

# Digest of Education Statistics 2013





# Digest of Education Statistics 2013

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# FOREWORD

The 2013 edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* is the 49th in a series of publications initiated in 1962. The *Digest* has been issued annually except for combined editions for the years 1977–78, 1983–84, and 1985–86. Its primary purpose is to provide a compilation of statistical information covering the broad field of American education from prekindergarten through graduate school. The *Digest* includes a selection of data from many sources, both government and private, and draws especially on the results of surveys and activities carried out by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). To qualify for inclusion in the *Digest*, material must be nationwide in scope and of current interest and value. The publication contains information on a variety of subjects in the field of education statistics, including the number of schools and colleges, teachers, enrollments, and graduates, in addition to data on educational attainment, finances, federal funds for education, libraries, and international comparisons. Supplemental information on population trends, attitudes on education, education characteristics of the labor force, government finances, and economic trends provides background for evaluating education data. Although the *Digest* contains important information on federal education funding, more detailed information on federal activities is available from federal education program offices.

The *Digest* contains seven chapters: All Levels of Education, Elementary and Secondary Education, Postsecondary Education, Federal Funds for Education and Related Activities, Outcomes of Education, International Comparisons of Education, and Libraries and Technology. Each chapter is divided into a number of topical subsections. Preceding the seven chapters is an Introduction that provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, which supplements the tabular materials in chapters 1 through 7. The *Digest* concludes with three appendixes. The first appendix, Guide to Sources, provides a brief synopsis of the surveys used to generate the *Digest* tables; the second, Definitions, is included to help readers understand terms used in the *Digest*; and the third, Index of Table Numbers, allows readers to quickly locate tables on specific topics.

In addition to providing updated versions of many statistics that have appeared in previous years, this edition incorporates new material on the following topics:

- Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity and race/ethnicity (including selected subgroups) (table 101.30)
- Number of persons 25 to 34 years old, percentage with a bachelor's or higher degree, and percentage distribution, by undergraduate field of study and selected student characteristics (table 104.60)
- Percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and selected student characteristics (table 104.90)
- First-time kindergartners' primary type of child care arrangement prior to kindergarten entry, by selected child, family, and school characteristics (table 202.65)
- Public school enrollment in prekindergarten through grade 8 and public school enrollment in grades 9 through 12, by region, state, and jurisdiction (tables 203.25 and 203.30)
- Enrollment and percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and level of education (table 203.60)
- Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by race/ethnicity and type of disability (table 204.50)
- Number and percentage distribution of teachers in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected teacher characteristics (table 209.10)
- Functional age of public schools' main instructional buildings and percentage of schools with permanent and portable (temporary) buildings, by selected school characteristics and condition of permanent and portable buildings (table 217.10)
- Percentage of public schools with plans for major repair, renovation, or replacement of building systems or features in the next 2 years and percentage distribution of schools with such plans, by selected school characteristics, type of system or feature, and main reason for the plans (table 217.15)
- Public high school graduates, by race/ethnicity (including historical and projected data) (table 219.30)
- Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) science scale scores of 8th-graders with various attitudes toward science and percentage reporting these attitudes, by selected student characteristics (table 223.25)
- Number and percentage of high school graduates who took foreign language courses in high school and average number of credits earned, by language and number of credits (table 225.70)
- A variety of topics related to crime, environment, and security at elementary and secondary schools:
  - School-associated homicides, suicides, and other violent deaths (table 228.10)
  - Nonfatal criminal victimization of students ages 12–18 (tables 228.20, 228.25, and 228.30)
  - Reports by students in grades 9–12 of being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (table 228.40), with state-level data for public school students (table 228.50)

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The *Digest* can be accessed from <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest>.

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# READER'S GUIDE

## Data Sources

The data in this volume were obtained from many different sources—including students and teachers, state education agencies, local elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities—using surveys and compilations of administrative records. Users should be cautious when comparing data from different sources. Differences in aspects such as procedures, timing, question phrasing, and interviewer training can affect the comparability of results across data sources.

Most of the tables present data from surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) or conducted by other agencies and organizations with support from NCES. Some tables also include other data published by federal and state agencies, private research organizations, or professional organizations. Brief descriptions of the surveys and other data sources used in this volume can be found in Appendix A: Guide to Sources. For each NCES and non-NCES data source, the Guide to Sources also provides information on where to obtain further details about that source.

Data are obtained primarily from two types of surveys: universe surveys and sample surveys. In universe surveys, information is collected from every member of the population. For example, in a survey regarding certain expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools, data would be obtained from each school district in the United States. When data from an entire population are available, estimates of the total population or a subpopulation are made by simply summing the units in the population or subpopulation. As a result, there is no sampling error, and observed differences are reported as true.

Since a universe survey is often expensive and time consuming, many surveys collect data from a sample of the population of interest (sample survey). For example, the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) assesses a representative sample of students rather than the entire population of students. When a sample survey is used, statistical uncertainty is introduced, because the data come from only a portion of the entire population. This statistical uncertainty must be considered when reporting estimates and making comparisons. For information about how NCES accounts for statistical uncertainty when reporting sample survey results, see “Data Analysis and Interpretation,” later in this Reader’s Guide.

## Common Measures and Indexes

Various types of statistics derived from universe and sample surveys are reported. Many tables report the size of a population or a subpopulation, and often the size of a subpopulation is expressed as a percentage of the total population.

In addition, the average (or *mean*) value of some characteristic of the population or subpopulation may be reported. The average is obtained by summing the values for all members of the population and dividing the sum by the size of the population. An example is the average annual salary of full-time instructional faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions. Another measure that is sometimes used is the *median*. The median is the midpoint value of a characteristic at or above which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall, and at or below which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall. An example is the median annual earnings of young adults who are full-time year-round workers. Some tables also present an *average per capita*, or per person, which represents an average computed for every person in a specified group or population. It is derived by dividing the total for an item (such as income or expenditures) by the number of persons in the specified population. An example is the per capita expenditure on education in each state.

Many tables report financial data in dollar amounts. Unless otherwise noted, all financial data are in *current dollars*, meaning not adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time due to inflation. For example, 1991–92 teacher salaries in current dollars are the amounts that the teachers earned in 1991–92, without any adjustments to account for inflation. *Constant dollar* adjustments attempt to remove the effects of price changes (inflation) from statistical series reported in dollars. For example, if teacher salaries over a 20-year period are adjusted to constant 2012–13 dollars, the salaries for all years are adjusted to the dollar values that presumably would exist if prices in each year were the same as in 2012–13, in other words, as if the dollar had constant purchasing power over the entire period. Any changes in the constant dollar amounts would reflect only changes in real values. Constant dollar amounts are computed using *price indexes*. Price indexes for inflation adjustments can be found in table 106.70. Each table that presents constant dollars includes a note indicating which index was used for the inflation adjustments; in most cases, the Consumer Price Index was used.

When presenting data for a time series, some tables include both *actual* and *projected* data. Actual data are data that have

already been collected. Projected data can be used when data for a recent or future year are not yet available. Projections are estimates that are based on recent trends in relevant statistics and patterns associated with correlated variables. Unless otherwise noted, all data in this volume are actual.

## Standard Errors

Using estimates calculated from data based on a sample of the population requires consideration of several factors before the estimates become meaningful. When using data from a sample, some margin of error will always be present in estimations of characteristics of the total population or subpopulation because the data are available from only a portion of the total population. Consequently, data from samples can provide only an approximation of the true or actual value. The margin of error of an estimate, or the range of potential true or actual values, depends on several factors such as the amount of variation in the responses, the size and representativeness of the sample, and the size of the subgroup for which the estimate is computed. The magnitude of this margin of error is measured by what statisticians call the “standard error” of an estimate.

When data from sample surveys are reported, the standard error is calculated for each estimate. In the tables, the standard error for each estimate generally appears in parentheses next to the estimate to which it applies. In order to caution the reader when interpreting findings, estimates from sample surveys are flagged with a “!” when the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate, and suppressed with a “‡” when the standard error is 50 percent of the estimate or greater. The term “coefficient of variation (CV)” refers to the ratio of the standard error to the estimate; for example, if an estimate has a CV of 30 percent, this means that the standard error is equal to 30 percent of the value of the estimate.

## Nonsampling Errors

In addition to standard errors, which apply only to sample surveys, all surveys are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors may arise when individual respondents or interviewers interpret questions differently; when respondents must estimate values, or when coders, keyers, and other processors handle answers differently; when people who should be included in the universe are not; or when people fail to respond, either totally or partially. Total nonresponse means that people do not respond to the survey at all, while partial nonresponse (or item nonresponse) means that people fail to respond to specific survey items. To compensate for nonresponse, adjustments are often made. For universe surveys, an adjustment made for either type of nonresponse, total or partial, is often referred to as an imputation, which is often a substitution of the “average” questionnaire response for the nonresponse. For universe surveys, imputations are usually made separately within various groups of sample members that have similar survey

characteristics. For sample surveys, total nonresponse is handled through nonresponse adjustments to the sample weights. For sample surveys, imputation for item nonresponse is usually made by substituting for a missing item the response to that item of a respondent having characteristics that are similar to those of the nonrespondent. For additional general information about imputations, see the *NCES Statistical Standards* (NCES 2003-601). Appendix A: Guide to Sources includes some information about specific surveys’ response rates, nonresponse adjustments, and other efforts to reduce nonsampling error. Although the magnitude of nonsampling error is frequently unknown, idiosyncrasies that have been identified are noted in the appropriate tables.

## Data Analysis and Interpretation

When estimates are from a sample, caution is warranted when drawing conclusions about one estimate in comparison to another, or about whether a time series of estimates is increasing, decreasing, or staying the same. Although one estimate may appear to be larger than another, a statistical test may find that the apparent difference between them is not reliably measurable due to the uncertainty around the estimates. In this case, the estimates will be described as having no measurable difference, meaning that the difference between them is not statistically significant.

Whether differences in means or percentages are statistically significant can be determined using the standard errors of the estimates. In reports produced by NCES, when differences are statistically significant, the probability that the difference occurred by chance is less than 5 percent, according to NCES standards.

Data presented in the text do not investigate more complex hypotheses, account for interrelationships among variables, or support causal inferences. We encourage readers who are interested in more complex questions and in-depth analysis to explore other NCES resources, including publications, online data tools, and public- and restricted-use datasets at <http://nces.ed.gov>.

In text that reports estimates based on samples, differences between estimates (including increases and decreases) are stated only when they are statistically significant. To determine whether differences reported are statistically significant, two-tailed *t* tests at the .05 level are typically used. The *t* test formula for determining statistical significance is adjusted when the samples being compared are dependent. The *t* test formula is not adjusted for multiple comparisons, with the exception of statistical tests conducted using the NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). When the variables to be tested are postulated to form a trend, the relationship may be tested using linear regression, logistic regression, or ANOVA trend analysis instead of a series of *t* tests. These alternate methods of analysis test for specific relationships (e.g., linear, quadratic, or cubic) among variables. For more information on data analysis, please see the *NCES Statistical Standards*, Standard 5-1, available at [http://nces.ed.gov/statprog/2002/std5\\_1.asp](http://nces.ed.gov/statprog/2002/std5_1.asp).



A number of considerations influence the ultimate selection of the data years to include in the tables and to feature in the text. To make analyses as timely as possible, the latest year of available data is shown. The choice of comparison years is often also based on the need to show the earliest available survey year, as in the case of NAEP and the international assessment surveys. The text typically compares the most current year's data with those from the initial year and then with those from a more recent year. In the case of surveys with long time frames, such as surveys measuring enrollment, changes over the course of a decade may be noted in the text. Where applicable, the text may also note years in which the data begin to diverge from previous trends. In figures and tables, intervening years are selected in increments in order to show the general trend.

## Rounding and Other Considerations

All calculations are based on unrounded estimates. Therefore, the reader may find that a calculation, such as a difference or a percentage change, cited in the text or a figure may not be identical to the calculation obtained by using the rounded values shown in the accompanying tables. Although values reported in the tables are generally rounded to one decimal place (e.g., 76.5 percent), values reported in the text are generally rounded to whole numbers (with any value of 0.50 or above rounded to the next highest whole number). Due to rounding, cumulative percentages may sometimes equal 99 or 101 percent rather than 100 percent.

## Race and Ethnicity

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is responsible for the standards that govern the categories used to collect and present federal data on race and ethnicity. The OMB revised the guidelines on racial/ethnic categories used by the federal government in October 1997, with a January 2003 deadline for implementation. The revised standards require a minimum of these five categories for data on race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. The standards also require the collection of data on the ethnicity categories Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino. It is important to note that Hispanic origin is an ethnicity rather than a race, and therefore persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. The race categories White, Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless otherwise noted.

For a description of each racial/ethnic category, please see the "Racial/ethnic group" entry in Appendix B: Definitions. Some of the category labels are shortened for more concise presentation in text, tables, and figures. American Indian or Alaska Native is denoted as American Indian/Alaska Native (except when separate estimates are available

for American Indians alone or Alaska Natives alone); Black or African American is shortened to Black; and Hispanic or Latino is shortened to Hispanic. When discussed separately from Asian estimates, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander is shortened to Pacific Islander.

Many of the data sources used for this volume are federal surveys that collect data using the OMB standards for racial/ethnic classification described above; however, some sources have not fully adopted the standards, and some tables include historical data collected prior to the adoption of the OMB standards. Asians and Pacific Islanders are combined into a single category for years in which the data were not collected separately for the two groups. The combined category can sometimes mask significant differences between the two subgroups. For example, prior to 2011, NAEP collected data that did not allow for separate reporting of estimates for Asians and Pacific Islanders. The population counts presented in table 101.20, based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Reports, indicate that 96 percent of all Asian/Pacific Islander 5- to 17-year-olds were Asian in 2010. Thus, the combined category for Asians/Pacific Islanders is more representative of Asians than of Pacific Islanders.

Some surveys give respondents the option of selecting either an "other" race category, a "two or more races" or "multiracial" category, or both. Where possible, tables present data on the "two or more races" category; however, in some cases this category may not be separately shown because the information was not collected or due to other data issues. Some tables include the "other" category. Any comparisons made between persons of one racial/ethnic group and persons of "all other racial/ethnic groups" include only the racial/ethnic groups shown in the reference table. In some surveys, respondents are not given the option to select more than one race. In these surveys, respondents of two or more races must select a single race category. Any comparisons between data from surveys that give the option to select more than one race and surveys that do not offer such an option should take into account the fact that there is a potential for bias if members of one racial group are more likely than members of the others to identify themselves as "two or more races."<sup>1</sup> For postsecondary data, foreign students are counted separately and are therefore not included in any racial/ethnic category.

In addition to the major racial/ethnic categories, several tables include Hispanic ancestry subgroups (such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, Other Central American, and South American) and Asian ancestry subgroups (such as Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese). In addition, selected tables include "two or more races" subgroups (such as White and Black, White and Asian, and White and American Indian/Alaska Native).

<sup>1</sup>For discussion of such bias in responses to the 2000 Census, see Parker, J. et al. (2004). Bridging Between Two Standards for Collecting Information on Race and Ethnicity: An Application to Census 2000 and Vital Rates. *Public Health Reports*, 119(2): 192–205. Available at <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1497618>.

## Limitations of the Data

Due to large standard errors, some differences that seem substantial are not statistically significant and, therefore, are not cited in the text. This situation often applies to estimates involving American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders. The relatively small sizes of these populations pose many measurement difficulties when conducting statistical analysis. Even in larger surveys, the numbers of American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders included in a sample are often small. Researchers studying data on these two populations often face small sample sizes that increase the size of standard errors and reduce the reliability of results. Readers should keep these limitations in mind when comparing estimates presented in the tables.

As mentioned, caution should be exercised when comparing data from different sources. Differences in sampling, data

collection procedures, coverage of target population, timing, phrasing of questions, scope of nonresponse, interviewer training, and data processing and coding mean that results from different sources may not be strictly comparable. For example, the racial/ethnic categories presented to a respondent, and the way in which the question is asked, can influence the response, especially for individuals who consider themselves of mixed race or ethnicity. In addition, data on American Indians/Alaska Natives are often subject to inaccuracies that can result from respondents self-identifying their race/ethnicity. Research on the collection of race/ethnicity data suggests that the categorization of American Indian and Alaska Native is the least stable self-identification.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1995). *A Test of Methods for Collecting Racial and Ethnic Information* (USDL 95-428). Washington DC: Author.

# INTRODUCTION

The Introduction provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, highlighting key data that are presented in more detail later in this volume. Topics outlined include the participation of students, teachers, and faculty in U.S. educational institutions; the performance of U.S. elementary/secondary students overall and in comparison to students in other countries; the numbers of high school graduates and postsecondary degrees; and the amounts of expenditures on education at the elementary/secondary and postsecondary levels.

In fall 2013, about 75.4 million people were enrolled in American schools and colleges (table 105.10). About 4.5 million people were employed as elementary and secondary school teachers or as college faculty, in full-time equivalents (FTE). Other professional, administrative, and support staff at educational institutions totaled 5.3 million. All data for 2013 in this Introduction are projected, except for data on educational attainment. Some data for other years are projected or estimated as noted. In discussions of historical trends, different time periods and specific years are cited, depending on the timing of important changes as well as the availability of relevant data.

## Elementary/Secondary Education

### *Enrollment*

A pattern of annual increases in total public elementary and secondary school enrollment began in 1985, but enrollment stabilized at 49.3 million between 2006 and 2008, before beginning to increase again (table 105.30). Overall, public school enrollment rose 26 percent, from 39.4 million to 49.8 million, between 1985 and 2013. Private school enrollment fluctuated during this period, with the fall 2013 enrollment of 5.1 million being 8 percent lower than the enrollment of 5.6 million in 1985. About 9 percent of elementary and secondary school students were enrolled in private schools in 2013, reflecting a decrease from 12 percent in 1985.

In public schools between 1985 and 2013, there was a 30 percent increase in elementary enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8), compared with an 18 percent increase in secondary enrollment (grades 9 through 12) (table 105.30). Part of the higher growth in public elementary school enrollment resulted from the expansion of prekindergarten enrollment (table 203.10). Between fall 1985 and fall 2011,

enrollment in prekindergarten increased 753 percent, while enrollment in other elementary grades (including kindergarten through grade 8 plus ungraded elementary programs) increased 25 percent. The number of children enrolled in prekindergarten increased from 0.2 million in 1985 to 1.3 million in 2011, and the number enrolled in other elementary grades increased from 26.9 million to 33.5 million. Public secondary school enrollment declined 8 percent from 1985 to 1990, but then increased 33 percent from 1990 to 2007, before declining 3 percent from 2007 to 2013 (table 105.30). Between 1990 and 2013, the net increase in public secondary school enrollment was 29 percent, compared with an 18 percent increase in public elementary school enrollment. Over the most recent 10-year period (between 2003 and 2013), public school enrollment rose 2 percent. Elementary enrollment was 3 percent higher in 2013 than in 2003, and secondary enrollment was 2 percent higher.

Since the enrollment rates of 5- and 6-year-olds, 7- to 13-year-olds, and 14- to 17-year-olds changed by about 3 or fewer percentage points from 1985 to 2012, increases in public elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups (tables 101.10 and 103.20). For example, the enrollment rate of 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 to 98 percent between 1985 and 2012, but the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent. Increases in both the enrollment rate of 3- and 4-year-old children (from 39 percent in 1985 to 54 percent in 2012) and the number of children in this age group (from 7.1 million to 8.1 million) also contributed to overall enrollment increases.

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) projects record levels of public elementary and secondary enrollment from 2013 (49.8 million) through at least 2023 (52.1 million) (table 105.30). For public schools, the projected fall 2013 enrollment is expected to be a new record, and new records are expected every year through 2023, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Public elementary school enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8) is projected to increase by 5 percent between 2013 and 2023. Public secondary school enrollment (grades 9 through 12) is expected to increase 3 percent between 2013 and 2023. Overall, total public school enrollment is expected to increase 5 percent between 2013 and 2023.

## Teachers

A projected 3.5 million full-time-equivalent (FTE) elementary and secondary school teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in fall 2013 (table 105.40). This number is about 1 percent higher than in fall 2003. The 2013 projected number of FTE teachers includes 3.1 million public school teachers and 0.4 million private school teachers.

Both public school enrollment and the number of public school teachers were about 2 percent higher in 2013 than they were in 2003 (table 208.20). In fall 2003, the number of public school pupils per teacher was 15.9, compared with a projected number of 16.0 public school pupils per teacher in fall 2013.

The average salary for public school teachers in 2012–13 was \$56,383 in current dollars (i.e., dollars that are not adjusted for inflation) (table 211.50). In constant (i.e., inflation-adjusted) dollars, the average salary decreased 1 percent between 1990–91 and 2012–13.

## Student Performance

Most of the student performance data in the *Digest* are drawn from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). The NAEP assessments have been conducted using three basic designs: the national main NAEP, state NAEP, and long-term trend NAEP. The national main NAEP and state NAEP provide current information about student performance in subjects including reading, mathematics, science, and writing, while long-term trend NAEP provides information on performance since the early 1970s in reading and mathematics only. Results from long-term trend NAEP are included in the discussion in chapter 2 of the *Digest*, while the information in this Introduction includes only selected results from the national main and state NAEP.

The main NAEP reports current information for the nation and specific geographic regions of the country. The assessment program includes students drawn from both public and private schools and reports results for student achievement at grades 4, 8, and 12. The main NAEP assessments follow the frameworks developed by the National Assessment Governing Board and use the latest advances in assessment methodology. The state NAEP is identical in content to the national main NAEP, but the state NAEP reports information only for public school students. Chapter 2 presents more information on the NAEP designs and methodology, and additional details appear in Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

## Reading

The main NAEP assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. In 2013, the average reading score for 4th-grade students (222) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the scores on assessments between 1992 (217) and 2009 (221) (table 221.10). At grade 4, only the average reading scores for White students were higher in 2013 (232) than in both 2011 (231) and 1992 (224). The 2013 scores for Black (206), Hispanic (207), and Asian/

Pacific Islander (235) 4th-graders were not measurably different from the 2011 scores, but the 2013 scores were higher than the 1992 scores (192, 197, and 216, respectively). For 8th-grade students, the average reading score in 2013 (268) was more than 2 points higher than in 2011 (265), was 8 points higher than in 1992 (260), and was higher than the average scores in all previous years. At grade 8, the average reading scores for White (276), Black (250), Hispanic (256), and Asian/Pacific Islander (280) students were higher in 2013 than in 2011 and 1992. At grade 12, average scores did not change measurably from 1992 to 2009 for White, Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, or American Indian/Alaska Native students.

While there was no measurable change from 2011 to 2013 in the average score for 4th-grade public school students nationally, average scores were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in Colorado, the Department of Defense dependents schools, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Minnesota, Tennessee, Washington, and the District of Columbia; scores were lower in 2013 than in 2011 in Massachusetts, Montana, and North Dakota (table 221.40). At grade 8, although the average reading score for public school students nationally was 2 points higher in 2013 than in 2011, only 12 states (Arkansas, California, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Nevada, New Hampshire, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Utah, and Washington) plus the District of Columbia and the Department of Defense dependents schools had higher scores in 2013 than in 2011 (table 221.60). In the other states, scores did not change measurably from 2011 to 2013.

## Mathematics

The 2013, the average NAEP mathematics scores for 4th-grade and 8th-grade students were higher than the average scores in all previous assessment years (table 222.10). The average 4th-grade NAEP mathematics score increased from 213 in 1990 (the first assessment year) to 242 in 2013, an increase of 28 points (based on unrounded scores). During that same period, the average 8th-grade score increased by 22 points, from 263 to 285. At grade 4, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for White (250) and Hispanic students (231) were higher than the scores in both 2011 and 1990. The 2013 score for Black 4th-graders (224) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the 1990 score. The 2013 score for Asian 4th-graders (259) was also not measurably different from the 2011 score; prior to 2011, separate data on Asians were not available. At grade 8, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for all racial/ethnic groups were not measurably different from the 2011 scores. However, the 2013 scores for White (294), Black (263), and Hispanic (272) 8th-graders were higher than the scores in 1990.

NAEP results also permit state-level comparisons of the mathematics achievement of 4th- and 8th-grade students in public schools (tables 222.50 and 222.60). The average mathematics scores for 4th-grade public school students increased from 2011 to 2013 in 14 states (Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Hawaii, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota,

Nebraska, New York, North Dakota, Tennessee, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming) and the District of Columbia and did not decrease for any states. At grade 8, scores were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in five states (Florida, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee), the District of Columbia, and the Department of Defense dependents schools, and scores decreased in three states (Montana, Oklahoma, and South Dakota).

## Science

NAEP has assessed the science abilities of students in grades 4, 8, and 12 in both public and private schools since 1996. As of 2009, however, NAEP science assessments are based on a new framework, so results from these assessments cannot be compared to results from earlier science assessments. The average eighth-grade science score increased from 150 in 2009 to 152 in 2011 (table 223.10). Average scores for both male and female students were higher in 2011 than in 2009. Male students scored 5 points higher on average than female students in 2011, which was not significantly different from the 4-point gap in 2009. Score gaps between White and Black students and between White and Hispanic students narrowed from 2009 to 2011. The 5-point gain from 2009 to 2011 for Hispanic students was larger than the 1-point gain for White students, narrowing the score gap from 30 points to 27 points. Black students scored 3 points higher in 2011 than in 2009. The 35-point score gap between White and Black students in 2011 was smaller than the 36-point gap in 2009. The average scores of Asian/Pacific Islander and American Indian/Alaska Native students were not significantly different in 2011 from their scores in 2009.

## International Comparisons

The 2011 Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) assessed students' mathematics and science performance at grade 4 in 45 countries and at grade 8 in 38 countries. In addition to countries, a number of subnational entities—including the public school systems in several U.S. states—also participated in TIMSS as separate education systems. Results for the participating states are included in the discussion in chapter 6 of the *Digest*, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States and other countries. TIMSS assessments are curriculum based and measure what students have actually learned against the subject matter that is expected to be taught in the participating countries by the end of grades 4 and 8. At both grades, TIMSS scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500.

On the 2011 TIMSS, the average mathematics scores of U.S. 4th-graders (541) and 8th-graders (509) were higher than the scale average (tables 602.10 and 602.30). U.S. 4th-graders scored higher in mathematics, on average, than their counterparts in 37 countries and lower than those in 3 countries (table 602.20). Average mathematics scores in the other 4 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. At grade 8, the average U.S. mathematics score was higher than the average scores of students in 27 countries in

2011 and below the average scores of students in 4 countries (table 602.30). Average 8th-grade mathematics scores in the other 6 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. The average science scores of both U.S. 4th-graders (544) and U.S. 8th-graders (525) were higher than the TIMSS scale average of 500 in 2011. The average U.S. 4th-grade science score was higher than the average scores of students in 39 countries and lower than those of students in 5 countries. At grade 8, the average U.S. science score was higher than the average scores of students in 28 countries, lower than those in 6 countries, and not measurably different from those in the other 3 countries.

The Program for International Student Assessment (PISA), coordinated by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), has measured the performance of 15-year-old students in reading, mathematics, and science literacy every 3 years since 2000. PISA assesses 15-year-old students' application of reading, mathematics, and science literacy to problems within a real-life context. In 2012, PISA assessed students in the 34 OECD countries as well as in a number of other education systems. Some subnational entities participated as separate education systems, including public school systems in the U.S. states of Connecticut, Florida, and Massachusetts. Results for the participating U.S. states are included in the discussion in chapter 6, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States in comparison with other OECD countries. PISA scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000.

On the 2012 PISA assessment, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score in reading literacy was 498, which was not measurably different from the OECD average of 496 (table 602.50). The average reading literacy score in the United States was lower than the average score in 13 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average score in 10 of the other OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 10 of the OECD countries. In all countries, females outperformed males in reading (table 602.40). The U.S. gender gap in reading (31 points) was smaller than the OECD average gap (38 points) and smaller than the gaps in 14 of the OECD countries.

In mathematics literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 481 on the 2012 PISA assessment was lower than the OECD average score of 494 (table 602.60). The average mathematics literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 21 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average in 5 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 7 OECD countries. In 25 of the OECD countries, males outperformed females in mathematics literacy (table 602.40). In the United States, however, the average score of males (484) was not measurably different from that of females (479).

In science literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 497 was not measurably different from the OECD average score of 501 (table 602.70). The average science literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 15 OECD countries, higher than the average in 8 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 10 OECD countries.

The Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) measures the reading knowledge and skills of 4th-graders over time. On the 2011 PIRLS, U.S. 4th-graders had an average reading literacy score of 556 (table 602.10). The U.S. average score in 2011 was 14 points higher than in 2001 and 16 points higher than in 2006. In all three assessment years, the U.S. average score was higher than the PIRLS scale average. (PIRLS scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500.) In 2011, PIRLS assessed 4th-grade reading literacy in 40 countries. The average reading literacy score of 4th-graders in the United States was higher than the average score in 33 of the 39 other participating countries, lower than the average score in 3 countries, and not measurably different from the average in the remaining 3 countries.

### **High School Graduates and Dropouts**

About 3,323,000 high school students are expected to graduate during the 2014–15 school year (table 219.10), including about 3,031,000 public school graduates and 291,000 private school graduates. High school graduates include only recipients of diplomas, not recipients of equivalency credentials. The number of high school graduates projected for 2014–15 is lower than the record high in 2011–12, but exceeds the baby boom era’s high point in 1975–76, when 3,142,000 students earned diplomas. In 2011–12, an estimated 80.8 percent of public high school students graduated on time—that is, received a diploma 4 years after beginning their freshman year (table 219.35).

The number of General Educational Development (GED) credentials issued by the states to GED test passers rose from 330,000 in 1977 to 487,000 in 2000 (table 219.60). A record number of 648,000 GED credentials were issued in 2001. In 2002, there were revisions to the GED test and to the data reporting procedures. In 2001, test takers were required to successfully complete all five components of the GED or else begin the five-part series again with the new test that was introduced in 2002. Prior to 2002, reporting was based on summary data from the states on the number of GED credentials issued. As of 2002, reporting has been based on individual GED candidate- and test-level records collected by the GED Testing Service. Between 2002 and 2012, the number of persons passing the GED tests increased by 22 percent, from 330,000 to 401,000.<sup>1</sup>

The percentage of dropouts among 16- to 24-year-olds has decreased over the past two decades. This percentage, known as the status dropout rate, includes all people in the 16- to 24-year-old age group who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. (People who left school but went on to receive a GED credential are not treated as dropouts in this measure.) Between 1990 and 2012, the status dropout rate declined from

12.1 percent to 6.6 percent (table 219.70). Although the status dropout rate declined for both Blacks and Hispanics during this period, their rates in 2012 (7.5 and 12.7 percent, respectively) remained higher than the rate for Whites (4.3 percent). This measure is based on the civilian noninstitutionalized population, which excludes people in prisons, people in the military, and other people not living in households.

## **Postsecondary Education**

### **College Enrollment**

College enrollment was 20.6 million in fall 2012, which was about 2 percent lower than the record enrollment in fall 2010 (table 105.30). College enrollment is expected to set new records from fall 2015 through fall 2023. Between fall 2012 and fall 2023, enrollment is expected to increase by 15 percent. Despite decreases in the size of the traditional college-age population (18 to 24 years old) during the late 1980s and early 1990s, total enrollment increased during this period (tables 101.10 and 105.30). The traditional college-age population rose 10 percent between 2002 and 2012, and total college enrollment increased 24 percent during the same period. Between 2002 and 2012, the number of full-time students increased by 28 percent, compared with a 19 percent increase in part-time students (table 303.10). During the same time period, the number of males enrolled increased 24 percent, and the number of females enrolled increased 25 percent.

### **Faculty**

In fall 2011, degree-granting institutions—defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate’s or higher degree and are eligible for Title IV federal financial aid programs—employed 1.5 million faculty members, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty (table 314.30). In addition, degree-granting institutions employed 0.4 million graduate assistants.

### **Postsecondary Degrees**

During the 2013–14 academic year, postsecondary degrees are projected to number 1,031,000 associate’s degrees; 1,844,000 bachelor’s degrees; 791,000 master’s degrees; and 177,000 doctor’s degrees (table 318.10). The doctor’s degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. Between 2001–02 and 2011–12 (the last year of actual data), the number of degrees conferred increased at all levels. The number of associate’s degrees was 71 percent higher in 2011–10 than in 2001–02, the number of bachelor’s degrees was 39 percent higher, the number of master’s degrees was 55 percent higher, and the number of doctor’s degrees was 42 percent higher.

Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to males increased 39 percent, while the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to females increased 38 percent. Females earned 57 percent of all bache-

<sup>1</sup>Information on changes in GED test series and reporting is based on the 2003 edition of *Who Passed the GED Tests?*, by the GED Testing Service of the American Council on Education, as well as communication with staff of the GED Testing Service.

elor's degrees in 2011–12, the same percentage as in 2001–02. Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, the number of White students earning bachelor's degrees increased 26 percent, compared with the larger increases of 59 percent for Black students, 104 percent for Hispanic students, and 52 percent for Asian/Pacific Islander students (table 322.20). The number of American Indian/Alaska Native students earning bachelor's degrees increased 25 percent over the same period. In 2011–12, White students earned 70 percent of all bachelor's degrees awarded (vs. 77 percent in 2001–02), Black students earned 11 percent (vs. 9 percent in 2001–02), Hispanic students earned 10 percent (vs. 7 percent in 2001–02), and Asian/Pacific Islander students earned about 7 percent (increasing their share of the degrees from 6.6 percent in 2001–02 to 7.3 percent in 2011–12). American Indian/Alaska Native students earned about 1 percent of the degrees in both years.

### ***Undergraduate Prices***

For the 2012–13 academic year, annual prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board were estimated to be \$15,022 at public institutions, \$39,173 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,158 at private for-profit institutions (table 330.10). Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at public institutions rose 39 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 27 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Prices for total tuition, room, and board at private for-profit institutions decreased 7 percent between 2002–03 and 2012–13.

## **Educational Attainment**

The U.S. Census Bureau collects annual statistics on the educational attainment of the population. Between 2003 and 2013, the percentage of the adult population 25 years of age and over who had completed high school rose from 85 percent to 88 percent, and the percentage of adults with a bachelor's degree increased from 27 percent to 32 percent (table 104.10). High school completers include those people who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs. The percentage of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) who had completed high school increased from 87 percent in 2003 to 90 percent in 2013 (table 104.20). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's degree increased from 28 percent in 2003 to 34 percent in 2013.

## **Education Expenditures**

Expenditures for public and private education, from pre-kindergarten through graduate school (excluding postsecondary schools not awarding associate's or higher degrees), are estimated at \$1.2 trillion for 2012–13 (table 106.10). Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools are expected to total \$669 billion, while those of degree-granting postsecondary institutions are expected to total \$496 billion. Total expenditures for education are expected to amount to 7.2 percent of the gross domestic product in 2012–13, about the same as in 2002–03, but lower than the percentage in 2009–10 (7.6 percent).





## CHAPTER 1

# All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, computer and internet usage, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

## The U.S. System of Education

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten [PK] and kindergarten [K]), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students normally complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a specialized career/technical institution, a

2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A career/technical institution offers postsecondary technical training programs of varying lengths leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of postsecondary coursework, and a bachelor's degree normally requires 4 years of postsecondary coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs normally require 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

## Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 105.30, and figure 2). This enrollment rise reflected what is known as the "baby boom," a dramatic increase in births following World War II. Between 1971 and 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2011 (54.8 million) was about the same as in fall 2010 (54.9 million) but slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million). However, a pattern of annual enrollment increases is projected to begin with a slight increase in fall 2015 (no substantial change from fall 2014) and continue at least through fall 2023 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment), when enrollment is expected to reach 57.0 million.

**Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 to fall 2023**

| Trend and year                               | Number of students<br>(in millions) |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| "Baby boom" increases                        |                                     |
| 1949–50 school year .....                    | 28.5                                |
| Fall 1959 .....                              | 40.9                                |
| Fall 1969 .....                              | 51.1                                |
| Fall 1971 (peak) .....                       | 51.3                                |
| 13 years with annual declines                |                                     |
| Fall 1972 (first year of decline) .....      | 50.7                                |
| Fall 1984 (final year of decline) .....      | 44.9                                |
| Annual increases from 1985 to 2006           |                                     |
| Fall 1985 .....                              | 45.0                                |
| Fall 1996 (new record highs begin) .....     | 51.5                                |
| Fall 2006 (final year of record highs) ..... | 55.3                                |
| Slight declines or stable enrollment         |                                     |
| Fall 2007 .....                              | 55.2                                |
| Fall 2010 .....                              | 54.9                                |
| Fall 2011 .....                              | 54.8                                |
| Fall 2014 .....                              | 54.7                                |
| Annual increases projected to start again    |                                     |
| Fall 2015 .....                              | 54.7                                |
| Fall 2023 .....                              | 57.0                                |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2011; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2011–12; and National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2023.*

Between 1985 and 2012, the total public and private school enrollment rate decreased by 3 percentage points for 5- and 6-year-olds. The enrollment rate for 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 percent in 1985 to 98 percent in 2012; however, the enrollment rate for 14- to 17-year-olds increased from 95 to 97 percent during this period (table 103.20). Since these enrollment rates changed by 3 or fewer percentage points between 1985 and 2012, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2012, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 19 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 12 percent (table 101.10). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten-age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 54 percent in 2012 (table 103.20) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.1 million (table 101.10) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (pre-kindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 105.30). After a decrease of less than 1 percent between fall 2003 and fall 2004, elementary enrollment generally increased to a projected total of 35.1 million for fall 2013. Public elementary enrollment is projected to increase about 5 percent overall between 2013 and 2023. Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.1 million in 2007, but then declined 3 percent to a projected enrollment of 14.6 million in 2013.

Public secondary enrollment is projected to increase about 3 percent between 2013 and 2023. Total public elementary and secondary enrollment is projected to increase every year from 2014 to 2023.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.7 percent in fall 2001 to 9.6 percent in fall 2011 (table 105.30). In fall 2013, an estimated 5.1 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total enrollment in public and private degree-granting postsecondary institutions reached 14.5 million in fall 1992 and decreased to 14.3 million in fall 1995 (table 105.30). Total enrollment increased 47 percent between 1995 and 2010 (to 21.0 million), but declined 2 percent between 2010 and 2012 (to 20.6 million). Total enrollment is expected to increase 15 percent between fall 2012 and fall 2023, reaching 23.8 million. The percentage of students who attended private institutions rose from 23 to 28 percent between 2002 and 2012. In fall 2012, about 5.8 million students attended private institutions, with about 4.0 million in nonprofit institutions and 1.8 million in for-profit institutions (table 303.10). Enrollment increases in degree-granting postsecondary institutions have been driven by both increases in population and some increases in enrollment rates. Although the percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions in 2002 was not measurably different from the percentage in 2012 (45 and 47 percent, respectively), the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 7 percent (tables 101.10 and 103.20). The enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 34 to 40 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 12 percent during the same period.

## Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. Between 2003 and 2013, the percentage of the population 25 years old and over who had completed at least high school increased from 85 to 88 percent, and the percentage who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 27 to 32 percent (table 104.10 and figure 3). In 2013, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree and 3 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30).

Among young adults (25- to 29-year-olds), the percentage who had completed at least high school increased from 87 percent in 2003 to 90 percent in 2013 (table 104.20 and figure 4). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 28 percent in 2003 to 34 percent in 2013. In 2013, about 6 percent of young adults held a master's degree as their highest degree and 2 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30 and figure 5).

In both 2003 and 2013, the educational attainment of young adults differed by race/ethnicity. From 2003 to 2013, the percentage of Hispanic 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed at least high school increased from 62 to 76 per-

cent (table 104.20 and figure 6). During this period, there were no measurable changes in the percentages of White, Black, and Asian 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed high school. In 2013, the percentage of 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed high school was higher for Whites (94 percent) and Asians (95 percent) than for Blacks (90 percent); the percentage for Hispanics (76 percent) was lower than for Whites, Asians, and Blacks. In 2013, the percentage of bachelor's degree holders also varied among 25- to 29-year-olds of different racial/ethnic groups, with 60 percent of Asians in this age group holding a bachelor's or higher degree, compared with 40 percent of Whites, 20 percent of Blacks, and 16 percent of Hispanics. From 2003 to 2013, the percentage of 25- to 29-year-olds who held a bachelor's or higher degree increased for Whites and Hispanics, but showed no measurable change for Blacks and Asians.

## Teachers and Faculty

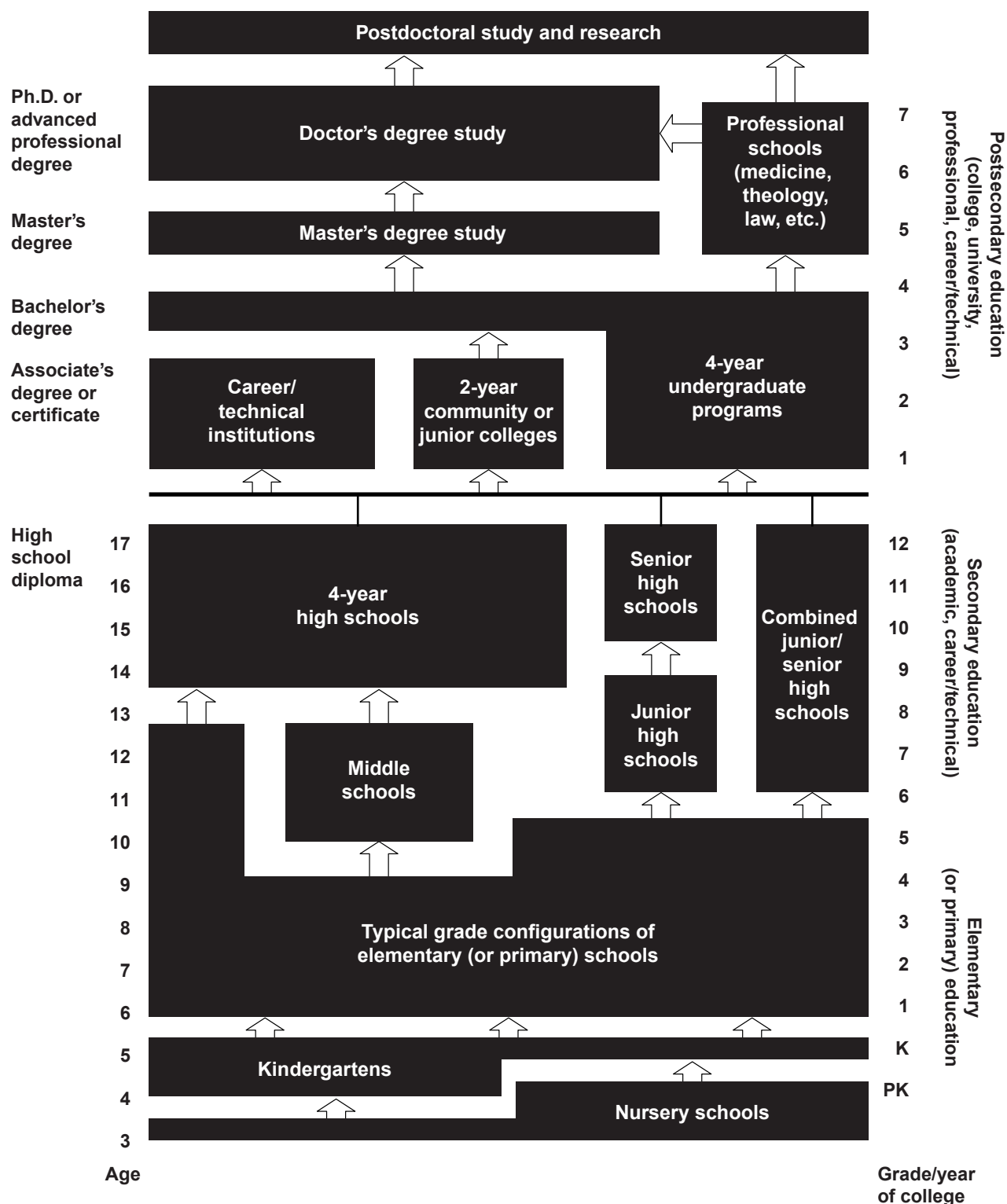
A projected 3.5 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2013 (table 105.40), which was about 1 percent higher than in 2003. The number of FTE public school

teachers in 2013 was about 3.1 million, and the number of FTE private school teachers was about 0.4 million. FTE faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions totaled a projected 1.0 million in 2013, including 0.6 million at public institutions and 0.4 million at private institutions (table 105.10).

## Expenditures

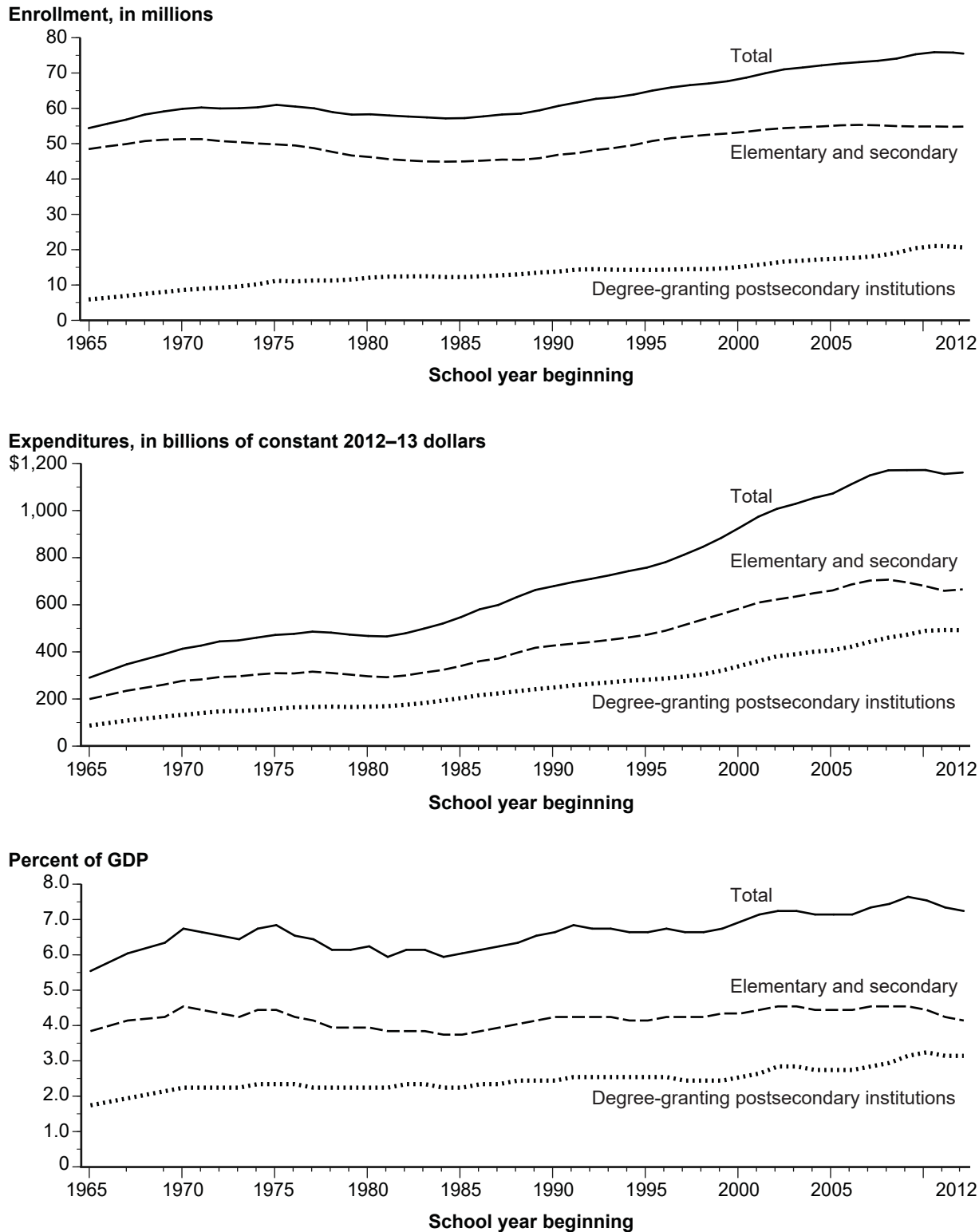
Expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for the 2012–13 school year (table 106.20 and figure 2). Elementary and secondary schools spent about 57 percent of this total (\$669 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 43 percent (\$496 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 15 percent between 2002–03 and 2012–13. Inflation-adjusted expenditures of degree-granting postsecondary institutions rose by an estimated 29 percent. Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools were about 7 percent higher in 2012–13 than in 2002–03. In 2012–13, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.2 percent of the gross domestic product (table 106.10).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



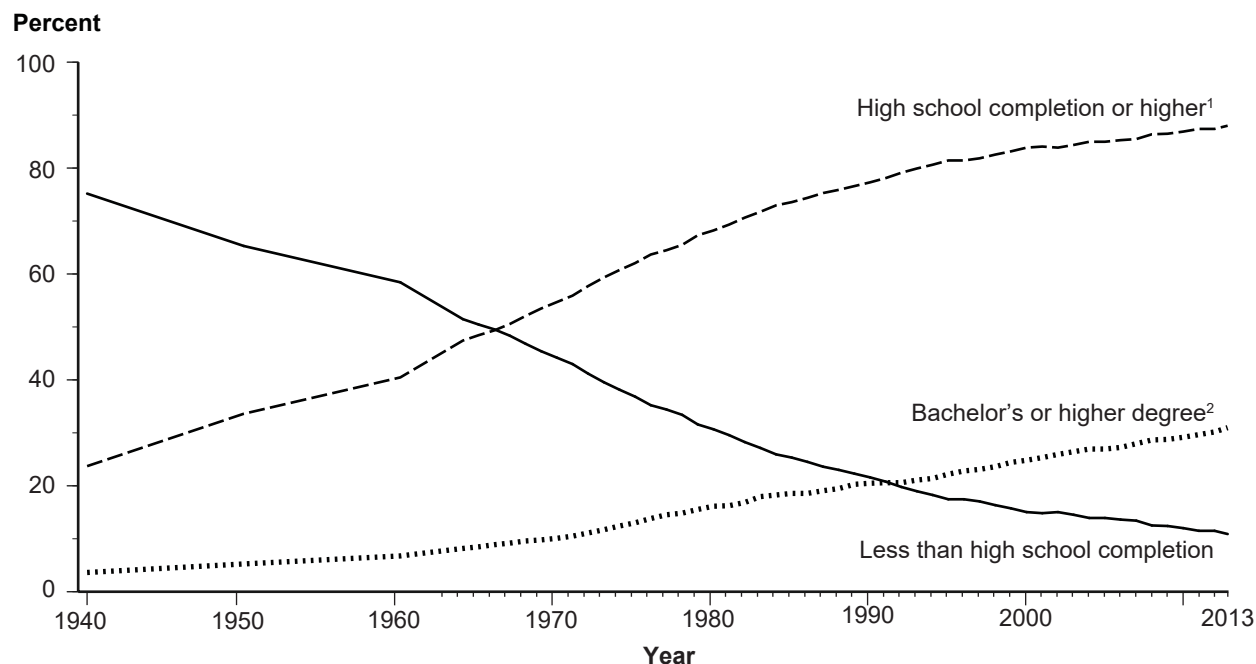
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

**Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2012–13**



NOTE: Elementary and secondary enrollment data for school year 2012 (2012–13) are projected. Elementary and secondary expenditure data for school years 2011 and 2012 (2011–12 and 2012–13) are estimated. Postsecondary expenditure data for school year 2012 (2012–13) are estimated.

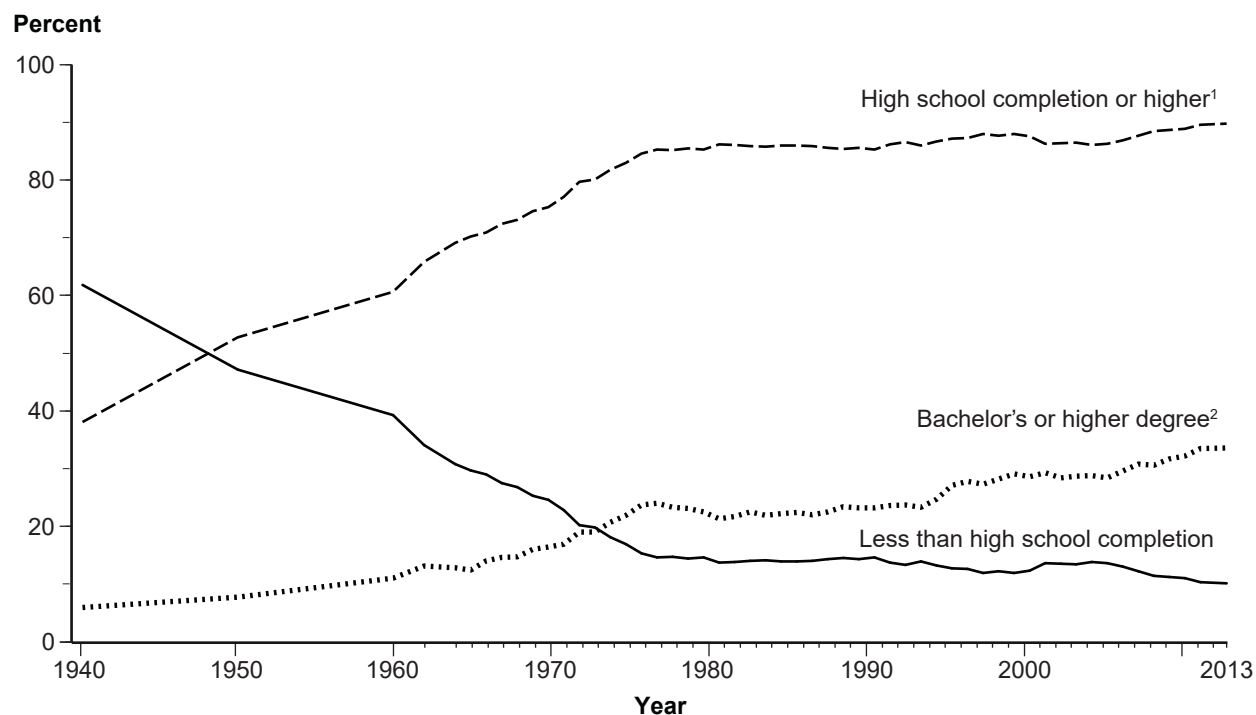
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1965–66 through 1969–70; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1965 through 1980; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2011–12, and "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2010–11; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2023; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment and Finance components. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved February 5, 2014, from [http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm).

**Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2013**

<sup>1</sup>Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

<sup>2</sup>For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

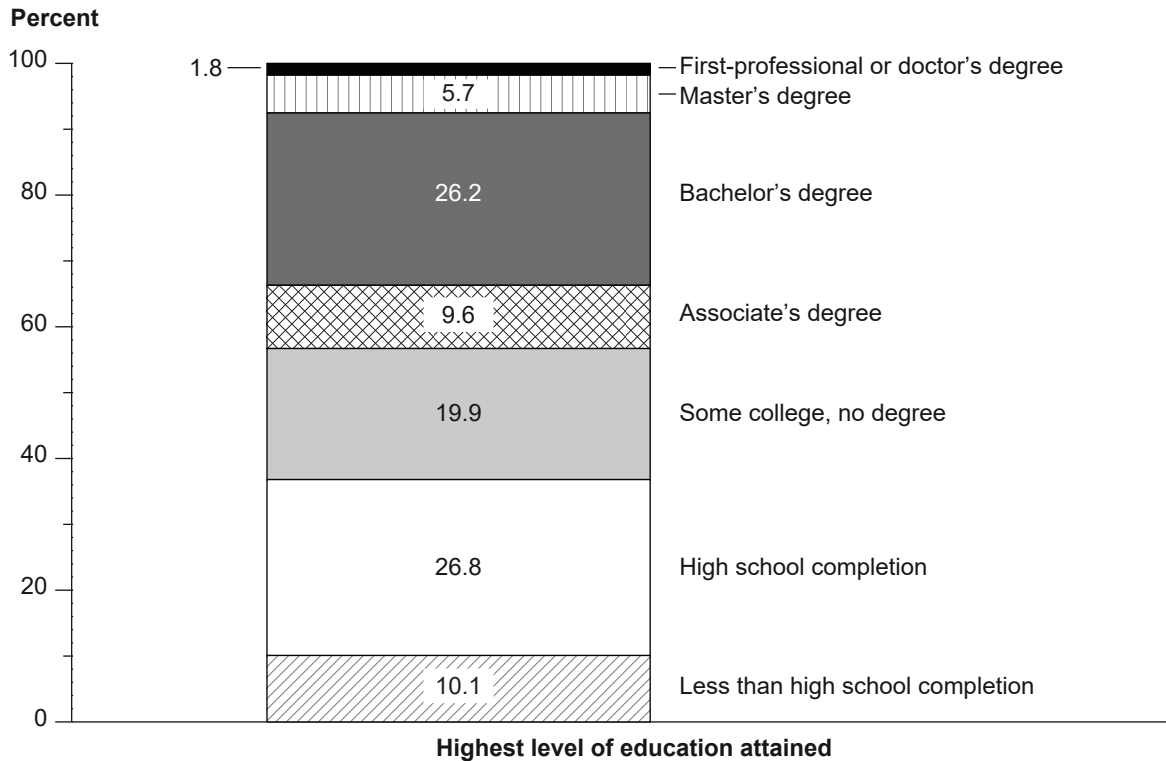
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2013.

**Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2013**

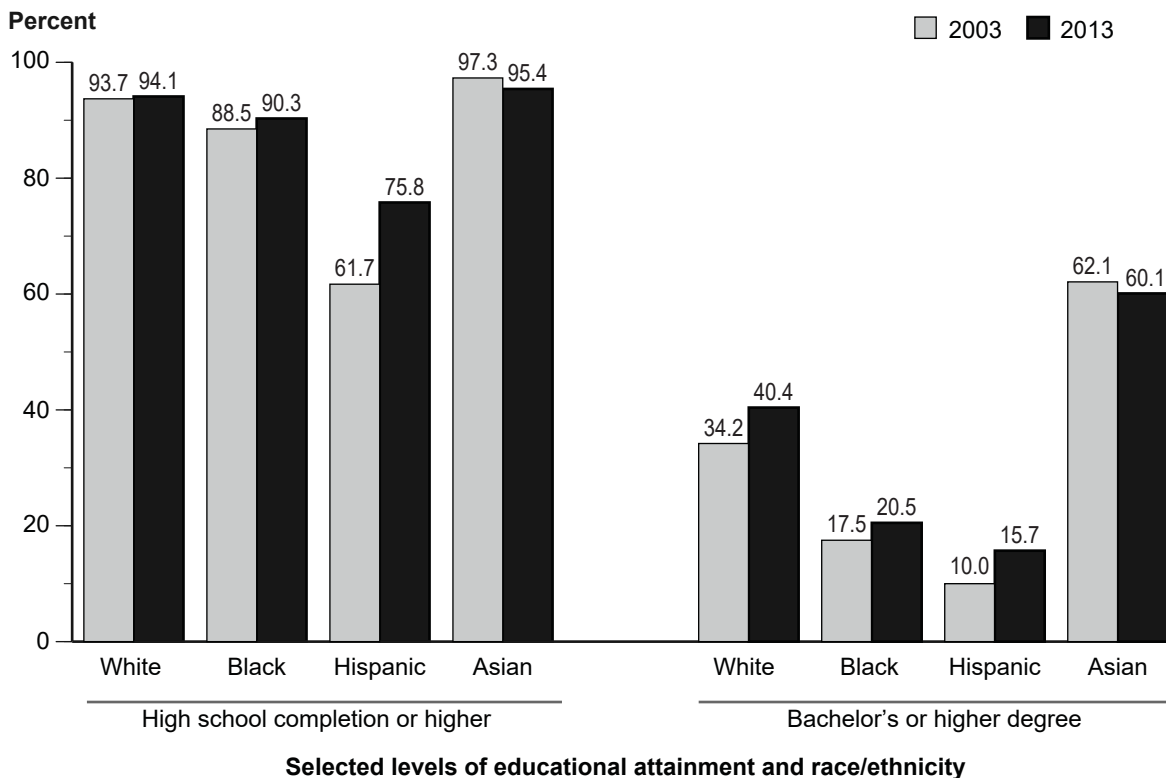
<sup>1</sup>Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

<sup>2</sup>For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2013.

**Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: March 2013**

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2013.

**Figure 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by selected levels of educational attainment and race/ethnicity: 2003 and 2013**

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2003 and March 2013.

**Table 101.10. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2012**  
[In thousands]

| Year                    | Total,<br>all ages | Total,<br>3 to 34<br>years old | 3 and 4<br>years old | 5 and 6<br>years old | 7 to 13<br>years old | 14 to 17<br>years old | 18 and 19<br>years old | 20 and 21<br>years old | 22 to 24<br>years old | 25 to 29<br>years old | 30 to 34<br>years old |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1                       | 2                  | 3                              | 4                    | 5                    | 6                    | 7                     | 8                      | 9                      | 10                    | 11                    | 12                    |
| 1970.....               | 205,052            | 109,592                        | 6,961                | 7,703                | 28,969               | 15,924                | 7,510                  | 7,210                  | 9,992                 | 13,736                | 11,587                |
| 1971.....               | 207,661            | 111,202                        | 6,805                | 7,344                | 28,892               | 16,328                | 7,715                  | 7,350                  | 10,809                | 14,041                | 11,917                |
| 1972.....               | 209,896            | 112,807                        | 6,789                | 7,051                | 28,628               | 16,639                | 7,923                  | 7,593                  | 10,560                | 15,240                | 12,383                |
| 1973.....               | 211,909            | 114,426                        | 6,938                | 6,888                | 28,158               | 16,867                | 8,114                  | 7,796                  | 10,725                | 15,786                | 13,153                |
| 1974.....               | 213,854            | 116,075                        | 7,117                | 6,864                | 27,600               | 17,035                | 8,257                  | 8,003                  | 10,972                | 16,521                | 13,704                |
| 1975.....               | 215,973            | 117,435                        | 6,912                | 7,013                | 26,905               | 17,128                | 8,478                  | 8,196                  | 11,331                | 17,280                | 14,191                |
| 1976.....               | 218,035            | 118,474                        | 6,436                | 7,195                | 26,321               | 17,119                | 8,659                  | 8,336                  | 11,650                | 18,274                | 14,485                |
| 1977.....               | 220,239            | 119,261                        | 6,190                | 6,978                | 25,877               | 17,045                | 8,675                  | 8,550                  | 11,949                | 18,277                | 15,721                |
| 1978.....               | 222,585            | 119,833                        | 6,208                | 6,500                | 25,594               | 16,946                | 8,677                  | 8,730                  | 12,216                | 18,683                | 16,280                |
| 1979.....               | 225,055            | 120,544                        | 6,252                | 6,256                | 25,175               | 16,611                | 8,751                  | 8,754                  | 12,542                | 19,178                | 17,025                |
| 1980.....               | 227,225            | 121,132                        | 6,366                | 6,291                | 24,800               | 16,143                | 8,718                  | 8,669                  | 12,716                | 19,686                | 17,743                |
| 1981.....               | 229,466            | 121,999                        | 6,535                | 6,315                | 24,396               | 15,609                | 8,582                  | 8,759                  | 12,903                | 20,169                | 18,731                |
| 1982.....               | 231,664            | 121,823                        | 6,658                | 6,407                | 24,121               | 15,057                | 8,480                  | 8,768                  | 12,914                | 20,704                | 18,714                |
| 1983.....               | 233,792            | 122,302                        | 6,877                | 6,572                | 23,709               | 14,740                | 8,290                  | 8,652                  | 12,981                | 21,414                | 19,067                |
| 1984.....               | 235,825            | 122,254                        | 7,045                | 6,694                | 23,367               | 14,725                | 7,932                  | 8,567                  | 12,962                | 21,459                | 19,503                |
| 1985.....               | 237,924            | 122,512                        | 7,134                | 6,916                | 22,976               | 14,888                | 7,637                  | 8,370                  | 12,895                | 21,671                | 20,025                |
| 1986.....               | 240,133            | 122,688                        | 7,187                | 7,086                | 22,992               | 14,824                | 7,483                  | 8,024                  | 12,720                | 21,893                | 20,479                |
| 1987.....               | 242,289            | 122,672                        | 7,132                | 7,178                | 23,325               | 14,502                | 7,502                  | 7,742                  | 12,450                | 21,857                | 20,984                |
| 1988.....               | 244,499            | 122,713                        | 7,176                | 7,238                | 23,791               | 14,023                | 7,701                  | 7,606                  | 12,048                | 21,739                | 21,391                |
| 1989.....               | 246,819            | 122,655                        | 7,315                | 7,184                | 24,228               | 13,536                | 7,898                  | 7,651                  | 11,607                | 21,560                | 21,676                |
| 1990.....               | 249,623            | 122,787                        | 7,359                | 7,244                | 24,785               | 13,329                | 7,702                  | 7,886                  | 11,264                | 21,277                | 21,939                |
| 1991.....               | 252,981            | 123,210                        | 7,444                | 7,393                | 25,216               | 13,491                | 7,208                  | 8,029                  | 11,205                | 20,923                | 22,301                |
| 1992.....               | 256,514            | 123,722                        | 7,614                | 7,447                | 25,752               | 13,775                | 6,949                  | 7,797                  | 11,391                | 20,503                | 22,494                |
| 1993.....               | 259,919            | 124,371                        | 7,887                | 7,549                | 26,212               | 14,096                | 6,985                  | 7,333                  | 11,657                | 20,069                | 22,584                |
| 1994.....               | 263,126            | 124,976                        | 8,089                | 7,725                | 26,492               | 14,637                | 7,047                  | 7,071                  | 11,585                | 19,740                | 22,590                |
| 1995.....               | 266,278            | 125,478                        | 8,107                | 8,000                | 26,825               | 15,013                | 7,182                  | 7,103                  | 11,197                | 19,680                | 22,372                |
| 1996.....               | 269,394            | 125,924                        | 8,022                | 8,206                | 27,168               | 15,443                | 7,399                  | 7,161                  | 10,715                | 19,864                | 21,945                |
| 1997.....               | 272,647            | 126,422                        | 7,915                | 8,232                | 27,683               | 15,769                | 7,569                  | 7,309                  | 10,601                | 19,899                | 21,446                |
| 1998.....               | 275,854            | 126,939                        | 7,841                | 8,152                | 28,302               | 15,829                | 7,892                  | 7,520                  | 10,647                | 19,804                | 20,953                |
| 1999.....               | 279,040            | 127,446                        | 7,772                | 8,041                | 28,763               | 16,007                | 8,094                  | 7,683                  | 10,908                | 19,575                | 20,603                |
| 2000.....               | 282,162            | 128,041                        | 7,724                | 7,972                | 29,082               | 16,144                | 8,199                  | 7,995                  | 11,122                | 19,280                | 20,524                |
| 2001.....               | 284,969            | 128,467                        | 7,630                | 7,883                | 29,210               | 16,280                | 8,235                  | 8,290                  | 11,467                | 18,819                | 20,652                |
| 2002.....               | 287,625            | 128,955                        | 7,617                | 7,750                | 29,251               | 16,506                | 8,237                  | 8,342                  | 11,902                | 18,691                | 20,658                |
| 2003.....               | 290,108            | 129,346                        | 7,678                | 7,661                | 29,153               | 16,694                | 8,325                  | 8,324                  | 12,267                | 18,772                | 20,472                |
| 2004.....               | 292,805            | 129,965                        | 7,885                | 7,652                | 28,806               | 17,054                | 8,457                  | 8,312                  | 12,534                | 19,107                | 20,160                |
| 2005.....               | 295,517            | 130,280                        | 7,973                | 7,721                | 28,527               | 17,358                | 8,482                  | 8,392                  | 12,568                | 19,535                | 19,724                |
| 2006.....               | 298,380            | 130,754                        | 7,937                | 7,942                | 28,327               | 17,549                | 8,567                  | 8,507                  | 12,529                | 20,110                | 19,285                |
| 2007.....               | 301,231            | 131,417                        | 8,002                | 8,040                | 28,256               | 17,597                | 8,730                  | 8,500                  | 12,578                | 20,543                | 19,171                |
| 2008.....               | 304,094            | 132,269                        | 8,033                | 8,012                | 28,426               | 17,395                | 9,014                  | 8,555                  | 12,626                | 20,903                | 19,305                |
| 2009.....               | 306,772            | 133,202                        | 8,059                | 8,088                | 28,569               | 17,232                | 9,146                  | 8,691                  | 12,693                | 21,078                | 19,645                |
| 2010 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 309,326            | 134,095                        | 8,189                | 8,138                | 28,729               | 17,064                | 9,060                  | 8,955                  | 12,747                | 21,144                | 20,069                |
| 2011 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 311,588            | 134,873                        | 8,224                | 8,163                | 28,753               | 16,867                | 8,912                  | 9,188                  | 12,967                | 21,284                | 20,514                |
| 2012.....               | 313,914            | 135,493                        | 8,095                | 8,231                | 28,778               | 16,719                | 8,777                  | 9,171                  | 13,412                | 21,398                | 20,911                |

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2012 Population Estimates, retrieved November 1, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2012/2012-nat-detail.html>. (This table was prepared November 2013.)



**Table 101.20. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2012**

| Year and age group           | Number (in thousands) |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   | Percentage distribution |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
|                              | Total                 | White   | Black  | Hispanic | Asian  | Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races | Total                   | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races |
| 1                            | 2                     | 3       | 4      | 5        | 6      | 7                | 8                              | 9                 | 10                      | 11    | 12    | 13       | 14    | 15               | 16                             | 17                |
| <b>Total</b>                 |                       |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   |                         |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
| 1980.....                    | 227,225               | 181,140 | 26,215 | 14,869   | 3,665  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1,336                          | —                 | 100.0                   | 79.7  | 11.5  | 6.5      | 1.6   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.6                            | —                 |
| 1990.....                    | 249,623               | 188,725 | 29,439 | 22,573   | 7,092  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1,793                          | —                 | 100.0                   | 75.6  | 11.8  | 9.0      | 2.8   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.7                            | —                 |
| 1995.....                    | 266,278               | 194,389 | 32,500 | 28,158   | 9,188  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 2,044                          | —                 | 100.0                   | 73.0  | 12.2  | 10.6     | 3.5   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.8                            | —                 |
| 2000 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 282,162               | 195,702 | 34,406 | 35,662   | 10,469 | 370              | 2,102                          | 3,452             | 100.0                   | 69.4  | 12.2  | 12.6     | 3.7   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.2               |
| 2005 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 295,517               | 196,621 | 36,147 | 43,024   | 12,658 | 434              | 2,186                          | 4,447             | 100.0                   | 66.5  | 12.2  | 14.6     | 4.3   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.5               |
| 2006 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 298,380               | 196,833 | 36,521 | 44,606   | 13,098 | 448              | 2,203                          | 4,671             | 100.0                   | 66.0  | 12.2  | 14.9     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.6               |
| 2007 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 301,231               | 197,011 | 36,906 | 46,197   | 13,527 | 461              | 2,220                          | 4,909             | 100.0                   | 65.4  | 12.3  | 15.3     | 4.5   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.6               |
| 2008 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 304,094               | 197,184 | 37,291 | 47,794   | 13,956 | 475              | 2,237                          | 5,158             | 100.0                   | 64.8  | 12.3  | 15.7     | 4.6   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.7               |
| 2009 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 306,772               | 197,275 | 37,657 | 49,327   | 14,361 | 488              | 2,252                          | 5,411             | 100.0                   | 64.3  | 12.3  | 16.1     | 4.7   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.8               |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 309,326               | 197,389 | 38,009 | 50,748   | 14,763 | 500              | 2,269                          | 5,648             | 100.0                   | 63.8  | 12.3  | 16.4     | 4.8   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.8               |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 311,588               | 197,530 | 38,365 | 51,881   | 15,188 | 510              | 2,289                          | 5,825             | 100.0                   | 63.4  | 12.3  | 16.7     | 4.9   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.9               |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 313,914               | 197,706 | 38,727 | 53,028   | 15,620 | 521              | 2,309                          | 6,004             | 100.0                   | 63.0  | 12.3  | 16.9     | 5.0   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.9               |
| <b>Under 5 years old</b>     |                       |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   |                         |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
| 1980.....                    | 16,451                | 11,904  | 2,413  | 1,677    | 319    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 137                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 72.4  | 14.7  | 10.2     | 1.9   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.8                            | —                 |
| 1990.....                    | 18,856                | 12,757  | 2,825  | 2,497    | 593    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 184                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 67.7  | 15.0  | 13.2     | 3.1   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1.0                            | —                 |
| 1995.....                    | 19,627                | 12,415  | 3,050  | 3,245    | 734    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 182                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 63.3  | 15.5  | 16.5     | 3.7   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.9                            | —                 |
| 2000 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 19,178                | 11,253  | 2,753  | 3,748    | 686    | 30               | 171                            | 538               | 100.0                   | 58.7  | 14.4  | 19.5     | 3.6   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.8               |
| 2005 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 19,917                | 10,847  | 2,706  | 4,607    | 839    | 35               | 171                            | 712               | 100.0                   | 54.5  | 13.6  | 23.1     | 4.2   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.6               |
| 2006 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 19,939                | 10,707  | 2,690  | 4,739    | 849    | 36               | 172                            | 745               | 100.0                   | 53.7  | 13.5  | 23.8     | 4.3   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.7               |
| 2007 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 20,126                | 10,645  | 2,716  | 4,899    | 868    | 37               | 174                            | 787               | 100.0                   | 52.9  | 13.5  | 24.3     | 4.3   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.9               |
| 2008 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 20,271                | 10,557  | 2,753  | 5,032    | 885    | 38               | 176                            | 831               | 100.0                   | 52.1  | 13.6  | 24.8     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 4.1               |
| 2009 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 20,245                | 10,395  | 2,776  | 5,101    | 890    | 39               | 176                            | 868               | 100.0                   | 51.3  | 13.7  | 25.2     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 4.3               |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 20,189                | 10,276  | 2,780  | 5,124    | 895    | 39               | 176                            | 900               | 100.0                   | 50.9  | 13.8  | 25.4     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 4.5               |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 20,128                | 10,150  | 2,781  | 5,158    | 909    | 39               | 174                            | 917               | 100.0                   | 50.4  | 13.8  | 25.6     | 4.5   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 4.6               |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 19,999                | 10,023  | 2,762  | 5,155    | 920    | 40               | 172                            | 928               | 100.0                   | 50.1  | 13.8  | 25.8     | 4.6   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 4.6               |
| <b>5 to 17 years old</b>     |                       |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   |                         |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
| 1980.....                    | 47,232                | 35,220  | 6,840  | 4,005    | 790    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 377                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 74.6  | 14.5  | 8.5      | 1.7   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.8                            | —                 |
| 1990.....                    | 45,359                | —       | —      | —        | —      | —                | —                              | —                 | —                       | —     | —     | —        | —     | —                | —                              | —                 |
| 1995.....                    | 49,838                | —       | —      | —        | —      | —                | —                              | —                 | —                       | —     | —     | —        | —     | —                | —                              | —                 |
| 2000 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,198                | 33,008  | 7,994  | 8,700    | 1,829  | 85               | 522                            | 1,059             | 100.0                   | 62.0  | 15.0  | 16.4     | 3.4   | 0.2              | 1.0                            | 2.0               |
| 2005 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,606                | 31,379  | 7,987  | 10,207   | 2,047  | 92               | 499                            | 1,396             | 100.0                   | 58.5  | 14.9  | 19.0     | 3.8   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.6               |
| 2006 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,819                | 31,069  | 7,972  | 10,602   | 2,110  | 94               | 494                            | 1,479             | 100.0                   | 57.7  | 14.8  | 19.7     | 3.9   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.7               |
| 2007 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,893                | 30,679  | 7,916  | 10,988   | 2,166  | 96               | 489                            | 1,559             | 100.0                   | 56.9  | 14.7  | 20.4     | 4.0   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.9               |
| 2008 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,833                | 30,226  | 7,813  | 11,346   | 2,227  | 98               | 483                            | 1,641             | 100.0                   | 56.1  | 14.5  | 21.1     | 4.1   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.0               |
| 2009 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,890                | 29,851  | 7,726  | 11,717   | 2,290  | 99               | 478                            | 1,729             | 100.0                   | 55.4  | 14.3  | 21.7     | 4.2   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.2               |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,931                | 29,497  | 7,643  | 12,057   | 2,349  | 101              | 475                            | 1,809             | 100.0                   | 54.7  | 14.2  | 22.4     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.4               |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,783                | 29,175  | 7,543  | 12,238   | 2,392  | 101              | 470                            | 1,863             | 100.0                   | 54.2  | 14.0  | 22.8     | 4.4   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.5               |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 53,729                | 28,884  | 7,477  | 12,442   | 2,438  | 102              | 467                            | 1,919             | 100.0                   | 53.8  | 13.9  | 23.2     | 4.5   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 3.6               |
| <b>18 to 24 years old</b>    |                       |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   |                         |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
| 1980.....                    | 30,103                | 23,278  | 3,872  | 2,284    | 468    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 201                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 77.3  | 12.9  | 7.6      | 1.6   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.7                            | —                 |
| 1990.....                    | 26,853                | —       | —      | —        | —      | —                | —                              | —                 | —                       | —     | —     | —        | —     | —                | —                              | —                 |
| 1995.....                    | 25,482                | —       | —      | —        | —      | —                | —                              | —                 | —                       | —     | —     | —        | —     | —                | —                              | —                 |
| 2000 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 27,315                | 16,913  | 3,780  | 4,786    | 1,158  | 50               | 239                            | 389               | 100.0                   | 61.9  | 13.8  | 17.5     | 4.2   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 1.4               |
| 2005 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 29,442                | 17,741  | 4,092  | 5,406    | 1,351  | 57               | 263                            | 531               | 100.0                   | 60.3  | 13.9  | 18.4     | 4.6   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 1.8               |
| 2006 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 29,603                | 17,693  | 4,133  | 5,522    | 1,377  | 59               | 265                            | 555               | 100.0                   | 59.8  | 14.0  | 18.7     | 4.7   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 1.9               |
| 2007 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 29,808                | 17,668  | 4,189  | 5,636    | 1,408  | 60               | 266                            | 581               | 100.0                   | 59.3  | 14.1  | 18.9     | 4.7   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.0               |
| 2008 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 30,194                | 17,712  | 4,283  | 5,813    | 1,445  | 62               | 266                            | 613               | 100.0                   | 58.7  | 14.2  | 19.3     | 4.8   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.0               |
| 2009 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 30,530                | 17,705  | 4,363  | 6,006    | 1,481  | 64               | 266                            | 645               | 100.0                   | 58.0  | 14.3  | 19.7     | 4.9   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.1               |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 30,762                | 17,616  | 4,435  | 6,183    | 1,517  | 66               | 266                            | 678               | 100.0                   | 57.3  | 14.4  | 20.1     | 4.9   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.2               |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 31,067                | 17,613  | 4,560  | 6,305    | 1,538  | 66               | 272                            | 714               | 100.0                   | 56.7  | 14.7  | 20.3     | 5.0   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.3               |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 31,360                | 17,608  | 4,658  | 6,442    | 1,558  | 66               | 276                            | 753               | 100.0                   | 56.1  | 14.9  | 20.5     | 5.0   | 0.2              | 0.9                            | 2.4               |
| <b>25 years old and over</b> |                       |         |        |          |        |                  |                                |                   |                         |       |       |          |       |                  |                                |                   |
| 1980.....                    | 133,438               | 110,737 | 13,091 | 6,903    | 2,088  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 620                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 83.0  | 9.8   | 5.2      | 1.6   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.5                            | —                 |
| 1990.....                    | 158,555               | 125,653 | 16,322 | 11,447   | 4,190  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 944                            | —                 | 100.0                   | 79.2  | 10.3  | 7.2      | 2.6   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.6                            | —                 |
| 1995.....                    | 171,332               | 131,839 | 18,250 | 14,519   | 5,628  | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1,096                          | —                 | 100.0                   | 76.9  | 10.7  | 8.5      | 3.3   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 0.6                            | —                 |
| 2000 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 182,471               | 134,529 | 19,879 | 18,427   | 6,796  | 205              | 1,170                          | 1,465             | 100.0                   | 73.7  | 10.9  | 10.1     | 3.7   | 0.1              | 0.6                            | 0.8               |
| 2005 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 192,551               | 136,655 | 21,361 | 22,804   | 8,421  | 250              | 1,253                          | 1,808             | 100.0                   | 71.0  | 11.1  | 11.8     | 4.4   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 0.9               |
| 2006 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 195,019               | 137,364 | 21,726 | 23,744   | 8,762  | 259              | 1,272                          | 1,893             | 100.0                   | 70.4  | 11.1  | 12.2     | 4.5   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.0               |
| 2007 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 197,404               | 138,020 | 22,083 | 24,674   | 9,086  | 268              | 1,292                          | 1,981             | 100.0                   | 69.9  | 11.2  | 12.5     | 4.6   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.0               |
| 2008 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 199,795               | 138,689 | 22,441 | 25,603   | 9,400  | 277              | 1,312                          | 2,074             | 100.0                   | 69.4  | 11.2  | 12.8     | 4.7   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.0               |
| 2009 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 202,107               | 139,324 | 22,792 | 26,504   | 9,700  | 285              | 1,332                          | 2,170             | 100.0                   | 68.9  | 11.3  | 13.1     | 4.8   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.1               |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 204,444               | 140,000 | 23,150 | 27,383   | 10,002 | 294              | 1,352                          | 2,262             | 100.0                   | 68.5  | 11.3  | 13.4     | 4.9   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.1               |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 206,609               | 140,592 | 23,480 | 28,181   | 10,349 | 304              | 1,373                          | 2,331             | 100.0                   | 68.0  | 11.4  | 13.6     | 5.0   | 0.1              | 0.7                            | 1.1               |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> .....      | 208,826               | 141,192 | 23,830 | 28,988   | 10,704 | 314              | 1,395                          | 2,403             | 100.0                   | 67.6  | 11.4  | 13.9     | 5.1   | 0.2              | 0.7                            | 1.2               |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Included under Asian.<sup>2</sup>Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories

exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1092 and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2012 Population Estimates, retrieved November 1, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2012/2012-nat-detail.html>. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

**Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity and race/ethnicity (including selected subgroups): 2002, 2007, and 2012**

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity                            | Total, all ages      |                        |                    |                       |                    |                         | Under 18              |                        |                    |                     |                   |                         |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Total number         | U.S.-born <sup>1</sup> |                    | Foreign-born          |                    |                         | Total number          | U.S.-born <sup>1</sup> |                    | Foreign-born        |                   |                         |
|  |                      | Number                 | Percent            | Number                | Percent            | Percentage distribution |                       | Number                 | Percent            | Number              | Percent           | Percentage distribution |
| 1  | 2                    | 3                      | 4                  | 5                     | 6                  | 7                       | 8                     | 9                      | 10                 | 11                  | 12                | 13                      |
| <b>2002</b>  |                      |                        |                    |                       |                    |                         |                       |                        |                    |                     |                   |                         |
| Total <sup>2</sup> .....                           | <b>280,717</b> (#)   | <b>247,621</b> (224.1) | <b>88.2</b> (0.08) | <b>33,096</b> (224.1) | <b>11.8</b> (0.08) | <b>100.0</b> (†)        | <b>72,573</b> (304.2) | <b>69,580</b> (300.0)  | <b>95.9</b> (0.10) | <b>2,992</b> (71.4) | <b>4.1</b> (0.10) | <b>100.0</b> (†)        |
| White.....   | 191,322 (323.7)      | 184,072 (330.1)        | 96.2 (0.06)        | 7,250 (110.2)         | 3.8 (0.06)         | 21.9 (0.30)             | 43,532 (251.5)        | 42,985 (250.2)         | 98.7 (0.09)        | 546 (30.6)          | 1.3 (0.09)        | 18.3 (0.93)             |
| Black.....   | 33,187 (224.3)       | 30,838 (217.3)         | 92.9 (0.18)        | 2,349 (63.3)          | 7.1 (0.18)         | 7.1 (0.19)              | 10,499 (131.8)        | 10,307 (130.7)         | 98.2 (0.18)        | 193 (18.2)          | 1.8 (0.18)        | 6.4 (0.59)              |
| Hispanic.....                                      | 37,933 (237.5)       | 22,758 (189.6)         | 60.0 (0.33)        | 15,175 (157.1)        | 40.0 (0.33)        | 45.9 (0.36)             | 13,078 (146.4)        | 11,487 (137.6)         | 87.8 (0.37)        | 1,592 (52.2)        | 12.2 (0.37)       | 53.2 (1.20)             |
| Asian.....   | 11,146 (135.7)       | 3,384 (75.8)           | 30.4 (0.57)        | 7,762 (113.9)         | 69.6 (0.57)        | 23.5 (0.31)             | 2,576 (66.3)          | 1,970 (58.0)           | 76.5 (1.10)        | 606 (32.3)          | 23.5 (1.10)       | 20.3 (0.96)             |
| Pacific Islander.....                              | 330 (23.8)           | 269 (21.5)             | 81.4 (2.81)        | 61 (10.3)             | 18.6 (2.81)        | † (†)                   | 92 (12.6)             | 87 (12.2)              | 94.6 (3.09)        | † (†)               | † (†)             | † (†)                   |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native.....             | 1,645 (53.0)         | 1,619 (52.6)           | 98.4 (0.45)        | 26 (6.7)              | 1.6 (0.45)         | † (†)                   | 501 (29.3)            | 497 (29.2)             | 99.2 (0.82)        | † (†)               | † (†)             | † (†)                   |
| Two or more races.....                             | 4,501 (87.3)         | 4,225 (84.6)           | 93.9 (0.47)        | 276 (21.8)            | 6.1 (0.47)         | 0.8 (0.10)              | 2,089 (59.7)          | 2,065 (59.4)           | 98.9 (0.40)        | 24 (6.4)            | 1.1 ! (0.40)      | 0.8 ! (0.34)            |
| White and Black.....                               | 968 (40.7)           | 949 (40.3)             | 98.0 (0.59)        | 19 (5.7)              | 2.0 (0.59)         | † (†)                   | 696 (34.6)            | 694 (34.5)             | 99.7 (0.70)        | † (†)               | † (†)             | † (†)                   |
| White and Asian.....                               | 861 (38.4)           | 749 (35.8)             | 87.0 (1.50)        | 112 (13.9)            | 13.0 (1.50)        | 0.3 (0.10)              | 480 (28.7)            | 469 (28.4)             | 97.5 (0.93)        | 12 ! (4.5)          | 2.5 ! (0.93)      | † (†)                   |
| White and American<br>Indian/Alaska<br>Native..... | 1,327 (47.7)         | 1,323 (47.6)           | 99.7 (0.50)        | † (†)                 | † (†)              | † (†)                   | 359 (24.8)            | 359 (24.8)             | 100.0 (0.97)       | # (†)               | # (†)             | # (†)                   |
| Other two or more races.....                       | 1,344 (48.0)         | 1,204 (45.4)           | 89.6 (1.09)        | 140 (15.5)            | 10.4 (1.09)        | 0.4 (0.10)              | 553 (30.8)            | 543 (30.5)             | 98.3 (0.78)        | 10 ! (4.1)          | 1.7 ! (0.78)      | † (†)                   |
| <b>2007</b>  |                      |                        |                    |                       |                    |                         |                       |                        |                    |                     |                   |                         |
| Total <sup>2</sup> .....                           | <b>301,621</b> (0.6) | <b>263,573</b> (90.8)  | <b>87.4</b> (0.03) | <b>38,048</b> (90.6)  | <b>12.6</b> (0.03) | <b>100.0</b> (†)        | <b>73,913</b> (67.9)  | <b>70,955</b> (73.2)   | <b>96.0</b> (0.04) | <b>2,958</b> (26.1) | <b>4.0</b> (0.04) | <b>100.0</b> (†)        |
| White.....   | 198,595 (86.7)       | 190,905 (90.4)         | 96.1 (0.02)        | 7,689 (40.0)          | 3.9 (0.02)         | 20.2 (0.10)             | 41,955 (53.2)         | 41,463 (53.3)          | 98.8 (0.02)        | 492 (10.1)          | 1.2 (0.02)        | 16.6 (0.29)             |
| Black.....   | 36,625 (67.6)        | 33,828 (69.8)          | 92.4 (0.08)        | 2,797 (29.4)          | 7.6 (0.08)         | 7.4 (0.07)              | 10,565 (39.0)         | 10,325 (38.9)          | 97.7 (0.08)        | 241 (8.2)           | 2.3 (0.08)        | 8.1 (0.27)              |
| Hispanic.....                                      | 45,379 (65.9)        | 27,329 (69.3)          | 60.2 (0.13)        | 18,050 (66.7)         | 39.8 (0.13)        | 47.4 (0.13)             | 15,332 (38.4)         | 13,799 (40.2)          | 90.0 (0.12)        | 1,533 (18.5)        | 10.0 (0.12)       | 51.8 (0.42)             |
| Mexican.....                                       | 29,189 (70.8)        | 17,554 (58.5)          | 60.1 (0.17)        | 11,635 (62.8)         | 39.9 (0.17)        | 30.6 (0.14)             | 10,617 (38.2)         | 9,523 (36.1)           | 89.7 (0.15)        | 1,094 (17.3)        | 10.3 (0.15)       | 37.0 (0.45)             |
| Puerto Rican.....                                  | 4,115 (35.5)         | 4,067 (35.5)           | 98.8 (0.08)        | 48 (3.2)              | 1.2 (0.08)         | 0.1 (0.01)              | 1,334 (18.6)          | 1,331 (18.6)           | 99.8 (0.06)        | † (†)               | 0.2 (0.06)        | 0.1 (0.03)              |
| Cuban.....   | 1,609 (23.1)         | 632 (13.8)             | 39.3 (0.61)        | 977 (16.6)            | 60.7 (0.61)        | 2.6 (0.04)              | 328 (9.1)             | 284 (8.5)              | 86.6 (0.84)        | 44 (2.9)            | 13.4 (0.84)       | 1.5 (0.10)              |
| Dominican.....                                     | 1,199 (23.0)         | 478 (13.0)             | 39.9 (0.67)        | 721 (14.9)            | 60.1 (0.67)        | 1.9 (0.04)              | 370 (10.9)            | 311 (9.5)              | 84.0 (0.99)        | 59 (4.2)            | 16.0 (0.99)       | 2.0 (0.14)              |
| Salvadoran.....                                    | 1,473 (24.6)         | 499 (12.9)             | 33.9 (0.61)        | 975 (17.7)            | 66.1 (0.61)        | 2.6 (0.05)              | 430 (10.7)            | 375 (10.7)             | 87.3 (0.85)        | 55 (3.6)            | 12.7 (0.85)       | 1.8 (0.12)              |
| Other Central American.....                        | 2,059 (33.4)         | 673 (14.3)             | 32.7 (0.51)        | 1,386 (25.7)          | 67.3 (0.51)        | 3.6 (0.07)              | 559 (13.9)            | 463 (12.0)             | 82.9 (0.85)        | 96 (5.5)            | 17.1 (0.85)       | 3.2 (0.19)              |
| South American.....                                | 2,501 (32.1)         | 761 (16.2)             | 30.5 (0.44)        | 1,739 (22.8)          | 69.5 (0.44)        | 4.6 (0.06)              | 610 (13.7)            | 463 (11.7)             | 76.0 (0.83)        | 146 (6.0)           | 24.0 (0.83)       | 5.0 (0.21)              |
| Other Hispanic or Latino.....                      | 3,234 (30.8)         | 2,665 (27.4)           | 82.4 (0.39)        | 568 (14.2)            | 17.6 (0.39)        | 1.5 (0.04)              | 1,084 (14.5)          | 1,049 (14.2)           | 96.7 (0.24)        | 36 (2.7)            | 3.3 (0.24)        | 1.2 (0.09)              |
| Asian.....   | 13,101 (41.1)        | 4,217 (22.8)           | 32.2 (0.16)        | 8,884 (37.3)          | 67.8 (0.16)        | 23.3 (0.09)             | 2,886 (18.2)          | 2,251 (16.0)           | 78.0 (0.29)        | 635 (9.6)           | 22.0 (0.29)       | 21.5 (0.28)             |
| Asian Indian.....                                  | 2,578 (29.1)         | 690 (10.5)             | 26.8 (0.34)        | 1,888 (24.7)          | 73.2 (0.34)        | 5.0 (0.07)              | 623 (11.6)            | 486 (9.7)              | 77.9 (0.81)        | 137 (6.0)           | 22.1 (0.81)       | 4.6 (0.19)              |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 3,023 (28.9)         | 881 (11.8)             | 29.2 (0.33)        | 2,141 (24.2)          | 70.8 (0.33)        | 5.6 (0.06)              | 608 (10.2)            | 457 (7.9)              | 75.1 (0.64)        | 151 (5.0)           | 24.9 (0.64)       | 5.1 (0.17)              |
| Filipino.....                                      | 2,384 (30.8)         | 774 (15.5)             | 32.5 (0.38)        | 1,610 (19.8)          | 67.5 (0.38)        | 4.2 (0.05)              | 461 (10.6)            | 368 (9.8)              | 79.8 (0.79)        | 93 (3.9)            | 20.2 (0.79)       | 3.2 (0.13)              |
| Japanese.....                                      | 783 (14.0)           | 459 (10.4)             | 58.5 (0.79)        | 325 (8.3)             | 41.5 (0.79)        | 0.9 (0.02)              | 84 (4.5)              | 60 (3.8)               | 71.4 (2.32)        | 24 (2.4)            | 28.6 (2.32)       | 0.8 (0.08)              |
| Korean.....  | 1,351 (25.2)         | 326 (9.2)              | 24.1 (0.44)        | 1,024 (19.1)          | 75.9 (0.44)        | 2.7 (0.05)              | 287 (8.5)             | 181 (6.9)              | 63.0 (1.24)        | 106 (4.4)           | 37.0 (1.24)       | 3.6 (0.14)              |
| Vietnamese.....                                    | 1,478 (28.6)         | 495 (13.3)             | 33.5 (0.54)        | 983 (19.5)            | 66.5 (0.54)        | 2.6 (0.05)              | 372 (10.2)            | 318 (9.7)              | 85.5 (0.78)        | 54 (3.0)            | 14.5 (0.78)       | 1.8 (0.10)              |
| Other Asian.....                                   | 1,504 (26.7)         | 592 (13.9)             | 39.4 (0.60)        | 912 (18.5)            | 60.6 (0.60)        | 2.4 (0.05)              | 451 (12.1)            | 382 (11.2)             | 84.7 (1.08)        | 69 (5.2)            | 15.3 (1.08)       | 2.3 (0.18)              |
| Pacific Islander.....                              | 404 (10.1)           | 309 (9.3)              | 76.4 (1.37)        | 95 (6.1)              | 23.6 (1.37)        | 0.3 (0.02)              | 104 (4.2)             | 92 (4.0)               | 88.8 (1.55)        | 12 (1.7)            | 11.2 (1.55)       | 0.4 (0.06)              |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native.....             | 2,022 (17.6)         | 1,998 (18.0)           | 98.8 (0.11)        | 24 (2.3)              | 1.2 (0.11)         | 0.1 (0.01)              | 559 (9.8)             | 557 (9.7)              | 99.7 (0.08)        | † (†)               | 0.3 (0.08)        | 0.1 (0.01)              |
| Two or more races.....                             | 4,786 (36.2)         | 4,561 (33.9)           | 95.3 (0.16)        | 225 (8.1)             | 4.7 (0.16)         | 0.6 (0.02)              | 2,265 (20.2)          | 2,246 (19.6)           | 99.1 (0.09)        | 20 (2.1)            | 0.9 (0.09)        | 0.7 (0.07)              |
| White and Black.....                               | 1,301 (21.3)         | 1,270 (20.8)           | 97.7 (0.21)        | 30 (2.8)              | 2.3 (0.21)         | 0.1 (0.01)              | 911 (16.8)            | 907 (16.6)             | 99.6 (0.12)        | † (†)               | 0.4 (0.12)        | 0.1 (0.04)              |
| White and Asian.....                               | 1,026 (13.5)         | 945 (12.0)             | 92.1 (0.38)        | 81 (4.3)              | 7.9 (0.38)         | 0.2 (0.01)              | 556 (8.6)             | 549 (8.3)              | 98.6 (0.20)        | 8 (1.1)             | 1.4 (0.20)        | 0.3 (0.04)              |
| White and American<br>Indian/Alaska<br>Native..... | 1,278 (16.5)         | 1,274 (16.4)           | 99.7 (0.06)        | 4 (0.8)               | 0.3 (0.06)         | # (†)                   | 333 (8.9)             | 333 (8.9)              | 100.0 (0.02)       | † (†)               | † (†)             | † (†)                   |
| Other two or more races.....                       | 1,181 (16.8)         | 1,072 (15.6)           | 90.7 (0.44)        | 110 (5.5)             | 9.3 (0.44)         | 0.3 (0.01)              | 464 (9.7)             | 456 (9.5)              | 98.2 (0.29)        | 8 (1.4)             | 1.8 (0.29)        | 0.3 (0.05)              |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity and race/ethnicity (including selected subgroups): 2002, 2007, and 2012—Continued**

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity                            | Total, all ages      |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         | Under 18             |                        |                    |                     |                   |                         |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Total number         | U.S.-born <sup>1</sup> |                    | Foreign-born         |                    |                         | Total number         | U.S.-born <sup>1</sup> |                    | Foreign-born        |                   |                         |
|  |                      | Number                 | Percent            | Number               | Percent            | Percentage distribution |                      | Number                 | Percent            | Number              | Percent           | Percentage distribution |
| 1  | 2                    | 3                      | 4                  | 5                    | 6                  | 7                       | 8                    | 9                      | 10                 | 11                  | 12                | 13                      |
| <b>2012</b>  |                      |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                      |                        |                    |                     |                   |                         |
| Total <sup>2</sup> .....                           | <b>313,914 (7.0)</b> | <b>273,176 (98.5)</b>  | <b>87.0 (0.03)</b> | <b>40,738 (96.9)</b> | <b>13.0 (0.03)</b> | <b>100.0 (†)</b>        | <b>73,632 (26.2)</b> | <b>71,062 (34.1)</b>   | <b>96.5 (0.04)</b> | <b>2,571 (26.0)</b> | <b>3.5 (0.04)</b> | <b>100.0 (†)</b>        |
| White .....  | 197,276 (17.8)       | 189,690 (39.4)         | 96.2 (0.02)        | 7,586 (37.1)         | 3.8 (0.02)         | 18.6 (0.08)             | 38,765 (7.9)         | 38,386 (11.7)          | 99.0 (0.03)        | 379 (9.9)           | 1.0 (0.03)        | 14.8 (0.37)             |
| Black .....  | 38,536 (42.7)        | 35,372 (47.7)          | 91.8 (0.07)        | 3,164 (27.6)         | 8.2 (0.07)         | 7.8 (0.06)              | 10,137 (27.5)        | 9,878 (28.7)           | 97.4 (0.09)        | 259 (9.3)           | 2.6 (0.09)        | 10.1 (0.35)             |
| Hispanic.....                                      | 52,932 (9.8)         | 34,118 (65.1)          | 64.5 (0.12)        | 18,814 (64.3)        | 35.5 (0.12)        | 46.2 (0.09)             | 17,545 (10.0)        | 16,352 (20.3)          | 93.2 (0.11)        | 1,192 (19.8)        | 6.8 (0.11)        | 46.4 (0.51)             |
| Mexican.....                                       | 33,972 (69.5)        | 22,524 (55.6)          | 66.3 (0.15)        | 11,449 (61.1)        | 33.7 (0.15)        | 28.1 (0.12)             | 12,171 (30.5)        | 11,420 (32.9)          | 93.8 (0.12)        | 751 (14.8)          | 6.2 (0.12)        | 29.2 (0.44)             |
| Puerto Rican.....                                  | 4,930 (41.4)         | 4,868 (40.6)           | 98.7 (0.07)        | 62 (3.5)             | 1.3 (0.07)         | 0.2 (0.01)              | 1,583 (20.6)         | 1,580 (20.5)           | 99.8 (0.06)        | 4 (1.0)             | 0.2 (0.06)        | 0.1 (0.04)              |
| Cuban .....  | 1,973 (24.7)         | 863 (16.0)             | 43.8 (0.53)        | 1,110 (16.2)         | 56.2 (0.53)        | 2.7 (0.04)              | 414 (10.5)           | 359 (9.6)              | 86.7 (0.71)        | 55 (3.2)            | 13.3 (0.71)       | 2.1 (0.12)              |
| Dominican.....                                     | 1,648 (29.0)         | 725 (18.2)             | 44.0 (0.69)        | 924 (18.7)           | 56.0 (0.69)        | 2.3 (0.05)              | 479 (12.9)           | 406 (12.0)             | 84.7 (1.00)        | 74 (5.2)            | 15.3 (1.00)       | 2.9 (0.20)              |
| Salvadoran.....                                    | 1,969 (34.3)         | 792 (17.0)             | 40.2 (0.47)        | 1,178 (22.1)         | 59.8 (0.47)        | 2.9 (0.05)              | 587 (14.1)           | 530 (13.2)             | 90.3 (0.66)        | 57 (4.1)            | 9.7 (0.66)        | 2.2 (0.16)              |
| Other Central American ..                          | 2,813 (39.9)         | 1,093 (20.3)           | 38.8 (0.43)        | 1,721 (26.5)         | 61.2 (0.43)        | 4.2 (0.06)              | 807 (16.3)           | 699 (14.8)             | 86.7 (0.63)        | 107 (5.7)           | 13.3 (0.63)       | 4.2 (0.21)              |
| South American .....                               | 3,165 (36.6)         | 1,153 (17.8)           | 36.4 (0.38)        | 2,012 (26.5)         | 63.6 (0.38)        | 4.9 (0.06)              | 758 (13.9)           | 639 (12.7)             | 84.2 (0.70)        | 120 (5.8)           | 15.8 (0.70)       | 4.6 (0.22)              |
| Other Hispanic or Latino.....                      | 2,461 (33.7)         | 2,102 (30.1)           | 85.4 (0.37)        | 359 (10.5)           | 14.6 (0.37)        | 0.9 (0.03)              | 745 (16.1)           | 720 (15.6)             | 96.6 (0.31)        | 26 (2.4)            | 3.4 (0.31)        | 1.0 (0.09)              |
| Asian.....   | 15,387 (27.3)        | 5,118 (26.9)           | 33.3 (0.16)        | 10,269 (29.5)        | 66.7 (0.16)        | 25.2 (0.08)             | 3,256 (15.8)         | 2,587 (16.0)           | 79.5 (0.33)        | 669 (11.2)          | 20.5 (0.33)       | 26.0 (0.43)             |
| Asian Indian .....                                 | 3,048 (32.9)         | 874 (13.0)             | 28.7 (0.32)        | 2,174 (26.2)         | 71.3 (0.32)        | 5.3 (0.06)              | 727 (11.6)           | 590 (9.4)              | 81.2 (0.70)        | 137 (6.0)           | 18.8 (0.70)       | 5.3 (0.23)              |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup> .....                         | 3,466 (31.6)         | 1,064 (14.4)           | 30.7 (0.30)        | 2,402 (23.9)         | 69.3 (0.30)        | 5.9 (0.06)              | 661 (10.8)           | 503 (8.3)              | 76.0 (0.70)        | 159 (5.8)           | 24.0 (0.70)       | 6.2 (0.22)              |
| Filipino .....                                     | 2,594 (28.1)         | 871 (13.5)             | 33.6 (0.38)        | 1,723 (21.3)         | 66.4 (0.38)        | 4.2 (0.05)              | 472 (10.5)           | 379 (9.6)              | 80.2 (0.91)        | 93 (4.6)            | 19.8 (0.91)       | 3.6 (0.19)              |
| Japanese .....                                     | 775 (14.8)           | 468 (11.0)             | 60.5 (0.93)        | 306 (9.6)            | 39.5 (0.93)        | 0.8 (0.02)              | 73 (4.8)             | 58 (4.2)               | 79.9 (2.18)        | 15 (1.8)            | 20.1 (2.18)       | 0.6 (0.07)              |
| Korean .....                                       | 1,465 (24.0)         | 384 (11.7)             | 26.2 (0.57)        | 1,081 (17.4)         | 73.8 (0.57)        | 2.7 (0.04)              | 270 (8.3)            | 187 (7.0)              | 69.0 (1.29)        | 84 (4.1)            | 31.0 (1.29)       | 3.3 (0.16)              |
| Vietnamese .....                                   | 1,658 (27.7)         | 528 (12.0)             | 31.8 (0.49)        | 1,130 (20.5)         | 68.2 (0.49)        | 2.8 (0.05)              | 375 (9.8)            | 323 (9.6)              | 86.1 (0.79)        | 52 (3.0)            | 13.9 (0.79)       | 2.0 (0.12)              |
| Other Asian .....                                  | 2,381 (32.4)         | 927 (15.4)             | 38.9 (0.45)        | 1,454 (23.6)         | 61.1 (0.45)        | 3.6 (0.06)              | 676 (12.4)           | 546 (11.0)             | 80.8 (0.84)        | 130 (6.4)           | 19.2 (0.84)       | 5.0 (0.25)              |
| Pacific Islander .....                             | 487 (11.0)           | 378 (9.0)              | 77.6 (1.06)        | 109 (6.1)            | 22.4 (1.06)        | 0.3 (0.01)              | 127 (4.6)            | 120 (4.6)              | 93.9 (0.89)        | 8 (1.1)             | 6.1 (0.89)        | 0.3 (0.04)              |
| American Indian/<br>Alaska Native.....             | 2,096 (15.2)         | 2,077 (15.2)           | 99.1 (0.10)        | 19 (2.1)             | 0.9 (0.10)         | # (†)                   | 569 (7.3)            | 567 (7.4)              | 99.8 (0.08)        | ± (†)               | 0.2 ! (0.08)      | 0.1 ! (0.02)            |
| Two or more races .....                            | 6,592 (54.3)         | 6,039 (50.3)           | 91.6 (0.18)        | 553 (13.4)           | 8.4 (0.18)         | 1.4 (0.03)              | 3,031 (29.0)         | 2,987 (28.0)           | 98.5 (0.13)        | 44 (3.9)            | 1.5 (0.13)        | 1.7 (0.15)              |
| White and Black .....                              | 1,851 (27.7)         | 1,815 (27.9)           | 98.1 (0.17)        | 36 (3.2)             | 1.9 (0.17)         | 0.1 (0.01)              | 1,223 (21.7)         | 1,220 (21.7)           | 99.8 (0.05)        | ± (†)               | 0.2 (0.05)        | 0.1 (0.02)              |
| White and Asian .....                              | 1,568 (20.6)         | 1,342 (17.5)           | 85.6 (0.47)        | 226 (8.6)            | 14.4 (0.47)        | 0.6 (0.02)              | 793 (13.4)           | 768 (12.2)             | 96.9 (0.36)        | 25 (3.1)            | 3.1 (0.36)        | 1.0 (0.12)              |
| White and American<br>Indian/Alaska<br>Native..... | 1,430 (15.9)         | 1,423 (16.0)           | 99.5 (0.09)        | 6 (1.2)              | 0.5 (0.09)         | # (†)                   | 380 (7.7)            | 379 (7.6)              | 99.7 (0.14)        | ± (†)               | ± (†)             | ± (†)                   |
| Other two or more races.....                       | 1,744 (25.3)         | 1,459 (22.1)           | 83.7 (0.48)        | 285 (9.6)            | 16.3 (0.48)        | 0.7 (0.02)              | 636 (13.6)           | 619 (13.4)             | 97.5 (0.30)        | 16 (1.9)            | 2.5 (0.30)        | 0.6 (0.07)              |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.<sup>2</sup>Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.<sup>3</sup>Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in the "Other Asian" category.

