380	†	46,859	†	†
Ohio	72,355	74,339	77,951	80,672	57,579	60,209	60,848	68,317	68,368	76,991	60,582	67,962	59,770	41,619
Oklahoma	62,687	62,619	66,524	72,155	58,424	48,202	47,429	62,980	62,980	74,497	54,491	38,596	†	†
Oregon	68,890	68,207	70,507	74,747	55,607	58,972	64,664	71,034	71,034	74,372	61,397	76,388	†	†
Pennsylvania	81,942	79,483	82,895	90,480	79,501	65,300	61,319	84,653	84,966	97,476	69,606	74,949	45,373	48,430
Rhode Island	86,931	72,584	76,262	82,535	65,186	†	61,078	96,354	96,354	102,380	89,506	†	†	†
South Carolina	61,027	62,766	70,967	81,543	63,803	53,278	46,371	56,642	56,901	†	60,058	52,758	45,517	44,801
South Dakota	56,633	58,057	60,492	60,880	62,334	43,267	46,050	50,321	50,321	†	47,129	51,948	†	†
Tennessee	65,592	62,693	67,578	68,998	57,015	†	47,106	71,431	71,431	92,105	56,196	52,686	†	53,585
Texas	70,637	68,738	75,971	81,485	62,179	53,864	53,639	79,527	79,873	91,432	65,277	55,276	32,983	48,792
Utah	74,816	67,097	70,213	79,848	60,494	60,510	50,433	95,925	96,383	99,622	72,500	†	58,873	†
Vermont	73,991	74,387	74,387	81,757	58,874	57,083	†	73,622	75,854	†	77,690	52,796	50,547	†
Virginia	71,030	76,004	81,096	88,790	65,798	67,246	58,444	59,377	59,377	59,618	57,273	60,110	†	57,268
Washington	69,146	68,385	74,562	82,919	67,222	57,330	55,862	72,196	72,196	79,121	61,868	66,922	†	†
West Virginia	60,041	61,928	64,314	70,691	57,769	53,630	47,874	47,673	47,673	49,585	46,665	46,876	†	†
Wisconsin	70,265	72,111	71,416	82,019	58,433	92,742	73,519	63,572	63,572	72,710	58,401	56,572	†	†
Wyoming	70,155	70,155	79,618	79,618	†	†	59,135	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies	107,148	107,148	107,148	†	†	107,148	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	59,955	60,586	65,693	61,608	69,908	60,543	35,050	47,777	47,777	51,555	43,044	24,250	†	†
American Samoa	30,168	30,168	†	†	†	†	30,168	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	23,762	23,762	†	†	†	†	23,762	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	58,864	59,330	65,915	†	65,915	†	50,915	20,667	20,667	†	†	20,667	†	†
Marshall Islands	29,944	29,944	†	†	†	†	29,944	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	42,309	42,309	42,309	†	†	42,309	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	65,121	66,321	66,321	61,608	71,888	61,262	†	48,607	48,607	51,555	43,044	†	†	†
U.S. Virgin Islands	63,494	63,494	63,494	†	63,494	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

†Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.50. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral ¹			Public master's ²			Nonprofit doctoral ¹			Nonprofit master's ²		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$117,049	\$81,407	\$69,963	\$87,291	\$70,474	\$60,248	\$143,814	\$90,498	\$74,218	\$86,657	\$69,624	\$58,181
Alabama	113,876	79,555	65,152	78,498	65,177	54,809	85,763	67,504	55,956	61,825	52,371	46,982
Alaska	113,682	81,684	67,538	102,753	79,109	66,885	†	†	†	67,416	56,317	47,158
Arizona	117,827	81,762	71,824	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	63,092	†
Arkansas	92,227	68,906	62,447	66,216	54,414	49,898	75,296	63,921	58,161	63,746	60,041	51,655
California	133,774	88,431	78,816	93,049	75,770	68,504	149,596	98,747	83,434	99,699	80,086	67,226
Colorado	114,901	84,950	71,627	79,407	63,605	55,334	125,997	81,390	72,872	113,777	72,826	60,594
Connecticut	135,885	92,085	74,559	96,902	78,071	63,153	163,142	89,362	77,511	120,062	86,422	71,493
Delaware	141,691	97,167	82,431	87,419	69,473	66,589	152,547	117,386	97,370	74,865	64,322	54,544
District of Columbia	148,833	115,000	85,788	101,864	76,643	59,525	144,936	94,479	78,388	73,179	65,766	69,162
Florida	109,330	78,003	69,303	96,525	71,929	60,429	122,128	82,423	71,548	89,317	71,907	60,283
Georgia	108,683	76,338	67,156	75,350	63,592	54,504	131,154	83,769	68,201	72,687	58,459	52,466
Hawaii	111,111	84,582	73,217	†	†	†	†	†	†	84,165	72,725	60,071
Idaho	85,346	67,037	58,548	98,034	71,093	56,345	†	†	†	60,845	51,396	42,903
Illinois	119,673	81,910	71,242	91,610	71,453	62,470	156,477	92,054	81,195	82,644	68,790	57,832
Indiana	118,452	82,566	70,584	86,434	67,558	58,110	128,663	81,038	70,103	74,419	62,726	52,337
Iowa	123,740	85,673	74,880	87,708	70,247	61,296	90,172	68,178	56,031	68,305	56,964	49,390
Kansas	107,337	75,046	64,075	73,476	59,756	54,934	†	†	†	61,590	53,547	49,329
Kentucky	104,075	73,671	63,072	76,892	61,893	53,387	79,657	63,076	53,694	61,200	53,445	45,355
Louisiana	96,765	70,808	63,377	73,244	60,511	52,610	123,372	83,352	69,293	67,921	54,802	53,057
Maine	95,457	75,159	61,472	†	†	†	87,793	72,645	64,713	74,108	55,882	49,721
Maryland	119,314	85,563	76,759	85,751	68,222	61,561	147,178	95,041	81,940	83,190	66,756	58,856
Massachusetts	128,755	95,589	79,441	86,867	71,290	62,301	164,211	101,382	89,452	117,703	82,930	65,554
Michigan	121,176	83,719	71,537	93,896	77,065	64,611	108,093	76,237	67,060	72,492	60,091	51,079
Minnesota	126,782	86,677	77,293	82,305	67,834	58,599	99,424	74,892	61,725	76,874	66,000	55,031
Mississippi	92,960	71,314	62,350	65,207	54,057	52,254	83,979	67,390	59,091	76,096	57,718	52,345
Missouri	101,285	73,191	61,754	74,695	60,777	51,822	138,496	84,204	71,681	72,618	60,496	51,845
Montana	76,966	62,566	61,201	71,108	62,439	52,095	†	†	†	55,970	46,893	42,122
Nebraska	103,329	76,248	69,860	77,788	62,930	52,143	106,245	77,367	64,393	64,263	55,070	50,345
Nevada	118,121	84,526	69,809	†	†	†	†	†	†	71,919	65,478	62,542
New Hampshire	116,758	90,711	72,862	89,968	74,047	61,127	150,044	97,228	67,803	84,115	72,258	52,169
New Jersey	149,954	101,586	84,216	119,833	95,161	76,241	168,282	93,263	83,238	95,140	81,864	64,604
New Mexico	98,259	72,718	63,623	71,053	58,592	51,520	†	†	†	†	†	†
New York	131,739	92,390	75,936	90,674	72,218	60,865	154,224	97,771	76,699	97,077	77,139	64,947
North Carolina	121,494	81,350	73,287	89,279	71,163	62,284	153,421	92,067	75,803	67,788	59,256	53,097
North Dakota	99,043	77,325	66,195	76,044	62,291	54,048	68,401	65,732	52,144	†	†	†
Ohio	111,772	80,397	68,950	72,621	62,340	52,832	109,255	74,460	63,394	74,679	63,670	53,150
Oklahoma	102,395	73,003	62,858	74,933	63,715	56,170	93,101	71,891	59,144	67,201	58,674	50,917
Oregon	103,964	78,898	71,168	73,054	58,924	46,957	98,183	74,225	62,005	78,993	65,418	54,925
Pennsylvania	129,129	89,431	69,118	103,099	82,086	65,317	141,050	91,529	78,783	90,130	71,641	60,512
Rhode Island	103,140	77,007	66,609	78,664	67,080	57,452	157,248	101,670	85,880	111,848	84,732	70,990
South Carolina	120,635	85,286	75,220	82,838	66,519	58,958	†	†	†	75,474	58,545	52,740
South Dakota	83,811	67,547	60,150	82,906	67,863	56,816	†	†	†	65,321	52,941	50,966
Tennessee	98,308	73,657	61,672	75,801	66,081	52,703	133,291	87,576	72,982	66,015	54,625	48,470
Texas	121,559	82,550	72,471	84,195	67,767	61,114	128,717	88,657	78,612	83,422	67,440	56,356
Utah	110,647	75,337	64,224	76,289	63,666	55,999	110,754	79,869	68,274	85,472	72,374	59,550
Vermont	115,985	85,441	69,453	71,511	55,534	44,908	†	†	†	103,009	74,285	64,838
Virginia	124,185	83,458	70,256	84,710	67,436	60,128	115,063	83,141	47,527	69,947	59,141	52,165
Washington	107,097	79,686	73,280	84,227	70,255	67,632	106,575	79,604	64,920	77,526	62,238	55,615
West Virginia	92,062	75,746	62,680	70,980	59,930	52,065	69,231	56,008	50,989	56,521	49,352	44,214
Wisconsin	103,642	75,096	69,178	71,018	60,191	56,503	98,890	74,478	62,883	73,834	60,703	53,218
Wyoming	106,226	76,016	67,426	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	65,512	†	50,566	80,156	66,908	57,702	50,061	30,556	23,343	†	†	†
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	89,134	70,677	55,034	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	65,512	†	50,566	79,604	65,807	60,216	50,061	30,556	23,343	†	†	†
U.S. Virgin Islands	†	†	†	77,944	66,815	53,062	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.60. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral ¹			Public master's ²			Nonprofit doctoral ¹			Nonprofit master's ²		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$116,243	\$80,487	\$69,356	\$88,154	\$70,697	\$59,943	\$140,363	\$88,938	\$73,718	\$84,844	\$68,405	\$57,032
Alabama	112,322	79,115	64,694	79,496	65,537	54,817	87,903	70,565	52,758	67,718	57,213	45,392
Alaska	102,796	78,865	65,732	98,668	77,380	66,365	†	†	†	68,302	57,984	49,256
Arizona	116,467	81,048	70,488	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arkansas	97,787	69,743	64,113	69,644	58,010	51,508	†	†	†	71,073	60,862	52,495
California	132,732	87,213	77,946	93,939	75,835	66,915	144,350	96,500	81,329	93,733	75,795	66,113
Colorado	108,635	81,639	68,638	71,054	58,515	51,620	117,156	79,047	71,575	105,955	68,689	58,678
Connecticut	138,639	91,659	73,167	96,072	76,918	61,916	161,270	88,224	75,751	117,300	83,836	69,008
Delaware	139,178	94,661	81,954	78,554	64,313	59,104	132,389	95,009	73,454	83,885	76,515	62,424
District of Columbia	148,545	115,000	†	101,054	79,500	61,895	141,641	93,826	78,196	65,956	60,093	51,083
Florida	111,216	77,178	69,077	94,659	75,957	63,677	120,875	81,730	71,193	87,758	71,544	58,271
Georgia	113,920	78,838	69,933	76,394	62,119	53,518	133,018	84,416	71,812	71,335	57,935	50,979
Hawaii	110,839	84,933	71,992	†	†	†	†	†	†	92,142	76,442	68,503
Idaho	83,769	63,774	57,492	78,867	64,973	56,505	†	†	†	59,696	50,861	41,794
Illinois	116,118	78,197	70,964	87,732	69,901	61,674	154,745	91,149	81,644	84,224	71,150	58,298
Indiana	118,247	80,792	69,827	83,162	65,648	59,247	127,256	80,399	69,921	70,063	59,431	51,196
Iowa	123,503	83,668	73,609	87,088	68,943	58,856	90,905	65,933	57,571	68,924	56,818	49,853
Kansas	107,760	74,655	63,595	73,303	58,195	54,025	†	†	†	60,430	53,047	47,940
Kentucky	106,021	75,956	66,966	81,221	63,727	53,875	71,201	57,716	50,981	62,037	52,564	45,532
Louisiana	97,470	72,574	61,313	73,280	60,711	53,078	120,980	84,709	66,944	61,997	52,820	52,495
Maine	96,988	74,600	60,809	72,795	55,748	48,951	85,821	68,778	62,778	69,149	54,677	48,819
Maryland	116,516	85,174	77,117	86,306	68,113	61,276	156,354	114,498	95,789	90,895	70,541	61,663
Massachusetts	119,994	89,968	74,470	83,177	68,100	59,599	160,483	100,357	88,345	114,715	79,987	64,327
Michigan	118,147	82,643	70,383	87,121	74,534	60,383	111,517	81,698	70,866	71,085	58,975	51,082
Minnesota	128,594	84,652	79,439	84,054	67,802	59,382	101,501	76,378	62,372	74,907	63,341	53,858
Mississippi	93,057	69,774	61,442	62,964	53,930	50,361	84,974	62,032	57,732	71,675	55,306	48,782
Missouri	101,456	72,862	61,991	74,203	59,961	50,695	131,546	79,251	69,965	71,709	60,074	50,246
Montana	81,318	64,113	58,194	67,628	59,428	51,893	†	†	†	58,576	49,400	42,906
Nebraska	108,880	77,336	68,869	76,691	63,114	51,973	102,079	70,296	60,083	65,602	56,032	49,752
Nevada	119,576	86,001	70,801	†	†	†	†	†	†	76,564	59,577	52,625
New Hampshire	114,251	87,983	72,306	86,775	71,345	59,983	137,928	88,117	65,283	81,171	63,862	51,683
New Jersey	144,448	99,002	81,039	119,855	93,868	75,549	161,988	92,456	80,364	95,828	81,154	63,017
New Mexico	94,818	70,456	61,909	68,062	57,156	49,907	†	†	†	55,673	48,039	39,410
New York	132,987	93,105	75,593	106,630	81,798	68,337	148,229	94,491	78,329	94,272	75,528	63,050
North Carolina	121,219	80,421	72,079	88,368	71,083	60,613	150,948	89,887	74,863	65,427	58,238	51,442
North Dakota	96,484	75,893	65,379	75,936	60,103	52,725	62,511	56,896	48,964	†	†	†
Ohio	111,466	78,594	66,711	72,833	60,760	52,706	107,326	73,279	63,146	73,137	62,247	51,225
Oklahoma	101,410	72,067	62,061	72,127	62,076	55,761	96,056	72,773	60,074	64,698	55,826	48,123
Oregon	103,110	77,457	68,394	70,273	57,749	46,568	99,040	72,092	60,590	73,856	62,191	53,253
Pennsylvania	126,887	89,044	71,610	103,589	82,619	65,862	137,620	90,322	76,697	88,522	71,558	59,909
Rhode Island	105,162	79,611	65,820	75,875	64,067	56,051	146,551	84,532	73,929	111,159	88,227	71,196
South Carolina	111,370	79,974	71,386	80,293	65,754	57,101	†	†	†	76,117	59,444	52,022
South Dakota	80,916	65,294	56,858	80,951	64,815	55,108	†	†	†	60,792	49,120	42,484
Tennessee	92,872	70,268	59,110	72,162	58,612	49,593	130,879	83,841	67,478	66,290	55,898	48,670
Texas	117,954	79,537	71,013	81,649	66,741	58,899	126,240	86,247	76,351	83,163	66,207	55,033
Utah	105,007	75,236	66,926	75,093	62,995	52,273	125,313	93,056	81,575	88,949	69,218	62,116
Vermont	113,338	84,380	68,509	70,741	56,550	44,682	†	†	†	103,377	71,823	65,095
Virginia	125,415	84,882	69,859	83,332	65,693	59,170	108,499	78,990	45,298	70,928	57,439	51,269
Washington	106,990	79,674	72,290	82,898	68,426	65,033	109,517	77,776	66,299	76,749	62,571	55,989
West Virginia	90,995	72,576	60,255	70,677	61,427	52,635	64,807	54,342	45,287	57,086	48,644	43,248
Wisconsin	107,391	75,034	69,013	71,521	60,471	55,315	98,430	75,675	62,526	72,429	60,924	52,272
Wyoming	107,794	76,393	66,824	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	76,284	63,508	57,090	80,486	66,882	59,556	71,933	67,925	51,720	69,360	54,600	46,100
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	87,370	70,792	56,612	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	76,284	63,508	57,090	79,768	66,353	61,960	71,933	67,925	51,720	69,360	54,600	46,100
U.S. Virgin Islands	†	†	†	82,436	64,760	54,446	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 316.70. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compensation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Current dollars														
Total														
1977–78.....	\$3,203	\$1,725	\$1,739	\$1,691	\$521	\$96	\$1,410	\$886	\$899	\$109	\$105	\$80	—	\$288
1982–83.....	5,799	2,731	2,741	2,703	1,111	151	1,993	1,639	1,712	146	138	114	—	915
1987–88.....	7,227	3,677	3,494	4,028	1,682	132	1,585	2,004	2,379	134	178	190	—	716
1989–90.....	8,241	4,048	3,974	4,192	2,339	147	2,070	2,643	2,764	121	182	49	—	637
1992–93.....	10,473	4,397	4,391	4,410	3,266	179	2,196	2,574	3,168	143	237	344	—	874
1997–98.....	12,263	5,289	5,195	5,498	3,535	218	2,765	4,100	3,562	158	195	340	\$1,501	1,043
1998–99.....	12,580	5,256	5,268	5,228	3,726	213	3,012	3,698	3,668	152	190	347	1,267	845
1999–2000.....	13,227	5,292	5,365	5,125	3,989	237	3,362	4,187	3,793	146	190	343	1,512	1,303
2001–02.....	14,408	5,541	5,738	5,126	4,792	250	3,487	4,931	4,079	164	231	402	668	1,267
2002–03.....	15,552	5,781	6,039	5,208	5,396	264	3,308	4,329	4,158	170	211	411	797	1,263
2003–04.....	16,437	5,895	6,161	5,281	5,919	261	3,506	6,101	4,260	191	215	435	951	1,452
2004–05.....	17,269	6,211	6,429	5,682	6,314	272	4,072	4,176	4,354	225	199	481	853	1,637
2005–06.....	18,082	6,402	6,571	6,010	6,863	280	4,511	5,599	4,451	228	210	473	1,095	1,457
2006–07.....	18,783	6,710	6,851	6,361	7,217	280	5,029	6,914	4,627	176	217	484	1,226	1,564
2007–08.....	19,756	7,033	7,142	6,767	7,635	282	5,607	7,436	4,773	168	215	509	1,172	1,706
2008–09.....	20,332	7,222	7,396	6,797	7,900	291	5,596	9,001	4,918	169	213	498	1,156	1,540
2009–10.....	20,978	7,292	7,472	6,846	8,389	276	6,016	8,729	4,993	180	211	499	1,155	1,561
2010–11.....	21,744	7,436	7,672	6,883	8,843	281	6,396	9,071	5,042	219	210	502	1,191	1,546
Public														
1977–78.....	3,252	1,791	1,833	1,724	560	99	430	846	911	99	105	88	—	94
1982–83.....	5,920	2,846	2,880	2,776	1,189	153	576	1,027	1,741	139	140	115	—	980
1987–88.....	7,146	3,815	3,602	4,086	1,757	140	404	1,172	2,399	109	180	192	—	611
1989–90.....	8,361	4,186	4,128	4,259	2,425	154	605	1,767	2,771	97	182	60	—	602
1992–93.....	10,280	4,467	4,469	4,464	3,352	188	693	1,135	3,122	117	250	318	—	827
1997–98.....	12,114	5,432	5,302	5,617	3,646	219	830	2,614	3,482	133	187	340	1,643	1,175
1998–99.....	12,192	5,249	5,230	5,276	3,830	202	828	1,826	3,553	127	183	348	1,252	709
1999–2000.....	12,756	5,258	5,297	5,200	4,131	237	962	2,283	3,660	121	176	347	1,603	1,272
2001–02.....	13,919	5,437	5,641	5,158	4,936	254	994	686	3,930	137	233	402	694	1,162
2002–03.....	15,097	5,703	5,968	5,323	5,565	274	978	2,415	4,005	142	198	402	872	1,274
2003–04.....	15,916	5,757	6,044	5,330	6,127	262	1,022	4,589	4,073	173	206	425	901	1,334
2004–05.....	16,769	6,104	6,321	5,760	6,498	274	1,280	3,655	4,161	202	189	479	866	1,725
2005–06.....	17,594	6,308	6,458	6,078	7,126	279	1,483	4,418	4,237	210	202	446	1,209	1,299
2006–07.....	18,299	6,620	6,743	6,419	7,446	281	1,609	393	4,409	149	202	494	1,303	1,523
2007–08.....	19,245	6,994	7,071	6,872	7,858	289	1,815	3,382	4,542	136	197	520	1,209	1,516
2008–09.....	19,778	7,156	7,292	6,941	8,079	291	1,876	4,635	4,657	138	194	511	1,245	1,475
2009–10.....	20,435	7,237	7,387	6,998	8,613	276	1,972	4,276	4,717	148	189	509	1,269	1,543
2010–11.....	21,234	7,360	7,616	6,977	9,053	269	2,317	4,802	4,750	196	192	514	1,253	1,322
Private														
1977–78.....	3,071	1,509	1,542	905	404	89	2,025	890	873	131	103	60	—	838
1982–83.....	5,462	2,340	2,404	1,295	886	146	3,403	1,798	1,648	170	134	113	—	212
1987–88.....	7,438	3,280	3,306	2,906	1,488	120	3,666	2,303	2,337	197	175	184	—	977
1989–90.....	7,954	3,657	3,718	2,478	2,112	134	4,259	3,032	2,750	188	182	25	—	712
1992–93.....	10,958	4,206	4,259	2,877	3,039	163	4,523	2,956	3,267	212	207	402	—	957
1997–98.....	12,629	4,915	5,023	2,531	3,255	216	5,513	4,228	3,735	222	209	339	1,207	897
1998–99.....	13,519	5,274	5,327	3,879	3,468	231	6,722	3,936	3,915	219	205	345	1,313	1,020
1999–2000.....	14,366	5,380	5,471	3,354	3,638	237	6,951	4,349	4,074	213	215	335	1,331	1,342
2001–02.....	15,644	5,818	5,897	4,518	4,416	245	7,159	5,083	4,414	242	225	403	628	1,450
2002–03.....	16,660	5,981	6,153	2,983	4,964	249	6,943	4,348	4,490	247	236	429	629	1,248
2003–04.....	17,687	6,245	6,346	4,225	5,395	259	7,481	6,104	4,667	239	231	457	1,057	1,584
2004–05.....	18,465	6,483	6,603	4,092	5,849	269	7,600	4,455	4,775	284	217	484	821	1,527
2005–06.....	19,258	6,637	6,756	5,037	6,195	281	8,594	6,001	4,914	275	223	528	860	1,658
2006–07.....	19,942	6,935	7,027	5,382	6,632	278	9,610	7,750	5,097	248	246	465	1,049	1,619
2007–08.....	20,984	7,131	7,257	4,843	7,062	272	10,368	7,474	5,275	253	248	487	1,098	1,944
2008–09.....	21,656	7,385	7,564	4,195	7,442	292	9,941	9,017	5,489	251	251	472	985	1,628
2009–10.....	22,258	7,426	7,608	3,951	7,824	275	10,805	8,750	5,590	265	250	479	919	1,580
2010–11.....	22,927	7,626	7,761	4,797	8,323	299	11,330	9,091	5,664	281	244	479	1,059	1,819

See notes at end of table.

Table 316.70. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11—Continued

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compensation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹														
Total														
1977–78.....	11,832	6,370	6,425	6,247	1,924	354	5,208	3,274	3,322	401	386	295	—	1,062
1982–83.....	13,668	6,437	6,461	6,371	2,620	355	4,698	3,863	4,035	345	326	270	—	2,156
1987–88.....	14,433	7,343	6,978	8,045	3,359	264	3,165	4,002	4,751	268	356	379	—	1,429
1989–90.....	15,015	7,376	7,241	7,638	4,261	267	3,772	4,816	5,036	221	332	89	—	1,160
1992–93.....	16,999	7,138	7,128	7,159	5,302	290	3,565	4,178	5,142	232	385	558	—	1,419
1997–98.....	17,541	7,565	7,430	7,864	5,057	312	3,956	5,864	5,096	225	278	486	2,147	1,491
1998–99.....	17,688	7,390	7,407	7,350	5,238	300	4,235	5,199	5,157	214	268	488	1,781	1,189
1999–2000.....	18,075	7,232	7,331	7,004	5,451	324	4,594	5,721	5,184	200	259	469	2,066	1,781
2001–02.....	18,706	7,194	7,450	6,656	6,221	325	4,528	6,403	5,296	213	300	522	867	1,644
2002–03.....	19,758	7,345	7,673	6,616	6,856	335	4,203	5,499	5,282	216	268	522	1,012	1,604
2003–04.....	20,435	7,329	7,659	6,565	7,359	324	4,359	7,585	5,297	237	267	541	1,182	1,805
2004–05.....	20,841	7,497	7,759	6,858	7,620	329	4,915	5,040	5,255	272	240	580	1,029	1,976
2005–06.....	21,023	7,443	7,640	6,988	7,980	325	5,245	6,510	5,174	265	244	550	1,273	1,694
2006–07.....	21,287	7,604	7,764	7,209	8,179	317	5,700	7,835	5,243	200	246	549	1,389	1,772
2007–08.....	21,590	7,686	7,805	7,395	8,344	309	6,127	8,126	5,216	184	235	556	1,281	1,865
2008–09.....	21,913	7,783	7,971	7,326	8,514	314	6,032	9,701	5,301	182	230	537	1,246	1,659
2009–10.....	22,393	7,783	7,976	7,308	8,955	294	6,422	9,318	5,330	192	225	533	1,232	1,666
2010–11.....	22,754	7,781	8,028	7,202	9,254	294	6,693	9,492	5,276	230	220	525	1,246	1,618
Public														
1977–78.....	12,011	6,615	6,770	6,368	2,070	367	1,588	3,126	3,366	366	388	326	—	346
1982–83.....	13,955	6,709	6,789	6,544	2,802	361	1,358	2,421	4,104	327	330	271	—	2,311
1987–88.....	14,272	7,619	7,195	8,160	3,510	280	808	2,340	4,790	218	359	384	—	1,221
1989–90.....	15,234	7,627	7,521	7,760	4,419	281	1,103	3,219	5,048	176	332	109	—	1,096
1992–93.....	16,688	7,251	7,255	7,246	5,441	304	1,125	1,842	5,068	189	406	517	—	1,343
1997–98.....	17,327	7,770	7,584	8,035	5,215	314	1,187	3,739	4,981	191	268	487	2,350	1,681
1998–99.....	17,143	7,380	7,354	7,418	5,385	283	1,164	2,567	4,995	178	257	490	1,760	997
1999–2000.....	17,433	7,185	7,238	7,106	5,646	324	1,314	3,120	5,002	165	241	475	2,190	1,738
2001–02.....	18,071	7,059	7,323	6,697	6,408	330	1,291	891	5,102	179	303	522	901	1,508
2002–03.....	19,179	7,245	7,582	6,762	7,070	349	1,243	3,068	5,088	180	252	510	1,108	1,618
2003–04.....	19,787	7,157	7,514	6,626	7,617	326	1,270	5,704	5,064	215	256	528	1,120	1,659
2004–05.....	20,238	7,366	7,629	6,952	7,842	331	1,545	4,411	5,022	244	228	578	1,045	2,082
2005–06.....	20,455	7,334	7,508	7,067	8,285	324	1,724	5,136	4,926	244	235	519	1,406	1,511
2006–07.....	20,739	7,502	7,642	7,274	8,439	319	1,824	446	4,996	169	229	560	1,477	1,726
2007–08.....	21,031	7,643	7,727	7,510	8,588	316	1,983	3,696	4,963	149	216	568	1,322	1,656
2008–09.....	21,316	7,713	7,859	7,481	8,707	313	2,022	4,995	5,019	149	209	550	1,342	1,590
2009–10.....	21,814	7,725	7,885	7,470	9,194	295	2,105	4,565	5,035	158	202	543	1,355	1,648
2010–11.....	22,220	7,702	7,969	7,301	9,473	282	2,424	5,024	4,971	205	201	538	1,311	1,384
Private														
1977–78.....	11,345	5,573	5,695	3,344	1,494	329	7,481	3,286	3,223	483	382	222	—	3,095
1982–83.....	12,875	5,516	5,666	3,054	2,089	344	8,021	4,238	3,885	401	317	266	—	501
1987–88.....	14,854	6,551	6,603	5,804	2,972	239	7,322	4,600	4,668	394	349	367	—	1,951
1989–90.....	14,493	6,664	6,774	4,515	3,848	244	7,760	5,524	5,011	343	332	45	—	1,298
1992–93.....	17,787	6,828	6,913	4,671	4,933	265	7,342	4,798	5,303	344	336	652	—	1,553
1997–98.....	18,064	7,031	7,185	3,620	4,655	309	7,885	6,048	5,343	318	299	485	1,726	1,283
1998–99.....	19,008	7,416	7,491	5,454	4,876	324	9,451	5,533	5,504	308	289	485	1,845	1,435
1999–2000.....	19,633	7,352	7,477	4,583	4,971	324	9,499	5,943	5,568	291	294	457	1,819	1,833
2001–02.....	20,311	7,553	7,657	5,866	5,734	318	9,295	6,600	5,731	314	293	523	815	1,883
2002–03.....	21,165	7,599	7,816	3,790	6,307	316	8,821	5,524	5,704	313	300	545	799	1,585
2003–04.....	21,989	7,764	7,889	5,253	6,707	322	9,301	7,589	5,802	297	288	568	1,314	1,969
2004–05.....	22,285	7,825	7,970	4,939	7,060	325	9,172	5,377	5,764	343	262	584	991	1,843
2005–06.....	22,390	7,717	7,855	5,856	7,202	327	9,991	6,977	5,713	320	259	613	1,000	1,928
2006–07.....	22,601	7,859	7,964	6,100	7,517	315	10,892	8,783	5,776	281	278	526	1,189	1,835
2007–08.....	22,932	7,793	7,931	5,293	7,718	297	11,331	8,168	5,765	276	271	532	1,199	2,125
2008–09.....	23,340	7,959	8,152	4,521	8,021	315	10,714	9,719	5,916	271	270	509	1,062	1,755
2009–10.....	23,759	7,927	8,121	4,218	8,352	293	11,533	9,341	5,967	283	267	511	981	1,686
2010–11.....	23,992	7,981	8,121	5,020	8,709	312	11,856	9,513	5,927	294	255	501	1,109	1,903

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1992–93 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1977–78 and 1982–83; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2010–11, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

Table 316.80. Percentage of full-time instructional faculty with tenure for degree-granting postsecondary institutions with a tenure system, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12

Academic year, control and level of institution	Percent of institutions with tenure systems	Percent of full-time instructional faculty with tenure														No academic rank
		Total			Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor			Instructor	Lecturer	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1993–94																
All institutions.....	62.6	56.2	62.6	42.7	91.9	92.8	87.7	76.8	77.5	75.1	14.4	13.6	15.5	38.3	10.8	26.0
Public institutions	73.6	58.9	65.4	45.6	92.6	93.6	87.5	80.8	81.6	78.9	17.1	16.1	18.5	45.5	7.2	28.6
4-year.....	92.6	56.3	63.5	39.3	94.3	94.7	92.0	80.4	81.2	78.4	13.8	13.0	14.8	4.4	5.4	6.1
Doctoral ¹	100.0	54.5	62.1	35.0	94.2	94.7	90.1	81.3	82.1	79.2	7.3	6.7	8.3	2.8	2.1	5.4
Master's ²	98.3	60.5	67.7	46.1	95.4	95.5	95.0	79.3	80.0	77.7	23.0	23.0	22.9	6.4	11.7	11.0
Other	76.4	51.1	56.3	40.0	88.4	88.8	86.4	76.5	77.3	74.8	22.7	22.8	22.6	4.6	15.0	6.4
2-year.....	62.1	69.9	75.4	63.0	80.7	83.7	75.5	84.2	86.4	81.5	47.7	51.1	44.6	68.9	39.9	65.7
Nonprofit institutions	62.0	49.5	56.0	35.5	90.3	90.8	88.1	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.1	21.9	18.9
4-year.....	66.3	49.5	56.0	35.4	90.3	90.8	88.0	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	5.5	21.6	15.7
Doctoral ¹	90.5	47.6	53.5	31.9	90.5	90.8	88.5	62.5	63.4	60.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.9	29.2	15.4
Master's ²	76.5	51.8	59.2	38.2	90.8	91.1	89.8	71.3	72.2	69.6	13.4	13.6	13.1	2.6	0.7	10.5
Other	58.3	50.4	57.4	37.2	89.4	90.4	85.1	70.6	70.9	70.2	11.9	11.9	11.9	3.9	3.4	20.0
2-year.....	26.1	47.9	54.5	38.5	88.0	84.3	94.3	63.8	65.1	62.7	12.0	12.3	11.9	20.0	86.7	68.6
For-profit institutions	7.8	33.8	39.0	27.8	95.2	94.1	100.0	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	32.9	—	—
1999–2000																
All institutions.....	55.0	53.7	59.6	43.2	92.8	93.1	91.2	76.8	76.9	76.7	11.8	11.0	12.9	34.1	3.4	18.3
Public institutions	72.8	55.9	62.0	45.6	93.9	94.4	91.9	81.0	81.2	80.7	14.1	13.1	15.4	39.8	4.1	21.2
4-year.....	94.6	53.2	60.3	39.3	94.2	94.6	92.5	80.8	81.0	80.3	10.0	9.5	10.6	3.9	3.0	4.0
Doctoral ¹	100.0	50.4	58.0	34.5	92.9	93.6	89.3	79.9	80.2	79.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	2.1	1.5	1.4
Master's ²	95.5	59.1	66.0	48.0	96.9	96.9	96.8	82.7	83.0	82.1	18.1	17.8	18.5	6.4	5.9	25.3
Other	86.3	54.7	61.2	43.2	94.9	95.1	94.0	80.7	81.3	79.7	21.8	24.1	18.8	5.8	7.2	49.3
2-year.....	60.3	67.7	70.6	64.5	91.2	92.2	89.7	83.3	83.6	83.1	53.8	56.0	52.0	60.4	21.2	64.4
Nonprofit institutions	59.0	48.2	54.2	36.8	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.4	7.5	6.8	8.2	1.8	1.2	7.4
4-year.....	63.4	48.1	54.1	36.7	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.5	7.4	6.8	8.1	1.6	1.2	4.1
Doctoral ¹	81.2	43.4	49.6	29.6	88.6	88.7	87.6	62.6	62.8	62.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.3	0.5
Master's ²	72.6	52.3	59.4	41.4	91.2	91.6	90.0	72.0	73.0	70.3	12.1	11.9	12.3	0.9	0.8	22.3
Other	54.9	53.5	59.3	44.0	93.5	93.8	92.8	73.1	71.2	76.0	9.9	9.4	10.5	3.6	1.6	23.5
2-year.....	14.0	59.7	63.3	53.6	96.0	96.0	96.0	57.1	61.3	54.3	31.6	36.7	28.3	30.2	—	65.8
For-profit institutions	4.0	77.4	77.2	77.6	47.4	50.0	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.1	—	71.9
2009–10																
All institutions.....	47.8	48.7	54.5	40.6	90.3	90.7	89.3	74.6	74.5	74.6	7.2	6.9	7.6	28.2	1.4	24.7
Public institutions	71.2	50.6	56.3	42.9	91.6	92.0	90.6	78.3	78.4	78.2	9.1	8.4	9.8	33.7	1.8	30.2
4-year.....	90.9	47.9	54.6	38.0	92.0	92.2	91.4	78.7	78.6	78.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	7.5
Doctoral ¹	99.5	45.7	52.9	34.1	90.2	90.6	88.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	0.9	0.7	1.6
Master's ²	98.6	53.5	60.0	45.6	97.5	97.5	97.4	86.0	86.2	85.8	11.3	11.5	11.2	3.2	1.8	8.7
Other	72.4	51.2	55.5	46.1	92.2	93.3	90.2	84.6	85.0	84.0	20.5	21.4	19.6	11.8	3.0	58.7
2-year.....	57.7	64.1	67.2	61.4	88.2	89.6	86.9	74.1	75.2	73.3	45.2	48.3	42.9	58.4	22.6	67.6
Nonprofit institutions	57.1	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.6	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.3	7.1
4-year.....	59.5	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.7	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.5	0.3	7.0
Doctoral ¹	83.8	39.7	46.6	28.4	85.6	86.4	82.7	59.7	60.2	59.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.0
Master's ²	65.8	49.8	55.7	42.4	89.7	90.1	88.8	74.0	74.1	73.8	7.2	7.6	6.8	0.7	0.2	20.4
Other	47.4	53.4	59.1	45.8	93.2	92.9	93.8	79.4	78.6	80.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	1.6	1.6	45.7
2-year.....	12.9	38.5	49.5	31.7	86.7	‡	70.0	59.3	64.7	56.8	20.5	18.5	21.4	8.2	‡	30.0
For-profit institutions	1.5	51.0	58.6	42.1	75.5	74.7	77.8	8.5	3.2	12.5	‡	‡	‡	87.3	‡	‡
2011–12																
All institutions.....	45.3	48.5	54.2	41.0	89.7	90.1	88.9	74.9	75.0	74.9	6.9	6.4	7.3	27.3	1.3	23.8
Public institutions	71.6	50.7	56.2	43.6	91.1	91.5	90.1	78.6	78.8	78.2	8.8	8.1	9.6	33.1	1.7	29.6
4-year.....	90.8	48.0	54.5	38.7	91.4	91.6	90.6	78.9	79.0	78.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	2.9	1.1	9.6
Doctoral ¹	99.6	46.0	52.9	35.5	90.0	90.4	88.5	76.2	76.5	75.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Master's ²	97.5	55.6	61.9	48.3	97.6	97.6	97.7	88.6	88.9	88.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	1.8	2.4	7.1
Other	70.2	54.2	57.7	50.4	93.2	94.3	91.2	87.8	87.7	87.8	24.3	25.1	23.5	21.3	2.7	63.9
2-year.....	57.8	64.7	67.3	62.4	88.7	89.9	87.6	75.1	76.2	74.1	44.0	46.2	42.4	58.9	17.2	69.7
Nonprofit institutions	55.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.7
4-year.....	58.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.6
Doctoral ¹	76.4	40.2	46.9	30.3	85.0	85.6	82.9	62.0	62.3	61.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.7
Master's ²	59.3	51.0	56.4	44.7	90.9	90.7	91.3	76.7	76.5	76.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	0.7	1.3	32.6
Other	43.1	54.5	60.5	47.1	94.4	94.3	94.5	84.4	83.0	86.2	4.4	4.6	4.2	0.5	0.0	54.9
2-year.....	8.0	31.4	41.1	25.2	‡	‡	‡	46.3	66.7	42.9	12.3	22.2	7.7	5.1	‡	33.3
For-profit institutions	1.3	31.0	31.4	30.7	72.3	73.8	69.2	30.8	18.9	41.5	1.6	‡	‡	54.4	‡	5.0

—Not available.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.NOTE: The coverage of this table differs from similar tables published in editions of the *Digest* prior to 2003. Previous tenure tabulations included only instructional staff classified as full-time faculty; this table includes all staff with full-time instructional duties, including faculty and other instructional staff. Data for 1993–94 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2009–10, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; institutions with fewer than 15 employees did not report staff data prior to 2007–08.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93–99); and Winter 2009–10 and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 317.10. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year, total	2-year, total	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Excluding branch campuses															
1949–50.....	1,851	1,327	524	641	344	297	1,210	983	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959–60.....	2,004	1,422	582	695	367	328	1,309	1,055	254	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969–70.....	2,525	1,639	886	1,060	426	634	1,465	1,213	252	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	2,556	1,665	891	1,089	435	654	1,467	1,230	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	2,606	1,675	931	1,137	440	697	1,469	1,235	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	2,665	1,701	964	1,182	449	733	1,483	1,252	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	2,720	1,717	1,003	1,200	440	760	1,520	1,277	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	2,747	1,744	1,003	1,214	447	767	1,533	1,297	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	2,765	1,767	998	1,219	447	772	1,546	1,320	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	2,785	1,783	1,002	1,231	452	779	1,554	1,331	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	2,826	1,808	1,018	1,241	454	787	1,585	1,354	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	2,954	1,843	1,111	1,308	463	845	1,646	1,380	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	2,975	1,863	1,112	1,310	464	846	1,665	1,399	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,056	1,861	1,195	1,334	465	869	1,722	1,396	326 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	3,083	1,883	1,200	1,340	471	869	1,743	1,412	331 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,111	1,887	1,224	1,336	472	864	1,775	1,415	360 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,117	1,914	1,203	1,325	474	851	1,792	1,440	352	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,146	1,911	1,235	1,329	461	868	1,817	1,450	367	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	3,155	1,915	1,240	1,326	461	865	1,829	1,454	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
Including branch campuses															
1974–75.....	3,004	1,866	1,138	1,433	537	896	1,571	1,329	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	3,026	1,898	1,128	1,442	545	897	1,584	1,353	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	3,046	1,913	1,133	1,455	550	905	1,591	1,363	228	1,536	1,348	188	55	15	40
1977–78.....	3,095	1,938	1,157	1,473	552	921	1,622	1,386	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	3,134	1,941	1,193	1,474	550	924	1,660	1,391	269	1,564	1,376	188	96	15	81
1979–80.....	3,152	1,957	1,195	1,475	549	926	1,677	1,408	269	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,231	1,957	1,274	1,497	552	945	1,734	1,405	329 ¹	1,569	1,387	182	165	18	147
1981–82.....	3,253	1,979	1,274	1,498	558	940	1,755	1,421	334 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,280	1,984	1,296	1,493	560	933	1,787	1,424	363 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,284	2,013	1,271	1,481	565	916	1,803	1,448	355	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,331	2,025	1,306	1,501	566	935	1,830	1,459	371	1,616	1,430	186	214	29	185
1985–86.....	3,340	2,029	1,311	1,498	566	932	1,842	1,463	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	3,406	2,070	1,336	1,533	573	960	1,873	1,497	376	1,635	1,462	173	238	35	203
1987–88.....	3,587	2,135	1,452	1,591	599	992	1,996	1,536	460	1,673	1,487	186	323	49	274
1988–89.....	3,565	2,129	1,436	1,582	598	984	1,983	1,531	452	1,658	1,478	180	325	53	272
1989–90.....	3,535	2,127	1,408	1,563	595	968	1,972	1,532	440	1,656	1,479	177	316	53	263
1990–91.....	3,559	2,141	1,418	1,567	595	972	1,992	1,546	446	1,649	1,482	167	343	64	279
1991–92.....	3,601	2,157	1,444	1,598	599	999	2,003	1,558	445	1,662	1,486	176	341	72	269
1992–93.....	3,638	2,169	1,469	1,624	600	1,024	2,014	1,569	445	1,672	1,493	179	342	76	266
1993–94.....	3,632	2,190	1,442	1,625	604	1,021	2,007	1,586	421	1,687	1,506	181	320	80	240
1994–95.....	3,688	2,215	1,473	1,641	605	1,036	2,047	1,610	437	1,702	1,510	192	345	100	245
1995–96.....	3,706	2,244	1,462	1,655	608	1,047	2,051	1,636	415	1,706	1,519	187	345	117	228
1996–97.....	4,009	2,267	1,742	1,702	614	1,088	2,307	1,653	654	1,693	1,509	184	614	144	470
1997–98.....	4,064	2,309	1,755	1,707	615	1,092	2,357	1,694	663	1,707	1,528	179	650	166	484
1998–99.....	4,048	2,335	1,713	1,681	612	1,069	2,367	1,723	644	1,695	1,531	164	672	192	480
1999–2000.....	4,084	2,363	1,721	1,682	614	1,068	2,402	1,749	653	1,681	1,531	150	721	218	503
2000–01.....	4,182	2,450	1,732	1,698	622	1,076	2,484	1,828	656	1,695	1,551	144	789	277	512
2001–02.....	4,197	2,487	1,710	1,713	628	1,085	2,484	1,859	625	1,676	1,541	135	808	318	490
2002–03.....	4,168	2,466	1,702	1,712	631	1,081	2,456	1,835	621	1,665	1,538	127	791	297	494
2003–04.....	4,236	2,530	1,706	1,720	634	1,086	2,516	1,896	620	1,664	1,546	118	852	350	502
2004–05.....	4,216	2,533	1,683	1,700	639	1,061	2,516	1,894	622	1,637	1,525	112	879	369	510
2005–06.....	4,276	2,582	1,694	1,693	640	1,053	2,583	1,942	641	1,647	1,534	113	936	408	528
2006–07.....	4,314	2,629	1,685	1,688	643	1,045	2,626	1,986	640	1,640	1,533	107	986	453	533
2007–08.....	4,352	2,675	1,677	1,685	653	1,032	2,667	2,022	645	1,624	1,532	92	1,043	490	553
2008–09.....	4,409	2,719	1,690	1,676	652	1,024	2,733	2,067	666	1,629	1,537	92	1,104	530	574
2009–10.....	4,495	2,774	1,721	1,672	672	1,000	2,823	2,102	721	1,624	1,539	85	1,199	563	636
2010–11.....	4,599	2,870	1,729	1,656	678	978	2,943	2,192	751	1,630	1,543	87	1,313	649	664
2011–12.....	4,706	2,968	1,738	1,649	682	967	3,057	2,286	771	1,653	1,553	100	1,404	733	671
2012–13.....	4,726	3,026	1,700	1,623	689	934	3,103	2,337	766	1,652	1,555	97	1,451	782	669

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Changes in counts of institutions over time are partly affected by increasing or decreasing numbers of institutions submitting separate data for branch campuses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1949–50 through 1965–66; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966–67 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 317.20. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
United States	4,726	1,623	689	73	73	28	271	197	47	934	1,652	1,555	34	25	48	364	513	571	97	1,451	782	669
Alabama	77	39	14	2	3	0	8	1	0	25	20	19	0	0	0	2	12	5	1	18	11	7
Alaska	9	5	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1
Arizona	87	24	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	20	11	11	0	0	0	2	3	6	0	52	36	16
Arkansas	52	33	11	1	0	1	6	2	1	22	14	12	0	0	0	1	9	2	2	5	4	1
California	457	149	35	8	1	0	21	3	2	114	141	135	3	1	10	25	23	73	6	167	87	80
Colorado	93	28	14	2	2	1	4	5	0	14	13	11	0	1	0	3	2	5	2	52	30	22
Connecticut	46	21	9	1	0	0	4	4	0	12	19	19	1	0	0	9	5	4	0	6	5	1
Delaware	12	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	5	4	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	0
District of Columbia	20	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	14	14	2	2	1	2	0	7	0	4	4	0
Florida	239	41	35	4	2	2	4	23	0	6	65	61	1	1	3	13	22	21	4	133	66	67
Georgia	142	61	30	3	0	1	11	14	1	31	35	33	1	0	1	4	19	8	2	46	26	20
Hawaii	21	10	4	1	0	0	0	3	0	6	7	7	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	4	3	1
Idaho	19	8	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	4	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	7	6	1
Illinois	186	60	12	2	2	1	7	0	0	48	83	80	2	2	4	17	18	37	3	43	26	17
Indiana	85	16	15	2	2	1	6	3	1	1	40	39	1	0	0	9	19	10	1	29	19	10
Iowa	67	19	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	16	34	33	0	0	0	6	18	9	1	14	13	1
Kansas	67	32	8	1	2	0	4	0	1	24	24	22	0	0	0	6	12	4	2	11	6	5
Kentucky	80	24	8	2	0	0	5	1	0	16	27	27	0	0	1	6	13	7	0	29	19	10
Louisiana	72	35	17	1	3	0	9	1	3	18	13	10	1	0	0	2	4	3	3	24	9	15
Maine	32	15	8	0	1	0	1	6	0	7	15	13	0	0	0	3	6	4	2	2	1	1
Maryland	64	29	13	1	1	2	7	1	1	16	23	23	1	0	0	6	6	10	0	12	7	5
Massachusetts	125	30	14	1	2	0	7	2	2	16	84	81	5	3	1	15	24	33	3	11	6	5
Michigan	116	46	15	3	2	2	7	1	0	31	50	49	0	0	1	11	23	14	1	20	14	6
Minnesota	119	43	12	1	0	0	8	3	0	31	36	35	0	0	3	6	12	14	1	40	34	6
Mississippi	42	24	9	1	3	0	4	0	1	15	9	9	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	9	3	6
Missouri	133	27	13	1	3	0	6	3	0	14	56	53	1	1	1	11	12	27	3	50	27	23
Montana	22	17	6	1	1	0	1	3	0	11	5	4	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	43	15	7	1	0	1	3	1	1	8	18	16	0	0	0	5	7	4	2	10	6	4
Nevada	27	7	6	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	17	9	8
New Hampshire	27	12	5	0	1	0	2	2	0	7	13	11	1	0	0	5	3	2	2	2	2	0
New Jersey	70	33	14	1	2	0	10	0	1	19	27	27	1	1	1	10	2	12	0	10	5	5
New Mexico	44	28	9	1	1	0	4	1	2	19	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	13	10	3
New York	303	78	43	4	1	1	21	12	4	35	178	164	6	5	7	40	27	79	14	47	21	26
North Carolina	149	75	16	2	1	3	7	2	1	59	49	48	1	1	0	7	27	12	1	25	17	8
North Dakota	21	14	9	1	1	0	1	4	2	5	6	6	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	1	0
Ohio	225	60	35	2	8	0	1	23	1	25	73	66	1	1	2	20	19	23	7	92	32	60
Oklahoma	66	29	17	1	1	0	8	5	2	12	14	14	0	0	1	4	6	3	0	23	11	12
Oregon	65	26	9	2	1	0	3	2	1	17	24	24	0	0	0	5	7	12	0	15	8	7
Pennsylvania	267	61	45	2	1	1	18	21	2	16	120	106	2	3	2	30	36	33	14	86	12	74
Rhode Island	13	3	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	10	10	1	0	0	5	1	3	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	79	33	13	1	1	1	5	4	1	20	24	22	0	0	0	5	14	3	2	22	12	10
South Dakota	25	12	7	0	2	0	2	1	2	5	8	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	5	5	0
Tennessee	112	22	9	1	1	3	4	0	0	13	49	45	1	0	2	11	15	16	4	41	24	17
Texas	271	108	45	3	6	7	16	5	8	63	63	55	1	2	2	17	14	19	8	100	43	57
Utah	42	8	7	1	1	0	2	3	0	1	4	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	30	24	6

See notes at end of table.

Table 317.20. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Vermont	24	6	5	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	17	17	0	0	0	4	11	2	0	1	1	0
Virginia.....	132	40	16	3	3	0	7	2	1	24	38	37	0	0	1	7	20	9	1	54	30	24
Washington.....	87	43	17	2	0	0	6	7	2	26	24	23	0	0	0	10	5	8	1	20	12	8
West Virginia.....	43	23	13	0	1	0	3	8	1	10	8	8	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	12	3	9
Wisconsin	91	31	14	1	1	0	10	2	0	17	30	30	0	0	3	8	10	9	0	30	27	3
Wyoming.....	11	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
U.S. Service Academies	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions ...	91	26	18	0	1	1	1	12	3	8	47	46	0	0	3	12	19	12	1	18	8	10
American Samoa	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	82	18	14	0	1	1	0	9	3	4	46	45	0	0	3	12	19	11	1	18	8	10
U.S. Virgin Islands	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

²Research universities with a high level of research activity.

³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.

⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category.

Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Branch campuses are counted as separate institutions. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 317.30. Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13

State or jurisdiction	2000–01, total	2005–06, total	2009–10, total	2010–11					2011–12					2012–13				
				Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
						Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
United States	2,297	2,187	2,247	2,422	359	2,063	182	1,881	2,528	362	2,166	177	1,989	2,527	358	2,169	168	2,001
Alabama	10	9	10	9	0	9	1	8	12	0	12	1	11	13	0	13	1	12
Alaska	3	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0
Arizona	33	34	38	42	3	39	0	39	48	2	46	0	46	50	2	48	1	47
Arkansas	36	32	33	32	2	30	2	28	36	2	34	2	32	34	2	32	2	30
California	230	235	230	248	13	235	21	214	262	14	248	22	226	265	12	253	24	229
Colorado	21	26	31	33	3	30	3	27	39	3	36	4	32	40	3	37	3	34
Connecticut	37	36	43	59	13	46	5	41	56	11	45	3	42	50	11	39	3	36
Delaware	4	6	7	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7
District of Columbia	5	6	5	5	0	5	1	4	4	0	4	1	3	4	0	4	1	3
Florida	124	126	148	150	41	109	7	102	153	43	110	4	106	152	42	110	4	106
Georgia	38	44	42	46	1	45	2	43	46	1	45	2	43	45	1	44	1	43
Hawaii	6	5	4	5	0	5	1	4	7	0	7	1	6	6	0	6	0	6
Idaho	11	13	14	17	0	17	0	17	19	1	18	0	18	23	1	22	0	22
Illinois	88	94	98	108	2	106	8	98	117	2	115	10	105	116	3	113	10	103
Indiana	34	28	35	42	3	39	1	38	48	4	44	1	43	49	4	45	1	44
Iowa	27	26	26	26	0	26	2	24	28	0	28	2	26	28	0	28	2	26
Kansas	23	25	20	22	1	21	1	20	22	1	21	0	21	25	1	24	0	24
Kentucky	52	32	30	30	0	30	2	28	32	0	32	2	30	32	0	32	2	30
Louisiana	57	57	60	47	0	47	2	45	51	0	51	2	49	52	0	52	2	50
Maine	11	9	10	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8
Maryland	34	27	32	32	0	32	0	32	33	0	33	0	33	31	0	31	0	31
Massachusetts	60	61	62	75	12	63	3	60	73	11	62	3	59	68	11	57	3	54
Michigan	72	65	82	89	1	88	3	85	86	1	85	2	83	83	1	82	2	80
Minnesota	20	21	22	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24	27	0	27	2	25
Mississippi	16	20	19	20	0	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	20
Missouri	69	61	63	74	31	43	4	39	80	34	46	3	43	77	30	47	3	44
Montana	10	8	6	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9	9	0	9	0	9
Nebraska	12	10	8	7	0	7	1	6	7	0	7	1	6	7	0	7	1	6
Nevada	10	9	16	18	0	18	1	17	20	0	20	1	19	23	0	23	1	22
New Hampshire	11	14	14	14	0	14	1	13	15	0	15	1	14	15	0	15	1	14
New Jersey	89	91	83	87	5	82	9	73	90	5	85	8	77	94	5	89	8	81
New Mexico	6	7	6	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8
New York	152	133	139	151	33	118	33	85	156	33	123	32	91	155	33	122	30	92
North Carolina	36	29	33	42	1	41	2	39	43	1	42	2	40	44	1	43	2	41
North Dakota	5	5	8	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8
Ohio	130	119	126	138	54	84	9	75	139	53	86	8	78	140	53	87	6	81
Oklahoma	84	78	82	83	47	36	0	36	82	47	35	0	35	78	47	31	0	31
Oregon	28	27	24	26	0	26	1	25	30	0	30	3	27	29	0	29	3	26
Pennsylvania	167	131	123	126	34	92	22	70	127	34	93	22	71	125	34	91	21	70
Rhode Island	12	10	10	11	0	11	2	9	11	0	11	2	9	11	0	11	2	9
South Carolina	14	21	23	27	1	26	0	26	33	1	32	1	31	33	1	32	1	31
South Dakota	5	6	6	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3
Tennessee	54	58	58	66	26	40	1	39	72	26	46	1	45	72	26	46	1	45
Texas	161	169	154	170	0	170	4	166	174	0	174	4	170	175	0	175	4	171
Utah	26	24	30	34	5	29	0	29	38	5	33	0	33	40	7	33	0	33
Vermont	3	4	4	4	1	3	0	3	4	1	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	3
Virginia	56	42	34	33	7	26	5	21	36	7	29	5	24	40	8	32	4	28
Washington	42	37	36	37	1	36	3	33	37	1	36	3	33	38	1	37	3	34
West Virginia	36	31	27	33	17	16	5	11	32	17	15	5	10	33	17	16	5	11
Wisconsin	24	22	29	30	0	30	7	23	34	0	34	6	28	32	0	32	3	29
Wyoming	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Other jurisdictions	74	74	68	68	2	66	11	55	70	2	68	11	57	72	2	70	13	57
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	74	74	68	68	2	66	11	55	70	2	68	11	57	72	2	70	13	57
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Includes all institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs but did not grant degrees at the associate's or higher level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 317.40. Number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution: Fall 2012

Control and level of institution	Number of institutions, by enrollment size of institution									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of institutions										
Total	4,726	571	802	666	918	673	508	361	134	93
Research university, very high ¹	107	0	0	0	1	0	9	21	35	41
Research university, high ²	98	0	0	0	1	3	14	43	26	11
Doctoral/research university ³	88	1	1	1	13	14	22	25	8	3
Master's ⁴	703	0	13	22	138	219	185	93	19	14
Baccalaureate ⁵	853	21	80	195	366	133	32	14	3	9
Special-focus institutions ⁶	1,177	345	366	239	156	52	11	8	0	0
2-year	1,700	204	342	209	243	252	235	157	43	15
Public	1,623	6	34	61	261	375	393	298	117	78
Research university, very high ¹	73	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	28	38
Research university, high ²	73	0	0	0	0	0	7	34	22	10
Doctoral/research university ³	28	0	0	0	1	1	4	16	6	0
Master's ⁴	271	0	0	1	10	47	116	74	16	7
Baccalaureate ⁵	198	0	1	19	58	70	27	13	2	8
Special-focus institutions ⁶	46	1	8	9	13	13	2	0	0	0
Medical or other health	29	0	3	5	7	12	2	0	0	0
Other special focus	17	1	5	4	6	1	0	0	0	0
2-year	934	5	25	32	179	244	235	156	43	15
Private nonprofit	1,652	270	250	237	468	255	97	54	14	7
Research university, very high ¹	34	0	0	0	1	0	7	16	7	3
Research university, high ²	25	0	0	0	1	3	7	9	4	1
Doctoral/research university ³	48	1	1	0	6	13	16	9	2	0
Master's ⁴	362	0	10	12	101	158	61	17	0	3
Baccalaureate ⁵	514	14	40	113	284	59	2	1	1	0
Special-focus institutions ⁶	572	221	158	96	69	22	4	2	0	0
Art, music, or design	60	11	16	18	11	3	0	1	0	0
Business and management	28	6	4	8	4	4	2	0	0	0
Engineering or technology	11	5	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Medical or other health	135	23	40	29	31	11	1	0	0	0
Theological	296	170	85	27	11	2	1	0	0	0
Other special focus	42	6	11	13	10	2	0	0	0	0
2-year	97	34	41	16	6	0	0	0	0	0
Private for-profit	1,451	295	518	368	189	43	18	9	3	8
Doctoral/research university ³	12	0	0	1	6	0	2	0	0	3
Master's ⁴	70	0	3	9	27	14	8	2	3	4
Baccalaureate ⁵	141	7	39	63	24	4	3	0	0	1
Special-focus institutions ⁶	559	123	200	134	74	17	5	6	0	0
Art, music, or design	82	5	18	25	26	6	0	2	0	0
Business and management	238	63	89	41	28	10	4	3	0	0
Engineering or technology	157	26	76	49	5	0	1	0	0	0
Medical or other health	68	27	15	15	10	0	0	1	0	0
Other special focus	14	2	2	4	5	1	0	0	0	0
2-year	669	165	276	161	58	8	0	1	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317.40. Number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution: Fall 2012—Continued

Control and level of institution	Enrollment, by enrollment size of institution									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Number of institutions										
Total	20,642,819	63,377	268,303	469,837	1,517,262	2,398,485	3,605,330	5,007,338	3,294,363	4,018,524
Research university, very high ¹	2,908,258	0	0	0	2,243	0	63,275	296,534	886,826	1,659,380
Research university, high ²	1,799,702	0	0	0	2,261	11,759	106,418	640,655	659,397	379,212
Doctoral/research university ³	1,095,092	108	343	742	22,399	51,593	161,590	322,420	193,532	342,365
Master's ⁴	4,677,747	0	4,822	16,021	249,601	786,171	1,292,989	1,254,767	436,982	636,394
Baccalaureate ⁵	2,082,735	2,799	30,001	144,221	597,764	452,722	220,085	212,021	76,616	346,506
Special-focus institutions ⁶	915,312	37,607	119,683	165,766	235,422	174,250	72,534	110,050	0	0
2-year	7,163,973	22,863	113,454	143,087	407,572	921,990	1,688,439	2,170,891	1,041,010	654,667
Public	14,880,343	850	12,370	47,802	463,010	1,375,106	2,823,111	4,170,945	2,885,161	3,101,988
Research university, very high ¹	2,356,498	0	0	0	0	0	14,448	81,427	718,320	1,542,303
Research university, high ²	1,478,158	0	0	0	0	0	56,543	518,446	558,366	344,803
Doctoral/research university ³	405,603	0	0	0	2,255	3,807	31,759	220,303	147,479	0
Master's ⁴	2,646,961	0	0	604	20,752	182,374	832,076	996,963	366,631	247,561
Baccalaureate ⁵	1,114,096	0	414	15,621	98,513	251,725	186,506	195,308	53,355	312,654
Special-focus institutions ⁶	91,367	169	2,754	7,483	24,639	42,982	13,340	0	0	0
Medical or other health	71,324	0	1,083	4,301	13,400	39,200	13,340	0	0	0
Other special focus	20,043	169	1,671	3,182	11,239	3,782	0	0	0	0
2-year	6,787,660	681	9,202	24,094	316,851	894,218	1,688,439	2,158,498	1,041,010	654,667
Private nonprofit	3,953,578	29,543	81,299	173,617	776,227	879,516	651,824	715,746	338,851	306,955
Research university, very high ¹	551,760	0	0	0	2,243	0	48,827	215,107	168,506	117,077
Research university, high ²	321,544	0	0	0	2,261	11,759	49,875	122,209	101,031	34,409
Doctoral/research university ³	321,135	108	343	0	11,134	47,786	113,594	102,117	46,053	0
Master's ⁴	1,552,129	0	3,532	9,273	188,038	559,219	403,624	232,974	0	155,469
Baccalaureate ⁵	804,295	1,819	14,988	83,943	464,289	808,608	10,674	16,713	23,261	0
Special-focus institutions ⁶	365,109	23,522	49,217	69,451	98,919	72,144	25,230	26,626	0	0
Art, music, or design	61,769	1,011	5,377	12,774	18,830	12,713	0	11,064	0	0
Business and management	37,124	761	1,088	5,364	5,052	12,177	12,682	0	0	0
Engineering or technology	21,140	498	830	905	3,345	0	0	15,562	0	0
Medical or other health	120,932	2,646	13,152	21,700	42,715	34,709	6,010	0	0	0
Theological	91,124	17,953	25,117	19,209	15,809	6,498	6,538	0	0	0
Other special focus	33,020	653	3,653	9,499	13,168	6,047	0	0	0	0
2-year	37,606	4,094	13,219	10,950	9,343	0	0	0	0	0
Private for-profit	1,808,898	32,984	174,634	248,418	278,025	143,863	130,395	120,647	70,351	609,581
Doctoral/research university ³	368,354	0	0	742	9,010	0	16,237	0	0	342,365
Master's ⁴	478,657	0	1,290	6,144	40,811	44,578	57,289	24,830	70,351	233,364
Baccalaureate ⁵	164,344	980	14,599	44,657	34,962	12,389	22,905	0	0	33,852
Special-focus institutions ⁶	458,836	13,916	67,712	88,832	111,864	59,124	33,964	83,424	0	0
Art, music, or design	116,558	488	6,498	16,928	43,769	20,361	0	28,514	0	0
Business and management	212,135	7,473	29,048	29,389	39,748	35,294	28,171	43,012	0	0
Engineering or technology	73,207	2,933	26,479	30,730	7,272	0	5,793	0	0	0
Medical or other health	43,319	2,862	4,841	9,306	14,412	0	0	11,898	0	0
Other special focus	13,617	160	846	2,479	6,663	3,469	0	0	0	0
2-year	338,707	18,088	91,033	108,043	81,378	27,772	0	12,393	0	0

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.²Research universities with a high level of research activity.³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.⁶Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 317.50. Degree-granting postsecondary institutions that have closed their doors, by control and level of institution: 1969–70 through 2012–13

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Excluding branch campuses															
1969–70.....	18	8	10	3	0	3	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	32	9	23	9	0	9	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	12	3	9	3	0	3	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	19	12	7	2	0	2	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	18	11	7	0	0	0	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	17	13	4	3	0	3	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	8	6	2	2	1	1	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	8	5	3	0	0	0	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	10	6	4	1	0	1	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	25	19	6	1	0	1	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	12	6	6	0	0	0	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	10	4	6	0	0	0	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	10	7	3	0	0	0	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Including branch campuses															
1969–70.....	24	10	14	5	1	4	19	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	35	10	25	11	0	11	24	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	14	5	9	3	0	3	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	21	12	9	4	0	4	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	20	12	8	1	0	1	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	18	13	5	4	0	4	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	9	7	2	2	1	1	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	9	6	3	0	0	0	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	5	5	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	12	8	4	1	1	0	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	26	19	7	1	0	1	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	19	8	11	0	0	0	19	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	18	6	12	0	0	0	18	6	12	7	5	2	11	1	10
1991–92.....	26	8	18	1	0	1	25	8	17	8	7	1	17	1	16
1992–93.....	23	6	17	0	0	0	23	6	17	6	5	1	17	1	16
1993–94.....	38	11	27	1	0	1	37	11	26	13	10	3	24	1	23
1994–95.....	15	8	7	2	0	2	13	8	5	8	7	1	5	1	4
1995–96.....	21	8	13	1	1	0	20	7	13	9	7	2	11	0	11
1996–97.....	36	13	23	2	0	2	34	13	21	14	10	4	20	3	17
1997–98.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	1	0	1	4	0	4
1998–99.....	7	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	5	2	0	2	4	1	3
1999–2000.....	16	3	13	3	0	3	13	3	10	8	3	5	5	0	5
2000–01.....	14	9	5	0	0	0	14	9	5	8	8	0	6	1	5
2001–02.....	14	2	12	0	0	0	14	2	12	1	1	0	13	1	12
2002–03.....	13	7	6	0	0	0	13	7	6	6	6	0	7	1	6
2003–04.....	12	5	7	0	0	0	12	5	7	8	5	3	4	0	4
2004–05.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	2
2005–06.....	11	6	5	1	1	0	10	5	5	5	4	1	5	1	4
2006–07.....	13	4	9	0	0	0	13	4	9	6	4	2	7	0	7
2007–08.....	26	10	16	0	0	0	26	10	16	9	6	3	17	4	13
2008–09.....	16	6	10	0	0	0	16	6	10	6	5	1	10	1	9
2009–10.....	17	11	6	0	0	0	17	11	6	9	9	0	8	2	6
2010–11.....	20	9	11	0	0	0	20	9	11	7	6	1	13	3	10
2011–12.....	10	5	5	4	0	4	6	5	1	2	2	0	4	3	1
2012–13.....	21	3	18	1	1	0	20	2	18	4	2	2	16	0	16

—Not available.

NOTE: This table indicates the year by which the institution no longer operated (generally it closed at the end of or during the prior year). Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Higher Education*, 1969–70 through 1974–75; *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1975–76 through 1985–86; *1982–83 Supplement to the Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 318.10. Degrees conferred by degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2023–24

Year	Associate's degrees				Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees				Doctor's degrees ¹			
	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1869–70.....	—	—	—	—	9,371 ²	7,993 ²	1,378 ²	14.7	0	0	0	—	1	1	0	0.0
1879–80.....	—	—	—	—	12,896 ²	10,411 ²	2,485 ²	19.3	879	868	11	1.3	54	51	3	5.6
1889–90.....	—	—	—	—	15,539 ²	12,857 ²	2,682 ²	17.3	1,015	821	194	19.1	149	147	2	1.3
1899–1900.....	—	—	—	—	27,410 ²	22,173 ²	5,237 ²	19.1	1,583	1,280	303	19.1	382	359	23	6.0
1909–10.....	—	—	—	—	37,199 ²	28,762 ²	8,437 ²	22.7	2,113	1,555	558	26.4	443	399	44	9.9
1919–20.....	—	—	—	—	48,622 ²	31,980 ²	16,642 ²	34.2	4,279	2,985	1,294	30.2	615	522	93	15.1
1929–30.....	—	—	—	—	122,484 ²	73,615 ²	48,869 ²	39.9	14,969	8,925	6,044	40.4	2,299	1,946	353	15.4
1939–40.....	—	—	—	—	186,500 ²	109,546 ²	76,954 ²	41.3	26,731	16,508	10,223	38.2	3,290	2,861	429	13.0
1949–50.....	—	—	—	—	432,058 ²	328,841 ²	103,217 ²	23.9	58,183	41,220	16,963	29.2	6,420	5,804	616	9.6
1959–60.....	—	—	—	—	392,440 ²	254,063 ²	138,377 ²	35.3	74,435	50,898	23,537	31.6	9,829	8,801	1,028	10.5
1969–70.....	206,023	117,432	88,591	43.0	792,316	451,097	341,219	43.1	213,589	130,799	82,790	38.8	59,486	53,792	5,694	9.6
1970–71.....	252,311	144,144	108,167	42.9	839,730	475,594	364,136	43.4	235,564	143,083	92,481	39.3	64,998	58,137	6,861	10.6
1971–72.....	292,014	166,227	125,787	43.1	887,273	500,590	386,683	43.6	257,201	155,010	102,191	39.7	71,206	63,353	7,853	11.0
1972–73.....	316,174	175,413	140,761	44.5	922,362	518,191	404,171	43.8	268,654	159,569	109,085	40.6	79,512	69,959	9,553	12.0
1973–74.....	343,924	188,591	155,333	45.2	945,776	527,313	418,643	44.2	282,074	162,606	119,468	42.4	82,591	71,131	11,460	13.9
1974–75.....	360,171	191,017	169,154	47.0	922,933	504,841	418,092	45.3	297,545	166,318	131,227	44.1	84,904	71,025	13,879	16.3
1975–76.....	391,454	209,996	181,458	46.4	925,746	504,925	420,821	45.5	317,477	172,519	144,958	45.7	91,007	73,888	17,119	18.8
1976–77.....	406,377	210,842	195,535	48.1	919,549	495,545	424,004	46.1	323,025	173,090	149,935	46.4	91,730	72,209	19,521	21.3
1977–78.....	412,246	204,718	207,528	50.3	921,204	487,347	433,857	47.1	317,987	166,857	151,130	47.5	92,345	70,283	22,062	23.9
1978–79.....	402,702	192,091	210,611	52.3	921,390	477,344	444,046	48.2	307,686	159,111	148,575	48.3	94,971	70,452	24,519	25.8
1979–80.....	400,910	183,737	217,173	54.2	929,417	473,611	455,806	49.0	305,196	156,882	148,314	48.6	95,631	69,526	26,105	27.3
1980–81.....	416,377	188,638	227,739	54.7	935,140	469,883	465,257	49.8	302,637	152,979	149,658	49.5	98,016	69,567	28,449	29.0
1981–82.....	434,526	196,944	237,582	54.7	952,998	473,364	479,634	50.3	302,447	151,349	151,098	50.0	97,838	68,330	29,508	29.9
1982–83.....	449,620	203,991	245,629	54.6	969,510	479,140	490,370	50.6	296,415	150,092	146,323	49.4	99,335	67,757	31,578	31.8
1983–84.....	452,240	202,704	249,536	55.2	974,309	482,319	491,990	50.5	291,141	149,268	141,873	48.7	100,799	67,769	33,030	32.8
1984–85.....	454,712	202,932	251,780	55.4	979,477	482,528	496,949	50.7	293,472	149,276	144,196	49.1	100,785	66,269	34,516	34.2
1985–86.....	446,047	196,166	249,881	56.0	987,823	485,923	501,900	50.8	295,850	149,373	146,477	49.5	100,280	65,215	35,065	35.0
1986–87.....	436,304	190,839	245,465	56.3	991,264	480,782	510,482	51.5	296,530	147,063	149,467	50.4	98,477	62,790	35,687	36.2
1987–88.....	435,085	190,047	245,038	56.3	994,829	477,203	517,626	52.0	305,783	150,243	155,540	50.9	99,139	63,019	36,120	36.4
1988–89.....	436,764	186,316	250,448	57.3	1,018,755	483,346	535,409	52.6	316,626	153,993	162,633	51.4	100,571	63,055	37,516	37.3
1989–90.....	455,102	191,195	263,907	58.0	1,051,344	491,696	559,648	53.2	330,152	158,052	172,100	52.1	103,508	63,963	39,545	38.2
1990–91.....	481,720	198,634	283,086	58.8	1,094,538	504,045	590,493	53.9	342,863	160,842	182,021	53.1	105,547	64,242	41,305	39.1
1991–92.....	504,231	207,481	296,750	58.9	1,136,553	520,811	615,742	54.2	358,089	165,867	192,222	53.7	109,554	66,603	42,951	39.2
1992–93.....	514,756	211,964	302,792	58.8	1,165,178	532,881	632,297	54.3	375,032	173,354	201,678	53.8	112,072	67,130	44,942	40.1
1993–94.....	530,632	215,261	315,371	59.4	1,169,275	532,422	636,853	54.5	393,037	180,571	212,466	54.1	112,636	66,773	45,863	40.7
1994–95.....	539,691	218,352	321,339	59.5	1,160,134	526,131	634,003	54.6	403,609	183,043	220,566	54.6	114,266	67,324	46,942	41.1
1995–96.....	555,216	219,514	335,702	60.5	1,164,792	522,454	642,338	55.1	412,180	183,481	228,699	55.5	115,507	67,189	48,318	41.8
1996–97.....	571,226	223,948	347,278	60.8	1,172,879	520,515	652,364	55.6	425,260	185,270	239,990	56.4	118,747	68,387	50,360	42.4
1997–98.....	558,555	217,613	340,942	61.0	1,184,406	519,956	664,450	56.1	436,037	188,718	247,319	56.7	118,735	67,232	51,503	43.4
1998–99.....	564,984	220,508	344,476	61.0	1,202,239	519,961	682,278	56.8	446,038	190,230	255,808	57.4	116,700	65,340	51,360	44.0
1999–2000.....	564,933	224,721	340,212	60.2	1,237,875	530,367	707,508	57.2	463,185	196,129	267,056	57.7	118,736	64,930	53,806	45.3
2000–01.....	578,865	231,645	347,220	60.0	1,244,171	531,840	712,331	57.3	473,502	197,770	275,732	58.2	119,585	64,171	55,414	46.3
2001–02.....	595,133	238,109	357,024	60.0	1,291,900	549,816	742,084	57.4	487,313	202,604	284,709	58.4	119,663	62,731	56,932	47.6
2002–03.....	634,016	253,451	380,565	60.0	1,348,811	573,258	775,553	57.5	518,699	215,172	303,527	58.5	121,579	62,730	58,849	48.4
2003–04.....	665,301	260,033	405,268	60.9	1,399,542	595,425	804,117	57.5	564,272	233,056	331,216	58.7	126,087	63,981	62,106	49.3
2004–05.....	696,660	267,536	429,124	61.6	1,439,264	613,000	826,264	57.4	580,151	237,155	342,996	59.1	134,387	67,257	67,130	50.0
2005–06.....	713,066	270,095	442,971	62.1	1,485,242	630,600	854,642	57.5	599,731	241,656	358,075	59.7	138,056	68,912	69,144	50.1
2006–07.....	728,114	275,187	452,927	62.2	1,524,092	649,570	874,522	57.4	610,597	242,189	368,408	60.3	144,690	71,308	73,382	50.7
2007–08.....	750,164	282,521	467,643	62.3	1,563,069	667,928	895,141	57.3	630,666	250,169	380,497	60.3	149,378	73,453	75,925	50.8
2008–09.....	787,325	298,141	489,184	62.1	1,601,368	685,382	915,986	57.2	662,079	263,538	398,541	60.2	154,425	75,639	78,786	51.0
2009–10.....	849,452	322,916	526,536	62.0	1,650,014	706,633	943,381	57.2	693,025	275,197	417,828	60.3	158,558	76,605	81,953	51.7
2010–11.....	942,327	361,309	581,018	61.7	1,715,913	734,133	981,780	57.2	730,635	291,551	439,084	60.1	163,765	79,654	84,111	51.4
2011–12.....	1,017,538	391,990	625,548	61.5	1,791,046	765,317	1,025,729	57.3	754,229	302,191	452,038	59.9	170,062	82,611	87,451	51.4
2012–13 ³	1,042,000	406,000	636,000	61.0	1,818,000	777,000	1,041,000	57.3	762,000	306,000	456,000	59.8	173,900	85,900	88,000	50.6
2013–14 ³	1,031,000	409,000	622,000	60.4	1,844,000	788,000	1,056,000	57.3	791,000	316,000	475,000	60.1	177,000	87,300	89,700	50.7
2014–15 ³	1,046,000	418,000	628,000	60.0	1,835,000	778,000	1,057,000	57.6	821,000	327,000	494,000	60.3	177,500	88,000	89,500	50.5
2015–16 ³	1,074,000	431,000	643,000	59.9	1,850,000	786,000	1,064,000	57.5	844,000	333,000	511,000	60.5	182,400	90,100	92,300	50.6
2016–17 ³	1,116,000	445,000	671,000	60.1	1,882,000	789,000	1,093,000	58.1	867,000	340,000	527,000	60.8	187,600	92,300	95,300	50.8
2017–18 ³	1,156,000	460,000	696,000	60.2	1,902,000	793,000	1,109,000	58.3	892,000	348,000	544,000	61.0	190,900	93,500	97,300	51.0
2018–19 ³	1,197,000	476,000	721,000	60.2	1,926,000	800,000	1,126,000	58.5	915,000	356,000	559,000	61.1	194,100	94,900	99,200	51.1
2019–20 ³	1,239,000	492,000	746,000	60.2	1,953,000	808,000	1,145,0									

Table 318.20. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

Degree and year	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred								
	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences and mathematics ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences and mathematics ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Bachelor's degrees																
1970–71.....	839,730	143,549	193,511	81,916	52,570	176,307	115,396	76,481	100.0	17.1	23.0	9.8	6.3	21.0	13.7	9.1
1975–76.....	925,746	150,736	176,674	91,596	52,328	154,437	143,171	156,804	100.0	16.3	19.1	9.9	5.7	16.7	15.5	16.9
1980–81.....	935,140	134,139	141,581	78,092	90,476	108,074	200,521	182,257	100.0	14.3	15.1	8.4	9.7	11.6	21.4	19.5
1985–86.....	987,823	132,891	134,468	76,228	139,459	87,147	236,700	180,930	100.0	13.5	13.6	7.7	14.1	8.8	24.0	18.3
1990–91.....	1,094,538	172,485	183,762	70,209	104,910	110,807	249,165	203,200	100.0	15.8	16.8	6.4	9.6	10.1	22.8	18.6
1995–96.....	1,164,792	193,404	199,895	93,443	102,503	105,384	226,623	243,540	100.0	16.6	17.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	19.5	20.9
2000–01.....	1,244,171	214,107	201,681	89,772	117,011	105,458	263,515	252,627	100.0	17.2	16.2	7.2	9.4	8.5	21.2	20.3
2005–06.....	1,485,242	261,696	249,619	105,899	128,886	107,238	318,042	313,862	100.0	17.6	16.8	7.1	8.7	7.2	21.4	21.1
2007–08.....	1,563,069	274,535	259,950	117,200	122,084	102,582	335,254	351,464	100.0	17.6	16.6	7.5	7.8	6.6	21.4	22.5
2008–09.....	1,601,368	278,387	262,771	121,009	122,408	101,708	347,985	367,100	100.0	17.4	16.4	7.6	7.6	6.4	21.7	22.9
2009–10.....	1,650,014	280,993	269,996	125,809	128,318	101,265	358,293	385,340	100.0	17.0	16.4	7.6	7.8	6.1	21.7	23.4
2010–11.....	1,715,913	288,371	278,037	131,897	136,189	103,992	365,093	412,334	100.0	16.8	16.2	7.7	7.9	6.1	21.3	24.0
2011–12.....	1,791,046	295,221	287,529	141,354	145,924	105,785	366,815	448,418	100.0	16.5	16.1	7.9	8.1	5.9	20.5	25.0
Master's degrees																
1970–71.....	235,564	34,510	22,256	17,152	18,535	87,666	26,490	28,955	100.0	14.6	9.4	7.3	7.9	37.2	11.2	12.3
1975–76.....	317,477	37,079	26,120	15,742	19,403	126,061	42,592	50,480	100.0	11.7	8.2	5.0	6.1	39.7	13.4	15.9
1980–81.....	302,637	35,130	22,168	13,579	21,434	96,713	57,888	55,725	100.0	11.6	7.3	4.5	7.1	32.0	19.1	18.4
1985–86.....	295,850	34,834	20,409	14,055	30,216	74,816	66,676	54,844	100.0	11.8	6.9	4.8	10.2	25.3	22.5	18.5
1990–91.....	342,863	35,984	23,582	13,664	34,774	87,352	78,255	69,252	100.0	10.5	6.9	4.0	10.1	25.5	22.8	20.2
1995–96.....	412,180	40,795	30,164	16,154	39,422	104,936	93,554	87,155	100.0	9.9	7.3	3.9	9.6	25.5	22.7	21.1
2000–01.....	473,502	40,625	30,330	15,360	44,098	127,829	115,602	99,658	100.0	8.6	6.4	3.2	9.3	27.0	24.4	21.0
2005–06.....	599,731	49,584	37,139	19,574	50,444	174,620	146,406	121,964	100.0	8.3	6.2	3.3	8.4	29.1	24.4	20.3
2007–08.....	630,666	52,087	39,926	20,730	51,517	175,880	155,637	134,889	100.0	8.3	6.3	3.3	8.2	27.9	24.7	21.4
2008–09.....	662,079	53,198	42,655	21,090	55,908	178,564	168,375	142,289	100.0	8.0	6.4	3.2	8.4	27.0	25.4	21.5
2009–10.....	693,025	54,927	43,974	22,422	57,299	182,139	177,684	154,580	100.0	7.9	6.3	3.2	8.3	26.3	25.6	22.3
2010–11.....	730,635	57,137	46,135	23,556	62,680	185,009	187,213	168,905	100.0	7.8	6.3	3.2	8.6	25.3	25.6	23.1
2011–12.....	754,229	59,979	48,723	25,570	66,014	178,062	191,571	184,310	100.0	8.0	6.5	3.4	8.8	23.6	25.4	24.4
Doctor's degrees⁶																
1970–71.....	64,998	4,402	5,804	9,126	3,816	6,041	774	35,035	100.0	6.8	8.9	14.0	5.9	9.3	1.2	53.9
1975–76.....	91,007	5,461	7,314	7,591	3,118	7,202	906	59,415	100.0	6.0	8.0	8.3	3.4	7.9	1.0	65.3
1980–81.....	98,016	4,827	6,698	7,473	2,860	7,279	808	68,071	100.0	4.9	6.8	7.6	2.9	7.4	0.8	69.4
1985–86.....	100,280	4,648	6,548	7,668	3,800	6,610	923	70,083	100.0	4.6	6.5	7.6	3.8	6.6	0.9	69.9
1990–91.....	105,547	4,858	6,944	9,378	6,006	6,189	1,185	70,987	100.0	4.6	6.6	8.9	5.7	5.9	1.1	67.3
1995–96.....	115,507	6,356	7,901	10,997	7,223	6,246	1,366	75,418	100.0	5.5	6.8	9.5	6.3	5.4	1.2	65.3
2000–01.....	119,585	6,466	9,021	10,190	6,315	6,284	1,180	80,129	100.0	5.4	7.5	8.5	5.3	5.3	1.0	67.0
2005–06.....	138,056	6,628	8,835	12,097	8,734	7,584	1,711	92,467	100.0	4.8	6.4	8.8	6.3	5.5	1.2	67.0
2007–08.....	149,378	7,049	9,355	13,754	9,675	8,491	2,084	98,970	100.0	4.7	6.3	9.2	6.5	5.7	1.4	66.3
2008–09.....	154,425	7,261	9,711	14,271	9,381	9,028	2,123	102,650	100.0	4.7	6.3	9.2	6.1	5.8	1.4	66.5
2009–10.....	158,558	7,739	9,778	14,321	9,370	9,233	2,245	105,872	100.0	4.9	6.2	9.0	5.9	5.8	1.4	66.8
2010–11.....	163,765	8,360	10,241	14,574	10,013	9,623	2,286	108,668	100.0	5.1	6.3	8.9	6.1	5.9	1.4	66.4
2011–12.....	170,062	8,733	10,525	14,974	10,554	9,990	2,531	112,755	100.0	5.1	6.2	8.8	6.2	5.9	1.5	66.3

¹Includes degrees in Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies; English language and literature/letters; Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities; Multi/interdisciplinary studies; Philosophy and religious studies; Theology and religious vocations; and Visual and performing arts.

²Includes Psychology; Social sciences; and History.

³Includes Biological and biomedical sciences; Mathematics and statistics; and Physical sciences and science technologies.

⁴Includes Computer and information sciences; Engineering; and Engineering technologies.

⁵Includes Agriculture and natural resources; Architecture and related services; Communication, journalism, and related programs; Communications technologies; Family and consumer sciences/human sciences; Health professions and related programs; Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; Legal professions and studies; Library science; Military technologies and applied sciences; Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; Precision production; Public administration and social services; Transportation and materials moving; and Not classified by field of study.

⁶Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–96); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All fields, total	1,791,046	765,317	1,025,729	754,229	302,191	452,038	170,062	82,611	87,451
Agriculture and natural resources	30,929	15,453	15,476	6,390	3,026	3,364	1,333	721	612
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	16,252	7,867	8,385	2,586	1,207	1,379	748	411	337
Agriculture, general	1,596	918	678	316	133	183	21	11	10
Agricultural business and management, general	1,018	684	334	60	33	27	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations	1,452	1,001	451	30	16	14	0	0	0
Agricultural economics	1,420	1,026	394	432	252	180	147	95	52
Farm/farm and ranch management	118	90	28	8	5	3	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supplies retailing and wholesaling	91	44	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business technology	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business and management, other	42	23	19	4	2	2	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, general	273	252	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production operations, general	79	52	27	14	5	9	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry and production	172	57	115	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture	77	51	26	31	19	12	6	3	3
Crop production	25	21	4	7	6	1	1	1	0
Horse husbandry/equine science and management	69	3	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agroecology and sustainable agriculture	27	14	13	19	8	11	3	2	1
Viticulture and enology	88	45	43	6	4	2	0	0	0
Agricultural and food products processing	110	56	54	2	1	1	8	5	3
Equestrian/equine studies	287	14	273	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and domestic animal services, other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural operations, general	164	91	73	16	4	12	4	1	3
Ornamental horticulture	113	70	43	5	2	3	8	4	4
Landscaping and groundskeeping	167	118	49	3	1	2	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass management	143	136	7	3	3	0	0	0	0
Floriculture/forist operations and management	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural business services, other	23	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture	37	18	19	28	17	11	0	0	0
Agricultural and extension education services	40	19	21	63	30	33	5	2	3
Agricultural communication/journalism	351	101	250	32	7	25	0	0	0
Agricultural public services, other	88	51	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general	4,627	987	3,640	382	128	254	129	69	60
Agricultural animal breeding	2	1	1	11	1	10	5	2	3
Animal health	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Animal nutrition	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Dairy science	151	61	90	15	5	10	6	5	1
Livestock management	20	4	16	1	0	1	3	1	2
Poultry science	127	60	67	17	7	10	9	5	4
Animal sciences, other	67	16	51	3	2	1	0	0	0
Food science	1,141	369	772	351	101	250	125	48	77
Food technology and processing	33	13	20	3	1	2	0	0	0
Food science and technology, other	0	0	0	35	10	25	3	1	2
Plant sciences, general	307	223	84	72	40	32	35	19	16
Agronomy and crop science	481	364	117	194	147	47	79	51	28
Horticultural science	582	340	242	98	48	50	41	22	19
Agricultural and horticultural plant breeding	2	1	1	37	21	16	16	9	7
Plant protection and integrated pest management	39	23	16	15	10	5	6	6	0
Range science and management	106	74	32	45	26	19	7	3	4
Plant sciences, other	34	23	11	48	26	22	23	16	7
Soil science and agronomy, general	116	82	34	124	63	61	40	20	20
Soil chemistry and physics	19	14	5	5	1	4	0	0	0
Soil sciences, other	39	21	18	12	7	5	8	2	6
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other	273	208	65	31	15	16	7	6	1
Natural resources and conservation	14,677	7,586	7,091	3,804	1,819	1,985	585	310	275
Natural resources/conservation, general	1,427	782	645	587	233	354	80	36	44
Environmental studies	5,103	2,315	2,788	757	373	384	58	30	28
Environmental science	4,343	2,122	2,221	927	412	515	158	78	80
Natural resources conservation and research, other	32	14	18	38	24	14	5	2	3
Natural resources management and policy	520	289	231	570	249	321	24	12	12
Natural resource economics	56	33	23	7	2	5	10	4	6
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management	79	47	32	73	30	43	0	0	0
Land use planning and management/development	47	32	15	77	51	26	8	6	2
Natural resource recreation and tourism	31	22	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources law enforcement and protective services	29	24	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources management and policy, other	289	141	148	25	10	15	2	2	0
Fishing and fisheries sciences and management	319	174	145	68	38	30	32	18	14
Forestry, general	537	412	125	307	169	138	61	32	29
Forest sciences and biology	161	135	26	103	70	33	51	36	15
Forest management/forest resources management	147	124	23	36	24	12	5	3	2
Urban forestry	18	9	9	2	0	2	5	3	2
Wood science and wood products/pulp and paper technology	68	59	9	20	13	7	10	5	5
Forest resources production and management	6	6	0	19	12	7	7	3	4
Forest technology/technician	11	9	2	0	0	0	11	6	5
Forestry, other	69	61	8	26	14	12	10	2	8
Wildlife and wildlands science and management	1,160	642	518	152	91	61	40	24	16
Natural resources and conservation, other	225	134	91	10	4	6	8	8	0
Architecture and related services	9,728	5,567	4,161	8,448	4,504	3,944	255	147	108
Architecture	6,040	3,540	2,500	4,557	2,667	1,890	135	79	56
City/urban, community and regional planning	843	540	303	2,441	1,200	1,241	82	44	38
Environmental design/architecture	756	458	298	142	72	70	24	17	7
Interior architecture	502	32	470	184	26	158	0	0	0
Landscape architecture	1,006	622	384	735	303	432	2	0	2
Architectural history and criticism, general	66	28	38	39	17	22	4	3	1
Architectural technology/technician	244	171	73	0	0	0	0	0	0
Architectural and building sciences/technology	93	63	30	71	45	26	0	0	0
Architectural sciences and technology, other	0	0	0	16	11	5	2	1	1
Real estate development	0	0	0	146	120	26	0	0	0
Architecture and related services, other	178	113	65	117	43	74	6	3	3

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	9,232	2,757	6,475	1,947	717	1,230	302	112	190
African studies	66	25	41	42	16	26	5	3	2
American/United States studies/civilization	1,550	585	965	246	89	157	107	43	64
Asian studies/civilization	770	331	439	104	50	54	4	1	3
East Asian studies	461	182	279	146	78	68	22	7	15
Russian, Central European, East European and Eurasian studies	27	12	15	30	12	18	0	0	0
European studies/civilization	154	45	109	36	10	26	0	0	0
Latin American studies	518	171	347	273	105	168	2	1	1
Near and Middle Eastern studies	238	101	137	172	87	85	27	16	11
Pacific Area/Pacific Rim studies	6	1	5	6	3	3	0	0	0
Russian studies	93	47	46	49	29	20	0	0	0
Scandinavian studies	21	10	11	3	2	1	2	1	1
South Asian studies	22	9	13	8	3	5	2	0	2
Southeast Asian studies	4	0	0	17	9	8	0	0	0
Western European studies	7	0	7	60	18	42	4	1	3
Canadian studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic studies	4	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Ural-Altaic and Central Asian studies	0	0	0	11	6	5	2	2	0
Regional studies (U.S., Canadian, foreign)	44	14	30	26	6	20	6	2	4
Chinese studies	59	20	39	18	11	7	0	0	0
French studies	64	12	52	4	1	3	6	3	3
German studies	59	28	31	8	5	3	1	0	1
Italian studies	44	9	35	15	5	10	3	1	2
Japanese studies	46	15	31	7	5	2	0	0	0
Korean studies	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Spanish and Iberian studies	11	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irish studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latin American and Caribbean studies	52	9	43	6	3	3	0	0	0
Area studies, other	931	273	658	71	25	46	3	0	3
Ethnic studies	178	52	126	10	4	6	8	6	2
African-American/Black studies	781	255	526	94	33	61	17	7	10
American Indian/Native American studies	235	85	150	49	16	33	7	2	5
Hispanic-American, Puerto Rican, and Mexican-American/Chicano studies	449	132	317	56	18	38	13	4	9
Asian-American studies	139	54	85	20	9	11	0	0	0
Women's studies	1,490	70	1,420	180	12	168	29	0	29
Gay/lesbian studies	8	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Folklore studies	5	1	4	16	2	14	0	0	0
Disability studies	0	0	0	37	7	30	6	3	3
Ethnic, cultural minority, gender, and group studies, other	696	199	497	120	32	88	26	9	17
Biological and biomedical sciences	95,849	39,545	56,304	12,415	5,378	7,037	7,935	3,708	4,227
Biology/biological sciences, general	64,611	25,382	39,229	3,490	1,458	2,032	964	448	516
Biomedical sciences, general	2,340	937	1,403	1,025	503	522	401	175	226
Biochemistry	6,579	3,429	3,150	268	123	145	554	281	273
Biophysics	90	59	31	47	28	19	123	84	39
Molecular biology	627	293	334	196	90	106	213	83	130
Molecular biochemistry	360	198	162	69	19	50	67	36	31
Molecular biophysics	0	0	0	1	0	1	10	8	2
Structural biology	0	0	0	2	1	1	5	1	4
Radiation biology/radiobiology	5	3	2	9	7	2	8	7	1
Biochemistry and molecular biology	696	348	348	71	37	34	132	76	56
Biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology, other	216	95	121	3	1	2	20	11	9
Botany/plant biology	179	84	95	95	43	52	119	46	73
Plant pathology/phytopathology	12	4	8	67	28	39	80	45	35
Plant physiology	0	0	0	2	1	1	11	5	6
Plant molecular biology	0	0	0	1	1	0	10	6	4
Botany/plant biology, other	20	9	11	10	2	8	7	3	4
Cell/cellular biology and histology	404	188	216	47	18	29	177	87	90
Anatomy	423	189	234	103	49	54	61	29	32
Developmental biology and embryology	41	22	19	28	10	18	25	13	12
Cell/cellular and molecular biology	2,001	946	1,055	206	70	136	440	228	212
Cell biology and anatomy	10	3	7	10	3	7	30	12	18
Cell/cellular biology and anatomical sciences, other	86	49	37	121	50	71	129	66	63
Microbiology, general	1,658	780	878	170	71	99	231	108	123
Medical microbiology and bacteriology	628	263	365	135	43	92	176	62	114
Virology	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	5	13
Parasitology	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	1
Immunology	0	0	0	23	11	12	137	59	78
Microbiology and immunology	112	53	59	31	12	19	49	25	24
Microbiological sciences and immunology, other	134	65	69	33	11	22	75	37	38
Zoology/animal biology	1,628	580	1,048	133	42	91	92	42	50
Entomology	108	56	52	120	54	66	118	65	53
Animal physiology	68	32	36	74	29	45	41	21	20
Animal behavior and ethology	47	8	39	5	1	4	5	1	4
Wildlife biology	318	160	158	10	5	5	2	2	0
Zoology/animal biology, other	5	0	5	4	4	0	0	0	0
Genetics, general	229	99	130	68	22	46	157	68	89
Molecular genetics	197	75	122	18	8	10	88	29	59
Animal genetics	25	5	20	21	10	11	32	8	24
Plant genetics	4	2	2	7	6	1	9	5	4
Human/medical genetics	7	0	7	97	11	86	71	43	28
Genome sciences/genomics	19	9	10	3	1	2	1	0	1
Genetics, other	0	0	0	3	2	1	13	8	5
Physiology, general	1,350	610	740	419	234	185	196	93	103
Molecular physiology	0	0	0	10	6	4	26	12	14
Cell physiology	0	0	0	4	1	3	23	12	11
Endocrinology	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	1	1
Reproductive biology	0	0	0	5	2	3	5	0	5
Cardiovascular science	0	0	0	17	13	4	10	4	6
Exercise physiology	1,831	886	945	207	108	99	47	26	21
Vision science/physiological optics	70	21	49	18	8	10	21	13	8
Pathology/experimental pathology	22	6	16	89	33	56	182	73	109
Oncology and cancer biology	0	0	0	32	15	17	108	42	66

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Physiology, pathology, and related sciences, other.....	0	0	0	15	10	5	32	16	16
Pharmacology.....	34	19	15	118	51	67	243	110	133
Molecular pharmacology	0	0	0	8	2	6	41	15	26
Neuropharmacology	0	0	0	13	5	8	0	0	0
Toxicology	96	36	60	45	14	31	73	41	32
Molecular toxicology	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Environmental toxicology	39	13	26	34	13	21	32	15	17
Pharmacology and toxicology	87	40	47	54	18	36	52	20	32
Biometry/biometrics	24	13	11	19	15	4	13	8	5
Biostatistics.....	27	13	14	384	156	228	173	81	92
Bioinformatics	118	83	35	308	176	132	88	58	30
Computational biology	18	14	4	9	8	1	16	10	6
Biostatistics, bioinformatics, and computational biology, other	12	6	6	18	9	9	5	3	2
Biotechnology	687	340	347	1,155	520	635	12	7	5
Ecology	668	308	360	189	90	99	174	82	92
Marine biology and biological oceanography.....	1,091	376	715	178	64	114	71	30	41
Evolutionary biology	36	10	26	10	4	6	32	16	16
Aquatic biology/limnology	78	48	30	5	0	5	0	0	0
Environmental biology	196	87	109	52	21	31	5	3	2
Population biology	0	0	0	12	7	5	9	3	6
Conservation biology	153	60	93	61	25	36	14	7	7
Systematic biology/biological systematics	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Epidemiology	1	0	1	881	272	609	268	80	188
Ecology and evolutionary biology	301	120	181	33	13	20	65	26	39
Ecology, evolution, systematics and population biology, other.....	131	58	73	21	7	14	27	15	12
Molecular medicine	0	0	0	8	4	4	44	21	23
Neuroscience.....	3,062	1,214	1,848	133	59	74	584	265	319
Neuroanatomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neurobiology and anatomy	647	274	373	19	10	9	102	45	57
Neurobiology and behavior	70	31	39	32	19	13	17	10	7
Neurobiology and neurosciences, other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences, other	1,112	434	678	968	479	489	216	104	112
Business, management, marketing, and personal and culinary services.....	366,815	190,082	176,733	191,571	103,253	88,318	2,531	1,460	1,071
Business, management, marketing, and related support services	365,490	189,486	176,004	191,531	103,245	88,286	2,531	1,460	1,071
Business/commerce, general	25,584	13,832	11,752	11,686	7,124	4,562	336	179	157
Business administration and management, general.....	138,910	71,480	67,430	115,528	64,574	50,954	1,264	792	472
Purchasing, procurement/acquisitions and contracts management	508	284	224	527	289	238	0	0	0
Logistics and materials management	2,230	1,601	629	536	365	171	1	1	0
Office management and supervision	423	195	228	372	127	245	0	0	0
Operations management and supervision.....	3,499	2,139	1,360	825	498	327	17	15	2
Nonprofit/public/organizational management	530	201	329	1,982	597	1,385	14	0	14
Customer service management	24	11	13	2	0	2	0	0	0
E-commerce/electronic commerce	278	156	122	208	111	97	1	0	1
Transportation/transportation management.....	159	116	43	46	35	11	4	3	1
Research and development management.....	0	0	0	24	10	14	0	0	0
Project management	144	91	53	723	430	293	3	1	2
Retail management	208	36	172	0	0	0	0	0	0
Organizational leadership	1,264	597	667	1,597	680	917	204	91	113
Business administration, management and operations, other.....	11,878	6,020	5,858	5,404	2,891	2,513	39	18	21
Accounting	49,598	23,821	25,777	16,559	7,780	8,779	39	17	22
Accounting technology/technician and bookkeeping.....	140	80	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auditing.....	30	10	20	27	13	14	0	0	0
Accounting and finance	546	283	263	1,532	533	999	0	0	0
Accounting and business/management.....	3,665	937	2,728	295	122	173	0	0	0
Accounting and related services, other	225	101	124	357	218	139	3	3	0
Administrative assistant and secretarial science, general	39	19	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/office automation/technology/data entry	83	49	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
General office occupations and clerical services	10	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parts, warehousing, and inventory management operations.....	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Business operations support and secretarial services, other	0	0	0	71	22	49	0	0	0
Business/corporate communications	613	223	390	215	57	158	0	0	0
Business/managerial economics	5,255	3,568	1,687	301	154	147	63	42	21
Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies	2,222	1,464	758	771	462	309	2	2	0
Small business administration/management.....	63	41	22	19	9	10	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial and small business operations, other.....	33	20	13	54	34	20	1	1	0
Finance, general	31,259	21,537	9,722	6,058	3,859	2,199	51	40	11
Banking and financial support services	417	258	159	126	58	68	5	4	1
Financial planning and services	208	133	75	251	135	116	4	4	0
International finance	7	5	2	28	15	13	0	0	0
Investments and securities	118	96	22	194	139	55	0	0	0
Public finance	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finance and financial management services, other	223	140	83	195	120	75	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, general.....	7,240	2,366	4,874	430	147	283	26	13	13
Tourism and travel services management	620	210	410	172	77	95	0	0	0
Hotel/motel administration/management	2,012	754	1,258	108	48	60	11	2	9
Restaurant/food services management	716	337	379	0	0	0	0	0	0
Resort management	172	79	93	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meeting and event planning.....	327	36	291	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casino management	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hotel, motel, and restaurant management	126	33	93	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, other	530	232	298	127	40	87	4	3	1
Human resources management/personnel administration, general	6,285	1,822	4,463	3,804	958	2,846	33	10	23
Labor and industrial relations	823	414	409	713	264	449	8	6	2
Organizational behavior studies	2,892	1,297	1,595	2,304	799	1,505	151	61	90
Labor studies	84	54	30	22	9	13	1	0	1
Human resources development	601	185	416	1,009	269	740	26	10	16
Human resources management and services, other.....	415	187	228	1,493	567	926	19	12	7
International business/trade/commerce	5,860	2,868	2,992	2,838	1,692	1,146	22	13	9
Management information systems, general.....	7,102	5,358	1,744	3,288	2,236	1,052	64	43	21
Information resources management/CIO training.....	180	146	34	440	330	110	20	13	7
Knowledge management	22	17	5	60	41	19	0	0	0
Management information systems and services, other	171	106	65	130	79	51	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Management science, general.....	3,029	1,787	1,242	903	479	424	7	7	0
Business statistics	32	22	10	58	29	29	0	0	0
Actuarial science	913	520	393	355	233	122	0	0	0
Management sciences and quantitative methods, other	230	156	74	145	98	47	8	6	2
Marketing/marketing management, general	30,701	14,250	16,451	1,843	731	1,112	30	18	12
Marketing research	51	25	26	107	48	59	2	0	2
International marketing	130	14	116	102	43	59	2	1	1
Marketing, other	1,068	496	572	159	66	93	6	4	2
Real estate	582	425	157	733	571	162	3	2	1
Taxation	0	0	0	1,809	924	885	0	0	0
Insurance	737	479	258	110	59	51	1	0	1
Sales, distribution, and marketing operations, general	1,106	553	553	194	77	117	3	1	2
Merchandising and buying operations	42	11	31	27	1	26	0	0	0
Retailing and retail operations	224	61	163	4	1	3	0	0	0
Selling skills and sales operations	399	242	157	0	0	0	0	0	0
General merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other	90	40	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fashion merchandising	2,511	103	2,408	6	2	4	0	0	0
Apparel and accessories marketing operations	851	64	787	8	0	8	0	0	0
Tourism and travel services marketing operations	23	8	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tourism promotion operations	95	24	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle and vehicle parts and accessories marketing operations	84	72	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special products marketing operations	154	60	94	13	10	3	0	0	0
Hospitality and recreation marketing operations	42	35	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialized merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other	99	27	72	36	10	26	0	0	0
Construction management	2,608	2,352	256	275	214	61	3	3	0
Telecommunications management	1	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0
Business/management/marketing/related support services, other	3,104	1,600	1,504	1,185	626	559	30	19	11
Personal and culinary services	1,325	596	729	40	8	32	0	0	0
Funeral service and mortuary science, general	133	48	85	0	0	0	0	0	0
Funeral direction/service	27	13	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cosmetology/cosmetologist, general	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking and related culinary arts, general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baking and pastry arts/baker/pastry chef	51	4	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts/chef training	431	206	225	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant, culinary, and catering management/manager	604	293	311	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food service, waiter/waitress, and dining room management	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary science/culinology	23	9	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts and related services, other	52	22	30	40	8	32	0	0	0
Personal and culinary services, other	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication and communications technologies	88,752	33,525	55,227	9,496	3,065	6,431	567	242	325
Communication, journalism, and related programs	83,770	29,921	53,849	9,005	2,760	6,245	563	239	324
Communication, general	6,715	2,123	4,592	490	142	348	70	30	40
Speech communication and rhetoric	30,766	10,911	19,855	2,165	668	1,497	240	91	149
Mass communication/media studies	9,064	3,318	5,746	1,110	374	736	116	49	67
Communication and media studies, other	1,801	550	1,251	644	190	454	44	22	22
Journalism	12,249	4,082	8,167	1,706	586	1,120	16	9	7
Broadcast journalism	1,082	460	622	82	24	58	0	0	0
Photojournalism	170	59	111	9	2	7	0	0	0
Journalism, other	685	213	472	194	53	141	0	0	0
Radio and television	5,034	2,857	2,177	210	95	115	13	8	5
Digital communication and media/multimedia	1,596	933	663	296	163	133	11	8	3
Radio, television, and digital communication, other	785	408	377	16	5	11	0	0	0
Public relations, advertising, and applied communication	1,050	269	781	14	5	9	0	0	0
Organizational communication, general	1,036	343	693	157	40	117	4	2	2
Public relations/image management	4,121	885	3,236	508	85	423	0	0	0
Advertising	4,728	1,436	3,292	344	100	244	8	4	4
Political communication	76	32	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health communication	59	16	43	132	19	113	10	1	9
Sports communication	38	29	9	20	14	6	0	0	0
International and intercultural communication	26	7	19	46	8	38	0	0	0
Technical and scientific communication	28	9	19	25	9	16	7	3	4
Public relations, advertising and applied communication, other	964	249	715	152	31	121	0	0	0
Publishing	2	1	1	172	28	144	0	0	0
Communication, journalism, and related programs, other	1,695	731	964	513	119	394	24	12	12
Communications technologies/technicians and support services	4,982	3,604	1,378	491	305	186	4	3	1
Communications technology/technician	111	81	30	31	9	22	4	3	1
Photographic and film/video technology/technician and assistant	81	51	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radio and television broadcasting technology/technician	553	329	224	94	35	59	0	0	0
Recording arts technology/technician	1,281	1,157	124	25	19	6	0	0	0
Audiovisual communications technologies/technicians, other	122	89	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, general	255	101	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing management	54	24	30	3	1	2	0	0	0
Prepress/desktop publishing and digital imaging design	105	39	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animation/interactive technology/video graphics/special effects	2,158	1,600	558	272	197	75	0	0	0
Graphic and printing equipment operator, general production	62	33	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing press operator	25	18	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, other	27	17	10	8	4	4	0	0	0
Communications technologies/technicians and support services, other	148	65	83	58	40	18	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services	47,384	38,773	8,611	20,917	15,129	5,788	1,698	1,332	366
Computer and information sciences, general	10,779	9,143	1,636	4,824	3,665	1,159	619	502	117
Artificial intelligence and robotics	0	0	0	72	58	14	24	21	3
Information technology	5,895	4,727	1,168	2,468	1,745	723	68	48	20
Informatics	212	170	42	248	83	165	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences, other	147	116	31	85	71	14	1	0	0
Computer programming/programmer, general	1,293	1,080	213	59	45	14	9	8	1
Computer programming, specific applications	137	123	14	12	9	3	0	0	0
Computer programming, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data processing and data processing technology/technician	104	82	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information science/studies	5,711	4,378	1,333	3,873	2,538	1,335	153	79	74

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Computer systems analysis/analyst	1,459	1,127	332	242	176	66	0	0	0
Computer science	9,804	8,525	1,279	6,164	4,654	1,510	780	642	138
Web page, digital/multimedia and information resources design	1,587	956	631	219	107	112	0	0	0
Data modeling/warehousing and database administration	93	63	30	40	22	18	0	0	0
Computer graphics	1,479	978	501	196	125	71	1	1	0
Modeling, virtual environments and simulation	126	114	12	23	17	6	0	0	0
Computer software and media applications, other	321	293	28	59	40	19	0	0	0
Computer systems networking and telecommunications	1,623	1,460	163	717	560	157	3	3	0
Network and system administration/administrator	814	735	79	7	3	4	0	0	0
System, networking, and LAN/WAN management/manager	276	228	48	9	8	1	0	0	0
Computer and information systems security	3,683	3,095	588	809	635	174	11	8	3
Web/multimedia management and webmaster	428	277	151	12	10	2	0	0	0
Information technology project management	203	163	40	227	159	68	1	0	1
Computer support specialist	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer/information tech. services admin. and management, other	635	478	157	179	130	49	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services, other	574	462	112	373	269	104	28	20	8
Education	105,785	21,757	84,028	178,062	41,180	136,882	9,990	3,215	6,775
Education, general	3,271	571	2,700	26,022	6,008	20,014	1,830	507	1,323
Bilingual and multilingual	410	22	388	615	146	469	7	2	5
Multicultural education	0	0	0	100	16	84	7	1	6
Indian/Native American education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilingual, multilingual, and multicultural education, other	0	0	0	6	1	5	0	0	0
Curriculum and instruction	22	1	21	17,972	3,436	14,536	1,173	288	885
Educational leadership and administration, general	0	0	0	18,725	6,656	12,069	3,555	1,307	2,248
Administration of special education	0	0	0	36	6	30	7	0	7
Adult and continuing education administration	10	8	2	848	219	629	57	24	33
Educational, instructional, and curriculum supervision	41	4	37	1,000	264	736	54	15	39
Higher education/higher education administration	8	1	7	2,315	659	1,656	468	175	293
Community college education	0	0	0	37	4	33	37	12	25
Elementary and middle school administration/principalsip	0	0	0	1,129	446	683	37	15	22
Secondary school administration/principalsip	0	0	0	525	204	321	30	6	24
Urban education and leadership	82	31	51	365	107	258	42	15	27
Superintendency and educational system administration	0	0	0	854	309	545	75	29	46
Educational administration and supervision, other	1	0	1	1,492	514	978	314	107	207
Educational/instructional media design	27	16	11	4,003	1,164	2,839	161	74	87
Educational evaluation and research	0	0	0	44	17	27	53	19	34
Educational statistics and research methods	0	0	0	56	24	32	26	7	19
Educational assessment, testing, and measurement	0	0	0	62	10	52	11	5	6
Learning sciences	0	0	0	19	7	12	2	1	1
Educational assessment, evaluation, and research, other	8	5	3	147	41	106	65	22	43
International and comparative education	1	0	1	276	45	231	23	4	19
Social and philosophical foundations of education	29	4	25	645	161	484	126	49	77
Special education and teaching, general	7,230	813	6,417	14,367	2,247	12,120	198	35	163
Education/teaching of individuals with hearing impairments/deafness	139	5	134	154	21	133	4	2	2
Education/teaching of the gifted and talented	0	0	0	317	32	285	1	0	1
Education/teaching of individuals with emotional disturbances	151	27	124	97	21	76	8	4	4
Education/teaching of individuals with mental retardation	188	14	174	228	52	176	2	0	2
Education/teaching of individuals with multiple disabilities	162	12	150	579	101	478	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with orthopedic/physical health impair.	2	1	1	22	2	20	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with vision impairments/blindness	23	0	23	126	18	108	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with specific learning disabilities	318	23	295	314	49	265	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with speech/language impairments	273	11	262	259	10	249	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with autism	0	0	0	149	12	137	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals who are developmentally delayed	4	0	4	164	26	138	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in early childhood spec. educ. programs	204	8	196	1,027	80	947	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in elementary special educ. programs	133	6	127	427	54	373	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in jr. high/middle school special educ. prog.	2	0	2	200	77	123	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in secondary special educ. prog.	12	6	6	184	54	130	0	0	0
Special education and teaching, other	428	40	388	525	74	451	2	0	2
Counselor education/school counseling and guidance services	21	1	20	12,952	2,237	10,715	320	82	238
College student counseling and personnel services	1	1	0	1,041	285	756	24	12	12
Student counseling and personnel services, other	10	3	7	242	35	207	7	2	5
Adult and continuing education and teaching	30	6	24	1,212	365	847	172	48	124
Elementary education and teaching	38,440	3,623	34,817	13,914	1,807	12,107	46	7	39
Junior high/intermediate/middle school education and teaching	2,831	680	2,151	978	271	707	1	0	1
Secondary education and teaching	3,865	1,553	2,312	8,833	3,285	5,548	27	6	21
Teacher education, multiple levels	1,785	299	1,486	4,533	1,147	3,386	36	5	31
Montessori teacher education	4	0	4	184	10	174	0	0	0
Waldorf/Steiner teacher education	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kindergarten/preschool education and teaching	1,949	63	1,886	358	8	350	10	1	9
Early childhood education and teaching	11,620	378	11,242	3,042	171	2,871	18	1	17
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific levels and methods, other	187	22	165	3,826	888	2,938	73	25	48
Agricultural teacher education	640	259	381	321	100	221	39	21	18
Art teacher education	1,414	198	1,216	1,129	170	959	28	7	21
Business teacher education	336	141	195	178	65	113	0	0	0
Driver and safety teacher education	0	0	0	9	4	5	0	0	0
English/language arts teacher education	2,815	577	2,238	1,054	254	800	13	5	8
Foreign language teacher education	110	20	90	237	45	192	17	6	11
Health teacher education	1,458	447	1,011	693	199	494	38	7	31
Family and consumer sciences/home economics teacher education	359	8	351	86	7	79	5	3	2
Technology teacher education/industrial arts teacher education	485	406	79	336	162	174	4	2	2
Sales and marketing operations/marketing and dist. teacher educ.	22	8	14	124	50	74	0	0	0
Mathematics teacher education	2,282	746	1,536	1,933	639	1,294	71	24	47
Music teacher education	3,780	1,561	2,219	1,253	484	769	55	25	30
Physical education teaching and coaching	8,693	5,152	3,541	2,225	1,312	913	38	18	20
Reading teacher education	118	6	112	8,028	378	7,650	64	11	53
Science teacher education/general science teacher education	769	272	497	871	303	568	62	22	40
Social science teacher education	611	315	296	153	71	82	0	0	0
Social studies teacher education	2,040	1,201	839	745	391	354	7	4	3
Technical teacher education	303	163	140	233	84	149	66	19	47
Trade and industrial teacher education	841	538	303	278	100	178	10	6	4
Computer teacher education	4	3	1	635	187	448	5	1	4