NOTE: Data are from the American Community Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Current Population Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2002, 2007, and 2012. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 101.40. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2012**  
[In thousands]

| State                      | Total, all ages   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 5- to 17-year-olds |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                            | 1970 <sup>1</sup> | 1980 <sup>1</sup> | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000 <sup>2</sup> | 2005 <sup>2</sup> | 2010 <sup>2</sup> | 2011 <sup>2</sup> | 2012 <sup>2</sup> | 1970 <sup>1</sup>  | 1980 <sup>1</sup> | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000 <sup>2</sup> | 2005 <sup>2</sup> | 2010 <sup>2</sup> | 2011 <sup>2</sup> | 2012 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1                          | 2                 | 3                 | 4                 | 5                 | 6                 | 7                 | 8                 | 9                 | 10                 | 11                | 12                | 13                | 14                | 15                | 16                | 17                |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>203,302</b>    | <b>226,546</b>    | <b>248,765</b>    | <b>282,162</b>    | <b>295,517</b>    | <b>309,326</b>    | <b>311,588</b>    | <b>313,914</b>    | <b>52,540</b>      | <b>47,407</b>     | <b>45,178</b>     | <b>53,198</b>     | <b>53,606</b>     | <b>53,931</b>     | <b>53,783</b>     | <b>53,729</b>     |
| Alabama .....              | 3,444             | 3,894             | 4,040             | 4,452             | 4,570             | 4,785             | 4,804             | 4,822             | 934                | 866               | 774               | 828               | 822               | 826               | 824               | 819               |
| Alaska .....               | 303               | 402               | 550               | 628               | 667               | 714               | 724               | 731               | 88                 | 92                | 117               | 143               | 136               | 134               | 134               | 132               |
| Arizona .....              | 1,775             | 2,718             | 3,665             | 5,161             | 5,839             | 6,411             | 6,467             | 6,553             | 486                | 578               | 686               | 989               | 1,083             | 1,174             | 1,172             | 1,181             |
| Arkansas .....             | 1,923             | 2,286             | 2,351             | 2,679             | 2,781             | 2,923             | 2,939             | 2,949             | 498                | 496               | 455               | 500               | 503               | 514               | 514               | 517               |
| California .....           | 19,971            | 23,668            | 29,786            | 33,988            | 35,828            | 37,334            | 37,684            | 38,041            | 4,999              | 4,681             | 5,344             | 6,775             | 6,844             | 6,763             | 6,725             | 6,699             |
| Colorado .....             | 2,210             | 2,890             | 3,294             | 4,327             | 4,632             | 5,048             | 5,116             | 5,188             | 589                | 592               | 607               | 808               | 827               | 882               | 888               | 894               |
| Connecticut .....          | 3,032             | 3,108             | 3,287             | 3,412             | 3,507             | 3,577             | 3,587             | 3,590             | 768                | 638               | 520               | 619               | 632               | 614               | 607               | 600               |
| Delaware .....             | 548               | 594               | 666               | 786               | 845               | 900               | 908               | 917               | 148                | 125               | 114               | 143               | 147               | 150               | 149               | 149               |
| District of Columbia ..... | 757               | 638               | 607               | 572               | 567               | 605               | 619               | 632               | 164                | 109               | 80                | 82                | 75                | 68                | 69                | 71                |
| Florida .....              | 6,791             | 9,746             | 12,938            | 16,048            | 17,842            | 18,846            | 19,082            | 19,318            | 1,609              | 1,789             | 2,011             | 2,709             | 2,896             | 2,925             | 2,926             | 2,931             |
| Georgia .....              | 4,588             | 5,463             | 6,478             | 8,227             | 8,926             | 9,715             | 9,812             | 9,920             | 1,223              | 1,231             | 1,230             | 1,581             | 1,684             | 1,804             | 1,806             | 1,815             |
| Hawaii .....               | 770               | 965               | 1,108             | 1,214             | 1,293             | 1,364             | 1,378             | 1,392             | 204                | 198               | 196               | 217               | 214               | 217               | 215               | 214               |
| Idaho .....                | 713               | 944               | 1,007             | 1,299             | 1,428             | 1,571             | 1,584             | 1,596             | 200                | 213               | 228               | 272               | 284               | 307               | 309               | 311               |
| Illinois .....             | 11,110            | 11,427            | 11,431            | 12,434            | 12,610            | 12,840            | 12,860            | 12,875            | 2,859              | 2,401             | 2,095             | 2,369             | 2,330             | 2,289             | 2,268             | 2,248             |
| Indiana .....              | 5,195             | 5,490             | 5,544             | 6,092             | 6,279             | 6,490             | 6,516             | 6,537             | 1,386              | 1,200             | 1,056             | 1,152             | 1,165             | 1,172             | 1,169             | 1,166             |
| Iowa .....                 | 2,825             | 2,914             | 2,777             | 2,929             | 2,964             | 3,050             | 3,064             | 3,074             | 743                | 604               | 525               | 544               | 527               | 525               | 526               | 527               |
| Kansas .....               | 2,249             | 2,364             | 2,478             | 2,694             | 2,745             | 2,859             | 2,870             | 2,886             | 573                | 468               | 472               | 525               | 511               | 521               | 521               | 521               |
| Kentucky .....             | 3,221             | 3,661             | 3,687             | 4,049             | 4,183             | 4,347             | 4,367             | 4,380             | 844                | 800               | 703               | 730               | 731               | 741               | 740               | 739               |
| Louisiana .....            | 3,645             | 4,206             | 4,222             | 4,472             | 4,577             | 4,544             | 4,575             | 4,602             | 1,041              | 969               | 891               | 902               | 854               | 802               | 802               | 803               |
| Maine .....                | 994               | 1,125             | 1,228             | 1,277             | 1,319             | 1,328             | 1,329             | 1,329             | 260                | 243               | 223               | 231               | 221               | 204               | 202               | 199               |
| Maryland .....             | 3,924             | 4,217             | 4,781             | 5,311             | 5,592             | 5,788             | 5,840             | 5,885             | 1,038              | 895               | 803               | 1,004             | 1,016             | 987               | 981               | 979               |
| Massachusetts .....        | 5,689             | 5,737             | 6,016             | 6,361             | 6,403             | 6,563             | 6,607             | 6,646             | 1,407              | 1,153             | 940               | 1,104             | 1,086             | 1,052             | 1,043             | 1,036             |
| Michigan .....             | 8,882             | 9,262             | 9,295             | 9,952             | 10,051            | 9,878             | 9,877             | 9,883             | 2,450              | 2,067             | 1,754             | 1,924             | 1,883             | 1,741             | 1,714             | 1,691             |
| Minnesota .....            | 3,806             | 4,076             | 4,376             | 4,934             | 5,120             | 5,311             | 5,347             | 5,379             | 1,051              | 865               | 829               | 958               | 934               | 928               | 926               | 928               |
| Mississippi .....          | 2,217             | 2,521             | 2,575             | 2,848             | 2,906             | 2,969             | 2,977             | 2,985             | 635                | 599               | 550               | 571               | 553               | 543               | 540               | 542               |
| Missouri .....             | 4,678             | 4,917             | 5,117             | 5,607             | 5,790             | 5,996             | 6,009             | 6,022             | 1,183              | 1,008             | 944               | 1,059             | 1,046             | 1,034             | 1,029             | 1,024             |
| Montana .....              | 694               | 787               | 799               | 904               | 940               | 991               | 998               | 1,005             | 197                | 167               | 163               | 175               | 164               | 161               | 161               | 161               |
| Nebraska .....             | 1,485             | 1,570             | 1,578             | 1,714             | 1,761             | 1,830             | 1,842             | 1,856             | 389                | 324               | 309               | 333               | 322               | 327               | 329               | 331               |
| Nevada .....               | 489               | 800               | 1,202             | 2,019             | 2,432             | 2,704             | 2,720             | 2,759             | 127                | 160               | 204               | 369               | 436               | 477               | 476               | 480               |
| New Hampshire .....        | 738               | 921               | 1,109             | 1,240             | 1,298             | 1,317             | 1,318             | 1,321             | 189                | 196               | 194               | 235               | 232               | 217               | 212               | 209               |
| New Jersey .....           | 7,171             | 7,365             | 7,748             | 8,431             | 8,652             | 8,803             | 8,835             | 8,865             | 1,797              | 1,528             | 1,269             | 1,526             | 1,558             | 1,522             | 1,510             | 1,499             |
| New Mexico .....           | 1,017             | 1,303             | 1,515             | 1,821             | 1,932             | 2,065             | 2,079             | 2,086             | 311                | 303               | 320               | 378               | 365               | 374               | 372               | 371               |
| New York .....             | 18,241            | 17,558            | 17,991            | 19,002            | 19,133            | 19,399            | 19,502            | 19,570            | 4,358              | 3,552             | 3,000             | 3,451             | 3,337             | 3,163             | 3,129             | 3,096             |
| North Carolina .....       | 5,084             | 5,882             | 6,632             | 8,082             | 8,705             | 9,559             | 9,651             | 9,752             | 1,323              | 1,254             | 1,147             | 1,429             | 1,529             | 1,647             | 1,657             | 1,667             |
| North Dakota .....         | 618               | 653               | 639               | 642               | 646               | 674               | 685               | 700               | 175                | 136               | 127               | 121               | 109               | 105               | 106               | 108               |
| Ohio .....                 | 10,657            | 10,798            | 10,847            | 11,364            | 11,463            | 11,538            | 11,541            | 11,544            | 2,820              | 2,307             | 2,012             | 2,133             | 2,085             | 2,004             | 1,984             | 1,969             |
| Oklahoma .....             | 2,559             | 3,025             | 3,146             | 3,454             | 3,549             | 3,759             | 3,784             | 3,815             | 640                | 622               | 609               | 656               | 639               | 665               | 670               | 675               |
| Oregon .....               | 2,092             | 2,633             | 2,842             | 3,430             | 3,613             | 3,838             | 3,868             | 3,899             | 534                | 525               | 521               | 624               | 622               | 628               | 628               | 628               |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 11,801            | 11,864            | 11,883            | 12,284            | 12,450            | 12,711            | 12,744            | 12,764            | 2,925              | 2,376             | 1,996             | 2,192             | 2,137             | 2,059             | 2,039             | 2,020             |
| Rhode Island .....         | 950               | 947               | 1,003             | 1,050             | 1,068             | 1,053             | 1,051             | 1,050             | 225                | 186               | 159               | 184               | 180               | 166               | 164               | 161               |
| South Carolina .....       | 2,591             | 3,122             | 3,486             | 4,024             | 4,270             | 4,636             | 4,673             | 4,724             | 720                | 703               | 662               | 746               | 757               | 777               | 777               | 784               |
| South Dakota .....         | 666               | 691               | 696               | 756               | 775               | 816               | 824               | 833               | 187                | 147               | 144               | 152               | 143               | 143               | 144               | 145               |
| Tennessee .....            | 3,926             | 4,591             | 4,877             | 5,704             | 5,991             | 6,357             | 6,400             | 6,456             | 1,002              | 972               | 882               | 1,025             | 1,059             | 1,087             | 1,088             | 1,090             |
| Texas .....                | 11,199            | 14,229            | 16,986            | 20,944            | 22,778            | 25,243            | 25,632            | 26,059            | 3,002              | 3,137             | 3,437             | 4,278             | 4,470             | 4,945             | 4,994             | 5,044             |
| Utah .....                 | 1,059             | 1,461             | 1,723             | 2,245             | 2,458             | 2,775             | 2,814             | 2,855             | 312                | 350               | 457               | 511               | 532               | 608               | 619               | 630               |
| Vermont .....              | 445               | 511               | 563               | 610               | 621               | 626               | 627               | 626               | 118                | 109               | 102               | 113               | 106               | 97                | 95                | 93                |
| Virginia .....             | 4,651             | 5,347             | 6,189             | 7,106             | 7,577             | 8,025             | 8,104             | 8,186             | 1,197              | 1,114             | 1,060             | 1,281             | 1,320             | 1,344             | 1,344             | 1,347             |
| Washington .....           | 3,413             | 4,132             | 4,867             | 5,911             | 6,257             | 6,744             | 6,823             | 6,897             | 881                | 826               | 893               | 1,121             | 1,119             | 1,141             | 1,138             | 1,142             |
| West Virginia .....        | 1,744             | 1,950             | 1,793             | 1,807             | 1,820             | 1,854             | 1,855             | 1,855             | 442                | 414               | 337               | 300               | 288               | 283               | 282               | 281               |
| Wisconsin .....            | 4,418             | 4,706             | 4,892             | 5,374             | 5,546             | 5,690             | 5,710             | 5,726             | 1,203              | 1,011             | 927               | 1,027             | 1,001             | 979               | 972               | 967               |
| Wyoming .....              | 332               | 470               | 454               | 494               | 514               | 564               | 567               | 576               | 92                 | 101               | 101               | 98                | 91                | 95                | 95                | 97                |

<sup>1</sup>As of April 1.

<sup>2</sup>Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 17, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2012 Population Estimates, retrieved November 4, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2012/SC-EST2012-ALLDATA6.html>. (This table was prepared November 2013.)

**Table 102.10. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Family structure and presence of children                | 1970                                    | 1980                  | 1990                  | 2000                  | 2008                  | 2009                  | 2010                  | 2011                  | 2012                  | Change, 1990<br>to 2000     | Change, 2000<br>to 2012 |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1  | 2                                       | 3                     | 4                     | 5                     | 6                     | 7                     | 8                     | 9                     | 10                    | 11                          | 12                      |
|  | Number (in thousands)                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Percent change              |                         |
| <b>All families</b> .....                                | <b>51,456 (257.3)</b>                   | <b>59,550 (271.4)</b> | <b>66,090 (307.8)</b> | <b>72,025 (311.6)</b> | <b>77,873 (240.1)</b> | <b>78,850 (241.0)</b> | <b>78,833 (241.0)</b> | <b>78,613 (240.8)</b> | <b>80,506 (242.4)</b> | <b>9.0 (0.69)</b>           | <b>11.8 (0.59)</b>      |
| Married-couple families.....                             | 44,728 (243.6)                          | 49,112 (252.7)        | 52,317 (283.3)        | 55,311 (289.5)        | 58,370 (218.6)        | 59,118 (219.6)        | 58,410 (218.6)        | 58,036 (218.1)        | 58,949 (219.3)        | 5.7 (0.80)                  | 6.6 (0.68)              |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 19,196 (168.7)                          | 24,151 (187.3)        | 27,780 (218.1)        | 30,062 (230.5)        | 33,197 (174.7)        | 33,989 (176.5)        | 33,835 (176.1)        | 34,098 (176.7)        | 35,245 (179.2)        | 8.2 (1.19)                  | 17.2 (1.08)             |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 25,532 (192.0)                          | 24,961 (190.1)        | 24,537 (206.4)        | 25,248 (214.1)        | 25,173 (154.7)        | 25,129 (154.6)        | 24,575 (153.1)        | 23,938 (151.3)        | 23,704 (150.6)        | 2.9 ! (1.23)                | -6.1 (0.99)             |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 8,163 (112.5)                           | 9,671 (122.0)         | 9,583 (133.0)         | 9,402 (136.2)         | 9,733 (99.3)          | 9,732 (99.3)          | 9,567 (98.5)          | 9,300 (97.1)          | 9,215 (96.7)          | ‡ (†)                       | ‡ (†)                   |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 8,045 (111.7)                           | 9,488 (120.9)         | 9,784 (134.3)         | 10,274 (142.1)        | 9,886 (100.0)         | 9,861 (99.9)          | 9,658 (98.9)          | 9,527 (98.3)          | 9,442 (97.9)          | 5.0 ! (2.05)                | -8.1 (1.59)             |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 9,325 (119.9)                           | 5,802 (95.3)          | 5,170 (98.5)          | 5,572 (105.9)         | 5,555 (75.6)          | 5,536 (75.5)          | 5,351 (74.3)          | 5,111 (72.6)          | 5,047 (72.2)          | 7.8 ! (2.90)                | -9.4 (2.15)             |
| Families with male householder, no spouse present.....   | 1,228 (44.2)                            | 1,733 (52.5)          | 2,884 (73.9)          | 4,028 (90.4)          | 5,100 (72.5)          | 5,252 (73.6)          | 5,580 (75.8)          | 5,559 (75.7)          | 5,888 (77.8)          | 39.7 (4.76)                 | 46.2 (3.81)             |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 887 (37.6)                              | 1,117 (42.2)          | 1,731 (57.4)          | 2,242 (67.7)          | 2,937 (55.3)          | 3,141 (57.1)          | 3,356 (59.0)          | 3,334 (58.8)          | 3,473 (60.0)          | 29.5 (5.81)                 | 54.9 (5.39)             |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 341 (23.3)                              | 616 (31.3)            | 1,153 (46.9)          | 1,786 (60.5)          | 2,162 (47.5)          | 2,111 (46.9)          | 2,224 (48.2)          | 2,225 (48.2)          | 2,415 (50.2)          | 54.9 (8.20)                 | 35.2 (5.37)             |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 179 (16.9)                              | 374 (24.4)            | 723 (37.2)            | 1,131 (48.2)          | 1,323 (37.2)          | 1,300 (36.9)          | 1,375 (37.9)          | 1,337 (37.4)          | 1,419 (38.5)          | 56.4 (10.45)                | 25.5 (6.34)             |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 87 (11.8)                               | 165 (16.2)            | 307 (24.2)            | 483 (31.6)            | 597 (25.0)            | 583 (24.7)            | 576 (24.6)            | 627 (25.7)            | 704 (27.2)            | 57.3 (16.12)                | 45.8 (11.06)            |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 75 (10.9)                               | 77 (11.1)             | 123 (15.3)            | 171 (18.8)            | 242 (15.9)            | 229 (15.5)            | 273 (16.9)            | 262 (16.6)            | 293 (17.5)            | ‡ (†)                       | 71.3 ! (21.45)          |
| Families with female householder, no spouse present..... | 5,500 (92.8)                            | 8,705 (116.0)         | 10,890 (141.4)        | 12,687 (156.9)        | 14,404 (119.7)        | 14,480 (120.0)        | 14,843 (121.4)        | 15,019 (122.1)        | 15,669 (124.5)        | 16.5 (2.09)                 | 23.5 (1.82)             |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 2,642 (64.7)                            | 3,261 (71.8)          | 4,290 (89.9)          | 5,116 (101.6)         | 6,030 (78.7)          | 6,086 (79.1)          | 6,424 (81.2)          | 6,422 (81.2)          | 6,799 (83.5)          | 19.3 (3.44)                 | 32.9 (3.10)             |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 2,858 (67.2)                            | 5,445 (92.3)          | 6,599 (111.0)         | 7,571 (122.8)         | 8,374 (92.4)          | 8,394 (92.5)          | 8,419 (92.6)          | 8,597 (93.5)          | 8,869 (95.0)          | 14.7 (2.68)                 | 17.1 (2.28)             |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 1,008 (40.1)                            | 2,398 (61.6)          | 3,225 (78.1)          | 3,777 (87.6)          | 4,104 (65.2)          | 4,185 (65.8)          | 4,207 (66.0)          | 4,375 (67.3)          | 4,399 (67.5)          | 17.1 (3.93)                 | 16.5 (3.24)             |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 810 (35.9)                              | 1,817 (53.7)          | 2,173 (64.2)          | 2,458 (70.9)          | 2,675 (52.8)          | 2,696 (53.0)          | 2,714 (53.2)          | 2,681 (52.8)          | 2,853 (54.5)          | 13.1 ! (4.67)               | 16.1 (4.01)             |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 1,040 (40.7)                            | 1,230 (44.2)          | 1,202 (47.9)          | 1,336 (52.4)          | 1,594 (40.8)          | 1,514 (39.8)          | 1,499 (39.6)          | 1,541 (40.1)          | 1,618 (41.1)          | ‡ (†)                       | 21.1 (5.66)             |
|  | Percentage distribution of all families |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Change in percentage points |                         |
| <b>All families</b> .....                                | <b>100.0 (†)</b>                        | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>† (†)</b>                | <b>† (†)</b>            |
| Married-couple families.....                             | 86.9 (0.19)                             | 82.5 (0.20)           | 79.2 (0.22)           | 76.8 (0.23)           | 75.0 (0.16)           | 75.0 (0.16)           | 74.1 (0.16)           | 73.8 (0.16)           | 73.2 (0.16)           | -2.4 (0.31)                 | -3.6 (0.28)             |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 37.3 (0.27)                             | 40.6 (0.25)           | 42.0 (0.27)           | 41.7 (0.26)           | 42.6 (0.18)           | 43.1 (0.18)           | 42.9 (0.18)           | 43.4 (0.18)           | 43.8 (0.18)           | ‡ (†)                       | 2.0 (0.32)              |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 49.6 (0.28)                             | 41.9 (0.26)           | 37.1 (0.26)           | 35.1 (0.26)           | 32.3 (0.17)           | 31.9 (0.17)           | 31.2 (0.17)           | 30.5 (0.17)           | 29.4 (0.16)           | -2.1 (0.36)                 | -5.6 (0.30)             |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 15.9 (0.20)                             | 16.2 (0.19)           | 14.5 (0.19)           | 13.1 (0.18)           | 12.5 (0.12)           | 12.3 (0.12)           | 12.1 (0.12)           | 11.8 (0.12)           | 11.4 (0.12)           | -1.4 (0.26)                 | -1.6 (0.21)             |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 15.6 (0.20)                             | 15.9 (0.19)           | 14.8 (0.19)           | 14.3 (0.19)           | 12.7 (0.12)           | 12.5 (0.12)           | 12.3 (0.12)           | 12.1 (0.12)           | 11.7 (0.12)           | -0.5 ! (0.27)               | -2.5 (0.22)             |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 18.1 (0.21)                             | 9.7 (0.15)            | 7.8 (0.14)            | 7.7 (0.14)            | 7.1 (0.09)            | 7.0 (0.09)            | 6.8 (0.09)            | 6.5 (0.09)            | 6.3 (0.09)            | ‡ (†)                       | -1.5 (0.17)             |
| Families with male householder, no spouse present.....   | 2.4 (0.09)                              | 2.9 (0.09)            | 4.4 (0.11)            | 5.6 (0.12)            | 6.5 (0.09)            | 6.7 (0.09)            | 7.1 (0.09)            | 7.1 (0.09)            | 7.3 (0.09)            | 1.2 (0.17)                  | 1.7 (0.15)              |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 1.7 (0.07)                              | 1.9 (0.07)            | 2.6 (0.09)            | 3.1 (0.09)            | 3.8 (0.07)            | 4.0 (0.07)            | 4.3 (0.07)            | 4.2 (0.07)            | 4.3 (0.07)            | 0.5 (0.13)                  | 1.2 (0.12)              |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 0.7 (0.05)                              | 1.0 (0.05)            | 1.7 (0.07)            | 2.5 (0.08)            | 2.8 (0.06)            | 2.7 (0.06)            | 2.8 (0.06)            | 2.8 (0.06)            | 3.0 (0.06)            | 0.7 (0.11)                  | 0.5 (0.10)              |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 0.3 (0.03)                              | 0.6 (0.04)            | 1.1 (0.06)            | 1.6 (0.07)            | 1.7 (0.05)            | 1.6 (0.05)            | 1.7 (0.05)            | 1.7 (0.05)            | 1.8 (0.05)            | 0.5 (0.09)                  | 0.2 ! (0.08)            |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 0.2 (0.02)                              | 0.3 (0.03)            | 0.5 (0.04)            | 0.7 (0.04)            | 0.8 (0.03)            | 0.7 (0.03)            | 0.7 (0.03)            | 0.8 (0.03)            | 0.9 (0.03)            | 0.2 (0.06)                  | 0.2 (0.06)              |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 0.1 (0.02)                              | 0.1 (0.02)            | 0.2 (0.02)            | 0.2 (0.03)            | 0.3 (0.02)            | 0.3 (0.02)            | 0.3 (0.02)            | 0.3 (0.02)            | 0.4 (0.02)            | ‡ (†)                       | 0.1 (0.03)              |
| Families with female householder, no spouse present..... | 10.7 (0.17)                             | 14.6 (0.18)           | 16.5 (0.20)           | 17.6 (0.20)           | 18.5 (0.14)           | 18.4 (0.14)           | 18.8 (0.14)           | 19.1 (0.14)           | 19.5 (0.14)           | 1.1 (0.29)                  | 1.8 (0.25)              |
| Without own children under 18 .....                      | 5.1 (0.12)                              | 5.5 (0.12)            | 6.5 (0.13)            | 7.1 (0.14)            | 7.7 (0.10)            | 7.7 (0.10)            | 8.1 (0.10)            | 8.2 (0.10)            | 8.4 (0.10)            | 0.6 ! (0.19)                | 1.3 (0.17)              |
| With own children under 18 .....                         | 5.6 (0.13)                              | 9.1 (0.15)            | 10.0 (0.16)           | 10.5 (0.16)           | 10.8 (0.11)           | 10.6 (0.11)           | 10.7 (0.11)           | 10.9 (0.11)           | 11.0 (0.11)           | 0.5 ! (0.23)                | 0.5 ! (0.20)            |
| One own child under 18 .....                             | 2.0 (0.08)                              | 4.0 (0.10)            | 4.9 (0.12)            | 5.2 (0.12)            | 5.3 (0.08)            | 5.3 (0.08)            | 5.3 (0.08)            | 5.6 (0.08)            | 5.5 (0.08)            | 0.4 ! (0.17)                | ‡ (†)                   |
| Two own children under 18.....                           | 1.6 (0.07)                              | 3.1 (0.09)            | 3.3 (0.10)            | 3.4 (0.10)            | 3.4 (0.07)            | 3.4 (0.07)            | 3.4 (0.07)            | 3.4 (0.07)            | 3.5 (0.07)            | ‡ (†)                       | ‡ (†)                   |
| Three or more own children under 18.....                 | 2.0 (0.08)                              | 2.1 (0.07)            | 1.8 (0.07)            | 1.9 (0.07)            | 2.0 (0.05)            | 1.9 (0.05)            | 1.9 (0.05)            | 2.0 (0.05)            | 2.0 (0.05)            | # (†)                       | ‡ (†)                   |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: A family household consists of two or more people who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption and are residing together. Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*; and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2008–2012*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 31, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/families/data/cps2012.html>. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

**Table 102.20. Number and percentage of family households with own children under age 18, under age 6, and under age 3, by race/ethnicity and family structure: 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Race/ethnicity and family structure                         | All families<br>(in thousands) | Families with own children under 18 |                            |                            |  |                        |                        |                       |                         | Families with own children under 6 |                         | Families with own children under 3 |  |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
|   |                                | Total<br>(in thousands)             | Percent of<br>all families | Percentage<br>distribution | Families (in thousands), by number of children |                        |                        |                       | Total<br>(in thousands) | Percent of<br>all families         | Total<br>(in thousands) | Percent of<br>all families         |  |
|   |                                |                                     |                            |                            | 1 child<br>under 18                            | 2 children<br>under 18 | 3 children<br>under 18 | 4 or more<br>under 18 |                         |                                    |                         |                                    |  |
| 1   | 2                              | 3                                   | 4                          | 5                          | 6  | 7                      | 8                      | 9                     | 10                      | 11                                 | 12                      | 13                                 |  |
| All races¹.....   | 80,506 (242.4)                 | 34,989 (178.6)                      | 43.5 (0.18)                | 100.0 (†)                  | 15,033 (122.1)                                 | 12,999 (114.0)         | 4,967 (71.6)           | 1,990 (45.6)          | 15,343 (123.3)          | 19.1 (0.14)                        | 8,606 (93.6)            | 10.7 (0.11)                        |  |
| Married-couple families.....                                | 58,949 (219.3)                 | 23,704 (150.6)                      | 40.2 (0.21)                | 67.7 (0.26)                | 9,215 (96.7)                                   | 9,442 (97.9)           | 3,627 (61.3)           | 1,420 (38.5)          | 10,676 (103.8)          | 18.1 (0.16)                        | 6,104 (79.2)            | 10.4 (0.13)                        |  |
| Families with male householder,<br>no spouse present.....   | 5,888 (77.8)                   | 2,415 (50.2)                        | 41.0 (0.66)                | 6.9 (0.14)                 | 1,419 (38.5)                                   | 704 (27.2)             | 225 (15.4)             | 68 (8.5)              | 1,031 (32.9)            | 17.5 (0.51)                        | 618 (25.5)              | 10.5 (0.41)                        |  |
| Families with female householder,<br>no spouse present..... | 15,669 (124.5)                 | 8,869 (95.0)                        | 56.6 (0.41)                | 25.3 (0.24)                | 4,399 (67.5)                                   | 2,853 (54.5)           | 1,116 (34.2)           | 502 (23.0)            | 3,636 (61.4)            | 23.2 (0.35)                        | 1,884 (44.4)            | 12.0 (0.27)                        |  |
| White, non-Hispanic.....                                    | 54,146 (212.7)                 | 20,790 (141.9)                      | 38.4 (0.21)                | 100.0 (†)                  | 9,098 (96.1)                                   | 7,889 (89.7)           | 2,820 (54.2)           | 982 (32.1)            | 8,748 (94.3)            | 16.2 (0.16)                        | 5,003 (71.9)            | 9.2 (0.13)                         |  |
| Married-couple families.....                                | 43,376 (195.2)                 | 15,467 (123.8)                      | 35.7 (0.24)                | 74.4 (0.31)                | 6,086 (79.1)                                   | 6,212 (79.9)           | 2,326 (49.2)           | 843 (29.7)            | 6,780 (83.4)            | 15.6 (0.18)                        | 3,934 (63.8)            | 9.1 (0.14)                         |  |
| Families with male householder,<br>no spouse present.....   | 3,231 (57.9)                   | 1,399 (38.3)                        | 43.3 (0.89)                | 6.7 (0.18)                 | 864 (30.1)                                     | 411 (20.8)             | 106 (10.6)             | 18 (4.4)              | 524 (23.5)              | 16.2 (0.67)                        | 306 (17.9)              | 9.5 (0.53)                         |  |
| Families with female householder,<br>no spouse present..... | 7,539 (87.8)                   | 3,924 (63.8)                        | 52.0 (0.59)                | 18.9 (0.28)                | 2,148 (47.3)                                   | 1,266 (36.4)           | 388 (20.2)             | 121 (11.3)            | 1,444 (38.9)            | 19.2 (0.46)                        | 763 (28.3)              | 10.1 (0.36)                        |  |
| Black².....   | 9,651 (86.1)                   | 4,920 (65.0)                        | 51.0 (0.50)                | 100.0 (†)                  | 2,255 (45.3)                                   | 1,597 (38.4)           | 690 (25.5)             | 377 (18.9)            | 2,122 (44.0)            | 22.0 (0.41)                        | 1,132 (32.5)            | 11.7 (0.32)                        |  |
| Married-couple families.....                                | 4,361 (61.6)                   | 1,907 (41.8)                        | 43.7 (0.73)                | 38.8 (0.68)                | 801 (27.4)                                     | 672 (25.1)             | 285 (16.4)             | 149 (11.9)            | 831 (27.9)              | 19.1 (0.58)                        | 473 (21.1)              | 10.8 (0.46)                        |  |
| Families with male householder,<br>no spouse present.....   | 956 (29.9)                     | 388 (19.1)                          | 40.6 (1.55)                | 7.9 (0.37)                 | 213 (14.2)                                     | 107 (10.1)             | 45 (6.5)               | 23 (4.7)              | 172 (12.8)              | 18.0 (1.21)                        | 92 (9.4)                | 9.6 (0.93)                         |  |
| Families with female householder,<br>no spouse present..... | 4,334 (61.4)                   | 2,625 (48.7)                        | 60.6 (0.72)                | 53.4 (0.69)                | 1,242 (34.0)                                   | 818 (27.7)             | 360 (18.4)             | 205 (13.9)            | 1,119 (32.3)            | 25.8 (0.65)                        | 567 (23.1)              | 13.1 (0.50)                        |  |
| Hispanic.....   | 11,585 (86.8)                  | 6,912 (73.1)                        | 59.7 (0.44)                | 100.0 (†)                  | 2,649 (48.4)                                   | 2,517 (47.2)           | 1,203 (33.3)           | 544 (22.6)            | 3,372 (54.0)            | 29.1 (0.41)                        | 1,851 (40.9)            | 16.0 (0.33)                        |  |
| Married-couple families.....                                | 7,222 (74.3)                   | 4,367 (60.5)                        | 60.5 (0.56)                | 63.2 (0.57)                | 1,513 (37.2)                                   | 1,686 (39.1)           | 804 (27.4)             | 364 (18.5)            | 2,121 (43.6)            | 29.4 (0.52)                        | 1,157 (32.7)            | 16.0 (0.42)                        |  |
| Families with male householder,<br>no spouse present.....   | 1,277 (34.3)                   | 505 (21.8)                          | 39.5 (1.34)                | 7.3 (0.31)                 | 285 (16.4)                                     | 142 (11.6)             | 60 (7.6)               | 18 (4.1)              | 282 (16.3)              | 22.1 (1.13)                        | 190 (13.4)              | 14.9 (0.97)                        |  |
| Families with female householder,<br>no spouse present..... | 3,086 (51.9)                   | 2,040 (42.8)                        | 66.1 (0.83)                | 29.5 (0.54)                | 851 (28.1)                                     | 689 (25.4)             | 339 (17.9)             | 162 (12.4)            | 970 (30.0)              | 31.4 (0.82)                        | 504 (21.8)              | 16.3 (0.65)                        |  |
| Asian².....   | 4,149 (55.9)                   | 1,960 (41.0)                        | 47.2 (0.76)                | 100.0 (†)                  | 859 (28.0)                                     | 859 (28.0)             | 190 (13.4)             | 52 (7.0)              | 920 (28.9)              | 22.2 (0.63)                        | 532 (22.2)              | 12.8 (0.51)                        |  |
| Married-couple families.....                                | 3,298 (51.2)                   | 1,678 (38.2)                        | 50.9 (0.85)                | 85.6 (0.77)                | 698 (25.3)                                     | 782 (26.7)             | 161 (12.3)             | 38 (6.0)              | 813 (27.2)              | 24.7 (0.73)                        | 471 (20.9)              | 14.3 (0.59)                        |  |
| Families with male householder,<br>no spouse present.....   | 320 (17.3)                     | 69 (8.1)                            | 21.6 (2.24)                | 3.5 (0.41)                 | 44 (6.5)                                       | 19 (4.3)               | 4 † (2.0)              | ‡ (†)                 | 32 (5.5)                | 10.0 (1.64)                        | 23 (4.7)                | 7.2 (1.41)                         |  |
| Families with female householder,<br>no spouse present..... | 531 (22.2)                     | 212 (14.1)                          | 39.9 (2.07)                | 10.8 (0.68)                | 118 (10.6)                                     | 58 (7.4)               | 24 (4.8)               | 12 (3.4)              | 75 (8.4)                | 14.1 (1.47)                        | 37 (5.9)                | 7.0 (1.08)                         |  |

†Not applicable.

‡Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

§Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Race of family is defined as race of head of household. "All races" includes other race/ethnicity categories not separately shown.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

NOTE: A family household consists of two or more people who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption and are residing together. Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2012*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved August 25, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/families/data/cps2012.html>. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

**Table 102.30. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2012**

[In constant 2012 dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State                      | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000 <sup>2</sup> | 2005                   | 2007                   | 2008                   | 2009                   | 2010                   | 2011                   | 2012                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1                          | 2                 | 3                 | 4                      | 5                      | 6                      | 7                      | 8                      | 9                      | 10                     |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>\$53,737</b>   | <b>\$57,868</b>   | <b>\$54,400 (\$70)</b> | <b>\$56,200 (\$50)</b> | <b>\$55,500 (\$50)</b> | <b>\$53,800 (\$50)</b> | <b>\$52,700 (\$40)</b> | <b>\$51,600 (\$50)</b> | <b>\$51,400 (\$30)</b> |
| Alabama .....              | 42,189            | 47,039            | 43,400 (380)           | 44,900 (290)           | 45,500 (440)           | 43,300 (340)           | 42,600 (300)           | 42,300 (340)           | 41,600 (290)           |
| Alaska .....               | 74,034            | 71,066            | 66,100 (1,290)         | 71,200 (1,070)         | 73,000 (1,240)         | 71,700 (1,520)         | 68,000 (1,330)         | 69,200 (1,210)         | 67,700 (1,150)         |
| Arizona .....              | 49,239            | 55,889            | 52,100 (460)           | 55,200 (340)           | 54,300 (330)           | 52,200 (310)           | 49,300 (340)           | 47,700 (340)           | 47,800 (370)           |
| Arkansas .....             | 37,809            | 44,347            | 41,200 (430)           | 42,200 (500)           | 41,400 (460)           | 40,500 (410)           | 40,300 (410)           | 39,600 (470)           | 40,100 (300)           |
| California .....           | 64,004            | 65,446            | 63,100 (230)           | 66,400 (200)           | 65,100 (150)           | 63,100 (180)           | 60,800 (230)           | 58,500 (170)           | 58,300 (220)           |
| Colorado .....             | 53,888            | 65,046            | 59,600 (400)           | 61,100 (440)           | 60,800 (400)           | 59,300 (460)           | 56,900 (470)           | 56,500 (380)           | 56,800 (360)           |
| Connecticut .....          | 74,593            | 74,323            | 71,700 (580)           | 73,100 (550)           | 73,200 (730)           | 71,800 (650)           | 67,400 (700)           | 67,100 (530)           | 67,300 (530)           |
| Delaware .....             | 62,353            | 65,292            | 61,700 (1,010)         | 60,500 (1,060)         | 61,800 (1,040)         | 60,900 (1,130)         | 58,800 (960)           | 60,000 (980)           | 58,400 (970)           |
| District of Columbia ..... | 54,937            | 55,296            | 55,500 (1,380)         | 60,200 (1,340)         | 61,800 (1,560)         | 63,500 (1,110)         | 64,100 (990)           | 64,400 (1,490)         | 66,600 (1,240)         |
| Florida .....              | 49,137            | 53,493            | 49,900 (190)           | 52,900 (230)           | 51,000 (230)           | 47,900 (190)           | 46,800 (210)           | 45,200 (250)           | 45,000 (210)           |
| Georgia .....              | 51,887            | 58,473            | 53,600 (310)           | 54,400 (330)           | 54,200 (270)           | 50,900 (270)           | 48,900 (300)           | 47,000 (280)           | 47,200 (230)           |
| Hawaii .....               | 69,423            | 68,653            | 68,300 (1,410)         | 70,600 (1,290)         | 71,700 (1,210)         | 68,600 (1,020)         | 66,400 (1,000)         | 63,100 (640)           | 66,300 (990)           |
| Idaho .....                | 45,157            | 51,775            | 48,700 (600)           | 51,200 (510)           | 50,700 (620)           | 48,100 (620)           | 45,800 (640)           | 44,200 (820)           | 45,500 (560)           |
| Illinois .....             | 57,664            | 64,202            | 59,100 (240)           | 59,900 (250)           | 60,000 (240)           | 57,800 (260)           | 55,800 (280)           | 54,300 (320)           | 55,100 (250)           |
| Indiana .....              | 51,486            | 57,280            | 51,700 (360)           | 52,500 (250)           | 51,200 (350)           | 48,600 (300)           | 47,000 (290)           | 47,400 (280)           | 47,000 (260)           |
| Iowa .....                 | 46,895            | 54,389            | 51,300 (370)           | 52,400 (390)           | 52,200 (420)           | 51,400 (280)           | 50,500 (410)           | 50,500 (430)           | 51,000 (260)           |
| Kansas .....               | 48,794            | 55,980            | 50,500 (520)           | 52,500 (430)           | 53,500 (310)           | 51,200 (440)           | 50,800 (560)           | 50,000 (470)           | 50,200 (320)           |
| Kentucky .....             | 40,289            | 46,400            | 44,000 (340)           | 44,600 (350)           | 44,300 (290)           | 42,900 (350)           | 42,200 (320)           | 42,000 (290)           | 41,700 (250)           |
| Louisiana .....            | 39,243            | 44,876            | 43,200 (410)           | 45,300 (310)           | 46,600 (410)           | 45,500 (410)           | 44,800 (450)           | 42,600 (330)           | 42,900 (410)           |
| Maine .....                | 49,800            | 51,317            | 50,300 (690)           | 50,800 (480)           | 49,700 (580)           | 49,000 (610)           | 48,200 (610)           | 47,000 (500)           | 46,700 (550)           |
| Maryland .....             | 70,419            | 72,853            | 72,400 (430)           | 75,400 (500)           | 75,200 (400)           | 74,200 (450)           | 72,500 (590)           | 71,500 (500)           | 71,100 (350)           |
| Massachusetts .....        | 66,067            | 69,592            | 67,300 (500)           | 69,100 (340)           | 69,700 (390)           | 68,600 (440)           | 65,400 (260)           | 64,200 (560)           | 65,300 (390)           |
| Michigan .....             | 55,461            | 61,552            | 54,100 (320)           | 53,100 (260)           | 51,800 (270)           | 48,400 (230)           | 47,800 (200)           | 46,900 (200)           | 46,900 (200)           |
| Minnesota .....            | 55,263            | 64,920            | 61,200 (260)           | 61,800 (410)           | 61,100 (340)           | 59,500 (360)           | 58,400 (290)           | 58,100 (300)           | 58,900 (410)           |
| Mississippi .....          | 36,001            | 43,173            | 38,700 (440)           | 40,200 (460)           | 40,300 (440)           | 39,200 (450)           | 38,800 (410)           | 37,700 (360)           | 37,100 (360)           |
| Missouri .....             | 47,133            | 52,274            | 49,400 (260)           | 50,000 (330)           | 50,000 (240)           | 48,400 (340)           | 46,700 (320)           | 46,200 (330)           | 45,300 (250)           |
| Montana .....              | 41,100            | 45,508            | 46,200 (690)           | 48,200 (690)           | 46,600 (820)           | 45,300 (700)           | 44,900 (720)           | 45,100 (670)           | 45,100 (660)           |
| Nebraska .....             | 46,514            | 54,087            | 51,600 (540)           | 52,100 (460)           | 53,000 (530)           | 50,700 (520)           | 51,000 (580)           | 51,300 (430)           | 50,700 (350)           |
| Nevada .....               | 55,445            | 61,433            | 57,800 (640)           | 61,000 (630)           | 60,100 (510)           | 57,100 (640)           | 53,700 (510)           | 49,900 (630)           | 49,800 (500)           |
| New Hampshire .....        | 64,953            | 68,166            | 66,800 (710)           | 69,100 (770)           | 68,000 (1,060)         | 64,800 (900)           | 64,300 (730)           | 64,000 (880)           | 63,300 (930)           |
| New Jersey .....           | 73,174            | 75,992            | 72,500 (380)           | 74,200 (390)           | 75,100 (330)           | 73,200 (430)           | 71,300 (490)           | 68,900 (450)           | 69,700 (440)           |
| New Mexico .....           | 43,065            | 47,036            | 44,100 (540)           | 45,900 (460)           | 46,400 (590)           | 46,100 (670)           | 44,300 (470)           | 42,800 (500)           | 42,600 (550)           |
| New York .....             | 58,938            | 59,796            | 58,200 (300)           | 59,300 (230)           | 59,800 (250)           | 58,500 (260)           | 57,000 (240)           | 56,400 (250)           | 56,400 (230)           |
| North Carolina .....       | 47,642            | 53,996            | 47,900 (230)           | 49,500 (290)           | 49,600 (270)           | 46,800 (240)           | 45,600 (240)           | 44,800 (320)           | 45,200 (240)           |
| North Dakota .....         | 41,503            | 47,685            | 48,300 (500)           | 48,500 (810)           | 48,700 (630)           | 51,200 (650)           | 51,300 (1,010)         | 52,800 (780)           | 53,600 (940)           |
| Ohio .....                 | 51,324            | 56,438            | 51,200 (240)           | 51,600 (200)           | 51,200 (210)           | 48,600 (230)           | 47,500 (190)           | 46,700 (200)           | 46,800 (180)           |
| Oklahoma .....             | 42,154            | 46,026            | 43,600 (400)           | 46,000 (270)           | 45,700 (460)           | 44,600 (330)           | 44,300 (260)           | 44,100 (380)           | 44,300 (280)           |
| Oregon .....               | 48,721            | 56,383            | 50,500 (420)           | 54,000 (460)           | 53,500 (340)           | 51,900 (410)           | 49,000 (350)           | 47,800 (440)           | 49,200 (490)           |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 51,973            | 55,267            | 52,400 (280)           | 53,800 (200)           | 54,100 (170)           | 53,000 (190)           | 51,900 (280)           | 51,300 (180)           | 51,200 (160)           |
| Rhode Island .....         | 57,537            | 58,001            | 60,500 (980)           | 59,300 (910)           | 59,400 (1,160)         | 57,900 (990)           | 55,000 (800)           | 54,800 (1,050)         | 54,600 (1,090)         |
| South Carolina .....       | 46,943            | 51,100            | 46,200 (440)           | 48,000 (430)           | 47,600 (410)           | 45,400 (370)           | 44,200 (270)           | 43,300 (350)           | 43,100 (400)           |
| South Dakota .....         | 40,233            | 48,619            | 47,400 (640)           | 48,100 (640)           | 49,100 (760)           | 48,200 (790)           | 48,300 (780)           | 49,300 (990)           | 48,400 (590)           |
| Tennessee .....            | 44,353            | 50,105            | 45,700 (340)           | 46,900 (230)           | 46,500 (280)           | 44,700 (290)           | 43,700 (260)           | 42,600 (260)           | 42,800 (350)           |
| Texas .....                | 48,302            | 55,020            | 49,600 (180)           | 52,700 (210)           | 53,400 (140)           | 51,700 (160)           | 51,200 (220)           | 50,400 (240)           | 50,700 (160)           |
| Utah .....                 | 52,690            | 63,011            | 56,400 (680)           | 61,000 (510)           | 60,400 (460)           | 59,000 (520)           | 57,700 (400)           | 57,000 (500)           | 57,000 (450)           |
| Vermont .....              | 53,265            | 56,300            | 53,700 (860)           | 55,300 (790)           | 55,600 (640)           | 55,300 (620)           | 52,000 (950)           | 53,900 (880)           | 53,000 (770)           |
| Virginia .....             | 59,587            | 64,322            | 63,800 (390)           | 66,000 (400)           | 65,300 (280)           | 63,500 (310)           | 63,900 (290)           | 63,200 (310)           | 61,700 (250)           |
| Washington .....           | 55,752            | 63,080            | 57,900 (460)           | 61,600 (340)           | 61,900 (370)           | 60,500 (340)           | 58,600 (350)           | 58,000 (350)           | 57,600 (360)           |
| West Virginia .....        | 37,180            | 40,922            | 39,300 (570)           | 41,000 (510)           | 40,500 (660)           | 40,100 (460)           | 40,200 (570)           | 39,300 (540)           | 40,200 (420)           |
| Wisconsin .....            | 52,640            | 60,345            | 55,400 (280)           | 56,000 (250)           | 55,600 (230)           | 53,500 (260)           | 51,600 (320)           | 51,400 (270)           | 51,100 (200)           |
| Wyoming .....              | 48,445            | 52,216            | 54,300 (1,090)         | 57,300 (890)           | 56,700 (1,290)         | 56,400 (1,220)         | 56,400 (1,210)         | 57,500 (1,170)         | 54,900 (910)           |

<sup>1</sup>Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

<sup>2</sup>Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005 (<https://www.census.gov/>)

[hhes/www/income/data/historical/state/state1.html](https://www.income/data/historical/state/state1.html); Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005 ([http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC\\_00\\_SF4\\_PCT089&prodType=table](http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_00_SF4_PCT089&prodType=table)); and American Community Survey, 2005 through 2012. (This table was prepared December 2013.)

**Table 102.40. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Region and state           | Percent of persons in poverty |                   |                    |                    | Poverty status of related children <sup>1</sup> 5 through 17 years old |   |  |                       |  |                       |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|
|                            | 1990 <sup>2</sup>             | 2000 <sup>3</sup> | 2011 <sup>4</sup>  | 2012 <sup>4</sup>  | 1990, <sup>2</sup><br>percent<br>in poverty                            | 2000, <sup>3</sup><br>percent<br>in poverty | 2011 <sup>4</sup>                      |                       | 2012 <sup>4</sup>                      |                       |
|                            |                               |                   |                    |                    |  |   | Number<br>in poverty<br>(in thousands) | Percent<br>in poverty | Number<br>in poverty<br>(in thousands) | Percent<br>in poverty |
| 1                          | 2                             | 3                 | 4                  | 5                  | 6  | 7   | 8                                      | 9                     | 10                                     | 11                    |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>13.1</b>                   | <b>12.4</b>       | <b>15.9 (0.06)</b> | <b>15.8 (0.07)</b> | <b>17.0 (0.02)</b>   | <b>15.4 (0.01)</b>                          | <b>10,884 (72.4)</b>                   | <b>20.7 (0.14)</b>    | <b>11,060 (77.8)</b>                   | <b>21.0 (0.14)</b>    |
| <b>Region</b>              |                               |                   |                    |                    |  |   |  |                       |  |                       |
| Northeast .....            | 10.6                          | 11.4              | 13.3 (0.10)        | 13.6 (0.11)        | 14.3 (0.54)  | 14.3 (0.39)                                 | 1,521 (21.7)                           | 17.2 (0.24)           | 1,567 (21.6)                           | 17.9 (0.25)           |
| South .....                | 15.7                          | 13.9              | 17.4 (0.08)        | 17.3 (0.09)        | 20.5 (0.90)  | 17.6 (0.64)                                 | 4,584 (34.8)                           | 23.1 (0.17)           | 4,644 (43.8)                           | 23.3 (0.22)           |
| Midwest .....              | 12.0                          | 10.2              | 14.9 (0.12)        | 14.9 (0.10)        | 14.9 (0.58)  | 12.0 (0.37)                                 | 2,163 (29.3)                           | 19.0 (0.26)           | 2,160 (26.2)                           | 19.0 (0.22)           |
| West .....                 | 12.6                          | 13.0              | 16.1 (0.11)        | 16.1 (0.10)        | 16.2 (0.79)  | 16.2 (0.54)                                 | 2,618 (30.1)                           | 20.7 (0.24)           | 2,689 (27.9)                           | 21.2 (0.22)           |
| Alabama .....              | 18.3                          | 16.1              | 19.1 (0.42)        | 18.7 (0.36)        | 23.2 (0.16)  | 20.3 (0.11)                                 | 209 (7.6)                              | 25.7 (0.93)           | 203 (6.3)                              | 24.9 (0.77)           |
| Alaska .....               | 9.0                           | 9.4               | 10.2 (0.80)        | 11.3 (0.77)        | 9.6 (0.27)   | 10.3 (0.18)                                 | 18 (2.8)                               | 14.0 (2.14)           | 18 (2.1)                               | 13.7 (1.59)           |
| Arizona .....              | 15.7                          | 13.9              | 19.1 (0.39)        | 18.3 (0.27)        | 20.3 (0.15)  | 17.8 (0.11)                                 | 297 (9.9)                              | 26.0 (0.87)           | 285 (7.1)                              | 24.7 (0.59)           |
| Arkansas .....             | 19.1                          | 15.8              | 18.7 (0.49)        | 19.0 (0.46)        | 23.8 (0.20)  | 20.1 (0.13)                                 | 123 (5.1)                              | 24.4 (1.02)           | 129 (5.3)                              | 25.5 (1.04)           |
| California .....           | 12.5                          | 14.2              | 16.6 (0.14)        | 16.8 (0.13)        | 17.2 (0.06)  | 18.5 (0.04)                                 | 1,429 (17.9)                           | 21.7 (0.27)           | 1,505 (19.5)                           | 22.9 (0.30)           |
| Colorado .....             | 11.7                          | 9.3               | 13.3 (0.32)        | 13.6 (0.28)        | 13.7 (0.13)  | 10.0 (0.08)                                 | 136 (6.9)                              | 15.6 (0.78)           | 155 (6.1)                              | 17.7 (0.69)           |
| Connecticut .....          | 6.8                           | 7.9               | 10.9 (0.35)        | 10.8 (0.34)        | 9.8 (0.15)   | 9.6 (0.10)                                  | 84 (4.2)                               | 14.1 (0.71)           | 82 (4.5)                               | 13.9 (0.76)           |
| Delaware .....             | 8.7                           | 9.2               | 12.2 (0.68)        | 12.2 (0.70)        | 11.0 (0.27)  | 10.9 (0.22)                                 | 24 (2.6)                               | 16.5 (1.77)           | 21 (2.5)                               | 14.2 (1.66)           |
| District of Columbia ..... | 16.9                          | 20.2              | 18.9 (0.94)        | 17.4 (0.90)        | 24.1 (0.59)  | 30.4 (0.44)                                 | 20 (2.1)                               | 29.6 (3.10)           | 19 (1.8)                               | 27.7 (2.55)           |
| Florida .....              | 12.7                          | 12.5              | 17.0 (0.18)        | 17.1 (0.14)        | 17.5 (0.10)  | 16.6 (0.07)                                 | 663 (11.8)                             | 23.3 (0.42)           | 687 (12.4)                             | 23.9 (0.43)           |
| Georgia .....              | 14.7                          | 13.0              | 19.1 (0.27)        | 19.1 (0.27)        | 18.9 (0.14)  | 16.1 (0.09)                                 | 437 (10.3)                             | 24.5 (0.58)           | 453 (11.2)                             | 25.2 (0.61)           |
| Hawaii .....               | 8.3                           | 10.7              | 12.0 (0.67)        | 11.8 (0.59)        | 10.5 (0.25)  | 12.9 (0.18)                                 | 37 (3.8)                               | 17.3 (1.80)           | 34 (3.3)                               | 16.5 (1.60)           |
| Idaho .....                | 13.3                          | 11.8              | 15.4 (0.59)        | 15.5 (0.63)        | 14.4 (0.23)  | 12.6 (0.14)                                 | 49 (3.7)                               | 16.3 (1.22)           | 59 (4.7)                               | 19.2 (1.52)           |
| Illinois .....             | 11.9                          | 10.7              | 14.7 (0.23)        | 14.7 (0.19)        | 15.9 (0.08)  | 13.4 (0.05)                                 | 436 (11.2)                             | 19.5 (0.50)           | 430 (11.1)                             | 19.4 (0.51)           |
| Indiana .....              | 10.7                          | 9.5               | 15.7 (0.31)        | 15.6 (0.28)        | 12.8 (0.10)  | 10.6 (0.08)                                 | 231 (8.0)                              | 20.4 (0.71)           | 224 (7.7)                              | 19.7 (0.67)           |
| Iowa .....                 | 11.5                          | 9.1               | 12.8 (0.39)        | 12.6 (0.38)        | 12.6 (0.14)  | 9.5 (0.09)                                  | 82 (5.4)                               | 16.1 (1.05)           | 74 (4.8)                               | 14.4 (0.92)           |
| Kansas .....               | 11.5                          | 9.9               | 14.1 (0.49)        | 13.7 (0.33)        | 12.8 (0.15)  | 10.4 (0.10)                                 | 82 (4.9)                               | 16.3 (0.98)           | 85 (4.4)                               | 16.7 (0.87)           |
| Kentucky .....             | 19.0                          | 15.8              | 19.5 (0.41)        | 19.2 (0.41)        | 23.2 (0.16)  | 19.4 (0.10)                                 | 185 (7.0)                              | 25.8 (0.94)           | 178 (6.7)                              | 24.7 (0.96)           |
| Louisiana .....            | 23.6                          | 19.6              | 20.2 (0.35)        | 19.8 (0.36)        | 30.4 (0.19)  | 25.3 (0.11)                                 | 210 (6.0)                              | 26.6 (0.75)           | 216 (7.4)                              | 27.3 (0.93)           |
| Maine .....                | 10.8                          | 10.9              | 14.2 (0.60)        | 14.9 (0.66)        | 12.3 (0.20)  | 12.0 (0.15)                                 | 34 (2.8)                               | 17.2 (1.46)           | 33 (3.4)                               | 17.2 (1.76)           |
| Maryland .....             | 8.3                           | 8.5               | 10.1 (0.25)        | 10.1 (0.27)        | 10.5 (0.12)  | 9.8 (0.09)                                  | 120 (5.9)                              | 12.5 (0.62)           | 119 (5.4)                              | 12.4 (0.57)           |
| Massachusetts .....        | 8.9                           | 9.3               | 11.7 (0.26)        | 12.0 (0.24)        | 12.2 (0.12)  | 11.4 (0.08)                                 | 145 (6.0)                              | 14.1 (0.59)           | 153 (5.9)                              | 15.0 (0.58)           |
| Michigan .....             | 13.1                          | 10.5              | 17.0 (0.26)        | 17.5 (0.26)        | 16.7 (0.09)  | 12.7 (0.05)                                 | 356 (10.7)                             | 21.4 (0.64)           | 381 (9.6)                              | 23.1 (0.59)           |
| Minnesota .....            | 10.2                          | 7.9               | 11.6 (0.32)        | 11.4 (0.29)        | 11.4 (0.10)  | 8.7 (0.06)                                  | 116 (5.9)                              | 12.7 (0.64)           | 118 (6.3)                              | 12.9 (0.68)           |
| Mississippi .....          | 25.2                          | 19.9              | 22.5 (0.48)        | 23.7 (0.54)        | 32.6 (0.21)  | 26.0 (0.13)                                 | 155 (4.8)                              | 28.9 (0.88)           | 170 (6.9)                              | 31.7 (1.26)           |
| Missouri .....             | 13.3                          | 11.7              | 15.9 (0.34)        | 16.3 (0.29)        | 16.2 (0.12)  | 14.4 (0.08)                                 | 199 (8.3)                              | 19.9 (0.81)           | 207 (8.0)                              | 20.7 (0.77)           |
| Montana .....              | 16.1                          | 14.6              | 14.0 (0.76)        | 14.9 (0.64)        | 18.4 (0.30)  | 17.1 (0.20)                                 | 26 (2.5)                               | 16.7 (1.61)           | 28 (2.8)                               | 18.0 (1.75)           |
| Nebraska .....             | 11.1                          | 9.7               | 11.9 (0.51)        | 11.6 (0.48)        | 12.0 (0.18)  | 11.1 (0.12)                                 | 44 (3.3)                               | 13.7 (1.03)           | 45 (3.2)                               | 14.0 (0.99)           |
| Nevada .....               | 10.2                          | 10.5              | 16.1 (0.50)        | 15.7 (0.48)        | 11.7 (0.26)  | 12.3 (0.16)                                 | 100 (5.4)                              | 21.3 (1.15)           | 97 (5.0)                               | 20.7 (1.06)           |
| New Hampshire .....        | 6.4                           | 6.5               | 8.8 (0.52)         | 9.6 (0.64)         | 6.4 (0.16)   | 6.7 (0.12)                                  | 22 (2.7)                               | 10.7 (1.32)           | 26 (2.7)                               | 12.8 (1.35)           |
| New Jersey .....           | 7.6                           | 8.5               | 10.3 (0.19)        | 10.7 (0.21)        | 10.8 (0.10)  | 10.5 (0.07)                                 | 193 (6.9)                              | 13.0 (0.47)           | 204 (6.6)                              | 13.7 (0.45)           |
| New Mexico .....           | 20.6                          | 18.4              | 21.4 (0.61)        | 20.6 (0.58)        | 26.3 (0.25)  | 23.6 (0.17)                                 | 103 (4.8)                              | 28.0 (1.30)           | 98 (4.6)                               | 26.6 (1.25)           |
| New York .....             | 13.0                          | 14.6              | 15.8 (0.16)        | 16.0 (0.15)        | 18.1 (0.09)  | 19.1 (0.06)                                 | 655 (13.5)                             | 21.4 (0.43)           | 662 (11.3)                             | 21.9 (0.36)           |
| North Carolina .....       | 13.0                          | 12.3              | 17.6 (0.26)        | 17.9 (0.26)        | 16.0 (0.11)  | 14.9 (0.07)                                 | 374 (9.5)                              | 22.8 (0.58)           | 385 (9.5)                              | 23.4 (0.58)           |
| North Dakota .....         | 14.4                          | 11.9              | 11.0 (0.68)        | 10.6 (0.63)        | 15.9 (0.30)  | 12.2 (0.17)                                 | 9 (1.5)                                | 8.6 (1.40)            | 12 (1.7)                               | 11.0 (1.56)           |
| Ohio .....                 | 12.5                          | 10.6              | 16.4 (0.26)        | 16.3 (0.21)        | 16.2 (0.08)  | 12.9 (0.05)                                 | 422 (11.0)                             | 21.9 (0.57)           | 415 (9.7)                              | 21.6 (0.50)           |
| Oklahoma .....             | 16.7                          | 14.7              | 17.5 (0.45)        | 17.2 (0.41)        | 19.9 (0.16)  | 17.7 (0.11)                                 | 139 (6.3)                              | 21.2 (0.96)           | 151 (6.8)                              | 22.7 (1.03)           |
| Oregon .....               | 12.4                          | 11.6              | 16.9 (0.38)        | 16.8 (0.40)        | 13.4 (0.15)  | 12.8 (0.11)                                 | 131 (5.8)                              | 21.6 (0.93)           | 121 (6.4)                              | 19.6 (1.04)           |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 11.1                          | 11.0              | 13.6 (0.24)        | 13.9 (0.24)        | 14.5 (0.08)  | 13.6 (0.05)                                 | 349 (12.0)                             | 17.5 (0.59)           | 368 (11.4)                             | 18.6 (0.56)           |
| Rhode Island .....         | 9.6                           | 11.9              | 14.3 (0.67)        | 13.8 (0.58)        | 12.3 (0.30)  | 15.6 (0.25)                                 | 29 (2.1)                               | 18.0 (1.32)           | 28 (2.4)                               | 17.7 (1.50)           |
| South Carolina .....       | 15.4                          | 14.1              | 18.9 (0.35)        | 18.2 (0.32)        | 20.0 (0.19)  | 17.9 (0.12)                                 | 195 (6.8)                              | 25.6 (0.88)           | 193 (6.7)                              | 25.0 (0.86)           |
| South Dakota .....         | 15.9                          | 13.2              | 12.8 (0.82)        | 13.3 (0.69)        | 18.7 (0.33)  | 15.5 (0.21)                                 | 20 (2.2)                               | 14.5 (1.53)           | 21 (2.1)                               | 15.3 (1.46)           |
| Tennessee .....            | 15.7                          | 13.5              | 18.1 (0.29)        | 18.0 (0.30)        | 19.5 (0.13)  | 16.6 (0.10)                                 | 258 (7.6)                              | 24.2 (0.71)           | 260 (8.6)                              | 24.4 (0.78)           |
| Texas .....                | 18.1                          | 15.4              | 18.3 (0.16)        | 17.8 (0.17)        | 23.4 (0.09)  | 19.3 (0.06)                                 | 1,217 (18.2)                           | 24.7 (0.37)           | 1,208 (18.5)                           | 24.3 (0.37)           |
| Utah .....                 | 11.4                          | 9.4               | 13.7 (0.55)        | 12.3 (0.45)        | 10.9 (0.16)  | 8.9 (0.09)                                  | 91 (6.9)                               | 14.9 (1.14)           | 86 (5.5)                               | 14.0 (0.90)           |
| Vermont .....              | 9.9                           | 9.4               | 11.0 (0.75)        | 11.3 (0.92)        | 10.7 (0.26)  | 9.9 (0.16)                                  | 10 (1.3)                               | 10.7 (1.45)           | 11 (2.0)                               | 12.0 (2.21)           |
| Virginia .....             | 10.2                          | 9.6               | 11.6 (0.22)        | 11.8 (0.21)        | 12.4 (0.12)  | 11.4 (0.08)                                 | 189 (7.3)                              | 14.3 (0.54)           | 197 (6.9)                              | 14.8 (0.52)           |
| Washington .....           | 10.9                          | 10.6              | 14.0 (0.27)        | 13.5 (0.31)        | 12.8 (0.10)  | 12.2 (0.09)                                 | 188 (8.2)                              | 16.9 (0.72)           | 188 (7.8)                              | 16.9 (0.70)           |
| West Virginia .....        | 19.7                          | 17.9              | 18.6 (0.60)        | 17.3 (0.58)        | 24.0 (0.23)  | 22.9 (0.17)                                 | 65 (4.0)                               | 23.6 (1.48)           | 56 (4.1)                               | 20.7 (1.50)           |
| Wisconsin .....            | 10.7                          | 8.7               | 13.6 (0.37)        | 12.9 (0.29)        | 13.3 (0.10)  | 10.0 (0.07)                                 | 165 (7.9)                              | 17.4 (0.82)           | 148 (6.9)                              | 15.8 (0.72)           |
| Wyoming .....              | 11.9                          | 11.4              | 11.2 (0.76)        | 12.6 (0.74)        | 12.6 (0.33)  | 12.5 (0.24)                                 | 13 (1.8)                               | 13.9 (1.96)           | 15 (1.6)                               | 15.9 (1.69)           |

<sup>1</sup>Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (main-tains) the housing unit.

<sup>2</sup>Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

<sup>3</sup>Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

<sup>4</sup>Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age"; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age"; and American Community Survey, 2011 and 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)



**Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year, race/ethnicity, and type of poverty measure¹ | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) |                |                |                            |   |                            | Percent below the poverty level |                 |              |                            |             |   |  |  |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|--|--|
|  | In all families                               |                |                |                            | In families with female householder, no husband present |                            | All persons                     | In all families |              |                            |             | In families with female householder, no husband present |  |  |
|  | All persons                                   | Total          | Householder²   | Related children under 18³ | Total   | Related children under 18³ |                                 | Total           | Householder² | Related children under 18³ | Total       | Related children under 18³                              |  |  |
| 1  | 2   | 3              | 4              | 5                          | 6   | 7                          | 8                               | 9               | 10           | 11                         | 12          | 13  |  |  |
| Total, official poverty measure⁴                   |   |                |                |                            |   |                            |                                 |                 |              |                            |             |   |  |  |
| 1960.....  | 39,851 (644.0)                                | 34,925 (493.6) | 8,243 (177.2)  | 17,288 (290.6)             | 7,247 (163.6)   | 4,095 (116.6)              | 22.2 (0.34)                     | 20.7 (0.17)     | 18.1 (0.30)  | 26.5 (0.29)                | 48.9 (0.69) | 68.4 (1.01)   |  |  |
| 1965.....  | 33,185 (595.4)                                | 28,358 (419.2) | 6,721 (156.2)  | 14,388 (255.6)             | 7,524 (167.4)   | 4,562 (124.1)              | 17.3 (0.30)                     | 15.8 (0.14)     | 13.9 (0.26)  | 20.7 (0.26)                | 46.0 (0.66) | 64.2 (0.96)   |  |  |
| 1970.....  | 25,420 (431.8)                                | 20,330 (266.6) | 5,260 (110.1)  | 10,235 (166.2)             | 7,503 (136.5)   | 4,689 (102.9)              | 12.6 (0.21)                     | 10.9 (0.10)     | 10.1 (0.18)  | 14.9 (0.19)                | 38.1 (0.48) | 53.0 (0.73)   |  |  |
| 1975.....  | 25,877 (435.2)                                | 20,789 (271.0) | 5,450 (112.4)  | 10,882 (173.0)             | 8,846 (151.3)   | 5,597 (114.2)              | 12.3 (0.20)                     | 10.9 (0.10)     | 9.7 (0.17)   | 16.8 (0.20)                | 37.5 (0.43) | 52.7 (0.67)   |  |  |
| 1980.....  | 29,272 (460.0)                                | 22,601 (288.2) | 6,217 (121.7)  | 11,114 (175.4)             | 10,120 (165.0)  | 5,866 (117.5)              | 13.0 (0.20)                     | 11.5 (0.10)     | 10.3 (0.17)  | 17.9 (0.21)                | 36.7 (0.40) | 50.8 (0.64)   |  |  |
| 1985.....  | 33,064 (513.3)                                | 25,729 (336.0) | 7,223 (141.0)  | 12,483 (200.4)             | 11,600 (190.8)  | 6,716 (134.8)              | 14.0 (0.21)                     | 12.6 (0.11)     | 11.4 (0.18)  | 20.1 (0.23)                | 37.6 (0.40) | 53.6 (0.65)   |  |  |
| 1990.....  | 33,585 (534.4)                                | 25,232 (342.9) | 7,098 (144.4)  | 12,715 (210.0)             | 12,578 (208.5)  | 7,363 (147.7)              | 13.5 (0.21)                     | 12.0 (0.11)     | 10.7 (0.18)  | 19.9 (0.24)                | 37.2 (0.40) | 53.4 (0.64)   |  |  |
| 1995.....  | 36,425 (553.5)                                | 27,501 (366.1) | 7,532 (149.8)  | 13,998 (224.2)             | 14,205 (226.5)  | 8,362 (159.9)              | 13.8 (0.21)                     | 12.3 (0.10)     | 10.8 (0.18)  | 20.2 (0.23)                | 36.5 (0.37) | 50.3 (0.58)   |  |  |
| 2000.....  | 31,581 (538.4)                                | 22,347 (324.8) | 6,400 (140.7)  | 11,005 (198.1)             | 10,926 (197.1)  | 6,300 (139.4)              | 11.3 (0.19)                     | 9.6 (0.10)      | 8.7 (0.16)   | 15.6 (0.21)                | 28.5 (0.36) | 40.1 (0.61)   |  |  |
| 2001.....  | 32,907 (548.1)                                | 23,215 (334.2) | 6,813 (146.2)  | 11,175 (200.1)             | 11,223 (200.6)  | 6,341 (140.0)              | 11.7 (0.20)                     | 9.9 (0.10)      | 9.2 (0.17)   | 15.8 (0.21)                | 28.6 (0.36) | 39.3 (0.60)   |  |  |
| 2002.....  | 34,570 (399.9)                                | 24,534 (248.6) | 7,229 (108.2)  | 11,646 (146.7)             | 11,657 (146.8)  | 6,564 (102.0)              | 12.1 (0.14)                     | 10.4 (0.07)     | 9.6 (0.12)   | 16.3 (0.15)                | 28.8 (0.25) | 39.6 (0.42)   |  |  |
| 2003.....  | 35,861 (407.8)                                | 25,684 (257.4) | 7,607 (111.6)  | 12,340 (152.5)             | 12,413 (153.1)  | 7,085 (106.9)              | 12.5 (0.14)                     | 10.8 (0.07)     | 10.0 (0.12)  | 17.2 (0.16)                | 30.0 (0.25) | 41.8 (0.42)   |  |  |
| 2004.....  | 37,040 (465.3)                                | 26,544 (405.3) | 7,835 (128.6)  | 12,473 (203.6)             | 12,832 (262.7)  | 7,152 (153.5)              | 12.7 (0.16)                     | 11.0 (0.17)     | 10.2 (0.16)  | 17.3 (0.28)                | 30.5 (0.56) | 41.9 (0.73)   |  |  |
| 2005.....  | 36,950 (466.0)                                | 26,068 (410.7) | 7,657 (124.4)  | 12,335 (215.9)             | 13,153 (303.2)  | 7,210 (178.4)              | 12.6 (0.16)                     | 10.8 (0.17)     | 9.9 (0.15)   | 17.1 (0.30)                | 31.1 (0.62) | 42.8 (0.86)   |  |  |
| 2006.....  | 36,460 (421.7)                                | 25,915 (378.2) | 7,668 (113.2)  | 12,299 (205.6)             | 13,199 (290.2)  | 7,341 (170.5)              | 12.3 (0.14)                     | 10.6 (0.15)     | 9.8 (0.14)   | 16.9 (0.28)                | 30.5 (0.53) | 42.1 (0.70)   |  |  |
| 2007.....  | 37,276 (511.9)                                | 26,509 (441.4) | 7,623 (136.3)  | 12,802 (241.1)             | 13,478 (317.4)  | 7,546 (193.5)              | 12.5 (0.17)                     | 10.8 (0.18)     | 9.8 (0.17)   | 17.6 (0.33)                | 30.7 (0.61) | 43.0 (0.87)   |  |  |
| 2008.....  | 39,829 (479.0)                                | 28,564 (422.6) | 8,147 (127.9)  | 13,507 (224.3)             | 13,812 (291.9)  | 7,587 (180.9)              | 13.2 (0.16)                     | 11.5 (0.17)     | 10.3 (0.16)  | 18.5 (0.31)                | 31.4 (0.58) | 43.5 (0.81)   |  |  |
| 2009.....  | 43,569 (487.0)                                | 31,197 (439.7) | 8,792 (131.7)  | 14,774 (233.1)             | 14,746 (307.2)  | 7,942 (178.2)              | 14.3 (0.16)                     | 12.5 (0.18)     | 11.1 (0.16)  | 20.1 (0.32)                | 32.5 (0.61) | 44.4 (0.80)   |  |  |
| 2010.....  | 46,180 (511.9)                                | 33,007 (442.0) | 9,221 (130.6)  | 15,730 (223.9)             | 15,895 (290.2)  | 8,648 (174.9)              | 15.1 (0.17)                     | 13.2 (0.18)     | 11.7 (0.16)  | 21.5 (0.31)                | 34.2 (0.55) | 46.9 (0.71)   |  |  |
| 2011.....  | 46,247 (462.7)                                | 33,126 (442.9) | 9,497 (132.7)  | 15,539 (229.0)             | 16,451 (326.0)  | 9,026 (196.8)              | 15.0 (0.15)                     | 13.1 (0.18)     | 11.8 (0.16)  | 21.4 (0.32)                | 34.2 (0.59) | 47.6 (0.80)   |  |  |
| 2012.....  | 46,496 (546.4)                                | 33,198 (500.1) | 9,520 (140.0)  | 15,435 (262.1)             | 15,957 (384.6)  | 8,664 (224.6)              | 15.0 (0.18)                     | 13.1 (0.20)     | 11.8 (0.17)  | 21.3 (0.36)                | 33.9 (0.65) | 47.2 (0.87)   |  |  |
| Total, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵               |   |                |                |                            |   |                            |                                 |                 |              |                            |             |   |  |  |
| 2009.....  | 46,086 (529.0)                                | 34,152 (482.7) | 10,169 (138.8) | 12,425 (234.8)             | 12,976 (322.7)  | 5,889 (169.2)              | 15.2 (0.17)                     | 13.7 (0.20)     | 12.9 (0.17)  | 16.9 (0.32)                | 28.6 (0.65) | 32.9 (0.82)   |  |  |
| 2010.....  | 48,732 (562.1)                                | 35,698 (494.2) | 10,558 (144.6) | 13,014 (226.2)             | 14,217 (310.2)  | 6,564 (160.8)              | 15.9 (0.18)                     | 14.3 (0.20)     | 13.4 (0.18)  | 17.8 (0.31)                | 30.6 (0.56) | 35.6 (0.73)   |  |  |
| 2011.....  | 49,725 (543.4)                                | 36,828 (509.5) | 11,099 (153.3) | 13,044 (223.0)             | 14,960 (303.7)  | 6,861 (166.0)              | 16.1 (0.18)                     | 14.6 (0.20)     | 13.8 (0.18)  | 18.0 (0.31)                | 31.1 (0.58) | 36.2 (0.78)   |  |  |
| 2012.....  | 49,690 (555.1)                                | 36,709 (505.3) | 11,118 (148.3) | 12,945 (216.8)             | 14,105 (348.3)  | 6,477 (184.1)              | 16.0 (0.18)                     | 14.5 (0.20)     | 13.7 (0.18)  | 17.8 (0.30)                | 30.0 (0.62) | 35.3 (0.79)   |  |  |
| White, official poverty measure⁴                   |   |                |                |                            |   |                            |                                 |                 |              |                            |             |   |  |  |
| 1970⁶.....   | 17,484 (363.3)                                | 13,323 (198.0) | 3,708 (90.0)   | 6,138 (120.7)              | 3,761 (90.7)  | 2,247 (68.2)               | 9.9 (0.20)                      | 8.1 (0.09)      | 8.0 (0.17)   | 10.5 (0.17)                | 28.4 (0.54) | 43.1 (0.94)   |  |  |
| 1975⁶.....   | 17,770 (366.1)                                | 13,799 (202.8) | 3,838 (91.7)   | 6,748 (127.9)              | 4,577 (101.5)   | 2,813 (77.1)               | 9.7 (0.20)                      | 8.3 (0.09)      | 7.7 (0.16)   | 12.5 (0.20)                | 29.4 (0.50) | 44.2 (0.86)   |  |  |
| 1980⁶.....   | 19,699 (384.1)                                | 14,587 (210.7) | 4,195 (96.5)   | 6,817 (128.7)              | 4,940 (106.1)   | 2,813 (77.1)               | 10.2 (0.20)                     | 8.6 (0.09)      | 8.0 (0.16)   | 13.4 (0.21)                | 28.0 (0.46) | 41.6 (0.82)   |  |  |
| 1985⁶.....   | 22,860 (435.1)                                | 17,125 (249.2) | 4,983 (112.8)  | 7,838 (148.3)              | 5,990 (125.8)   | 3,372 (90.2)               | 11.4 (0.21)                     | 9.9 (0.10)      | 9.1 (0.18)   | 15.6 (0.24)                | 29.8 (0.47) | 45.2 (0.84)   |  |  |
| 1990.....  | 16,622 (388.2)                                | 11,086 (191.7) | 3,442 (94.4)   | 5,106 (118.4)              | 4,284 (106.9)   | 2,411 (77.5)               | 8.8 (0.20)                      | 7.0 (0.10)      | 6.6 (0.16)   | 11.6 (0.23)                | 25.0 (0.50) | 39.6 (0.94)   |  |  |
| 1995.....  | 16,267 (384.2)                                | 10,599 (186.1) | 3,384 (93.5)   | 4,745 (113.5)              | 4,183 (105.5)   | 2,299 (75.5)               | 8.5 (0.20)                      | 6.6 (0.09)      | 6.4 (0.16)   | 10.6 (0.22)                | 22.8 (0.47) | 33.5 (0.86)   |  |  |
| 2000.....  | 14,366 (375.9)                                | 8,664 (169.7)  | 2,896 (89.0)   | 3,715 (102.4)              | 3,412 (097.6)   | 1,832 (69.4)               | 7.4 (0.19)                      | 5.5 (0.09)      | 5.4 (0.15)   | 8.5 (0.21)                 | 18.8 (0.45) | 28.0 (0.87)   |  |  |
| 2001.....  | 15,271 (386.8)                                | 9,122 (175.4)  | 3,051 (91.7)   | 3,887 (105.0)              | 3,661 (101.5)   | 1,953 (71.8)               | 7.8 (0.20)                      | 5.7 (0.09)      | 5.7 (0.16)   | 8.9 (0.21)                 | 19.9 (0.46) | 29.0 (0.87)   |  |  |
| 2002.....  | 15,567 (278.6)                                | 9,389 (127.5)  | 3,208 (67.3)   | 3,848 (74.5)               | 3,733 (73.2)  | 1,949 (51.2)               | 8.0 (0.14)                      | 5.9 (0.07)      | 6.0 (0.11)   | 8.9 (0.15)                 | 20.0 (0.33) | 29.2 (0.62)   |  |  |
| 2003.....  | 15,902 (281.9)                                | 9,658 (129.8)  | 3,270 (68.0)   | 3,957 (75.7)               | 3,959 (75.7)  | 2,033 (52.4)               | 8.2 (0.14)                      | 6.1 (0.07)      | 6.1 (0.11)   | 9.3 (0.16)                 | 21.1 (0.33) | 30.7 (0.63)   |  |  |
| 2004.....  | 16,908 (303.2)                                | 10,323 (254.5) | 3,505 (92.4)   | 4,190 (120.4)              | 4,116 (154.0)   | 2,114 (84.1)               | 8.7 (0.16)                      | 6.5 (0.16)      | 6.5 (0.17)   | 9.9 (0.28)                 | 21.7 (0.70) | 31.5 (1.02)   |  |  |
| 2005.....  | 16,227 (303.1)                                | 9,604 (247.5)  | 3,285 (80.6)   | 3,973 (127.3)              | 4,278 (163.7)   | 2,158 (93.8)               | 8.3 (0.16)                      | 6.0 (0.15)      | 6.1 (0.14)   | 9.5 (0.30)                 | 22.6 (0.77) | 33.1 (1.17)   |  |  |
| 2006.....  | 16,013 (280.1)                                | 9,676 (239.5)  | 3,372 (79.5)   | 3,930 (123.5)              | 4,353 (151.2)   | 2,206 (85.3)               | 8.2 (0.14)                      | 6.1 (0.15)      | 6.2 (0.14)   | 9.5 (0.30)                 | 22.5 (0.66) | 32.9 (1.00)   |  |  |
| 2007.....  | 16,032 (329.9)                                | 9,553 (257.4)  | 3,184 (86.4)   | 3,996 (132.7)              | 4,099 (172.5)   | 2,101 (100.7)              | 8.2 (0.17)                      | 6.0 (0.16)      | 5.9 (0.16)   | 9.7 (0.32)                 | 21.4 (0.79) | 32.4 (1.27)   |  |  |
| 2008.....  | 17,024 (313.4)                                | 10,138 (255.5) | 3,383 (83.7)   | 4,059 (130.7)              | 4,046 (154.6)   | 1,985 (88.5)               | 8.6 (0.16)                      | 6.4 (0.16)      | 6.2 (0.15)   | 10.0 (0.32)                | 21.5 (0.73) | 31.7 (1.17)   |  |  |
| 2009.....  | 18,530 (358.3)                                | 11,211 (298.4) | 3,797 (101.6)  | 4,518 (137.6)              | 4,532 (158.8)   | 2,144 (89.4)               | 9.4 (0.18)                      | 7.1 (0.19)      | 7.0 (0.18)   | 11.2 (0.34)                | 23.8 (0.71) | 33.5 (1.11)   |  |  |
| 2010.....  | 19,599 (342.7)                                | 11,740 (281.8) | 3,922 (96.1)   | 4,675 (134.0)              | 4,802 (165.2)   | 2,269 (83.1)               | 9.9 (0.17)                      | 7.4 (0.18)      | 7.3 (0.17)   | 11.7 (0.33)                | 24.8 (0.78) | 34.8 (1.03)   |  |  |
| 2011.....  | 19,171 (333.4)                                | 11,562 (287.9) | 3,955 (92.2)   | 4,554 (149.5)              | 4,746 (160.0)   | 2,321 (89.9)               | 9.8 (0.17)                      | 7.4 (0.19)      | 7.3 (0.17)   | 11.9 (0.39)                | 23.8 (0.66) | 35.5 (1.03)   |  |  |
| 2012.....  | 18,940 (361.6)                                | 11,387 (298.3) | 3,835 (93.5)   | 4,510 (140.5)              | 4,655 (164.0)   | 2,245 (91.8)               | 9.7 (0.19)                      | 7.3 (0.20)      | 7.1 (0.18)   | 11.8 (0.37)                | 24.3 (0.75) | 36.5 (1.17)   |  |  |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2012—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year, race/ethnicity, and type of poverty measure <sup>1</sup> | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) |                 |                          |  |   |  | Percent below the poverty level |                 |                          |  |   |  |
|--|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
|  | All persons                                   | In all families |                          |  | In families with female householder, no husband present |  | All persons                     | In all families |                          |  | In families with female householder, no husband present |  |
|  |   | Total           | Householder <sup>2</sup> | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> |                                 | Total           | Householder <sup>2</sup> | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> |
| 1  | 2   | 3               | 4                        | 5                                      | 6   | 7                                      | 8                               | 9               | 10                       | 11                                     | 12  | 13                                     |
| <b>White, Supplemental Poverty Measure<sup>5</sup></b>         |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 2009.....  | 20,463 (351.1)                                | 13,432 (300.1)  | 4,807 (103.9)            | 3,830 (123.3)                          | 4,055 (164.0)   | 1,577 (77.5)                           | 10.4 (0.18)                     | 8.5 (0.19)      | 8.8 (0.19)               | 9.5 (0.31)                             | 21.3 (0.76)   | 24.7 (1.05)                            |
| 2010.....  | 21,779 (372.5)                                | 14,002 (305.0)  | 4,928 (109.3)            | 3,913 (122.4)                          | 4,269 (162.7)   | 1,677 (72.5)                           | 11.0 (0.19)                     | 8.9 (0.20)      | 9.1 (0.20)               | 9.8 (0.31)                             | 22.1 (0.73)   | 25.7 (0.99)                            |
| 2011.....  | 21,457 (344.6)                                | 13,994 (306.2)  | 4,998 (104.9)            | 3,800 (123.2)                          | 4,304 (156.3)   | 1,678 (75.1)                           | 11.0 (0.18)                     | 9.0 (0.19)      | 9.2 (0.19)               | 9.9 (0.32)                             | 21.6 (0.66)   | 25.7 (0.96)                            |
| 2012.....  | 20,923 (357.6)                                | 13,561 (289.1)  | 4,870 (102.4)            | 3,582 (113.1)                          | 3,972 (147.3)   | 1,510 (69.0)                           | 10.7 (0.18)                     | 8.7 (0.19)      | 9.0 (0.19)               | 9.4 (0.30)                             | 20.7 (0.69)   | 24.6 (0.98)                            |
| <b>Black, official poverty measure<sup>4</sup></b>             |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 1970 <sup>6</sup> .....  | 7,548 (219.8)                                 | 6,683 (134.2)   | 1,481 (55.3)             | 3,922 (96.3)                           | 3,656 (92.3)  | 2,383 (72.0)                           | 33.5 (0.89)                     | 32.2 (0.45)     | 29.5 (0.88)              | 41.5 (0.70)                            | 58.7 (0.86)   | 67.7 (1.08)                            |
| 1975 <sup>6</sup> .....  | 7,545 (219.8)                                 | 6,533 (132.3)   | 1,513 (56.0)             | 3,884 (95.7)                           | 4,168 (99.9)  | 2,724 (77.7)                           | 31.3 (0.85)                     | 30.1 (0.43)     | 27.1 (0.82)              | 41.4 (0.70)                            | 54.3 (0.78)   | 66.0 (1.01)                            |
| 1980 <sup>6</sup> .....  | 8,579 (230.2)                                 | 7,190 (140.8)   | 1,826 (62.1)             | 3,906 (96.0)                           | 4,984 (111.4)   | 2,944 (81.3)                           | 32.5 (0.82)                     | 31.1 (0.42)     | 28.9 (0.78)              | 42.1 (0.70)                            | 53.4 (0.71)   | 64.8 (0.97)                            |
| 1985 <sup>6</sup> .....  | 8,926 (246.7)                                 | 7,504 (153.2)   | 1,983 (68.7)             | 4,057 (103.9)                          | 5,342 (123.1)   | 3,181 (89.9)                           | 31.3 (0.82)                     | 30.5 (0.43)     | 28.7 (0.79)              | 43.1 (0.74)                            | 53.2 (0.72)   | 66.9 (0.99)                            |
| 1990.....  | 9,653 (262.0)                                 | 7,993 (165.4)   | 2,153 (74.4)             | 4,309 (111.5)                          | 5,877 (135.3)   | 3,460 (97.8)                           | 31.8 (0.83)                     | 30.9 (0.43)     | 29.3 (0.80)              | 44.0 (0.75)                            | 50.4 (0.70)   | 64.6 (0.98)                            |
| 1995.....  | 9,562 (261.2)                                 | 7,924 (164.4)   | 2,063 (72.7)             | 4,481 (114.2)                          | 6,391 (142.8)   | 3,848 (104.2)                          | 29.0 (0.78)                     | 28.2 (0.40)     | 26.2 (0.75)              | 41.1 (0.71)                            | 48.1 (0.65)   | 61.3 (0.92)                            |
| 2000.....  | 7,680 (249.9)                                 | 5,957 (134.8)   | 1,617 (64.9)             | 3,342 (96.4)                           | 4,593 (115.6)   | 2,793 (87.3)                           | 22.4 (0.73)                     | 21.0 (0.38)     | 19.1 (0.67)              | 30.7 (0.69)                            | 38.2 (0.69)   | 49.0 (1.03)                            |
| 2001.....  | 7,752 (251.1)                                 | 6,076 (136.4)   | 1,744 (67.6)             | 3,248 (94.9)                           | 4,490 (114.1)   | 2,610 (84.1)                           | 22.4 (0.72)                     | 21.1 (0.38)     | 20.4 (0.68)              | 29.7 (0.68)                            | 37.0 (0.68)   | 46.1 (1.04)                            |
| 2002.....  | 8,259 (183.3)                                 | 6,464 (101.0)   | 1,837 (49.6)             | 3,420 (69.7)                           | 4,799 (84.6)  | 2,762 (61.9)                           | 24.0 (0.53)                     | 22.6 (0.28)     | 21.3 (0.49)              | 32.1 (0.50)                            | 38.1 (0.48)   | 47.5 (0.73)                            |
| 2003.....  | 8,463 (194.7)                                 | 6,609 (102.4)   | 1,921 (50.8)             | 3,599 (71.7)                           | 4,947 (86.2)  | 2,927 (63.9)                           | 24.3 (0.53)                     | 23.0 (0.28)     | 22.3 (0.50)              | 33.5 (0.51)                            | 38.8 (0.48)   | 49.7 (0.73)                            |
| 2004.....  | 8,697 (207.2)                                 | 6,891 (192.5)   | 1,956 (58.6)             | 3,562 (107.3)                          | 5,076 (171.6)   | 2,864 (102.9)                          | 24.7 (0.59)                     | 23.8 (0.66)     | 22.7 (0.65)              | 33.4 (0.99)                            | 39.4 (1.06)   | 49.0 (1.34)                            |
| 2005.....  | 8,850 (236.5)                                 | 6,917 (227.2)   | 1,922 (63.9)             | 3,615 (124.6)                          | 5,127 (200.0)   | 2,897 (118.9)                          | 24.9 (0.66)                     | 23.8 (0.78)     | 22.0 (0.70)              | 34.2 (1.15)                            | 39.3 (1.33)   | 50.2 (1.63)                            |
| 2006.....  | 8,653 (196.5)                                 | 6,749 (184.3)   | 1,914 (56.2)             | 3,531 (107.1)                          | 4,945 (162.5)   | 2,859 (103.1)                          | 24.1 (0.55)                     | 22.9 (0.63)     | 21.4 (0.62)              | 33.0 (0.99)                            | 38.9 (1.00)   | 49.9 (1.30)                            |
| 2007.....  | 8,821 (220.6)                                 | 6,966 (207.3)   | 1,941 (63.5)             | 3,646 (119.6)                          | 5,181 (181.3)   | 2,950 (115.4)                          | 24.3 (0.61)                     | 23.5 (0.69)     | 21.7 (0.64)              | 34.1 (1.09)                            | 39.3 (1.20)   | 49.9 (1.53)                            |
| 2008.....  | 8,979 (225.6)                                 | 7,003 (221.1)   | 1,971 (70.4)             | 3,586 (124.7)                          | 5,278 (198.0)   | 2,961 (119.8)                          | 24.6 (0.62)                     | 23.6 (0.74)     | 21.8 (0.72)              | 34.4 (1.17)                            | 40.3 (1.22)   | 51.8 (1.50)                            |
| 2009.....  | 9,419 (239.9)                                 | 7,223 (207.8)   | 2,036 (67.4)             | 3,682 (114.2)                          | 5,179 (192.2)   | 2,853 (115.1)                          | 25.5 (0.64)                     | 24.2 (0.70)     | 22.5 (0.67)              | 35.3 (1.08)                            | 39.6 (1.18)   | 50.8 (1.51)                            |
| 2010.....  | 10,122 (240.9)                                | 7,681 (217.0)   | 2,173 (69.1)             | 4,021 (119.7)                          | 5,546 (171.4)   | 3,103 (106.3)                          | 27.3 (0.64)                     | 25.8 (0.74)     | 24.0 (0.69)              | 39.3 (1.17)                            | 40.7 (1.15)   | 53.2 (1.51)                            |
| 2011.....  | 10,108 (245.2)                                | 7,665 (235.9)   | 2,175 (75.3)             | 3,872 (124.5)                          | 5,540 (200.1)   | 3,053 (116.6)                          | 27.3 (0.66)                     | 25.9 (0.78)     | 23.8 (0.77)              | 38.7 (1.21)                            | 41.9 (1.24)   | 54.2 (1.55)                            |
| 2012.....  | 10,148 (245.0)                                | 7,636 (245.4)   | 2,169 (78.0)             | 3,797 (132.4)                          | 5,344 (211.9)   | 2,936 (123.5)                          | 27.0 (0.66)                     | 25.5 (0.80)     | 23.4 (0.78)              | 38.0 (1.30)                            | 41.1 (1.28)   | 53.5 (1.61)                            |
| <b>Black, Supplemental Poverty Measure<sup>5</sup></b>         |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 2009.....  | 8,504 (214.3)                                 | 6,538 (191.2)   | 1,916 (56.0)             | 2,676 (96.3)                           | 4,307 (169.2)   | 2,000 (90.3)                           | 23.1 (0.58)                     | 21.9 (0.64)     | 21.2 (0.56)              | 25.7 (0.94)                            | 33.0 (1.07)   | 35.6 (1.35)                            |
| 2010.....  | 9,373 (230.9)                                 | 7,127 (212.7)   | 2,090 (66.0)             | 2,966 (105.6)                          | 4,785 (170.0)   | 2,249 (95.0)                           | 25.3 (0.62)                     | 23.9 (0.72)     | 23.1 (0.67)              | 29.0 (1.04)                            | 35.1 (1.13)   | 38.6 (1.42)                            |
| 2011.....  | 9,400 (244.9)                                 | 7,113 (230.8)   | 2,070 (70.4)             | 2,912 (117.2)                          | 4,746 (188.3)   | 2,248 (104.5)                          | 25.4 (0.66)                     | 24.0 (0.77)     | 22.7 (0.72)              | 29.1 (1.16)                            | 35.9 (1.18)   | 39.9 (1.57)                            |
| 2012.....  | 9,623 (235.6)                                 | 7,348 (233.0)   | 2,213 (72.2)             | 2,877 (114.0)                          | 4,633 (190.7)   | 2,147 (103.3)                          | 25.6 (0.63)                     | 24.6 (0.77)     | 23.8 (0.73)              | 28.8 (1.13)                            | 35.6 (1.24)   | 39.1 (1.54)                            |
| <b>Hispanic, official poverty measure<sup>4</sup></b>          |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 1975.....  | 2,991 (176.8)                                 | 2,755 (90.2)    | 627 (41.3)               | 1,619 (67.7)                           | 1,053 (54.0)  | 694 (43.5)                             | 26.9 (1.41)                     | 26.3 (0.70)     | 25.1 (1.41)              | 33.1 (1.09)                            | 57.2 (1.88)   | 68.4 (2.37)                            |
| 1980.....  | 3,491 (189.8)                                 | 3,143 (97.0)    | 751 (45.3)               | 1,718 (69.8)                           | 1,319 (60.7)  | 809 (47.1)                             | 25.7 (1.26)                     | 25.1 (0.63)     | 23.2 (1.21)              | 33.0 (1.06)                            | 54.5 (1.65)   | 65.0 (2.20)                            |
| 1985.....  | 5,236 (202.8)                                 | 4,605 (107.7)   | 1,074 (48.7)             | 2,512 (76.6)                           | 1,983 (67.4)  | 1,247 (52.7)                           | 29.0 (1.01)                     | 28.3 (0.51)     | 25.5 (0.98)              | 39.6 (0.89)                            | 55.7 (1.21)   | 72.4 (1.57)                            |
| 1990.....  | 6,006 (222.4)                                 | 5,091 (118.2)   | 1,244 (54.4)             | 2,750 (83.3)                           | 2,115 (72.2)  | 1,314 (56.0)                           | 28.1 (0.95)                     | 26.9 (0.49)     | 25.0 (0.92)              | 37.7 (0.85)                            | 53.0 (1.19)   | 68.4 (1.60)                            |
| 1995.....  | 8,574 (256.1)                                 | 7,341 (147.4)   | 1,695 (64.1)             | 3,936 (101.9)                          | 3,053 (88.3)  | 1,870 (67.6)                           | 30.3 (0.85)                     | 29.2 (0.43)     | 27.0 (0.84)              | 39.3 (0.73)                            | 52.8 (0.99)   | 65.7 (1.34)                            |
| 2000.....  | 7,747 (247.8)                                 | 6,430 (141.1)   | 1,540 (63.3)             | 3,342 (96.4)                           | 2,444 (81.1)  | 1,407 (60.3)                           | 21.5 (0.70)                     | 20.3 (0.35)     | 19.2 (0.69)              | 27.6 (0.63)                            | 37.8 (0.94)   | 49.8 (1.47)                            |
| 2001.....  | 7,997 (251.7)                                 | 6,674 (144.4)   | 1,649 (65.6)             | 3,433 (97.9)                           | 2,585 (83.6)  | 1,508 (62.6)                           | 21.4 (0.68)                     | 20.2 (0.34)     | 19.4 (0.67)              | 27.4 (0.62)                            | 37.8 (0.92)   | 49.3 (1.41)                            |
| 2002.....  | 8,555 (186.7)                                 | 7,184 (107.8)   | 1,792 (48.9)             | 3,653 (72.3)                           | 2,554 (59.3)  | 1,501 (44.5)                           | 21.8 (0.48)                     | 20.8 (0.24)     | 19.7 (0.47)              | 28.2 (0.44)                            | 36.4 (0.64)   | 47.9 (0.99)                            |
| 2003.....  | 9,051 (192.6)                                 | 7,637 (111.9)   | 1,925 (50.8)             | 3,982 (76.0)                           | 2,861 (63.1)  | 1,727 (48.0)                           | 22.5 (0.48)                     | 21.5 (0.24)     | 20.8 (0.47)              | 29.5 (0.44)                            | 38.4 (0.63)   | 50.6 (0.95)                            |
| 2004.....  | 9,122 (215.6)                                 | 7,705 (205.4)   | 1,953 (54.5)             | 3,985 (115.8)                          | 3,072 (135.0)   | 1,840 (85.4)                           | 21.9 (0.52)                     | 21.1 (0.56)     | 20.5 (0.54)              | 28.6 (0.83)                            | 39.3 (1.39)   | 51.9 (1.67)                            |
| 2005.....  | 9,368 (202.4)                                 | 7,767 (192.2)   | 1,948 (51.0)             | 3,977 (113.4)                          | 3,069 (120.9)   | 1,774 (76.7)                           | 21.8 (0.47)                     | 20.6 (0.51)     | 19.7 (0.48)              | 27.7 (0.78)                            | 39.0 (1.22)   | 50.2 (1.59)                            |
| 2006.....  | 9,243 (216.1)                                 | 7,650 (214.8)   | 1,922 (61.3)             | 3,959 (115.1)                          | 3,189 (152.6)   | 1,848 (88.9)                           | 20.6 (0.48)                     | 19.5 (0.54)     | 18.9 (0.56)              | 26.6 (0.76)                            | 36.9 (1.41)   | 47.2 (1.66)                            |
| 2007.....  | 9,890 (244.8)                                 | 8,248 (229.3)   | 2,045 (60.4)             | 4,348 (134.9)                          | 3,527 (158.7)   | 2,092 (98.1)                           | 21.5 (0.53)                     | 20.6 (0.58)     | 19.7 (0.56)              | 28.3 (0.87)                            | 39.6 (1.32)   | 51.6 (1.59)                            |
| 2008.....  | 10,987 (249.6)                                | 9,303 (237.9)   | 2,239 (60.3)             | 4,888 (129.2)                          | 3,751 (144.1)   | 2,218 (86.9)                           | 23.2 (0.53)                     | 22.3 (0.57)     | 21.3 (0.54)              | 30.3 (0.79)                            | 40.5 (1.24)   | 51.9 (1.48)                            |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2012—Continued**  
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year, race/ethnicity, and type of poverty measure <sup>1</sup> | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) |                 |                          |  |   |  | Percent below the poverty level |                 |                          |  |   |  |
|--|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
|  | All persons                                   | In all families |                          |  | In families with female householder, no husband present |  | All persons                     | In all families |                          |  | In families with female householder, no husband present |  |
|  |   | Total           | Householder <sup>2</sup> | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> |                                 | Total           | Householder <sup>2</sup> | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Related children under 18 <sup>3</sup> |
| 1  | 2   | 3               | 4                        | 5                                      | 6   | 7                                      | 8                               | 9               | 10                       | 11                                     | 12  | 13                                     |
| 2009.....  | 12,350 (267.3)                                | 10,345 (254.8)  | 2,369 (62.7)             | 5,419 (138.6)                          | 4,176 (169.1)   | 2,437 (100.1)                          | 25.3 (0.55)                     | 24.2 (0.59)     | 22.7 (0.56)              | 32.5 (0.83)                            | 40.6 (1.33)   | 52.2 (1.61)                            |
| 2010.....  | 13,243 (254.4)                                | 11,188 (242.8)  | 2,557 (64.4)             | 5,881 (139.4)                          | 4,643 (167.5)   | 2,715 (107.1)                          | 26.6 (0.51)                     | 25.6 (0.55)     | 24.0 (0.54)              | 34.5 (0.81)                            | 44.5 (1.24)   | 57.0 (1.49)                            |
| 2011.....  | 13,244 (263.5)                                | 11,143 (253.2)  | 2,651 (59.5)             | 5,820 (146.1)                          | 4,996 (182.1)   | 2,955 (120.5)                          | 25.3 (0.50)                     | 24.3 (0.56)     | 22.9 (0.50)              | 33.7 (0.84)                            | 44.0 (1.22)   | 56.8 (1.57)                            |
| 2012.....  | 13,616 (278.2)                                | 11,358 (276.3)  | 2,807 (71.8)             | 5,773 (145.5)                          | 4,816 (187.7)   | 2,809 (114.9)                          | 25.6 (0.52)                     | 24.6 (0.59)     | 23.5 (0.54)              | 33.3 (0.84)                            | 42.8 (1.19)   | 54.7 (1.49)                            |
| <b>Hispanic, Supplemental Poverty Measure<sup>5</sup></b>      |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 2009.....  | 13,390 (282.3)                                | 11,294 (272.3)  | 2,686 (64.7)             | 4,913 (132.8)                          | 3,845 (168.2)   | 1,956 (89.2)                           | 27.4 (0.58)                     | 26.4 (0.63)     | 25.8 (0.59)              | 29.5 (0.80)                            | 37.4 (1.36)   | 41.9 (1.57)                            |
| 2010.....  | 13,864 (278.0)                                | 11,686 (261.4)  | 2,793 (63.2)             | 5,122 (135.5)                          | 4,340 (160.0)   | 2,236 (93.6)                           | 27.8 (0.56)                     | 26.7 (0.59)     | 26.2 (0.53)              | 30.0 (0.79)                            | 41.6 (1.19)   | 46.9 (1.51)                            |
| 2011.....  | 14,652 (305.0)                                | 12,478 (286.2)  | 3,097 (72.0)             | 5,261 (133.8)                          | 4,918 (180.6)   | 2,482 (99.6)                           | 28.0 (0.58)                     | 27.3 (0.63)     | 26.7 (0.62)              | 30.5 (0.77)                            | 43.3 (1.24)   | 47.7 (1.44)                            |
| 2012.....  | 14,799 (273.5)                                | 12,443 (264.0)  | 3,170 (69.8)             | 5,212 (127.6)                          | 4,492 (172.7)   | 2,315 (99.3)                           | 27.9 (0.52)                     | 26.9 (0.56)     | 26.5 (0.52)              | 30.1 (0.74)                            | 39.9 (1.16)   | 45.1 (1.49)                            |
| <b>Asian, official poverty measure<sup>4</sup></b>             |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 1990 <sup>7</sup> .....  | 851 (88.5)                                    | 706 (40.5)      | 167 (19.5)               | 352 (28.4)                             | 127 (17.0)  | 77 (13.2)                              | 12.2 (1.22)                     | 11.3 (0.60)     | 11.0 (1.20)              | 16.9 (1.24)                            | 20.1 (2.40)   | 31.2 (4.45)                            |
| 1995 <sup>7</sup> .....  | 1,379 (111.1)                                 | 1,087 (50.7)    | 258 (24.3)               | 520 (34.7)                             | 253 (24.1)  | 139 (17.8)                             | 14.6 (1.12)                     | 12.9 (0.55)     | 12.3 (1.08)              | 18.5 (1.10)                            | 28.7 (2.29)   | 41.8 (4.07)                            |
| 2000 <sup>7</sup> .....  | 1,210 (108.8)                                 | 863 (46.8)      | 227 (23.7)               | 390 (31.2)                             | 272 (26.0)  | 151 (19.3)                             | 9.8 (0.86)                      | 8.0 (0.41)      | 7.8 (0.77)               | 12.3 (0.91)                            | 22.8 (1.90)   | 37.0 (3.74)                            |
| 2001 <sup>7</sup> .....  | 1,242 (110.2)                                 | 854 (46.5)      | 225 (23.6)               | 344 (29.2)                             | 190 (21.6)  | 99 (15.6)                              | 10.2 (0.89)                     | 8.1 (0.42)      | 7.7 (0.77)               | 11.2 (0.89)                            | 14.7 (1.54)   | 26.3 (3.54)                            |
| 2002.....  | 1,143 (75.4)                                  | 751 (31.0)      | 207 (16.1)               | 297 (19.3)                             | 152 (13.8)  | 83 (10.2)                              | 10.1 (0.65)                     | 7.7 (0.30)      | 7.4 (0.55)               | 11.4 (0.69)                            | 15.3 (1.28)   | 30.3 (3.09)                            |
| 2003.....  | 1,372 (82.1)                                  | 992 (35.8)      | 305 (19.6)               | 313 (19.9)                             | 226 (16.9)  | 107 (11.5)                             | 11.7 (0.68)                     | 9.7 (0.33)      | 10.0 (0.61)              | 11.7 (0.70)                            | 22.6 (1.48)   | 35.5 (3.07)                            |
| 2004.....  | 1,184 (76.3)                                  | 799 (70.5)      | 228 (21.4)               | 256 (32.4)                             | 126 (23.6)  | 47 (11.9)                              | 9.8 (0.64)                      | 7.5 (0.67)      | 7.3 (0.69)               | 9.2 (1.16)                             | 12.6 (2.20)   | 17.0 (4.09)                            |
| 2005.....  | 1,391 (85.4)                                  | 960 (80.0)      | 286 (23.6)               | 309 (34.1)                             | 182 (30.1)  | 65 (15.1)                              | 11.2 (0.68)                     | 8.9 (0.73)      | 9.0 (0.73)               | 11.1 (1.19)                            | 17.9 (2.77)   | 26.2 (5.06)                            |
| 2006.....  | 1,301 (95.4)                                  | 881 (86.5)      | 252 (24.1)               | 335 (42.0)                             | 186 (34.5)  | 89 (20.7)                              | 10.0 (0.73)                     | 7.8 (0.76)      | 7.6 (0.72)               | 11.7 (1.45)                            | 18.0 (2.99)   | 36.8 (6.58)                            |
| 2007.....  | 1,329 (80.5)                                  | 916 (79.6)      | 255 (23.2)               | 340 (39.2)                             | 205 (36.6)  | 95 (21.5)                              | 10.2 (0.62)                     | 8.1 (0.70)      | 7.8 (0.70)               | 11.8 (1.33)                            | 16.8 (2.77)   | 32.2 (5.77)                            |
| 2008.....  | 1,528 (89.1)                                  | 1,154 (88.6)    | 334 (24.8)               | 410 (41.7)                             | 205 (34.2)  | 85 (18.7)                              | 11.8 (0.68)                     | 10.1 (0.76)     | 9.8 (0.71)               | 14.1 (1.41)                            | 16.1 (2.38)   | 25.5 (4.53)                            |
| 2009.....  | 1,684 (96.8)                                  | 1,201 (87.4)    | 327 (23.6)               | 434 (39.7)                             | 227 (36.1)  | 88 (16.0)                              | 12.3 (0.70)                     | 10.0 (0.72)     | 9.3 (0.65)               | 13.7 (1.24)                            | 17.4 (2.64)   | 25.8 (4.25)                            |
| 2010.....  | 1,672 (95.0)                                  | 1,211 (90.2)    | 323 (23.4)               | 434 (42.0)                             | 281 (45.4)  | 118 (19.6)                             | 11.9 (0.68)                     | 9.9 (0.74)      | 9.3 (0.66)               | 13.7 (1.31)                            | 21.7 (3.09)   | 35.1 (4.61)                            |
| 2011.....  | 1,871 (114.8)                                 | 1,317 (99.8)    | 385 (29.4)               | 422 (44.2)                             | 295 (58.4)  | 124 (34.0)                             | 12.16 (0.74)                    | 9.8 (0.74)      | 9.6 (0.72)               | 12.7 (1.32)                            | 20.6 (3.53)   | 34.4 (6.88)                            |
| 2012.....  | 1,813 (113.6)                                 | 1,268 (109.7)   | 361 (29.4)               | 422 (46.4)                             | 257 (45.0)  | 95 (21.9)                              | 11.4 (0.70)                     | 9.2 (0.78)      | 9.0 (0.69)               | 12.5 (1.37)                            | 18.3 (2.81)   | 28.8 (5.46)                            |
| <b>Asian, Supplemental Poverty Measure<sup>5</sup></b>         |   |                 |                          |  |   |  |                                 |                 |                          |  |   |  |
| 2009.....  | 2,403 (109.7)                                 | 1,894 (102.8)   | 529 (28.1)               | 547 (42.3)                             | 308 (43.0)  | 107 (17.7)                             | 17.6 (0.78)                     | 15.8 (0.84)     | 15.0 (0.76)              | 17.3 (1.30)                            | 23.5 (3.00)   | 31.5 (4.46)                            |
| 2010.....  | 2,264 (113.2)                                 | 1,748 (113.4)   | 504 (29.8)               | 441 (42.4)                             | 347 (50.0)  | 106 (17.1)                             | 16.2 (0.80)                     | 14.3 (0.91)     | 14.5 (0.84)              | 13.9 (1.32)                            | 26.8 (3.25)   | 31.5 (4.30)                            |
| 2011.....  | 2,618 (125.6)                                 | 2,006 (114.5)   | 620 (34.5)               | 475 (40.5)                             | 357 (52.5)  | 94 (21.3)                              | 17.0 (0.80)                     | 14.9 (0.84)     | 15.5 (0.84)              | 14.2 (1.20)                            | 25.0 (3.27)   | 26.1 (5.25)                            |
| 2012.....  | 2,628 (127.7)                                 | 2,018 (123.4)   | 556 (33.6)               | 556 (48.0)                             | 368 (49.0)  | 122 (23.4)                             | 16.5 (0.79)                     | 14.7 (0.87)     | 13.9 (0.78)              | 16.5 (1.43)                            | 26.2 (2.80)   | 37.1 (5.47)                            |

<sup>1</sup>All data for 2008 and earlier years are based on the official poverty measure. Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) data are available only for 2009 and later years.