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Biology teacher education	453	171	282	327	108	219	0	0	0
Chemistry teacher education	94	47	47	82	38	44	0	0	0
Drama and dance teacher education	147	26	121	72	15	57	0	0	0
French language teacher education	66	11	55	40	4	36	0	0	0
German language teacher education	21	12	9	2	2	0	0	0	0
Health occupations teacher education	7	0	7	27	3	24	10	1	9
History teacher education	751	433	318	107	58	49	0	0	0
Physics teacher education	58	38	20	58	40	18	0	0	0
Spanish language teacher education	464	80	384	166	35	131	0	0	0
Speech teacher education	41	9	32	62	8	54	16	5	11
Geography teacher education	5	4	1	9	3	6	0	0	0
Latin teacher education	4	3	1	8	4	4	0	0	0
School librarian/library media specialist	7	1	6	170	13	157	0	0	0
Psychology teacher education	13	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Earth science teacher education	33	24	9	54	21	33	0	0	0
Environmental education	1	0	1	10	1	9	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific subject areas, other	370	99	271	2,160	528	1,632	53	13	40
Teaching English as a second/foreign language/ESL language instructor	235	44	191	3,056	546	2,510	16	1	15
Teaching French as a second or foreign language	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Teaching English or French as a second or foreign lang., other	36	11	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teacher assistant/aide	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Adult literacy tutor/instructor	0	0	0	26	1	25	3	0	3
Education, other	1,976	462	1,514	3,555	844	2,711	261	100	161
Engineering and engineering technologies	98,540	81,270	17,270	45,097	34,698	10,399	8,856	6,838	2,018
Engineering	81,382	65,829	15,553	40,323	31,190	9,133	8,722	6,770	1,952
Engineering, general	2,133	1,697	436	2,169	1,684	485	399	323	76
Pre-engineering	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aerospace, aeronautical and astronautical engineering	3,545	3,082	463	1,408	1,217	191	275	235	40
Agricultural engineering	969	675	294	272	166	106	131	90	41
Architectural engineering	813	607	206	142	102	40	4	2	2
Bioengineering and biomedical engineering	4,464	2,696	1,768	1,861	1,129	732	882	564	318
Ceramic sciences and engineering	69	49	20	7	5	2	10	10	0
Chemical engineering	6,982	4,743	2,239	1,377	878	499	818	560	258
Chemical and biomolecular engineering	46	18	28	12	7	5	5	3	2
Civil engineering, general	12,523	9,912	2,611	4,960	3,650	1,310	751	569	182
Structural engineering	198	156	42	200	165	35	12	9	3
Transportation and highway engineering	0	0	0	93	69	24	10	10	0
Water resources engineering	9	7	2	63	34	29	13	10	3
Civil engineering, other	16	6	10	25	18	7	1	1	0
Computer engineering, general	4,256	3,882	374	1,770	1,413	357	347	292	55
Computer hardware engineering	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Computer software engineering	575	518	57	1,101	813	288	7	6	1
Computer engineering, other	0	0	0	18	14	4	1	1	0
Electrical and electronics engineering	12,086	10,648	1,438	9,442	7,636	1,806	2,091	1,728	363
Laser and optical engineering	11	8	3	34	32	2	14	13	1
Telecommunications engineering	3	3	0	173	139	34	3	3	0
Electrical, electronics and communications engineering, other	13	12	1	47	37	10	11	7	4
Engineering mechanics	107	92	15	119	108	11	64	52	12
Engineering physics/applied physics	463	402	61	85	67	18	36	25	11
Engineering science	457	323	134	308	238	70	89	67	22
Environmental/environmental health engineering	980	536	444	744	388	356	127	78	49
Materials engineering	1,028	754	274	764	512	252	549	423	126
Mechanical engineering	20,541	18,057	2,484	5,841	5,105	736	1,213	1,031	182
Metallurgical engineering	121	87	34	41	33	8	20	14	6
Mining and mineral engineering	250	219	31	53	44	9	8	7	1
Naval architecture and marine engineering	386	352	34	59	50	9	2	1	1
Nuclear engineering	552	474	78	320	274	46	106	91	15
Ocean engineering	175	136	39	64	49	15	16	13	3
Petroleum engineering	1,068	905	163	432	364	68	74	62	12
Systems engineering	720	581	139	1,868	1,449	419	89	69	20
Textile sciences and engineering	247	84	163	58	24	34	26	19	7
Polymer/plastics engineering	100	83	17	84	64	20	65	48	17
Construction engineering	375	337	38	134	98	36	0	0	0
Forest engineering	42	34	8	6	5	1	1	1	0
Industrial engineering	3,421	2,397	1,024	2,100	1,506	594	283	203	80
Manufacturing engineering	261	229	32	273	219	54	8	5	3
Operations research	373	260	113	590	427	163	53	41	12
Surveying engineering	55	53	2	6	5	1	2	2	0
Geological/geophysical engineering	154	97	57	122	100	22	4	3	1
Paper science and engineering	17	14	3	1	1	0	2	1	1
Electromechanical engineering	38	37	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechatronics, robotics, and automation engineering	0	0	0	29	28	1	18	16	2
Biochemical engineering	51	35	16	2	1	1	0	0	0
Engineering chemistry	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological/biosystems engineering	88	56	32	12	9	3	2	1	1
Engineering, other	592	467	125	1,031	813	218	80	61	19
Engineering technologies/construction trades/mechanics and repairers	17,158	15,441	1,717	4,774	3,508	1,266	134	68	66
Engineering and engineering-related fields	16,531	14,847	1,684	4,769	3,504	1,265	134	68	66
Engineering technology, general	1,205	1,105	100	293	232	61	5	4	1
Architectural engineering technology/technician	458	418	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering technology/technician	610	524	86	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic/communications eng. technology/technician	2,147	1,979	168	26	22	4	0	0	0
Laser and optical technology/technician	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telecommunications technology/technician	87	67	20	84	71	13	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic eng. technologies/technicians, other	255	227	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomedical technology/technician	90	73	17	1	1	0	3	2	1
Electromechanical technology/electromechanical eng. technology	93	86	7	1	1	0	0	0	0
Instrumentation technology/technician	18	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robotics technology/technician	12	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automation engineer technology/technician	31	30	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical/instrumentation and maintenance technol./tech.	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Heating, ventilation, air conditioning and refrig. eng. technol./tech.	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy management and systems technology/technician	111	97	14	60	48	12	0	0	0
Solar energy technology/technician	71	59	12	5	5	0	0	0	0
Water quality/wastewater treatment manage./recycling technol./tech.	25	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental engineering technology/environmental technology	82	56	26	70	48	22	2	1	1
Hazardous materials management and waste technology/technician	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental control technologies/technicians, other	9	3	6	60	30	30	0	0	0
Plastics engineering technology/technician	96	89	7	6	4	2	0	0	0
Industrial technology/technician	1,851	1,703	148	393	267	126	15	12	3
Manufacturing technology/technician	597	552	45	61	54	7	0	0	0
Welding engineering technology/technician	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial production technologies/technicians, other	272	241	31	19	16	3	0	0	0
Occupational safety and health technology/technician	894	748	146	386	291	95	0	0	0
Quality control technology/technician	11	10	1	87	50	37	0	0	0
Industrial safety technology/technician	109	90	19	25	19	6	0	0	0
Quality control and safety technologies/technicians, other	42	35	7	3	2	1	0	0	0
Aeronautical/aerospace engineering technology/technician	72	62	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automotive engineering technology/technician	311	300	11	16	14	2	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering/mechanical technology/technician	1,461	1,399	62	7	6	1	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering related technologies/technicians, other	216	198	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining technology/technician	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum technology/technician	16	14	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and petroleum technologies/technicians, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction engineering technology/technician	2,089	1,917	172	164	123	41	0	0	0
Surveying technology/surveying	206	186	20	12	9	3	5	4	1
Hydraulics and fluid power technology/technician	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering-related technologies, other	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technology/technician	480	414	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer technology/computer systems technology	337	299	38	7	5	2	1	1	0
Computer hardware technology/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer software technology/technician	34	32	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technologies/technicians, other	9	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, general	85	68	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAD/CADD drafting and/or design technology/technician	64	57	7	6	5	1	0	0	0
Civil drafting and civil engineering CAD/CADD	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical drafting and mechanical drafting CAD/CADD	40	29	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, other	11	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuclear engineering technology/technician	149	135	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering/industrial management	824	694	130	2,839	2,092	747	56	36	20
Packaging science	264	183	81	30	15	15	3	2	1
Engineering-related fields, other	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Nanotechnology	0	0	0	8	7	1	43	6	37
Engineering tech. and engineering-related fields, other	645	580	65	100	67	33	0	0	0
Construction trades	377	359	18	5	4	1	0	0	0
Construction trades, general	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/property maintenance	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Building/construction site management/manager	140	134	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building construction technology	35	33	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, mgmt., and inspection, other	92	88	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, other	93	87	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	250	235	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications systems installation and repair technology	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial electronics technology/technician	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heavy equipment maintenance technology/technician	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autobody/collision and repair technology/technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile/automotive mechanics technology/technician	27	24	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diesel mechanics technology/technician	22	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airframe mechanics and aircraft maintenance technology/technician	43	39	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft powerplant technology/technician	46	44	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics maintenance technology/technician	93	88	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle maintenance and repair, other	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters	53,767	16,976	36,791	9,939	3,403	6,536	1,427	548	879
English language and literature, general	43,260	13,273	29,987	5,411	1,815	3,596	1,219	470	749
Writing, general	559	218	341	101	34	67	0	0	0
Creative writing	2,715	1,008	1,707	3,379	1,226	2,153	17	10	7
Professional, technical, business, and scientific writing	685	237	448	335	112	223	28	10	18
Rhetoric and composition	5,008	1,784	3,224	347	114	233	91	28	63
Rhetoric and composition/writing studies, other	24	9	15	3	1	2	5	1	4
General literature	200	58	142	17	6	11	5	1	4
American literature (United States)	57	23	34	6	0	6	0	0	0
English literature (British and Commonwealth)	325	84	241	177	52	125	8	4	4
Children's and adolescent literature	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literature, other	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters, other	928	282	646	163	43	120	54	24	30
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	23,428	2,693	20,735	3,157	413	2,744	325	59	266
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, general	3,827	329	3,498	562	92	470	63	18	45
Business family and consumer sciences/human sciences	184	58	126	5	0	5	0	0	3
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences communication	21	3	18	0	0	0	3	0	0
Consumer merchandising/retailing management	229	25	204	5	1	4	1	0	1
Family resource management studies, general	800	243	557	85	34	51	5	1	4
Consumer economics	257	87	170	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer economics and related services, other	368	39	329	3	1	2	5	2	3
Foods, nutrition, and wellness studies, general	2,417	431	1,986	598	68	530	35	6	29
Human nutrition	664	114	550	280	34	246	22	8	14
Food service systems administration/management	794	314	480	4	0	4	0	0	0
Foods, nutrition, and related services, other	16	2	14	24	2	22	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, general	235	42	193	30	8	22	7	2	5
Facilities planning and management	65	57	8	11	9	2	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, other	33	4	29	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Human development and family studies, general	7,335	590	6,745	613	86	527	97	11	86
Adult development and aging	11	1	10	140	12	128	0	0	0
Family systems	427	47	380	28	2	26	7	2	5
Child development	1,739	63	1,676	230	12	218	38	3	35
Family and community services	1,011	113	898	293	26	267	18	1	17
Child care and support services management	235	4	231	45	3	42	0	0	0
Child care provider/assistant	6	0	6	3	0	3	0	0	0
Human development, family studies, and related services, other	421	25	396	46	4	42	8	1	7
Apparel and textiles, general	1,952	87	1,865	75	10	65	12	3	9
Apparel and textile manufacture	50	4	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile science	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Apparel and textile marketing management	293	5	288	41	2	39	1	0	1
Apparel and textiles, other	11	0	11	1	0	1	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, other	27	6	21	35	7	28	2	0	2
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	21,764	6,630	15,134	3,827	1,280	2,547	1,231	497	734
Foreign languages and literatures, general	1,677	494	1,183	243	67	176	18	9	9
Linguistics	1,947	643	1,304	755	270	485	238	111	127
Language interpretation and translation	56	19	37	147	37	110	4	2	2
Comparative literature	731	204	527	143	54	89	172	70	102
Applied linguistics	3	1	2	21	8	13	1	0	1
Linguistic/comparative/related language studies and serv., other	159	45	114	12	3	9	10	5	5
African languages, literatures, and linguistics	5	2	3	1	1	0	3	1	2
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	181	82	99	96	32	64	18	9	9
Chinese language and literature	496	240	256	46	8	38	9	2	7
Japanese language and literature	668	326	342	36	16	20	9	4	5
Korean language and literature	38	21	17	8	5	3	3	1	2
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	91	44	47	31	17	14	15	7	8
Slavic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	63	24	39	55	23	32	25	7	18
Russian language and literature	392	187	205	17	4	13	2	1	1
Polish language and literature	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic/Baltic/Albanian languages, lit., and linguistics, other	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	87	50	37	30	15	15	25	12	13
German language and literature	1,001	451	550	130	49	81	67	21	46
Scandinavian languages, literatures, and linguistics	11	6	5	2	1	1	0	0	0
Danish language and literature	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch/Flemish language and literature	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norwegian language and literature	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swedish language and literature	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modern Greek language and literature	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	4	0	4	2	1	1	4	2	2
Iranian and Persian languages, lit., and linguistics	10	4	6	0	0	0	1	1	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	139	32	107	83	28	55	43	15	28
French language and literature	2,362	527	1,835	341	84	257	96	31	65
Italian language and literature	332	99	233	72	29	43	35	17	18
Portuguese language and literature	53	30	23	14	6	8	7	3	4
Spanish language and literature	8,718	2,158	6,560	991	267	724	189	58	131
Hispanic and Latin American languages, lit., and linguistics, general	83	20	63	20	6	14	17	3	14
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	84	29	55	64	25	39	37	15	22
American Indian/Native American languages, literatures, and linguistics	1	0	1	4	2	2	1	1	0
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and linguistics, general	4	2	2	10	5	5	9	3	6
Arabic language and literature	143	75	68	8	2	6	7	4	3
Hebrew language and literature	40	14	26	23	12	11	8	6	2
Ancient Near Eastern and biblical languages, lit., and linguistics	42	25	17	20	15	5	7	5	2
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and ling., other	89	41	48	50	27	23	23	14	9
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, general	1,197	546	651	231	118	113	98	51	47
Ancient/classical Greek language and literature	35	15	20	2	1	1	0	0	0
Latin language and literature	81	36	45	18	8	10	0	0	0
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, other	19	7	12	14	10	4	1	1	0
Celtic languages, literatures, and linguistics	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	3
Filipino/Tagalog language and literature	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uralic languages, literatures, and linguistics	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
American sign language (ASL)	120	13	107	2	2	0	0	0	0
Sign language interpretation and translation	280	23	257	17	4	13	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	298	87	211	67	17	50	24	5	19
Health professions and related programs	163,440	24,868	138,572	83,893	15,625	68,268	62,090	26,074	36,016
Health and wellness, general	6,445	1,659	4,786	659	288	371	99	40	59
Chiropractic	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,496	1,538	958
Communication sciences and disorders, general	3,993	222	3,771	1,842	78	1,764	40	12	28
Audiology/audiologist	270	23	247	108	8	100	633	97	536
Speech-language pathology/pathologist	1,053	38	1,015	2,414	87	2,327	23	1	22
Audiology/audiologist and speech-language pathology/pathologist	4,040	185	3,855	2,562	77	2,485	186	23	163
Communication disorders sciences and services, other	81	1	80	97	3	94	15	1	14
Dentistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,109	2,748	2,361
Dental clinical sciences, general	0	0	0	298	177	121	10	5	5
Advanced general dentistry	0	0	0	6	2	4	111	57	54
Oral biology and oral maxillofacial pathology	0	0	0	82	42	40	20	9	11
Dental public health and education	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	1	2
Dental materials	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Endodontics/endodontology	0	0	0	27	19	8	0	0	0
Oral/maxillofacial surgery	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Orthodontics/orthodontology	0	0	0	81	52	29	4	4	0
Pediatric dentistry/pedodontics	0	0	0	22	6	16	0	0	0
Periodontics/periodontology	0	0	0	45	23	22	2	2	0
Prosthodontics/prosthodontology	0	0	0	34	19	15	2	2	0
Advanced/graduate dentistry and oral sciences, other	0	0	0	47	17	30	7	3	4
Dental assisting/assistant	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental hygiene/hygienist	1,996	75	1,921	72	2	70	0	0	0
Dental laboratory technology/technician	21	10	11	10	2	8	0	0	0
Dental services and allied professions, other	12	0	12	8	1	7	0	0	0
Health/health care administration/management	6,968	1,402	5,566	6,601	2,144	4,457	167	46	121
Hospital and health care facilities administration/management	3,308	427	2,881	849	290	559	5	1	4

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health unit manager/ward supervisor	9	4	5	5	2	3	0	0	0
Medical office management/administration	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health information/medical records administration/administrator	1,301	186	1,115	197	51	146	0	0	0
Health information/medical records technology/technician	39	6	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical/health management and clinical assistant/specialist	51	10	41	6	1	5	0	0	0
Medical staff services technology/technician	8	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long term care administration/management	312	29	283	10	7	3	0	0	0
Clinical research coordinator	21	6	15	67	8	59	0	0	0
Health and medical administrative services, other	604	115	489	350	130	220	8	2	6
Medical/clinical assistant	856	119	737	223	42	181	0	0	0
Pharmacy technician/assistant	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical therapy technician/assistant	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary/animal health technology/technician and vet. assistant	365	25	340	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anesthesiologist assistant	0	0	0	93	41	52	0	0	0
Pathology/pathologist assistant	10	6	4	57	11	46	0	0	0
Respiratory therapy technician/assistant	41	10	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiologist assistant	0	0	0	6	2	4	0	0	0
Allied health and medical assisting services, other	286	79	207	102	25	77	0	0	0
Cardiovascular technology/technologist	49	16	33	1	1	0	0	0	0
Emergency medical technology/technician (EMT paramedic)	171	116	55	11	7	4	0	0	0
Nuclear medical technology/technologist	373	154	219	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perfusion technology/perfusionist	10	8	2	48	27	21	0	0	0
Medical radiologic technology/science radiation therapist	1,185	309	876	51	28	23	0	0	0
Respiratory care therapy/therapist	1,069	309	760	19	7	12	0	0	0
Surgical technology/technologist	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic medical sonography/sonographer and ultrasound technician	511	74	437	12	2	10	0	0	0
Radiologic technology/science radiographer	1,096	297	799	65	21	44	1	0	1
Physician assistant	733	199	534	5,439	1,348	4,091	10	10	0
Athletic training/trainer	3,385	1,364	2,021	517	228	289	0	0	0
Gene/genetic therapy	11	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiation protection/health physics technician	13	4	9	27	15	12	1	1	0
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) technology/technician	18	7	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allied health diagnostic/intervention/treatment professions, other	217	67	150	16	9	7	89	19	70
Cytotechnology/cytotechnologist	55	15	40	6	2	4	0	0	0
Hematology technology/technician	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory technician	100	33	67	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical laboratory science/medical technology/technologist	2,596	737	1,859	159	62	97	0	0	0
Histologic technology/histotechnologist	7	5	2	3	0	3	0	0	0
Cytogenetics/genetics/clinical genetics technology/technologist	44	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory science and allied professions, other	127	45	82	234	99	135	13	3	10
Pre-dentistry studies	14	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-medicine/pre-medical studies	744	334	410	59	31	28	0	0	0
Pre-pharmacy studies	14	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-veterinary studies	229	38	191	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-nursing studies	20	1	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-occupational therapy studies	87	5	82	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-optometry studies	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-physical therapy studies	186	63	123	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical preparatory programs, other	938	290	648	47	23	24	0	0	0
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,927	8,809	8,118
Medical scientist	0	0	0	372	161	211	21	14	7
Substance abuse/addiction counseling	416	88	328	467	135	332	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health services technician	251	41	210	17	3	14	0	0	0
Clinical/medical social work	162	29	133	390	58	332	4	1	3
Community health services/liaison/counseling	884	137	747	240	41	199	4	0	4
Marriage and family therapy/counseling	0	0	0	2,833	465	2,368	87	20	67
Clinical pastoral counseling/patient counseling	24	7	17	53	13	40	21	13	8
Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy	0	0	0	16	4	12	11	4	7
Mental health counseling/counselor	12	1	11	3,141	504	2,637	15	1	14
Genetic counseling/counselor	0	0	0	125	4	121	0	0	0
Mental and social health services and allied professions, other	441	46	395	110	15	95	16	3	13
Optometry	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,361	476	885
Ophthalmic technician/technologist	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ophthalmic/optometric support services/allied professions, other	7	4	3	122	56	66	2	1	1
Osteopathic medicine/osteopathy	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,336	2,283	2,053
Pharmacy	731	311	420	23	12	11	12,920	4,959	7,961
Pharmacy admin. and pharmacy policy and regulatory affairs	17	4	13	411	180	231	25	10	15
Pharmaceutics and drug design	213	96	117	88	36	52	159	81	78
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry	8	2	6	45	27	18	68	37	31
Natural products chemistry and pharmacognosy	0	0	0	3	1	2	5	1	4
Clinical and industrial drug development	33	10	23	143	53	90	0	0	0
Pharmacoeconomics/pharmaceutical economics	0	0	0	2	2	0	90	49	41
Clinical, hospital, and managed care pharmacy	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Industrial and physical pharmacy and cosmetic sciences	0	0	0	15	3	12	0	0	0
Pharmaceutical sciences	279	122	157	119	47	72	81	46	35
Pharmaceutical marketing and management	46	15	31	2	2	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy, pharmaceutical sciences, and administration, other	471	179	292	311	144	167	91	51	40
Podiatric medicine/podiatry	0	0	0	0	0	0	535	342	193
Public health, general	1,365	317	1,048	7,123	1,846	5,277	339	100	239
Environmental health	284	129	155	523	192	331	57	21	36
Health/medical physics	33	14	19	79	59	20	51	34	17
Occupational health and industrial hygiene	83	42	41	90	51	39	9	4	5
Public health education and promotion	1,872	326	1,546	758	112	646	60	13	47
Community health and preventive medicine	1,008	179	829	123	24	99	23	7	16
Maternal and child health	5	0	5	109	4	105	17	4	13
International public health/international health	45	13	32	395	81	314	2	0	2
Health services administration	647	91	556	707	248	459	11	0	11
Behavioral aspects of health	72	21	51	4	0	4	3	0	3
Public health, other	789	206	583	797	204	593	113	29	84
Art therapy/therapist	163	7	156	426	12	414	0	0	0
Dance therapy/therapist	0	0	0	23	1	22	0	0	0
Music therapy/therapist	266	34	232	79	10	69	3	1	2
Occupational therapy/therapist	850	80	770	4,992	469	4,523	231	25	206

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Orthotist/prosthetist	28	13	15	52	19	33	0	0	0
Physical therapy/therapist	324	107	217	417	143	274	9,314	2,892	6,422
Therapeutic recreation/recreational therapy	466	68	398	60	10	50	0	0	0
Vocational rehabilitation counseling/counselor	282	49	233	1,040	217	823	9	6	3
Kinesiotherapy/kinesiotherapist	38	9	29	11	2	9	0	0	0
Animal-assisted therapy	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rehabilitation science	406	109	297	108	37	71	31	17	14
Rehabilitation and therapeutic professions, other	573	116	457	363	62	301	24	9	15
Veterinary medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,616	588	2,028
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general	33	5	28	198	69	129	200	67	133
Veterinary physiology	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Veterinary microbiology and immunobiology	30	6	24	2	1	1	4	2	2
Veterinary pathology and pathobiology	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	8	6
Large animal/food animal/equine surgery and medicine	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	1
Small/companion animal surgery and medicine	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Comparative and laboratory animal medicine	0	0	0	24	4	20	0	0	0
Veterinary preventive medicine epidemiology/public health	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Veterinary infectious diseases	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	5	10
Medical illustration/medical illustrator	66	9	57	38	7	31	0	0	0
Medical informatics	42	14	28	236	124	112	34	21	13
Dietetics/dietitian	2,565	276	2,289	399	20	379	1	0	1
Clinical nutrition/nutritionist	124	17	107	134	14	120	6	0	6
Dietetics and clinical nutrition services, other	74	5	69	21	2	19	0	0	0
Bioethics/medical ethics	1	1	0	237	106	131	21	7	14
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, general	101	18	83	13	4	9	29	14	15
Acupuncture	94	36	58	1,326	416	910	55	14	41
Traditional Chinese medicine and Chinese herbology	0	0	0	283	59	224	9	5	4
Naturopathic medicine/naturopathy	0	0	0	0	0	0	299	62	237
Holistic health	19	1	18	4	0	4	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, other	22	3	19	20	1	19	0	0	0
Direct entry midwifery	3	0	3	6	0	6	0	0	0
Massage therapy/therapeutic massage	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian bodywork therapy	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Movement therapy and movement education	37	15	22	16	0	16	3	2	1
Herbalism/herbalist	10	1	9	22	3	19	0	0	0
Energy and biologically based therapies, other	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Registered nursing/registered nurse	92,029	10,773	81,256	11,512	1,044	10,468	487	54	433
Nursing administration	308	39	269	3,785	393	3,392	156	20	136
Adult health nurse/nursing	48	7	41	845	84	761	7	0	7
Nurse anesthetist	0	0	0	1,737	682	1,055	60	17	43
Family practice nurse/nursing	476	73	403	3,897	413	3,484	120	6	114
Maternal/child health and neonatal nurse/nursing	0	0	0	192	5	187	0	0	0
Nurse midwife/nursing midwifery	0	0	0	216	1	215	3	0	3
Nursing science	1,277	165	1,112	2,195	193	2,002	534	29	505
Pediatric nurse/nursing	0	0	0	267	7	260	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health nurse/nursing	0	0	0	221	39	182	1	1	0
Public health/community nurse/nursing	0	0	0	205	7	198	0	0	0
Perioperative/operating room and surgical nurse/nursing	0	0	0	28	1	27	0	0	0
Clinical nurse specialist	62	8	54	263	35	228	38	5	33
Critical care nursing	0	0	0	117	22	95	2	0	2
Occupational and environmental health nursing	0	0	0	7	1	6	3	0	3
Emergency room/trauma nursing	0	0	0	26	4	22	0	0	0
Nursing education	23	5	18	1,552	94	1,458	12	0	12
Nursing practice	716	80	636	323	48	275	985	95	890
Palliative care nursing	6	3	3	11	1	10	0	0	0
Clinical nurse leader	55	5	50	256	27	229	0	0	0
Geriatric nurse/nursing	0	0	0	92	12	80	0	0	0
Women's health nurse/nursing	0	0	0	152	0	152	0	0	0
Reg. nursing, nursing admin., nursing research and clinical nursing, other	1,295	122	1,173	1,195	106	1,089	121	11	110
Licensed practical/vocational nurse training	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Practical nursing, vocational nursing and nursing assistants, other	43	1	42	47	0	47	0	0	0
Health professions and related clinical sciences, other	4,145	990	3,155	728	230	498	120	49	71
Homeland security, law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. services	53,767	27,740	26,027	8,402	3,947	4,455	117	63	54
Corrections	611	270	341	13	4	9	0	0	0
Criminal justice/law enforcement administration	16,435	8,236	8,199	2,240	1,037	1,203	19	10	9
Criminal justice/safety studies	28,064	14,219	13,845	3,641	1,465	2,176	94	52	42
Forensic science and technology	816	211	605	611	143	468	0	0	0
Criminal justice/police science	2,035	1,272	763	58	25	33	2	1	1
Security and loss prevention services	84	58	26	25	12	13	0	0	0
Juvenile corrections	28	7	21	5	1	4	1	0	1
Criminalistics and criminal science	134	32	102	14	3	11	0	0	0
Securities services administration/management	760	374	386	225	177	48	0	0	0
Corrections administration	73	41	32	8	4	4	0	0	0
Cyber/computer forensics and counterterrorism	37	23	14	38	29	9	0	0	0
Financial forensics and fraud investigation	37	6	31	82	37	45	0	0	0
Law enforcement intelligence analysis	38	20	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Critical incident response/special police operations	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Corrections and criminal justice, other	1,789	752	1,037	104	53	51	0	0	0
Fire prevention and safety technology/technician	176	157	19	5	4	1	0	0	0
Fire services administration	389	356	33	39	35	4	0	0	0
Fire science/firefighting	492	456	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire/arson investigation and prevention	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire protection, other	59	51	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeland security	424	341	83	379	279	100	0	0	0
Crisis/emergency/disaster management	354	265	89	242	177	65	1	0	1
Critical infrastructure protection	52	36	16	33	24	9	0	0	0
Homeland security, other	62	44	18	10	8	2	0	0	0
Homeland sec., law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. serv., other	816	512	304	624	427	197	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies	4,592	1,388	3,204	6,614	3,209	3,405	46,836	24,764	22,072
Pre-law studies	276	139	137	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal studies, general	1,763	640	1,123	362	113	249	6	2	4

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Law	0	0	0	0	0	0	46,445	24,576	21,869
Advanced legal research/studies, general	96	49	47	1,304	650	654	136	66	70
Programs for foreign lawyers	0	0	0	808	400	408	0	0	0
American/U.S. law/legal studies/jurisprudence	28	6	22	247	100	147	25	13	12
Banking, corporate, finance, and securities law	0	0	0	235	131	104	0	0	0
Comparative law	0	0	0	62	36	26	0	0	0
Energy, environment, and natural resources law	2	1	1	98	56	42	12	7	5
Health law	0	0	0	162	34	128	6	2	4
International law and legal studies	1	1	0	332	156	176	42	22	20
International business, trade, and tax law	0	0	0	139	83	56	0	0	0
Tax law/taxation	0	0	0	691	428	263	35	15	20
Intellectual property law	0	0	0	119	68	51	19	8	11
Legal research and advanced professional studies, other	0	0	0	604	344	260	28	18	10
Legal administrative assistant/secretary	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal assistant/paralegal	2,009	395	1,614	105	17	88	0	0	0
Court reporting/court reporter	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal support services, other	0	0	0	8	3	5	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies, other	402	157	245	1,338	590	748	82	35	47
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities	46,925	16,944	29,981	3,791	1,490	2,301	93	32	61
Liberal arts and sciences/liberal studies	26,247	8,573	17,674	2,176	841	1,335	13	6	7
General studies	15,044	6,244	8,800	163	50	113	4	0	4
Humanities/humanistic studies	2,577	867	1,710	644	239	405	75	25	50
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities, other	3,057	1,260	1,797	808	360	448	1	1	0
Library science	95	7	88	7,441	1,425	6,016	60	24	36
Library and information science	95	7	88	7,228	1,389	5,839	60	24	36
Library science, other	0	0	0	213	36	177	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	18,842	10,723	8,119	6,245	3,694	2,551	1,669	1,198	471
Mathematics, general	15,670	8,743	6,927	2,881	1,765	1,116	1,061	803	258
Mathematics, other	290	166	124	24	12	12	6	4	2
Applied mathematics, general	1,330	871	459	813	531	282	206	137	69
Computational mathematics	66	52	14	24	18	6	13	11	2
Computational and applied mathematics	48	27	21	48	34	14	19	14	5
Financial mathematics	41	22	19	275	162	113	2	2	0
Mathematical biology	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Applied mathematics, other	184	137	47	110	74	36	13	8	5
Statistics, general	864	505	359	1,832	950	882	323	205	118
Mathematical statistics and probability	110	64	46	124	78	46	19	10	9
Mathematics and statistics	30	23	7	53	29	24	0	0	0
Statistics, other	40	26	14	12	9	3	1	0	1
Mathematics and statistics, other	167	86	81	48	32	16	6	4	2
Military technologies and applied sciences	86	69	17	29	21	8	0	0	0
Intelligence, general	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strategic intelligence	0	0	0	27	20	7	0	0	0
Military applied sciences, other	41	38	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences, other	38	27	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	45,716	14,594	31,122	7,745	2,988	4,757	727	297	430
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, general	2,099	795	1,304	31	12	19	46	13	33
Biological and physical sciences	2,181	903	1,278	371	137	234	56	28	28
Peace studies and conflict resolution	393	147	246	587	199	388	36	14	22
Systems science and theory	217	138	79	209	100	109	17	12	5
Mathematics and computer science	167	124	43	37	27	10	13	12	1
Biopsychology	189	56	133	4	1	3	5	1	4
Gerontology	253	26	227	374	53	321	23	2	21
Historic preservation and conservation	113	32	81	216	50	166	2	1	1
Cultural resource management and policy analysis	0	0	0	29	6	23	1	0	1
Medieval and renaissance studies	47	13	34	16	8	8	9	5	4
Museology/museum studies	24	7	17	460	58	402	0	0	0
Science, technology and society	549	310	239	132	56	76	19	7	12
Accounting and computer science	3	1	2	12	7	5	0	0	0
Behavioral sciences	5,161	895	4,266	82	28	54	26	9	17
Natural sciences	567	194	373	141	41	100	6	1	5
Nutrition sciences	1,623	271	1,352	648	94	554	123	26	97
International/global studies	4,990	1,875	3,115	1,170	731	439	0	0	0
Holocaust and related studies	6	3	3	6	0	6	0	0	0
Ancient studies/civilization	121	51	70	2	1	1	5	3	2
Classical, ancient Mediterranean/Near Eastern studies/archaeology	123	55	68	3	2	1	7	4	3
Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies	117	28	89	86	21	65	1	1	0
Cognitive science	522	230	292	82	38	44	31	20	11
Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis	134	53	81	3	0	3	1	0	1
Human biology	490	135	355	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dispute resolution	0	0	0	219	79	140	0	0	0
Maritime studies	20	6	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computational science	3	2	1	26	23	3	5	4	1
Human computer interaction	0	0	0	59	38	21	5	4	1
Marine sciences	44	0	26	38	8	30	6	5	1
Sustainability studies	250	121	129	197	87	110	2	2	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, other	25,310	8,105	17,205	2,505	1,083	1,422	282	123	159
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	38,993	20,830	18,163	7,047	3,938	3,109	288	161	127
Parks, recreation and leisure studies	2,672	1,269	1,403	302	121	181	24	5	19
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management	2,970	1,575	1,395	427	238	189	17	11	6
Golf course operation and grounds management	25	21	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management, other	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and physical education/fitness, general	8,235	4,239	3,996	1,173	617	556	22	11	11
Sport and fitness administration/management	6,734	4,936	1,798	3,013	1,912	1,101	22	16	6
Kinesiology and exercise science	16,696	7,907	8,789	1,980	987	993	175	106	69
Physical fitness technician	36	17	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sports studies	202	157	45	77	37	40	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health and physical education/fitness, other	1,212	580	632	39	11	28	18	6	12
Outdoor education	58	37	21	28	12	16	0	0	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, other	146	88	58	8	3	5	10	6	4
Philosophy and religious studies	12,651	7,963	4,688	2,003	1,253	750	778	542	236
Philosophy and religious studies, general	76	47	29	3	1	2	10	5	5
Philosophy	7,179	4,998	2,181	810	616	194	479	353	126
Logic	5	3	2	10	7	3	1	1	0
Ethics	91	29	62	37	14	23	0	0	0
Applied and professional ethics	39	22	17	18	9	9	0	0	0
Philosophy, other	135	68	67	8	4	4	7	7	0
Religion/religious studies	4,088	2,212	1,876	599	338	261	227	142	85
Buddhist studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Christian studies	441	279	162	252	137	115	0	0	0
Islamic studies	12	7	5	13	3	10	4	3	1
Jewish/Judaic studies	134	48	86	64	26	38	10	9	1
Religion/religious studies, other	124	64	60	66	38	28	8	4	4
Philosophy and religious studies, other	327	186	141	123	60	63	30	17	13
Physical sciences and science technologies	26,663	15,972	10,691	6,910	4,299	2,611	5,370	3,609	1,761
Physical sciences	26,103	15,664	10,439	6,869	4,279	2,590	5,369	3,608	1,761
Physical sciences	396	215	181	64	40	24	15	12	3
Astronomy	207	128	79	101	59	42	107	69	38
Astrophysics	149	90	59	15	13	2	34	23	11
Planetary astronomy and science	7	3	4	6	1	5	7	5	2
Astronomy and astrophysics, other	29	18	11	5	4	1	22	16	6
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, general	531	339	192	198	113	85	116	68	48
Atmospheric physics and dynamics	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Meteorology	193	127	66	39	32	7	8	7	1
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, other	11	6	5	3	2	1	0	0	0
Chemistry, general	12,941	6,673	6,268	2,318	1,265	1,053	2,426	1,476	950
Analytical chemistry	7	2	5	37	22	15	2	2	0
Inorganic chemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Organic chemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	0
Physical chemistry	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	4	0
Polymer chemistry	6	4	2	15	11	4	37	23	14
Chemical physics	13	7	6	4	3	1	16	11	5
Environmental chemistry	8	6	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Forensic chemistry	48	8	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemistry, other	449	204	245	60	31	29	40	23	17
Geology/earth science, general	4,334	2,641	1,693	1,321	750	571	384	210	171
Geochemistry	23	8	15	16	6	10	3	2	1
Geophysics and seismology	94	68	26	104	70	34	54	32	22
Paleontology	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Hydrology and water resources science	60	33	27	58	37	21	10	8	2
Geochemistry and petrology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceanography, chemical and physical	226	120	106	153	67	86	115	60	55
Geological and earth sciences/geosciences, other	371	217	154	154	95	59	49	30	19
Physics, general	5,265	4,263	1,002	1,681	1,323	358	1,621	1,305	316
Atomic/molecular physics	16	10	6	11	6	5	9	8	1
Elementary particle physics	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Nuclear physics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Optics/optical sciences	37	28	9	77	59	18	38	31	7
Condensed matter and materials physics	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	4	2
Acoustics	19	16	3	17	14	3	2	0	2
Theoretical and mathematical physics	9	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physics, other	185	152	33	85	62	23	73	52	21
Materials science	104	64	40	178	119	59	136	96	40
Materials chemistry	8	4	4	9	9	0	3	3	0
Materials sciences, other	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Physical sciences, other	354	200	154	136	62	74	19	13	6
Science technologies/technicians	560	308	252	41	20	21	1	1	0
Science technologies/technicians, general	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biology technician/biotechnology laboratory technician	50	22	28	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nuclear/nuclear power technology/technician	18	17	1	5	4	1	0	0	0
Nuclear and industrial radiologic technologies/technicians, other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical technology/technician	4	2	2	9	6	3	0	0	0
Physical science technologies/technicians, other	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science technologies/technicians, other	482	262	220	27	10	17	0	0	0
Precision production	37	28	9	11	9	2	0	0	0
Tool and die technology/technician	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Welding technology/welder	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture design and manufacturing	22	13	9	11	9	2	0	0	0
Psychology	108,986	25,406	83,580	26,834	5,435	21,399	5,928	1,519	4,409
Psychology, general	102,756	24,073	78,683	6,265	1,618	4,647	1,773	536	1,237
Cognitive psychology and psycholinguistics	67	32	35	10	2	8	10	3	7
Comparative psychology	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0	0
Developmental and child psychology	678	49	629	291	32	259	48	4	44
Experimental psychology	719	170	549	149	50	99	108	48	60
Personality psychology	23	3	20	6	0	6	0	0	0
Physiological psychology/psychobiology	954	283	671	13	3	10	11	3	8
Social psychology	882	193	689	40	14	26	41	13	28
Psychometrics and quantitative psychology	1	0	1	15	5	10	1	1	0
Psychopharmacology	0	0	0	37	7	30	0	0	0
Research and experimental psychology, other	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical psychology	95	20	75	2,469	493	1,976	2,366	507	1,859
Community psychology	469	71	398	280	56	224	23	6	17
Counseling psychology	542	100	442	8,338	1,583	6,755	412	99	313
Industrial and organizational psychology	256	106	150	1,054	330	724	102	41	61
School psychology	0	0	0	1,613	205	1,408	259	46	213

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Educational psychology.....	131	8	123	1,367	237	1,130	470	138	332
Clinical child psychology.....	1	0	1	28	4	24	26	5	21
Environmental psychology.....	20	15	5	25	9	16	8	3	5
Geropsychology.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Health/medical psychology.....	30	9	21	38	9	29	6	2	4
Family psychology.....	7	1	6	43	5	38	1	0	1
Forensic psychology.....	524	85	439	722	102	620	37	5	32
Applied psychology.....	297	53	244	580	83	497	8	2	6
Applied behavior analysis.....	52	15	37	181	29	152	30	10	20
Clinical, counseling and applied psychology, other.....	1	0	1	626	119	507	53	5	48
Psychology, other.....	478	119	359	2,638	439	2,199	134	42	92
Public administration and social service professions.....	29,695	5,385	24,310	41,680	10,475	31,205	884	338	546
Human services, general.....	6,310	812	5,498	1,773	316	1,457	48	18	30
Community organization and advocacy.....	2,022	454	1,568	604	167	437	8	2	6
Public administration.....	3,259	1,640	1,619	12,926	5,441	7,485	219	117	102
Public policy analysis, general.....	1,108	503	605	2,728	1,280	1,448	221	96	125
Education policy analysis.....	0	0	0	15	3	12	7	2	5
Health policy analysis.....	67	11	56	36	15	21	0	0	0
International policy analysis.....	0	0	0	40	25	15	0	0	0
Social work.....	16,642	1,885	14,757	22,305	2,931	19,374	298	71	227
Youth services/administration.....	18	4	14	12	0	12	0	0	0
Social work, other.....	39	1	38	77	9	68	0	0	0
Public administration and social service professions, other.....	230	75	155	1,164	288	876	83	32	51
Social sciences and history.....	178,543	90,634	87,909	21,889	10,983	10,906	4,597	2,464	2,133
Social sciences.....	143,422	69,664	73,758	17,734	8,741	8,993	3,628	1,931	1,697
Social sciences, general.....	9,656	3,361	6,295	602	204	398	24	13	11
Research methodology and quantitative methods.....	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
Anthropology.....	10,679	3,073	7,606	1,185	396	789	563	203	360
Physical anthropology.....	58	18	40	12	5	7	4	2	2
Cultural anthropology.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthropology, other.....	93	29	64	36	7	29	8	2	6
Archeology.....	264	70	194	46	11	35	10	4	6
Criminology.....	6,313	3,223	3,090	732	252	480	53	20	33
Demography and population studies.....	0	0	0	94	52	42	9	2	7
Economics, general.....	26,425	18,698	7,727	2,896	1,840	1,056	1,055	709	346
Applied economics.....	281	182	99	264	187	77	29	18	11
Econometrics and quantitative economics.....	374	261	113	27	18	9	0	0	0
Development economics and international development.....	233	66	167	398	140	258	24	17	7
International economics.....	242	125	117	213	107	106	15	12	3
Economics, other.....	440	294	146	92	47	45	7	2	5
Geography.....	4,807	3,136	1,671	929	538	391	275	168	107
Cartography.....	167	132	35	177	132	45	4	3	1
Geography, other.....	171	94	77	20	15	5	1	0	1
International relations and affairs.....	9,719	3,786	5,933	4,610	2,249	2,361	85	44	41
National security policy studies.....	12	12	0	160	107	53	0	0	0
International relations and national security studies, other.....	113	48	65	53	28	25	0	0	0
Political science and government, general.....	38,789	21,787	17,002	2,226	1,229	997	739	444	295
American government and politics (United States).....	172	99	73	171	104	67	0	0	0
Political economy.....	110	65	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Political science and government, other.....	729	368	361	111	66	45	7	3	4
Sociology.....	30,132	9,295	20,837	1,696	574	1,122	626	231	395
Urban studies/affairs.....	1,105	504	601	479	211	268	62	26	36
Sociology and anthropology.....	334	96	238	10	2	8	0	0	0
Rural sociology.....	20	9	11	1	1	0	0	0	0
Social sciences, other.....	1,980	832	1,148	489	216	273	28	8	20
History.....	35,121	20,970	14,151	4,155	2,242	1,913	969	533	436
History, general.....	34,384	20,571	13,813	3,557	1,902	1,655	917	503	414
American history (United States).....	82	46	36	53	20	33	7	2	5
European history.....	31	16	15	5	2	3	0	0	0
History and philosophy of science and technology.....	122	49	73	37	19	18	24	17	7
Public/applied history and archival administration.....	22	7	15	182	39	143	3	0	3
Asian history.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Military history.....	25	25	0	171	151	20	0	0	0
History, other.....	453	254	199	150	109	41	17	10	7
Theology and religious vocations.....	9,369	6,275	3,094	13,396	8,582	4,814	2,447	1,857	590
Bible/biblical studies.....	2,920	1,883	1,037	547	409	138	28	24	4
Missions/missionary studies and missiology.....	519	199	320	273	144	129	125	93	32
Religious education.....	839	419	420	610	339	271	62	34	28
Religious/sacred music.....	297	171	126	103	51	52	0	0	0
Theology/theological studies.....	1,092	718	374	4,188	2,800	1,388	533	392	141
Divinity/ministry.....	190	124	66	4,913	3,210	1,703	1,029	793	236
Pre-theology/pre-ministerial studies.....	169	138	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rabbinical studies.....	0	0	0	136	91	45	27	27	0
Talmudic studies.....	1,459	1,459	0	430	428	2	38	38	0
Theological and ministerial studies, other.....	376	211	165	575	351	224	279	222	57
Pastoral studies/counseling.....	404	278	126	752	299	453	96	61	35
Youth ministry.....	560	383	177	57	28	29	0	0	0
Urban ministry.....	46	18	28	51	33	18	15	11	4
Lay ministry.....	62	43	19	68	29	39	0	0	0
Pastoral counseling and specialized ministries, other.....	117	42	75	145	61	84	18	14	4
Theology and religious vocations, other.....	319	189	130	548	309	239	197	148	49
Transportation and materials moving.....	4,876	4,305	571	1,702	1,441	261	0	0	0
Aeronautics/aviation/aerospace science and technology, general.....	2,718	2,438	280	149	122	27	0	0	0
Airline/commercial/professional pilot and flight crew.....	755	674	81	1,264	1,095	169	0	0	0
Aviation/airway management and operations.....	836	704	132	242	190	52	0	0	0
Air traffic controller.....	222	181	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flight instructor.....	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transportation, other.....	18	15	3	47	34	13	0	0	0
Marine science/merchant marine officer.....	319	286	33	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 318.30. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Visual and performing arts	95,797	37,158	58,639	17,331	7,331	10,000	1,728	790	938
Visual and performing arts, general	1,656	624	1,032	148	64	84	12	7	5
Digital arts	373	242	131	103	71	32	0	0	0
Crafts/craft design, folk art and artisany	125	35	90	2	1	1	0	0	0
Dance, general	2,104	212	1,892	237	36	201	10	0	10
Ballet	23	3	20	4	0	4	0	0	0
Dance, other	16	1	15	2	0	2	3	0	3
Design and visual communications, general	3,086	1,083	2,003	510	196	314	3	1	2
Commercial and advertising art	1,484	554	930	115	50	65	0	0	0
Industrial design	1,476	935	541	179	101	78	0	0	0
Commercial photography	415	135	280	12	5	7	0	0	0
Fashion/apparel design	2,379	194	2,185	196	16	180	3	0	3
Interior design	3,708	311	3,397	466	57	409	0	0	0
Graphic design	5,972	2,379	3,593	235	91	144	0	0	0
Illustration	1,557	592	965	134	64	70	0	0	0
Game and interactive media design	1,211	1,006	205	121	80	41	0	0	0
Design and applied arts, other	941	334	607	284	118	166	5	0	5
Drama and dramatics/theatre arts, general	9,218	3,374	5,844	1,210	495	715	95	43	52
Technical theatre/theatre design and technology	571	278	293	142	55	87	0	0	0
Playwriting and screenwriting	150	91	59	188	97	91	0	0	0
Theatre literature, history and criticism	33	7	26	8	3	5	1	0	1
Acting	596	250	346	205	98	107	0	0	0
Directing and theatrical production	63	29	34	83	35	48	0	0	0
Musical theatre	306	120	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costume design	10	4	6	3	1	2	0	0	0
Dramatic/theatre arts and stagecraft, other	313	112	201	44	23	21	4	1	3
Film/cinema studies	3,072	1,910	1,162	382	222	160	41	20	21
Cinematography and film/video production	4,628	3,202	1,426	813	469	344	5	5	0
Photography	1,865	596	1,269	259	120	139	0	0	0
Documentary production	11	4	7	10	4	6	0	0	0
Film/video and photographic arts, other	928	529	399	92	53	39	0	0	0
Art/art studies, general	12,769	3,861	8,908	804	346	458	12	1	11
Fine/studio arts, general	10,155	3,234	6,921	1,414	622	792	0	0	0
Art history, criticism and conservation	3,597	429	3,168	939	128	811	200	46	154
Drawing	300	87	213	31	14	17	0	0	0
Intermedia/multimedia	441	212	229	41	25	16	0	0	0
Painting	692	214	478	224	93	131	0	0	0
Sculpture	322	142	180	70	31	39	0	0	0
Printmaking	179	60	119	55	25	30	0	0	0
Ceramic arts and ceramics	209	81	128	52	20	32	0	0	0
Fiber, textile and weaving arts	203	11	192	47	6	41	2	1	1
Metal and jewelry arts	129	17	112	34	7	27	0	0	0
Fine arts and art studies, other	1,341	439	902	322	105	217	0	0	0
Music, general	7,763	4,102	3,661	1,994	1,001	993	593	333	260
Music history, literature, and theory	113	47	66	45	23	22	19	8	11
Music performance, general	4,202	2,222	1,980	2,333	1,136	1,197	402	162	240
Music theory and composition	508	376	132	273	189	84	68	50	18
Musicology and ethnomusicology	42	27	15	60	31	29	52	21	31
Conducting	5	2	3	115	76	39	29	26	3
Keyboard instruments	135	61	74	151	48	103	46	12	34
Voice and opera	306	96	210	209	64	145	16	5	11
Jazz/jazz studies	301	253	48	151	127	24	6	6	0
Stringed instruments	196	101	95	192	91	101	36	14	22
Music pedagogy	68	20	48	50	11	39	16	4	12
Music technology	111	88	23	17	15	2	0	0	0
Brass instruments	21	17	4	25	17	8	3	2	1
Woodwind instruments	40	25	15	48	17	31	3	2	1
Percussion instruments	23	19	4	7	5	2	1	1	0
Music, other	754	463	291	290	174	116	19	12	7
Arts, entertainment, and media management, general	161	52	109	159	32	127	0	0	0
Fine and studio arts management	623	231	392	457	73	384	0	0	0
Music management	1,253	771	482	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theatre/theatre arts management	83	30	53	50	8	42	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and media management, other	21	8	13	1	0	1	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts, other	441	214	227	484	146	338	23	7	16
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Aggregations by field of study derived from the Classification of Instructional Programs developed by the National Center for Education Statistics.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 318.40. Degrees/certificates conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2011–12

Year	Public institutions					Private institutions														
						Total					Nonprofit					For-profit				
	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Certificates below the associate's	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1969–70.....	—	170,966	519,550	134,545	33,725	—	35,057	272,766	79,044	25,761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	—	215,645	557,996	151,603	36,927	—	36,666	281,734	83,961	28,071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	—	255,218	599,615	167,075	40,297	—	36,796	287,658	90,126	30,909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	—	278,132	630,899	174,405	44,229	—	38,042	291,463	94,249	35,283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	—	303,188	651,544	184,632	45,018	—	40,736	294,232	97,442	37,573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	—	318,474	634,785	193,804	45,788	—	41,697	288,148	103,741	39,116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	—	345,006	635,161	206,298	47,517	—	46,448	290,585	111,179	43,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	—	355,650	630,463	208,901	47,573	—	50,727	289,086	114,124	44,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	—	358,874	627,903	202,099	47,553	—	53,372	293,301	115,888	44,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	—	346,808	621,666	192,016	48,602	—	55,894	299,724	115,670	46,369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	—	344,536	624,084	187,499	48,550	—	56,374	305,333	117,697	47,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	—	352,391	626,452	184,384	50,023	—	63,986 ²	308,688	118,253	47,993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	—	366,732	636,475	182,295	50,500	—	67,794 ²	316,523	120,152	47,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	—	377,817	646,317	176,246	50,943	—	71,803 ²	323,193	120,169	48,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	—	379,249	646,013	170,693	50,727	—	72,991	328,296	120,448	50,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	—	377,625	652,246	170,000	51,489	—	77,087	327,231	123,472	49,296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	—	369,052	658,586	169,903	51,001	—	76,995	329,237	125,947	49,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	—	358,811	659,260	167,797	51,216	—	77,493	332,004	128,733	47,261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987–88.....	—	354,180	658,491	173,778	51,641	—	80,905	336,338	132,005	47,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	—	357,001	675,675	179,109	51,963	—	79,763	343,080	137,517	48,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	—	375,635	700,015	186,104	53,451	—	79,467	351,329	144,048	50,057	—	42,497	344,569	142,681	49,655	—	36,970	6,760	1,367	402
1990–91.....	—	398,055	724,062	193,057	55,235	—	83,665	370,476	149,806	50,312	—	45,821	360,634	146,161	49,841	—	37,844	9,842	3,645	471
1991–92.....	—	420,265	759,475	203,398	56,186	—	83,966	377,078	154,691	53,368	—	45,700	370,718	153,291	52,830	—	38,266	6,360	1,400	538
1992–93.....	—	430,321	785,112	213,843	57,020	—	84,435	380,066	161,189	55,052	—	47,713	373,346	159,562	54,399	—	36,722	6,720	1,627	653
1993–94.....	—	444,373	789,148	221,428	58,366	—	86,259	380,127	171,609	54,270	—	48,493	371,561	168,718	53,502	—	37,766	8,566	2,891	768
1994–95.....	—	451,539	776,670	224,152	58,788	—	88,152	383,464	179,457	55,478	—	48,643	373,454	176,485	54,675	—	39,509	10,010	2,972	803
1995–96.....	307,358	454,291	774,070	227,179	59,398	313,311	100,925	390,722	185,001	56,109	34,259	50,678	379,916	181,142	55,506	279,052	50,247	10,806	3,859	603
1996–97.....	326,687	465,494	776,677	233,237	61,081	272,237	105,732	396,202	192,023	57,666	35,560	49,168	384,086	186,963	56,864	236,677	56,564	12,116	5,060	802
1997–98.....	305,910	455,084	784,296	235,922	60,948	246,571	103,471	400,110	200,115	57,787	32,166	47,625	386,455	194,048	57,089	214,405	55,846	13,655	6,067	698
1998–99.....	304,294	452,616	792,392	238,954	60,028	251,569	112,368	409,847	207,084	56,672	29,402	47,757	394,749	198,481	55,663	222,187	64,611	15,098	8,603	1,009
1999–2000.....	294,912	448,446	810,855	243,157	60,655	263,217	116,487	427,020	220,028	58,081	28,580	46,337	406,958	209,720	56,972	234,637	70,150	20,062	10,308	1,109
2000–01.....	309,624	456,487	812,438	246,054	60,820	242,879	122,378	431,733	227,448	58,765	29,336	45,711	408,701	215,815	57,722	213,543	76,667	23,032	11,633	1,043
2001–02.....	319,291	471,660	841,180	249,820	61,061	264,957	123,473	450,720	237,493	58,602	32,904	45,761	424,322	223,229	57,707	232,053	77,712	26,398	14,264	895
2002–03.....	355,727	498,279	875,596	265,643	61,611	290,698	135,737	473,215	253,056	59,968	36,926	46,183	442,060	238,069	58,894	253,772	89,554	31,155	14,987	1,074
2003–04.....	364,053	524,875	905,718	285,138	64,205	323,734	140,426	493,824	279,134	61,882	35,316	45,759	451,518	250,894	60,447	288,418	94,667	42,306	28,240	1,435
2004–05.....	370,683	547,519	932,443	291,505	67,511	340,190	149,141	506,821	288,646	66,876	35,968	45,344	457,963	253,564	65,278	304,222	103,797	48,858	35,082	1,598
2005–06.....	371,211	557,134	955,369	293,517	70,036	344,190	155,932	529,873	306,214	68,020	35,888	46,442	467,836	261,090	66,066	308,302	109,490	62,037	45,124	1,954
2006–07.....	389,640	566,535	975,513	291,971	73,085	339,397	161,579	548,579	318,626	71,605	34,195	43,829	477,805	267,690	69,239	305,202	117,750	70,774	50,936	2,366
2007–08.....	399,081	578,520	996,435	299,983	75,533	350,802	171,644	566,634	330,683	73,845	34,084	44,788	490,685	275,829	70,679	316,718	126,856	75,949	54,854	3,166
2008–09.....	428,727	596,098	1,020,435	308,206	77,268	377,028	191,227	580,933	353,873	77,157	32,025	46,929	496,260	290,393	73,446	345,003	144,298	84,673	63,480	3,711
2009–10.....	472,222	640,113	1,049,057	322,243	78,779	463,567	209,339	600,957	370,782	79,779	35,610	46,673	503,164	299,911	75,166	427,957	162,666	97,793	70,871	4,613
2010–11.....	519,670	696,788	1,088,297	339,250	81,938	509,887	245,539	627,616	391,385	81,827	36,513	51,969	513,106	313,200	76,608	473,374	193,570	114,510	78,185	5,219
2011–12.....	524,386	756,084	1,131,886	349,311	84,727	463,329	261,454	659,160	404,918	85,335	32,872	54,346	526,506	325,427	79,483	430,457	207,108	132,654	79,491	5,852

—Not available.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.²Part of the increase is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 318.50. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and field of study: 2011–12

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All fields, total	1,017,538	1,791,046	754,229	170,062	756,084	1,131,886	349,311	84,727	54,346	526,506	325,427	79,483	207,108	132,654	79,491	5,852
Agriculture and natural resources.....	7,066	30,929	6,390	1,333	6,785	25,963	4,985	1,255	281	4,644	1,315	78	0	322	90	0
Architecture and related services	593	9,728	8,448	255	562	7,055	5,207	190	31	2,620	3,140	65	0	53	101	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	194	9,232	1,947	302	181	6,012	1,156	180	13	3,219	791	122	0	1	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,834	95,849	12,415	7,935	3,694	65,732	7,525	5,300	138	29,979	4,890	2,635	2	138	0	0
Business	142,338	366,815	191,571	2,531	83,893	202,276	66,464	961	11,585	111,974	88,410	689	46,860	52,565	36,697	881
Communication, journalism, and related programs	3,495	83,770	9,005	563	3,243	58,473	4,032	465	102	23,876	4,756	98	150	1,421	217	0
Communications technologies.....	5,000	4,982	491	4	3,198	1,285	85	0	162	1,415	239	4	1,640	2,282	167	0
Computer and information sciences	41,161	47,384	20,917	1,698	20,422	23,176	10,510	1,170	1,879	11,132	8,269	498	18,860	13,076	2,138	30
Construction trades	5,752	377	5	0	4,563	359	5	0	212	17	0	0	977	1	0	0
Education.....	20,531	105,785	178,062	9,990	16,499	73,277	85,247	5,676	738	29,283	76,115	3,009	3,294	3,225	16,700	1,305
Engineering	3,382	81,382	40,323	8,722	3,310	62,850	26,883	6,404	29	18,218	13,191	2,318	43	314	249	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ²	36,510	16,531	4,769	134	24,097	12,894	2,874	56	1,398	1,782	1,632	78	11,015	1,855	263	0
English language and literature/letters	2,137	53,767	9,939	1,427	1,518	37,640	6,282	1,084	21	15,859	3,468	343	598	268	189	0
Family and consumer sciences	9,503	23,428	3,157	325	8,821	19,221	1,983	270	452	3,949	842	45	230	258	332	10
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,980	21,764	3,827	1,231	1,689	15,559	2,778	786	291	6,198	1,049	445	0	7	0	0
Health professions and related programs.....	218,041	163,440	83,893	62,090	129,382	91,828	38,206	31,830	18,059	52,023	35,123	29,282	70,600	19,589	10,564	978
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	50,695	53,767	8,402	117	28,921	30,599	3,236	85	1,922	11,250	2,645	5	19,852	11,918	2,521	27
Legal professions and studies	12,182	4,592	6,614	46,836	6,350	2,299	1,694	15,554	680	1,272	4,728	29,686	5,152	1,021	192	1,596
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	336,554	46,925	3,791	93	322,318	32,304	1,396	43	10,641	14,394	2,343	22	3,595	227	52	28
Library science	159	95	7,441	60	159	95	6,146	59	0	0	1,295	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	1,529	18,842	6,245	1,669	1,514	12,776	4,496	1,248	15	6,065	1,749	421	0	1	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	20,714	250	0	0	12,566	178	0	0	1,726	72	0	0	6,422	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	986	86	29	0	959	57	27	0	13	7	2	0	14	22	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	27,267	45,716	7,745	727	21,692	31,063	4,249	490	270	9,763	2,845	237	5,305	4,890	651	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	3,123	38,993	7,047	288	1,940	28,756	5,086	271	244	9,873	1,797	17	939	364	164	0
Philosophy and religious studies	308	12,651	2,003	778	135	5,735	664	351	173	6,735	1,220	426	0	181	119	1
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	5,824	26,663	6,910	5,370	5,742	18,643	5,237	3,827	81	8,016	1,673	1,543	1	4	0	0
Precision production	3,320	37	11	0	2,975	8	0	0	88	29	11	0	257	0	0	0
Psychology	4,717	108,986	26,834	5,928	4,372	72,921	8,282	2,398	275	32,754	14,103	2,660	70	3,311	4,449	870
Public administration and social service professions.....	9,143	29,695	41,680	884	5,752	18,017	24,694	513	474	8,517	15,164	253	2,917	3,161	1,822	118
Social sciences and history	14,132	178,543	21,889	4,597	14,007	121,679	11,898	3,046	95	54,181	9,410	1,551	30	2,683	581	0
Social sciences	13,321	143,422	17,734	3,628	13,227	97,743	9,068	2,404	83	43,353	8,422	1,224	11	2,326	244	0
History.....	811	35,121	4,155	969	780	23,936	2,830	642	12	10,828	988	327	19	357	337	0
Theology and religious vocations	839	9,369	13,396	2,447	1	0	0	0	817	9,286	13,341	2,441	21	82	55	6
Transportation and materials moving.....	2,098	4,876	1,702	0	1,591	2,204	86	0	430	2,552	1,561	0	77	120	55	0
Visual and performing arts	22,431	95,797	17,331	1,728	13,233	50,951	7,898	1,215	1,011	35,552	8,310	511	8,187	9,294	1,123	2

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education

Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 318.60. Number of postsecondary institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and field of study: 2011–12

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All fields, total	2,968	2,533	1,881	885	1,248	645	526	316	589	1,303	1,090	520	1,131	585	265	49
Agriculture and natural resources.....	483	677	231	98	458	313	175	92	25	358	55	6	0	6	1	0
Architecture and related services	75	192	147	38	72	119	96	28	3	71	49	10	0	2	2	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	58	484	139	51	52	235	88	34	6	248	51	17	0	1	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	271	1,338	488	256	251	518	349	179	19	812	139	77	1	8	0	0
Business	1,938	1,987	1,211	191	1,097	583	420	97	264	925	580	66	577	479	211	28
Communication, journalism, and related programs	293	1,157	324	71	250	448	209	56	31	669	111	15	12	40	4	0
Communications technologies.....	326	207	16	1	283	49	5	0	9	73	9	1	34	85	2	0
Computer and information sciences	1,513	1,514	490	169	902	509	286	114	90	667	150	53	521	338	54	2
Construction trades	345	16	1	0	311	14	1	0	10	1	0	0	24	1	0	0
Education.....	745	1,243	1,166	383	637	458	465	219	81	757	624	140	27	28	77	24
Engineering	324	498	320	208	311	277	209	151	7	203	104	57	6	18	7	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ²	1,162	372	163	20	855	219	115	12	49	60	46	8	258	93	2	0
English language and literature/letters	178	1,325	483	152	169	508	319	103	8	810	162	49	1	7	2	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	573	342	158	46	540	198	113	37	22	137	43	8	11	7	2	1
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	195	925	228	100	186	414	166	67	9	509	62	33	0	2	0	0
Health professions and related programs.....	1,968	1,383	974	457	1,071	517	382	218	205	663	480	223	692	203	112	16
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	1,384	994	268	21	856	336	150	18	93	371	90	2	435	287	28	1
Legal professions and studies	818	240	136	208	426	70	51	83	50	108	80	117	342	62	5	8
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	1,390	917	186	12	1,084	385	94	6	269	506	90	5	37	26	2	1
Library science	34	7	66	12	34	7	53	11	0	0	13	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	197	1,190	351	173	189	492	271	123	8	697	80	50	0	1	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	702	20	0	0	613	12	0	0	26	8	0	0	63	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	13	5	2	0	8	2	1	0	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	371	905	322	110	341	343	189	77	18	521	131	33	12	41	2	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	264	811	256	45	220	333	185	41	15	464	65	4	29	14	6	0
Philosophy and religious studies	61	932	223	115	43	316	94	57	18	614	128	57	0	2	1	1
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	358	1,085	338	214	345	477	249	148	12	607	89	66	1	1	0	0
Precision production	351	7	2	0	333	1	0	0	9	6	2	0	9	0	0	0
Psychology	206	1,414	658	305	189	515	319	150	16	861	309	133	1	38	30	22
Public administration and social services	352	788	483	120	304	337	298	79	28	406	158	39	20	45	27	2
Social sciences and history.....	265	1,365	469	187	239	524	316	130	23	822	150	57	3	19	3	0
Social sciences.....	250	1,266	389	172	226	510	264	120	22	739	123	52	2	17	2	0
History.....	107	1,233	362	141	101	486	274	96	5	741	86	45	1	6	2	0
Theology and religious vocations	90	415	355	151	1	1	0	0	87	411	354	150	2	3	1	1
Transportation and materials moving.....	106	83	14	0	91	50	5	0	10	29	7	0	5	4	2	0
Visual and performing arts	891	1,455	453	111	579	493	258	73	57	833	183	37	255	129	12	1

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Edu-

cation Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 319.10. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private nonprofit				Private for-profit			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	756,084	1,131,886	349,311	84,727	54,346	526,506	325,427	79,483	207,108	132,654	79,491	5,852
Alabama	10,284	21,529	9,288	1,733	144	3,619	674	520	2,724	2,291	1,440	3
Alaska	1,120	1,612	650	50	15	80	53	0	571	58	0	0
Arizona	16,823	23,775	7,121	1,787	8	937	1,298	595	46,159	39,995	27,759	1,151
Arkansas	8,122	11,458	4,775	855	121	2,558	487	58	402	173	58	0
California	89,284	125,326	29,548	6,900	1,189	34,681	33,074	10,141	24,139	12,403	5,880	407
Colorado	7,814	22,575	6,980	1,668	351	3,996	4,655	589	8,774	4,565	3,771	95
Connecticut	5,420	11,145	3,253	801	832	9,112	6,021	1,153	259	453	183	0
Delaware	1,735	4,040	897	277	199	1,821	1,764	308	13	24	19	0
District of Columbia	170	398	65	93	156	8,439	9,841	3,474	137	375	307	0
Florida	79,362	61,446	17,149	4,395	7,419	22,527	13,376	3,895	15,778	7,006	3,334	1,195
Georgia	14,496	33,656	10,928	2,341	1,212	9,886	4,923	1,542	3,020	2,679	1,939	385
Hawaii	3,054	4,055	1,287	494	554	1,858	685	0	591	103	143	39
Idaho	2,847	5,980	1,765	331	1,385	3,667	248	0	708	134	28	0
Illinois	32,516	34,658	12,630	2,970	1,687	30,227	26,245	5,007	7,415	7,570	4,763	152
Indiana	12,267	29,853	9,275	2,549	1,822	14,752	4,757	913	5,341	927	183	0
Iowa	12,735	11,672	2,976	1,480	645	10,558	2,264	1,353	7,135	18,446	6,860	124
Kansas	8,925	15,004	5,306	1,324	624	3,935	1,702	128	669	60	13	0
Kentucky	9,757	16,202	6,057	1,631	727	4,667	2,996	215	4,196	662	358	89
Louisiana	5,938	18,582	5,142	1,583	595	3,202	1,994	1,002	1,174	231	139	0
Maine	2,593	4,581	927	153	230	3,098	970	230	498	5	0	0
Maryland	14,250	23,931	9,892	2,142	18	6,401	7,626	680	888	531	327	0
Massachusetts	10,998	18,121	5,823	678	1,589	37,246	30,038	7,468	1,058	456	94	0
Michigan	27,059	43,645	16,582	4,008	4,838	13,591	4,709	1,876	1,425	579	101	0
Minnesota	16,575	21,319	5,349	1,703	700	10,850	5,043	1,163	3,205	2,811	10,217	1,417
Mississippi	12,305	11,214	3,452	1,050	61	2,302	1,355	167	630	0	2	0
Missouri	11,575	20,984	6,808	1,446	2,959	17,867	13,557	3,223	5,361	4,837	614	0
Montana	2,201	4,680	1,209	372	163	704	77	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4,870	8,401	2,764	732	249	5,675	2,397	660	642	172	17	0
Nevada	3,853	6,625	1,880	573	0	309	361	377	1,497	705	363	0
New Hampshire	2,143	5,244	1,170	67	377	3,637	2,632	413	599	389	23	0
New Jersey	20,516	29,144	8,544	2,177	195	9,847	6,871	945	932	813	75	0
New Mexico	6,992	7,281	2,881	614	0	110	151	0	717	868	227	0
New York	50,397	58,090	19,653	2,919	8,907	67,696	50,855	11,888	10,350	3,640	898	2
North Carolina	24,874	35,589	11,445	2,300	1,252	14,361	4,922	1,891	1,546	772	581	229
North Dakota	1,972	5,060	1,244	443	244	616	481	37	35	3	0	0
Ohio	23,897	44,626	15,324	4,373	2,829	21,094	8,326	1,619	9,145	1,016	498	0
Oklahoma	9,824	15,965	5,164	1,319	198	3,653	1,260	409	1,491	228	57	0
Oregon	11,212	15,800	4,228	1,003	55	4,827	3,238	907	1,370	487	75	0
Pennsylvania	16,988	46,493	12,009	3,429	3,065	42,326	24,397	5,946	9,822	1,850	379	0
Rhode Island	1,545	3,921	811	234	1,992	7,093	1,755	511	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8,953	16,566	4,367	1,313	429	5,275	1,140	53	1,408	1,132	465	238
South Dakota	2,119	4,040	1,084	353	213	1,002	225	0	367	350	158	0
Tennessee	9,497	19,981	5,885	1,763	744	11,363	5,648	1,376	3,307	965	396	13
Texas	59,683	89,186	35,319	7,499	1,300	19,775	9,035	2,571	6,369	2,363	953	34
Utah	10,662	14,426	3,429	817	469	11,185	3,613	239	2,170	943	627	128
Vermont	923	3,517	522	207	200	2,703	1,952	208	73	63	0	0
Virginia	18,074	35,099	11,967	3,250	811	13,888	7,694	1,948	7,314	4,011	1,855	130
Washington	27,833	24,384	5,531	1,689	66	7,232	3,841	851	1,078	760	223	21
West Virginia	3,056	9,102	2,701	880	93	1,083	252	106	1,782	3,099	2,939	0
Wisconsin	13,288	26,178	5,757	1,762	415	9,175	3,949	828	2,588	649	150	0
Wyoming	2,688	2,062	489	197	0	0	0	0	236	2	0	0
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,665	9	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	3,288	8,170	942	514	3,418	11,240	3,864	891	2,429	948	503	0
American Samoa	269	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	262	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	274	386	129	0	4	22	3	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	103	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	2,151	7,531	760	514	3,414	11,218	3,861	891	2,429	948	503	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	73	237	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 319.20. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2008–09 through 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	849,452	1,650,014	693,025	158,558	942,327	1,715,913	730,635	163,765	1,017,538	1,791,046	754,229	170,062
Alabama	10,198	25,686	11,291	2,079	11,795	27,248	11,888	2,144	13,152	27,439	11,402	2,256
Alaska	1,182	1,619	681	45	1,523	1,770	693	46	1,706	1,750	703	50
Arizona	50,252	44,339	34,860	2,684	58,991	50,928	36,231	2,937	62,990	64,707	36,178	3,533
Arkansas	7,172	12,523	4,126	804	10,181	13,259	4,793	813	8,645	14,189	5,320	913
California	102,018	164,234	65,050	16,382	107,675	169,623	67,439	17,140	114,612	172,410	68,502	17,448
Colorado	14,552	28,546	13,054	2,205	16,145	29,540	14,246	2,170	16,939	31,136	15,406	2,352
Connecticut	5,523	19,483	8,639	1,834	6,079	19,735	9,131	1,808	6,511	20,710	9,457	1,954
Delaware	1,712	5,505	2,452	528	1,820	5,877	2,705	546	1,947	5,885	2,680	585
District of Columbia	447	8,927	9,285	3,394	555	8,402	10,078	3,458	463	9,212	10,213	3,567
Florida	79,644	83,471	29,726	9,107	86,254	86,281	31,766	9,297	102,559	90,979	33,859	9,485
Georgia	15,583	42,452	16,304	3,958	17,949	45,075	17,533	4,005	18,728	46,221	17,790	4,268
Hawaii	3,238	5,401	2,028	381	3,766	5,751	2,062	529	4,199	6,016	2,115	533
Idaho	3,490	9,466	1,680	306	3,919	9,171	1,790	321	4,940	9,781	2,041	331
Illinois	38,263	70,847	41,548	7,625	40,009	71,580	43,011	7,846	41,618	72,455	43,638	8,129
Indiana	16,727	41,687	13,673	3,250	18,603	43,519	14,337	3,386	19,430	45,532	14,215	3,462
Iowa	15,834	30,323	7,452	2,744	19,290	36,266	9,982	3,112	20,515	40,676	12,100	2,957
Kansas	8,424	17,835	6,722	1,388	9,501	18,191	7,227	1,476	10,218	18,999	7,021	1,452
Kentucky	11,707	20,389	7,976	1,591	13,029	21,078	8,350	1,812	14,680	21,531	9,411	1,935
Louisiana	5,849	20,893	6,641	2,381	7,236	21,509	7,017	2,236	7,707	22,015	7,275	2,585
Maine	2,718	7,088	1,829	348	3,309	7,347	1,766	367	3,321	7,684	1,897	383
Maryland	12,446	28,012	16,019	2,665	13,921	29,247	16,975	2,652	15,156	30,863	17,845	2,822
Massachusetts	12,396	52,223	32,136	7,485	12,900	53,749	33,905	7,637	13,645	55,823	35,955	8,146
Michigan	29,318	56,061	21,176	5,589	30,859	56,217	21,252	5,807	33,322	57,815	21,392	5,884
Minnesota	18,453	31,952	21,015	4,173	20,480	33,386	21,823	4,352	20,480	34,980	20,609	4,283
Mississippi	9,824	12,953	4,203	1,154	11,440	13,230	4,676	1,170	12,996	13,516	4,809	1,217
Missouri	15,802	39,670	19,403	4,651	18,534	41,648	20,697	4,656	19,895	43,688	20,979	4,669
Montana	1,745	5,232	1,140	309	2,058	5,512	1,201	357	2,364	5,384	1,286	372
Nebraska	4,860	12,596	4,364	1,392	5,351	13,510	4,684	1,371	5,761	14,248	5,178	1,392
Nevada	4,068	7,345	2,652	830	4,997	7,556	2,720	839	5,350	7,639	2,604	950
New Hampshire	2,933	9,396	3,458	459	3,062	9,479	3,666	448	3,119	9,270	3,825	480
New Jersey	19,268	36,025	14,146	3,011	21,124	37,087	14,427	3,101	21,643	39,804	15,490	3,122
New Mexico	5,234	7,774	3,057	544	6,552	8,179	3,266	583	7,709	8,259	3,259	614
New York	61,618	123,703	68,258	14,155	66,644	127,205	70,225	14,230	69,654	129,426	71,406	14,809
North Carolina	22,879	46,826	15,395	3,955	25,154	48,670	16,226	4,116	27,672	50,722	16,948	4,420
North Dakota	2,411	5,727	1,392	447	2,552	5,674	1,572	456	2,251	5,679	1,725	480
Ohio	29,332	61,085	22,187	5,828	33,479	63,882	22,636	6,033	35,871	66,736	24,148	5,992
Oklahoma	9,723	19,535	5,947	1,586	10,710	19,511	6,356	1,611	11,513	19,846	6,481	1,728
Oregon	9,129	18,873	6,779	1,849	10,945	19,542	7,326	1,849	12,637	21,114	7,541	1,910
Pennsylvania	27,517	87,162	33,902	9,135	29,241	88,205	36,016	9,316	29,875	90,669	36,785	9,375
Rhode Island	3,590	10,647	2,396	746	3,461	10,863	2,545	709	3,537	11,014	2,566	745
South Carolina	8,727	21,905	5,676	1,496	9,771	23,034	5,849	1,606	10,790	22,973	5,972	1,604
South Dakota	1,952	4,976	1,309	307	2,601	5,211	1,427	300	2,699	5,392	1,467	353
Tennessee	10,645	29,857	10,627	2,655	12,478	31,026	11,099	2,989	13,548	32,309	11,929	3,152
Texas	55,048	104,657	39,739	9,318	58,609	107,438	42,039	9,705	67,352	111,324	45,307	10,104
Utah	11,054	21,931	5,804	936	12,398	24,461	6,995	1,087	13,301	26,554	7,669	1,184
Vermont	1,266	5,888	2,244	381	1,223	6,100	2,377	388	1,196	6,283	2,474	415
Virginia	21,010	45,324	18,889	4,633	24,193	49,077	20,697	4,923	26,199	52,998	21,516	5,328
Washington	23,068	30,551	9,766	2,366	27,045	31,398	9,850	2,412	28,977	32,376	9,595	2,561
West Virginia	3,989	12,032	5,064	943	4,688	12,978	5,884	1,007	4,931	13,284	5,892	986
Wisconsin	12,752	34,110	9,476	2,347	15,012	35,279	9,695	2,418	16,291	36,002	9,856	2,590
Wyoming	2,862	1,791	388	179	3,216	1,860	482	188	2,924	2,064	489	197
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,481	1	0	0	3,549	2	0	0	3,665	9	0
Other jurisdictions	6,982	18,213	5,503	1,342	7,690	18,316	5,820	1,421	9,135	20,358	5,309	1,405
American Samoa	242	0	0	0	216	0	0	0	269	2	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	222	0	0	0	267	0	0	0	262	0	0	0
Guam	185	338	121	0	119	375	134	0	278	408	132	0
Marshall Islands	49	0	0	0	68	0	0	0	71	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	60	19	0	0	105	14	0	0	103	14	0	0
Palau	46	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	85	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	6,104	17,604	5,327	1,342	6,814	17,698	5,652	1,421	7,994	19,697	5,124	1,405
U.S. Virgin Islands	74	252	55	0	75	229	34	0	73	237	53	0

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 319.30. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities ¹	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences ²	Computer sciences	Engineering ³	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	1,791,046	295,221	108,986	178,543	141,354	47,384	98,540	105,785	366,815	163,440	284,978
Alabama	27,439	2,581	1,475	1,780	1,986	584	2,080	2,576	6,648	2,795	4,934
Alaska	1,750	299	117	147	152	35	152	102	310	163	273
Arizona	64,707	8,671	2,101	2,733	2,482	3,711	1,528	3,400	21,202	9,274	9,605
Arkansas	14,189	2,202	725	950	1,124	287	561	1,416	2,783	1,769	2,372
California	172,410	35,416	12,570	24,661	16,776	3,905	9,982	2,626	30,771	10,373	25,330
Colorado	31,136	5,217	1,802	3,411	2,747	864	2,042	235	7,401	2,197	5,220
Connecticut	20,710	4,128	1,640	3,003	1,713	244	924	690	3,466	1,908	2,994
Delaware	5,885	707	305	562	307	127	314	460	1,456	600	1,047
District of Columbia	9,212	1,279	532	2,768	536	179	266	69	1,745	663	1,175
Florida	90,979	10,891	6,024	8,375	5,816	2,369	4,411	5,581	21,957	8,955	16,600
Georgia	46,221	6,904	2,672	4,234	3,778	1,425	2,451	4,289	10,072	3,742	6,654
Hawaii	6,016	898	409	726	387	132	139	403	1,358	610	954
Idaho	9,781	1,469	465	703	738	239	488	1,201	1,603	1,215	1,660
Illinois	72,455	12,475	4,103	6,217	5,247	2,501	3,628	5,897	15,340	5,692	11,355
Indiana	45,532	6,969	1,859	3,297	2,991	1,313	3,514	3,612	9,712	4,908	7,357
Iowa	40,676	3,716	3,417	4,034	1,851	955	1,332	3,335	10,493	3,772	7,771
Kansas	18,999	2,755	718	1,387	1,120	432	1,205	1,779	4,633	1,936	3,034
Kentucky	21,531	3,097	1,151	1,650	1,544	349	1,029	2,195	3,933	2,070	4,513
Louisiana	22,015	3,922	1,217	1,711	1,793	320	1,377	1,644	4,462	2,408	3,161
Maine	7,684	1,340	470	1,049	828	78	431	580	902	830	1,176
Maryland	30,863	4,321	2,118	4,103	2,764	1,977	1,352	1,446	5,584	2,432	4,766
Massachusetts	55,823	10,060	3,989	7,279	4,984	1,346	3,351	1,449	10,779	4,483	8,103
Michigan	57,815	7,455	3,214	4,466	4,659	1,566	4,608	3,743	12,104	5,923	10,077
Minnesota	34,980	5,582	2,200	3,105	3,618	959	1,423	2,722	7,158	2,866	5,347
Mississippi	13,516	1,822	812	852	1,168	167	705	1,855	2,729	1,383	2,023
Missouri	43,688	5,688	2,570	2,524	2,695	1,066	2,157	3,300	9,777	7,147	6,764
Montana	5,384	807	254	503	487	65	485	505	885	407	986
Nebraska	14,248	1,346	663	1,000	855	395	508	1,451	3,873	1,768	2,389
Nevada	7,639	995	460	655	515	194	345	459	2,024	789	1,203
New Hampshire	9,270	1,529	743	1,134	682	176	462	480	1,927	590	1,547
New Jersey	39,804	7,590	3,317	4,852	3,516	826	1,968	2,115	7,197	2,733	5,690
New Mexico	8,259	1,597	476	619	662	147	622	813	1,559	600	1,164
New York	129,426	26,738	9,837	15,279	10,433	3,041	6,228	7,011	23,911	9,896	17,052
North Carolina	50,722	6,375	3,473	5,302	4,701	1,106	2,863	4,083	9,014	4,092	9,713
North Dakota	5,679	493	224	225	377	126	454	572	1,122	787	1,299
Ohio	66,736	8,826	3,411	5,684	4,803	1,352	4,375	5,586	13,314	8,460	10,925
Oklahoma	19,846	3,554	905	1,041	1,382	424	1,341	1,748	4,183	1,712	3,556
Oregon	21,114	4,628	1,413	2,869	1,535	408	1,100	600	3,352	1,645	3,564
Pennsylvania	90,669	14,279	5,220	8,531	7,962	2,655	5,608	6,308	17,248	9,654	13,204
Rhode Island	11,014	1,548	569	1,001	843	258	443	488	2,866	625	2,373
South Carolina	22,973	3,151	1,332	2,328	2,463	361	1,031	1,915	5,519	1,620	3,253
South Dakota	5,392	560	235	402	421	186	428	475	779	875	1,031
Tennessee	32,309	6,026	1,864	2,735	2,289	593	1,618	2,529	5,971	3,149	5,535
Texas	111,324	23,326	5,905	8,871	8,993	2,030	6,835	2,130	22,700	10,217	20,317
Utah	26,554	3,316	1,287	2,371	1,801	1,311	1,299	3,008	4,744	3,313	4,104
Vermont	6,283	1,450	422	871	557	180	266	282	813	333	1,109
Virginia	52,998	11,000	4,018	6,605	4,308	2,274	2,859	1,336	10,081	3,633	6,884
Washington	32,376	7,272	1,843	4,517	3,055	849	1,745	1,393	5,237	2,072	4,393
West Virginia	13,284	2,980	554	1,122	771	399	719	848	2,189	919	2,783
Wisconsin	36,002	5,283	1,725	3,327	3,474	776	1,978	2,767	7,484	3,225	5,963
Wyoming	2,064	209	136	156	194	18	201	278	249	212	411
U.S. Service Academies	3,665	479	25	816	471	104	1,309	0	196	0	265
Other jurisdictions	20,358	1,020	927	750	1,711	650	1,378	2,269	5,586	3,116	2,951
American Samoa	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Guam	408	59	15	18	21	11	0	78	80	33	93
Northern Marianas	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	19,697	951	889	723	1,659	629	1,378	2,145	5,406	3,070	2,847
U.S. Virgin Islands	237	10	23	9	31	10	0	30	100	13	11

¹Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

²Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

³Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

⁴Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related

programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with 4-year institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 319.40. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities ¹	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences ²	Computer sciences	Engineering ³	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	754,229	59,979	26,834	21,889	25,570	20,917	45,097	178,062	191,571	83,893	100,417
Alabama	11,402	386	384	225	241	163	901	2,860	3,074	1,540	1,628
Alaska	703	52	37	14	35	7	69	296	82	15	96
Arizona	36,178	757	2,512	234	388	425	800	10,707	13,728	4,168	2,459
Arkansas	5,320	227	38	77	163	66	341	2,510	695	577	626
California	68,502	7,588	4,038	2,142	2,349	2,161	6,282	12,821	14,724	7,325	9,072
Colorado	15,406	935	893	530	457	783	1,031	2,708	5,178	982	1,909
Connecticut	9,457	911	289	275	556	233	645	2,315	2,053	1,007	1,173
Delaware	2,680	83	41	62	112	38	62	822	921	216	323
District of Columbia	10,213	1,196	124	1,309	550	254	520	781	2,010	785	2,684
Florida	33,859	1,637	1,117	694	1,040	493	2,311	5,284	11,431	4,385	5,467
Georgia	17,790	1,729	259	417	639	501	1,110	3,950	4,880	2,391	1,914
Hawaii	2,115	200	160	76	79	25	73	507	497	159	339
Idaho	2,041	130	18	48	115	12	184	607	290	237	400
Illinois	43,638	3,077	1,793	1,076	1,499	1,657	2,019	10,006	13,038	3,856	5,617
Indiana	14,215	1,379	289	292	562	288	1,039	2,741	4,229	1,530	1,866
Iowa	12,100	564	232	73	207	396	327	3,133	4,566	1,352	1,250
Kansas	7,021	657	151	196	181	114	462	1,970	1,409	672	1,209
Kentucky	9,411	719	449	197	303	155	316	3,392	1,395	1,159	1,326
Louisiana	7,275	563	168	142	423	125	342	1,466	1,689	1,195	1,162
Maine	1,897	151	27	7	29	3	34	792	243	342	269
Maryland	17,845	1,212	295	1,013	1,058	1,374	1,014	3,130	5,170	1,907	1,672
Massachusetts	35,955	3,107	980	1,442	1,110	929	2,149	7,969	9,782	3,377	5,110
Michigan	21,392	1,240	446	452	898	566	2,097	4,542	5,599	2,167	3,385
Minnesota	20,609	937	1,403	173	348	587	527	5,904	4,212	3,849	2,669
Mississippi	4,809	184	85	93	475	49	150	1,771	838	529	635
Missouri	20,979	1,189	792	589	445	390	843	4,204	7,717	2,380	2,430
Montana	1,286	116	35	55	76	9	75	368	116	127	309
Nebraska	5,178	277	109	282	189	138	171	1,668	1,162	579	603
Nevada	2,604	112	41	79	83	40	112	913	599	360	265
New Hampshire	3,825	135	32	69	75	86	172	1,063	1,451	418	324
New Jersey	15,490	1,409	473	357	708	678	1,474	3,569	3,327	1,584	1,911
New Mexico	3,259	309	66	135	159	43	279	865	680	438	285
New York	71,406	7,647	2,025	2,770	2,581	2,359	3,708	18,432	13,296	6,988	11,600
North Carolina	16,948	1,293	174	537	657	613	1,179	3,591	4,219	2,274	2,411
North Dakota	1,725	42	43	26	56	33	73	336	328	513	275
Ohio	24,148	2,031	657	663	950	313	1,619	5,928	5,858	3,169	2,960
Oklahoma	6,481	795	236	133	227	165	594	1,280	1,618	625	808
Oregon	7,541	759	242	143	268	77	372	2,759	1,329	801	791
Pennsylvania	36,785	2,781	1,286	860	1,197	1,275	2,407	9,758	7,550	5,001	4,670
Rhode Island	2,566	251	87	117	170	57	113	518	713	128	412
South Carolina	5,972	476	131	111	245	54	367	1,779	1,300	688	821
South Dakota	1,467	80	77	28	66	68	126	334	328	181	179
Tennessee	11,929	948	395	223	328	106	425	3,474	2,942	1,843	1,245
Texas	45,307	3,775	1,416	1,133	1,784	1,620	3,329	10,594	11,729	4,516	5,411
Utah	7,669	316	186	125	191	194	374	2,038	2,506	908	831
Vermont	2,474	585	63	471	37	67	57	405	356	121	312
Virginia	21,516	2,856	1,144	616	468	766	1,120	5,026	4,835	1,729	2,956
Washington	9,595	735	486	156	346	167	490	2,290	2,217	1,058	1,650
West Virginia	5,892	751	59	643	117	59	143	1,179	1,089	474	1,378
Wisconsin	9,856	621	344	287	288	131	606	2,615	2,530	1,218	1,216
Wyoming	489	69	7	22	42	5	55	92	43	50	104
U.S. Service Academies	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions	5,309	220	300	43	122	98	269	1,451	1,565	606	635
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	132	8	3	0	3	0	0	84	15	0	19
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	5,124	212	297	43	119	98	269	1,338	1,542	606	600
U.S. Virgin Islands	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	8	0	16

¹Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

²Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

³Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

⁴Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related

programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with 4-year institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 320.10. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2011–12

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year awards								1- to less-than-4-year awards							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control			Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total	463,849	194,832	269,017	125,908	337,941	306,815	13,772	143,262	523,866	178,652	345,214	223,633	300,233	217,571	19,100	287,195
Agriculture and natural resources	3,380	2,366	1,014	150	3,230	3,274	23	83	2,397	1,516	881	130	2,267	2,226	99	72
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	2,442	1,564	878	150	2,292	2,345	16	81	2,247	1,405	842	130	2,117	2,091	84	72
Natural resources and conservation	938	802	136	0	938	929	7	2	150	111	39	0	150	135	15	0
Architecture and related services	196	121	75	0	196	148	47	1	127	64	63	10	117	110	17	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	461	124	337	0	461	432	29	0	87	32	55	0	87	83	4	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	115	55	60	13	102	100	5	10	102	34	68	47	55	88	1	13
Business, management, marketing, and support services	44,223	13,667	30,556	3,912	40,311	39,323	1,244	3,656	23,566	6,330	17,236	4,126	19,440	19,316	1,448	2,802
Accounting and related services	9,259	2,310	6,949	792	8,467	8,058	106	1,095	5,576	1,388	4,188	933	4,643	4,567	481	528
Business/commerce, general	1,925	978	947	4	1,921	1,718	182	25	1,548	809	739	11	1,537	1,502	1	45
Business administration, management, and operations	7,539	2,841	4,698	49	7,490	7,118	266	155	2,967	1,019	1,948	99	2,868	2,775	35	157
Management information systems and services	676	392	284	302	374	378	53	245	509	313	196	180	329	496	0	13
Business operations support and assistant services	12,316	2,375	9,941	1,965	10,351	10,743	103	1,470	8,785	1,284	7,501	2,170	6,615	6,613	532	1,640
Business and management, other	12,508	4,771	7,737	800	11,708	11,308	534	666	4,181	1,517	2,664	733	3,448	3,363	399	419
Communication, journalism, and related programs	1,735	905	830	798	937	895	73	767	1,257	746	511	769	488	309	158	790
Communications technologies	2,537	1,620	917	821	1,716	1,603	26	908	2,988	2,253	735	1,844	1,144	1,384	27	1,577
Computer and information sciences and support services	16,930	11,680	5,250	2,240	14,690	13,824	209	2,897	9,326	7,111	2,215	2,227	7,099	6,012	446	2,868
Construction trades	10,885	10,384	501	2,101	8,784	9,538	650	697	14,430	13,714	716	4,229	10,201	8,790	618	5,022
Education	5,197	807	4,390	102	5,095	4,121	309	767	3,160	374	2,786	407	2,753	2,123	572	465
Engineering	456	343	113	61	395	455	1	0	226	199	27	66	160	177	28	21
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	15,984	13,851	2,133	2,612	13,372	13,555	99	2,330	15,920	14,432	1,488	4,085	11,835	7,670	410	7,840
English language and literature/letters	1,595	567	1,028	610	985	559	635	401	330	105	225	65	265	101	18	211
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	13,579	1,551	12,028	1,115	12,464	13,433	50	96	3,354	242	3,112	273	3,081	3,319	35	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,043	218	825	0	1,043	927	83	33	623	98	525	5	618	599	24	0
Health professions and related programs	189,739	35,918	153,821	61,307	128,432	100,631	6,468	82,640	227,547	32,743	194,804	86,998	140,549	73,762	10,018	143,767
Dental assisting	8,136	790	7,346	2,888	5,248	1,438	278	6,420	15,623	1,557	14,066	5,107	10,516	4,228	42	11,353
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic)	16,166	10,778	5,388	1,362	14,804	15,818	57	291	4,830	3,661	1,169	442	4,388	4,240	239	351
Medical lab technician	13,257	2,406	10,851	3,051	10,206	9,071	275	3,911	4,955	1,313	3,642	1,465	3,490	2,903	515	1,537
Medical assisting	45,230	7,214	38,016	17,638	27,592	8,948	2,927	33,355	84,434	10,254	74,180	36,152	48,282	9,424	2,020	72,990
Nursing assisting	45,078	5,907	39,171	11,359	33,719	38,066	807	6,205	874	90	784	203	671	358	41	475
Practical nursing	5,878	701	5,177	466	5,412	5,454	31	393	56,797	7,048	49,749	19,097	37,700	36,882	2,256	17,659
Nursing, R.N. and other	1,851	207	1,644	31	1,820	1,695	2	154	3,948	525	3,423	2,298	1,650	1,301	2,404	243
Health sciences, other	54,143	7,915	46,228	24,512	29,631	20,141	2,091	31,911	56,086	8,295	47,791	22,234	33,852	14,426	2,501	39,159
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	23,308	17,844	5,464	3,093	20,215	21,922	373	1,013	6,280	4,104	2,176	299	5,981	5,336	157	787
Criminal justice and corrections	15,699	11,021	4,678	1,227	14,472	15,217	304	178	4,963	2,965	1,998	289	4,674	4,154	37	772
Fire control and safety	6,499	6,049	450	1,498	5,001	6,469	15	15	1,136	1,052	84	10	1,126	1,136	0	0
Homeland security and related protective services, other	1,110	774	336	368	742	236	54	820	181	87	94	0	181	46	120	15
Legal professions and studies	2,221	339	1,882	256	1,965	1,474	76	671	3,252	518	2,734	596	2,656	2,304	205	743
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	5,736	2,138	3,598	0	5,736	5,732	4	0	28,029	11,183	16,846	0	28,029	28,022	7	0
Library science	221	34	187	0	221	221	0	0	127	8	119	0	127	123	4	0
Mathematics and statistics	39	35	4	0	39	30	9	0	13	9	4	0	13	11	2	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	33,741	31,773	1,968	4,499	29,242	30,196	660	2,885	52,053	49,994	2,059	25,211	26,842	21,607	805	29,641
Military technologies and applied sciences	39	33	6	0	39	27	0	12	3	3	0	0	3	3	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	1,315	538	777	14	1,301	830	62	423	1,080	512	568	0	1,080	1,044	36	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	836	448	388	203	633	499	30	307	816	482	334	231	585	349	0	467
Personal and culinary services	39,649	7,159	32,490	27,846	11,803	8,546	310	30,793	100,077	13,165	86,912	85,038	15,039	14,112	1,241	84,724
Philosophy and religious studies	67	32	35	0	67	50	17	0	38	19	19	0	38	0	38	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 320.10. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2011–12—Continued

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year awards								1- to less-than-4-year awards							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control			Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Physical sciences and science technologies	558	421	137	108	450	468	0	90	497	362	135	3	494	488	0	9
Physical sciences.....	42	30	12	0	42	42	0	0	17	13	4	0	17	17	0	0
Science technologies/technicians	516	391	125	108	408	426	0	90	480	349	131	3	477	471	0	9
Precision production	15,380	14,620	760	2,011	13,369	14,135	531	714	13,059	12,430	629	4,090	8,969	9,515	635	2,909
Psychology	23	9	14	0	23	17	6	0	84	15	69	0	84	77	7	0
Public administration and social services	1,275	264	1,011	8	1,267	1,208	67	0	687	123	564	0	687	679	8	0
Social sciences and history	726	428	298	0	726	651	75	0	373	204	169	0	373	325	48	0
Social sciences	700	421	279	0	700	627	73	0	371	204	167	0	371	324	47	0
History	26	7	19	0	26	24	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	1	0
Theology and religious vocations	146	64	82	0	146	4	142	0	1,153	545	608	670	483	0	1,153	0
Transportation and materials moving.....	23,686	21,641	2,045	9,869	13,817	14,755	771	8,160	824	766	58	313	511	571	20	233
Visual and performing arts	6,828	2,835	3,993	2,159	4,669	3,232	688	2,908	9,981	4,217	5,764	1,901	8,080	6,936	811	2,234
Fine and studio arts	841	298	543	714	127	123	526	192	4,722	1,781	2,941	9	4,713	4,700	22	0
Music and dance.....	473	371	102	0	473	226	3	244	713	521	192	200	513	159	179	375
Visual and performing arts, other ²	5,514	2,166	3,348	1,445	4,069	2,883	159	2,472	4,546	1,915	2,631	1,692	2,854	2,077	610	1,859

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

²Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

Table 320.20. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: 1998–99 through 2011–12

Year and sex	Number of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total															
1998–99.....	555,883	345,359	92,800	76,833	27,920	7,510	—	5,461	100.0	62.7	16.9	14.0	5.1	1.4	—
1999–2000.....	558,129	337,546	97,329	81,132	29,361	6,966	—	5,795	100.0	61.1	17.6	14.7	5.3	1.3	—
2000–01.....	552,503	333,478	99,397	78,528	28,123	6,598	—	6,379	100.0	61.1	18.2	14.4	5.1	1.2	—
2001–02.....	584,248	352,559	106,647	83,950	27,490	7,430	—	6,172	100.0	61.0	18.4	14.5	4.8	1.3	—
2002–03.....	646,425	382,289	120,582	95,499	32,981	8,117	—	6,957	100.0	59.8	18.9	14.9	5.2	1.3	—
2003–04.....	687,787	402,989	129,891	107,216	32,819	8,375	—	6,497	100.0	59.2	19.1	15.7	4.8	1.2	—
2004–05.....	710,873	415,670	133,601	114,089	32,783	8,150	—	6,580	100.0	59.0	19.0	16.2	4.7	1.2	—
2005–06.....	715,401	412,077	135,460	118,853	34,110	8,400	—	6,501	100.0	58.1	19.1	16.8	4.8	1.2	—
2006–07.....	729,037	420,585	139,995	119,501	32,962	8,793	—	7,201	100.0	58.3	19.4	16.6	4.6	1.2	—
2007–08.....	749,883	430,187	145,181	122,676	35,985	8,596	—	7,258	100.0	57.9	19.5	16.5	4.8	1.2	—
2008–09.....	805,755	451,107	161,954	138,550	37,804	9,510	—	6,830	100.0	56.5	20.3	17.3	4.7	1.2	—
2009–10.....	935,789	511,270	191,646	171,874	41,404	12,125	—	7,470	100.0	55.1	20.6	18.5	4.5	1.3	—
2010–11.....	1,029,557	557,163	207,389	186,943	44,431	11,194	15,142	7,295	100.0	54.5	20.3	18.3	4.3	1.1	1.5
2011–12.....	987,715	534,931	190,120	186,738	42,985	10,608	14,114	8,219	100.0	54.6	19.4	19.1	4.4	1.1	1.4
Males															
1998–99.....	219,872	144,735	29,875	27,719	11,742	3,061	—	2,740	100.0	66.7	13.8	12.8	5.4	1.4	—
1999–2000.....	226,110	143,634	33,792	30,337	13,082	2,862	—	2,403	100.0	64.2	15.1	13.6	5.8	1.3	—
2000–01.....	223,951	143,144	34,381	28,685	12,072	2,719	—	2,950	100.0	64.8	15.6	13.0	5.5	1.2	—
2001–02.....	235,275	152,226	36,482	29,749	10,938	3,226	—	2,654	100.0	65.4	15.7	12.8	4.7	1.4	—
2002–03.....	254,238	161,001	40,080	33,925	12,930	3,506	—	2,796	100.0	64.0	15.9	13.5	5.1	1.4	—
2003–04.....	257,138	161,684	40,809	36,157	12,713	3,135	—	2,640	100.0	63.5	16.0	14.2	5.0	1.2	—
2004–05.....	259,261	161,126	41,644	38,297	12,448	3,068	—	2,678	100.0	62.8	16.2	14.9	4.9	1.2	—
2005–06.....	259,737	158,747	41,863	40,752	12,790	3,219	—	2,366	100.0	61.7	16.3	15.8	5.0	1.3	—
2006–07.....	269,589	164,939	44,870	40,958	12,622	3,527	—	2,673	100.0	61.8	16.8	15.3	4.7	1.3	—
2007–08.....	283,266	172,398	48,024	43,085	13,527	3,452	—	2,780	100.0	61.5	17.1	15.4	4.8	1.2	—
2008–09.....	302,615	179,968	53,948	47,876	14,354	3,862	—	2,607	100.0	60.0	18.0	16.0	4.8	1.3	—
2009–10.....	355,380	205,335	65,492	60,820	15,933	5,079	—	2,721	100.0	58.2	18.6	17.2	4.5	1.4	—
2010–11.....	391,683	223,759	71,853	66,374	16,997	4,761	4,982	2,957	100.0	57.6	18.5	17.1	4.4	1.2	1.3
2011–12.....	373,484	213,520	65,143	65,744	16,154	4,497	4,940	3,486	100.0	57.7	17.6	17.8	4.4	1.2	1.3
Females															
1998–99.....	336,011	200,624	62,925	49,114	16,178	4,449	—	2,721	100.0	60.2	18.9	14.7	4.9	1.3	—
1999–2000.....	332,019	193,912	63,537	50,795	16,279	4,104	—	3,392	100.0	59.0	19.3	15.5	5.0	1.2	—
2000–01.....	328,552	190,334	65,016	49,843	16,051	3,879	—	3,429	100.0	58.5	20.0	15.3	4.9	1.2	—
2001–02.....	348,973	200,333	70,165	54,201	16,552	4,204	—	3,518	100.0	58.0	20.3	15.7	4.8	1.2	—
2002–03.....	392,187	221,288	80,502	61,574	20,051	4,611	—	4,161	100.0	57.0	20.7	15.9	5.2	1.2	—
2003–04.....	430,649	241,305	89,082	71,059	20,106	5,240	—	3,857	100.0	56.5	20.9	16.6	4.7	1.2	—
2004–05.....	451,612	254,544	91,957	75,792	20,335	5,082	—	3,902	100.0	56.9	20.5	16.9	4.5	1.1	—
2005–06.....	455,664	253,330	93,597	78,101	21,320	5,181	—	4,135	100.0	56.1	20.7	17.3	4.7	1.1	—
2006–07.....	459,448	255,646	95,125	78,543	20,340	5,266	—	4,528	100.0	56.2	20.9	17.3	4.5	1.2	—
2007–08.....	466,617	257,789	97,157	79,591	22,458	5,144	—	4,478	100.0	55.8	21.0	17.2	4.9	1.1	—
2008–09.....	503,140	271,139	108,006	90,674	23,450	5,648	—	4,223	100.0	54.3	21.6	18.2	4.7	1.1	—
2009–10.....	580,409	305,935	126,154	111,054	25,471	7,046	—	4,749	100.0	53.1	21.9	19.3	4.4	1.2	—
2010–11.....	637,874	333,404	135,536	120,569	27,434	6,433	10,160	4,338	100.0	52.6	21.4	19.0	4.3	1.0	1.6
2011–12.....	614,231	321,411	124,977	120,994	26,831	6,111	9,174	4,733	100.0	52.7	20.5	19.9	4.4	1.0	1.5

—Not available.

NOTE: Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used

to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 321.10. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2001–02 through 2011–12

Discipline division	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12		
											Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	595,133	634,016	665,301	696,660	713,066	728,114	750,164	787,325	849,452	942,327	1,017,538	391,990	625,548
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,494	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168	5,838	5,738	5,724	5,894	6,425	7,066	4,606	2,460
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences...	5,125	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958	4,638	4,554	4,525	4,615	4,920	5,398	3,356	2,042
Natural resources and conservation	1,369	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210	1,200	1,184	1,199	1,279	1,505	1,668	1,250	418
Architecture and related services.....	443	440	492	583	656	517	568	596	552	569	593	332	261
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies.....	94	120	105	115	124	164	169	173	199	209	194	62	132
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	1,534	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827	2,060	2,200	2,364	2,664	3,245	3,834	1,280	2,554
Business, management, marketing, and support services....	86,713	89,627	92,065	96,067	96,933	99,998	104,566	111,521	116,904	121,728	121,972	42,916	79,056
Accounting and related services	12,315	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620	14,232	15,965	16,731	17,994	20,179	20,142	5,023	15,119
Business/commerce, general	12,936	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297	12,725	12,473	13,067	14,547	15,083	17,303	7,157	10,146
Business administration, management, and operations....	26,890	28,943	31,522	37,258	39,152	43,667	47,911	52,938	46,137	46,249	45,248	18,629	26,619
Management information systems and services.....	6,417	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179	2,007	1,237	1,103	1,221	1,244	1,017	671	346
Business operations support and assistant services.....	11,508	11,524	11,400	11,196	10,044	8,864	7,841	7,549	7,388	8,257	8,950	877	8,073
Business and management, other	16,647	17,277	17,036	18,763	18,641	18,503	19,139	20,133	29,716	30,716	29,312	10,559	18,753
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	2,819	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629	2,609	2,620	2,722	2,839	3,051	3,495	1,625	1,870
Communications technologies	3,006	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380	3,095	4,237	4,803	4,419	4,209	5,000	3,429	1,571
Computer and information sciences and support services....	40,127	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246	27,712	28,296	30,006	32,466	37,677	41,161	32,290	8,871
Construction trades	2,639	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850	3,895	4,309	4,252	4,617	5,402	5,752	5,483	269
Education.....	9,611	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475	13,021	13,108	14,123	17,048	20,459	20,531	2,633	17,898
Engineering	1,681	2,166	2,726	2,430	2,154	2,128	2,279	2,177	2,508	2,825	3,382	2,931	451
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	40,217	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461	29,199	29,334	30,434	31,850	35,521	36,510	32,224	4,286
English language and literature/letters.....	864	896	828	995	1,105	1,249	1,402	1,525	1,658	2,019	2,137	708	1,429
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	9,208	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488	9,124	8,613	9,020	9,573	8,532	9,503	369	9,134
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,085	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161	1,207	1,258	1,627	1,683	1,876	1,980	417	1,563
Health professions and related programs	82,361	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931	145,436	155,816	165,163	177,686	201,831	218,041	34,018	184,023
Dental assisting.....	5,237	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085	6,313	6,642	6,633	7,063	7,481	7,790	359	7,431
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic).....	1,203	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980	2,008	2,140	2,270	2,412	2,895	3,352	2,366	986
Medical lab technician.....	5,134	5,146	5,571	6,346	6,411	7,171	6,617	6,822	7,798	9,334	10,949	2,451	8,498
Medical assisting.....	11,102	11,920	15,543	19,005	22,267	23,491	24,276	25,981	29,985	39,232	46,598	6,252	40,346
Nursing assisting.....	0	8	4	38	101	158	329	385	1	38	36	4	32
Practical nursing.....	814	916	1,049	1,388	1,481	1,509	1,417	1,299	1,999	2,069	2,081	220	1,861
Nursing, R.N. and other	40,800	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095	66,516	73,277	77,929	81,277	83,021	84,379	11,974	72,405
Health sciences, other	18,071	20,701	25,220	30,098	34,511	38,270	41,118	43,844	47,151	57,761	62,856	10,392	52,464
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	16,689	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425	28,208	29,590	33,033	37,260	44,923	50,695	27,045	23,650
Criminal justice and corrections.....	13,603	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351	23,917	25,588	28,996	32,754	40,023	45,525	22,352	23,173
Fire control and safety.....	2,619	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554	3,811	3,937	3,970	4,307	4,603	4,602	4,300	302
Homeland security and related protective services, other..	467	518	521	441	520	480	65	67	199	297	568	393	175
Legal professions and studies	7,815	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509	10,391	9,465	9,062	10,003	11,620	12,182	1,679	10,503
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities...	207,163	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689	250,030	254,012	263,853	284,775	306,670	336,554	129,179	207,375
Library science	96	87	114	108	136	84	117	116	112	160	159	19	140
Mathematics and statistics.....	685	732	801	807	753	827	855	930	1,051	1,644	1,529	1,050	479
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	12,063	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454	15,432	15,297	16,066	16,305	19,969	20,714	19,709	1,005
Military technologies and applied sciences.....	62	85	293	355	610	781	851	721	668	856	986	770	216
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	13,205	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473	15,838	16,255	15,459	17,671	23,729	27,267	10,171	17,096
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	764	805	923	966	1,128	1,251	1,344	1,587	2,016	2,366	3,123	1,998	1,125
Personal and culinary services.....	9,325	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162	16,103	16,592	16,327	16,467	18,258	20,366	9,103	11,263
Philosophy and religious studies	359	379	404	422	367	375	458	191	256	283	308	181	127
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,318	2,201	2,687	2,825	2,910	3,412	3,395	3,621	4,140	5,078	5,824	3,404	2,420
Physical sciences.....	1,356	1,152	1,599	1,637	1,741	2,023	1,980	2,194	2,378	3,148	3,652	2,072	1,580
Science technologies/technicians	962	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169	1,389	1,415	1,427	1,762	1,930	2,172	1,332	840
Precision production.....	2,260	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977	1,973	1,968	2,126	2,787	3,254	3,320	3,118	202
Psychology.....	1,705	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944	2,213	2,412	3,949	6,582	8,866	4,717	1,093	3,624
Public administration and social services.....	3,323	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415	4,338	4,192	4,178	4,526	7,472	9,143	1,382	7,761
Social sciences and history	5,593	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730	7,080	7,812	9,142	10,649	12,767	14,132	5,139	8,993
Social sciences.....	5,304	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308	6,673	7,358	8,657	10,108	12,067	13,321	4,650	8,671
History.....	289	316	370	300	422	407	454	485	541	700	811	489	322
Theology and religious vocations	414	425	492	581	570	608	582	675	613	758	839	423	416
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,122	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472	1,674	1,550	1,430	1,444	1,697	2,098	1,782	316
Visual and performing arts.....	20,911	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754	20,244	18,890	18,629	19,567	21,379	22,431	9,422	13,009
Fine and studio arts	1,518	1,760	1,450	1,614	1,638	1,753	1,705	2,015	2,277	2,405	2,341	746	1,595
Music and dance	1,637	2,093	2,584	2,333	2,389	2,290	1,317	1,151	1,335	1,356	1,683	1,084	599
Visual and performing arts, other ²	17,756	19,267	19,915	18,703	17,727	16,201	15,868	15,463	15,955	17,618	18,407	7,592	10,815
Not classified by field of study.....	365	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.²Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:98–99); and IPEDS Fall 2002 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 321.20. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2011–12

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	404,956	342,290	33,159	16,636	7,044	2,498	—	3,329	100.0	85.2	8.3	4.1	1.8	0.6	—	
1980–81 ²	410,174	339,167	35,330	17,800	8,650	2,584	—	6,643	100.0	84.0	8.8	4.4	2.1	0.6	—	
1990–91	481,720	391,264	38,835	25,540	15,257	3,871	—	6,953	100.0	82.4	8.2	5.4	3.2	0.8	—	
1995–96	555,216	426,106	52,014	38,254	23,138	5,573	—	10,131	100.0	78.2	9.5	7.0	4.2	1.0	—	
1996–97	571,226	429,464	56,306	43,549	25,159	5,984	—	10,764	100.0	76.6	10.0	7.8	4.5	1.1	—	
1997–98	558,555	413,561	55,314	45,876	25,196	6,246	—	12,362	100.0	75.7	10.1	8.4	4.6	1.1	—	
1998–99	564,984	412,985	58,417	48,845	27,628	6,395	—	10,714	100.0	74.5	10.5	8.8	5.0	1.2	—	
1999–2000	564,933	408,822	60,208	51,563	27,778	6,474	—	10,088	100.0	73.7	10.9	9.3	5.0	1.2	—	
2000–01	578,865	411,075	63,855	57,288	28,463	6,623	—	11,561	100.0	72.5	11.3	10.1	5.0	1.2	—	
2001–02	595,133	417,733	67,343	60,003	30,945	6,832	—	12,277	100.0	71.7	11.6	10.3	5.3	1.2	—	
2002–03	634,016	438,261	75,609	66,673	32,629	7,461	—	13,383	100.0	70.6	12.2	10.7	5.3	1.2	—	
2003–04	665,301	456,047	81,183	72,270	33,149	8,119	—	14,533	100.0	70.1	12.5	11.1	5.1	1.2	—	
2004–05	696,660	475,513	86,402	78,557	33,669	8,435	—	14,084	100.0	69.7	12.7	11.5	4.9	1.2	—	
2005–06	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	—	13,378	100.0	69.4	12.8	11.6	5.0	1.2	—	
2006–07	728,114	491,572	91,529	85,410	37,266	8,583	—	13,754	100.0	68.8	12.8	12.0	5.2	1.2	—	
2007–08	750,164	501,079	95,702	91,274	38,843	8,849	—	14,417	100.0	68.1	13.0	12.4	5.3	1.2	—	
2008–09	787,325	522,985	101,487	97,921	40,914	8,834	—	15,184	100.0	67.7	13.1	12.7	5.3	1.1	—	
2009–10	849,452	552,863	113,905	112,211	44,021	10,337	—	16,115	100.0	66.3	13.7	13.5	5.3	1.2	—	
2010–11	942,327	604,110	128,703	125,616	45,876	10,173	11,275	16,574	100.0	65.3	13.9	13.6	5.0	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	1,017,538	632,802	141,886	151,621	48,707	10,711	14,759	17,052	100.0	63.2	14.2	15.2	4.9	1.1	1.5	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	209,672	178,236	15,330	9,105	3,630	1,216	—	2,155	100.0	85.9	7.4	4.4	1.7	0.6	—	
1980–81 ²	183,819	151,242	14,290	8,327	4,557	1,108	—	4,295	100.0	84.2	8.0	4.6	2.5	0.6	—	
1990–91	198,634	161,858	14,143	10,738	7,164	1,439	—	3,292	100.0	82.9	7.2	5.5	3.7	0.7	—	
1995–96	219,514	169,230	17,941	15,740	10,229	1,993	—	4,381	100.0	78.7	8.3	7.3	4.8	0.9	—	
1996–97	223,948	168,882	19,394	17,990	10,937	2,068	—	4,677	100.0	77.0	8.8	8.2	5.0	0.9	—	
1997–98	217,613	161,212	18,686	19,108	10,953	2,252	—	5,402	100.0	76.0	8.8	9.0	5.2	1.1	—	
1998–99	220,508	162,339	19,844	19,484	11,688	2,234	—	4,919	100.0	75.3	9.2	9.0	5.4	1.0	—	
1999–2000	224,721	164,317	20,968	20,947	12,009	2,222	—	4,258	100.0	74.5	9.5	9.5	5.4	1.0	—	
2000–01	231,645	166,322	22,147	23,350	12,339	2,294	—	5,193	100.0	73.4	9.8	10.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2001–02	238,109	170,622	22,806	23,963	13,256	2,308	—	5,154	100.0	73.2	9.8	10.3	5.7	1.0	—	
2002–03	253,451	179,163	25,591	26,461	14,057	2,618	—	5,561	100.0	72.3	10.3	10.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2003–04	260,033	183,819	25,961	27,828	13,907	2,740	—	5,778	100.0	72.3	10.2	10.9	5.5	1.1	—	
2004–05	267,536	188,569	27,151	29,658	13,802	2,774	—	5,582	100.0	72.0	10.4	11.3	5.3	1.1	—	
2005–06	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	—	5,299	100.0	71.8	10.4	11.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2006–07	275,187	191,565	28,273	31,646	15,510	2,873	—	5,320	100.0	71.0	10.5	11.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2007–08	282,521	194,099	30,016	33,817	15,936	3,003	—	5,650	100.0	70.1	10.8	12.2	5.8	1.1	—	
2008–09	298,141	203,086	31,994	36,739	17,156	3,074	—	6,092	100.0	69.5	11.0	12.6	5.9	1.1	—	
2009–10	322,916	216,072	36,136	42,232	18,264	3,624	—	6,588	100.0	68.3	11.4	13.4	5.8	1.1	—	
2010–11	361,309	238,078	41,596	47,682	19,181	3,724	4,257	6,791	100.0	67.2	11.7	13.4	5.4	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	391,990	250,994	46,124	57,840	20,462	3,916	5,543	7,111	100.0	65.2	12.0	15.0	5.3	1.0	1.4	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	195,284	164,054	17,829	7,531	3,414	1,282	—	1,174	100.0	84.5	9.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	—	
1980–81 ²	226,355	187,925	21,040	9,473	4,093	1,476	—	2,348	100.0	83.9	9.4	4.2	1.8	0.7	—	
1990–91	283,086	229,406	24,692	14,802	8,093	2,432	—	3,661	100.0	82.1	8.8	5.3	2.9	0.9	—	
1995–96	335,702	256,876	34,073	22,514	12,909	3,580	—	5,750	100.0	77.9	10.3	6.8	3.9	1.1	—	
1996–97	347,278	260,582	36,912	25,559	14,222	3,916	—	6,087	100.0	76.4	10.8	7.5	4.2	1.1	—	
1997–98	340,942	252,349	36,628	26,768	14,243	3,994	—	6,960	100.0	75.6	11.0	8.0	4.3	1.2	—	
1998–99	344,476	250,646	38,573	29,361	15,940	4,161	—	5,795	100.0	74.0	11.4	8.7	4.7	1.2	—	
1999–2000	340,212	244,505	39,240	30,616	15,769	4,252	—	5,830	100.0	73.1	11.7	9.2	4.7	1.3	—	
2000–01	347,220	244,753	41,708	33,938	16,124	4,329	—	6,368	100.0	71.8	12.2	10.0	4.7	1.3	—	
2001–02	357,024	247,111	44,537	36,040	17,689	4,524	—	7,123	100.0	70.6	12.7	10.3	5.1	1.3	—	
2002–03	380,565	259,098	50,018	40,212	18,572	4,843	—	7,822	100.0	69.5	13.4	10.8	5.0	1.3	—	
2003–04	405,268	272,228	55,222	44,442	19,242	5,379	—	8,755	100.0	68.7	13.9	11.2	4.9	1.4	—	
2004–05	429,124	286,944	59,251	48,899	19,867	5,661	—	8,502	100.0	68.2	14.1	11.6	4.7	1.3	—	
2005–06	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	—	8,079	100.0	67.9	14.3	11.7	4.8	1.3	—	
2006–07	452,927	300,007	63,256	53,764	21,756	5,710	—	8,434	100.0	67.5	14.2	12.1	4.9	1.3	—	
2007–08	467,643	306,980	65,686	57,457	22,907	5,846	—	8,767	100.0	66.9	14.3	12.5	5.0	1.3	—	
2008–09	489,184	319,899	69,493	61,182	23,758	5,760	—	9,092	100.0	66.6	14.5	12.7	4.9	1.2	—	
2009–10	526,536	336,791	77,769	69,979	25,757	6,713	—	9,527	100.0	65.1	15.0	13.5	5.0	1.3	—	
2010–11	581,018	366,032	87,107	77,934	26,695	6,449	7,018	9,783	100.0	64.1	15.2	13.6	4.7	1.1	1.2	
2011–12	625,548	381,808	95,762	93,781	28,245	6,795	9,216	9,941	100.0	62.0	15.6	15.2	4.6	1.1	1.5	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 1,170 males and 251 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 4,819 males and 1,384 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/

ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:99–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 321.30. Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	942,327	604,110	128,703	125,616	45,876	41,474	4,402	10,173	11,275	16,574	1,017,538	632,802	141,886	151,621	48,707	44,829	3,878	10,711	14,759	17,052
Agriculture and natural resources	6,425	5,942	56	209	54	42	12	93	39	32	7,066	6,473	81	259	58	44	14	114	57	24
Architecture and related services	569	310	24	161	53	51	2	4	2	15	593	291	33	188	52	49	3	1	7	21
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	209	45	24	38	4	3	1	90	3	5	194	37	18	45	13	10	3	72	4	5
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,245	1,656	281	653	480	436	44	50	36	89	3,834	1,841	325	939	509	499	10	70	57	93
Business	139,986	84,192	23,901	16,601	7,701	6,979	722	1,660	1,789	4,142	142,338	83,468	24,090	18,924	7,923	7,342	581	1,614	2,149	4,170
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	3,051	1,955	286	506	153	131	22	20	30	101	3,495	2,104	379	655	156	133	23	27	61	113
Communications technologies	4,209	2,956	535	414	134	126	8	39	67	64	5,000	3,376	585	600	206	194	12	41	124	68
Computer and information sciences	37,677	25,050	5,911	3,730	1,747	1,613	134	349	335	555	41,161	26,919	6,303	4,532	2,028	1,863	165	392	494	493
Construction trades	5,402	4,282	518	385	83	76	7	78	44	12	5,752	4,461	632	387	92	75	17	91	75	14
Education	20,459	13,278	2,948	2,952	416	329	87	477	195	193	20,531	12,957	3,056	3,230	373	332	41	482	213	220
Engineering	2,825	1,794	187	367	229	207	22	43	25	180	3,382	2,121	241	423	305	283	22	27	27	238
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	35,521	25,100	4,296	3,958	1,187	1,087	100	393	310	277	36,510	25,631	4,449	4,276	1,179	1,091	88	381	347	247
English language and literature/letters	2,019	1,080	244	476	161	150	11	15	17	26	2,137	1,141	232	512	150	139	11	22	38	42
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	8,532	4,430	1,893	1,602	336	305	31	76	65	130	9,503	4,839	2,093	1,843	422	391	31	99	90	117
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,876	1,193	84	421	62	48	14	16	29	71	1,980	1,215	104	519	56	51	5	6	24	56
Health professions and related programs	201,831	139,071	28,024	19,513	9,524	8,655	869	1,804	2,208	1,687	218,041	146,666	31,225	23,793	9,966	9,256	710	1,995	2,769	1,627
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	44,923	27,248	7,667	7,691	1,039	827	212	466	670	142	50,695	28,818	8,814	10,538	1,189	970	219	499	650	187
Legal professions and studies	11,620	7,440	1,967	1,534	322	269	53	112	176	69	12,182	7,594	2,063	1,846	300	276	24	132	181	66
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	306,670	192,864	37,996	47,746	14,728	13,287	1,441	3,023	3,996	6,317	336,554	204,241	44,336	57,252	15,483	14,207	1,276	3,215	5,428	6,599
Library science	160	128	5	20	3	3	0	1	3	0	159	128	1	18	7	6	1	3	1	1
Mathematics and statistics	1,644	778	103	385	256	254	2	24	23	75	1,529	703	64	420	212	207	5	23	21	86
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	19,969	14,078	2,077	2,493	685	601	84	304	222	110	20,714	14,302	2,031	2,861	704	613	91	325	350	141
Military technologies and applied sciences	856	582	96	110	47	40	7	8	13	0	986	653	150	101	55	45	10	7	20	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	23,729	13,787	2,111	4,038	2,775	2,625	150	208	242	568	27,267	15,174	2,386	5,240	3,234	3,079	155	201	442	590
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2,366	1,457	350	372	88	64	24	38	21	40	3,123	1,889	404	533	106	92	14	53	58	80
Philosophy and religious studies	283	152	47	53	25	24	1	4	1	1	308	166	75	50	3	3	0	3	5	6
Physical sciences and science technologies	5,078	2,866	618	644	524	493	31	65	66	295	5,824	3,107	669	908	644	620	24	63	100	333
Precision production	3,254	2,741	153	216	79	68	11	39	20	6	3,320	2,784	151	220	74	69	5	50	32	9
Psychology	3,866	2,125	334	1,003	204	185	19	87	57	56	4,717	2,317	446	1,453	280	259	21	94	90	37
Public administration and social services	7,472	3,889	2,181	1,040	132	100	32	131	67	32	9,143	4,697	2,709	1,319	133	108	25	134	97	54
Social sciences and history	12,767	6,316	1,464	3,056	1,261	1,110	151	241	207	222	14,132	6,695	1,390	3,902	1,353	1,202	151	234	329	229
Social sciences	12,067	5,856	1,433	2,888	1,244	1,096	148	236	195	215	13,321	6,166	1,359	3,703	1,328	1,182	146	226	317	222
History	700	460	31	168	17	14	3	5	12	7	811	529	31	199	25	20	5	8	12	7
Theology and religious vocations	758	520	167	36	13	10	3	7	1	14	839	558	189	67	8	5	3	2	7	8
Transportation and materials moving	1,697	1,137	126	253	94	90	4	14	29	44	2,098	1,446	134	294	111	97	14	22	20	71
Visual and performing arts	21,379	13,668	2,029	2,940	1,277	1,186	91	194	267	1,004	22,431	13,990	2,028	3,474	1,323	1,219	104	217	392	1,007
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural

resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 321.40. Associate's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	361,309	238,078	41,596	47,682	19,181	17,443	1,738	3,724	4,257	6,791	391,990	250,994	46,124	57,840	20,462	18,839	1,623	3,916	5,543	7,111
Agriculture and natural resources	4,089	3,822	35	123	26	18	8	51	17	15	4,606	4,256	52	156	29	19	10	67	32	14
Architecture and related services	310	146	14	108	34	34	0	2	0	6	332	144	15	123	33	31	2	1	3	13
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	60	10	5	15	2	1	1	28	0	0	62	7	9	15	7	4	3	23	1	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	1,116	576	92	219	169	152	17	11	14	35	1,280	637	103	284	178	173	5	21	21	36
Business	51,171	31,677	7,199	6,260	3,119	2,847	272	572	705	1,639	52,019	30,991	7,686	7,248	3,179	2,963	216	515	774	1,626
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,411	953	137	208	60	47	13	9	16	28	1,625	1,025	166	295	68	59	9	19	21	31
Communications technologies	2,774	1,932	390	269	86	81	5	22	45	30	3,429	2,263	459	417	134	122	12	31	83	42
Computer and information sciences	29,060	19,743	4,093	2,961	1,383	1,290	93	231	262	387	32,290	21,516	4,504	3,665	1,591	1,471	120	278	360	376
Construction trades	5,105	4,077	478	354	79	72	7	73	35	9	5,483	4,283	589	361	88	72	16	86	64	12
Education	2,733	1,900	311	307	57	45	12	95	27	36	2,633	1,767	334	364	37	34	3	75	30	26
Engineering	2,426	1,552	154	306	199	178	21	38	23	154	2,931	1,897	207	342	244	227	17	17	25	199
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	31,094	22,208	3,616	3,441	1,026	941	85	332	250	221	32,224	22,839	3,800	3,786	999	927	72	331	281	188
English language and literature/letters	647	335	62	180	56	52	4	4	3	7	708	373	71	175	60	56	4	6	7	16
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	358	166	75	76	19	17	2	4	7	11	369	189	84	58	23	20	3	3	6	6
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	377	203	16	97	23	18	5	2	10	26	417	216	18	131	27	25	2	1	6	18
Health professions and related programs	30,073	19,380	3,649	3,478	2,479	2,283	196	275	407	405	34,018	21,783	4,062	4,370	2,596	2,390	206	308	501	398
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	23,931	16,252	2,597	3,796	711	579	132	202	302	71	27,045	17,376	3,080	5,200	778	670	108	206	310	95
Legal professions and studies	1,835	1,100	330	271	79	70	9	26	21	8	1,679	923	331	297	61	58	3	28	26	13
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	118,556	76,780	13,026	17,332	6,209	5,631	578	1,044	1,493	2,672	129,179	81,106	14,820	20,822	6,486	5,967	519	1,154	1,994	2,797
Library science	21	15	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	19	10	0	4	4	3	1	0	1	0
Mathematics and statistics	1,024	521	55	226	139	137	2	14	14	55	1,050	481	52	289	139	138	1	18	17	54
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	18,998	13,455	1,933	2,369	663	581	82	269	205	104	19,709	13,634	1,896	2,731	686	598	88	299	330	133
Military technologies and applied sciences	693	481	72	88	38	33	5	5	9	0	770	529	99	81	42	34	8	5	14	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	8,905	5,401	620	1,436	1,057	1,008	49	78	90	223	10,171	5,863	745	1,830	1,259	1,212	47	71	170	233
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	1,432	863	253	200	55	35	20	20	12	29	1,998	1,234	272	289	77	65	12	37	35	54
Philosophy and religious studies	177	113	22	34	6	5	1	2	0	0	181	114	29	30	1	1	0	1	4	2
Physical sciences and science technologies	2,958	1,840	265	373	241	231	10	35	31	173	3,404	1,934	274	546	355	342	13	36	55	204
Precision production	3,024	2,556	141	202	73	63	10	29	17	6	3,118	2,631	130	207	72	68	4	40	29	9
Psychology	896	460	65	253	67	62	5	26	13	12	1,093	536	87	329	98	88	10	17	21	5
Public administration and social services	1,025	488	328	142	31	23	8	20	11	5	1,382	664	457	194	16	14	2	22	16	13
Social sciences and history	4,511	2,412	417	984	450	408	42	88	83	77	5,139	2,560	432	1,328	508	455	53	78	135	98
Social sciences	4,111	2,155	398	880	441	400	41	85	77	75	4,650	2,237	411	1,215	493	444	49	73	128	93
History	400	257	19	104	9	8	1	3	6	2	489	323	21	113	15	11	4	5	7	5
Theology and religious vocations	395	271	82	19	9	8	1	5	1	8	423	280	94	31	7	4	3	1	5	5
Transportation and materials moving	1,418	980	97	207	76	73	3	13	24	21	1,782	1,256	115	234	91	81	10	19	15	52
Visual and performing arts	8,706	5,410	967	1,343	459	419	40	99	110	318	9,422	5,677	1,052	1,608	489	448	41	102	151	343
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 321.50. Associate's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	581,018	366,032	87,107	77,934	26,695	24,031	2,664	6,449	7,018	9,783	625,548	381,808	95,762	93,781	28,245	25,990	2,255	6,795	9,216	9,941
Agriculture and natural resources	2,336	2,120	21	86	28	24	4	42	22	17	2,460	2,217	29	103	29	25	4	47	25	10
Architecture and related services	259	164	10	53	19	17	2	2	2	9	261	147	18	65	19	18	1	0	4	8
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	149	35	19	23	2	2	0	62	3	5	132	30	9	30	6	6	0	49	3	5
Biological and biomedical sciences	2,129	1,080	189	434	311	284	27	39	22	54	2,554	1,204	222	655	331	326	5	49	36	57
Business	88,815	52,515	16,702	10,341	4,582	4,132	450	1,088	1,084	2,503	90,319	52,477	16,404	11,676	4,744	4,379	365	1,099	1,375	2,544
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,640	1,002	149	298	93	84	9	11	14	73	1,870	1,079	213	360	88	74	14	8	40	82
Communications technologies	1,435	1,024	145	145	48	45	3	17	22	34	1,571	1,113	126	183	72	72	0	10	41	26
Computer and information sciences	8,617	5,307	1,818	769	364	323	41	118	73	168	8,871	5,403	1,799	867	437	392	45	114	134	117
Construction trades	297	205	40	31	4	4	0	5	9	3	269	178	43	26	4	3	1	5	11	2
Education	17,726	11,378	2,637	2,645	359	284	75	382	168	157	17,898	11,190	2,722	2,866	336	298	38	407	183	194
Engineering	399	242	33	61	30	29	1	5	2	26	451	224	34	81	61	56	5	10	2	39
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	4,427	2,892	680	517	161	146	15	61	60	56	4,286	2,792	649	490	180	164	16	50	66	59
English language and literature/letters	1,372	745	182	296	105	98	7	11	14	19	1,429	768	161	337	90	83	7	16	31	26
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	8,174	4,264	1,818	1,526	317	288	29	72	58	119	9,134	4,650	2,009	1,785	399	371	28	96	84	111
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,499	990	68	324	39	30	9	14	19	45	1,563	999	86	388	29	26	3	5	18	38
Health professions and related programs	171,758	119,691	24,375	16,035	7,045	6,372	673	1,529	1,801	1,282	184,023	124,883	27,163	19,423	7,370	6,866	504	1,687	2,268	1,229
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	20,992	10,996	5,070	3,895	328	248	80	264	368	71	23,650	11,442	5,734	5,338	411	300	111	293	340	92
Legal professions and studies	9,785	6,340	1,637	1,263	243	199	44	86	155	61	10,503	6,671	1,732	1,549	239	218	21	104	155	53
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	188,114	116,084	24,970	30,414	8,519	7,656	863	1,979	2,503	3,645	207,375	123,135	29,516	36,430	8,997	8,240	757	2,061	3,434	3,802
Library science	139	113	5	15	2	2	0	1	3	0	140	118	1	14	3	3	0	3	0	1
Mathematics and statistics	620	257	48	159	117	117	0	10	9	20	479	222	12	131	73	69	4	5	4	32
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	971	623	144	124	22	20	2	35	17	6	1,005	668	135	130	18	15	3	26	20	8
Military technologies and applied sciences	163	101	24	22	9	7	2	3	4	0	216	124	51	20	13	11	2	2	6	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	14,824	8,386	1,491	2,602	1,718	1,617	101	130	152	345	17,096	9,311	1,641	3,410	1,975	1,867	108	130	272	357
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	934	594	97	172	33	29	4	18	9	11	1,125	655	132	244	29	27	2	16	23	26
Philosophy and religious studies	106	39	25	19	19	19	0	2	1	1	127	52	46	20	2	2	0	2	1	4
Physical sciences and science technologies	2,120	1,026	353	271	283	262	21	30	35	122	2,420	1,173	395	362	289	278	11	27	45	129
Precision production	230	185	12	14	6	5	1	10	3	0	202	153	21	13	2	1	1	10	3	0
Psychology	2,970	1,665	269	750	137	123	14	61	44	44	3,624	1,781	359	1,124	182	171	11	77	69	32
Public administration and social services	6,447	3,401	1,853	898	101	77	24	111	56	27	7,761	4,033	2,252	1,125	117	94	23	112	81	41
Social sciences and history	8,256	3,904	1,047	2,072	811	702	109	153	124	145	8,993	4,135	958	2,574	845	747	98	156	194	131
Social sciences	7,956	3,701	1,035	2,008	803	696	107	151	118	140	8,671	3,929	948	2,488	835	738	97	153	189	129
History	300	203	12	64	8	6	2	2	6	5	322	206	10	86	10	9	1	3	5	2
Theology and religious vocations	363	249	85	17	4	2	2	2	0	6	416	278	95	36	1	1	0	1	2	3
Transportation and materials moving	279	157	29	46	18	17	1	1	5	23	316	190	19	60	20	16	4	3	5	19
Visual and performing arts	12,673	8,258	1,062	1,597	818	767	51	95	157	686	13,009	8,313	976	1,866	834	771	63	115	241	664
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 322.10. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	839,730	925,746	935,140	987,823	1,094,538	1,164,792	1,244,171	1,291,900	1,348,811	1,399,542	1,439,264	1,485,242	1,524,092	1,563,069	1,601,368	1,650,014	1,715,913	1,791,046
Agriculture and natural resources	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	21,425	23,370	23,331	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053	23,133	24,113	24,988	26,336	28,623	30,929
Architecture and related services	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,352	8,480	8,808	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515	9,717	9,805	10,119	10,051	9,832	9,728
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,633	6,160	6,390	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879	8,194	8,454	8,772	8,621	9,100	9,232
Biological and biomedical sciences	35,705	54,154	43,078	38,395	39,482	61,014	60,576	60,309	61,294	62,624	65,915	70,607	76,832	79,829	82,825	86,400	90,003	95,849
Business	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	226,623	263,515	278,217	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042	327,531	335,254	347,985	358,293	365,093	366,815
Communication, journalism, and related programs	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	47,320	58,013	62,791	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955	74,783	76,382	78,009	81,266	83,274	83,770
Communications technologies	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	853	1,178	1,245	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981	3,637	4,666	5,100	4,782	4,858	4,982
Computer and information sciences	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,506	44,142	50,365	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480	42,170	38,476	37,994	39,589	43,072	47,384
Education	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,384	105,458	106,295	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238	105,641	102,582	101,708	101,265	103,992	105,785
Engineering	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,168	58,209	59,536	62,567	63,410	64,707	66,841	66,874	68,431	68,911	72,654	76,376	81,382
Engineering technologies	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	15,829	14,660	15,052	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565	14,980	15,177	15,503	16,075	16,741	17,158
English language and literature/letters	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	49,928	50,569	52,375	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096	55,122	55,038	55,462	53,231	52,744	53,767
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	14,353	16,421	16,938	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775	21,400	21,870	21,905	21,818	22,444	23,428
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,832	16,128	16,258	16,912	17,754	18,386	19,410	20,275	20,977	21,158	21,516	21,706	21,764
Health professions and related programs	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	86,087	75,933	72,887	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973	101,810	111,478	120,488	129,634	143,430	163,440
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,810	25,211	25,536	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319	39,206	40,235	41,800	43,667	47,602	53,767
Legal professions and studies	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,123	1,991	2,003	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302	3,596	3,771	3,822	3,886	4,429	4,592
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,997	37,962	39,333	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898	44,255	46,940	47,096	46,953	46,727	46,925
Library science	1,013	843	375	155	90	58	52	74	99	72	76	76	82	68	78	85	96	95
Mathematics and statistics	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	12,713	11,171	11,950	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770	14,954	15,192	15,496	16,030	17,182	18,842
Military technologies and applied sciences	357	952	42	255	183	7	21	3	6	10	40	33	168	39	55	56	64	86
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	6,324	13,709	12,986	13,754	17,774	26,885	26,478	28,049	27,449	28,047	28,939	30,583	32,111	34,174	35,375	37,648	42,228	45,716
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,974	17,948	18,885	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490	27,430	29,931	31,667	33,318	35,924	38,993
Philosophy and religious studies	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,541	8,717	9,473	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985	11,969	12,257	12,444	12,504	12,836	12,651
Physical sciences and science technologies	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,716	18,025	17,890	18,038	18,131	19,104	20,522	21,291	22,179	22,688	23,379	24,712	26,663
Precision production	0	0	0	2	2	12	31	47	42	61	64	55	23	33	29	29	43	37
Psychology	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	73,416	73,645	76,775	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134	90,039	92,587	94,271	97,216	100,893	108,986
Public administration and social services	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	19,849	19,447	19,392	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986	23,147	23,493	23,851	25,414	26,774	29,695
Social sciences and history	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	126,479	128,036	132,874	143,256	150,357	156,892	161,485	164,183	167,363	168,500	172,780	177,144	178,543
Theology and religious vocations	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,292	6,945	7,762	7,962	8,126	9,284	8,548	8,696	8,992	8,940	8,718	9,074	9,369
Transportation and materials moving	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,561	3,748	4,020	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349	5,657	5,203	5,189	4,998	4,941	4,876
Visual and performing arts	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	49,296	61,148	66,773	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297	85,186	87,703	89,140	91,802	93,956	95,797
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,756	783	264	0	0	0	0	0	377	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and

related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 322.20. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2011–12

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	917,900	807,688	58,636	18,743	13,793	3,326	—	15,714	100.0	89.5	6.5	2.1	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	934,800	807,319	60,673	21,832	18,794	3,593	—	22,589	100.0	88.5	6.7	2.4	2.1	0.4	—	
1990–91	1,094,538	914,093	66,375	37,342	42,529	4,583	—	29,616	100.0	85.8	6.2	3.5	4.0	0.4	—	
1995–96	1,164,792	905,846	91,496	58,351	64,433	6,976	—	37,690	100.0	80.4	8.1	5.2	5.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	1,172,879	900,809	94,349	62,509	68,859	7,425	—	38,928	100.0	79.4	8.3	5.5	6.1	0.7	—	
1997–98	1,184,406	901,344	98,251	66,005	71,678	7,903	—	39,225	100.0	78.7	8.6	5.8	6.3	0.7	—	
1998–99	1,202,239	909,562	101,910	69,735	74,126	8,658	—	38,248	100.0	78.1	8.8	6.0	6.4	0.7	—	
1999–2000	1,237,875	929,102	108,018	75,063	77,909	8,717	—	39,066	100.0	77.5	9.0	6.3	6.5	0.7	—	
2000–01	1,244,171	927,357	111,307	77,745	78,902	9,049	—	39,811	100.0	77.0	9.2	6.5	6.6	0.8	—	
2001–02	1,291,900	958,597	116,623	82,966	83,093	9,165	—	41,456	100.0	76.7	9.3	6.6	6.6	0.7	—	
2002–03	1,348,811	994,616	124,253	89,029	87,964	9,875	—	43,074	100.0	76.2	9.5	6.8	6.7	0.8	—	
2003–04	1,399,542	1,026,114	131,241	94,644	92,073	10,638	—	44,832	100.0	75.7	9.7	7.0	6.8	0.8	—	
2004–05	1,439,264	1,049,141	136,122	101,124	97,209	10,307	—	45,361	100.0	75.3	9.8	7.3	7.0	0.7	—	
2005–06	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	—	46,357	100.0	74.7	9.9	7.5	7.1	0.8	—	
2006–07	1,524,092	1,099,850	146,653	114,936	105,297	11,455	—	45,901	100.0	74.4	9.9	7.8	7.1	0.8	—	
2007–08	1,563,069	1,122,675	152,457	123,048	109,058	11,509	—	44,322	100.0	73.9	10.0	8.1	7.2	0.8	—	
2008–09	1,601,368	1,144,614	156,615	129,527	112,508	12,221	—	45,883	100.0	73.6	10.1	8.3	7.2	0.8	—	
2009–10	1,650,014	1,167,499	164,844	140,316	117,422	12,399	—	47,534	100.0	72.9	10.3	8.8	7.3	0.8	—	
2010–11	1,715,913	1,182,405	173,017	154,063	121,066	11,933	20,804	52,625	100.0	71.1	10.4	9.3	7.3	0.7	1.3	
2011–12	1,791,046	1,211,565	185,518	169,646	126,147	11,483	27,181	59,506	100.0	70.0	10.7	9.8	7.3	0.7	1.6	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	494,424	438,161	25,147	10,318	7,638	1,804	—	11,356	100.0	90.7	5.2	2.1	1.6	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	469,625	406,173	24,511	10,810	10,107	1,700	—	16,324	100.0	89.6	5.4	2.4	2.2	0.4	—	
1990–91	504,045	421,290	24,800	16,598	21,203	1,938	—	18,216	100.0	86.7	5.1	3.4	4.4	0.4	—	
1995–96	522,454	409,565	32,974	25,029	30,669	2,885	—	21,332	100.0	81.7	6.6	5.0	6.1	0.6	—	
1996–97	520,515	403,366	33,616	26,318	32,521	2,996	—	21,698	100.0	80.9	6.7	5.3	6.5	0.6	—	
1997–98	519,956	399,553	34,510	27,677	33,445	3,151	—	21,620	100.0	80.2	6.9	5.6	6.7	0.6	—	
1998–99	519,961	398,310	34,856	28,477	34,179	3,407	—	20,732	100.0	79.8	7.0	5.7	6.8	0.7	—	
1999–2000	530,367	402,954	37,029	30,304	35,853	3,463	—	20,764	100.0	79.1	7.3	5.9	7.0	0.7	—	
2000–01	531,840	401,780	38,103	31,368	35,865	3,700	—	21,024	100.0	78.7	7.5	6.1	7.0	0.7	—	
2001–02	549,816	414,892	39,196	32,951	37,660	3,624	—	21,493	100.0	78.5	7.4	6.2	7.1	0.7	—	
2002–03	573,258	430,248	41,494	35,101	40,230	3,870	—	22,315	100.0	78.1	7.5	6.4	7.3	0.7	—	
2003–04	595,425	445,483	43,851	37,288	41,360	4,244	—	23,199	100.0	77.9	7.7	6.5	7.2	0.7	—	
2004–05	613,000	456,592	45,810	39,490	43,711	4,143	—	23,254	100.0	77.4	7.8	6.7	7.4	0.7	—	
2005–06	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	—	23,228	100.0	77.0	7.9	6.9	7.5	0.7	—	
2006–07	649,570	480,558	49,685	44,750	47,582	4,505	—	22,490	100.0	76.6	7.9	7.1	7.6	0.7	—	
2007–08	667,928	492,137	52,247	47,884	49,485	4,523	—	21,652	100.0	76.1	8.1	7.4	7.7	0.7	—	
2008–09	685,382	503,357	53,473	50,629	50,741	4,849	—	22,333	100.0	75.9	8.1	7.6	7.7	0.7	—	
2009–10	706,633	513,717	56,171	55,092	53,377	4,875	—	23,401	100.0	75.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	0.7	—	
2010–11	734,133	519,883	59,119	60,742	55,290	4,798	8,123	26,178	100.0	73.4	8.4	8.6	7.8	0.7	1.1	
2011–12	765,317	532,077	63,610	67,060	57,510	4,468	10,922	29,670	100.0	72.3	8.6	9.1	7.8	0.6	1.5	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	423,476	369,527	33,489	8,425	6,155	1,522	—	4,358	100.0	88.2	8.0	2.0	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	465,175	401,146	36,162	11,022	8,687	1,893	—	6,265	100.0	87.4	7.9	2.4	1.9	0.4	—	
1990–91	590,493	492,803	41,575	20,744	21,326	2,645	—	11,400	100.0	85.1	7.2	3.6	3.7	0.5	—	
1995–96	642,338	496,281	58,522	33,322	33,764	4,091	—	16,358	100.0	79.3	9.3	5.3	5.4	0.7	—	
1996–97	652,364	497,443	60,733	36,191	36,338	4,429	—	17,230	100.0	78.3	9.6	5.7	5.7	0.7	—	
1997–98	664,450	501,791	63,741	38,328	38,233	4,752	—	17,605	100.0	77.6	9.9	5.9	5.9	0.7	—	
1998–99	682,278	511,252	67,054	41,258	39,947	5,251	—	17,516	100.0	76.9	10.1	6.2	6.0	0.8	—	
1999–2000	707,508	526,148	70,989	44,759	42,056	5,254	—	18,302	100.0	76.3	10.3	6.5	6.1	0.8	—	
2000–01	712,331	525,577	73,204	46,377	43,037	5,349	—	18,787	100.0	75.8	10.6	6.7	6.2	0.8	—	
2001–02	742,084	543,705	77,427	50,015	45,433	5,541	—	19,963	100.0	75.3	10.7	6.9	6.3	0.8	—	
2002–03	775,553	564,368	82,759	53,928	47,734	6,005	—	20,759	100.0	74.8	11.0	7.1	6.3	0.8	—	
2003–04	804,117	580,631	87,390	57,356	50,713	6,394	—	21,633	100.0	74.2	11.2	7.3	6.5	0.8	—	
2004–05	826,264	592,549	90,312	61,634	53,498	6,164	—	22,107	100.0	73.7	11.2	7.7	6.7	0.8	—	
2005–06	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	—	23,129	100.0	73.1	11.3	7.9	6.8	0.8	—	
2006–07	874,522	619,292	96,968	70,186	57,715	6,950	—	23,411	100.0	72.8	11.4	8.2	6.8	0.8	—	
2007–08	895,141	630,538	100,210	75,164	59,573	6,986	—	22,670	100.0	72.3	11.5	8.6	6.8	0.8	—	
2008–09	915,986	641,257	103,142	78,898	61,767	7,372	—	23,550	100.0	71.9	11.6	8.8	6.9	0.8	—	
2009–10	943,381	653,782	108,673	85,224	64,045	7,524	—	24,133	100.0	71.1	11.8	9.3	7.0	0.8	—	
2010–11	981,780	662,522	113,898	93,321	65,776	7,135	12,681	26,447	100.0	69.3	11.9	9.8	6.9	0.7	1.3	
2011–12	1,025,729	679,488	121,908	102,586	68,637	7,015	16,259	29,836	100.0	68.2	12.2	10.3	6.9	0.7	1.6	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 1,121 males and 528 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 258 males and 82 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to esti-

mate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 322.30. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	1,715,913	1,182,405	173,017	154,063	121,066	116,794	4,272	11,933	20,804	52,625	1,791,046	1,211,565	185,518	169,646	126,147	121,521	4,626	11,483	27,181	59,506
Agriculture and natural resources	28,623	24,278	811	1,469	1,121	1,080	41	240	268	436	30,929	25,948	937	1,610	1,258	1,204	54	256	454	466
Architecture and related services	9,832	6,619	493	1,228	874	857	17	51	116	451	9,728	6,421	504	1,174	884	871	13	48	126	571
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	9,100	4,534	1,447	1,446	986	943	43	206	266	215	9,232	4,502	1,323	1,593	1,088	1,043	45	192	294	240
Biological and biomedical sciences	90,003	56,460	6,885	6,960	15,234	15,008	226	567	1,178	2,719	95,849	59,565	7,231	7,872	16,169	15,907	262	590	1,631	2,791
Business	365,093	238,786	42,572	32,394	27,510	26,583	927	2,269	3,541	18,021	366,815	232,695	44,246	34,349	28,054	26,970	1,084	2,142	4,348	20,981
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	83,274	60,577	8,761	6,958	3,674	3,492	182	486	1,008	1,810	83,770	59,834	9,209	7,356	3,624	3,428	196	427	1,290	2,030
Communications technologies	4,858	3,360	519	494	264	257	7	27	69	125	4,982	3,248	545	563	268	258	10	26	119	213
Computer and information sciences	43,072	28,031	4,914	3,390	3,916	3,804	112	251	545	2,025	47,384	30,211	5,410	4,008	4,413	4,254	159	257	725	2,360
Construction trades	328	295	8	11	8	5	3	1	1	4	377	326	10	26	9	9	0	1	2	3
Education	103,992	85,234	7,115	6,585	2,290	1,843	447	856	787	1,125	105,785	86,084	7,641	6,966	2,150	1,954	196	768	1,051	1,125
Engineering	76,376	51,718	3,245	5,549	9,344	9,220	124	334	925	5,261	81,382	54,237	3,327	6,268	9,733	9,561	172	318	1,161	6,338
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	16,187	11,989	1,506	1,229	711	694	17	155	137	460	16,531	12,176	1,683	1,161	689	666	23	149	178	495
English language and literature/letters	52,744	40,147	3,942	4,507	2,473	2,367	106	332	786	557	53,767	40,160	4,138	4,982	2,511	2,410	101	319	1,111	546
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	22,444	16,065	2,623	1,837	1,171	1,132	39	196	238	314	23,428	16,471	2,932	2,015	1,202	1,166	36	164	311	333
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	21,706	14,821	922	3,684	1,321	1,297	24	128	384	446	21,764	14,612	944	3,975	1,261	1,235	26	99	442	431
Health professions and related programs	143,430	102,055	17,119	9,882	9,914	9,506	408	963	1,412	2,085	163,440	114,113	19,766	11,993	12,138	11,563	575	956	2,168	2,306
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	47,602	28,088	9,687	7,241	1,349	1,225	124	439	538	260	53,767	31,051	11,089	8,472	1,569	1,390	179	434	842	310
Legal professions and studies	4,429	2,769	787	547	219	211	8	26	53	28	4,592	2,785	821	586	232	223	9	29	71	68
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	46,727	31,056	6,853	4,911	1,680	1,552	128	532	632	1,063	46,925	31,138	6,764	5,029	1,737	1,605	132	521	821	915
Library science	96	85	3	3	3	3	0	0	2	0	95	89	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	17,182	11,836	840	1,158	1,858	1,822	36	85	216	1,189	18,842	12,737	976	1,308	1,876	1,837	39	59	247	1,639
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	226	158	13	18	14	13	1	4	1	18	250	171	12	17	12	12	0	5	1	32
Military technologies and applied sciences	64	43	16	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	86	51	25	6	0	0	0	1	1	2
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	42,228	28,286	4,375	5,254	2,656	2,557	99	352	516	789	45,716	30,096	5,054	5,951	2,639	2,532	107	357	707	912
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	35,924	26,998	3,548	2,763	1,363	1,246	117	284	394	574	38,993	29,174	3,750	3,178	1,498	1,387	111	267	523	603
Philosophy and religious studies	12,836	9,752	963	970	689	660	29	79	191	192	12,651	9,474	964	1,052	622	598	24	85	254	200
Physical sciences and science technologies	24,712	17,842	1,329	1,466	2,538	2,491	47	149	340	1,048	26,663	18,983	1,541	1,681	2,741	2,702	39	154	447	1,116
Precision production	43	29	0	4	5	5	0	0	0	5	37	30	2	1	2	2	0	0	2	0
Psychology	100,893	66,122	12,397	11,629	6,797	6,583	214	691	1,580	1,677	108,986	70,011	13,524	13,326	7,330	7,085	245	753	2,037	2,005
Public administration and social services	26,774	15,336	6,093	3,305	968	876	92	293	497	282	29,695	16,967	6,914	3,732	1,013	907	106	287	462	320
Social sciences and history	177,144	118,979	16,682	18,108	13,670	13,261	409	1,238	2,556	5,911	178,543	117,854	17,145	19,548	13,020	12,550	470	1,115	3,463	6,398
Social sciences	142,145	90,734	15,051	15,192	12,442	12,077	365	1,001	2,073	5,652	143,422	89,730	15,425	16,581	11,791	11,382	409	887	2,860	6,148
History	34,999	28,245	1,631	2,916	1,228	1,184	44	237	483	259	35,121	28,124	1,720	2,967	1,229	1,168	61	228	603	250
Theology and religious vocations	9,074	7,555	585	380	240	215	25	39	58	217	9,369	7,750	637	385	232	216	16	42	88	235
Transportation and materials moving	4,941	3,812	285	379	215	206	9	42	58	150	4,876	3,737	343	380	185	163	22	44	53	134
Visual and performing arts	93,956	68,690	5,679	8,302	5,991	5,780	211	616	1,510	3,168	95,797	68,864	6,109	9,080	5,987	5,812	175	618	1,751	3,388
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 322.40. Bachelor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	734,133	519,883	59,119	60,742	55,290	53,590	1,700	4,798	8,123	26,178	765,317	532,077	63,610	67,060	57,510	55,514	1,996	4,468	10,922	29,670
Agriculture and natural resources	14,675	12,705	394	658	474	453	21	119	118	207	15,453	13,289	417	715	512	490	22	116	194	210
Architecture and related services	5,696	3,981	295	726	393	384	9	27	59	215	5,567	3,797	280	679	444	440	4	27	69	271
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	2,801	1,409	449	412	305	290	15	86	68	72	2,757	1,394	379	456	315	296	19	60	80	73
Biological and biomedical sciences	36,892	23,681	2,011	2,777	6,657	6,565	92	242	471	1,053	39,545	25,271	2,157	3,116	6,979	6,872	107	224	657	1,141
Business	187,081	129,878	16,339	15,002	13,832	13,370	462	1,081	1,668	9,281	190,082	128,226	17,540	16,162	14,322	13,781	541	975	2,169	10,688
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	29,515	21,936	3,013	2,316	1,212	1,144	68	156	311	571	29,921	21,907	3,211	2,471	1,174	1,107	67	137	406	615
Communications technologies	3,508	2,478	334	355	184	181	3	22	50	85	3,604	2,348	368	445	190	184	6	16	88	149
Computer and information sciences	35,478	23,907	3,411	2,762	3,122	3,026	96	210	435	1,631	38,773	25,681	3,756	3,261	3,426	3,311	115	200	577	1,872
Construction trades	303	273	7	9	8	5	3	1	1	4	359	313	9	23	9	9	0	1	2	2
Education	21,195	17,350	1,692	1,097	449	398	51	187	156	264	21,757	17,708	1,777	1,196	441	390	51	173	198	264
Engineering	62,119	42,980	2,401	4,391	7,214	7,117	97	250	687	4,196	65,829	44,791	2,429	4,944	7,491	7,359	132	246	895	5,033
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	14,469	10,929	1,235	1,076	600	584	16	129	115	385	14,847	11,141	1,359	1,008	621	600	21	131	150	437
English language and literature/letters	16,916	13,178	1,031	1,470	729	705	24	103	246	159	16,976	13,007	1,058	1,614	745	716	29	104	312	136
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,762	1,829	401	231	181	175	6	33	24	63	2,693	1,747	432	214	188	179	9	15	37	60
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	6,720	4,772	260	1,022	385	374	11	48	103	130	6,630	4,679	252	1,021	377	365	12	38	138	125
Health professions and related programs	21,536	14,469	2,361	1,650	2,239	2,162	77	160	202	455	24,868	16,389	2,704	2,101	2,661	2,534	127	128	354	531
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	24,361	16,268	3,490	3,235	808	740	68	214	225	121	27,740	18,231	3,983	3,867	956	854	102	178	374	151
Legal professions and studies	1,317	882	174	145	82	79	3	9	17	8	1,388	900	185	163	83	81	2	6	23	28
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	16,488	11,422	2,331	1,329	547	494	53	175	223	461	16,944	11,784	2,317	1,406	626	570	56	185	282	344
Library science	13	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	9,783	6,759	418	654	1,113	1,094	19	49	119	671	10,723	7,287	508	713	1,104	1,085	19	37	151	923
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	209	147	13	14	13	12	1	4	1	17	235	164	10	17	12	12	0	3	1	28
Military technologies and applied sciences	50	35	10	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	69	42	18	5	0	0	0	1	1	2
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	13,602	9,488	1,327	1,299	917	870	47	114	155	302	14,594	9,986	1,502	1,534	883	849	34	114	240	335
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	18,936	14,025	2,029	1,485	743	683	60	164	184	306	20,830	15,352	2,211	1,760	791	732	59	142	243	331
Philosophy and religious studies	8,149	6,317	499	647	399	381	18	46	115	126	7,963	6,118	483	664	372	352	20	50	154	122
Physical sciences and science technologies	14,782	11,130	590	851	1,327	1,301	26	87	195	602	15,972	11,925	621	962	1,481	1,459	22	85	242	656
Precision production	22	19	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	28	23	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Psychology	23,229	15,563	2,338	2,500	1,916	1,866	50	147	363	402	25,406	16,661	2,593	2,905	2,110	2,040	70	192	496	449
Public administration and social services	4,908	2,978	899	572	243	226	17	44	102	70	5,385	3,159	1,092	643	266	237	29	47	95	83
Social sciences and history	89,814	64,249	6,303	7,944	6,600	6,413	187	591	1,143	2,984	90,634	63,675	6,626	8,618	6,391	6,178	213	513	1,579	3,232
Social sciences	68,991	47,057	5,523	6,274	5,934	5,769	165	450	896	2,857	69,664	46,466	5,765	6,982	5,711	5,537	174	389	1,256	3,095
History	20,823	17,192	780	1,670	666	644	22	141	247	127	20,970	17,209	861	1,636	680	641	39	124	323	137
Theology and religious vocations	6,118	5,218	325	218	156	142	14	28	29	144	6,275	5,329	345	230	152	142	10	20	54	145
Transportation and materials moving	4,345	3,393	239	334	182	174	8	34	47	116	4,305	3,333	297	323	160	141	19	32	46	114
Visual and performing arts	36,341	26,223	2,499	3,558	2,259	2,181	78	236	490	1,076	37,158	26,413	2,689	3,823	2,226	2,147	79	272	615	1,120
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 322.50. Bachelor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	981,780	662,522	113,898	93,321	65,776	63,204	2,572	7,135	12,681	26,447	1,025,729	679,488	121,908	102,586	68,637	66,007	2,630	7,015	16,259	29,836
Agriculture and natural resources	13,948	11,573	417	811	647	627	20	121	150	229	15,476	12,659	520	895	746	714	32	140	260	256
Architecture and related services	4,136	2,638	198	502	481	473	8	24	57	236	4,161	2,624	224	495	440	431	9	21	57	300
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	6,299	3,125	998	1,034	681	653	28	120	198	143	6,475	3,108	944	1,137	773	747	26	132	214	167
Biological and biomedical sciences	53,111	32,779	4,874	4,183	8,577	8,443	134	325	707	1,666	56,304	34,294	5,074	4,756	9,190	9,035	155	366	974	1,650
Business	178,012	108,908	26,233	17,392	13,678	13,213	465	1,188	1,873	8,740	176,733	104,469	26,706	18,187	13,732	13,189	543	1,167	2,179	10,293
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	53,759	38,641	5,748	4,642	2,462	2,348	114	330	697	1,239	53,849	37,927	5,998	4,885	2,450	2,321	129	290	884	1,415
Communications technologies	1,350	882	185	139	80	76	4	5	19	40	1,378	900	177	118	78	74	4	10	31	64
Computer and information sciences	7,594	4,124	1,503	628	794	778	16	41	110	394	8,611	4,530	1,654	747	987	943	44	57	148	488
Construction trades	25	22	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	13	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
Education	82,797	67,884	5,423	5,488	1,841	1,445	396	669	631	861	84,028	68,376	5,864	5,770	1,709	1,564	145	595	853	861
Engineering	14,257	8,738	844	1,158	2,130	2,103	27	84	238	1,065	15,553	9,446	898	1,324	2,242	2,202	40	72	266	1,305
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	1,718	1,060	271	153	111	110	1	26	22	75	1,684	1,035	324	153	68	66	2	18	28	58
English language and literature/letters	35,828	26,969	2,911	3,037	1,744	1,662	82	229	540	398	36,791	27,153	3,080	3,368	1,766	1,694	72	215	799	410
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	19,682	14,236	2,222	1,606	990	957	33	163	214	251	20,735	14,724	2,500	1,801	1,014	987	27	149	274	273
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	14,986	10,049	662	2,662	936	923	13	80	281	316	15,134	9,933	692	2,954	884	870	14	61	304	306
Health professions and related programs	121,894	87,586	14,758	8,232	7,675	7,344	331	803	1,210	1,630	138,572	97,724	17,062	9,892	9,477	9,029	448	828	1,814	1,775
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	23,241	11,820	6,197	4,006	541	485	56	225	313	139	26,027	12,820	7,106	4,605	613	536	77	256	468	159
Legal professions and studies	3,112	1,887	613	402	137	132	5	17	36	20	3,204	1,885	636	423	149	142	7	23	48	40
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	30,239	19,634	4,522	3,582	1,133	1,058	75	357	409	602	29,981	19,354	4,447	3,623	1,111	1,035	76	336	539	571
Library science	83	73	2	3	3	3	0	0	2	0	88	82	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	7,399	5,077	422	504	745	728	17	36	97	518	8,119	5,450	468	595	772	752	20	22	96	716
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	17	11	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	15	7	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
Military technologies and applied sciences	14	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	9	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	28,626	18,798	3,048	3,955	1,739	1,687	52	238	361	487	31,122	20,110	3,552	4,417	1,756	1,683	73	243	467	577
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	16,988	12,973	1,519	1,278	620	563	57	120	210	268	18,163	13,822	1,539	1,418	707	655	52	125	280	272
Philosophy and religious studies	4,687	3,435	464	323	290	279	11	33	76	66	4,688	3,356	481	388	250	246	4	35	100	78
Physical sciences and science technologies	9,930	6,712	739	615	1,211	1,190	21	62	145	446	10,691	7,058	920	719	1,260	1,243	17	69	205	460
Precision production	21	10	0	3	4	4	0	0	0	4	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Psychology	77,664	50,559	10,059	9,129	4,881	4,717	164	544	1,217	1,275	83,580	53,350	10,931	10,421	5,220	5,045	175	561	1,541	1,556
Public administration and social services	21,866	12,358	5,194	2,733	725	650	75	249	395	212	24,310	13,808	5,822	3,089	747	670	77	240	367	237
Social sciences and history	87,330	54,730	10,379	10,164	7,070	6,848	222	647	1,413	2,927	87,909	54,179	10,519	10,930	6,629	6,372	257	602	1,884	3,166
Social sciences	73,154	43,677	9,528	8,918	6,508	6,308	200	551	1,177	2,795	73,758	43,264	9,660	9,599	6,080	5,845	235	498	1,604	3,053
History	14,176	11,053	851	1,246	562	540	22	96	236	132	14,151	10,915	859	1,331	549	527	22	104	280	113
Theology and religious vocations	2,956	2,337	260	162	84	73	11	11	29	73	3,094	2,421	292	155	80	74	6	22	34	90
Transportation and materials moving	596	419	46	45	33	32	1	8	11	34	571	404	46	57	25	22	3	12	7	20
Visual and performing arts	57,615	42,467	3,180	4,744	3,732	3,599	133	380	1,020	2,092	58,639	42,451	3,420	5,257	3,761	3,665	96	346	1,136	2,268
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 323.10. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	235,564	317,477	302,637	295,850	342,863	412,180	473,502	487,313	518,699	564,272	580,151	599,731	610,597	630,666	662,079	693,025	730,635	754,229
Agriculture and natural resources	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,551	4,272	4,503	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640	4,623	4,684	4,877	5,211	5,773	6,390
Architecture and related services	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,993	4,302	4,566	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743	5,951	6,065	6,587	7,280	7,788	8,448
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,652	1,555	1,541	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080	1,699	1,778	1,779	1,775	1,914	1,947
Biological and biomedical sciences	5,625	6,457	5,766	5,064	4,834	6,593	7,017	7,011	7,050	7,732	8,284	8,781	8,898	9,689	10,017	10,725	11,327	12,415
Business	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,554	115,602	119,725	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406	150,211	155,637	168,375	177,684	187,213	191,571
Communication, journalism, and related programs	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,080	5,218	5,510	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244	6,773	6,915	7,092	7,636	8,303	9,005
Communications technologies	86	165	209	308	204	481	427	470	442	365	433	501	499	631	475	463	502	491
Computer and information sciences	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,579	16,911	17,173	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055	16,232	17,087	17,907	17,953	19,446	20,917
Education	87,666	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	104,936	127,829	135,189	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620	176,572	175,880	178,564	182,139	185,009	178,062
Engineering	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	26,789	25,174	24,838	28,251	32,554	32,488	30,848	29,299	31,557	34,546	35,088	38,719	40,323
Engineering technologies	134	328	323	617	996	2,054	2,013	2,149	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541	2,690	2,873	3,455	4,258	4,515	4,774
English language and literature/letters	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,657	6,763	7,097	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845	8,742	9,161	9,261	9,201	9,476	9,939
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,712	1,838	1,683	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983	2,080	2,199	2,453	2,580	2,918	3,157
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	5,480	4,432	2,934	2,690	3,049	3,443	3,035	3,075	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539	3,443	3,565	3,592	3,755	3,727	3,827
Health professions and related programs	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	33,920	43,623	43,560	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380	54,531	58,120	62,620	69,084	75,579	83,893
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,812	2,514	2,935	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277	4,906	5,760	6,128	6,714	7,433	8,402
Legal professions and studies	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,751	3,829	4,053	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453	4,486	4,815	5,150	5,734	6,300	6,614
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,778	3,193	2,754	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702	3,634	3,797	3,728	3,804	3,971	3,791
Library science	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,099	4,727	5,113	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448	6,767	7,162	7,091	7,448	7,727	7,441
Mathematics and statistics	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,651	3,209	3,350	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730	4,884	4,980	5,211	5,634	5,843	6,245
Military technologies and applied sciences	2	0	43	83	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	0	3	0	0	29
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	924	1,283	2,356	2,869	2,079	2,713	3,413	3,634	3,721	3,972	4,167	4,391	4,611	5,165	5,225	5,973	6,748	7,745
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	2,354	2,580	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,992	4,110	4,440	4,822	5,617	6,553	7,047
Philosophy and religious studies	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,363	1,386	1,371	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739	1,716	1,879	1,859	2,043	1,833	2,003
Physical sciences and science technologies	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,910	5,134	5,082	5,196	5,714	5,823	6,063	6,012	6,061	5,862	6,063	6,386	6,910
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	8	2	2	3	13	6	9	5	3	10	10	5	11
Psychology	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,152	16,539	16,357	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770	21,037	21,431	23,415	23,752	25,051	26,834
Public administration and social services	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	24,229	25,268	25,448	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510	31,131	33,029	33,933	35,729	38,634	41,680
Social sciences and history	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	15,012	13,791	14,112	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369	17,665	18,495	19,240	20,222	21,084	21,889
Theology and religious vocations	7,747	8,964	11,061	11,826	10,498	10,909	9,876	10,104	10,493	10,818	11,348	11,758	12,436	12,578	12,836	12,824	13,191	13,396
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	454	406	919	756	709	765	728	802	784	985	982	1,048	1,074	1,390	1,702
Visual and performing arts	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,280	11,404	11,595	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530	13,767	14,164	14,918	15,552	16,277	17,331
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	8,523	780	528	24	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and

related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 323.20. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2011–12

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	322,463	271,402	21,252	6,136	5,127	1,018	—	17,528	100.0	89.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	—	
1980–81 ²	301,081	247,475	17,436	6,534	6,348	1,044	—	22,244	100.0	88.8	6.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	—	
1990–91	342,863	265,927	17,023	8,981	11,869	1,189	—	37,874	100.0	87.2	5.6	2.9	3.9	0.4	—	
1995–96	412,180	302,790	26,323	14,553	18,505	1,793	—	48,216	100.0	83.2	7.2	4.0	5.1	0.5	—	
1996–97	425,260	309,637	28,875	15,560	19,372	1,954	—	49,862	100.0	82.5	7.7	4.1	5.2	0.5	—	
1997–98	436,037	312,752	30,703	16,370	21,415	2,068	—	52,729	100.0	81.6	8.0	4.3	5.6	0.5	—	
1998–99	446,038	318,555	33,010	17,781	22,262	2,075	—	52,355	100.0	80.9	8.4	4.5	5.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000	463,185	324,990	36,606	19,379	23,523	2,263	—	56,424	100.0	79.9	9.0	4.8	5.8	0.6	—	
2000–01	473,502	324,211	38,853	21,661	24,544	2,496	—	61,737	100.0	78.7	9.4	5.3	6.0	0.6	—	
2001–02	487,313	331,427	41,006	22,517	25,681	2,632	—	64,050	100.0	78.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	0.6	—	
2002–03	518,699	346,003	45,150	25,200	27,492	2,886	—	71,968	100.0	77.5	10.1	5.6	6.2	0.6	—	
2003–04	564,272	373,448	51,402	29,806	31,202	3,206	—	75,208	100.0	76.4	10.5	6.1	6.4	0.7	—	
2004–05	580,151	383,246	55,330	31,639	33,042	3,310	—	73,584	100.0	75.7	10.9	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2005–06	599,731	397,439	59,806	32,567	34,289	3,519	—	72,111	100.0	75.3	11.3	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2006–07	610,597	403,562	63,412	34,967	36,491	3,589	—	68,576	100.0	74.5	11.7	6.5	6.7	0.7	—	
2007–08	630,666	413,179	65,914	36,972	37,722	3,777	—	73,102	100.0	74.1	11.8	6.6	6.8	0.7	—	
2008–09	662,079	427,891	70,839	39,582	40,257	3,777	—	79,733	100.0	73.5	12.2	6.8	6.9	0.6	—	
2009–10	693,025	445,038	76,458	43,535	42,702	3,960	—	81,332	100.0	72.8	12.5	7.1	7.0	0.6	—	
2010–11	730,635	462,903	80,706	46,787	43,728	3,948	6,700	85,863	100.0	71.8	12.5	7.3	6.8	0.6	1.0	
2011–12	754,229	469,639	85,315	51,264	45,400	3,674	9,780	89,157	100.0	70.6	12.8	7.7	6.8	0.6	1.5	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	172,703	144,042	7,970	3,328	3,128	565	—	13,670	100.0	90.6	5.0	2.1	2.0	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	151,602	120,927	6,418	3,155	3,830	507	—	16,765	100.0	89.7	4.8	2.3	2.8	0.4	—	
1990–91	160,842	117,993	6,201	4,017	6,765	495	—	25,371	100.0	87.1	4.6	3.0	5.0	0.4	—	
1995–96	183,481	128,325	8,758	5,940	9,644	713	—	30,101	100.0	83.7	5.7	3.9	6.3	0.5	—	
1996–97	185,270	128,946	9,252	6,335	9,488	743	—	30,506	100.0	83.3	6.0	4.1	6.1	0.5	—	
1997–98	188,718	128,987	9,978	6,612	10,500	792	—	31,849	100.0	82.2	6.4	4.2	6.7	0.5	—	
1998–99	190,230	129,912	10,346	7,044	10,638	794	—	31,496	100.0	81.8	6.5	4.4	6.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000	196,129	131,221	11,642	7,738	11,299	845	—	33,384	100.0	80.6	7.2	4.8	6.9	0.5	—	
2000–01	197,770	128,516	11,878	8,371	11,561	925	—	36,519	100.0	79.7	7.4	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2001–02	202,604	131,316	12,119	8,539	11,956	995	—	37,679	100.0	79.6	7.3	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2002–03	215,172	135,938	13,224	9,389	12,704	1,043	—	42,874	100.0	78.9	7.7	5.4	7.4	0.6	—	
2003–04	233,056	146,369	15,027	10,929	14,551	1,137	—	45,043	100.0	77.9	8.0	5.8	7.7	0.6	—	
2004–05	237,155	150,076	16,136	11,501	15,238	1,167	—	43,037	100.0	77.3	8.3	5.9	7.8	0.6	—	
2005–06	241,656	153,666	17,384	11,739	16,031	1,252	—	41,584	100.0	76.8	8.7	5.9	8.0	0.6	—	
2006–07	242,189	154,241	18,333	12,473	16,728	1,275	—	39,139	100.0	76.0	9.0	6.1	8.2	0.6	—	
2007–08	250,169	157,596	18,761	13,189	17,476	1,293	—	41,854	100.0	75.7	9.0	6.3	8.4	0.6	—	
2008–09	263,538	162,994	20,174	14,324	18,724	1,350	—	45,972	100.0	74.9	9.3	6.6	8.6	0.6	—	
2009–10	275,197	170,203	22,120	15,525	19,535	1,415	—	46,399	100.0	74.4	9.7	6.8	8.5	0.6	—	
2010–11	291,551	177,780	23,741	17,213	20,050	1,409	2,594	48,764	100.0	73.2	9.8	7.1	8.3	0.6	1.1	
2011–12	302,191	182,960	25,143	18,849	20,774	1,297	3,512	49,656	100.0	72.4	10.0	7.5	8.2	0.5	1.4	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	149,760	127,360	13,282	2,808	1,999	453	—	3,858	100.0	87.3	9.1	1.9	1.4	0.3	—	
1980–81 ²	149,479	126,548	11,018	3,379	2,518	537	—	5,479	100.0	87.9	7.7	2.3	1.7	0.4	—	
1990–91	182,021	147,934	10,822	4,964	5,104	694	—	12,503	100.0	87.3	6.4	2.9	3.0	0.4	—	
1995–96	228,699	174,465	17,565	8,613	8,861	1,080	—	18,115	100.0	82.8	8.3	4.1	4.2	0.5	—	
1996–97	239,990	180,691	19,623	9,225	9,884	1,211	—	19,356	100.0	81.9	8.9	4.2	4.5	0.5	—	
1997–98	247,319	183,765	20,725	9,758	10,915	1,276	—	20,880	100.0	81.2	9.2	4.3	4.8	0.6	—	
1998–99	255,808	188,643	22,664	10,737	11,624	1,281	—	20,859	100.0	80.3	9.6	4.6	4.9	0.5	—	
1999–2000	267,056	193,769	24,964	11,641	12,224	1,418	—	23,040	100.0	79.4	10.2	4.8	5.0	0.6	—	
2000–01	275,732	195,695	26,975	13,290	12,983	1,571	—	25,218	100.0	78.1	10.8	5.3	5.2	0.6	—	
2001–02	284,709	200,111	28,887	13,978	13,725	1,637	—	26,371	100.0	77.5	11.2	5.4	5.3	0.6	—	
2002–03	303,527	210,065	31,926	15,811	14,788	1,843	—	29,094	100.0	76.5	11.6	5.8	5.4	0.7	—	
2003–04	331,216	227,079	36,375	18,877	16,651	2,069	—	30,165	100.0	75.4	12.1	6.3	5.5	0.7	—	
2004–05	342,996	233,170	39,194	20,138	17,804	2,143	—	30,547	100.0	74.6	12.5	6.4	5.7	0.7	—	
2005–06	358,075	243,773	42,422	20,828	18,258	2,267	—	30,527	100.0	74.4	13.0	6.4	5.6	0.7	—	
2006–07	368,408	249,321	45,079	22,494	19,763	2,314	—	29,437	100.0	73.6	13.3	6.6	5.8	0.7	—	
2007–08	380,497	255,583	47,153	23,783	20,246	2,484	—	31,248	100.0	73.2	13.5	6.8	5.8	0.7	—	
2008–09	398,541	264,897	50,665	25,258	21,533	2,427	—	33,761	100.0	72.6	13.9	6.9	5.9	0.7	—	
2009–10	417,828	274,835	54,338	28,010	23,167	2,545	—	34,933	100.0	71.8	14.2	7.3	6.1	0.7	—	
2010–11	439,084	285,123	56,965	29,574	23,678	2,539	4,106	37,099	100.0	70.9	14.2	7.4	5.9	0.6	1.0	
2011–12	452,038	286,679	60,172	32,415	24,626	2,377	6,268	39,501	100.0	69.5	14.6	7.9	6.0	0.6	1.5	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 387 males and 175 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 1,377 males and 179 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were

used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C-90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 323.30. Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	730,635	462,903	80,706	46,787	43,728	42,381	1,347	3,948	6,700	85,863	754,229	469,639	85,315	51,264	45,400	43,773	1,627	3,674	9,780	89,157
Agriculture and natural resources	5,773	4,166	218	222	233	229	4	38	53	843	6,390	4,699	194	255	261	253	8	37	79	865
Architecture and related services	7,788	5,017	336	538	549	542	7	37	72	1,239	8,448	5,395	361	645	562	552	10	29	105	1,351
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,914	1,071	213	200	115	109	6	26	34	255	1,947	1,057	181	245	119	104	15	32	60	253
Biological and biomedical sciences	11,327	6,461	691	600	1,464	1,437	27	46	129	1,936	12,415	6,979	750	665	1,634	1,605	29	55	185	2,147
Business	187,213	105,520	26,712	11,680	15,378	14,906	472	921	1,618	25,384	191,571	105,268	28,086	12,865	16,196	15,667	529	882	2,222	26,052
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	8,303	5,136	868	577	365	359	6	38	106	1,213	9,005	5,444	982	641	388	374	14	35	166	1,349
Communications technologies	502	214	46	23	27	27	0	2	0	190	491	211	35	36	19	19	0	5	2	183
Computer and information sciences	19,446	6,501	1,417	688	1,926	1,893	33	56	125	8,733	20,917	6,947	1,648	857	1,834	1,814	20	60	209	9,362
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Education	185,009	139,909	19,816	12,925	5,002	4,679	323	1,088	1,507	4,762	178,062	132,477	19,486	13,442	5,094	4,722	372	929	2,124	4,510
Engineering	38,719	14,807	1,139	1,547	4,102	4,081	21	73	298	16,753	40,323	15,980	1,185	1,735	3,961	3,926	35	82	392	16,988
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	4,515	2,190	372	220	373	372	1	29	46	1,285	4,769	2,313	372	286	328	318	10	32	51	1,387
English language and literature/letters	9,476	7,529	462	566	347	334	13	69	148	355	9,939	7,824	598	591	343	329	14	61	185	337
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,918	2,056	412	152	77	76	1	17	22	182	3,157	2,204	440	166	106	101	5	19	38	184
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	3,727	2,114	79	592	166	163	3	21	36	719	3,827	2,133	101	637	148	137	11	9	59	740
Health professions and related programs	75,579	52,288	8,452	4,547	5,823	5,689	134	481	545	3,443	83,893	57,582	9,684	5,105	6,500	6,255	245	464	988	3,570
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	7,433	4,664	1,715	640	197	176	21	56	50	111	8,402	5,184	1,853	824	204	185	19	72	106	159
Legal professions and studies	6,300	2,185	386	287	365	361	4	21	42	3,014	6,614	2,081	489	291	217	211	6	35	45	3,456
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	3,971	2,859	378	206	187	181	6	24	56	261	3,791	2,667	412	237	151	150	1	28	81	215
Library science	7,727	6,474	381	372	284	280	4	45	48	123	7,441	6,068	326	501	285	271	14	32	110	119
Mathematics and statistics	5,843	2,636	171	220	521	517	4	16	37	2,242	6,245	2,757	190	232	501	495	6	11	62	2,492
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	23	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	6,748	4,576	543	495	374	356	18	39	84	637	7,745	5,305	603	561	407	395	12	42	133	694
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	6,553	4,882	631	334	174	156	18	38	73	421	7,047	5,208	749	347	166	151	15	34	116	427
Philosophy and religious studies	1,833	1,400	121	79	54	52	2	10	30	139	2,003	1,448	191	103	91	89	2	9	31	130
Physical sciences and science technologies	6,386	3,707	185	268	404	394	10	28	46	1,748	6,910	4,005	230	245	330	325	5	30	90	1,980
Precision production	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Psychology	25,051	17,066	3,425	2,255	979	928	51	151	292	883	26,834	18,063	3,726	2,378	1,146	1,084	62	139	495	887
Public administration and social services	38,634	22,912	7,344	3,696	1,654	1,561	93	340	618	2,070	41,680	24,700	7,986	4,183	1,743	1,657	86	298	797	1,973
Social sciences and history	21,084	13,469	1,404	1,362	1,020	997	23	108	301	3,420	21,889	13,750	1,488	1,541	1,053	1,025	28	105	402	3,550
Social sciences	17,081	10,096	1,278	1,129	935	915	20	84	252	3,307	17,734	10,311	1,341	1,287	973	950	23	77	340	3,405
History	4,003	3,373	126	233	85	82	3	24	49	113	4,155	3,439	147	254	80	75	5	28	62	145
Theology and religious vocations	13,191	9,088	1,817	507	648	618	30	60	83	988	13,396	9,119	2,007	480	635	612	23	41	139	975
Transportation and materials moving	1,390	1,105	92	85	41	39	2	8	18	41	1,702	1,340	124	114	66	61	5	9	8	41
Visual and performing arts	16,277	10,897	880	904	879	869	10	62	183	2,472	17,331	11,397	837	1,053	911	885	26	58	299	2,776
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 323.40. Master's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	291,551	177,780	23,741	17,213	20,050	19,508	542	1,409	2,594	48,764	302,191	182,960	25,143	18,849	20,774	20,157	617	1,297	3,512	49,656
Agriculture and natural resources	2,750	1,994	95	103	90	88	2	14	20	434	3,026	2,248	80	122	103	97	6	18	41	414
Architecture and related services	4,265	2,926	182	284	230	226	4	16	38	589	4,504	3,054	195	344	225	221	4	15	63	608
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	723	420	58	76	52	50	2	9	12	96	717	419	47	90	41	37	4	11	17	92
Biological and biomedical sciences	4,871	2,832	238	241	670	658	12	20	61	809	5,378	3,128	234	271	707	697	10	18	74	946
Business	101,450	61,000	9,767	6,082	8,676	8,432	244	445	888	14,592	103,253	61,327	10,286	6,667	9,140	8,867	273	427	1,109	14,297
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	2,520	1,684	206	163	109	106	3	18	33	307	2,760	1,843	233	193	93	90	3	13	41	344
Communications technologies	300	139	24	11	13	13	0	0	0	113	305	143	18	23	10	10	0	4	1	106
Computer and information sciences	13,956	5,042	856	499	1,281	1,256	25	43	82	6,153	15,129	5,495	972	637	1,247	1,235	12	39	154	6,585
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Education	42,022	31,972	4,178	2,924	1,125	1,043	82	253	345	1,225	41,180	31,141	4,096	2,991	1,128	1,046	82	220	482	1,122
Engineering	30,090	12,024	804	1,178	2,923	2,905	18	59	239	12,863	31,190	13,007	842	1,290	2,915	2,889	26	58	268	12,810
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	3,328	1,689	231	168	250	249	1	25	36	929	3,504	1,819	224	202	228	219	9	20	32	979
English language and literature/letters	3,137	2,598	97	184	87	85	2	30	47	94	3,403	2,777	141	225	81	74	7	23	55	101
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	395	263	44	21	16	16	0	4	1	46	413	282	47	29	14	13	1	3	4	34
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,256	762	24	185	43	42	1	11	11	220	1,280	762	39	189	40	33	7	3	23	224
Health professions and related programs	14,041	8,855	1,287	931	1,472	1,455	17	100	119	1,277	15,625	9,904	1,526	1,006	1,646	1,593	53	78	203	1,262
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	3,416	2,370	588	273	80	72	8	25	21	59	3,947	2,697	637	389	78	70	8	38	36	72
Legal professions and studies	3,054	1,116	141	126	192	189	3	7	13	1,459	3,209	1,044	165	126	134	131	3	15	13	1,712
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	1,619	1,165	115	84	97	96	1	14	18	126	1,490	1,066	131	95	76	76	0	13	25	84
Library science	1,483	1,257	61	63	47	47	0	8	9	38	1,425	1,160	43	106	60	58	2	5	25	26
Mathematics and statistics	3,453	1,642	96	146	300	298	2	8	23	1,238	3,694	1,727	111	148	268	264	4	9	40	1,391
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	17	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	2,561	1,712	186	189	136	129	7	14	29	295	2,988	2,039	210	209	156	148	8	18	40	316
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	3,585	2,686	348	185	93	81	12	23	39	211	3,938	2,947	417	198	78	74	4	18	64	216
Philosophy and religious studies	1,166	916	55	53	28	26	2	4	19	91	1,253	945	91	58	54	53	1	6	18	81
Physical sciences and science technologies	3,907	2,292	96	166	224	220	4	21	26	1,082	4,299	2,520	124	144	194	192	2	16	47	1,254
Precision production	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	5,118	3,601	545	469	214	204	10	36	56	197	5,435	3,792	624	434	277	260	17	25	93	190
Public administration and social services	9,793	5,826	1,514	889	418	381	37	76	134	936	10,475	6,279	1,587	1,011	464	444	20	78	164	892
Social sciences and history	10,578	7,115	550	657	406	394	12	53	140	1,657	10,983	7,219	549	727	476	466	10	47	183	1,782
Social sciences	8,351	5,209	489	532	373	362	11	37	116	1,595	8,741	5,325	495	586	442	433	9	36	142	1,715
History	2,227	1,906	61	125	33	32	1	16	24	62	2,242	1,894	54	141	34	33	1	11	41	67
Theology and religious vocations	8,668	6,174	907	339	449	424	25	40	42	717	8,582	6,013	1,013	309	456	438	18	26	69	696
Transportation and materials moving	1,161	924	76	73	30	29	1	5	16	37	1,441	1,139	97	109	54	49	5	7	7	28
Visual and performing arts	6,882	4,781	372	451	299	294	5	28	77	874	7,331	4,997	363	505	331	313	18	26	121	988
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 323.50. Master's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	439,084	285,123	56,965	29,574	23,678	22,873	805	2,539	4,106	37,099	452,038	286,679	60,172	32,415	24,626	23,616	1,010	2,377	6,268	39,501
Agriculture and natural resources	3,023	2,172	123	119	143	141	2	24	33	409	3,364	2,451	114	133	158	156	2	19	38	451
Architecture and related services	3,523	2,091	154	254	319	316	3	21	34	650	3,944	2,341	166	301	337	331	6	14	42	743
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,191	651	155	124	63	59	4	17	22	159	1,230	638	134	155	78	67	11	21	43	161
Biological and biomedical sciences	6,456	3,629	453	359	794	779	15	26	68	1,127	7,037	3,851	516	394	927	908	19	37	111	1,201
Business	85,763	44,520	16,945	5,598	6,702	6,474	228	476	730	10,792	88,318	43,941	17,800	6,198	7,056	6,800	256	455	1,113	11,755
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	5,783	3,452	662	414	256	253	3	20	73	906	6,245	3,601	749	448	295	284	11	22	125	1,005
Communications technologies	202	75	22	12	14	14	0	2	0	77	186	68	17	13	9	9	0	1	1	77
Computer and information sciences	5,490	1,459	561	189	645	637	8	13	43	2,580	5,788	1,452	676	220	587	579	8	21	55	2,777
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Education	142,987	107,937	15,638	10,001	3,877	3,636	241	835	1,162	3,537	136,882	101,336	15,390	10,451	3,966	3,676	290	709	1,642	3,388
Engineering	8,629	2,783	335	369	1,179	1,176	3	14	59	3,890	9,133	2,973	343	445	1,046	1,037	9	24	124	4,178
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	1,187	501	141	52	123	123	0	4	10	356	1,265	494	148	84	100	99	1	12	19	408
English language and literature/letters	6,339	4,931	365	382	260	249	11	39	101	261	6,536	5,047	457	366	262	255	7	38	130	236
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,523	1,793	368	131	61	60	1	13	21	136	2,744	1,922	393	137	92	88	4	16	34	150
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	2,471	1,352	55	407	123	121	2	10	25	499	2,547	1,371	62	448	108	104	4	6	36	516
Health professions and related programs	61,538	43,433	7,165	3,616	4,351	4,234	117	381	426	2,166	68,268	47,678	8,158	4,099	4,854	4,662	192	386	785	2,308
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	4,017	2,294	1,127	367	117	104	13	31	29	52	4,455	2,487	1,216	435	126	115	11	34	70	87
Legal professions and studies	3,246	1,069	245	161	173	172	1	14	29	1,555	3,405	1,037	324	165	83	80	3	20	32	1,744
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	2,352	1,694	263	122	90	85	5	10	38	135	2,301	1,601	281	142	75	74	1	15	56	131
Library science	6,244	5,217	320	309	237	233	4	37	39	85	6,016	4,908	283	395	225	213	12	27	85	93
Mathematics and statistics	2,390	994	75	74	221	219	2	8	14	1,004	2,551	1,030	79	84	233	231	2	2	22	1,101
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	4,187	2,864	357	306	238	227	11	25	55	342	4,757	3,266	393	352	251	247	4	24	93	378
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2,968	2,196	283	149	81	75	6	15	34	210	3,109	2,261	332	149	88	77	11	16	52	211
Philosophy and religious studies	667	484	66	26	26	26	0	6	11	48	750	503	100	45	37	36	1	3	13	49
Physical sciences and science technologies	2,479	1,415	89	102	180	174	6	7	20	666	2,611	1,485	106	101	136	133	3	14	43	726
Precision production	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Psychology	19,933	13,465	2,880	1,786	765	724	41	115	236	686	21,399	14,271	3,102	1,944	869	824	45	114	402	697
Public administration and social services	28,841	17,086	5,830	2,807	1,236	1,180	56	264	484	1,134	31,205	18,421	6,399	3,172	1,279	1,213	66	220	633	1,081
Social sciences and history	10,506	6,354	854	705	614	603	11	55	161	1,763	10,906	6,531	939	814	577	559	18	58	219	1,768
Social sciences	8,730	4,887	789	597	562	553	9	47	136	1,712	8,993	4,986	846	701	531	517	14	41	198	1,690
History	1,776	1,467	65	108	52	50	2	8	25	51	1,913	1,545	93	113	46	42	4	17	21	78
Theology and religious vocations	4,523	2,914	910	168	199	194	5	20	41	271	4,814	3,106	994	171	179	174	5	15	70	279
Transportation and materials moving	229	181	16	12	11	10	1	3	2	4	261	201	27	5	12	12	0	2	1	13
Visual and performing arts	9,395	6,116	508	453	580	575	5	34	106	1,598	10,000	6,400	474	548	580	572	8	32	178	1,788
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture

and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.10. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	64,998	91,007	98,016	100,280	105,547	115,507	119,585	119,663	121,579	126,087	134,387	138,056	144,690	149,378	154,425	158,558	163,765	170,062
Agriculture and natural resources	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,259	1,127	1,148	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194	1,272	1,257	1,328	1,147	1,246	1,333
Architecture and related services	36	82	93	73	135	141	153	183	152	173	179	201	178	199	212	210	205	255
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	143	186	161	156	159	183	216	212	186	209	189	226	233	270	239	253	278	302
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,603	3,347	3,640	3,405	4,152	5,250	5,225	5,104	5,268	5,538	5,935	6,162	6,764	7,400	7,499	7,666	7,693	7,935
Business	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,366	1,180	1,156	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711	2,029	2,084	2,123	2,245	2,286	2,531
Communication, journalism, and related programs	145	196	171	212	259	338	368	374	394	418	465	461	479	489	533	570	577	563
Communications technologies	0	8	11	6	13	7	2	9	4	8	3	3	1	7	2	3	1	4
Computer and information sciences	128	244	252	344	676	869	768	752	816	909	1,119	1,416	1,595	1,698	1,580	1,599	1,588	1,698
Education	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,246	6,284	6,549	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584	8,261	8,491	9,028	9,233	9,623	9,990
Engineering	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,304	5,485	5,123	5,195	5,801	6,413	7,243	7,867	7,922	7,742	7,704	8,369	8,722
Engineering technologies	1	2	10	12	14	50	62	58	57	58	54	75	61	55	59	67	56	134
English language and literature/letters	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,395	1,330	1,291	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254	1,178	1,262	1,271	1,332	1,344	1,427
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	123	178	247	307	229	375	354	311	376	329	331	340	337	323	333	296	320	325
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,020	1,078	1,003	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074	1,059	1,078	1,111	1,091	1,158	1,231
Health professions and related programs	15,988	25,267	29,595	31,922	29,842	32,678	39,019	39,435	39,799	41,861	44,201	45,677	48,943	51,675	54,709	57,746	60,153	62,090
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	1	9	21	21	28	38	44	49	72	54	94	80	85	88	97	106	131	117
Legal professions and studies	17,441	32,369	36,391	35,898	38,035	39,919	38,190	39,060	39,172	40,328	43,521	43,569	43,629	43,880	44,304	44,626	44,877	46,836
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	32	162	121	90	70	75	102	113	78	95	109	84	77	76	67	96	95	93
Library science	39	71	71	62	56	53	58	45	62	47	42	44	52	64	35	64	50	60
Mathematics and statistics	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,158	997	923	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293	1,351	1,360	1,535	1,592	1,586	1,669
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	101	156	236	352	306	549	512	484	634	580	626	600	683	660	731	631	660	727
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2	15	42	39	28	104	177	151	199	222	207	194	218	228	285	266	257	288
Philosophy and religious studies	555	556	411	480	464	550	600	610	662	595	586	578	637	635	686	667	805	778
Physical sciences and science technologies	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,589	3,968	3,824	3,939	3,937	4,248	4,642	5,041	4,994	5,237	5,063	5,295	5,370
Psychology	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,141	5,091	4,759	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921	5,153	5,296	5,477	5,540	5,851	5,928
Public administration and social services	174	292	362	382	430	499	574	571	599	649	673	704	726	760	812	838	851	884
Social sciences and history	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,760	3,930	3,902	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914	3,844	4,059	4,234	4,238	4,390	4,597
Theology and religious vocations	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,517	1,461	1,350	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429	1,573	1,615	1,587	2,070	2,374	2,447
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	621	620	654	722	838	1,067	1,167	1,114	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383	1,364	1,453	1,569	1,599	1,646	1,728
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	747	7	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation;

"Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.20. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2011–12

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred ¹ to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred ¹ to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ²	91,218	79,932	3,575	1,533	1,674	240	—	4,264	100.0	91.9	4.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	97,281	84,200	3,893	1,924	2,267	312	—	4,685	100.0	90.9	4.2	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91	105,547	81,791	4,429	3,210	5,120	356	—	10,641	100.0	86.2	4.7	3.4	5.4	0.4	—	
1995–96	115,507	82,641	6,153	4,361	8,979	607	—	12,766	100.0	80.4	6.0	4.2	8.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	118,747	84,244	6,694	4,615	9,730	675	—	12,789	100.0	79.5	6.3	4.4	9.2	0.6	—	
1997–98	118,735	83,690	7,018	4,705	9,814	732	—	12,776	100.0	79.0	6.6	4.4	9.3	0.7	—	
1998–99	116,700	82,066	7,004	4,959	10,025	774	—	11,872	100.0	78.3	6.7	4.7	9.6	0.7	—	
1999–2000	118,736	82,984	7,078	5,042	10,682	708	—	12,242	100.0	77.9	6.6	4.7	10.0	0.7	—	
2000–01	119,585	82,321	7,035	5,204	11,587	705	—	12,733	100.0	77.0	6.6	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2001–02	119,663	81,995	7,570	5,267	11,633	753	—	12,445	100.0	76.5	7.1	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2002–03	121,579	82,549	7,537	5,503	12,008	759	—	13,223	100.0	76.2	7.0	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2003–04	126,087	84,695	8,089	5,795	12,371	771	—	14,366	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2004–05	134,387	89,763	8,527	6,115	13,176	788	—	16,018	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2005–06	138,056	91,050	8,523	6,202	13,686	929	—	17,666	100.0	75.6	7.1	5.2	11.4	0.8	—	
2006–07	144,690	94,248	9,377	6,593	14,924	918	—	18,630	100.0	74.8	7.4	5.2	11.8	0.7	—	
2007–08	149,378	97,839	9,463	6,949	15,203	932	—	18,992	100.0	75.0	7.3	5.3	11.7	0.7	—	
2008–09	154,425	101,303	10,183	7,490	15,809	978	—	18,662	100.0	74.6	7.5	5.5	11.6	0.7	—	
2009–10	158,558	104,426	10,417	8,085	16,625	952	—	18,053	100.0	74.3	7.4	5.8	11.8	0.7	—	
2010–11	163,765	105,932	10,925	8,650	17,078	947	1,271	18,962	100.0	73.2	7.5	6.0	11.8	0.7	0.9	
2011–12	170,062	109,270	11,740	9,215	17,893	913	1,569	19,462	100.0	72.6	7.8	6.1	11.9	0.6	1.0	
Males																
1976–77 ²	71,709	62,977	2,338	1,216	1,311	182	—	3,685	100.0	92.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	68,853	59,574	2,206	1,338	1,589	223	—	3,923	100.0	91.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91	64,242	48,812	1,991	1,835	3,038	196	—	8,370	100.0	87.4	3.6	3.3	5.4	0.4	—	
1995–96	67,189	47,420	2,526	2,364	4,987	328	—	9,564	100.0	82.3	4.4	4.1	8.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	68,387	48,113	2,704	2,481	5,334	368	—	9,387	100.0	81.5	4.6	4.2	9.0	0.6	—	
1997–98	67,232	47,189	2,808	2,525	5,171	364	—	9,175	100.0	81.3	4.8	4.3	8.9	0.6	—	
1998–99	65,340	45,802	2,793	2,533	5,382	402	—	8,428	100.0	80.5	4.9	4.5	9.5	0.7	—	
1999–2000	64,930	45,308	2,762	2,602	5,467	333	—	8,458	100.0	80.2	4.9	4.6	9.7	0.6	—	
2000–01	64,171	44,131	2,655	2,564	5,759	346	—	8,716	100.0	79.6	4.8	4.6	10.4	0.6	—	
2001–02	62,731	43,014	2,821	2,586	5,645	357	—	8,308	100.0	79.0	5.2	4.8	10.4	0.7	—	
2002–03	62,730	42,569	2,735	2,671	5,683	358	—	8,714	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.5	0.7	—	
2003–04	63,981	43,014	2,888	2,731	5,620	357	—	9,371	100.0	78.8	5.3	5.0	10.3	0.7	—	
2004–05	67,257	44,749	2,904	2,863	5,913	370	—	10,458	100.0	78.8	5.1	5.0	10.4	0.7	—	
2005–06	68,912	45,476	2,949	2,850	5,977	429	—	11,231	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2006–07	71,308	46,228	3,225	3,049	6,597	421	—	11,788	100.0	77.7	5.4	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2007–08	73,453	48,203	3,296	3,146	6,535	447	—	11,826	100.0	78.2	5.3	5.1	10.6	0.7	—	
2008–09	75,639	49,861	3,528	3,385	6,904	460	—	11,501	100.0	77.7	5.5	5.3	10.8	0.7	—	
2009–10	76,605	50,705	3,622	3,641	7,230	430	—	10,977	100.0	77.3	5.5	5.5	11.0	0.7	—	
2010–11	79,654	51,666	3,836	3,985	7,545	454	571	11,597	100.0	75.9	5.6	5.9	11.1	0.7	0.8	
2011–12	82,611	53,444	4,108	4,215	7,792	418	701	11,933	100.0	75.6	5.8	6.0	11.0	0.6	1.0	
Females																
1976–77 ²	19,509	16,955	1,237	317	363	58	—	579	100.0	89.6	6.5	1.7	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	28,428	24,626	1,687	586	678	89	—	762	100.0	89.0	6.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	—	
1990–91	41,305	32,979	2,438	1,375	2,082	160	—	2,271	100.0	84.5	6.2	3.5	5.3	0.4	—	
1995–96	48,318	35,221	3,627	1,997	3,992	279	—	3,202	100.0	78.1	8.0	4.4	8.8	0.6	—	
1996–97	50,360	36,131	3,990	2,134	4,396	307	—	3,402	100.0	76.9	8.5	4.5	9.4	0.7	—	
1997–98	51,503	36,501	4,210	2,180	4,643	368	—	3,601	100.0	76.2	8.8	4.6	9.7	0.8	—	
1998–99	51,360	36,264	4,211	2,426	4,643	372	—	3,444	100.0	75.7	8.8	5.1	9.7	0.8	—	
1999–2000	53,806	37,676	4,316	2,440	5,215	375	—	3,784	100.0	75.3	8.6	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2000–01	55,414	38,190	4,380	2,640	5,828	359	—	4,017	100.0	74.3	8.5	5.1	11.3	0.7	—	
2001–02	56,932	38,981	4,749	2,681	5,988	396	—	4,137	100.0	73.8	9.0	5.1	11.3	0.8	—	
2002–03	58,849	39,980	4,802	2,832	6,325	401	—	4,509	100.0	73.6	8.8	5.2	11.6	0.7	—	
2003–04	62,106	41,681	5,201	3,064	6,751	414	—	4,995	100.0	73.0	9.1	5.4	11.8	0.7	—	
2004–05	67,130	45,014	5,623	3,252	7,263	418	—	5,560	100.0	73.1	9.1	5.3	11.8	0.7	—	
2005–06	69,144	45,574	5,574	3,352	7,709	500	—	6,435	100.0	72.7	8.9	5.3	12.3	0.8	—	
2006–07	73,382	48,020	6,152	3,544	8,327	497	—	6,842	100.0	72.2	9.2	5.3	12.5	0.7	—	
2007–08	75,925	49,636	6,167	3,803	8,668	485	—	7,166	100.0	72.2	9.0	5.5	12.6	0.7	—	
2008–09	78,786	51,442	6,655	4,105	8,905	518	—	7,161	100.0	71.8	9.3	5.7	12.4	0.7	—	
2009–10	81,953	53,721	6,795	4,444	9,395	522	—	7,076	100.0	71.7	9.1	5.9	12.5	0.7	—	
2010–11	84,111	54,266	7,089	4,665	9,533	493	700	7,365	100.0	70.7	9.2	6.1	12.4	0.6	0.9	
2011–12	87,451	55,826	7,632	5,000	10,101	495	868	7,529	100.0	69.9	9.5	6.3	12.6	0.6	1.1	

—Not available.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.²Excludes 500 males and 12 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.³Excludes 714 males and 21 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic

distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.25. Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	163,765	105,932	10,925	8,650	17,078	16,730	348	947	1,271	18,962	170,062	109,270	11,740	9,215	17,893	17,559	334	913	1,569	19,462
Agriculture and natural resources	1,246	610	25	48	40	39	1	7	6	510	1,333	637	42	47	41	41	0	9	4	553
Architecture and related services	205	68	8	9	41	41	0	0	4	75	255	95	12	9	28	27	1	1	5	105
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	278	141	38	16	27	26	1	7	2	47	302	134	42	29	28	28	0	8	4	57
Biological and biomedical sciences	7,693	4,214	285	342	688	673	15	28	49	2,087	7,935	4,304	300	352	746	738	8	35	63	2,135
Business	2,286	1,089	338	96	148	145	3	10	6	599	2,531	1,237	397	83	170	167	3	15	12	617
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	577	358	36	14	17	17	0	4	2	146	563	352	33	23	29	27	2	2	8	116
Communications technologies	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences	1,588	581	41	21	146	144	2	3	3	793	1,698	597	46	31	146	146	0	2	5	871
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	9,623	6,172	1,743	593	326	310	16	81	63	645	9,990	6,365	1,901	678	361	346	15	72	71	542
Engineering	8,369	2,599	155	200	644	640	4	15	36	4,720	8,722	2,775	185	198	623	621	2	11	43	4,887
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	56	32	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	19	134	74	9	2	5	5	0	2	2	40
English language and literature/letters	1,344	1,044	59	54	50	50	0	5	17	115	1,427	1,085	64	71	49	47	2	11	10	137
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	320	189	30	7	11	11	0	1	1	81	325	191	41	3	17	16	1	1	2	70
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,158	625	23	84	48	47	1	1	3	374	1,231	657	17	117	60	59	1	2	12	366
Health professions and related programs	60,153	41,177	3,480	2,875	9,933	9,799	134	340	430	1,918	62,090	41,820	3,771	2,942	10,591	10,452	139	344	550	2,072
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	131	89	16	4	5	5	0	0	1	16	117	81	7	7	1	1	0	1	1	19
Legal professions and studies	44,877	32,762	3,207	3,290	3,686	3,532	154	361	480	1,091	46,836	34,329	3,398	3,561	3,679	3,545	134	330	560	979
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	95	73	4	1	5	5	0	0	1	11	93	68	7	2	3	3	0	3	1	9
Library science	50	26	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	21	60	32	0	1	6	6	0	0	1	20
Mathematics and statistics	1,586	685	25	31	98	97	1	5	2	740	1,669	696	23	43	79	77	2	0	10	818
Mechanics and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	660	372	71	34	38	38	0	3	9	133	727	432	67	38	34	32	2	5	6	145
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	257	163	19	5	6	6	0	1	1	62	288	187	17	8	8	7	1	0	3	65
Philosophy and religious studies	805	550	54	25	23	23	0	1	9	143	778	541	36	27	33	33	0	2	9	130
Physical sciences and science technologies	5,295	2,579	100	144	272	265	7	13	30	2,157	5,370	2,622	104	155	288	283	5	9	40	2,152
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	5,851	4,303	430	376	300	299	1	34	56	352	5,928	4,306	441	396	357	354	3	27	70	331
Public administration and social services	851	458	145	50	45	45	0	3	6	144	884	493	140	50	44	43	1	0	9	148
Social sciences and history	4,390	2,509	194	194	202	197	5	16	37	1,238	4,597	2,611	214	214	210	207	3	12	39	1,297
Social sciences	3,482	1,846	148	152	175	170	5	11	25	1,125	3,628	1,918	149	172	179	178	1	10	30	1,170
History	908	663	46	42	27	27	0	5	12	113	969	693	65	42	31	29	2	2	9	127
Theology and religious vocations	2,374	1,417	362	74	167	165	2	1	8	345	2,447	1,468	386	65	155	149	6	7	19	347
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	1,646	1,047	35	61	108	107	1	7	9	379	1,728	1,077	40	63	102	99	3	2	10	434
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): "Agricul-

ture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.30. Doctor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	79,654	51,666	3,836	3,985	7,545	7,379	166	454	571	11,597	82,611	53,444	4,108	4,215	7,792	7,631	161	418	701	11,933
Agriculture and natural resources	675	327	16	23	17	16	1	3	2	287	721	355	15	26	14	14	0	5	4	302
Architecture and related services	110	40	4	2	19	19	0	0	1	44	147	52	6	4	14	14	0	1	4	66
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	116	68	9	4	10	9	1	2	0	23	112	46	19	10	8	8	0	5	1	23
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,648	2,015	105	162	312	306	6	15	21	1,018	3,708	2,039	115	156	287	283	4	16	25	1,070
Business	1,357	676	175	53	84	83	1	8	5	356	1,460	731	177	51	101	99	2	8	7	385
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	207	127	12	6	5	5	0	0	1	56	239	153	14	8	7	7	0	1	2	54
Communications technologies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences	1,267	482	24	21	107	105	2	2	2	629	1,332	497	26	24	105	105	0	1	5	674
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	3,064	2,059	460	199	77	73	4	28	20	221	3,215	2,147	505	223	104	100	4	21	25	190
Engineering	6,510	2,019	94	149	449	447	2	14	26	3,759	6,770	2,139	114	139	437	436	1	9	29	3,903
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	38	23	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	10	68	28	3	1	3	3	0	1	2	30
English language and literature/letters	529	421	17	24	9	9	0	2	8	48	548	436	18	26	19	19	0	3	3	43
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	59	34	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	19	59	32	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	19
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	477	271	7	26	14	14	0	1	1	157	497	272	7	36	19	18	1	0	3	160
Health professions and related programs	25,361	17,512	1,138	1,264	4,234	4,176	58	155	181	877	26,074	17,840	1,227	1,252	4,482	4,420	62	148	234	891
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .	62	42	6	1	4	4	0	0	0	9	63	41	3	7	0	0	0	1	1	10
Legal professions and studies	23,720	18,321	1,202	1,607	1,654	1,574	80	192	223	521	24,764	19,202	1,248	1,767	1,628	1,555	73	172	258	489
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	40	31	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	32	21	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Library science	18	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	24	12	0	1	3	3	0	0	1	7
Mathematics and statistics	1,132	517	15	21	57	56	1	5	1	516	1,198	522	12	32	55	53	2	0	6	571
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	276	161	19	14	12	12	0	1	4	65	297	172	22	16	12	11	1	2	1	72
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	140	90	6	1	4	4	0	1	1	37	161	106	9	6	2	2	0	0	3	35
Philosophy and religious studies	530	367	31	17	15	15	0	0	6	94	542	394	18	17	20	20	0	1	6	86
Physical sciences and science technologies	3,608	1,763	49	97	157	151	6	6	21	1,515	3,609	1,797	61	100	149	147	2	6	32	1,464
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	1,481	1,133	82	93	64	64	0	5	14	90	1,519	1,152	81	109	69	68	1	9	16	83
Public administration and social services	327	177	53	16	13	13	0	1	2	65	338	174	51	20	19	18	1	0	0	74
Social sciences and history	2,331	1,320	74	94	72	71	1	6	20	745	2,464	1,379	86	97	89	87	2	4	16	793
Social sciences	1,834	940	57	69	64	63	1	3	12	689	1,931	996	57	73	75	74	1	4	12	714
History	497	380	17	25	8	8	0	3	8	56	533	383	29	24	14	13	1	0	4	79
Theology and religious vocations	1,801	1,102	211	59	128	126	2	1	5	295	1,857	1,131	241	51	122	117	5	4	14	294
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	770	557	17	29	25	24	1	5	6	131	790	571	20	35	22	22	0	0	3	139
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System

(IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.35. Doctor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	84,111	54,266	7,089	4,665	9,533	9,351	182	493	700	7,365	87,451	55,826	7,632	5,000	10,101	9,928	173	495	868	7,529
Agriculture and natural resources	571	283	9	25	23	23	0	4	4	223	612	282	27	21	27	27	0	4	0	251
Architecture and related services	95	28	4	7	22	22	0	0	3	31	108	43	6	5	14	13	1	0	1	39
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	162	73	29	12	17	17	0	5	2	24	190	88	23	19	20	20	0	3	3	34
Biological and biomedical sciences	4,045	2,199	180	180	376	367	9	13	28	1,069	4,227	2,265	185	196	459	455	4	19	38	1,065
Business	929	413	163	43	64	62	2	2	1	243	1,071	506	220	32	69	68	1	7	5	232
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	370	231	24	8	12	12	0	4	1	90	324	199	19	15	22	20	2	1	6	62
Communications technologies	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences	321	99	17	0	39	39	0	1	1	164	366	100	20	7	41	41	0	1	0	197
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	6,559	4,113	1,283	394	249	237	12	53	43	424	6,775	4,218	1,396	455	257	246	11	51	46	352
Engineering	1,859	580	61	51	195	193	2	1	10	961	1,952	636	71	59	186	185	1	2	14	984
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	66	46	6	1	2	2	0	1	0	10
English language and literature/letters	815	623	42	30	41	41	0	3	9	67	879	649	46	45	30	28	2	8	7	94
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	261	155	25	7	11	11	0	0	1	62	266	159	35	3	15	14	1	1	2	51
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	681	354	16	58	34	33	1	0	2	217	734	385	10	81	41	41	0	2	9	206
Health professions and related programs	34,792	23,665	2,342	1,611	5,699	5,623	76	185	249	1,041	36,016	23,980	2,544	1,690	6,109	6,032	77	196	316	1,181
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .	69	47	10	3	1	1	0	0	1	7	54	40	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	9
Legal professions and studies	21,157	14,441	2,005	1,683	2,032	1,958	74	169	257	570	22,072	15,127	2,150	1,794	2,051	1,990	61	158	302	490
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	55	42	0	0	5	5	0	0	1	7	61	47	3	1	3	3	0	3	1	3
Library science	32	15	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	15	36	20	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	13
Mathematics and statistics	454	168	10	10	41	41	0	0	1	224	471	174	11	11	24	24	0	0	4	247
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	384	211	52	20	26	26	0	2	5	68	430	260	45	22	22	21	1	3	5	73
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	117	73	13	4	2	2	0	0	0	25	127	81	8	2	6	5	1	0	0	30
Philosophy and religious studies	275	183	23	8	8	8	0	1	3	49	236	147	18	10	13	13	0	1	3	44
Physical sciences and science technologies	1,687	816	51	47	115	114	1	7	9	642	1,761	825	43	55	139	136	3	3	8	688
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	4,370	3,170	348	283	236	235	1	29	42	262	4,409	3,154	360	287	288	286	2	18	54	248
Public administration and social services	524	281	92	34	32	32	0	2	4	79	546	319	89	30	25	25	0	0	9	74
Social sciences and history	2,059	1,189	120	100	130	126	4	10	17	493	2,133	1,232	128	117	121	120	1	8	23	504
Social sciences	1,648	906	91	83	111	107	4	8	13	436	1,697	922	92	99	104	104	0	6	18	456
History	411	283	29	17	19	19	0	2	4	57	436	310	36	18	17	16	1	2	5	48
Theology and religious vocations	573	315	151	15	39	39	0	0	3	50	590	337	145	14	33	32	1	3	5	53
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	876	490	18	32	83	83	0	2	3	248	938	506	20	28	80	77	3	2	7	295
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System

(IPEDS): "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.40. Number of postsecondary institutions conferring doctor's degrees in dentistry, medicine, and law, and number of such degrees conferred, by sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)				Medicine (M.D.)				Law (LL.B. or J.D.)			
	Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred		
		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	40	2,579	2,561	18	72	5,612	5,028	584	—	—	—	—
1951–52.....	41	2,918	2,895	23	72	6,201	5,871	330	—	—	—	—
1953–54.....	42	3,102	3,063	39	73	6,712	6,377	335	—	—	—	—
1955–56.....	42	3,009	2,975	34	73	6,810	6,464	346	131	8,262	7,974	288
1957–58.....	43	3,065	3,031	34	75	6,816	6,469	347	131	9,394	9,122	272
1959–60.....	45	3,247	3,221	26	79	7,032	6,645	387	134	9,240	9,010	230
1961–62.....	46	3,183	3,166	17	81	7,138	6,749	389	134	9,364	9,091	273
1963–64.....	46	3,180	3,168	12	82	7,303	6,878	425	133	10,679	10,372	307
1964–65.....	46	3,108	3,086	22	81	7,304	6,832	472	137	11,583	11,216	367
1965–66.....	47	3,178	3,146	32	84	7,673	7,170	503	136	13,246	12,776	470
1967–68.....	48	3,422	3,375	47	85	7,944	7,318	626	138	16,454	15,805	649
1968–69.....	—	3,408	3,376	32	—	8,025	7,415	610	—	17,053	16,373	680
1969–70.....	48	3,718	3,684	34	86	8,314	7,615	699	145	14,916	14,115	801
1970–71.....	48	3,745	3,703	42	89	8,919	8,110	809	147	17,421	16,181	1,240
1971–72.....	48	3,862	3,819	43	92	9,253	8,423	830	147	21,764	20,266	1,498
1972–73.....	51	4,047	3,992	55	97	10,307	9,388	919	152	27,205	25,037	2,168
1973–74.....	52	4,440	4,355	85	99	11,356	10,093	1,263	151	29,326	25,986	3,340
1974–75.....	52	4,773	4,627	146	104	12,447	10,818	1,629	154	29,296	24,881	4,415
1975–76.....	56	5,425	5,187	238	107	13,426	11,252	2,174	166	32,293	26,085	6,208
1976–77.....	57	5,138	4,764	374	109	13,461	10,891	2,570	169	34,104	26,447	7,657
1977–78.....	57	5,189	4,623	566	109	14,279	11,210	3,069	169	34,402	25,457	8,945
1978–79.....	58	5,434	4,794	640	109	14,786	11,381	3,405	175	35,206	25,180	10,026
1979–80.....	58	5,258	4,558	700	112	14,902	11,416	3,486	179	35,647	24,893	10,754
1980–81.....	58	5,460	4,672	788	116	15,505	11,672	3,833	176	36,331	24,563	11,768
1981–82.....	59	5,282	4,467	815	119	15,814	11,867	3,947	180	35,991	23,965	12,026
1982–83.....	59	5,585	4,631	954	118	15,484	11,350	4,134	177	36,853	23,550	13,303
1983–84.....	60	5,353	4,302	1,051	119	15,813	11,359	4,454	179	37,012	23,382	13,630
1984–85.....	59	5,339	4,233	1,106	120	16,041	11,167	4,874	181	37,491	23,070	14,421
1985–86.....	59	5,046	3,907	1,139	120	15,938	11,022	4,916	181	35,844	21,874	13,970
1986–87.....	58	4,741	3,603	1,138	121	15,428	10,431	4,997	179	36,056	21,561	14,495
1987–88.....	57	4,477	3,300	1,177	122	15,358	10,278	5,080	180	35,397	21,067	14,330
1988–89.....	58	4,265	3,124	1,141	124	15,460	10,310	5,150	182	35,634	21,069	14,565
1989–90.....	57	4,100	2,834	1,266	124	15,075	9,923	5,152	182	36,485	21,079	15,406
1990–91.....	55	3,699	2,510	1,189	121	15,043	9,629	5,414	179	37,945	21,643	16,302
1991–92.....	52	3,593	2,431	1,162	120	15,243	9,796	5,447	177	38,848	22,260	16,588
1992–93.....	55	3,605	2,383	1,222	122	15,531	9,679	5,852	184	40,302	23,182	17,120
1993–94.....	53	3,787	2,330	1,457	121	15,368	9,544	5,824	185	40,044	22,826	17,218
1994–95.....	53	3,897	2,480	1,417	119	15,537	9,507	6,030	183	39,349	22,592	16,757
1995–96.....	53	3,697	2,374	1,323	119	15,341	9,061	6,280	183	39,828	22,508	17,320
1996–97.....	52	3,784	2,387	1,397	118	15,571	9,121	6,450	184	40,079	22,548	17,531
1997–98.....	53	4,032	2,490	1,542	117	15,424	9,006	6,418	185	39,331	21,876	17,455
1998–99.....	53	4,143	2,673	1,470	118	15,566	8,972	6,594	185	38,297	21,102	17,195
1999–2000.....	54	4,250	2,547	1,703	118	15,286	8,761	6,525	190	38,152	20,638	17,514
2000–01.....	54	4,391	2,696	1,695	118	15,403	8,728	6,675	192	37,904	19,981	17,923
2001–02.....	53	4,239	2,608	1,631	118	15,237	8,469	6,768	192	38,981	20,254	18,727
2002–03.....	53	4,345	2,654	1,691	118	15,034	8,221	6,813	194	39,067	19,916	19,151
2003–04.....	53	4,335	2,532	1,803	118	15,442	8,273	7,169	195	40,209	20,332	19,877
2004–05.....	53	4,454	2,505	1,949	120	15,461	8,151	7,310	198	43,423	22,297	21,126
2005–06.....	54	4,389	2,435	1,954	119	15,455	7,900	7,555	197	43,440	22,597	20,843
2006–07.....	55	4,596	2,548	2,048	120	15,730	7,987	7,743	200	43,486	22,777	20,709
2007–08.....	55	4,795	2,661	2,134	120	15,646	7,935	7,711	201	43,769	23,197	20,572
2008–09.....	55	4,918	2,637	2,281	120	15,987	8,164	7,823	203	44,045	23,860	20,185
2009–10.....	55	5,062	2,745	2,317	120	16,356	8,468	7,888	205	44,345	23,394	20,951
2010–11.....	55	5,071	2,764	2,307	120	16,863	8,701	8,162	206	44,445	23,493	20,952
2011–12.....	55	5,109	2,748	2,361	120	16,927	8,809	8,118	207	46,445	24,576	21,869

—Not available.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1964–65; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.50. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2011–12

Control of institution and field of study	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10			2010–11			2011–12		
													Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Total, all institutions	73,910	71,948	76,734	79,707	80,698	80,897	83,041	87,289	87,655	90,064	91,309	92,004	94,103	47,538	46,565	95,749	48,801	46,948	98,710	50,334	48,376
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	5,046	3,699	3,697	4,391	4,239	4,345	4,335	4,454	4,389	4,596	4,795	4,918	5,062	2,745	2,317	5,071	2,764	2,307	5,109	2,748	2,361
Medicine (M.D.)	15,938	15,043	15,341	15,403	15,237	15,034	15,442	15,461	15,455	15,730	15,646	15,987	16,356	8,468	7,888	16,863	8,701	8,162	16,927	8,809	8,118
Optometry (O.D.)	1,029	1,115	1,231	1,289	1,280	1,281	1,275	1,252	1,198	1,311	1,304	1,338	1,335	457	878	1,322	475	847	1,361	476	885
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	1,547	1,459	1,895	2,450	2,416	2,596	2,722	2,762	2,718	2,992	3,232	3,665	3,890	1,979	1,911	4,141	2,121	2,020	4,336	2,283	2,053
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	903	1,244	2,555	6,324	7,076	7,474	8,221	8,885	9,292	10,439	10,932	11,291	11,873	4,297	7,576	12,274	4,694	7,580	12,943	4,971	7,972
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	528	474	439	382	343	347	331	555	431	491	276	215	543	318	225	535	342	193
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	2,270	2,032	2,109	2,248	2,289	2,354	2,228	2,354	2,370	2,443	2,504	2,377	2,478	555	1,923	2,564	580	1,984	2,616	588	2,028
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	2,601	1,610	991	2,694	1,666	1,028	2,496	1,538	958
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	35,844	37,945	39,828	37,904	38,981	39,067	40,209	43,423	43,440	43,486	43,769	44,045	44,345	23,394	20,951	44,445	23,493	20,952	46,445	24,576	21,869
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,362	5,672	3,757	1,915	5,832	3,989	1,843	5,942	4,003	1,939
Other ¹	43	487	170	348	227	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total, public institutions	29,568	29,554	29,882	32,633	33,439	33,549	34,499	35,768	36,269	36,855	37,278	37,357	38,132	18,432	19,700	39,071	19,027	20,044	39,776	19,589	20,187
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,827	2,308	2,198	2,477	2,525	2,493	2,498	2,577	2,669	2,769	2,760	2,870	2,984	1,694	1,290	3,008	1,687	1,321	3,053	1,708	1,345
Medicine (M.D.)	9,991	9,364	9,370	9,408	9,390	9,276	9,418	9,536	9,650	9,733	9,646	9,795	10,043	5,208	4,835	10,577	5,522	5,055	10,626	5,591	5,035
Optometry (O.D.)	441	477	499	497	503	481	476	477	462	518	492	517	507	158	349	515	180	335	508	178	330
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	486	493	528	562	538	571	586	568	585	637	634	679	817	384	433	856	429	427	841	442	399
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	473	808	1,557	3,876	4,382	4,558	4,930	5,352	5,523	5,903	6,218	6,395	6,587	2,416	4,171	6,888	2,643	4,245	6,919	2,679	4,240
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	0	0	0	84	75	81	64	64	65	66	73	68	85	45	40	87	41	46	204	128	76
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	1,931	1,814	1,889	2,017	2,052	2,023	1,912	2,033	2,048	2,116	2,123	1,968	2,048	465	1,583	2,134	485	1,649	2,168	493	1,675
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	13,419	14,290	13,841	13,712	13,974	14,066	14,615	15,161	15,267	15,113	15,332	15,065	15,061	8,062	6,999	15,006	8,040	6,966	15,457	8,370	7,087
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total, private institutions	44,342	42,394	46,852	47,074	47,259	47,348	48,542	51,521	51,386	53,209	54,031	54,647	55,971	29,106	26,865	56,678	29,774	26,904	58,934	30,745	28,189
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,219	1,391	1,499	1,914	1,714	1,852	1,837	1,877	1,720	1,827	2,035	2,048	2,078	1,051	1,027	2,063	1,077	986	2,056	1,040	1,016
Medicine (M.D.)	5,947	5,679	5,971	5,995	5,847	5,758	6,024	5,925	5,805	5,997	6,000	6,192	6,313	3,260	3,053	6,286	3,179	3,107	6,301	3,218	3,083
Optometry (O.D.)	588	638	732	792	777	800	799	775	736	793	812	821	828	299	529	807	295	512	853	298	555
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	1,061	966	1,367	1,888	1,878	2,025	2,136	2,194	2,133	2,355	2,598	2,986	3,073	1,595	1,478	3,285	1,692	1,593	3,495	1,841	1,654
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	430	436	998	2,448	2,694	2,916	3,291	3,533	3,769	4,536	4,714	4,896	5,286	1,881	3,405	5,386	2,051	3,335	6,024	2,292	3,732
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	444	399	358	318	279	282	265	482	363	406	231	175	456	277	179	331	214	117
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	339	218	220	231	237	331	316	321	322	327	381	409	430	90	340	430	95	335	448	95	353
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	2,601	1,610	991	2,694	1,666	1,028	2,496	1,538	958
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	22,425	23,655	25,987	24,192	25,007	25,001	25,594	28,262	28,173	28,373	28,437	28,980	29,284	15,332	13,952	29,439	15,453	13,986	30,988	16,206	14,782
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,362	5,672	3,757	1,915	5,832	3,989	1,843	5,942	4,003	1,939
Other ¹	43	487	170	348	227	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Includes naturopathic medicine and degrees that were not classified by field by the reporting institution.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.55. Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	95,749	66,211	6,915	5,800	12,843	12,561	282	662	842	2,476	98,710	68,003	7,255	6,042	13,318	13,054	264	618	1,076	2,398
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	5,071	3,094	278	323	934	915	19	25	37	380	5,109	3,039	262	276	1,038	1,028	10	35	37	422
Medicine (M.D.).....	16,863	10,713	1,129	967	3,570	3,547	23	100	161	223	16,927	10,683	1,190	935	3,557	3,528	29	114	229	219
Optometry (O.D.).....	1,322	785	32	49	348	346	2	6	3	99	1,361	802	37	41	370	364	6	1	7	103
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	4,141	2,986	137	159	804	783	21	25	15	15	4,336	3,131	135	186	790	768	22	28	32	34
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	12,274	7,598	849	540	2,786	2,747	39	56	76	369	12,943	7,829	897	534	3,167	3,133	34	64	104	348
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	543	372	55	21	71	71	0	12	0	12	535	366	41	32	68	68	0	3	4	21
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,564	2,233	59	117	99	96	3	21	24	11	2,616	2,247	70	141	106	106	0	19	21	12
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	2,694	2,114	139	129	190	179	11	23	17	82	2,496	1,959	130	136	182	172	10	8	20	61
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	44,445	32,599	3,186	3,271	3,664	3,512	152	360	476	889	46,445	34,192	3,377	3,545	3,659	3,525	134	328	557	787
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,832	3,717	1,051	224	377	365	12	34	33	396	5,942	3,755	1,116	216	381	362	19	18	65	391

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.60. Degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	48,801	35,456	2,719	2,835	5,772	5,630	142	349	393	1,277	50,334	36,584	2,807	2,971	5,914	5,777	137	313	494	1,251
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	2,764	1,868	102	144	426	416	10	13	22	189	2,748	1,830	101	124	449	443	6	21	22	201
Medicine (M.D.).....	8,701	5,833	399	495	1,731	1,719	12	55	71	117	8,809	5,893	419	491	1,751	1,739	12	58	95	102
Optometry (O.D.).....	475	334	7	13	93	93	0	1	1	26	476	324	7	14	92	89	3	0	4	35
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	2,121	1,552	37	83	416	405	11	16	8	9	2,283	1,715	46	86	388	376	12	13	21	14
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	4,694	2,967	305	213	984	971	13	27	36	162	4,971	3,064	343	207	1,138	1,125	13	25	43	151
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).....	318	243	23	10	31	31	0	5	0	6	342	256	17	16	37	37	0	1	4	11
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	580	505	12	28	26	26	0	2	3	4	588	502	18	37	16	16	0	7	5	3
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	1,666	1,318	69	87	125	118	7	13	11	43	1,538	1,234	64	86	108	106	2	6	7	33
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	23,493	18,236	1,191	1,598	1,645	1,566	79	192	221	410	24,576	19,137	1,239	1,759	1,620	1,547	73	171	256	394
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.).....	3,989	2,600	574	164	295	285	10	25	20	311	4,003	2,629	553	151	315	299	16	11	37	307

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.70. Degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2010–11 and 2011–12

Field of study	2010–11										2011–12									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander								Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All fields, total	46,948	30,755	4,196	2,965	7,071	6,931	140	313	449	1,199	48,376	31,419	4,448	3,071	7,404	7,277	127	305	582	1,147
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,307	1,226	176	179	508	499	9	12	15	191	2,361	1,209	161	152	589	585	4	14	15	221
Medicine (M.D.)	8,162	4,880	730	472	1,839	1,828	11	45	90	106	8,118	4,790	771	444	1,806	1,789	17	56	134	117
Optometry (O.D.)	847	451	25	36	255	253	2	5	2	73	885	478	30	27	278	275	3	1	3	68
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	2,020	1,434	100	76	388	378	10	9	7	6	2,053	1,416	89	100	402	392	10	15	11	20
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	7,580	4,631	544	327	1,802	1,776	26	29	40	207	7,972	4,765	554	327	2,029	2,008	21	39	61	197
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) ..	225	129	32	11	40	40	0	7	0	6	193	110	24	16	31	31	0	2	0	10
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	1,984	1,728	47	89	73	70	3	19	21	7	2,028	1,745	52	104	90	90	0	12	16	9
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	1,028	796	70	42	65	61	4	10	6	39	958	725	66	50	74	66	8	2	13	28
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	20,952	14,363	1,995	1,673	2,019	1,946	73	168	255	479	21,869	15,055	2,138	1,786	2,039	1,978	61	157	301	393
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	1,843	1,117	477	60	82	80	2	9	13	85	1,939	1,126	563	65	66	63	3	7	28	84

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 324.80. Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Selected characteristic	All fields, 2009–10	Field of study, 2010–11								
		All fields	Education	Engineering	Humanities	Life sciences	Physical sciences, mathematics, and computer science ¹		Social sciences and psychology	Other fields
							Total	Mathematics		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of doctor's degrees conferred	48,069	49,010	4,691	8,004	5,214	11,467	8,678	1,607	8,120	2,836
Sex (percent) ²										
Male	53.1	53.5	30.6	77.7	48.5	45.2	71.4	71.3	40.5	48.9
Female	46.8	46.4	69.3	22.2	51.5	54.7	28.6	28.6	59.5	51.1
Race/ethnicity (percent) ³										
White	74.5	74.1	71.7	69.1	80.0	73.4	77.3	78.7	73.5	71.2
Black	6.3	6.1	13.0	4.0	3.9	5.7	3.0	2.9	6.6	9.3
Hispanic	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.9	6.0	4.5	3.2	8.4	6.0
Asian	9.0	9.0	4.8	16.9	4.7	10.8	10.7	10.3	6.7	9.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Two or more races	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1
Other and unknown ⁴	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
Citizenship (percent)										
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	65.7	64.9	83.0	41.5	80.4	68.5	54.5	50.7	73.7	63.9
Temporary visa holder	28.3	29.1	10.6	52.0	14.4	26.2	39.6	42.9	19.5	28.6
Unknown	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5
Median age at doctorate (years)	32.2	32.0	39.3	30.4	34.2	31.3	30.2	29.5	32.5	35.7
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate	53.5	55.0	26.2	77.4	52.2	50.5	66.4	70.8	52.2	35.5
Median time lapse to doctorate (years)										
Since bachelor's degree completion	9.3	9.1	15.0	7.8	11.0	8.5	7.6	7.0	9.5	12.2
Since starting graduate school	7.7	7.7	11.7	6.8	8.3	6.9	6.7	6.3	7.7	9.7
Postdoctoral plans (percent) ⁵										
Definite postdoctoral study ⁶	29.1	27.4	5.3	25.7	9.5	42.5	39.9	37.0	25.3	5.3
Fellowship	15.2	14.1	2.5	8.3	7.8	24.5	15.8	19.0	17.5	3.2
Research associateship	12.9	12.2	2.4	16.5	1.4	16.7	23.0	16.8	5.8	2.0
Other ⁷	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.0	0.2
Definite postdoctoral employment ⁸	38.1	36.8	61.4	37.0	45.5	18.8	28.6	33.1	43.0	63.8
Postsecondary educational institution ⁹	20.4	19.5	36.5	6.3	38.0	9.3	9.3	18.0	26.6	50.4
Government	3.5	3.1	2.1	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	5.1	2.6
Industry, business	8.6	9.6	2.6	24.8	1.9	4.8	15.1	10.6	5.5	5.9
Nonprofit organization	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.1
Other ¹⁰ and unknown	3.5	2.6	17.1	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8
Seeking employment or study	28.9	31.9	30.4	34.3	41.1	31.9	28.9	28.0	29.1	28.0
Other/unknown	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.9	6.8	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.9
Primary work activity after doctorate (percent) ¹¹										
Research and development	36.8	40.2	13.0	75.5	12.0	44.4	61.9	43.5	36.9	33.0
Teaching	38.5	37.1	43.5	8.5	75.1	30.0	23.6	45.3	38.5	49.1
Management or administration	13.6	11.1	31.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	4.3	2.2	7.6	10.1
Professional services	9.8	9.6	10.8	8.0	4.1	12.2	7.6	7.9	15.7	6.0
Other	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.8
Employment location after doctorate (percent) ¹²										
New England	8.2	8.6	4.7	7.9	8.8	10.8	8.5	7.6	9.5	6.0
Middle Atlantic	13.0	13.1	11.8	12.0	16.0	12.6	13.4	17.1	13.8	13.2
East North Central	12.3	11.9	14.0	11.2	13.8	11.0	11.1	12.8	11.3	14.8
West North Central	5.3	5.4	7.5	3.7	6.8	6.5	3.7	4.6	4.8	7.1
South Atlantic	16.9	16.9	21.9	13.7	15.6	18.2	14.2	16.3	19.0	16.5
East South Central	3.7	4.1	7.8	3.0	5.5	4.4	2.4	2.0	3.3	5.4
West South Central	7.5	6.9	9.6	6.7	7.6	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.7	7.7
Mountain	5.1	5.1	7.2	6.2	4.4	4.3	5.7	4.1	4.0	4.6
Pacific and insular	16.0	16.5	9.5	22.1	11.4	17.3	20.7	13.5	14.7	9.5
Foreign	10.9	10.8	5.7	12.5	9.6	7.9	13.4	15.8	12.2	14.8
Region unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

¹Includes mathematics, computer science, physics and astronomy, chemistry, and earth, atmospheric, and marine sciences.²Distribution based on respondents reporting sex data.³Distribution based on U.S. citizens and permanent residents.⁴Includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders.⁵Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who responded to questions about postdoctoral plans.⁶Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for study and who indicated the type of study.⁷Includes respondents who indicated definite postgraduation study plans for traineeship, internship/clinical residency, or other study.⁸Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated the sector of employment.⁹Includes 2-year, 4-year, and foreign colleges and universities, and medical schools.¹⁰Other is mainly composed of elementary and secondary schools.¹¹Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated their primary work activity.¹²Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans and type of plans.

NOTE: The above classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). One major difference is that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes only graduates of research programs, which typically require the preparation and defense of a dissertation based on original research, or the planning and execution of an original project demonstrating substantial artistic or scholarly achievement. Excludes nonresearch professional practice doctor's degrees (e.g., M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.) that are conferred upon completion of a program providing the knowledge and skills for the recognition, credential, or license required for professional practice in such fields as health and theology. The number of doctor's degrees in this table differs from that reported in the NCES Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), which includes both the research and nonresearch degrees. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: *Doctorate Recipients From U.S. Universities: 2010 and 2011*, Survey of Earned Doctorates, National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Education, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (This table was prepared April 2013.)

Table 324.90. Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees, by rank order: 2002–03 through 2011–12

Institution	Rank order ¹	Total, 2002–03 to 2011–12	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States, all institutions.....	†	1,460,987	121,579	126,087	134,387	138,056	144,690	149,378	154,425	158,558	163,765	170,062
Total, 60 institutions conferring most doctorates..	†	566,380	49,452	51,191	53,202	54,588	57,214	58,255	59,387	59,742	61,257	62,092
University of Florida.....	1	18,887	1,532	1,658	1,665	1,732	1,957	2,107	2,028	2,127	2,127	1,954
Nova Southeastern University.....	2	16,936	1,524	1,540	1,629	1,521	1,913	1,772	1,732	1,806	1,699	1,800
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	3	15,391	1,279	1,307	1,455	1,536	1,667	1,563	1,594	1,618	1,692	1,680
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	4	15,248	1,314	1,342	1,432	1,549	1,501	1,611	1,617	1,596	1,658	1,628
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	5	14,750	1,260	1,365	1,406	1,514	1,496	1,483	1,576	1,534	1,550	1,566
University of Southern California.....	6	14,257	1,392	1,269	1,361	1,312	1,378	1,523	1,571	1,459	1,474	1,518
Harvard University.....	7	14,025	1,324	1,333	1,288	1,393	1,476	1,468	1,418	1,401	1,450	1,474
New York University.....	8	13,907	1,361	1,339	1,385	1,321	1,331	1,413	1,419	1,444	1,413	1,481
University of Texas at Austin.....	9	13,654	1,269	1,299	1,404	1,443	1,358	1,439	1,379	1,382	1,309	1,372
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	10	13,610	1,274	1,213	1,314	1,261	1,425	1,407	1,430	1,355	1,417	1,514
University of California, Los Angeles.....	11	12,985	1,174	1,251	1,225	1,271	1,307	1,361	1,382	1,358	1,330	1,326
Columbia University in the City of New York.....	12	12,347	1,083	1,116	1,231	1,300	1,203	1,218	1,281	1,295	1,291	1,329
University of California, Berkeley.....	13	12,040	1,095	1,169	1,151	1,110	1,280	1,218	1,216	1,245	1,292	1,264
Temple University.....	14	11,577	985	1,141	1,119	1,205	1,194	1,220	1,169	1,144	1,246	1,154
University of Pennsylvania.....	15	11,435	1,027	1,032	1,170	1,162	1,136	1,105	1,190	1,212	1,212	1,189
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	16	11,259	962	991	1,003	1,124	1,130	1,125	1,176	1,224	1,251	1,273
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	17	11,201	1,084	1,026	1,069	1,098	1,113	1,204	1,101	1,155	1,172	1,179
Boston University.....	18	10,570	771	876	926	1,062	1,210	1,161	1,179	1,097	1,111	1,177
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	19	10,317	918	882	971	998	1,018	1,067	1,081	1,066	1,106	1,210
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	20	9,889	887	980	936	926	996	1,026	1,022	944	1,113	1,059
Stanford University.....	21	9,527	895	891	904	954	969	944	920	978	1,053	1,019
George Washington University.....	22	9,451	815	875	879	937	949	956	1,011	1,005	974	1,050
University of Tennessee.....	23	9,223	810	813	790	873	895	912	994	1,024	1,002	1,110
Georgetown University.....	24	9,219	915	934	890	844	923	926	967	950	936	934
University at Buffalo.....	25	9,147	801	856	933	905	970	938	964	919	948	913
University of Iowa.....	26	9,065	801	847	924	887	926	926	937	920	949	948
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	27	8,716	817	851	826	840	852	925	907	861	933	904
University of California, Davis.....	28	8,613	750	770	791	812	876	900	894	891	927	1,002
University of Georgia.....	29	8,512	800	833	818	828	858	832	897	854	889	903
Northwestern University.....	30	8,503	765	761	798	837	878	876	872	891	927	898
University of Illinois at Chicago.....	31	8,422	701	748	789	807	862	873	851	965	914	912
Michigan State University.....	32	8,396	745	774	774	768	855	770	876	921	951	962
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	33	8,084	666	662	763	785	837	840	882	845	924	880
University of Maryland, Baltimore.....	34	7,944	667	787	750	813	767	775	775	835	875	900
University of Houston.....	35	7,739	687	697	824	772	778	809	786	757	831	798
University of Arizona.....	36	7,672	673	702	696	698	814	778	824	824	813	850
Thomas M. Cooley Law School.....	37	7,637	438	405	524	614	756	845	981	955	1,039	1,080
Cornell University ²	38	7,462	665	678	740	754	752	752	785	779	782	775
University of Miami.....	39	7,405	623	682	685	673	707	703	758	860	803	911
Wayne State University.....	40	7,316	632	701	682	703	688	758	772	717	856	807
Duke University.....	41	7,217	573	662	615	570	680	682	718	820	887	1,010
University of Kansas.....	42	7,036	500	557	562	585	789	781	766	819	856	821
Washington University in St. Louis.....	43	7,026	566	599	641	678	727	730	760	737	805	783
Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	44	6,989	622	640	655	669	719	720	687	751	755	771
University of Kentucky.....	45	6,974	571	605	670	634	653	717	719	734	783	888
University of the Pacific.....	46	6,964	631	642	733	684	691	708	681	713	749	732
Texas A & M University, College Station.....	47	6,904	561	633	651	660	727	723	717	703	739	790
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	48	6,890	659	647	683	667	651	695	729	718	693	748
Case Western Reserve University.....	49	6,812	566	638	636	681	654	718	750	781	730	658
University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey.....	50	6,803	587	642	609	623	621	662	715	759	787	798
University of Chicago.....	51	6,739	635	624	638	695	653	704	682	682	711	715
Yale University.....	52	6,649	631	625	625	622	640	671	685	752	686	712
Florida State University.....	53	6,581	532	479	577	601	631	730	680	683	818	850
Yeshiva University.....	54	6,489	587	621	659	627	635	649	657	680	690	684
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	55	6,478	503	539	571	646	664	643	703	718	736	755
University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	56	6,476	574	621	636	642	641	639	703	643	703	674
A.T. Still University of Health Sciences.....	57	6,298	410	412	477	551	644	694	730	815	810	755
Arizona State University.....	58	6,292	495	524	478	569	574	656	766	656	746	828
University of Connecticut.....	59	6,269	465	510	554	629	609	576	687	746	720	773
Creighton University.....	60	6,156	603	575	612	613	610	628	638	619	614	644

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions are ranked by the total number of doctor's degrees conferred during the 10-year period ending June 30, 2012.

²Includes degrees conferred by the Endowed and Statutory Colleges.

NOTE: Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as

such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2003 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.10. Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	12,672	†	12,136	536	4.2	2,457	2,313	144	1,086	1,055	31
1971–72.....	13,516	6.7	12,779	737	5.5	2,680	2,490	190	971	945	26
1972–73.....	14,756	9.2	13,661	1,095	7.4	2,807	2,588	219	1,059	1,031	28
1973–74.....	16,253	10.1	14,684	1,569	9.7	2,928	2,640	288	930	897	33
1974–75.....	17,528	7.8	15,061	2,467	14.1	3,067	2,703	364	991	958	33
1975–76.....	19,402	10.7	15,845	3,557	18.3	3,340	2,862	478	928	867	61
1976–77.....	21,467	10.6	16,690	4,777	22.3	3,724	3,177	547	893	831	62
1977–78.....	22,650	5.5	17,069	5,581	24.6	4,023	3,268	755	971	909	62
1978–79.....	23,134	2.1	16,854	6,280	27.1	3,994	3,187	807	950	877	73
1979–80.....	22,802	-1.4	16,045	6,757	29.6	3,976	3,082	894	991	879	112
1980–81.....	21,886	-4.0	15,154	6,732	30.8	4,003	3,061	942	1,067	940	127
1981–82.....	21,029	-3.9	14,443	6,586	31.3	4,163	3,114	1,049	1,079	925	154
1982–83.....	20,909	-0.6	14,085	6,824	32.6	4,254	3,129	1,125	1,149	1,004	145
1983–84.....	19,317	-7.6	13,206	6,111	31.6	4,178	2,989	1,189	1,172	1,001	171
1984–85.....	18,107	-6.3	12,477	5,630	31.1	3,928	2,846	1,082	1,213	1,036	177
1985–86.....	16,823	-7.1	11,544	5,279	31.4	3,801	2,701	1,100	1,158	966	192
1986–87.....	14,991	-10.9	10,314	4,677	31.2	3,522	2,460	1,062	1,049	871	178
1987–88.....	14,222	-5.1	9,744	4,478	31.5	3,479	2,427	1,052	1,142	926	216
1988–89.....	13,492	-5.1	9,298	4,194	31.1	3,245	2,231	1,014	1,183	950	233
1989–90.....	12,900	-4.4	8,822	4,078	31.6	3,382	2,239	1,143	1,295	1,038	257
1990–91.....	13,124	1.7	8,832	4,292	32.7	3,295	2,160	1,135	1,185	953	232
1991–92.....	15,113	15.2	9,867	5,246	34.7	3,730	2,409	1,321	1,205	955	250
1992–93.....	16,769	11.0	11,079	5,690	33.9	3,959	2,474	1,485	1,159	869	290
1993–94.....	18,056	7.7	11,746	6,310	34.9	4,110	2,512	1,598	1,262	969	293
1994–95.....	19,832	9.8	12,686	7,146	36.0	4,234	2,541	1,693	1,256	955	301
1995–96.....	21,425	8.0	13,531	7,894	36.8	4,551	2,642	1,909	1,259	926	333
1996–97.....	22,597	5.5	13,791	8,806	39.0	4,505	2,601	1,904	1,202	875	327
1997–98.....	23,276	3.0	13,806	9,470	40.7	4,464	2,545	1,919	1,290	924	366
1998–99.....	24,179	3.9	14,045	10,134	41.9	4,376	2,360	2,016	1,249	869	380
1999–2000.....	24,238	0.2	13,843	10,395	42.9	4,360	2,356	2,004	1,168	803	365
2000–01.....	23,370	-3.6	12,840	10,530	45.1	4,272	2,251	2,021	1,127	741	386
2001–02.....	23,331	-0.2	12,630	10,701	45.9	4,503	2,340	2,163	1,148	760	388
2002–03.....	23,348	0.1	12,343	11,005	47.1	4,492	2,232	2,260	1,229	790	439
2003–04.....	22,835	-2.2	11,889	10,946	47.9	4,783	2,306	2,477	1,185	758	427
2004–05.....	23,002	0.7	11,987	11,015	47.9	4,746	2,288	2,458	1,173	763	410
2005–06.....	23,053	0.2	12,063	10,990	47.7	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
2006–07.....	23,133	0.3	12,309	10,824	46.8	4,623	2,174	2,449	1,272	768	504
2007–08.....	24,113	4.2	12,634	11,479	47.6	4,684	2,180	2,504	1,257	742	515
2008–09.....	24,988	3.6	13,101	11,887	47.6	4,877	2,328	2,549	1,328	741	587
2009–10.....	26,336	5.4	13,519	12,817	48.7	5,211	2,509	2,702	1,147	625	522
2010–11.....	28,623	8.7	14,675	13,948	48.7	5,773	2,750	3,023	1,246	675	571
2011–12.....	30,929	8.1	15,453	15,476	50.0	6,390	3,026	3,364	1,333	721	612
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-0.8	†	-2.5	1.1	†	2.7	-7.1	13.2	10.8	1.1	29.9
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	33.7	†	25.5	43.0	†	38.2	39.2	37.4	4.8	-6.1	21.4

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and in natural resources and conservation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

**Table 325.15. Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student:
Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	2,563	†	2,441	122	4.8	166	159	7	1	1	0
1959–60.....	1,801	†	1,744	57	3.2	319	305	14	17	17	0
1967–68.....	3,057	†	2,931	126	4.1	1,021	953	68	15	15	0
1969–70.....	4,105	†	3,888	217	5.3	1,427	1,260	167	35	33	2
1970–71.....	5,570	35.7	4,906	664	11.9	1,705	1,469	236	36	33	3
1971–72.....	6,440	15.6	5,667	773	12.0	1,899	1,626	273	50	43	7
1972–73.....	6,962	8.1	6,042	920	13.2	2,307	1,943	364	58	54	4
1973–74.....	7,822	12.4	6,665	1,157	14.8	2,702	2,208	494	69	65	4
1974–75.....	8,226	5.2	6,791	1,435	17.4	2,938	2,343	595	69	58	11
1975–76.....	9,146	11.2	7,396	1,750	19.1	3,215	2,545	670	82	69	13
1976–77.....	9,222	0.8	7,249	1,973	21.4	3,213	2,489	724	73	62	11
1977–78.....	9,250	0.3	7,054	2,196	23.7	3,115	2,304	811	73	57	16
1978–79.....	9,273	0.2	6,876	2,397	25.8	3,113	2,226	887	96	74	22
1979–80.....	9,132	-1.5	6,596	2,536	27.8	3,139	2,245	894	79	66	13
1980–81.....	9,455	3.5	6,800	2,655	28.1	3,153	2,234	919	93	73	20
1981–82.....	9,728	2.9	6,825	2,903	29.8	3,327	2,242	1,085	80	58	22
1982–83.....	9,823	1.0	6,403	3,420	34.8	3,357	2,224	1,133	97	74	23
1983–84.....	9,186	-6.5	5,895	3,291	35.8	3,223	2,197	1,026	84	62	22
1984–85.....	9,325	1.5	6,019	3,306	35.5	3,275	2,148	1,127	89	66	23
1985–86.....	9,119	-2.2	5,824	3,295	36.1	3,260	2,129	1,131	73	56	17
1986–87.....	8,950	-1.9	5,617	3,333	37.2	3,163	2,086	1,077	92	66	26
1987–88.....	8,603	-3.9	5,271	3,332	38.7	3,159	2,042	1,117	98	66	32
1988–89.....	9,150	6.4	5,545	3,605	39.4	3,383	2,192	1,191	86	63	23
1989–90.....	9,364	2.3	5,703	3,661	39.1	3,499	2,228	1,271	103	73	30
1990–91.....	9,781	4.5	5,788	3,993	40.8	3,490	2,244	1,246	135	101	34
1991–92.....	8,753	-10.5	5,805	2,948	33.7	3,640	2,271	1,369	132	93	39
1992–93.....	9,167	4.7	5,940	3,227	35.2	3,808	2,376	1,432	148	105	43
1993–94.....	8,975	-2.1	5,764	3,211	35.8	3,943	2,428	1,515	161	111	50
1994–95.....	8,756	-2.4	5,741	3,015	34.4	3,923	2,310	1,613	141	95	46
1995–96.....	8,352	-4.6	5,340	3,012	36.1	3,993	2,361	1,632	141	96	45
1996–97.....	7,944	-4.9	5,090	2,854	35.9	4,034	2,336	1,698	135	93	42
1997–98.....	7,652	-3.7	4,966	2,686	35.1	4,347	2,537	1,810	131	80	51
1998–99.....	8,245	7.7	5,145	3,100	37.6	4,235	2,435	1,800	119	76	43
1999–2000.....	8,462	2.6	5,193	3,269	38.6	4,268	2,508	1,760	129	85	44
2000–01.....	8,480	0.2	5,086	3,394	40.0	4,302	2,515	1,787	153	83	70
2001–02.....	8,808	3.9	5,224	3,584	40.7	4,566	2,606	1,960	183	117	66
2002–03.....	9,056	2.8	5,331	3,725	41.1	4,925	2,832	2,093	152	83	69
2003–04.....	8,838	-2.4	5,059	3,779	42.8	5,424	3,049	2,375	173	94	79
2004–05.....	9,237	4.5	5,222	4,015	43.5	5,674	3,180	2,494	179	110	69
2005–06.....	9,515	3.0	5,414	4,101	43.1	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
2006–07.....	9,717	2.1	5,393	4,324	44.5	5,951	3,304	2,647	178	104	74
2007–08.....	9,805	0.9	5,579	4,226	43.1	6,065	3,252	2,813	199	103	96
2008–09.....	10,119	3.2	5,797	4,322	42.7	6,587	3,657	2,930	212	113	99
2009–10.....	10,051	-0.7	5,694	4,357	43.3	7,280	4,012	3,268	210	116	94
2010–11.....	9,832	-2.2	5,696	4,136	42.1	7,788	4,265	3,523	205	110	95
2011–12.....	9,728	-1.1	5,567	4,161	42.8	8,448	4,504	3,944	255	147	108
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	10.3	†	3.2	20.6	†	30.3	26.8	35.1	-2.7	-11.1	12.1
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	0.1	†	3.2	-3.8	†	42.0	36.3	49.0	43.3	41.3	45.9

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.20. Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1951–52.....	11,094	†	8,212	2,882	26.0	2,307	1,908	399	764	680	84
1953–54.....	9,279	†	6,710	2,569	27.7	1,610	1,287	323	1,077	977	100
1955–56.....	12,423	†	9,515	2,908	23.4	1,759	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
1957–58.....	14,308	†	11,159	3,149	22.0	1,852	1,448	404	1,125	987	138
1959–60.....	15,576	†	11,654	3,922	25.2	2,154	1,668	486	1,205	1,086	119
1961–62.....	16,915	†	12,136	4,779	28.3	2,642	1,982	660	1,338	1,179	159
1963–64.....	22,723	†	16,321	6,402	28.2	3,296	2,348	948	1,625	1,432	193
1965–66.....	26,916	†	19,368	7,548	28.0	4,232	3,085	1,147	2,097	1,792	305
1967–68.....	31,826	†	22,986	8,840	27.8	5,506	3,959	1,547	2,784	2,345	439
1969–70.....	34,034	†	23,919	10,115	29.7	5,800	3,975	1,825	3,289	2,820	469
1970–71.....	35,705	4.9	25,319	10,386	29.1	5,625	3,782	1,843	3,603	3,018	585
1971–72.....	37,269	4.4	26,314	10,955	29.4	5,989	4,056	1,933	3,587	2,981	606
1972–73.....	42,207	13.2	29,625	12,582	29.8	6,156	4,317	1,839	3,583	2,892	691
1973–74.....	48,244	14.3	33,217	15,027	31.1	6,408	4,512	1,896	3,358	2,684	674
1974–75.....	51,609	7.0	34,580	17,029	33.0	6,429	4,554	1,875	3,334	2,612	722
1975–76.....	54,154	4.9	35,498	18,656	34.4	6,457	4,466	1,991	3,347	2,631	716
1976–77.....	53,464	-1.3	34,178	19,286	36.1	6,953	4,670	2,283	3,335	2,627	708
1977–78.....	51,360	-3.9	31,673	19,687	38.3	6,651	4,353	2,298	3,255	2,481	774
1978–79.....	48,713	-5.2	29,173	19,540	40.1	6,638	4,198	2,440	3,459	2,593	866
1979–80.....	46,254	-5.0	26,797	19,457	42.1	6,339	4,042	2,297	3,568	2,651	917
1980–81.....	43,078	-6.9	24,124	18,954	44.0	5,766	3,602	2,164	3,640	2,620	1,020
1981–82.....	41,501	-3.7	22,722	18,779	45.2	5,679	3,384	2,295	3,662	2,611	1,051
1982–83.....	39,924	-3.8	21,572	18,352	46.0	5,711	3,298	2,413	3,386	2,306	1,080
1983–84.....	38,593	-3.3	20,565	18,028	46.7	5,489	3,123	2,366	3,496	2,416	1,080
1984–85.....	38,354	-0.6	20,071	18,283	47.7	5,109	2,775	2,334	3,465	2,335	1,130
1985–86.....	38,395	0.1	20,000	18,395	47.9	5,064	2,733	2,331	3,405	2,273	1,132
1986–87.....	38,074	-0.8	19,684	18,390	48.3	4,995	2,646	2,349	3,469	2,268	1,201
1987–88.....	36,688	-3.6	18,267	18,421	50.2	4,871	2,530	2,341	3,688	2,389	1,299
1988–89.....	36,068	-1.7	17,998	18,070	50.1	5,034	2,598	2,436	3,617	2,299	1,318
1989–90.....	37,304	3.4	18,363	18,941	50.8	4,941	2,509	2,432	3,922	2,478	1,444
1990–91.....	39,482	5.8	19,418	20,064	50.8	4,834	2,417	2,417	4,152	2,618	1,534
1991–92.....	42,892	8.6	20,816	22,076	51.5	4,862	2,437	2,425	4,442	2,749	1,693
1992–93.....	47,009	9.6	22,870	24,139	51.3	5,026	2,540	2,486	4,749	2,866	1,883
1993–94.....	51,296	9.1	25,071	26,225	51.1	5,462	2,681	2,781	4,891	2,910	1,981
1994–95.....	55,983	9.1	26,734	29,249	52.2	5,873	2,920	2,953	5,069	3,012	2,057
1995–96.....	61,014	9.0	28,921	32,093	52.6	6,593	3,212	3,381	5,250	3,062	2,188
1996–97.....	63,973	4.8	29,562	34,411	53.8	6,986	3,419	3,567	5,313	3,014	2,299
1997–98.....	65,917	3.0	29,663	36,254	55.0	6,848	3,336	3,512	5,474	3,123	2,351
1998–99.....	65,310	-0.9	28,507	36,803	56.4	6,966	3,279	3,687	5,250	3,010	2,240
1999–2000.....	63,630	-2.6	26,579	37,051	58.2	6,850	3,171	3,679	5,463	3,068	2,395
2000–01.....	60,576	-4.8	24,600	35,976	59.4	7,017	3,075	3,942	5,225	2,923	2,302
2001–02.....	60,309	-0.4	23,694	36,615	60.7	7,011	3,033	3,978	5,104	2,836	2,268
2002–03.....	61,294	1.6	23,356	37,938	61.9	7,050	3,015	4,035	5,268	2,866	2,402
2003–04.....	62,624	2.2	23,691	38,933	62.2	7,732	3,271	4,461	5,538	2,975	2,563
2004–05.....	65,915	5.3	25,104	40,811	61.9	8,284	3,361	4,923	5,935	3,025	2,910
2005–06.....	70,607	7.1	27,183	43,424	61.5	8,781	3,709	5,072	6,162	3,138	3,024
2006–07.....	76,832	8.8	30,600	46,232	60.2	8,898	3,639	5,259	6,764	3,440	3,324
2007–08.....	79,829	3.9	32,401	47,428	59.4	9,689	4,094	5,595	7,400	3,645	3,755
2008–09.....	82,825	3.8	33,705	49,120	59.3	10,017	4,250	5,767	7,499	3,549	3,950
2009–10.....	86,400	4.3	35,865	50,535	58.5	10,725	4,611	6,114	7,666	3,600	4,066
2010–11.....	90,003	4.2	36,892	53,111	59.0	11,327	4,871	6,456	7,693	3,648	4,045
2011–12.....	95,849	6.5	39,545	56,304	58.7	12,415	5,378	7,037	7,935	3,708	4,227
Percent change 2001–02 to 2006–07.....	27.4	†	29.1	26.3	†	26.9	20.0	32.2	32.5	21.3	46.6
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	24.8	†	29.2	21.8	†	39.5	47.8	33.8	17.3	7.8	27.2

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1951–52 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.22. Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Biology, general			Microbiology ¹			Zoology ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	26,294	2,665	536	1,475	456	365	5,721	1,027	878
1971–72.....	27,473	2,943	580	1,548	470	351	5,518	1,040	836
1972–73.....	31,185	2,959	627	1,940	517	344	5,763	1,042	803
1973–74.....	36,188	3,186	657	2,311	505	384	6,128	1,091	677
1974–75.....	38,748	3,109	637	2,767	552	345	6,110	1,039	697
1975–76.....	40,163	3,177	624	2,927	585	364	6,077	976	645
1976–77.....	39,530	3,322	608	2,884	659	325	5,574	985	696
1977–78.....	37,598	3,094	664	2,695	615	353	5,096	958	624
1978–79.....	35,962	3,093	663	2,670	597	395	4,738	946	669
1979–80.....	33,523	2,911	718	2,631	596	376	4,301	922	639
1980–81.....	31,323	2,598	734	2,414	482	370	3,873	881	613
1981–82.....	29,651	2,579	678	2,377	470	350	3,615	868	625
1982–83.....	28,022	2,354	521	2,324	499	358	3,407	738	533
1983–84.....	27,379	2,313	617	2,349	505	388	3,231	700	521
1984–85.....	27,593	2,130	658	2,207	471	319	3,069	664	508
1985–86.....	27,618	2,173	574	2,257	392	362	2,894	618	548
1986–87.....	27,465	2,022	537	2,159	451	380	2,791	623	464
1987–88.....	26,838	1,981	576	2,061	404	442	2,537	629	492
1988–89.....	26,229	2,097	527	1,833	449	423	2,549	634	466
1989–90.....	27,213	1,998	551	1,973	403	441	2,473	548	545
1990–91.....	29,285	1,956	632	1,788	343	443	2,641	551	516
1991–92.....	31,909	1,995	657	1,750	372	532	2,811	530	494
1992–93.....	34,932	2,000	671	1,798	367	621	3,036	559	465
1993–94.....	38,103	2,178	665	1,872	359	591	3,162	658	503
1994–95.....	41,658	2,350	729	1,992	326	572	3,149	586	487
1995–96.....	44,818	2,606	768	2,220	364	606	3,463	677	501
1996–97.....	46,632	2,742	693	2,530	363	612	3,438	720	474
1997–98.....	47,054	2,617	809	2,926	401	585	3,653	685	465
1998–99.....	46,172	2,616	718	2,885	406	544	3,508	606	462
1999–2000.....	44,982	2,599	727	3,049	383	551	3,226	616	481
2000–01.....	42,310	2,582	780	2,779	334	553	3,045	560	380
2001–02.....	42,281	2,424	689	2,622	325	538	2,979	578	413
2002–03.....	42,699	2,340	680	2,455	297	507	2,488	379	355
2003–04.....	43,465	2,529	681	2,365	350	599	2,454	367	245
2004–05.....	45,540	2,564	712	2,318	390	610	2,159	384	268
2005–06.....	48,855	2,719	776	2,243	372	612	2,140	384	254
2006–07.....	52,527	2,679	788	2,347	369	667	2,223	416	263
2007–08.....	54,384	2,935	866	2,458	353	734	2,235	381	281
2008–09.....	55,856	2,986	896	2,480	291	716	2,141	347	297
2009–10.....	58,732	3,156	914	2,449	303	767	2,147	360	243
2010–11.....	61,247	3,283	935	2,466	337	739	2,062	338	230
2011–12.....	64,611	3,490	964	2,532	395	687	2,174	346	258
Percent change									
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	24.2	10.5	14.4	-10.5	13.5	24.0	-25.4	-28.0	-36.3
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	23.0	30.3	22.3	7.9	7.0	3.0	-2.2	-16.8	-1.9

¹Includes microbiology, general; medical microbiology and bacteriology; virology; parasitology; immunology; and microbiological sciences and immunology, other.

²Includes zoology/animal biology; entomology; animal physiology; animal behavior and ethology; wildlife biology; and zoology/animal biology, other.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.25. Degrees in business conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1955–56.....	42,813	†	38,706	4,107	9.6	3,280	3,118	162	129	127	2
1957–58.....	51,991	†	48,063	3,928	7.6	4,223	4,072	151	110	105	5
1959–60.....	51,076	†	47,262	3,814	7.5	4,643	4,476	167	135	133	2
1961–62.....	49,017	†	45,184	3,833	7.8	7,691	7,484	207	226	221	5
1963–64.....	55,474	†	51,056	4,418	8.0	9,251	9,008	243	275	268	7
1965–66.....	62,721	†	57,516	5,205	8.3	12,959	12,628	331	387	370	17
1967–68.....	79,074	†	72,126	6,948	8.8	17,795	17,186	609	441	427	14
1969–70.....	105,580	†	96,346	9,234	8.7	21,561	20,792	769	620	610	10
1970–71.....	115,396	9.3	104,936	10,460	9.1	26,490	25,458	1,032	774	753	21
1971–72.....	121,917	5.7	110,331	11,586	9.5	30,509	29,317	1,192	876	857	19
1972–73.....	126,717	3.9	113,337	13,380	10.6	31,208	29,689	1,519	917	864	53
1973–74.....	132,304	4.4	115,363	16,941	12.8	32,691	30,557	2,134	922	873	49
1974–75.....	133,639	1.0	111,983	21,656	16.2	36,315	33,274	3,041	939	900	39
1975–76.....	143,171	7.1	114,986	28,185	19.7	42,592	37,654	4,938	906	856	50
1976–77.....	152,010	6.2	116,394	35,616	23.4	46,505	39,852	6,653	839	785	54
1977–78.....	160,775	5.8	117,103	43,672	27.2	48,347	40,224	8,123	834	760	74
1978–79.....	172,392	7.2	119,765	52,627	30.5	50,397	40,766	9,631	852	752	100
1979–80.....	186,264	8.0	123,639	62,625	33.6	55,008	42,744	12,264	767	650	117
1980–81.....	200,521	7.7	126,798	73,723	36.8	57,888	43,411	14,477	808	686	122
1981–82.....	215,190	7.3	130,693	84,497	39.3	61,251	44,230	17,021	826	676	150
1982–83.....	226,442	5.2	131,451	94,991	41.9	64,741	45,987	18,754	770	638	132
1983–84.....	229,013	1.1	129,296	99,717	43.5	66,129	46,167	19,962	926	727	199
1984–85.....	232,282	1.4	127,467	104,815	45.1	66,981	46,199	20,782	827	685	142
1985–86.....	236,700	1.9	128,415	108,285	45.7	66,676	45,927	20,749	923	720	203
1986–87.....	240,346	1.5	128,506	111,840	46.5	67,093	44,913	22,180	1,062	808	254
1987–88.....	242,859	1.0	129,467	113,392	46.7	69,230	45,980	23,250	1,063	810	253
1988–89.....	246,262	1.4	131,098	115,164	46.8	73,065	48,540	24,525	1,100	800	300
1989–90.....	248,568	0.9	132,284	116,284	46.8	76,676	50,585	26,091	1,093	818	275
1990–91.....	249,165	0.2	131,557	117,608	47.2	78,255	50,883	27,372	1,185	876	309
1991–92.....	256,298	2.9	135,263	121,035	47.2	84,517	54,609	29,908	1,242	953	289
1992–93.....	256,473	0.1	135,368	121,105	47.2	89,425	57,504	31,921	1,346	969	377
1993–94.....	246,265	-4.0	128,946	117,319	47.6	93,285	59,223	34,062	1,364	980	384
1994–95.....	233,895	-5.0	121,663	112,232	48.0	93,540	58,931	34,609	1,391	1,011	380
1995–96.....	226,623	-3.1	116,545	110,078	48.6	93,554	58,400	35,154	1,366	972	394
1996–97.....	225,934	-0.3	116,023	109,911	48.6	97,204	59,333	37,871	1,336	947	389
1997–98.....	232,079	2.7	119,379	112,700	48.6	101,652	62,357	39,295	1,290	885	405
1998–99.....	239,924	3.4	121,741	118,183	49.3	106,830	64,271	42,559	1,216	848	368
1999–2000.....	256,070	6.7	128,521	127,549	49.8	111,532	67,078	44,454	1,194	812	382
2000–01.....	263,515	2.9	132,275	131,240	49.8	115,602	68,471	47,131	1,180	783	397
2001–02.....	278,217	5.6	138,343	139,874	50.3	119,725	70,463	49,262	1,156	746	410
2002–03.....	293,391	5.5	145,075	148,316	50.6	127,685	75,239	52,446	1,252	820	432
2003–04.....	307,149	4.7	152,513	154,636	50.3	139,347	80,858	58,489	1,481	960	521
2004–05.....	311,574	1.4	155,940	155,634	50.0	142,617	82,151	60,466	1,498	901	597
2005–06.....	318,042	2.1	159,683	158,359	49.8	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
2006–07.....	327,531	3.0	166,350	161,181	49.2	150,211	84,115	66,096	2,029	1,188	841
2007–08.....	335,254	2.4	170,978	164,276	49.0	155,637	86,258	69,379	2,084	1,250	834
2008–09.....	347,985	3.8	177,862	170,123	48.9	168,375	91,981	76,394	2,123	1,302	821
2009–10.....	358,293	3.0	183,301	174,992	48.8	177,684	96,709	80,975	2,245	1,335	910
2010–11.....	365,093	1.9	187,081	178,012	48.8	187,213	101,450	85,763	2,286	1,357	929
2011–12.....	366,815	0.5	190,082	176,733	48.2	191,571	103,253	88,318	2,531	1,460	1,071
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	17.7	†	20.2	15.2	†	25.5	19.4	34.2	75.5	59.2	105.1
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	12.0	†	14.3	9.6	†	27.5	22.8	33.6	24.7	22.9	27.3

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in business, management, marketing, and related support services and in personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned*

Degrees Conferred, 1955–56 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.30. Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	10,802	†	6,989	3,813	35.3	1,856	1,214	642	145	126	19
1971–72.....	12,340	14.2	7,964	4,376	35.5	2,200	1,443	757	111	96	15
1972–73.....	14,317	16.0	9,074	5,243	36.6	2,406	1,546	860	139	114	25
1973–74.....	17,096	19.4	10,536	6,560	38.4	2,640	1,668	972	175	146	29
1974–75.....	19,248	12.6	11,455	7,793	40.5	2,794	1,618	1,176	165	119	46
1975–76.....	21,282	10.6	12,458	8,824	41.5	3,126	1,818	1,308	204	154	50
1976–77.....	23,214	9.1	12,932	10,282	44.3	3,091	1,719	1,372	171	130	41
1977–78.....	25,400	9.4	13,480	11,920	46.9	3,296	1,673	1,623	191	138	53
1978–79.....	26,457	4.2	13,266	13,191	49.9	2,882	1,483	1,399	192	138	54
1979–80.....	28,616	8.2	13,656	14,960	52.3	3,082	1,527	1,555	193	121	72
1980–81.....	31,282	9.3	14,179	17,103	54.7	3,105	1,448	1,657	182	107	75
1981–82.....	34,222	9.4	14,917	19,305	56.4	3,327	1,578	1,749	200	136	64
1982–83.....	38,647	12.9	16,213	22,434	58.0	3,600	1,660	1,940	208	123	85
1983–84.....	40,203	4.0	16,662	23,541	58.6	3,620	1,578	2,042	216	129	87
1984–85.....	42,102	4.7	17,233	24,869	59.1	3,657	1,574	2,083	232	141	91
1985–86.....	43,145	2.5	17,681	25,464	59.0	3,808	1,603	2,205	218	116	102
1986–87.....	45,521	5.5	18,201	27,320	60.0	3,881	1,584	2,297	275	158	117
1987–88.....	46,916	3.1	18,672	28,244	60.2	3,916	1,568	2,348	233	133	100
1988–89.....	48,889	4.2	19,357	29,532	60.4	4,249	1,734	2,515	248	137	111
1989–90.....	51,572	5.5	20,374	31,198	60.5	4,353	1,705	2,648	272	145	127
1990–91.....	53,047	2.9	20,806	32,241	60.8	4,327	1,711	2,616	272	150	122
1991–92.....	55,144	4.0	21,601	33,543	60.8	4,463	1,692	2,771	255	132	123
1992–93.....	54,907	-0.4	22,154	32,753	59.7	5,179	1,969	3,210	301	146	155
1993–94.....	52,033	-5.2	21,484	30,549	58.7	5,388	2,088	3,300	345	174	171
1994–95.....	48,969	-5.9	20,501	28,468	58.1	5,559	2,086	3,473	321	162	159
1995–96.....	48,173	-1.6	19,868	28,305	58.8	5,561	2,153	3,408	345	190	155
1996–97.....	47,894	-0.6	19,771	28,123	58.7	5,552	1,989	3,563	300	155	145
1997–98.....	50,263	4.9	20,103	30,160	60.0	6,097	2,369	3,728	359	171	188
1998–99.....	52,397	4.2	20,943	31,454	60.0	5,582	2,001	3,581	348	182	166
1999–2000.....	57,058	8.9	22,152	34,906	61.2	5,525	2,030	3,495	357	168	189
2000–01.....	59,191	3.7	22,542	36,649	61.9	5,645	1,964	3,681	370	190	180
2001–02.....	64,036	8.2	23,692	40,344	63.0	5,980	2,169	3,811	383	168	215
2002–03.....	69,828	9.0	25,338	44,490	63.7	6,495	2,301	4,194	398	179	219
2003–04.....	73,002	4.5	25,813	47,189	64.6	6,900	2,329	4,571	426	186	240
2004–05.....	75,238	3.1	26,926	48,312	64.2	7,195	2,535	4,660	468	195	273
2005–06.....	76,936	2.3	28,142	48,794	63.4	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
2006–07.....	78,420	1.9	29,009	49,411	63.0	7,272	2,485	4,787	480	188	292
2007–08.....	81,048	3.4	30,384	50,664	62.5	7,546	2,580	4,966	496	209	287
2008–09.....	83,109	2.5	31,218	51,891	62.4	7,567	2,459	5,108	535	225	310
2009–10.....	86,048	3.5	32,040	54,008	62.8	8,099	2,659	5,440	573	225	348
2010–11.....	88,132	2.4	33,023	55,109	62.5	8,805	2,820	5,985	578	207	371
2011–12.....	88,752	0.7	33,525	55,227	62.2	9,496	3,065	6,431	567	242	325
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	22.5	†	22.4	22.5	†	21.6	14.6	25.6	25.3	11.9	35.8
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	13.2	†	15.6	11.8	†	30.6	23.3	34.3	18.1	28.7	11.3

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.35. Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	2,388	†	2,064	324	13.6	1,588	1,424	164	128	125	3
1971–72.....	3,402	42.5	2,941	461	13.6	1,977	1,752	225	167	155	12
1972–73.....	4,304	26.5	3,664	640	14.9	2,113	1,888	225	196	181	15
1973–74.....	4,756	10.5	3,976	780	16.4	2,276	1,983	293	198	189	9
1974–75.....	5,033	5.8	4,080	953	18.9	2,299	1,961	338	213	199	14
1975–76.....	5,652	12.3	4,534	1,118	19.8	2,603	2,226	377	244	221	23
1976–77.....	6,407	13.4	4,876	1,531	23.9	2,798	2,332	466	216	197	19
1977–78.....	7,201	12.4	5,349	1,852	25.7	3,038	2,471	567	196	181	15
1978–79.....	8,719	21.1	6,272	2,447	28.1	3,055	2,480	575	236	206	30
1979–80.....	11,154	27.9	7,782	3,372	30.2	3,647	2,883	764	240	213	27
1980–81.....	15,121	35.6	10,202	4,919	32.5	4,218	3,247	971	252	227	25
1981–82.....	20,267	34.0	13,218	7,049	34.8	4,935	3,625	1,310	251	230	21
1982–83.....	24,565	21.2	15,641	8,924	36.3	5,321	3,813	1,508	262	228	34
1983–84.....	32,439	32.1	20,416	12,023	37.1	6,190	4,379	1,811	251	225	26
1984–85.....	39,121	20.6	24,737	14,384	36.8	7,101	5,064	2,037	248	223	25
1985–86.....	42,337	8.2	27,208	15,129	35.7	8,070	5,658	2,412	344	299	45
1986–87.....	39,767	-6.1	25,962	13,805	34.7	8,481	5,985	2,496	374	322	52
1987–88.....	34,651	-12.9	23,414	11,237	32.4	9,197	6,726	2,471	428	380	48
1988–89.....	30,560	-11.8	21,143	9,417	30.8	9,414	6,775	2,639	551	466	85
1989–90.....	27,347	-10.5	19,159	8,188	29.9	9,677	6,960	2,717	627	534	93
1990–91.....	25,159	-8.0	17,771	7,388	29.4	9,324	6,563	2,761	676	584	92
1991–92.....	24,821	-1.3	17,685	7,136	28.7	9,655	6,980	2,675	772	669	103
1992–93.....	24,519	-1.2	17,606	6,913	28.2	10,353	7,557	2,796	805	689	116
1993–94.....	24,527	#	17,528	6,999	28.5	10,568	7,836	2,732	810	685	125
1994–95.....	24,737	0.9	17,684	7,053	28.5	10,595	7,805	2,790	887	726	161
1995–96.....	24,506	-0.9	17,757	6,749	27.5	10,579	7,729	2,850	869	743	126
1996–97.....	25,422	3.7	18,527	6,895	27.1	10,513	7,526	2,987	857	721	136
1997–98.....	27,829	9.5	20,372	7,457	26.8	11,765	8,343	3,422	858	718	140
1998–99.....	30,552	9.8	22,289	8,263	27.0	12,843	8,866	3,977	806	656	150
1999–2000.....	37,788	23.7	27,185	10,603	28.1	14,990	9,978	5,012	779	648	131
2000–01.....	44,142	16.8	31,923	12,219	27.7	16,911	11,195	5,716	768	632	136
2001–02.....	50,365	14.1	36,462	13,903	27.6	17,173	11,447	5,726	752	581	171
2002–03.....	57,433	14.0	41,950	15,483	27.0	19,509	13,267	6,242	816	648	168
2003–04.....	59,488	3.6	44,585	14,903	25.1	20,143	13,868	6,275	909	709	200
2004–05.....	54,111	-9.0	42,125	11,986	22.2	18,416	13,136	5,280	1,119	905	214
2005–06.....	47,480	-12.3	37,705	9,775	20.6	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
2006–07.....	42,170	-11.2	34,342	7,828	18.6	16,232	11,985	4,247	1,595	1,267	328
2007–08.....	38,476	-8.8	31,694	6,782	17.6	17,087	12,513	4,574	1,698	1,323	375
2008–09.....	37,994	-1.3	31,215	6,779	17.8	17,907	13,063	4,844	1,580	1,226	354
2009–10.....	39,589	4.2	32,410	7,179	18.1	17,953	13,017	4,936	1,599	1,250	349
2010–11.....	43,072	8.8	35,478	7,594	17.6	19,446	13,956	5,490	1,588	1,267	321
2011–12.....	47,384	10.0	38,773	8,611	18.2	20,917	15,129	5,788	1,698	1,332	366
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-16.3	†	-5.8	-43.7	†	-5.5	4.7	-25.8	112.1	118.1	91.8
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	12.4	†	12.9	10.0	†	28.9	26.2	36.3	6.5	5.1	11.6

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.40. Degrees in education conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	61,472	†	31,398	30,074	48.9	20,069	12,025	8,044	953	797	156
1959–60.....	89,002	†	25,556	63,446	71.3	33,433	18,057	15,376	1,591	1,279	312
1967–68.....	133,965	†	31,926	102,039	76.2	63,399	30,672	32,727	4,078	3,250	828
1969–70.....	163,964	†	40,420	123,544	75.3	78,020	34,832	43,188	5,588	4,479	1,109
1970–71.....	176,307	7.5	44,896	131,411	74.5	87,666	38,365	49,301	6,041	4,771	1,270
1971–72.....	190,880	8.3	49,344	141,536	74.1	96,668	41,141	55,527	6,648	5,104	1,544
1972–73.....	193,984	1.6	51,300	142,684	73.6	103,777	43,298	60,479	6,857	5,191	1,666
1973–74.....	184,907	-4.7	48,997	135,910	73.5	110,402	44,112	66,290	6,757	4,974	1,783
1974–75.....	166,758	-9.8	44,463	122,295	73.3	117,841	44,430	73,411	6,975	4,856	2,119
1975–76.....	154,437	-7.4	42,004	112,433	72.8	126,061	44,831	81,230	7,202	4,826	2,376
1976–77.....	143,234	-7.3	39,867	103,367	72.2	124,267	42,308	81,959	7,338	4,832	2,506
1977–78.....	135,821	-5.2	37,410	98,411	72.5	116,916	37,662	79,254	7,018	4,281	2,737
1978–79.....	125,873	-7.3	33,743	92,130	73.2	109,866	34,410	75,456	7,170	4,174	2,996
1979–80.....	118,038	-6.2	30,901	87,137	73.8	101,819	30,300	71,519	7,314	4,100	3,214
1980–81.....	108,074	-8.4	27,039	81,035	75.0	96,713	27,548	69,165	7,279	3,843	3,436
1981–82.....	100,932	-6.6	24,380	76,552	75.8	91,601	25,339	66,262	6,999	3,612	3,387
1982–83.....	97,908	-3.0	23,651	74,257	75.8	83,254	22,824	60,430	7,063	3,550	3,513
1983–84.....	92,310	-5.7	22,200	70,110	76.0	75,700	21,164	54,536	6,914	3,448	3,466
1984–85.....	88,078	-4.6	21,254	66,824	75.9	74,667	20,539	54,128	6,614	3,174	3,440
1985–86.....	87,147	-1.1	20,982	66,165	75.9	74,816	20,302	54,514	6,610	3,088	3,522
1986–87.....	86,788	-0.4	20,705	66,083	76.1	72,619	18,955	53,664	5,905	2,745	3,160
1987–88.....	90,928	4.8	20,947	69,981	77.0	75,270	18,777	56,493	5,568	2,530	3,038
1988–89.....	96,740	6.4	21,643	75,097	77.6	79,793	19,616	60,177	5,884	2,522	3,362
1989–90.....	105,112	8.7	23,007	82,105	78.1	84,890	20,469	64,421	6,503	2,776	3,727
1990–91.....	110,807	5.4	23,417	87,390	78.9	87,352	20,448	66,904	6,189	2,614	3,575
1991–92.....	107,836	-2.7	22,655	85,181	79.0	91,225	20,897	70,328	6,423	2,652	3,771
1992–93.....	107,578	-0.2	23,199	84,379	78.4	94,497	21,857	72,640	6,581	2,712	3,869
1993–94.....	107,440	-0.1	24,424	83,016	77.3	97,427	22,656	74,771	6,450	2,555	3,895
1994–95.....	105,929	-1.4	25,619	80,310	75.8	99,835	23,511	76,324	6,475	2,490	3,985
1995–96.....	105,384	-0.5	26,214	79,170	75.1	104,936	24,955	79,981	6,246	2,404	3,842
1996–97.....	105,116	-0.3	26,242	78,874	75.0	108,720	25,518	83,202	6,297	2,367	3,930
1997–98.....	105,833	0.7	26,285	79,548	75.2	113,374	26,814	86,560	6,261	2,334	3,927
1998–99.....	107,372	1.5	26,321	81,051	75.5	118,226	28,077	90,149	6,471	2,297	4,174
1999–2000.....	108,034	0.6	26,103	81,931	75.8	123,045	29,081	93,964	6,409	2,295	4,114
2000–01.....	105,458	-2.4	24,580	80,878	76.7	127,829	29,997	97,832	6,284	2,237	4,047
2001–02.....	106,295	0.8	24,049	82,246	77.4	135,189	31,907	103,282	6,549	2,211	4,338
2002–03.....	105,845	-0.4	22,604	83,241	78.6	147,883	34,033	113,850	6,832	2,314	4,518
2003–04.....	106,278	0.4	22,802	83,476	78.5	162,345	37,843	124,502	7,088	2,403	4,685
2004–05.....	105,451	-0.8	22,513	82,938	78.7	167,490	38,863	128,627	7,681	2,557	5,124
2005–06.....	107,238	1.7	22,448	84,790	79.1	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
2006–07.....	105,641	-1.5	22,516	83,125	78.7	176,572	40,164	136,408	8,261	2,681	5,580
2007–08.....	102,582	-2.9	21,828	80,754	78.7	175,880	40,055	135,825	8,491	2,773	5,718
2008–09.....	101,708	-0.9	21,159	80,549	79.2	178,564	40,324	138,240	9,028	2,956	6,072
2009–10.....	101,265	-0.4	20,726	80,539	79.5	182,139	41,296	140,843	9,233	3,023	6,210
2010–11.....	103,992	2.7	21,195	82,797	79.6	185,009	42,022	142,987	9,623	3,064	6,559
2011–12.....	105,785	1.7	21,757	84,028	79.4	178,062	41,180	136,882	9,990	3,215	6,775
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-0.6	†	-6.4	1.1	†	30.6	25.9	32.1	26.1	21.3	28.6
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	0.1	†	-3.4	1.1	†	0.8	2.5	0.3	20.9	19.9	21.4

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.45. Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	52,246	†	52,071	175	0.3	4,496	4,481	15	417	416	1
1959–60.....	37,679	†	37,537	142	0.4	7,159	7,133	26	786	783	3
1969–70.....	44,479	†	44,149	330	0.7	15,593	15,421	172	3,681	3,657	24
1970–71.....	50,182	12.8	49,775	407	0.8	16,947	16,734	213	3,688	3,663	25
1971–72.....	51,258	2.1	50,726	532	1.0	17,299	17,009	290	3,708	3,685	23
1972–73.....	51,384	0.2	50,766	618	1.2	16,988	16,694	294	3,513	3,459	54
1973–74.....	50,412	-1.9	49,611	801	1.6	15,851	15,470	381	3,374	3,318	56
1974–75.....	47,131	-6.5	46,105	1,026	2.2	15,837	15,426	411	3,181	3,113	68
1975–76.....	46,676	-1.0	45,184	1,492	3.2	16,800	16,174	626	2,874	2,805	69
1976–77.....	49,482	6.0	47,238	2,244	4.5	16,659	15,891	768	2,622	2,547	75
1977–78.....	56,150	13.5	52,353	3,797	6.8	16,887	15,940	947	2,483	2,424	59
1978–79.....	62,898	12.0	57,603	5,295	8.4	16,012	14,971	1,041	2,545	2,459	86
1979–80.....	69,387	10.3	62,877	6,510	9.4	16,765	15,535	1,230	2,546	2,447	99
1980–81.....	75,355	8.6	67,573	7,782	10.3	17,216	15,761	1,455	2,608	2,499	109
1981–82.....	80,632	7.0	71,305	9,327	11.6	18,475	16,747	1,728	2,676	2,532	144
1982–83.....	89,811	11.4	78,673	11,138	12.4	19,949	18,038	1,911	2,871	2,742	129
1983–84.....	95,295	6.1	82,841	12,454	13.1	21,197	18,916	2,281	3,032	2,864	168
1984–85.....	97,099	1.9	83,991	13,108	13.5	22,124	19,688	2,436	3,269	3,055	214
1985–86.....	97,122	#	84,050	13,072	13.5	22,146	19,545	2,601	3,456	3,220	236
1986–87.....	93,560	-3.7	80,543	13,017	13.9	23,101	20,137	2,964	3,854	3,585	269
1987–88.....	89,406	-4.4	76,886	12,520	14.0	23,839	20,815	3,024	4,237	3,941	296
1988–89.....	85,982	-3.8	74,020	11,962	13.9	25,066	21,731	3,335	4,572	4,160	412
1989–90.....	82,480	-4.1	70,859	11,621	14.1	25,294	21,753	3,541	5,030	4,576	454
1990–91.....	79,751	-3.3	68,482	11,269	14.1	25,450	21,780	3,670	5,330	4,834	496
1991–92.....	78,036	-2.2	67,086	10,950	14.0	26,373	22,397	3,976	5,499	4,967	532
1992–93.....	78,619	0.7	67,214	11,405	14.5	29,103	24,721	4,382	5,870	5,300	570
1993–94.....	78,580	#	66,867	11,713	14.9	30,102	25,394	4,708	5,954	5,288	666
1994–95.....	78,483	-0.1	66,157	12,326	15.7	29,949	25,028	4,921	6,108	5,378	730
1995–96.....	77,997	-0.6	65,362	12,635	16.2	28,843	23,840	5,003	6,354	5,559	795
1996–97.....	75,659	-3.0	62,994	12,665	16.7	27,016	22,047	4,969	6,166	5,408	758
1997–98.....	74,557	-1.5	61,880	12,677	17.0	27,244	21,800	5,444	5,966	5,230	736
1998–99.....	72,796	-2.4	59,859	12,937	17.8	26,689	21,348	5,341	5,413	4,643	770
1999–2000.....	73,323	0.7	59,668	13,655	18.6	26,648	21,047	5,601	5,367	4,539	828
2000–01.....	72,869	-0.6	59,489	13,380	18.4	27,187	21,341	5,846	5,547	4,630	917
2001–02.....	74,588	2.4	60,417	14,171	19.0	26,987	21,212	5,775	5,181	4,285	896
2002–03.....	77,231	3.5	62,821	14,410	18.7	30,583	24,097	6,486	5,252	4,353	899
2003–04.....	78,079	1.1	63,401	14,678	18.8	35,053	27,561	7,492	5,859	4,821	1,038
2004–05.....	79,544	1.9	65,033	14,511	18.2	34,988	27,049	7,939	6,467	5,263	1,204
2005–06.....	81,406	2.3	66,866	14,540	17.9	33,389	25,568	7,821	7,318	5,848	1,470
2006–07.....	81,854	0.6	68,081	13,773	16.8	31,989	24,746	7,243	7,928	6,285	1,643
2007–08.....	83,608	2.1	69,540	14,068	16.8	34,430	26,461	7,969	7,977	6,263	1,714
2008–09.....	84,414	1.0	70,511	13,903	16.5	38,001	29,452	8,549	7,801	6,121	1,680
2009–10.....	88,729	5.1	73,833	14,896	16.8	39,346	30,521	8,825	7,771	5,984	1,787
2010–11.....	93,117	4.9	77,100	16,017	17.2	43,234	33,418	9,816	8,425	6,548	1,877
2011–12.....	98,540	5.8	81,270	17,270	17.5	45,097	34,698	10,399	8,856	6,838	2,018
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	9.7	†	12.7	-2.8	†	18.5	16.7	25.4	53.0	46.7	83.4
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	20.4	†	19.4	25.4	†	41.0	40.2	43.6	11.7	8.8	22.8

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in engineering, engineering-related technologies, mechanic and repair technologies, and construction trades for 1969–70 and later years. Degrees in engineering include degrees in all areas of engineering—for example, chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering—as well as degrees in general engineering.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.47. Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Chemical engineering			Civil engineering			Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering			Mechanical engineering		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970–71.....	3,579	1,100	406	6,526	2,425	446	12,198	4,282	879	8,858	2,237	438
1971–72.....	3,625	1,154	394	6,803	2,487	415	12,101	4,206	824	8,530	2,282	411
1972–73.....	3,578	1,051	397	7,390	2,627	397	12,313	3,895	791	8,523	2,141	370
1973–74.....	3,399	1,044	400	8,017	2,652	368	11,316	3,499	705	7,677	1,843	385
1974–75.....	3,070	990	346	7,651	2,769	356	10,161	3,469	701	6,890	1,858	340
1975–76.....	3,140	1,031	308	7,923	2,999	370	9,791	3,774	649	6,800	1,907	305
1976–77.....	3,524	1,086	291	8,228	2,964	309	9,936	3,788	566	7,703	1,952	283
1977–78.....	4,569	1,235	259	9,135	2,685	277	11,133	3,740	503	8,875	1,942	279
1978–79.....	5,568	1,149	304	9,809	2,646	253	12,338	3,591	586	10,107	1,877	271
1979–80.....	6,320	1,270	284	10,326	2,683	270	13,821	3,836	525	11,808	2,060	281
1980–81.....	6,527	1,267	300	10,678	2,891	325	14,938	3,901	535	13,329	2,291	276
1981–82.....	6,740	1,285	311	10,524	2,995	329	16,455	4,462	526	13,922	2,399	333
1982–83.....	7,185	1,368	319	9,989	3,074	340	18,049	4,531	550	15,675	2,511	299
1983–84.....	7,475	1,514	330	9,693	3,146	369	19,943	5,078	585	16,629	2,797	319
1984–85.....	7,146	1,544	418	9,162	3,172	377	21,691	5,153	660	16,794	3,053	409
1985–86.....	5,877	1,361	446	8,679	2,926	395	23,742	5,534	722	16,194	3,075	426
1986–87.....	4,991	1,184	497	8,147	2,901	451	24,547	6,183	724	15,450	3,198	528
1987–88.....	3,917	1,088	579	7,488	2,836	481	23,597	6,688	860	14,900	3,329	596
1988–89.....	3,663	1,093	602	7,312	2,903	505	21,908	7,028	998	14,843	3,498	633
1989–90.....	3,430	1,035	562	7,252	2,812	516	20,711	7,225	1,162	14,336	3,424	742
1990–91.....	3,444	903	611	7,314	2,927	536	19,320	7,095	1,220	13,977	3,516	757
1991–92.....	3,754	956	590	8,034	3,113	540	17,958	7,360	1,282	14,067	3,653	851
1992–93.....	4,459	990	595	8,868	3,610	577	17,281	7,870	1,413	14,464	3,982	871
1993–94.....	5,163	1,032	604	9,479	3,873	651	15,823	7,791	1,470	15,030	4,099	887
1994–95.....	5,901	1,085	571	9,927	4,077	625	14,929	7,693	1,543	14,794	4,213	890
1995–96.....	6,319	1,176	670	10,607	3,905	616	13,900	7,103	1,591	14,177	3,881	940
1996–97.....	6,564	1,131	650	10,437	3,833	640	13,336	6,393	1,512	13,493	3,608	913
1997–98.....	6,319	1,128	652	9,926	3,795	610	12,995	6,737	1,458	13,071	3,441	933
1998–99.....	6,038	1,130	575	9,178	3,656	534	12,606	6,708	1,309	12,753	3,268	788
1999–2000.....	5,807	1,078	590	8,136	3,433	543	12,930	6,926	1,392	12,807	3,273	776
2000–01.....	5,611	1,083	610	7,588	3,310	571	13,091	6,815	1,417	12,817	3,371	849
2001–02.....	5,462	973	605	7,665	3,295	574	13,056	6,587	1,235	13,058	3,391	772
2002–03.....	5,109	1,065	542	7,836	3,596	599	13,627	7,621	1,256	13,693	3,695	747
2003–04.....	4,742	1,165	623	7,827	3,790	636	14,123	9,511	1,440	14,050	4,420	787
2004–05.....	4,397	1,183	773	8,186	3,834	713	14,171	9,054	1,566	14,609	4,637	915
2005–06.....	4,326	1,116	819	9,090	3,768	750	13,966	8,123	1,860	15,850	4,443	1,096
2006–07.....	4,492	957	835	9,671	3,482	805	13,089	7,777	2,042	16,601	4,294	1,106
2007–08.....	4,795	933	853	10,455	3,595	752	12,375	8,631	1,996	17,367	4,497	1,109
2008–09.....	5,036	994	789	10,785	3,794	762	11,619	9,178	1,811	17,352	4,620	1,142
2009–10.....	5,740	1,042	830	11,333	4,076	717	11,450	9,050	1,869	18,498	4,816	996
2010–11.....	6,311	1,283	831	12,557	4,860	751	11,573	9,691	2,037	19,165	5,801	1,106
2011–12.....	7,028	1,389	823	12,746	5,341	787	12,113	9,696	2,119	20,541	5,841	1,213
Percent change												
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	-17.8	-1.6	38.0	26.2	5.7	40.2	0.3	18.1	65.3	27.1	26.6	43.3
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	56.5	45.1	-1.4	31.8	53.4	-2.2	-7.5	24.7	3.8	23.7	36.0	9.7

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. From 1970–71 through 1981–82, civil engineering includes construction and transportation engineering. From 1991–92, civil engineering includes geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering. Degrees in engineering technologies are not included in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.50. Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	17,240	†	8,221	9,019	52.3	2,259	1,320	939	230	181	49
1959–60.....	20,128	†	7,580	12,548	62.3	2,931	1,458	1,473	397	314	83
1967–68.....	47,977	†	15,700	32,277	67.3	7,916	3,434	4,482	977	717	260
1969–70.....	56,410	†	18,650	37,760	66.9	8,517	3,326	5,191	1,213	837	376
1970–71.....	63,914	13.3	22,005	41,909	65.6	10,441	4,126	6,315	1,554	1,107	447
1971–72.....	63,707	-0.3	22,580	41,127	64.6	10,412	4,066	6,346	1,734	1,173	561
1972–73.....	60,607	-4.9	22,022	38,585	63.7	10,035	3,988	6,047	1,817	1,189	628
1973–74.....	54,190	-10.6	20,082	34,108	62.9	9,573	3,824	5,749	1,755	1,142	613
1974–75.....	47,062	-13.2	17,689	29,373	62.4	9,178	3,463	5,715	1,595	974	621
1975–76.....	41,452	-11.9	15,898	25,554	61.6	8,599	3,290	5,309	1,514	895	619
1976–77.....	37,343	-9.9	14,135	23,208	62.1	7,824	2,907	4,917	1,373	768	605
1977–78.....	34,799	-6.8	12,972	21,827	62.7	7,444	2,623	4,821	1,272	698	574
1978–79.....	33,218	-4.5	12,085	21,133	63.6	6,503	2,307	4,196	1,186	639	547
1979–80.....	32,187	-3.1	11,237	20,950	65.1	6,026	2,181	3,845	1,196	635	561
1980–81.....	31,922	-0.8	11,082	20,840	65.3	5,742	2,026	3,716	1,040	497	543
1981–82.....	33,078	3.6	11,300	21,778	65.8	5,593	1,916	3,677	986	467	519
1982–83.....	31,327	-5.3	10,699	20,628	65.8	4,866	1,653	3,213	877	419	458
1983–84.....	32,296	3.1	11,007	21,289	65.9	4,814	1,681	3,133	899	413	486
1984–85.....	32,686	1.2	11,195	21,491	65.7	4,987	1,723	3,264	915	414	501
1985–86.....	34,083	4.3	11,657	22,426	65.8	5,335	1,811	3,524	895	390	505
1986–87.....	35,667	4.6	12,133	23,534	66.0	5,298	1,819	3,479	853	367	486
1987–88.....	38,106	6.8	12,687	25,419	66.7	5,366	1,796	3,570	858	380	478
1988–89.....	41,786	9.7	13,729	28,057	67.1	5,716	1,930	3,786	929	405	524
1989–90.....	46,803	12.0	15,437	31,366	67.0	6,317	2,125	4,192	986	444	542
1990–91.....	51,064	9.1	16,891	34,173	66.9	6,784	2,203	4,581	1,056	469	587
1991–92.....	54,250	6.2	18,314	35,936	66.2	7,215	2,441	4,774	1,142	484	658
1992–93.....	55,289	1.9	19,007	36,282	65.6	7,537	2,570	4,967	1,201	495	706
1993–94.....	53,150	-3.9	18,214	34,936	65.7	7,611	2,620	4,991	1,205	512	693
1994–95.....	51,170	-3.7	17,581	33,589	65.6	7,612	2,672	4,940	1,393	589	804
1995–96.....	49,928	-2.4	17,007	32,921	65.9	7,657	2,727	4,930	1,395	535	860
1996–97.....	48,641	-2.6	16,325	32,316	66.4	7,487	2,650	4,837	1,431	610	821
1997–98.....	49,016	0.8	16,280	32,736	66.8	7,587	2,568	5,019	1,489	611	878
1998–99.....	49,877	1.8	16,332	33,545	67.3	7,326	2,452	4,874	1,412	554	858
1999–2000.....	50,106	0.5	16,124	33,982	67.8	7,022	2,315	4,707	1,470	611	859
2000–01.....	50,569	0.9	15,997	34,572	68.4	6,763	2,160	4,603	1,330	533	797
2001–02.....	52,375	3.6	16,457	35,918	68.6	7,097	2,270	4,827	1,291	532	759
2002–03.....	53,699	2.5	16,738	36,961	68.8	7,428	2,433	4,995	1,246	492	754
2003–04.....	53,984	0.5	16,792	37,192	68.9	7,956	2,459	5,497	1,207	479	728
2004–05.....	54,379	0.7	17,154	37,225	68.5	8,468	2,615	5,853	1,212	494	718
2005–06.....	55,096	1.3	17,316	37,780	68.6	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
2006–07.....	55,122	#	17,475	37,647	68.3	8,742	2,867	5,875	1,178	478	700
2007–08.....	55,038	#	17,681	37,357	67.9	9,161	3,027	6,134	1,262	453	809
2008–09.....	55,462	0.8	17,973	37,489	67.6	9,261	3,001	6,260	1,271	464	807
2009–10.....	53,231	-4.0	17,050	36,181	68.0	9,201	3,006	6,195	1,332	522	810
2010–11.....	52,744	-0.9	16,916	35,828	67.9	9,476	3,137	6,339	1,344	529	815
2011–12.....	53,767	1.9	16,976	36,791	68.4	9,939	3,403	6,536	1,427	548	879
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	5.2	†	6.2	4.8	†	23.2	26.3	21.7	-8.8	-10.2	-7.8
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	-2.5	†	-2.9	-2.3	†	13.7	18.7	11.3	21.1	14.6	25.6

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned*

Degrees Conferred, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 325.55. Degrees in foreign languages and literatures conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	5,462	†	2,090	3,372	61.7	1,125	590	535	229	166	63
1967–68.....	19,254	†	5,253	14,001	72.7	4,849	2,068	2,781	707	503	204
1969–70.....	21,109	†	5,613	15,496	73.4	5,137	1,917	3,220	869	579	290
1970–71.....	20,988	-0.6	5,508	15,480	73.8	5,480	1,961	3,519	1,084	714	370
1971–72.....	19,890	-5.2	5,196	14,694	73.9	5,283	1,919	3,364	1,134	742	392
1972–73.....	20,170	1.4	5,119	15,051	74.6	5,068	1,909	3,159	1,347	829	518
1973–74.....	20,197	0.1	5,063	15,134	74.9	4,851	1,788	3,063	1,248	703	545
1974–75.....	19,103	-5.4	4,723	14,380	75.3	4,721	1,672	3,049	1,220	665	555
1975–76.....	17,068	-10.7	4,270	12,798	75.0	4,432	1,581	2,851	1,245	643	602
1976–77.....	15,496	-9.2	3,965	11,531	74.4	4,056	1,365	2,691	1,103	574	529
1977–78.....	14,334	-7.5	3,684	10,650	74.3	3,624	1,194	2,430	1,002	490	512
1978–79.....	13,211	-7.8	3,391	9,820	74.3	3,248	1,092	2,156	960	471	489
1979–80.....	12,480	-5.5	3,226	9,254	74.2	3,067	1,026	2,041	857	412	445
1980–81.....	11,638	-6.7	3,013	8,625	74.1	2,934	1,039	1,895	931	460	471
1981–82.....	11,175	-4.0	2,919	8,256	73.9	2,892	997	1,895	869	407	462
1982–83.....	11,170	#	3,048	8,122	72.7	2,706	1,001	1,705	790	362	428
1983–84.....	10,985	-1.7	3,098	7,887	71.8	2,814	984	1,830	779	353	426
1984–85.....	11,436	4.1	3,186	8,250	72.1	2,708	932	1,776	761	342	419
1985–86.....	11,550	1.0	3,374	8,176	70.8	2,690	878	1,812	768	338	430
1986–87.....	11,706	1.4	3,374	8,332	71.2	2,574	847	1,727	769	332	437
1987–88.....	11,515	-1.6	3,223	8,292	72.0	2,680	931	1,749	725	330	395
1988–89.....	12,403	7.7	3,432	8,971	72.3	2,837	955	1,882	727	317	410
1989–90.....	13,133	5.9	3,625	9,508	72.4	3,018	987	2,031	816	348	468
1990–91.....	13,937	6.1	4,008	9,929	71.2	3,049	1,018	2,031	889	396	493
1991–92.....	14,634	5.0	4,225	10,409	71.1	3,229	1,074	2,155	984	434	550
1992–93.....	15,305	4.6	4,435	10,870	71.0	3,513	1,182	2,331	977	417	560
1993–94.....	15,242	-0.4	4,573	10,669	70.0	3,612	1,199	2,413	1,033	418	615
1994–95.....	14,558	-4.5	4,496	10,062	69.1	3,439	1,124	2,315	1,081	479	602
1995–96.....	14,832	1.9	4,514	10,318	69.6	3,443	1,141	2,302	1,020	446	574
1996–97.....	14,487	-2.3	4,388	10,099	69.7	3,361	1,104	2,257	1,064	450	614
1997–98.....	15,279	5.5	4,585	10,694	70.0	3,181	1,033	2,148	1,118	473	645
1998–99.....	15,835	3.6	4,738	11,097	70.1	3,109	976	2,133	1,049	443	606
1999–2000.....	15,886	0.3	4,616	11,270	70.9	3,037	944	2,093	1,086	446	640
2000–01.....	16,128	1.5	4,695	11,433	70.9	3,035	969	2,066	1,078	420	658
2001–02.....	16,258	0.8	4,685	11,573	71.2	3,075	958	2,117	1,003	418	585
2002–03.....	16,912	4.0	4,996	11,916	70.5	3,049	874	2,175	1,042	424	618
2003–04.....	17,754	5.0	5,215	12,539	70.6	3,124	957	2,167	1,031	410	621
2004–05.....	18,386	3.6	5,370	13,016	70.8	3,407	1,056	2,351	1,027	410	617
2005–06.....	19,410	5.6	5,842	13,568	69.9	3,539	1,049	2,490	1,074	436	638
2006–07.....	20,275	4.5	6,173	14,102	69.6	3,443	1,058	2,385	1,059	437	622
2007–08.....	20,977	3.5	6,254	14,723	70.2	3,565	1,128	2,437	1,078	431	647
2008–09.....	21,158	0.9	6,302	14,856	70.2	3,592	1,211	2,381	1,111	426	685
2009–10.....	21,516	1.7	6,610	14,906	69.3	3,755	1,254	2,501	1,091	446	645
2010–11.....	21,706	0.9	6,720	14,986	69.0	3,727	1,256	2,471	1,158	477	681
2011–12.....	21,764	0.3	6,630	15,134	69.5	3,827	1,280	2,547	1,231	497	734
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	24.7	†	31.8	21.9	†	12.0	10.4	12.7	5.6	4.5	6.3
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	7.3	†	7.4	7.3	†	11.2	21.0	6.8	16.2	13.7	18.0

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned*

Degrees Conferred, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.57. Degrees in French, German, Italian, and Spanish language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	French			German			Italian			Spanish		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	1,471	299	53	540	121	40	—	—	—	2,122	373	34
1959–60.....	1,927	316	58	659	126	21	—	—	—	1,610	261	31
1967–68.....	7,068	1,301	152	2,368	771	117	—	—	—	6,381	1,188	123
1969–70.....	7,624	1,409	181	2,652	669	118	242	71	14	7,226	1,372	139
1970–71.....	7,306	1,437	192	2,601	690	144	201	87	10	7,068	1,456	168
1971–72.....	6,822	1,421	193	2,477	608	167	287	104	19	6,847	1,421	152
1972–73.....	6,705	1,277	203	2,520	598	176	313	78	27	7,209	1,298	206
1973–74.....	6,263	1,195	213	2,425	550	149	292	81	19	7,250	1,217	203
1974–75.....	5,745	1,077	200	2,289	480	147	329	100	13	6,719	1,228	202
1975–76.....	4,783	914	190	1,983	471	164	342	85	19	5,984	1,080	176
1976–77.....	4,228	875	177	1,820	394	126	325	89	16	5,359	930	153
1977–78.....	3,708	692	155	1,647	357	101	301	58	19	4,832	822	113
1978–79.....	3,558	576	143	1,524	344	106	236	60	14	4,563	720	118
1979–80.....	3,285	513	128	1,466	309	94	272	49	9	4,331	685	103
1980–81.....	3,178	460	115	1,286	294	79	205	65	13	3,870	592	131
1981–82.....	3,054	485	92	1,327	324	76	208	55	14	3,633	568	140
1982–83.....	2,871	360	106	1,367	281	68	224	45	18	3,349	506	129
1983–84.....	2,876	418	86	1,292	241	63	206	41	13	3,254	537	102
1984–85.....	2,991	385	74	1,411	240	58	190	44	9	3,415	505	115
1985–86.....	3,015	409	86	1,396	249	73	240	42	10	3,385	521	95
1986–87.....	3,062	421	85	1,366	234	70	219	53	17	3,450	504	104
1987–88.....	3,082	437	89	1,350	244	71	224	45	7	3,416	553	93
1988–89.....	3,297	444	83	1,428	263	59	239	45	17	3,748	552	101
1989–90.....	3,259	478	115	1,437	253	67	247	38	19	4,176	573	108
1990–91.....	3,355	480	98	1,543	242	58	253	36	21	4,480	609	125
1991–92.....	3,371	465	112	1,616	273	85	238	55	18	4,768	647	143
1992–93.....	3,280	513	98	1,572	317	86	274	50	13	5,233	667	145
1993–94.....	3,094	479	104	1,580	298	61	264	47	24	5,505	691	160
1994–95.....	2,764	470	118	1,352	278	83	271	69	31	5,602	709	161
1995–96.....	2,655	446	113	1,290	305	75	232	44	22	5,995	769	151
1996–97.....	2,468	414	119	1,214	281	80	234	49	18	6,161	677	175
1997–98.....	2,530	389	104	1,181	209	94	252	60	25	6,595	781	160
1998–99.....	2,565	365	115	1,237	242	78	257	41	12	6,992	697	153
1999–2000.....	2,514	343	129	1,125	184	76	237	48	13	7,031	718	175
2000–01.....	2,371	376	115	1,143	242	73	286	42	11	7,164	716	185
2001–02.....	2,396	356	89	1,092	208	64	263	46	15	7,243	792	193
2002–03.....	2,294	348	75	1,097	188	77	307	54	20	7,619	791	190
2003–04.....	2,362	361	85	1,031	153	30	279	49	31	7,991	833	199
2004–05.....	2,394	356	80	1,103	180	56	277	70	12	8,304	919	190
2005–06.....	2,410	395	84	1,106	172	48	321	94	17	8,690	981	192
2006–07.....	2,462	364	95	1,055	158	56	280	97	20	9,013	982	195
2007–08.....	2,432	359	102	1,085	173	51	359	88	25	9,278	990	193
2008–09.....	2,450	386	86	1,058	163	47	341	76	34	9,331	878	218
2009–10.....	2,488	391	87	1,028	143	46	336	73	23	9,138	961	199
2010–11.....	2,492	366	81	1,019	156	43	313	83	28	8,918	955	179
2011–12.....	2,362	341	96	1,001	130	67	332	72	35	8,718	991	189
Percent change												
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	2.8	2.2	6.7	-3.4	-24.0	-12.5	6.5	110.9	33.3	24.4	24.0	1.0
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	-4.1	-6.3	1.1	-5.1	-17.7	19.6	18.6	-25.8	75.0	-3.3	0.9	-3.1

—Not available.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.59. Degrees in Arabic, Chinese, Korean, and Russian language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1969–70 through 2011–12

Year	Arabic			Chinese			Korean			Russian		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1969–70.....	—	—	—	81	34	0	—	—	—	768	172	24
1970–71.....	15	6	4	89	22	8	—	—	—	715	110	14
1971–72.....	10	4	0	103	20	11	—	—	—	658	150	15
1972–73.....	12	3	1	98	29	13	—	—	—	622	120	27
1973–74.....	20	5	1	121	37	5	—	—	—	624	100	27
1974–75.....	13	11	2	141	26	12	—	—	—	598	106	20
1975–76.....	10	7	2	150	23	6	—	—	—	531	81	13
1976–77.....	7	15	1	112	32	6	—	—	—	528	66	19
1977–78.....	8	3	1	116	23	4	—	—	—	442	50	12
1978–79.....	4	4	5	91	22	12	—	—	—	465	51	9
1979–80.....	13	2	5	79	33	7	—	—	—	402	60	6
1980–81.....	6	7	0	73	20	6	—	—	—	409	68	8
1981–82.....	15	4	4	68	14	10	—	—	—	324	49	7
1982–83.....	12	4	1	92	15	7	—	—	—	342	33	5
1983–84.....	6	2	0	115	14	10	—	—	—	340	39	3
1984–85.....	9	4	0	97	21	3	—	—	—	432	47	6
1985–86.....	5	4	0	87	23	11	—	—	—	493	33	3
1986–87.....	8	1	1	110	16	10	—	—	—	502	54	8
1987–88.....	9	4	0	103	31	9	—	—	—	472	54	8
1988–89.....	6	2	1	138	27	8	—	—	—	469	55	6
1989–90.....	4	0	1	144	33	8	—	—	—	549	52	5
1990–91.....	9	0	1	150	24	9	—	—	—	593	70	6
1991–92.....	13	0	0	183	36	14	—	—	—	629	68	7
1992–93.....	8	3	2	129	54	8	—	—	—	612	68	4
1993–94.....	8	2	0	112	48	18	—	—	—	611	71	3
1994–95.....	10	1	1	107	63	16	—	—	—	572	66	3
1995–96.....	8	3	2	136	42	19	—	—	—	494	58	7
1996–97.....	9	3	0	152	31	15	—	—	—	455	46	9
1997–98.....	16	2	1	161	21	13	—	—	—	383	49	9
1998–99.....	13	3	1	178	20	14	—	—	—	398	29	4
1999–2000.....	6	4	5	183	18	15	—	—	—	340	33	10
2000–01.....	7	2	3	183	13	7	—	—	—	335	24	7
2001–02.....	13	2	2	189	16	12	—	—	—	277	34	5
2002–03.....	13	3	0	190	12	9	5	0	0	271	16	6
2003–04.....	13	3	1	186	15	5	9	2	1	301	21	3
2004–05.....	21	5	0	208	21	8	8	0	0	298	18	0
2005–06.....	26	4	2	241	20	10	17	4	3	279	28	7
2006–07.....	68	2	0	261	30	2	13	0	0	311	18	4
2007–08.....	57	8	1	289	35	5	15	4	1	294	20	1
2008–09.....	85	14	1	384	45	11	24	2	1	325	21	1
2009–10.....	121	10	6	456	51	12	27	19	1	356	19	1
2010–11.....	141	5	1	449	51	8	28	10	3	340	11	3
2011–12.....	143	8	7	496	46	9	38	8	3	392	17	2
Percent change												
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	423.1	0.0	-100.0	38.1	87.5	-83.3	†	†	†	12.3	-47.1	-20.0
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	110.3	300.0	†	90.0	53.3	350.0	192.3	†	†	26.0	-5.6	-50.0

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statis-

tics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.60. Degrees in the health professions and related programs conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	25,223	†	5,785	19,438	77.1	5,330	2,165	3,165	15,988	14,863	1,125
1971–72.....	28,611	13.4	7,005	21,606	75.5	6,811	2,749	4,062	16,538	15,373	1,165
1972–73.....	33,562	17.3	7,752	25,810	76.9	7,978	3,189	4,789	18,215	16,870	1,345
1973–74.....	41,421	23.4	9,347	32,074	77.4	9,232	3,444	5,788	20,094	18,287	1,807
1974–75.....	49,002	18.3	10,844	38,158	77.9	10,277	3,686	6,591	22,191	19,808	2,383
1975–76.....	53,885	10.0	11,386	42,499	78.9	12,164	3,837	8,327	25,267	21,980	3,287
1976–77.....	57,222	6.2	11,896	45,326	79.2	12,627	3,865	8,762	24,972	21,022	3,950
1977–78.....	59,445	3.9	11,600	47,845	80.5	10,027	3,972	10,055	26,516	21,622	4,894
1978–79.....	62,095	4.5	11,214	50,881	81.9	15,110	4,155	10,955	27,766	22,194	5,572
1979–80.....	63,848	2.8	11,330	52,518	82.3	15,374	4,060	11,314	28,190	22,157	6,033
1980–81.....	63,665	-0.3	10,531	53,134	83.5	16,176	4,024	12,152	29,595	22,792	6,803
1981–82.....	63,660	#	10,110	53,550	84.1	16,212	3,743	12,469	30,096	22,968	7,128
1982–83.....	65,642	3.1	10,247	55,395	84.4	16,941	4,138	12,803	30,800	22,920	7,880
1983–84.....	65,305	-0.5	10,068	55,237	84.6	17,351	4,124	13,227	31,655	22,851	8,804
1984–85.....	65,331	#	9,741	55,590	85.1	17,442	4,046	13,396	31,493	22,045	9,448
1985–86.....	65,309	#	9,629	55,680	85.3	18,603	4,355	14,248	31,922	22,069	9,853
1986–87.....	63,963	-2.1	9,137	54,826	85.7	18,442	3,818	14,624	29,500	19,686	9,814
1987–88.....	61,614	-3.7	8,955	52,659	85.5	18,774	4,004	14,770	30,060	19,853	10,207
1988–89.....	59,850	-2.9	8,878	50,972	85.2	19,493	4,197	15,296	30,546	19,893	10,653
1989–90.....	58,983	-1.4	9,075	49,908	84.6	20,406	4,486	15,920	30,101	19,118	10,983
1990–91.....	59,875	1.5	9,619	50,256	83.9	21,354	4,423	16,931	29,842	18,492	11,350
1991–92.....	62,779	4.9	10,330	52,449	83.5	23,671	4,794	18,877	31,479	19,362	12,117
1992–93.....	68,434	9.0	11,605	56,829	83.0	26,190	5,249	20,941	31,089	18,446	12,643
1993–94.....	75,890	10.9	13,377	62,513	82.4	28,442	5,813	22,629	30,959	17,988	12,971
1994–95.....	81,596	7.5	14,812	66,784	81.8	31,770	6,718	25,052	32,124	18,463	13,661
1995–96.....	86,087	5.5	15,942	70,145	81.5	33,920	7,017	26,903	32,678	18,495	14,183
1996–97.....	87,997	2.2	16,440	71,557	81.3	36,162	7,536	28,626	34,971	19,619	15,352
1997–98.....	86,843	-1.3	15,700	71,143	81.9	39,567	8,644	30,923	35,369	19,370	15,999
1998–99.....	84,989	-2.1	15,191	69,798	82.1	40,628	9,152	31,476	35,939	19,673	16,266
1999–2000.....	80,863	-4.9	13,342	67,521	83.5	42,593	9,500	33,093	37,829	19,984	17,845
2000–01.....	75,933	-6.1	12,514	63,419	83.5	43,623	9,711	33,912	39,019	20,260	18,759
2001–02.....	72,887	-4.0	10,869	62,018	85.1	43,560	9,588	33,972	39,435	19,760	19,675
2002–03.....	71,261	-2.2	10,096	61,165	85.8	42,748	9,280	33,468	39,799	19,493	20,306
2003–04.....	73,934	3.8	10,017	63,917	86.5	44,939	9,670	35,269	41,861	19,587	22,274
2004–05.....	80,685	9.1	10,858	69,827	86.5	46,703	9,816	36,887	44,201	19,697	24,504
2005–06.....	91,973	14.0	12,914	79,059	86.0	51,380	10,630	40,750	45,677	19,640	26,037
2006–07.....	101,810	10.7	14,325	87,485	85.9	54,531	10,636	43,895	48,943	20,522	28,421
2007–08.....	111,478	9.5	16,286	95,192	85.4	58,120	11,010	47,110	51,675	21,616	30,059
2008–09.....	120,488	8.1	17,792	102,696	85.2	62,620	11,869	50,751	54,709	22,645	32,064
2009–10.....	129,634	7.6	19,306	110,328	85.1	69,084	12,871	56,213	57,746	23,946	33,800
2010–11.....	143,430	10.6	21,536	121,894	85.0	75,579	14,041	61,538	60,153	25,361	34,792
2011–12.....	163,440	14.0	24,868	138,572	84.8	83,893	15,625	68,268	62,090	26,074	36,016
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	39.7	†	31.8	41.1	†	25.2	10.9	29.2	24.1	3.9	44.5
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	60.5	†	73.6	58.4	†	53.8	46.9	55.5	26.9	27.1	26.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Doctor's degrees include medicine (M.D.), dentistry (D.D.S. and D.M.D.), and other medical specialty degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.65. Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	6,382	†	4,942	1,440	22.6	974	784	190	160	151	9
1959–60.....	11,399	†	8,293	3,106	27.2	1,757	1,422	335	303	285	18
1967–68.....	23,513	†	14,782	8,731	37.1	5,527	4,199	1,328	947	895	52
1969–70.....	27,442	†	17,177	10,265	37.4	5,636	3,966	1,670	1,236	1,140	96
1970–71.....	24,801	-9.6	15,369	9,432	38.0	5,191	3,673	1,518	1,199	1,106	93
1971–72.....	23,713	-4.4	14,454	9,259	39.0	5,198	3,655	1,543	1,128	1,039	89
1972–73.....	23,067	-2.7	13,796	9,271	40.2	5,028	3,525	1,503	1,068	966	102
1973–74.....	21,635	-6.2	12,791	8,844	40.9	4,834	3,337	1,497	1,031	931	100
1974–75.....	18,181	-16.0	10,586	7,595	41.8	4,327	2,905	1,422	975	865	110
1975–76.....	15,984	-12.1	9,475	6,509	40.7	3,857	2,547	1,310	856	762	94
1976–77.....	14,196	-11.2	8,303	5,893	41.5	3,695	2,396	1,299	823	714	109
1977–78.....	12,569	-11.5	7,398	5,171	41.1	3,373	2,228	1,145	805	681	124
1978–79.....	11,806	-6.1	6,899	4,907	41.6	3,036	1,985	1,051	730	608	122
1979–80.....	11,378	-3.6	6,562	4,816	42.3	2,860	1,828	1,032	724	624	100
1980–81.....	11,078	-2.6	6,342	4,736	42.8	2,567	1,692	875	728	614	114
1981–82.....	11,599	4.7	6,593	5,006	43.2	2,727	1,821	906	681	587	94
1982–83.....	12,294	6.0	6,888	5,406	44.0	2,810	1,838	972	697	581	116
1983–84.....	13,087	6.5	7,290	5,797	44.3	2,723	1,773	950	695	569	126
1984–85.....	15,009	14.7	8,080	6,929	46.2	2,859	1,858	1,001	699	590	109
1985–86.....	16,122	7.4	8,623	7,499	46.5	3,131	2,028	1,103	742	618	124
1986–87.....	16,257	0.8	8,673	7,584	46.7	3,283	1,995	1,288	723	598	125
1987–88.....	15,712	-3.4	8,408	7,304	46.5	3,413	2,052	1,361	750	625	125
1988–89.....	15,017	-4.4	8,081	6,936	46.2	3,405	2,061	1,344	866	700	166
1989–90.....	14,276	-4.9	7,674	6,602	46.2	3,624	2,172	1,452	917	754	163
1990–91.....	14,393	0.8	7,580	6,813	47.3	3,549	2,096	1,453	978	790	188
1991–92.....	14,468	0.5	7,668	6,800	47.0	3,558	2,151	1,407	1,048	825	223
1992–93.....	14,384	-0.6	7,566	6,818	47.4	3,644	2,151	1,493	1,138	867	271
1993–94.....	14,171	-1.5	7,594	6,577	46.4	3,682	2,237	1,445	1,125	880	245
1994–95.....	13,494	-4.8	7,154	6,340	47.0	3,820	2,289	1,531	1,181	919	262
1995–96.....	12,713	-5.8	6,847	5,866	46.1	3,651	2,178	1,473	1,158	919	239
1996–97.....	12,401	-2.5	6,649	5,752	46.4	3,504	2,055	1,449	1,134	861	273
1997–98.....	11,795	-4.9	6,247	5,548	47.0	3,409	1,985	1,424	1,215	903	312
1998–99.....	12,011	1.8	6,206	5,805	48.3	3,304	1,912	1,392	1,107	812	295
1999–2000.....	11,418	-4.9	5,955	5,463	47.8	3,208	1,749	1,459	1,075	803	272
2000–01.....	11,171	-2.2	5,791	5,380	48.2	3,209	1,857	1,352	997	715	282
2001–02.....	11,950	7.0	6,333	5,617	47.0	3,350	1,913	1,437	923	658	265
2002–03.....	12,505	4.6	6,784	5,721	45.7	3,620	1,996	1,624	1,007	734	273
2003–04.....	13,327	6.6	7,203	6,124	46.0	4,191	2,302	1,889	1,060	762	298
2004–05.....	14,351	7.7	7,937	6,414	44.7	4,477	2,525	1,952	1,176	841	335
2005–06.....	14,770	2.9	8,115	6,655	45.1	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
2006–07.....	14,954	1.2	8,360	6,594	44.1	4,884	2,859	2,025	1,351	949	402
2007–08.....	15,192	1.6	8,490	6,702	44.1	4,980	2,860	2,120	1,360	938	422
2008–09.....	15,496	2.0	8,793	6,703	43.3	5,211	3,064	2,147	1,535	1,059	476
2009–10.....	16,030	3.4	9,087	6,943	43.3	5,634	3,376	2,258	1,592	1,116	476
2010–11.....	17,182	7.2	9,783	7,399	43.1	5,843	3,453	2,390	1,586	1,132	454
2011–12.....	18,842	26.0	10,723	8,119	43.1	6,245	3,694	2,551	1,669	1,198	471
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	25.1	†	32.0	17.4	†	45.8	49.5	40.9	46.4	44.2	51.7
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	26.0	†	28.3	23.1	†	27.9	29.2	26.0	23.5	26.2	17.2

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.70. Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	16,007	†	14,013	1,994	12.5	3,376	3,049	327	1,838	1,776	62
1967–68.....	19,380	†	16,739	2,641	13.6	5,499	4,869	630	3,593	3,405	188
1969–70.....	21,439	†	18,522	2,917	13.6	5,908	5,069	839	4,271	4,038	233
1970–71.....	21,410	-0.1	18,457	2,953	13.8	6,336	5,495	841	4,324	4,082	242
1971–72.....	20,743	-3.1	17,661	3,082	14.9	6,268	5,390	878	4,075	3,805	270
1972–73.....	20,692	-0.2	17,622	3,070	14.8	6,230	5,388	842	3,961	3,698	263
1973–74.....	21,170	2.3	17,669	3,501	16.5	6,019	5,157	862	3,558	3,312	246
1974–75.....	20,770	-1.9	16,986	3,784	18.2	5,782	4,949	833	3,577	3,284	293
1975–76.....	21,458	3.3	17,349	4,109	19.1	5,428	4,622	806	3,388	3,097	291
1976–77.....	22,482	4.8	17,985	4,497	20.0	5,281	4,411	870	3,295	2,981	314
1977–78.....	22,975	2.2	18,083	4,892	21.3	5,507	4,583	924	3,073	2,763	310
1978–79.....	23,197	1.0	17,976	5,221	22.5	5,418	4,438	980	3,061	2,717	344
1979–80.....	23,407	0.9	17,861	5,546	23.7	5,167	4,210	957	3,044	2,669	375
1980–81.....	23,936	2.3	18,052	5,884	24.6	5,246	4,172	1,074	3,105	2,733	372
1981–82.....	24,045	0.5	17,861	6,184	25.7	5,446	4,274	1,172	3,246	2,804	442
1982–83.....	23,374	-2.8	16,988	6,386	27.3	5,250	4,131	1,119	3,214	2,767	447
1983–84.....	23,645	1.2	17,112	6,533	27.6	5,541	4,249	1,292	3,269	2,789	480
1984–85.....	23,694	0.2	17,065	6,629	28.0	5,752	4,425	1,327	3,349	2,808	541
1985–86.....	21,711	-8.4	15,750	5,961	27.5	5,860	4,443	1,417	3,521	2,946	575
1986–87.....	20,060	-7.6	14,365	5,695	28.4	5,586	4,193	1,393	3,629	3,004	625
1987–88.....	17,797	-11.3	12,385	5,412	30.4	5,696	4,300	1,396	3,758	3,085	673
1988–89.....	17,179	-3.5	12,071	5,108	29.7	5,691	4,180	1,511	3,795	3,046	749
1989–90.....	16,056	-6.5	11,026	5,030	31.3	5,410	3,996	1,414	4,116	3,328	788
1990–91.....	16,334	1.7	11,170	5,164	31.6	5,281	3,823	1,458	4,248	3,417	831
1991–92.....	16,970	3.9	11,443	5,527	32.6	5,397	3,935	1,462	4,378	3,433	945
1992–93.....	17,577	3.6	11,853	5,724	32.6	5,392	3,840	1,552	4,372	3,426	946
1993–94.....	18,474	5.1	12,271	6,203	33.6	5,718	4,069	1,649	4,652	3,657	995
1994–95.....	19,247	4.2	12,556	6,691	34.8	5,798	4,058	1,740	4,486	3,443	1,043
1995–96.....	19,716	2.4	12,634	7,082	35.9	5,910	4,031	1,879	4,589	3,543	1,046
1996–97.....	19,594	-0.6	12,285	7,309	37.3	5,616	3,799	1,817	4,501	3,479	1,022
1997–98.....	19,454	-0.7	11,999	7,455	38.3	5,411	3,484	1,927	4,592	3,451	1,141
1998–99.....	18,448	-5.2	11,119	7,329	39.7	5,241	3,454	1,787	4,229	3,206	1,023
1999–2000.....	18,427	-0.1	11,019	7,408	40.2	4,888	3,167	1,721	4,017	3,002	1,015
2000–01.....	18,025	-2.2	10,628	7,397	41.0	5,134	3,276	1,858	3,968	2,914	1,054
2001–02.....	17,890	-0.7	10,349	7,541	42.2	5,082	3,186	1,896	3,824	2,766	1,058
2002–03.....	18,038	0.8	10,625	7,413	41.1	5,196	3,284	1,912	3,939	2,854	1,085
2003–04.....	18,131	0.5	10,577	7,554	41.7	5,714	3,470	2,244	3,937	2,855	1,082
2004–05.....	19,104	5.4	11,065	8,039	42.1	5,823	3,569	2,254	4,248	3,071	1,177
2005–06.....	20,522	7.4	11,978	8,544	41.6	6,063	3,666	2,397	4,642	3,258	1,384
2006–07.....	21,291	3.7	12,604	8,687	40.8	6,012	3,675	2,337	5,041	3,454	1,587
2007–08.....	22,179	4.2	13,143	9,036	40.7	6,061	3,762	2,299	4,994	3,513	1,481
2008–09.....	22,688	2.3	13,463	9,225	40.7	5,862	3,576	2,286	5,237	3,554	1,683
2009–10.....	23,379	3.0	13,862	9,517	40.7	6,063	3,652	2,411	5,063	3,404	1,659
2010–11.....	24,712	5.7	14,782	9,930	40.2	6,386	3,907	2,479	5,295	3,608	1,687
2011–12.....	26,663	7.9	15,972	10,691	40.1	6,910	4,299	2,611	5,370	3,609	1,761
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	19.0	†	21.8	15.2	†	18.3	15.3	23.3	31.8	24.9	50.0
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	25.2	†	26.7	23.1	†	14.9	17.0	11.7	6.5	4.5	11.0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS),

"Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.72. Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Chemistry			Geology and earth science ¹			Physics ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	11,061	2,244	2,093	3,312	1,074	408	5,071	2,188	1,482
1971–72.....	10,588	2,229	1,943	3,766	1,233	433	4,634	2,033	1,344
1972–73.....	10,124	2,198	1,827	4,117	1,296	430	4,259	1,747	1,338
1973–74.....	10,430	2,082	1,755	4,526	1,479	416	3,952	1,655	1,115
1974–75.....	10,541	1,961	1,773	4,566	1,320	433	3,706	1,574	1,080
1975–76.....	11,015	1,745	1,578	4,677	1,384	445	3,544	1,451	997
1976–77.....	11,200	1,717	1,522	5,280	1,446	480	3,420	1,319	945
1977–78.....	11,304	1,832	1,461	5,648	1,633	419	3,330	1,294	873
1978–79.....	11,499	1,724	1,475	5,753	1,596	414	3,337	1,319	918
1979–80.....	11,229	1,671	1,500	5,785	1,623	440	3,396	1,192	830
1980–81.....	11,331	1,616	1,586	6,332	1,702	404	3,441	1,294	866
1981–82.....	11,058	1,683	1,682	6,650	1,848	452	3,472	1,284	873
1982–83.....	10,789	1,582	1,691	6,981	1,784	406	3,793	1,369	873
1983–84.....	10,698	1,632	1,707	7,524	1,747	408	3,907	1,532	953
1984–85.....	10,472	1,675	1,735	7,194	1,927	401	4,097	1,523	951
1985–86.....	10,110	1,712	1,878	5,760	2,036	395	4,180	1,501	1,010
1986–87.....	9,660	1,695	1,932	3,943	1,835	399	4,318	1,543	1,074
1987–88.....	9,043	1,671	1,944	3,204	1,722	462	4,100	1,675	1,093
1988–89.....	8,618	1,742	1,974	2,847	1,609	492	4,352	1,736	1,112
1989–90.....	8,122	1,643	2,135	2,372	1,399	562	4,155	1,831	1,192
1990–91.....	8,311	1,637	2,196	2,367	1,336	600	4,236	1,725	1,209
1991–92.....	8,629	1,746	2,233	2,784	1,245	549	4,098	1,834	1,337
1992–93.....	8,903	1,822	2,216	3,123	1,195	626	4,063	1,777	1,277
1993–94.....	9,417	1,968	2,298	3,456	1,221	577	4,001	1,945	1,465
1994–95.....	9,706	2,062	2,211	4,032	1,280	539	3,823	1,817	1,424
1995–96.....	10,395	2,214	2,228	4,019	1,288	555	3,679	1,678	1,462
1996–97.....	10,609	2,203	2,202	4,023	1,258	564	3,376	1,496	1,410
1997–98.....	10,528	2,108	2,291	3,866	1,227	588	3,441	1,371	1,393
1998–99.....	10,109	2,019	2,175	3,570	1,196	533	3,200	1,326	1,257
1999–2000.....	9,989	1,857	2,028	3,516	1,186	492	3,342	1,232	1,208
2000–01.....	9,466	1,952	2,056	3,495	1,220	472	3,418	1,365	1,169
2001–02.....	9,084	1,823	1,984	3,449	1,263	494	3,627	1,344	1,096
2002–03.....	9,013	1,777	2,092	3,381	1,323	466	3,900	1,438	1,089
2003–04.....	9,016	2,009	2,033	3,312	1,389	463	4,118	1,625	1,119
2004–05.....	9,664	1,879	2,148	3,276	1,420	476	4,182	1,785	1,254
2005–06.....	10,606	2,044	2,403	3,322	1,476	505	4,541	1,846	1,341
2006–07.....	10,994	2,097	2,514	3,319	1,437	640	4,843	1,777	1,442
2007–08.....	11,568	2,194	2,410	3,561	1,350	577	4,862	1,791	1,507
2008–09.....	11,851	2,085	2,556	3,809	1,352	614	4,822	1,653	1,580
2009–10.....	12,107	2,122	2,469	4,093	1,446	613	4,982	1,792	1,570
2010–11.....	12,655	2,272	2,599	4,617	1,568	567	5,201	1,769	1,670
2011–12.....	13,472	2,435	2,537	5,111	1,807	612	5,531	1,872	1,752
Percent change									
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	21.0	15.0	26.7	-3.8	13.8	29.6	33.5	32.2	31.6
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	22.5	16.1	0.9	54.0	25.7	-4.4	14.2	5.3	21.5

¹Includes geology/earth science, general; geochemistry; geophysics; paleontology; hydrology; oceanography; and geological and earth sciences, other.

²Includes physics, general; atomic/molecular physics; elementary particle physics; nuclear physics; optics; acoustics; theoretical physics; and physics, other.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.80. Degrees in psychology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	9,569	†	6,055	3,514	36.7	1,316	948	368	283	241	42
1959–60.....	8,061	†	4,773	3,288	40.8	1,406	981	425	641	544	97
1967–68.....	23,819	†	13,792	10,027	42.1	3,479	2,321	1,158	1,268	982	286
1969–70.....	33,679	†	19,077	14,602	43.4	5,158	2,975	2,183	1,962	1,505	457
1970–71.....	38,187	13.4	21,227	16,960	44.4	5,717	3,395	2,322	2,144	1,629	515
1971–72.....	43,433	13.7	23,352	20,081	46.2	6,764	3,934	2,830	2,277	1,694	583
1972–73.....	47,940	10.4	25,117	22,823	47.6	7,619	4,325	3,294	2,550	1,797	753
1973–74.....	52,139	8.8	25,868	26,271	50.4	8,796	4,983	3,813	2,872	1,987	885
1974–75.....	51,245	-1.7	24,284	26,961	52.6	9,394	5,035	4,359	2,913	1,979	934
1975–76.....	50,278	-1.9	22,898	27,380	54.5	10,167	5,136	5,031	3,157	2,115	1,042
1976–77.....	47,861	-4.8	20,627	27,234	56.9	10,859	5,293	5,566	3,386	2,127	1,259
1977–78.....	44,879	-6.2	18,422	26,457	59.0	10,282	4,670	5,612	3,164	1,974	1,190
1978–79.....	42,697	-4.9	16,540	26,157	61.3	10,132	4,405	5,727	3,228	1,895	1,333
1979–80.....	42,093	-1.4	15,440	26,653	63.3	9,938	4,096	5,842	3,395	1,921	1,474
1980–81.....	41,068	-2.4	14,332	26,736	65.1	10,223	4,066	6,157	3,576	2,002	1,574
1981–82.....	41,212	0.4	13,645	27,567	66.9	9,947	3,823	6,124	3,461	1,856	1,605
1982–83.....	40,460	-1.8	13,131	27,329	67.5	9,981	3,647	6,334	3,602	1,838	1,764
1983–84.....	39,955	-1.2	12,812	27,143	67.9	9,525	3,400	6,125	3,535	1,774	1,761
1984–85.....	39,900	-0.1	12,706	27,194	68.2	9,891	3,452	6,439	3,447	1,739	1,708
1985–86.....	40,628	1.8	12,605	28,023	69.0	9,845	3,347	6,498	3,593	1,724	1,869
1986–87.....	43,152	6.2	13,395	29,757	69.0	11,000	3,516	7,484	4,062	1,801	2,261
1987–88.....	45,371	5.1	13,579	31,792	70.1	10,488	3,256	7,232	3,973	1,783	2,190
1988–89.....	49,083	8.2	14,265	34,818	70.9	11,329	3,465	7,864	4,143	1,773	2,370
1989–90.....	53,952	9.9	15,336	38,616	71.6	10,730	3,377	7,353	3,811	1,566	2,245
1990–91.....	58,655	8.7	16,067	42,588	72.6	11,349	3,329	8,020	3,932	1,520	2,412
1991–92.....	63,683	8.6	17,062	46,621	73.2	11,659	3,335	8,324	3,814	1,490	2,324
1992–93.....	66,931	5.1	17,942	48,989	73.2	12,518	3,380	9,138	4,100	1,570	2,530
1993–94.....	69,419	3.7	18,668	50,751	73.1	13,723	3,763	9,960	4,021	1,497	2,524
1994–95.....	72,233	4.1	19,570	52,663	72.9	15,378	4,210	11,168	4,252	1,562	2,690
1995–96.....	73,416	1.6	19,836	53,580	73.0	15,152	4,090	11,062	4,141	1,380	2,761
1996–97.....	74,308	1.2	19,408	54,900	73.9	15,769	4,155	11,614	4,507	1,495	3,012
1997–98.....	74,107	-0.3	18,976	55,131	74.4	15,142	3,978	11,164	4,541	1,470	3,071
1998–99.....	73,747	-0.5	18,376	55,371	75.1	15,560	3,959	11,601	4,678	1,528	3,150
1999–2000.....	74,194	0.6	17,451	56,743	76.5	15,740	3,821	11,919	4,731	1,529	3,202
2000–01.....	73,645	-0.7	16,585	57,060	77.5	16,539	3,892	12,647	5,091	1,598	3,493
2001–02.....	76,775	4.3	17,284	59,491	77.5	16,357	3,814	12,543	4,759	1,503	3,256
2002–03.....	78,650	2.4	17,514	61,136	77.7	17,161	3,839	13,322	4,835	1,483	3,352
2003–04.....	82,098	4.4	18,193	63,905	77.8	17,898	3,789	14,109	4,827	1,496	3,331
2004–05.....	85,614	4.3	19,000	66,614	77.8	18,830	3,900	14,930	5,106	1,466	3,640
2005–06.....	88,134	2.9	19,865	68,269	77.5	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
2006–07.....	90,039	2.2	20,343	69,696	77.4	21,037	4,265	16,772	5,153	1,382	3,771
2007–08.....	92,587	2.8	21,202	71,385	77.1	21,431	4,356	17,075	5,296	1,440	3,856
2008–09.....	94,271	1.8	21,488	72,783	77.2	23,415	4,789	18,626	5,477	1,478	3,999
2009–10.....	97,216	3.1	22,275	74,941	77.1	23,752	4,797	18,955	5,540	1,478	4,062
2010–11.....	100,893	3.8	23,229	77,664	77.0	25,051	5,118	19,933	5,851	1,481	4,370
2011–12.....	108,986	8.0	25,406	83,580	76.7	26,834	5,435	21,399	5,928	1,519	4,409
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	17.3	†	17.7	17.2	†	28.6	11.8	33.7	8.3	-8.1	15.8
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	21.0	†	24.9	19.9	†	27.6	27.4	27.6	15.0	9.9	16.9

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.85. Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	5,466	†	1,726	3,740	68.4	7,785	3,893	3,892	174	132	42
1971–72.....	7,508	37.4	2,588	4,920	65.5	8,756	4,537	4,219	193	150	43
1972–73.....	10,690	42.4	3,998	6,692	62.6	10,068	5,271	4,797	198	160	38
1973–74.....	11,966	11.9	4,266	7,700	64.3	11,415	6,028	5,387	201	154	47
1974–75.....	13,661	14.2	4,630	9,031	66.1	13,617	7,200	6,417	257	192	65
1975–76.....	15,440	13.0	5,706	9,734	63.0	15,209	7,969	7,240	292	192	100
1976–77.....	16,136	4.5	5,544	10,592	65.6	17,026	8,810	8,216	292	197	95
1977–78.....	16,607	2.9	5,096	11,511	69.3	17,337	8,513	8,824	357	237	120
1978–79.....	17,328	4.3	4,938	12,390	71.5	17,306	8,051	9,255	315	215	100
1979–80.....	16,644	-3.9	4,451	12,193	73.3	17,560	7,866	9,694	342	216	126
1980–81.....	16,707	0.4	4,248	12,459	74.6	17,803	7,460	10,343	362	212	150
1981–82.....	16,495	-1.3	4,176	12,319	74.7	17,416	6,975	10,441	372	205	167
1982–83.....	14,414	-12.6	3,343	11,071	76.8	16,046	5,961	10,085	347	184	163
1983–84.....	12,570	-12.8	2,998	9,572	76.1	15,060	5,634	9,426	420	230	190
1984–85.....	11,754	-6.5	2,829	8,925	75.9	15,575	5,573	10,002	431	213	218
1985–86.....	11,887	1.1	2,966	8,921	75.0	15,692	5,594	10,098	382	171	211
1986–87.....	12,328	3.7	2,993	9,335	75.7	16,432	5,673	10,759	398	216	182
1987–88.....	12,385	0.5	2,923	9,462	76.4	16,424	5,631	10,793	470	238	232
1988–89.....	13,162	6.3	3,214	9,948	75.6	17,020	5,615	11,405	428	210	218
1989–90.....	13,908	5.7	3,334	10,574	76.0	17,399	5,634	11,765	508	235	273
1990–91.....	14,350	3.2	3,215	11,135	77.6	17,905	5,679	12,226	430	190	240
1991–92.....	15,987	11.4	3,479	12,508	78.2	19,243	5,769	13,474	432	204	228
1992–93.....	16,775	4.9	3,801	12,974	77.3	20,634	6,105	14,529	459	215	244
1993–94.....	17,815	6.2	3,919	13,896	78.0	21,833	6,406	15,427	519	238	281
1994–95.....	18,586	4.3	3,935	14,651	78.8	23,501	6,870	16,631	556	274	282
1995–96.....	19,849	6.8	4,205	15,644	78.8	24,229	6,927	17,302	499	220	279
1996–97.....	20,649	4.0	4,177	16,472	79.8	24,781	6,957	17,824	518	243	275
1997–98.....	20,408	-1.2	3,881	16,527	81.0	25,144	7,025	18,119	499	223	276
1998–99.....	20,323	-0.4	3,799	16,524	81.3	25,038	6,621	18,417	534	240	294
1999–2000.....	20,185	-0.7	3,816	16,369	81.1	25,594	6,808	18,786	537	227	310
2000–01.....	19,447	-3.7	3,670	15,777	81.1	25,268	6,544	18,724	574	263	311
2001–02.....	19,392	-0.3	3,706	15,686	80.9	25,448	6,505	18,943	571	250	321
2002–03.....	19,900	2.6	3,726	16,174	81.3	25,903	6,391	19,512	599	265	334
2003–04.....	20,552	3.3	3,793	16,759	81.5	28,250	7,001	21,249	649	275	374
2004–05.....	21,769	5.9	4,209	17,560	80.7	29,552	7,370	22,182	673	272	401
2005–06.....	21,986	1.0	4,126	17,860	81.2	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
2006–07.....	23,147	5.3	4,354	18,793	81.2	31,131	7,758	23,373	726	253	473
2007–08.....	23,493	1.5	4,202	19,291	82.1	33,029	8,140	24,889	760	269	491
2008–09.....	23,851	1.5	4,374	19,477	81.7	33,933	8,346	25,587	812	306	506
2009–10.....	25,414	6.6	4,578	20,836	82.0	35,729	8,865	26,864	838	323	515
2010–11.....	26,774	5.4	4,908	21,866	81.7	38,634	9,793	28,841	851	327	524
2011–12.....	29,695	10.9	5,385	24,310	81.9	41,680	10,475	31,205	884	338	546
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	19.4	†	17.5	19.8	†	22.3	19.3	23.4	27.1	1.2	47.4
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	28.3	†	23.7	29.4	†	33.9	35.0	33.5	21.8	33.6	15.4

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.90. Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	155,324	†	98,173	57,151	36.8	16,539	11,833	4,706	3,660	3,153	507
1971–72.....	158,060	1.8	100,895	57,165	36.2	17,445	12,540	4,905	4,081	3,483	598
1972–73.....	155,970	-1.3	99,735	56,235	36.1	17,477	12,605	4,872	4,234	3,573	661
1973–74.....	150,320	-3.6	95,650	54,670	36.4	17,293	12,321	4,972	4,124	3,383	741
1974–75.....	135,190	-10.1	84,826	50,364	37.3	16,977	11,875	5,102	4,212	3,334	878
1975–76.....	126,396	-6.5	78,691	47,705	37.7	15,953	10,918	5,035	4,157	3,262	895
1976–77.....	117,040	-7.4	71,128	45,912	39.2	15,533	10,413	5,120	3,802	2,957	845
1977–78.....	112,952	-3.5	67,217	45,735	40.5	14,718	9,845	4,873	3,594	2,722	872
1978–79.....	108,059	-4.3	62,852	45,207	41.8	12,963	8,395	4,568	3,371	2,501	870
1979–80.....	103,662	-4.1	58,511	45,151	43.6	12,176	7,794	4,382	3,230	2,357	873
1980–81.....	100,513	-3.0	56,131	44,382	44.2	11,945	7,457	4,488	3,122	2,274	848
1981–82.....	99,705	-0.8	55,196	44,509	44.6	12,002	7,468	4,534	3,061	2,237	824
1982–83.....	95,228	-4.5	52,771	42,457	44.6	11,205	6,974	4,231	2,931	2,042	889
1983–84.....	93,323	-2.0	52,154	41,169	44.1	10,577	6,551	4,026	2,911	2,030	881
1984–85.....	91,570	-1.9	51,226	40,344	44.1	10,503	6,475	4,028	2,851	1,933	918
1985–86.....	93,840	2.5	52,724	41,116	43.8	10,564	6,419	4,145	2,955	1,970	985
1986–87.....	96,342	2.7	53,949	42,393	44.0	10,506	6,373	4,133	2,916	2,026	890
1987–88.....	100,460	4.3	56,377	44,083	43.9	10,412	6,310	4,102	2,781	1,849	932
1988–89.....	108,151	7.7	60,121	48,030	44.4	11,023	6,599	4,424	2,885	1,949	936
1989–90.....	118,083	9.2	65,887	52,196	44.2	11,634	6,898	4,736	3,010	2,019	991
1990–91.....	125,107	5.9	68,701	56,406	45.1	12,233	7,016	5,217	3,012	1,956	1,056
1991–92.....	133,974	7.1	73,001	60,973	45.5	12,702	7,237	5,465	3,218	2,126	1,092
1992–93.....	135,703	1.3	73,589	62,114	45.8	13,471	7,671	5,800	3,460	2,203	1,257
1993–94.....	133,680	-1.5	72,006	61,674	46.1	14,561	8,152	6,409	3,627	2,317	1,310
1994–95.....	128,154	-4.1	68,139	60,015	46.8	14,845	8,207	6,638	3,725	2,319	1,406
1995–96.....	126,479	-1.3	65,872	60,607	47.9	15,012	8,093	6,919	3,760	2,339	1,421
1996–97.....	124,891	-1.3	64,115	60,776	48.7	14,787	7,830	6,957	3,989	2,479	1,510
1997–98.....	125,040	0.1	63,537	61,503	49.2	14,938	7,960	6,978	4,127	2,445	1,682
1998–99.....	124,815	-0.2	61,843	62,972	50.5	14,396	7,440	6,956	3,873	2,290	1,583
1999–2000.....	127,101	1.8	62,062	65,039	51.2	14,066	7,024	7,042	4,095	2,407	1,688
2000–01.....	128,036	0.7	61,749	66,287	51.8	13,791	6,816	6,975	3,930	2,302	1,628
2001–02.....	132,874	3.8	64,170	68,704	51.7	14,112	6,941	7,171	3,902	2,219	1,683
2002–03.....	143,256	7.8	69,517	73,739	51.5	14,630	7,202	7,428	3,850	2,196	1,654
2003–04.....	150,357	5.0	73,834	76,523	50.9	16,110	7,810	8,300	3,811	2,188	1,623
2004–05.....	156,892	4.3	77,702	79,190	50.5	16,952	8,256	8,696	3,819	2,184	1,635
2005–06.....	161,485	2.9	80,799	80,686	50.0	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
2006–07.....	164,183	1.7	82,417	81,766	49.8	17,665	8,577	9,088	3,844	2,110	1,734
2007–08.....	167,363	1.9	84,868	82,495	49.3	18,495	9,349	9,146	4,059	2,194	1,865
2008–09.....	168,500	0.7	85,197	83,303	49.4	19,240	9,605	9,635	4,234	2,353	1,881
2009–10.....	172,780	2.5	87,406	85,374	49.4	20,222	9,963	10,259	4,238	2,292	1,946
2010–11.....	177,144	2.5	89,814	87,330	49.3	21,084	10,578	10,506	4,390	2,331	2,059
2011–12.....	178,543	0.8	90,634	87,909	49.2	21,889	10,983	10,906	4,597	2,464	2,133
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	23.6	†	28.4	19.0	†	25.2	23.6	26.7	-1.5	-4.9	3.0
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	8.7	†	10.0	7.5	†	23.9	28.1	20.0	19.6	16.8	23.0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher

Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.92. Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Economics			History			Political science and government			Sociology		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	14,568	921	200	13,542	1,801	275	6,336	710	127	7,870	552	98
1951–52.....	8,593	695	239	10,187	1,445	317	4,911	525	147	6,648	517	141
1953–54.....	6,719	609	245	9,363	1,220	355	5,314	534	153	5,692	440	184
1955–56.....	6,555	581	232	10,510	1,114	259	5,633	509	203	5,878	402	170
1957–58.....	7,457	669	239	12,840	1,397	297	6,116	665	170	6,568	397	150
1959–60.....	7,453	708	237	14,737	1,794	342	6,596	722	201	7,147	440	161
1961–62.....	8,366	853	268	17,340	2,163	343	8,326	839	214	8,120	578	173
1963–64.....	10,583	1,104	385	23,668	2,705	507	12,126	1,163	263	10,943	646	198
1965–66.....	11,555	1,522	458	28,612	3,883	599	15,242	1,429	336	15,038	981	244
1967–68.....	15,193	1,916	600	35,291	4,845	688	20,387	1,937	457	21,710	1,193	367
1969–70.....	17,197	1,988	794	43,386	5,049	1,038	25,713	2,105	525	30,436	1,813	534
1970–71.....	15,758	1,995	721	44,663	5,157	991	27,482	2,318	700	33,263	1,808	574
1971–72.....	15,231	2,224	794	43,695	5,217	1,133	28,135	2,451	758	35,216	1,944	636
1972–73.....	14,770	2,225	845	40,943	5,030	1,140	30,100	2,398	747	35,436	1,923	583
1973–74.....	14,285	2,141	788	37,049	4,533	1,114	30,744	2,448	766	35,491	2,196	632
1974–75.....	14,046	2,127	815	31,470	4,226	1,117	29,126	2,333	680	31,488	2,112	693
1975–76.....	14,741	2,087	763	28,400	3,658	1,014	28,302	2,191	723	27,634	2,009	729
1976–77.....	15,296	2,158	758	25,433	3,393	921	26,411	2,222	641	24,713	1,830	714
1977–78.....	15,661	1,995	706	23,004	3,033	813	26,069	2,069	636	22,750	1,611	599
1978–79.....	16,409	1,955	712	21,019	2,536	756	25,628	2,037	563	20,285	1,415	612
1979–80.....	17,863	1,821	677	19,301	2,367	712	25,457	1,938	535	18,881	1,341	583
1980–81.....	18,753	1,911	727	18,301	2,237	643	24,977	1,875	484	17,272	1,240	610
1981–82.....	19,876	1,964	677	17,146	2,210	636	25,658	1,954	513	16,042	1,145	558
1982–83.....	20,517	1,972	734	16,467	2,041	575	25,791	1,829	435	14,105	1,112	522
1983–84.....	20,719	1,891	729	16,643	1,940	561	25,719	1,769	457	13,145	1,008	520
1984–85.....	20,711	1,992	749	16,049	1,921	468	25,834	1,500	441	11,968	1,022	480
1985–86.....	21,602	1,937	789	16,415	1,961	497	26,439	1,704	439	12,271	965	504
1986–87.....	22,378	1,855	750	16,997	2,021	534	26,817	1,618	435	12,239	950	451
1987–88.....	22,911	1,847	770	18,207	2,093	517	27,207	1,579	391	13,024	984	452
1988–89.....	23,454	1,886	827	20,159	2,121	487	30,450	1,598	452	14,435	1,135	451
1989–90.....	23,923	1,950	806	22,476	2,369	570	33,560	1,580	480	16,035	1,198	432
1990–91.....	23,488	1,951	802	24,541	2,591	606	35,737	1,772	468	17,550	1,260	465
1991–92.....	23,423	2,106	866	26,966	2,754	644	37,805	1,908	535	19,568	1,347	501
1992–93.....	21,321	2,292	879	27,774	2,952	690	37,931	1,943	529	20,896	1,521	536
1993–94.....	19,496	2,521	869	27,503	3,009	752	36,097	2,147	616	22,368	1,639	530
1994–95.....	17,673	2,400	910	26,598	3,091	816	33,013	2,019	637	22,886	1,748	546
1995–96.....	16,674	2,533	916	26,005	2,898	805	30,775	2,024	634	24,071	1,772	527
1996–97.....	16,539	2,433	968	25,214	2,901	873	28,969	1,909	686	24,672	1,731	591
1997–98.....	17,074	2,435	928	25,726	2,895	937	28,044	1,957	705	24,806	1,737	596
1998–99.....	17,577	2,332	819	24,742	2,618	931	27,476	1,667	694	24,979	1,940	521
1999–2000.....	18,441	2,168	851	25,247	2,573	984	27,635	1,627	693	25,598	1,996	595
2000–01.....	19,437	2,139	851	25,090	2,365	931	27,792	1,596	688	25,268	1,845	546
2001–02.....	20,927	2,330	826	26,001	2,420	924	29,354	1,641	625	25,202	1,928	534
2002–03.....	23,007	2,582	836	27,757	2,521	861	33,205	1,664	671	26,095	1,897	591
2003–04.....	24,069	2,824	849	29,808	2,522	855	35,581	1,869	618	26,939	2,009	558
2004–05.....	24,217	3,092	973	31,398	2,893	819	38,107	1,983	636	28,473	1,499	527
2005–06.....	23,807	2,941	930	33,153	2,992	852	39,409	2,054	649	28,467	1,547	562
2006–07.....	23,916	2,962	941	34,446	3,144	807	39,899	2,102	614	28,960	1,545	569
2007–08.....	25,278	3,187	1,025	34,441	3,403	860	40,259	2,156	639	28,815	1,560	585
2008–09.....	26,299	3,233	1,015	34,711	3,542	918	39,198	2,171	709	28,732	1,580	628
2009–10.....	27,624	3,356	983	35,198	3,854	888	39,467	2,251	745	28,637	1,427	603
2010–11.....	28,528	3,731	1,018	34,999	4,003	908	40,150	2,487	722	29,271	1,559	656
2011–12.....	27,995	3,890	1,130	35,121	4,155	969	39,800	2,508	746	30,132	1,696	626
Percent change												
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	14.3	27.1	13.9	32.5	29.9	-12.7	35.9	28.1	-1.8	14.9	-19.9	6.6
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	17.1	31.3	20.1	2.0	32.2	20.1	-0.2	19.3	21.5	4.0	9.8	10.0

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 325.95. Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2011–12

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	30,394	†	12,256	18,138	59.7	6,675	3,510	3,165	621	483	138
1971–72.....	33,831	11.3	13,580	20,251	59.9	7,537	4,049	3,488	572	428	144
1972–73.....	36,017	6.5	14,267	21,750	60.4	7,254	4,005	3,249	616	449	167
1973–74.....	39,730	10.3	15,821	23,909	60.2	8,001	4,325	3,676	585	440	145
1974–75.....	40,782	2.6	15,532	25,250	61.9	8,362	4,448	3,914	649	446	203
1975–76.....	42,138	3.3	16,491	25,647	60.9	8,817	4,507	4,310	620	447	173
1976–77.....	41,793	-0.8	16,166	25,627	61.3	8,636	4,211	4,425	662	447	215
1977–78.....	40,951	2.0	15,572	25,379	62.0	9,036	4,327	4,709	708	448	260
1978–79.....	40,969	#	15,380	25,589	62.5	8,524	3,933	4,591	700	454	246
1979–80.....	40,892	-0.2	15,065	25,827	63.2	8,708	4,067	4,641	655	413	242
1980–81.....	40,479	-1.0	14,798	25,681	63.4	8,629	4,056	4,573	654	396	258
1981–82.....	40,422	-0.1	14,819	25,603	63.3	8,746	3,866	4,880	670	380	290
1982–83.....	39,804	-1.5	14,695	25,109	63.1	8,763	4,013	4,750	692	404	288
1983–84.....	40,131	0.8	15,089	25,042	62.4	8,526	3,897	4,629	730	406	324
1984–85.....	38,285	-4.6	14,518	23,767	62.1	8,720	3,896	4,824	696	407	289
1985–86.....	37,241	-2.7	14,236	23,005	61.8	8,420	3,775	4,645	722	396	326
1986–87.....	36,873	-1.0	13,980	22,893	62.1	8,508	3,756	4,752	793	447	346
1987–88.....	37,150	0.8	14,225	22,925	61.7	7,939	3,442	4,497	727	424	303
1988–89.....	38,420	3.4	14,698	23,722	61.7	8,267	3,611	4,656	753	446	307
1989–90.....	39,934	3.9	15,189	24,745	62.0	8,481	3,706	4,775	849	472	377
1990–91.....	42,186	5.6	15,761	26,425	62.6	8,657	3,830	4,827	838	466	372
1991–92.....	46,522	10.3	17,616	28,906	62.1	9,353	4,078	5,275	906	504	402
1992–93.....	47,761	2.7	18,610	29,151	61.0	9,440	4,099	5,341	882	478	404
1993–94.....	49,053	2.7	19,538	29,515	60.2	9,925	4,229	5,696	1,054	585	469
1994–95.....	48,690	-0.7	19,781	28,909	59.4	10,277	4,374	5,903	1,080	545	535
1995–96.....	49,296	1.2	20,126	29,170	59.2	10,280	4,361	5,919	1,067	524	543
1996–97.....	50,083	1.6	20,729	29,354	58.6	10,627	4,470	6,157	1,060	525	535
1997–98.....	52,077	4.0	21,483	30,594	58.7	11,145	4,596	6,549	1,163	566	597
1998–99.....	54,446	4.5	22,270	32,176	59.1	10,762	4,544	6,218	1,117	567	550
1999–2000.....	58,791	8.0	24,003	34,788	59.2	10,918	4,672	6,246	1,127	537	590
2000–01.....	61,148	4.0	24,967	36,181	59.2	11,404	4,788	6,616	1,167	568	599
2001–02.....	66,773	9.2	27,130	39,643	59.4	11,595	4,912	6,683	1,114	490	624
2002–03.....	71,482	7.1	27,922	43,560	60.9	11,982	4,975	7,007	1,293	613	680
2003–04.....	77,181	8.0	30,037	47,144	61.1	12,906	5,531	7,375	1,282	572	710
2004–05.....	80,955	4.9	31,355	49,600	61.3	13,183	5,646	7,537	1,278	594	684
2005–06.....	83,297	2.9	32,117	51,180	61.4	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
2006–07.....	85,186	2.3	32,729	52,457	61.6	13,767	5,910	7,857	1,364	625	739
2007–08.....	87,703	3.0	33,862	53,841	61.4	14,164	5,998	8,166	1,453	675	778
2008–09.....	89,140	1.6	35,051	54,089	60.7	14,918	6,325	8,593	1,569	726	843
2009–10.....	91,802	3.0	35,768	56,034	61.0	15,552	6,525	9,027	1,599	700	899
2010–11.....	93,956	2.3	36,341	57,615	61.3	16,277	6,882	9,395	1,646	770	876
2011–12.....	95,797	2.0	37,158	58,639	61.2	17,331	7,331	10,000	1,728	790	938
Percent change											
2001–02 to 2006–07.....	27.6	†	20.6	32.3	†	18.7	20.3	17.6	22.4	27.6	18.4
2006–07 to 2011–12.....	12.5	†	13.5	11.8	†	25.9	24.0	27.3	26.7	26.4	26.9