<sup>2</sup>Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). For 1960 and 1965 only, the data exclude related children who have ever been married.

<sup>4</sup>The official poverty measure consists of a set of thresholds for families of different sizes and compositions that are compared to before-tax cash income to determine a family's poverty status. For more information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>.

<sup>5</sup>The Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) extends the information provided by the official poverty measure by adding to family income the value of benefits from many government programs designed to assist low-income families, subtracting taxes and necessary expenses such as child care costs (for working families) and medical expenses, and adjusting poverty thresholds for differences in housing costs. To match the population included in the current official poverty measure,

SPM estimates presented in this table exclude unrelated children under age 15. For more information about the SPM, see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/povmeas/methodology/supplemental/research/Short\\_ResearchSPM2011.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/povmeas/methodology/supplemental/research/Short_ResearchSPM2011.pdf).

<sup>6</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

<sup>7</sup>Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 1991 through 2013; and Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) Research Files, 2009 through 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 102.60. Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure and race/ethnicity with selected subgroups: 2007 and 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity                      | Number of related children <sup>1</sup> living in poverty (in thousands) |         | Percent of related children <sup>1</sup> living in poverty, by family structure |        |                                       |        |   |        |   |         |
|--|--|---------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|---|---------|
|  |  |         | Total, all families   |        | Married-couple household <sup>2</sup> |        | Mother-only household, no spouse present <sup>2</sup> |        | Father-only household, no spouse present <sup>2</sup> |         |
| 1  | 2  |         | 3   |        | 4                                     |        | 5   |        | 6   |         |
| 2007   |  |         |   |        |                                       |        |   |        |   |         |
| Total.....                                   | 12,671   | (86.3)  | 17.5  | (0.11) | 8.1                                   | (0.09) | 41.4  | (0.26) | 19.7  | (0.33)  |
| White .....                                  | 4,158  | (47.7)  | 10.1  | (0.11) | 5.0                                   | (0.08) | 31.4  | (0.33) | 14.5  | (0.39)  |
| Black .....                                  | 3,503  | (38.0)  | 34.1  | (0.31) | 11.2                                  | (0.36) | 48.6  | (0.46) | 28.4  | (1.12)  |
| Hispanic.....                                | 4,058  | (41.1)  | 27.1  | (0.25) | 17.7                                  | (0.27) | 48.7  | (0.51) | 24.3  | (0.67)  |
| Mexican.....                                 | 2,958  | (36.2)  | 28.6  | (0.31) | 20.4                                  | (0.34) | 50.5  | (0.65) | 25.1  | (0.84)  |
| Puerto Rican .....                           | 411  | (11.7)  | 31.6  | (0.78) | 10.4                                  | (0.82) | 52.1  | (1.33) | 27.1  | (2.56)  |
| Cuban .....                                  | 41   | (3.7)   | 12.7  | (1.10) | 7.0                                   | (1.00) | 28.6  | (3.06) | 13.4  | (3.45)  |
| Dominican.....                               | 124  | (7.4)   | 34.1  | (1.70) | 13.6                                  | (1.71) | 50.9  | (2.52) | 23.0  | (4.84)  |
| Salvadoran.....                              | 83   | (5.8)   | 19.8  | (1.29) | 10.9                                  | (1.46) | 41.8  | (3.28) | 17.3  | (3.14)  |
| Other Central American .....                 | 135  | (7.4)   | 25.2  | (1.20) | 14.9                                  | (1.12) | 45.6  | (2.49) | 24.3  | (4.13)  |
| South American .....                         | 85   | (6.3)   | 14.3  | (0.96) | 9.1                                   | (0.93) | 29.8  | (2.53) | 17.6  | (3.81)  |
| Other Hispanic or Latino .....               | 221  | (8.6)   | 20.9  | (0.72) | 9.4                                   | (0.67) | 43.0  | (1.71) | 23.8  | (2.51)  |
| Asian.....                                   | 316  | (10.8)  | 11.1  | (0.36) | 8.1                                   | (0.36) | 30.6  | (1.80) | 15.8  | (1.87)  |
| Asian Indian .....                           | 47   | (4.6)   | 7.5   | (0.72) | 6.4                                   | (0.70) | 21.3  | (4.37) | 20.1  | (5.00)  |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 63   | (4.3)   | 10.5  | (0.68) | 8.4                                   | (0.60) | 26.1  | (2.42) | 17.8  | (4.29)  |
| Filipino .....                               | 22   | (2.9)   | 5.0   | (0.63) | 2.7                                   | (0.46) | 16.3  | (2.95) | 7.9 †   | (3.49)  |
| Japanese .....                               | 8  | (1.6)   | 9.9   | (1.80) | 7.3                                   | (1.68) | 25.4  | (7.06) | †   | (†)     |
| Korean .....                                 | 31   | (3.6)   | 10.8  | (1.20) | 7.4                                   | (0.88) | 36.1  | (5.81) | 9.0 †   | (4.13)  |
| Vietnamese.....                              | 56   | (4.6)   | 15.2  | (1.06) | 10.6                                  | (0.95) | 35.7  | (3.82) | 15.4  | (4.26)  |
| Other Asian .....                            | 89   | (7.5)   | 19.9  | (1.45) | 14.8                                  | (1.53) | 45.0  | (4.19) | 19.3  | (3.87)  |
| Pacific Islander .....                       | 26   | (3.1)   | 25.6  | (2.79) | 18.6                                  | (3.41) | 37.7  | (5.63) | 35.6  | (9.64)  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native.....           | 176  | (7.5)   | 32.7  | (1.17) | 17.9                                  | (1.34) | 51.5  | (1.85) | 30.5  | (3.38)  |
| Two or more races .....                      | 395  | (11.9)  | 17.9  | (0.50) | 5.2                                   | (0.33) | 38.5  | (1.07) | 19.8  | (1.82)  |
| White and Black .....                        | 216  | (8.1)   | 24.4  | (0.85) | 5.5                                   | (0.60) | 41.0  | (1.32) | 20.3  | (2.76)  |
| White and Asian.....                         | 32   | (2.8)   | 5.8   | (0.50) | 2.4                                   | (0.30) | 25.5  | (2.92) | 11.2  | (2.75)  |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 64   | (5.1)   | 19.8  | (1.28) | 10.2                                  | (1.12) | 41.7  | (2.88) | 26.2  | (3.70)  |
| Other two or more races .....                | 83   | (5.2)   | 18.4  | (1.05) | 6.1                                   | (0.80) | 36.3  | (2.21) | 18.8  | (3.71)  |
| 2012   |  |         |   |        |                                       |        |   |        |   |         |
| Total.....                                   | 16,029   | (105.7) | 22.2  | (0.14) | 11.1                                  | (0.11) | 46.1  | (0.22) | 27.1  | (0.37)  |
| White .....                                  | 5,026  | (51.8)  | 13.2  | (0.14) | 6.8                                   | (0.10) | 36.5  | (0.31) | 19.2  | (0.42)  |
| Black .....                                  | 3,874  | (36.4)  | 39.1  | (0.33) | 14.9                                  | (0.46) | 52.7  | (0.42) | 37.9  | (1.08)  |
| Hispanic.....                                | 5,762  | (47.6)  | 33.4  | (0.27) | 22.5                                  | (0.29) | 52.7  | (0.51) | 33.9  | (0.78)  |
| Mexican.....                                 | 4,192  | (39.2)  | 35.1  | (0.30) | 25.2                                  | (0.33) | 54.3  | (0.55) | 35.3  | (0.99)  |
| Puerto Rican .....                           | 545  | (14.8)  | 35.1  | (0.75) | 14.0                                  | (0.80) | 54.2  | (1.22) | 34.5  | (2.55)  |
| Cuban .....                                  | 99   | (5.5)   | 24.3  | (1.07) | 13.3                                  | (1.37) | 44.8  | (2.52) | 28.1  | (4.59)  |
| Dominican.....                               | 178  | (7.5)   | 37.7  | (1.32) | 18.6                                  | (1.60) | 52.6  | (2.02) | 34.8  | (5.19)  |
| Salvadoran.....                              | 157  | (8.1)   | 27.2  | (1.15) | 18.4                                  | (1.30) | 42.6  | (2.53) | 25.0  | (3.27)  |
| Other Central American .....                 | 268  | (10.5)  | 34.1  | (1.02) | 22.4                                  | (1.37) | 53.1  | (1.86) | 35.2  | (2.90)  |
| South American .....                         | 139  | (8.2)   | 18.6  | (0.97) | 11.7                                  | (0.93) | 37.8  | (2.33) | 19.7  | (3.12)  |
| Other Hispanic or Latino .....               | 184  | (8.4)   | 25.2  | (0.98) | 14.2                                  | (1.08) | 46.1  | (1.98) | 30.6  | (3.06)  |
| Asian.....                                   | 435  | (13.6)  | 13.5  | (0.41) | 10.3                                  | (0.34) | 32.8  | (1.22) | 23.9  | (2.18)  |
| Asian Indian .....                           | 52   | (4.2)   | 7.2   | (0.56) | 6.1                                   | (0.54) | 26.1  | (3.99) | 22.0  | (6.18)  |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup> .....                   | 77   | (4.2)   | 11.8  | (0.63) | 9.5                                   | (0.59) | 26.2  | (2.37) | 16.9  | (3.90)  |
| Filipino .....                               | 31   | (2.6)   | 6.5   | (0.56) | 3.6                                   | (0.53) | 18.4  | (2.44) | 8.9   | (2.44)  |
| Japanese .....                               | 4  | (1.0)   | 6.2   | (1.37) | 3.7 †                                 | (1.23) | 27.7 †  | (8.72) | †   | (†)     |
| Korean .....                                 | 29   | (2.8)   | 10.8  | (0.98) | 7.8                                   | (0.79) | 42.9  | (6.36) | 24.3 †  | (11.23) |
| Vietnamese.....                              | 67   | (4.5)   | 18.0  | (1.08) | 12.9                                  | (0.98) | 39.4  | (2.72) | 31.3  | (5.50)  |
| Other Asian .....                            | 176  | (9.5)   | 26.3  | (1.28) | 21.6                                  | (1.11) | 46.0  | (3.27) | 36.5  | (4.95)  |
| Pacific Islander .....                       | 31   | (3.0)   | 24.7  | (2.38) | 18.2                                  | (2.63) | 36.7  | (4.63) | 34.7  | (9.10)  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native.....           | 197  | (6.8)   | 36.0  | (1.07) | 19.2                                  | (1.35) | 50.5  | (1.78) | 46.1  | (2.70)  |
| Two or more races .....                      | 662  | (15.1)  | 22.3  | (0.43) | 9.1                                   | (0.38) | 42.4  | (0.88) | 29.7  | (1.88)  |
| White and Black .....                        | 349  | (10.4)  | 29.3  | (0.71) | 10.4                                  | (0.69) | 44.2  | (1.23) | 31.4  | (3.07)  |
| White and Asian.....                         | 69   | (4.3)   | 8.8   | (0.48) | 5.5                                   | (0.45) | 27.5  | (2.15) | 16.0  | (3.09)  |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 89   | (4.5)   | 24.1  | (1.15) | 12.8                                  | (1.22) | 43.5  | (2.18) | 37.2  | (3.60)  |
| Other two or more races .....                | 154  | (7.7)   | 24.9  | (1.07) | 11.6                                  | (0.90) | 43.8  | (1.98) | 30.5  | (3.88)  |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

<sup>1</sup>Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit. This table includes only children related to the householder. It excludes unrelated children and householders who are themselves under the age of 18.

<sup>2</sup>To determine family structure, children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related

to the children. Mother-only households are those that have only a female householder, and father-only households are those that have only a male householder.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Data may differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. American Community Survey respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2007 and 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and age group                   | Total              |                    |                    |                    | Male               |                    |                    |                    | Female             |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                      | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           |
| 1                                    | 2                  | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8                  | 9                  | 10                 | 11                 | 12                 | 13                 |
| <b>1980</b>                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>49.7 (0.21)</b> | <b>48.8 (0.24)</b> | <b>54.0 (0.69)</b> | <b>49.8 (1.40)</b> | <b>50.9 (0.30)</b> | <b>50.0 (0.34)</b> | <b>56.2 (0.99)</b> | <b>49.9 (2.00)</b> | <b>48.5 (0.30)</b> | <b>47.7 (0.34)</b> | <b>52.1 (0.95)</b> | <b>49.8 (1.98)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old.....               | 36.7 (0.95)        | 37.4 (1.12)        | 38.2 (2.85)        | 28.5 (5.13)        | 37.8 (1.34)        | 39.2 (1.59)        | 36.4 (3.98)        | 30.1 (7.03)        | 35.5 (1.35)        | 35.5 (1.59)        | 40.0 (4.08)        | 26.6 (7.48)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 95.7 (0.40)        | 95.9 (0.46)        | 95.5 (1.23)        | 94.5 (2.79)        | 95.0 (0.61)        | 95.4 (0.68)        | 94.1 (1.97)        | 94.0 (4.21)        | 96.4 (0.53)        | 96.5 (0.62)        | 97.0 (1.45)        | 94.9 (3.70)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 99.1 (0.15)        | 99.1 (0.18)        | 99.4 (0.36)        | 98.4 (1.19)        | 99.0 (0.22)        | 99.0 (0.26)        | 99.5 (0.46)        | 97.7 (2.05)        | 99.2 (0.20)        | 99.2 (0.24)        | 99.3 (0.55)        | 99.0 (1.29)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 99.4 (0.10)        | 99.4 (0.12)        | 99.4 (0.31)        | 99.7 (0.47)        | 99.4 (0.14)        | 99.4 (0.16)        | 99.4 (0.43)        | 99.4 (0.86)        | 99.4 (0.15)        | 99.3 (0.18)        | 99.3 (0.46)        | 99.9 (0.32)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.2 (0.22)        | 98.7 (0.22)        | 97.9 (0.73)        | 94.3 (2.46)        | 98.7 (0.27)        | 98.9 (0.28)        | 98.4 (0.89)        | 96.7 (2.74)        | 97.7 (0.36)        | 98.5 (0.34)        | 97.3 (1.16)        | 92.1 (3.91)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 89.0 (0.51)        | 89.2 (0.57)        | 90.7 (1.46)        | 81.8 (4.25)        | 89.1 (0.71)        | 89.4 (0.80)        | 90.7 (2.06)        | 81.5 (6.15)        | 88.8 (0.73)        | 89.0 (0.83)        | 90.6 (2.06)        | 82.2 (5.88)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 46.4 (0.80)        | 47.0 (0.91)        | 45.8 (2.58)        | 37.8 (5.16)        | 47.0 (1.15)        | 48.5 (1.30)        | 42.9 (3.76)        | 36.9 (7.12)        | 45.8 (1.12)        | 45.7 (1.27)        | 48.3 (3.55)        | 38.8 (7.47)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 31.0 (0.75)        | 33.0 (0.86)        | 23.3 (2.23)        | 19.5 (4.31)        | 32.6 (1.09)        | 34.8 (1.24)        | 22.8 (3.32)        | 21.4 (6.39)        | 29.5 (1.02)        | 31.3 (1.18)        | 23.7 (3.02)        | 17.6 ! (5.80)      |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 16.3 (0.49)        | 16.8 (0.56)        | 13.6 (1.54)        | 11.7 (2.96)        | 17.8 (0.73)        | 18.7 (0.84)        | 13.4 (2.31)        | 10.7 ! (4.11)      | 14.9 (0.66)        | 15.0 (0.75)        | 13.7 (2.07)        | 12.6 ! (4.25)      |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 9.3 (0.31)         | 9.4 (0.35)         | 8.8 (1.05)         | 6.9 (1.88)         | 9.8 (0.46)         | 9.8 (0.51)         | 10.6 (1.71)        | 6.8 ! (2.70)       | 8.8 (0.42)         | 9.1 (0.48)         | 7.5 (1.31)         | 6.9 ! (2.61)       |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 6.4 (0.27)         | 6.4 (0.30)         | 6.9 (1.01)         | 5.1 ! (1.77)       | 5.9 (0.38)         | 5.6 (0.40)         | 7.2 (1.56)         | 6.2 ! (2.72)       | 7.0 (0.39)         | 7.2 (0.45)         | 6.6 (1.33)         | † (†)              |
| <b>1990</b>                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>50.2 (0.23)</b> | <b>49.8 (0.27)</b> | <b>52.2 (0.71)</b> | <b>47.2 (1.06)</b> | <b>50.9 (0.32)</b> | <b>50.4 (0.38)</b> | <b>54.3 (1.02)</b> | <b>46.8 (1.48)</b> | <b>49.5 (0.32)</b> | <b>49.2 (0.38)</b> | <b>50.3 (0.99)</b> | <b>47.7 (1.52)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old.....               | 44.4 (0.99)        | 47.2 (1.19)        | 41.8 (2.97)        | 30.7 (4.08)        | 43.9 (1.38)        | 47.9 (1.66)        | 38.1 (4.14)        | 28.0 (5.57)        | 44.9 (1.41)        | 46.6 (1.70)        | 45.5 (4.25)        | 33.6 (5.95)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 96.5 (0.37)        | 96.7 (0.43)        | 96.5 (1.05)        | 94.9 (1.96)        | 96.5 (0.51)        | 96.8 (0.59)        | 96.2 (1.53)        | 95.8 (2.48)        | 96.4 (0.53)        | 96.7 (0.62)        | 96.9 (1.43)        | 93.9 (3.05)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 99.7 (0.09)        | 99.7 (0.11)        | 99.8 (0.19)        | 99.5 (0.52)        | 99.7 (0.13)        | 99.7 (0.16)        | 99.9 (0.24)        | 99.5 (0.70)        | 99.6 (0.14)        | 99.7 (0.15)        | 99.8 (0.31)        | 99.4 (0.79)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 99.6 (0.09)        | 99.7 (0.10)        | 99.9 (0.15)        | 99.1 (0.64)        | 99.6 (0.13)        | 99.6 (0.14)        | 99.9 (0.19)        | 99.0 (0.93)        | 99.7 (0.12)        | 99.7 (0.13)        | 99.8 (0.24)        | 99.1 (0.87)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 99.0 (0.19)        | 99.0 (0.23)        | 99.4 (0.46)        | 99.0 (0.90)        | 99.1 (0.25)        | 99.2 (0.30)        | 99.7 (0.48)        | 99.1 (1.10)        | 98.9 (0.29)        | 98.9 (0.35)        | 99.1 (0.79)        | 98.8 (1.47)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 92.5 (0.52)        | 93.5 (0.58)        | 91.7 (1.59)        | 85.4 (3.22)        | 92.6 (0.72)        | 93.4 (0.82)        | 93.0 (2.09)        | 85.5 (4.39)        | 92.4 (0.74)        | 93.7 (0.81)        | 90.5 (2.41)        | 85.3 (4.73)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 57.2 (0.94)        | 59.1 (1.11)        | 55.0 (2.83)        | 44.0 (4.36)        | 58.2 (1.33)        | 59.7 (1.56)        | 60.4 (3.99)        | 40.7 (6.23)        | 56.3 (1.32)        | 58.5 (1.57)        | 49.8 (3.96)        | 47.2 (6.08)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 39.7 (0.92)        | 43.1 (1.10)        | 28.3 (2.56)        | 27.2 (3.82)        | 40.3 (1.32)        | 44.2 (1.59)        | 31.0 (3.81)        | 21.7 (4.94)        | 39.2 (1.28)        | 42.0 (1.53)        | 25.8 (3.45)        | 33.1 (5.79)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 21.0 (0.63)        | 21.9 (0.75)        | 19.7 (2.01)        | 9.9 (2.05)         | 22.3 (0.92)        | 23.7 (1.11)        | 19.3 (3.03)        | 11.2 (2.98)        | 19.9 (0.86)        | 20.3 (1.02)        | 20.0 (2.68)        | 8.4 ! (2.77)       |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 9.7 (0.33)         | 10.4 (0.39)        | 6.1 (0.87)         | 6.3 (1.29)         | 9.2 (0.46)         | 10.0 (0.55)        | 4.7 (1.14)         | 4.6 ! (1.55)       | 10.2 (0.47)        | 10.7 (0.56)        | 7.3 (1.27)         | 8.1 (2.05)         |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 5.8 (0.25)         | 6.2 (0.30)         | 4.5 (0.75)         | 3.6 (0.99)         | 4.8 (0.33)         | 5.0 (0.38)         | 2.3 ! (0.80)       | 4.0 ! (1.45)       | 6.9 (0.38)         | 7.4 (0.46)         | 6.3 (1.19)         | 3.1 ! (1.32)       |
| <b>1995</b>                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>53.7 (0.21)</b> | <b>53.8 (0.25)</b> | <b>56.3 (0.58)</b> | <b>49.7 (0.65)</b> | <b>54.3 (0.30)</b> | <b>54.2 (0.36)</b> | <b>58.6 (0.83)</b> | <b>49.1 (0.90)</b> | <b>53.2 (0.30)</b> | <b>53.4 (0.36)</b> | <b>54.1 (0.81)</b> | <b>50.3 (0.93)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 48.7 (0.87)        | 52.2 (1.09)        | 47.8 (2.29)        | 36.9 (2.36)        | 49.4 (1.22)        | 51.1 (1.53)        | 52.4 (3.27)        | 40.8 (3.35)        | 48.1 (1.24)        | 53.5 (1.56)        | 43.4 (3.18)        | 32.7 (3.29)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 96.0 (0.34)        | 96.6 (0.39)        | 95.4 (0.97)        | 93.9 (1.23)        | 95.3 (0.52)        | 95.9 (0.60)        | 94.6 (1.48)        | 93.6 (1.75)        | 96.8 (0.44)        | 97.4 (0.49)        | 96.3 (1.24)        | 94.3 (1.72)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 98.7 (0.17)        | 98.9 (0.18)        | 97.7 (0.59)        | 98.5 (0.55)        | 98.9 (0.22)        | 99.0 (0.24)        | 98.1 (0.74)        | 98.8 (0.72)        | 98.5 (0.25)        | 98.9 (0.27)        | 97.2 (0.92)        | 98.2 (0.83)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 99.1 (0.12)        | 99.0 (0.15)        | 99.2 (0.30)        | 99.2 (0.36)        | 99.1 (0.17)        | 99.0 (0.21)        | 99.5 (0.34)        | 98.8 (0.59)        | 99.0 (0.18)        | 98.9 (0.22)        | 98.9 (0.50)        | 99.5 (0.39)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.9 (0.18)        | 98.8 (0.22)        | 99.0 (0.46)        | 98.9 (0.56)        | 99.0 (0.24)        | 98.9 (0.30)        | 99.6 (0.40)        | 98.4 (0.93)        | 98.8 (0.27)        | 98.7 (0.33)        | 98.3 (0.83)        | 99.4 (0.59)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 93.6 (0.42)        | 94.4 (0.47)        | 93.0 (1.16)        | 88.2 (1.83)        | 94.5 (0.55)        | 95.0 (0.63)        | 95.6 (1.30)        | 88.4 (2.59)        | 92.6 (0.64)        | 93.8 (0.72)        | 90.3 (1.94)        | 88.0 (2.58)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 59.4 (0.86)        | 61.8 (1.03)        | 57.5 (2.38)        | 46.1 (2.63)        | 59.5 (1.21)        | 61.9 (1.45)        | 59.2 (3.48)        | 47.4 (3.63)        | 59.2 (1.22)        | 61.8 (1.46)        | 56.1 (3.27)        | 44.8 (3.83)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 44.9 (0.90)        | 49.7 (1.10)        | 37.8 (2.47)        | 27.1 (2.37)        | 44.7 (1.29)        | 50.0 (1.57)        | 36.7 (3.67)        | 24.8 (3.30)        | 45.1 (1.25)        | 49.3 (1.54)        | 38.7 (3.35)        | 29.2 (3.40)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 23.2 (0.60)        | 24.4 (0.74)        | 20.0 (1.62)        | 15.6 (1.52)        | 22.8 (0.84)        | 24.1 (1.04)        | 20.6 (2.42)        | 14.8 (2.00)        | 23.6 (0.85)        | 24.8 (1.04)        | 19.5 (2.18)        | 16.6 (2.34)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 11.6 (0.34)        | 12.3 (0.42)        | 10.0 (0.95)        | 7.1 (0.88)         | 11.0 (0.48)        | 12.2 (0.59)        | 6.3 (1.16)         | 5.6 (1.10)         | 12.2 (0.49)        | 12.3 (0.59)        | 13.0 (1.41)        | 8.7 (1.38)         |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 5.9 (0.24)         | 5.7 (0.28)         | 7.7 (0.80)         | 4.7 (0.70)         | 5.4 (0.33)         | 5.0 (0.37)         | 6.9 (1.14)         | 4.5 (0.95)         | 6.5 (0.35)         | 6.3 (0.41)         | 8.3 (1.13)         | 4.9 (1.03)         |
| <b>2000</b>                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>55.9 (0.22)</b> | <b>56.0 (0.27)</b> | <b>59.3 (0.59)</b> | <b>51.3 (0.63)</b> | <b>55.8 (0.31)</b> | <b>55.8 (0.38)</b> | <b>59.7 (0.85)</b> | <b>50.5 (0.88)</b> | <b>56.0 (0.31)</b> | <b>56.1 (0.38)</b> | <b>59.0 (0.83)</b> | <b>52.2 (0.89)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 52.1 (0.93)        | 54.6 (1.19)        | 59.8 (2.50)        | 35.9 (2.36)        | 50.8 (1.30)        | 54.1 (1.66)        | 58.0 (3.53)        | 31.9 (3.23)        | 53.4 (1.32)        | 55.2 (1.70)        | 61.8 (3.55)        | 40.0 (3.43)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 95.6 (0.38)        | 95.5 (0.49)        | 96.7 (0.89)        | 94.3 (1.13)        | 95.1 (0.56)        | 94.5 (0.76)        | 96.0 (1.38)        | 95.4 (1.41)        | 96.1 (0.51)        | 96.4 (0.63)        | 97.5 (1.12)        | 93.1 (1.79)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 98.1 (0.20)        | 98.4 (0.24)        | 97.5 (0.61)        | 97.5 (0.65)        | 98.0 (0.29)        | 98.1 (0.36)        | 98.2 (0.72)        | 96.6 (1.09)        | 98.2 (0.28)        | 98.6 (0.32)        | 96.7 (1.01)        | 98.4 (0.74)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 98.3 (0.17)        | 98.5 (0.19)        | 98.5 (0.42)        | 97.4 (0.59)        | 98.3 (0.23)        | 98.2 (0.30)        | 98.8 (0.52)        | 98.4 (0.65)        | 98.3 (0.24)        | 98.8 (0.25)        | 98.1 (0.66)        | 96.4 (1.01)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.7 (0.20)        | 98.9 (0.22)        | 99.6 (0.30)        | 96.2 (0.99)        | 98.7 (0.27)        | 98.8 (0.33)        | 99.6 (0.42)        | 96.9 (1.26)        | 98.6 (0.29)        | 99.0 (0.31)        | 99.6 (0.42)        | 95.4 (1.54)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 92.8 (0.45)        | 94.0 (0.50)        | 91.7 (1.32)        | 87.0 (1.77)        | 92.7 (0.63)        | 94.7 (0.66)        | 88.9 (2.09)        | 85.7 (2.60)        | 92.9 (0.64)        | 93.3 (0.76)        | 94.6 (1.54)        | 88.3 (2.40)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 61.2 (0.84)        | 63.9 (1.02)        | 57.2 (2.34)        | 49.5 (2.47)        | 58.3 (1.19)        | 61.2 (1.46)        | 51.5 (3.45)        | 48.0 (3.40)        | 64.2 (1.16)        | 66.7 (1.42)        | 62.2 (3.14)        | 51.1 (3.59)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 44.1 (0.88)        | 49.2 (1.10)        | 37.4 (2.38)        | 26.1 (2.22)        | 41.0 (1.23)        | 45.8 (1.54)        | 31.3 (3.42)        | 24.2 (3.02)        | 47.3 (1.26)        | 52.7 (1.58)        | 42.3 (3.26)        | 28.1 (3.26)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 24.6 (0.63)        | 24.9 (0.78)        | 24.0 (1.76)        | 18.2 (1.64)        | 23.9 (0.88)        | 25.0 (1.12)        | 22.0 (2.46)        | 15.2 (2.08)        | 25.3 (0.89)        | 24.8 (1.09)        | 25.8 (2.51)        | 21.6 (2.55)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 11.4 (0.37)        | 11.1 (0.45)        | 14.5 (1.18)        | 7.4 (0.88)         | 10.0 (0.50)        | 10.5 (0.62)        | 11.6 (1.63)        | 5.1 (1.06)         | 12.7 (0.53)        | 11.8 (0.65)        | 16.7 (1.66)        | 9.5 (1.38)         |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 6.7 (0.27)         | 6.1 (0.32)         | 9.9 (0.97)         | 5.6 (0.75)         | 5.6 (0.36)         | 4.7 (0.41)         | 8.5 (1.34)         | 5.7 (1.06)         | 7.7 (0.41)         | 7.4 (0.50)         | 11.2 (1.39)        | 5.5 (1.05)         |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2012—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and age group                   | Total              |                    |                    |                    | Male               |                    |                    |                    | Female             |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                      | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Total              | White              | Black              | Hispanic           |
| 1                                    | 2                  | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8                  | 9                  | 10                 | 11                 | 12                 | 13                 |
| <b>2005</b>                          |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>56.5 (0.20)</b> | <b>57.6 (0.26)</b> | <b>58.5 (0.57)</b> | <b>50.9 (0.53)</b> | <b>55.8 (0.28)</b> | <b>57.1 (0.37)</b> | <b>58.8 (0.82)</b> | <b>48.4 (0.73)</b> | <b>57.2 (0.29)</b> | <b>58.0 (0.37)</b> | <b>58.1 (0.80)</b> | <b>53.7 (0.76)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 53.6 (0.86)        | 58.5 (1.14)        | 52.4 (2.39)        | 43.0 (2.07)        | 52.8 (1.21)        | 56.8 (1.61)        | 54.8 (3.42)        | 43.0 (2.91)        | 54.4 (1.23)        | 60.3 (1.63)        | 50.1 (3.32)        | 43.0 (2.96)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 95.4 (0.37)        | 95.9 (0.47)        | 95.9 (0.97)        | 93.8 (1.06)        | 94.8 (0.54)        | 95.4 (0.68)        | 94.8 (1.50)        | 92.4 (1.62)        | 96.1 (0.50)        | 96.3 (0.63)        | 97.1 (1.18)        | 95.3 (1.34)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 98.6 (0.17)        | 99.0 (0.19)        | 98.7 (0.45)        | 97.4 (0.58)        | 98.2 (0.27)        | 98.9 (0.27)        | 98.0 (0.81)        | 96.0 (1.00)        | 99.0 (0.20)        | 99.0 (0.27)        | 99.5 (0.41)        | 98.8 (0.57)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 98.6 (0.14)        | 99.0 (0.16)        | 98.5 (0.40)        | 97.9 (0.46)        | 98.4 (0.22)        | 99.1 (0.21)        | 97.6 (0.70)        | 97.2 (0.72)        | 98.9 (0.18)        | 98.8 (0.24)        | 99.5 (0.33)        | 98.6 (0.54)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.0 (0.22)        | 98.6 (0.24)        | 96.1 (0.83)        | 97.3 (0.70)        | 97.5 (0.34)        | 98.4 (0.35)        | 93.3 (1.52)        | 97.8 (0.90)        | 98.4 (0.28)        | 98.7 (0.33)        | 98.8 (0.66)        | 96.7 (1.09)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 95.1 (0.33)        | 96.1 (0.38)        | 93.6 (1.05)        | 92.6 (1.14)        | 95.1 (0.47)        | 95.9 (0.55)        | 93.6 (1.51)        | 92.5 (1.61)        | 95.1 (0.47)        | 96.3 (0.53)        | 93.6 (1.47)        | 92.6 (1.60)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 67.6 (0.79)        | 71.6 (0.95)        | 62.0 (2.30)        | 54.3 (2.33)        | 66.5 (1.11)        | 69.8 (1.35)        | 66.9 (3.20)        | 51.8 (3.22)        | 68.8 (1.12)        | 73.5 (1.34)        | 57.4 (3.27)        | 57.2 (3.37)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 48.7 (0.80)        | 54.4 (1.01)        | 37.9 (2.25)        | 30.0 (1.96)        | 45.3 (1.11)        | 50.5 (1.42)        | 35.5 (3.12)        | 25.2 (2.56)        | 52.3 (1.15)        | 58.5 (1.43)        | 40.4 (3.23)        | 35.3 (2.99)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 27.3 (0.59)        | 27.8 (0.76)        | 28.6 (1.75)        | 19.5 (1.41)        | 25.2 (0.83)        | 26.4 (1.07)        | 24.0 (2.45)        | 17.5 (1.85)        | 29.2 (0.85)        | 29.1 (1.09)        | 32.5 (2.45)        | 21.8 (2.17)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 11.9 (0.34)        | 12.5 (0.45)        | 11.9 (1.00)        | 7.8 (0.70)         | 9.6 (0.43)         | 10.2 (0.58)        | 9.1 (1.32)         | 5.6 (0.82)         | 14.2 (0.51)        | 14.7 (0.67)        | 14.2 (1.47)        | 10.4 (1.19)        |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 6.9 (0.27)         | 6.9 (0.34)         | 9.8 (0.94)         | 4.2 (0.54)         | 5.9 (0.35)         | 6.5 (0.47)         | 6.3 (1.15)         | 2.6 (0.58)         | 7.9 (0.40)         | 7.4 (0.50)         | 12.7 (1.42)        | 6.1 (0.94)         |
| <b>2010<sup>2</sup></b>              |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>56.6 (0.17)</b> | <b>56.1 (0.25)</b> | <b>58.7 (0.58)</b> | <b>55.1 (0.35)</b> | <b>55.9 (0.23)</b> | <b>55.5 (0.29)</b> | <b>58.4 (0.78)</b> | <b>52.9 (0.45)</b> | <b>57.4 (0.26)</b> | <b>56.7 (0.36)</b> | <b>58.9 (0.77)</b> | <b>57.4 (0.49)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 53.2 (0.89)        | 56.1 (1.17)        | 57.2 (2.78)        | 44.2 (1.84)        | 53.0 (1.21)        | 55.9 (1.64)        | 57.0 (3.79)        | 43.3 (2.60)        | 53.4 (1.27)        | 56.3 (1.53)        | 57.4 (3.79)        | 45.0 (2.68)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 94.5 (0.46)        | 94.2 (0.66)        | 94.1 (1.12)        | 94.3 (0.96)        | 93.7 (0.69)        | 93.3 (1.04)        | 93.5 (1.94)        | 93.4 (1.31)        | 95.3 (0.54)        | 95.2 (0.77)        | 94.7 (1.38)        | 95.2 (1.20)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 97.7 (0.25)        | 97.4 (0.37)        | 96.9 (0.77)        | 98.5 (0.37)        | 97.6 (0.36)        | 97.1 (0.54)        | 97.3 (0.88)        | 98.1 (0.60)        | 98.0 (0.35)        | 97.7 (0.53)        | 96.5 (1.23)        | 98.9 (0.40)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 98.2 (0.21)        | 98.3 (0.26)        | 99.2 (0.41)        | 97.3 (0.54)        | 97.9 (0.30)        | 97.7 (0.42)        | 99.6 (0.37)        | 96.9 (0.77)        | 98.6 (0.26)        | 98.9 (0.24)        | 98.8 (0.74)        | 97.7 (0.61)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.1 (0.25)        | 98.0 (0.37)        | 98.8 (0.58)        | 97.9 (0.69)        | 98.0 (0.37)        | 98.0 (0.52)        | 98.4 (0.92)        | 97.5 (0.98)        | 98.3 (0.34)        | 98.1 (0.49)        | 99.3 (0.46)        | 98.3 (0.85)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 96.1 (0.33)        | 96.2 (0.47)        | 95.7 (0.82)        | 96.0 (0.83)        | 94.9 (0.51)        | 94.7 (0.74)        | 93.7 (1.41)        | 96.0 (1.17)        | 97.3 (0.38)        | 97.8 (0.47)        | 97.6 (0.95)        | 96.0 (1.10)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 69.2 (0.92)        | 71.0 (1.28)        | 62.9 (2.42)        | 66.2 (2.03)        | 66.9 (1.25)        | 67.8 (1.63)        | 62.3 (3.88)        | 64.9 (3.02)        | 71.5 (1.38)        | 74.3 (2.01)        | 63.4 (3.44)        | 67.6 (2.78)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 52.4 (1.08)        | 55.5 (1.28)        | 51.1 (2.93)        | 37.0 (2.34)        | 49.2 (1.31)        | 52.1 (1.76)        | 45.7 (4.18)        | 34.0 (3.08)        | 56.0 (1.47)        | 59.2 (1.78)        | 56.0 (3.84)        | 40.5 (3.36)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 28.9 (0.79)        | 29.1 (1.01)        | 29.8 (2.13)        | 23.8 (1.57)        | 27.0 (1.15)        | 27.8 (1.44)        | 29.5 (3.12)        | 18.6 (2.08)        | 30.8 (1.10)        | 30.4 (1.46)        | 30.0 (2.99)        | 29.2 (2.16)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 14.6 (0.47)        | 14.6 (0.64)        | 16.5 (1.34)        | 11.4 (0.90)        | 13.5 (0.65)        | 13.8 (0.84)        | 13.9 (2.06)        | 9.6 (1.21)         | 15.8 (0.66)        | 15.4 (0.88)        | 18.8 (1.97)        | 13.6 (1.44)        |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 8.3 (0.39)         | 8.5 (0.50)         | 11.0 (1.14)        | 5.7 (0.65)         | 6.7 (0.44)         | 7.2 (0.62)         | 6.6 (1.20)         | 4.9 (0.87)         | 9.9 (0.58)         | 9.8 (0.77)         | 14.8 (1.80)        | 6.6 (0.95)         |
| <b>2011<sup>2</sup></b>              |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>56.8 (0.19)</b> | <b>56.4 (0.23)</b> | <b>58.8 (0.56)</b> | <b>55.6 (0.35)</b> | <b>56.2 (0.26)</b> | <b>56.1 (0.30)</b> | <b>58.3 (0.81)</b> | <b>54.1 (0.47)</b> | <b>57.4 (0.26)</b> | <b>56.8 (0.33)</b> | <b>59.3 (0.69)</b> | <b>57.2 (0.47)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 52.4 (0.90)        | 56.2 (1.13)        | 57.4 (2.87)        | 41.6 (1.73)        | 52.8 (1.33)        | 56.4 (1.66)        | 55.6 (3.51)        | 43.6 (2.57)        | 52.1 (1.27)        | 56.1 (1.70)        | 59.3 (4.19)        | 39.6 (2.33)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 95.1 (0.43)        | 95.8 (0.54)        | 92.0 (1.74)        | 95.6 (0.72)        | 95.1 (0.63)        | 95.5 (0.81)        | 91.8 (2.28)        | 95.9 (0.99)        | 95.2 (0.59)        | 96.1 (0.66)        | 92.2 (2.51)        | 95.3 (1.19)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 98.0 (0.21)        | 98.2 (0.29)        | 96.9 (0.76)        | 98.2 (0.47)        | 98.1 (0.28)        | 98.3 (0.37)        | 97.3 (1.01)        | 98.8 (0.52)        | 97.9 (0.31)        | 98.1 (0.40)        | 96.5 (1.18)        | 97.6 (0.76)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 98.5 (0.17)        | 98.5 (0.23)        | 99.0 (0.46)        | 98.5 (0.37)        | 98.6 (0.22)        | 98.5 (0.32)        | 98.9 (0.53)        | 98.8 (0.51)        | 98.4 (0.23)        | 98.5 (0.29)        | 99.0 (0.51)        | 98.2 (0.55)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.6 (0.21)        | 98.9 (0.23)        | 98.4 (0.64)        | 98.2 (0.58)        | 98.4 (0.34)        | 98.4 (0.39)        | 97.6 (1.10)        | 98.7 (0.87)        | 98.9 (0.27)        | 99.3 (0.26)        | 99.3 (0.69)        | 97.6 (0.90)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 95.7 (0.38)        | 95.9 (0.50)        | 95.7 (0.89)        | 94.6 (0.87)        | 95.4 (0.52)        | 95.8 (0.67)        | 93.8 (1.52)        | 94.6 (1.23)        | 96.0 (0.51)        | 95.9 (0.64)        | 97.7 (0.90)        | 94.6 (1.28)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 71.1 (0.95)        | 72.1 (1.13)        | 74.6 (2.42)        | 65.2 (1.81)        | 68.8 (1.35)        | 69.9 (1.71)        | 73.5 (3.68)        | 61.0 (2.84)        | 73.5 (1.29)        | 74.3 (1.50)        | 75.5 (3.13)        | 70.3 (2.62)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 52.7 (1.05)        | 56.2 (1.34)        | 41.2 (2.92)        | 45.7 (2.14)        | 49.2 (1.39)        | 53.0 (1.66)        | 38.1 (4.04)        | 43.1 (3.34)        | 56.4 (1.48)        | 59.5 (1.91)        | 44.6 (4.55)        | 48.8 (2.89)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 31.1 (0.82)        | 32.9 (1.09)        | 31.6 (2.21)        | 23.6 (1.63)        | 30.3 (1.10)        | 33.1 (1.49)        | 30.2 (3.28)        | 21.0 (2.07)        | 32.0 (1.09)        | 32.7 (1.38)        | 32.7 (2.78)        | 26.6 (2.30)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 14.8 (0.44)        | 15.2 (0.49)        | 18.7 (1.57)        | 10.5 (1.04)        | 12.9 (0.62)        | 13.2 (0.71)        | 14.6 (2.12)        | 9.9 (1.43)         | 16.8 (0.63)        | 17.3 (0.75)        | 22.3 (2.09)        | 11.2 (1.27)        |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 7.7 (0.32)         | 7.8 (0.39)         | 11.7 (1.19)        | 4.5 (0.55)         | 6.4 (0.42)         | 7.0 (0.54)         | 7.6 (1.63)         | 3.4 (0.65)         | 8.9 (0.50)         | 8.5 (0.59)         | 15.0 (1.81)        | 5.8 (0.92)         |
| <b>2012<sup>2</sup></b>              |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b> | <b>56.6 (0.22)</b> | <b>55.6 (0.30)</b> | <b>58.9 (0.63)</b> | <b>56.4 (0.46)</b> | <b>55.9 (0.26)</b> | <b>55.0 (0.37)</b> | <b>58.8 (0.87)</b> | <b>54.7 (0.60)</b> | <b>57.4 (0.28)</b> | <b>56.2 (0.36)</b> | <b>59.1 (0.83)</b> | <b>58.2 (0.57)</b> |
| 3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> ..... | 53.5 (1.11)        | 56.5 (1.39)        | 54.8 (3.19)        | 46.3 (2.24)        | 52.7 (1.40)        | 55.6 (1.77)        | 51.7 (4.37)        | 45.4 (2.80)        | 54.4 (1.60)        | 57.4 (1.96)        | 57.8 (4.12)        | 47.1 (3.17)        |
| 5 and 6 years old.....               | 93.2 (0.49)        | 93.8 (0.61)        | 91.9 (1.43)        | 92.1 (1.11)        | 93.2 (0.68)        | 93.6 (0.95)        | 92.4 (2.03)        | 92.2 (1.38)        | 93.3 (0.71)        | 94.0 (0.83)        | 91.4 (2.15)        | 92.1 (1.56)        |
| 7 to 9 years old.....                | 98.0 (0.22)        | 98.1 (0.28)        | 96.8 (0.99)        | 98.1 (0.49)        | 97.7 (0.32)        | 97.7 (0.43)        | 96.7 (1.28)        | 98.2 (0.70)        | 98.4 (0.29)        | 98.5 (0.37)        | 97.0 (1.24)        | 98.1 (0.68)        |
| 10 to 13 years old.....              | 98.0 (0.20)        | 97.5 (0.32)        | 99.1 (0.36)        | 98.3 (0.39)        | 98.2 (0.25)        | 97.7 (0.40)        | 99.3 (0.42)        | 98.6 (0.48)        | 97.8 (0.30)        | 97.3 (0.48)        | 98.8 (0.57)        | 98.0 (0.58)        |
| 14 and 15 years old.....             | 98.2 (0.31)        | 98.2 (0.36)        | 97.4 (1.35)        | 98.5 (0.51)        | 98.3 (0.37)        | 97.9 (0.50)        | 98.4 (0.98)        | 98.9 (0.70)        | 98.2 (0.43)        | 98.4 (0.52)        | 96.4 (1.97)        | 98.1 (0.74)        |
| 16 and 17 years old.....             | 95.8 (0.40)        | 96.4 (0.55)        | 94.5 (1.10)        | 94.8 (0.96)        | 95.7 (0.51)        | 96.0 (0.70)        | 96.5 (1.32)        | 95.1 (1.34)        | 95.9 (0.55)        | 96.8 (0.71)        | 92.4 (1.89)        | 94.5 (1.34)        |
| 18 and 19 years old.....             | 69.0 (0.98)        | 68.8 (1.20)        | 68.9 (2.77)        | 68.1 (1.64)        | 65.8 (1.28)        | 65.4 (1.62)        | 62.0 (3.93)        | 65.7 (2.60)        | 72.3 (1.40)        | 72.3 (1.73)        | 75.7 (3.74)        | 70.7 (2.85)        |
| 20 and 21 years old.....             | 54.0 (1.04)        | 55.9 (1.27)        | 50.7 (3.09)        | 49.5 (2.28)        | 49.5 (1.54)        | 49.7 (1.96)        | 51.3 (4.14)        | 44.4 (3.07)        | 58.3 (1.50)        | 61.7 (1.84)        | 50.2 (4.21)        | 55.0 (3.18)        |
| 22 to 24 years old.....              | 30.7 (0.84)        | 30.2 (1.10)        | 28.4 (2.22)        | 27.1 (1.76)        | 29.4 (1.10)        | 29.6 (1.44)        | 26.2 (3.04)        | 24.7 (2.20)        | 32.1 (1.15)        | 30.8 (1.48)        | 30.3 (3.01)        | 29.7 (2.53)        |
| 25 to 29 years old.....              | 14.0 (0.48)        | 14.6 (0.58)        | 16.6 (1.45)        | 9.4 (0.88)         | 11.9 (0.66)        | 13.0 (0.80)        | 11.4 (1.86)        | 7.4 (1.04)         | 16.0 (0.64)        | 16.2 (0.82)        | 20.9 (2.11)        | 11.5 (1.31)        |
| 30 to 34 years old.....              | 7.5 (0.33)         | 6.6 (0.40)         | 12.4 (1.36)        | 6.2 (0.70)         | 5.8 (0.37)         | 6.1 (0.44)         | 7.9 (1.68)         | 3.3 (0.83)         | 9.2 (0.51)         | 7.1 (0.63)         | 16.0 (1.94)        | 9.3 (1.20)         |

<sup>†</sup>Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

<sup>2</sup>Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

<sup>4</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, pre-schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)

**Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year      | Total,<br>3 to 34<br>years old | 3 and 4<br>years old | 5 and 6<br>years old | 7 to 13<br>years old | 14 to 17 years old |             |             | 18 and 19 years old |                                |                        | 20 to 24 years old |             |             | 25 to 29<br>years old | 30 to 34<br>years old |
|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|           |                                |                      |                      |                      | Total              | 14 and 15   | 16 and 17   | Total               | In elementary<br>and secondary | In higher<br>education | Total              | 20 and 21   | 22 to 24    |                       |                       |
| 1         | 2                              | 3                    | 4                    | 5                    | 6                  | 7           | 8           | 9                   | 10                             | 11                     | 12                 | 13          | 14          | 15                    | 16                    |
| 1940..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | — (t)                | 95.0 (—)             | 79.3 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 28.9 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 6.6 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | — (t)                 | — (t)                 |
| 1945..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | — (t)                | 98.1 (—)             | 78.4 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 20.7 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 3.9 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | — (t)                 | — (t)                 |
| 1947..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 73.8 (—)             | 98.5 (—)             | 79.3 (—)           | 91.6 (—)    | 67.6 (—)    | 24.3 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 10.2 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 3.0 (—)               | 1.0 (—)               |
| 1948..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 74.7 (—)             | 98.1 (—)             | 81.8 (—)           | 92.7 (—)    | 71.2 (—)    | 26.9 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 9.7 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | 2.6 (—)               | 0.9 (—)               |
| 1949..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 76.2 (—)             | 98.6 (—)             | 81.6 (—)           | 93.5 (—)    | 69.5 (—)    | 25.3 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 9.2 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | 3.8 (—)               | 1.1 (—)               |
| 1950..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 74.4 (—)             | 98.7 (—)             | 83.7 (—)           | 94.7 (—)    | 71.3 (—)    | 29.4 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 9.0 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | 3.0 (—)               | 0.9 (—)               |
| 1951..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 73.6 (—)             | 99.1 (—)             | 85.2 (—)           | 94.8 (—)    | 75.1 (—)    | 26.2 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 8.6 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | 2.5 (—)               | 0.7 (—)               |
| 1952..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 75.2 (—)             | 98.8 (—)             | 85.2 (—)           | 96.2 (—)    | 73.4 (—)    | 28.8 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 9.7 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)       | 2.6 (—)               | 1.2 (—)               |
| 1953..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 78.6 (—)             | 99.4 (—)             | 85.9 (—)           | 96.5 (—)    | 74.7 (—)    | 31.2 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 11.1 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 2.9 (—)               | 1.7 (—)               |
| 1954..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 77.3 (—)             | 99.4 (—)             | 87.1 (—)           | 95.8 (—)    | 78.0 (—)    | 32.4 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 11.2 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 4.1 (—)               | 1.5 (—)               |
| 1955..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 78.1 (—)             | 99.2 (—)             | 86.9 (—)           | 95.9 (—)    | 77.4 (—)    | 31.5 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 11.1 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 4.2 (—)               | 1.6 (—)               |
| 1956..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 77.6 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 88.2 (—)           | 96.9 (—)    | 78.4 (—)    | 35.4 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 12.8 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 5.1 (—)               | 1.9 (—)               |
| 1957..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 78.6 (—)             | 99.5 (—)             | 89.5 (—)           | 97.1 (—)    | 80.5 (—)    | 34.9 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 14.0 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 5.5 (—)               | 1.8 (—)               |
| 1958..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 80.4 (—)             | 99.5 (—)             | 89.2 (—)           | 96.9 (—)    | 80.6 (—)    | 37.6 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 13.4 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)       | 5.7 (—)               | 2.2 (—)               |
| 1959..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 80.0 (—)             | 99.4 (—)             | 90.2 (—)           | 97.5 (—)    | 82.9 (—)    | 36.8 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 12.7 (—)           | 18.8 (—)    | 8.6 (—)     | 5.1 (—)               | 2.2 (—)               |
| 1960..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 80.7 (—)             | 99.5 (—)             | 90.3 (—)           | 97.8 (—)    | 82.6 (—)    | 38.4 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 13.1 (—)           | 19.4 (—)    | 8.7 (—)     | 4.9 (—)               | 2.4 (—)               |
| 1961..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 81.7 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 91.4 (—)           | 97.6 (—)    | 83.6 (—)    | 38.0 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 13.7 (—)           | 21.5 (—)    | 8.4 (—)     | 4.4 (—)               | 2.0 (—)               |
| 1962..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 82.2 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 92.0 (—)           | 98.0 (—)    | 84.3 (—)    | 41.8 (—)            | — (t)                          | — (t)                  | 15.6 (—)           | 23.0 (—)    | 10.3 (—)    | 5.0 (—)               | 2.6 (—)               |
| 1963..... | — (t)                          | — (t)                | 82.7 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 92.9 (—)           | 98.4 (—)    | 87.1 (—)    | 40.9 (—)            | 10.9 (—)                       | 29.8 (—)               | 17.3 (—)           | 25.0 (—)    | 11.4 (—)    | 4.9 (—)               | 2.5 (—)               |
| 1964..... | — (t)                          | 9.5 (—)              | 83.3 (—)             | 99.0 (—)             | 93.1 (—)           | 98.6 (—)    | 87.7 (—)    | 41.6 (—)            | 11.0 (—)                       | 30.6 (—)               | 16.8 (—)           | 26.3 (—)    | 9.9 (—)     | 5.2 (—)               | 2.6 (—)               |
| 1965..... | 55.5 (—)                       | 10.6 (—)             | 84.9 (—)             | 99.4 (—)             | 93.2 (—)           | 98.9 (—)    | 87.4 (—)    | 46.3 (—)            | 11.2 (—)                       | 35.0 (—)               | 19.0 (—)           | 27.6 (—)    | 13.2 (—)    | 6.1 (—)               | 3.2 (—)               |
| 1966..... | 56.1 (—)                       | 12.5 (—)             | 85.8 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 93.7 (—)           | 98.6 (—)    | 88.5 (—)    | 47.2 (—)            | 10.8 (—)                       | 36.3 (—)               | 19.9 (—)           | 29.9 (—)    | 13.2 (—)    | 6.5 (—)               | 2.7 (—)               |
| 1967..... | 56.6 (—)                       | 14.2 (—)             | 87.4 (—)             | 99.3 (—)             | 93.7 (—)           | 98.2 (—)    | 88.8 (—)    | 47.6 (—)            | 11.7 (—)                       | 36.0 (—)               | 22.0 (—)           | 33.3 (—)    | 13.6 (—)    | 6.6 (—)               | 4.0 (—)               |
| 1968..... | 56.7 (—)                       | 15.7 (—)             | 87.6 (—)             | 99.1 (—)             | 94.2 (—)           | 98.0 (—)    | 90.2 (—)    | 50.4 (—)            | 12.4 (—)                       | 38.0 (—)               | 21.4 (—)           | 31.2 (—)    | 13.8 (—)    | 7.0 (—)               | 3.9 (—)               |
| 1969..... | 57.0 (—)                       | 16.1 (—)             | 88.4 (—)             | 99.2 (—)             | 94.0 (—)           | 98.1 (—)    | 89.7 (—)    | 50.2 (—)            | 11.2 (—)                       | 39.0 (—)               | 23.0 (—)           | 34.1 (—)    | 15.4 (—)    | 7.9 (—)               | 4.8 (—)               |
| 1970..... | 56.4 (0.22)                    | 20.5 (0.74)          | 89.5 (0.54)          | 99.2 (0.07)          | 94.1 (0.27)        | 98.1 (0.22) | 90.0 (0.50) | 47.7 (0.87)         | 10.5 (0.53)                    | 37.3 (0.84)            | 21.5 (0.48)        | 31.9 (0.87) | 14.9 (0.53) | 7.5 (0.33)            | 4.2 (0.27)            |
| 1971..... | 56.2 (0.22)                    | 21.2 (0.76)          | 91.6 (0.50)          | 99.1 (0.08)          | 94.5 (0.26)        | 98.6 (0.19) | 90.2 (0.49) | 49.2 (0.85)         | 11.5 (0.54)                    | 37.7 (0.83)            | 21.9 (0.47)        | 32.2 (0.85) | 15.4 (0.52) | 8.0 (0.33)            | 4.9 (0.29)            |
| 1972..... | 54.9 (0.22)                    | 24.4 (0.81)          | 91.9 (0.51)          | 99.2 (0.08)          | 93.3 (0.28)        | 97.6 (0.24) | 88.9 (0.51) | 46.3 (0.84)         | 10.4 (0.51)                    | 35.9 (0.81)            | 21.6 (0.46)        | 31.4 (0.81) | 14.8 (0.51) | 8.6 (0.34)            | 4.6 (0.28)            |
| 1973..... | 53.5 (0.22)                    | 24.2 (0.80)          | 92.5 (0.50)          | 99.2 (0.08)          | 92.9 (0.29)        | 97.5 (0.25) | 88.3 (0.52) | 42.9 (0.82)         | 10.0 (0.50)                    | 32.9 (0.78)            | 20.8 (0.44)        | 30.1 (0.79) | 14.5 (0.50) | 8.5 (0.33)            | 4.5 (0.27)            |
| 1974..... | 53.6 (0.22)                    | 28.8 (0.85)          | 94.2 (0.44)          | 99.3 (0.07)          | 92.9 (0.29)        | 97.9 (0.23) | 87.9 (0.52) | 43.1 (0.81)         | 9.9 (0.49)                     | 33.2 (0.77)            | 21.4 (0.45)        | 30.2 (0.77) | 15.1 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.34)            | 5.7 (0.29)            |
| 1975..... | 53.7 (0.22)                    | 31.5 (0.89)          | 94.7 (0.42)          | 99.3 (0.08)          | 93.6 (0.27)        | 98.2 (0.21) | 89.0 (0.50) | 46.9 (0.81)         | 10.2 (0.49)                    | 36.7 (0.78)            | 22.4 (0.45)        | 31.2 (0.77) | 16.2 (0.52) | 10.1 (0.34)           | 6.6 (0.31)            |
| 1976..... | 53.1 (0.21)                    | 31.3 (0.91)          | 95.5 (0.38)          | 99.2 (0.08)          | 93.7 (0.27)        | 98.2 (0.21) | 89.1 (0.50) | 46.2 (0.80)         | 10.2 (0.49)                    | 36.0 (0.77)            | 23.3 (0.45)        | 32.0 (0.77) | 17.1 (0.52) | 10.0 (0.33)           | 6.0 (0.29)            |
| 1977..... | 52.5 (0.21)                    | 32.0 (0.94)          | 95.8 (0.38)          | 99.4 (0.07)          | 93.7 (0.28)        | 98.5 (0.20) | 88.9 (0.50) | 46.2 (0.80)         | 10.4 (0.49)                    | 35.7 (0.77)            | 22.9 (0.44)        | 31.8 (0.76) | 16.5 (0.51) | 10.8 (0.34)           | 6.9 (0.30)            |
| 1978..... | 51.2 (0.21)                    | 34.2 (0.95)          | 95.3 (0.42)          | 99.1 (0.09)          | 93.7 (0.28)        | 98.4 (0.20) | 89.1 (0.50) | 45.4 (0.80)         | 9.8 (0.48)                     | 35.6 (0.77)            | 21.8 (0.43)        | 29.5 (0.74) | 16.3 (0.50) | 9.4 (0.32)            | 6.4 (0.28)            |
| 1979..... | 50.3 (0.21)                    | 35.1 (0.95)          | 95.8 (0.40)          | 99.2 (0.08)          | 93.6 (0.28)        | 98.1 (0.22) | 89.2 (0.50) | 45.0 (0.80)         | 10.3 (0.49)                    | 34.6 (0.76)            | 21.7 (0.43)        | 30.2 (0.74) | 15.8 (0.49) | 9.6 (0.32)            | 6.4 (0.28)            |
| 1980..... | 49.7 (0.21)                    | 36.7 (0.95)          | 95.7 (0.40)          | 99.3 (0.08)          | 93.4 (0.29)        | 98.2 (0.22) | 89.0 (0.51) | 46.4 (0.80)         | 10.5 (0.49)                    | 35.9 (0.77)            | 22.3 (0.43)        | 31.0 (0.75) | 16.3 (0.49) | 9.3 (0.31)            | 6.4 (0.27)            |
| 1981..... | 48.9 (0.21)                    | 36.0 (0.93)          | 94.0 (0.46)          | 99.2 (0.08)          | 94.1 (0.28)        | 98.0 (0.24) | 90.6 (0.47) | 49.0 (0.81)         | 11.5 (0.51)                    | 37.5 (0.78)            | 22.5 (0.42)        | 31.6 (0.74) | 16.5 (0.48) | 9.0 (0.30)            | 6.9 (0.27)            |
| 1982..... | 48.6 (0.22)                    | 36.4 (0.97)          | 95.0 (0.45)          | 99.2 (0.09)          | 94.4 (0.29)        | 98.5 (0.22) | 90.6 (0.51) | 47.8 (0.86)         | 11.3 (0.54)                    | 36.5 (0.83)            | 23.5 (0.45)        | 34.0 (0.81) | 16.8 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.32)            | 6.3 (0.28)            |
| 1983..... | 48.4 (0.22)                    | 37.5 (0.96)          | 95.4 (0.43)          | 99.2 (0.09)          | 95.0 (0.28)        | 98.3 (0.23) | 91.7 (0.50) | 50.4 (0.87)         | 12.8 (0.58)                    | 37.6 (0.84)            | 22.7 (0.45)        | 32.5 (0.80) | 16.6 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.32)            | 6.4 (0.28)            |
| 1984..... | 47.9 (0.22)                    | 36.3 (0.94)          | 94.5 (0.46)          | 99.2 (0.09)          | 94.7 (0.29)        | 97.8 (0.26) | 91.5 (0.51) | 50.1 (0.89)         | 11.5 (0.57)                    | 38.6 (0.87)            | 23.7 (0.46)        | 33.9 (0.82) | 17.3 (0.52) | 9.1 (0.30)            | 6.3 (0.27)            |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2012—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year                    | Total,<br>3 to 34<br>years old | 3 and 4<br>years old     | 5 and 6<br>years old | 7 to 13<br>years old | 14 to 17 years old |             |             | 18 and 19 years old |                                |                        | 20 to 24 years old |             |             | 25 to 29<br>years old | 30 to 34<br>years old |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         |                                |                          |                      |                      | Total              | 14 and 15   | 16 and 17   | Total               | In elementary<br>and secondary | In higher<br>education | Total              | 20 and 21   | 22 to 24    |                       |                       |
| 1                       | 2                              | 3                        | 4                    | 5                    | 6                  | 7           | 8           | 9                   | 10                             | 11                     | 12                 | 13          | 14          | 15                    | 16                    |
| 1985.....               | 48.3 (0.22)                    | 38.9 (0.95)              | 96.1 (0.38)          | 99.2 (0.09)          | 94.9 (0.28)        | 98.1 (0.24) | 91.7 (0.50) | 51.6 (0.91)         | 11.2 (0.57)                    | 40.4 (0.89)            | 24.0 (0.47)        | 35.3 (0.84) | 16.9 (0.52) | 9.2 (0.31)            | 6.1 (0.26)            |
| 1986.....               | 48.2 (0.22)                    | 38.9 (0.95)              | 95.3 (0.41)          | 99.2 (0.09)          | 94.9 (0.28)        | 97.6 (0.28) | 92.3 (0.48) | 54.6 (0.91)         | 13.1 (0.62)                    | 41.5 (0.90)            | 23.6 (0.47)        | 33.0 (0.84) | 17.9 (0.54) | 8.8 (0.30)            | 6.0 (0.25)            |
| 1987.....               | 48.6 (0.22)                    | 38.3 (0.95)              | 95.1 (0.42)          | 99.5 (0.07)          | 95.0 (0.28)        | 98.6 (0.22) | 91.7 (0.49) | 55.6 (0.90)         | 13.1 (0.61)                    | 42.5 (0.90)            | 25.5 (0.49)        | 38.7 (0.89) | 17.5 (0.54) | 9.0 (0.30)            | 5.8 (0.25)            |
| 1988.....               | 48.7 (0.24)                    | 38.2 (1.02)              | 96.0 (0.41)          | 99.7 (0.06)          | 95.1 (0.31)        | 98.9 (0.22) | 91.6 (0.55) | 55.6 (0.98)         | 13.9 (0.68)                    | 41.8 (0.97)            | 26.1 (0.54)        | 39.1 (0.98) | 18.2 (0.60) | 8.3 (0.32)            | 5.9 (0.27)            |
| 1989.....               | 49.0 (0.23)                    | 39.1 (0.97)              | 95.2 (0.43)          | 99.3 (0.08)          | 95.7 (0.28)        | 98.8 (0.21) | 92.7 (0.50) | 56.0 (0.92)         | 14.4 (0.65)                    | 41.6 (0.91)            | 27.0 (0.53)        | 38.5 (0.94) | 19.9 (0.60) | 9.3 (0.32)            | 5.7 (0.25)            |
| 1990.....               | 50.2 (0.23)                    | 44.4 (0.99)              | 96.5 (0.37)          | 99.6 (0.06)          | 95.8 (0.28)        | 99.0 (0.19) | 92.5 (0.52) | 57.2 (0.94)         | 14.5 (0.67)                    | 42.7 (0.94)            | 28.6 (0.54)        | 39.7 (0.92) | 21.0 (0.63) | 9.7 (0.33)            | 5.8 (0.25)            |
| 1991.....               | 50.7 (0.23)                    | 40.5 (0.96)              | 95.4 (0.41)          | 99.6 (0.06)          | 96.0 (0.27)        | 98.8 (0.22) | 93.3 (0.49) | 59.6 (0.96)         | 15.6 (0.71)                    | 44.0 (0.97)            | 30.2 (0.55)        | 42.0 (0.92) | 22.2 (0.64) | 10.2 (0.34)           | 6.2 (0.26)            |
| 1992.....               | 51.4 (0.23)                    | 39.7 (0.95)              | 95.5 (0.41)          | 99.4 (0.08)          | 96.7 (0.25)        | 99.1 (0.18) | 94.1 (0.46) | 61.4 (0.96)         | 17.1 (0.74)                    | 44.3 (0.98)            | 31.6 (0.56)        | 44.0 (0.95) | 23.7 (0.65) | 9.8 (0.34)            | 6.1 (0.26)            |
| 1993.....               | 51.8 (0.23)                    | 40.4 (0.93)              | 95.4 (0.41)          | 99.5 (0.07)          | 96.5 (0.25)        | 98.9 (0.20) | 94.0 (0.46) | 61.6 (0.95)         | 17.2 (0.74)                    | 44.4 (0.97)            | 30.8 (0.56)        | 42.7 (0.97) | 23.6 (0.65) | 10.2 (0.35)           | 5.9 (0.25)            |
| 1994.....               | 53.3 (0.23)                    | 47.3 <sup>1</sup> (0.94) | 96.7 (0.34)          | 99.4 (0.08)          | 96.6 (0.24)        | 98.8 (0.20) | 94.4 (0.43) | 60.2 (0.94)         | 16.2 (0.70)                    | 43.9 (0.95)            | 32.0 (0.55)        | 44.9 (0.95) | 24.0 (0.64) | 10.8 (0.36)           | 6.7 (0.27)            |
| 1995.....               | 53.7 (0.21)                    | 48.7 <sup>1</sup> (0.87) | 96.0 (0.34)          | 98.9 (0.09)          | 96.3 (0.23)        | 98.9 (0.18) | 93.6 (0.42) | 59.4 (0.86)         | 16.3 (0.64)                    | 43.1 (0.86)            | 31.5 (0.52)        | 44.9 (0.90) | 23.2 (0.60) | 11.6 (0.34)           | 5.9 (0.24)            |
| 1996.....               | 54.1 (0.22)                    | 48.3 <sup>1</sup> (0.91) | 94.0 (0.43)          | 97.7 (0.14)          | 95.4 (0.26)        | 98.0 (0.24) | 92.8 (0.45) | 61.5 (0.87)         | 16.7 (0.67)                    | 44.9 (0.89)            | 32.5 (0.55)        | 44.4 (0.93) | 24.8 (0.65) | 11.9 (0.36)           | 6.1 (0.25)            |
| 1997.....               | 55.6 (0.22)                    | 52.6 <sup>1</sup> (0.92) | 96.5 (0.33)          | 99.1 (0.09)          | 96.6 (0.22)        | 98.9 (0.18) | 94.3 (0.40) | 61.5 (0.86)         | 16.7 (0.66)                    | 44.7 (0.88)            | 34.3 (0.55)        | 45.9 (0.91) | 26.4 (0.66) | 11.8 (0.36)           | 5.7 (0.25)            |
| 1998.....               | 55.8 (0.22)                    | 52.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.92) | 95.6 (0.37)          | 98.9 (0.10)          | 96.1 (0.24)        | 98.4 (0.22) | 93.9 (0.41) | 62.2 (0.84)         | 15.7 (0.63)                    | 46.4 (0.86)            | 33.0 (0.54)        | 44.8 (0.91) | 24.9 (0.65) | 11.9 (0.36)           | 6.6 (0.27)            |
| 1999.....               | 56.0 (0.22)                    | 54.2 <sup>1</sup> (0.93) | 96.0 (0.36)          | 98.7 (0.10)          | 95.8 (0.24)        | 98.2 (0.23) | 93.6 (0.42) | 60.6 (0.84)         | 16.5 (0.64)                    | 44.1 (0.85)            | 32.8 (0.54)        | 45.3 (0.90) | 24.5 (0.64) | 11.1 (0.36)           | 6.2 (0.27)            |
| 2000.....               | 55.9 (0.22)                    | 52.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.93) | 95.6 (0.38)          | 98.2 (0.12)          | 95.7 (0.25)        | 98.7 (0.20) | 92.8 (0.45) | 61.2 (0.84)         | 16.5 (0.64)                    | 44.7 (0.85)            | 32.5 (0.53)        | 44.1 (0.88) | 24.6 (0.63) | 11.4 (0.37)           | 6.7 (0.27)            |
| 2001.....               | 56.4 (0.20)                    | 52.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.88) | 95.3 (0.37)          | 98.3 (0.11)          | 95.8 (0.23)        | 98.1 (0.22) | 93.4 (0.40) | 61.1 (0.79)         | 17.1 (0.61)                    | 44.0 (0.80)            | 34.1 (0.50)        | 46.1 (0.82) | 25.5 (0.61) | 11.8 (0.36)           | 6.9 (0.26)            |
| 2002.....               | 56.2 (0.20)                    | 56.3 <sup>1</sup> (0.89) | 95.5 (0.37)          | 98.3 (0.11)          | 96.4 (0.21)        | 98.4 (0.20) | 94.3 (0.37) | 63.3 (0.79)         | 18.0 (0.63)                    | 45.3 (0.82)            | 34.4 (0.50)        | 47.8 (0.83) | 25.6 (0.59) | 12.1 (0.35)           | 6.6 (0.25)            |
| 2003.....               | 56.2 (0.20)                    | 55.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.85) | 94.5 (0.40)          | 98.3 (0.11)          | 96.2 (0.21)        | 97.5 (0.25) | 94.9 (0.34) | 64.5 (0.80)         | 17.9 (0.64)                    | 46.6 (0.84)            | 35.6 (0.50)        | 48.3 (0.83) | 27.8 (0.59) | 11.8 (0.34)           | 6.8 (0.26)            |
| 2004.....               | 56.2 (0.20)                    | 54.0 <sup>1</sup> (0.85) | 95.4 (0.37)          | 98.4 (0.11)          | 96.5 (0.21)        | 98.5 (0.19) | 94.5 (0.36) | 64.4 (0.80)         | 16.6 (0.62)                    | 47.8 (0.83)            | 35.2 (0.49)        | 48.9 (0.82) | 26.3 (0.58) | 13.0 (0.35)           | 6.6 (0.26)            |
| 2005.....               | 56.5 (0.20)                    | 53.6 <sup>1</sup> (0.86) | 95.4 (0.37)          | 98.6 (0.10)          | 96.5 (0.20)        | 98.0 (0.22) | 95.1 (0.33) | 67.6 (0.79)         | 18.3 (0.65)                    | 49.3 (0.84)            | 36.1 (0.49)        | 48.7 (0.80) | 27.3 (0.59) | 11.9 (0.34)           | 6.9 (0.27)            |
| 2006.....               | 56.0 (0.20)                    | 55.7 <sup>1</sup> (0.86) | 94.6 (0.39)          | 98.3 (0.11)          | 96.4 (0.21)        | 98.3 (0.21) | 94.6 (0.36) | 65.5 (0.77)         | 19.3 (0.64)                    | 46.2 (0.81)            | 35.0 (0.49)        | 47.5 (0.81) | 26.7 (0.58) | 11.7 (0.33)           | 7.2 (0.27)            |
| 2007.....               | 56.1 (0.20)                    | 54.5 <sup>1</sup> (0.86) | 94.7 (0.39)          | 98.4 (0.11)          | 96.4 (0.21)        | 98.7 (0.18) | 94.3 (0.36) | 66.8 (0.75)         | 17.9 (0.61)                    | 48.9 (0.80)            | 35.7 (0.49)        | 48.4 (0.81) | 27.3 (0.59) | 12.4 (0.33)           | 7.2 (0.27)            |
| 2008.....               | 56.2 (0.20)                    | 52.8 <sup>1</sup> (0.85) | 93.8 (0.42)          | 98.7 (0.10)          | 96.8 (0.20)        | 98.6 (0.19) | 95.2 (0.34) | 66.0 (0.75)         | 17.4 (0.60)                    | 48.6 (0.79)            | 36.9 (0.49)        | 50.1 (0.81) | 28.2 (0.59) | 13.2 (0.34)           | 7.3 (0.27)            |
| 2009.....               | 56.5 (0.20)                    | 52.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.85) | 94.1 (0.40)          | 98.2 (0.12)          | 96.3 (0.22)        | 98.0 (0.23) | 94.6 (0.36) | 68.9 (0.73)         | 19.1 (0.62)                    | 49.8 (0.79)            | 38.7 (0.50)        | 51.7 (0.81) | 30.4 (0.60) | 13.5 (0.34)           | 8.1 (0.28)            |
| 2010 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 56.6 (0.17)                    | 53.2 <sup>1</sup> (0.89) | 94.5 (0.46)          | 98.0 (0.16)          | 97.1 (0.21)        | 98.1 (0.25) | 96.1 (0.33) | 69.2 (0.92)         | 18.1 (0.71)                    | 51.2 (1.05)            | 38.6 (0.71)        | 52.4 (1.08) | 28.9 (0.79) | 14.6 (0.47)           | 8.3 (0.39)            |
| 2011 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 56.8 (0.19)                    | 52.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.90) | 95.1 (0.43)          | 98.3 (0.14)          | 97.1 (0.22)        | 98.6 (0.21) | 95.7 (0.38) | 71.1 (0.95)         | 21.0 (0.78)                    | 50.1 (1.08)            | 39.9 (0.68)        | 52.7 (1.05) | 31.1 (0.82) | 14.8 (0.44)           | 7.7 (0.32)            |
| 2012 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 56.6 (0.22)                    | 53.5 <sup>1</sup> (1.11) | 93.2 (0.49)          | 98.0 (0.17)          | 97.0 (0.28)        | 98.2 (0.31) | 95.8 (0.40) | 69.0 (0.98)         | 21.7 (0.77)                    | 47.3 (0.96)            | 40.2 (0.72)        | 54.0 (1.04) | 30.7 (0.84) | 14.0 (0.48)           | 7.5 (0.33)            |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

<sup>2</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges,

universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; CPS Historical Time Series Tables on School Enrollment, retrieved June 6, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/school/data/cps/historical/index.html>; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2012. (This table was prepared May 2013.)



**Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:**  
**Selected years, 1910 through 2013**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over |        | White <sup>1</sup> | Black <sup>1</sup> | Hispanic | Asian/Pacific Islander |       |                  | American Indian/Alaska Native | Two or more races |
|--|---|--------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          | Total                  | Asian | Pacific Islander |                               |                   |
| 1  | 2   |        | 3                  | 4                  | 5        | 6                      | 7     | 8                | 9                             | 10                |
| <b>Total</b>   |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  |                               |                   |
| High school completion or higher <sup>2</sup>              |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  |                               |                   |
| 1910 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 13.5  | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1920 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 16.4  | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1930 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 19.1  | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1940.....  | 24.5  | (—)    | 26.1               | (—)                | 7.7      | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1950.....  | 34.3  | (—)    | 36.4               | (—)                | 13.7     | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1960.....  | 41.1  | (—)    | 43.2               | (—)                | 21.7     | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1970.....  | 55.2  | (—)    | 57.4               | (—)                | 36.1     | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1975.....  | 62.5  | (—)    | 65.8               | (—)                | 42.6     | (—)                    | 38.5  | (—)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1980.....  | 68.6  | (0.20) | 71.9               | (0.21)             | 51.4     | (0.81)                 | 44.5  | (1.18)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1985.....  | 73.9  | (0.18) | 77.5               | (0.19)             | 59.9     | (0.74)                 | 47.9  | (0.99)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1986.....  | 74.7  | (0.18) | 78.2               | (0.19)             | 62.5     | (0.72)                 | 48.5  | (0.96)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1987.....  | 75.6  | (0.17) | 79.0               | (0.18)             | 63.6     | (0.71)                 | 50.9  | (0.94)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1988.....  | 76.2  | (0.17) | 79.8               | (0.18)             | 63.5     | (0.70)                 | 51.0  | (0.92)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1989.....  | 76.9  | (0.17) | 80.7               | (0.18)             | 64.7     | (0.69)                 | 50.9  | (0.89)           | 82.3                          | (1.17)            |
| 1990.....  | 77.6  | (0.17) | 81.4               | (0.17)             | 66.2     | (0.67)                 | 50.8  | (0.88)           | 84.2                          | (1.09)            |
| 1991.....  | 78.4  | (0.16) | 82.4               | (0.17)             | 66.8     | (0.66)                 | 51.3  | (0.86)           | 84.2                          | (1.05)            |
| 1992.....  | 79.4  | (0.16) | 83.4               | (0.16)             | 67.7     | (0.65)                 | 52.6  | (0.85)           | 83.7                          | (1.02)            |
| 1993.....  | 80.2  | (0.16) | 84.1               | (0.16)             | 70.5     | (0.63)                 | 53.1  | (0.83)           | 84.2                          | (1.00)            |
| 1994.....  | 80.9  | (0.15) | 84.9               | (0.16)             | 73.0     | (0.61)                 | 53.3  | (0.78)           | 84.8                          | (0.98)            |
| 1995.....  | 81.7  | (0.15) | 85.9               | (0.16)             | 73.8     | (0.61)                 | 53.4  | (0.78)           | 83.8                          | (1.06)            |
| 1996.....  | 81.7  | (0.16) | 86.0               | (0.16)             | 74.6     | (0.53)                 | 53.1  | (0.68)           | 83.5                          | (0.82)            |
| 1997.....  | 82.1  | (0.14) | 86.3               | (0.15)             | 75.3     | (0.52)                 | 54.7  | (0.54)           | 85.2                          | (0.75)            |
| 1998.....  | 82.8  | (0.14) | 87.1               | (0.14)             | 76.4     | (0.50)                 | 55.5  | (0.53)           | 84.9                          | (0.74)            |
| 1999.....  | 83.4  | (0.14) | 87.7               | (0.14)             | 77.4     | (0.49)                 | 56.1  | (0.52)           | 84.7                          | (0.73)            |
| 2000.....  | 84.1  | (0.13) | 88.4               | (0.14)             | 78.9     | (0.48)                 | 57.0  | (0.51)           | 85.7                          | (0.71)            |
| 2001.....  | 84.3  | (0.13) | 88.7               | (0.13)             | 79.5     | (0.47)                 | 56.5  | (0.50)           | 87.8                          | (0.60)            |
| 2002.....  | 84.1  | (0.09) | 88.7               | (0.10)             | 79.2     | (0.34)                 | 57.0  | (0.34)           | 87.7                          | (0.44)            |
| 2003.....  | 84.6  | (0.09) | 89.4               | (0.09)             | 80.3     | (0.33)                 | 57.0  | (0.33)           | 87.8                          | (0.43)            |
| 2004.....  | 85.2  | (0.09) | 90.0               | (0.09)             | 81.1     | (0.32)                 | 58.4  | (0.32)           | 86.9                          | (0.43)            |
| 2005.....  | 85.2  | (0.14) | 90.1               | (0.16)             | 81.4     | (0.44)                 | 58.5  | (0.53)           | 87.8                          | (0.62)            |
| 2006.....  | 85.5  | (0.15) | 90.5               | (0.15)             | 81.2     | (0.43)                 | 59.3  | (0.58)           | 87.5                          | (0.71)            |
| 2007.....  | 85.7  | (0.15) | 90.6               | (0.15)             | 82.8     | (0.39)                 | 60.3  | (0.56)           | 88.0                          | (0.79)            |
| 2008.....  | 86.6  | (0.15) | 91.5               | (0.15)             | 83.3     | (0.40)                 | 62.3  | (0.58)           | 89.0                          | (0.62)            |
| 2009.....  | 86.7  | (0.15) | 91.6               | (0.15)             | 84.2     | (0.44)                 | 61.9  | (0.56)           | 88.4                          | (0.61)            |
| 2010.....  | 87.1  | (0.13) | 92.1               | (0.14)             | 84.6     | (0.41)                 | 62.9  | (0.53)           | 89.1                          | (0.67)            |
| 2011.....  | 87.6  | (0.13) | 92.4               | (0.14)             | 84.8     | (0.41)                 | 64.3  | (0.54)           | 88.8                          | (0.55)            |
| 2012.....  | 87.6  | (0.15) | 92.5               | (0.14)             | 85.7     | (0.40)                 | 65.0  | (0.59)           | 89.2                          | (0.59)            |
| 2013.....  | 88.2  | (0.14) | 92.9               | (0.13)             | 85.9     | (0.42)                 | 66.2  | (0.52)           | 90.2                          | (0.51)            |
| Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>                   |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  |                               |                   |
| 1910 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 2.7   | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1920 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 3.3   | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1930 <sup>3</sup> .....                                    | 3.9   | (—)    | —                  | (†)                | —        | (†)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1940.....  | 4.6   | (—)    | 4.9                | (—)                | 1.3      | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1950.....  | 6.2   | (—)    | 6.6                | (—)                | 2.2      | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1960.....  | 7.7   | (—)    | 8.1                | (—)                | 3.5      | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1970.....  | 11.0  | (—)    | 11.6               | (—)                | 6.1      | (—)                    | —     | (†)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1975.....  | 13.9  | (—)    | 14.9               | (—)                | 6.4      | (—)                    | 6.6   | (—)              | —                             | (†)               |
| 1980.....  | 17.0  | (0.16) | 18.4               | (0.18)             | 7.9      | (0.44)                 | 7.6   | (0.63)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1985.....  | 19.4  | (0.16) | 20.8               | (0.19)             | 11.1     | (0.47)                 | 8.5   | (0.55)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1986.....  | 19.4  | (0.16) | 20.9               | (0.19)             | 10.9     | (0.47)                 | 8.4   | (0.53)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1987.....  | 19.9  | (0.16) | 21.4               | (0.19)             | 10.8     | (0.46)                 | 8.6   | (0.53)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1988.....  | 20.3  | (0.16) | 21.8               | (0.19)             | 11.2     | (0.46)                 | 10.0  | (0.55)           | —                             | (†)               |
| 1989.....  | 21.1  | (0.16) | 22.8               | (0.19)             | 11.7     | (0.46)                 | 9.9   | (0.53)           | 41.5                          | (1.51)            |
| 1990.....  | 21.3  | (0.16) | 23.1               | (0.19)             | 11.3     | (0.45)                 | 9.2   | (0.51)           | 41.7                          | (1.47)            |
| 1991.....  | 21.4  | (0.16) | 23.3               | (0.19)             | 11.5     | (0.45)                 | 9.7   | (0.51)           | 40.3                          | (1.42)            |
| 1992.....  | 21.4  | (0.16) | 23.2               | (0.19)             | 11.9     | (0.45)                 | 9.3   | (0.49)           | 39.3                          | (1.35)            |
| 1993.....  | 21.9  | (0.16) | 23.8               | (0.19)             | 12.2     | (0.45)                 | 9.0   | (0.48)           | 42.1                          | (1.35)            |
| 1994.....  | 22.2  | (0.16) | 24.3               | (0.19)             | 12.9     | (0.46)                 | 9.1   | (0.45)           | 41.3                          | (1.34)            |
| 1995.....  | 23.0  | (0.16) | 25.4               | (0.19)             | 13.3     | (0.47)                 | 9.3   | (0.45)           | 38.5                          | (1.40)            |
| 1996.....  | 23.6  | (0.17) | 25.9               | (0.20)             | 13.8     | (0.42)                 | 9.3   | (0.40)           | 42.3                          | (1.09)            |
| 1997.....  | 23.9  | (0.16) | 26.2               | (0.19)             | 13.3     | (0.41)                 | 10.3  | (0.33)           | 42.6                          | (1.04)            |
| 1998.....  | 24.4  | (0.16) | 26.6               | (0.19)             | 14.8     | (0.42)                 | 11.0  | (0.33)           | 42.3                          | (1.02)            |
| 1999.....  | 25.2  | (0.16) | 27.7               | (0.19)             | 15.5     | (0.43)                 | 10.9  | (0.33)           | 42.4                          | (1.01)            |
| 2000.....  | 25.6  | (0.16) | 28.1               | (0.19)             | 16.6     | (0.44)                 | 10.6  | (0.32)           | 44.4                          | (1.00)            |
| 2001.....  | 26.1  | (0.16) | 28.6               | (0.19)             | 16.1     | (0.43)                 | 11.2  | (0.32)           | 48.0                          | (0.92)            |
| 2002.....  | 26.7  | (0.11) | 29.4               | (0.14)             | 17.2     | (0.31)                 | 11.1  | (0.21)           | 47.7                          | (0.66)            |
| 2003.....  | 27.2  | (0.11) | 30.0               | (0.14)             | 17.4     | (0.31)                 | 11.4  | (0.21)           | 48.8                          | (0.65)            |
| 2004.....  | 27.7  | (0.11) | 30.6               | (0.14)             | 17.7     | (0.31)                 | 12.1  | (0.21)           | 48.9                          | (0.64)            |
| 2005.....  | 27.7  | (0.23) | 30.6               | (0.29)             | 17.6     | (0.45)                 | 12.0  | (0.31)           | 49.3                          | (0.91)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        | 50.0  | (0.67)           | 27.0                          | (2.56)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        | 49.7  | (0.66)           | 32.4                          | (2.81)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        | 50.4  | (0.93)           | 24.6                          | (3.67)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  | 12.6                          | (1.30)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  | 14.3                          | (1.36)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  | 22.0                          | (1.17)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  | 21.8                          | (1.13)            |
|  |   |        |                    |                    |          |                        |       |                  | 23.2                          | (1.19)            |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:**  
**Selected years, 1910 through 2013—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over | White <sup>1</sup> | Black <sup>1</sup> | Hispanic    | Asian/Pacific Islander |             |                  | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races |
|--|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
|  |   |                    |                    |             | Total                  | Asian       | Pacific Islander |                                |                   |
| 1  | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5           | 6                      | 7           | 8                | 9                              | 10                |
| 2006.....  | 28.0 (0.20)                                   | 31.0 (0.25)        | 18.6 (0.47)        | 12.4 (0.32) | 49.1 (1.04)            | 50.0 (1.06) | 26.9 (3.42)      | 12.9 (1.60)                    | 23.1 (1.28)       |
| 2007.....  | 28.7 (0.21)                                   | 31.8 (0.27)        | 18.7 (0.51)        | 12.7 (0.31) | 51.2 (1.02)            | 52.5 (1.03) | 23.8 (3.30)      | 13.1 (1.24)                    | 23.7 (1.30)       |
| 2008.....  | 29.4 (0.21)                                   | 32.6 (0.26)        | 19.7 (0.51)        | 13.3 (0.29) | 51.9 (0.95)            | 52.9 (0.97) | 28.4 (2.86)      | 14.9 (1.52)                    | 24.4 (1.36)       |
| 2009.....  | 29.5 (0.21)                                   | 32.9 (0.26)        | 19.4 (0.45)        | 13.2 (0.34) | 51.6 (0.91)            | 52.8 (0.95) | 28.3 (2.68)      | 17.5 (2.08)                    | 25.5 (1.34)       |
| 2010.....  | 29.9 (0.19)                                   | 33.2 (0.24)        | 20.0 (0.51)        | 13.9 (0.31) | 51.6 (1.04)            | 52.8 (1.09) | 25.6 (2.89)      | 16.0 (1.77)                    | 25.3 (1.30)       |
| 2011.....  | 30.4 (0.19)                                   | 34.0 (0.24)        | 20.2 (0.50)        | 14.1 (0.34) | 49.5 (0.92)            | 50.8 (0.96) | 22.1 (2.73)      | 16.1 (1.73)                    | 27.4 (1.27)       |
| 2012.....  | 30.9 (0.21)                                   | 34.5 (0.27)        | 21.4 (0.53)        | 14.5 (0.35) | 50.7 (0.92)            | 51.9 (0.94) | 24.5 (2.75)      | 16.7 (1.82)                    | 27.1 (1.34)       |
| 2013.....  | 31.7 (0.21)                                   | 35.2 (0.26)        | 22.0 (0.49)        | 15.1 (0.34) | 52.5 (0.92)            | 53.9 (0.93) | 25.6 (2.66)      | 15.4 (1.72)                    | 30.6 (1.35)       |
| <b>Males</b>   |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                |                   |
| High school completion or higher <sup>2</sup>              |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                |                   |
| 1940.....  | 22.7 (—)                                      | 24.2 (—)           | 6.9 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1950.....  | 32.6 (—)                                      | 34.6 (—)           | 12.6 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1960.....  | 39.5 (—)                                      | 41.6 (—)           | 20.0 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1970.....  | 55.0 (—)                                      | 57.2 (—)           | 35.4 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1980.....  | 69.2 (0.29)                                   | 72.4 (0.31)        | 51.2 (1.21)        | 44.9 (1.71) | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1990.....  | 77.7 (0.24)                                   | 81.6 (0.25)        | 65.8 (1.01)        | 50.3 (1.25) | 86.0 (1.49)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1995.....  | 81.7 (0.22)                                   | 86.0 (0.22)        | 73.5 (0.91)        | 52.9 (1.11) | 85.8 (1.46)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1996.....  | 81.9 (0.23)                                   | 86.1 (0.23)        | 74.6 (0.80)        | 53.0 (0.97) | 86.2 (1.10)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1997.....  | 82.0 (0.21)                                   | 86.3 (0.21)        | 73.8 (0.79)        | 54.9 (0.76) | 87.5 (1.00)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1998.....  | 82.8 (0.20)                                   | 87.1 (0.21)        | 75.4 (0.77)        | 55.7 (0.74) | 87.9 (0.98)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1999.....  | 83.4 (0.20)                                   | 87.7 (0.20)        | 77.2 (0.74)        | 56.0 (0.75) | 86.9 (1.00)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2000.....  | 84.2 (0.19)                                   | 88.5 (0.20)        | 79.1 (0.72)        | 56.6 (0.73) | 88.4 (0.94)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2001.....  | 84.4 (0.19)                                   | 88.6 (0.19)        | 80.6 (0.69)        | 55.6 (0.72) | 90.6 (0.78)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2002.....  | 83.8 (0.14)                                   | 88.5 (0.14)        | 79.0 (0.51)        | 56.1 (0.48) | 89.8 (0.58)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2003.....  | 84.1 (0.13)                                   | 89.0 (0.14)        | 79.9 (0.50)        | 56.3 (0.46) | 89.8 (0.58)            | 89.8 (0.59) | 89.8 (2.61)      | 76.5 (2.33)                    | 87.2 (1.36)       |
| 2004.....  | 84.8 (0.13)                                   | 89.9 (0.13)        | 80.8 (0.49)        | 57.3 (0.45) | 88.8 (0.59)            | 88.8 (0.60) | 88.9 (2.65)      | 77.1 (2.31)                    | 87.8 (1.29)       |
| 2005.....  | 84.9 (0.19)                                   | 89.9 (0.20)        | 81.4 (0.60)        | 57.9 (0.69) | 90.4 (0.65)            | 90.5 (0.66) | 88.5 (3.62)      | 75.6 (2.57)                    | 89.0 (1.19)       |
| 2006.....  | 85.0 (0.20)                                   | 90.2 (0.21)        | 80.7 (0.63)        | 58.5 (0.77) | 89.5 (0.84)            | 89.7 (0.86) | 85.8 (3.10)      | 78.1 (2.77)                    | 88.0 (1.36)       |
| 2007.....  | 85.0 (0.21)                                   | 90.2 (0.22)        | 82.5 (0.55)        | 58.2 (0.80) | 90.0 (0.81)            | 90.1 (0.82) | 88.1 (2.75)      | 78.3 (3.58)                    | 89.4 (1.28)       |
| 2008.....  | 85.9 (0.19)                                   | 91.1 (0.20)        | 82.1 (0.61)        | 60.9 (0.72) | 91.0 (0.66)            | 90.8 (0.69) | 95.8 (1.40)      | 77.3 (3.37)                    | 89.6 (1.21)       |
| 2009.....  | 86.2 (0.19)                                   | 91.4 (0.20)        | 84.2 (0.60)        | 60.6 (0.72) | 90.8 (0.66)            | 90.7 (0.68) | 92.1 (2.18)      | 80.0 (2.33)                    | 87.3 (1.26)       |
| 2010.....  | 86.6 (0.17)                                   | 91.8 (0.19)        | 84.2 (0.57)        | 61.4 (0.68) | 91.4 (0.78)            | 91.5 (0.79) | 89.3 (2.84)      | 78.9 (2.46)                    | 88.1 (1.36)       |
| 2011.....  | 87.1 (0.18)                                   | 92.0 (0.17)        | 84.2 (0.55)        | 63.6 (0.71) | 90.6 (0.68)            | 90.6 (0.69) | 91.5 (2.22)      | 80.6 (2.35)                    | 88.1 (1.40)       |
| 2012.....  | 87.3 (0.19)                                   | 92.2 (0.18)        | 85.1 (0.56)        | 64.0 (0.73) | 90.6 (0.68)            | 90.5 (0.70) | 93.3 (1.84)      | 81.8 (2.39)                    | 90.2 (1.45)       |
| 2013.....  | 87.6 (0.17)                                   | 92.7 (0.17)        | 84.9 (0.62)        | 64.6 (0.66) | 91.6 (0.57)            | 91.7 (0.57) | 89.3 (2.48)      | 81.0 (2.11)                    | 93.3 (1.03)       |
| Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>                   |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                |                   |
| 1940.....  | 5.5 (—)                                       | 5.9 (—)            | 1.4 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1950.....  | 7.3 (—)                                       | 7.9 (—)            | 2.1 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1960.....  | 9.7 (—)                                       | 10.3 (—)           | 3.5 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1970.....  | 14.1 (—)                                      | 15.0 (—)           | 6.8 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1980.....  | 20.9 (0.26)                                   | 22.7 (0.29)        | 7.7 (0.65)         | 9.2 (0.99)  | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1990.....  | 24.4 (0.25)                                   | 26.7 (0.28)        | 11.9 (0.69)        | 9.8 (0.74)  | 45.9 (2.14)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1995.....  | 26.0 (0.25)                                   | 28.9 (0.29)        | 13.7 (0.71)        | 10.1 (0.67) | 42.3 (2.06)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1996.....  | 26.0 (0.26)                                   | 28.8 (0.30)        | 12.5 (0.61)        | 10.3 (0.59) | 46.9 (1.59)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1997.....  | 26.2 (0.24)                                   | 29.0 (0.28)        | 12.5 (0.60)        | 10.6 (0.47) | 48.0 (1.51)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1998.....  | 26.5 (0.24)                                   | 29.3 (0.28)        | 14.0 (0.62)        | 11.1 (0.47) | 46.0 (1.50)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1999.....  | 27.5 (0.24)                                   | 30.6 (0.28)        | 14.3 (0.62)        | 10.7 (0.46) | 46.3 (1.48)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2000.....  | 27.8 (0.24)                                   | 30.8 (0.28)        | 16.4 (0.65)        | 10.7 (0.45) | 48.1 (1.47)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2001.....  | 28.0 (0.24)                                   | 30.9 (0.28)        | 15.9 (0.64)        | 11.1 (0.45) | 52.9 (1.33)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2002.....  | 28.5 (0.17)                                   | 31.7 (0.20)        | 16.5 (0.47)        | 11.0 (0.30) | 51.5 (0.96)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 2003.....  | 28.9 (0.17)                                   | 32.3 (0.20)        | 16.8 (0.47)        | 11.2 (0.29) | 52.8 (0.96)            | 54.2 (0.98) | 25.7 (3.76)      | 13.1 (1.85)                    | 21.9 (1.69)       |
| 2004.....  | 29.4 (0.17)                                   | 32.9 (0.20)        | 16.6 (0.46)        | 11.8 (0.30) | 52.9 (0.93)            | 54.0 (0.95) | 31.9 (3.94)      | 15.6 (1.99)                    | 20.7 (1.60)       |
| 2005.....  | 28.9 (0.29)                                   | 32.4 (0.37)        | 16.0 (0.64)        | 11.8 (0.43) | 53.0 (1.10)            | 54.3 (1.13) | 25.1 (4.70)      | 17.0 (2.30)                    | 23.1 (1.67)       |
| 2006.....  | 29.2 (0.24)                                   | 32.8 (0.31)        | 17.5 (0.63)        | 11.9 (0.40) | 51.9 (1.33)            | 53.1 (1.35) | 26.6 (4.67)      | 13.7 (2.07)                    | 22.6 (1.75)       |
| 2007.....  | 29.5 (0.25)                                   | 33.2 (0.33)        | 18.1 (0.62)        | 11.8 (0.37) | 54.2 (1.31)            | 55.8 (1.32) | 19.2 (4.14)      | 12.7 (1.89)                    | 21.5 (1.81)       |
| 2008.....  | 30.1 (0.25)                                   | 33.8 (0.33)        | 18.7 (0.67)        | 12.6 (0.39) | 54.9 (1.24)            | 56.1 (1.24) | 27.5 (3.64)      | 14.6 (2.15)                    | 22.7 (1.62)       |
| 2009.....  | 30.1 (0.28)                                   | 33.9 (0.36)        | 17.9 (0.57)        | 12.5 (0.41) | 54.8 (1.14)            | 56.5 (1.17) | 23.0 (3.35)      | 16.1 (2.96)                    | 24.4 (1.92)       |
| 2010.....  | 30.3 (0.23)                                   | 34.2 (0.30)        | 17.9 (0.59)        | 12.9 (0.37) | 54.6 (1.26)            | 56.2 (1.30) | 18.0 (3.74)      | 13.5 (2.61)                    | 24.8 (1.86)       |
| 2011.....  | 30.8 (0.23)                                   | 35.0 (0.29)        | 18.4 (0.64)        | 13.1 (0.44) | 52.4 (1.15)            | 54.0 (1.21) | 19.1 (3.55)      | 14.1 (1.98)                    | 25.7 (1.91)       |
| 2012.....  | 31.4 (0.27)                                   | 35.5 (0.33)        | 19.5 (0.62)        | 13.3 (0.45) | 53.1 (1.26)            | 54.4 (1.29) | 24.1 (3.34)      | 16.1 (2.27)                    | 25.2 (1.85)       |
| 2013.....  | 32.0 (0.25)                                   | 36.0 (0.31)        | 20.2 (0.64)        | 13.9 (0.43) | 55.1 (1.17)            | 56.9 (1.20) | 23.1 (3.32)      | 14.0 (2.13)                    | 29.0 (1.78)       |
| <b>Females</b>   |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                |                   |
| High school completion or higher <sup>2</sup>              |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                |                   |
| 1940.....  | 26.3 (—)                                      | 28.1 (—)           | 8.4 (—)            | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1950.....  | 36.0 (—)                                      | 38.2 (—)           | 14.7 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1960.....  | 42.5 (—)                                      | 44.7 (—)           | 23.1 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1970.....  | 55.4 (—)                                      | 57.7 (—)           | 36.6 (—)           | — (t)       | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1980.....  | 68.1 (0.28)                                   | 71.5 (0.30)        | 51.5 (1.08)        | 44.2 (1.63) | — (t)                  | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1990.....  | 77.5 (0.23)                                   | 81.3 (0.24)        | 66.5 (0.90)        | 51.3 (1.23) | 82.5 (1.57)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |
| 1995.....  | 81.6 (0.21)                                   | 85.8 (0.22)        | 74.1 (0.81)        | 53.8 (1.09) | 81.9 (1.54)            | — (t)       | — (t)            | — (t)                          | — (t)             |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:  
Selected years, 1910 through 2013—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over | White <sup>1</sup> | Black <sup>1</sup> | Hispanic    | Asian/Pacific Islander |             |                  | American Indian/<br>Alaska Native | Two or more<br>races |
|--|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|  |   |                    |                    |             | Total                  | Asian       | Pacific Islander |                                   |                      |
| 1  | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5           | 6                      | 7           | 8                | 9                                 | 10                   |
| 1996.....  | 81.6 (0.22)                                   | 85.9 (0.22)        | 74.6 (0.71)        | 53.3 (0.97) | 81.0 (1.21)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1997.....  | 82.2 (0.20)                                   | 86.3 (0.20)        | 76.5 (0.68)        | 54.6 (0.76) | 82.9 (1.11)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1998.....  | 82.9 (0.19)                                   | 87.1 (0.20)        | 77.1 (0.67)        | 55.3 (0.75) | 82.3 (1.09)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1999.....  | 83.3 (0.19)                                   | 87.6 (0.19)        | 77.5 (0.66)        | 56.3 (0.73) | 82.8 (1.06)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....  | 84.0 (0.19)                                   | 88.4 (0.19)        | 78.7 (0.64)        | 57.5 (0.71) | 83.4 (1.03)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2001.....  | 84.2 (0.18)                                   | 88.8 (0.19)        | 78.6 (0.64)        | 57.4 (0.70) | 85.2 (0.91)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2002.....  | 84.4 (0.13)                                   | 88.9 (0.13)        | 79.4 (0.45)        | 57.9 (0.48) | 85.7 (0.64)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....  | 85.0 (0.13)                                   | 89.7 (0.13)        | 80.7 (0.44)        | 57.8 (0.46) | 86.1 (0.62)            | 86.1 (0.64) | 86.9 (2.63)      | 77.9 (2.30)                       | 85.1 (1.38)          |
| 2004.....  | 85.4 (0.12)                                   | 90.1 (0.12)        | 81.2 (0.43)        | 59.5 (0.46) | 85.3 (0.63)            | 85.1 (0.64) | 88.1 (2.76)      | 78.6 (2.24)                       | 86.5 (1.29)          |
| 2005.....  | 85.5 (0.15)                                   | 90.3 (0.18)        | 81.5 (0.53)        | 59.1 (0.63) | 85.4 (0.76)            | 85.2 (0.78) | 91.7 (2.46)      | 75.6 (2.29)                       | 88.1 (1.12)          |
| 2006.....  | 85.9 (0.16)                                   | 90.8 (0.17)        | 81.5 (0.51)        | 60.1 (0.59) | 85.6 (0.82)            | 85.6 (0.81) | 85.7 (3.08)      | 78.9 (2.18)                       | 88.2 (1.11)          |
| 2007.....  | 86.4 (0.15)                                   | 91.0 (0.16)        | 83.0 (0.49)        | 62.5 (0.56) | 86.1 (0.93)            | 86.0 (0.97) | 89.1 (2.40)      | 81.9 (1.91)                       | 89.2 (1.22)          |
| 2008.....  | 87.2 (0.17)                                   | 91.8 (0.18)        | 84.2 (0.49)        | 63.7 (0.61) | 87.2 (0.75)            | 87.0 (0.78) | 93.0 (1.57)      | 79.2 (2.95)                       | 89.5 (1.53)          |
| 2009.....  | 87.1 (0.16)                                   | 91.9 (0.17)        | 84.2 (0.48)        | 63.3 (0.59) | 86.4 (0.73)            | 86.3 (0.75) | 89.7 (2.33)      | 82.7 (1.96)                       | 87.6 (1.16)          |
| 2010.....  | 87.6 (0.15)                                   | 92.3 (0.17)        | 85.0 (0.46)        | 64.4 (0.59) | 87.2 (0.72)            | 87.1 (0.75) | 90.9 (2.41)      | 82.5 (1.95)                       | 89.7 (1.13)          |
| 2011.....  | 88.0 (0.15)                                   | 92.8 (0.16)        | 85.3 (0.50)        | 65.1 (0.57) | 87.1 (0.64)            | 87.0 (0.66) | 89.5 (2.25)      | 83.8 (2.00)                       | 90.7 (1.22)          |
| 2012.....  | 88.0 (0.17)                                   | 92.7 (0.18)        | 86.1 (0.46)        | 66.0 (0.65) | 87.9 (0.64)            | 87.8 (0.66) | 90.1 (2.11)      | 81.8 (1.84)                       | 91.6 (1.13)          |
| 2013.....  | 88.6 (0.16)                                   | 93.2 (0.16)        | 86.6 (0.46)        | 67.9 (0.55) | 89.0 (0.61)            | 88.9 (0.63) | 89.6 (2.01)      | 83.1 (2.16)                       | 92.0 (0.95)          |
| Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>                   |   |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1940.....  | 3.8 (—)                                       | 4.0 (—)            | 1.2 (—)            | — (†)       | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1950.....  | 5.2 (—)                                       | 5.4 (—)            | 2.4 (—)            | — (†)       | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1960.....  | 5.8 (—)                                       | 6.0 (—)            | 3.6 (—)            | — (†)       | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1970.....  | 8.2 (—)                                       | 8.6 (—)            | 5.6 (—)            | — (†)       | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1980.....  | 13.6 (0.20)                                   | 14.4 (0.23)        | 8.1 (0.59)         | 6.2 (0.79)  | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1990.....  | 18.4 (0.21)                                   | 19.8 (0.25)        | 10.8 (0.59)        | 8.7 (0.69)  | 37.8 (2.01)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1995.....  | 20.2 (0.22)                                   | 22.1 (0.26)        | 13.0 (0.62)        | 8.4 (0.61)  | 35.0 (1.90)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1996.....  | 21.4 (0.23)                                   | 23.2 (0.27)        | 14.8 (0.58)        | 8.3 (0.53)  | 38.0 (1.50)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1997.....  | 21.7 (0.21)                                   | 23.7 (0.25)        | 14.0 (0.56)        | 10.1 (0.46) | 37.4 (1.43)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1998.....  | 22.4 (0.21)                                   | 24.1 (0.25)        | 15.4 (0.58)        | 10.9 (0.47) | 38.9 (1.39)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1999.....  | 23.1 (0.22)                                   | 25.0 (0.26)        | 16.5 (0.59)        | 11.0 (0.46) | 39.0 (1.37)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....  | 23.6 (0.22)                                   | 25.5 (0.26)        | 16.8 (0.59)        | 10.6 (0.44) | 41.0 (1.37)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2001.....  | 24.3 (0.22)                                   | 26.5 (0.26)        | 16.3 (0.58)        | 11.3 (0.45) | 43.4 (1.26)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2002.....  | 25.1 (0.15)                                   | 27.3 (0.19)        | 17.7 (0.42)        | 11.2 (0.31) | 44.2 (0.91)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....  | 25.7 (0.15)                                   | 27.9 (0.19)        | 18.0 (0.43)        | 11.6 (0.30) | 45.3 (0.89)            | 46.3 (0.92) | 28.0 (3.50)      | 12.2 (1.81)                       | 22.2 (1.61)          |
| 2004.....  | 26.1 (0.15)                                   | 28.4 (0.19)        | 18.5 (0.43)        | 12.3 (0.31) | 45.2 (0.88)            | 45.7 (0.90) | 32.9 (4.01)      | 13.1 (1.84)                       | 22.7 (1.59)          |
| 2005.....  | 26.5 (0.23)                                   | 28.9 (0.30)        | 18.9 (0.51)        | 12.1 (0.42) | 46.0 (1.08)            | 46.8 (1.10) | 24.1 (4.08)      | 12.2 (2.00)                       | 23.3 (1.43)          |
| 2006.....  | 26.9 (0.22)                                   | 29.3 (0.28)        | 19.5 (0.55)        | 12.9 (0.39) | 46.6 (1.11)            | 47.3 (1.15) | 27.2 (4.03)      | 12.3 (1.81)                       | 23.6 (1.70)          |
| 2007.....  | 28.0 (0.23)                                   | 30.6 (0.29)        | 19.2 (0.59)        | 13.7 (0.44) | 48.6 (1.07)            | 49.5 (1.10) | 27.9 (4.16)      | 13.4 (1.53)                       | 25.8 (1.58)          |
| 2008.....  | 28.8 (0.24)                                   | 31.5 (0.29)        | 20.5 (0.58)        | 14.1 (0.37) | 49.3 (0.99)            | 50.1 (1.02) | 29.3 (3.82)      | 15.1 (1.75)                       | 26.1 (1.92)          |
| 2009.....  | 29.1 (0.21)                                   | 31.9 (0.26)        | 20.6 (0.56)        | 14.0 (0.41) | 48.8 (0.98)            | 49.7 (1.02) | 32.9 (3.74)      | 18.8 (1.91)                       | 26.6 (1.67)          |
| 2010.....  | 29.6 (0.21)                                   | 32.4 (0.26)        | 21.6 (0.63)        | 14.9 (0.42) | 49.1 (1.12)            | 49.9 (1.19) | 32.2 (4.11)      | 18.2 (1.83)                       | 25.7 (1.59)          |
| 2011.....  | 30.1 (0.22)                                   | 33.1 (0.28)        | 21.7 (0.60)        | 15.2 (0.43) | 47.0 (1.04)            | 48.0 (1.07) | 24.7 (3.52)      | 17.9 (2.17)                       | 28.9 (1.70)          |
| 2012.....  | 30.6 (0.23)                                   | 33.5 (0.30)        | 22.9 (0.61)        | 15.8 (0.45) | 48.6 (0.93)            | 49.7 (0.94) | 24.9 (3.70)      | 17.2 (2.13)                       | 28.8 (1.88)          |
| 2013.....  | 31.4 (0.24)                                   | 34.4 (0.31)        | 23.4 (0.61)        | 16.2 (0.42) | 50.2 (0.94)            | 51.3 (0.96) | 28.0 (3.44)      | 16.6 (2.05)                       | 32.0 (1.89)          |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.<sup>2</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.<sup>3</sup>Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.<sup>4</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2013. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2013**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year | Total       | White <sup>1</sup> | Black <sup>1</sup> | Hispanic    | Asian/Pacific Islander |             |                  | American Indian/<br>Alaska Native | Two or<br>more races |
|---|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|   |             |                    |                    |             | Total                  | Asian       | Pacific Islander |                                   |                      |
| 1   | 2           | 3                  | 4                  | 5           | 6                      | 7           | 8                | 9                                 | 10                   |
| <b>Total</b>  |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| High school completion or higher <sup>2</sup>           |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1920 <sup>3</sup> .....                                 | — (—)       | 22.0 (—)           | 6.3 (—)            | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1940.....   | 38.1 (—)    | 41.2 (—)           | 12.3 (—)           | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1950.....   | 52.8 (—)    | 56.3 (—)           | 23.6 (—)           | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1960.....   | 60.7 (—)    | 63.7 (—)           | 38.6 (—)           | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1970.....   | 75.4 (—)    | 77.8 (—)           | 58.4 (—)           | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1975.....   | 83.1 (—)    | 86.6 (—)           | 71.1 (—)           | 53.1 (—)    | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1980.....   | 85.4 (0.40) | 89.2 (0.40)        | 76.7 (1.64)        | 58.0 (2.59) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1985.....   | 86.1 (0.37) | 89.5 (0.38)        | 80.5 (1.42)        | 60.9 (2.17) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1990.....   | 85.7 (0.38) | 90.1 (0.37)        | 81.7 (1.37)        | 58.2 (1.94) | 91.5 (2.09)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1995.....   | 86.8 (0.39) | 92.5 (0.36)        | 86.7 (1.23)        | 57.1 (1.80) | 90.8 (2.26)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2000.....   | 88.1 (0.37) | 94.0 (0.33)        | 86.8 (1.13)        | 62.8 (1.22) | 93.7 (1.27)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2003.....   | 86.5 (0.27) | 93.7 (0.25)        | 88.5 (0.78)        | 61.7 (0.75) | 96.3 (0.67)            | 97.3 (0.60) | — (—)            | 80.5 (4.33)                       | 91.7 (2.18)          |
| 2005.....   | 86.2 (0.42) | 92.8 (0.39)        | 87.0 (1.03)        | 63.3 (1.32) | 95.6 (0.88)            | 95.5 (0.92) | — (—)            | 80.2 (4.77)                       | 91.4 (3.91)          |
| 2006.....   | 86.4 (0.36) | 93.4 (0.35)        | 86.3 (1.09)        | 63.2 (1.17) | 96.4 (0.88)            | 96.6 (0.86) | — (—)            | 79.8 (5.19)                       | 89.3 (3.96)          |
| 2007.....   | 87.0 (0.36) | 93.5 (0.33)        | 87.7 (1.16)        | 65.0 (1.06) | 96.8 (0.91)            | 97.5 (0.73) | — (—)            | 84.5 (4.41)                       | 90.5 (4.30)          |
| 2008.....   | 87.8 (0.36) | 93.7 (0.38)        | 87.5 (1.29)        | 68.3 (1.16) | 95.9 (0.86)            | 95.8 (0.91) | — (—)            | 86.7 (3.36)                       | 94.2 (3.82)          |
| 2009.....   | 88.6 (0.36) | 94.6 (0.33)        | 88.9 (0.98)        | 68.9 (1.16) | 95.8 (0.95)            | 95.8 (0.95) | 91.6 (3.46)      | 81.1 (4.26)                       | 88.5 (3.61)          |
| 2010.....   | 88.8 (0.32) | 94.5 (0.31)        | 89.6 (0.93)        | 69.4 (1.22) | 93.7 (1.18)            | 94.0 (1.24) | 89.7 (5.05)      | 89.9 (2.98)                       | 88.5 (3.86)          |
| 2011.....   | 89.0 (0.34) | 94.4 (0.34)        | 88.1 (0.98)        | 71.5 (1.12) | 95.4 (0.87)            | 95.3 (0.91) | — (—)            | 84.9 (3.95)                       | 90.7 (3.79)          |
| 2012.....   | 89.7 (0.38) | 94.6 (0.37)        | 88.5 (0.96)        | 75.0 (1.16) | 96.2 (0.73)            | 96.1 (0.77) | 98.6 (0.83)      | 84.5 (3.94)                       | 92.8 (2.22)          |
| 2013.....   | 89.9 (0.35) | 94.1 (0.35)        | 90.3 (0.92)        | 75.8 (1.10) | 95.4 (0.77)            | 95.4 (0.81) | 95.5 (2.72)      | 84.7 (3.47)                       | 97.4 (1.11)          |
| Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>                |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1920 <sup>3</sup> .....                                 | — (—)       | 4.5 (—)            | 1.2 (—)            | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1940.....   | 5.9 (—)     | 6.4 (—)            | 1.6 (—)            | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1950.....   | 7.7 (—)     | 8.2 (—)            | 2.8 (—)            | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1960.....   | 11.0 (—)    | 11.8 (—)           | 5.4 (—)            | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1970.....   | 16.4 (—)    | 17.3 (—)           | 10.0 (—)           | — (—)       | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1975.....   | 21.9 (—)    | 23.8 (—)           | 10.5 (—)           | 8.8 (—)     | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1980.....   | 22.5 (0.47) | 25.0 (0.55)        | 11.6 (1.24)        | 7.7 (1.39)  | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1985.....   | 22.2 (0.45) | 24.4 (0.53)        | 11.6 (1.15)        | 11.1 (1.39) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1990.....   | 23.2 (0.46) | 26.4 (0.55)        | 13.4 (1.20)        | 8.1 (1.07)  | 43.0 (3.71)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1995.....   | 24.7 (0.49) | 28.8 (0.62)        | 15.4 (1.31)        | 8.9 (1.04)  | 43.1 (3.87)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2000.....   | 29.1 (0.52) | 34.0 (0.67)        | 17.8 (1.28)        | 9.7 (0.75)  | 54.3 (2.60)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2003.....   | 28.4 (0.36) | 34.2 (0.49)        | 17.5 (0.93)        | 10.0 (0.47) | 60.0 (1.74)            | 62.1 (1.77) | — (—)            | 10.0 ! (3.28)                     | 22.3 (3.28)          |
| 2005.....   | 28.8 (0.55) | 34.5 (0.78)        | 17.6 (1.21)        | 11.2 (0.81) | 60.0 (2.20)            | 62.1 (2.25) | — (—)            | 16.4 (3.56)                       | 28.0 (3.79)          |
| 2006.....   | 28.4 (0.52) | 34.3 (0.78)        | 18.7 (1.33)        | 9.5 (0.66)  | 59.6 (2.39)            | 61.9 (2.44) | — (—)            | 9.5 ! (4.26)                      | 23.3 (3.14)          |
| 2007.....   | 29.6 (0.54) | 35.5 (0.75)        | 19.5 (1.21)        | 11.6 (0.61) | 59.4 (2.24)            | 61.5 (2.26) | — (—)            | 6.4 ! (2.99)                      | 26.3 (3.44)          |
| 2008.....   | 30.8 (0.51) | 37.1 (0.70)        | 20.4 (1.35)        | 12.4 (0.69) | 57.9 (2.26)            | 60.2 (2.32) | — (—)            | 14.3 (3.17)                       | 26.6 (3.75)          |
| 2009.....   | 30.6 (0.57) | 37.2 (0.85)        | 18.9 (1.36)        | 12.2 (0.80) | 56.4 (2.25)            | 60.3 (2.28) | 12.5 ! (4.44)    | 15.9 (3.73)                       | 29.7 (3.84)          |
| 2010.....   | 31.7 (0.51) | 38.6 (0.72)        | 19.4 (1.20)        | 13.5 (0.80) | 52.5 (2.32)            | 55.8 (2.47) | 10.0 ! (4.40)    | 18.6 (4.80)                       | 29.8 (3.22)          |
| 2011.....   | 32.2 (0.62) | 39.2 (0.88)        | 20.1 (1.25)        | 12.8 (0.73) | 56.0 (2.50)            | 57.2 (2.52) | — (—)            | 17.3 (4.45)                       | 32.4 (3.85)          |
| 2012.....   | 33.5 (0.58) | 39.8 (0.78)        | 23.2 (1.38)        | 14.8 (0.90) | 59.6 (2.17)            | 61.7 (2.24) | 25.5 (6.12)      | 10.4 (2.87)                       | 32.9 (3.72)          |
| 2013.....   | 33.6 (0.55) | 40.4 (0.77)        | 20.5 (1.38)        | 15.7 (0.82) | 58.0 (2.16)            | 60.1 (2.18) | 24.7 ! (7.54)    | 16.6 (4.89)                       | 29.6 (3.45)          |
| Master's or higher degree                               |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1995.....   | 4.5 (0.24)  | 5.3 (0.31)         | 1.8 (0.48)         | 1.6 (0.46)  | 10.9 (1.85)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2000.....   | 5.4 (0.26)  | 5.8 (0.33)         | 3.7 (0.63)         | 2.1 (0.36)  | 15.5 (1.70)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2003.....   | 5.7 (0.19)  | 6.6 (0.26)         | 2.6 (0.39)         | 1.4 (0.18)  | 18.4 (1.37)            | 19.1 (1.44) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2005.....   | 6.3 (0.31)  | 7.5 (0.45)         | 2.6 (0.44)         | 2.1 (0.38)  | 16.9 (1.93)            | 17.5 (2.01) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2006.....   | 6.4 (0.29)  | 7.5 (0.42)         | 3.2 (0.58)         | 1.5 (0.25)  | 20.1 (2.00)            | 21.1 (2.10) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2007.....   | 6.3 (0.30)  | 7.6 (0.42)         | 3.5 (0.59)         | 1.5 (0.25)  | 17.5 (1.84)            | 18.5 (1.93) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2008.....   | 7.0 (0.28)  | 8.2 (0.40)         | 4.4 (0.64)         | 2.0 (0.28)  | 19.9 (1.84)            | 21.0 (1.96) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2009.....   | 7.4 (0.30)  | 8.9 (0.45)         | 4.2 (0.54)         | 1.9 (0.26)  | 21.1 (1.98)            | 22.9 (2.16) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2010.....   | 6.8 (0.26)  | 7.7 (0.38)         | 4.7 (0.60)         | 2.5 (0.37)  | 17.9 (1.87)            | 19.2 (1.99) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2011.....   | 6.9 (0.32)  | 8.1 (0.45)         | 4.0 (0.52)         | 2.7 (0.37)  | 16.7 (1.78)            | 17.5 (1.85) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2012.....   | 7.2 (0.35)  | 8.2 (0.51)         | 5.1 (0.66)         | 2.7 (0.36)  | 17.8 (1.85)            | 18.9 (1.92) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2013.....   | 7.4 (0.31)  | 8.6 (0.50)         | 3.3 (0.50)         | 3.0 (0.37)  | 20.6 (1.73)            | 21.8 (1.79) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| <b>Males</b>  |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| High school completion or higher <sup>2</sup>           |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1980.....   | 85.4 (0.49) | 89.1 (0.48)        | 74.7 (1.97)        | 57.0 (3.45) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1985.....   | 85.9 (0.49) | 89.2 (0.49)        | 80.6 (1.75)        | 58.6 (2.62) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1990.....   | 84.4 (0.56) | 88.6 (0.57)        | 81.4 (2.03)        | 56.6 (2.69) | 95.3 (1.78)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1995.....   | 86.3 (0.56) | 92.0 (0.53)        | 88.4 (1.72)        | 55.7 (2.51) | 90.5 (2.37)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2000.....   | 86.7 (0.55) | 92.9 (0.51)        | 87.6 (1.67)        | 59.2 (1.76) | 92.1 (1.83)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 2003.....   | 84.9 (0.41) | 92.8 (0.38)        | 87.4 (1.21)        | 59.6 (1.02) | 96.1 (0.99)            | 97.7 (0.80) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 94.8 (2.49)          |
| 2005.....   | 85.0 (0.58) | 91.8 (0.53)        | 86.6 (1.76)        | 63.2 (1.72) | 96.8 (1.09)            | 96.7 (1.15) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 89.1 (3.07)          |
| 2006.....   | 84.4 (0.54) | 92.3 (0.52)        | 84.2 (2.02)        | 60.5 (1.64) | 97.2 (1.01)            | 97.2 (1.06) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 89.2 (3.81)          |
| 2007.....   | 84.9 (0.50) | 92.7 (0.48)        | 87.4 (1.65)        | 60.5 (1.59) | 95.9 (1.13)            | 96.3 (1.10) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 92.9 (2.64)          |
| 2008.....   | 85.8 (0.54) | 92.6 (0.58)        | 85.7 (1.99)        | 65.6 (1.55) | 95.6 (1.23)            | 95.4 (1.31) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 92.7 (2.68)          |
| 2009.....   | 87.5 (0.51) | 94.4 (0.46)        | 88.8 (1.56)        | 66.2 (1.54) | 96.4 (1.17)            | 96.2 (1.25) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 92.0 (3.01)          |
| 2010.....   | 87.4 (0.44) | 94.6 (0.42)        | 87.9 (1.52)        | 65.7 (1.52) | 93.8 (1.83)            | 93.5 (1.95) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 87.9 (4.32)          |
| 2011.....   | 87.5 (0.49) | 93.4 (0.48)        | 88.0 (1.43)        | 69.2 (1.62) | 94.2 (1.30)            | 93.9 (1.36) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 86.2 (4.41)          |
| 2012.....   | 88.4 (0.51) | 93.8 (0.50)        | 86.2 (1.58)        | 73.3 (1.57) | 96.1 (1.04)            | 96.0 (1.09) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 91.0 (3.58)          |
| 2013.....   | 88.3 (0.52) | 93.3 (0.53)        | 87.8 (1.60)        | 73.1 (1.64) | 94.4 (1.13)            | 94.3 (1.21) | — (—)            | — (—)                             | 96.8 (1.77)          |
| Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>                |             |                    |                    |             |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1980.....   | 24.0 (0.59) | 26.8 (0.69)        | 10.5 (1.39)        | 8.4 (1.94)  | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1985.....   | 23.1 (0.59) | 25.5 (0.69)        | 10.3 (1.35)        | 10.9 (1.66) | — (—)                  | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1990.....   | 23.7 (0.65) | 26.6 (0.79)        | 15.1 (1.87)        | 7.3 (1.41)  | 47.6 (4.19)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |
| 1995.....   | 24.5 (0.70) | 28.4 (0.88)        | 17.4 (2.04)        | 7.8 (1.35)  | 42.0 (3.98)            | — (—)       | — (—)            | — (—)                             | — (—)                |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2013—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year | Total       | White <sup>1</sup> | Black <sup>1</sup> | Hispanic     | Asian/Pacific Islander |             |                  | American Indian/<br>Alaska Native | Two or<br>more races |
|---|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|   |             |                    |                    |              | Total                  | Asian       | Pacific Islander |                                   |                      |
| 1   | 2           | 3                  | 4                  | 5            | 6                      | 7           | 8                | 9                                 | 10                   |
| 2000.....   | 27.9 (0.73) | 32.3 (0.93)        | 18.4 (1.96)        | 8.3 (0.98)   | 55.5 (3.37)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....   | 26.0 (0.50) | 31.4 (0.68)        | 17.7 (1.39)        | 8.4 (0.58)   | 59.2 (2.52)            | 61.7 (2.58) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 17.5 (4.27)          |
| 2005.....   | 25.5 (0.68) | 30.7 (0.98)        | 14.2 (1.57)        | 10.2 (0.99)  | 58.5 (3.11)            | 61.0 (3.17) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 24.5 (4.13)          |
| 2006.....   | 25.3 (0.67) | 31.4 (0.98)        | 15.2 (1.66)        | 6.9 (0.70)   | 58.7 (3.46)            | 60.9 (3.52) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 20.8 (4.65)          |
| 2007.....   | 26.3 (0.72) | 31.9 (0.98)        | 18.9 (1.86)        | 8.6 (0.71)   | 58.5 (3.45)            | 60.4 (3.54) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 23.3 (4.88)          |
| 2008.....   | 26.8 (0.64) | 32.6 (0.89)        | 19.0 (1.94)        | 10.0 (0.86)  | 54.1 (3.41)            | 55.8 (3.53) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 25.7 (4.45)          |
| 2009.....   | 26.6 (0.66) | 32.6 (1.04)        | 14.8 (1.82)        | 11.0 (1.04)  | 55.2 (3.07)            | 59.2 (3.24) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 24.6 (5.77)          |
| 2010.....   | 27.8 (0.68) | 34.8 (0.96)        | 15.0 (1.72)        | 10.8 (1.06)  | 49.0 (3.12)            | 52.3 (3.31) | † (†)            | 18.9 ! (7.12)                     | 24.9 (4.91)          |
| 2011.....   | 28.4 (0.82) | 35.5 (1.16)        | 17.0 (1.83)        | 9.6 (0.90)   | 50.8 (3.42)            | 52.1 (3.55) | † (†)            | 15.4 ! (4.80)                     | 34.1 (6.62)          |
| 2012.....   | 29.8 (0.82) | 36.0 (1.06)        | 19.1 (1.74)        | 12.5 (1.20)  | 55.0 (3.15)            | 56.9 (3.16) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 30.4 (5.44)          |
| 2013.....   | 30.2 (0.68) | 37.1 (1.00)        | 17.4 (1.63)        | 13.1 (1.06)  | 53.0 (3.03)            | 55.1 (3.13) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 29.3 (4.61)          |
| <b>Master's or higher degree</b>                        |             |                    |                    |              |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1995.....   | 4.9 (0.35)  | 5.6 (0.45)         | 2.2 ! (0.80)       | 2.0 ! (0.70) | 12.6 (2.68)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....   | 4.7 (0.34)  | 4.9 (0.43)         | 2.1 ! (0.72)       | 1.5 (0.43)   | 17.2 (2.56)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....   | 5.0 (0.25)  | 5.8 (0.34)         | 1.6 (0.46)         | 1.2 (0.22)   | 19.3 (2.03)            | 20.6 (2.15) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2005.....   | 5.2 (0.38)  | 6.2 (0.55)         | 1.1 ! (0.43)       | 1.7 (0.46)   | 19.7 (3.13)            | 20.5 (3.30) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2006.....   | 5.1 (0.37)  | 5.8 (0.51)         | 1.7 ! (0.52)       | 1.1 (0.32)   | 20.5 (2.68)            | 21.8 (2.83) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 5.9 ! (2.66)         |
| 2007.....   | 5.0 (0.39)  | 5.7 (0.50)         | 3.3 (0.99)         | 0.6 ! (0.19) | 18.4 (2.89)            | 19.3 (3.00) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 9.8 ! (4.28)         |
| 2008.....   | 5.3 (0.34)  | 5.9 (0.49)         | 3.4 (0.90)         | 1.2 (0.32)   | 20.9 (2.94)            | 22.1 (3.07) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 7.8 ! (2.85)         |
| 2009.....   | 6.1 (0.37)  | 7.4 (0.60)         | 3.2 (0.73)         | 1.2 (0.28)   | 20.4 (2.48)            | 22.0 (2.69) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 5.0 ! (2.38)         |
| 2010.....   | 5.2 (0.32)  | 6.3 (0.50)         | 2.9 (0.69)         | 1.5 (0.39)   | 15.0 (2.19)            | 16.2 (2.36) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | # (†)                |
| 2011.....   | 5.1 (0.38)  | 5.9 (0.49)         | 1.9 (0.54)         | 1.8 (0.41)   | 18.0 (2.58)            | 19.1 (2.71) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2012.....   | 5.6 (0.42)  | 6.3 (0.59)         | 2.7 (0.72)         | 2.4 (0.50)   | 16.2 (2.46)            | 17.2 (2.60) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2013.....   | 5.7 (0.38)  | 6.3 (0.53)         | 1.5 ! (0.56)       | 2.1 (0.43)   | 20.8 (2.49)            | 22.1 (2.60) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 5.9 ! (2.47)         |
| <b>Females</b>  |             |                    |                    |              |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| <b>High school completion or higher<sup>2</sup></b>     |             |                    |                    |              |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1980.....   | 85.5 (0.48) | 89.2 (0.48)        | 78.3 (1.71)        | 58.9 (3.38)  | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1985.....   | 86.4 (0.47) | 89.9 (0.48)        | 80.5 (1.61)        | 63.1 (2.48)  | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1990.....   | 87.0 (0.51) | 91.7 (0.49)        | 82.0 (1.85)        | 59.9 (2.79)  | 85.1 (2.82)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1995.....   | 87.4 (0.54) | 93.0 (0.50)        | 85.3 (1.75)        | 58.7 (2.60)  | 91.2 (2.50)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....   | 89.4 (0.49) | 95.2 (0.43)        | 86.2 (1.53)        | 66.4 (1.69)  | 95.2 (1.39)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....   | 88.2 (0.37) | 94.5 (0.33)        | 89.4 (1.01)        | 64.2 (1.11)  | 96.5 (0.90)            | 96.9 (0.88) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 88.6 (3.50)          |
| 2005.....   | 87.4 (0.44) | 93.8 (0.47)        | 87.3 (1.22)        | 63.4 (1.54)  | 94.6 (1.36)            | 94.4 (1.41) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 94.2 (2.26)          |
| 2006.....   | 88.5 (0.44) | 94.6 (0.41)        | 88.0 (1.14)        | 66.6 (1.41)  | 95.6 (1.44)            | 96.0 (1.31) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 89.4 (3.81)          |
| 2007.....   | 89.1 (0.45) | 94.2 (0.44)        | 87.9 (1.46)        | 70.7 (1.30)  | 97.7 (1.05)            | 98.5 (0.68) | † (†)            | 90.2 (4.49)                       | 87.9 (3.82)          |
| 2008.....   | 89.9 (0.39) | 94.7 (0.44)        | 89.2 (1.43)        | 71.9 (1.34)  | 96.1 (1.12)            | 96.2 (1.18) | † (†)            | 84.2 (4.68)                       | 95.9 (2.44)          |
| 2009.....   | 89.8 (0.41) | 94.8 (0.44)        | 89.0 (1.12)        | 72.5 (1.34)  | 94.5 (1.20)            | 95.3 (1.18) | † (†)            | 83.4 (4.81)                       | 84.8 (3.57)          |
| 2010.....   | 90.2 (0.39) | 94.4 (0.42)        | 91.1 (0.96)        | 74.1 (1.53)  | 93.6 (1.25)            | 94.5 (1.27) | † (†)            | 86.8 (4.80)                       | 89.1 (3.55)          |
| 2011.....   | 90.7 (0.36) | 95.5 (0.42)        | 88.2 (1.24)        | 74.3 (1.26)  | 96.6 (0.89)            | 96.6 (0.92) | † (†)            | 85.3 (6.02)                       | 94.0 (2.52)          |
| 2012.....   | 91.1 (0.44) | 95.3 (0.46)        | 90.6 (1.11)        | 76.9 (1.39)  | 96.3 (0.98)            | 96.1 (1.04) | † (†)            | 85.8 (4.53)                       | 94.7 (2.35)          |
| 2013.....   | 91.5 (0.38) | 94.9 (0.43)        | 92.5 (0.95)        | 78.8 (1.17)  | 96.2 (0.96)            | 96.3 (1.01) | † (†)            | 82.0 (5.40)                       | 98.2 (1.15)          |
| <b>Bachelor's or higher degree<sup>4</sup></b>          |             |                    |                    |              |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1980.....   | 21.0 (0.56) | 23.2 (0.65)        | 12.4 (1.36)        | 6.9 (1.74)   | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1985.....   | 21.3 (0.57) | 23.3 (0.67)        | 12.6 (1.35)        | 11.2 (1.62)  | — (†)                  | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1990.....   | 22.8 (0.64) | 26.2 (0.78)        | 11.9 (1.56)        | 9.1 (1.64)   | 37.4 (3.83)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 1995.....   | 24.9 (0.70) | 29.2 (0.89)        | 13.7 (1.70)        | 10.1 (1.59)  | 44.5 (4.38)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....   | 30.1 (0.73) | 35.8 (0.96)        | 17.4 (1.69)        | 11.0 (1.12)  | 53.1 (3.26)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....   | 30.9 (0.53) | 37.1 (0.71)        | 17.4 (1.25)        | 12.0 (0.75)  | 60.7 (2.39)            | 62.4 (2.44) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 26.9 (4.89)          |
| 2005.....   | 32.2 (0.75) | 38.2 (1.00)        | 20.5 (1.68)        | 12.4 (1.07)  | 61.4 (3.06)            | 63.1 (3.11) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 32.1 (5.70)          |
| 2006.....   | 31.6 (0.70) | 37.2 (0.99)        | 21.7 (1.77)        | 12.8 (1.05)  | 60.4 (2.76)            | 62.8 (2.82) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 25.7 (4.72)          |
| 2007.....   | 33.0 (0.72) | 39.2 (1.03)        | 20.0 (1.38)        | 15.4 (1.10)  | 60.3 (2.83)            | 62.5 (2.88) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 29.6 (5.17)          |
| 2008.....   | 34.9 (0.71) | 41.7 (0.98)        | 21.6 (1.57)        | 15.5 (1.11)  | 61.6 (2.67)            | 64.4 (2.71) | † (†)            | 12.2 ! (3.69)                     | 27.7 (5.57)          |
| 2009.....   | 34.8 (0.78) | 42.0 (1.12)        | 22.6 (1.75)        | 13.8 (1.09)  | 57.6 (3.00)            | 61.3 (3.03) | † (†)            | 16.3 (4.42)                       | 35.0 (5.07)          |
| 2010.....   | 35.7 (0.68) | 42.4 (0.96)        | 23.3 (1.72)        | 16.8 (1.20)  | 55.8 (2.93)            | 58.9 (3.00) | † (†)            | 18.4 ! (6.68)                     | 34.0 (4.96)          |
| 2011.....   | 36.1 (0.71) | 43.0 (1.03)        | 22.9 (1.62)        | 16.8 (1.10)  | 61.0 (2.74)            | 62.0 (2.75) | † (†)            | 19.7 ! (6.64)                     | 31.2 (4.36)          |
| 2012.....   | 37.2 (0.69) | 43.6 (0.97)        | 26.7 (1.78)        | 17.4 (1.10)  | 64.0 (2.38)            | 66.2 (2.46) | † (†)            | 14.0 ! (4.55)                     | 35.5 (5.50)          |
| 2013.....   | 37.0 (0.71) | 43.8 (0.95)        | 23.2 (2.03)        | 18.6 (1.10)  | 62.4 (2.51)            | 64.3 (2.54) | † (†)            | 16.4 ! (6.57)                     | 30.0 (5.26)          |
| <b>Master's or higher degree</b>                        |             |                    |                    |              |                        |             |                  |                                   |                      |
| 1995.....   | 4.1 (0.32)  | 5.0 (0.42)         | 1.4 ! (0.59)       | 1.2 ! (0.58) | 8.9 (2.50)             | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2000.....   | 6.2 (0.38)  | 6.7 (0.50)         | 4.9 (0.96)         | 2.7 (0.58)   | 13.9 (2.26)            | — (†)       | — (†)            | — (†)                             | — (†)                |
| 2003.....   | 6.4 (0.28)  | 7.4 (0.38)         | 3.3 (0.59)         | 1.7 (0.30)   | 17.5 (1.86)            | 17.7 (1.93) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 7.3 ! (2.86)         |
| 2005.....   | 7.3 (0.44)  | 8.8 (0.64)         | 4.0 (0.70)         | 2.6 (0.51)   | 14.4 (2.08)            | 15.0 (2.15) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 10.0 ! (4.26)        |
| 2006.....   | 7.8 (0.42)  | 9.2 (0.63)         | 4.5 (0.93)         | 2.0 (0.41)   | 19.7 (2.33)            | 20.4 (2.44) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 8.3 ! (2.89)         |
| 2007.....   | 7.6 (0.43)  | 9.4 (0.63)         | 3.7 (0.66)         | 2.6 (0.53)   | 16.5 (2.39)            | 17.7 (2.54) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2008.....   | 8.7 (0.44)  | 10.4 (0.64)        | 5.2 (0.87)         | 2.9 (0.46)   | 18.9 (2.30)            | 19.9 (2.44) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | † (†)                |
| 2009.....   | 8.8 (0.45)  | 10.4 (0.66)        | 5.1 (0.80)         | 2.7 (0.43)   | 21.7 (2.45)            | 23.7 (2.70) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 7.9 ! (2.84)         |
| 2010.....   | 8.5 (0.39)  | 9.2 (0.56)         | 6.2 (0.94)         | 3.8 (0.56)   | 20.6 (2.60)            | 21.8 (2.75) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 10.0 ! (3.06)        |
| 2011.....   | 8.8 (0.48)  | 10.4 (0.72)        | 5.8 (0.85)         | 3.8 (0.63)   | 15.4 (1.98)            | 15.9 (2.03) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 9.9 ! (2.61)         |
| 2012.....   | 8.8 (0.45)  | 10.0 (0.67)        | 7.1 (1.00)         | 3.0 (0.45)   | 19.3 (2.23)            | 20.4 (2.31) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 6.3 ! (2.49)         |
| 2013.....   | 9.2 (0.44)  | 10.8 (0.71)        | 4.8 (0.74)         | 4.0 (0.59)   | 20.4 (1.91)            | 21.6 (2.00) | † (†)            | † (†)                             | 3.3 ! (1.56)         |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.<sup>2</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.<sup>3</sup>Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.<sup>4</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2013. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

**Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2013**  
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and age      | Total                  | Elementary school<br>(kindergarten–<br>8th grade) | High school           |                           |                       | Postsecondary education    |                       |                       |                       |  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                                   |                        |   | 1 to 3 years          | 4 years,<br>no completion | Completion            | Some college,<br>no degree | Associate's degree    | Bachelor's degree     | Master's degree       | First-professional<br>or doctor's degree |
| 1                                 | 2                      | 3   | 4                     | 5                         | 6                     | 7                          | 8                     | 9                     | 10                    | 11                                       |
| <b>Total, 18 and over .....</b>   | <b>236,929 (99.1)</b>  | <b>10,367 (191.3)</b>                             | <b>15,811 (222.5)</b> | <b>3,581 (101.3)</b>      | <b>69,985 (427.8)</b> | <b>46,467 (312.0)</b>      | <b>22,196 (237.1)</b> | <b>44,378 (351.6)</b> | <b>17,586 (221.5)</b> | <b>6,558 (145.5)</b>                     |
| 18 and 19 years old .....         | 7,876 (79.3)           | 97 (20.3)   | 2,485 (61.7)          | 572 (33.5)                | 2,129 (55.9)          | 2,480 (64.6)               | 81 (12.7)             | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 22,153 (21.6)          | 349 (35.5)  | 1,316 (57.9)          | 425 (30.9)                | 6,152 (104.6)         | 9,182 (145.3)              | 1,747 (67.7)          | 2,774 (77.6)          | 191 (21.7)            | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 25 years old and over .....       | 206,899 (52.7)         | 9,922 (179.4)                                     | 12,011 (198.2)        | 2,585 (86.6)              | 61,704 (404.2)        | 34,805 (282.7)             | 20,367 (226.3)        | 41,575 (337.0)        | 17,395 (218.7)        | 6,536 (144.7)                            |
| 25 to 29 years old .....          | 21,138 (40.0)          | 545 (39.5)  | 1,264 (55.8)          | 330 (28.6)                | 5,667 (97.6)          | 4,198 (100.0)              | 2,033 (67.7)          | 5,533 (110.8)         | 1,197 (55.5)          | 372 (33.6)                               |
| 30 to 34 years old .....          | 20,659 (41.1)          | 750 (43.7)  | 1,201 (54.4)          | 321 (25.7)                | 5,284 (102.1)         | 3,521 (85.7)               | 2,203 (68.2)          | 4,820 (92.4)          | 1,960 (64.2)          | 599 (37.2)                               |
| 35 to 39 years old .....          | 19,221 (31.3)          | 846 (47.5)  | 1,096 (48.7)          | 225 (21.8)                | 4,877 (97.1)          | 3,228 (73.2)               | 2,022 (58.5)          | 4,327 (83.3)          | 1,931 (62.7)          | 668 (39.3)                               |
| 40 to 49 years old .....          | 41,717 (41.9)          | 1,601 (57.1)                                      | 2,135 (73.2)          | 509 (32.0)                | 11,766 (152.3)        | 6,876 (117.4)              | 4,631 (96.4)          | 9,164 (138.3)         | 3,745 (92.2)          | 1,289 (56.6)                             |
| 50 to 59 years old .....          | 43,266 (71.3)          | 1,753 (61.4)                                      | 2,232 (71.7)          | 493 (37.3)                | 13,758 (178.9)        | 7,199 (120.2)              | 4,581 (93.7)          | 8,179 (139.5)         | 3,586 (88.2)          | 1,485 (64.1)                             |
| 60 to 64 years old .....          | 17,611 (110.0)         | 791 (39.4)  | 737 (43.7)            | 140 (15.1)                | 5,232 (114.2)         | 3,194 (77.8)               | 1,813 (64.5)          | 3,338 (81.2)          | 1,721 (65.4)          | 646 (46.8)                               |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 43,287 (95.8)          | 3,635 (87.2)                                      | 3,347 (82.9)          | 566 (42.9)                | 15,120 (181.5)        | 6,590 (126.7)              | 3,085 (90.5)          | 6,214 (129.5)         | 3,254 (90.4)          | 1,478 (64.8)                             |
| <b>Males, 18 and over .....</b>   | <b>114,447 (83.4)</b>  | <b>5,219 (117.9)</b>                              | <b>8,069 (144.5)</b>  | <b>1,909 (66.0)</b>       | <b>34,637 (249.5)</b> | <b>21,983 (197.9)</b>      | <b>9,558 (154.4)</b>  | <b>21,112 (206.6)</b> | <b>7,879 (132.9)</b>  | <b>4,080 (106.5)</b>                     |
| 18 and 19 years old .....         | 4,008 (58.4)           | ‡ (†)   | 1,361 (43.4)          | 327 (24.3)                | 1,135 (40.9)          | 1,088 (41.9)               | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 11,134 (20.9)          | 207 (23.1)  | 721 (38.7)            | 256 (23.8)                | 3,487 (81.6)          | 4,387 (94.5)               | 753 (44.2)            | 1,238 (57.0)          | 75 (15.9)             | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 25 years old and over .....       | 99,305 (51.6)          | 4,963 (109.3)                                     | 5,988 (133.5)         | 1,326 (54.4)              | 30,014 (227.4)        | 16,508 (185.8)             | 8,775 (142.1)         | 19,860 (202.5)        | 7,804 (132.7)         | 4,068 (106.3)                            |
| 25 to 29 years old .....          | 10,628 (41.1)          | 304 (27.2)  | 746 (44.1)            | 195 (22.1)                | 3,183 (68.0)          | 2,104 (70.5)               | 889 (43.7)            | 2,604 (68.6)          | 421 (35.8)            | 183 (21.7)                               |
| 30 to 34 years old .....          | 10,189 (40.3)          | 439 (30.2)  | 623 (39.7)            | 183 (18.3)                | 2,875 (68.1)          | 1,780 (58.7)               | 975 (46.0)            | 2,255 (64.0)          | 734 (38.8)            | 322 (26.3)                               |
| 35 to 39 years old .....          | 9,461 (30.4)           | 496 (35.0)  | 542 (34.1)            | 135 (15.8)                | 2,696 (62.8)          | 1,613 (53.0)               | 836 (38.5)            | 1,959 (50.6)          | 837 (38.0)            | 347 (26.6)                               |
| 40 to 49 years old .....          | 20,481 (40.5)          | 874 (42.8)  | 1,219 (57.5)          | 275 (22.8)                | 6,123 (101.4)         | 3,260 (73.3)               | 2,028 (63.3)          | 4,260 (83.6)          | 1,676 (55.7)          | 766 (39.8)                               |
| 50 to 59 years old .....          | 21,025 (50.9)          | 887 (42.2)  | 1,149 (51.7)          | 266 (22.5)                | 6,965 (118.8)         | 3,439 (86.0)               | 1,923 (60.1)          | 3,825 (91.7)          | 1,660 (57.5)          | 909 (50.6)                               |
| 60 to 64 years old .....          | 8,224 (102.1)          | 355 (26.4)  | 355 (29.0)            | 59 (10.4)                 | 2,344 (75.8)          | 1,438 (57.9)               | 818 (42.9)            | 1,657 (60.0)          | 792 (46.5)            | 406 (34.8)                               |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 19,298 (95.8)          | 1,609 (49.9)                                      | 1,353 (54.6)          | 212 (23.2)                | 5,828 (100.9)         | 2,873 (80.4)               | 1,305 (56.4)          | 3,299 (89.4)          | 1,684 (63.3)          | 1,134 (52.4)                             |
| <b>Females, 18 and over .....</b> | <b>122,482 (58.6)</b>  | <b>5,149 (108.7)</b>                              | <b>7,742 (132.4)</b>  | <b>1,672 (63.3)</b>       | <b>35,348 (284.9)</b> | <b>24,484 (205.8)</b>      | <b>12,637 (162.2)</b> | <b>23,266 (236.0)</b> | <b>9,707 (150.6)</b>  | <b>2,478 (74.0)</b>                      |
| 18 and 19 years old .....         | 3,869 (58.1)           | 49 (12.3)   | 1,124 (43.4)          | 245 (21.6)                | 994 (37.0)            | 1,391 (45.8)               | 51 (10.3)             | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 11,019 (6.8)           | 142 (19.3)  | 595 (39.0)            | 169 (19.3)                | 2,664 (68.0)          | 4,794 (95.1)               | 994 (49.4)            | 1,536 (60.7)          | 116 (17.5)            | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 25 years old and over .....       | 107,594 (12.5)         | 4,958 (105.2)                                     | 6,023 (119.2)         | 1,259 (55.5)              | 31,690 (271.0)        | 18,298 (173.5)             | 11,592 (150.9)        | 21,715 (223.0)        | 9,591 (148.6)         | 2,469 (74.1)                             |
| 25 to 29 years old .....          | 10,510 (6.3)           | 242 (24.3)  | 518 (30.0)            | 136 (15.6)                | 2,484 (64.5)          | 2,094 (57.0)               | 1,143 (48.3)          | 2,929 (75.0)          | 776 (41.8)            | 189 (22.1)                               |
| 30 to 34 years old .....          | 10,470 (5.6)           | 311 (24.6)  | 578 (33.6)            | 137 (17.7)                | 2,408 (63.5)          | 1,740 (54.5)               | 1,228 (44.9)          | 2,565 (59.7)          | 1,226 (47.7)          | 277 (24.6)                               |
| 35 to 39 years old .....          | 9,759 (5.6)            | 351 (23.2)  | 554 (30.8)            | 90 (13.3)                 | 2,181 (59.2)          | 1,615 (46.9)               | 1,186 (43.4)          | 2,368 (58.9)          | 1,094 (45.5)          | 321 (25.3)                               |
| 40 to 49 years old .....          | 21,236 (5.4)           | 727 (31.7)  | 917 (41.5)            | 234 (18.9)                | 5,642 (93.0)          | 3,616 (72.5)               | 2,603 (66.9)          | 4,904 (94.2)          | 2,069 (65.4)          | 523 (32.1)                               |
| 50 to 59 years old .....          | 22,241 (44.7)          | 866 (38.8)  | 1,082 (46.8)          | 227 (25.3)                | 6,793 (107.2)         | 3,760 (80.8)               | 2,657 (74.1)          | 4,354 (94.0)          | 1,926 (62.4)          | 575 (34.0)                               |
| 60 to 64 years old .....          | 9,387 (44.2)           | 436 (28.2)  | 382 (28.6)            | 81 (11.8)                 | 2,889 (73.4)          | 1,756 (52.6)               | 994 (46.5)            | 1,681 (54.8)          | 929 (46.0)            | 240 (25.4)                               |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 23,990 (0.5)           | 2,026 (62.6)                                      | 1,993 (65.6)          | 354 (32.8)                | 9,292 (132.3)         | 3,717 (86.7)               | 1,780 (64.7)          | 2,914 (80.6)          | 1,570 (61.5)          | 344 (31.7)                               |
| <b>White, 18 and over .....</b>   | <b>156,352 (123.3)</b> | <b>2,948 (104.0)</b>                              | <b>7,812 (149.0)</b>  | <b>1,506 (73.3)</b>       | <b>45,896 (356.7)</b> | <b>30,958 (271.4)</b>      | <b>15,923 (211.9)</b> | <b>33,119 (297.0)</b> | <b>13,241 (185.6)</b> | <b>4,949 (122.6)</b>                     |
| 18 and 19 years old .....         | 4,292 (63.1)           | 50 (15.4)   | 1,370 (46.1)          | 241 (22.7)                | 1,116 (42.0)          | 1,457 (49.2)               | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 12,375 (35.6)          | 92 (21.8)   | 478 (35.6)            | 140 (17.6)                | 3,113 (79.9)          | 5,347 (106.6)              | 1,066 (55.7)          | 2,000 (64.9)          | 129 (18.3)            | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 25 years old and over .....       | 139,685 (102.5)        | 2,805 (96.6)                                      | 5,964 (139.6)         | 1,125 (63.7)              | 41,667 (347.7)        | 24,154 (257.0)             | 14,818 (202.0)        | 31,105 (290.2)        | 13,111 (183.9)        | 4,936 (121.9)                            |
| 25 to 29 years old .....          | 12,126 (43.5)          | 100 (17.5)  | 508 (34.2)            | 109 (16.9)                | 2,850 (78.7)          | 2,370 (79.2)               | 1,286 (56.8)          | 3,865 (91.7)          | 802 (51.9)            | 236 (28.9)                               |
| 30 to 34 years old .....          | 12,044 (44.1)          | 90 (18.5)   | 402 (33.0)            | 99 (14.7)                 | 2,844 (76.4)          | 2,127 (70.8)               | 1,479 (55.7)          | 3,305 (78.5)          | 1,319 (52.5)          | 379 (28.5)                               |
| 35 to 39 years old .....          | 11,102 (44.3)          | 99 (15.8)   | 333 (30.4)            | 59 (11.5)                 | 2,677 (70.9)          | 1,928 (59.7)               | 1,356 (51.5)          | 2,952 (69.2)          | 1,256 (50.4)          | 442 (31.5)                               |
| 40 to 49 years old .....          | 26,571 (55.2)          | 244 (26.2)  | 892 (51.0)            | 182 (20.5)                | 7,328 (124.7)         | 4,500 (96.9)               | 3,246 (83.9)          | 6,678 (114.8)         | 2,619 (74.5)          | 883 (45.9)                               |
| 50 to 59 years old .....          | 30,549 (51.6)          | 371 (28.6)  | 1,161 (57.0)          | 228 (26.9)                | 9,794 (158.4)         | 5,197 (111.1)              | 3,506 (77.9)          | 6,267 (121.9)         | 2,858 (80.8)          | 1,166 (58.0)                             |
| 60 to 64 years old .....          | 13,161 (94.5)          | 190 (22.4)  | 374 (29.8)            | 60 (13.2)                 | 3,885 (103.2)         | 2,470 (74.5)               | 1,434 (63.3)          | 2,742 (76.0)          | 1,443 (62.2)          | 564 (43.8)                               |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 34,131 (97.8)          | 1,712 (72.2)                                      | 2,293 (77.0)          | 387 (36.2)                | 12,289 (171.1)        | 5,562 (119.3)              | 2,510 (83.9)          | 5,296 (123.3)         | 2,814 (87.6)          | 1,267 (59.8)                             |
| <b>Black, 18 and over .....</b>   | <b>27,416 (85.7)</b>   | <b>846 (51.9)</b>                                 | <b>2,614 (86.9)</b>   | <b>681 (44.3)</b>         | <b>9,208 (144.0)</b>  | <b>6,361 (119.0)</b>       | <b>2,428 (64.9)</b>   | <b>3,471 (90.7)</b>   | <b>1,445 (62.3)</b>   | <b>362 (29.8)</b>                        |
| 18 and 19 years old .....         | 1,155 (35.7)           | ‡ (†)   | 401 (25.3)            | 104 (14.7)                | 349 (23.1)            | 255 (20.1)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 3,221 (27.2)           | ‡ (†)   | 255 (28.6)            | 91 (16.8)                 | 1,066 (49.0)          | 1,406 (55.3)               | 183 (23.0)            | 195 (24.4)            | ‡ (†)                 | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 25 years old and over .....       | 23,041 (63.3)          | 811 (50.4)  | 1,959 (68.5)          | 486 (33.8)                | 7,794 (124.3)         | 4,699 (95.1)               | 2,233 (62.7)          | 3,267 (88.5)          | 1,433 (61.9)          | 359 (29.7)                               |
| 25 to 29 years old .....          | 2,649 (23.3)           | ‡ (†)   | 163 (17.5)            | ‡ (†)                     | 913 (41.4)            | 697 (37.4)                 | 240 (20.8)            | 456 (34.0)            | 71 (11.9)             | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 30 to 34 years old .....          | 2,514 (29.5)           | ‡ (†)   | 180 (19.8)            | ‡ (†)                     | 775 (39.0)            | 556 (31.1)                 | 266 (22.3)            | 438 (30.3)            | 178 (19.3)            | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 35 to 39 years old .....          | 2,326 (22.8)           | ‡ (†)   | 160 (18.3)            | ‡ (†)                     | 727 (34.7)            | 529 (31.6)                 | 228 (20.6)            | 390 (27.2)            | 201 (19.0)            | ‡ (†)                                    |
| 40 to 49 years old .....          | 5,042 (28.5)           | 88 (18.3)   | 308 (26.1)            | 90 (13.7)                 | 1,659 (53.8)          | 1,085 (45.7)               | 588 (33.0)            | 807 (40.4)            | 347 (25.8)            | 69 (12.2)                                |
| 50 to 59 years old .....          | 4,942 (54.4)           | 164 (20.4)  | 454 (30.0)            | 118 (16.3)                | 1,723 (50.8)          | 951 (42.0)                 | 472 (28.6)            | 654 (37.2)            | 304 (24.3)            | 102 (15.4)                               |
| 60 to 64 years old .....          | 1,817 (49.7)           | 61 (10.0)   | 161 (17.7)            | ‡ (†)                     | 628 (33.4)            | 374 (23.0)                 | 162 (17.3)            | 226 (22.3)            | 129 (15.7)            | 36 (8.0)                                 |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 3,750 (38.3)           | 412 (26.6)  | 534 (29.3)            | 94 (12.7)                 | 1,368 (42.9)          | 508 (28.5)                 | 276 (21.1)            | 294 (22.0)            | 202 (19.4)            | 62 (9.4)                                 |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2013—Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and age    | Total         | Elementary school<br>(kindergarten–<br>8th grade) | High school  |                           |              | Postsecondary education    |                    |                   |                 |                |              | First-professional<br>or doctor's degree |              |               |              |               |              |               |            |               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                                 |               |   | 1 to 3 years | 4 years,<br>no completion | Completion   | Some college,<br>no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's degree | Master's degree |                |              |  |              |               |              |               |              |               |            |               |
| 1                               | 2             | 3   | 4            | 5                         | 6            | 7                          | 8                  | 9                 | 10              | 11             |              |  |              |               |              |               |              |               |            |               |
| <b>Hispanic, 18 and over...</b> | <b>35,441</b> | <b>(35.6)</b>                                     | <b>5,836</b> | <b>(135.7)</b>            | <b>4,510</b> | <b>(97.5)</b>              | <b>1,127</b>       | <b>(43.9)</b>     | <b>10,911</b>   | <b>(160.7)</b> | <b>5,973</b> | <b>(98.1)</b>                            | <b>2,440</b> | <b>(66.0)</b> | <b>3,361</b> | <b>(90.8)</b> | <b>992</b>   | <b>(41.7)</b> | <b>290</b> | <b>(24.0)</b> |
| 18 and 19 years old .....       | 1,760         | (35.0)  | ‡            | (†)                       | 547          | (29.1)                     | 179                | (17.8)            | 477             | (30.2)         | 515          | (28.9)                                   | ‡            | (†)           | ‡            | (†)           | ‡            | (†)           | ‡          | (†)           |
| 20 to 24 years old .....        | 4,551         | (6.3)   | 228          | (26.9)                    | 513          | (32.8)                     | 152                | (16.0)            | 1,565           | (50.2)         | 1,498        | (47.0)                                   | 340          | (25.8)        | 236          | (23.1)        | ‡            | (†)           | ‡          | (†)           |
| 25 years old and over .....     | 29,130        | (11.8)  | 5,591        | (127.0)                   | 3,450        | (81.0)                     | 797                | (40.0)            | 8,869           | (144.6)        | 3,960        | (84.0)                                   | 2,079        | (61.1)        | 3,121        | (87.0)        | 978          | (41.2)        | 285        | (23.4)        |
| 25 to 29 years old .....        | 4,402         | (34.5)  | 390          | (30.6)                    | 538          | (34.1)                     | 139                | (17.3)            | 1,551           | (51.3)         | 766          | (39.2)                                   | 328          | (25.5)        | 558          | (32.4)        | 103          | (13.5)        | ‡          | (†)           |
| 30 to 34 years old .....        | 4,195         | (34.0)  | 609          | (39.7)                    | 558          | (36.8)                     | 163                | (19.1)            | 1,321           | (43.9)         | 612          | (37.0)                                   | 303          | (26.9)        | 470          | (29.8)        | 122          | (14.1)        | 39         | (8.6)         |
| 35 to 39 years old .....        | 3,978         | (28.2)  | 684          | (41.0)                    | 549          | (31.6)                     | 114                | (14.2)            | 1,178           | (45.7)         | 530          | (29.5)                                   | 292          | (23.3)        | 448          | (30.3)        | 146          | (14.8)        | ‡          | (†)           |
| 40 to 49 years old .....        | 6,853         | (38.3)  | 1,195        | (50.3)                    | 814          | (36.5)                     | 189                | (17.5)            | 2,116           | (66.1)         | 884          | (40.7)                                   | 521          | (32.4)        | 775          | (38.3)        | 265          | (18.4)        | 94         | (12.9)        |
| 50 to 59 years old .....        | 4,911         | (50.4)  | 1,098        | (48.8)                    | 473          | (30.9)                     | 108                | (13.8)            | 1,445           | (51.4)         | 658          | (31.2)                                   | 362          | (24.4)        | 531          | (33.2)        | 183          | (17.2)        | 53         | (8.5)         |
| 60 to 64 years old .....        | 1,579         | (41.8)  | 452          | (29.2)                    | 162          | (19.1)                     | ‡                  | (†)               | 415             | (27.4)         | 217          | (19.0)                                   | 105          | (13.6)        | 121          | (12.7)        | 73           | (11.7)        | ‡          | (†)           |
| 65 years old and over .....     | 3,213         | (8.5)   | 1,163        | (37.5)                    | 356          | (23.7)                     | 58                 | (10.4)            | 843             | (34.4)         | 294          | (18.1)                                   | 168          | (15.7)        | 219          | (16.7)        | 87           | (12.5)        | ‡          | (†)           |
| <b>Asian, 18 and over .....</b> | <b>12,475</b> | <b>(93.4)</b>                                     | <b>602</b>   | <b>(43.3)</b>             | <b>487</b>   | <b>(33.8)</b>              | <b>158</b>         | <b>(20.1)</b>     | <b>2,338</b>    | <b>(76.8)</b>  | <b>1,822</b> | <b>(59.3)</b>                            | <b>873</b>   | <b>(41.6)</b> | <b>3,652</b> | <b>(91.0)</b> | <b>1,660</b> | <b>(65.9)</b> | <b>882</b> | <b>(46.8)</b> |
| 18 and 19 years old .....       | 371           | (19.9)  | ‡            | (†)                       | 95           | (11.6)                     | ‡                  | (†)               | 87              | (11.3)         | 159          | (16.4)                                   | ‡            | (†)           | ‡            | (†)           | ‡            | (†)           | ‡          | (†)           |
| 20 to 24 years old .....        | 1,211         | (28.7)  | ‡            | (†)                       | ‡            | (†)                        | ‡                  | (†)               | 151             | (19.5)         | 588          | (31.5)                                   | 87           | (12.7)        | 287          | (23.9)        | ‡            | (†)           | ‡          | (†)           |
| 25 years old and over .....     | 10,894        | (84.4)  | 585          | (42.7)                    | 358          | (30.0)                     | 125                | (19.0)            | 2,101           | (70.1)         | 1,075        | (46.2)                                   | 782          | (39.4)        | 3,364        | (85.4)        | 1,624        | (65.0)        | 881        | (46.7)        |
| 25 to 29 years old .....        | 1,344         | (32.2)  | ‡            | (†)                       | ‡            | (†)                        | ‡                  | (†)               | 172             | (16.3)         | 206          | (19.2)                                   | 96           | (13.8)        | 513          | (31.8)        | 211          | (21.2)        | 83         | (12.2)        |
| 30 to 34 years old .....        | 1,352         | (33.0)  | ‡            | (†)                       | ‡            | (†)                        | ‡                  | (†)               | 181             | (16.9)         | 118          | (15.7)                                   | 88           | (13.9)        | 494          | (27.4)        | 307          | (26.1)        | 120        | (18.9)        |
| 35 to 39 years old .....        | 1,358         | (37.9)  | ‡            | (†)                       | ‡            | (†)                        | ‡                  | (†)               | 168             | (18.3)         | 113          | (13.1)                                   | 105          | (13.5)        | 455          | (29.5)        | 292          | (24.9)        | 151        | (17.1)        |
| 40 to 49 years old .....        | 2,385         | (46.4)  | 60           | (10.5)                    | 71           | (15.3)                     | ‡                  | (†)               | 406             | (28.1)         | 226          | (21.9)                                   | 178          | (19.0)        | 742          | (33.0)        | 450          | (32.0)        | 224        | (23.5)        |
| 50 to 59 years old .....        | 2,030         | (45.3)  | 99           | (15.1)                    | 90           | (14.8)                     | ‡                  | (†)               | 516             | (29.2)         | 214          | (21.2)                                   | 137          | (16.7)        | 606          | (31.4)        | 189          | (18.3)        | 151        | (17.5)        |
| 60 to 64 years old .....        | 781           | (30.1)  | 78           | (13.6)                    | ‡            | (†)                        | ‡                  | (†)               | 228             | (21.8)         | 66           | (10.3)                                   | 84           | (12.8)        | 206          | (18.6)        | 53           | (8.8)         | ‡          | (†)           |
| 65 years old and over .....     | 1,645         | (34.9)  | 278          | (24.6)                    | 97           | (13.0)                     | ‡                  | (†)               | 430             | (26.3)         | 132          | (15.8)                                   | 94           | (13.1)        | 347          | (24.9)        | 122          | (15.1)        | 120        | (17.1)        |