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

Table 326.10. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2006

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Graduating within 4 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	33.7	36.3	19.5	22.8	37.5	—	—	18.8	—	41.7
2000 starting cohort	36.1	38.9	21.3	25.9	41.0	—	—	21.0	—	41.9
2002 starting cohort	36.4	39.3	20.4	26.4	42.8	—	—	20.5	—	38.7
2003 starting cohort	36.7	40.0	19.9	26.5	43.8	—	—	20.4	—	37.3
2004 starting cohort	37.9	41.1	20.4	27.9	45.0	—	—	21.8	—	43.7
2005 starting cohort	38.6	41.9	20.8	28.6	45.1	45.5	22.7	22.5	44.0	44.0
2006 starting cohort	39.0	42.6	20.5	29.2	45.8	46.3	24.2	21.9	46.5	44.1
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	26.0	28.3	15.0	15.8	28.5	—	—	14.5	—	30.9
2000 starting cohort	29.0	31.4	17.9	18.9	33.7	—	—	16.4	—	32.7
2002 starting cohort	29.9	32.3	16.9	20.1	35.8	—	—	16.0	—	33.4
2003 starting cohort	30.7	33.4	16.5	20.6	37.5	—	—	17.0	—	33.7
2004 starting cohort	31.3	34.2	16.4	21.5	37.9	—	—	17.2	—	34.4
2005 starting cohort	32.0	35.2	16.6	22.5	38.8	39.1	16.9	17.9	28.8	33.5
2006 starting cohort	32.8	36.0	17.0	23.1	39.8	40.2	18.6	17.9	30.5	33.8
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	48.6	51.3	29.3	39.9	57.9	—	—	33.7	—	50.4
2000 starting cohort	50.3	53.5	28.2	42.9	58.8	—	—	36.0	—	50.3
2002 starting cohort	51.0	54.0	29.4	44.1	61.0	—	—	36.6	—	54.8
2003 starting cohort	51.5	54.6	29.7	43.9	61.4	—	—	34.3	—	55.1
2004 starting cohort	52.4	55.3	30.5	46.1	62.8	—	—	39.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort	51.9	55.0	29.2	44.9	62.0	62.5	35.1	35.1	59.7	57.3
2006 starting cohort	52.9	56.2	29.7	47.4	62.8	63.5	37.2	38.2	61.9	56.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	21.8	26.3	14.8	20.1	24.6	—	—	16.5	—	33.8
2000 starting cohort	25.7	30.3	22.5	27.4	42.7	—	—	28.0	—	36.5
2002 starting cohort	14.2	17.5	10.0	19.1	29.4	—	—	11.2	—	3.4
2003 starting cohort	12.7	16.0	8.9	17.9	24.1	—	—	6.8	—	3.6
2004 starting cohort	20.4	27.0	13.2	20.6	31.5	—	—	9.3	—	10.5
2005 starting cohort	35.4	38.9	27.7	27.6	40.8	43.0	20.0	33.6	24.1	15.3
2006 starting cohort	22.8	32.6	12.7	23.0	30.1	32.4	9.4	13.0	27.6	22.4
Graduating within 4 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	28.5	30.6	13.9	19.0	32.2	—	—	15.1	—	38.6
2000 starting cohort	31.1	33.4	15.5	21.8	35.7	—	—	17.1	—	39.3
2002 starting cohort	31.3	33.8	14.7	21.8	37.4	—	—	17.2	—	36.6
2003 starting cohort	31.9	34.6	14.6	22.3	38.9	—	—	17.5	—	36.1
2004 starting cohort	32.9	35.6	15.0	23.2	39.9	—	—	18.9	—	39.7
2005 starting cohort	34.1	36.6	16.3	24.8	40.0	40.3	20.8	20.1	40.1	40.2
2006 starting cohort	34.2	37.1	15.6	24.9	41.1	41.5	21.6	17.6	43.1	39.6
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	20.8	22.6	9.9	12.5	23.4	—	—	10.9	—	28.6
2000 starting cohort	23.6	25.5	11.7	14.5	27.8	—	—	11.9	—	30.2
2002 starting cohort	24.5	26.6	11.0	15.8	30.4	—	—	12.7	—	30.3
2003 starting cohort	25.6	27.8	10.9	16.4	32.5	—	—	14.1	—	30.6
2004 starting cohort	26.1	28.4	11.2	16.9	32.8	—	—	14.5	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort	27.1	29.7	11.5	18.4	33.5	33.8	14.0	15.0	26.5	29.9
2006 starting cohort	27.8	30.3	11.9	18.7	34.8	35.1	15.4	13.7	29.2	29.5
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	43.6	46.2	22.1	35.0	53.5	—	—	28.9	—	47.0
2000 starting cohort	46.0	48.9	22.3	38.2	56.1	—	—	33.2	—	48.0
2002 starting cohort	46.3	49.1	22.9	38.8	57.6	—	—	32.1	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort	46.9	49.7	23.1	39.8	58.4	—	—	30.6	—	51.1
2004 starting cohort	47.7	50.5	23.2	41.1	59.1	—	—	35.4	—	53.2
2005 starting cohort	47.2	50.2	22.6	40.5	58.4	58.9	29.9	30.7	55.5	52.6
2006 starting cohort	48.2	51.2	23.5	42.4	60.2	60.9	34.6	34.3	58.2	52.2
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	22.3	25.5	16.1	23.0	27.7	—	—	25.6	—	33.1
2000 starting cohort	30.1	34.3	23.7	30.9	44.5	—	—	28.7	—	36.7
2002 starting cohort	17.0	20.9	11.8	20.1	33.3	—	—	17.6	—	4.0
2003 starting cohort	15.3	18.9	10.6	19.4	27.0	—	—	9.4	—	4.8
2004 starting cohort	23.3	30.2	14.8	21.6	36.6	—	—	12.3	—	10.7
2005 starting cohort	42.1	44.6	36.0	32.5	42.6	43.6	31.0	47.6	24.2	16.5
2006 starting cohort	27.8	37.3	16.6	26.0	33.7	35.2	17.2	14.7	30.1	23.7
Graduating within 4 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	38.0	41.1	23.2	25.8	42.2	—	—	21.7	—	45.8
2000 starting cohort	40.2	43.5	25.2	29.0	45.7	—	—	24.0	—	45.3
2002 starting cohort	40.5	43.9	24.3	29.9	47.4	—	—	23.0	—	41.0
2003 starting cohort	40.6	44.4	23.6	29.5	48.0	—	—	22.5	—	38.4
2004 starting cohort	42.1	45.8	24.1	31.3	49.4	—	—	23.9	—	48.1
2005 starting cohort	42.3	46.3	23.9	31.4	49.6	50.1	24.2	24.4	47.3	48.4
2006 starting cohort	43.0	47.3	23.7	32.5	50.1	50.6	26.1	25.1	49.0	49.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.10. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2006—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	30.3	33.3	18.3	18.4	33.2	—	—	17.3	—	34.1
2000 starting cohort.....	33.5	36.3	22.0	22.2	39.1	—	—	19.9	—	36.2
2002 starting cohort.....	34.3	37.2	20.9	23.4	40.8	—	—	18.5	—	37.0
2003 starting cohort.....	34.9	38.2	20.2	23.8	42.0	—	—	19.2	—	37.1
2004 starting cohort.....	35.7	39.2	19.8	24.9	42.6	—	—	19.3	—	39.6
2005 starting cohort.....	36.2	40.0	20.0	25.5	43.5	43.9	19.0	20.2	30.8	37.7
2006 starting cohort.....	37.0	41.0	20.4	26.4	44.5	45.0	21.3	21.1	31.5	39.2
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.5	34.2	43.5	61.6	—	—	37.5	—	54.4
2000 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	32.3	46.2	60.9	—	—	38.1	—	53.2
2002 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.8	34.0	47.8	63.6	—	—	39.9	—	59.2
2003 starting cohort.....	55.1	58.4	34.3	46.6	63.6	—	—	36.9	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	56.2	59.1	35.8	49.5	65.6	—	—	41.5	—	61.9
2005 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.9	34.0	47.9	64.6	65.2	38.6	38.4	62.9	62.6
2006 starting cohort.....	56.7	60.2	34.5	50.8	64.9	65.6	39.1	40.7	64.3	61.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	21.1	27.5	13.7	16.1	20.3	—	—	9.6	—	34.6
2000 starting cohort.....	20.7	24.5	21.4	23.1	39.3	—	—	27.2	—	36.3
2002 starting cohort.....	11.6	14.0	8.7	18.1	23.9	—	—	6.0	—	3.1
2003 starting cohort.....	10.6	13.6	7.9	16.6	21.2	—	—	5.2	—	2.9
2004 starting cohort.....	17.7	23.6	12.2	19.7	25.3	—	—	7.2	—	10.4
2005 starting cohort.....	27.9	31.5	21.0	22.7	37.9	41.8	5.9	21.4	24.0	14.4
2006 starting cohort.....	18.1	26.7	10.2	20.3	26.2	29.3	3.7	11.8	24.1	21.3
Graduating within 5 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.3	33.3	38.9	56.4	—	—	33.3	—	54.3
2000 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.7	36.0	42.4	60.1	—	—	35.1	—	55.2
2002 starting cohort.....	52.3	55.7	34.3	42.5	61.0	—	—	33.8	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort.....	52.8	56.6	33.8	42.7	62.0	—	—	33.4	—	49.5
2004 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.5	34.2	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.7	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort.....	54.3	58.0	34.6	44.7	63.1	63.5	40.8	35.3	58.6	58.0
2006 starting cohort.....	54.9	58.7	34.9	45.8	64.3	64.8	41.7	35.6	61.8	59.0
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	30.5	34.1	51.3	—	—	30.0	—	46.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.1	51.9	34.6	38.0	56.8	—	—	31.9	—	49.8
2002 starting cohort.....	49.2	52.2	32.9	38.8	57.7	—	—	30.8	—	50.4
2003 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.5	32.3	39.4	59.0	—	—	31.6	—	51.2
2004 starting cohort.....	50.6	54.0	32.0	40.2	59.3	—	—	31.7	—	51.9
2005 starting cohort.....	51.1	54.7	32.4	41.3	59.9	60.2	38.9	32.5	47.8	51.3
2006 starting cohort.....	51.9	55.5	33.5	42.1	61.5	61.9	41.3	32.9	50.2	52.0
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	59.2	61.8	40.2	51.4	68.7	—	—	45.2	—	60.4
2000 starting cohort.....	60.8	63.8	39.9	55.1	70.0	—	—	46.9	—	60.4
2002 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.2	40.2	55.7	71.1	—	—	46.7	—	64.7
2003 starting cohort.....	62.1	65.1	41.1	56.0	71.9	—	—	44.3	—	65.4
2004 starting cohort.....	62.9	65.6	41.7	57.7	73.1	—	—	47.9	—	67.8
2005 starting cohort.....	62.3	65.3	40.4	56.4	72.8	73.2	49.4	43.9	71.3	67.8
2006 starting cohort.....	63.2	66.2	41.2	59.0	73.5	74.2	47.4	48.7	74.2	68.6
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.4	30.1	17.8	23.1	27.3	—	—	19.8	—	51.6
2000 starting cohort.....	30.0	34.8	28.0	31.3	45.1	—	—	29.4	—	44.0
2002 starting cohort.....	17.2	20.7	12.5	22.7	32.0	—	—	12.6	—	6.0
2003 starting cohort.....	17.7	21.4	13.8	22.7	28.7	—	—	9.8	—	7.9
2004 starting cohort.....	25.8	32.6	19.0	25.7	36.5	—	—	15.5	—	17.6
2005 starting cohort.....	39.4	43.3	31.5	33.0	46.1	48.1	27.1	36.9	26.8	24.0
2006 starting cohort.....	28.0	37.2	17.9	29.8	38.0	40.2	18.7	16.8	30.5	30.3
Graduating within 5 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	46.2	49.2	27.0	34.4	51.8	—	—	31.2	—	51.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.0	52.0	29.9	37.8	56.5	—	—	31.6	—	53.0
2002 starting cohort.....	48.7	52.1	28.2	37.5	57.4	—	—	30.9	—	49.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.6	53.3	28.3	38.4	58.5	—	—	30.8	—	48.8
2004 starting cohort.....	50.5	54.0	28.6	39.2	59.3	—	—	31.9	—	53.5
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.7	29.8	41.0	59.4	59.7	39.5	34.2	55.5	54.2
2006 starting cohort.....	51.6	55.2	29.8	41.4	61.0	61.4	39.8	31.7	59.2	54.4
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	41.6	44.6	24.0	29.4	46.4	—	—	27.7	—	44.1
2000 starting cohort.....	44.8	47.6	27.4	32.6	52.1	—	—	27.7	—	47.2
2002 starting cohort.....	45.3	48.3	26.0	33.7	53.7	—	—	27.5	—	47.0
2003 starting cohort.....	46.6	49.9	26.3	34.6	55.1	—	—	28.6	—	48.0
2004 starting cohort.....	46.8	50.2	26.0	35.1	55.3	—	—	28.6	—	47.2
2005 starting cohort.....	47.8	51.3	26.7	37.1	56.0	56.3	36.9	31.2	44.9	46.9
2006 starting cohort.....	48.3	51.8	27.8	37.4	57.7	58.0	38.8	29.0	48.7	46.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.10. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2006—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.8	58.5	34.0	47.4	65.9	—	—	42.9	—	57.7
2000 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.3	35.1	51.7	69.9	—	—	45.9	—	58.9
2002 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.5	34.7	51.4	70.0	—	—	44.0	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	59.3	62.3	35.0	53.1	70.6	—	—	41.5	—	62.1
2004 starting cohort.....	60.0	62.8	35.5	53.9	71.1	—	—	45.9	—	64.4
2005 starting cohort.....	59.2	62.2	34.7	53.2	70.2	70.6	45.2	40.3	69.1	63.8
2006 starting cohort.....	60.1	63.2	35.6	55.4	72.2	72.9	44.7	45.7	72.5	64.4
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.6	29.2	18.1	25.4	29.9	—	—	30.8	—	51.0
2000 starting cohort.....	33.6	38.1	27.6	34.4	46.4	—	—	28.7	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	19.9	24.1	14.3	23.6	35.4	—	—	18.5	—	6.3
2003 starting cohort.....	20.0	24.1	14.5	23.4	30.7	—	—	13.3	—	7.8
2004 starting cohort.....	27.6	34.8	18.9	26.0	41.5	—	—	15.1	—	16.8
2005 starting cohort.....	45.6	48.5	38.8	36.7	47.3	48.1	39.1	50.9	27.5	24.8
2006 starting cohort.....	32.5	41.5	20.9	32.0	40.8	42.1	25.9	18.2	34.0	32.4
Graduating within 5 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	53.6	56.8	37.5	42.4	60.5	—	—	34.9	—	57.9
2000 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.8	40.2	45.9	63.4	—	—	37.8	—	58.0
2002 starting cohort.....	55.2	58.6	38.4	46.2	64.1	—	—	36.0	—	52.0
2003 starting cohort.....	55.4	59.4	37.6	45.8	64.9	—	—	35.3	—	50.1
2004 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.5	38.1	47.5	66.0	—	—	36.8	—	61.3
2005 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.8	37.9	47.4	66.4	66.9	41.8	36.1	61.2	62.4
2006 starting cohort.....	57.6	61.7	38.4	49.0	67.3	67.9	43.2	38.5	63.6	64.2
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	49.5	52.7	34.8	37.8	56.0	—	—	31.8	—	50.0
2000 starting cohort.....	52.7	55.5	39.3	42.1	61.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.5
2002 starting cohort.....	52.5	55.4	37.6	42.6	61.5	—	—	33.2	—	54.4
2003 starting cohort.....	53.2	56.6	36.4	43.1	62.5	—	—	33.8	—	54.8
2004 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	35.9	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.0	—	57.5
2005 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.7	36.1	44.4	63.3	63.7	40.4	33.5	50.3	56.5
2006 starting cohort.....	54.9	58.7	37.2	45.7	65.1	65.5	43.3	36.0	51.4	58.2
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	61.8	64.5	44.5	54.3	71.0	—	—	47.0	—	63.7
2000 starting cohort.....	62.7	65.8	43.2	57.4	70.0	—	—	47.7	—	62.3
2002 starting cohort.....	63.5	66.4	44.0	58.7	71.9	—	—	48.6	—	67.7
2003 starting cohort.....	64.4	67.3	45.4	57.9	72.9	—	—	46.3	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.2	67.8	46.2	60.3	74.6	—	—	49.2	—	71.5
2005 starting cohort.....	64.8	67.7	44.6	58.6	74.7	75.2	52.3	46.6	72.9	72.3
2006 starting cohort.....	65.7	68.5	45.5	61.5	74.5	75.2	49.3	50.6	75.3	73.2
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.1	31.4	17.6	20.0	23.7	—	—	11.5	—	52.2
2000 starting cohort.....	25.9	30.0	28.4	27.5	42.6	—	—	30.4	—	45.1
2002 starting cohort.....	14.7	17.3	11.2	21.7	27.1	—	—	8.0	—	5.8
2003 starting cohort.....	15.9	19.1	13.4	22.1	26.7	—	—	7.6	—	8.0
2004 starting cohort.....	24.1	30.3	19.1	25.4	30.5	—	—	15.8	—	18.2
2005 starting cohort.....	32.5	36.5	25.5	29.3	44.1	48.0	11.8	24.7	26.0	23.5
2006 starting cohort.....	23.8	31.8	15.8	27.8	35.1	38.1	13.6	15.8	25.9	28.5
Graduating within 6 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.4	58.1	38.9	45.7	63.4	—	—	38.0	—	58.0
2000 starting cohort.....	57.5	60.2	42.1	49.1	66.7	—	—	40.2	—	59.6
2002 starting cohort.....	57.2	60.2	40.1	48.9	67.1	—	—	38.3	—	55.3
2003 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.8	39.1	48.7	68.0	—	—	38.3	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	61.5	39.5	50.1	68.7	—	—	39.4	—	61.5
2005 starting cohort ¹	58.7	62.1	39.9	51.0	69.2	69.6	48.5	39.8	64.3	62.6
2006 starting cohort ¹	59.2	62.5	40.2	51.9	70.1	70.6	48.5	40.2	66.6	63.6
Open admissions.....	32.8	41.3	19.3	30.3	37.8	40.1	21.3	17.6	36.8	38.1
90 percent or more accepted.....	47.6	50.2	32.7	40.1	49.5	49.8	38.2	29.2	46.5	48.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.9	58.8	38.3	47.4	61.2	61.3	54.5	40.9	59.8	59.6
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.5	63.9	43.2	51.9	67.8	68.2	49.6	42.2	60.4	62.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	72.4	76.6	51.6	65.1	80.2	80.5	57.5	55.0	79.1	73.5
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	85.6	88.9	58.7	85.0	91.8	92.3	68.1	79.4	91.6	88.5
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.3	36.8	42.1	59.5	—	—	35.3	—	51.3
2000 starting cohort.....	54.8	57.1	40.8	46.0	64.1	—	—	37.5	—	54.6
2002 starting cohort.....	54.9	57.4	39.4	46.3	64.7	—	—	35.7	—	55.5
2003 starting cohort.....	55.7	58.6	38.6	46.9	65.8	—	—	37.1	—	56.2
2004 starting cohort.....	56.0	58.9	38.3	47.8	66.2	—	—	37.0	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	56.5	59.6	38.6	48.7	67.0	67.2	49.5	37.8	55.9	57.3
2006 starting cohort ¹	57.2	60.2	39.7	49.5	68.2	68.5	49.1	38.2	57.0	57.7
Open admissions.....	32.2	38.5	18.2	29.0	34.8	36.0	10.0	13.7	31.4	44.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	47.9	50.3	32.4	40.1	50.3	50.5	25.0	29.6	57.1	45.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	54.0	56.9	37.4	46.0	60.9	61.0	52.1	40.3	50.8	58.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.0	63.3	44.3	50.8	67.5	67.9	49.0	41.0	54.6	59.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	70.0	73.5	50.2	61.6	78.6	78.8	55.8	50.7	76.5	64.5
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	70.4	80.4	34.6	70.1	69.6	70.0	63.2	70.2	79.7	74.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.10. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2006—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	63.1	65.7	44.6	55.7	73.5	—	—	48.1	—	63.4
2000 starting cohort.....	64.5	67.0	45.9	59.0	75.2	—	—	50.9	—	64.5
2002 starting cohort.....	64.6	67.2	44.9	59.5	75.3	—	—	49.8	—	68.3
2003 starting cohort.....	65.1	67.7	45.0	59.4	75.9	—	—	47.6	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	44.9	60.5	76.2	—	—	50.7	—	71.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	65.1	67.8	43.8	60.4	76.4	76.9	52.6	46.4	75.2	71.0
2006 starting cohort ¹	65.5	68.1	44.5	62.0	76.8	77.5	52.6	51.3	77.5	71.9
Open admissions.....	38.1	44.8	22.4	34.4	43.4	44.7	36.5	28.6	45.1	47.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	48.5	51.2	38.5	42.9	43.5	44.3	40.3	28.9	37.9	56.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	61.1	63.8	42.5	53.0	63.0	63.2	56.4	45.7	73.6	61.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	62.3	65.8	41.3	56.5	69.4	70.0	51.3	48.1	69.3	65.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	77.5	81.0	55.0	76.2	84.9	85.1	62.1	66.3	84.7	79.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.6	92.2	73.7	90.0	95.3	95.6	71.4	82.1	94.4	89.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	33.2	19.2	24.6	28.9	—	—	23.1	—	54.0
2000 starting cohort.....	32.6	38.1	29.7	33.8	47.3	—	—	30.4	—	47.5
2002 starting cohort.....	22.0	25.5	16.3	27.5	35.5	—	—	17.1	—	12.5
2003 starting cohort.....	20.4	24.5	16.1	24.9	31.3	—	—	11.9	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	28.4	35.3	21.3	28.9	38.9	—	—	19.2	—	21.7
2005 starting cohort.....	42.0	45.5	34.4	36.5	49.2	51.1	31.0	39.3	27.2	28.3
2006 starting cohort.....	31.5	40.3	21.1	33.7	42.5	44.4	25.2	18.8	32.4	35.5
Graduating within 6 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.0	54.8	32.8	41.3	59.5	—	—	36.2	—	55.4
2000 starting cohort.....	54.3	57.1	35.6	44.6	62.9	—	—	37.1	—	56.8
2002 starting cohort.....	54.1	57.3	34.0	44.1	64.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.9
2003 starting cohort.....	54.8	58.2	33.9	44.6	65.0	—	—	36.4	—	52.8
2004 starting cohort.....	55.5	58.8	34.2	45.6	65.7	—	—	37.5	—	58.5
2005 starting cohort ¹	56.3	59.5	35.1	47.4	66.3	66.6	49.0	38.9	61.3	59.2
2006 starting cohort ¹	56.5	59.8	35.2	47.7	67.4	67.8	46.5	37.2	64.5	60.1
Open admissions.....	33.1	41.3	17.8	28.6	36.7	39.1	18.9	19.4	34.9	38.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	44.8	47.4	29.1	36.3	47.0	47.4	25.8	26.9	46.1	42.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	53.1	56.0	33.6	43.6	58.2	58.2	56.2	36.6	57.8	57.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	57.3	60.7	38.1	47.2	65.0	65.4	47.2	39.5	56.9	57.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	70.1	74.5	44.7	61.0	78.0	78.2	51.4	48.5	74.3	71.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	84.2	87.7	53.9	81.6	89.8	90.1	70.5	77.0	90.3	86.8
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	48.1	50.8	30.3	37.5	55.2	—	—	33.1	—	48.8
2000 starting cohort.....	51.3	53.8	34.1	41.1	60.0	—	—	33.6	—	52.1
2002 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.4	32.9	41.4	61.3	—	—	32.2	—	52.5
2003 starting cohort.....	52.9	55.9	32.9	42.3	62.7	—	—	34.9	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	53.0	56.0	32.7	43.0	62.9	—	—	34.9	—	53.0
2005 starting cohort ¹	53.9	57.1	33.2	44.8	64.0	64.2	50.7	36.8	52.7	53.3
2006 starting cohort ¹	54.4	57.4	34.2	45.0	65.1	65.4	47.2	35.2	56.1	53.7
Open admissions.....	29.5	35.6	15.3	24.9	28.9	30.2	9.5	15.2	27.8	38.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	0.0	47.9	29.4	36.2	47.9	48.0	25.0	27.9	57.6	41.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	51.7	54.5	32.5	42.7	57.8	57.9	52.3	36.1	53.8	55.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	56.9	60.2	38.9	45.7	64.5	64.9	47.2	38.9	48.9	54.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	66.9	70.4	43.3	58.0	76.0	76.3	50.6	43.7	74.0	62.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	71.3	80.3	32.2	68.1	85.6	85.8	62.5	57.1	79.7	77.8
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	60.4	63.0	38.9	52.1	71.5	—	—	46.7	—	60.9
2000 starting cohort.....	61.7	64.4	39.3	55.3	73.1	—	—	50.1	—	61.7
2002 starting cohort.....	61.9	64.8	38.6	55.4	73.8	—	—	46.6	—	65.4
2003 starting cohort.....	62.4	65.2	38.9	56.6	74.2	—	—	45.4	—	65.6
2004 starting cohort.....	63.0	65.7	39.2	57.0	74.4	—	—	49.3	—	68.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	62.4	65.2	38.1	57.2	74.6	75.0	49.2	42.7	73.5	67.4
2006 starting cohort ¹	62.9	65.6	39.2	58.7	75.7	76.3	49.2	48.6	76.2	68.8
Open admissions.....	36.6	44.1	19.2	32.4	41.4	43.1	34.5	27.1	38.5	51.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	43.4	46.1	31.8	38.7	39.7	42.2	26.1	14.3	27.6	50.2
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	57.5	60.4	38.1	48.5	61.2	61.3	60.5	42.8	64.3	59.4
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	58.9	62.5	37.2	52.9	67.3	67.9	47.8	44.0	70.0	60.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	76.4	80.2	48.7	72.1	83.8	84.1	52.9	61.9	82.0	77.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	89.7	91.5	68.8	88.1	95.2	95.4	80.0	84.7	94.8	87.4
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	32.3	19.4	26.7	31.7	—	—	30.8	—	53.0
2000 starting cohort.....	35.5	40.2	29.8	36.2	48.4	—	—	30.3	—	46.3
2002 starting cohort.....	23.6	27.8	16.6	26.7	38.4	—	—	23.5	—	11.7
2003 starting cohort.....	22.7	26.7	16.6	25.2	33.6	—	—	16.0	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	30.2	37.0	21.2	29.1	43.5	—	—	18.5	—	23.6
2005 starting cohort.....	47.4	50.2	40.8	39.1	50.4	51.2	41.4	53.3	27.5	29.2
2006 starting cohort.....	35.4	43.9	23.5	35.3	44.0	45.5	27.6	19.6	34.6	37.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.10. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2006—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Graduating within 6 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	58.2	60.9	43.0	49.1	66.8	—	—	39.5	—	61.5
2000 starting cohort.....	60.2	62.8	46.4	52.4	70.1	—	—	42.7	—	63.1
2002 starting cohort.....	59.7	62.5	44.2	52.5	69.8	—	—	40.7	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	59.5	63.0	42.7	51.8	70.5	—	—	39.7	—	53.8
2004 starting cohort.....	60.6	63.8	43.1	53.4	71.3	—	—	40.9	—	64.9
2005 starting cohort ¹	60.8	64.2	43.1	53.7	71.7	72.2	48.1	40.5	66.8	66.5
2006 starting cohort ¹	61.4	64.9	43.6	54.9	72.6	73.1	50.1	42.4	68.1	67.6
Open admissions.....	32.5	41.4	20.5	31.7	38.8	41.1	23.4	16.3	38.5	37.8
90 percent or more accepted.....	50.2	52.8	35.5	43.2	51.9	52.2	44.8	31.1	46.8	55.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	58.2	61.2	41.5	50.1	64.0	64.2	52.8	44.4	61.4	63.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.0	66.6	46.5	55.3	70.3	70.8	51.4	44.1	62.6	67.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	74.3	78.3	56.0	67.9	82.1	82.3	62.5	59.5	82.3	75.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	87.2	90.5	62.6	88.9	93.9	94.5	66.0	81.7	92.8	90.6
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.4	41.0	45.7	63.5	—	—	37.0	—	54.9
2000 starting cohort.....	57.7	59.9	45.2	49.7	67.8	—	—	40.5	—	58.1
2002 starting cohort.....	57.5	59.9	43.7	50.0	67.7	—	—	38.3	—	59.0
2003 starting cohort.....	58.1	61.0	42.4	50.4	68.7	—	—	38.8	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.4	42.1	51.4	69.2	—	—	38.5	—	62.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	58.8	61.9	42.2	51.7	69.7	70.0	48.6	38.6	58.7	61.9
2006 starting cohort ¹	59.6	62.7	43.3	52.9	71.1	71.5	50.7	40.5	57.8	62.6
Open admissions.....	34.6	41.3	20.6	32.7	41.9	42.9	11.1	12.4	34.4	50.9
90 percent or more accepted.....	50.1	52.5	34.6	43.2	52.8	53.0	25.0	30.9	56.8	53.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.9	58.9	40.6	48.4	64.0	64.1	51.8	43.9	48.4	61.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	62.6	66.0	47.7	54.6	70.3	70.8	50.5	42.5	58.3	65.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	72.3	76.0	54.7	64.0	80.7	80.9	59.6	55.2	78.4	66.2
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	68.7	80.6	36.8	74.5	78.3	79.4	64.3	89.5	79.5	68.4
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	48.4	58.3	75.0	—	—	49.2	—	66.4
2000 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	50.4	61.7	76.7	—	—	51.5	—	67.9
2002 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	49.4	62.2	76.3	—	—	52.1	—	71.5
2003 starting cohort.....	67.1	69.7	49.2	61.2	77.2	—	—	49.2	—	73.0
2004 starting cohort.....	67.3	69.6	49.1	62.8	77.6	—	—	51.6	—	74.4
2005 starting cohort ¹	67.2	69.7	48.0	62.6	77.8	78.3	54.9	49.2	76.5	75.0
2006 starting cohort ¹	67.6	70.1	48.5	64.2	77.7	78.4	55.0	52.9	78.3	75.4
Open admissions.....	39.6	45.4	25.7	36.4	45.1	46.0	39.1	29.5	52.0	40.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	53.1	55.9	43.9	46.1	46.2	46.0	46.9	37.5	41.1	64.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	63.7	66.3	45.8	55.9	64.3	64.7	53.7	47.4	80.8	65.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	64.8	68.3	44.5	58.8	71.0	71.6	53.8	50.6	68.9	70.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	78.4	81.7	58.8	79.0	85.8	85.9	71.9	69.3	86.2	81.8
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	91.4	92.9	77.3	91.7	95.3	95.8	66.7	80.0	94.1	91.5
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	27.9	34.5	19.0	21.9	24.9	—	—	17.3	—	55.1
2000 starting cohort.....	29.1	35.1	29.7	30.9	45.2	—	—	30.4	—	48.9
2002 starting cohort.....	20.5	23.1	16.1	28.3	31.3	—	—	12.0	—	13.0
2003 starting cohort.....	18.7	22.7	15.8	24.7	29.1	—	—	9.3	—	9.4
2004 starting cohort.....	26.8	33.4	21.3	28.7	33.3	—	—	19.6	—	20.3
2005 starting cohort.....	35.9	39.4	29.1	34.0	47.3	50.9	17.6	27.2	26.9	27.7
2006 starting cohort.....	28.0	35.8	19.5	32.1	40.8	43.3	23.5	18.2	29.3	33.9

—Not available.

¹Includes data for institutions not reporting admissions data, which are not separately shown.
NOTE: Data are for 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Graduation rates refer to students receiving bachelor's degrees from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose

race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2007 through Spring 2013, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 326.20. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year postsecondary institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2009

	Percent graduating with a certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Males and females										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort	30.5	31.5	26.1	30.1	33.3	—	—	29.3	—	25.5
2002 starting cohort	29.3	30.4	24.2	30.7	31.4	—	—	26.3	—	26.7
2003 starting cohort	29.1	29.9	24.2	30.2	31.7	—	—	25.9	—	27.2
2004 starting cohort	27.8	29.0	22.9	26.3	30.2	—	—	26.7	—	32.9
2005 starting cohort	27.5	28.5	22.6	25.7	31.5	—	—	24.9	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort	29.2	29.3	24.5	30.8	34.0	—	—	24.2	—	30.0
2007 starting cohort	29.9	29.5	25.3	33.4	33.6	—	—	25.6	—	30.8
2008 starting cohort	31.3	30.2	27.7	35.2	34.3	35.2	24.0	25.7	33.1	33.7
2009 starting cohort	31.0	30.2	26.4	36.4	35.1	36.0	25.0	25.7	30.5	34.6
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	23.6	25.7	17.8	16.8	25.5	—	—	19.6	—	23.2
2002 starting cohort.....	21.9	24.5	13.2	16.7	23.8	—	—	18.8	—	25.5
2003 starting cohort.....	21.5	24.1	12.7	16.3	24.8	—	—	17.9	—	25.8
2004 starting cohort.....	20.3	22.9	11.5	15.0	24.2	—	—	17.8	—	30.5
2005 starting cohort.....	20.6	22.9	12.1	15.6	25.8	—	—	18.2	—	29.9
2006 starting cohort.....	20.4	23.1	12.0	15.6	25.4	—	—	17.0	—	24.9
2007 starting cohort.....	20.4	23.0	11.9	16.0	25.6	—	—	17.4	—	25.4
2008 starting cohort.....	20.2	22.8	11.8	15.8	26.2	27.2	15.3	15.5	17.1	30.6
2009 starting cohort.....	19.8	22.5	11.3	15.9	26.1	27.3	11.9	15.9	18.3	32.6
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	50.1	49.6	37.5	56.3	61.4	—	—	62.1	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	49.1	55.1	36.5	46.1	49.5	—	—	20.3	—	45.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.0	56.0	35.8	39.4	50.1	—	—	17.9	—	64.2
2004 starting cohort.....	44.4	48.9	37.3	35.6	36.6	—	—	19.5	—	54.7
2005 starting cohort.....	48.2	52.3	41.6	47.3	41.6	—	—	14.8	—	51.7
2006 starting cohort.....	52.8	55.0	46.5	47.5	51.2	—	—	22.6	—	69.3
2007 starting cohort.....	51.0	56.1	43.6	46.1	51.0	—	—	15.3	—	63.9
2008 starting cohort.....	56.5	59.4	53.4	62.4	52.8	53.7	30.8	25.0	55.8	59.5
2009 starting cohort.....	62.3	66.0	59.7	68.3	57.9	57.7	64.0	30.4	66.5	50.0
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	59.1	63.1	47.6	60.3	64.4	—	—	60.3	—	55.4
2002 starting cohort.....	57.1	61.0	49.3	59.7	61.7	—	—	58.1	—	58.9
2003 starting cohort.....	57.2	61.8	48.4	60.0	55.8	—	—	59.1	—	36.5
2004 starting cohort.....	58.2	64.3	48.4	59.6	65.4	—	—	59.0	—	71.1
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	62.9	47.8	61.4	65.8	—	—	55.8	—	57.7
2006 starting cohort.....	58.6	63.0	47.5	63.0	71.8	—	—	57.6	—	63.5
2007 starting cohort.....	60.3	65.0	49.2	64.9	68.5	—	—	59.2	—	66.9
2008 starting cohort.....	61.8	64.3	52.7	68.0	69.8	70.1	66.1	60.2	57.3	62.0
2009 starting cohort.....	62.8	65.1	53.0	68.8	70.8	71.6	64.1	60.8	59.9	61.7
Males										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	28.7	30.0	23.1	27.9	30.1	—	—	28.3	—	22.9
2002 starting cohort.....	27.2	28.6	21.3	27.0	28.7	—	—	23.7	—	22.5
2003 starting cohort.....	27.2	28.5	20.6	26.8	29.4	—	—	22.4	—	22.6
2004 starting cohort.....	25.7	27.3	19.1	22.6	27.9	—	—	23.6	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort.....	25.3	27.0	18.6	21.8	28.4	—	—	23.4	—	29.4
2006 starting cohort.....	26.4	27.2	20.5	25.5	30.5	—	—	22.1	—	27.4
2007 starting cohort.....	26.4	27.2	20.4	26.7	29.7	—	—	23.9	—	26.9
2008 starting cohort.....	27.4	27.8	22.8	29.1	30.3	30.8	23.8	23.1	28.6	30.5
2009 starting cohort.....	27.3	27.9	22.1	30.2	30.9	31.7	21.6	23.7	24.5	31.5
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	22.2	24.2	16.5	15.4	22.6	—	—	19.3	—	20.4
2002 starting cohort.....	20.9	23.2	13.1	15.2	21.8	—	—	16.9	—	21.4
2003 starting cohort.....	20.8	23.0	12.5	15.2	22.7	—	—	16.4	—	21.3
2004 starting cohort.....	19.6	21.8	11.5	13.8	22.6	—	—	17.5	—	27.8
2005 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.6	23.5	—	—	18.7	—	27.4
2006 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.3	12.2	14.7	23.7	—	—	16.3	—	22.5
2007 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.3	12.0	15.2	24.0	—	—	18.6	—	22.0
2008 starting cohort.....	19.6	22.1	12.0	14.9	24.3	25.1	15.3	15.2	16.7	28.1
2009 starting cohort.....	19.4	22.0	11.4	14.8	24.4	25.4	12.4	16.0	16.8	29.9
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	49.5	49.3	31.7	54.3	62.5	—	—	64.5	—	42.6
2002 starting cohort.....	51.1	58.8	33.0	42.9	56.0	—	—	21.7	—	35.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.6	57.0	31.4	42.4	48.1	—	—	16.8	—	51.6
2004 starting cohort.....	43.2	46.4	38.3	36.4	40.3	—	—	17.5	—	52.0
2005 starting cohort.....	44.5	49.1	38.7	42.9	43.7	—	—	10.4	—	47.7
2006 starting cohort.....	51.3	52.6	45.1	45.6	54.0	—	—	21.8	—	68.2
2007 starting cohort.....	50.0	56.4	45.5	41.1	49.3	—	—	10.3	—	58.1
2008 starting cohort.....	49.7	53.4	47.2	49.4	45.4	46.3	30.8	14.6	46.7	52.1
2009 starting cohort.....	53.6	57.5	51.0	58.2	47.4	47.7	37.5	22.4	56.1	45.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.20. Graduation rates of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year postsecondary institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2009—Continued

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent graduating with a certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	59.3	63.7	45.6	58.2	63.1	—	—	55.9	—	55.0
2002 starting cohort	56.6	62.0	45.9	56.1	59.7	—	—	58.4	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort	58.0	63.7	45.7	56.9	62.0	—	—	59.5	—	36.7
2004 starting cohort	58.1	65.4	44.6	55.4	64.3	—	—	59.6	—	69.4
2005 starting cohort	57.7	64.8	43.1	57.5	65.7	—	—	56.3	—	56.3
2006 starting cohort	56.8	62.3	43.0	58.3	69.4	—	—	57.2	—	61.6
2007 starting cohort	58.3	65.3	44.6	59.3	66.3	—	—	56.9	—	66.7
2008 starting cohort	59.1	64.4	48.2	63.0	67.7	68.0	65.1	54.9	58.3	54.6
2009 starting cohort	59.8	63.7	49.3	64.6	67.7	68.7	59.2	59.4	55.2	59.9
Female										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort	32.1	33.0	28.1	31.8	36.3	—	—	30.0	—	28.3
2002 starting cohort	30.9	32.0	26.1	33.4	33.9	—	—	28.2	—	30.4
2003 starting cohort	30.7	31.2	26.3	32.7	33.9	—	—	28.4	—	31.5
2004 starting cohort	29.6	30.5	25.2	29.0	32.6	—	—	28.8	—	35.3
2005 starting cohort	29.3	29.9	25.2	28.6	34.6	—	—	25.9	—	34.8
2006 starting cohort	31.6	31.2	27.1	34.5	37.5	—	—	25.8	—	32.4
2007 starting cohort	32.7	31.6	28.4	37.9	37.4	—	—	26.8	—	34.4
2008 starting cohort	34.4	32.3	31.0	39.5	38.3	39.5	24.1	27.8	36.1	36.8
2009 starting cohort	34.1	32.3	29.4	40.9	39.3	40.4	28.0	27.3	34.9	37.6
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort	24.8	27.1	18.8	17.9	28.4	—	—	19.9	—	26.2
2002 starting cohort	22.8	25.8	13.2	17.8	25.9	—	—	20.2	—	29.2
2003 starting cohort	22.2	25.1	12.8	17.3	27.1	—	—	19.0	—	30.0
2004 starting cohort	21.0	24.0	11.5	16.0	26.1	—	—	17.9	—	32.8
2005 starting cohort	21.2	23.8	12.1	16.4	28.2	—	—	17.8	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort	21.0	23.9	11.8	16.3	27.3	—	—	17.5	—	27.3
2007 starting cohort	20.8	23.7	11.8	16.8	27.5	—	—	16.5	—	28.7
2008 starting cohort	20.7	23.5	11.7	16.5	28.3	29.6	15.3	15.7	17.4	33.0
2009 starting cohort	20.2	23.1	11.2	16.8	28.1	29.6	11.4	15.8	19.8	35.3
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	50.7	50.0	43.1	58.3	60.1	—	—	60.2	—	43.8
2002 starting cohort	47.3	51.4	39.2	48.9	44.3	—	—	19.3	—	55.0
2003 starting cohort	48.5	55.0	38.8	37.5	51.4	—	—	18.7	—	75.4
2004 starting cohort	45.4	51.1	36.3	35.1	34.3	—	—	21.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort	51.3	54.9	44.9	49.6	40.1	—	—	18.0	—	55.2
2006 starting cohort	54.0	56.7	47.7	48.5	48.8	—	—	23.2	—	70.4
2007 starting cohort	51.8	55.8	41.6	49.5	52.2	—	—	18.9	—	69.9
2008 starting cohort	59.7	63.0	55.7	67.6	56.6	57.4	30.8	31.5	58.3	66.8
2009 starting cohort	66.6	70.8	63.4	72.5	63.2	62.7	76.5	34.5	70.3	54.5
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	58.9	62.6	48.6	61.8	65.3	—	—	63.8	—	55.7
2002 starting cohort	57.4	60.3	50.8	61.7	63.3	—	—	58.0	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort	56.8	60.4	49.4	61.9	52.1	—	—	59.0	—	36.4
2004 starting cohort	58.3	63.4	49.9	61.9	66.2	—	—	58.7	—	72.3
2005 starting cohort	57.7	61.6	49.4	63.3	65.8	—	—	55.7	—	58.6
2006 starting cohort	59.6	63.4	49.3	65.2	73.4	—	—	57.9	—	65.1
2007 starting cohort	61.3	64.8	50.8	67.3	69.8	—	—	60.2	—	67.1
2008 starting cohort	63.2	64.3	54.7	70.5	71.0	71.2	67.1	63.6	56.9	67.7
2009 starting cohort	64.5	66.0	54.7	70.9	72.7	73.4	67.0	61.5	61.9	62.8

—Not available.

NOTE: Data are for 2-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Graduation rates refer to students receiving associate's degrees or certificates from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 326.30. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2012

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), ¹ by entry year						Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year						Percent of first-time undergraduates retained					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Full-time student retention																		
All institutions.....	2,171,714	2,269,712	2,296,305	2,386,597	2,341,321	2,270,919	1,542,175	1,619,269	1,647,198	1,714,013	1,679,620	1,630,899	71.0	71.3	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.8
Public institutions.....	1,524,044	1,603,819	1,654,779	1,743,668	1,698,663	1,665,771	1,072,644	1,132,790	1,167,180	1,229,276	1,192,769	1,170,408	70.4	70.6	70.5	70.5	70.2	70.3
Nonprofit institutions.....	466,139	477,369	476,153	478,708	487,864	484,498	369,084	375,721	378,111	381,423	389,217	386,716	79.2	78.7	79.4	79.7	79.8	79.8
For-profit institutions.....	181,531	188,524	165,373	164,221	154,794	120,650	100,447	110,758	101,907	103,314	97,634	73,775	55.3	58.8	61.6	62.9	63.1	61.1
4-year institutions.....	1,458,731	1,505,161	1,511,976	1,465,669	1,461,703	1,472,550	1,115,529	1,152,921	1,176,973	1,153,975	1,152,644	1,160,025	76.5	76.6	77.8	78.7	78.9	78.8
Public institutions.....	912,401	936,000	973,089	945,951	941,098	958,009	711,490	732,384	765,163	751,623	746,633	758,805	78.0	78.2	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.2
Open admissions.....	62,724	60,815	81,559	47,943	43,261	41,327	38,839	38,724	52,988	30,079	26,633	25,148	61.9	63.7	65.0	62.7	61.6	60.9
90 percent or more accepted.....	68,835	66,114	58,002	60,147	74,731	49,819	49,274	46,731	39,851	43,654	54,244	35,005	71.6	70.7	68.7	72.6	72.6	70.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	244,177	237,913	213,388	213,441	205,404	230,328	185,457	180,287	164,559	164,061	158,677	176,676	76.0	75.8	77.1	76.9	77.3	76.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	417,093	439,824	473,007	468,817	469,055	450,981	336,199	356,969	382,451	380,473	379,448	363,114	80.6	81.2	80.9	81.2	80.9	80.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	103,118	107,824	127,960	134,042	131,782	170,541	88,908	90,123	108,601	114,477	112,006	145,617	86.2	83.6	84.9	85.4	85.0	85.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	7,716	10,223	13,479	14,326	13,996	9,468	7,048	9,479	12,785	13,649	13,302	9,013	91.3	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.0	95.2
Information not available.....	8,738	13,287	5,694	7,235	2,869	5,545	5,765	10,071	3,928	5,230	2,323	4,232	66.0	75.8	69.0	72.3	81.0	76.3
Nonprofit institutions.....	457,566	468,955	468,220	470,748	476,912	473,800	363,760	370,740	373,352	376,726	382,520	380,279	79.5	79.1	79.7	80.0	80.2	80.3
Open admissions.....	26,679	26,571	24,220	22,613	22,861	21,962	16,116	15,227	16,499	14,349	14,330	13,835	60.4	57.3	68.1	63.5	62.7	63.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	13,684	16,008	16,738	15,066	13,922	13,393	9,549	11,249	11,899	10,898	9,720	9,174	69.8	70.3	71.1	72.3	69.8	68.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	102,218	93,360	81,056	80,332	80,816	79,225	78,495	71,066	61,725	62,246	62,865	61,606	76.8	76.1	76.2	77.5	77.8	77.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	190,079	196,121	210,894	218,136	224,992	219,751	148,781	152,948	164,566	170,310	176,699	171,851	78.3	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.5	78.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	93,560	100,121	98,546	98,239	92,996	93,743	81,880	86,755	84,760	84,926	79,847	80,260	87.5	86.7	86.0	86.4	85.9	85.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	26,696	28,631	32,190	32,980	38,926	44,290	25,639	27,621	30,570	31,790	37,386	42,698	96.0	96.5	95.0	96.4	96.0	96.4
Information not available.....	4,650	8,143	4,576	3,382	2,399	1,436	3,300	5,874	3,333	2,207	1,673	855	71.0	72.1	72.8	65.3	69.7	59.5
For-profit institutions.....	88,764	100,206	70,667	48,970	43,693	40,741	40,279	49,797	38,458	25,626	23,491	20,941	45.4	49.7	54.4	52.3	53.8	51.4
Open admissions.....	45,273	46,801	20,894	16,997	16,350	20,661	18,735	22,723	12,459	9,329	8,990	10,758	41.4	48.6	59.6	54.9	55.0	52.1
90 percent or more accepted.....	6,285	5,347	4,632	3,713	2,900	5,234	3,454	2,764	2,465	1,301	1,524	2,426	55.0	51.7	53.2	50.0	52.6	46.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	3,703	6,157	6,384	3,224	2,428	2,860	2,081	3,129	3,085	1,549	1,284	1,354	56.2	50.8	48.3	48.0	52.9	47.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	12,845	19,724	8,874	15,929	10,122	4,854	6,536	10,249	5,602	8,243	5,443	2,691	50.9	52.0	63.1	51.7	53.8	55.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	18,142	18,118	28,288	6,098	7,214	6,860	8,036	8,672	14,094	3,423	3,942	3,547	44.3	47.9	49.8	56.1	54.6	51.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+	+
Information not available.....	2,516	4,059	1,595	3,009	4,679	272	1,437	2,260	753	1,781	2,308	165	57.1	55.7	47.2	59.2	49.3	60.7
2-year institutions.....	712,983	764,551	784,329	920,928	879,618	798,369	426,646	466,348	470,225	560,038	526,976	470,874	59.8	61.0	60.0	60.8	59.9	59.0
Public institutions.....	611,643	667,819	681,690	797,717	757,565	707,762	361,154	400,406	402,017	477,653	446,136	411,603	59.0	60.0	59.0	59.9	58.9	58.2
Nonprofit institutions.....	8,573	8,414	7,933	7,960	10,952	10,698	5,324	4,981	4,759	4,697	6,697	6,437	62.1	59.2	60.0	59.0	61.1	60.2
For-profit institutions.....	92,767	88,318	94,706	115,251	111,101	79,909	60,168	60,961	63,449	77,688	74,143	52,834	64.9	69.0	67.0	67.4	66.7	66.1
Part-time student retention																		
All institutions.....	463,234	532,827	519,619	551,181	545,227	532,000	191,586	219,857	210,836	231,593	228,460	224,512	41.4	41.3	40.6	42.0	41.9	42.2
Public institutions.....	419,006	475,209	477,242	502,825	497,707	494,287	171,746	194,321	192,225	211,093	210,585	209,121	41.0	40.9	40.3	42.0	42.3	42.3
Nonprofit institutions.....	14,585	14,414	11,213	10,369	9,861	9,757	7,018	6,523	5,477	4,899	4,360	4,384	48.1	45.3	48.8	47.2	44.2	44.9
For-profit institutions.....	29,643	43,204	31,164	37,987	37,659	27,956	12,822	19,013	13,134	15,601	13,515	11,007	43.3	44.0	42.1	41.1	35.9	39.4
4-year institutions.....	82,367	95,410	97,051	73,376	69,350	58,104	38,257	43,441	45,678	32,720	29,048	25,327	46.4	45.5	47.1	44.6	41.9	43.6
Public institutions.....	48,353	48,190	63,932	34,504	29,922	28,594	23,631	23,006	31,910	17,240	15,361	14,235	48.9	47.7	49.9	50.0	51.3	49.8
Open admissions.....	20,223	20,645	38,295	9,470	6,318	6,291	8,298	9,122	17,982	3,852	2,626	2,443	41.0	44.2	47.0	40.7	41.6	38.8
90 percent or more accepted.....	3,745	3,450	2,707	3,735	4,930	2,263	1,909	1,667	1,205	1,861	2,784	998	51.0	48.3	44.5	49.8	56.5	44.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	8,969	8,145	7,476	6,504	5,650	5,993	4,196	3,818	3,872	3,277	2,856	3,106	46.8	46.9	51.8	50.4	50.5	51.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	11,599	12,236	11,969	11,496	10,667	10,801	6,766	6,245	6,649	6,131	5,699	5,802	58.3	51.0	55.6	53.3	53.4	53.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	3,373	3,023	3,084	3,125	2,262	2,965	2,223	1,866	1,992	2,023	1,330	1,745	65.9	61.7	64.6	64.7	58.8	58.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	65	44	42	44	43	41	50	34	34	35	35	27	76.9	77.3	81.0	79.5	81.4	65.9
Information not available.....	379	647	359	130	52	240	189	254	176	61	31	114	49.9	39.3	49.0	46.9	59.6	47.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.30. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2012—Continued

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), ¹ by entry year						Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year						Percent of first-time undergraduates retained					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011	2011 to 2012
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Nonprofit institutions	12,828	12,886	9,883	9,609	9,110	8,802	6,045	5,614	4,772	4,499	3,992	3,870	47.1	43.6	48.3	46.8	43.8	44.0
Open admissions.....	5,446	5,330	3,369	3,821	3,949	4,220	2,579	2,306	1,504	1,693	1,614	1,636	47.4	43.3	44.6	44.3	40.9	38.8
90 percent or more accepted	523	1,272	971	393	478	843	237	434	421	199	180	357	45.3	34.1	43.4	50.6	37.7	42.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	2,459	2,132	1,307	1,177	951	1,254	1,047	895	633	558	456	671	42.6	42.0	48.4	47.4	47.9	53.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	3,131	2,899	2,016	3,256	2,955	1,868	1,406	1,307	1,029	1,531	1,333	844	44.9	45.1	51.0	47.0	45.1	45.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	853	917	1,963	712	647	466	452	478	1,016	366	319	240	53.0	52.1	51.8	51.4	49.3	51.5
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	112	94	78	93	84	116	86	84	70	78	67	104	76.8	89.4	89.7	83.9	79.8	89.7
Information not available	304	242	179	157	46	35	238	110	99	74	23	18	78.3	45.5	55.3	47.1	50.0	51.4
For-profit institutions.....	21,186	34,334	23,236	29,263	30,318	20,708	8,581	14,821	8,996	10,981	9,695	7,222	40.5	43.2	38.7	37.5	32.0	34.9
Open admissions.....	10,515	20,602	10,933	10,996	13,052	10,632	4,105	9,896	4,296	4,333	4,767	4,251	39.0	48.0	39.3	39.4	36.5	40.0
90 percent or more accepted	2,212	1,616	3,518	1,375	2,549	2,246	639	735	1,037	379	569	643	28.9	45.5	29.5	27.6	22.3	28.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	2,838	2,702	2,057	3,151	2,407	4,145	1,342	959	697	1,093	527	1,106	47.3	35.5	33.9	34.7	21.9	26.7
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	2,774	4,360	3,686	4,661	6,237	525	1,134	1,399	1,707	2,283	1,996	221	40.9	32.1	46.3	49.0	32.0	42.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2,033	3,185	2,584	1,099	1,826	2,933	627	951	1,116	342	583	936	30.8	29.9	43.2	31.1	31.9	31.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	0	170	48	0	0	0	0	67	22	0	0	0	†	39.4	45.8	†	†	†
Information not available	814	1,699	410	7,981	4,247	227	734	814	121	2,551	1,253	65	90.2	47.9	29.5	32.0	29.5	28.6
2-year institutions.....	380,867	437,417	422,568	477,805	475,877	473,896	153,329	176,416	165,158	198,873	199,412	199,185	40.3	40.3	39.1	41.6	41.9	42.0
Public institutions	370,653	427,019	413,310	468,321	467,785	465,693	148,115	171,315	160,315	193,853	195,224	194,886	40.0	40.1	38.8	41.4	41.7	41.8
Nonprofit institutions	1,757	1,528	1,330	760	751	955	973	909	705	400	368	514	55.4	59.5	53.0	52.6	49.0	53.8
For-profit institutions.....	8,457	8,870	7,928	8,724	7,341	7,248	4,241	4,192	4,138	4,620	3,820	3,785	50.1	47.3	52.2	53.0	52.0	52.2

†Not applicable.

¹Adjusted student counts exclude students who died or were totally and permanently disabled, served in the armed forces (including those called to active duty), served with a foreign aid service of the federal government (e.g., Peace Corps), or served on official church missions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008 through 2013, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2006 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 326.40. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²			Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	35.1 (0.86)	9.5 (0.68)	15.0 (0.63)	10.6 (0.63)	18.5 (0.98)	46.4 (1.01)	64.2 (1.18)	1.7 (0.24)	4.6 (0.49)	58.0 (1.34)	12.2 (0.60)	23.6 (0.97)
Sex												
Male	33.3 (1.54)	9.4 (1.19)	13.7 (1.00)	10.3 (0.79)	19.1 (1.64)	47.6 (1.54)	61.4 (1.40)	1.2 (0.29)	5.1 (0.72)	55.1 (1.54)	13.9 (0.86)	24.8 (1.18)
Female	36.5 (1.18)	9.6 (0.90)	16.0 (0.92)	10.9 (0.83)	18.1 (0.93)	45.4 (1.37)	66.5 (1.45)	2.1 (0.34)	4.2 (0.51)	60.2 (1.58)	10.9 (0.71)	22.6 (1.24)
Age when first enrolled												
18 years old or younger	39.4 (1.63)	6.1 (0.78)	15.5 (1.24)	17.9 (1.36)	20.6 (1.70)	40.0 (1.58)	69.1 (1.27)	1.6 (0.29)	3.7 (0.45)	63.8 (1.41)	11.2 (0.76)	19.8 (1.07)
19 years old	37.7 (2.04)	8.9 (2.01)	16.2 (1.46)	12.6 (1.21)	17.7 (1.57)	44.6 (1.75)	65.1 (1.43)	1.0 (0.24)	4.2 (0.63)	59.9 (1.51)	12.3 (0.92)	22.6 (1.16)
20 to 23 years old	29.1 (1.94)	10.3 (1.38)	14.6 (1.68)	4.1 (0.69)	21.9 (1.92)	49.0 (2.10)	41.9 (3.78)	4.1 ! (1.62)	8.4 (1.74)	29.4 (3.71)	17.8 (2.91)	40.3 (3.49)
24 to 29 years old	28.8 (4.04)	15.6 (3.98)	10.8 (1.98)	2.5 (0.74)	17.2 (2.62)	53.9 (4.05)	32.7 (5.77)	‡ (†)	9.4 ! (4.28)	20.4 (5.06)	18.8 (4.87)	48.6 (5.81)
30 years old or over	31.7 (2.43)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (1.89)	‡ (†)	10.4 (1.97)	57.9 (2.65)	33.7 (7.09)	3.9 ! (1.84)	13.4 ! (5.05)	16.4 ! (6.14)	14.8 (3.97)	51.4 (7.32)
Race/ethnicity												
White	38.9 (1.16)	9.8 (1.0)	16.6 (0.82)	12.5 (0.85)	16.2 (1.21)	44.9 (1.31)	68.9 (1.04)	1.5 (0.31)	4.8 (0.54)	62.6 (1.31)	9.8 (0.58)	21.4 (0.94)
Black	28.1 (2.60)	11.3 (1.66)	11.4 (2.12)	5.3 (1.10)	22.0 (2.04)	50.0 (2.79)	46.9 (3.16)	2.2 ! (0.91)	4.2 ! (1.48)	40.5 (3.03)	19.6 (2.21)	33.6 (3.08)
Hispanic	28.3 (2.18)	8.2 (1.67)	12.7 (1.51)	7.4 (1.10)	18.8 (2.03)	52.9 (2.58)	48.8 (3.24)	2.2 ! (0.83)	5.1 (1.39)	41.5 (2.96)	18.6 (2.36)	32.5 (3.34)
Asian/Pacific Islander	38.3 (4.50)	6.5 ! (2.29)	14.6 (2.91)	17.2 (3.50)	29.0 (4.58)	32.7 (3.51)	72.8 (3.21)	1.4 ! (0.67)	2.1 ! (0.94)	69.3 (3.22)	11.9 (2.23)	15.2 (2.59)
American Indian/Alaska Native	32.1 (9.62)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	28.4 ! (10.89)	39.6 (10.68)	51.5 (9.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	39.3 (9.11)	19.3 ! (8.63)	29.3 ! (10.85)
Two or more races	33.9 (5.51)	9.0 ! (3.65)	14.6 ! (4.39)	10.3 (2.87)	21.4 (4.98)	44.7 (5.50)	57.1 (5.42)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.83)	50.4 (5.57)	19.2 (4.71)	23.6 (4.32)
Highest education level of parents												
High school diploma or less	32.0 (1.42)	11.0 (1.30)	14.3 (1.05)	6.7 (0.72)	17.1 (1.18)	50.9 (1.51)	49.9 (2.12)	2.9 (0.83)	6.6 (0.97)	40.4 (2.01)	15.4 (1.33)	34.7 (1.98)
Some college/vocational	38.3 (2.24)	9.6 (1.48)	17.6 (1.17)	11.1 (1.07)	18.0 (1.70)	43.8 (2.06)	59.1 (1.90)	2.3 ! (0.76)	7.0 (1.08)	49.8 (2.11)	13.4 (1.24)	27.5 (1.84)
Bachelor's degree	39.4 (1.91)	8.2 (1.60)	14.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.74)	20.6 (2.09)	40.0 (2.53)	70.1 (1.60)	1.2 (0.28)	3.4 (0.58)	65.6 (1.62)	11.0 (0.87)	18.9 (1.41)
Advanced (higher than bachelor's) degree	37.2 (3.03)	6.2 (1.70)	13.7 (1.81)	17.2 (2.09)	22.4 (2.56)	40.4 (3.74)	75.8 (1.44)	0.6 ! (0.24)	2.1 (0.39)	73.1 (1.51)	9.2 (0.78)	15.0 (1.35)
Dependency status when first enrolled												
Dependent	39.4 (1.26)	7.5 (0.76)	16.7 (0.85)	15.2 (0.88)	19.6 (1.19)	41.0 (1.15)	68.3 (1.06)	1.4 (0.22)	4.2 (0.45)	62.7 (1.22)	11.6 (0.63)	20.1 (0.90)
Independent	28.3 (1.44)	12.8 (1.26)	12.3 (1.13)	3.3 (0.60)	16.8 (1.42)	54.9 (1.75)	31.4 (3.08)	3.7 (1.10)	7.5 (1.92)	20.2 (2.84)	17.3 (2.61)	51.3 (3.25)
Dependent student family income in 2002												
Less than \$25,000	34.6 (2.35)	8.4 (1.48)	14.5 (1.54)	11.7 (1.73)	18.0 (1.91)	47.4 (2.43)	52.7 (2.28)	2.8 ! (1.09)	5.0 (1.00)	44.9 (2.40)	15.9 (1.63)	31.4 (2.38)
\$25,000 to \$44,999	36.0 (2.12)	7.3 (1.36)	16.4 (1.75)	12.3 (1.60)	19.0 (2.24)	45.0 (2.67)	62.7 (2.31)	1.9 (0.53)	5.4 (1.03)	55.3 (2.50)	13.1 (1.69)	24.2 (1.97)
\$45,000 to \$69,999	41.3 (2.13)	7.1 (1.29)	17.6 (1.59)	16.6 (1.58)	22.0 (1.92)	36.7 (1.86)	67.1 (1.94)	1.5 (0.34)	5.1 (0.77)	60.6 (2.00)	12.8 (1.27)	20.1 (1.86)
\$70,000 to \$99,999	43.1 (3.50)	7.6 ! (3.67)	16.3 (2.58)	19.1 (2.14)	18.4 (2.75)	38.5 (2.76)	71.9 (1.64)	0.9 ! (0.30)	4.4 (0.88)	66.7 (1.85)	9.4 (0.83)	18.7 (1.37)
\$100,000 or more	45.0 (3.56)	6.6 (1.77)	19.6 (3.74)	18.8 (2.40)	20.5 (3.25)	34.4 (3.61)	80.0 (1.30)	0.7 ! (0.29)	1.9 (0.37)	77.5 (1.38)	8.5 (0.94)	11.4 (0.99)
Timing of postsecondary enrollment												
Delayed entry	29.1 (1.25)	11.0 (1.11)	13.2 (1.02)	4.9 (0.63)	17.2 (1.26)	53.7 (1.44)	36.6 (2.80)	3.8 (1.01)	7.9 (1.54)	24.9 (2.53)	17.8 (2.06)	45.6 (2.75)
Did not delay entry ³	41.0 (1.36)	7.8 (0.86)	17.0 (0.99)	16.2 (1.00)	20.1 (1.44)	38.8 (1.16)	69.2 (1.05)	1.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.40)	64.0 (1.17)	11.1 (0.61)	19.6 (0.91)
Intensity of enrollment through 2009												
Always full-time	44.9 (1.66)	11.4 (1.50)	18.0 (1.42)	15.5 (1.11)	10.1 (0.87)	44.9 (1.65)	73.7 (1.15)	1.2 (0.26)	3.8 (0.55)	68.7 (1.41)	6.7 (0.46)	19.6 (1.03)
Always part-time	13.9 (2.80)	8.4 ! (2.79)	5.5 (1.12)	‡ (†)	13.3 (1.79)	72.8 (2.68)	12.5 ! (4.93)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	13.8 ! (4.23)	73.6 (6.59)
Mixed	36.6 (1.32)	8.7 (0.83)	16.6 (1.10)	11.4 (0.99)	26.1 (1.34)	37.2 (1.69)	48.3 (1.59)	2.7 (0.47)	6.1 (0.72)	39.5 (1.60)	23.3 (1.39)	28.4 (1.42)
Remedial course taken in 2003–04												
No	35.4 (0.95)	10.0 (0.84)	14.5 (0.81)	10.9 (0.78)	17.6 (0.99)	47.0 (1.21)	65.2 (1.23)	1.8 (0.28)	4.4 (0.53)	59.0 (1.43)	11.5 (0.62)	23.4 (1.05)
Yes	34.3 (2.10)	8.3 (1.62)	16.2 (1.37)	9.8 (0.98)	21.0 (1.70)	44.7 (1.92)	59.6 (1.98)	1.2 (0.32)	5.4 (0.92)	53.0 (2.13)	15.7 (1.44)	24.6 (1.81)

See notes at end of table.

Table 326.40. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²			Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highest degree expected in 2003–04												
No degree or certificate	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	# (t)	‡ (t)	87.3 (4.75)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Certificate	44.8 (5.47)	42.8 (5.28)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	6.9 (2.02)	48.3 (5.60)	41.2 ! (18.43)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Associate's degree	34.6 (2.38)	13.9 (2.05)	19.3 (1.86)	1.4 ! (0.49)	12.3 (1.69)	53.1 (2.80)	43.7 (8.43)	16.2 ! (5.50)	21.3 ! (7.06)	6.1 ! (2.93)	12.8 ! (5.09)	43.5 (7.70)
Bachelor's degree ⁴	32.7 (1.81)	8.0 (1.49)	15.4 (1.02)	9.3 (1.03)	18.1 (1.50)	49.3 (1.60)	55.2 (2.02)	2.2 (0.52)	6.8 (1.02)	46.2 (2.07)	15.1 (1.37)	29.7 (1.59)
Master's degree ⁴	38.2 (1.72)	7.0 (1.32)	14.8 (1.21)	16.4 (1.19)	22.7 (1.63)	39.1 (1.66)	66.7 (1.42)	1.0 (0.25)	4.1 (0.62)	61.7 (1.42)	11.2 (0.77)	22.1 (1.32)
Doctoral/first-professional degree ⁴	34.7 (2.30)	4.8 (0.93)	13.8 (2.02)	16.0 (1.65)	22.4 (2.54)	42.9 (3.25)	70.6 (1.57)	1.3 (0.36)	1.9 (0.36)	67.4 (1.69)	11.0 (0.95)	18.3 (1.35)
Work intensity (including work-study) in 2003–04												
Did not work	34.7 (1.79)	11.2 (1.57)	15.8 (1.20)	7.7 (0.85)	19.9 (1.80)	45.3 (2.16)	69.9 (1.35)	0.8 (0.18)	3.4 (0.55)	65.8 (1.47)	10.9 (0.92)	19.1 (1.08)
Worked part time	39.9 (2.08)	7.9 (1.20)	17.4 (1.00)	14.6 (1.04)	17.2 (1.28)	42.8 (1.70)	66.2 (1.42)	1.7 (0.31)	5.2 (0.69)	59.3 (1.44)	12.1 (0.85)	21.7 (1.21)
Worked full time	28.6 (1.96)	10.6 (1.63)	10.9 (1.08)	7.2 (0.94)	19.3 (1.53)	52.1 (2.10)	40.1 (2.93)	4.1 (1.22)	5.9 (1.20)	30.1 (2.60)	16.5 (1.77)	43.4 (2.86)
Control of first institution												
Public	34.4 (0.95)	8.5 (0.68)	14.4 (0.61)	11.6 (0.68)	19.6 (1.03)	46.0 (1.00)	64.8 (1.22)	1.6 (0.23)	3.8 (0.45)	59.5 (1.32)	12.9 (0.73)	22.2 (0.98)
Private, nonprofit	46.2 (8.52)	13.3 ! (6.56)	21.5 ! (6.76)	11.3 ! (4.99)	10.4 ! (3.32)	43.4 (8.28)	69.9 (1.45)	1.5 (0.37)	3.8 (0.95)	64.6 (1.89)	11.1 (1.02)	19.0 (1.18)
Private, for profit	39.5 (3.70)	19.6 (4.78)	19.5 (3.51)	‡ (t)	9.6 (2.61)	50.9 (4.64)	33.9 (4.37)	‡ (t)	14.6 (3.45)	15.7 (3.78)	11.3 (2.44)	54.8 (3.82)
Income quartile in 2003–04 ⁵												
Lowest quartile	30.6 (1.45)	9.4 (1.27)	13.0 (1.14)	8.3 (0.84)	18.4 (1.46)	51.0 (1.78)	49.5 (1.91)	2.7 (0.73)	4.6 (0.74)	42.2 (2.15)	16.2 (1.37)	34.3 (1.75)
Second quartile	37.1 (1.58)	10.5 (1.56)	15.8 (1.26)	10.8 (0.97)	19.7 (1.58)	43.2 (1.86)	60.5 (2.04)	2.4 (0.51)	6.5 (1.10)	51.6 (2.20)	13.5 (1.16)	26.0 (1.82)
Third quartile	36.3 (2.51)	9.6 (1.71)	15.0 (1.35)	11.6 (1.53)	18.7 (1.64)	45.0 (2.18)	67.2 (1.58)	1.3 (0.31)	4.9 (0.80)	61.0 (1.85)	11.2 (0.88)	21.6 (1.55)
Highest quartile	38.6 (2.51)	8.1 (1.49)	17.3 (1.96)	13.2 (1.65)	16.5 (2.30)	45.0 (3.20)	76.8 (1.37)	0.6 ! (0.25)	2.4 (0.46)	73.8 (1.42)	8.7 (0.80)	14.4 (1.18)

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes a small percentage of students who had attained a degree and were still enrolled. Includes recipients of degrees not shown separately.

²Includes a small percentage of students who had attained an advanced degree.

³Includes students with a standard high school diploma who enrolled in postsecondary education in the same year as their graduation.

⁴Students starting at 2-year institutions include students whose goal was to transfer to a 4-year institution.

⁵Indicates the income quartile of the student, based on the student's total income in 2002 for independent students or the parents' total income in 2002 for dependent students. Income quartiles were determined separately for dependent and independent students based on percentile rankings and then combined into one variable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/09 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/09). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 327.10. Average scores and standard deviations on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2012

[Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections					Subject tests								
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1965.....	93,792	18.7	530 [124]	533 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [117]	628 [114]	† [†]	481 [86]	618 [108]	591 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	556 [91]
1966.....	123,960	23.8	520 [124]	528 [133]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	610 [115]	618 [110]	† [†]	474 [87]	609 [106]	588 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	552 [91]
1967.....	151,134	27.0	519 [125]	528 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [114]	615 [104]	† [†]	476 [90]	603 [104]	582 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	553 [93]
1968.....	182,432	28.8	520 [124]	527 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	614 [114]	617 [104]	† [†]	478 [87]	601 [105]	572 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [93]
1969.....	206,113	28.3	515 [124]	524 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [112]	613 [104]	† [†]	477 [88]	591 [103]	569 [89]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [89]
1970.....	265,359	33.5	503 [123]	516 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [111]	613 [113]	† [†]	462 [92]	586 [110]	556 [90]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [91]
1971.....	293,600	35.0	497 [125]	512 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [114]	618 [117]	† [†]	457 [95]	587 [115]	546 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [92]
1972.....	293,506	33.1	494 [126]	508 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	606 [115]	624 [124]	† [†]	446 [93]	594 [119]	544 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	528 [92]
1973.....	290,104	31.5	497 [125]	512 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [110]	630 [114]	† [†]	459 [96]	593 [114]	545 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [92]
1974.....	301,070	31.8	492 [126]	509 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	624 [110]	634 [115]	† [†]	452 [93]	591 [121]	547 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [95]
1975.....	298,335	32.3	493 [125]	508 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
1976.....	299,292	32.3	492 [127]	510 [138]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	627 [112]	627 [107]	— [†]	454 [93]	594 [119]	539 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	531 [93]
1977.....	287,715	31.3	490 [129]	514 [139]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	625 [113]	630 [109]	— [†]	453 [93]	592 [115]	532 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [95]
1978.....	286,383	31.1	484 [128]	518 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [113]	624 [108]	— [†]	452 [91]	594 [114]	530 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [97]
1979.....	282,482	30.7	476 [130]	517 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	621 [117]	623 [104]	— [†]	451 [89]	592 [115]	525 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [97]
1980.....	272,281	29.3	474 [131]	522 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [115]	618 [105]	— [†]	449 [90]	590 [116]	521 [105]	— [†]	— [†]	534 [98]
1981.....	262,855	28.1	473 [128]	523 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [115]	615 [103]	— [†]	453 [90]	590 [116]	520 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1982.....	256,381	26.9	469 [130]	533 [137]	498 [126]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [114]	616 [105]	— [†]	456 [89]	593 [115]	521 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1983.....	263,674	27.2	473 [131]	541 [138]	504 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	623 [115]	620 [105]	— [†]	459 [90]	599 [114]	527 [98]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [95]
1984.....	265,221	27.2	475 [130]	541 [139]	512 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [115]	619 [102]	— [†]	461 [90]	604 [114]	530 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [96]
1985.....	271,972	27.8	474 [126]	545 [140]	516 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [114]	621 [101]	— [†]	459 [89]	615 [120]	531 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	541 [95]
1986.....	279,428	28.3	475 [126]	552 [140]	520 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	628 [106]	— [†]	464 [87]	616 [119]	527 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [97]
1987.....	293,560	29.6	477 [126]	550 [140]	521 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [116]	629 [104]	— [†]	465 [86]	619 [119]	526 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1988.....	303,703	30.5	483 [123]	557 [140]	528 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	615 [114]	631 [108]	— [†]	467 [85]	622 [120]	525 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [94]
1989.....	326,096	32.0	484 [125]	560 [142]	530 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	642 [117]	— [†]	465 [87]	626 [116]	528 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [95]
1990.....	344,572	32.8	486 [123]	562 [143]	534 [128]	† [†]	— [†]	612 [114]	662 [123]	— [†]	461 [84]	617 [111]	523 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [95]
1991.....	379,882	34.7	485 [122]	562 [141]	536 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	609 [113]	660 [123]	— [†]	457 [85]	611 [111]	523 [93]	— [†]	— [†]	535 [95]
1992.....	411,528	36.2	483 [120]	561 [140]	537 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	605 [113]	654 [128]	— [†]	462 [82]	610 [117]	525 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1993.....	400,246	34.4	481 [117]	557 [140]	541 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	606 [114]	662 [133]	— [†]	462 [80]	602 [115]	516 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [97]
1994.....	399,395 ²	34.2	479 [116]	553 [139]	545 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [116]	627 [113]	— [†]	493 ³ [104]	601 [115]	517 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [96]
1995.....	389,539 ²	33.6	477 [115]	553 [140]	544 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	622 [116]	675 [138]	— [†]	488 ³ [102]	596 [113]	513 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	544 [98]
1996.....	376,013 ²	32.3	473 [114]	558 [139]	549 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	614 [114]	678 [135]	— [†]	489 ³ [104]	604 [119]	512 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [99]
1997.....	376,062 ²	32.1	472 [113]	562 [139]	548 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [115]	684 [143]	— [†]	487 ³ [103]	602 [114]	525 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	554 [99]
1998.....	364,554 ²	30.8	471 [113]	569 [141]	543 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	628 [113]	686 [137]	— [†]	477 ³ [100]	609 [118]	530 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [100]
1999 ⁴	396,330	33.0	468 [114]	565 [143]	542 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	626 [114]	684 [137]	— [†]	† [†]	604 [115]	527 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	559 [99]

See notes at end of table.

Table 327.10. Average scores and standard deviations on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2012—Continued
[Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2000 ⁴	387,422	31.3	465 [116]	578 [147]	562 [141]	† [†]	— [†]	629 [114]	686 [133]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	530 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [98]
2001	433,109	34.8	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2002	536,523	41.5	473 [123]	597 [151]	571 [139]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2003 ^{5,6}	440,982	32.7	470 [121]	598 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [100]	635 [114]	682 [125]	712 [97]	† [†]	† [†]	538 [98]	620 [131]	669 [151]	580 [101]
2004 ^{5,6,7}	446,661	31.9	469 [120]	597 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [101]	643 [115]	675 [120]	715 [93]	† [†]	† [†]	537 [97]	621 [130]	665 [148]	586 [101]
2005 ^{5,6,7}	474,594	33.0	467 [118]	591 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [0.9]	518 [100]	647 [117]	675 [117]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	540 [97]	623 [130]	672 [151]	592 [101]
2006 ^{5,7,8}	506,633	34.1	465 [117]	584 [149]	† [†]	4.1 [0.9]	519 [99]	650 [118]	677 [116]	717 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	627 [129]	678 [153]	598 [101]
2007 ^{5,7,8}	556,729	36.5	462 [119]	584 [151]	† [†]	4.0 [0.9]	521 [97]	650 [120]	689 [115]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	636 [130]	686 [155]	600 [101]
2008 ^{5,7,8}	540,441	34.6	457 [121]	586 [152]	† [†]	3.9 [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [120]	694 [116]	712 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [98]	640 [131]	692 [156]	603 [101]
2009 ^{5,7,8}	597,171	37.3	456 [120]	590 [150]	† [†]	3.8 [0.9]	523 [97]	650 [120]	699 [115]	708 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	648 [134]	692 [156]	605 [103]
2010 ⁵	630,212	38.2	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	525 [97]	651 [121]	700 [115]	702 [96]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	650 [134]	692 [157]	609 [103]
2011 ⁵	700,713	40.8	151 ⁹ [8.5]	151 ⁹ [8.7]	† [†]	3.7 ⁹ [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [122]	703 [114]	698 [99]	† [†]	† [†]	547 [98]	655 [135]	689 [156]	612 [103]
2012 ⁵	585,959	32.7	151 ⁹ [8.4]	152 ⁹ [8.8]	† [†]	3.61 ⁹ [0.9]	526 [95]	658 [123]	703 [115]	693 [100]	† [†]	† [†]	549 [99]	657 [136]	696 [158]	616 [102]

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹GRE takers include examinees from inside and outside of the United States, while the bachelor's degrees include only those conferred by U.S. institutions.

²Total includes examinees who received no score on one or more general test measures.

³Data reported for 1994 through 1998 are from the revised education test.

⁴Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between October 1 three years prior to the reported test year and September 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with data for most other years.

⁵Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years, except for 1999 and 2000.

⁶Analytical writing test score data reflect the average for all examinees who tested between October 1, 2002, and June 30 of the reported test year.

⁷Verbal and quantitative test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years.

⁸Analytical writing test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year.

⁹On August 1, 2011, the GRE revised general test was introduced. Scores for the revised verbal reasoning and quantitative reasoning sections range from 130 to 170, in 1-point increments. Scores for the revised analytical writing section continue to range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. For all three sections of the revised general test, 2011 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2012, and 2012 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2013. These scores are not comparable with scores from previous years.

NOTE: GRE data include test takers from both within and outside of the United States. Prior to 2011, GRE scores for the verbal, quantitative, and analytical reasoning sections range from 200 to 800. Scores for the analytical writing section range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. The range of scores is different for the various subject tests, from as low as 200 to as high as 990. The analytical reasoning section of the GRE, a multiple-choice test, was discontinued in September 2002 and replaced by the analytical writing section, an essay-based test. The education subject test was administered for the final time in April 1998. The engineering subject test was administered for the final time in April 2001.

SOURCE: Graduate Record Examination Board, *Examinee and Score Trends for the GRE General Test, 1964–65 through 1985–86; A Summary of Data Collected From Graduate Record Examinations Test-Takers During 1986–87; Guide to the Use of Scores, 1987–88 through 2013–14; GRE Volumes by Country, 2000–2012; and Interpreting Your GRE Scores, 2005–06 through 2011–12*. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1964–65 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Completions component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 329.10. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by location of incident, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2011

Control and level of institution and type of incident	Number of incidents										2011		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	In residence hall	At other locations
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All institutions													
Crimes against persons and property	41,596	42,521	43,064	43,555	42,710	44,492	41,829	40,296	34,054	31,919	30,401	14,698	15,703
Murder	17	20	9	15	11	8	44	12	16	15	15	4	11
Negligent manslaughter ²	2	0	1	0	2	0	3	3	0	1	1	1	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	2,201	2,327	2,595	2,667	2,674	2,670	2,694	2,639	2,544	2,919	3,344	2,378	966
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	461	261	60	27	42	43	40	35	65	33	45	16	29
Robbery ⁵	1,663	1,802	1,625	1,550	1,551	1,547	1,561	1,576	1,409	1,391	1,292	225	1,067
Aggravated assault ⁶	2,947	2,804	2,832	2,721	2,656	2,817	2,604	2,495	2,327	2,224	2,211	805	1,406
Burglary ⁷	26,904	28,038	28,639	29,480	29,256	31,260	29,488	28,737	23,083	21,190	19,488	10,913	8,575
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	6,221	6,181	6,285	6,062	5,531	5,231	4,619	4,104	3,977	3,418	3,373	5	3,368
Arson ⁹	1,180	1,088	1,018	1,033	987	916	776	695	633	728	632	351	281
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	40,348	43,407	44,581	47,939	49,024	50,187	50,558	50,639	50,066	51,423	54,612	27,760	26,852
Illegal weapons possession	1,073	1,142	1,094	1,263	1,316	1,318	1,190	1,190	1,077	1,103	1,028	248	780
Drug law violations	11,854	12,041	12,467	12,775	13,707	13,952	14,135	15,146	15,871	18,510	20,729	11,438	9,291
Liquor law violations	27,421	30,224	31,020	33,901	34,001	34,919	35,105	34,303	33,118	31,810	32,855	16,074	16,781
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	155,201	167,319	184,915	196,775	202,816	218,040	216,600	217,526	220,987	229,630	250,557	222,912	27,645
Illegal weapons possession	1,277	1,287	1,566	1,799	1,882	1,871	1,658	1,455	1,275	1,308	1,310	869	441
Drug law violations	23,900	26,038	25,753	25,762	25,356	27,251	28,476	32,469	36,344	41,970	52,014	43,367	8,647
Liquor law violations	130,024	139,994	157,596	169,214	175,578	188,918	186,466	183,602	183,368	186,352	197,233	178,676	18,557
Public 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	18,710	19,563	19,789	19,984	19,582	20,648	19,579	18,695	15,975	15,429	14,679	7,189	7,490
Murder	9	9	5	8	4	5	42	9	8	9	9	3	6
Negligent manslaughter ²	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	1,245	1,278	1,358	1,482	1,398	1,400	1,425	1,317	1,214	1,460	1,630	1,151	479
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	207	113	28	16	25	15	23	12	40	15	17	7	10
Robbery ⁵	584	659	669	612	696	680	722	750	647	655	616	138	478
Aggravated assault ⁶	1,434	1,320	1,381	1,269	1,280	1,338	1,258	1,182	1,134	1,072	1,081	426	655
Burglary ⁷	11,520	12,523	12,634	13,026	12,935	14,027	13,371	12,970	10,708	10,170	9,363	5,244	4,119
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	3,072	3,092	3,116	2,964	2,667	2,662	2,266	2,027	1,824	1,593	1,610	5	1,605
Arson ⁹	637	569	597	607	576	521	470	427	400	455	352	214	138
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	31,077	33,831	34,657	36,746	38,051	39,900	39,570	40,607	40,780	41,940	45,094	22,910	22,184
Illegal weapons possession	692	745	697	811	878	859	825	759	659	664	631	188	443
Drug law violations	9,125	9,238	9,389	9,620	10,606	10,850	10,693	11,714	12,186	14,318	16,329	9,286	7,043
Liquor law violations	21,260	23,848	24,571	26,315	26,567	28,191	28,052	28,134	27,935	26,958	28,134	13,436	14,698
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	79,152	84,636	94,365	100,588	100,211	107,289	106,148	104,585	108,756	115,743	129,822	116,244	13,578
Illegal weapons possession	678	675	847	1,001	1,097	972	867	792	669	659	613	448	165
Drug law violations	13,179	13,943	13,811	13,658	13,020	13,798	14,458	16,656	18,260	21,375	27,377	22,809	4,568
Liquor law violations	65,295	70,018	79,707	85,929	86,094	92,519	90,823	87,137	89,827	93,709	101,832	92,987	8,845
Nonprofit 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	14,844	14,859	15,179	15,523	15,574	16,864	15,452	14,892	11,964	11,128	10,742	6,538	4,204
Murder	5	9	2	4	5	3	2	1	6	5	3	1	2
Negligent manslaughter ²	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	820	914	1,048	1,026	1,088	1,080	1,065	1,083	1,102	1,220	1,406	1,132	274
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	113	81	14	5	6	10	8	16	11	8	13	6	7
Robbery ⁵	649	735	538	577	500	502	460	437	366	317	325	75	250
Aggravated assault ⁶	882	900	773	838	744	834	768	754	661	641	633	291	342
Burglary ⁷	10,471	10,561	11,066	11,426	11,657	13,051	11,941	11,551	8,810	8,077	7,444	4,900	2,544
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	1,471	1,273	1,385	1,316	1,248	1,077	984	859	834	637	702	0	702
Arson ⁹	433	386	353	331	325	307	223	191	174	223	216	133	83
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	6,329	6,548	6,856	7,722	7,406	6,134	6,732	6,112	5,777	5,417	5,470	3,153	2,317
Illegal weapons possession	167	162	166	184	150	146	178	158	148	137	128	30	98
Drug law violations	1,628	1,723	1,869	1,751	1,691	1,650	1,804	1,883	2,080	2,221	2,370	1,549	821
Liquor law violations	4,534	4,663	4,821	5,787	5,565	4,338	4,750	4,071	3,549	3,059	2,972	1,574	1,398
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	71,293	77,641	85,184	90,749	96,646	103,484	103,254	105,289	103,457	104,512	110,925	99,218	11,707
Illegal weapons possession	443	424	537	608	590	622	545	457	358	391	433	335	98
Drug law violations	9,688	11,100	10,885	10,903	11,208	12,114	12,685	14,157	15,845	17,814	21,478	18,518	2,960
Liquor law violations	61,162	66,117	73,762	79,238	84,848	90,748	90,024	90,675	87,254	86,307	89,014	80,365	8,649
For-profit 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	505	592	720	718	829	641	612	574	525	548	502	93	409
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Negligent manslaughter ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	4	4	8	5	4	12	12	9	22	29	13	16	16
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	13	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Robbery ⁵	64	71	43	46	43	25	31	38	86	70	64	0	64
Aggravated assault ⁶	23	45	41	38	59	31	31	63	43	50	47	15	32
Burglary ⁷	347	376	542	524	607	489	446	385	299	339	282	65	217
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	52	94	80	100	110	78	89	79	85	64	77	0	77
Arson ⁹	2	1	4	5	5	6	1	0	2	2	2	0	2
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	11	17	11	41	28	52	28	40	54	165	204	144	60
Illegal weapons possession	2	3	2	5	2	5	3	8	6	13	13	6	7
Drug law violations	4	9	4	12	16	14	16	14	22	66	62	44	18
Liquor law violations	5	5	5	24	10	33	9	18	26	86	129	94	35
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	316	399	465	298	529	513	519	566	882	760	987	889	98
Illegal weapons possession	11	25	24	11	42	13	11	13	23	9	22	15	7
Drug law violations	92	133	130	99	128	138	132	159	231	221	352	307	45
Liquor law violations	213	241	311	188	359	362	376	394	628	530	613	567	46

See notes at end of table.

Table 329.10. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by location of incident, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2011—Continued

Control and level of institution and type of incident	Number of incidents										2011		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	In residence hall	At other locations
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Public 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	6,817	6,860	6,637	6,637	5,981	5,669	5,381	5,464	4,984	4,365	4,098	826	3,272
Murder ¹	2	1	2	3	2	0	0	2	2	1	2	0	2
Negligent manslaughter ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	118	118	160	142	175	167	181	210	205	208	261	72	189
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	119	61	14	6	10	16	7	7	12	8	15	3	12
Robbery ⁵	245	234	230	213	248	284	279	285	251	300	262	12	250
Aggravated assault ⁶	545	503	589	497	501	546	462	401	431	415	404	73	331
Burglary ⁷	4,132	4,158	3,973	4,068	3,541	3,261	3,202	3,430	2,920	2,371	2,200	662	1,538
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	1,552	1,661	1,607	1,620	1,428	1,319	1,174	1,059	1,109	1,018	895	0	895
Arson ⁹	104	124	62	88	76	76	76	70	54	43	59	4	55
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	2,660	2,844	2,950	3,270	3,416	3,993	4,124	3,764	3,335	3,806	3,768	1,527	2,241
Illegal weapons possession	198	221	220	255	278	300	304	258	256	278	251	24	227
Drug law violations	989	996	1,141	1,312	1,326	1,378	1,563	1,490	1,507	1,858	1,919	545	1,374
Liquor law violations	1,473	1,627	1,589	1,703	1,812	2,315	2,257	2,016	1,572	1,670	1,598	958	640
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	3,529	3,744	4,036	4,371	4,688	5,897	5,987	6,425	7,241	7,945	8,225	6,079	2,146
Illegal weapons possession	127	146	145	167	133	238	218	183	210	241	230	70	160
Drug law violations	761	692	679	858	819	908	1,006	1,302	1,745	2,332	2,587	1,540	1,047
Liquor law violations	2,641	2,906	3,212	3,346	3,736	4,751	4,763	4,940	5,286	5,372	5,408	4,469	939
Nonprofit 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	248	230	189	166	314	250	258	272	147	120	95	42	53
Murder ¹	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negligent manslaughter ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	2	7	6	3	8	3	9	16	8	7	11	8	3
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery ⁵	54	56	64	22	9	7	2	13	9	5	1	0	1
Aggravated assault ⁶	23	17	12	17	22	35	52	66	5	9	6	0	6
Burglary ⁷	142	123	83	111	266	187	178	160	120	95	72	34	38
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	23	21	23	13	7	14	14	9	4	2	5	0	5
Arson ⁹	1	4	1	0	2	3	3	7	1	2	0	0	0
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	108	39	23	48	76	67	59	93	58	49	52	23	29
Illegal weapons possession	1	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	4	6	5	0	5
Drug law violations	21	10	16	16	32	34	27	33	35	18	34	13	21
Liquor law violations	86	27	4	30	39	30	28	57	19	25	13	10	3
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	624	569	552	447	514	537	519	413	348	377	309	263	46
Illegal weapons possession	2	3	6	5	12	19	10	6	7	4	1	0	1
Drug law violations	91	65	52	58	47	74	73	85	100	105	101	98	3
Liquor law violations	531	501	494	384	455	444	436	322	241	268	207	165	42
For-profit 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	472	417	550	527	430	420	547	399	459	329	285	10	275
Murder ¹	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negligent manslaughter ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses—forcible ³	12	6	15	9	1	8	2	4	6	2	7	2	5
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁴	7	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Robbery ⁵	67	47	81	80	55	49	67	53	50	44	24	0	24
Aggravated assault ⁶	40	19	36	62	50	33	33	29	53	37	40	0	40
Burglary ⁷	292	297	341	325	250	245	350	241	226	138	127	8	119
Motor vehicle theft ⁸	51	40	74	49	71	81	92	71	121	104	84	0	84
Arson ⁹	3	4	1	2	3	3	3	0	2	3	3	0	3
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹⁰	163	128	84	112	47	41	45	23	62	46	24	3	21
Illegal weapons possession	13	9	6	6	3	3	4	4	4	5	0	0	0
Drug law violations	87	65	48	64	36	26	32	12	41	29	15	1	14
Liquor law violations	63	54	30	42	8	12	9	7	17	12	9	2	7
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹⁰	287	330	313	322	228	320	173	248	303	293	289	219	70
Illegal weapons possession	16	14	7	7	8	7	7	4	8	4	11	1	10
Drug law violations	89	105	196	186	134	219	122	110	163	123	119	95	24
Liquor law violations	182	211	110	129	86	94	44	134	132	166	159	123	36

¹Excludes suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicide (such as the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty).

²Killing of another person through gross negligence (excludes traffic fatalities).

³Any sexual act directed against another person forcibly and/or against that person's will.

⁴Includes only statutory rape or incest.

⁵Taking or attempting to take anything of value using actual or threatened force or violence.

⁶Attack upon a person for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury.

⁷Unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft.

⁸Theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

⁹Willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle, or personal property of another.

¹⁰If an individual is both arrested and referred to college officials for disciplinary action for a single offense, only the arrest is counted.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and on-campus guests. Excludes off-campus crimes and arrests even if they involve college students or staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Campus Safety and Security Reporting System, 2001 through 2011; and National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 329.20. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by whether institution has residence halls, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2011

	Number of incidents per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students ¹												
	Total, institutions with and without residence halls										2011		
Control and level of institution and type of incident	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Institutions with residence halls	Institutions without residence halls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All institutions													
Crimes against persons and property	35.619	34.649	34.040	33.580	32.864	33.347	30.568	28.987	22.922	20.782	19.738	26.105	7.625
Murder ²	0.015	0.016	0.007	0.012	0.008	0.006	0.032	0.009	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.012	0.006
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	1.885	1.896	2.051	2.056	2.058	2.001	1.969	1.898	1.712	1.901	2.171	3.099	0.405
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.395	0.213	0.047	0.021	0.032	0.032	0.029	0.025	0.044	0.021	0.029	0.030	0.028
Robbery ⁶	1.424	1.468	1.284	1.195	1.193	1.159	1.141	1.134	0.948	0.906	0.839	0.952	0.624
Aggravated assault ⁷	2.524	2.285	2.239	2.098	2.044	2.111	1.903	1.795	1.566	1.448	1.436	1.799	0.744
Burglary ⁸	23.038	22.847	22.638	22.728	22.511	23.429	21.549	20.672	15.538	13.797	12.653	17.387	3.646
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	5.327	5.037	4.968	4.674	4.256	3.921	3.375	2.952	2.677	2.225	2.190	2.256	2.064
Arson ¹⁰	1.010	0.887	0.805	0.796	0.759	0.687	0.567	0.500	0.426	0.474	0.410	0.570	0.107
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	34.550	35.371	35.239	36.960	37.722	37.615	36.947	36.428	33.700	33.481	35.457	52.244	3.520
Illegal weapons possession	0.919	0.931	0.865	0.974	1.013	0.986	0.963	0.856	0.725	0.718	0.667	0.824	0.369
Drug law violations	10.151	9.812	9.854	9.849	10.547	10.457	10.330	10.895	10.683	12.052	13.459	19.342	2.265
Liquor law violations	23.481	24.629	24.520	26.137	26.163	26.172	25.654	24.676	22.292	20.711	21.331	32.078	0.886
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	132.899	136.344	146.165	151.708	156.060	163.421	158.288	156.479	148.751	149.511	162.677	246.400	3.394
Illegal weapons possession	1.093	1.049	1.238	1.387	1.448	1.402	1.212	1.047	0.858	0.852	0.851	1.168	0.247
Drug law violations	20.466	21.218	20.356	19.862	19.511	20.425	20.810	23.357	24.464	27.326	33.771	50.645	1.668
Liquor law violations	111.340	114.077	124.571	130.459	135.101	141.594	136.267	132.076	123.429	121.333	128.056	194.587	1.479
Public 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	36.191	36.334	35.725	35.522	34.295	35.532	32.837	30.531	24.898	23.426	21.853	23.266	7.973
Murder ²	0.017	0.017	0.009	0.014	0.007	0.009	0.070	0.015	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.015	0.000
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	2.408	2.374	2.452	2.634	2.448	2.409	2.390	2.151	1.892	2.217	2.427	2.633	0.403
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.400	0.210	0.051	0.028	0.044	0.026	0.039	0.020	0.062	0.023	0.025	0.026	0.016
Robbery ⁶	1.130	1.224	1.208	1.088	1.219	1.170	1.211	1.225	1.008	0.994	0.917	0.969	0.403
Aggravated assault ⁷	2.774	2.452	2.493	2.256	2.242	2.302	2.110	1.930	1.767	1.628	1.609	1.711	0.612
Burglary ⁸	22.283	23.259	22.808	23.154	22.654	24.138	22.425	21.181	16.689	15.441	13.939	14.906	4.446
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	5.942	5.743	5.625	5.269	4.671	4.581	3.800	3.310	2.843	2.419	2.397	2.433	2.046
Arson ¹⁰	1.232	1.057	1.078	1.079	1.009	0.897	0.788	0.697	0.623	0.691	0.524	0.572	0.048
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	60.113	62.833	62.566	65.318	66.641	68.662	66.366	66.315	63.558	63.677	67.132	73.573	3.882
Illegal weapons possession	1.339	1.384	1.258	1.442	1.538	1.478	1.384	1.240	1.027	1.008	0.939	1.017	0.177
Drug law violations	17.651	17.158	16.950	17.100	18.575	18.671	17.934	19.130	18.993	21.739	24.309	26.542	2.384
Liquor law violations	41.123	44.292	44.358	46.776	46.529	48.513	47.048	45.945	43.539	40.930	41.883	46.014	1.321
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	153.104	157.192	170.355	178.800	175.506	184.628	178.029	170.797	169.504	175.732	193.268	212.708	2.368
Illegal weapons possession	1.311	1.254	1.529	1.779	1.921	1.673	1.454	1.293	1.043	1.001	0.913	0.996	0.097
Drug law violations	25.492	25.896	24.933	24.278	22.803	23.744	24.249	27.201	28.459	32.454	40.756	44.771	1.337
Liquor law violations	126.301	130.043	143.893	152.743	150.782	159.211	152.326	142.303	140.001	142.278	151.598	166.942	0.934
Nonprofit 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	57.358	55.445	54.891	54.728	54.165	57.681	52.039	49.315	38.658	34.977	33.041	34.948	10.546
Murder ²	0.019	0.034	0.007	0.014	0.017	0.010	0.007	0.003	0.019	0.016	0.009	0.007	0.039
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	3.169	3.410	3.790	3.617	3.784	3.694	3.587	3.586	3.561	3.835	4.325	4.628	0.748
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.437	0.302	0.051	0.018	0.021	0.034	0.027	0.053	0.036	0.025	0.040	0.033	0.118
Robbery ⁶	2.508	2.743	1.946	2.034	1.739	1.717	1.549	1.447	1.183	0.996	1.000	1.024	0.708
Aggravated assault ⁷	3.408	3.358	2.795	2.954	2.588	2.853	2.586	2.497	2.136	2.015	1.947	1.999	1.338
Burglary ⁸	40.460	39.407	40.017	40.284	40.542	44.639	40.214	38.251	28.467	25.387	22.897	24.301	6.335
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	5.684	4.750	5.008	4.640	4.340	3.684	3.314	2.845	2.695	2.002	2.159	2.246	1.141
Arson ¹⁰	1.673	1.440	1.277	1.167	1.130	1.050	0.751	0.632	0.562	0.701	0.664	0.711	0.118
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	24.456	24.433	24.793	27.225	25.758	20.981	22.672	20.240	18.667	17.026	16.825	17.991	3.069
Illegal weapons possession	0.645	0.604	0.600	0.649	0.522	0.499	0.599	0.523	0.478	0.431	0.394	0.397	0.354
Drug law violations	6.291	6.429	6.759	6.173	5.881	5.644	6.075	6.236	6.721	6.981	7.290	7.721	2.204
Liquor law violations	17.520	17.399	17.434	20.403	19.355	14.838	15.997	13.481	11.467	9.615	9.141	9.873	0.512
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	275.480	289.709	308.044	319.945	336.127	353.954	347.734	348.663	334.288	328.494	341.188	368.118	23.609
Illegal weapons possession	1.712	1.582	1.942	2.144	2.052	2.127	1.835	1.513	1.157	1.229	1.332	1.425	0.236
Drug law violations	37.435	41.418	39.363	38.440	38.981	41.434	42.720	46.881	51.198	55.992	66.063	71.398	3.148
Liquor law violations	236.333	246.708	266.740	279.362	295.095	310.392	303.179	300.269	281.934	271.274	273.793	295.295	20.225
For-profit 4-year													
Crimes against persons and property	19.109	17.840	17.605	13.650	17.049	9.552	8.095	10.320	7.288	6.596	6.128	10.354	5.138
Murder ²	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.015
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	0.151	0.121	0.196	0.095	0.082	0.179	0.159	0.162	0.125	0.265	0.354	1.544	0.075
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.492	0.030	0.049	0.000	0.021	0.000	0.026	0.000	0.014	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000
Robbery ⁶	2.422	2.140	1.051	0.875	0.884	0.373	0.410	0.683	1.194	0.842	0.781	0.129	0.934
Aggravated assault ⁷	0.870	1.356	1.003	0.722	1.213	0.462	0.410	1.133	0.597	0.602	0.574	1.286	0.407
Burglary ⁸	13.130	11.331	13.253	9.962	12.484	7.287	5.899	6.922	4.151	4.080	3.442	6.	

Table 329.20. On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by whether institution has residence halls, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2011—Continued

	Number of incidents per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students ¹												
	Total, institutions with and without residence halls										2011		
												Institutions with residence halls	Institutions without residence halls
Control and level of institution and type of incident	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Public 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	19.867	18.834	18.044	17.903	16.389	15.423	14.388	13.991	11.735	10.042	9.721	17.583	7.804
Murder ²	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.012	0.003
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	0.344	0.324	0.435	0.383	0.480	0.454	0.484	0.538	0.483	0.479	0.619	1.234	0.469
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.347	0.167	0.038	0.016	0.027	0.044	0.019	0.018	0.028	0.018	0.036	0.048	0.032
Robbery ⁶	0.714	0.642	0.625	0.575	0.680	0.773	0.746	0.730	0.591	0.690	0.621	0.726	0.596
Aggravated assault ⁷	1.588	1.381	1.601	1.341	1.373	1.485	1.235	1.027	1.015	0.955	0.958	1.803	0.752
Burglary ⁸	12.042	11.416	10.801	10.974	9.703	8.872	8.561	8.783	6.875	5.454	5.219	12.355	3.479
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	4.523	4.560	4.369	4.370	3.913	3.588	3.139	2.712	2.611	2.342	2.123	1.271	2.331
Arson ¹⁰	0.303	0.340	0.169	0.237	0.208	0.207	0.203	0.179	0.127	0.099	0.140	0.133	0.142
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	7.752	7.808	8.020	8.821	9.360	10.863	11.027	9.638	7.852	8.756	8.938	27.639	4.379
Illegal weapons possession	0.577	0.607	0.598	0.688	0.762	0.816	0.813	0.661	0.603	0.640	0.595	0.956	0.507
Drug law violations	2.882	2.735	3.102	3.539	3.633	3.749	4.179	3.815	3.548	4.274	4.552	11.472	2.865
Liquor law violations	4.293	4.467	4.320	4.594	4.965	6.298	6.035	5.162	3.701	3.842	3.791	15.211	1.006
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	10.284	10.279	10.973	11.791	12.846	16.043	16.008	16.451	17.049	18.277	19.511	87.844	2.850
Illegal weapons possession	0.370	0.401	0.394	0.450	0.364	0.648	0.583	0.469	0.494	0.554	0.546	1.488	0.316
Drug law violations	2.218	1.900	1.846	2.314	2.244	2.470	2.690	3.334	4.109	5.365	6.137	23.101	2.000
Liquor law violations	7.697	7.978	8.732	9.026	10.237	12.926	12.735	12.649	12.446	12.358	12.829	63.254	0.534
Nonprofit 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	63.955	58.903	51.594	48.535	91.263	81.948	103.819	99.299	55.894	47.971	28.673	73.101	12.717
Murder ²	0.258	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.365	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	0.516	1.793	1.638	0.877	2.325	0.983	3.622	5.841	3.042	2.798	3.320	10.280	0.820
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.516	0.512	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.328	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Robbery ⁶	13.926	14.342	17.471	6.432	2.616	2.295	0.805	4.746	3.422	1.999	0.302	1.142	0.000
Aggravated assault ⁷	5.931	4.354	3.276	4.970	6.394	11.473	20.925	24.095	1.901	3.598	1.811	4.569	0.820
Burglary ⁸	36.620	31.500	22.658	32.454	77.312	61.297	71.627	58.411	45.627	37.977	21.731	54.826	9.845
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	5.931	5.378	6.279	3.801	2.035	4.589	5.634	3.286	1.521	0.800	1.509	2.284	1.231
Arson ¹⁰	0.258	1.024	0.273	0.000	0.581	0.983	1.207	2.555	0.380	0.800	0.000	0.000	0.000
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	27.852	9.988	6.279	14.034	22.089	21.962	23.741	33.952	22.053	19.588	15.695	51.399	2.872
Illegal weapons possession	0.258	0.512	0.819	0.585	1.453	0.983	1.610	1.095	1.521	2.399	1.509	4.569	0.410
Drug law violations	5.416	2.561	4.368	4.678	9.301	11.145	10.865	12.047	13.308	7.196	10.262	33.124	2.051
Liquor law violations	22.178	6.915	1.092	8.771	11.335	9.834	11.267	20.809	7.224	9.994	3.924	13.706	0.410
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	160.920	145.722	150.688	130.694	149.393	176.025	208.845	150.774	132.319	150.710	93.263	352.941	0.000
Illegal weapons possession	0.516	0.768	1.638	1.462	3.488	6.228	4.024	2.190	2.662	1.599	0.302	1.142	0.000
Drug law violations	23.468	16.647	14.195	16.958	13.660	24.257	29.375	31.031	38.023	41.975	30.484	115.363	0.000
Liquor law violations	136.937	128.307	134.855	112.274	132.244	145.540	175.446	117.553	91.635	107.136	62.477	236.436	0.000
For-profit 2-year													
Crimes against persons and property	25.385	21.447	24.700	21.845	17.851	18.237	23.658	14.826	13.060	8.477	7.791	16.319	7.511
Murder ²	0.000	0.051	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Negligent manslaughter ³	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Sex offenses—forcible ⁴	0.645	0.309	0.674	0.373	0.042	0.347	0.087	0.149	0.171	0.052	0.191	1.718	0.141
Sex offenses—nonforcible ⁵	0.376	0.154	0.090	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.026	0.000	0.000	0.000
Robbery ⁶	3.603	2.417	3.638	3.316	2.283	2.128	2.898	1.969	1.423	1.134	0.656	0.000	0.678
Aggravated assault ⁷	2.151	0.977	1.617	2.570	2.076	1.433	1.427	1.078	1.508	0.953	1.093	0.859	1.101
Burglary ⁸	15.704	15.275	15.314	13.472	10.378	10.638	15.138	8.955	6.430	3.556	3.472	12.024	3.191
Motor vehicle theft ⁹	2.743	2.057	3.323	2.031	2.947	3.517	3.979	2.638	3.443	2.680	2.296	1.718	2.315
Arson ¹⁰	0.161	0.206	0.045	0.083	0.125	0.130	0.130	0.000	0.057	0.077	0.082	0.000	0.085
Weapons-, drug-, and liquor-related arrests and referrals													
Arrests ¹¹	8.766	6.583	3.772	4.643	1.951	1.780	1.946	0.855	1.764	1.185	0.656	5.153	0.508
Illegal weapons possession	0.699	0.463	0.269	0.249	0.125	0.130	0.173	0.149	0.114	0.129	0.000	0.000	0.000
Drug law violations	4.679	3.343	2.156	2.653	1.495	1.129	1.384	0.446	1.167	0.747	0.410	3.436	0.311
Liquor law violations	3.388	2.777	1.347	1.741	0.332	0.521	0.389	0.260	0.484	0.309	0.246	1.718	0.198
Referrals for disciplinary action ¹¹	15.435	16.972	14.057	13.348	9.465	13.895	7.482	9.215	8.621	7.550	7.900	227.605	0.678
Illegal weapons possession	0.861	0.720	0.314	0.290	0.332	0.304	0.303	0.149	0.228	0.103	0.301	4.294	0.169
Drug law violations	4.787	5.400	8.802	7.710	5.563	9.509	5.277	4.087	4.638	3.169	3.253	90.183	0.395
Liquor law violations	9.788	10.852	4.940	5.347	3.570	4.082	1.903	4.979	3.756	4.277	4.347	133.127	0.113

¹Although crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and campus guests, they are expressed as a ratio to FTE students because comprehensive FTE counts of all these groups are not available.²Excludes suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicide (such as the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty).³Killing of another person through gross negligence (excludes traffic fatalities).⁴Any sexual act directed against another person forcibly and/or against that person's will.⁵Includes only statutory rape or incest.⁶Taking or attempting to take anything of value using actual or threatened force or violence.⁷Attack upon a person for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury.⁸Unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft.⁹Theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.¹⁰Willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle, or personal property of another.¹¹If an individual is both arrested and referred to college officials for disciplinary action for a single offense, only the arrest is counted.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Crimes, arrests, and referrals include incidents involving students, staff, and on-campus guests. Excludes off-campus crimes and arrests even if they involve college students or staff. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education, Campus Safety and Security Reporting System, 2001 through 2011; and National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2012–13

Year and control of institution	Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
All institutions																								
1963–64.....	\$9,361	\$9,647	\$5,817	\$3,812	\$4,145	\$1,285	\$2,118	\$2,090	\$1,569	\$3,431	\$3,413	\$2,963	\$1,248	\$1,286	\$775	\$508	\$553	\$171	\$282	\$279	\$209	\$457	\$455	\$395
1964–65.....	9,503	9,818	6,231	3,926	4,297	1,387	2,190	2,157	1,760	3,368	3,363	3,084	1,283	1,325	841	530	580	187	296	291	238	457	454	416
1965–66.....	9,598	9,971	6,412	3,977	4,398	1,471	2,252	2,230	1,874	3,369	3,343	3,067	1,324	1,375	884	549	607	203	311	308	258	465	461	423
1966–67.....	9,685	10,116	6,506	4,034	4,500	1,506	2,309	2,299	1,968	3,342	3,317	3,033	1,378	1,439	926	574	640	214	328	327	280	476	472	431
1967–68.....	9,627	10,118	6,693	3,997	4,508	1,579	2,327	2,321	2,050	3,304	3,289	3,064	1,415	1,487	984	588	663	232	342	341	301	486	483	450
1968–69.....	9,461	10,023	6,830	3,868	4,432	1,624	2,337	2,336	2,120	3,256	3,255	3,085	1,459	1,545	1,053	596	683	250	360	360	327	502	502	476
1969–70.....	9,554	10,255	6,672	3,951	4,624	1,515	2,384	2,400	2,125	3,219	3,231	3,032	1,560	1,674	1,089	645	755	247	389	392	347	526	528	495
1970–71.....	9,625	10,392	6,525	4,007	4,739	1,453	2,394	2,457	2,152	3,179	3,195	2,921	1,653	1,784	1,120	688	814	249	419	422	369	546	549	501
1971–72.....	9,729	10,556	6,588	4,069	4,865	1,410	2,501	2,521	2,198	3,158	3,170	2,980	1,730	1,878	1,172	724	865	251	445	448	391	562	564	530
1972–73.....	9,914	10,975	6,896	4,104	5,136	1,550	2,636	2,661	2,242	3,173	3,178	3,104	1,834	2,031	1,276	759	950	287	488	492	415	587	588	574
1973–74.....	9,443	10,406	6,740	3,948	4,885	1,630	2,458	2,480	2,132	3,037	3,041	2,978	1,903	2,097	1,358	796	985	328	495	500	430	612	613	600
1974–75.....	8,858	9,767	6,394	3,615	4,503	1,463	2,359	2,379	2,056	2,884	2,885	2,875	1,983	2,187	1,432	809	1,008	328	528	533	460	646	646	644
1975–76.....	8,774	9,823	6,146	3,459	4,477	1,240	2,373	2,403	1,977	2,942	2,943	2,929	2,103	2,355	1,473	829	1,073	297	569	576	474	705	706	702
1976–77.....	8,968	10,157	6,298	3,642	4,803	1,362	2,378	2,408	1,982	2,948	2,947	2,955	2,275	2,577	1,598	924	1,218	346	603	611	503	748	748	750
1977–78.....	8,905	10,065	6,292	3,636	4,770	1,397	2,383	2,415	1,938	2,885	2,880	2,957	2,411	2,725	1,703	984	1,291	378	645	654	525	781	780	801
1978–79.....	8,736	9,853	6,174	3,623	4,717	1,388	2,323	2,349	1,942	2,790	2,786	2,844	2,587	2,917	1,828	1,073	1,397	411	688	696	575	826	825	842
1979–80.....	8,371	9,438	5,899	3,465	4,509	1,344	2,238	2,263	1,871	2,668	2,667	2,683	2,809	3,167	1,979	1,163	1,513	451	751	759	628	895	895	900
1980–81.....	8,283	9,346	5,956	3,442	4,483	1,405	2,233	2,259	1,882	2,608	2,604	2,670	3,101	3,499	2,230	1,289	1,679	526	836	846	705	976	975	1,000
1981–82.....	8,578	9,713	6,086	3,581	4,689	1,449	2,335	2,364	1,948	2,662	2,660	2,688	3,489	3,951	2,476	1,457	1,907	590	950	961	793	1,083	1,082	1,094
1982–83.....	9,138	10,385	6,396	3,832	5,043	1,590	2,507	2,541	2,059	2,798	2,802	2,747	3,877	4,406	2,713	1,626	2,139	675	1,064	1,078	873	1,187	1,189	1,165
1983–84.....	9,472	10,790	6,488	4,052	5,327	1,660	2,603	2,641	2,082	2,817	2,822	2,746	4,167	4,747	2,854	1,783	2,344	730	1,145	1,162	916	1,239	1,242	1,208
1984–85.....	9,980	11,288	6,955	4,343	5,616	1,796	2,772	2,804	2,313	2,866	2,867	2,845	4,563	5,160	3,179	1,985	2,567	821	1,267	1,282	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,301
1985–86 ⁴	10,385	11,702	7,158	4,637	5,920	1,889	2,845	2,880	2,353	2,903	2,902	2,916	4,885	5,504	3,367	2,181	2,784	888	1,338	1,355	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,372
1986–87.....	10,827	12,405	6,854	4,809	6,327	1,866	2,922	2,967	2,151	3,097	3,110	2,837	5,206	5,964	3,295	2,312	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,364
1987–88.....	10,973	12,527	6,517	4,909	6,393	1,616	2,971	3,028	2,031	3,093	3,106	2,869	5,494	6,272	3,263	2,458	3,201	809	1,488	1,516	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,437
1988–89.....	11,203	12,839	6,821	5,073	6,628	1,870	3,006	3,071	2,071	3,124	3,139	2,880	5,869	6,725	3,573	2,658	3,472	979	1,575	1,609	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,509
1989–90.....	11,310	13,140	6,751	5,173	6,924	1,782	2,984	3,051	2,013	3,152	3,164	2,956	6,207	7,212	3,705	2,839	3,800	978	1,638	1,675	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,622
1990–91.....	11,336	13,132	6,790	5,211	6,926	1,879	3,012	3,078	2,043	3,113	3,128	2,869	6,562	7,602	3,930	3,016	4,009	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,660
1991–92.....	11,847	13,789	6,850	5,500	7,341	1,991	3,137	3,216	2,026	3,210	3,233	2,833	7,077	8,238	4,092	3,286	4,385	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,210	1,918	1,931	1,692
1992–93.....	12,097	14,216	6,830	5,709	7,714	2,071	3,147	3,232	2,013	3,241	3,270	2,746	7,452	8,758	4,207	3,517	4,752	1,276	1,939	1,991	1,240	1,996	2,015	1,692
1993–94.....	12,549	14,709	7,039	6,056	8,100	2,213	3,255	3,340	2,108	3,239	3,270	2,718	7,931	9,296	4,449	3,827	5,119	1,399	2,057	2,111	1,332	2,047	2,067	1,718
1994–95.....	12,775	14,963	7,127	6,221	8,292	2,288	3,300	3,383	2,147	3,254	3,288	2,691	8,306	9,728	4,633	4,044	5,391	1,488	2,145	2,200	1,396	2,116	2,138	1,750
1995–96.....	13,178	15,468	7,075	6,496	8,664	2,279	3,390	3,471	2,205	3,292	3,333	2,590	8,800	10,330	4,725	4,338	5,786	1,522	2,264	2,318	1,473	2,199	2,226	1,730
1996–97.....	13,403	15,783	7,127	6,645	8,908	2,246	3,444	3,526	2,217	3,314	3,349	2,664	9,206	10,841	4,895	4,564	6,118	1,543	2,365	2,422	1,522	2,276	2,301	1,830
1997–98.....	13,714	16,131	7,427	6,801	9,084	2,424	3,496	3,586	2,285	3,417	3,461	2,717	9,588	11,277	5,192	4,755	6,351	1,695	2,444	2,507	1,598	2,389	2,419	1,900
1998–99.....	14,167	16,716	7,439	7,048	9,452	2,426	3,596	3,692	2,272	3,523	3,572	2,741	10,076	11,888	5,291	5,013	6,723	1,725	2,557	2,626	1,616	2,506	2,540	1,950
1999–2000.....	14,254	16,876	7,406	7,136	9,621	2,361	3,671	3,759	2,421	3,447	3,496	2,624	10,430	12,349	5,420	5,222	7,040	1,728	2,686	2,751	1,771	2,523	2,558	1,920
2000–01.....	14,296	17,075	7,223	7,105	9,740	2,244	3,728	3,822	2,353	3,463	3,512	2,626	10,820	12,922	5,466	5,377	7,372	1,698	2,821	2,893	1,781	2,621	2,658	1,987
2001–02.....	14,775	17,708	7,424	7,331	10,109	2,337	3,870	3,973	2,399	3,574	3,626	2,688	11,380	13,639	5,718	5,646	7,786	1,800	2,981	3,060	1,848	2,753	2,793	2,070
2002–03.....	15,262	18,344	7,943	7,625	10,555	2,418	4,039	4,146	2,639	3,598	3,643	2,886	12,014	14,439	6,252	6,002	8,309	1,903	3,179	3,263	2,077	2,832	2,867	2,272
2003–04.....	16,104	19,276	8,336	8,215	11,225	2,703	4,176	4,287	2,745	3,712	3,765	2,887	12,953	15,505	6,705	6,608	9,029	2,174	3,359	3,448	2,208	2,986	3,028	2,322
2004–05.....	16,647	19,925	8,563	8,596	11,714	2,822	4,310	4,420	2,841	3,741	3,792	2,901	13,793	16,510	7,095	7,122	9,706	2,338	3,572	3,662	2,354	3,100	3,142	2,404
2005–06.....	17,014	20,289	8,412	8,838	11,950	2,810	4,430	4,540	2,803	3,746	3,799	2,800	14,634	17,451	7,236	7,601	10,279	2,417	3,810	3,905	2,411	3,222	3,268	2,408
2006–07.....	17,547	20,934	8,461	9,171	12,388	2,828	4,554	4,665	2,864	3,822	3,881	2,768	15,483	18,471	7,466	8,092	10,931	2,496	4,019	4,116	2,527	3,372	3,424	2,4

Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2012–13—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Public institutions																								
1963–64.....	6,845	6,966	4,726	1,755	1,825	728	1,874	1,901	1,290	3,216	3,239	2,708	912	929	630	234	243	97	250	253	172	429	432	361
1964–65.....	6,901	7,045	4,726	1,800	1,895	733	1,934	1,961	1,318	3,167	3,189	2,674	932	951	638	243	256	99	261	265	178	428	431	361
1965–66.....	7,018	7,219	4,858	1,863	2,015	790	1,991	2,018	1,407	3,163	3,186	2,661	968	996	670	257	278	109	275	278	194	436	439	367
1966–67.....	7,131	7,372	4,990	1,933	2,125	850	2,047	2,072	1,497	3,152	3,175	2,643	1,015	1,049	710	275	302	121	291	295	213	448	452	376
1967–68.....	7,180	7,406	5,367	1,925	2,109	980	2,111	2,132	1,653	3,145	3,164	2,735	1,055	1,089	789	283	310	144	310	313	243	462	465	402
1968–69.....	7,210	7,414	5,728	1,914	2,082	1,103	2,167	2,186	1,803	3,129	3,145	2,822	1,112	1,143	883	295	321	170	334	337	243	482	485	435
1969–70.....	7,328	7,582	5,824	1,978	2,195	1,090	2,241	2,262	1,886	3,109	3,125	2,848	1,197	1,238	951	323	358	178	366	369	308	508	510	465
1970–71.....	7,431	7,722	5,812	2,044	2,293	1,089	2,314	2,336	1,968	3,073	3,093	2,755	1,276	1,326	998	351	394	187	397	401	338	528	531	473
1971–72.....	7,573	7,898	6,033	2,114	2,405	1,079	2,394	2,416	2,058	3,065	3,077	2,895	1,347	1,405	1,073	376	428	192	426	430	366	545	547	515
1972–73.....	7,849	8,395	6,469	2,200	2,716	1,259	2,547	2,574	2,151	3,102	3,105	3,059	1,452	1,553	1,197	407	503	233	471	476	398	574	575	566
1973–74.....	7,517	7,920	6,322	2,173	2,548	1,360	2,374	2,399	2,029	2,969	2,972	2,933	1,515	1,596	1,274	438	514	274	479	483	409	598	599	591
1974–75.....	6,974	7,355	5,981	1,930	2,289	1,237	2,257	2,284	1,894	2,787	2,783	2,850	1,561	1,647	1,339	432	512	277	505	511	424	624	623	638
1975–76.....	6,937	7,424	5,782	1,806	2,262	1,022	2,267	2,302	1,844	2,864	2,860	2,916	1,663	1,780	1,386	433	542	245	543	552	442	687	686	699
1976–77.....	7,052	7,628	5,876	1,887	2,430	1,117	2,296	2,333	1,832	2,869	2,864	2,926	1,789	1,935	1,491	479	617	283	582	592	465	728	727	742
1977–78.....	6,972	7,527	5,872	1,890	2,418	1,132	2,293	2,332	1,795	2,789	2,777	2,945	1,888	2,038	1,590	512	655	306	621	631	486	755	752	797
1978–79.....	6,733	7,244	5,711	1,833	2,323	1,105	2,212	2,243	1,779	2,688	2,678	2,826	1,994	2,145	1,691	543	688	327	655	664	527	796	793	837
1979–80.....	6,452	6,936	5,428	1,739	2,198	1,057	2,131	2,161	1,710	2,582	2,577	2,661	2,165	2,327	1,822	583	738	355	715	725	574	867	865	893
1980–81.....	6,339	6,811	5,414	1,696	2,147	1,045	2,133	2,166	1,714	2,510	2,499	2,655	2,373	2,550	2,027	635	804	391	799	811	642	940	936	994
1981–82.....	6,546	7,058	5,467	1,755	2,236	1,068	2,236	2,275	1,729	2,555	2,547	2,670	2,663	2,871	2,224	714	909	434	909	925	703	1,039	1,036	1,086
1982–83.....	6,941	7,534	5,632	1,881	2,431	1,115	2,381	2,429	1,780	2,678	2,674	2,738	2,945	3,196	2,390	798	1,031	473	1,010	1,030	755	1,136	1,134	1,262
1983–84.....	7,173	7,803	5,759	2,026	2,609	1,200	2,471	2,522	1,820	2,677	2,672	2,739	3,156	3,433	2,534	891	1,148	528	1,087	1,110	801	1,178	1,175	1,205
1984–85.....	7,455	8,053	6,140	2,123	2,686	1,277	2,616	2,661	2,014	2,715	2,706	2,849	3,408	3,682	2,807	971	1,228	584	1,196	1,217	921	1,241	1,237	1,302
1985–86 ⁴	7,593	8,203	6,338	2,221	2,801	1,363	2,640	2,685	2,041	2,732	2,717	2,934	3,571	3,859	2,981	1,045	1,318	641	1,242	1,263	960	1,285	1,278	1,380
1986–87.....	7,914	8,606	6,216	2,301	2,940	1,374	2,706	2,751	2,036	2,908	2,915	2,807	3,805	4,138	2,989	1,106	1,414	660	1,301	1,323	979	1,398	1,401	1,349
1987–88.....	8,088	8,794	6,122	2,433	3,070	1,410	2,752	2,815	1,883	2,903	2,908	2,830	4,050	4,403	3,066	1,218	1,537	706	1,378	1,410	943	1,454	1,456	1,417
1988–89.....	8,159	8,931	6,076	2,452	3,143	1,394	2,781	2,855	1,841	2,926	2,933	2,841	4,274	4,678	3,183	1,285	1,646	730	1,457	1,496	965	1,533	1,536	1,488
1989–90.....	8,206	9,065	6,011	2,471	3,242	1,378	2,757	2,837	1,753	2,978	2,985	2,881	4,504	4,975	3,299	1,356	1,780	756	1,513	1,557	962	1,635	1,638	1,581
1990–91.....	8,218	9,057	5,990	2,512	3,262	1,424	2,785	2,862	1,813	2,921	2,933	2,753	4,757	5,243	3,467	1,454	1,888	824	1,612	1,657	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,594
1991–92.....	8,601	9,530	6,064	2,725	3,544	1,567	2,897	2,987	1,798	2,979	2,999	2,699	5,138	5,693	3,623	1,628	2,117	936	1,731	1,785	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,612
1992–93.....	8,731	9,772	6,166	2,892	3,813	1,664	2,851	2,948	1,795	2,988	3,010	2,707	5,379	6,020	3,799	1,782	2,349	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,668
1993–94.....	9,010	10,071	6,322	3,073	4,014	1,779	2,963	3,060	1,883	2,974	2,998	2,660	5,694	6,365	3,996	1,942	2,537	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,681
1994–95.....	9,175	10,260	6,363	3,164	4,123	1,834	3,014	3,111	1,895	2,998	3,025	2,634	5,965	6,670	4,137	2,057	2,681	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,232	1,949	1,967	1,712
1995–96.....	9,368	10,503	6,314	3,262	4,264	1,856	3,081	3,176	1,941	3,024	3,063	2,517	6,256	7,014	4,217	2,179	2,848	1,239	2,057	2,121	1,297	2,020	2,045	1,681
1996–97.....	9,507	10,678	6,411	3,307	4,349	1,858	3,127	3,223	1,950	3,073	3,106	2,604	6,530	7,334	4,404	2,271	2,987	1,276	2,148	2,214	1,339	2,111	2,133	1,789
1997–98.....	9,746	10,976	6,450	3,376	4,448	1,880	3,183	3,291	2,004	3,187	3,237	2,567	6,813	7,673	4,509	2,360	3,110	1,314	2,225	2,301	1,401	2,228	2,263	1,795
1998–99.....	9,992	11,286	6,474	3,417	4,540	1,865	3,275	3,387	2,039	3,300	3,359	2,570	7,107	8,027	4,604	2,430	3,229	1,327	2,330	2,409	1,450	2,347	2,389	1,828
1999–2000.....	9,987	11,307	6,464	3,421	4,576	1,842	3,334	3,443	2,117	3,231	3,288	2,506	7,308	8,274	4,730	2,504	3,349	1,348	2,440	2,519	1,549	2,364	2,406	1,834
2000–01.....	10,024	11,434	6,394	3,385	4,625	1,761	3,394	3,507	2,115	3,244	3,302	2,518	7,586	8,653	4,839	2,562	3,501	1,333	2,569	2,654	1,600	2,455	2,499	1,906
2001–02.....	10,415	11,940	6,670	3,506	4,850	1,791	3,535	3,657	2,336	3,374	3,433	2,643	8,022	9,196	5,137	2,700	3,735	1,380	2,723	2,816	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,036
2002–03.....	10,800	12,434	7,116	3,688	5,140	1,884	3,722	3,848	2,482	3,391	3,446	2,750	8,502	9,787	5,601	2,903	4,046	1,483	2,930	3,029	1,954			

Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2012–13—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Private nonprofit and for-profit institutions																								
1963–64.....	13,615	13,575	9,849	7,591	7,582	4,816	2,370	2,346	1,830	3,653	3,647	3,203	1,815	1,810	1,313	1,012	1,011	642	316	313	244	487	486	427
1964–65.....	14,126	14,194	10,778	8,059	8,125	5,200	2,452	2,448	2,141	3,615	3,621	3,437	1,907	1,916	1,455	1,088	1,097	702	331	330	289	488	489	464
1965–66.....	14,537	14,588	11,289	8,367	8,428	5,568	2,581	2,567	2,291	3,589	3,593	3,430	2,005	2,012	1,557	1,154	1,162	768	356	354	316	495	496	473
1966–67.....	14,928	14,961	11,801	8,666	8,724	5,939	2,706	2,682	2,439	3,556	3,555	3,423	2,124	2,129	1,679	1,233	1,241	845	385	382	347	506	506	487
1967–68.....	15,000	15,126	11,967	8,823	8,960	6,068	2,667	2,655	2,490	3,510	3,511	3,429	2,205	2,223	1,762	1,297	1,317	892	392	390	366	516	516	504
1968–69.....	15,055	15,283	12,169	8,971	9,192	6,201	2,621	2,624	2,536	3,464	3,467	3,431	2,321	2,356	1,876	1,383	1,417	956	404	405	391	534	534	529
1969–70.....	15,479	15,671	12,206	9,389	9,566	6,333	2,659	2,667	2,529	3,432	3,438	3,344	2,527	2,559	1,993	1,533	1,562	1,034	434	436	413	560	561	546
1970–71.....	15,893	16,042	12,248	9,807	9,937	6,459	2,693	2,703	2,528	3,393	3,401	3,261	2,729	2,754	2,103	1,684	1,706	1,109	462	464	434	583	584	560
1971–72.....	16,317	16,409	12,290	10,232	10,301	6,589	2,730	2,742	2,524	3,355	3,366	3,177	2,902	2,919	2,186	1,820	1,832	1,172	486	488	449	597	599	565
1972–73.....	16,408	16,706	12,284	10,257	10,529	6,599	2,826	2,846	2,470	3,325	3,331	3,216	3,036	3,091	2,273	1,898	1,948	1,221	523	527	457	615	616	595
1973–74.....	15,691	15,986	11,958	9,869	10,145	6,465	2,640	2,654	2,397	3,182	3,187	3,096	3,162	3,222	2,410	1,989	2,045	1,303	532	535	483	641	642	624
1974–75.....	15,135	15,206	11,574	9,457	9,516	6,106	2,582	2,585	2,519	3,096	3,104	2,948	3,388	3,404	2,591	2,117	2,130	1,367	578	579	564	693	695	660
1975–76.....	15,203	15,305	11,309	9,478	9,558	5,953	2,609	2,622	2,386	3,115	3,124	2,970	3,644	3,669	2,711	2,272	2,291	1,427	625	629	572	747	749	712
1976–77.....	15,397	15,676	11,711	9,723	9,989	6,275	2,558	2,568	2,394	3,116	3,120	3,041	3,906	3,977	2,971	2,467	2,534	1,592	649	651	607	790	791	772
1977–78.....	15,360	15,662	11,627	9,691	9,974	6,300	2,579	2,593	2,333	3,090	3,094	2,995	4,158	4,240	3,148	2,624	2,700	1,706	698	702	631	836	838	811
1978–79.....	15,246	15,568	11,447	9,685	9,990	6,183	2,559	2,570	2,365	3,002	3,007	2,899	4,514	4,609	3,389	2,867	2,958	1,831	758	761	700	889	890	858
1979–80.....	14,639	14,938	11,179	9,328	9,611	6,144	2,465	2,476	2,284	2,846	2,851	2,751	4,912	5,013	3,751	3,130	3,225	2,062	827	831	766	955	957	923
1980–81.....	14,609	14,939	11,492	9,342	9,660	6,444	2,451	2,459	2,327	2,816	2,821	2,720	5,470	5,594	4,303	3,498	3,617	2,413	918	921	871	1,054	1,056	1,019
1981–82.....	15,157	15,561	11,668	9,717	10,112	6,403	2,551	2,553	2,514	2,889	2,896	2,751	6,166	6,330	4,746	3,953	4,113	2,605	1,038	1,039	1,022	1,175	1,178	1,119
1982–83.....	16,311	16,797	12,644	10,463	10,935	7,090	2,784	2,785	2,775	3,064	3,078	2,779	6,920	7,126	5,364	4,439	4,639	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,179
1983–84.....	17,067	17,637	12,663	11,025	11,576	7,044	2,904	2,908	2,848	3,137	3,153	2,771	7,508	7,759	5,571	4,851	5,093	3,099	1,278	1,279	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,219
1984–85.....	17,941	18,485	13,569	11,625	12,153	7,623	3,119	3,119	3,115	3,197	3,213	2,831	8,202	8,451	6,203	5,315	5,556	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,294
1985–86 ¹	18,889	19,620	13,845	12,307	13,013	7,807	3,303	3,310	3,189	3,279	3,297	2,849	8,885	9,228	6,512	5,789	6,121	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,340
1986–87.....	20,125	20,881	13,277	13,136	13,849	7,662	3,449	3,481	2,633	3,540	3,551	2,983	9,676	10,039	6,384	6,316	6,658	3,684	1,658	1,673	1,266	1,702	1,708	1,434
1987–88.....	20,993	21,288	14,135	13,957	14,212	8,310	3,491	3,515	2,757	3,546	3,561	3,069	10,512	10,659	7,078	6,988	7,116	4,161	1,748	1,760	1,380	1,775	1,783	1,537
1988–89.....	21,360	21,904	15,209	14,243	14,740	9,196	3,529	3,557	2,940	3,588	3,606	3,072	11,189	11,474	7,967	7,461	7,722	4,817	1,849	1,863	1,540	1,880	1,889	1,609
1989–90.....	21,898	22,382	15,797	14,844	15,298	9,468	3,504	3,525	3,030	3,549	3,558	3,299	12,018	12,284	8,670	8,147	8,396	5,196	1,923	1,935	1,663	1,948	1,953	1,811
1990–91.....	22,303	22,868	16,070	15,155	15,691	9,623	3,565	3,589	3,012	3,583	3,588	3,435	12,910	13,237	9,302	8,772	9,083	5,570	2,063	2,077	1,744	2,074	2,077	1,989
1991–92.....	23,255	23,866	16,124	15,768	16,337	9,632	3,718	3,751	2,994	3,769	3,778	3,498	13,892	14,258	9,632	9,419	9,759	5,754	2,221	2,241	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,090
1992–93.....	23,754	24,364	16,076	16,136	16,709	9,835	3,811	3,834	3,198	3,805	3,821	3,043	14,634	15,009	9,903	9,942	10,294	6,059	2,348	2,362	1,970	2,344	2,354	1,875
1993–94.....	24,518	25,164	16,465	16,727	17,329	10,079	3,940	3,966	3,270	3,851	3,869	3,117	15,496	15,904	10,406	10,572	10,952	6,370	2,490	2,506	2,067	2,434	2,445	1,970
1994–95.....	24,929	25,537	17,182	17,090	17,660	10,635	3,980	4,001	3,435	3,859	3,876	3,111	16,207	16,602	11,170	11,111	11,481	6,914	2,587	2,601	2,233	2,509	2,520	2,023
1995–96.....	25,768	26,372	17,315	17,766	18,333	10,623	4,100	4,120	3,550	3,903	3,919	3,141	17,208	17,612	11,563	11,864	12,243	7,094	2,738	2,751	2,371	2,606	2,617	2,098
1996–97.....	26,262	26,850	17,404	18,195	18,754	10,535	4,189	4,206	3,694	3,877	3,890	3,175	18,039	18,442	11,954	12,498	12,881	7,236	2,878	2,889	2,537	2,663	2,672	2,181
1997–98.....	26,485	27,277	18,482	18,310	19,087	10,677	4,225	4,240	3,822	3,951	3,950	3,983	18,516	19,070	12,921	12,801	13,344	7,464	2,954	2,964	2,672	2,762	2,761	2,785
1998–99.....	27,232	28,021	18,727	18,881	19,646	11,042	4,323	4,346	3,629	4,029	4,028	4,055	19,368	19,929	13,319	13,428	13,973	7,854	3,075	3,091	2,581	2,865	2,865	2,884
1999–2000.....	27,623	28,339	19,194	19,269	19,974	11,240	4,422	4,430	4,192	4,332	4,335	3,762	20,213	20,737	14,045	14,100	14,616	8,225	3,236	3,242	3,067	2,877	2,879	2,753
2000–01.....	28,241	28,879	19,697	19,820	20,441	11,980	4,469	4,482	3,972	4,352	4,355	3,745	21,373	21,856	14,907	15,000	15,470	9,067	3,382	3,392	3,006	2,991	2,993	2,834
2001–02.....	29,100	29,727	20,547	20,439	21,047																			

Table 330.10. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2012–13—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2012–13 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees ²			Dormitory rooms			Board ³		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Nonprofit																								
1999–2000 ..	28,683	29,014	15,973	20,377	20,678	9,419	4,378	4,401	2,890	3,929	3,935	3,663	20,989	21,231	11,688	14,911	15,131	6,893	3,204	3,221	2,115	2,875	2,879	2,680
2000–01	28,982	29,293	15,481	20,607	20,892	9,207	4,423	4,446	2,653	3,952	3,955	3,621	21,934	22,170	11,717	15,596	15,811	6,968	3,347	3,365	2,008	2,991	2,993	2,740
2001–02	29,965	30,195	16,839	21,345	21,557	10,551	4,590	4,602	2,991	4,030	4,036	3,297	23,080	23,257	12,970	16,440	16,604	8,126	3,536	3,544	2,304	3,104	3,109	2,540
2002–03	30,841	31,056	18,347	22,053	22,254	11,315	4,729	4,740	3,362	4,059	4,062	3,670	24,276	24,446	14,442	17,359	17,517	8,907	3,723	3,731	2,646	3,195	3,197	2,889
2003–04	31,932	32,141	19,356	22,911	23,104	11,918	4,857	4,867	3,547	4,164	4,170	3,890	25,685	25,853	15,569	18,429	18,584	9,587	3,907	3,915	2,853	3,349	3,354	3,129
2004–05	32,687	32,894	19,197	23,533	23,718	11,960	4,964	4,972	3,535	4,191	4,204	3,702	27,083	27,255	15,906	19,498	19,652	9,910	4,113	4,119	2,929	3,472	3,483	3,067
2005–06	33,158	33,358	18,984	23,913	24,103	11,996	5,017	5,026	3,507	4,228	4,229	3,481	28,520	28,692	16,329	20,568	20,732	10,318	4,315	4,323	3,017	3,637	3,637	2,994
2006–07	34,186	34,362	20,038	24,753	24,927	12,394	5,137	5,142	4,053	4,296	4,293	3,592	30,165	30,320	17,681	21,841	21,994	10,936	4,532	4,537	3,576	3,791	3,788	3,169
2007–08	34,884	35,025	20,607	25,355	25,494	12,883	5,164	5,169	4,148	4,365	4,362	3,576	31,921	32,050	18,857	23,201	23,328	11,789	4,725	4,730	3,796	3,994	3,991	3,272
2008–09	36,298	36,433	21,847	26,407	26,552	13,583	5,342	5,348	4,191	4,549	4,533	4,073	33,679	33,804	20,271	24,502	24,636	12,603	4,957	4,962	3,889	4,221	4,206	3,779
2009–10	37,295	37,426	22,177	27,127	27,275	13,510	5,523	5,528	4,394	4,646	4,623	4,274	34,939	35,061	20,776	25,413	25,552	12,656	5,174	5,178	4,116	4,353	4,331	4,004
2010–11	37,935	38,053	21,027	27,608	27,755	13,257	5,652	5,659	4,166	4,676	4,639	4,304	36,252	36,364	20,094	26,383	26,523	12,669	5,401	5,408	4,381	4,468	4,433	4,344
2011–12	38,332	38,464	23,307	27,899	28,075	14,312	5,724	5,729	4,352	4,709	4,660	4,643	37,705	37,835	22,925	27,443	27,615	14,077	5,630	5,635	4,281	4,632	4,584	4,567
2012–13	39,173	39,302	22,110	28,569	28,746	13,747	5,839	5,844	4,405	4,766	4,712	3,958	39,173	39,302	22,110	28,569	28,746	13,747	5,839	5,844	4,405	4,766	4,712	3,958
For-profit																								
1999–2000 ..	22,035	22,613	21,501	11,899	11,836	11,979	5,803	6,329	5,346	4,333	4,449	4,177	16,124	16,547	15,734	8,707	8,661	8,766	4,247	4,631	3,912	3,171	3,255	3,056
2000–01	23,371	24,075	22,543	13,467	13,756	13,141	5,955	6,554	5,225	3,949	3,765	4,177	17,688	18,220	17,061	10,192	10,411	9,945	4,507	4,960	3,955	2,988	2,849	3,161
2001–02	24,118	25,671	22,015	14,100	14,371	13,800	6,010	7,006	4,647	4,008	4,293	3,567	18,576	19,772	16,956	10,860	11,069	10,629	4,629	5,396	3,579	3,087	3,307	2,748
2002–03	25,019	25,458	24,651	14,368	14,491	14,138	5,816	6,839	4,484	4,835	4,127	6,029	19,694	20,039	19,404	11,310	11,407	11,129	4,578	5,384	3,530	3,806	3,249	4,746
2003–04	27,129	27,205	27,812	15,265	15,414	14,948	6,330	7,154	4,962	5,534	4,638	7,901	21,822	21,883	22,371	12,278	12,398	12,024	5,092	5,754	3,992	4,451	3,730	6,355
2004–05	27,877	28,260	26,977	15,733	15,928	15,216	6,825	7,076	6,215	5,319	5,256	5,547	23,098	23,415	22,353	13,036	13,197	12,607	5,655	5,863	5,149	4,407	4,355	4,596
2005–06	27,388	27,002	29,845	15,390	15,480	15,066	7,075	7,539	5,553	4,924	3,983	9,226	23,557	23,225	25,670	13,237	13,315	12,959	6,085	6,485	4,776	4,235	3,426	7,935
2006–07	27,205	28,004	24,083	16,181	16,538	14,829	7,032	7,522	5,061	3,993	3,943	4,193	24,005	24,710	21,250	14,277	14,593	13,085	6,205	6,638	4,466	3,523	3,479	3,700
2007–08	27,042	27,411	25,705	15,746	16,004	14,603	7,044	7,410	5,356	4,253	3,998	5,746	24,745	25,083	23,522	14,409	14,644	13,363	6,445	6,781	4,901	3,892	3,658	5,258
2008–09	26,214	26,348	26,587	15,422	15,545	14,793	6,695	6,942	5,280	4,098	3,861	6,514	24,322	24,447	24,669	14,309	14,423	13,725	6,212	6,441	4,899	3,802	3,583	6,044
2009–10	25,433	25,144	27,746	14,659	14,343	16,167	6,669	6,766	6,073	4,104	4,036	5,506	23,826	23,556	25,993	13,733	13,437	15,146	6,248	6,338	5,689	3,845	3,781	5,158
2010–11	24,585	24,393	27,874	14,914	14,819	15,334	5,712	5,733	5,563	3,959	3,840	6,977	23,495	23,310	26,637	14,253	14,162	14,654	5,459	5,479	5,316	3,783	3,669	6,667
2011–12	23,364	23,306	23,989	13,989	13,941	14,225	5,650	5,643	5,721	3,725	3,721	4,042	22,982	22,924	23,596	13,760	13,713	13,992	5,558	5,551	5,628	3,664	3,660	3,976
2012–13	23,158	23,083	23,991	13,766	13,689	14,193	5,738	5,745	5,663	3,653	3,649	4,135	23,158	23,083	23,991	13,766	13,689	14,193	5,738	5,745	5,663	3,653	3,649	4,135

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²For public institutions, in-state tuition and required fees are used.

³Data for 1986–87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week, while data for earlier years are for meals served 7 days a week (the number of meals per day was not specified). Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than in earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986–87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

⁴Room and board data are estimated.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 1986–87*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1963 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 330.20. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 and 2012–13
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public 4-year							Private 4-year						Public 2-year, tuition and required fees		
	In-state, 2011–12		In-state, 2012–13			Out-of- state tuition and required fees, 2012–13	2011–12		2012–13							
	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room		Board	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board			
														15	16	17
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	\$16,805	\$7,703	\$17,474	\$8,070	\$5,241	\$4,163	\$21,847	\$33,674	\$23,460	\$35,074	\$24,525	\$5,837	\$4,712	\$2,652	\$2,792	\$6,767
Alabama	15,550	7,528	16,546	8,073	4,695	3,777	20,380	21,037	13,041	22,486	13,983	4,378	4,124	3,864	4,048	7,736
Alaska	14,541	5,956	15,415	6,317	5,265	3,833	18,790	28,270	19,211	30,418	21,496	4,123	4,799	3,883	3,972	4,150
Arizona	19,274	9,030	19,064	9,694	5,948	3,421	21,201	20,391	11,865	20,394	11,650	4,979	3,765	1,802	1,842	7,870
Arkansas	13,100	6,377	13,936	6,604	4,113	3,219	15,669	23,939	16,888	25,267	18,004	3,690	3,573	2,435	2,633	4,605
California	20,670	8,830	21,029	8,892	6,474	5,663	30,765	39,177	27,379	40,599	28,345	6,990	5,264	977	1,225	6,267
Colorado	17,161	7,177	18,052	7,656	5,153	5,243	25,470	29,860	19,093	30,907	19,967	6,078	4,861	3,484	3,004	8,882
Connecticut	19,842	9,087	20,655	9,517	5,999	5,139	26,688	46,642	34,208	48,262	35,336	7,229	5,697	3,490	3,596	10,512
Delaware	20,926	10,470	21,940	10,929	6,595	4,416	26,228	23,521	13,182	23,701	12,943	5,135	5,623	3,086	3,242	7,562
District of Columbia	†	7,000	†	7,244	†	†	14,540	47,365	33,774	48,440	35,524	8,557	4,358	†	†	†
Florida	13,622	4,042	14,170	4,377	5,813	3,980	17,050	29,598	19,925	30,123	20,155	5,522	4,446	2,485	2,486	6,889
Georgia	14,828	6,029	15,331	6,325	5,397	3,608	22,393	30,737	20,447	33,177	22,456	5,915	4,807	2,645	2,652	7,554
Hawaii	16,397	7,450	16,987	7,731	4,720	4,536	23,614	24,719	13,408	25,808	14,287	4,969	6,552	2,388	2,484	7,166
Idaho	12,347	5,673	13,476	5,980	3,668	4,128	17,736	13,916	7,118	11,544	6,752	2,356	2,436	2,672	2,915	7,276
Illinois	21,178	11,290	22,222	11,882	5,671	4,668	26,873	35,645	25,091	37,097	26,299	6,274	4,524	3,086	3,192	9,034
Indiana	17,034	7,937	17,758	8,269	4,956	4,533	26,538	34,380	25,259	36,368	26,794	4,901	4,672	3,354	3,455	7,302
Iowa	15,663	7,563	16,358	7,832	4,149	4,376	23,019	22,563	15,819	22,258	15,426	3,017	3,815	3,998	4,099	5,190
Kansas	13,432	6,660	13,901	6,970	3,426	3,505	17,646	27,425	20,023	28,525	20,852	3,635	4,039	2,601	2,621	4,023
Kentucky	15,921	7,942	16,581	8,416	4,150	4,015	19,040	26,450	18,658	28,654	20,639	4,056	3,959	3,268	3,391	11,789
Louisiana	12,596	5,205	14,245	5,817	4,991	3,437	17,405	36,998	27,163	39,088	28,691	5,783	4,614	2,584	2,837	5,781
Maine	18,631	9,294	18,676	9,295	4,450	4,930	24,397	41,456	30,765	42,745	31,558	5,635	5,552	3,409	3,409	6,053
Maryland	17,420	7,801	18,094	8,051	5,680	4,362	20,199	43,406	30,989	44,819	32,580	6,896	5,342	3,356	3,500	8,355
Massachusetts	20,328	10,094	21,094	10,632	6,378	4,084	24,399	48,159	35,586	49,871	36,795	7,457	5,619	4,006	4,186	9,516
Michigan	19,240	10,533	19,865	11,027	4,523	4,315	31,047	25,038	17,043	26,381	18,135	4,076	4,170	2,595	2,736	5,651
Minnesota	17,354	9,908	17,998	10,291	4,175	3,533	16,313	33,864	25,191	35,409	26,499	4,708	4,201	5,195	5,362	6,197
Mississippi	12,831	5,678	13,583	6,147	4,200	3,236	15,055	20,594	14,506	20,881	14,592	3,201	3,089	2,212	2,276	4,284
Missouri	15,665	7,609	16,236	7,815	4,804	3,617	18,885	26,788	18,186	27,615	19,020	4,717	3,878	2,600	2,716	5,384
Montana	13,074	5,995	13,572	6,267	3,463	3,843	20,164	25,590	18,468	27,320	19,737	3,547	4,037	3,120	3,151	8,351
Nebraska	14,577	6,749	15,291	7,023	4,371	3,897	16,702	25,956	18,485	27,212	19,478	4,006	3,727	2,470	2,594	3,415
Nevada	15,141	4,624	15,944	4,953	5,288	5,703	19,156	28,861	15,797	37,710	16,108	7,622	13,980	2,513	2,700	9,345
New Hampshire	23,314	13,339	24,705	14,435	6,098	4,172	24,945	41,411	29,805	42,310	30,202	7,118	4,990	7,194	7,218	15,697
New Jersey	23,151	11,580	23,773	11,955	7,590	4,229	24,447	41,201	29,700	42,831	31,195	6,779	4,857	3,682	3,782	6,591
New Mexico	12,877	5,275	13,225	5,483	4,134	3,608	14,327	24,128	15,417	25,144	16,256	4,727	4,161	1,372	1,399	4,558
New York	17,559	6,183	18,397	6,556	7,446	4,394	15,751	43,605	31,225	45,338	32,438	7,731	5,169	4,143	4,331	7,827
North Carolina	13,692	5,708	14,514	6,223	4,673	3,618	19,733	34,781	25,271	36,194	26,336	5,217	4,640	2,138	2,212	8,171
North Dakota	12,846	6,437	13,210	6,572	2,897	3,741	16,170	16,641	11,582	17,743	12,318	2,422	3,002	3,994	4,048	8,216
Ohio	18,737	8,860	19,453	9,301	5,607	4,545	21,683	34,832	25,568	35,367	25,756	4,884	4,728	3,349	3,480	7,421
Oklahoma	12,662	5,573	13,005	5,882	3,933	3,190	16,543	28,113	19,692	29,230	20,572	4,353	4,305	2,732	2,904	7,101
Oregon	17,601	7,978	18,526	8,294	5,684	4,549	25,067	38,411	28,555	40,655	30,195	5,411	5,049	3,561	3,752	7,689
Pennsylvania	20,978	11,817	21,637	12,184	5,604	3,850	22,891	42,432	31,402	44,407	32,949	6,286	5,173	3,936	4,133	11,009
Rhode Island	20,649	9,936	21,582	10,817	6,715	4,050	26,762	44,511	32,685	46,114	33,940	6,680	5,494	3,676	3,950	10,582
South Carolina	18,073	10,366	18,655	10,691	4,841	3,122	26,042	27,927	20,038	29,165	20,990	4,092	4,084	3,710	3,820	7,910
South Dakota	13,327	6,948	13,858	7,413	2,983	3,462	9,654	25,121	18,035	25,796	18,843	3,260	3,693	4,802	5,066	5,261
Tennessee	14,612	7,005	15,416	7,472	4,337	3,607	22,412	29,941	21,215	31,135	22,046	5,067	4,023	3,380	3,526	13,682
Texas	15,364	7,124	15,940	7,402	4,556	3,983	20,044	33,308	24,051	34,861	25,174	5,363	4,323	1,750	1,815	5,075
Utah	11,297	5,166	12,076	5,375	2,938	3,763	16,631	15,224	7,677	15,330	7,758	3,844	3,728	3,021	3,170	10,012
Vermont	22,504	13,084	23,290	13,524	6,160	3,607	32,650	43,752	33,174	46,255	35,130	5,983	5,142	5,236	5,452	10,804
Virginia	17,963	9,366	18,843	9,866	5,033	3,944	27,079	29,050	20,641	30,483	21,524	4,468	4,491	3,749	3,910	8,592
Washington	17,690	7,789	18,925	8,856	5,319	4,750	26,314	38,443	28,572	40,293	30,133	5,409	4,752	3,713	3,957	6,983
West Virginia	13,476	5,261	14,126	5,599	4,508	4,018	16,582	18,124	10,229	19,120	10,721	3,997	4,402	3,011	3,135	7,798
Wisconsin	14,718	7,864	15,446	8,339	4,166	2,940	20,146	32,830	24,303	34,199	25,500	4,689	4,010	3,874	4,073	6,824
Wyoming	12,022	3,501	12,479	3,642	3,901	4,936	10,962	†	14,177	†	13,562	†	†	2,305	2,420	5,998

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. In-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect the number of students who were state residents. Out-of-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of first-time freshmen attending the institution in fall 2012 from out of state. Institutional room and board rates are weighted by the number of full-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011 and Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2012 and Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

Table 330.30. Average undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by percentile, control, and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13
[In current dollars]

Control and level of institution, and year	Tuition, fees, room, and board					Tuition and required fees				
	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
All public institutions¹										
2000–01.....	\$5,741	\$6,880	\$8,279	\$9,617	\$11,384	\$612	\$1,480	\$2,403	\$3,444	\$4,583
2005–06.....	7,700	9,623	11,348	13,543	16,264	990	2,070	3,329	5,322	6,972
2009–10.....	9,433	12,069	14,446	17,146	19,898	1,200	2,492	4,370	6,726	8,726
2010–11.....	9,889	12,856	15,234	17,860	21,593	1,230	2,628	4,632	7,127	9,420
2011–12.....	10,730	13,650	16,274	18,801	22,697	1,408	2,907	5,187	7,653	10,164
2012–13.....	11,283	14,426	17,012	19,481	23,298	1,536	3,048	5,576	8,132	10,514
Public 4-year¹										
2000–01.....	6,503	7,347	8,468	9,816	11,611	2,118	2,520	3,314	4,094	5,085
2005–06.....	8,863	10,219	11,596	13,830	16,443	3,094	3,822	5,084	6,458	8,097
2009–10.....	11,158	12,793	15,040	17,661	20,253	4,044	4,900	6,458	8,266	9,886
2010–11.....	11,952	13,604	15,788	18,419	22,191	4,336	5,105	6,780	8,689	11,029
2011–12.....	12,693	14,478	16,860	19,137	23,024	4,703	5,765	7,175	9,367	12,612
2012–13.....	13,324	15,102	17,561	19,713	23,686	4,982	6,180	7,554	9,769	12,692
Public 2-year¹										
2000–01.....	3,321	3,804	4,627	5,750	6,871	310	724	1,387	1,799	2,460
2005–06.....	4,380	4,822	6,234	7,567	8,993	691	1,109	1,920	2,589	3,100
2009–10.....	5,114	6,008	7,048	8,981	10,977	704	1,316	2,380	3,090	3,650
2010–11.....	5,347	6,327	7,340	9,370	11,312	700	1,412	2,537	3,315	3,840
2011–12.....	5,770	6,703	7,831	9,674	11,567	960	1,600	2,704	3,542	4,132
2012–13.....	5,812	6,536	8,291	10,282	12,464	1,183	1,627	2,804	3,717	4,352
Private nonprofit institutions										
2000–01.....	13,514	17,552	22,493	27,430	32,659	7,800	11,730	15,540	19,600	24,532
2005–06.....	18,243	23,258	29,497	35,918	41,707	9,981	15,375	21,070	26,265	31,690
2009–10.....	22,334	28,699	36,550	44,895	50,297	11,696	18,970	25,890	32,816	38,690
2010–11.....	23,125	29,865	38,063	46,737	52,229	11,794	19,610	26,920	34,250	40,082
2011–12.....	24,471	31,398	39,540	49,146	54,258	11,986	20,230	28,128	35,992	41,576
2012–13.....	24,955	32,582	41,412	51,744	56,419	12,048	21,152	29,312	37,830	43,204
Nonprofit 4-year										
2000–01.....	13,972	17,714	22,554	27,476	32,659	8,450	11,920	15,746	19,730	24,532
2005–06.....	18,350	23,322	29,598	36,028	41,774	10,300	15,560	21,190	26,500	31,690
2009–10.....	22,356	28,840	36,665	44,895	50,298	12,240	19,200	26,180	32,910	38,690
2010–11.....	23,548	29,884	38,129	46,737	52,229	12,220	19,854	27,100	34,417	40,082
2011–12.....	24,608	31,460	39,596	49,146	54,258	12,338	20,640	28,310	36,130	41,576
2012–13.....	25,183	32,668	41,476	51,750	56,419	12,464	21,496	29,460	38,000	43,204
Nonprofit 2-year										
2000–01.....	6,850	6,850	9,995	14,209	20,240	2,430	4,825	7,250	8,266	11,100
2005–06.....	8,030	15,680	16,830	20,829	28,643	4,218	8,640	9,940	12,270	14,472
2009–10.....	13,105	18,316	20,369	26,455	40,733	3,530	8,950	12,292	15,177	19,000
2010–11.....	10,393	19,718	21,186	27,386	30,758	3,840	9,730	12,000	14,640	18,965
2011–12.....	19,325	20,300	22,303	28,506	32,679	7,036	10,904	14,531	16,131	19,880
2012–13.....	20,135	22,399	24,480	28,882	30,114	7,124	11,640	14,944	16,162	19,220
Private for-profit institutions										
2000–01.....	13,396	15,778	19,403	21,400	21,845	6,900	8,202	9,644	12,090	14,600
2005–06.....	17,278	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,011	12,450	14,335	17,740
2009–10.....	17,789	17,789	21,321	31,433	32,000	9,792	9,792	12,392	15,450	19,950
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,200	11,520	13,700	16,440	18,209
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,763	11,415	12,800	15,605	18,048
2012–13.....	16,115	16,115	16,115	22,612	32,239	9,936	11,202	12,685	16,156	18,650
For-profit 4-year										
2000–01.....	13,396	15,818	20,417	21,400	21,400	7,206	8,305	9,675	12,800	15,090
2005–06.....	17,383	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,418	12,900	14,450	17,735
2009–10.....	17,789	17,789	21,321	31,433	32,000	9,792	9,792	11,920	15,071	19,080
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,200	11,520	14,085	16,500	18,050
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,648	11,415	12,682	15,660	18,050
2012–13.....	16,115	16,115	16,115	21,697	32,239	9,936	11,202	12,110	16,156	18,650
For-profit 2-year										
2000–01.....	15,778	15,778	19,403	21,845	21,845	6,025	7,365	9,644	12,000	14,255
2005–06.....	13,010	18,281	43,425	43,425	43,425	7,870	9,285	11,550	14,196	19,425
2009–10.....	22,857	22,857	26,696	26,696	26,696	10,116	11,735	13,548	17,148	21,245
2010–11.....	23,687	23,687	25,161	25,161	25,161	9,940	12,094	13,599	15,960	20,533
2011–12.....	24,366	24,366	25,172	25,172	25,172	10,620	12,094	13,500	15,064	17,762
2012–13.....	23,600	23,600	23,600	25,866	25,866	10,425	12,314	13,240	15,552	18,048

¹ Average undergraduate tuition and fees are based on in-state students only.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for full-time students. Student charges were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

Table 330.40. Average total cost of attendance for first-time, full-time undergraduate students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs: 2009–10 through 2012–13

[In current dollars]

Level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12				2012–13			
	All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
4-year institutions																
Average total cost, by living arrangement																
On campus	\$26,380	\$19,312	\$38,240	\$28,555	\$27,435	\$20,114	\$39,772	\$30,130	\$28,739	\$20,997	\$41,418	\$30,840	\$29,408	\$21,683	\$42,962	\$30,187
Off campus, living with family	19,491	12,103	30,456	18,969	19,940	12,561	31,630	20,226	20,989	13,328	32,939	22,595	21,272	13,648	34,136	21,902
Off campus, not living with family	28,312	20,952	38,753	27,412	29,390	21,665	40,148	29,114	29,736	22,364	41,582	30,121	29,818	22,763	42,516	28,774
Component of student costs																
Tuition and required fees	13,994	6,893	25,702	13,242	14,551	7,249	26,769	14,236	15,359	7,731	27,949	15,643	15,639	8,005	29,115	14,914
Books and supplies	1,055	1,166	1,179	523	1,134	1,194	1,217	799	1,245	1,232	1,238	1,416	1,250	1,243	1,243	1,393
Room, board, and other expenses																
On campus																
Room and board	8,561	8,134	9,071	10,420	8,921	8,502	9,464	9,370	9,271	8,831	9,853	9,533	9,600	9,183	10,181	9,608
Other	2,770	3,118	2,288	4,370	2,829	3,169	2,323	5,726	2,864	3,203	2,378	4,249	2,920	3,253	2,423	4,271
Off campus, living with family																
Other	4,442	4,044	3,575	5,204	4,256	4,118	3,645	5,191	4,385	4,365	3,752	5,537	4,383	4,401	3,778	5,594
Off campus, not living with family																
Room and board	8,584	8,924	8,140	8,472	8,679	9,085	8,391	8,543	8,759	9,263	8,421	8,256	8,485	9,297	8,267	7,584
Other	4,680	3,968	3,732	5,175	5,026	4,137	3,772	5,536	4,372	4,138	3,974	4,807	4,443	4,218	3,891	4,883
2-year institutions																
Average total cost, by living arrangement																
On campus	\$14,398	\$11,815	\$23,553	\$29,352	\$15,267	\$12,398	\$24,654	\$29,587	\$14,383	\$12,823	\$26,840	\$27,713	\$14,608	\$13,277	\$27,478	\$28,246
Off campus, living with family	9,822	7,579	17,311	20,477	10,451	7,933	17,334	21,143	9,421	8,150	20,324	19,692	9,385	8,339	19,921	20,086
Off campus, not living with family	17,294	14,873	25,754	28,201	17,934	15,278	25,773	28,805	16,882	15,526	29,301	27,362	16,980	15,896	28,647	27,591
Component of student costs																
Tuition and required fees	4,816	2,640	12,698	14,918	5,230	2,794	12,839	15,373	4,222	2,970	14,335	14,343	4,109	3,080	14,496	14,511
Books and supplies	1,255	1,235	1,229	1,392	1,324	1,292	1,276	1,514	1,314	1,314	1,413	1,301	1,339	1,341	1,373	1,300
Room, board, and other expenses																
On campus																
Room and board	5,518	5,186	7,061	8,979	5,719	5,384	7,460	8,628	5,829	5,552	7,880	8,655	6,093	5,817	8,443	8,753
Other	2,809	2,754	2,565	4,063	2,994	2,928	3,079	4,071	3,018	2,988	3,212	3,414	3,068	3,040	3,167	3,682
Off campus, living with family																
Other	3,751	3,704	3,384	4,167	3,897	3,847	3,219	4,256	3,884	3,866	4,576	4,048	3,937	3,919	4,052	4,274
Off campus, not living with family																
Room and board	7,494	7,344	8,105	7,933	7,539	7,428	8,267	7,836	7,507	7,466	8,270	7,670	7,662	7,645	8,045	7,737
Other	3,729	3,654	3,721	3,958	3,841	3,763	3,391	4,082	3,839	3,776	5,283	4,048	3,870	3,830	4,734	4,043

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Tuition and fees at public institutions are the lower of either in-district or in-state tuition and fees. Data illustrating the average total cost of attendance for all students are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2013, Student Financial Aid component; and Fall 2009 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 330.50. Average graduate tuition and required fees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and percentile: 1989–90 through 2012–13

Year	Total	Public institutions ¹	Private institutions			Public institutions, ¹ by percentile			Nonprofit institutions, by percentile		
			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Current dollars											
1989–90.....	\$4,135	\$1,999	\$7,881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	4,488	2,206	8,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	5,116	2,524	9,592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	5,475	2,791	10,008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	5,973	3,050	10,790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	6,247	3,250	11,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	6,741	3,449	12,083	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	7,111	3,607	12,537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	7,246	3,744	12,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	7,685	3,897	13,299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	8,069	4,042	13,821	\$14,123	\$9,611	\$2,640	\$3,637	\$5,163	\$7,998	\$12,870	\$20,487
2000–01.....	8,429	4,243	14,420	14,457	13,229	2,931	3,822	5,347	8,276	13,200	21,369
2001–02.....	8,857	4,496	15,165	15,232	13,414	3,226	4,119	5,596	8,583	14,157	22,054
2002–03.....	9,226	4,842	14,983	15,676	9,644	3,395	4,452	5,927	8,690	14,140	22,700
2003–04.....	10,312	5,544	16,209	16,807	12,542	3,795	5,103	7,063	9,072	15,030	25,600
2004–05.....	11,004	6,080	16,751	17,551	13,133	4,236	5,663	7,616	9,300	16,060	26,140
2005–06.....	11,621	6,493	17,244	18,171	13,432	4,608	6,209	7,977	9,745	16,222	26,958
2006–07.....	12,312	6,894	18,108	19,033	14,421	4,909	6,594	8,341	10,346	17,057	29,118
2007–08.....	13,002	7,415	18,878	19,896	14,713	5,176	6,990	9,288	10,705	17,647	30,247
2008–09.....	13,647	7,999	19,230	20,485	14,418	5,612	7,376	9,912	11,290	18,270	30,514
2009–10.....	14,537	8,763	20,368	21,307	14,550	6,084	7,983	10,658	12,285	19,350	31,730
2010–11.....	14,993	9,247	20,335	21,996	13,506	6,550	8,788	10,933	12,510	19,586	33,215
2011–12.....	15,787	9,980	21,105	22,872	13,823	7,506	9,445	11,954	12,936	20,625	34,680
2012–13.....	16,435	10,408	21,955	23,698	14,418	7,706	9,900	12,590	13,030	21,352	36,820
Constant 2012–13 dollars											
1989–90.....	\$7,534	\$3,642	\$14,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	7,753	3,811	14,697	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	8,564	4,225	16,056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	8,887	4,530	16,245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	9,451	4,826	17,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	9,609	4,999	17,440	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	10,094	5,165	18,093	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	10,353	5,251	18,253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	10,364	5,355	18,272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	10,805	5,479	18,699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	11,027	5,524	18,887	\$19,301	\$13,134	\$3,608	\$4,970	\$7,056	\$10,930	\$17,588	\$27,997
2000–01.....	11,138	5,607	19,053	19,102	17,479	3,873	5,050	7,065	10,935	17,441	28,235
2001–02.....	11,500	5,837	19,689	19,777	17,415	4,188	5,348	7,265	11,144	18,380	28,633
2002–03.....	11,720	6,151	19,034	19,915	12,252	4,313	5,656	7,530	11,040	17,964	28,838
2003–04.....	12,820	6,892	20,151	20,895	15,593	4,718	6,344	8,781	11,278	18,685	31,826
2004–05.....	13,281	7,338	20,217	21,183	15,851	5,112	6,835	9,192	11,224	19,383	31,548
2005–06.....	13,511	7,549	20,048	21,126	15,616	5,357	7,219	9,274	11,330	18,860	31,342
2006–07.....	13,953	7,813	20,522	21,571	16,344	5,563	7,473	9,453	11,725	19,331	33,000
2007–08.....	14,209	8,104	20,630	21,743	16,079	5,656	7,639	10,150	11,699	19,285	33,055
2008–09.....	14,708	8,621	20,725	22,079	15,539	6,048	7,950	10,683	12,168	19,691	32,887
2009–10.....	15,518	9,355	21,741	22,743	15,532	6,494	8,521	11,377	13,114	20,655	33,870
2010–11.....	15,689	9,677	21,279	23,017	14,133	6,854	9,196	11,441	13,091	20,495	34,757
2011–12.....	16,050	10,146	21,456	23,252	14,053	7,631	9,602	12,153	13,151	20,968	35,257
2012–13.....	16,435	10,408	21,955	23,698	14,418	7,706	9,900	12,590	13,030	21,352	36,820

—Not available.

¹Data are based on in-state tuition only.

NOTE: Average graduate student tuition weighted by fall full-time-equivalent graduate enrollment. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and

excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99); "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

Table 331.10. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
		Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
All undergraduates	23,055	70.7 (0.56)	59.4 (0.51)	40.4 (0.44)	59.1 (0.45)	41.5 (0.36)	36.3 (0.42)	41.9 (0.14)	40.3 (0.10)	6.5 (0.14)	5.9 (0.14)	
Sex												
Male	9,921	68.4 (0.72)	56.7 (0.73)	39.8 (0.55)	55.1 (0.57)	36.7 (0.55)	35.6 (0.53)	39.0 (0.35)	37.3 (0.35)	6.4 (0.18)	6.0 (0.22)	
Female	13,135	72.5 (0.53)	61.5 (0.46)	40.9 (0.47)	62.1 (0.46)	45.1 (0.36)	36.7 (0.45)	44.1 (0.22)	42.6 (0.22)	6.5 (0.17)	5.9 (0.15)	
Race/ethnicity												
White	13,345	68.1 (0.59)	55.3 (0.53)	40.0 (0.49)	54.5 (0.47)	33.7 (0.38)	35.9 (0.48)	41.9 (0.34)	40.2 (0.32)	6.8 (0.19)	6.0 (0.17)	
Black	3,709	81.0 (0.81)	75.2 (0.87)	36.8 (0.78)	71.4 (0.72)	62.1 (0.80)	32.2 (0.72)	52.3 (0.84)	51.0 (0.82)	6.5 (0.34)	5.1 (0.27)	
Hispanic	3,696	72.3 (0.85)	61.9 (0.91)	43.0 (0.89)	64.0 (0.81)	50.1 (0.81)	38.9 (0.90)	35.6 (0.83)	34.2 (0.84)	5.6 (0.27)	5.3 (0.30)	
Asian	1,292	60.8 (1.64)	46.3 (1.45)	44.2 (1.46)	53.0 (1.49)	33.4 (1.22)	41.2 (1.36)	28.4 (1.12)	27.0 (1.06)	5.0 (0.49)	9.0 (0.66)	
Pacific Islander	119	68.3 (3.58)	56.7 (3.66)	37.4 (3.15)	55.1 (3.32)	39.3 (3.23)	34.9 (3.14)	37.9 (3.28)	37.3 (3.22)	4.6 (1.02)	4.5 ! (1.46)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	209	76.3 (3.13)	69.0 (3.23)	40.9 (3.05)	67.6 (3.18)	55.3 (3.10)	37.6 (3.02)	43.0 (3.17)	41.9 (3.12)	5.1 (0.91)	4.7 (1.15)	
Two or more races	686	74.8 (1.48)	63.6 (1.43)	46.7 (1.76)	63.9 (1.59)	45.7 (1.45)	41.9 (1.75)	46.1 (1.46)	44.1 (1.40)	8.4 (0.84)	7.2 (0.68)	
Age												
15 to 23 years old	12,956	72.1 (0.49)	59.2 (0.41)	48.2 (0.47)	60.9 (0.42)	38.0 (0.29)	44.4 (0.47)	42.8 (0.28)	41.1 (0.25)	7.4 (0.15)	9.0 (0.21)	
24 to 29 years old	4,253	70.4 (1.05)	61.9 (1.09)	31.8 (0.76)	59.0 (0.89)	49.1 (0.83)	27.1 (0.70)	41.6 (0.68)	39.9 (0.64)	5.8 (0.30)	2.4 (0.18)	
30 years old or over	5,846	67.9 (0.89)	58.2 (0.92)	29.5 (0.64)	55.1 (0.76)	43.7 (0.77)	25.0 (0.60)	40.4 (0.52)	39.1 (0.51)	4.9 (0.25)	1.6 (0.13)	
Marital status												
Not married ⁶	18,507	71.9 (0.50)	60.6 (0.41)	43.0 (0.46)	60.9 (0.43)	42.2 (0.30)	38.8 (0.44)	43.5 (0.17)	41.9 (0.15)	7.0 (0.14)	7.0 (0.17)	
Married	4,087	63.9 (1.21)	52.2 (1.28)	30.0 (0.71)	49.4 (0.92)	35.5 (1.00)	26.0 (0.68)	33.8 (0.75)	32.4 (0.70)	4.3 (0.32)	1.4 (0.14)	
Separated	461	82.0 (1.72)	76.6 (1.91)	30.8 (1.62)	74.2 (1.92)	67.1 (2.07)	26.3 (1.72)	50.8 (2.09)	50.0 (2.07)	5.3 (0.88)	1.6 (0.47)	
Attendance status⁷												
Full-time, full-year	8,864	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	56.9 (0.46)	72.4 (0.41)	47.4 (0.50)	52.6 (0.45)	56.7 (0.53)	55.5 (0.54)	9.2 (0.22)	11.9 (0.25)	
Part-time or part-year	14,192	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	30.1 (0.60)	50.8 (0.87)	37.8 (0.85)	26.1 (0.56)	32.7 (0.48)	30.9 (0.45)	4.8 (0.17)	2.2 (0.12)	
Dependency status and family income												
Dependent	11,231	71.6 (0.49)	58.2 (0.40)	49.9 (0.50)	59.6 (0.44)	34.9 (0.30)	46.1 (0.50)	43.4 (0.31)	41.7 (0.29)	7.8 (0.17)	9.8 (0.22)	
Less than \$20,000	1,775	88.3 (0.68)	83.5 (0.79)	53.2 (1.01)	87.0 (0.67)	82.1 (0.78)	50.8 (1.00)	45.5 (0.84)	44.3 (0.84)	4.9 (0.35)	10.7 (0.56)	
\$20,000–\$39,999	2,011	81.5 (0.88)	74.1 (0.92)	54.7 (0.99)	79.1 (0.92)	70.9 (0.92)	52.0 (1.03)	42.8 (0.80)	41.6 (0.82)	5.6 (0.35)	11.6 (0.54)	
\$40,000–\$59,999	1,389	79.7 (0.89)	70.0 (0.96)	57.5 (1.06)	72.1 (0.97)	54.7 (0.91)	54.3 (1.07)	51.0 (0.96)	49.9 (0.99)	8.5 (0.50)	11.2 (0.53)	
\$60,000–\$79,999	1,535	65.7 (1.06)	49.6 (1.07)	49.0 (0.97)	48.3 (1.00)	14.2 (0.62)	44.3 (1.01)	46.0 (1.02)	43.9 (0.97)	9.8 (0.62)	9.9 (0.59)	
\$80,000–\$99,999	1,339	61.6 (1.29)	45.0 (0.95)	44.5 (1.22)	40.4 (1.17)	2.7 (0.28)	39.6 (1.17)	43.9 (0.91)	41.4 (0.89)	10.2 (0.62)	9.3 (0.65)	
\$100,000 or more	3,183	59.5 (0.79)	38.7 (0.64)	44.5 (0.74)	40.2 (0.74)	0.7 (0.09)	39.9 (0.74)	38.0 (0.63)	35.9 (0.59)	8.5 (0.34)	7.6 (0.37)	
Independent	11,825	69.9 (0.81)	60.6 (0.85)	31.4 (0.55)	58.6 (0.67)	47.7 (0.68)	26.9 (0.52)	40.5 (0.33)	39.0 (0.30)	5.2 (0.20)	2.3 (0.10)	
Less than \$10,000	3,561	78.6 (0.72)	71.6 (0.74)	35.2 (0.75)	73.5 (0.76)	66.5 (0.76)	30.3 (0.76)	46.7 (0.72)	45.1 (0.73)	5.8 (0.30)	4.4 (0.25)	
\$10,000–\$19,999	2,349	77.0 (1.09)	71.1 (1.05)	32.1 (0.93)	71.2 (1.14)	65.5 (1.12)	27.0 (0.83)	46.9 (0.86)	45.6 (0.87)	5.7 (0.35)	2.3 (0.23)	
\$20,000–\$29,999	1,702	71.4 (1.14)	62.9 (1.41)	30.4 (1.06)	56.6 (1.14)	45.7 (1.20)	25.7 (1.04)	42.3 (0.90)	40.6 (0.91)	5.7 (0.41)	1.8 (0.24)	
\$30,000–\$49,999	1,895	65.5 (1.23)	53.6 (1.36)	30.2 (1.11)	48.7 (1.17)	34.0 (0.98)	25.8 (1.13)	36.8 (0.91)	35.1 (0.92)	5.1 (0.34)	0.8 (0.13)	
\$50,000 or more	2,318	51.8 (1.73)	37.1 (1.54)	26.6 (0.94)	32.3 (1.08)	13.7 (0.75)	23.2 (0.88)	26.2 (1.25)	25.2 (1.14)	3.7 (0.37)	0.6 (0.12)	
Housing status⁸												
School-owned	2,800	85.3 (0.52)	69.6 (0.59)	71.8 (0.63)	74.5 (0.59)	35.5 (0.60)	68.1 (0.64)	63.0 (0.64)	61.4 (0.62)	11.6 (0.39)	23.0 (0.63)	
Off-campus, not with parents	10,619	68.1 (0.88)	57.4 (0.87)	34.4 (0.59)	56.1 (0.69)	42.1 (0.67)	30.0 (0.54)	39.1 (0.41)	37.5 (0.39)	5.8 (0.19)	3.1 (0.15)	
With parents	7,734	68.3 (0.74)	57.8 (0.69)	36.9 (0.69)	57.7 (0.69)	43.2 (0.65)	33.1 (0.67)	36.5 (0.53)	35.0 (0.53)	5.2 (0.24)	3.6 (0.19)	

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Includes all postsecondary institutions.²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.⁴Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).⁵Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.⁶Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.⁷Full-time, full-year includes students enrolled full time for 9 or more months. Part-time or part-year includes students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time.⁸Excludes students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. In 2012, no students were reported in the "Other" race category.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.20. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2011–12

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs ¹							
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Current dollars				Constant 2012–13 dollars			
								Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All institutions															
2000–01.....	1,976,600	1,390,527	70.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	40.1	\$2,486	\$2,039	\$4,740	\$3,764	\$3,285	\$2,694	\$6,263	\$4,974
2001–02.....	2,050,016	1,481,592	72.3	33.3	32.5	31.5	40.7	2,739	2,057	4,918	3,970	3,556	2,671	6,385	5,154
2002–03.....	2,135,613	1,553,024	72.7	34.1	30.9	31.5	41.4	2,947	2,189	5,267	4,331	3,744	2,781	6,691	5,502
2003–04.....	2,178,517	1,610,967	73.9	34.6	31.2	31.9	43.1	2,934	2,226	5,648	4,193	3,647	2,768	7,022	5,213
2004–05.....	2,260,590	1,689,910	74.8	35.2	31.3	31.7	44.0	2,939	2,343	5,958	4,463	3,547	2,828	7,191	5,386
2005–06.....	2,309,543	1,731,315	75.0	33.7	30.8	32.7	44.6	2,959	2,441	6,213	4,831	3,440	2,838	7,223	5,617
2006–07.....	2,427,043	1,766,257	72.8	32.1	30.0	32.2	43.5	3,125	2,526	6,593	5,014	3,542	2,862	7,472	5,683
2007–08.....	2,532,955	1,914,567	75.6	35.4	30.6	33.6	45.6	3,376	2,580	6,791	6,009	3,690	2,820	7,422	6,567
2008–09.....	2,675,974	2,089,288	78.1	38.0	30.2	34.1	48.6	3,915	2,705	7,250	6,974	4,220	2,915	7,814	7,517
2009–10.....	2,857,363	2,323,660	81.3	46.1	28.6	33.2	51.1	4,688	2,766	7,679	7,013	5,005	2,953	8,197	7,486
2010–11.....	2,654,501	2,184,367	82.3	47.8	30.9	35.7	50.1	4,755	2,844	8,386	6,618	4,976	2,976	8,775	6,926
2011–12.....	2,571,801	2,140,298	83.2	47.6	30.8	37.9	51.2	4,419	2,910	8,762	6,654	4,493	2,959	8,908	6,765
Public															
2000–01.....	1,333,236	872,109	65.4	30.0	33.5	22.7	30.7	2,408	1,707	2,275	3,050	3,181	2,255	3,005	4,030
2005–06.....	1,510,268	1,066,041	70.6	31.1	34.8	25.1	34.2	2,926	2,226	3,162	3,866	3,402	2,588	3,676	4,495
2006–07.....	1,568,395	1,096,808	69.9	30.9	34.9	25.2	34.2	3,099	2,318	3,316	4,081	3,512	2,627	3,758	4,625
2007–08.....	1,648,583	1,173,222	71.2	32.6	35.8	25.9	34.7	3,368	2,351	3,530	4,803	3,681	2,569	3,858	5,249
2008–09.....	1,700,907	1,246,670	73.3	33.7	36.9	26.5	36.3	3,869	2,486	3,755	5,542	4,170	2,679	4,047	5,973
2009–10.....	1,804,811	1,383,069	76.6	41.1	35.6	26.3	38.6	4,696	2,553	3,897	5,680	5,012	2,725	4,160	6,063
2010–11.....	1,802,565	1,421,056	78.8	46.0	35.9	27.2	40.2	4,768	2,680	4,157	5,782	4,989	2,805	4,350	6,050
2011–12.....	1,766,681	1,417,798	80.3	46.7	35.6	29.6	42.5	4,395	2,770	4,429	5,936	4,468	2,816	4,503	6,034
4-year															
2000–01.....	804,793	573,430	71.3	26.6	36.5	29.6	40.7	2,569	2,068	2,616	3,212	3,395	2,732	3,457	4,244
2005–06.....	906,948	695,017	76.6	26.6	36.8	34.2	44.4	3,071	2,752	3,573	4,166	3,570	3,200	4,154	4,843
2006–07.....	949,162	716,323	75.5	26.6	36.7	34.2	43.8	3,365	2,848	3,759	4,433	3,813	3,228	4,260	5,024
2007–08.....	976,830	753,643	77.2	28.0	37.4	36.2	45.2	3,675	2,963	3,956	5,190	4,016	3,238	4,323	5,672
2008–09.....	1,007,609	792,028	78.6	28.4	37.9	37.2	46.9	4,157	3,152	4,186	5,972	4,480	3,397	4,511	6,436
2009–10.....	1,021,259	832,561	81.5	34.4	37.4	38.8	50.0	4,965	3,300	4,339	6,063	5,300	3,522	4,632	6,472
2010–11.....	1,039,170	858,433	82.6	38.9	38.3	39.6	51.5	4,988	3,474	4,630	6,130	5,220	3,635	4,845	6,415
2011–12.....	1,059,832	878,851	82.9	39.1	37.1	42.1	52.6	4,466	3,525	4,884	6,348	4,540	3,584	4,965	6,454
2-year															
2000–01.....	528,443	298,679	56.5	35.2	28.8	12.1	15.3	2,222	1,009	1,004	2,396	2,936	1,334	1,326	3,166
2005–06.....	603,320	371,024	61.5	38.0	31.9	11.3	19.0	2,774	1,314	1,297	2,812	3,225	1,528	1,508	3,270
2006–07.....	619,233	380,485	61.4	37.5	32.2	11.6	19.6	2,810	1,393	1,311	2,877	3,184	1,579	1,486	3,261
2007–08.....	671,753	419,579	62.5	39.1	33.4	10.8	19.4	3,048	1,354	1,458	3,488	3,331	1,480	1,594	3,812
2008–09.....	693,298	454,642	65.6	41.5	35.4	11.0	21.1	3,584	1,451	1,637	4,152	3,862	1,564	1,764	4,475
2009–10.....	783,552	550,508	70.3	49.7	33.2	9.9	23.7	4,453	1,460	1,646	4,627	4,753	1,558	1,757	4,939
2010–11.....	763,395	562,623	73.7	55.6	32.7	10.3	24.8	4,558	1,418	1,681	4,800	4,770	1,484	1,759	5,023
2011–12.....	706,849	538,947	76.2	58.1	33.4	10.9	27.4	4,324	1,509	1,789	4,747	4,396	1,534	1,819	4,826
Private nonprofit															
2000–01.....	439,369	363,044	82.6	28.4	31.8	68.1	57.7	2,879	2,998	7,368	4,019	3,804	3,961	9,735	5,311
2005–06.....	471,069	401,908	85.3	26.5	31.3	73.8	59.8	3,426	3,117	9,932	5,270	3,984	3,624	11,547	6,127
2006–07.....	477,698	407,247	85.3	26.2	30.5	73.9	59.3	3,704	3,321	10,724	5,544	4,198	3,764	12,154	6,284
2007–08.....	494,088	424,943	86.0	27.3	30.0	74.4	60.2	3,928	3,386	11,465	6,415	4,293	3,700	12,529	7,010
2008–09.....	496,638	433,208	87.2	27.4	30.2	76.6	60.6	4,450	3,523	12,699	7,609	4,796	3,797	13,687	8,201
2009–10.....	501,223	445,309	88.8	33.0	27.8	78.2	62.9	5,067	3,644	13,638	7,440	5,408	3,890	14,558	7,942
2010–11.....	518,433	463,163	89.3	36.4	27.7	78.2	64.3	5,065	3,544	14,316	7,302	5,300	3,709	14,981	7,641
2011–12.....	512,814	457,300	89.2	35.0	27.0	79.3	63.5	4,646	3,534	15,064	7,473	4,724	3,593	15,314	7,598

See notes at end of table.

Table 331.20. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2011–12—Continued

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs ¹							
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Current dollars				Constant 2012–13 dollars			
								Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4-year															
2000–01	419,499	347,638	82.9	27.4	32.2	70.1	58.1	2,930	3,001	7,458	4,000	3,872	3,966	9,854	5,285
2005–06	460,832	393,429	85.4	26.0	31.2	74.6	59.8	3,437	3,121	10,002	5,264	3,996	3,628	11,629	6,120
2006–07	468,969	400,044	85.3	25.8	30.4	74.4	59.4	3,729	3,329	10,797	5,558	4,226	3,773	12,236	6,299
2007–08	484,021	416,405	86.0	26.7	30.0	75.1	60.3	3,960	3,391	11,539	6,435	4,328	3,706	12,610	7,033
2008–09	487,050	424,881	87.2	26.8	30.1	77.4	60.6	4,488	3,523	12,780	7,638	4,837	3,796	13,774	8,232
2009–10	491,136	436,294	88.8	32.3	27.7	79.0	63.0	5,099	3,658	13,733	7,466	5,443	3,905	14,660	7,970
2010–11	504,874	450,906	89.3	35.4	27.7	79.6	64.3	5,098	3,567	14,404	7,314	5,335	3,732	15,073	7,654
2011–12	499,961	445,217	89.1	33.9	27.1	80.5	63.4	4,673	3,551	15,175	7,486	4,751	3,610	15,428	7,610
2-year															
2000–01	19,870	15,406	77.5	49.2	23.9	25.7	49.5	2,269	2,892	2,168	4,509	2,999	3,821	2,864	5,958
2005–06	10,237	8,479	82.8	51.6	36.1	38.5	55.9	3,176	2,974	3,799	5,531	3,693	3,457	4,417	6,430
2006–07	8,729	7,203	82.5	47.6	37.2	44.0	53.5	2,992	2,963	4,122	4,715	3,391	3,358	4,672	5,344
2007–08	10,067	8,538	84.8	53.3	31.6	37.7	54.1	3,161	3,138	4,364	5,323	3,455	3,430	4,769	5,817
2008–09	9,588	8,327	86.8	59.2	32.0	37.5	58.1	3,563	3,550	4,194	6,089	3,840	3,826	4,520	6,562
2009–10	10,087	9,015	89.4	66.9	29.1	41.5	58.6	4,294	3,000	4,798	6,078	4,584	3,202	5,121	6,488
2010–11	13,559	12,257	90.4	73.5	27.4	28.4	65.2	4,470	2,696	5,138	6,844	4,678	2,821	5,377	7,162
2011–12	12,853	12,083	94.0	76.3	24.3	31.8	65.5	4,180	2,830	4,075	7,014	4,250	2,877	4,143	7,130
Private for-profit															
2000–01	203,995	155,374	76.2	49.3	15.2	6.2	63.5	2,312	2,494	1,540	5,517	3,055	3,295	2,034	7,290
2005–06	328,206	263,366	80.2	55.6	11.4	8.8	70.4	2,725	2,796	1,423	6,454	3,168	3,250	1,655	7,503
2006–07	380,950	262,202	68.8	44.8	9.3	8.4	61.7	2,776	2,474	1,545	6,506	3,146	2,803	1,751	7,373
2007–08	390,284	316,402	81.1	57.8	9.5	14.9	72.9	3,066	2,996	1,154	8,010	3,351	3,274	1,261	8,753
2008–09	478,429	409,410	85.6	64.5	6.6	17.2	79.6	3,766	3,167	1,184	8,798	4,058	3,413	1,276	9,482
2009–10	551,329	495,282	89.8	74.5	6.3	15.1	81.3	4,523	3,190	1,171	8,786	4,828	3,405	1,250	9,378
2010–11	333,503	300,148	90.0	75.2	8.9	15.3	82.0	4,479	3,020	1,881	8,003	4,687	3,160	1,968	8,374
2011–12	292,306	265,200	90.7	75.4	8.4	15.2	82.3	4,324	2,993	2,120	7,789	4,396	3,043	2,155	7,918
4-year															
2000–01	81,075	51,739	63.8	36.1	11.9	8.3	57.7	2,295	2,889	1,616	5,749	3,033	3,817	2,135	7,596
2005–06	157,705	116,237	73.7	46.8	8.9	10.9	67.2	2,490	2,945	1,641	7,046	2,895	3,424	1,908	8,192
2006–07	229,746	127,215	55.4	32.5	5.7	8.4	52.0	2,608	2,622	1,878	6,989	2,955	2,972	2,129	7,920
2007–08	210,468	159,991	76.0	51.5	7.2	20.4	68.7	3,030	2,922	1,235	8,799	3,311	3,193	1,350	9,616
2008–09	258,498	221,487	85.7	62.7	5.8	23.5	81.4	3,745	3,139	1,296	9,660	4,036	3,384	1,397	10,411
2009–10	243,429	223,526	91.8	75.3	6.6	23.5	86.1	4,547	2,715	1,311	9,641	4,854	2,898	1,400	10,291
2010–11	113,482	102,643	90.4	73.5	11.3	23.6	82.8	4,736	2,950	2,790	8,484	4,956	3,086	2,919	8,878
2011–12	112,917	102,422	90.7	75.7	10.8	22.3	82.8	4,686	3,000	2,896	8,223	4,764	3,050	2,945	8,360
2-year															
2000–01	122,920	103,635	84.3	58.0	17.3	4.8	67.3	2,319	2,314	1,453	5,387	3,064	3,057	1,919	7,117
2005–06	170,501	147,129	86.3	63.6	13.7	6.8	73.4	2,885	2,706	1,098	5,951	3,354	3,146	1,277	6,919
2006–07	151,204	134,987	89.3	63.4	14.7	8.3	76.4	2,906	2,386	1,029	6,007	3,294	2,704	1,166	6,808
2007–08	179,816	156,411	87.0	65.0	12.3	8.4	77.9	3,100	3,047	924	7,195	3,388	3,330	1,009	7,863
2008–09	219,931	187,923	85.4	66.6	7.6	9.8	77.5	3,788	3,191	869	7,734	4,083	3,439	936	8,335
2009–10	307,900	271,756	88.3	74.0	6.1	8.5	77.5	4,503	3,597	865	8,035	4,807	3,840	923	8,577
2010–11	220,021	197,505	89.8	76.1	7.6	11.0	81.5	4,350	3,074	876	7,751	4,552	3,216	917	8,111
2011–12	179,389	162,778	90.7	75.2	6.9	10.8	82.0	4,094	2,986	1,107	7,513	4,162	3,036	1,126	7,638

¹Average amounts for students participating in indicated programs.²Includes only loans made directly to students. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

Table 331.30. Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, and percentage distribution of students, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009–10, 2010–11 and 2011–12

Selected characteristic	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12			
	All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private	
			Non-profit	For-profit			Non-profit	For-profit			Non-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4-year institutions												
Grant and scholarship aid ¹												
All income levels	\$9,050	\$5,980	\$15,560	\$4,420	\$9,630	\$6,420	\$16,310	\$4,800	\$9,740	\$6,270	\$17,040	\$4,990
\$0 to \$30,000	10,290	9,080	17,460	5,110	10,820	9,500	17,800	5,360	10,750	9,240	18,450	5,410
\$30,001 to \$48,000	11,170	8,330	18,710	4,530	11,750	8,790	19,390	5,000	11,870	8,560	20,350	5,190
\$48,001 to \$75,000	9,140	4,910	16,810	2,430	9,700	5,400	17,640	3,150	9,850	5,240	18,560	3,330
\$75,001 to \$110,000	7,150	2,270	14,650	1,220	7,660	2,470	15,590	1,580	7,980	2,490	16,440	1,990
\$110,001 or more	6,300	1,590	11,560	1,020	6,910	1,640	12,440	1,390	7,270	1,680	13,220	2,190
Net price ²												
All income levels	15,900	11,070	21,780	22,590	16,360	11,570	22,570	22,710	16,910	12,410	23,540	21,330
\$0 to \$30,000	12,570	7,720	15,970	21,770	12,980	8,190	17,080	22,270	13,340	9,260	17,840	20,680
\$30,001 to \$48,000	13,110	9,260	17,200	23,590	13,480	9,710	18,120	23,330	14,100	10,900	18,730	22,260
\$48,001 to \$75,000	16,610	13,290	20,270	26,710	16,890	13,640	21,030	26,230	17,570	14,680	21,650	25,120
\$75,001 to \$110,000	19,860	16,410	23,900	29,830	20,410	17,100	24,610	28,790	21,000	17,910	25,160	27,690
\$110,001 or more	24,080	17,880	30,210	32,910	24,980	18,730	31,050	31,150	25,570	19,500	31,720	30,010
2-year institutions												
Grant and scholarship aid ¹												
All income levels	4,460	4,540	5,180	4,090	4,620	4,680	5,740	4,260	4,480	4,530	5,630	4,110
\$0 to \$30,000	5,250	5,450	5,540	4,590	5,370	5,510	5,870	4,810	5,240	5,350	5,840	4,680
\$30,001 to \$48,000	4,380	4,520	5,080	3,670	4,600	4,730	5,680	3,900	4,350	4,510	5,580	3,550
\$48,001 to \$75,000	2,240	2,250	4,150	1,960	2,470	2,480	5,330	2,100	2,400	2,390	5,360	2,030
\$75,001 to \$110,000	800	750	3,240	830	890	850	5,060	590	790	740	4,280	560
\$110,001 or more	610	600	2,940	470	690	650	5,350	310	550	500	3,940	440
Net price ²												
All income levels	8,930	6,290	16,270	18,360	9,030	6,550	17,170	18,770	9,160	6,980	17,610	19,300
\$0 to \$30,000	8,560	5,380	16,500	18,240	8,610	5,690	16,760	18,800	8,640	6,210	17,240	19,130
\$30,001 to \$48,000	8,720	6,330	16,620	19,070	9,000	6,520	18,090	19,650	9,690	7,050	18,140	20,380
\$48,001 to \$75,000	10,690	8,810	18,650	21,290	10,750	8,910	19,680	21,850	10,860	9,270	20,400	22,310
\$75,001 to \$110,000	12,230	10,630	20,760	23,020	12,500	10,780	20,830	24,040	12,570	11,150	21,100	24,250
\$110,001 or more	12,760	10,820	20,930	24,620	12,970	11,010	21,900	24,670	12,860	11,350	21,480	25,080
Percentage distribution of students who received any Title IV aid												
4-year institutions												
All income levels	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	35.0	34.8	25.1	67.6	35.5	35.7	26.0	69.1	36.4	36.7	26.1	73.2
\$30,001 to \$48,000	15.4	16.3	14.0	14.3	15.5	16.5	14.1	14.2	14.6	15.8	13.3	12.2
\$48,001 to \$75,000	16.6	17.1	18.0	8.9	16.9	17.7	17.9	8.6	16.3	17.1	17.2	7.7
\$75,001 to \$110,000	15.6	15.9	18.4	5.2	15.3	15.5	17.8	4.7	15.3	15.4	18.1	4.1
\$110,001 or more	17.5	15.8	24.5	4.0	16.8	14.6	24.1	3.4	17.4	15.1	25.3	2.9
2-year institutions												
All income levels	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	66.4	64.0	68.3	75.2	67.1	65.4	66.9	74.0	67.9	67.0	67.5	72.7
\$30,001 to \$48,000	15.7	16.4	16.1	13.4	15.4	15.7	17.2	14.2	14.6	14.3	16.0	16.3
\$48,001 to \$75,000	10.0	10.9	9.0	6.8	10.3	11.1	8.7	7.1	9.9	10.6	9.1	6.6
\$75,001 to \$110,000	5.2	5.8	4.5	3.0	4.9	5.4	4.7	3.1	5.1	5.5	5.0	2.9
\$110,001 or more	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.5

¹Grant and scholarship aid consists of federal Title IV grants, as well as other grant or scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. Title IV grants include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs), National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grants (National SMART Grants), and Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants. The average amount of grant and scholarship aid by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those students who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

²Net price is the total cost of attendance minus grant and scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. However, average net price by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid,

even those who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Includes only first-time, full-time students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate (if they attended public institutions) and who received Title IV aid. Excludes the 18 percent of students who did not receive any Title IV aid. Title IV aid includes grant aid, work-study aid, and loan aid. Data are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

Table 331.40. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12

[In current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Any aid						Grants						Loans						Work study	
	Total ¹		Federal ²		Nonfederal		Total		Federal		Nonfederal		Total ³		Federal ³		Nonfederal		Total ⁴	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
All full-time, full-year undergraduates	\$15,510	(106)	\$10,820	(75)	\$9,160	(110)	\$9,230	(92)	\$4,580	(20)	\$8,590	(115)	\$10,090	(75)	\$9,160	(69)	\$6,980	(187)	\$2,250	(48)
Sex																				
Male	15,710	(168)	11,000	(109)	9,300	(174)	9,420	(149)	4,550	(27)	8,750	(178)	10,180	(112)	9,240	(98)	6,910	(255)	2,300	(59)
Female	15,360	(134)	10,690	(88)	9,060	(141)	9,100	(109)	4,590	(26)	8,480	(140)	10,030	(94)	9,100	(91)	7,040	(275)	2,200	(57)
Race/ethnicity																				
White	15,380	(146)	10,760	(101)	9,370	(138)	9,060	(115)	4,370	(27)	8,670	(144)	10,280	(99)	9,250	(97)	7,230	(181)	2,200	(67)
Black	16,120	(257)	11,890	(157)	8,270	(300)	8,600	(191)	4,780	(30)	7,850	(313)	9,990	(167)	9,320	(157)	6,360	(406)	2,320	(86)
Hispanic	14,730	(310)	10,190	(157)	8,200	(319)	9,280	(267)	4,750	(40)	7,920	(340)	9,450	(180)	8,670	(163)	6,330	(338)	2,350	(87)
Asian	16,230	(536)	9,520	(248)	10,690	(512)	11,740	(444)	4,780	(82)	10,310	(498)	9,480	(400)	8,500	(303)	7,500	(1,734)	2,350	(119)
Pacific Islander	17,820	(1,659)	11,910	(872)	11,100	(1,870)	11,960	(1,704)	4,990	(164)	11,100	(1,983)	10,750	(1,171)	10,240	(1,057)	±	(†)	±	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	14,760	(992)	9,980	(514)	8,930	(1,129)	9,350	(785)	4,970	(260)	8,490	(1,048)	8,000	(607)	7,300	(487)	6,620	(2,584)	±	(†)
Two or more races	17,060	(544)	11,490	(295)	9,840	(573)	10,070	(416)	4,750	(94)	9,110	(536)	10,890	(353)	9,750	(300)	6,710	(955)	2,120	(153)
Age																				
15 to 23 years old	16,190	(126)	10,460	(90)	9,960	(124)	10,340	(112)	4,570	(22)	9,380	(124)	10,300	(99)	9,320	(94)	6,900	(215)	2,220	(50)
24 to 29 years old	14,120	(240)	11,770	(165)	5,950	(355)	6,550	(202)	4,600	(39)	5,000	(389)	9,700	(123)	8,770	(82)	7,790	(482)	2,530	(159)
30 years old or over	13,160	(210)	11,620	(145)	4,910	(234)	5,800	(125)	4,570	(39)	4,000	(266)	9,460	(122)	8,760	(86)	6,750	(367)	2,550	(157)
Marital status																				
Not married ⁵	15,890	(111)	10,810	(79)	9,460	(115)	9,620	(97)	4,600	(20)	8,880	(117)	10,200	(81)	9,230	(75)	6,980	(197)	2,240	(47)
Married	12,390	(254)	10,790	(178)	5,380	(335)	5,990	(187)	4,400	(50)	4,680	(380)	9,270	(168)	8,610	(114)	6,800	(619)	2,630	(339)
Separated	13,130	(517)	11,360	(358)	4,970	(817)	6,010	(303)	4,750	(80)	4,070	(857)	8,950	(314)	8,260	(222)	8,150	(1,369)	±	(†)
Dependency status and family income																				
Dependent	16,460	(132)	10,500	(95)	10,150	(125)	10,580	(117)	4,520	(24)	9,570	(128)	10,440	(105)	9,450	(101)	6,840	(219)	2,210	(52)
Less than \$20,000	16,380	(272)	10,530	(137)	8,800	(328)	11,150	(255)	5,460	(28)	8,560	(330)	8,010	(149)	7,590	(143)	5,180	(426)	2,140	(78)
\$20,000–\$39,999	17,000	(284)	10,440	(134)	9,450	(278)	11,530	(239)	5,010	(31)	9,250	(284)	8,350	(148)	7,880	(145)	4,610	(347)	2,250	(99)
\$40,000–\$59,999	16,700	(313)	9,770	(161)	9,930	(293)	10,030	(265)	2,980	(50)	9,380	(278)	9,700	(215)	8,930	(185)	5,330	(397)	2,250	(112)
\$60,000–\$79,999	16,080	(387)	9,870	(221)	10,330	(353)	9,690	(356)	2,090	(70)	9,680	(378)	10,660	(245)	9,460	(216)	6,680	(373)	2,160	(95)
\$80,000–\$99,999	16,180	(398)	10,460	(277)	10,690	(388)	9,880	(382)	2,350	(184)	9,880	(387)	11,620	(267)	10,360	(268)	6,950	(425)	2,110	(87)
\$100,000 or more	16,310	(276)	11,380	(241)	11,160	(253)	10,300	(243)	2,900	(327)	10,300	(244)	12,810	(240)	11,360	(229)	8,530	(517)	2,280	(84)
Independent	13,540	(166)	11,390	(104)	5,820	(222)	6,520	(118)	4,640	(28)	5,010	(239)	9,410	(89)	8,600	(60)	7,350	(299)	2,480	(99)
Less than \$10,000	14,400	(255)	11,600	(148)	6,210	(333)	7,510	(185)	5,070	(31)	5,490	(340)	9,180	(134)	8,360	(96)	7,560	(552)	2,330	(106)
\$10,000–\$19,999	13,700	(282)	11,590	(195)	5,580	(369)	6,160	(188)	4,440	(53)	4,760	(404)	9,440	(137)	8,650	(104)	7,170	(388)	2,700	(279)
\$20,000–\$29,999	12,670	(295)	11,120	(210)	4,840	(380)	5,550	(189)	4,450	(69)	3,920	(412)	9,080	(207)	8,440	(159)	6,550	(489)	3,230	(384)
\$30,000–\$49,999	12,920	(409)	11,390	(262)	5,820	(743)	5,750	(374)	4,320	(65)	4,940	(798)	9,650	(217)	8,810	(134)	7,440	(837)	1,920	(257)
\$50,000 or more	11,770	(359)	10,420	(240)	5,940	(534)	4,690	(363)	2,750	(97)	4,820	(573)	10,410	(292)	9,330	(166)	7,890	(1,159)	±	(†)
Housing status																				
School-owned	22,220	(251)	12,340	(160)	13,880	(249)	14,390	(257)	4,690	(44)	13,060	(259)	11,410	(140)	10,190	(145)	7,690	(269)	2,140	(67)
Off-campus, not with parents	13,480	(169)	10,780	(113)	6,820	(172)	7,190	(123)	4,550	(28)	6,230	(191)	9,830	(124)	8,990	(110)	6,580	(268)	2,410	(69)
With parents	12,380	(167)	9,550	(98)	6,460	(193)	7,340	(141)	4,580	(36)	5,900	(197)	9,170	(132)	8,360	(100)	6,900	(439)	2,490	(92)
Attended more than one institution	13,960	(224)	10,670	(143)	7,530	(237)	7,810	(182)	4,430	(45)	7,010	(237)	9,500	(146)	8,750	(122)	6,170	(339)	2,050	(90)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.²Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.³Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).⁴Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Full-time, full-year undergraduates were enrolled full time for 9 or more months at one or more institutions. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.45. Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12

[In current dollars] [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
	Total ¹	Federal ²	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ³	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
All part-time or part-year undergraduates	\$6,760 (70)	\$6,340 (63)	\$3,190 (86)	\$3,430 (45)	\$2,680 (22)	\$2,790 (86)	\$6,560 (55)	\$6,270 (47)	\$4,420 (131)	\$2,350 (82)	
Sex											
Male	6,760 (105)	6,400 (86)	3,200 (104)	3,360 (64)	2,620 (28)	2,770 (107)	6,550 (86)	6,240 (76)	4,480 (191)	2,600 (157)	
Female	6,760 (84)	6,300 (73)	3,190 (107)	3,470 (57)	2,710 (27)	2,810 (111)	6,570 (66)	6,280 (56)	4,370 (163)	2,160 (107)	
Race/ethnicity											
White	6,880 (95)	6,490 (77)	3,470 (111)	3,460 (64)	2,630 (25)	3,030 (113)	6,590 (76)	6,280 (65)	4,740 (190)	2,310 (112)	
Black	7,040 (121)	6,440 (126)	3,130 (164)	3,400 (81)	2,690 (38)	2,810 (189)	6,470 (106)	6,210 (103)	3,850 (202)	2,210 (254)	
Hispanic	6,040 (140)	5,790 (130)	2,370 (114)	3,200 (71)	2,740 (39)	1,970 (104)	6,510 (123)	6,200 (107)	4,150 (238)	2,910 (246)	
Asian	6,750 (352)	6,260 (323)	3,720 (358)	4,200 (274)	2,920 (107)	3,480 (356)	7,210 (514)	7,000 (514)	3,980 (516)	2,040 (205)	
Pacific Islander	6,350 (528)	6,470 (469)	2,560 (447)	3,140 (309)	2,740 (185)	2,060 (457)	7,140 (623)	6,840 (586)	† (†)	† (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6,610 (537)	6,110 (417)	2,410 (384)	3,370 (305)	2,720 (154)	2,240 (359)	6,230 (399)	6,030 (375)	† (†)	† (†)	
Two or more races	7,020 (276)	6,430 (237)	3,290 (296)	3,570 (170)	2,610 (83)	2,880 (285)	6,410 (277)	6,140 (238)	4,400 (758)	1,870 (309)	
Age											
15 to 23 years old	6,920 (116)	5,950 (83)	3,860 (136)	4,020 (84)	2,760 (27)	3,540 (135)	6,420 (107)	6,110 (101)	4,370 (173)	2,290 (101)	
24 to 29 years old	6,540 (110)	6,430 (98)	2,500 (113)	2,930 (58)	2,580 (32)	1,950 (98)	6,450 (82)	6,110 (73)	4,670 (223)	2,640 (239)	
30 years old or over	6,710 (85)	6,780 (98)	2,590 (102)	2,990 (60)	2,650 (31)	2,140 (112)	6,820 (76)	6,570 (67)	4,310 (270)	2,300 (198)	
Marital status											
Not married ⁵	6,860 (85)	6,240 (66)	3,390 (101)	3,580 (52)	2,700 (21)	2,970 (100)	6,520 (66)	6,200 (57)	4,520 (150)	2,300 (80)	
Married	6,380 (129)	6,660 (133)	2,550 (129)	2,910 (79)	2,550 (44)	2,240 (132)	6,730 (97)	6,560 (87)	3,930 (248)	2,820 (404)	
Separated	7,010 (248)	6,630 (248)	2,610 (265)	3,150 (110)	2,800 (87)	1,950 (251)	6,490 (211)	6,110 (200)	4,570 (585)	† (†)	
Dependency status and family income											
Dependent	7,050 (135)	5,900 (98)	4,070 (149)	4,240 (96)	2,770 (30)	3,730 (146)	6,600 (127)	6,270 (118)	4,430 (198)	2,230 (105)	
Less than \$20,000	6,530 (171)	5,420 (131)	3,140 (180)	4,190 (106)	3,080 (45)	2,930 (190)	5,270 (136)	5,080 (136)	3,640 (255)	2,050 (343)	
\$20,000–\$39,999	6,690 (215)	5,360 (124)	3,640 (334)	4,340 (188)	2,930 (45)	3,380 (340)	5,660 (166)	5,410 (158)	3,880 (418)	1,910 (177)	
\$40,000–\$59,999	6,990 (260)	5,740 (194)	3,530 (220)	3,560 (156)	2,020 (53)	3,230 (211)	6,790 (252)	6,440 (254)	3,650 (388)	2,160 (261)	
\$60,000–\$79,999	7,070 (344)	6,210 (258)	4,270 (299)	3,910 (262)	1,620 (118)	3,930 (289)	6,760 (288)	6,480 (257)	4,110 (405)	2,290 (280)	
\$80,000–\$99,999	7,260 (352)	6,280 (272)	4,960 (328)	4,310 (324)	1,760 (244)	4,310 (343)	7,060 (298)	6,420 (271)	5,770 (554)	2,170 (248)	
\$100,000 or more	8,280 (374)	7,810 (344)	5,440 (392)	5,220 (425)	4,390 (605)	5,160 (433)	8,380 (345)	8,070 (351)	5,310 (551)	2,830 (268)	
Independent	6,610 (69)	6,560 (80)	2,600 (85)	3,030 (42)	2,640 (25)	2,140 (88)	6,540 (51)	6,260 (42)	4,410 (169)	2,530 (145)	
Less than \$10,000	6,800 (110)	6,430 (101)	2,710 (135)	3,330 (59)	2,860 (31)	2,200 (139)	6,010 (75)	5,690 (66)	4,620 (235)	2,280 (177)	
\$10,000–\$19,999	6,990 (131)	6,590 (137)	2,580 (137)	3,090 (68)	2,580 (40)	2,050 (152)	6,490 (95)	6,190 (91)	4,480 (218)	2,710 (319)	
\$20,000–\$29,999	6,610 (143)	6,520 (160)	2,500 (161)	2,910 (80)	2,560 (51)	1,970 (147)	6,580 (131)	6,300 (111)	4,250 (372)	2,490 (613)	
\$30,000–\$49,999	6,370 (152)	6,610 (135)	2,470 (150)	2,820 (97)	2,610 (51)	1,970 (140)	6,950 (128)	6,720 (118)	4,540 (548)	3,600 (530)	
\$50,000 or more	6,000 (172)	6,770 (192)	2,650 (137)	2,420 (108)	1,700 (63)	2,400 (138)	7,350 (135)	7,180 (132)	3,940 (318)	2,750 (709)	
Housing status											
School-owned	12,620 (468)	8,940 (383)	7,910 (397)	7,540 (382)	2,870 (81)	7,420 (428)	8,560 (368)	7,880 (353)	6,350 (709)	1,700 (143)	
Off-campus, not with parents	6,460 (76)	6,320 (79)	2,790 (91)	3,140 (48)	2,650 (26)	2,340 (98)	6,450 (67)	6,180 (59)	4,430 (188)	2,550 (165)	
With parents	6,170 (120)	5,850 (94)	2,730 (155)	3,220 (80)	2,660 (36)	2,380 (149)	6,200 (93)	5,960 (76)	4,010 (200)	2,610 (156)	
Attended more than one institution	7,830 (167)	7,290 (161)	3,390 (152)	3,740 (108)	2,900 (53)	2,960 (163)	7,110 (133)	6,760 (129)	4,220 (255)	2,180 (223)	

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

²Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

³Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁴Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Part-time or part-year undergraduates include students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.50. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Cumulative amount borrowed for undergraduate education ²		Nonaided	Aid status (percent of students)							
		In current dollars	In constant 2012–13 dollars ³		Source of aid							
					Any aid ^{4,5}	Federal ⁵	State	Institutional	Other ⁴			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
2007–08												
Full-time, full-year students												
All institutions.....	7,650	(—)	\$15,170 (127)	\$16,580 (138)	19.7 (0.28)	80.3 (0.28)	64.3 (0.32)	28.5 (0.38)	34.1 (0.47)	32.7 (0.32)		
Public.....	5,189	(—)	13,150 (117)	14,370 (127)	24.6 (0.33)	75.4 (0.33)	58.8 (0.35)	29.8 (0.42)	27.0 (0.39)	26.4 (0.32)		
4-year doctoral.....	2,531	(—)	14,710 (169)	16,080 (185)	22.2 (0.40)	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	30.6 (0.60)	33.6 (0.59)	30.8 (0.43)		
Other 4-year.....	1,051	(—)	13,430 (202)	14,680 (220)	17.5 (0.58)	82.5 (0.58)	67.9 (0.67)	34.5 (0.94)	25.0 (0.89)	29.2 (0.67)		
2-year.....	1,584	(—)	8,710 (176)	9,520 (193)	33.1 (0.69)	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	25.8 (0.76)	18.1 (0.71)	17.6 (0.56)		
Less-than-2-year.....	22	(—)	10,000 (996)	10,930 (1,089)	30.9 (3.87)	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	17.1 (4.00)	† (†)	21.6 (3.23)		
Private, nonprofit.....	1,737	(—)	19,300 (325)	21,090 (355)	10.2 (0.56)	89.8 (0.56)	72.2 (0.64)	32.3 (1.01)	66.6 (1.54)	42.9 (0.68)		
4-year doctoral.....	861	(—)	20,730 (499)	22,650 (545)	14.2 (0.93)	85.8 (0.93)	67.8 (1.20)	27.9 (0.96)	65.0 (2.09)	41.6 (1.04)		
Other 4-year.....	854	(—)	18,100 (439)	19,780 (480)	6.1 (0.71)	93.9 (0.71)	76.2 (1.09)	36.6 (1.90)	69.4 (2.31)	44.7 (1.04)		
Less-than-4-year.....	22	(—)	12,740 (1,267)	13,920 (1,385)	6.2 ! (2.01)	93.8 (2.01)	88.8 (2.95)	40.1 (7.04)	15.4 ! (7.51)	23.4 (4.97)		
Private, for-profit.....	724	(—)	15,960 (382)	17,440 (418)	7.2 (0.67)	92.8 (0.67)	85.1 (1.21)	9.4 (1.06)	7.6 (1.54)	53.8 (1.24)		
2-year and above.....	610	(—)	17,030 (453)	18,610 (495)	7.5 (0.79)	92.5 (0.79)	84.4 (1.41)	8.9 (1.18)	7.7 (1.83)	56.7 (1.41)		
Less-than-2-year.....	115	(—)	9,570 (215)	10,460 (235)	5.7 (0.85)	94.3 (0.85)	88.9 (1.71)	12.3 (2.45)	6.9 (1.48)	38.5 (1.30)		
Part-time or part-year students												
All institutions.....	13,112	(—)	\$12,770 (117)	\$13,960 (127)	43.1 (0.45)	56.9 (0.45)	39.3 (0.30)	10.6 (0.23)	11.9 (0.36)	24.0 (0.35)		
Public.....	10,402	(—)	11,800 (114)	12,900 (125)	50.7 (0.54)	49.3 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	10.6 (0.25)	10.5 (0.33)	19.0 (0.31)		
4-year doctoral.....	1,685	(—)	16,390 (249)	17,910 (272)	35.8 (0.73)	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	15.9 (0.57)	16.6 (0.59)	26.6 (0.78)		
Other 4-year.....	1,164	(—)	13,670 (284)	14,940 (311)	39.9 (1.02)	60.1 (1.02)	43.2 (0.97)	11.4 (0.57)	7.4 (0.42)	25.1 (0.95)		
2-year.....	7,477	(—)	9,360 (152)	10,230 (166)	55.8 (0.68)	44.2 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	9.4 (0.32)	9.8 (0.44)	16.4 (0.36)		
Less-than-2-year.....	76	(—)	8,140 (574)	8,900 (628)	53.3 (2.17)	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	9.9 ! (3.86)	4.0 ! (1.25)	15.5 (1.43)		
Private, nonprofit.....	1,168	(—)	18,480 (349)	20,200 (381)	22.7 (0.90)	77.3 (0.90)	55.4 (0.87)	15.6 (0.80)	27.9 (1.18)	40.8 (0.95)		
4-year doctoral.....	465	(—)	20,420 (595)	22,320 (651)	24.5 (1.37)	75.5 (1.37)	49.7 (1.87)	12.7 (1.00)	30.9 (2.11)	43.2 (1.49)		
Other 4-year.....	637	(—)	17,690 (463)	19,330 (506)	21.2 (1.29)	78.8 (1.29)	58.2 (1.43)	17.5 (1.21)	27.7 (1.45)	40.8 (1.42)		
Less-than-4-year.....	66	(—)	12,380 (1,756)	13,530 (1,919)	24.7 (4.14)	75.3 (4.14)	67.4 (3.94)	18.5 (5.28)	8.1 ! (3.49)	24.1 (2.18)		
Private, for-profit.....	1,542	(—)	12,470 (336)	13,630 (368)	6.8 (0.56)	93.2 (0.56)	87.7 (0.73)	6.6 (0.68)	8.7 (1.74)	44.5 (1.62)		
2-year and above.....	1,205	(—)	13,410 (416)	14,650 (454)	5.5 (0.70)	94.5 (0.70)	89.6 (0.90)	7.0 (0.80)	9.0 (2.16)	46.7 (2.01)		
Less-than-2-year.....	337	(—)	8,840 (200)	9,660 (219)	11.4 (0.81)	88.6 (0.81)	80.7 (1.24)	5.3 (1.07)	7.5 (1.98)	36.5 (1.40)		
2011–12												
Full-time, full-year students												
All institutions.....	8,864	(—)	\$18,960 (146)	\$19,280 (148)	15.6 (0.36)	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	24.0 (0.43)	33.9 (0.48)	28.1 (0.36)		
Public.....	5,997	(—)	16,550 (165)	16,830 (167)	19.6 (0.47)	80.4 (0.47)	68.4 (0.61)	26.5 (0.58)	26.2 (0.59)	24.3 (0.36)		
4-year doctoral.....	2,893	(—)	18,080 (196)	18,380 (199)	16.1 (0.46)	83.9 (0.46)	70.9 (0.47)	30.6 (0.68)	33.2 (0.90)	28.1 (0.49)		
Other 4-year.....	969	(—)	16,980 (347)	17,260 (353)	16.5 (0.93)	83.5 (0.93)	72.7 (1.34)	30.2 (1.36)	22.9 (1.33)	27.5 (0.90)		
2-year.....	2,104	(—)	12,740 (416)	12,950 (423)	25.5 (1.03)	74.5 (1.03)	63.0 (1.24)	19.3 (0.98)	18.5 (0.97)	17.8 (0.57)		
Less-than-2-year.....	31	(—)	12,740 (3,005)	12,950 (3,055)	28.4 (4.50)	71.6 (4.50)	67.8 (4.72)	18.2 ! (6.85)	† (†)	18.9 (4.08)		
Private, nonprofit.....	1,875	(—)	21,780 (425)	22,140 (432)	8.4 (0.55)	91.6 (0.55)	76.1 (0.75)	25.3 (0.87)	73.7 (0.97)	39.6 (0.96)		
4-year doctoral.....	990	(—)	22,190 (756)	22,560 (769)	9.6 (0.84)	90.4 (0.84)	74.3 (0.94)	23.3 (1.29)	74.5 (1.29)	38.9 (1.50)		
Other 4-year.....	849	(—)	21,500 (466)	21,860 (473)	6.9 (0.68)	93.1 (0.68)	78.0 (1.20)	28.0 (1.24)	74.3 (1.38)	40.5 (1.08)		
Less-than-4-year.....	36	(—)	17,230 (1,985)	17,520 (2,018)	9.8 ! (4.12)	90.2 (4.12)	78.1 (5.04)	19.5 ! (7.60)	34.5 ! (11.90)	38.4 (4.24)		
Private, for-profit.....	992	(—)	23,830 (303)	24,230 (308)	5.2 (0.46)	94.8 (0.46)	93.1 (0.51)	6.9 (0.70)	4.8 (0.72)	29.2 (0.89)		
2-year and above.....	859	(—)	25,440 (351)	25,860 (357)	5.4 (0.53)	94.6 (0.53)	92.8 (0.59)	7.5 (0.78)	5.4 (0.83)	30.7 (0.96)		
Less-than-2-year.....	133	(—)	13,080 (356)	13,300 (361)	4.1 (0.75)	95.9 (0.75)	95.2 (0.79)	† (†)	† (†)	19.3 (2.30)		
Part-time or part-year students												
All institutions.....	14,192	(—)	\$16,350 (186)	\$16,620 (189)	37.9 (1.05)	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	10.1 (0.36)	12.1 (0.52)	16.4 (0.34)		
Public.....	10,929	(—)	14,870 (202)	15,120 (205)	44.0 (1.18)	56.0 (1.18)	44.5 (1.22)	10.8 (0.41)	11.8 (0.64)	13.4 (0.36)		
4-year doctoral.....	1,875	(—)	20,940 (368)	21,290 (374)	33.9 (1.04)	66.1 (1.04)	53.4 (0.81)	14.8 (0.60)	13.9 (0.88)	20.7 (0.73)		
Other 4-year.....	1,477	(—)	15,890 (452)	16,150 (460)	40.5 (1.46)	59.5 (1.46)	49.7 (1.66)	11.7 (0.75)	7.0 (0.80)	16.9 (0.94)		
2-year.....	7,521	(—)	12,080 (248)	12,280 (252)	47.3 (1.36)	52.7 (1.36)	41.2 (1.39)	9.6 (0.53)	12.3 (0.88)	10.9 (0.39)		
Less-than-2-year.....	56	(—)	11,420 (2,303)	11,610 (2,341)	29.8 (4.21)	70.2 (4.21)	60.3 (4.47)	19.7 (5.84)	3.1 ! (1.37)	9.2 (2.44)		
Private, nonprofit.....	1,135	(—)	23,120 (850)	23,500 (864)	22.6 (1.47)	77.4 (1.47)	61.0 (1.61)	13.5 (1.28)	30.2 (1.95)	28.7 (1.58)		
4-year doctoral.....	557	(—)	24,890 (1,518)	25,300 (1,543)	24.0 (1.87)	76.0 (1.87)	57.9 (2.12)	9.5 (1.49)	30.1 (2.15)	28.1 (2.61)		
Other 4-year.....	527	(—)	22,300 (946)	22,670 (962)	20.8 (2.42)	79.2 (2.42)	64.0 (2.54)	18.6 (2.12)	32.3 (3.36)	30.2 (2.14)		
Less-than-4-year.....	51	(—)	12,630 (1,266)	12,840 (1,287)	25.7 (4.47)	74.3 (4.47)	64.3 (3.22)	† (†)	† (†)	18.2 (4.18)		
Private, for-profit.....	2,128	(—)	17,450 (245)	17,740 (249)	14.6 (1.02)	85.4 (1.02)	79.7 (0.83)	4.2 (0.52)	3.7 (0.71)	25.3 (1.09)		
2-year and above.....	1,790	(—)	18,680 (281)	18,990 (286)	14.7 (1.20)	85.3 (1.20)	78.8 (0.97)	4.2 (0.49)	3.6 (0.68)	27.0 (1.22)		
Less-than-2-year.....	337	(—)	11,170 (344)	11,360 (350)	14.1 (1.39)	85.9 (1.39)	84.6 (1.40)	† (†)	† (†)	16.3 (1.71)		

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

²Includes only those students who borrowed to finance their undergraduate education. Excludes loans from family sources.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

⁴Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of the aid.

⁵Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.60. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹	
	Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1992–93, all institutions	58.7 (0.81)	45.6 (0.80)	37.9 (0.76)	48.9 (0.75)	29.4 (0.76)	34.0 (0.71)	32.3 (0.78)	31.3 (0.77)	2.7 (0.20)	10.2 (0.48)	6.8 (0.39)
Public.....	52.6 (1.03)	40.0 (0.98)	33.0 (0.88)	43.1 (0.94)	27.8 (0.83)	29.1 (0.79)	25.5 (0.89)	24.8 (0.88)	2.0 (0.22)	6.8 (0.43)	4.2 (0.30)
4-year doctoral.....	54.1 (1.18)	39.3 (1.17)	34.8 (0.81)	42.4 (1.02)	23.8 (0.96)	30.8 (0.74)	31.2 (1.05)	30.4 (1.04)	2.4 (0.26)	7.1 (0.55)	4.3 (0.37)
Other 4-year.....	57.1 (1.56)	46.1 (1.61)	37.4 (1.69)	46.1 (1.65)	32.1 (1.63)	32.4 (1.55)	32.2 (1.38)	31.1 (1.34)	2.8 (0.59)	9.5 (0.76)	5.4 (0.57)
2-year.....	47.2 (2.35)	36.0 (2.09)	27.0 (1.96)	41.9 (2.19)	29.9 (1.81)	24.3 (1.87)	12.1 (1.40)	11.7 (1.38)	0.7 ! (0.24)	4.1 (0.75)	3.0 (0.58)
Less-than-2-year.....	35.4 (7.28)	31.6 (7.27)	15.7 ! (6.50)	30.3 (5.52)	26.6 (5.70)	12.8 ! (5.75)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	70.2 (1.52)	53.4 (1.43)	58.0 (1.60)	62.9 (1.50)	27.7 (1.78)	54.1 (1.64)	45.4 (1.33)	43.6 (1.31)	5.0 (0.48)	22.2 (1.11)	15.9 (0.99)
4-year doctoral.....	63.6 (1.80)	44.5 (1.57)	54.8 (1.78)	56.1 (1.79)	17.3 (1.29)	51.8 (1.70)	40.5 (1.37)	38.5 (1.31)	6.1 (0.65)	18.9 (1.24)	13.2 (1.38)
Other 4-year.....	76.2 (2.07)	60.8 (2.07)	62.7 (2.66)	69.4 (2.07)	35.6 (2.77)	58.1 (2.81)	50.6 (2.17)	49.0 (2.20)	4.1 (0.77)	27.0 (1.61)	19.7 (1.47)
Less-than-4-year.....	73.9 (4.01)	63.9 (5.69)	42.0 (5.38)	61.3 (4.73)	47.3 (7.16)	35.4 (6.71)	39.7 (5.73)	38.1 (5.51)	2.5 ! (0.97)	4.6 (1.36)	3.0 ! (1.01)
Private, for-profit.....	77.3 (2.53)	72.4 (2.76)	16.4 (2.97)	57.0 (2.67)	50.9 (2.69)	11.4 (2.75)	52.9 (3.87)	52.4 (3.87)	2.1 ! (0.66)	† (†)	0.8 ! (0.36)
2-year and above.....	82.7 (3.43)	77.4 (4.27)	22.7 (5.67)	52.5 (4.19)	43.4 (4.13)	16.4 ! (5.15)	63.3 (4.16)	63.0 (4.18)	3.0 ! (1.41)	† (†)	† (†)
Less-than-2-year.....	73.2 (3.27)	68.6 (3.26)	11.5 (2.43)	60.4 (3.57)	56.7 (3.75)	7.5 ! (2.47)	45.0 (5.12)	44.3 (5.09)	1.5 (0.40)	† (†)	0.2 ! (0.09)
1999–2000, all institutions	72.5 (0.51)	57.7 (0.56)	51.8 (0.64)	58.7 (0.59)	30.3 (0.59)	48.3 (0.65)	45.4 (0.62)	44.3 (0.63)	6.8 (0.25)	11.2 (0.38)	8.5 (0.31)
Public.....	67.5 (0.64)	52.6 (0.68)	46.0 (0.72)	53.0 (0.70)	29.8 (0.69)	42.5 (0.72)	38.9 (0.74)	37.9 (0.75)	4.4 (0.24)	7.2 (0.36)	5.4 (0.30)
4-year doctoral.....	71.0 (0.65)	54.7 (0.70)	48.7 (0.74)	53.1 (0.70)	25.7 (0.72)	44.6 (0.71)	48.3 (0.76)	47.2 (0.78)	5.5 (0.36)	8.3 (0.46)	5.8 (0.38)
Other 4-year.....	75.0 (1.24)	62.2 (1.48)	50.0 (1.61)	57.7 (1.74)	34.5 (2.11)	46.2 (1.60)	49.1 (1.75)	48.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.46)	10.4 (1.05)	7.7 (0.83)
2-year.....	58.2 (1.34)	43.8 (1.28)	40.0 (1.56)	49.9 (1.42)	32.1 (1.17)	37.7 (1.60)	20.5 (1.26)	19.6 (1.24)	3.1 (0.47)	3.8 (0.53)	3.4 (0.50)
Less-than-2-year.....	60.7 (5.94)	48.1 (6.42)	33.6 (4.81)	49.2 (6.35)	40.8 (6.85)	25.0 (5.05)	11.0 ! (4.14)	11.0 ! (4.14)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	84.0 (0.77)	67.6 (1.02)	71.6 (1.27)	74.7 (1.12)	27.7 (1.23)	68.9 (1.36)	59.3 (1.14)	57.7 (1.18)	13.4 (0.65)	24.4 (1.07)	18.8 (0.82)
4-year doctoral.....	78.8 (1.13)	62.3 (1.41)	69.4 (1.29)	69.7 (1.24)	22.4 (0.95)	66.4 (1.36)	57.3 (1.42)	55.5 (1.43)	15.1 (0.86)	24.7 (1.17)	20.9 (1.06)
Other 4-year.....	88.3 (1.12)	72.2 (1.53)	74.1 (2.12)	78.7 (1.81)	30.9 (2.13)	71.6 (2.27)	62.2 (1.79)	60.6 (1.87)	12.8 (1.01)	24.8 (1.75)	17.7 (1.26)
Less-than-4-year.....	81.1 (3.64)	62.6 (3.94)	61.5 (4.76)	73.9 (3.59)	40.0 (3.66)	59.4 (5.18)	40.3 (5.18)	40.2 (5.19)	5.0 (0.80)	15.1 (2.91)	10.9 (2.54)
Private, for-profit.....	89.2 (1.25)	86.0 (1.50)	35.3 (3.45)	61.8 (2.49)	52.0 (2.95)	28.8 (3.14)	75.0 (2.87)	74.1 (2.93)	7.3 (1.69)	23 ! (0.84)	2.0 ! (0.83)
2-year and above.....	88.3 (1.60)	85.3 (1.90)	38.3 (4.46)	58.5 (2.99)	46.3 (3.47)	33.1 (4.01)	79.5 (2.77)	78.7 (2.80)	6.8 ! (2.15)	2.6 ! (1.03)	2.1 ! (1.00)
Less-than-2-year.....	91.7 (1.27)	88.3 (1.92)	26.1 (3.49)	71.9 (3.47)	69.9 (3.52)	15.6 (3.83)	61.0 (7.08)	59.9 (7.28)	8.9 (1.89)	† (†)	† (†)
2007–08, all institutions	80.3 (0.28)	64.3 (0.32)	63.7 (0.36)	65.1 (0.36)	34.0 (0.27)	53.5 (0.40)	54.4 (0.32)	50.6 (0.31)	20.4 (0.31)	13.7 (0.28)	10.6 (0.22)
Public.....	75.4 (0.33)	58.8 (0.35)	57.9 (0.39)	59.3 (0.38)	32.5 (0.29)	49.6 (0.40)	46.0 (0.33)	42.5 (0.33)	14.2 (0.24)	9.5 (0.25)	7.1 (0.22)
4-year doctoral.....	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	62.8 (0.49)	59.9 (0.54)	27.9 (0.38)	53.9 (0.53)	54.6 (0.50)	50.7 (0.50)	17.4 (0.37)	10.2 (0.35)	7.6 (0.32)
Other 4-year.....	82.5 (0.58)	67.9 (0.67)	62.3 (0.79)	63.5 (0.80)	36.0 (0.65)	52.3 (0.83)	56.7 (0.71)	53.5 (0.71)	16.2 (0.60)	11.5 (0.59)	8.7 (0.45)
2-year.....	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	47.5 (0.79)	55.5 (0.63)	37.3 (0.65)	41.3 (0.76)	25.5 (0.59)	22.3 (0.57)	7.8 (0.37)	7.1 (0.36)	5.5 (0.29)
Less-than-2-year.....	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	33.0 (4.74)	56.6 (3.58)	50.0 (3.97)	16.1 (2.88)	26.5 (4.79)	23.6 (4.33)	10.7 (2.75)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	89.8 (0.56)	72.2 (0.64)	82.5 (0.80)	81.5 (0.82)	30.0 (0.44)	76.6 (1.01)	67.1 (0.63)	63.3 (0.58)	29.9 (0.71)	31.4 (1.03)	24.5 (0.83)
4-year doctoral.....	85.8 (0.93)	67.8 (1.20)	79.1 (1.14)	76.9 (1.17)	25.1 (1.05)	73.2 (1.42)	63.9 (1.19)	59.7 (1.21)	29.5 (1.01)	29.8 (1.13)	24.2 (1.06)
Other 4-year.....	93.9 (0.71)	76.2 (1.09)	86.5 (1.07)	86.4 (1.06)	34.1 (1.19)	80.8 (1.37)	70.9 (1.14)	67.6 (1.17)	30.6 (1.03)	33.7 (1.77)	25.3 (1.37)
Less-than-4-year.....	93.8 (2.01)	88.8 (2.95)	58.7 (7.48)	73.6 (5.18)	63.0 (6.84)	46.8 (6.64)	44.6 (6.58)	41.4 (6.20)	19.2 (5.61)	4.9 (1.07)	4.2 (1.13)
Private, for-profit.....	92.8 (0.67)	85.1 (1.21)	59.7 (1.55)	66.8 (1.42)	54.8 (1.41)	26.3 (1.60)	84.4 (1.11)	78.2 (1.23)	42.5 (1.58)	1.9 (0.29)	1.6 (0.28)
2-year and above.....	92.5 (0.79)	84.4 (1.41)	61.5 (1.78)	65.3 (1.64)	51.5 (1.63)	27.9 (1.87)	85.6 (1.27)	80.2 (1.34)	43.7 (1.87)	2.1 (0.34)	1.8 (0.33)
Less-than-2-year.....	94.3 (0.85)	88.9 (1.71)	50.2 (2.53)	75.1 (1.87)	72.3 (1.88)	17.9 (2.11)	78.0 (1.79)	67.7 (3.00)	35.8 (1.43)	0.8 ! (0.28)	0.6 ! (0.28)
2011–12, all institutions	84.4 (0.36)	72.8 (0.51)	56.9 (0.46)	72.4 (0.41)	47.4 (0.50)	52.6 (0.45)	56.7 (0.53)	55.5 (0.54)	9.2 (0.22)	11.9 (0.25)	10.5 (0.24)
Public.....	80.4 (0.47)	68.4 (0.61)	53.3 (0.58)	67.3 (0.49)	46.1 (0.59)	49.7 (0.56)	48.5 (0.57)	47.4 (0.57)	6.3 (0.19)	6.9 (0.24)	6.2 (0.23)
4-year doctoral.....	83.9 (0.46)	70.9 (0.47)	61.2 (0.63)	67.8 (0.51)	41.1 (0.40)	56.8 (0.61)	61.6 (0.44)	60.4 (0.43)	8.6 (0.31)	8.3 (0.37)	7.4 (0.37)
Other 4-year.....	83.5 (0.93)	72.7 (1.34)	54.1 (1.23)	69.2 (0.99)	48.3 (1.10)	50.1 (1.32)	55.5 (1.49)	54.3 (1.51)	7.4 (0.60)	9.3 (0.70)	8.6 (0.61)
2-year.....	74.5 (1.03)	63.0 (1.24)	42.5 (1.14)	65.7 (1.09)	51.6 (1.30)	40.2 (1.15)	27.5 (0.99)	26.6 (1.00)	2.7 (0.24)	3.9 (0.28)	3.4 (0.28)
Less-than-2-year.....	71.6 (4.50)	67.8 (4.72)	33.5 (5.54)	68.6 (4.05)	63.7 (4.54)	27.2 (3.90)	20.5 (5.20)	20.2 (5.20)	† (†)	1.0 ! (0.46)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	91.6 (0.55)	76.1 (0.75)	83.1 (0.77)	85.4 (0.77)	37.6 (0.65)	80.3 (0.85)	68.4 (0.90)	66.7 (0.88)	15.3 (0.65)	33.1 (0.85)	29.2 (0.81)
4-year doctoral.....	90.4 (0.84)	74.3 (0.94)	82.9 (1.13)	84.2 (1.17)	34.9 (0.80)	80.4 (1.21)	66.7 (1.08)	65.3 (1.05)	15.0 (0.92)	33.2 (1.27)	30.0 (1.26)
Other 4-year.....	93.1 (0.68)	78.0 (1.20)	84.2 (0.98)	87.2 (0.92)	40.3 (1.10)	81.3 (1.15)	70.7 (1.41)	68.7 (1.44)	15.8 (0.91)	33.9 (1.22)	29.1 (1.14)
Less-than-4-year.....	90.2 (4.12)	78.1 (5.04)	60.2 (7.07)	77.8 (6.09)	48.5 (6.54)	51.1 (8.78)	61.2 (5.71)	59.0 (7.42)	12.2 (2.62)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	94.8 (0.46)	93.1 (0.51)	29.3 (1.05)	78.6 (0.76)	73.9 (0.82)	17.4 (0.94)	84.1 (0.85)	83.4 (0.89)	14.8 (0.75)	1.9 (0.21)	1.8 (0.20)
2-year and above.....	94.6 (0.53)	92.8 (0.59)	30.7 (1.16)	77.4 (0.86)	72.2 (0.92)	18.9 (1.05)	84.2 (0.85)	83.4 (0.89)	15.0 (0.82)	2.2 (0.24)	2.1 (0.23)
Less-than-2-year.....	95.9 (0.75)	95.2 (0.79)	20.3 (2.64)	86.2 (1.54)	85.4 (1.63)	7.5 (1.82)	83.8 (3.56)	83.0 (3.52)	13.5 (1.58)	† (†)	† (†)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴The 2007–08 and 2011–12 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.70. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid						Grants			Loans			Work study¹									
	Total²	Federal³	Nonfederal	Total⁴	Federal	Nonfederal	Total⁵	Federal⁵	Nonfederal	Total	Federal											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
Current dollars																						
1992–93, all institutions	\$5,730	(1,344)	\$4,300	(334)	\$3,480	(915)	\$3,550	(643)	\$1,980	(32)	\$3,320	(807)	\$3,880	(293)	\$3,760	(198)	\$2,730	(664)	\$1,380	(103)	\$1,290	(93)
Public.....	4,070	(314)	3,700	(45)	1,800	(262)	2,400	(60)	1,880	(21)	1,660	(325)	3,330	(41)	3,270	(46)	2,020	(133)	1,370	(84)	1,350	(65)
4-year doctoral	4,750	(349)	4,360	(55)	2,280	(235)	2,710	(106)	1,970	(25)	2,140	(278)	3,640	(60)	3,560	(68)	2,110	(269)	1,430	(116)	1,360	(102)
Other 4-year	4,240	(302)	3,780	(71)	1,660	(85)	2,420	(49)	1,940	(29)	1,450	(123)	3,200	(64)	3,120	(66)	2,150	(204)	1,240	(61)	1,270	(69)
2-year	2,760	(189)	2,620	(100)	1,090	(461)	1,930	(76)	1,720	(61)	+	(†)	2,530	(163)	2,560	(152)	+	(†)	1,470	(165)	1,470	(156)
Less-than-2-year	2,300	(322)	1,950	(217)	1,140	(503)	1,970	(305)	1,760	(44)	880	(163)	3,140	(801)	2,970	(885)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	9,220	! (3,036)	5,250	(949)	6,050	! (1,869)	6,030	(1,564)	2,310	(124)	5,740	(1,651)	4,430	(809)	4,190	(600)	3,440	(772)	1,360	(268)	1,250	(194)
4-year doctoral	10,240	(932)	5,630	(341)	6,920	(326)	6,810	(241)	2,410	(59)	6,390	(422)	4,880	(142)	4,540	(121)	3,690	(468)	1,520	(63)	1,370	(80)
Other 4-year	8,280	(1,403)	4,920	(363)	5,160	(315)	5,370	(359)	2,260	(71)	4,790	(316)	4,170	(175)	4,020	(155)	2,910	(318)	1,280	(74)	1,180	(62)
Less-than-4-year	7,670	(920)	4,750	(225)	4,580	(434)	4,860	(405)	2,230	(25)	4,620	(389)	3,730	(124)	3,640	(111)	2,670	(405)	1,120	(68)	1,100	(66)
Private, for-profit	5,210	(294)	4,920	(284)	2,350	! (1,168)	2,120	(307)	1,900	(71)	+	(†)	4,740	(287)	4,680	(286)	2,360	(605)	2,420	(593)	+	(†)
2-year and above	6,010	(328)	5,530	(285)	+	(†)	2,410	(528)	1,970	(142)	+	(†)	5,190	(417)	5,110	(381)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Less-than-2-year	4,510	(434)	4,390	(430)	+	(†)	1,920	(158)	1,860	(70)	+	(†)	4,240	(420)	4,210	(384)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
1995–96, all institutions	\$6,860	(240)	\$5,370	(115)	\$3,800	(253)	\$3,900	(212)	\$2,010	(22)	\$3,610	(253)	\$5,020	(95)	\$4,970	(94)	\$2,750	(363)	\$1,370	(75)	\$1,300	(66)
Public.....	5,230	(148)	4,820	(136)	2,210	(74)	2,700	(76)	1,930	(26)	2,080	(72)	4,620	(138)	4,610	(139)	2,350	(564)	1,350	(100)	1,290	(77)
4-year doctoral	6,290	(165)	5,670	(248)	2,860	(104)	3,190	(142)	1,910	(24)	2,730	(106)	5,180	(233)	5,130	(232)	2,690	(715)	1,310	(199)	1,280	(147)
Other 4-year	5,420	(229)	4,850	(197)	1,980	(63)	2,700	(68)	1,950	(73)	1,850	(53)	4,310	(135)	4,300	(133)	+	(†)	1,440	(102)	1,370	(70)
2-year	3,420	(232)	3,460	(206)	1,270	(112)	2,010	(75)	1,940	(185)	1,090	(91)	3,620	(303)	3,680	(319)	+	(†)	1,270	(171)	1,220	(175)
Less-than-2-year	+	(†)	2,660	! (1,040)	2,410	(471)	2,370	(113)	1,740	(328)	2,550	(282)	3,600	(564)	3,600	(564)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	10,540	(660)	6,500	(236)	6,390	(586)	6,360	(576)	2,270	(60)	5,990	(567)	5,700	(137)	5,580	(130)	3,110	(620)	1,390	(109)	1,310	(100)
4-year doctoral	13,040	(1,635)	7,310	(433)	8,450	(1,494)	8,240	(1,549)	2,350	(61)	7,870	(1,465)	6,450	(276)	6,320	(217)	3,560	! (1,564)	1,650	(239)	1,540	(204)
Other 4-year	9,810	(240)	6,270	(237)	5,700	(133)	5,790	(120)	2,270	(101)	5,330	(126)	5,420	(161)	5,310	(148)	3,340	(329)	1,280	(69)	1,210	(62)
Less-than-4-year	6,190	(296)	5,100	(183)	2,850	(303)	3,190	(622)	2,030	(32)	2,760	(619)	5,000	(349)	4,870	(236)	1,280	(90)	1,190	(55)	1,090	(213)
Private, for-profit	6,400	(158)	5,870	(114)	2,700	(273)	2,510	(97)	1,950	(33)	2,360	(253)	5,280	(245)	5,210	(230)	2,350	(255)	+	(†)	+	(†)
2-year and above	7,040	(389)	6,370	(328)	2,950	(197)	2,830	(193)	2,000	(33)	2,690	(149)	5,670	(220)	5,620	(224)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Less-than-2-year	5,650	(525)	5,270	(461)	2,370	(527)	2,140	(102)	1,900	(88)	1,620	(407)	4,770	(713)	4,680	(678)	2,070	(404)	+	(†)	+	(†)
1999–2000, all institutions	\$8,520	(78)	\$6,160	(57)	\$5,030	(97)	\$4,980	(69)	\$2,520	(17)	\$4,460	(90)	\$6,280	(72)	\$5,690	(69)	\$4,940	(128)	\$1,670	(33)	\$1,560	(26)
Public.....	6,340	(74)	5,500	(60)	3,000	(57)	3,490	(38)	2,460	(13)	2,620	(42)	5,450	(65)	5,130	(68)	3,930	(212)	1,730	(38)	1,640	(53)
4-year doctoral	7,560	(85)	6,420	(68)	3,800	(74)	4,110	(57)	2,510	(38)	3,440	(72)	5,950	(74)	5,620	(59)	3,950	(204)	1,790	(54)	1,690	(31)
Other 4-year	6,310	(193)	5,480	(149)	2,630	(141)	3,240	(104)	2,410	(26)	2,240	(99)	5,120	(197)	4,880	(197)	3,630	(477)	1,660	(103)	1,570	(171)
2-year	4,400	(109)	4,000	(70)	1,990	(82)	2,810	(72)	2,450	(154)	1,630	(49)	4,430	(100)	3,990	(86)	4,160	(454)	1,690	(135)	1,610	(74)
Less-than-2-year	4,480	(947)	4,100	(1,163)	2,040	(391)	2,850	(210)	2,380	(308)	1,770	(430)	5,540	(1,081)	5,490	(1,157)	+	(†)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	13,490	(218)	7,260	(78)	8,920	(258)	8,270	(276)	2,700	(70)	7,870	(233)	7,610	(83)	6,480	(84)	5,790	(160)	1,610	(52)	1,480	(30)
4-year doctoral	15,670	(268)	7,960	(169)	10,610	(325)	9,850	(290)	2,610	(66)	9,370	(261)	8,350	(146)	6,870	(178)	6,500	(310)	1,820	(52)	1,700	(59)
Other 4-year	12,280	(259)	6,860	(94)	7,920	(257)	7,380	(290)	2,620	(136)	6,980	(255)	7,140	(96)	6,250	(67)	5,150	(196)	1,470	(63)	1,290	(37)
Less-than-4-year	8,520	(981)	6,110	(464)	4,940	(618)	5,040	(637)	2,510	(22)	4,460	(710)	6,100	(326)	5,440	(268)	5,520	(1,439)	960	(119)	870	(80)
Private, for-profit	9,300	(345)	8,030	(233)	3,880	(344)	3,500	(190)	2,570	(87)	2,850	(331)	7,460	(256)	6,930	(232)	6,210	(478)	+	(†)	+	(†)
2-year and above	9,980	(441)	8,520	(308)	3,980	(377)	3,780	(247)	2,460	(96)	3,010	(350)	7,840	(311)	7,320	(281)	6,820	(659)	+	(†)	+	(†)
Less-than-2-year	6,930	(390)	6,290	(374)	3,310	(597)	2,610	(72)	2,880	(78)	1,270	! (411)	5,940	(357)	5,330	(339)	4,680	(617)	+	(†)	+	(†)
2003–04, all institutions	\$9,670	(100)	\$6,950	(50)	\$5,640	(126)	\$5,630	(107)	\$3,240	(23)	\$4,890	(132)	\$6,970	(67)	\$6,040	(52)	\$6,080	(137)	\$1,930	(35)	\$1,780	(37)
Public.....	7,380	(93)	6,240	(89)	3,610	(45)	4,230	(45)	3,200	(31)	3,090	(45)	6,060	(72)	5,520	(64)	5,090	(114)	2,010	(45)	1,850	(51)
4-year doctoral	8,930	(106)	7,330	(96)	4,480	(72)	4,880	(65)	3,230	(60)	3,910	(66)	6,750	(99)	6,150	(81)	5,500	(160)	2,070	(64)	1,900	(65)
Other 4-year	7,820	(190)	6,400	(152)	3,530	(87)	4,220	(116)	3,170	(45)	2,880	(95)	5,870	(127)	5,280	(111)	5,250	(226)	1,930	(85)	1,810	(100)
2-year	4,690	(130)	4,410	(143)	2,140	(84)	3,330	(64)	3,180	(157)	1,810	(86)	4,170	(146)	3,850	(147)	3,700	(207)	2,000	(99)	1,820	(108)
Less-than-2-year	4,770	(388)	4,490	(366)	2,920	(250)	3,180	(205)	2,800	(297)	2,500	(243)	5,260	(621)	4,740	(402)	4,230	(802)	2,430	! (1,160)	+	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	15,700	(359)	8,270	(114)	10,080	(266)	9,330	(328)	3,410	(47)	8,690	(275)	8,680	(157)	6,960	(113)	7,390	(269)	1,810	(53)	1,670	(51)
4-year doctoral	17,230	(529)	8,830	(244)	11,390	(430)	10,410	(510)	3,510	(55)	9,770	(487)	9,640	(290)	7,500	(192)	8,200	(335)	2,100	(77)	1,960	(74)
Other 4-year	15,040	(513)	8,030	(177)	9,400	(331)	8,800	(389)	3,350	(264)	8,130	(309)	8,170	(206)	6,660	(144)	6,870	(388)	1,630	(58)	1,480	(53)
Less-than-4-year	8,580	(641)	6,040	(334)	4,960	(543)	5,590	(536)	3,580	(40)	4,400	(635)	6,160	(572)	5,580	(456)	4,460	(763)	1,540	(456)	1,540	(449)
Private, for-profit	10,380	(335)	8,460	(228)	5,000	(286)	4,280	(165)	3,240	(69)	3,800	(319)	7,640	(267)	6,580	(190)	5,720	(524)	2,650	(274)	2,720	(326)
2-year and above	11,330	(435)	9,050	(297)	5,300	(349)	4,650	(221)	3,370	(67)	4,000	(366)	8,140	(351)	6,950	(253)	6,050	(657)	2,780	(308)	2,890	(361)
Less-than-2-year	7,650	(128)	6,740	(85)	3,780	(130)	3,240	(111)	2,880	(104)	2,770	(145)	6,050	(139)	5,340	(112)	4,540	(203)	1,730	(116)	1,550	(101)

See notes at end of table.

Table 331.70. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Any aid						Grants						Loans						Work study ¹			
Control and level of institution	Total ²		Federal ³		Nonfederal		Total ⁴		Federal		Nonfederal		Total ⁵		Federal ⁵		Nonfederal		Total		Federal	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
2007–08, all institutions	\$12,860	(98)	\$8,100	(51)	\$8,040	(89)	\$7,190	(72)	\$3,690	(18)	\$6,390	(80)	\$9,470	(76)	\$7,050	(55)	\$7,760	(111)	\$2,260	(26)	\$2,150	(30)
Public.....	9,650	(62)	7,240	(51)	5,220	(50)	5,410	(40)	3,670	(18)	4,060	(42)	7,980	(60)	6,470	(58)	6,510	(108)	2,420	(36)	2,360	(44)
4-year doctoral	11,640	(96)	8,310	(82)	6,530	(83)	6,390	(71)	3,780	(33)	5,150	(67)	8,860	(90)	7,100	(83)	7,130	(155)	2,440	(42)	2,300	(46)
Other 4-year.....	9,950	(135)	7,370	(107)	5,150	(95)	5,390	(86)	3,710	(32)	4,000	(99)	7,670	(123)	6,230	(94)	6,270	(206)	2,270	(68)	2,110	(80)
2-year.....	5,750	(68)	5,160	(63)	2,510	(45)	3,750	(44)	3,530	(29)	2,860	(35)	5,450	(91)	4,600	(73)	4,670	(150)	2,560	(107)	2,760	(122)
Less-than-2-year.....	6,210	(528)	5,200	(441)	3,750	(477)	3,610	(212)	3,320	(153)	2,390	(351)	6,910	(500)	5,550	(388)	4,920	(284)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	21,030	(311)	9,790	(156)	14,340	(220)	12,120	(200)	4,090	(48)	11,300	(180)	12,150	(198)	8,240	(158)	9,820	(222)	2,080	(35)	1,920	(36)
4-year doctoral	22,500	(480)	10,230	(214)	15,620	(335)	12,950	(314)	4,260	(82)	12,150	(267)	13,270	(263)	8,750	(213)	11,050	(358)	2,220	(53)	2,070	(57)
Other 4-year.....	19,960	(421)	9,480	(211)	13,310	(324)	11,510	(247)	3,950	(54)	10,640	(252)	11,160	(302)	7,800	(214)	8,640	(260)	1,960	(40)	1,770	(43)
Less-than-4-year.....	9,890	(1,546)	6,890	(879)	5,390	(1,352)	5,730	(1,362)	4,360	(663)	3,130	(1,131)	10,570	(684)	7,530	(1,074)	8,350	(1,060)	2,160	(264)	2,200	(323)
Private, for-profit.....	12,570	(279)	8,930	(177)	6,810	(260)	4,050	(91)	3,250	(58)	3,520	(188)	10,170	(228)	7,020	(133)	7,270	(300)	3,540	(384)	3,700	(379)
2-year and above	13,120	(332)	9,170	(204)	7,150	(300)	4,130	(109)	3,210	(70)	3,750	(214)	10,550	(266)	7,120	(152)	7,580	(347)	3,680	(393)	3,840	(377)
Less-than-2-year.....	9,680	(245)	7,700	(241)	4,560	(223)	3,680	(89)	3,400	(78)	1,690	(225)	7,930	(207)	6,370	(166)	5,230	(188)	†	(†)	†	(†)
2011–12, all institutions	\$15,510	(106)	\$10,820	(75)	\$9,160	(110)	\$9,230	(92)	\$4,580	(20)	\$8,590	(115)	\$10,090	(75)	\$9,160	(69)	\$6,980	(187)	\$2,250	(48)	\$2,180	(37)
Public.....	11,420	(93)	9,400	(71)	5,170	(75)	6,610	(62)	4,560	(22)	4,730	(75)	8,860	(87)	8,300	(81)	5,790	(237)	2,330	(60)	2,290	(60)
4-year doctoral	14,130	(125)	11,000	(106)	6,610	(108)	7,880	(101)	4,610	(27)	6,070	(112)	9,750	(112)	9,040	(109)	6,400	(289)	2,410	(80)	2,320	(79)
Other 4-year.....	11,730	(229)	9,800	(150)	4,920	(170)	6,440	(133)	4,650	(49)	4,410	(155)	8,790	(186)	8,210	(152)	5,630	(483)	2,020	(106)	2,050	(112)
2-year.....	7,120	(117)	6,740	(91)	2,480	(76)	4,910	(76)	4,460	(41)	2,320	(74)	6,200	(78)	6,060	(79)	3,380	(208)	2,460	(130)	2,460	(146)
Less-than-2-year.....	7,300	(989)	6,360	(1,018)	2,740	(813)	5,050	(458)	4,510	(464)	2,170	(676)	7,260	(950)	7,060	(939)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	27,250	(300)	13,300	(217)	17,870	(265)	17,780	(264)	4,710	(46)	16,720	(266)	12,550	(200)	10,930	(190)	8,460	(437)	2,150	(67)	2,050	(44)
4-year doctoral	29,080	(456)	13,700	(355)	19,410	(383)	19,380	(410)	4,690	(81)	18,260	(396)	13,120	(356)	11,420	(330)	8,700	(728)	2,280	(65)	2,220	(60)
Other 4-year.....	25,630	(384)	12,870	(216)	16,400	(355)	16,370	(336)	4,720	(46)	15,210	(348)	11,960	(167)	10,430	(172)	8,200	(385)	1,980	(130)	1,830	(69)
Less-than-4-year.....	16,190	(2,359)	12,830	(1,038)	7,610	(2,474)	7,410	(1,336)	4,870	(140)	6,670	(2,156)	11,600	(1,621)	10,330	(1,239)	8,170	(3,055)	2,750	(478)	2,790	(508)
Private, for-profit.....	15,070	(214)	13,300	(173)	6,480	(205)	5,270	(85)	4,520	(49)	4,600	(257)	10,610	(139)	9,440	(107)	7,170	(211)	3,690	(272)	3,760	(291)
2-year and above	15,520	(219)	13,660	(181)	6,530	(218)	5,310	(85)	4,500	(40)	4,580	(267)	10,960	(151)	9,740	(117)	7,350	(222)	3,750	(281)	3,830	(299)
Less-than-2-year.....	12,170	(633)	10,990	(483)	5,960	(551)	5,050	(268)	4,670	(230)	4,880	(532)	8,370	(313)	7,510	(211)	5,810	(675)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Constant 2012–13 dollars ⁶																						
All institutions	9,300	(2,182)	6,970	(542)	5,650	(1,485)	5,750	1,044	3,220	(51)	5,390	(1,310)	6,300	(476)	6,110	(322)	4,430	(1,077)	2,230	(167)	2,090	(150)
1992–93.....	10,270	(360)	8,050	(172)	5,690	(379)	5,840	(317)	3,010	(34)	5,410	(379)	7,520	(142)	7,440	(141)	4,120	(544)	2,050	(113)	1,950	(99)
1995–96.....	11,640	(107)	8,420	(78)	6,870	(132)	6,800	(94)	3,450	(23)	6,090	(123)	8,580	(98)	7,770	(94)	6,750	(175)	2,290	(45)	2,130	(35)
2007–08.....	14,050	(107)	8,850	(55)	8,790	(97)	7,850	(78)	4,040	(20)	6,980	(87)	10,350	(83)	7,710	(60)	8,480	(121)	2,470	(28)	2,350	(32)
2011–12.....	15,770	(108)	11,000	(76)	9,310	(112)	9,390	(94)	4,650	(20)	8,740	(117)	10,260	(76)	9,310	(70)	7,220	(193)	2,280	(48)	2,210	(37)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Indicates all grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers received from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

⁵The 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁶Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Full-time, full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1 through June 30. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.80. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹	
	Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1992–93, all institutions	37.6 (0.80)	25.0 (0.83)	16.5 (0.44)	32.4 (0.76)	18.8 (0.77)	14.5 (0.39)	13.5 (0.50)	13.1 (0.49)	0.8 (0.09)	2.1 (0.13)	1.2 (0.09)
Public.....	31.7 (0.71)	19.8 (0.67)	14.5 (0.46)	27.6 (0.66)	15.3 (0.60)	12.6 (0.40)	9.3 (0.41)	8.9 (0.39)	0.6 (0.09)	1.7 (0.12)	0.9 (0.09)
4-year doctoral.....	40.5 (1.02)	27.5 (0.95)	19.5 (0.66)	31.3 (0.85)	17.1 (0.68)	16.6 (0.61)	20.9 (0.83)	20.4 (0.82)	1.1 (0.18)	3.6 (0.32)	2.1 (0.24)
Other 4-year.....	39.5 (1.24)	28.4 (1.25)	19.2 (1.00)	33.8 (1.17)	22.0 (1.17)	16.1 (0.88)	16.2 (0.99)	15.6 (0.93)	1.3 (0.32)	3.1 (0.42)	1.6 (0.26)
2-year.....	28.6 (0.91)	16.5 (0.83)	12.7 (0.61)	25.9 (0.87)	13.7 (0.76)	11.2 (0.52)	5.6 (0.44)	5.3 (0.43)	0.4 (0.11)	1.1 (0.11)	0.6 (0.10)
Less-than-2-year.....	21.2 (3.11)	15.1 (3.55)	6.9 (1.47)	19.4 (3.43)	13.8 (3.90)	6.0 ! (1.41)	0.7 ! (0.32)	0.7 ! (0.32)	# (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	56.4 (1.96)	35.1 (2.65)	33.7 (1.54)	50.2 (2.12)	23.2 (2.96)	31.7 (1.49)	23.7 (1.38)	23.2 (1.34)	1.8 (0.23)	5.9 (0.71)	3.8 (0.42)
4-year doctoral.....	51.4 (1.91)	28.3 (1.49)	33.0 (1.91)	44.4 (1.90)	12.8 (0.98)	31.7 (1.91)	24.2 (1.42)	23.3 (1.39)	2.7 (0.47)	5.4 (0.88)	3.1 (0.58)
Other 4-year.....	59.4 (2.83)	38.1 (4.18)	35.6 (2.25)	53.8 (3.14)	26.8 (4.73)	33.6 (2.19)	24.4 (2.08)	23.9 (2.02)	1.5 (0.32)	7.3 (1.14)	4.8 (0.65)
Less-than-4-year.....	53.9 (5.17)	35.8 (4.98)	28.4 (4.07)	47.3 (4.83)	28.3 (4.56)	24.4 (4.05)	20.7 (3.59)	20.3 (3.58)	1.2 ! (0.44)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	71.0 (3.08)	64.4 (3.44)	11.8 (1.58)	55.3 (3.30)	48.8 (3.61)	8.6 (1.34)	42.3 (3.54)	41.9 (3.51)	1.5 ! (0.46)	0.9 ! (0.29)	0.4 (0.11)
2-year and above.....	64.4 (5.75)	54.9 (5.93)	14.3 (2.75)	46.2 (4.25)	35.0 (4.19)	12.1 (2.45)	45.7 (5.59)	45.5 (5.58)	† (†)	1.4 ! (0.58)	0.6 ! (0.24)
Less-than-2-year.....	75.5 (2.78)	70.8 (3.36)	10.2 (1.74)	61.5 (4.15)	58.1 (4.52)	6.3 (1.27)	40.0 (4.50)	39.4 (4.42)	1.8 ! (0.63)	† (†)	0.3 ! (0.08)
1999–2000, all institutions	44.6 (0.81)	29.8 (0.64)	27.4 (0.75)	35.4 (0.70)	18.6 (0.52)	25.0 (0.73)	18.4 (0.56)	17.7 (0.55)	2.1 (0.12)	1.9 (0.11)	1.4 (0.10)
Public.....	39.7 (0.85)	24.8 (0.57)	25.3 (0.86)	31.7 (0.78)	15.9 (0.48)	23.3 (0.83)	13.5 (0.41)	13.0 (0.39)	1.3 (0.11)	1.5 (0.11)	1.1 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	51.0 (0.93)	36.8 (0.93)	30.0 (0.83)	35.7 (0.79)	17.9 (0.70)	26.7 (0.70)	31.5 (0.96)	30.3 (0.87)	3.3 (0.42)	3.0 (0.28)	1.9 (0.25)
Other 4-year.....	51.2 (1.33)	37.0 (1.36)	29.9 (1.10)	39.1 (1.24)	21.5 (1.33)	27.9 (1.10)	27.4 (1.04)	26.6 (1.02)	2.4 (0.34)	3.1 (0.48)	2.5 (0.44)
2-year.....	34.9 (1.14)	19.8 (0.69)	23.5 (1.20)	29.5 (1.08)	14.4 (0.62)	21.9 (1.16)	6.9 (0.42)	6.5 (0.40)	0.6 (0.10)	0.8 (0.12)	0.7 (0.11)
Less-than-2-year.....	38.6 (3.11)	21.9 (3.93)	22.2 (1.77)	29.6 (3.16)	18.2 (3.53)	14.4 (2.46)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	1.6 (0.47)	0.9 ! (0.33)
Private, nonprofit.....	64.8 (1.02)	44.5 (1.56)	47.2 (1.32)	53.9 (1.15)	22.1 (1.33)	44.8 (1.44)	34.8 (1.48)	33.4 (1.39)	6.0 (0.50)	5.9 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)
4-year doctoral.....	60.2 (1.59)	40.9 (1.74)	46.8 (1.64)	49.9 (1.54)	17.0 (1.15)	44.2 (1.48)	35.1 (1.76)	34.1 (1.74)	7.6 (1.01)	6.5 (0.93)	4.7 (0.80)
Other 4-year.....	66.2 (1.33)	44.6 (2.23)	48.5 (1.78)	54.9 (1.58)	22.2 (1.94)	46.3 (2.02)	34.4 (2.11)	32.8 (1.95)	5.7 (0.63)	5.8 (0.68)	3.7 (0.52)
Less-than-4-year.....	71.2 (4.24)	57.3 (5.11)	37.2 (6.39)	61.0 (4.36)	41.7 (4.22)	34.4 (6.66)	36.4 (5.14)	35.9 (5.04)	2.9 (0.62)	4.6 ! (1.49)	3.5 ! (1.12)
Private, for-profit.....	83.1 (1.78)	78.5 (1.53)	22.3 (1.82)	58.9 (2.03)	53.3 (2.19)	14.6 (1.69)	62.7 (3.06)	61.2 (3.07)	6.1 (0.86)	0.3 ! (0.16)	0.3 ! (0.15)
2-year and above.....	81.8 (2.03)	77.9 (2.24)	25.4 (2.77)	54.0 (2.92)	45.6 (2.94)	19.3 (2.16)	69.5 (3.09)	68.5 (3.12)	6.0 (1.28)	† (†)	† (†)
Less-than-2-year.....	84.7 (2.75)	79.1 (1.97)	18.7 (2.41)	64.5 (2.44)	62.2 (2.45)	9.1 (1.83)	54.8 (6.25)	52.9 (6.32)	6.3 (1.11)	† (†)	† (†)
2007–08, all institutions	56.9 (0.45)	39.3 (0.30)	37.8 (0.46)	43.4 (0.46)	24.5 (0.29)	28.4 (0.45)	30.1 (0.22)	26.1 (0.19)	11.6 (0.28)	3.4 (0.16)	2.6 (0.11)
Public.....	49.3 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	33.3 (0.46)	38.0 (0.53)	19.2 (0.31)	27.7 (0.46)	19.6 (0.21)	15.9 (0.17)	6.6 (0.17)	2.9 (0.17)	2.2 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	44.9 (0.72)	43.1 (0.61)	19.7 (0.57)	34.3 (0.62)	42.5 (0.81)	36.8 (0.76)	14.0 (0.56)	4.5 (0.30)	3.3 (0.26)
Other 4-year.....	60.1 (1.02)	43.2 (0.97)	35.9 (1.08)	42.5 (0.79)	25.5 (0.80)	26.9 (0.85)	34.7 (0.96)	29.5 (0.82)	10.6 (0.64)	3.3 (0.30)	2.5 (0.28)
2-year.....	44.2 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	30.4 (0.58)	36.2 (0.69)	18.0 (0.38)	26.4 (0.60)	12.1 (0.20)	9.1 (0.13)	4.3 (0.18)	2.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.13)
Less-than-2-year.....	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	26.5 (4.22)	38.5 (1.87)	27.6 (1.43)	15.8 (2.14)	14.6 (1.79)	11.3 (1.91)	5.7 (1.24)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	77.3 (0.90)	55.4 (0.87)	59.7 (1.04)	60.5 (1.00)	25.3 (0.76)	49.5 (1.10)	50.9 (0.77)	46.2 (0.79)	19.9 (0.74)	9.3 (0.72)	7.0 (0.63)
4-year doctoral.....	75.5 (1.37)	49.7 (1.87)	62.1 (1.69)	59.0 (1.68)	20.1 (1.38)	51.6 (1.86)	49.7 (1.58)	43.5 (1.90)	21.4 (1.23)	11.0 (1.42)	8.2 (1.19)
Other 4-year.....	78.8 (1.29)	58.2 (1.43)	59.8 (1.33)	62.0 (1.39)	26.9 (1.29)	50.4 (1.39)	52.3 (1.34)	48.6 (1.37)	19.0 (1.12)	8.8 (0.80)	6.7 (0.73)
Less-than-4-year.....	75.3 (4.14)	67.4 (3.94)	42.3 (5.29)	55.8 (3.11)	45.9 (3.45)	25.6 (3.85)	45.5 (1.97)	42.0 (2.21)	18.2 (2.47)	1.9 ! (0.59)	1.6 (0.42)
Private, for-profit.....	93.2 (0.56)	87.7 (0.73)	51.2 (1.72)	66.7 (1.02)	59.7 (1.18)	17.6 (1.73)	85.6 (0.71)	79.8 (0.66)	39.4 (1.65)	2.0 (0.34)	1.7 (0.34)
2-year and above.....	94.5 (0.70)	89.6 (0.90)	53.0 (2.16)	67.0 (1.28)	58.9 (1.48)	18.7 (2.16)	88.0 (0.79)	83.6 (0.76)	40.9 (2.04)	2.5 (0.43)	2.1 (0.43)
Less-than-2-year.....	88.6 (0.81)	80.7 (1.24)	44.8 (1.91)	65.8 (1.15)	62.4 (1.05)	13.8 (2.11)	76.8 (1.43)	66.5 (1.23)	34.1 (1.58)	0.1 ! (0.07)	† (†)
2011–12, all institutions	62.1 (1.05)	51.1 (1.10)	30.1 (0.60)	50.8 (0.87)	37.8 (0.85)	26.1 (0.56)	32.7 (0.48)	30.9 (0.45)	4.8 (0.17)	2.2 (0.12)	2.0 (0.12)
Public.....	56.0 (1.18)	44.5 (1.22)	28.9 (0.67)	46.5 (0.93)	33.6 (0.90)	26.3 (0.64)	23.6 (0.45)	22.2 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	1.7 (0.11)	1.6 (0.11)
4-year doctoral.....	66.1 (1.04)	53.4 (0.81)	36.8 (1.02)	47.7 (1.05)	30.9 (0.65)	31.2 (1.02)	47.3 (0.60)	44.3 (0.61)	7.0 (0.41)	2.7 (0.26)	2.5 (0.26)
Other 4-year.....	59.5 (1.46)	49.7 (1.66)	27.0 (1.13)	46.2 (1.23)	35.7 (1.21)	23.1 (0.98)	30.8 (1.17)	28.5 (1.16)	4.5 (0.53)	2.5 (0.36)	2.4 (0.33)
2-year.....	52.7 (1.36)	41.2 (1.39)	27.4 (0.86)	46.1 (1.08)	33.7 (1.09)	25.8 (0.83)	16.4 (0.47)	15.4 (0.42)	1.6 (0.13)	1.3 (0.14)	1.3 (0.14)
Less-than-2-year.....	70.2 (4.21)	60.3 (4.47)	28.4 (5.72)	63.7 (4.42)	54.0 (4.12)	19.4 (4.26)	22.9 (3.99)	20.8 (4.28)	2.3 ! (1.16)	† (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	77.4 (1.47)	61.0 (1.61)	51.5 (2.10)	60.8 (1.91)	34.9 (1.51)	45.6 (2.13)	53.6 (1.60)	49.8 (1.59)	10.5 (1.01)	8.9 (0.86)	7.1 (0.76)
4-year doctoral.....	76.0 (1.87)	57.9 (2.12)	49.0 (2.65)	57.4 (2.68)	29.3 (1.78)	43.2 (2.63)	52.6 (2.12)	48.5 (1.99)	10.2 (1.62)	9.7 (1.21)	6.9 (0.96)
Other 4-year.....	79.2 (2.42)	64.0 (2.54)	56.6 (3.34)	63.9 (2.81)	38.7 (2.60)	50.8 (3.36)	55.6 (2.61)	52.0 (2.45)	11.0 (1.52)	8.9 (1.26)	7.8 (1.15)
Less-than-4-year.....	74.3 (4.47)	64.3 (3.22)	26.6 (6.12)	67.7 (4.68)	57.9 (2.94)	18.3 ! (6.47)	45.0 (4.55)	40.8 (3.99)	8.5 ! (2.85)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, for-profit.....	85.4 (1.02)	79.7 (0.83)	24.7 (1.17)	67.2 (1.33)	60.8 (1.08)	14.5 (1.26)	68.2 (0.69)	65.7 (0.51)	11.5 (0.64)	1.0 (0.13)	0.9 (0.14)
2-year and above.....	85.3 (1.20)	78.8 (0.97)	25.5 (1.30)	65.9 (1.56)	58.6 (1.24)	15.6 (1.45)	67.3 (0.78)	64.5 (0.56)	11.3 (0.68)	1.2 (0.15)	1.1 (0.16)
Less-than-2-year.....	85.9 (1.39)	84.6 (1.40)	20.7 (3.40)	74.2 (1.66)	72.3 (1.58)	8.6 (2.47)	73.3 (1.16)	71.6 (1.35)	12.5 (1.71)	0.2 ! (0.08)	0.2 ! (0.07)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.⁴The 2007–08 and 2011–12 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.90. Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)		Percent receiving federal aid								
			Any federal aid	Selected Title IV programs ²							PLUS ⁷
				Any Title IV aid	Pell	SEOG ³	CWS ⁴	Perkins ⁵	Stafford ⁶		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2007–08											
Full-time, full-year students											
All institutions	7,650	(—)	64.3 (0.32)	63.3 (0.32)	33.6 (0.28)	9.1 (0.20)	10.6 (0.22)	5.9 (0.17)	49.8 (0.31)	7.4 (0.20)	
Public	5,189	(—)	58.8 (0.35)	57.7 (0.36)	32.2 (0.29)	6.8 (0.18)	7.1 (0.22)	4.1 (0.15)	41.8 (0.33)	6.1 (0.21)	
4-year doctoral	2,531	(—)	59.6 (0.48)	58.7 (0.48)	27.4 (0.37)	6.5 (0.23)	7.6 (0.32)	6.1 (0.27)	49.6 (0.49)	9.2 (0.38)	
Other 4-year	1,051	(—)	67.9 (0.67)	66.9 (0.70)	35.8 (0.65)	7.9 (0.37)	8.7 (0.45)	4.9 (0.41)	53.0 (0.71)	6.3 (0.39)	
2-year	1,584	(—)	51.4 (0.73)	49.9 (0.75)	37.2 (0.65)	6.6 (0.36)	5.5 (0.29)	0.4 (0.08)	22.1 (0.58)	1.1 (0.12)	
Less-than-2-year	22	(—)	58.6 (3.84)	57.1 (4.15)	49.7 (4.14)	‡ (†)	# (†)	# (†)	23.6 (4.33)	‡ (†)	
Private, nonprofit	1,737	(—)	72.2 (0.64)	71.5 (0.64)	29.1 (0.43)	13.5 (0.47)	24.5 (0.83)	13.4 (0.61)	62.0 (0.61)	11.8 (0.57)	
4-year doctoral	861	(—)	67.8 (1.20)	66.8 (1.23)	23.7 (1.06)	12.0 (0.55)	24.2 (1.06)	16.0 (1.03)	58.1 (1.26)	12.0 (0.67)	
Other 4-year	854	(—)	76.2 (1.09)	75.7 (1.09)	33.8 (1.20)	14.9 (0.77)	25.3 (1.37)	11.0 (0.75)	66.4 (1.21)	11.6 (0.89)	
Less-than-4-year	22	(—)	88.8 (2.95)	87.8 (3.42)	61.7 (7.02)	23.3 (5.78)	4.2 (1.13)	‡ (†)	40.7 (6.36)	‡ (†)	
Private, for-profit	724	(—)	85.1 (1.21)	84.4 (1.32)	54.6 (1.39)	14.3 (1.23)	1.6 (0.28)	0.9 (0.18)	78.1 (1.23)	5.6 (0.61)	
2-year and above	610	(—)	84.4 (1.41)	83.6 (1.55)	51.3 (1.61)	12.7 (1.43)	1.8 (0.33)	1.0 (0.21)	80.1 (1.35)	4.9 (0.67)	
Less-than-2-year	115	(—)	88.9 (1.71)	88.7 (1.79)	72.2 (1.90)	22.6 (2.06)	0.6 † (0.28)	‡ (†)	67.0 (2.92)	9.5 (1.06)	
Part-time or part-year students											
All institutions	13,112	(—)	39.3 (0.30)	37.7 (0.29)	24.4 (0.28)	4.4 (0.23)	2.6 (0.11)	0.9 (0.05)	25.9 (0.19)	1.6 (0.10)	
Public	10,402	(—)	30.3 (0.36)	28.6 (0.34)	19.1 (0.30)	2.1 (0.11)	2.2 (0.10)	0.6 (0.04)	15.7 (0.16)	0.9 (0.06)	
Private, nonprofit	1,168	(—)	55.4 (0.87)	53.2 (0.87)	25.0 (0.75)	6.5 (0.48)	7.0 (0.63)	3.4 (0.47)	45.6 (0.78)	3.5 (0.41)	
Private, for-profit	1,542	(—)	87.7 (0.73)	87.2 (0.73)	59.5 (1.17)	18.4 (1.63)	1.7 (0.34)	0.9 (0.13)	79.6 (0.65)	5.1 (0.58)	
2011–12											
Full-time, full-year students											
All institutions	8,864	(—)	72.8 (0.51)	71.4 (0.54)	47.1 (0.50)	9.0 (0.24)	10.5 (0.24)	4.2 (0.18)	55.1 (0.54)	9.1 (0.23)	
Public	5,997	(—)	68.4 (0.61)	67.1 (0.64)	45.8 (0.59)	6.6 (0.26)	6.2 (0.23)	2.7 (0.15)	47.1 (0.57)	7.1 (0.28)	
4-year doctoral	2,893	(—)	70.9 (0.47)	70.1 (0.48)	40.8 (0.39)	7.1 (0.39)	7.4 (0.37)	4.3 (0.30)	60.0 (0.43)	11.4 (0.45)	
Other 4-year	969	(—)	72.7 (1.34)	71.4 (1.43)	48.1 (1.07)	6.5 (0.52)	8.6 (0.61)	2.8 (0.35)	54.0 (1.53)	8.1 (0.67)	
2-year	2,104	(—)	63.0 (1.24)	61.0 (1.29)	51.4 (1.30)	5.9 (0.40)	3.4 (0.28)	0.3 (0.06)	26.5 (0.99)	1.0 (0.11)	
Less-than-2-year	31	(—)	67.8 (4.72)	66.4 (5.20)	62.4 (5.04)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	# (†)	19.7 (4.83)	‡ (†)	
Private, nonprofit	1,875	(—)	76.1 (0.75)	74.9 (0.75)	37.2 (0.64)	12.2 (0.60)	29.2 (0.81)	10.6 (0.61)	66.0 (0.90)	16.5 (0.67)	
4-year doctoral	990	(—)	74.3 (0.94)	73.4 (0.96)	34.5 (0.77)	11.0 (0.89)	30.0 (1.26)	13.3 (0.97)	64.4 (1.08)	16.7 (1.10)	
Other 4-year	849	(—)	78.0 (1.20)	76.7 (1.17)	39.8 (1.11)	13.6 (0.74)	29.1 (1.14)	8.0 (0.69)	68.2 (1.48)	16.2 (0.76)	
Less-than-4-year	36	(—)	78.1 (5.04)	74.6 (5.35)	48.5 (6.54)	13.1 † (5.38)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	59.0 (7.42)	13.9 (3.36)	
Private, for-profit	992	(—)	93.1 (0.51)	90.4 (0.52)	73.8 (0.81)	17.8 (0.87)	1.8 (0.20)	1.4 (0.23)	83.2 (0.90)	7.1 (0.44)	
2-year and above	859	(—)	92.8 (0.59)	89.7 (0.59)	72.1 (0.91)	15.7 (0.81)	2.1 (0.23)	1.6 (0.27)	83.3 (0.91)	7.3 (0.48)	
Less-than-2-year	133	(—)	95.2 (0.79)	95.1 (0.80)	85.0 (1.46)	31.4 (4.40)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	82.9 (3.51)	5.9 (0.77)	
Part-time or part-year students											
All institutions	14,192	(—)	51.1 (1.10)	48.4 (1.09)	37.6 (0.85)	4.4 (0.19)	2.0 (0.12)	0.9 (0.08)	30.7 (0.44)	1.6 (0.10)	
Public	10,929	(—)	44.5 (1.22)	42.4 (1.13)	33.4 (0.89)	2.6 (0.14)	1.6 (0.11)	0.5 (0.05)	22.1 (0.43)	1.0 (0.08)	
4-year doctoral	1,875	(—)	53.4 (0.81)	51.2 (0.75)	30.6 (0.65)	2.9 (0.32)	2.5 (0.26)	2.1 (0.26)	44.0 (0.63)	4.1 (0.32)	
Other 4-year	1,477	(—)	49.7 (1.66)	47.2 (1.51)	35.4 (1.18)	2.6 (0.36)	2.4 (0.33)	0.9 (0.26)	28.3 (1.16)	1.7 (0.40)	
2-year	7,521	(—)	41.2 (1.39)	39.1 (1.31)	33.6 (1.08)	2.5 (0.17)	1.3 (0.14)	0.1 (0.02)	15.4 (0.41)	0.1 (0.02)	
Less-than-2-year	56	(—)	60.3 (4.47)	59.6 (4.47)	53.9 (4.11)	‡ (†)	# (†)	# (†)	20.7 (4.33)	‡ (†)	
Private, nonprofit	1,135	(—)	61.0 (1.61)	56.5 (1.99)	34.8 (1.51)	6.8 (0.66)	7.1 (0.76)	1.9 (0.30)	49.5 (1.57)	4.3 (0.51)	
4-year doctoral	557	(—)	57.9 (2.12)	53.3 (2.19)	29.1 (1.77)	4.2 (0.73)	6.9 (0.96)	2.4 (0.47)	48.3 (2.00)	3.9 (0.65)	
Other 4-year	527	(—)	64.0 (2.54)	59.1 (2.91)	38.6 (2.59)	8.2 (1.21)	7.8 (1.15)	1.6 (0.41)	51.6 (2.42)	4.9 (0.96)	
Less-than-4-year	51	(—)	64.3 (3.22)	64.2 (3.18)	57.9 (2.94)	21.0 (5.35)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	40.6 (3.92)	2.0 † (0.81)	
Private, for-profit	2,128	(—)	79.7 (0.83)	75.2 (1.16)	60.5 (1.09)	12.8 (0.83)	0.9 (0.14)	2.0 (0.47)	65.3 (0.47)	3.4 (0.32)	
2-year and above	1,790	(—)	78.8 (0.97)	73.6 (1.35)	58.4 (1.25)	11.8 (0.84)	1.1 (0.16)	2.4 (0.56)	64.1 (0.51)	3.2 (0.33)	
Less-than-2-year	337	(—)	84.6 (1.40)	83.6 (1.33)	71.9 (1.60)	18.1 (2.38)	0.2 † (0.07)	‡ (†)	71.5 (1.36)	4.2 (0.84)	

—Not available.

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any point during the year.

²Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

³Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants.

⁴College Work Study. Prior to October 17, 1986, private for-profit institutions were prohibited by law from spending CWS funds for on-campus work. Includes persons who participated in the program but had no earnings.

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

⁶Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁷Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08 and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 331.95. Percentage of undergraduate students ages 18 to 24 in their 4th (senior) year or above who had ever received federal loans, nonfederal loans, or Parent Loans for Undergraduates (PLUS), and the average cumulative amount borrowed, by selected student characteristics and control and level of institution: 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic or control and level of institution	1989–90				1999–2000				2011–12			
	Total¹	Federal loans to students²		Parent PLUS loans⁴	Total¹	Federal loans to students²	Parent PLUS loans⁴	Total¹	Federal loans to students²	Nonfederal loans	Parent PLUS loans⁴	
		Stafford loans³	Perkins loans									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Percent of students with loans											
Total	50.4 (0.82)	37.8 (0.75)	13.0 (0.64)	4.1 (0.22)	60.0 (0.66)	57.8 (0.69)	12.1 (0.50)	67.7 (0.74)	64.3 (0.71)	29.0 (0.73)	19.9 (0.70)	
Sex												
Male	51.6 (1.24)	37.8 (1.17)	12.6 (0.75)	3.7 (0.29)	58.2 (0.90)	55.6 (0.92)	12.2 (0.54)	67.2 (1.14)	63.4 (1.10)	29.2 (1.09)	19.9 (1.07)	
Female	49.2 (0.90)	37.7 (0.87)	13.2 (0.72)	4.3 (0.29)	61.3 (0.91)	59.5 (0.92)	12.1 (0.68)	68.0 (1.01)	65.1 (1.05)	28.9 (0.96)	19.9 (0.91)	
Race/ethnicity												
White	49.5 (0.97)	36.8 (0.92)	11.9 (0.64)	4.2 (0.27)	58.9 (0.79)	56.9 (0.82)	12.4 (0.57)	65.5 (0.87)	62.1 (0.81)	29.6 (0.92)	19.9 (0.88)	
Black	68.9 (2.24)	57.1 (2.16)	23.2 (2.42)	7.0 (1.06)	76.8 (2.53)	74.5 (2.49)	15.5 (1.47)	90.3 (1.34)	88.1 (1.74)	31.3 (3.03)	30.4 (2.25)	
Hispanic	53.5 (3.52)	37.9 (3.00)	15.7 (1.68)	3.3 (0.78)	63.1 (3.21)	59.1 (2.66)	11.1 (1.56)	72.3 (1.93)	70.2 (1.98)	28.4 (2.19)	19.3 (2.06)	
Asian⁵	40.6 (1.76)	27.4 (2.30)	13.5 (2.67)	‡ (†)	50.6 (2.16)	49.5 (2.22)	7.5 (1.29)	50.8 (2.88)	45.2 (2.72)	21.4 (2.76)	9.9 (1.58)	
Pacific Islander	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	55.3 (9.93)	55.3 (9.93)	14.2 † (5.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46.9 (9.93)	38.7 (9.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Two or more races	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.1 (4.84)	50.6 (5.09)	8.1 † (2.52)	77.9 (3.68)	76.4 (3.84)	36.1 (4.68)	20.2 (4.44)	
Dependency status												
Dependent	47.3 (0.97)	35.5 (0.91)	11.7 (0.56)	4.3 (0.25)	59.3 (0.74)	57.0 (0.76)	13.4 (0.58)	66.5 (0.79)	63.4 (0.78)	29.2 (0.79)	21.0 (0.80)	
Independent	59.4 (1.46)	44.7 (1.28)	16.7 (1.26)	3.4 (0.35)	62.3 (1.29)	60.5 (1.25)	7.2 (0.57)	73.1 (1.82)	69.0 (1.85)	28.3 (1.99)	14.7 (1.50)	
Public institutions												
4-year doctoral	49.3 (1.41)	36.2 (1.31)	11.7 (1.06)	3.5 (0.30)	57.2 (1.13)	55.0 (1.15)	10.8 (0.62)	64.6 (0.89)	61.9 (0.88)	25.0 (0.87)	16.5 (0.83)	
Other 4-year	49.4 (2.05)	34.3 (1.93)	11.3 (0.76)	3.5 (0.52)	57.3 (1.75)	55.9 (1.77)	8.7 (1.32)	64.9 (2.05)	60.1 (1.96)	27.1 (1.94)	16.5 (1.55)	
2-year	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	42.9 (6.05)	40.0 (5.42)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Private nonprofit institutions												
4-year doctoral	50.4 (1.76)	42.0 (1.92)	20.8 (1.23)	5.1 (0.46)	63.6 (1.70)	61.7 (1.67)	17.2 (1.24)	74.1 (2.82)	69.2 (2.69)	36.9 (2.87)	29.0 (3.14)	
Other 4-year	61.9 (1.81)	51.4 (1.56)	15.4 (1.67)	7.2 (0.73)	71.7 (1.89)	68.8 (2.00)	16.5 (1.64)	74.2 (2.69)	71.8 (2.73)	38.2 (2.28)	25.9 (2.16)	
Private for-profit institutions												
2-year and above	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	85.2 (3.96)	83.8 (4.11)	29.5 (6.01)	85.4 (3.16)	84.3 (3.43)	38.0 (3.73)	38.6 (4.07)	
Other and attended multiple institutions	41.3 (2.28)	28.8 (2.13)	10.9 (1.10)	3.8 (0.67)	59.9 (2.95)	56.1 (2.80)	13.5 (1.76)	71.0 (1.93)	67.7 (1.93)	30.7 (2.06)	20.3 (1.96)	
	Average cumulative loan amount for students with loans (constant 2012–13 dollars)⁶											
Total	14,900 (320)	11,600 (200)	4,400 (150)	8,900 (260)	21,500 (200)	18,900 (140)	19,000 (750)	25,900 (400)	20,600 (220)	14,700 (730)	27,700 (1,230)	
Sex												
Male	15,400 (350)	11,900 (250)	4,200 (210)	9,500 (400)	21,400 (290)	19,000 (180)	19,700 (970)	26,200 (650)	20,300 (310)	16,200 (1,240)	29,000 (2,090)	
Female	14,400 (400)	11,300 (220)	4,500 (160)	8,500 (430)	21,600 (290)	18,800 (220)	18,400 (1,000)	25,600 (480)	20,800 (300)	13,400 (790)	26,600 (1,430)	
Race/ethnicity												
White	15,600 (320)	11,900 (250)	4,300 (130)	9,300 (240)	21,600 (260)	18,800 (170)	19,700 (900)	25,800 (480)	20,000 (270)	15,200 (770)	28,100 (1,580)	
Black	11,900 (710)	11,900 (490)	5,500 (610)	‡ (†)	25,000 (760)	22,600 (660)	14,900 (1,360)	30,400 (1,160)	26,000 (660)	14,700 (2,180)	25,800 (3,260)	
Hispanic	9,900 (920)	9,300 (500)	3,600 (280)	‡ (†)	19,000 (800)	16,900 (620)	17,800 (1,760)	24,700 (1,080)	19,900 (690)	13,700 (2,210)	24,300 (3,410)	
Asian⁵	13,000 (830)	9,400 (540)	4,300 (710)	‡ (†)	19,200 (560)	17,700 (540)	15,300 (3,350)	20,300 (1,180)	18,000 (750)	10,100 (1,940)	28,600 (3,590)	
Pacific Islander	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	18,400 (2,650)	16,200 (1,770)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	22,300 (3,740)	21,800 (2,910)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	
Two or more races	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	20,500 (1,570)	18,000 (1,410)	‡ (†)	25,900 (2,920)	19,100 (1,180)	15,500 † (5,180)	‡ (†)	
Dependency status												
Dependent	15,300 (320)	11,400 (200)	4,400 (170)	9,100 (290)	21,400 (220)	18,500 (150)	19,700 (820)	25,600 (440)	20,000 (230)	14,900 (780)	27,700 (1,090)	
Independent	14,100 (540)	12,100 (340)	4,200 (180)	8,000 (510)	22,000 (520)	20,200 (460)	14,600 (1,220)	27,000 (910)	23,000 (710)	13,700 (1,690)	28,100 (6,180)	
Public institutions												
4-year doctoral	13,400 (520)	10,900 (290)	3,900 (240)	9,000 (410)	20,500 (280)	18,600 (220)	16,200 (840)	23,600 (440)	19,800 (310)	12,000 (670)	22,600 (1,080)	
Other 4-year	10,000 (400)	9,200 (600)	3,600 (240)	7,600 (570)	19,400 (570)	17,500 (480)	12,200 (700)	21,300 (830)	18,200 (600)	10,500 (1,190)	19,800 (1,750)	
2-year	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	

See notes at end of table.

Table 331.95. Percentage of undergraduate students ages 18 to 24 in their 4th (senior) year or above who had ever received federal loans, nonfederal loans, or Parent Loans for Undergraduates (PLUS), and the average cumulative amount borrowed, by selected student characteristics and control and level of institution: 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic or control and level of institution	1989–90								1999–2000						2011–12							
	Total ¹		Federal loans to students ²				Parent PLUS loans ⁴		Total ¹		Federal loans to students ²		Parent PLUS loans ⁴		Total ¹		Federal loans to students ²		Nonfederal loans		Parent PLUS loans ⁴	
			Stafford loans ³		Perkins loans																	
	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
Private nonprofit institutions																						
4-year doctoral	23,100	(440)	14,000	(320)	5,600	(290)	9,600	(540)	26,500	(740)	21,400	(540)	27,400	(1,730)	30,800	(1,860)	22,700	(700)	19,500	(3,130)	41,700	(4,870)
Other 4-year	19,500	(960)	13,400	(420)	5,500	(450)	9,100	(680)	24,700	(630)	20,700	(410)	23,600	(2,190)	32,000	(1,300)	22,300	(590)	20,100	(2,320)	30,200	(2,110)
Private for-profit institutions																						
2-year and above	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	23,600	(1,940)	19,400	(1,950)	‡	(†)	39,600	(2,020)	31,700	(1,250)	18,600	(3,440)	33,600	(4,070)
Other and attended multiple institutions	17,500	(1,130)	12,000	(500)	4,200	(310)	‡	(†)	20,000	(930)	17,700	(710)	17,100	(1,460)	26,000	(940)	20,100	(740)	15,900	(1,460)	27,300	(3,650)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹For 1989–90 data, total borrowed includes loans from family and friends. For 1999–2000 and 2011–12 data, total borrowed excludes loans from family and friends.

²Includes Stafford loans and Perkins loans only.

³Cumulative Stafford loan amounts shown in the table include federal subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans as well as any Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) received in prior years. The SLS program was an unsubsidized student loan program limited to independent students and some dependent students with special circumstances. Beginning in 1993–94, the SLS program was replaced by unsubsidized Stafford loans, which are available to both independent and dependent students regardless of need. Subsidized Stafford loans are only available to students with demonstrated financial need. Stafford Loans were avail-

able through both the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) until FFELP was discontinued in 2010. Since then, Stafford Loans have been referred to as Direct Loans.

⁴Parent PLUS loans are taken out by parents of dependent students and are used towards the students' undergraduate education. Parent PLUS Loans were available through both the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP) until FFELP was discontinued in 2010. Since then, Parent PLUS Loans have been referred to as Direct PLUS Loans.

⁵Includes Pacific Islanders in 1989–90.

⁶Average loan amounts were calculated only for students who took out a loan (or whose parents took out a PLUS loan on their behalf). Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:90, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared February 2014.)

Table 332.10. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education ¹					Aid status (percent of students)							
						Source of aid							
	Average amount for those who borrowed		Nonaided	Any aid ²	Federal ³	State	Institutional	Employer					
									Percent who borrowed	Current dollars	Constant 2012–13 dollars ⁴		
1	2	3							4	5	6	7	8
1992–93, all institutions	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.7 (1.43)	69.3 (1.43)	44.4 (1.42)	6.9 (0.64)	40.6 (2.02)	5.3 (0.59)				
Master's degree	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	35.5 (2.54)	64.5 (2.54)	33.8 (1.91)	5.8 (0.79)	42.4 (2.97)	8.3 (1.01)				
Public	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	32.8 (2.39)	67.2 (2.39)	33.9 (2.04)	7.8 (1.09)	44.0 (2.68)	7.6 (1.24)				
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	32.5 (2.58)	67.5 (2.58)	32.4 (2.24)	6.7 (0.96)	46.3 (3.19)	7.7 (1.27)				
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	34.6 (4.37)	65.4 (4.37)	42.5 (5.30)	14.4 (4.13)	30.4 (3.67)	6.8 ! (2.66)				
Private	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	39.2 (4.74)	60.8 (4.74)	33.7 (3.62)	3.2 (0.89)	40.2 (6.34)	9.4 (1.88)				
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	37.4 (4.70)	62.6 (4.70)	34.2 (4.09)	2.9 ! (1.00)	42.9 (6.75)	8.9 (1.88)				
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	50.5 (10.60)	49.5 (10.60)	30.5 (7.06)	† (†)	22.8 ! (9.39)	† (†)				
Doctor's degree	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.1 (2.32)	69.9 (2.32)	28.3 (2.14)	4.4 (0.71)	51.6 (2.70)	3.0 (0.79)				
Public	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.9 (2.99)	70.1 (2.99)	22.3 (2.26)	6.5 (1.14)	55.5 (3.01)	3.9 (1.00)				
Private	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.4 (3.27)	69.6 (3.27)	37.8 (3.54)	† (†)	45.5 (3.52)	† (†)				
First-professional	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	22.6 (0.96)	77.4 (0.96)	68.2 (1.54)	10.0 (1.33)	37.0 (1.80)	2.3 (0.52)				
Public	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	20.4 (1.02)	79.6 (1.02)	72.4 (1.29)	13.4 (1.75)	37.7 (1.66)	2.3 (0.59)				
Private	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	24.5 (1.65)	75.5 (1.65)	64.3 (2.42)	6.8 (1.19)	36.4 (3.29)	2.3 ! (0.70)				
Other graduate	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	38.2 (6.81)	61.8 (6.81)	42.3 (4.27)	6.7 (1.81)	22.9 (4.02)	6.0 ! (2.97)				
1999–2000, all institutions	69.4 (0.74)	\$41,720 (859)	\$57,010 (1,174)	18.3 (0.66)	81.7 (0.66)	52.6 (0.76)	6.1 (0.59)	49.7 (1.03)	6.0 (0.57)				
Master's degree	68.4 (1.10)	31,730 (1,083)	43,360 (1,479)	20.7 (1.15)	79.3 (1.15)	50.5 (1.22)	5.2 (0.66)	45.4 (1.61)	9.1 (1.02)				
Public	63.4 (1.58)	27,910 (1,069)	38,140 (1,461)	22.1 (1.52)	77.9 (1.52)	44.6 (1.84)	7.5 (1.13)	50.0 (2.18)	6.9 (1.04)				
4-year doctoral	62.7 (1.53)	27,320 (1,220)	37,340 (1,667)	20.0 (1.46)	80.0 (1.46)	43.2 (1.74)	7.1 (1.30)	54.5 (2.06)	7.3 (1.19)				
Other 4-year	70.9 (6.04)	31,920 (2,822)	43,620 (3,857)	29.9 (5.08)	70.1 (5.08)	54.7 (6.88)	10.2 ! (3.32)	27.4 (6.85)	5.1 ! (1.79)				
Private	74.5 (1.54)	35,650 (1,850)	48,720 (2,528)	18.9 (1.63)	81.1 (1.63)	57.6 (1.85)	2.5 (0.63)	39.9 (2.62)	11.7 (1.87)				
4-year doctoral	73.4 (1.75)	38,280 (2,483)	52,310 (3,394)	17.2 (1.94)	82.8 (1.94)	58.3 (2.34)	2.9 ! (0.90)	50.3 (3.23)	8.3 (1.31)				
Other ⁵	76.8 (3.75)	30,380 (1,946)	41,520 (2,660)	22.5 (2.74)	77.5 (2.74)	56.1 (4.31)	† (†)	17.9 (3.91)	18.9 (5.14)				
Doctor's degree	56.8 (1.95)	38,940 (3,417)	53,220 (4,669)	12.1 (1.38)	87.9 (1.38)	29.6 (2.80)	2.6 (0.54)	77.3 (1.65)	5.4 (0.63)				
Public	54.5 (1.92)	33,600 (1,564)	45,920 (2,138)	11.4 (1.38)	88.6 (1.38)	26.1 (1.86)	3.2 (0.75)	80.0 (1.59)	7.3 (0.88)				
Private	60.6 (3.62)	46,530 (7,267)	63,590 (9,931)	13.0 (2.79)	87.0 (2.79)	35.2 (6.25)	† (†)	73.0 (3.22)	2.3 (0.55)				
First-professional	85.1 (1.14)	60,620 (1,666)	82,840 (2,277)	13.4 (1.17)	86.6 (1.17)	77.2 (1.29)	9.8 (1.63)	41.6 (2.39)	1.7 ! (0.53)				
Public	86.9 (1.70)	52,660 (1,963)	71,960 (2,683)	13.7 (1.82)	86.3 (1.82)	78.4 (2.12)	12.7 (2.56)	39.1 (2.84)	1.7 ! (0.87)				
Private	83.7 (1.60)	67,450 (3,136)	92,180 (4,285)	13.1 (1.49)	86.9 (1.49)	76.2 (1.83)	7.5 (2.10)	43.7 (3.61)	1.7 ! (0.65)				
Other graduate	57.4 (3.88)	27,620 (2,028)	37,750 (2,771)	38.9 (3.64)	61.1 (3.64)	45.4 (3.64)	8.6 (2.41)	25.6 (3.32)	2.8 ! (1.19)				
2007–08, all institutions	71.3 (1.04)	\$54,980 (992)	\$60,080 (1,084)	13.1 (0.80)	86.9 (0.80)	56.5 (1.18)	3.9 (0.29)	43.9 (1.17)	11.6 (0.92)				
Master's degree	71.8 (1.76)	43,140 (1,370)	47,140 (1,498)	15.6 (1.33)	84.4 (1.33)	55.4 (1.93)	3.0 (0.43)	35.6 (1.47)	16.3 (1.75)				
Public	66.5 (1.77)	37,640 (1,466)	41,130 (1,602)	13.3 (1.27)	86.7 (1.27)	50.5 (1.89)	4.2 (0.85)	52.4 (2.38)	13.5 (1.50)				
4-year doctoral	65.1 (1.92)	38,290 (1,636)	41,840 (1,787)	12.0 (1.33)	88.0 (1.33)	49.8 (2.05)	4.3 (0.95)	56.2 (2.60)	14.6 (1.68)				
Other 4-year	77.1 (4.81)	33,440 (2,285)	36,540 (2,497)	22.7 (3.92)	77.3 (3.92)	55.6 (5.96)	† (†)	23.5 (4.89)	5.1 ! (1.92)				
Private	75.5 (2.57)	46,490 (1,969)	50,810 (2,152)	17.2 (1.36)	82.8 (1.36)	58.9 (2.81)	2.2 (0.40)	23.9 (1.58)	18.3 (2.78)				
4-year doctoral	71.5 (1.85)	46,370 (1,644)	50,670 (1,797)	19.1 (1.46)	80.9 (1.46)	55.3 (1.51)	2.6 (0.59)	35.9 (2.46)	14.4 (1.17)				
Other ⁵	80.7 (5.13)	46,630 (3,671)	50,960 (4,011)	14.9 (3.91)	85.1 (3.91)	63.5 (5.95)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (1.44)	23.3 (6.22)				
Doctor's degree	59.8 (1.73)	55,170 (2,106)	60,290 (2,301)	7.1 (0.87)	92.9 (0.87)	38.4 (2.18)	2.9 (0.41)	70.7 (3.02)	7.9 (0.80)				
Public	52.1 (2.16)	44,190 (1,604)	48,290 (1,753)	7.9 (1.48)	92.1 (1.48)	29.6 (1.80)	3.6 (0.65)	81.2 (1.88)	7.9 (0.94)				
Private	67.8 (2.41)	64,060 (3,121)	70,010 (3,410)	6.2 (1.08)	93.8 (1.08)	47.7 (3.42)	2.2 ! (0.65)	59.7 (5.01)	8.0 (1.35)				
First-professional	85.0 (1.28)	81,140 (1,776)	88,670 (1,941)	11.6 (1.15)	88.4 (1.15)	81.6 (1.37)	7.7 (0.85)	35.5 (1.89)	4.6 (0.75)				
Public	84.5 (1.94)	72,750 (2,697)	79,500 (2,948)	11.7 (1.69)	88.3 (1.69)	81.6 (2.14)	10.9 (1.51)	33.7 (2.65)	4.9 (1.43)				
Private	85.4 (1.57)	87,760 (2,185)	95,910 (2,388)	11.5 (1.46)	88.5 (1.46)	81.5 (1.67)	5.2 (0.86)	37.0 (2.55)	4.4 (0.71)				
Other graduate	62.5 (6.48)	43,700 (3,904)	47,760 (4,267)	30.8 (6.54)	69.2 (6.54)	51.0 (6.62)	† (†)	25.4 (5.77)	6.2 ! (2.33)				
2011–12, all institutions	73.3 (0.90)	\$74,710 (996)	\$75,950 (1,013)	13.9 (0.77)	86.1 (0.77)	62.3 (0.93)	2.4 (0.34)	42.2 (1.19)	10.2 (0.48)				
Master's degree	73.5 (1.45)	58,590 (1,142)	59,570 (1,161)	17.4 (1.28)	82.6 (1.28)	63.0 (1.44)	1.8 (0.35)	35.1 (1.53)	8.8 (0.70)				
Public	71.8 (2.24)	50,200 (1,816)	51,040 (1,846)	16.2 (1.84)	83.8 (1.84)	58.2 (2.41)	3.7 (0.80)	45.6 (2.35)	10.3 (1.17)				
4-year doctoral	70.7 (2.41)	50,620 (2,015)	51,460 (2,048)	16.3 (2.03)	83.7 (2.03)	57.0 (2.60)	4.0 (0.89)	47.1 (2.56)	10.8 (1.28)				
Other 4-year	82.2 (3.71)	46,900 (2,538)	47,680 (2,581)	15.4 (4.13)	84.6 (4.13)	69.5 (5.18)	† (†)	31.2 (3.46)	5.9 (1.68)				
Private	74.8 (1.95)	64,510 (1,456)	65,580 (1,480)	18.2 (1.80)	81.8 (1.80)	66.5 (2.13)	0.4 ! (0.19)	27.5 (2.09)	7.8 (0.88)				
4-year doctoral	70.1 (2.41)	67,130 (2,165)	68,250 (2,201)	19.6 (2.06)	80.4 (2.06)	59.5 (2.45)	† (†)	35.2 (2.96)	7.8 (1.23)				
Other ⁵	81.8 (3.20)	61,140 (1,816)	62,160 (1,846)	16.1 (3.09)	83.9 (3.09)	77.0 (3.66)	† (†)	15.9 (2.70)	7.6 (1.04)				
Doctor's degree—research/scholarship	50.5 (1.42)	65,090 (2,343)	66,170 (2,382)	6.6 (0.73)	93.4 (0.73)	27.8 (1.19)	1.5 ! (0.49)	79.8 (1.27)	24.0 (1.25)				
Public	47.9 (2.23)	55,500 (2,291)	56,420 (2,330)	5.9 (1.04)	94.1 (1.04)	24.2 (1.41)	2.1 ! (0.78)	87.2 (1.59)	27.0 (1.93)				
Private	54.0 (1.86)	76,180 (4,351)	77,450 (4,424)	7.5 (1.07)	92.5 (1.07)	32.3 (2.30)	† (†)	70.1 (2.28)	20.1 (1.06)				
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other ⁶	88.3 (0.90)	110,570 (1,848)	112,410 (1,878)	9.3 (0.88)	90.7 (0.88)	84.4 (1.03)	4.5 (0.96)	35.1 (1.66)	4.4 (0.51)				
Public	88.3 (1.00)	102,220 (2,726)	103,920 (2,772)	8.9 (1.09)	91.1 (1.09)	84.4 (1.31)	8.1 (2.27)	40.6 (2.51)	5.4 (0.82)				
Private	88.3 (1.28)	116,000 (2,490)	117,930 (2,531)	9.6 (1.22)	90.4 (1.22)	84.4 (1.50)	2.2 (0.53)	31.5 (2.19)	3.7 (0.62)				
Other graduate	74.9 (6.28)	57,540 (5,456)	58,500 (5,546)	29.1 (6.46)	70.9 (6.46)	61.4 (7.24)	† (†)	16.9 (4.78)	5.5 ! (2.47)				

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families and friends.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

⁵Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

⁶Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 332.20. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education ¹			Aid status (percent of students)					
	Percent who borrowed	Average amount for those who borrowed		Nonaided	Any aid ²	Federal ³	Source of aid		
		Current dollars	Constant 2012–13 dollars ⁴				State	Institutional	Employer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1992–93, all institutions.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (0.81)	36.8 (0.81)	10.8 (0.53)	1.9 (0.14)	12.7 (0.53)	16.7 (0.70)
Master's degree.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	62.5 (0.85)	37.5 (0.85)	10.5 (0.61)	1.6 (0.18)	11.1 (0.69)	18.6 (0.90)
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	66.4 (1.00)	33.6 (1.00)	10.1 (0.58)	2.5 (0.30)	11.7 (0.77)	14.6 (0.82)
4-year doctoral.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	62.2 (1.25)	37.8 (1.25)	11.9 (0.81)	2.5 (0.48)	15.3 (1.10)	14.6 (1.05)
Other 4-year.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	73.7 (1.39)	26.3 (1.39)	6.9 (0.76)	2.4 (0.55)	5.5 (1.11)	14.4 (1.09)
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	57.0 (1.55)	43.0 (1.55)	11.1 (1.06)	0.4 ! (0.12)	10.3 (1.04)	24.4 (1.45)
4-year doctoral.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.91)	44.8 (1.91)	12.1 (1.15)	† (†)	12.1 (1.57)	25.1 (1.71)
Other 4-year.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	60.4 (2.82)	39.6 (2.82)	9.3 (1.70)	0.6 ! (0.27)	6.9 (1.33)	23.1 (2.31)
Doctor's degree.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.5 (2.56)	48.5 (2.56)	8.6 (1.18)	3.5 (0.78)	33.1 (2.44)	12.0 (1.49)
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.4 (3.10)	48.6 (3.10)	8.5 (1.38)	4.4 (1.24)	33.3 (3.02)	12.9 (1.89)
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.8 (5.53)	48.2 (5.53)	8.9 (2.49)	1.6 ! (0.68)	32.6 (4.51)	10.2 (2.47)
First-professional.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	41.4 (3.04)	58.6 (3.04)	44.9 (3.13)	3.3 (0.71)	25.7 (2.07)	6.1 (1.34)
Public.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	48.3 (4.43)	51.7 (4.43)	42.8 (3.96)	3.6 ! (1.11)	22.2 (3.35)	5.0 ! (1.61)
Private.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	37.4 (3.43)	62.6 (3.43)	46.1 (3.92)	3.2 (0.91)	27.8 (2.44)	6.7 (1.81)
Other graduate.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	73.0 (1.42)	27.0 (1.42)	7.7 (0.77)	1.7 (0.42)	8.4 (0.85)	13.4 (1.00)
1999–2000, all institutions.....	55.8 (0.78)	\$21,970 (402)	\$30,020 (550)	51.3 (0.72)	48.7 (0.72)	19.4 (0.50)	1.7 (0.21)	16.0 (0.51)	20.1 (0.66)
Master's degree.....	57.0 (0.91)	20,720 (397)	28,320 (540)	48.8 (0.84)	51.2 (0.84)	20.7 (0.66)	1.4 (0.25)	14.1 (0.58)	23.1 (0.82)
Public.....	55.8 (1.20)	18,020 (498)	24,630 (680)	53.0 (1.18)	47.0 (1.18)	16.9 (0.81)	2.0 (0.38)	15.3 (0.95)	20.6 (1.32)
4-year doctoral.....	56.2 (1.51)	18,630 (684)	25,460 (940)	49.7 (1.55)	50.3 (1.55)	18.2 (1.20)	2.0 (0.51)	18.0 (1.21)	21.4 (1.61)
Other 4-year.....	54.5 (2.19)	16,320 (649)	22,300 (890)	60.8 (1.96)	39.2 (1.96)	14.2 (1.45)	2.0 (0.50)	9.5 (1.52)	18.5 (2.28)
Private.....	58.6 (1.27)	23,960 (670)	32,740 (920)	43.5 (1.29)	56.5 (1.29)	25.5 (1.06)	0.6 ! (0.22)	12.7 (0.95)	26.2 (1.12)
4-year doctoral.....	57.9 (1.62)	25,430 (898)	34,750 (1,230)	42.3 (1.46)	57.7 (1.46)	25.4 (1.37)	0.9 ! (0.33)	15.0 (1.10)	25.3 (1.22)
Other ⁵	59.8 (2.23)	21,330 (1,132)	29,150 (1,550)	45.9 (2.31)	54.1 (2.31)	25.5 (1.98)	† (†)	8.5 (1.65)	28.0 (2.13)
Doctor's degree.....	53.1 (1.71)	27,930 (1,939)	38,170 (2,650)	45.5 (1.78)	54.5 (1.78)	15.4 (1.42)	0.9 (0.17)	36.9 (1.64)	14.0 (1.35)
Public.....	48.4 (1.84)	25,030 (1,476)	34,210 (2,020)	46.9 (2.32)	53.1 (2.32)	13.0 (1.16)	1.4 (0.25)	40.3 (2.03)	12.1 (1.45)
Private.....	62.9 (3.80)	32,560 (3,945)	44,500 (5,390)	42.4 (2.82)	57.6 (2.82)	20.4 (3.49)	# (†)	29.9 (2.63)	18.0 (3.10)
First-professional.....	77.7 (4.00)	47,030 (3,743)	64,270 (5,120)	24.3 (3.13)	75.7 (3.13)	55.6 (4.83)	4.9 ! (1.76)	28.0 (3.09)	10.8 (2.04)
Public.....	79.0 (6.85)	39,910 (3,571)	54,540 (4,880)	27.7 (6.92)	72.3 (6.92)	53.2 (7.99)	4.7 ! (2.25)	21.2 (6.22)	7.9 ! (3.76)
Private.....	77.1 (4.72)	50,220 (5,124)	68,630 (7,000)	22.8 (3.05)	77.2 (3.05)	56.6 (6.24)	4.9 ! (2.41)	31.0 (3.03)	12.1 (2.78)
Other graduate.....	48.9 (2.01)	15,700 (713)	21,460 (970)	67.1 (1.79)	32.9 (1.79)	9.9 (1.25)	2.2 (0.47)	10.1 (1.07)	15.2 (1.31)
2007–08, all institutions.....	66.8 (0.76)	\$36,230 (840)	\$39,590 (918)	33.1 (0.84)	66.9 (0.84)	32.0 (0.71)	2.0 (0.50)	18.8 (0.65)	27.2 (0.93)
Master's degree.....	67.2 (1.08)	34,030 (906)	37,190 (990)	30.9 (1.09)	69.1 (1.09)	34.4 (0.98)	2.2 ! (0.68)	16.0 (0.71)	29.8 (1.22)
Public.....	65.1 (1.30)	30,860 (702)	33,720 (767)	34.2 (1.38)	65.8 (1.38)	29.7 (0.94)	1.7 (0.37)	18.1 (0.91)	27.8 (1.42)
4-year doctoral.....	65.2 (1.38)	31,420 (815)	34,340 (890)	32.2 (1.59)	67.8 (1.59)	29.6 (1.17)	1.9 (0.47)	20.5 (1.14)	29.3 (1.70)
Other 4-year.....	64.7 (3.08)	29,080 (1,639)	31,780 (1,791)	40.6 (2.99)	59.4 (2.99)	29.7 (2.67)	1.2 (0.48)	10.4 (1.40)	22.7 (2.56)
Private.....	69.4 (1.56)	37,010 (1,513)	40,450 (1,653)	27.6 (1.58)	72.4 (1.58)	39.1 (1.49)	2.7 ! (1.32)	13.8 (1.11)	31.8 (1.85)
4-year doctoral.....	66.7 (1.36)	37,220 (905)	40,670 (989)	29.9 (1.51)	71.1 (1.51)	34.2 (1.52)	1.5 (0.40)	16.0 (1.28)	32.8 (1.20)
Other ⁶	73.8 (3.28)	36,710 (3,266)	40,120 (3,569)	25.3 (3.20)	74.7 (3.20)	46.9 (2.93)	† (†)	10.2 (1.64)	30.1 (4.48)
Doctor's degree.....	64.7 (3.45)	52,060 (5,370)	56,890 (5,869)	20.2 (1.91)	79.8 (1.91)	32.1 (4.93)	1.6 (0.33)	48.2 (3.15)	19.2 (1.71)
Public.....	54.8 (1.93)	36,730 (1,352)	40,140 (1,477)	23.4 (1.55)	76.6 (1.55)	18.0 (1.20)	2.2 (0.41)	60.1 (1.76)	19.6 (1.42)
Private.....	77.9 (5.54)	66,300 (9,050)	72,450 (9,891)	15.9 (3.88)	84.1 (3.88)	50.7 (9.05)	† (†)	32.6 (5.14)	18.6 (4.05)
First-professional.....	82.2 (2.40)	64,430 (3,817)	70,410 (4,171)	14.2 (2.50)	85.8 (2.50)	63.8 (4.51)	3.8 ! (1.49)	31.3 (3.37)	16.3 (2.17)
Public.....	76.7 (5.12)	63,520 (5,658)	69,420 (6,181)	11.4 (4.88)	88.6 (4.88)	64.1 (7.15)	8.1 ! (3.15)	32.3 (5.88)	16.0 (3.67)
Private.....	85.2 (2.49)	64,860 (5,310)	70,880 (5,803)	15.7 (3.06)	84.3 (3.06)	63.6 (6.06)	† (†)	30.8 (4.56)	16.5 (2.81)
Other graduate.....	63.9 (2.68)	28,950 (1,970)	31,640 (2,153)	56.1 (3.06)	43.9 (3.06)	16.1 (1.59)	1.2 (0.32)	7.5 (1.09)	23.4 (2.79)
2011–12, all institutions.....	63.6 (0.90)	\$49,410 (968)	\$50,230 (984)	39.1 (0.99)	60.9 (0.99)	35.8 (0.66)	1.0 (0.14)	18.0 (0.76)	17.0 (0.88)
Master's degree.....	65.1 (1.13)	45,860 (1,055)	46,620 (1,073)	37.5 (1.29)	62.5 (1.29)	39.4 (0.88)	0.9 (0.18)	16.1 (0.89)	17.3 (1.13)
Public.....	61.5 (1.63)	40,340 (1,364)	41,010 (1,387)	42.9 (1.51)	57.1 (1.51)	34.3 (1.28)	1.6 (0.33)	17.0 (1.17)	14.7 (1.02)
4-year doctoral.....	60.2 (1.87)	40,870 (1,584)	41,550 (1,611)	41.5 (1.74)	58.5 (1.74)	34.1 (1.47)	1.8 (0.39)	18.6 (1.38)	15.6 (1.15)
Other 4-year.....	68.2 (2.74)	38,070 (2,079)	38,700 (2,113)	49.8 (2.32)	50.2 (2.32)	35.4 (2.04)	† (†)	9.0 (1.31)	10.3 (1.66)
Private.....	68.3 (1.73)	50,210 (1,536)	51,050 (1,561)	32.7 (1.94)	67.3 (1.94)	43.9 (1.31)	† (†)	15.3 (1.31)	19.5 (1.91)
4-year doctoral.....	63.6 (2.49)	49,510 (1,979)	50,330 (2,012)	34.3 (2.07)	65.7 (2.07)	37.9 (1.65)	† (†)	15.9 (1.77)	21.2 (2.02)
Other 4-year.....	74.4 (1.75)	51,000 (2,306)	51,850 (2,345)	30.6 (3.63)	69.4 (3.63)	51.7 (2.22)	† (†)	14.4 (2.05)	17.3 (3.39)
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship.....	57.7 (1.52)	66,220 (2,390)	67,320 (2,430)	29.1 (1.67)	70.9 (1.67)	25.6 (1.54)	1.2 (0.21)	43.4 (2.01)	20.9 (1.35)
Public.....	50.2 (1.96)	51,810 (2,294)	52,670 (2,332)	30.1 (2.12)	69.9 (2.12)	16.6 (1.62)	1.3 (0.25)	51.6 (2.40)	23.6 (1.77)
Private.....	72.8 (1.72)	86,290 (3,951)	87,730 (4,017)	26.9 (2.56)	73.1 (2.56)	43.7 (2.76)	0.8 ! (0.38)	26.9 (2.44)	15.5 (1.78)
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other ⁶	69.4 (3.45)	100,780 (4,860)	102,460 (4,941)	31.5 (3.09)	68.5 (3.09)	48.7 (3.68)	2.0 (0.59)	19.3 (2.20)	12.1 (1.83)
Public.....	61.6 (4.88)	79,230 (5,498)	80,550 (5,590)	41.7 (4.51)	58.3 (4.51)	38.1 (4.14)	3.6 ! (1.32)	23.3 (3.59)	12.6 (2.94)
Private.....	74.7 (4.23)	112,960 (6,242)	114,840 (6,346)	24.5 (3.48)	75.5 (3.48)	56.0 (5.04)	† (†)	16.6 (2.60)	11.8 (2.64)
Other graduate.....	56.0 (2.72)	39,690 (2,498)	40,350 (2,539)	59.4 (2.66)	40.6 (2.66)	16.5 (1.63)	1.1 ! (0.33)	11.5 (2.13)	14.6 (1.91)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families or friends.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

⁵Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

⁶Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 332.30. Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)		Percent receiving aid											
			Any aid ²		Fellowship grants		Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer (includes college staff)	Loans				
										Any loans		Stafford ⁴		Perkins ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					
1992–93, all institutions	673	(—)	69.3 (1.43)	[⁶] (†)	12.4 (0.99)	14.3 (1.32)	5.3 (0.59)	43.3 (1.36)	41.1 (1.40)	9.0 (0.89)				
Master's degree	281	(—)	64.5 (2.54)	[⁶] (†)	15.6 (1.53)	18.1 (2.01)	8.3 (1.01)	32.3 (1.80)	30.5 (1.84)	5.0 (0.89)				
Public	163	(—)	67.2 (2.39)	[⁶] (†)	20.5 (2.39)	22.4 (1.83)	7.6 (1.24)	32.1 (1.96)	30.8 (1.99)	4.0 (0.87)				
4-year doctoral	139	(—)	67.5 (2.58)	[⁶] (†)	23.3 (2.76)	23.5 (2.24)	7.7 (1.27)	30.6 (2.16)	29.6 (2.16)	3.3 (0.84)				
Other 4-year	24	(—)	65.4 (4.37)	[⁶] (†)	4.4 †	15.8 (3.11)	6.8 †	40.4 (5.65)	38.4 (5.72)	8.3 †				
Private	118	(—)	60.8 (4.74)	[⁶] (†)	8.9 (1.74)	12.2 †	9.4 (1.88)	32.7 (3.39)	29.9 (3.42)	6.4 (1.50)				
4-year doctoral	103	(—)	62.6 (4.70)	[⁶] (†)	9.5 (1.92)	13.6 †	8.9 (1.88)	33.3 (3.97)	30.8 (4.04)	6.7 (1.66)				
Other 4-year	16	(—)	49.5 (10.60)	[⁶] (†)	†	†	†	28.7 (5.35)	24.6 (5.32)	†				
Doctor's degree	120	(—)	69.9 (2.32)	[⁶] (†)	19.4 (1.91)	27.0 (2.36)	3.0 (0.79)	25.8 (2.33)	23.9 (2.16)	3.5 (0.71)				
Public	74	(—)	70.1 (2.99)	[⁶] (†)	23.1 (2.78)	31.6 (2.31)	3.9 (1.00)	20.6 (2.04)	18.9 (2.07)	2.9 (0.85)				
Private	46	(—)	69.6 (3.27)	[⁶] (†)	13.6 (2.50)	19.9 (3.74)	†	34.1 (4.20)	31.9 (3.67)	4.3 (1.16)				
First-professional	211	(—)	77.4 (0.96)	[⁶] (†)	5.6 (0.98)	4.4 (0.69)	2.3 (0.52)	67.8 (1.49)	65.5 (1.47)	19.3 (1.65)				
Public	101	(—)	79.6 (1.02)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 (1.11)	4.2 (0.53)	2.3 (0.59)	71.8 (1.31)	69.8 (1.20)	23.2 (2.25)				
Private	110	(—)	75.5 (1.65)	[⁶] (†)	5.8 (1.40)	4.5 (1.24)	2.3 †	64.1 (2.32)	61.6 (2.34)	15.7 (1.92)				
Other graduate	61	(—)	61.8 (6.81)	[⁶] (†)	7.5 (1.64)	6.1 (1.61)	6.0 †	43.5 (4.26)	39.5 (4.04)	2.7 †				
1999–2000, all institutions ..	878	(—)	81.7 (0.66)	20.5 (0.97)	11.9 (0.48)	24.0 (0.93)	6.0 (0.57)	52.3 (0.76)	50.5 (0.80)	8.3 (0.63)				
Master's degree	409	(—)	79.3 (1.15)	16.8 (1.09)	11.4 (0.86)	21.9 (1.42)	9.1 (1.02)	50.3 (1.25)	48.6 (1.33)	5.8 (0.54)				
Public	224	(—)	77.9 (1.52)	15.7 (1.43)	18.2 (1.46)	30.5 (1.97)	6.9 (1.04)	43.3 (1.85)	42.1 (1.93)	2.8 (0.57)				
4-year doctoral	181	(—)	80.0 (1.46)	16.6 (1.61)	19.4 (1.59)	34.0 (2.15)	7.3 (1.19)	41.5 (1.74)	40.9 (1.72)	3.0 (0.67)				
Other 4-year	37	(—)	70.1 (5.08)	11.2 (3.31)	14.6 †	14.1 †	5.1 †	54.4 (6.55)	53.1 (6.84)	†				
Private	185	(—)	81.1 (1.63)	18.1 (1.76)	3.2 (0.74)	11.5 (1.65)	11.7 (1.87)	58.8 (1.78)	56.5 (2.05)	9.4 (1.17)				
4-year doctoral	126	(—)	82.8 (1.94)	23.8 (2.30)	4.0 (1.04)	13.8 (1.69)	8.3 (1.31)	60.7 (2.13)	57.3 (2.59)	11.9 (1.62)				
Other ⁷	59	(—)	77.5 (2.74)	6.2 †	1.4 †	0.52	†	54.7 (4.38)	54.7 (4.38)	4.3 †				
Doctor's degree	184	(—)	87.9 (1.38)	37.6 (1.43)	23.3 (1.40)	54.8 (3.12)	5.4 (0.63)	28.9 (2.89)	27.3 (2.83)	†				
Public	113	(—)	88.6 (1.38)	30.0 (1.28)	34.9 (1.66)	62.8 (1.80)	7.3 (0.88)	25.8 (1.96)	24.0 (1.89)	1.0 †				
Private	71	(—)	87.0 (2.79)	49.7 (3.30)	5.1 (1.10)	42.0 (6.83)	2.3 (0.55)	33.8 (6.35)	32.5 (6.30)	†				
First-professional	223	(—)	86.6 (1.17)	17.2 (2.24)	4.3 (0.79)	7.1 (1.06)	1.7 †	77.9 (1.34)	75.6 (1.37)	17.4 (1.84)				
Public	101	(—)	86.3 (1.82)	12.2 (1.72)	7.5 (1.52)	7.0 (1.51)	1.7 †	78.6 (2.16)	77.1 (2.15)	18.6 (2.22)				
Private	122	(—)	86.9 (1.49)	21.3 (3.76)	1.6 †	7.3 (1.63)	1.7 †	77.4 (1.83)	74.3 (1.95)	16.4 (2.86)				
Other graduate	62	(—)	61.1 (3.64)	5.5 (1.55)	8.5 (1.91)	7.0 (1.92)	2.8 †	42.7 (3.75)	42.1 (3.71)	3.8 †				
2007–08, all institutions	1,143	(—)	86.9 (0.80)	23.5 (0.87)	12.3 (0.61)	25.2 (0.87)	11.6 (0.92)	58.3 (1.20)	55.1 (1.17)	6.1 (0.38)				
Master's degree	594	(—)	84.4 (1.33)	17.7 (1.03)	10.8 (0.89)	19.4 (1.01)	16.3 (1.75)	59.4 (2.02)	54.8 (1.92)	4.4 (0.50)				
Public	243	(—)	86.7 (1.27)	19.9 (1.82)	21.3 (1.96)	35.7 (1.77)	13.5 (1.50)	53.1 (1.85)	49.9 (1.86)	4.7 (0.96)				
4-year doctoral	215	(—)	88.0 (1.33)	21.8 (2.01)	23.4 (2.15)	37.8 (1.97)	14.6 (1.68)	52.1 (2.00)	49.2 (2.02)	4.5 (1.00)				
Other 4-year	28	(—)	77.3 (3.92)	5.2 †	6.0 †	19.8 (4.57)	5.1 †	61.1 (5.94)	55.6 (5.96)	6.2 †				
Private	351	(—)	82.8 (1.96)	16.2 (1.32)	3.5 (0.61)	8.2 (0.74)	18.3 (2.78)	63.7 (2.88)	58.2 (2.79)	4.2 (0.84)				
4-year doctoral	198	(—)	80.9 (1.46)	25.5 (2.18)	3.8 (0.63)	12.9 (1.17)	14.4 (1.17)	58.1 (1.51)	54.1 (1.50)	7.1 (0.95)				
Other 4-year	153	(—)	85.1 (3.91)	4.1 (0.85)	3.2 †	2.0 (0.51)	23.3 (6.22)	71.0 (6.08)	63.4 (5.95)	†				
Doctor's degree	280	(—)	92.9 (0.87)	35.1 (1.90)	25.5 (1.69)	53.1 (2.55)	7.9 (0.80)	37.3 (2.31)	35.4 (2.23)	2.6 (0.46)				
Public	144	(—)	92.1 (1.48)	30.7 (2.39)	39.4 (2.32)	66.5 (2.70)	7.9 (0.94)	29.0 (1.70)	27.7 (1.70)	2.5 (0.60)				
Private	136	(—)	93.8 (1.08)	39.8 (3.41)	10.8 (1.90)	39.1 (3.41)	8.0 (1.35)	46.1 (3.84)	43.5 (3.73)	2.8 (0.69)				
First-professional	236	(—)	88.4 (1.15)	26.1 (1.78)	1.7 (0.41)	7.9 (0.78)	4.6 (0.75)	81.7 (1.40)	80.3 (1.43)	14.5 (1.26)				
Public	105	(—)	88.3 (1.69)	22.0 (2.15)	3.2 (0.89)	9.4 (1.38)	4.9 (1.43)	81.4 (2.25)	80.4 (2.25)	14.5 (2.03)				
Private	131	(—)	88.5 (1.46)	29.4 (2.56)	0.5 †	6.7 (0.92)	4.4 (0.71)	82.0 (1.62)	80.2 (1.70)	14.5 (1.66)				
Other graduate	33	(—)	69.2 (6.54)	10.4 †	3.2 †	16.0 †	6.2 †	49.3 (6.72)	47.4 (6.58)	4.7 †				
2011–12, all institutions	1,391	(—)	86.1 (0.77)	26.3 (1.06)	10.0 (0.60)	20.7 (0.79)	10.2 (0.48)	61.6 (0.90)	60.0 (0.91)	3.9 (0.39)				
Master's degree	777	(—)	82.6 (1.28)	21.5 (1.36)	7.4 (0.73)	15.9 (1.13)	8.8 (0.70)	62.6 (1.43)	60.8 (1.40)	3.1 (0.47)				
Public	329	(—)	83.8 (1.84)	24.0 (2.28)	12.1 (1.40)	24.6 (1.98)	10.3 (1.17)	57.5 (2.27)	56.2 (2.31)	3.8 (0.83)				
4-year doctoral	297	(—)	83.7 (2.03)	25.5 (2.49)	12.5 (1.57)	25.0 (2.17)	10.8 (1.28)	56.2 (2.43)	54.8 (2.48)	4.0 (0.91)				
Other 4-year	32	(—)	84.6 (4.13)	10.1 (2.79)	7.5 (2.05)	21.1 (2.80)	5.9 (1.68)	69.5 (5.14)	69.0 (5.14)	1.5 †				
Private	448	(—)	81.8 (1.80)	19.6 (1.76)	4.0 (0.71)	9.6 (1.33)	7.8 (0.88)	66.4 (1.99)	64.3 (2.00)	2.7 (0.47)				
4-year doctoral	269	(—)	80.4 (2.06)	25.3 (2.64)	5.2 (1.04)	13.1 (1.69)	7.8 (1.23)	61.0 (2.15)	57.9 (2.35)	4.3 (0.76)				
Other 4-year	180	(—)	83.9 (3.09)	11.0 (2.25)	2.1 †	4.3 †	7.6 (1.04)	74.5 (3.59)	73.8 (3.45)	†				
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship	235	(—)	93.4 (0.73)	42.6 (1.58)	28.1 (1.56)	62.2 (1.29)	24.0 (1.25)	25.4 (1.20)	23.9 (1.13)	1.2 †				
Public	133	(—)	94.1 (1.04)	39.8 (2.10)	33.3 (2.32)	72.7 (1.65)	27.0 (1.93)	22.2 (1.49)	20.9 (1.46)	1.1 †				
Private	102	(—)	92.5 (1.07)	46.3 (2.46)	21.3 (2.16)	48.5 (1.96)	20.1 (1.06)	29.5 (2.23)	27.8 (2.06)	1.3 †				
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other ⁸	342	(—)	90.7 (0.88)	28.5 (1.55)	4.7 (0.70)	4.0 (0.48)	4.4 (0.51)	84.2 (1.05)	82.9 (1.00)	7.6 (1.10)				
Public	135	(—)	91.1 (1.09)	32.3 (2.24)	7.5 (1.38)	5.5 (0.92)	5.4 (0.82)	83.9 (1.23)	83.3 (1.25)	7.5 (1.17)				
Private	207	(—)	90.4 (1.22)	25.9 (2.11)	2.8 (0.73)	3.0 (0.53)	3.7 (0.62)	84.4 (1.51)	82.7 (1.45)	7.7 (1.64)				
Other graduate	37	(—)	70.9 (6.46)	6.6 †	†	10.7 †	5.5 †	61.7 (7.20)	58.9 (7.45)	2.3 †				

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students who enrolled at any time during the school year.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

⁷Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

⁸Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 332.40. Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid											
		Any aid ²		Fellowship grants		Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer (includes college staff)		Loans			
										Any loans		Stafford ⁴	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
1992–93, all institutions	1,980	(—)	36.8 (0.81)	[⁶] (†)	5.0 (0.38)	4.3 (0.28)	16.7 (0.70)	10.5 (0.52)	9.4 (0.48)	1.0 (0.13)			
Master's degree	1,322	(—)	37.5 (0.85)	[⁶] (†)	4.6 (0.48)	3.8 (0.37)	18.6 (0.90)	10.3 (0.62)	9.3 (0.53)	0.9 (0.15)			
Public	773	(—)	33.6 (1.00)	[⁶] (†)	4.9 (0.49)	5.2 (0.46)	14.6 (0.82)	9.9 (0.65)	9.0 (0.55)	1.2 (0.23)			
4-year doctoral	489	(—)	37.8 (1.25)	[⁶] (†)	6.5 (0.66)	6.7 (0.70)	14.6 (1.05)	11.8 (0.90)	10.7 (0.74)	1.5 (0.33)			
Other 4-year	284	(—)	26.3 (1.39)	[⁶] (†)	2.2 (0.59)	2.6 (0.62)	14.4 (1.09)	6.5 (0.76)	6.0 (0.76)	0.6 ! (0.21)			
Private	549	(—)	43.0 (1.55)	[⁶] (†)	4.2 (0.68)	1.8 ! (0.60)	24.4 (1.45)	11.0 (1.02)	9.7 (0.88)	0.5 ! (0.18)			
4-year doctoral	357	(—)	44.8 (1.91)	[⁶] (†)	4.4 (0.89)	2.5 ! (0.81)	25.1 (1.71)	11.9 (1.16)	10.5 (0.99)	0.6 ! (0.26)			
Other 4-year	192	(—)	39.6 (2.82)	[⁶] (†)	3.8 (1.10)	0.7 ! (0.30)	23.1 (2.31)	9.3 (1.57)	8.1 (1.31)	† (†)			
Doctor's degree	149	(—)	48.5 (2.56)	[⁶] (†)	12.7 (2.19)	17.0 (1.78)	12.0 (1.49)	7.3 (1.16)	6.9 (1.19)	0.8 ! (0.35)			
Public	97	(—)	48.6 (3.10)	[⁶] (†)	15.0 (2.91)	17.0 (2.16)	12.9 (1.89)	7.0 (1.19)	6.5 (1.20)	† (†)			
Private	51	(—)	48.2 (5.53)	[⁶] (†)	8.3 (2.05)	17.0 (4.31)	10.2 (2.47)	7.6 ! (2.76)	7.5 ! (2.79)	† (†)			
First-professional	64	(—)	58.6 (3.04)	[⁶] (†)	5.9 (1.41)	3.1 (0.92)	6.1 (1.34)	45.6 (3.35)	42.0 (3.20)	6.2 (0.84)			
Public	24	(—)	51.7 (4.43)	[⁶] (†)	6.8 (1.65)	6.1 ! (1.61)	5.0 ! (1.61)	42.4 (3.99)	41.4 (3.86)	8.5 (1.77)			
Private	40	(—)	62.6 (3.43)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 ! (1.77)	1.4 ! (0.50)	6.7 (1.81)	47.5 (4.28)	42.3 (3.94)	4.9 (0.96)			
Other graduate	415	(—)	27.0 (1.42)	[⁶] (†)	3.4 (0.55)	1.6 (0.32)	13.4 (1.00)	7.1 (0.68)	6.0 (0.59)	† (†)			
1999–2000, all institutions ..	1,739	(—)	48.7 (0.72)	4.9 (0.27)	5.8 (0.32)	5.4 (0.34)	20.1 (0.66)	19.3 (0.51)	18.2 (0.47)	1.0 (0.13)			
Master's degree	1,140	(—)	51.2 (0.84)	4.4 (0.36)	5.0 (0.32)	4.7 (0.35)	23.1 (0.82)	20.6 (0.69)	19.4 (0.64)	0.8 (0.14)			
Public	635	(—)	47.0 (1.18)	3.8 (0.51)	6.3 (0.55)	6.2 (0.56)	20.6 (1.32)	16.8 (0.84)	15.7 (0.78)	0.7 (0.16)			
4-year doctoral	438	(—)	50.3 (1.55)	4.2 (0.47)	7.4 (0.71)	7.9 (0.78)	21.4 (1.61)	17.8 (1.23)	16.7 (1.17)	0.5 ! (0.17)			
Other 4-year	188	(—)	39.2 (1.96)	3.2 ! (1.41)	4.2 (0.93)	2.3 (0.46)	18.5 (2.28)	14.4 (1.47)	13.6 (1.49)	1.2 ! (0.41)			
Private	505	(—)	56.5 (1.29)	5.2 (0.54)	3.3 (0.41)	2.8 (0.50)	26.2 (1.12)	25.3 (1.06)	24.0 (1.05)	0.9 ! (0.30)			
4-year doctoral	326	(—)	57.7 (1.46)	6.4 (0.68)	3.6 (0.56)	3.3 (0.51)	25.3 (1.22)	25.0 (1.24)	23.8 (1.25)	0.9 ! (0.34)			
Other ⁷	178	(—)	54.1 (2.31)	3.1 ! (0.92)	2.5 (0.61)	1.9 ! (0.92)	28.0 (2.13)	25.7 (2.02)	24.4 (2.06)	† (†)			
Doctor's degree	161	(—)	54.5 (1.78)	10.7 (0.93)	14.8 (1.22)	20.7 (1.57)	14.0 (1.35)	14.8 (1.33)	14.2 (1.36)	† (†)			
Public	109	(—)	53.1 (2.32)	8.8 (0.84)	19.4 (1.34)	25.6 (1.97)	12.1 (1.45)	12.5 (1.12)	11.9 (1.12)	† (†)			
Private	52	(—)	57.6 (2.82)	14.7 (2.43)	5.3 (1.55)	10.5 (1.77)	18.0 (3.10)	19.6 (3.09)	19.0 (3.22)	† (†)			
First-professional	73	(—)	75.7 (3.13)	10.0 (2.66)	5.2 ! (1.58)	† (†)	10.8 (2.04)	58.2 (4.36)	54.9 (4.99)	6.7 ! (2.64)			
Public	22	(—)	72.3 (6.92)	8.3 ! (3.63)	† (†)	† (†)	7.9 ! (3.76)	57.3 (8.38)	53.2 (7.99)	4.6 ! (1.88)			
Private	51	(—)	77.2 (3.05)	10.8 ! (3.60)	5.9 ! (2.11)	2.7 ! (1.31)	12.1 (2.78)	58.5 (5.31)	55.7 (6.49)	7.6 ! (3.65)			
Other graduate	365	(—)	32.9 (1.79)	2.6 (0.44)	4.4 (0.79)	1.3 (0.33)	15.2 (1.31)	9.5 (1.09)	8.9 (1.10)	0.4 ! (0.17)			
2007–08, all institutions	2,349	(—)	66.9 (0.84)	6.6 (0.50)	6.8 (0.33)	9.7 (0.37)	27.2 (0.93)	34.6 (0.70)	30.5 (0.64)	0.9 (0.09)			
Master's degree	1,656	(—)	69.1 (1.09)	5.5 (0.45)	5.6 (0.39)	7.5 (0.39)	29.8 (1.22)	36.8 (0.98)	32.7 (0.93)	0.9 (0.12)			
Public	831	(—)	65.8 (1.38)	4.6 (0.53)	7.2 (0.68)	10.7 (0.72)	27.8 (1.42)	32.7 (1.16)	27.8 (0.90)	1.0 (0.16)			
4-year doctoral	633	(—)	67.8 (1.59)	5.0 (0.64)	8.4 (0.80)	12.2 (0.94)	29.3 (1.70)	32.2 (1.35)	27.9 (1.16)	0.9 (0.18)			
Other 4-year	198	(—)	59.4 (2.99)	3.0 ! (0.97)	3.6 ! (1.18)	6.0 (1.17)	22.7 (2.56)	34.5 (2.98)	27.2 (2.63)	1.2 ! (0.37)			
Private	825	(—)	72.4 (1.58)	6.4 (0.73)	4.0 (0.50)	4.3 (0.44)	31.8 (1.85)	40.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.40)	0.8 (0.18)			
4-year doctoral	510	(—)	71.1 (1.51)	8.0 (0.95)	3.8 (0.52)	5.6 (0.59)	32.8 (1.20)	36.6 (1.32)	32.8 (1.23)	1.1 (0.29)			
Other ⁷	315	(—)	74.7 (3.20)	3.9 (0.77)	4.3 (0.97)	2.3 (0.56)	30.1 (4.48)	48.0 (2.91)	45.3 (2.88)	0.2 ! (0.11)			
Doctor's degree	272	(—)	79.8 (1.91)	17.1 (2.08)	16.3 (1.76)	33.9 (3.38)	19.2 (1.71)	33.3 (4.77)	30.4 (5.04)	0.5 ! (0.25)			
Public	155	(—)	76.6 (1.55)	16.8 (1.67)	24.2 (1.51)	47.1 (2.01)	19.6 (1.42)	18.8 (1.25)	15.8 (1.15)	† (†)			
Private	117	(—)	84.1 (3.88)	17.4 (4.56)	6.0 ! (2.00)	16.4 (4.25)	18.6 (4.05)	52.6 (8.57)	49.8 (9.24)	† (†)			
First-professional	59	(—)	85.8 (2.50)	20.2 (3.96)	6.4 ! (2.49)	10.2 (1.99)	16.3 (2.17)	68.3 (3.91)	62.7 (4.59)	4.0 ! (1.46)			
Public	20	(—)	88.6 (4.88)	13.5 (3.95)	10.8 ! (4.22)	18.1 (4.66)	16.0 (3.67)	67.1 (5.83)	61.5 (7.03)	7.8 ! (3.19)			
Private	38	(—)	84.3 (3.06)	23.8 (5.42)	† (†)	5.9 (1.68)	16.5 (2.81)	68.9 (5.37)	63.3 (6.07)	† (†)			
Other graduate	363	(—)	43.9 (3.06)	1.5 (0.37)	4.8 (0.97)	1.5 (0.41)	23.4 (2.79)	20.0 (2.10)	15.5 (1.58)	0.5 ! (0.25)			
2011–12, all institutions	2,291	(—)	60.9 (0.99)	8.6 (0.55)	6.7 (0.56)	6.4 (0.43)	17.0 (0.88)	35.0 (0.61)	32.7 (0.60)	0.8 (0.17)			
Master's degree	1,715	(—)	62.5 (1.29)	7.6 (0.61)	5.6 (0.62)	4.8 (0.47)	17.3 (1.13)	38.1 (0.83)	36.0 (0.83)	0.7 (0.17)			
Public	800	(—)	57.1 (1.51)	7.2 (0.83)	5.8 (0.72)	7.5 (0.85)	14.7 (1.02)	33.7 (1.19)	31.2 (1.12)	1.2 ! (0.37)			
4-year doctoral	664	(—)	58.5 (1.74)	8.1 (1.00)	6.2 (0.84)	7.9 (1.02)	15.6 (1.15)	33.4 (1.36)	31.1 (1.29)	1.2 ! (0.43)			
Other 4-year	136	(—)	50.2 (2.32)	2.7 (0.76)	3.8 (1.07)	5.3 (1.06)	10.3 (1.66)	35.0 (2.15)	31.7 (2.10)	† (†)			
Private	914	(—)	67.3 (1.94)	8.0 (0.92)	5.5 (0.91)	2.5 (0.55)	19.5 (1.91)	41.9 (1.32)	40.1 (1.30)	0.2 ! (0.08)			
4-year doctoral	515	(—)	65.7 (2.07)	10.1 (1.49)	3.7 (0.91)	2.7 (0.72)	21.2 (2.02)	37.9 (1.67)	35.4 (1.72)	† (†)			
Other 4-year	399	(—)	69.4 (3.63)	5.2 (0.93)	7.8 (1.71)	2.1 ! (0.95)	17.3 (3.39)	47.2 (2.03)	46.1 (1.92)	† (†)			
Doctor's degree—research/ scholarship	198	(—)	70.9 (1.67)	18.1 (1.31)	20.0 (1.27)	30.4 (1.98)	20.9 (1.35)	24.4 (1.46)	22.4 (1.44)	0.3 ! (0.10)			
Public	133	(—)	69.9 (2.12)	20.0 (1.76)	25.2 (1.78)	39.4 (2.56)	23.6 (1.77)	14.7 (1.34)	13.5 (1.28)	0.4 ! (0.15)			
Private	66	(—)	73.1 (2.56)	14.2 (1.34)	9.6 (1.24)	12.2 (1.77)	15.5 (1.78)	44.0 (2.68)	40.5 (2.75)	† (†)			
Doctor's degree—professional practice and other ⁸	100	(—)	68.5 (3.09)	13.8 (1.88)	4.6 (0.98)	2.3 ! (0.79)	12.1 (1.83)	51.5 (3.52)	47.3 (3.67)	4.7 ! (2.12)			
Public	41	(—)	58.3 (4.51)	16.0 (2.83)	7.3 (1.96)	3.8 ! (1.75)	12.6 (2.94)	40.3 (4.01)	37.4 (4.10)	3.0 ! (1.32)			
Private	59	(—)	75.5 (3.48)	12.3 (2.41)	2.7 ! (1.02)	1.3 ! (0.50)	11.8 (2.64)	59.1 (4.83)	54.1 (5.03)	† (†)			
Other graduate	278	(—)	40.6 (2.66)	6.5 (1.57)	4.6 ! (1.47)	0.7 ! (0.34)	14.6 (1.91)	17.9 (1.76)	14.9 (1.64)	† (†)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students enrolled at any time during the school year.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

⁷Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

⁸Professional practice doctor's degrees include most degrees formerly classified as first-professional (such as M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.). "Other" doctor's degrees are those that are neither research/scholarship degrees nor professional practice degrees.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data for 2007–08 and prior years include Puerto Rico, which is excluded from the 2011–12 data.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2007–08, and 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:08, and NPSAS:12). (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 332.50. Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and student loan cohort default rates, by 2-year or 3-year default period and level and control of institution: Fiscal years 2009 through 2011

Fiscal year and level and control of institution	For student loan cohorts over a 2-year period			For student loan cohorts over a 3-year period		
	Number entering repayment phase in given fiscal year ¹	Number defaulting by end of next fiscal year ²	2-year default rate ^{3,4}	Number entering repayment phase in given fiscal year ¹	Number defaulting by end of second following fiscal year ²	3-year default rate ^{4,5}
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fiscal year 2009						
All institutions⁵	3,628,846	320,194	8.8	3,629,109	489,040	13.4
Public.....	1,778,903	128,121	7.2	1,778,645	196,032	11.0
Private nonprofit.....	825,221	38,718	4.6	835,492	63,047	7.5
Private for-profit.....	1,015,855	152,862	15.0	1,006,190	229,315	22.7
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	142,632	19,385	13.6	140,742	29,940	21.3
Public.....	7,548	749	9.9	7,401	1,202	16.2
Private nonprofit.....	4,148	605	14.5	4,106	950	23.1
Private for-profit.....	130,936	18,031	13.7	129,235	27,788	21.5
2-year institutions.....	824,841	106,634	12.9	814,256	161,448	19.8
Public.....	520,256	62,234	11.9	518,299	94,945	18.3
Private nonprofit.....	15,039	1,507	10.0	16,244	2,357	14.5
Private for-profit.....	289,546	42,893	14.8	279,713	64,146	22.9
4-year institutions.....	2,652,506	193,682	7.3	2,665,329	297,006	11.1
Public.....	1,251,099	65,138	5.2	1,252,945	99,885	7.9
Private nonprofit.....	806,034	36,606	4.5	815,142	59,740	7.3
Private for-profit.....	595,373	91,938	15.4	597,242	137,381	23.0
Fiscal year 2010						
All institutions⁵	4,100,778	374,940	9.1	4,082,570	600,545	14.7
Public.....	1,928,054	161,815	8.3	1,922,773	250,661	13.0
Private nonprofit.....	882,005	46,481	5.2	879,269	72,347	8.2
Private for-profit.....	1,281,215	166,364	12.9	1,270,965	277,088	21.8
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	179,650	21,274	11.8	178,904	37,223	20.8
Public.....	8,261	831	10.0	7,963	1,315	16.5
Private nonprofit.....	4,953	676	13.6	5,020	1,097	21.8
Private for-profit.....	166,436	19,767	11.8	165,921	34,811	20.9
2-year institutions.....	966,842	124,136	12.8	950,143	199,922	21.0
Public.....	604,872	81,120	13.4	599,467	125,764	20.9
Private nonprofit.....	18,384	1,573	8.5	16,217	2,305	14.2
Private for-profit.....	343,586	41,443	12.0	334,459	71,853	21.4
4-year institutions.....	2,944,782	229,250	7.8	2,943,960	362,951	12.3
Public.....	1,314,921	79,864	6.0	1,315,343	123,582	9.3
Private nonprofit.....	858,668	44,232	5.1	858,032	68,945	8.0
Private for-profit.....	771,193	105,154	13.6	770,585	170,424	22.1
Fiscal year 2011						
All institutions⁵	4,739,481	475,538	10.0	—	—	—
Public.....	2,253,463	218,418	9.6	—	—	—
Private nonprofit.....	967,956	51,153	5.2	—	—	—
Private for-profit.....	1,507,562	205,681	13.6	—	—	—
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	211,988	29,576	14.0	—	—	—
Public.....	8,779	824	9.3	—	—	—
Private nonprofit.....	5,219	734	14.0	—	—	—
Private for-profit.....	197,990	28,018	14.1	—	—	—
2-year institutions.....	1,179,508	172,265	14.6	—	—	—
Public.....	774,772	116,966	15.0	—	—	—
Private nonprofit.....	17,458	1,445	8.2	—	—	—
Private for-profit.....	387,278	53,854	13.9	—	—	—
4-year institutions.....	3,337,485	273,411	8.2	—	—	—
Public.....	1,469,912	100,628	6.8	—	—	—
Private nonprofit.....	945,279	48,974	5.1	—	—	—
Private for-profit.....	922,294	123,809	13.4	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹The repayment phase is the period when student loans must be repaid; it generally begins 6 months after a student leaves an institution. Students who enter the repayment phase during a particular federal fiscal year (October 1 through September 30) make up the cohort for that fiscal year. For example, members of the fiscal year (FY) 2009 cohort entered the repayment phase any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009.

²Default occurs when a borrower fails to make a payment for 270 days.

³The 2-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers entering repayment during one fiscal year and defaulting by the end of the next fiscal year. For example, the 2-year cohort default rate for FY 2009 is the percentage of borrowers who entered repayment during FY 2009 (any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009) and who defaulted by the end of FY 2010 (September 30, 2010).

⁴For purposes of computing default rates, if an individual or entity affiliated with the institution makes a payment to prevent a borrower's default on a loan, the borrower is still considered in default.

⁵The 3-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers entering repayment during the specified fiscal year and defaulting by the end of the second fiscal year that follows. For exam-

ple, the 3-year cohort default rate for FY 2009 is the percentage of borrowers who entered repayment during FY 2009 (any time from October 1, 2008, through September 30, 2009) and who defaulted by the end of FY 2011 (September 30, 2011).

⁶Includes borrowers from foreign and unclassified schools, which account for less than 1 percent of borrowers and are not included elsewhere.

NOTE: Data are for certain loans under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program and the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program (commonly referred to as the Direct Loan Program). Includes Federal Stafford Loans. Does not include PLUS loans, Federal Insured Student Loans (FISLs), or Federal Perkins Loans. For more details, see <http://itap.ed.gov/DefaultManagement/guide/attachments/CDRGuideCh2Pt1CDRCalculation.pdf>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, Direct Loan and Federal Family Education Loan Programs, Cohort Default Rate Database; retrieved December 3, 2013, from <http://www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/defaultmanagement/cdrschooldtype2yr.pdf> and <http://www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/defaultmanagement/cdrschooldtype3yr.pdf>. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

Table 333.10. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: 2005–06 through 2011–12

Level of institution and year	Total revenues	Operating revenue							
		Tuition and fees ¹	Grants and contracts			Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ¹	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations	Other operating revenues ²
			Federal	State	Local and private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
2005–06.....	\$246,164,836	\$41,770,600	\$30,333,948	\$7,207,813	\$7,606,076	\$18,786,806	\$22,100,555	\$635,607	\$14,483,979
2006–07.....	268,556,045	44,773,470	30,779,946	7,613,614	8,176,011	20,398,261	22,575,459	688,024	13,765,596
2007–08.....	273,109,306	48,070,012	25,522,915	7,831,530	8,699,329	20,488,319	25,183,379	1,174,836	14,108,986
2008–09.....	267,385,180	51,840,367	28,092,100	7,403,141	9,600,416	21,358,319	27,301,883	1,036,660	14,165,654
2009–10.....	303,329,538	55,930,482	28,397,667	6,904,221	9,620,133	22,173,700	29,236,931	1,343,230	14,814,344
2010–11.....	323,817,821	60,240,671	29,808,728	7,020,373	10,062,621	23,606,433	31,105,677	1,330,334	15,804,536
2011–12.....	317,306,882	65,386,643	29,170,906	6,830,610	10,143,900	24,275,773	33,508,840	1,356,396	16,287,670
4-year									
2005–06.....	202,511,496	34,506,560	25,583,341	5,383,780	7,024,078	16,945,544	22,100,555	635,607	13,753,422
2006–07.....	221,882,332	37,205,630	26,027,591	5,530,987	7,586,434	18,520,922	22,575,459	688,024	13,057,589
2007–08.....	223,566,529	40,083,063	23,518,933	5,715,188	8,106,887	18,507,934	25,183,379	1,174,836	13,135,633
2008–09.....	216,432,317	43,478,018	24,178,064	5,526,583	9,031,844	19,391,219	27,301,883	1,036,660	13,291,611
2009–10.....	248,104,870	46,943,248	26,272,013	5,301,243	9,062,160	20,099,137	29,236,931	1,343,230	13,894,006
2010–11.....	265,941,566	51,018,362	27,643,131	5,480,388	9,495,263	21,507,520	31,105,677	1,330,334	14,876,568
2011–12.....	261,153,808	55,979,010	27,238,924	5,352,808	9,573,172	22,239,682	33,508,840	1,356,396	15,337,305
2-year									
2005–06.....	43,653,340	7,264,040	4,750,607	1,824,034	581,998	1,841,262	0	0	730,557
2006–07.....	46,673,713	7,567,840	4,752,356	2,082,627	589,578	1,877,338	0	0	708,007
2007–08.....	49,542,777	7,986,949	2,003,982	2,116,343	592,442	1,980,385	0	0	973,353
2008–09.....	50,952,862	8,362,349	1,914,036	1,876,558	568,572	1,967,100	0	0	874,043
2009–10.....	55,224,668	8,987,234	2,125,654	1,602,978	557,973	2,074,563	0	0	920,338
2010–11.....	57,876,255	9,222,309	2,165,597	1,539,985	567,358	2,098,913	0	0	927,968
2011–12.....	56,153,074	9,407,634	1,931,982	1,477,802	570,728	2,036,091	0	0	950,365
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
2005–06.....	100.00	16.97	12.32	2.93	3.09	7.63	8.98	0.26	5.88
2006–07.....	100.00	16.67	11.46	2.84	3.04	7.60	8.41	0.26	5.13
2007–08.....	100.00	17.60	9.35	2.87	3.19	7.50	9.22	0.43	5.17
2008–09.....	100.00	19.39	9.76	2.77	3.59	7.99	10.21	0.39	5.30
2009–10.....	100.00	18.44	9.36	2.28	3.17	7.31	9.64	0.44	4.88
2010–11.....	100.00	18.60	9.21	2.17	3.11	7.29	9.61	0.41	4.88
2011–12.....	100.00	20.61	9.19	2.15	3.20	7.65	10.56	0.43	5.13
4-year									
2005–06.....	100.00	17.04	12.63	2.66	3.47	8.37	10.91	0.31	6.79
2006–07.....	100.00	16.77	11.73	2.49	3.42	8.35	10.17	0.31	5.88
2007–08.....	100.00	17.93	10.52	2.56	3.63	8.28	11.26	0.53	5.88
2008–09.....	100.00	20.09	11.17	2.55	4.17	8.96	12.61	0.48	6.14
2009–10.....	100.00	18.92	10.59	2.14	3.65	8.10	11.78	0.54	5.60
2010–11.....	100.00	19.18	10.39	2.06	3.57	8.09	11.70	0.50	5.59
2011–12.....	100.00	21.44	10.43	2.05	3.67	8.52	12.83	0.52	5.87
2-year									
2005–06.....	100.00	16.64	10.88	4.18	1.33	4.22	0.00	0.00	1.67
2006–07.....	100.00	16.21	10.18	4.46	1.26	4.02	0.00	0.00	1.52
2007–08.....	100.00	16.12	4.04	4.27	1.20	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.96
2008–09.....	100.00	16.41	3.76	3.68	1.12	3.86	0.00	0.00	1.72
2009–10.....	100.00	16.27	3.85	2.90	1.01	3.76	0.00	0.00	1.67
2010–11.....	100.00	15.93	3.74	2.66	0.98	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.60
2011–12.....	100.00	16.75	3.44	2.63	1.02	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.69
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ³									
All levels									
2005–06.....	\$30,478	\$5,172	\$3,756	\$892	\$942	\$2,326	\$2,736	\$79	\$1,793
2006–07.....	32,026	5,339	3,671	908	975	2,433	2,692	82	1,642
2007–08.....	30,644	5,394	2,864	879	976	2,299	2,826	132	1,583
2008–09.....	28,641	5,553	2,795	793	1,028	2,288	2,924	111	1,517
2009–10.....	30,119	5,554	2,820	686	955	2,202	2,903	133	1,471
2010–11.....	30,747	5,720	2,830	667	955	2,241	2,954	126	1,501
2011–12.....	29,464	6,072	2,709	634	942	2,254	3,112	126	1,512
4-year									
2005–06.....	41,102	7,003	5,192	1,093	1,426	3,439	4,486	129	2,791
2006–07.....	43,171	7,239	5,064	1,076	1,476	3,604	4,392	134	2,541
2007–08.....	40,759	7,308	4,288	1,042	1,478	3,374	4,591	214	2,395
2008–09.....	37,994	7,632	4,244	970	1,586	3,404	4,793	182	2,333
2009–10.....	41,045	7,766	4,346	877	1,499	3,325	4,837	222	2,299
2010–11.....	41,935	8,045	4,359	864	1,497	3,391	4,905	210	2,346
2011–12.....	39,433	8,453	4,113	808	1,446	3,358	5,060	205	2,316
2-year									
2005–06.....	13,860	2,306	1,508	579	185	585	0	0	232
2006–07.....	14,379	2,331	1,464	642	182	578	0	0	218
2007–08.....	14,455	2,330	585	617	173	578	0	0	284
2008–09.....	14,001	2,298	526	516	156	541	0	0	240
2009–10.....	13,716	2,232	528	398	139	515	0	0	229
2010–11.....	13,813	2,201	517	368	135	501	0	0	221
2011–12.....	13,542	2,269	466	356	138	491	0	0	229

See notes at end of table.

Table 333.10. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: 2005–06 through 2011–12—Continued

Level of institution and year	Nonoperating revenue									Other revenues and additions				
	Appropriations			Nonoperating grants			Gifts	Investment income	Other	Capital approp-riations	Capital grants and gifts	Additions to permanent endowments	Other	
	Federal	State	Local	Federal	State	Local								
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	In thousands of current dollars													
All levels														
2005-06.....	\$1,858,625	\$58,720,088	\$8,249,690	\$2,811,434	\$1,177,322	\$102,497	\$4,975,616	\$9,597,624	\$2,705,351	\$5,421,660	\$2,568,688	\$1,004,691	\$4,046,166	
2006-07.....	1,910,169	63,204,939	8,818,685	2,859,223	1,291,896	129,138	5,589,156	15,588,573	3,950,191	7,332,387	3,509,682	1,039,425	4,562,199	
2007-08.....	1,849,775	68,375,062	9,319,219	10,022,315	1,909,570	177,555	6,070,499	5,278,643	2,251,324	7,578,049	3,090,589	1,133,783	4,973,618	
2008-09.....	2,010,843	65,486,232	9,787,019	12,760,716	2,720,449	265,789	5,893,912	-9,487,915	3,011,240	7,038,658	2,938,605	843,528	5,317,562	
2009-10.....	2,152,228	62,456,235	9,954,504	20,740,102	3,123,358	231,104	5,876,450	10,046,610	5,210,022	6,041,010	3,780,012	869,950	4,427,245	
2010-11.....	1,946,965	63,015,552	10,023,205	24,366,180	3,404,970	228,045	6,286,802	14,185,059	5,623,707	5,640,026	3,744,845	965,007	5,408,083	
2011-12.....	1,835,767	58,789,643	10,214,576	23,205,569	3,559,749	232,167	6,540,837	6,171,056	4,191,861	5,544,504	3,724,320	825,587	5,510,507	
4-year														
2005-06.....	1,720,108	45,591,539	336,424	1,546,322	613,928	33,269	4,713,701	8,927,767	2,330,293	3,680,390	2,250,167	986,771	3,847,930	
2006-07.....	1,786,143	49,216,667	446,923	1,625,932	705,405	71,908	5,332,020	14,616,593	3,365,017	5,064,705	3,161,015	1,016,329	4,281,040	
2007-08.....	1,776,452	53,268,648	453,280	5,177,569	1,201,394	103,824	5,798,732	4,430,479	1,770,108	5,637,968	2,762,277	1,120,806	4,639,141	
2008-09.....	1,934,958	50,863,465	484,689	6,425,434	1,729,985	131,427	5,635,304	-9,958,068	2,601,770	4,987,773	2,554,107	830,264	4,975,326	
2009-10.....	2,006,623	48,721,670	431,615	10,318,977	2,088,155	134,608	5,646,279	9,666,292	4,595,894	4,003,617	3,312,753	853,705	4,172,713	
2010-11.....	1,853,109	48,977,437	507,010	11,849,748	2,320,005	130,451	6,061,073	13,771,423	4,783,422	3,880,567	3,249,730	943,748	5,156,596	
2011-12.....	1,715,489	45,755,610	517,219	11,264,322	2,398,688	130,598	6,274,473	5,994,816	3,491,418	3,884,832	3,357,088	815,973	4,967,146	
2-year														
2005-06.....	138,517	13,128,549	7,913,266	1,265,113	563,394	69,228	261,914	669,858	375,058	1,741,270	318,521	17,920	198,236	
2006-07.....	124,026	13,988,272	8,371,762	1,233,292	586,491	57,230	257,136	971,979	585,175	2,267,682	348,667	23,096	281,159	
2007-08.....	73,324	15,106,414	8,865,938	4,844,746	708,176	73,731	271,766	848,164	481,216	1,940,082	328,312	12,978	334,477	
2008-09.....	75,885	14,622,766	9,302,330	6,335,282	990,464	134,362	258,608	470,153	409,470	2,050,885	384,498	13,263	342,236	
2009-10.....	145,606	13,734,565	9,522,890	10,421,125	1,035,203	96,496	230,170	380,318	614,128	2,037,393	467,258	16,245	254,532	
2010-11.....	93,856	14,038,114	9,516,195	12,516,431	1,084,965	97,594	225,730	413,636	840,284	1,759,459	495,115	21,258	251,487	
2011-12.....	120,279	13,034,033	9,697,357	11,941,246	1,161,061	101,569	266,364	176,240	700,443	1,659,672	367,232	9,614	543,362	
	Percentage distribution													
All levels														
2005-06.....	0.76	23.85	3.35	1.14	0.48	0.04	2.02	3.90	1.10	2.20	1.04	0.41	1.64	
2006-07.....	0.71	23.54	3.28	1.06	0.48	0.05	2.08	5.80	1.47	2.73	1.31	0.39	1.70	
2007-08.....	0.68	25.04	3.41	3.67	0.70	0.07	2.22	1.93	0.82	2.77	1.13	0.42	1.82	
2008-09.....	0.75	24.49	3.66	4.77	1.02	0.10	2.20	-3.55	1.13	2.63	1.10	0.32	1.99	
2009-10.....	0.71	20.59	3.28	6.84	1.03	0.08	1.94	3.31	1.72	1.99	1.25	0.29	1.46	
2010-11.....	0.60	19.46	3.10	7.52	1.05	0.07	1.94	4.38	1.74	1.74	1.16	0.30	1.67	
2011-12.....	0.58	18.53	3.22	7.31	1.12	0.07	2.06	1.94	1.32	1.75	1.17	0.26	1.74	
4-year														
2005-06.....	0.85	22.51	0.17	0.76	0.30	0.02	2.33	4.41	1.15	1.82	1.11	0.49	1.90	
2006-07.....	0.80	22.18	0.20	0.73	0.32	0.03	2.40	6.59	1.52	2.28	1.42	0.46	1.93	
2007-08.....	0.79	23.83	0.20	2.32	0.54	0.05	2.59	1.98	0.79	2.52	1.24	0.50	2.08	
2008-09.....	0.89	23.50	0.22	2.97	0.80	0.06	2.60	-4.60	1.20	2.30	1.18	0.38	2.30	
2009-10.....	0.81	19.64	0.17	4.16	0.84	0.05	2.28	3.90	1.85	1.61	1.34	0.34	1.68	
2010-11.....	0.70	18.42	0.19	4.46	0.87	0.05	2.28	5.18	1.80	1.46	1.22	0.35	1.94	
2011-12.....	0.66	17.52	0.20	4.31	0.92	0.05	2.40	2.30	1.34	1.49	1.29	0.31	1.90	
2-year														
2005-06.....	0.32	30.07	18.13	2.90	1.29	0.16	0.60	1.53	0.86	3.99	0.73	0.04	0.45	
2006-07.....	0.27	29.97	17.94	2.64	1.26	0.12	0.55	2.08	1.25	4.86	0.75	0.05	0.60	
2007-08.....	0.15	30.49	17.90	9.78	1.43	0.15	0.55	1.71	0.97	3.92	0.66	0.03	0.68	
2008-09.....	0.15	28.70	18.26	12.43	1.94	0.26	0.51	0.92	0.80	4.03	0.75	0.03	0.67	
2009-10.....	0.26	24.87	17.24	18.87	1.87	0.17	0.42	0.69	1.11	3.69	0.85	0.03	0.46	
2010-11.....	0.16	24.26	16.44	21.63	1.87	0.17	0.39	0.71	1.45	3.04	0.86	0.04	0.43	
2011-12.....	0.21	23.21	17.27	21.27	2.07	0.18	0.47	0.31	1.25	2.96	0.65	0.02	0.97	
	Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012-13 dollars ³													
All levels														
2005-06.....	\$230	\$7,270	\$1,021	\$348	\$146	\$13	\$616	\$1,188	\$335	\$671	\$318	\$124	\$501	
2006-07.....	228	7,537	1,052	341	154	15	667	1,859	471	874	419	124	544	
2007-08.....	208	7,672	1,046	1,125	214	20	681	592	253	850	347	127	558	
2008-09.....	215	7,015	1,048	1,367	291	28	631	-1,016	323	754	315	90	570	
2009-10.....	214	6,202	988	2,059	310	23	584	998	517	600	375	86	440	
2010-11.....	185	5,983	952	2,314	323	22	597	1,347	534	536	356	92	514	
2011-12.....	170	5,459	948	2,155	331	22	607	573	389	515	346	77	512	
4-year														
2005-06.....	349	9,253	68	314	125	7	957	1,812	473	747	457	200	781	
2006-07.....	348	9,576	87	316	137	14	1,037	2,844	655	985	615	198	833	
2007-08.....	324	9,712	83	944	219	19	1,057	808	323	1,028	504	204	846	
2008-09.....	340	8,929	85	1,128	304	23	989	-1,748	457	876	448	146	873	
2009-10.....	332	8,060	71	1,707	345	22	934	1,599	760	662	548	141	690	
2010-11.....	292	7,723	80	1,869	366	21	956	2,172	754	612	512	149	813	
2011-12.....	259	6,909	78	1,701	362	20	947	905	527	587	507	123	750	
2-year														
2005-06.....	44	4,168	2,512	402	179	22	83	213	119	553	101	6	63	
2006-07.....	38	4,309	2,579	380	181	18	79	299	180	699	107	7	87	
2007-08.....	21	4,408	2,587	1,414	207	22	79	247	140	566	96	4	98	
2008-09.....	21	4,018	2,556	1,741	272	37	71	129	113	564	106	4	94	
2009-10.....	36	3,411	2,365	2,588	257	24	57	94	153	506	116	4	63	
2010-11.....	22	3,350	2,271	2,987	259	23	54	99	201	420	118	5	60	
2011-12.....	29	3,143	2,339	2,880	280	24	64	43	169	400	89	2	131	

¹After deducting discounts and allowances.²Includes sales and services of educational activities.³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to

either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 through Spring 2013, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.20. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue ¹			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees ²	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ²	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other ³	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States.....	\$317,306,882	\$186,960,737	\$65,386,643	\$29,170,906	\$16,974,510	\$24,275,773	\$33,508,840	\$17,644,066	\$114,741,226	\$58,789,643	\$10,214,576	\$15,604,918
Alabama.....	6,898,551	4,470,826	1,445,641	638,664	234,802	377,327	1,430,697	343,695	2,266,648	1,332,025	1,277	161,078
Alaska.....	984,645	323,106	124,504	63,452	75,364	40,611	0	19,175	494,218	358,441	10,031	167,322
Arizona.....	5,417,482	2,794,932	1,548,148	577,593	174,917	338,428	0	155,846	2,524,426	783,210	749,180	98,124
Arkansas.....	3,748,046	2,299,638	441,167	298,138	187,637	246,418	876,544	249,734	1,338,735	755,908	31,131	107,673
California.....	43,273,373	25,008,634	6,064,944	3,799,698	2,422,968	1,892,987	6,817,495	4,010,541	15,543,874	7,397,375	2,561,870	2,720,866
Colorado.....	5,481,511	4,543,086	1,708,897	949,988	558,591	490,576	478,461	356,573	748,878	30,648	78,374	189,547
Connecticut.....	3,112,449	1,705,133	590,081	173,699	98,321	270,590	289,388	283,054	1,117,577	892,046	0	289,739
Delaware.....	1,133,613	784,390	423,082	145,096	40,460	128,887	0	46,863	320,566	222,253	0	28,658
District of Columbia.....	167,230	56,749	27,050	13,854	12,207	377	0	3,260	84,445	67,362	0	26,036
Florida.....	10,622,365	5,055,543	2,097,380	1,084,379	940,208	771,409	0	162,165	5,205,271	3,037,050	0	361,551
Georgia.....	7,664,812	4,299,845	1,780,346	776,296	529,480	800,241	196,911	216,571	2,979,565	1,847,730	44	385,401
Hawaii.....	1,584,602	238,172	346,662	60,956	87,631	0	0	47,518	616,659	375,754	0	187,003
Idaho.....	1,282,864	660,724	322,712	120,035	51,578	121,301	0	45,097	581,949	308,986	20,559	40,191
Illinois.....	11,780,728	5,996,283	2,393,531	888,551	394,977	910,618	655,563	753,043	5,582,666	1,815,619	1,015,855	201,779
Indiana.....	6,604,271	4,142,356	2,141,648	609,029	262,448	724,944	0	404,288	2,376,556	1,415,835	9,012	85,359
Iowa.....	5,034,055	3,699,260	843,756	577,340	143,341	470,520	1,319,642	344,661	1,250,437	709,408	114,880	84,357
Kansas.....	3,320,431	1,898,469	758,127	370,136	188,492	307,221	0	274,493	1,323,151	719,033	233,851	98,812
Kentucky.....	5,148,333	3,425,174	954,277	438,238	245,000	300,764	1,084,839	402,057	1,623,158	969,989	17,501	100,000
Louisiana.....	4,000,467	2,386,961	791,720	333,795	442,797	340,265	287,764	190,621	1,463,053	944,649	0	150,453
Maine.....	919,695	493,225	216,316	67,108	68,063	92,353	0	49,385	374,279	255,518	0	52,191
Maryland.....	6,381,736	3,731,747	1,548,101	784,837	413,076	649,640	0	336,091	2,242,606	1,411,746	310,463	407,383
Massachusetts.....	4,648,600	2,903,740	1,186,789	407,861	241,733	428,542	0	638,816	1,454,496	1,046,090	0	290,364
Michigan.....	13,321,669	9,614,780	3,564,224	1,469,930	418,510	1,072,373	2,601,803	487,939	3,401,418	1,490,701	523,771	305,471
Minnesota.....	5,053,633	2,918,488	1,265,215	513,955	348,166	597,554	0	193,597	1,937,790	1,095,626	0	197,354
Mississippi.....	4,008,102	2,237,835	548,043	384,546	174,346	267,205	704,269	159,426	1,612,497	939,075	59,716	157,771
Missouri.....	4,736,828	3,021,550	1,023,031	265,314	187,060	734,490	656,903	154,752	1,623,104	836,519	146,266	92,174
Montana.....	1,018,626	661,181	279,324	173,977	34,181	86,022	15,484	72,191	325,884	192,386	8,404	31,562
Nebraska.....	2,351,516	1,248,587	404,450	245,921	175,016	286,557	25,752	110,892	1,008,319	616,412	127,737	94,609
Nevada.....	1,362,281	694,960	335,187	141,148	65,159	91,760	0	61,706	643,010	466,961	0	24,312
New Hampshire.....	939,405	724,302	371,385	65,790	64,294	198,475	0	24,358	174,129	80,192	0	40,975
New Jersey.....	7,319,457	4,631,023	2,025,314	497,186	410,975	585,610	920,868	191,069	2,531,469	1,495,920	194,452	156,965
New Mexico.....	3,203,410	1,822,786	273,385	385,027	157,246	120,755	624,117	262,256	1,301,481	675,069	126,890	79,143
New York.....	15,687,238	7,840,647	2,410,166	795,823	1,048,339	927,283	2,459,479	199,557	7,120,420	4,248,791	797,232	726,171
North Carolina.....	10,263,991	4,289,664	1,539,459	823,784	309,500	1,427,382	974	188,566	5,330,955	3,387,420	200,980	643,372
North Dakota.....	1,115,052	691,468	275,366	164,278	58,833	113,007	0	79,984	365,624	276,228	2,686	57,960
Ohio.....	12,202,046	8,689,965	3,427,072	791,674	502,995	1,116,246	2,550,550	301,429	3,278,851	1,861,830	158,190	233,230
Oklahoma.....	4,042,219	2,363,087	771,736	269,595	292,237	456,635	67,631	505,254	1,533,106	898,544	50,986	146,025
Oregon.....	5,722,757	4,105,013	1,122,000	675,695	172,101	459,727	1,442,402	233,088	1,493,524	583,336	210,454	124,220
Pennsylvania.....	12,076,791	9,495,751	3,841,626	1,300,138	330,584	984,355	2,412,708	626,339	2,480,199	1,189,943	111,524	100,840
Rhode Island.....	780,754	522,339	264,236	87,381	38,536	102,825	0	29,361	209,791	141,208	0	48,624
South Carolina.....	4,063,314	2,755,593	1,304,733	416,150	360,754	398,300	0	275,654	1,155,894	465,402	62,126	151,828
South Dakota.....	800,354	512,259	214,192	125,186	43,018	66,209	0	63,654	247,252	159,652	0	40,843
Tennessee.....	4,297,676	2,151,942	992,372	332,362	257,387	299,677	0	270,145	1,903,832	1,002,136	5,655	241,901
Texas.....	30,178,634	13,571,633	4,655,347	2,082,244	2,023,194	1,259,078	1,922,484	1,629,287	12,954,728	5,022,641	1,452,266	3,652,272
Utah.....	5,016,569	3,455,190	674,688	433,497	141,904	195,995	1,267,170	741,935	1,107,769	677,217	0	453,610
Vermont.....	760,959	645,422	348,332	127,751	43,807	102,133	0	23,398	105,702	67,894	0	9,835
Virginia.....	9,215,536	6,003,793	2,302,342	850,969	199,854	1,171,606	1,173,193	305,829	2,562,990	1,441,710	5,141	648,753
Washington.....	7,678,762	5,557,323	1,615,340	1,289,869	623,460	522,263	1,097,525	408,867	1,881,491	1,074,462	0	238,948
West Virginia.....	1,922,218	1,128,696	517,199	146,773	185,225	221,689	0	57,811	625,209	429,716	874	168,313
Wisconsin.....	6,404,192	3,558,863	1,294,046	712,773	452,724	482,556	0	616,764	2,393,871	943,010	769,923	451,458
Wyoming.....	804,486	281,495	78,962	45,014	62,851	59,262	0	35,405	494,402	333,566	45,274	28,589
U.S. Service Academies.....	1,750,547	304,344	1,480	92,709	4,838	77,093	128,223	0	1,423,303	0	0	22,900
Other jurisdictions.....	1,833,704	585,614	122,708	239,686	76,116	14,326	86,819	45,959	1,240,687	891,770	40,258	7,403
American Samoa.....	25,002	14,919	4,208	10,036	0	669	0	6	10,083	1,948	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	23,179	6,283	612	2,180	1,206	1,874	0	412	16,896	0	0	0
Guam.....	147,097	68,274	15,693	34,233	3,322	2,559	0	12,467	77,719	34,197	14,569	1,104
Marshall Islands.....	18,067	2,157	534	0	250	1,012	0	362	15,909	2,875	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	19,824	13,279	2,527	9,473	0	1,265	0	16	6,545	3,749	0	0
Palau.....	11,310	4,528	3,092	1,081	0	139	0	216	6,781	2,654	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	1,508,112	434,319	81,275	162,460	68,421	3,216	86,819	32,128	1,071,487	846,348	2	2,307
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	81,113	41,854	14,768	20,223	2,917	3,593	0	354	35,267	0	25,687	3,992

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.

²After deducting discounts and allowances.

³Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.25. Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue ¹			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees ²	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ²	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other ³	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$323,817,821	\$178,979,374	\$60,240,671	\$29,808,728	\$17,082,994	\$23,606,433	\$31,105,677	\$17,134,870	\$129,080,485	\$63,015,552	\$10,023,205	\$15,757,961
Alabama	7,061,371	4,775,199	1,315,917	768,169	273,882	755,423	1,328,100	333,709	2,092,590	1,281,923	1,204	193,583
Alaska	933,674	360,889	116,803	110,787	66,519	39,868	0	26,911	455,576	346,644	9,681	117,209
Arizona	5,406,400	2,601,499	1,382,320	558,816	162,053	372,390	0	125,919	2,739,629	1,006,196	746,962	65,271
Arkansas	3,627,870	2,186,376	396,452	256,466	181,764	238,500	868,685	244,509	1,370,586	753,573	30,375	70,908
California	43,771,386	23,730,000	5,294,304	3,909,349	2,442,031	1,787,495	6,523,699	3,773,123	17,436,153	9,338,728	2,490,105	2,605,232
Colorado	5,340,674	4,364,646	1,559,832	961,621	595,820	464,434	422,491	360,447	804,059	33,667	82,141	171,969
Connecticut	2,957,975	1,660,790	573,935	184,121	99,013	261,333	266,254	276,135	1,241,688	1,018,015	0	55,496
Delaware	1,346,612	772,242	387,647	134,137	48,281	115,576	0	86,601	561,675	214,445	0	12,695
District of Columbia ...	179,633	68,450	28,756	16,958	10,440	436	0	11,859	96,691	66,420	0	14,493
Florida	11,275,449	4,816,147	1,843,934	1,064,483	996,156	758,547	0	153,027	5,683,339	3,243,232	0	775,962
Georgia	7,517,554	3,977,505	1,637,750	692,327	476,858	752,393	196,852	221,324	3,063,048	1,938,523	23	477,002
Hawaii	1,631,285	796,195	225,027	368,061	62,722	91,060	0	49,325	602,728	359,077	0	232,362
Idaho	1,240,745	589,797	263,014	126,456	47,066	114,642	0	38,618	580,065	312,809	13,398	70,883
Illinois	11,179,395	5,735,567	2,253,166	858,332	390,339	909,162	601,791	722,776	5,347,017	1,789,707	1,001,566	96,812
Indiana	6,770,464	3,997,530	2,037,133	615,320	271,830	713,708	0	359,539	2,680,943	1,431,488	7,951	91,991
Iowa	4,752,473	3,334,182	754,875	603,914	156,006	444,447	1,065,744	309,195	1,337,176	731,485	107,022	81,116
Kansas	3,259,553	1,830,006	720,719	387,655	172,533	298,804	0	250,295	1,353,566	741,285	228,630	75,981
Kentucky	5,383,272	3,305,914	899,179	478,461	260,276	282,659	1,005,561	379,778	1,848,856	971,263	18,261	228,502
Louisiana	4,342,000	2,340,759	697,479	335,569	456,237	326,521	315,557	209,395	1,830,724	1,018,696	0	170,518
Maine	928,947	504,454	210,601	74,973	67,081	96,664	0	55,135	391,852	252,786	0	32,641
Maryland	6,248,811	3,615,614	1,460,145	833,396	393,155	605,746	0	323,172	2,243,809	1,392,864	319,337	389,387
Massachusetts	4,550,848	2,866,493	1,098,581	442,698	237,243	394,611	0	693,360	1,545,246	1,034,211	0	139,109
Michigan	15,038,480	9,096,292	3,321,279	1,422,055	428,004	1,034,544	2,411,131	479,280	5,695,248	1,713,747	551,945	246,939
Minnesota	5,297,262	2,766,245	1,205,536	491,723	325,321	590,713	0	152,952	2,279,356	1,206,301	0	251,661
Mississippi	4,023,249	2,166,463	493,031	452,730	167,889	261,884	668,734	122,195	1,653,408	868,311	58,179	203,378
Missouri	4,842,364	2,875,331	942,673	275,157	178,810	732,499	616,483	129,709	1,886,933	904,594	148,970	80,100
Montana	1,008,519	647,425	269,752	176,881	35,384	84,977	0	80,430	325,044	173,250	8,151	36,051
Nebraska	2,372,403	1,219,057	372,097	249,955	175,371	276,429	27,653	117,552	1,075,305	621,957	120,979	78,041
Nevada	1,549,690	709,208	328,805	147,151	78,117	93,802	0	61,332	826,969	539,712	0	13,512
New Hampshire	1,011,894	686,123	332,173	61,969	70,101	195,452	0	26,427	234,187	131,878	7	91,585
New Jersey	7,169,289	4,450,655	1,921,021	461,771	450,959	539,213	888,477	189,215	2,607,003	1,495,505	211,638	111,631
New Mexico	3,437,062	1,861,856	259,413	418,514	192,667	121,193	628,888	241,182	1,456,312	724,046	120,930	118,895
New York	15,088,288	7,176,619	2,287,135	831,872	978,224	889,985	2,011,711	177,693	7,207,602	4,247,113	762,484	704,067
North Carolina	10,649,043	4,080,044	1,397,544	824,967	333,739	1,322,074	0	201,719	5,854,554	3,434,423	196,168	714,445
North Dakota	1,085,482	655,231	258,447	169,998	49,400	105,442	0	71,945	367,638	268,488	2,459	62,613
Ohio	13,019,806	8,354,140	3,213,442	796,495	546,609	982,746	2,349,051	465,798	4,354,212	1,888,347	163,891	311,454
Oklahoma	3,979,507	2,229,746	711,322	268,961	305,813	419,810	69,036	454,804	1,598,069	924,623	49,857	151,692
Oregon	5,723,038	3,865,483	1,041,237	640,641	129,786	441,711	1,316,947	295,161	1,717,902	537,918	206,762	139,653
Pennsylvania	12,951,463	9,097,027	3,609,914	1,313,534	325,974	955,300	2,311,243	581,062	3,760,824	1,401,316	117,967	93,612
Rhode Island	744,569	503,189	261,165	78,031	33,863	101,030	0	29,100	200,280	137,071	0	41,099
South Carolina	4,110,622	2,626,052	1,212,011	434,041	337,224	369,569	0	273,207	1,311,920	480,329	62,799	172,650
South Dakota	825,968	490,290	195,540	141,597	38,724	60,921	0	53,507	255,629	157,444	0	80,048
Tennessee	4,532,732	2,028,657	887,065	345,884	302,878	291,506	0	201,325	2,311,854	1,250,509	5,327	192,221
Texas	31,676,209	13,143,332	4,271,691	2,244,736	2,046,450	1,177,768	1,774,837	1,627,851	14,353,611	5,179,075	1,377,390	4,179,265
Utah	4,640,993	3,250,856	597,444	418,062	144,611	200,976	1,178,146	711,617	1,276,343	661,823	0	113,794
Vermont	842,124	636,439	330,652	141,310	40,046	101,704	0	22,727	193,556	72,466	0	12,130
Virginia	9,483,831	5,571,497	2,092,672	859,035	184,406	1,091,172	1,064,876	279,336	3,361,706	1,516,128	3,737	550,629
Washington	8,203,665	5,304,335	1,449,758	1,304,952	619,367	507,411	1,063,827	359,021	2,476,011	1,329,108	0	423,319
West Virginia	1,810,683	1,097,945	489,514	171,503	174,510	206,768	0	55,649	623,520	395,050	316	89,219
Wisconsin	6,453,819	3,518,077	1,257,677	692,624	453,930	476,635	0	637,212	2,647,595	1,151,462	757,773	288,147
Wyoming	809,196	308,663	71,806	88,484	63,638	53,024	0	31,712	482,199	326,523	38,818	18,334
U.S. Service Academies	1,730,181	332,846	1,284	102,029	3,872	95,757	129,904	0	1,378,678	0	0	18,657
Other jurisdictions.	1,794,951	513,557	113,603	219,516	55,049	15,244	71,466	38,680	1,258,708	883,692	46,944	22,686
American Samoa	28,586	18,398	3,400	14,284	0	714	0	0	10,188	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	21,751	5,432	998	1,324	1,149	1,799	0	162	16,319	0	0	0
Guam	138,602	61,337	12,480	35,754	3,902	2,683	0	6,518	75,649	31,936	15,700	1,616
Marshall Islands	16,984	1,635	335	0	250	721	0	329	15,350	2,000	0	0
Northern Marianas	23,626	15,686	2,144	12,305	0	1,223	0	13	7,940	4,385	0	0
Palau	14,019	7,107	2,539	3,649	200	291	0	429	6,483	2,039	0	429
Puerto Rico	1,469,623	365,594	78,166	135,017	47,091	3,069	71,466	30,786	1,087,380	843,332	1,824	16,649
U.S. Virgin Islands	81,759	38,367	13,541	17,183	2,457	4,745	0	442	39,399	0	29,420	3,992

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.²After deducting discounts and allowances.³Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 333.30. Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2011–12

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	State appropriations						Local appropriations					
	1990–91	2000–01	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	1990–91	2000–01	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$35,898,653	\$56,268,990	\$58,720,088	\$62,456,235	\$63,015,552	\$58,789,643	\$3,159,789	\$5,582,287	\$8,249,690	\$9,954,504	\$10,023,205	\$10,214,576
Alabama	708,191	991,302	1,302,342	1,289,317	1,281,923	1,332,025	6,796	4,829	733	1,124	1,204	1,277
Alaska	168,395	190,650	252,512	334,826	346,644	358,441	260	10,340	0	8,993	9,681	10,031
Arizona	591,656	903,196	1,015,117	1,011,599	1,006,196	783,210	149,337	310,762	562,474	734,888	746,962	749,180
Arkansas	315,372	583,794	639,745	753,337	753,573	755,308	216	9,496	23,269	30,776	30,375	31,131
California	5,313,052	7,891,669	8,275,470	8,849,101	9,338,728	7,397,375	771,160	1,764,717	2,218,323	2,447,042	2,490,105	2,561,870
Colorado	423,710	655,037	15,436	31,950	33,667	30,648	22,400	36,840	54,422	96,324	82,141	78,374
Connecticut	363,427	664,356	814,255	992,343	1,018,015	892,046	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	115,729	193,695	218,634	219,409	214,445	222,253	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia ...	0	3,019	6,554	62,070	66,420	67,362	73,495	46,933	61,266	0	0	0
Florida	1,638,218	2,656,376	3,186,756	3,075,209	3,243,232	3,037,050	1,850	2	0	0	0	0
Georgia	915,303	1,826,961	1,959,504	1,770,643	1,938,523	1,847,730	25,705	21,615	0	0	23	44
Hawaii	304,131	395,884	430,451	366,836	359,077	375,754	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	177,918	290,746	338,143	324,563	312,809	308,986	6,161	11,148	7,633	12,900	13,398	20,559
Illinois	1,296,895	1,760,300	1,602,641	1,779,108	1,789,707	1,815,619	284,635	520,136	768,509	967,455	1,001,566	1,015,855
Indiana	886,124	1,257,919	1,338,901	1,435,079	1,431,488	1,415,835	1,507	6,190	7,379	6,932	7,951	9,012
Iowa	544,945	813,805	798,961	781,895	731,485	709,408	21,624	36,129	73,502	99,099	107,022	114,880
Kansas	437,413	664,201	725,777	731,725	741,285	719,033	87,026	160,873	211,593	229,963	228,630	233,851
Kentucky	617,915	939,047	1,014,939	967,970	971,263	969,989	4,682	14,930	12,035	16,437	18,261	17,501
Louisiana	566,798	834,643	1,084,984	1,030,152	1,018,696	944,649	1,462	517	0	0	0	0
Maine	174,737	212,144	231,890	245,705	252,786	255,518	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	724,223	999,723	1,078,966	1,276,246	1,392,864	1,411,746	117,913	185,034	253,486	328,704	319,337	310,463
Massachusetts	471,368	1,038,998	1,039,187	899,748	1,034,211	1,046,090	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,326,884	1,991,098	1,771,921	1,786,389	1,713,747	1,490,701	159,202	288,112	535,401	596,436	551,945	523,771
Minnesota	744,381	1,174,797	1,194,106	1,242,407	1,206,301	1,095,626	2,040	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	365,574	758,242	774,001	895,859	868,311	939,075	25,670	38,167	57,539	57,730	58,179	59,716
Missouri	563,430	945,746	868,899	992,722	904,594	836,519	38,097	101,562	128,638	146,283	148,970	146,266
Montana	110,199	137,341	154,770	174,784	173,250	192,386	3,310	4,069	6,283	8,105	8,151	8,404
Nebraska	318,482	514,235	532,258	629,652	621,957	616,412	36,569	19,892	78,470	122,263	120,979	127,737
Nevada	161,581	333,117	524,701	388,082	539,712	466,961	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	71,226	96,157	114,557	130,868	131,878	80,192	6	0	0	0	7	0
New Jersey	854,989	1,246,554	1,644,413	1,549,086	1,495,505	1,495,920	145,010	172,667	195,502	211,947	211,638	194,452
New Mexico	307,083	538,822	679,588	773,235	724,046	675,069	34,364	60,183	92,644	119,340	120,930	126,890
New York	2,313,128	4,461,671	3,500,566	4,350,324	4,247,113	4,248,791	372,650	431,415	622,550	757,504	762,484	797,232
North Carolina	1,351,111	2,221,600	2,815,090	3,375,984	3,434,423	3,387,420	62,785	113,448	156,171	194,949	196,168	200,980
North Dakota	129,986	188,047	195,040	267,744	268,488	276,228	9	21	1,786	185	2,459	2,686
Ohio	1,360,141	1,922,571	1,848,717	1,884,232	1,888,347	1,861,830	63,899	101,647	126,530	145,807	163,891	158,190
Oklahoma	473,898	754,540	782,847	928,324	924,623	898,544	12,822	28,367	38,081	48,197	49,857	50,986
Oregon	377,476	640,347	657,011	666,799	537,918	583,336	118,499	106,436	161,438	203,681	206,762	210,454
Pennsylvania	962,121	1,331,544	1,371,792	1,420,760	1,401,316	1,189,943	62,794	94,338	111,721	118,747	117,967	111,524
Rhode Island	113,614	157,137	172,703	137,159	137,071	141,208	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	578,794	853,139	715,967	604,283	480,329	465,402	18,670	36,060	50,592	61,419	62,799	62,126
South Dakota	81,859	129,680	153,928	163,817	157,444	159,652	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	663,536	969,316	1,081,753	1,089,782	1,250,509	1,002,136	1,779	3,824	4,326	5,184	5,327	5,655
Texas	2,627,916	4,236,852	4,658,611	5,445,771	5,179,075	5,022,641	210,934	439,342	971,351	1,384,512	1,377,390	1,452,266
Utah	304,738	531,975	669,271	658,038	661,823	677,217	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	40,997	53,605	63,740	76,575	72,466	67,894	4	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	886,208	1,395,308	1,482,002	1,433,589	1,516,128	1,441,710	973	1,570	1,934	2,289	3,737	5,141
Washington	828,700	1,200,392	1,315,804	1,367,777	1,329,108	1,074,462	2,470	0	33	0	0	0
West Virginia	263,269	382,269	355,870	393,821	395,050	429,716	574	503	0	451	316	874
Wisconsin	841,192	1,186,415	1,019,374	1,099,243	1,151,462	943,010	197,712	379,648	621,514	739,123	757,773	769,923
Wyoming	120,623	149,009	229,620	300,301	326,523	333,566	12,721	20,525	32,562	49,716	38,818	45,274
U.S. Service Academies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions.	337,393	709,473	913,597	901,837	883,692	891,770	12,724	20,612	45,878	50,593	46,944	40,258
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	1,948	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	3,327	0	0	0	0
Guam	28,283	29,122	29,684	33,072	31,936	34,197	10,028	12,826	13,827	16,516	15,700	14,569
Marshall Islands	0	1,924	0	2,000	2,000	2,875	0	0	2,000	0	0	0
Northern Marianas ...	0	9,055	7,270	5,323	4,385	3,749	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	644	2,345	2,385	2,310	2,039	2,654	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	277,295	647,623	874,258	859,133	843,332	846,348	2,375	4,459	2,996	2,651	1,824	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	31,170	19,365	0	0	0	0	320	0	27,055	31,427	29,420	25,687

NOTE: Data for 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Govern-

mental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91); and Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.40. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts			Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
					Total	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$120,625,806	\$29,651,812	\$12,191,827	\$1,697,979	\$16,488,984	—	—	\$37,763,518	\$2,865,606	\$8,317,607	\$7,208,600	\$4,439,874
2000–01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,684,425	15,859,313	—	—	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001–02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,796,930	15,394,353	—	—	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002–03.....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,988,977	14,380,351	—	—	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003–04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,941,273	15,847,571	—	—	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004–05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,957,921	16,738,916	—	—	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
2005–06.....	152,744,665	44,263,227	19,683,291	2,075,850	18,346,525	—	—	35,634,520	3,716,409	11,610,762	11,536,658	5,877,423
2006–07.....	182,381,275	47,481,431	20,193,637	2,165,371	20,193,231	—	—	55,907,662	4,105,289	12,291,973	12,636,904	7,405,779
2007–08.....	139,250,857	50,736,003	20,204,523	2,385,888	20,991,936	—	—	6,446,982	4,849,728	12,928,521	13,299,928	7,407,348
2008–09.....	69,064,329	53,707,913	21,023,733	2,391,285	17,671,730	—	—	-64,205,252	4,791,466	13,559,084	14,802,999	5,321,371
2009–10.....	168,689,242	56,355,862	22,913,792	2,193,084	18,017,260	\$4,189,573	\$13,827,687	28,425,581	4,821,825	14,080,329	16,541,461	5,340,047
2010–11.....	207,236,345	60,047,027	24,334,677	2,165,996	22,100,617	4,379,206	17,721,411	53,571,921	4,992,000	14,797,598	17,521,091	7,705,419
2011–12.....	161,868,611	63,021,108	24,147,119	1,964,938	21,617,966	4,446,490	17,171,476	4,544,786	5,082,882	15,499,433	18,667,425	7,322,955
4-year												
1999–2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,673,707	16,346,616	—	—	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000–01.....	81,568,928	30,996,381	13,318,572	1,659,505	15,788,869	—	—	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001–02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,771,383	15,328,974	—	—	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,784,371
2002–03.....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,957,729	14,319,622	—	—	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003–04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,903,374	15,789,672	—	—	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004–05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,931,021	16,671,017	—	—	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
2005–06.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	2,045,814	18,288,085	—	—	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,117	11,536,658	5,850,463
2006–07.....	181,853,949	47,211,041	20,137,112	2,144,350	20,143,850	—	—	55,857,220	4,097,001	12,253,299	12,636,904	7,373,173
2007–08.....	138,749,560	50,431,352	20,143,833	2,361,511	20,938,774	—	—	6,459,197	4,838,649	12,890,431	13,299,928	7,385,886
2008–09.....	68,617,694	53,408,932	20,964,805	2,370,216	17,625,407	—	—	-64,173,065	4,785,951	13,522,267	14,802,999	5,310,181
2009–10.....	168,169,978	56,056,932	22,843,558	2,179,072	17,966,413	4,185,606	13,780,807	28,404,786	4,814,426	14,044,652	16,541,461	5,318,679
2010–11.....	206,577,102	59,582,471	24,274,070	2,150,455	22,061,064	4,376,380	17,684,684	53,555,533	4,987,562	14,762,886	17,521,091	7,681,969
2011–12.....	161,272,285	62,582,114	24,098,850	1,953,324	21,579,107	4,443,977	17,135,131	4,539,625	5,079,876	15,471,108	18,667,425	7,300,856
2-year												
1999–2000.....	917,181	324,289	57,998	24,272	142,368	—	—	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000–01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	24,920	70,444	—	—	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001–02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	25,547	65,379	—	—	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002–03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	31,247	60,729	—	—	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003–04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	37,900	57,900	—	—	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004–05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	26,900	67,899	—	—	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
2005–06.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	30,036	58,441	—	—	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
2006–07.....	527,327	270,389	56,525	21,021	49,381	—	—	50,442	8,288	38,675	0	32,606
2007–08.....	501,297	304,651	60,689	24,377	53,162	—	—	-12,214	11,080	38,091	0	21,462
2008–09.....	446,635	298,981	58,927	21,069	46,323	—	—	-32,187	5,515	36,816	0	11,191
2009–10.....	519,264	298,930	70,235	14,012	50,847	3,967	46,880	20,795	7,400	35,677	0	21,368
2010–11.....	659,244	464,556	60,607	15,541	39,553	2,825	36,727	16,388	4,437	34,712	0	23,450
2011–12.....	596,326	438,994	48,269	11,614	38,858	2,513	36,345	5,161	3,007	28,325	0	22,099
Percentage distribution												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	1.41	13.67	—	—	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000–01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	2.05	19.30	—	—	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001–02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	2.13	18.25	—	—	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002–03.....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.88	13.61	—	—	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003–04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.45	11.81	—	—	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.40	11.94	—	—	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.36	12.01	—	—	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	26.03	11.07	1.19	11.07	—	—	30.65	2.25	6.74	6.93	4.06
2007–08.....	100.00	36.43	14.51	1.71	15.07	—	—	4.63	3.48	9.28	9.55	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.77	30.44	3.46	25.59	—	—	-92.96	6.94	19.63	21.43	7.70
2009–10.....	100.00	33.41	13.58	1.30	10.68	2.48	8.20	16.85	2.86	8.35	9.81	3.17
2010–11.....	100.00	28.98	11.74	1.05	10.66	2.11	8.55	25.85	2.41	7.14	8.45	3.72
2011–12.....	100.00	38.93	14.92	1.21	13.36	2.75	10.61	2.81	3.14	9.58	11.53	4.52
4-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	1.40	13.66	—	—	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000–01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	2.03	19.36	—	—	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001–02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	2.11	18.30	—	—	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002–03.....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.86	13.63	—	—	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003–04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.42	11.82	—	—	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.38	11.95	—	—	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.34	12.02	—	—	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	25.96	11.07	1.18	11.08	—	—	30.72	2.25	6.74	6.95	4.05
2007–08.....	100.00	36.35	14.52	1.70	15.09	—	—	4.66	3.49	9.29	9.59	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.84	30.55	3.45	25.69	—	—	-93.52	6.97	19.71	21.57	7.74
2009–10.....	100.00	33.33	13.58	1.30	10.68	2.49	8.19	16.89	2.86	8.35	9.84	3.16
2010–11.....	100.00	28.84	11.75	1.04	10.68	2.12	8.56	25.93	2.41	7.15	8.48	3.72
2011–12.....	100.00	38.81	14.94	1.21	13.38	2.76	10.62	2.81	3.15	9.59	11.58	4.53

See notes at end of table.

Table 333.40. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts			Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
					Total	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.65	15.52	—	—	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000–01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	4.12	11.63	—	—	3.47	2.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001–02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	4.39	11.24	—	—	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002–03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	5.13	9.98	—	—	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003–04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.96	9.10	—	—	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004–05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	4.33	10.92	—	—	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
2005–06.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	5.05	9.83	—	—	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54
2006–07.....	100.00	51.28	10.72	3.99	9.36	—	—	9.57	1.57	7.33	0.00	6.18
2007–08.....	100.00	60.77	12.11	4.86	10.60	—	—	-2.44	2.21	7.60	0.00	4.28
2008–09.....	100.00	66.94	13.19	4.72	10.37	—	—	-7.21	1.23	8.24	0.00	2.51
2009–10.....	100.00	57.57	13.53	2.70	9.79	0.76	9.03	4.00	1.43	6.87	0.00	4.12
2010–11.....	100.00	70.47	9.19	2.36	6.00	0.43	5.57	2.49	0.67	5.27	0.00	3.56
2011–12.....	100.00	73.62	8.09	1.95	6.52	0.42	6.09	0.87	0.50	4.75	0.00	3.71
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars²												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$64,927	\$15,960	\$6,562	\$914	\$8,875	—	—	\$20,326	\$1,542	\$4,477	\$3,880	\$2,390
2000–01.....	41,934	15,982	6,827	860	8,093	—	—	-1,838	1,770	4,461	3,637	2,143
2001–02.....	41,386	16,437	7,257	882	7,553	—	—	-3,212	1,580	4,572	3,966	2,350
2002–03.....	49,095	16,735	7,724	924	6,681	—	—	4,340	1,420	4,569	4,154	2,549
2003–04.....	59,571	17,089	8,137	862	7,033	—	—	13,712	1,460	4,582	4,286	2,410
2004–05.....	58,947	17,410	8,285	823	7,040	—	—	12,799	1,512	4,553	4,365	2,158
2005–06.....	61,044	17,690	7,866	830	7,332	—	—	14,241	1,485	4,640	4,611	2,349
2006–07.....	69,796	18,171	7,728	829	7,728	—	—	21,395	1,571	4,704	4,836	2,834
2007–08.....	50,129	18,264	7,273	859	7,557	—	—	2,321	1,746	4,654	4,788	2,667
2008–09.....	24,146	18,777	7,350	836	6,178	—	—	-22,447	1,675	4,741	5,175	1,860
2009–10.....	56,956	19,028	7,737	740	6,083	\$1,415	\$4,669	9,598	1,628	4,754	5,585	1,803
2010–11.....	66,005	19,125	7,751	690	7,039	1,395	5,644	17,063	1,590	4,713	5,580	2,454
2011–12.....	49,648	19,330	7,406	603	6,631	1,364	5,267	1,394	1,559	4,754	5,726	2,246
4-year												
1999–2000.....	65,814	16,085	6,671	920	8,987	—	—	20,726	1,560	4,542	3,963	2,359
2000–01.....	42,275	16,065	6,903	860	8,183	—	—	-1,878	1,789	4,511	3,693	2,149
2001–02.....	41,714	16,516	7,325	882	7,634	—	—	-3,261	1,597	4,613	4,026	2,383
2002–03.....	49,469	16,798	7,776	922	6,742	—	—	4,397	1,432	4,604	4,210	2,586
2003–04.....	60,046	17,161	8,197	855	7,097	—	—	13,868	1,473	4,624	4,341	2,430
2004–05.....	59,398	17,473	8,353	822	7,097	—	—	12,945	1,525	4,591	4,418	2,174
2005–06.....	61,467	17,753	7,921	826	7,388	—	—	14,384	1,495	4,675	4,661	2,364
2006–07.....	70,197	18,224	7,773	828	7,776	—	—	21,561	1,581	4,730	4,878	2,846
2007–08.....	50,396	18,317	7,317	858	7,605	—	—	2,346	1,757	4,682	4,831	2,683
2008–09.....	24,194	18,831	7,392	836	6,215	—	—	-22,627	1,687	4,768	5,219	1,872
2009–10.....	57,248	19,083	7,776	742	6,116	1,425	4,691	9,669	1,639	4,781	5,631	1,811
2010–11.....	66,500	19,181	7,814	692	7,102	1,409	5,693	17,240	1,606	4,752	5,640	2,473
2011–12.....	49,955	19,385	7,465	605	6,684	1,377	5,308	1,406	1,574	4,792	5,782	2,261
2-year												
1999–2000.....	23,532	10,116	1,488	623	3,653	—	—	1,675	714	1,439	0	3,824
2000–01.....	20,103	10,680	1,973	827	2,338	—	—	697	529	1,304	23	1,729
2001–02.....	19,391	11,105	2,722	852	2,179	—	—	86	481	1,825	0	142
2002–03.....	21,322	12,001	3,826	1,095	2,128	—	—	60	524	1,916	0	-228
2003–04.....	22,393	11,406	3,502	1,334	2,038	—	—	1,508	445	1,352	0	809
2004–05.....	21,799	12,226	2,706	943	2,380	—	—	805	480	1,395	0	865
2005–06.....	22,095	11,836	2,804	1,116	2,172	—	—	1,142	624	1,399	0	1,002
2006–07.....	23,481	12,040	2,517	936	2,199	—	—	2,246	369	1,722	0	1,452
2007–08.....	20,298	12,336	2,457	987	2,153	—	—	-495	449	1,542	0	869
2008–09.....	18,541	12,412	2,446	875	1,923	—	—	-1,336	229	1,528	0	465
2009–10.....	21,499	12,376	2,908	580	2,105	164	1,941	861	306	1,477	0	885
2010–11.....	19,791	13,947	1,820	467	1,187	85	1,103	492	133	1,042	0	704
2011–12.....	18,635	13,718	1,508	363	1,214	79	1,136	161	94	885	0	691

¹Includes independent operations.

²Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.50. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2011–12

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private grants and contracts	Private gifts and contributions from affiliated entities	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
Total	\$161,868,611	\$63,021,108	\$24,147,119	\$1,964,938	\$4,446,490	\$17,171,476	\$4,544,786	\$5,082,882	\$15,499,433	\$18,667,425	\$7,322,955
4-year.....	161,272,285	62,582,114	24,098,850	1,953,324	4,443,977	17,135,131	4,539,625	5,079,876	15,471,108	18,667,425	7,300,856
Research university, very high ²	76,342,910	13,431,966	18,475,129	895,993	3,051,095	8,298,019	5,149,262	3,683,611	4,174,539	14,700,173	4,483,122
Research university, high ³	11,891,098	5,987,967	1,244,375	149,466	220,769	1,448,322	-216,520	606,728	1,455,487	477,960	516,546
Doctoral/research ⁴	7,692,801	5,659,408	225,429	86,739	99,707	533,660	-126,428	63,563	931,918	0	218,806
Master's ⁵	27,873,765	19,974,763	1,059,629	293,701	136,931	1,916,039	-422,314	155,971	3,991,113	136,649	631,282
Baccalaureate ⁶	20,798,498	11,378,775	805,767	157,819	196,651	3,307,008	141,292	143,561	4,112,906	715	554,004
Special-focus institutions ⁷	16,673,213	6,149,234	2,288,521	369,607	738,823	1,632,083	14,334	426,443	805,146	3,351,927	897,097
Art, music, or design.....	2,081,948	1,494,505	53,096	16,358	19,519	239,519	-35,478	21,341	227,276	0	45,812
Business and management.....	601,675	426,889	20,904	7,776	856	55,800	-2,705	5,638	69,295	0	17,222
Engineering or technology.....	131,844	82,412	4,884	901	190	43,510	-24,830	513	20,109	0	4,154
Law.....	654,865	585,291	11,945	3,753	3,238	28,767	-2,041	854	15,982	0	7,077
Medical or other health.....	11,128,667	2,762,896	2,056,313	327,402	670,334	553,644	88,820	374,551	237,090	3,351,927	705,689
Theological.....	1,660,753	591,466	39,415	3,739	40,535	675,278	-10,289	12,315	207,415	0	100,879
Tribal ⁸	116,843	9,989	88,584	3,260	2,980	610	479	469	2,885	0	7,587
Other special focus.....	296,618	195,783	13,380	6,417	1,170	34,955	379	10,763	25,094	0	8,677
2-year.....	596,326	438,994	48,269	11,614	2,513	36,345	5,161	3,007	28,325	0	22,099
Associate's of arts.....	578,184	438,290	35,826	11,102	1,918	35,692	5,146	3,007	28,224	0	18,981
Tribal ⁸	18,142	705	12,443	512	596	653	14	0	101	0	3,118
Percentage distribution											
Total	100.00	38.93	14.92	1.21	2.75	10.61	2.81	3.14	9.58	11.53	4.52
4-year.....	100.00	38.81	14.94	1.21	2.76	10.62	2.81	3.15	9.59	11.58	4.53
Research university, very high ²	100.00	17.59	24.20	1.17	4.00	10.87	6.74	4.83	5.47	19.26	5.87
Research university, high ³	100.00	50.36	10.46	1.26	1.86	12.18	-1.82	5.10	12.24	4.02	4.34
Doctoral/research ⁴	100.00	73.57	2.93	1.13	1.30	6.94	-1.64	0.83	12.11	0.00	2.84
Master's ⁵	100.00	71.66	3.80	1.05	0.49	6.87	-1.52	0.56	14.32	0.49	2.26
Baccalaureate ⁶	100.00	54.71	3.87	0.76	0.95	15.90	0.68	0.69	19.78	0.00	2.66
Special-focus institutions ⁷	100.00	36.88	13.73	2.22	4.43	9.79	0.09	2.56	4.83	20.10	5.38
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	71.78	2.55	0.79	0.94	11.50	-1.70	1.03	10.92	0.00	2.20
Business and management.....	100.00	70.95	3.47	1.29	0.14	9.27	-0.45	0.94	11.52	0.00	2.86
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	62.51	3.70	0.68	0.14	33.00	-18.83	0.39	15.25	0.00	3.15
Law.....	100.00	89.38	1.82	0.57	0.49	4.39	-0.31	0.13	2.44	0.00	1.08
Medical or other health.....	100.00	24.83	18.48	2.94	6.02	4.97	0.80	3.37	2.13	30.12	6.34
Theological.....	100.00	35.61	2.37	0.23	2.44	40.66	-0.62	0.74	12.49	0.00	6.07
Tribal ⁸	100.00	8.55	75.81	2.79	2.55	0.52	0.41	0.40	2.47	0.00	6.49
Other special focus.....	100.00	66.01	4.51	2.16	0.39	11.78	0.13	3.63	8.46	0.00	2.93
2-year.....	100.00	73.62	8.09	1.95	0.42	6.09	0.87	0.50	4.75	0.00	3.71
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	75.80	6.20	1.92	0.33	6.17	0.89	0.52	4.88	0.00	3.28
Tribal ⁸	100.00	3.88	68.59	2.82	3.28	3.60	0.08	0.00	0.56	0.00	17.19
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
Total	\$48,835	\$19,013	\$7,285	\$593	\$1,341	\$5,181	\$1,371	\$1,533	\$4,676	\$5,632	\$2,209
4-year.....	49,138	19,068	7,343	595	1,354	5,221	1,383	1,548	4,714	5,688	2,224
Research university, very high ²	154,499	27,183	37,389	1,813	6,175	16,793	10,421	7,455	8,448	29,750	9,073
Research university, high ³	42,764	21,534	4,475	538	794	5,209	-779	2,182	5,234	1,719	1,858
Doctoral/research ⁴	28,900	21,261	847	326	375	2,005	-475	239	3,501	0	822
Master's ⁵	22,846	16,372	869	241	112	1,570	-346	128	3,271	112	517
Baccalaureate ⁶	28,545	15,617	1,106	217	270	4,539	194	197	5,645	1	760
Special-focus institutions ⁷	56,519	20,845	7,758	1,253	2,504	5,532	49	1,446	2,729	11,362	3,041
Art, music, or design.....	36,103	25,916	921	284	338	4,153	-615	370	3,941	0	794
Business and management.....	25,167	17,856	874	325	36	2,334	-113	236	2,899	0	720
Engineering or technology.....	9,559	5,975	354	65	14	3,155	-1,800	37	1,458	0	301
Law.....	36,131	32,292	659	207	179	1,587	-113	47	882	0	390
Medical or other health.....	111,026	27,564	20,515	3,266	6,688	5,523	886	3,737	2,365	33,441	7,040
Theological.....	23,430	8,344	556	53	572	9,527	-145	174	2,926	0	1,423
Tribal ⁸	37,283	3,187	28,265	1,040	951	195	153	150	921	0	2,421
Other special focus.....	40,873	26,979	1,844	884	161	4,817	52	1,483	3,458	0	1,196
2-year.....	18,330	13,494	1,484	357	77	1,117	159	92	871	0	679
Associate's of arts.....	18,111	13,729	1,122	348	60	1,118	161	94	884	0	595
Tribal ⁸	29,790	1,157	20,432	841	978	1,072	24	0	166	0	5,120

¹Includes independent operations.²Research universities with a very high level of research activity.³Research universities with a high level of research activity.⁴Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.⁵Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.⁶Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.⁷Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.⁸Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.55. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	\$4,321,985	\$3,721,032	\$198,923	\$71,904	\$2,151	\$18,537	\$70,672	\$156,613	\$82,153
2006–07.....	13,978,218	12,329,854	726,002	69,944	3,715	48,802	245,526	312,301	242,073
2007–08.....	16,083,784	14,029,958	959,684	67,926	4,755	64,848	289,640	351,900	315,073
2008–09.....	19,373,779	16,740,041	1,407,615	130,378	80,345	38,707	368,034	395,728	212,930
2009–10.....	24,684,829	22,374,050	1,951,202	114,075	38,299	40,115	435,519	485,216	-753,647
2010–11.....	28,221,419	25,155,815	1,583,146	157,269	31,272	32,859	402,384	542,589	316,084
2011–12.....	26,922,879	24,035,276	1,527,947	102,568	9,386	36,726	352,468	511,364	347,145
4-year									
1999–2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2006–07.....	10,307,793	9,227,102	446,632	35,145	2,426	37,052	211,132	217,725	130,579
2007–08.....	12,174,363	10,751,121	644,062	30,688	2,638	50,771	246,419	269,771	178,894
2008–09.....	14,766,008	12,954,629	897,503	80,021	71,601	35,461	327,474	297,764	101,555
2009–10.....	18,983,250	17,321,210	1,226,115	69,168	35,634	35,949	376,427	372,285	-453,538
2010–11.....	21,689,815	19,480,318	1,113,185	118,033	29,118	28,976	346,786	405,572	167,828
2011–12.....	21,204,816	18,942,669	1,143,845	70,872	7,298	30,546	308,909	404,301	296,375
2-year									
1999–2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2006–07.....	3,670,424	3,102,752	279,370	34,799	1,289	11,750	34,394	94,576	111,494
2007–08.....	3,909,421	3,278,837	315,622	37,238	2,117	14,077	43,222	82,129	136,178
2008–09.....	4,607,770	3,785,412	510,112	50,358	8,745	3,246	40,560	97,964	111,374
2009–10.....	5,701,579	5,052,841	725,087	44,907	2,664	4,166	59,092	112,930	-300,108
2010–11.....	6,531,603	5,675,497	469,961	39,236	2,154	3,882	55,599	137,018	148,256
2011–12.....	5,718,063	5,092,607	384,102	31,696	2,087	6,180	43,558	107,063	50,770
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2006–07.....	100.00	88.21	5.19	0.50	0.03	0.35	1.76	2.23	1.73
2007–08.....	100.00	87.23	5.97	0.42	0.03	0.40	1.80	2.19	1.96
2008–09.....	100.00	86.41	7.27	0.67	0.41	0.20	1.90	2.04	1.10
2009–10.....	100.00	90.64	7.90	0.46	0.16	0.16	1.76	1.97	-3.05
2010–11.....	100.00	89.14	5.61	0.56	0.11	0.12	1.43	1.92	1.12
2011–12.....	100.00	89.27	5.68	0.38	0.03	0.14	1.31	1.90	1.29
4-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2006–07.....	100.00	89.52	4.33	0.34	0.02	0.36	2.05	2.11	1.27
2007–08.....	100.00	88.31	5.29	0.25	0.02	0.42	2.02	2.22	1.47
2008–09.....	100.00	87.73	6.08	0.54	0.48	0.24	2.22	2.02	0.69
2009–10.....	100.00	91.24	6.46	0.36	0.19	0.19	1.98	1.96	-2.39
2010–11.....	100.00	89.81	5.13	0.54	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.87	0.77
2011–12.....	100.00	89.33	5.39	0.33	0.03	0.14	1.46	1.91	1.40
2-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2006–07.....	100.00	84.53	7.61	0.95	0.04	0.32	0.94	2.58	3.04
2007–08.....	100.00	83.87	8.07	0.95	0.05	0.36	1.11	2.10	3.48
2008–09.....	100.00	82.15	11.07	1.09	0.19	0.07	0.88	2.13	2.42
2009–10.....	100.00	88.62	12.72	0.79	0.05	0.07	1.04	1.98	-5.26
2010–11.....	100.00	86.89	7.20	0.60	0.03	0.06	0.85	2.10	2.27
2011–12.....	100.00	89.06	6.72	0.55	0.04	0.11	0.76	1.87	0.89
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ¹									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	\$15,356	\$13,221	\$707	\$255	\$8	\$66	\$251	\$556	\$292
2006–07.....	16,790	14,810	872	84	4	59	295	375	291
2007–08.....	17,055	14,877	1,018	72	5	69	307	373	334
2008–09.....	16,394	14,165	1,191	110	68	33	311	335	180
2009–10.....	16,404	14,868	1,297	76	25	27	289	322	-501
2010–11.....	17,925	15,978	1,006	100	20	21	256	345	201
2011–12.....	16,999	15,176	965	65	6	23	223	323	219
4-year									
1999–2000.....	15,586	13,420	680	258	7	68	221	668	264
2006–07.....	16,591	14,851	719	57	4	60	340	350	210
2007–08.....	16,862	14,891	892	43	4	70	341	374	248
2008–09.....	16,241	14,249	987	88	79	39	360	328	112
2009–10.....	16,409	14,972	1,060	60	31	31	325	322	-392
2010–11.....	18,097	16,253	929	98	24	24	289	338	140
2011–12.....	17,156	15,326	925	57	6	25	250	327	240
2-year									
1999–2000.....	15,084	12,985	739	252	8	64	287	424	326
2006–07.....	17,378	14,690	1,323	165	6	56	163	448	528
2007–08.....	17,686	14,833	1,428	168	10	64	196	372	616
2008–09.....	16,905	13,888	1,872	185	32	12	149	359	409
2009–10.....	16,387	14,523	2,084	129	8	12	170	325	-863
2010–11.....	17,379	15,101	1,250	104	6	10	148	365	394
2011–12.....	16,440	14,641	1,104	91	6	18	125	308	146

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.60. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2011–12

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
Total	\$26,922,879	\$24,035,276	\$1,527,947	\$102,568	\$9,386	\$36,726	\$352,468	\$511,364	\$347,145
4-year.....	21,204,816	18,942,669	1,143,845	70,872	7,298	30,546	308,909	404,301	296,375
Doctoral/research ¹	4,079,699	3,843,128	5,565	271	0	15,219	181,003	3,662	30,851
Master's ²	6,170,398	5,608,299	329,205	2,700	5	2,312	55,558	95,133	77,187
Baccalaureate ³	2,607,351	2,278,914	183,076	11,030	5,863	2,759	23,935	53,575	48,198
Special-focus institutions ⁴	8,347,369	7,212,329	625,999	56,870	1,430	10,257	48,412	251,931	140,140
Art, music, or design	2,759,444	2,138,032	353,106	42,067	97	3,334	5,458	168,350	48,999
Business and management	2,834,872	2,539,297	201,153	8,400	661	1,389	26,913	42,860	14,199
Engineering or technology	1,667,086	1,591,461	44,286	5,765	125	4,880	4,702	14,908	958
Law	213,107	207,706	4,629	0	220	9	347	61	134
Medical or other health	701,765	650,983	22,824	614	327	499	6,998	5,254	14,267
Theological	116,744	36,870	0	25	0	114	195	18,101	61,439
Other special focus	54,352	47,979	0	0	0	32	3,798	2,398	145
2-year.....	5,718,063	5,092,607	384,102	31,696	2,087	6,180	43,558	107,063	50,770
Percentage distribution									
Total	100.00	89.27	5.68	0.38	0.03	0.14	1.31	1.90	1.29
4-year.....	100.00	89.33	5.39	0.33	0.03	0.14	1.46	1.91	1.40
Doctoral/research ¹	100.00	94.20	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.37	4.44	0.09	0.76
Master's ²	100.00	90.89	5.34	0.04	#	0.04	0.90	1.54	1.25
Baccalaureate ³	100.00	87.40	7.02	0.42	0.22	0.11	0.92	2.05	1.85
Special-focus institutions ⁴	100.00	86.40	7.50	0.68	0.02	0.12	0.58	3.02	1.68
Art, music, or design	100.00	77.48	12.80	1.52	#	0.12	0.20	6.10	1.78
Business and management	100.00	89.57	7.10	0.30	0.02	0.05	0.95	1.51	0.50
Engineering or technology	100.00	95.46	2.66	0.35	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.89	0.06
Law	100.00	97.47	2.17	0.00	0.10	#	0.16	0.03	0.06
Medical or other health	100.00	92.76	3.25	0.09	0.05	0.07	1.00	0.75	2.03
Theological	100.00	31.58	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.17	15.50	52.63
Other special focus	100.00	88.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	6.99	4.41	0.27
2-year.....	100.00	89.06	6.72	0.55	0.04	0.11	0.76	1.87	0.89
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars									
Total	\$16,721	\$14,927	\$949	\$64	\$6	\$23	\$219	\$318	\$216
4-year.....	16,875	15,075	910	56	6	24	246	322	236
Doctoral/research ¹	10,783	10,157	15	1	0	40	478	10	82
Master's ²	17,455	15,865	931	8	#	7	157	269	218
Baccalaureate ³	19,821	17,324	1,392	84	45	21	182	407	366
Special-focus institutions ⁴	21,232	18,345	1,592	145	4	26	123	641	356
Art, music, or design	28,033	21,720	3,587	427	1	34	55	1,710	498
Business and management	15,772	14,127	1,119	47	4	8	150	238	79
Engineering or technology	22,987	21,945	611	79	2	67	65	206	13
Law	33,492	32,643	728	0	35	1	55	10	21
Medical or other health	23,324	21,636	759	20	11	17	233	175	474
Theological	34,316	10,838	0	7	0	33	57	5,321	18,060
Other special focus	20,888	18,439	0	0	0	12	1,460	921	56
2-year.....	16,171	14,402	1,086	90	6	17	123	303	144
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ⁵									
Total	\$16,999	\$15,176	\$965	\$65	\$6	\$23	\$223	\$323	\$219
4-year.....	17,156	15,326	925	57	6	25	250	327	240
Doctoral/research ¹	10,962	10,326	15	1	0	41	486	10	83
Master's ²	17,745	16,129	947	8	#	7	160	274	222
Baccalaureate ³	20,151	17,613	1,415	85	45	21	185	414	373
Special-focus institutions ⁴	21,585	18,650	1,619	147	4	27	125	651	362
Art, music, or design	28,500	22,082	3,647	434	1	34	56	1,739	506
Business and management	16,034	14,362	1,138	48	4	8	152	242	80
Engineering or technology	23,370	22,310	621	81	2	68	66	209	13
Law	34,049	33,186	740	0	35	1	56	10	21
Medical or other health	23,712	21,996	771	21	11	17	236	178	482
Theological	34,887	11,018	0	7	0	34	58	5,409	18,360
Other special focus	21,236	18,746	0	0	0	12	1,484	937	57
2-year.....	16,440	14,641	1,104	91	6	18	125	308	146

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

²Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

³Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁴Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

⁵Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.70. Revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2011–12

Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)	Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
United States (all institutions)	†	†	\$81,243,703				
120 institutions receiving the largest amounts	†	†	47,084,539				
Johns Hopkins University (MD)	2	1	2,239,657	University of Hawaii at Manoa	1	61	299,389
California Institute of Technology	2	2	1,882,168	Purdue University, Main Campus (IN)	1	62	288,263
University of Chicago (IL)	2	3	1,576,508	Oregon Health & Science University	1	63	279,874
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2	4	1,302,872	University of Miami (FL)	2	64	279,051
University of Washington, Seattle Campus	1	5	1,118,287	University of California, Irvine	1	65	271,562
Stanford University (CA)	2	6	1,035,600	University of Kentucky	1	66	265,610
New York University	2	7	923,527	University of Maryland, Baltimore	1	67	265,542
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	8	854,787	Boston University (MA)	2	68	257,090
Columbia University in the City of New York	2	9	839,572	Ivy Tech Community College (IN)	1	69	253,591
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY)	2	10	829,144	University of Virginia, Main Campus	1	70	253,391
University of Pennsylvania	2	11	807,040	Princeton University (NJ)	2	71	248,641
University of Utah	1	12	795,862	University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester ...	1	72	245,974
University of California, San Diego	1	13	747,029	Colorado State University, Fort Collins	1	73	244,886
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA)	1	14	696,832	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis	1	74	242,340
University of California, Los Angeles	1	15	684,531	University of New Mexico, Main Campus	1	75	228,087
University of Southern California	2	16	676,333	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	1	76	224,462
Harvard University (MA)	2	17	669,563	University of South Florida, Main Campus	1	77	223,455
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1	18	653,936	Iowa State University	1	78	223,035
University of California, San Francisco	1	19	641,612	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center	1	79	211,828
Yale University (CT)	2	20	562,613	Oregon State University	1	80	202,736
United States Air Force Academy (CO)	1	21	561,836	Miami-Dade College (FL)	1	81	198,293
University of Wisconsin, Madison	1	22	557,501	University of Kansas	1	82	197,295
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	1	23	553,385	University of Georgia	1	83	196,327
Duke University (NC)	2	24	548,668	George Washington University (DC)	2	84	192,967
Vanderbilt University (TN)	2	25	524,564	Yeshiva University (NY)	2	85	189,738
Washington University in St. Louis (MO)	2	26	514,776	Florida State University	1	86	189,149
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus	1	27	500,784	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH)	1	87	182,601
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus	1	28	485,326	Wake Forest University (NC)	2	88	180,417
University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign	1	29	462,020	University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston	1	89	179,265
University of Florida	1	30	457,156	North Carolina State University at Raleigh	1	90	177,423
University of California, Berkeley	1	31	447,883	Virginia Commonwealth University	1	91	176,891
United States Naval Academy (MD)	1	32	447,271	Stony Brook University (NY)	1	92	176,056
University of Texas at Austin	1	33	445,865	Utah State University	1	93	174,025
Emory University (GA)	2	34	444,884	University of California, Santa Barbara	1	94	172,065
University of Arizona	1	35	439,754	University of Central Florida	1	95	171,107
University of California, Davis	1	36	434,672	Washington State University	1	96	170,588
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center	1	37	426,952	Mississippi State University	1	97	169,690
Ohio State University, Main Campus	1	38	422,103	University of Missouri, Columbia	1	98	167,507
Northwestern University (IL)	2	39	406,375	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	1	99	161,038
University of Maryland, College Park	1	40	379,316	Louisiana State University and Ag. & Mech. College	1	100	154,451
Michigan State University	1	41	368,818	University of South Carolina, Columbia	1	101	154,337
Cornell University (NY)	2	42	363,794	Florida International University	1	102	153,281
University of Connecticut	1	43	355,804	Wayne State University (MI)	1	103	153,020
United States Military Academy (NY)	1	44	352,791	Tulane University of Louisiana	2	104	152,373
Carnegie Mellon University (PA)	2	45	351,563	Georgetown University (DC)	2	105	149,954
University of Illinois at Chicago	1	46	347,119	Brown University (RI)	2	106	148,002
Case Western Reserve University (OH)	2	47	346,590	Indiana University, Bloomington	1	107	147,290
University of Iowa	1	48	341,181	University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences	1	108	146,664
Arizona State University	1	49	340,525	University at Buffalo (NY)	1	109	145,952
University of Colorado, Boulder	1	50	338,515	University of Texas Medical Branch	1	110	145,879
University of Tennessee	1	51	332,035	Medical University of South Carolina	1	111	136,071
University of Colorado, Denver	1	52	330,091	Kansas State University	1	112	135,735
Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ)	1	53	329,285	University of Massachusetts, Amherst	1	113	135,082
Howard University (DC)	2	54	325,797	New Mexico State University, Main Campus	1	114	134,921
University of Alabama at Birmingham	1	55	321,207	Tufts University (MA)	2	115	134,744
Texas A & M University, College Station	1	56	314,888	University of California, Santa Cruz	1	116	130,381
Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	2	57	309,703	University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio ..	1	117	129,371
Ashford University (IA)	3	58	307,104	Medical College of Wisconsin	2	118	128,228
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (NY)	2	59	304,492	State University of New York at Albany	1	119	127,405
University of Rochester (NY)	2	60	304,282	University of Vermont	1	120	125,996

†Not applicable.

¹Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private nonprofit, by a "2"; and private for-profit, by a "3."

²Includes federal appropriations; operating, nonoperating, unrestricted, and restricted federal contracts and grants; and revenue for independent operations. Independent operations generally include only the revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers. Pell grants are included for public institutions and may also be included for private nonprofit institutions that do not treat Pell grants as pass-through trans-

actions. American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) funds are not included. Data for public, private nonprofit, and private for-profit institutions are only roughly comparable because they were collected using different survey instruments.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 333.80. Voluntary support for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	Total voluntary support, in millions of constant 2012–13 dollars ¹	In millions of current dollars									Voluntary support as a percent of total expenditures ²
		Total voluntary support	Sources						Purpose		
			Alumni	Nonalumni individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious organizations	Other	Current operations	Capital purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	\$2,344	\$240	\$60	\$60	\$28	\$60	\$16	\$16	\$101	\$139	10.7
1959–60.....	6,417	815	191	194	130	163	80	57	385	430	14.6
1965–66.....	10,441	1,440	310	350	230	357	108	85	675	765	11.5
1970–71.....	10,832	1,860	458	495	259	418	104	126	1,050	810	8.0
1975–76.....	10,054	2,410	588	569	379	549	130	195	1,480	930	6.2
1980–81.....	11,297	4,230	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334	2,590	1,640	6.6
1985–86.....	15,733	7,400	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363	211	518	4,022	3,378	7.6
1989–90.....	17,856	9,800	2,540	2,230	2,170	1,920	240	700	5,440	4,360	7.3
1990–91.....	17,621	10,200	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710	5,830	4,370	7.0
1993–94.....	19,541	12,350	3,410	2,800	2,510	2,540	240	850	6,710	5,640	7.1
1994–95.....	19,612	12,750	3,600	2,940	2,560	2,460	250	940	7,230	5,520	7.0
1995–96.....	21,338	14,250	4,040	3,400	2,800	2,815	255	940	7,850	6,400	7.5
1996–97.....	23,294	16,000	4,650	3,850	3,050	3,200	250	1,000	8,500	7,500	8.0
1997–98.....	26,319	18,400	5,500	4,500	3,250	3,800	300	1,050	9,000	9,400	8.8
1998–99.....	28,683	20,400	5,930	4,810	3,610	4,530	330	1,190	9,900	10,500	9.3
1999–2000.....	31,705	23,200	6,800	5,420	4,150	5,080	370	1,380	11,270	11,930	9.8
2000–01.....	31,976	24,200	6,830	5,200	4,350	6,000	370	1,450	12,200	12,000	9.3
2001–02.....	31,030	23,900	5,900	5,400	4,370	6,300	360	1,570	12,400	11,500	8.5
2002–03.....	29,982	23,600	6,570	4,280	4,250	6,600	360	1,540	12,900	10,700	7.8
2003–04.....	30,334	24,400	6,700	5,200	4,400	6,200	350	1,550	13,600	10,800	7.7
2004–05.....	30,897	25,600	7,100	5,000	4,400	7,000	370	1,730	14,200	11,400	7.6
2005–06.....	32,553	28,000	8,400	5,700	4,600	7,100	375	1,825	15,000	13,000	7.9
2006–07.....	33,716	29,750	8,270	5,650	4,800	8,500	380	2,150	16,100	13,650	7.9
2007–08.....	34,533	31,600	8,700	6,120	4,900	9,100	380	2,400	17,070	14,530	7.7
2008–09.....	30,016	27,850	7,130	4,995	4,620	8,235	325	2,545	16,955	10,895	6.5
2009–10.....	29,888	28,000	7,100	4,920	4,730	8,400	305	2,545	17,000	11,000	6.3
2010–11.....	31,707	30,300	7,800	5,650	5,020	8,675	305	2,850	17,800	12,500	6.4
2011–12.....	31,516	31,000	7,700	5,825	5,250	9,150	275	2,800	18,900	12,100	6.3

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Total expenditures include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value through 1995–96.

NOTE: Data rounding is consistent with the original source material. Voluntary support data are from the Council for Aid to Education, while the percentage of total expenditures is based on total expenditures reported through the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System.

SOURCE: Council for Aid to Education, *Voluntary Support of Education*, selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1965–66 through 1985–86; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

Table 333.90. Endowment funds of the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions with the largest endowments, by rank order: Fiscal year 2012

Institution	Fiscal year (FY) 2012				Institution	Fiscal year (FY) 2012			
	Rank order, end of FY ¹	Market value of endowment				Rank order, end of FY ¹	Market value of endowment		
		Beginning of FY (in thousands)	End of FY (in thousands)	Percent change ²			Beginning of FY (in thousands)	End of FY (in thousands)	Percent change ²
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
United States (all institutions).....	†	\$420,785,545	\$424,587,666	0.9					
120 institutions with the largest amounts.....	†	312,707,855	315,950,083	1.0					
Harvard University (MA).....	1	32,012,729	30,745,534	-4.0	Weill Cornell Medical College (NY).....	61	1,099,347	1,096,528	-0.3
Yale University (CT).....	2	19,174,387	19,264,289	0.5	University of Delaware.....	62	1,138,203	1,087,873	-4.4
Princeton University (NJ).....	3	17,162,603	17,404,002	1.4	Lehigh University (PA).....	63	1,077,430	1,035,593	-3.9
University of Texas System Office.....	4	14,635,240	17,070,515	16.6	Soka University of America (CA).....	64	1,062,627	1,035,512	-2.6
Stanford University (CA).....	5	16,502,606	17,035,804	3.2	Wake Forest University (NC).....	65	1,058,250	1,025,069	-3.1
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	6	9,712,628	10,149,564	4.5	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	66	1,006,556	996,226	-1.0
Columbia University in the City of New York (NY).....	7	7,789,578	7,654,152	-1.7	University of Iowa.....	67	1,044,097	981,104	-6.0
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	8	7,725,307	7,586,547	-1.8	Carnegie Mellon University (PA).....	68	1,009,219	979,230	-3.0
Texas A & M University, College Station.....	9	6,362,369	7,032,204	10.5	Baylor University (TX).....	69	1,003,929	964,161	-4.0
University of Pennsylvania.....	10	6,582,030	6,754,658	2.6	Brigham Young University, Provo (UT).....	70	920,149	957,010	4.0
University of Notre Dame (IN).....	11	6,383,344	6,444,599	1.0	University of Kentucky.....	71	952,248	947,383	-0.5
University of California System Admin. Central Office.....	12	5,441,225	6,342,217	16.6	Tulane University of Louisiana.....	72	1,004,738	946,176	-5.8
Emory University (GA).....	13	5,443,397	5,774,500	6.1	Berea College (KY).....	73	978,735	942,618	-3.7
University of Chicago (IL).....	14	5,691,013	5,701,419	0.2	Syracuse University (NY).....	74	913,662	940,056	2.9
Northwestern University (IL).....	15	5,474,935	5,574,319	1.8	Yeshiva University (NY).....	75	945,790	931,914	-1.5
Duke University (NC).....	16	5,747,377	5,555,196	-3.3	Trinity University (TX).....	76	974,935	915,918	-6.1
Washington University in St. Louis (MO).....	17	5,348,871	5,303,196	-0.9	Bowdoin College (ME).....	77	904,215	902,364	-0.2
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	18	4,707,593	4,734,895	0.6	Middlebury College (VT).....	78	907,668	879,690	-3.1
Rice University (TX).....	19	4,498,951	4,448,069	-1.1	Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ).....	79	913,945	866,930	-5.1
Cornell University (NY).....	20	3,960,057	3,850,426	-2.8	Saint Louis University, Main Campus (MO).....	80	880,251	852,842	-3.1
University of Southern California.....	21	3,517,173	3,488,933	-0.8	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center.....	81	838,838	836,413	-0.3
Dartmouth College (NH).....	22	3,413,407	3,486,383	2.1	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH).....	82	1,024,525	834,929	-18.5
Vanderbilt University (TN).....	23	3,375,153	3,360,036	-0.4	Berry College (GA).....	83	761,534	821,977	7.9
University of Texas at Austin.....	24	2,852,960	2,861,389	0.3	Vassar College (NY).....	84	814,130	804,912	-1.1
New York University.....	25	2,724,134	2,800,399	2.8	University of Tulsa (OK).....	85	817,324	802,455	-1.8
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA).....	26	2,511,816	2,600,314	3.5	Juilliard School (NY).....	86	814,005	787,698	-3.2
Johns Hopkins University (MD).....	27	2,598,467	2,593,316	-0.2	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus.....	87	804,886	784,834	-2.5
Brown University (RI).....	28	2,525,662	2,525,091	#	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	88	807,627	772,185	-4.4
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	29	2,441,712	2,424,734	-0.7	University of Arkansas.....	89	788,668	770,550	-2.3
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	30	2,104,611	2,348,193	11.6	Baylor College of Medicine (TX).....	90	797,474	751,378	-5.8
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	31	2,248,770	2,206,040	-1.9	Washington State University.....	91	722,735	737,428	2.0
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	32	2,239,239	2,157,237	-3.7	University of Louisville (KY).....	92	769,337	721,104	-6.3
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	33	2,171,258	2,068,495	-4.7	Oberlin College (OH).....	93	738,357	708,238	-4.1
University of Richmond (VA).....	34	1,878,169	1,868,910	-0.5	Hamilton College (NY).....	94	721,287	693,919	-3.8
Purdue University, Main Campus (IN).....	35	1,944,305	1,861,079	-4.3	Santa Clara University (CA).....	95	716,821	688,118	-4.0
California Institute of Technology.....	36	1,624,331	1,811,497	11.5	Colgate University (NY).....	96	700,994	687,474	-1.9
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	37	1,737,843	1,772,921	2.0	University of Miami (FL).....	97	719,852	678,694	-5.7
Michigan State University.....	38	1,758,505	1,760,708	0.1	Brandeis University (MA).....	98	703,666	674,522	-4.1
Williams College (MA).....	39	1,755,418	1,728,549	-1.5	University of Alabama.....	99	616,925	673,606	9.2
Pomona College (CA).....	40	1,700,454	1,679,640	-1.2	University of Tennessee.....	100	674,434	665,833	-1.3
Amherst College (MA).....	41	1,641,511	1,640,666	-0.1	Carleton College (MN).....	101	653,465	645,654	-1.2
Boston College (MA).....	42	1,756,292	1,632,635	-7.0	Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ).....	102	650,570	645,556	-0.8
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	43	1,619,718	1,608,248	-0.7	College of William and Mary (VA).....	103	624,726	644,233	3.1
Case Western Reserve University (OH).....	44	1,703,164	1,600,013	-6.1	Denison University (OH).....	104	671,523	644,201	-4.1
University of Rochester (NY).....	45	1,622,812	1,581,773	-2.5	Bryn Mawr College (PA).....	105	677,307	641,173	-5.3
George Washington University (DC).....	46	1,581,800	1,556,592	-1.6	Lafayette College (PA).....	106	649,588	640,769	-1.4
Swarthmore College (PA).....	47	1,508,483	1,498,775	-0.6	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art (NY).....	107	609,056	640,536	5.2
Wellesley College (MA).....	48	1,523,683	1,468,582	-3.6	North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	108	617,632	635,326	2.9
Smith College (MA).....	49	1,429,527	1,409,755	-1.4	Indiana University, Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	109	632,004	634,979	0.5
Grinnell College (IA).....	50	1,500,220	1,383,856	-7.8	Rochester Institute of Technology (NY).....	110	640,762	628,128	-2.0
Tufts University (MA).....	51	1,403,883	1,351,166	-3.8	Macalester College (MN).....	111	669,005	625,068	-6.6
University of California, Los Angeles.....	52	1,110,981	1,317,905	18.6	University of Missouri, Columbia.....	112	586,413	624,382	6.5
Washington and Lee University (VA).....	53	1,218,132	1,261,553	3.6	University of California, San Francisco.....	113	492,755	623,548	26.5
University of California, Berkeley.....	54	945,318	1,218,592	28.9	Wesleyan University (CT).....	114	601,478	616,195	2.4
University of Kansas.....	55	1,270,511	1,202,585	-5.3	Pepperdine University (CA).....	115	622,580	607,953	-2.3
Boston University (MA).....	56	1,194,164	1,190,512	-0.3	Colby College (ME).....	116	611,441	599,557	-1.9
Southern Methodist University (TX).....	57	1,190,709	1,162,415	-2.4	Bucknell University (PA).....	117	575,367	599,216	4.1
Georgetown University (DC).....	58	1,162,239	1,140,486	-1.9	Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (NY).....	118	607,498	594,968	-2.1
University of Florida.....	59	1,085,600	1,127,419	3.9	Mount Holyoke College (MA).....	119	617,284	594,045	-3.8
Texas Christian University.....	60	1,191,900	1,110,868	-6.8	College of the Holy Cross (MA).....	120	607,713	589,769	-3.0

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Institutions ranked by size of endowment at end of 2012 fiscal year.

²Change in market value of endowment. Includes growth from gifts and returns on investments, as well as reductions from expenditures and withdrawals.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.10. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2005–06 through 2011–12

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships ²	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total ¹	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
In thousands of current dollars																
All levels																
2005–06.....	\$226,549,889	\$62,988,407	\$43,202,237	\$23,056,406	\$9,746,753	\$15,299,823	\$10,634,906	\$18,528,338	\$15,117,844	\$10,071,291	\$8,616,689	\$17,314,237	\$20,689,224	\$744,028	\$3,404,166	\$10,337,778
2006–07.....	238,828,801	67,188,249	45,998,524	23,893,564	10,148,312	16,306,542	11,377,541	19,962,037	15,806,925	10,772,442	8,956,265	18,501,797	22,111,404	784,684	3,819,104	9,199,935
2007–08 ³	261,045,829	71,807,253	48,691,508	25,331,167	10,800,588	17,871,280	12,205,110	22,145,030	17,032,966	12,814,049	9,664,173	19,533,181	23,974,721	931,838	4,301,708	12,632,765
2008–09 ³	273,030,301	75,078,714	51,151,501	26,651,018	11,244,501	18,805,325	12,939,434	23,078,908	17,839,601	13,719,465	11,104,773	20,588,239	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,972,642	11,884,935
2009–10 ³	281,368,314	76,292,102	51,812,151	28,077,991	11,506,354	18,878,483	13,137,932	22,685,634	18,052,279	14,306,697	15,435,492	20,457,106	26,674,882	1,236,092	5,061,939	9,565,330
2010–11 ³	296,114,046	79,373,704	53,573,417	29,357,793	11,865,709	19,338,463	13,566,425	23,863,660	18,847,081	15,413,378	17,604,651	21,715,258	27,894,885	1,153,975	5,628,124	10,490,939
2011–12 ³	305,534,191	80,898,639	54,360,626	29,655,988	11,943,858	20,301,350	14,160,344	24,154,135	19,180,861	16,469,939	16,620,812	22,190,775	30,899,227	1,204,016	6,136,311	11,717,934
4-year																
2005–06.....	186,074,213	47,286,043	32,206,726	23,031,885	9,054,397	12,290,114	6,906,675	12,915,660	11,508,008	8,517,539	5,697,202	15,158,273	20,689,224	744,028	2,856,931	9,418,234
2006–07.....	196,121,062	50,755,304	34,541,885	23,875,451	9,455,605	13,151,359	7,430,739	14,046,030	12,031,682	9,140,557	6,031,919	16,308,351	22,111,404	784,684	3,129,141	7,868,836
2007–08 ³	215,474,080	54,371,328	36,618,879	25,312,279	10,055,606	14,471,795	8,051,799	15,812,151	13,047,228	10,959,500	6,467,362	17,296,774	23,974,721	931,838	3,523,683	11,198,015
2008–09 ³	225,363,128	57,265,615	38,666,432	26,629,400	10,499,031	15,300,115	8,612,795	16,505,969	13,805,143	11,719,734	7,156,258	18,293,456	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,354,694	10,098,170
2009–10 ³	230,216,045	58,268,076	39,035,682	28,057,280	10,752,578	15,355,204	8,755,313	16,348,654	13,675,766	12,311,891	9,092,603	18,120,806	26,674,882	1,236,092	4,091,219	7,475,682
2010–11 ³	241,754,071	60,607,823	40,407,972	29,336,607	11,099,605	15,720,410	9,112,980	17,294,034	14,260,755	13,184,265	10,103,136	19,321,726	27,894,885	1,153,975	4,502,944	8,160,925
2011–12 ³	251,503,636	62,238,557	41,349,288	29,635,707	11,184,077	16,652,094	9,634,329	17,439,517	14,705,781	14,105,698	9,739,168	19,819,696	30,899,227	1,204,016	4,777,487	9,468,280
2-year																
2005–06.....	40,475,676	15,702,364	10,995,511	24,520	692,356	3,009,709	3,728,231	5,612,677	3,609,836	1,553,752	2,919,487	2,155,964	0	0	547,234	919,544
2006–07.....	42,707,739	16,432,945	11,456,639	18,113	692,707	3,155,183	3,946,803	5,916,007	3,775,243	1,631,885	2,924,346	2,193,446	0	0	689,963	1,331,099
2007–08 ³	45,571,749	17,435,926	12,072,630	18,887	744,982	3,399,485	4,153,311	6,332,879	3,985,738	1,854,549	3,196,811	2,236,407	0	0	778,025	1,434,749
2008–09 ³	47,667,173	17,813,099	12,485,070	21,617	745,470	3,505,209	4,326,639	6,572,940	4,034,457	1,999,732	3,948,515	2,294,783	0	0	617,948	1,786,764
2009–10 ³	51,152,269	18,024,027	12,776,469	20,711	753,776	3,523,280	4,382,619	6,336,980	4,376,513	1,994,806	6,342,889	2,336,300	0	0	970,721	2,089,648
2010–11 ³	54,359,975	18,765,881	13,165,446	21,187	766,104	3,618,052	4,453,445	6,569,626	4,586,326	2,229,112	7,501,515	2,393,532	0	0	1,125,180	2,330,014
2011–12 ³	54,030,554	18,660,082	13,011,338	20,281	759,781	3,649,257	4,526,015	6,714,618	4,475,080	2,364,242	6,881,643	2,371,079	0	0	1,358,824	2,249,654
Percentage distribution																
All levels																
2005–06.....	100.00	27.80	19.07	10.18	4.30	6.75	4.69	8.18	6.67	4.45	3.80	7.64	9.13	0.33	1.50	4.56
2006–07.....	100.00	28.13	19.26	10.00	4.25	6.83	4.76	8.36	6.62	4.51	3.75	7.75	9.26	0.33	1.60	3.85
2007–08 ³	100.00	27.51	18.65	9.70	4.14	6.85	4.68	8.48	6.52	4.91	3.70	7.48	9.18	0.36	1.65	4.84
2008–09 ³	100.00	27.50	18.73	9.76	4.12	6.89	4.74	8.45	6.53	5.02	4.07	7.54	9.50	0.43	1.09	4.35
2009–10 ³	100.00	27.11	18.41	9.98	4.09	6.71	4.67	8.06	6.42	5.08	5.49	7.27	9.48	0.44	1.80	3.40
2010–11 ³	100.00	26.81	18.09	9.91	4.01	6.53	4.58	8.06	6.36	5.21	5.95	7.33	9.42	0.39	1.90	3.54
2011–12 ³	100.00	26.48	17.79	9.71	3.91	6.64	4.63	7.91	6.28	5.39	5.44	7.26	10.11	0.39	2.01	3.84
4-year																
2005–06.....	100.00	25.41	17.31	12.38	4.87	6.60	3.71	6.94	6.18	4.58	3.06	8.15	11.12	0.40	1.54	5.06
2006–07.....	100.00	25.88	17.61	12.17	4.82	6.71	3.79	7.16	6.13	4.66	3.08	8.32	11.27	0.40	1.60	4.01
2007–08 ³	100.00	25.23	16.99	11.75	4.67	6.72	3.74	7.34	6.06	5.09	3.00	8.03	11.13	0.43	1.64	5.20
2008–09 ³	100.00	25.41	17.16	11.82	4.66	6.79	3.82	7.32	6.13	5.20	3.18	8.12	11.51	0.52	1.04	4.48
2009–10 ³	100.00	25.31	16.96	12.19	4.67	6.67	3.80	7.10	5.94	5.35	3.95	7.87	11.59	0.54	1.78	3.25
2010–11 ³	100.00	25.07	16.71	12.13	4.59	6.50	3.77	7.15	5.90	5.45	4.18	7.99	11.54	0.48	1.86	3.38
2011–12 ³	100.00	24.75	16.44	11.78	4.45	6.62	3.83	6.93	5.85	5.61	3.87	7.88	12.29	0.48	1.90	3.76
2-year																
2005–06.....	100.00	38.79	27.17	0.06	1.71	7.44	9.21	13.87	8.92	3.84	7.21	5.33	0.00	0.00	1.35	2.27
2006–07.....	100.00	38.48	26.83	0.04	1.62	7.39	9.24	13.85	8.84	3.82	6.85	5.14	0.00	0.00	1.62	3.12
2007–08 ³	100.00	38.26	26.49	0.04	1.63	7.46	9.11	13.90	8.75	4.07	7.01	4.91	0.00	0.00	1.71	3.15
2008–09 ³	100.00	37.37	26.19	0.05	1.56	7.35	9.08	13.79	8.46	4.20	8.28	4.81	0.00	0.00	1.30	3.75
2009–10 ³	100.00	35.24	24.98	0.04	1.47	6.89	8.57	12.39	8.56	3.90	12.40	4.57	0.00	0.00	1.90	4.09
2010–11 ³	100.00	34.52	24.22	0.04	1.41	6.66	8.19	12.09	8.44	4.10	13.80	4.40	0.00	0.00	2.07	4.29
2011–12 ³	100.00	34.54	24.08	0.04	1.41	6.75	8.38	12.43	8.28	4.38	12.74	4.39	0.00	0.00	2.51	4.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 334.10. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2005–06 through 2011–12—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships ²	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total ¹	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars																
All levels																
2005–06.....	24,126	6,708	4,601	2,455	1,038	1,629	1,133	1,973	1,610	1,073	918	1,844	2,203	79	363	1,101
2006–07.....	25,130	7,070	4,840	2,514	1,068	1,716	1,197	2,100	1,663	1,134	942	1,947	2,327	83	402	968
2007–08 ³	26,802	7,373	4,999	2,601	1,109	1,835	1,253	2,274	1,749	1,316	992	2,006	2,462	96	442	1,297
2008–09 ³	27,135	7,462	5,084	2,649	1,118	1,869	1,286	2,294	1,773	1,364	1,104	2,046	2,579	117	295	1,181
2009–10 ³	26,173	7,097	4,820	2,612	1,070	1,756	1,222	2,110	1,679	1,331	1,436	1,903	2,481	115	471	890
2010–11 ³	26,869	7,202	4,861	2,664	1,077	1,755	1,231	2,165	1,710	1,399	1,597	1,970	2,531	105	511	952
2011–12 ³	27,906	7,389	4,965	2,709	1,091	1,854	1,293	2,206	1,752	1,504	1,518	2,027	2,822	110	560	1,070
4-year																
2005–06.....	32,483	8,255	5,622	4,021	1,581	2,145	1,206	2,255	2,009	1,487	995	2,646	3,612	130	499	1,644
2006–07.....	33,670	8,714	5,930	4,099	1,623	2,258	1,276	2,411	2,066	1,569	1,036	2,800	3,796	135	537	1,351
2007–08 ³	35,947	9,071	6,109	4,223	1,678	2,414	1,343	2,638	2,177	1,828	1,079	2,886	4,000	155	588	1,868
2008–09 ³	36,707	9,327	6,298	4,337	1,710	2,492	1,403	2,688	2,249	1,909	1,166	2,980	4,226	192	384	1,645
2009–10 ³	35,679	9,030	6,050	4,348	1,666	2,380	1,357	2,534	2,119	1,908	1,409	2,808	4,134	192	634	1,159
2010–11 ³	36,430	9,133	6,089	4,421	1,673	2,369	1,373	2,606	2,149	1,987	1,522	2,912	4,203	174	679	1,230
2011–12 ³	37,354	9,244	6,141	4,402	1,661	2,473	1,431	2,590	2,184	2,095	1,446	2,944	4,589	179	710	1,406
2-year																
2005–06.....	11,053	4,288	3,003	7	189	822	1,018	1,533	986	424	797	589	0	0	149	251
2006–07.....	11,609	4,467	3,114	5	188	858	1,073	1,608	1,026	444	795	596	0	0	188	362
2007–08 ³	12,167	4,655	3,223	5	199	908	1,109	1,691	1,064	495	854	597	0	0	208	383
2008–09 ³	12,153	4,542	3,183	6	190	894	1,103	1,676	1,029	510	1,007	585	0	0	158	456
2009–10 ³	11,902	4,194	2,973	5	175	820	1,020	1,474	1,018	464	1,476	544	0	0	226	486
2010–11 ³	12,398	4,280	3,003	5	175	825	1,016	1,498	1,046	508	1,711	546	0	0	257	531
2011–12 ³	12,817	4,426	3,086	5	180	866	1,074	1,593	1,062	561	1,632	562	0	0	322	534
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars⁴																
All levels																
2005–06.....	28,050	7,799	5,349	2,855	1,207	1,894	1,317	2,294	1,872	1,247	1,067	2,144	2,562	92	421	1,280
2006–07.....	28,481	8,012	5,485	2,849	1,210	1,945	1,357	2,380	1,885	1,285	1,068	2,206	2,637	94	455	1,097
2007–08 ³	29,290	8,057	5,463	2,842	1,212	2,005	1,369	2,485	1,911	1,438	1,084	2,192	2,690	105	483	1,417
2008–09 ³	29,246	8,042	5,479	2,855	1,204	2,014	1,386	2,472	1,911	1,470	1,189	2,205	2,779	126	318	1,273
2009–10 ³	27,939	7,575	5,145	2,788	1,143	1,875	1,305	2,253	1,793	1,421	1,533	2,031	2,649	123	503	950
2010–11 ³	28,116	7,537	5,087	2,788	1,127	1,836	1,288	2,266	1,790	1,464	1,672	2,062	2,649	110	534	996
2011–12 ³	28,371	7,512	5,048	2,754	1,109	1,885	1,315	2,243	1,781	1,529	1,543	2,061	2,869	112	570	1,088
4-year																
2005–06.....	37,766	9,597	6,537	4,675	1,838	2,494	1,402	2,621	2,336	1,729	1,156	3,077	4,199	151	580	1,912
2006–07.....	38,159	9,875	6,721	4,645	1,840	2,559	1,446	2,733	2,341	1,778	1,174	3,173	4,302	153	609	1,531
2007–08 ³	39,283	9,913	6,676	4,615	1,833	2,638	1,468	2,883	2,379	1,998	1,179	3,153	4,371	170	642	2,042
2008–09 ³	39,562	10,053	6,788	4,675	1,843	2,686	1,512	2,898	2,423	2,057	1,256	3,211	4,555	207	413	1,773
2009–10 ³	38,085	9,639	6,458	4,642	1,779	2,540	1,448	2,705	2,262	2,037	1,504	2,998	4,413	204	677	1,237
2010–11 ³	38,121	9,557	6,372	4,626	1,750	2,479	1,437	2,727	2,249	2,079	1,593	3,047	4,399	182	710	1,287
2011–12 ³	37,976	9,398	6,244	4,475	1,689	2,514	1,455	2,633	2,221	2,130	1,471	2,993	4,666	182	721	1,430
2-year																
2005–06.....	12,851	4,985	3,491	8	220	956	1,184	1,782	1,146	493	927	685	0	0	174	292
2006–07.....	13,157	5,062	3,529	6	213	972	1,216	1,823	1,163	503	901	676	0	0	213	410
2007–08 ³	13,296	5,087	3,522	6	217	992	1,212	1,848	1,163	541	933	653	0	0	227	419
2008–09 ³	13,098	4,895	3,431	6	205	963	1,189	1,806	1,109	549	1,085	631	0	0	170	491
2009–10 ³	12,705	4,477	3,173	5	187	875	1,089	1,574	1,087	495	1,575	580	0	0	241	519
2010–11 ³	12,974	4,479	3,142	5	183	863	1,063	1,568	1,095	532	1,790	571	0	0	269	556
2011–12 ³	13,030	4,500	3,138	5	183	880	1,091	1,619	1,079	570	1,660	572	0	0	328	543

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.

²Excludes discounts and allowances.

³All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.

⁴Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 through Spring 2013, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.20. Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution, purpose of expenditure, and state or jurisdiction: 2008–09 through 2011–12

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures, 2008–09	Total expenditures, 2009–10	Total expenditures, 2010–11			2011–12					
			All institutions	4-year institutions	2-year institutions	All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year institutions	
						Total ¹	Instruction ²	Total ¹	Instruction ²	Total ¹	Instruction ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	\$273,030,301	\$281,368,314	\$296,114,046	\$241,754,071	\$54,359,975	\$305,534,191	\$80,898,639	\$251,503,636	\$62,238,557	\$54,030,554	\$18,660,082
Alabama	5,964,685	6,324,853	6,649,467	5,839,064	810,403	6,249,322	1,457,529	5,505,628	1,185,672	743,694	271,857
Alaska	750,308	780,028	800,218	779,239	20,978	829,978	217,370	806,882	210,855	23,096	6,515
Arizona	4,523,629	4,721,129	4,968,606	3,612,788	1,355,818	5,126,746	1,494,971	3,711,078	1,042,863	1,415,668	452,107
Arkansas	3,109,431	3,268,738	3,454,422	2,941,157	513,265	3,592,033	727,714	3,079,753	561,865	512,279	165,849
California	39,706,162	39,702,048	42,790,625	31,296,311	11,494,314	45,496,484	10,588,055	34,205,136	7,282,151	11,291,348	3,305,905
Colorado	4,424,140	4,516,268	4,837,724	4,315,611	522,114	5,149,199	1,461,843	4,593,560	1,258,133	555,639	203,709
Connecticut	2,833,427	2,814,866	2,974,554	2,515,522	459,032	2,931,898	805,500	2,476,931	629,957	454,966	175,543
Delaware	937,997	967,381	1,032,228	887,780	144,448	1,128,190	410,987	976,509	343,048	151,681	67,939
District of Columbia	138,348	109,469	152,640	152,640	0	147,034	54,628	147,034	54,628	0	0
Florida	9,220,508	9,721,394	10,413,803	9,810,395	603,408	10,559,827	3,066,934	10,047,373	2,927,676	512,454	139,258
Georgia	6,063,773	6,426,195	7,028,610	5,748,748	1,279,862	7,293,926	1,902,757	6,090,473	1,505,704	1,203,453	397,053
Hawaii	1,531,975	1,406,821	1,523,301	1,290,065	233,236	1,609,315	427,437	1,364,952	323,112	244,363	104,325
Idaho	1,024,541	1,070,934	1,116,296	911,158	205,138	1,216,909	328,272	951,754	269,697	265,155	58,574
Illinois	9,350,383	9,954,173	10,302,240	7,460,195	2,842,045	10,888,678	3,088,692	7,958,821	2,178,967	2,929,857	909,725
Indiana	5,487,959	5,739,211	5,959,191	5,316,900	642,291	6,098,731	2,125,765	5,438,638	1,909,123	660,093	216,643
Iowa	4,193,485	4,169,366	4,332,274	3,464,024	868,250	4,726,859	967,311	3,842,076	634,650	884,783	332,661
Kansas	2,821,376	2,916,446	3,053,391	2,342,731	710,660	3,214,748	940,794	2,490,979	707,310	723,769	233,484
Kentucky	4,513,299	4,723,961	4,889,725	4,193,994	695,731	5,136,705	1,166,682	4,423,207	923,563	713,498	243,119
Louisiana	4,303,137	4,143,613	4,163,519	3,649,282	514,237	4,204,018	1,119,549	3,688,602	930,091	515,416	189,458
Maine	809,983	807,827	837,119	715,786	121,333	844,272	235,727	722,060	186,090	122,212	49,638
Maryland	5,282,745	5,489,313	5,627,221	4,300,679	1,326,541	5,829,195	1,623,747	4,472,795	1,125,279	1,356,400	498,468
Massachusetts	3,731,294	3,941,641	4,224,820	3,443,382	781,438	4,297,014	1,195,062	3,490,312	892,924	806,702	302,138
Michigan	11,928,733	12,411,095	12,793,640	10,841,022	1,952,618	13,384,789	3,345,058	11,447,703	2,675,348	1,937,086	669,710
Minnesota	4,679,338	4,782,817	4,841,837	3,785,610	1,056,227	4,810,022	1,364,177	3,798,676	953,626	1,011,346	410,551
Mississippi	3,445,846	3,591,772	3,717,313	2,809,641	907,672	3,815,187	866,062	2,909,603	564,877	905,584	301,474
Missouri	4,067,585	4,220,808	4,370,406	3,593,302	777,104	4,563,353	1,222,197	3,777,389	943,879	785,964	278,318
Montana	936,000	933,785	961,380	839,058	122,321	980,626	243,570	852,199	212,017	128,427	31,553
Nebraska	1,893,340	2,005,277	2,119,516	1,745,447	374,069	2,176,505	628,518	1,788,005	483,171	388,500	145,347
Nevada	1,417,355	1,423,657	1,452,203	1,382,958	69,245	1,374,536	476,935	1,307,944	450,449	66,592	26,486
New Hampshire	803,946	837,543	916,009	770,735	145,274	894,369	266,551	764,722	220,208	129,647	46,343
New Jersey	6,487,776	6,679,185	6,818,023	5,509,244	1,308,780	7,080,758	1,996,534	5,766,819	1,551,648	1,313,939	444,885
New Mexico	3,033,621	3,094,887	3,195,659	2,584,062	611,597	3,150,710	595,333	2,545,009	397,190	605,701	198,144
New York	14,393,529	14,564,719	15,481,165	12,371,236	3,109,929	16,037,336	4,526,656	12,848,763	3,250,053	3,188,573	1,276,602
North Carolina	8,648,614	9,061,392	9,639,567	7,462,272	2,177,296	9,556,563	3,069,125	7,417,647	2,195,716	2,138,916	873,410
North Dakota	900,709	960,204	993,822	914,830	78,992	1,041,219	351,006	950,491	317,064	90,728	33,942
Ohio	10,690,988	11,191,776	11,618,185	9,997,413	1,620,772	11,808,439	3,139,947	10,182,544	2,562,406	1,625,895	577,541
Oklahoma	3,424,475	3,565,946	3,722,869	3,238,832	484,037	3,859,699	1,088,350	3,377,425	906,703	482,275	181,647
Oregon	4,705,101	4,989,706	5,312,294	4,078,285	1,234,009	5,531,213	1,190,991	4,341,196	802,885	1,190,017	388,106
Pennsylvania	10,424,097	10,880,853	11,287,473	10,099,710	1,187,763	11,823,354	2,993,974	10,615,217	2,568,704	1,208,137	425,271
Rhode Island	639,371	663,552	683,831	571,947	111,884	717,329	193,230	600,406	143,121	116,924	50,109
South Carolina	3,415,654	3,537,943	3,715,311	2,907,953	807,358	3,827,663	1,224,213	3,010,114	940,090	817,549	284,123
South Dakota	626,176	686,412	707,073	628,178	78,895	739,971	213,929	663,378	188,562	76,594	25,367
Tennessee	3,607,113	3,781,861	3,980,862	3,323,326	657,537	4,156,217	1,376,912	3,492,606	1,130,233	663,611	246,679
Texas	24,222,080	25,080,639	26,346,922	21,582,546	4,764,376	26,413,997	6,722,163	21,789,774	5,171,887	4,624,223	1,550,276
Utah	3,797,090	3,940,464	4,248,983	3,945,043	303,940	4,461,853	740,774	4,260,114	661,828	201,739	78,946
Vermont	718,762	761,182	793,941	757,661	36,280	799,662	210,880	762,660	200,699	37,002	10,182
Virginia	7,183,108	7,329,410	7,878,109	6,835,495	1,042,614	8,367,116	2,231,456	7,254,946	1,773,188	1,112,170	458,268
Washington	6,714,962	6,874,560	7,312,805	5,871,046	1,441,759	7,402,548	2,139,459	6,055,036	1,580,896	1,347,512	558,563
West Virginia	1,518,943	1,672,009	1,738,447	1,579,411	159,036	1,813,682	528,639	1,651,111	479,796	162,572	48,842
Wisconsin	5,499,072	5,757,793	5,974,368	4,635,981	1,338,387	5,942,717	1,806,595	4,629,546	1,179,633	1,313,171	626,962
Wyoming	639,509	671,896	706,750	451,090	255,661	752,127	225,402	478,492	136,934	273,635	88,468
U.S. Service Academies	1,844,822	1,699,493	1,653,288	1,653,288	0	1,679,549	512,678	1,679,549	512,678	0	0
Other jurisdictions	1,721,830	1,776,740	1,698,347	1,595,433	102,914	1,727,062	486,963	1,625,469	453,524	101,592	33,439
American Samoa	12,910	13,243	15,942	0	15,942	15,097	6,506	15,097	6,506	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	22,380	23,128	21,048	0	21,048	23,134	8,692	0	0	23,134	8,692
Guam	106,784	115,262	125,565	93,324	32,242	136,515	31,051	99,800	20,099	36,715	10,952
Marshall Islands	8,503	12,681	17,259	0	17,259	18,381	3,441	0	0	18,381	3,441
Northern Marianas	13,945	14,619	20,214	20,214	0	18,085	8,005	18,085	8,005	0	0
Palau	5,858	5,416	4,856	0	4,856	9,023	3,982	0	0	9,023	3,982
Puerto Rico	1,477,913	1,506,865	1,406,063	1,394,495	11,568	1,418,143	411,183	1,403,804	404,811	14,339	6,372
U.S. Virgin Islands	73,536	85,525	87,400	87,400	0	88,683	14,104	88,683	14,104	0	0

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.²Excludes expenditures for operations and maintenance, interest, and depreciation, which are included in the total.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.

Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.30. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises¹	Net grant aid to students²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$80,613,037	\$26,012,599	\$8,381,926	\$1,446,958	\$6,510,951	\$5,688,499	\$10,585,850	\$8,300,021	\$1,180,882	\$7,355,110	\$2,753,679	\$2,396,563
2000–01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001–02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002–03.....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003–04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004–05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
2005–06.....	116,817,913	38,465,058	13,242,343	1,941,519	10,217,274	8,965,704	15,667,101	11,741,258	708,158	9,645,428	4,203,523	2,020,548
2006–07.....	124,557,725	41,223,483	13,704,450	2,036,588	10,882,028	9,591,334	16,831,353	12,451,087	728,139	10,400,055	4,680,393	2,028,816
2007–08.....	133,503,539	44,226,329	14,474,367	2,182,676	11,884,345	10,363,476	18,364,513	13,319,602	721,487	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,324,170
2008–09.....	141,349,229	46,452,942	15,262,667	2,298,526	12,579,759	11,012,204	19,400,981	13,707,921	757,852	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,787,056
2009–10.....	145,141,785	47,486,299	16,155,474	2,089,745	12,939,489	11,416,177	19,433,113	13,887,042	832,078	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,573,113
2010–11.....	152,509,741	49,692,506	17,378,300	2,255,102	13,609,316	12,239,151	20,234,530	14,457,573	772,177	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,255,722
2011–12.....	159,873,305	52,214,210	17,430,156	2,334,489	14,186,675	12,881,771	21,153,637	14,948,085	845,319	15,483,513	5,450,073	2,945,376
4-year												
1999–2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000–01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001–02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002–03.....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003–04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004–05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
2005–06.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
2006–07.....	124,061,478	41,056,590	13,703,502	2,028,364	10,850,270	9,522,535	16,693,987	12,414,609	714,398	10,400,055	4,680,393	1,996,775
2007–08.....	132,967,352	44,041,162	14,473,394	2,176,695	11,847,922	10,286,780	18,216,170	13,281,694	711,903	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,289,058
2008–09.....	140,852,609	46,286,662	15,262,322	2,294,914	12,538,248	10,943,745	19,258,651	13,670,550	750,687	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,757,510
2009–10.....	144,651,140	47,320,761	16,154,889	2,084,704	12,896,579	11,347,049	19,297,756	13,852,640	824,895	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,542,611
2010–11.....	151,886,926	49,483,331	17,378,015	2,252,753	13,555,980	12,152,861	20,068,168	14,427,590	770,812	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,182,053
2011–12.....	159,287,851	52,010,324	17,429,483	2,332,440	14,135,313	12,796,288	21,003,182	14,924,473	843,247	15,483,513	5,450,073	2,879,516
2-year												
1999–2000.....	913,378	268,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000–01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001–02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002–03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003–04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004–05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
2005–06.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
2006–07.....	496,247	166,893	947	8,224	31,758	68,799	137,366	36,478	13,741	0	0	32,041
2007–08.....	536,187	185,167	973	5,982	36,423	76,696	148,343	37,908	9,584	0	0	35,112
2008–09.....	496,620	166,280	345	3,612	41,511	68,459	142,330	37,372	7,165	0	0	29,546
2009–10.....	490,645	165,538	585	5,041	42,909	69,129	135,357	34,402	7,183	0	0	30,502
2010–11.....	622,815	199,176	285	2,349	53,336	86,290	166,362	29,983	1,365	0	0	73,669
2011–12.....	585,454	203,885	673	2,049	51,363	85,483	150,455	23,613	2,072	0	0	65,861
Percentage distribution												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000–01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001–02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003–04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
2005–06.....	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
2006–07.....	100.00	33.10	11.00	1.64	8.74	7.70	13.51	10.00	0.58	8.35	3.76	1.63
2007–08.....	100.00	33.13	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.76	13.76	9.98	0.54	8.06	3.66	1.74
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.80	1.63	8.90	7.79	13.73	9.70	0.54	8.44	3.65	1.97
2009–10.....	100.00	32.72	11.13	1.44	8.92	7.87	13.39	9.57	0.57	9.08	3.55	1.77
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.39	1.48	8.92	8.03	13.27	9.48	0.51	9.34	3.53	1.48
2011–12.....	100.00	32.66	10.90	1.46	8.87	8.06	13.23	9.35	0.53	9.68	3.41	1.84
4-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000–01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001–02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003–04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
2005–06.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
2006–07.....	100.00	33.09	11.05	1.63	8.75	7.68	13.46	10.01	0.58	8.38	3.77	1.61
2007–08.....	100.00	33.12	10.88	1.64	8.91	7.74	13.70	9.99	0.54	8.09	3.68	1.72
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.77	13.67	9.71	0.53	8.47	3.66	1.96
2009–10.....	100.00	32.71	11.17	1.44	8.92	7.84	13.34	9.58	0.57	9.11	3.56	1.76
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.44	1.48	8.93	8.00	13.21	9.50	0.51	9.37	3.54	1.44
2011–12.....	100.00	32.65	10.94	1.46	8.87	8.03	13.19	9.37	0.53	9.72	3.42	1.81

See notes at end of table.

Table 334.30. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000–01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001–02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002–03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003–04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004–05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
2005–06.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40
2006–07.....	100.00	33.63	0.19	1.66	6.40	13.86	27.68	7.35	2.77	0.00	0.00	6.46
2007–08.....	100.00	34.53	0.18	1.12	6.79	14.30	27.67	7.07	1.79	0.00	0.00	6.55
2008–09.....	100.00	33.48	0.07	0.73	8.36	13.78	28.66	7.53	1.44	0.00	0.00	5.95
2009–10.....	100.00	33.74	0.12	1.03	8.75	14.09	27.59	7.01	1.46	0.00	0.00	6.22
2010–11.....	100.00	33.59	0.05	0.38	8.56	13.85	26.71	4.81	0.22	0.00	0.00	11.83
2011–12.....	100.00	34.83	0.11	0.35	8.77	14.60	25.70	4.03	0.35	0.00	0.00	11.25
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ³												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$43,390	\$14,001	\$4,512	\$779	\$3,505	\$3,062	\$5,698	\$4,468	\$636	\$3,959	\$1,482	\$1,290
2000–01.....	43,695	14,088	4,606	752	3,760	3,122	5,835	4,598	600	3,702	1,600	1,032
2001–02.....	45,235	14,567	4,924	817	3,828	3,225	5,921	4,669	583	3,745	1,667	1,287
2002–03.....	46,343	14,896	5,148	873	3,790	3,297	6,113	4,616	545	3,525	1,803	1,738
2003–04.....	46,297	15,049	5,343	875	3,888	3,348	6,192	4,664	489	3,717	1,874	858
2004–05.....	46,432	15,250	5,389	841	3,929	3,445	6,179	4,603	450	3,861	1,777	706
2005–06.....	46,686	15,372	5,292	776	4,083	3,583	6,261	4,692	283	3,855	1,680	808
2006–07.....	47,667	15,776	5,245	779	4,164	3,671	6,441	4,765	279	3,980	1,791	776
2007–08.....	48,060	15,921	5,211	786	4,278	3,731	6,611	4,795	260	3,872	1,759	837
2008–09.....	49,419	16,241	5,336	804	4,398	3,850	6,783	4,793	265	4,171	1,804	974
2009–10.....	49,006	16,033	5,455	706	4,369	3,855	6,561	4,689	281	4,448	1,740	869
2010–11.....	48,574	15,827	5,535	718	4,335	3,898	6,445	4,605	246	4,535	1,712	718
2011–12.....	49,036	16,015	5,346	716	4,351	3,951	6,488	4,585	259	4,749	1,672	903
4-year												
1999–2000.....	43,818	14,154	4,605	791	3,561	3,074	5,717	4,524	639	4,044	1,513	1,196
2000–01.....	44,078	14,208	4,675	760	3,801	3,129	5,853	4,643	602	3,759	1,624	1,026
2001–02.....	45,622	14,687	4,998	826	3,869	3,236	5,933	4,716	585	3,801	1,692	1,281
2002–03.....	46,678	15,004	5,217	881	3,824	3,303	6,119	4,650	547	3,572	1,815	1,746
2003–04.....	46,625	15,153	5,411	883	3,922	3,356	6,191	4,704	488	3,764	1,898	856
2004–05.....	46,738	15,347	5,454	849	3,962	3,449	6,180	4,640	448	3,908	1,798	703
2005–06.....	46,963	15,452	5,350	780	4,112	3,593	6,272	4,725	283	3,897	1,698	802
2006–07.....	47,889	15,848	5,290	783	4,188	3,676	6,444	4,792	276	4,015	1,807	771
2007–08.....	48,296	15,996	5,257	791	4,303	3,736	6,616	4,824	259	3,906	1,775	831
2008–09.....	49,663	16,320	5,381	809	4,421	3,859	6,790	4,820	265	4,207	1,819	972
2009–10.....	49,241	16,109	5,499	710	4,390	3,863	6,569	4,716	281	4,485	1,755	866
2010–11.....	48,895	15,929	5,594	725	4,364	3,912	6,460	4,644	248	4,584	1,731	702
2011–12.....	49,341	16,111	5,399	722	4,379	3,964	6,506	4,623	261	4,796	1,688	892
2-year												
1999–2000.....	23,435	6,886	137	216	888	2,502	4,796	1,837	470	0	43	5,659
2000–01.....	19,151	6,421	192	198	1,142	2,680	4,706	1,755	515	63	50	1,429
2001–02.....	19,332	6,549	3	237	1,126	2,535	5,132	1,509	499	3	38	1,701
2002–03.....	21,401	6,864	7	249	1,209	2,875	5,637	2,086	435	0	885	1,154
2003–04.....	20,589	6,925	16	262	1,171	2,731	6,245	1,540	594	0	48	1,056
2004–05.....	21,184	7,269	19	234	1,208	3,173	6,103	1,573	644	0	0	961
2005–06.....	21,206	8,026	21	361	1,483	2,653	5,318	1,663	323	0	0	1,357
2006–07.....	22,097	7,432	42	366	1,414	3,064	6,117	1,624	612	0	0	1,427
2007–08.....	21,711	7,498	39	242	1,475	3,106	6,007	1,535	388	0	0	1,422
2008–09.....	20,616	6,903	14	150	1,723	2,842	5,909	1,551	297	0	0	1,227
2009–10.....	20,314	6,854	24	209	1,777	2,862	5,604	1,424	297	0	0	1,263
2010–11.....	18,698	6,280	9	71	1,601	2,591	4,994	900	41	0	0	2,212
2011–12.....	18,295	6,371	21	64	1,605	2,671	4,702	738	65	0	0	2,058

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2002 through Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.40. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2011–12

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
Total	\$159,873,305	\$52,214,210	\$17,430,156	\$2,334,489	\$14,186,675	\$12,881,771	\$21,153,637	\$14,948,085	\$845,319	\$15,483,513	\$5,450,073	\$2,945,376
4-year.....	159,287,851	52,010,324	17,429,483	2,332,440	14,135,313	12,796,288	21,003,182	14,924,473	843,247	15,483,513	5,450,073	2,879,516
Research university, very high ³	75,062,746	22,578,702	14,048,235	915,700	5,319,337	2,682,330	6,390,965	4,694,616	534,660	12,024,449	4,356,661	1,517,092
Research university, high ⁴	11,663,973	4,246,545	1,050,017	186,635	1,703,822	858,221	1,581,765	1,474,453	26,359	480,140	53,068	2,948
Doctoral/research ⁵	7,539,964	3,049,254	231,254	117,883	869,434	921,486	1,333,863	967,124	7,824	0	20,473	21,370
Master's ⁶	27,087,760	10,405,904	286,883	288,665	2,725,249	4,073,331	5,169,105	3,556,934	100,565	100,865	117,302	262,958
Baccalaureate ⁷	21,668,985	7,682,396	253,565	204,064	1,869,038	3,382,887	4,170,596	3,529,050	117,313	6,028	63,215	390,833
Special-focus institutions ⁸	16,264,423	4,047,523	1,559,530	619,494	1,648,433	878,033	2,356,889	702,295	56,526	2,872,031	839,354	684,314
Art, music, or design.....	2,069,096	858,339	910	22,193	225,618	208,902	436,958	219,052	7,450	0	26,177	63,498
Business and management.....	581,438	205,372	5,505	791	59,094	80,320	135,493	66,408	58	0	0	28,396
Engineering or technology.....	172,296	73,027	3,175	4	12,702	28,891	36,478	13,823	2,167	0	57	1,972
Law.....	631,450	275,187	7,222	13,963	92,938	79,172	138,730	16,040	1,870	0	1,850	4,478
Medical or other health.....	10,671,447	1,937,718	1,536,413	499,375	1,063,237	285,418	1,038,862	188,349	10,650	2,872,031	799,101	440,293
Theological.....	1,757,432	547,210	3,610	56,735	166,605	158,454	475,076	173,720	30,716	0	10,712	134,593
Tribal ⁹	107,116	35,322	428	8,925	5,287	16,520	24,829	2,379	2,981	0	1,457	8,988
Other special focus.....	274,148	115,348	2,267	17,508	22,952	20,356	70,463	22,525	633	0	0	2,096
2-year.....	585,454	203,885	673	2,049	51,363	85,483	150,455	23,613	2,072	0	0	65,861
Associate's of arts.....	569,564	201,498	433	1,730	50,451	84,070	146,143	23,264	641	0	0	61,335
Tribal ⁹	15,890	2,388	240	320	912	1,413	4,312	348	1,431	0	0	4,526
Percentage distribution												
Total	100.00	32.66	10.90	1.46	8.87	8.06	13.23	9.35	0.53	9.68	3.41	1.84
4-year.....	100.00	32.65	10.94	1.46	8.87	8.03	13.19	9.37	0.53	9.72	3.42	1.81
Research university, very high ³	100.00	30.08	18.72	1.22	7.09	3.57	8.51	6.25	0.71	16.02	5.80	2.02
Research university, high ⁴	100.00	36.41	9.00	1.60	14.61	7.36	13.56	12.64	0.23	4.12	0.45	0.03
Doctoral/research ⁵	100.00	40.44	3.07	1.56	11.53	12.22	17.69	12.83	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.28
Master's ⁶	100.00	38.42	1.06	1.07	10.06	15.04	19.08	13.13	0.37	0.37	0.43	0.97
Baccalaureate ⁷	100.00	35.45	1.17	0.94	8.63	15.61	19.25	16.29	0.54	0.03	0.29	1.80
Special-focus institutions ⁸	100.00	24.89	9.59	3.81	10.14	5.40	14.49	4.32	0.35	17.66	5.16	4.21
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	41.48	0.04	1.07	10.90	10.10	21.12	10.59	0.36	0.00	1.27	3.07
Business and management.....	100.00	35.32	0.95	0.14	10.16	13.81	23.30	11.42	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.88
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	42.38	1.84	#	7.37	16.77	21.17	8.02	1.26	0.00	0.03	1.14
Law.....	100.00	43.58	1.14	2.21	14.72	12.54	21.97	2.54	0.30	0.00	0.29	0.71
Medical or other health.....	100.00	18.16	14.40	4.68	9.96	2.67	9.73	1.76	0.10	26.91	7.49	4.13
Theological.....	100.00	31.14	0.21	3.23	9.48	9.02	27.03	9.88	1.75	0.00	0.61	7.66
Tribal ⁹	100.00	32.98	0.40	8.33	4.94	15.42	23.18	2.22	2.78	0.00	1.36	8.39
Other special focus.....	100.00	42.08	0.83	6.39	8.37	7.43	25.70	8.22	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.76
2-year.....	100.00	34.83	0.11	0.35	8.77	14.60	25.70	4.03	0.35	0.00	0.00	11.25
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	35.38	0.08	0.30	8.86	14.76	25.66	4.08	0.11	0.00	0.00	10.77
Tribal ⁹	100.00	15.03	1.51	2.01	5.74	8.89	27.13	2.19	9.00	0.00	0.00	28.49
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
Total	\$48,233	\$15,753	\$5,259	\$704	\$4,280	\$3,886	\$6,382	\$4,510	\$255	\$4,671	\$1,644	\$889
4-year.....	48,533	15,847	5,311	711	4,307	3,899	6,399	4,547	257	4,718	1,661	877
Research university, very high ³	151,909	45,694	28,430	1,853	10,765	5,428	12,934	9,501	1,082	24,335	8,817	3,070
Research university, high ⁴	41,947	15,272	3,776	671	6,127	3,086	5,688	5,303	95	1,727	191	11
Doctoral/research ⁵	28,326	11,455	869	443	3,266	3,462	5,011	3,633	29	0	77	80
Master's ⁶	22,202	8,529	235	237	2,234	3,339	4,237	2,915	82	83	96	216
Baccalaureate ⁷	29,739	10,544	348	280	2,565	4,643	5,724	4,843	161	8	87	536
Special-focus institutions ⁸	55,134	13,720	5,287	2,100	5,588	2,976	7,989	2,381	192	9,736	2,845	2,320
Art, music, or design.....	35,880	14,884	16	385	3,912	3,623	7,577	3,799	129	0	454	1,101
Business and management.....	24,321	8,590	230	33	2,472	3,360	5,668	2,778	2	0	0	1,188
Engineering or technology.....	12,491	5,294	230	#	921	2,095	2,645	1,002	157	0	4	143
Law.....	34,839	15,183	398	770	5,128	4,368	7,654	885	103	0	102	247
Medical or other health.....	106,464	19,332	15,328	4,982	10,607	2,847	10,364	1,879	106	28,653	7,972	4,393
Theological.....	24,794	7,720	51	800	2,350	2,235	6,702	2,451	433	0	151	1,899
Tribal ⁹	34,179	11,271	137	2,848	1,687	5,271	7,922	759	951	0	465	2,868
Other special focus.....	37,777	15,895	312	2,413	3,163	2,805	9,710	3,104	87	0	0	289
2-year.....	17,996	6,267	21	63	1,579	2,628	4,625	726	64	0	0	2,024
Associate's of arts.....	17,841	6,312	14	54	1,580	2,633	4,578	729	20	0	0	1,921
Tribal ⁹	26,091	3,921	395	525	1,498	2,320	7,080	572	2,349	0	0	7,432

#Rounds to zero.

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

³Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

⁴Research universities with a high level of research activity.

⁵Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁶Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁷Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁸Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

⁹Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.50. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	\$3,846,246	\$1,171,732	\$24,738	\$2,041,594	\$144,305	\$26,278	\$437,599
2000–01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001–02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002–03.....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003–04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004–05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
2005–06.....	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
2006–07.....	12,152,366	2,884,481	6,087	7,760,044	332,887	68,300	1,100,568
2007–08.....	13,940,442	3,238,406	9,547	9,322,781	421,714	82,072	865,922
2008–09.....	16,364,360	3,871,127	9,939	11,004,500	396,704	44,440	1,037,650
2009–10.....	19,973,659	4,750,829	13,257	13,086,981	466,042	120,215	1,536,334
2010–11.....	22,585,686	5,656,557	19,327	14,851,333	486,343	87,947	1,484,179
2011–12.....	23,036,898	5,609,659	42,657	15,340,710	489,409	54,579	1,499,885
4-year							
1999–2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000–01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001–02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,495
2002–03.....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003–04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004–05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
2005–06.....	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
2006–07.....	8,837,598	1,857,765	4,303	5,909,914	228,624	56,930	780,063
2007–08.....	10,424,536	2,149,651	7,534	7,335,592	312,834	71,324	547,602
2008–09.....	12,399,217	2,580,208	7,629	8,832,095	276,200	33,417	669,669
2009–10.....	15,286,549	3,259,657	10,726	10,587,709	337,501	72,265	1,018,691
2010–11.....	17,139,103	3,925,914	15,582	12,033,229	343,230	75,599	745,548
2011–12.....	17,730,800	4,000,492	37,912	12,403,955	349,405	51,818	887,218
2-year							
1999–2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000–01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001–02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002–03.....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003–04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004–05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005–06.....	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
2006–07.....	3,314,768	1,026,716	1,784	1,850,129	104,264	11,370	320,505
2007–08.....	3,515,906	1,088,755	2,014	1,987,189	108,880	10,747	318,320
2008–09.....	3,965,143	1,290,919	2,310	2,172,405	120,504	11,023	367,981
2009–10.....	4,687,110	1,491,172	2,531	2,499,272	128,542	47,950	517,643
2010–11.....	5,446,582	1,730,642	3,744	2,818,104	143,113	12,347	738,631
2011–12.....	5,306,098	1,609,167	4,745	2,936,755	140,004	2,761	612,667
Percentage distribution							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000–01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001–02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002–03.....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003–04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004–05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
2005–06.....	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
2006–07.....	100.00	23.74	0.05	63.86	2.74	0.56	9.06
2007–08.....	100.00	23.23	0.07	66.88	3.03	0.59	6.21
2008–09.....	100.00	23.66	0.06	67.25	2.42	0.27	6.34
2009–10.....	100.00	23.79	0.07	65.52	2.33	0.60	7.69
2010–11.....	100.00	25.04	0.09	65.76	2.15	0.39	6.57
2011–12.....	100.00	24.35	0.19	66.59	2.12	0.24	6.51
4-year							
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000–01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001–02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002–03.....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003–04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004–05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
2005–06.....	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
2006–07.....	100.00	21.02	0.05	66.87	2.59	0.64	8.83
2007–08.....	100.00	20.62	0.07	70.37	3.00	0.68	5.25
2008–09.....	100.00	20.81	0.06	71.23	2.23	0.27	5.40
2009–10.....	100.00	21.32	0.07	69.26	2.21	0.47	6.66
2010–11.....	100.00	22.91	0.09	70.21	2.00	0.44	4.35
2011–12.....	100.00	22.56	0.21	69.96	1.97	0.29	5.00

See notes at end of table.

Table 334.50. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2011–12—Continued

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2-year							
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03.....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
2005–06.....	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90
2006–07.....	100.00	30.97	0.05	55.81	3.15	0.34	9.67
2007–08.....	100.00	30.97	0.06	56.52	3.10	0.31	9.05
2008–09.....	100.00	32.56	0.06	54.79	3.04	0.28	9.28
2009–10.....	100.00	31.81	0.05	53.32	2.74	1.02	11.04
2010–11.....	100.00	31.77	0.07	51.74	2.63	0.23	13.56
2011–12.....	100.00	30.33	0.09	55.35	2.64	0.05	11.55
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ³							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	\$13,666	\$4,163	\$88	\$7,254	\$513	\$93	\$1,555
2000–01.....	14,246	4,406	77	7,860	610	147	1,146
2001–02.....	14,468	4,315	47	8,467	606	66	966
2002–03.....	14,357	4,107	42	8,624	565	85	935
2003–04.....	14,149	3,619	17	8,825	479	108	1,101
2004–05.....	13,524	3,544	12	8,719	413	84	753
2005–06.....	13,180	3,340	11	8,481	357	86	905
2006–07.....	14,597	3,465	7	9,321	400	82	1,322
2007–08.....	14,782	3,434	10	9,886	447	87	918
2008–09.....	13,847	3,276	8	9,312	336	38	878
2009–10.....	13,273	3,157	9	8,697	310	80	1,021
2010–11.....	14,346	3,593	12	9,433	309	56	943
2011–12.....	14,545	3,542	27	9,686	309	34	947
4-year							
1999–2000.....	13,240	3,901	29	7,227	603	77	1,403
2000–01.....	13,991	4,208	28	8,025	657	107	965
2001–02.....	14,308	4,151	15	8,652	633	39	819
2002–03.....	13,799	3,787	20	8,590	564	54	783
2003–04.....	14,037	3,328	11	9,050	489	95	1,065
2004–05.....	13,056	3,117	8	8,960	392	84	495
2005–06.....	12,669	2,950	7	8,750	314	95	553
2006–07.....	14,224	2,990	7	9,512	368	92	1,256
2007–08.....	14,439	2,977	10	10,160	433	99	758
2008–09.....	13,638	2,838	8	9,714	304	37	737
2009–10.....	13,213	2,818	9	9,152	292	62	881
2010–11.....	14,300	3,276	13	10,040	286	63	622
2011–12.....	14,345	3,237	31	10,036	283	42	718
2-year							
1999–2000.....	14,172	4,474	158	7,286	406	112	1,735
2000–01.....	14,598	4,679	144	7,632	544	203	1,396
2001–02.....	14,714	4,568	97	8,184	566	109	1,190
2002–03.....	15,348	4,673	82	8,684	566	138	1,204
2003–04.....	14,368	4,186	28	8,387	460	135	1,171
2004–05.....	14,628	4,550	21	8,149	463	83	1,362
2005–06.....	14,601	4,425	21	7,734	476	60	1,884
2006–07.....	15,694	4,861	8	8,759	494	54	1,517
2007–08.....	15,906	4,925	9	8,990	493	49	1,440
2008–09.....	14,547	4,736	8	7,970	442	40	1,350
2009–10.....	13,471	4,286	7	7,183	369	138	1,488
2010–11.....	14,492	4,605	10	7,498	381	33	1,965
2011–12.....	15,255	4,626	14	8,443	403	8	1,761

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.60. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2011–12

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
Total	\$23,036,898	\$5,609,659	\$42,657	\$15,340,710	\$489,409	\$54,579	\$1,499,885
4-year.....	17,730,800	4,000,492	37,912	12,403,955	349,405	51,818	887,218
Doctoral/research ³	3,283,878	556,241	15,685	2,534,679	4,698	0	172,575
Master's ⁴	4,541,576	1,059,238	4,931	3,244,611	72,375	823	159,597
Baccalaureate ⁵	2,206,008	686,131	2,851	1,335,726	40,020	917	140,362
Special-focus institutions ⁶	7,699,338	1,698,881	14,445	5,288,939	232,311	50,079	414,683
Art, music, or design.....	2,362,325	583,499	3,969	1,488,191	157,028	2,481	127,158
Business and management.....	2,984,942	524,195	7,536	2,272,687	40,059	32,550	107,916
Engineering or technology.....	1,409,720	326,774	2	1,040,504	13,725	908	27,807
Law.....	177,123	44,796	1,350	82,282	379	14,047	34,269
Medical or other health.....	588,191	179,223	435	354,845	3,328	93	50,266
Theological.....	116,688	22,215	1,154	20,016	16,046	0	57,257
Other special focus.....	60,350	18,180	0	30,413	1,746	0	10,011
2-year.....	5,306,098	1,609,167	4,745	2,936,755	140,004	2,761	612,667
Percentage distribution							
Total	100.00	24.35	0.19	66.59	2.12	0.24	6.51
4-year.....	100.00	22.56	0.21	69.96	1.97	0.29	5.00
Doctoral/research ³	100.00	16.94	0.48	77.19	0.14	0.00	5.26
Master's ⁴	100.00	23.32	0.11	71.44	1.59	0.02	3.51
Baccalaureate ⁵	100.00	31.10	0.13	60.55	1.81	0.04	6.36
Special-focus institutions ⁶	100.00	22.07	0.19	68.69	3.02	0.65	5.39
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	24.70	0.17	63.00	6.65	0.11	5.38
Business and management.....	100.00	17.56	0.25	76.14	1.34	1.09	3.62
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	23.18	#	73.81	0.97	0.06	1.97
Law.....	100.00	25.29	0.76	46.45	0.21	7.93	19.35
Medical or other health.....	100.00	30.47	0.07	60.33	0.57	0.02	8.55
Theological.....	100.00	19.04	0.99	17.15	13.75	0.00	49.07
Other special focus.....	100.00	30.12	0.00	50.39	2.89	0.00	16.59
2-year.....	100.00	30.33	0.09	55.35	2.64	0.05	11.55
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
Total	\$14,307	\$3,484	\$26	\$9,527	\$304	\$34	\$932
4-year.....	14,111	3,184	30	9,871	278	41	706
Doctoral/research ³	8,679	1,470	41	6,699	12	0	456
Master's ⁴	12,847	2,996	14	9,178	205	2	451
Baccalaureate ⁵	16,770	5,216	22	10,154	304	7	1,067
Special-focus institutions ⁶	19,583	4,321	37	13,453	591	127	1,055
Art, music, or design.....	23,999	5,928	40	15,119	1,595	25	1,292
Business and management.....	16,607	2,916	42	12,644	223	181	600
Engineering or technology.....	19,439	4,506	#	14,347	189	13	383
Law.....	27,836	7,040	212	12,931	59	2,208	5,386
Medical or other health.....	19,549	5,957	14	11,794	111	3	1,671
Theological.....	34,300	6,530	339	5,884	4,717	0	16,830
Other special focus.....	23,194	6,987	0	11,688	671	0	3,848
2-year.....	15,006	4,551	13	8,305	396	8	1,733
Expenditure full-time-equivalent student in constant 2012–13 dollars ⁷							
Total	\$14,545	\$3,542	\$27	\$9,686	\$309	\$34	\$947
4-year.....	14,345	3,237	31	10,036	283	42	718
Doctoral/research ³	8,824	1,495	42	6,811	13	0	464
Master's ⁴	13,061	3,046	14	9,331	208	2	459
Baccalaureate ⁵	17,049	5,303	22	10,323	309	7	1,085
Special-focus institutions ⁶	19,909	4,393	37	13,676	601	129	1,072
Art, music, or design.....	24,398	6,026	41	15,370	1,622	26	1,313
Business and management.....	16,883	2,965	43	12,854	227	184	610
Engineering or technology.....	19,762	4,581	#	14,586	192	13	390
Law.....	28,300	7,157	216	13,147	60	2,244	5,475
Medical or other health.....	19,874	6,056	15	11,990	112	3	1,698
Theological.....	34,871	6,639	345	5,982	4,795	0	17,110
Other special focus.....	23,580	7,103	0	11,883	682	0	3,912
2-year.....	15,255	4,626	14	8,443	403	8	1,761

#Rounds to zero

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁴Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁶Special focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

⁷Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

Table 334.70. Total expenditures of private nonprofit and for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Nonprofit institutions						For-profit institutions					
	1999–2000	2004–05	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	1999–2000	2004–05	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States ...	\$80,613,037	\$110,394,127	\$141,349,229	\$145,141,785	\$152,509,741	\$159,873,305	\$3,846,246	\$8,830,792	\$16,364,360	\$19,973,659	\$22,585,686	\$23,036,898
Alabama	393,465	459,250	546,535	561,968	583,205	604,992	88,190	60,629	98,444	139,366	244,943	218,687
Alaska	19,042	21,076	17,211	16,249	18,319	17,245	3,559	3,986	9,109	19,302	41,245	53,164
Arizona	143,698	147,825	165,960	176,443	212,911	237,638	278,286	1,095,783	2,722,216	3,412,261	3,623,551	3,419,611
Arkansas	230,860	239,357	287,259	289,868	322,896	341,827	5,828	11,574	26,615	31,263	27,834	29,152
California	7,871,651	10,728,872	13,421,736	13,925,287	14,557,205	15,355,141	666,020	1,243,346	2,047,729	2,552,449	2,952,470	3,016,592
Colorado	376,887	524,349	632,322	627,123	659,716	692,467	154,801	320,550	611,882	661,384	736,387	739,248
Connecticut	2,094,981	2,882,963	3,858,956	3,975,262	4,127,051	4,337,333	18,110	41,931	52,340	59,726	80,628	95,498
Delaware	52,533	87,617	124,757	132,851	141,186	150,054	†	†	†	4,042	4,957	5,191
District of Columbia ..	2,267,409	2,824,081	3,715,850	3,687,042	3,724,430	3,929,951	59,375	127,859	328,919	66,677	77,469	68,746
Florida	2,031,623	3,067,443	4,523,485	4,592,898	5,071,442	5,356,148	315,721	781,280	1,379,974	1,825,704	1,982,163	2,038,395
Georgia	2,635,438	3,442,374	4,340,833	4,497,299	4,796,550	5,346,024	106,794	261,219	509,600	675,496	783,834	811,908
Hawaii	209,135	195,152	214,383	210,680	231,683	251,071	9,422	24,996	37,439	34,299	41,754	46,358
Idaho	118,150	164,694	219,607	228,589	242,764	261,954	5,932	13,073	23,649	32,602	51,944	50,751
Illinois	5,668,566	7,113,842	9,088,501	9,512,165	10,095,051	10,532,731	166,956	620,678	988,986	1,100,032	1,054,104	1,542,922
Indiana	1,343,315	1,796,767	2,185,735	2,251,554	2,360,297	2,502,296	89,932	211,310	433,600	591,600	726,450	730,138
Iowa	740,760	921,320	1,143,991	1,156,393	1,188,889	1,248,348	34,311	146,688	758,054	1,002,405	1,269,406	1,189,547
Kansas	208,729	265,476	357,557	364,286	381,327	414,219	9,156	11,213	35,743	47,645	57,986	58,226
Kentucky	400,513	470,392	589,525	597,495	637,466	683,702	55,010	114,564	187,046	242,672	285,217	288,146
Louisiana	746,629	940,075	1,032,490	1,089,736	1,137,685	1,192,748	31,675	70,241	89,353	111,844	104,007	110,097
Maine	316,114	422,938	530,015	552,463	592,174	619,223	7,137	5,648	11,192	12,409	14,411	13,111
Maryland	2,205,880	3,497,182	4,547,357	4,792,089	5,069,546	5,278,869	5,354	41,717	70,854	115,071	118,794	107,983
Massachusetts	7,591,344	10,799,206	13,916,336	13,862,598	14,533,360	15,252,538	34,893	64,126	103,384	118,526	130,488	127,099
Michigan	995,384	1,327,051	1,563,761	1,638,367	1,680,792	1,751,050	25,340	55,391	100,224	120,070	142,261	151,906
Minnesota	1,004,427	1,297,457	1,626,949	1,622,869	1,664,254	1,729,682	123,571	325,758	784,964	928,396	1,092,542	1,179,028
Mississippi	150,123	178,142	221,582	225,484	234,795	248,970	†	8,369	16,466	21,061	26,002	29,899
Missouri	2,144,299	3,128,635	3,864,444	3,958,548	4,203,742	4,377,146	100,307	196,447	277,715	331,391	426,479	432,200
Montana	69,426	91,446	104,336	116,161	132,829	107,390	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nebraska	387,569	557,724	699,561	709,182	731,588	744,788	12,051	25,524	34,999	42,559	42,926	43,275
Nevada	7,006	9,637	43,433	73,701	85,024	98,835	29,278	104,949	118,434	143,358	156,577	152,954
New Hampshire	589,823	883,914	1,073,128	1,085,570	1,115,169	1,179,386	21,831	41,599	47,523	36,737	47,598	44,532
New Jersey	1,362,090	1,873,156	2,472,048	2,591,234	2,681,051	2,747,352	61,109	85,429	115,467	126,833	137,408	125,946
New Mexico	54,280	54,076	31,149	30,447	31,564	32,930	25,806	35,073	111,888	83,708	104,193	111,639
New York	12,519,671	17,680,799	22,892,724	23,511,385	24,664,171	25,903,697	326,329	624,764	718,608	762,214	876,944	871,255
North Carolina	3,530,337	4,808,306	6,272,149	6,452,783	6,890,504	7,001,839	4,041	38,078	116,192	186,514	242,098	261,901
North Dakota	56,000	88,860	94,477	87,938	93,751	114,109	1,145	7,885	14,835	20,198	18,456	15,292
Ohio	2,211,035	3,017,764	3,551,098	3,582,655	3,732,414	3,803,772	122,531	232,685	437,588	564,498	636,245	658,160
Oklahoma	338,276	392,427	515,934	523,630	550,897	583,898	32,527	72,537	103,780	110,336	129,544	145,509
Oregon	456,683	550,322	706,683	734,883	790,331	832,852	23,175	86,156	118,604	120,490	131,966	134,421
Pennsylvania	7,590,629	9,960,675	12,681,659	13,154,197	13,800,521	14,460,608	306,135	530,515	706,505	842,052	935,748	861,247
Rhode Island	828,715	1,237,106	1,554,627	1,564,624	1,596,480	1,702,209	4,519	10,073	7,084	†	†	†
South Carolina	408,127	563,952	786,592	680,369	717,448	739,911	6,627	18,374	69,377	226,848	273,395	289,770
South Dakota	69,555	99,575	117,711	119,974	125,637	125,509	18,061	23,477	30,354	41,594	47,972	51,505
Tennessee	1,971,564	3,140,336	4,262,494	4,500,016	4,801,285	4,918,450	50,921	142,256	245,140	331,287	346,050	340,537
Texas	2,490,597	3,379,710	4,283,965	4,376,280	4,665,642	4,806,456	172,327	343,221	677,625	803,401	851,581	847,702
Utah	648,035	867,956	962,042	1,012,997	1,061,194	1,177,439	36,348	62,880	115,801	144,226	206,186	211,978
Vermont	347,293	510,623	762,710	717,199	754,383	782,385	24,841	24,914	24,079	17,126	16,242	16,288
Virginia	944,905	1,311,743	1,686,972	1,841,075	1,737,579	1,923,966	65,804	258,642	443,621	614,287	678,326	663,162
Washington	600,315	778,678	964,938	988,571	1,034,761	1,073,689	51,134	104,107	140,546	161,645	178,364	163,426
West Virginia	170,653	181,181	201,699	211,877	222,031	179,112	17,926	28,634	121,720	165,043	214,223	259,876
Wisconsin	999,502	1,410,625	1,889,964	1,929,430	2,024,751	2,119,356	16,333	36,044	102,556	131,140	170,376	172,703
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	19,766	34,596	36,535	39,869	45,942	40,220
Other jurisdictions..	431,216	615,990	727,264	742,820	793,439	855,651	56,116	70,535	116,452	116,452	260,512	258,693
Guam	†	1,535	3,680	2,551	2,215	1,756	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	431,216	614,455	723,583	740,269	791,224	853,895	56,116	70,535	116,452	116,452	260,512	258,693

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)