†Not applicable.

‡Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2013. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 104.40. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and race/ethnicity (including selected subgroups): 2007 and 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity                 | 18 to 24 years old               |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             | Age 25 and over                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|   | Less than high school completion | Total, high school or higher | High school only | High school completion <sup>1</sup> or higher |                         |                    |                             | Less than high school completion | Total, high school or higher | High school only | High school completion <sup>1</sup> or higher |                    |                             |  |
|   |                                  |                              |                  | Total, at least some college                  | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree |                                  |                              |                  | Some college, no degree                       | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree |  |
|   |                                  |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             |                                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |
| 1                                       | 2                                | 3                            | 4                | 5   | 6                       | 7                  | 8                           | 9                                | 10                           | 11               | 12  | 13                 | 14                          |  |
| 2007                                    |                                  |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             |                                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |
| Total <sup>2</sup>                      | 17.1 (0.09)                      | 82.9 (0.09)                  | 33.5 (0.12)      | 49.5 (0.13)                                   | 36.0 (0.11)             | 4.7 (0.06)         | 8.8 (0.08)                  | 15.5 (0.04)                      | 84.5 (0.04)                  | 30.2 (0.05)      | 19.5 (0.04)                                   | 7.5 (0.03)         | 27.5 (0.05)                 |  |
| White                                   | 12.3 (0.09)                      | 87.7 (0.09)                  | 32.1 (0.15)      | 55.6 (0.17)                                   | 39.6 (0.14)             | 5.3 (0.07)         | 10.7 (0.11)                 | 10.6 (0.03)                      | 89.4 (0.03)                  | 30.7 (0.05)      | 20.4 (0.04)                                   | 7.9 (0.03)         | 30.5 (0.05)                 |  |
| Black                                   | 22.8 (0.29)                      | 77.2 (0.29)                  | 37.7 (0.35)      | 39.5 (0.34)                                   | 31.6 (0.34)             | 3.2 (0.13)         | 4.6 (0.15)                  | 19.7 (0.09)                      | 80.3 (0.09)                  | 34.4 (0.14)      | 21.3 (0.13)                                   | 7.3 (0.07)         | 17.3 (0.08)                 |  |
| Hispanic                                | 30.7 (0.26)                      | 69.3 (0.26)                  | 36.6 (0.29)      | 32.6 (0.29)                                   | 25.4 (0.28)             | 3.4 (0.10)         | 3.8 (0.11)                  | 39.4 (0.15)                      | 60.6 (0.15)                  | 28.2 (0.14)      | 14.5 (0.10)                                   | 5.4 (0.06)         | 12.6 (0.10)                 |  |
| Mexican                                 | 33.2 (0.34)                      | 66.8 (0.34)                  | 37.8 (0.37)      | 29.0 (0.36)                                   | 23.3 (0.33)             | 3.0 (0.12)         | 2.8 (0.13)                  | 45.7 (0.20)                      | 54.3 (0.20)                  | 27.9 (0.17)      | 13.3 (0.13)                                   | 4.4 (0.07)         | 8.6 (0.10)                  |  |
| Puerto Rican                            | 25.7 (0.93)                      | 74.3 (0.93)                  | 37.4 (1.07)      | 36.9 (0.99)                                   | 28.9 (0.96)             | 3.4 (0.33)         | 4.7 (0.39)                  | 27.5 (0.37)                      | 72.5 (0.37)                  | 30.9 (0.39)      | 18.2 (0.29)                                   | 7.8 (0.20)         | 15.6 (0.34)                 |  |
| Cuban                                   | 12.1 (0.88)                      | 87.9 (0.88)                  | 35.2 (1.57)      | 52.7 (1.71)                                   | 36.8 (1.59)             | 6.9 (0.90)         | 9.1 (1.10)                  | 24.5 (0.61)                      | 75.5 (0.61)                  | 28.5 (0.63)      | 14.0 (0.36)                                   | 8.0 (0.32)         | 25.1 (0.60)                 |  |
| Dominican                               | 26.0 (1.48)                      | 74.0 (1.48)                  | 30.5 (1.81)      | 43.5 (1.93)                                   | 31.5 (1.77)             | 6.1 (0.94)         | 5.8 (0.91)                  | 37.4 (0.85)                      | 62.6 (0.85)                  | 26.7 (0.87)      | 14.0 (0.57)                                   | 6.8 (0.40)         | 15.1 (0.58)                 |  |
| Salvadoran                              | 37.7 (1.78)                      | 62.3 (1.78)                  | 33.6 (1.64)      | 28.7 (1.29)                                   | 22.4 (1.20)             | 3.2 (0.61)         | 3.1 (0.56)                  | 53.4 (0.74)                      | 46.6 (0.74)                  | 25.1 (0.62)      | 10.3 (0.41)                                   | 3.5 (0.28)         | 7.7 (0.37)                  |  |
| Other Central American                  | 40.1 (1.36)                      | 59.9 (1.36)                  | 31.5 (1.13)      | 28.4 (1.06)                                   | 20.9 (1.06)             | 3.3 (0.43)         | 4.2 (0.49)                  | 42.1 (0.69)                      | 57.9 (0.69)                  | 26.5 (0.62)      | 12.8 (0.45)                                   | 4.9 (0.29)         | 13.7 (0.43)                 |  |
| South American                          | 16.7 (1.12)                      | 83.3 (1.12)                  | 31.5 (1.21)      | 51.8 (1.41)                                   | 35.4 (1.26)             | 6.4 (0.64)         | 10.0 (0.82)                 | 16.4 (0.43)                      | 83.6 (0.43)                  | 28.6 (0.57)      | 16.7 (0.41)                                   | 7.7 (0.27)         | 30.7 (0.48)                 |  |
| Other Hispanic or Latino                | 22.3 (0.97)                      | 77.7 (0.97)                  | 36.5 (1.04)      | 41.2 (1.13)                                   | 32.8 (1.03)             | 3.6 (0.35)         | 4.8 (0.39)                  | 23.8 (0.42)                      | 76.2 (0.42)                  | 29.8 (0.42)      | 21.6 (0.34)                                   | 6.8 (0.22)         | 17.9 (0.35)                 |  |
| Asian                                   | 8.1 (0.32)                       | 91.9 (0.32)                  | 23.2 (0.48)      | 68.7 (0.54)                                   | 44.5 (0.60)             | 4.9 (0.24)         | 19.3 (0.48)                 | 14.1 (0.16)                      | 85.9 (0.16)                  | 17.7 (0.19)      | 11.6 (0.13)                                   | 6.9 (0.10)         | 49.8 (0.24)                 |  |
| Asian Indian                            | 5.5 (0.61)                       | 94.5 (0.61)                  | 17.4 (1.20)      | 77.1 (1.29)                                   | 40.6 (1.51)             | 4.3 (0.60)         | 32.2 (1.44)                 | 9.3 (0.32)                       | 90.7 (0.32)                  | 11.5 (0.39)      | 6.3 (0.24)                                    | 4.1 (0.19)         | 68.8 (0.58)                 |  |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup>                    | 7.8 (0.62)                       | 92.2 (0.62)                  | 21.2 (1.01)      | 70.9 (1.10)                                   | 43.3 (1.23)             | 4.2 (0.45)         | 23.4 (1.07)                 | 18.5 (0.39)                      | 81.5 (0.39)                  | 16.1 (0.39)      | 7.7 (0.22)                                    | 5.7 (0.20)         | 52.0 (0.51)                 |  |
| Filipino                                | 6.8 (0.58)                       | 93.2 (0.58)                  | 27.2 (1.26)      | 66.0 (1.26)                                   | 45.4 (1.30)             | 6.9 (0.58)         | 13.8 (1.05)                 | 7.9 (0.22)                       | 92.1 (0.22)                  | 16.2 (0.40)      | 17.8 (0.36)                                   | 9.9 (0.30)         | 48.2 (0.55)                 |  |
| Japanese                                | 4.0 (1.12)                       | 96.0 (1.12)                  | 23.1 (2.10)      | 72.8 (2.43)                                   | 51.7 (2.82)             | 4.7 (0.93)         | 16.5 (1.97)                 | 6.1 (0.32)                       | 93.9 (0.32)                  | 21.9 (0.62)      | 15.2 (0.55)                                   | 10.6 (0.44)        | 46.2 (0.71)                 |  |
| Korean                                  | 7.1 (0.63)                       | 92.9 (0.63)                  | 21.7 (1.56)      | 71.2 (1.63)                                   | 52.3 (1.80)             | 3.5 (0.61)         | 15.4 (1.25)                 | 9.0 (0.40)                       | 91.0 (0.40)                  | 19.9 (0.64)      | 12.5 (0.42)                                   | 5.6 (0.30)         | 53.1 (0.73)                 |  |
| Vietnamese                              | 9.1 (1.06)                       | 90.9 (1.06)                  | 24.9 (1.48)      | 66.0 (1.59)                                   | 45.5 (1.73)             | 6.9 (0.81)         | 13.6 (1.22)                 | 26.6 (0.61)                      | 73.4 (0.61)                  | 24.9 (0.67)      | 13.8 (0.45)                                   | 7.7 (0.36)         | 27.0 (0.59)                 |  |
| Other Asian                             | 14.8 (1.18)                      | 85.2 (1.18)                  | 28.9 (1.29)      | 56.3 (1.44)                                   | 40.9 (1.58)             | 4.6 (0.61)         | 10.8 (0.77)                 | 22.1 (0.61)                      | 77.9 (0.61)                  | 23.2 (0.71)      | 12.7 (0.51)                                   | 7.3 (0.39)         | 34.6 (0.79)                 |  |
| Pacific Islander                        | 13.5 (1.58)                      | 86.5 (1.58)                  | 43.5 (2.29)      | 43.0 (2.84)                                   | 34.1 (2.87)             | 4.9 (1.23)         | 4.0 (1.10)                  | 15.4 (0.88)                      | 84.6 (0.88)                  | 39.0 (1.26)      | 21.6 (1.16)                                   | 8.2 (0.65)         | 15.8 (1.14)                 |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native           | 27.8 (1.22)                      | 72.2 (1.22)                  | 41.1 (1.18)      | 31.0 (1.11)                                   | 24.3 (1.03)             | 3.7 (0.45)         | 3.0 (0.39)                  | 21.5 (0.46)                      | 78.5 (0.46)                  | 34.0 (0.48)      | 23.1 (0.43)                                   | 8.2 (0.30)         | 13.1 (0.35)                 |  |
| Two or more races                       | 16.2 (0.70)                      | 83.8 (0.70)                  | 34.2 (1.00)      | 49.7 (1.00)                                   | 37.9 (0.83)             | 4.7 (0.41)         | 7.1 (0.38)                  | 12.8 (0.28)                      | 87.2 (0.28)                  | 27.9 (0.46)      | 25.6 (0.37)                                   | 9.0 (0.24)         | 24.7 (0.41)                 |  |
| White and Black                         | 19.9 (1.34)                      | 80.1 (1.34)                  | 37.1 (1.95)      | 43.0 (1.97)                                   | 33.1 (1.78)             | 4.1 (0.85)         | 5.8 (0.73)                  | 10.6 (0.86)                      | 89.4 (0.86)                  | 28.2 (1.47)      | 26.8 (1.09)                                   | 9.7 (0.81)         | 24.7 (1.12)                 |  |
| White and Asian                         | 9.1 (0.93)                       | 90.9 (0.93)                  | 27.4 (1.55)      | 63.5 (1.62)                                   | 45.6 (1.61)             | 5.8 (0.87)         | 12.0 (1.03)                 | 7.2 (0.58)                       | 92.8 (0.58)                  | 19.4 (0.94)      | 22.7 (0.87)                                   | 9.0 (0.58)         | 41.7 (1.11)                 |  |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native | 19.6 (1.26)                      | 80.4 (1.26)                  | 36.5 (1.77)      | 43.8 (1.66)                                   | 35.1 (1.61)             | 4.0 (0.63)         | 4.8 (0.64)                  | 16.0 (0.50)                      | 84.0 (0.50)                  | 32.2 (0.67)      | 26.4 (0.62)                                   | 8.2 (0.34)         | 17.2 (0.50)                 |  |
| Other two or more races                 | 16.1 (1.34)                      | 83.9 (1.34)                  | 35.8 (1.70)      | 48.2 (1.82)                                   | 37.8 (1.68)             | 4.8 (0.67)         | 5.6 (0.64)                  | 12.3 (0.57)                      | 87.7 (0.57)                  | 26.7 (0.71)      | 25.5 (0.65)                                   | 9.9 (0.50)         | 25.6 (0.82)                 |  |
| 2012                                    |                                  |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             |                                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |
| Total <sup>2</sup>                      | 14.7 (0.09)                      | 85.3 (0.09)                  | 29.5 (0.11)      | 55.8 (0.12)                                   | 41.4 (0.13)             | 4.8 (0.05)         | 9.6 (0.07)                  | 13.6 (0.04)                      | 86.4 (0.04)                  | 28.0 (0.04)      | 21.3 (0.03)                                   | 8.0 (0.02)         | 29.2 (0.05)                 |  |
| White                                   | 10.9 (0.10)                      | 89.1 (0.10)                  | 28.6 (0.15)      | 60.6 (0.15)                                   | 43.1 (0.17)             | 5.6 (0.08)         | 11.8 (0.11)                 | 8.5 (0.04)                       | 91.5 (0.04)                  | 28.7 (0.05)      | 21.7 (0.04)                                   | 8.5 (0.03)         | 32.6 (0.06)                 |  |
| Black                                   | 18.9 (0.24)                      | 81.1 (0.24)                  | 32.4 (0.32)      | 48.7 (0.34)                                   | 40.6 (0.35)             | 3.1 (0.12)         | 5.0 (0.14)                  | 16.5 (0.12)                      | 83.5 (0.12)                  | 31.4 (0.14)      | 25.5 (0.14)                                   | 7.8 (0.08)         | 18.8 (0.13)                 |  |
| Hispanic                                | 23.4 (0.26)                      | 76.6 (0.26)                  | 32.0 (0.26)      | 44.5 (0.30)                                   | 36.1 (0.29)             | 4.1 (0.12)         | 4.4 (0.13)                  | 35.9 (0.16)                      | 64.1 (0.16)                  | 26.6 (0.13)      | 17.7 (0.11)                                   | 5.8 (0.06)         | 13.9 (0.12)                 |  |
| Mexican                                 | 24.7 (0.34)                      | 75.3 (0.34)                  | 33.6 (0.36)      | 41.6 (0.39)                                   | 34.7 (0.37)             | 3.6 (0.14)         | 3.4 (0.15)                  | 41.5 (0.19)                      | 58.5 (0.19)                  | 26.6 (0.17)      | 16.9 (0.13)                                   | 5.0 (0.08)         | 10.0 (0.11)                 |  |
| Puerto Rican                            | 21.8 (0.93)                      | 78.2 (0.93)                  | 37.4 (1.07)      | 36.9 (0.99)                                   | 28.9 (0.96)             | 3.4 (0.33)         | 4.7 (0.39)                  | 27.5 (0.37)                      | 72.5 (0.37)                  | 30.9 (0.39)      | 18.2 (0.29)                                   | 7.8 (0.20)         | 15.6 (0.34)                 |  |
| Cuban                                   | 12.1 (0.88)                      | 87.9 (0.88)                  | 35.2 (1.57)      | 52.7 (1.71)                                   | 36.8 (1.59)             | 6.9 (0.90)         | 9.1 (1.10)                  | 24.5 (0.61)                      | 75.5 (0.61)                  | 28.5 (0.63)      | 14.0 (0.36)                                   | 8.0 (0.32)         | 25.1 (0.60)                 |  |
| Dominican                               | 26.0 (1.48)                      | 74.0 (1.48)                  | 30.5 (1.81)      | 43.5 (1.93)                                   | 31.5 (1.77)             | 6.1 (0.94)         | 5.8 (0.91)                  | 37.4 (0.85)                      | 62.6 (0.85)                  | 26.7 (0.87)      | 14.0 (0.57)                                   | 6.8 (0.40)         | 15.1 (0.58)                 |  |
| Salvadoran                              | 37.7 (1.78)                      | 62.3 (1.78)                  | 33.6 (1.64)      | 28.7 (1.29)                                   | 22.4 (1.20)             | 3.2 (0.61)         | 3.1 (0.56)                  | 53.4 (0.74)                      | 46.6 (0.74)                  | 25.1 (0.62)      | 10.3 (0.41)                                   | 3.5 (0.28)         | 7.7 (0.37)                  |  |
| Other Central American                  | 40.1 (1.36)                      | 59.9 (1.36)                  | 31.5 (1.13)      | 28.4 (1.06)                                   | 20.9 (1.06)             | 3.3 (0.43)         | 4.2 (0.49)                  | 42.1 (0.69)                      | 57.9 (0.69)                  | 26.5 (0.62)      | 12.8 (0.45)                                   | 4.9 (0.29)         | 13.7 (0.43)                 |  |
| South American                          | 16.7 (1.12)                      | 83.3 (1.12)                  | 31.5 (1.21)      | 51.8 (1.41)                                   | 35.4 (1.26)             | 6.4 (0.64)         | 10.0 (0.82)                 | 16.4 (0.43)                      | 83.6 (0.43)                  | 28.6 (0.57)      | 16.7 (0.41)                                   | 7.7 (0.27)         | 30.7 (0.48)                 |  |
| Other Hispanic or Latino                | 22.3 (0.97)                      | 77.7 (0.97)                  | 36.5 (1.04)      | 41.2 (1.13)                                   | 32.8 (1.03)             | 3.6 (0.35)         | 4.8 (0.39)                  | 23.8 (0.42)                      | 76.2 (0.42)                  | 29.8 (0.42)      | 21.6 (0.34)                                   | 6.8 (0.22)         | 17.9 (0.35)                 |  |
| Asian                                   | 8.1 (0.32)                       | 91.9 (0.32)                  | 23.2 (0.48)      | 68.7 (0.54)                                   | 44.5 (0.60)             | 4.9 (0.24)         | 19.3 (0.48)                 | 14.1 (0.16)                      | 85.9 (0.16)                  | 17.7 (0.19)      | 11.6 (0.13)                                   | 6.9 (0.10)         | 49.8 (0.24)                 |  |
| Asian Indian                            | 5.5 (0.61)                       | 94.5 (0.61)                  | 17.4 (1.20)      | 77.1 (1.29)                                   | 40.6 (1.51)             | 4.3 (0.60)         | 32.2 (1.44)                 | 9.3 (0.32)                       | 90.7 (0.32)                  | 11.5 (0.39)      | 6.3 (0.24)                                    | 4.1 (0.19)         | 68.8 (0.58)                 |  |
| Chinese <sup>3</sup>                    | 7.8 (0.62)                       | 92.2 (0.62)                  | 21.2 (1.01)      | 70.9 (1.10)                                   | 43.3 (1.23)             | 4.2 (0.45)         | 23.4 (1.07)                 | 18.5 (0.39)                      | 81.5 (0.39)                  | 16.1 (0.39)      | 7.7 (0.22)                                    | 5.7 (0.20)         | 52.0 (0.51)                 |  |
| Filipino                                | 6.8 (0.58)                       | 93.2 (0.58)                  | 27.2 (1.26)      | 66.0 (1.26)                                   | 45.4 (1.30)             | 6.9 (0.58)         | 13.8 (1.05)                 | 7.9 (0.22)                       | 92.1 (0.22)                  | 16.2 (0.40)      | 17.8 (0.36)                                   | 9.9 (0.30)         | 48.2 (0.55)                 |  |
| Japanese                                | 4.0 (1.12)                       | 96.0 (1.12)                  | 23.1 (2.10)      | 72.8 (2.43)                                   | 51.7 (2.82)             | 4.7 (0.93)         | 16.5 (1.97)                 | 6.1 (0.32)                       | 93.9 (0.32)                  | 21.9 (0.62)      | 15.2 (0.55)                                   | 10.6 (0.44)        | 46.2 (0.71)                 |  |
| Korean                                  | 7.1 (0.63)                       | 92.9 (0.63)                  | 21.7 (1.56)      | 71.2 (1.63)                                   | 52.3 (1.80)             | 3.5 (0.61)         | 15.4 (1.25)                 | 9.0 (0.40)                       | 91.0 (0.40)                  | 19.9 (0.64)      | 12.5 (0.42)                                   | 5.6 (0.30)         | 53.1 (0.73)                 |  |
| Vietnamese                              | 9.1 (1.06)                       | 90.9 (1.06)                  | 24.9 (1.48)      | 66.0 (1.59)                                   | 45.5 (1.73)             | 6.9 (0.81)         | 13.6 (1.22)                 | 26.6 (0.61)                      | 73.4 (0.61)                  | 24.9 (0.67)      | 13.8 (0.45)                                   | 7.7 (0.36)         | 27.0 (0.59)                 |  |
| Other Asian                             | 14.8 (1.18)                      | 85.2 (1.18)                  | 28.9 (1.29)      | 56.3 (1.44)                                   | 40.9 (1.58)             | 4.6 (0.61)         | 10.8 (0.77)                 | 22.1 (0.61)                      | 77.9 (0.61)                  | 23.2 (0.71)      | 12.7 (0.51)                                   | 7.3 (0.39)         | 34.6 (0.79)                 |  |
| Pacific Islander                        | 13.5 (1.58)                      | 86.5 (1.58)                  | 43.5 (2.29)      | 43.0 (2.84)                                   | 34.1 (2.87)             | 4.9 (1.23)         | 4.0 (1.10)                  | 15.4 (0.88)                      | 84.6 (0.88)                  | 39.0 (1.26)      | 21.6 (1.16)                                   | 8.2 (0.65)         | 15.8 (1.14)                 |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native           | 27.8 (1.22)                      | 72.2 (1.22)                  | 41.1 (1.18)      | 31.0 (1.11)                                   | 24.3 (1.03)             | 3.7 (0.45)         | 3.0 (0.39)                  | 21.5 (0.46)                      | 78.5 (0.46)                  | 34.0 (0.48)      | 23.1 (0.43)                                   | 8.2 (0.30)         | 13.1 (0.35)                 |  |
| Two or more races                       | 16.2 (0.70)                      | 83.8 (0.70)                  | 34.2 (1.00)      | 49.7 (1.00)                                   | 37.9 (0.83)             | 4.7 (0.41)         | 7.1 (0.38)                  | 12.8 (0.28)                      | 87.2 (0.28)                  | 27.9 (0.46)      | 25.6 (0.37)                                   | 9.0 (0.24)         | 24.7 (0.41)                 |  |
| White and Black                         | 19.9 (1.34)                      | 80.1 (1.34)                  | 37.1 (1.95)      | 43.0 (1.97)                                   | 33.1 (1.78)             | 4.1 (0.85)         | 5.8 (0.73)                  | 10.6 (0.86)                      | 89.4 (0.86)                  | 28.2 (1.47)      | 26.8 (1.09)                                   | 9.7 (0.81)         | 24.7 (1.12)                 |  |
| White and Asian                         | 9.1 (0.93)                       | 90.9 (0.93)                  | 27.4 (1.55)      | 63.5 (1.62)                                   | 45.6 (1.61)             | 5.8 (0.87)         | 12.0 (1.03)                 | 7.2 (0.58)                       | 92.8 (0.58)                  | 19.4 (0.94)      | 22.7 (0.87)                                   | 9.0 (0.58)         | 41.7 (1.11)                 |  |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native | 19.6 (1.26)                      | 80.4 (1.26)                  | 36.5 (1.77)      | 43.8 (1.66)                                   | 35.1 (1.61)             | 4.0 (0.63)         | 4.8 (0.64)                  | 16.0 (0.50)                      | 84.0 (0.50)                  | 32.2 (0.67)      | 26.4 (0.62)                                   | 8.2 (0.34)         | 17.2 (0.50)                 |  |
| Other two or more races                 | 16.1 (1.34)                      | 83.9 (1.34)                  | 35.8 (1.70)      | 48.2 (1.82)                                   | 37.8 (1.68)             | 4.8 (0.67)         | 5.6 (0.64)                  | 12.3 (0.57)                      | 87.7 (0.57)                  | 26.7 (0.71)      | 25.5 (0.65)                                   | 9.9 (0.50)         | 25.6 (0.82)                 |  |
| 2012                                    |                                  |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             |                                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |
| Total <sup>2</sup>                      | 14.7 (0.09)                      | 85.3 (0.09)                  | 29.5 (0.11)      | 55.8 (0.12)                                   | 41.4 (0.13)             | 4.8 (0.05)         | 9.6 (0.07)                  | 13.6 (0.04)                      | 86.4 (0.04)                  | 28.0 (0.04)      | 21.3 (0.03)                                   | 8.0 (0.02)         | 29.2 (0.05)                 |  |
| White                                   | 10.9 (0.10)                      | 89.1 (0.10)                  | 28.6 (0.15)      | 60.6 (0.15)                                   | 43.1 (0.17)             | 5.6 (0.08)         | 11.8 (0.11)                 | 8.5 (0.04)                       | 91.5 (0.04)                  | 28.7 (0.05)      | 21.7 (0.04)                                   | 8.5 (0.03)         | 32.6 (0.06)                 |  |
| Black                                   | 18.9 (0.24)                      | 81.1 (0.24)                  | 32.4 (0.32)      | 48.7 (0.34)                                   | 40.6 (0.35)             | 3.1 (0.12)         | 5.0 (0.14)                  | 16.5 (0.12)                      | 83.5 (0.12)                  | 31.4 (0.14)      | 25.5 (0.14)                                   | 7.8 (0.08)         | 18.8 (0.13)                 |  |
| Hispanic                                |                                  |                              |                  |   |                         |                    |                             |                                  |                              |                  |   |                    |                             |  |

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

<sup>1</sup>High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2007 and 2012. (This table was prepared February 2014.)



**Table 104.50. Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Field of bachelor's degree                                | Total <sup>1</sup>                | Sex                   |                       | Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup> |                      |                      |                        |                                | Age                  |                      |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|   |                                   | Males                 | Females               | White                       | Black                | Hispanic             | Asian/Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | 25 to 29 years old   | 30 to 49 years old   | 50 years old and over |
| 1   | 2                                 | 3                     | 4                     | 5                           | 6                    | 7                    | 8                      | 9                              | 10                   | 11                   | 12                    |
| <b>Total population, 25 and over (in thousands)</b> ..... | <b>208,841 (47.5)</b>             | <b>100,655 (28.5)</b> | <b>108,186 (29.5)</b> | <b>140,914 (12.8)</b>       | <b>23,783 (22.8)</b> | <b>28,924 (20.0)</b> | <b>10,893 (18.1)</b>   | <b>1,284 (10.9)</b>            | <b>21,186 (22.7)</b> | <b>83,438 (30.0)</b> | <b>104,217 (38.9)</b> |
| <b>Percent of population with bachelor's degree</b> ..... | <b>29.2 (0.02)</b>                | <b>29.2 (0.06)</b>    | <b>29.2 (0.06)</b>    | <b>32.6 (0.06)</b>          | <b>18.8 (0.13)</b>   | <b>13.9 (0.11)</b>   | <b>49.9 (0.24)</b>     | <b>14.1 (0.35)</b>             | <b>31.8 (0.17)</b>   | <b>31.8 (0.08)</b>   | <b>26.5 (0.05)</b>    |
| <b>Bachelor's degree holders</b>                          | Number (in thousands)             |                       |                       |                             |                      |                      |                        |                                |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | <b>60,946 (117.0)</b>             | <b>29,400 (64.4)</b>  | <b>31,545 (68.1)</b>  | <b>45,909 (83.4)</b>        | <b>4,462 (29.9)</b>  | <b>4,028 (33.8)</b>  | <b>5,438 (30.1)</b>    | <b>181 (4.8)</b>               | <b>6,738 (36.8)</b>  | <b>26,547 (69.7)</b> | <b>27,660 (60.0)</b>  |
| Agriculture/forestry .....                                | 644 (9.5)                         | 443 (8.0)             | 201 (5.2)             | 549 (8.7)                   | 23 (2.1)             | 25 (2.2)             | 38 (2.4)               | 3 (0.6)                        | 62 (2.6)             | 238 (6.1)            | 343 (6.4)             |
| Art/architecture .....                                    | 2,941 (18.8)                      | 1,271 (10.6)          | 1,670 (15.4)          | 2,300 (16.8)                | 136 (4.9)            | 205 (6.9)            | 241 (7.0)              | 7 (1.0)                        | 433 (9.7)            | 1,329 (14.7)         | 1,179 (12.8)          |
| Business/management .....                                 | 12,488 (43.0)                     | 7,065 (34.9)          | 5,423 (26.5)          | 9,196 (38.0)                | 1,086 (12.7)         | 944 (12.7)           | 1,063 (14.0)           | 32 (2.1)                       | 1,320 (14.0)         | 5,997 (30.8)         | 5,170 (27.1)          |
| Communications .....                                      | 2,189 (18.3)                      | 914 (10.5)            | 1,274 (14.1)          | 1,732 (15.3)                | 179 (6.9)            | 143 (4.9)            | 97 (4.1)               | 5 (1.0)                        | 359 (7.6)            | 1,211 (14.6)         | 618 (9.4)             |
| Computer and information sciences .....                   | 1,701 (18.1)                      | 1,205 (14.2)          | 497 (9.1)             | 994 (13.0)                  | 158 (5.7)            | 119 (4.2)            | 394 (8.9)              | 3 (0.7)                        | 227 (7.8)            | 1,074 (13.6)         | 401 (6.7)             |
| Education .....   | 8,517 (36.6)                      | 2,108 (19.7)          | 6,409 (28.5)          | 7,014 (32.5)                | 618 (9.3)            | 487 (9.7)            | 280 (5.9)              | 34 (2.1)                       | 581 (10.7)           | 2,604 (21.0)         | 5,331 (28.1)          |
| Engineering .....   | 4,759 (27.1)                      | 4,101 (25.8)          | 658 (10.2)            | 3,188 (21.2)                | 193 (7.0)            | 347 (8.0)            | 938 (12.3)             | 9 (1.1)                        | 467 (9.0)            | 2,073 (17.7)         | 2,218 (17.4)          |
| English/literature .....                                  | 1,994 (17.7)                      | 677 (9.5)             | 1,316 (14.5)          | 1,639 (14.7)                | 98 (4.9)             | 86 (3.9)             | 134 (5.3)              | 4 (0.8)                        | 203 (5.8)            | 794 (10.1)           | 996 (12.4)            |
| Foreign languages .....                                   | 675 (9.4)                         | 188 (5.2)             | 487 (7.6)             | 505 (7.6)                   | 28 (2.3)             | 66 (3.2)             | 65 (3.4)               | † (†)                          | 74 (3.6)             | 255 (5.9)            | 345 (5.6)             |
| Health sciences .....                                     | 4,316 (24.9)                      | 766 (11.1)            | 3,550 (21.7)          | 3,138 (20.3)                | 358 (8.8)            | 256 (7.8)            | 490 (8.2)              | 13 (1.2)                       | 445 (8.3)            | 1,840 (19.4)         | 2,030 (15.7)          |
| Liberal arts/humanities .....                             | 890 (10.7)                        | 354 (7.3)             | 536 (8.9)             | 663 (9.5)                   | 63 (3.1)             | 77 (3.5)             | 70 (3.9)               | 3 (0.7)                        | 84 (4.4)             | 396 (7.2)            | 411 (6.9)             |
| Mathematics/statistics .....                              | 930 (11.5)                        | 551 (8.7)             | 379 (7.0)             | 706 (9.6)                   | 55 (2.9)             | 39 (2.6)             | 117 (5.0)              | † (†)                          | 87 (3.6)             | 330 (6.3)            | 513 (8.2)             |
| Natural sciences (biological and physical) .....          | 4,748 (25.3)                      | 2,741 (18.4)          | 2,007 (16.5)          | 3,476 (20.1)                | 265 (7.2)            | 256 (6.5)            | 651 (10.5)             | 13 (1.3)                       | 575 (9.8)            | 2,049 (16.0)         | 2,124 (16.7)          |
| Philosophy/religion/theology .....                        | 823 (10.9)                        | 578 (9.0)             | 245 (5.9)             | 651 (10.2)                  | 65 (3.2)             | 43 (2.7)             | 47 (2.7)               | † (†)                          | 86 (4.0)             | 305 (7.0)            | 432 (7.5)             |
| Pre-professional .....                                    | 967 (11.7)                        | 583 (9.2)             | 384 (8.5)             | 678 (9.4)                   | 146 (5.8)            | 99 (4.5)             | 23 (1.9)               | 5 (1.0)                        | 161 (5.5)            | 540 (9.7)            | 266 (5.9)             |
| Psychology .....  | 2,832 (19.7)                      | 901 (11.1)            | 1,931 (16.9)          | 2,158 (17.2)                | 240 (5.9)            | 219 (5.4)            | 148 (4.4)              | 12 (1.4)                       | 394 (8.5)            | 1,353 (13.6)         | 1,085 (11.9)          |
| Social sciences/history .....                             | 5,871 (29.7)                      | 3,352 (19.5)          | 2,519 (18.9)          | 4,591 (24.4)                | 401 (8.6)            | 359 (8.2)            | 401 (7.9)              | 16 (1.3)                       | 673 (9.0)            | 2,448 (18.0)         | 2,750 (19.0)          |
| Other fields .....  | 3,661 (22.4)                      | 1,601 (15.7)          | 2,060 (17.3)          | 2,732 (19.3)                | 350 (8.2)            | 257 (7.0)            | 244 (5.8)              | 17 (1.4)                       | 506 (8.5)            | 1,709 (15.3)         | 1,446 (13.2)          |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | Percentage distribution, by field |                       |                       |                             |                      |                      |                        |                                |                      |                      |                       |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | <b>100.0 (†)</b>                  | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      | <b>100.0 (†)</b>            | <b>100.0 (†)</b>     | <b>100.0 (†)</b>     | <b>100.0 (†)</b>       | <b>100.0 (†)</b>               | <b>100.0 (†)</b>     | <b>100.0 (†)</b>     | <b>100.0 (†)</b>      |
| Agriculture/forestry .....                                | 1.1 (0.02)                        | 1.5 (0.03)            | 0.6 (0.02)            | 1.2 (0.02)                  | 0.5 (0.05)           | 0.6 (0.05)           | 0.7 (0.04)             | 1.5 (0.35)                     | 0.9 (0.04)           | 0.9 (0.02)           | 1.2 (0.02)            |
| Art/architecture .....                                    | 4.8 (0.03)                        | 4.3 (0.03)            | 5.3 (0.05)            | 5.0 (0.04)                  | 3.1 (0.11)           | 5.1 (0.17)           | 4.4 (0.13)             | 3.7 (0.51)                     | 6.4 (0.14)           | 5.0 (0.06)           | 4.3 (0.05)            |
| Business/management .....                                 | 20.5 (0.06)                       | 24.0 (0.11)           | 17.2 (0.08)           | 20.0 (0.07)                 | 24.3 (0.27)          | 23.4 (0.27)          | 19.6 (0.22)            | 17.7 (1.10)                    | 19.6 (0.18)          | 22.6 (0.10)          | 18.7 (0.09)           |
| Communications .....                                      | 3.6 (0.03)                        | 3.1 (0.03)            | 4.0 (0.04)            | 3.8 (0.03)                  | 4.0 (0.15)           | 3.5 (0.12)           | 1.8 (0.08)             | 2.9 (0.55)                     | 5.3 (0.12)           | 4.6 (0.05)           | 2.2 (0.03)            |
| Computer and information sciences .....                   | 2.8 (0.03)                        | 4.1 (0.05)            | 1.6 (0.03)            | 2.2 (0.03)                  | 3.5 (0.13)           | 3.0 (0.10)           | 7.2 (0.16)             | 1.9 (0.38)                     | 3.4 (0.11)           | 4.0 (0.05)           | 1.4 (0.02)            |
| Education .....   | 14.0 (0.05)                       | 7.2 (0.07)            | 20.3 (0.08)           | 15.3 (0.06)                 | 13.8 (0.18)          | 12.1 (0.22)          | 5.1 (0.11)             | 19.1 (1.11)                    | 8.6 (0.15)           | 9.8 (0.07)           | 19.3 (0.10)           |
| Engineering .....   | 7.8 (0.04)                        | 13.9 (0.08)           | 2.1 (0.03)            | 6.9 (0.04)                  | 4.3 (0.15)           | 8.6 (0.18)           | 17.3 (0.20)            | 4.8 (0.58)                     | 6.9 (0.13)           | 7.8 (0.06)           | 8.0 (0.06)            |
| English/literature .....                                  | 3.3 (0.03)                        | 2.3 (0.03)            | 4.2 (0.04)            | 3.6 (0.03)                  | 2.2 (0.11)           | 2.1 (0.10)           | 2.5 (0.10)             | 2.4 (0.43)                     | 3.0 (0.08)           | 3.0 (0.04)           | 3.6 (0.04)            |
| Foreign languages .....                                   | 1.1 (0.01)                        | 0.6 (0.02)            | 1.5 (0.02)            | 1.1 (0.02)                  | 0.6 (0.05)           | 1.6 (0.08)           | 1.2 (0.06)             | 0.5 (0.17)                     | 1.1 (0.05)           | 1.0 (0.02)           | 1.2 (0.02)            |
| Health sciences .....                                     | 7.1 (0.04)                        | 2.6 (0.04)            | 11.3 (0.07)           | 6.8 (0.05)                  | 8.0 (0.18)           | 6.4 (0.18)           | 9.0 (0.14)             | 6.9 (0.67)                     | 6.6 (0.12)           | 6.9 (0.07)           | 7.3 (0.05)            |
| Liberal arts/humanities .....                             | 1.5 (0.02)                        | 1.2 (0.02)            | 1.7 (0.03)            | 1.4 (0.02)                  | 1.4 (0.07)           | 1.9 (0.08)           | 1.3 (0.07)             | 1.7 (0.36)                     | 1.2 (0.07)           | 1.5 (0.03)           | 1.5 (0.03)            |
| Mathematics/statistics .....                              | 1.5 (0.02)                        | 1.9 (0.03)            | 1.2 (0.02)            | 1.5 (0.02)                  | 1.2 (0.06)           | 1.0 (0.06)           | 2.1 (0.09)             | 0.9 (0.21)                     | 1.3 (0.05)           | 1.2 (0.02)           | 1.9 (0.03)            |
| Natural sciences (biological and physical) .....          | 7.8 (0.04)                        | 9.3 (0.06)            | 6.4 (0.05)            | 7.6 (0.04)                  | 5.9 (0.16)           | 6.4 (0.16)           | 12.0 (0.18)            | 7.0 (0.67)                     | 8.5 (0.14)           | 7.7 (0.06)           | 7.7 (0.06)            |
| Philosophy/religion/theology .....                        | 1.4 (0.02)                        | 2.0 (0.03)            | 0.8 (0.02)            | 1.4 (0.02)                  | 1.5 (0.07)           | 1.1 (0.07)           | 0.9 (0.05)             | 1.7 (0.36)                     | 1.3 (0.06)           | 1.1 (0.03)           | 1.6 (0.03)            |
| Pre-professional .....                                    | 1.6 (0.02)                        | 2.0 (0.03)            | 1.2 (0.03)            | 1.5 (0.02)                  | 3.3 (0.13)           | 2.5 (0.11)           | 0.4 (0.04)             | 2.8 (0.55)                     | 2.4 (0.08)           | 2.0 (0.04)           | 1.0 (0.02)            |
| Psychology .....  | 4.6 (0.03)                        | 3.1 (0.04)            | 6.1 (0.05)            | 4.7 (0.04)                  | 5.4 (0.13)           | 5.4 (0.13)           | 2.7 (0.08)             | 6.4 (0.76)                     | 5.8 (0.12)           | 5.1 (0.05)           | 3.9 (0.04)            |
| Social sciences/history .....                             | 9.6 (0.04)                        | 11.4 (0.06)           | 8.0 (0.05)            | 10.0 (0.05)                 | 9.0 (0.18)           | 8.9 (0.17)           | 7.4 (0.14)             | 8.8 (0.69)                     | 10.0 (0.12)          | 9.2 (0.06)           | 9.9 (0.06)            |
| Other fields .....  | 6.0 (0.04)                        | 5.4 (0.05)            | 6.5 (0.05)            | 5.9 (0.04)                  | 7.8 (0.18)           | 6.4 (0.17)           | 4.5 (0.11)             | 9.2 (0.74)                     | 7.5 (0.12)           | 6.4 (0.06)           | 5.2 (0.05)            |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

<sup>1</sup>Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 104.60. Number of persons 25 to 34 years old, percentage with a bachelor's or higher degree, and percentage distribution, by undergraduate field of study and selected student characteristics: 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, nativity, and citizenship status | Total population ages 25 to 34 (in thousands) | Percent of population with bachelor's or higher degree | Percentage distribution of bachelor's degree holders                                 |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
|---|---|--|--|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|
|   |   |  | Bachelor's degree in a science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) field |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                | Bachelor's degree in a non-STEM field |               |                           |  |
|   |   |  | Total, all fields  | STEM total  | Agriculture/ natural resources | Architecture | Computer and information sciences | Engineering/ engineering technologies | Biology/ biomedical sciences | Mathematics/ statistics | Physical/ social sciences | Health studies | Non-STEM total | Business                              | Education     | All other fields of study |  |
|   |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| 1   | 2   | 3  | 4  | 5           | 6                              | 7            | 8                                 | 9                                     | 10                           | 11                      | 12                        | 13             | 14             | 15                                    | 16            | 17                        |  |
| Total <sup>1</sup>                                    | 42,012 (32.5)                                 | 32.4 (0.12)  | 100.0 (†)  | 38.6 (0.15) | 1.2 (0.04)                     | 0.7 (0.03)   | 4.1 (0.09)                        | 7.7 (0.09)                            | 5.7 (0.07)                   | 1.2 (0.04)              | 11.3 (0.11)               | 6.7 (0.09)     | 61.4 (0.15)    | 20.7 (0.14)                           | 8.9 (0.11)    | 31.8 (0.17)               |  |
| Sex   |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| Male  | 21,158 (21.5)                                 | 28.3 (0.14)  | 100.0 (†)  | 41.8 (0.28) | 1.3 (0.06)                     | 0.9 (0.05)   | 7.0 (0.16)                        | 13.6 (0.16)                           | 5.4 (0.11)                   | 1.5 (0.07)              | 9.6 (0.14)                | 2.6 (0.08)     | 58.2 (0.28)    | 23.8 (0.24)                           | 4.2 (0.12)    | 30.2 (0.27)               |  |
| Female  | 20,854 (20.1)                                 | 36.5 (0.15)  | 100.0 (†)  | 36.1 (0.20) | 1.1 (0.04)                     | 0.6 (0.04)   | 1.9 (0.07)                        | 3.0 (0.07)                            | 5.9 (0.09)                   | 0.9 (0.04)              | 12.7 (0.16)               | 9.9 (0.14)     | 63.9 (0.20)    | 18.2 (0.17)                           | 12.6 (0.16)   | 33.1 (0.19)               |  |
| Race/ethnicity  |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| White   | 24,200 (12.6)                                 | 38.6 (0.15)  | 100.0 (†)  | 35.1 (0.19) | 1.4 (0.05)                     | 0.7 (0.04)   | 2.9 (0.07)                        | 5.8 (0.11)                            | 5.4 (0.08)                   | 1.1 (0.04)              | 11.2 (0.12)               | 6.5 (0.09)     | 64.9 (0.19)    | 20.6 (0.17)                           | 10.5 (0.13)   | 33.9 (0.19)               |  |
| Black   | 5,371 (18.8)                                  | 19.4 (0.28)  | 100.0 (†)  | 37.8 (0.64) | 0.8 (0.14)                     | 0.4 (0.11)   | 4.6 (0.33)                        | 5.1 (0.30)                            | 4.7 (0.30)                   | 0.9 (0.12)              | 13.1 (0.42)               | 8.2 (0.33)     | 62.2 (0.64)    | 23.2 (0.64)                           | 7.1 (0.39)    | 31.9 (0.60)               |  |
| Hispanic  | 8,575 (20.6)                                  | 14.2 (0.19)  | 100.0 (†)  | 35.5 (0.54) | 0.5 (0.08)                     | 0.8 (0.11)   | 3.4 (0.25)                        | 7.8 (0.33)                            | 4.7 (0.21)                   | 0.8 (0.11)              | 11.3 (0.38)               | 6.3 (0.33)     | 64.5 (0.54)    | 22.6 (0.51)                           | 8.0 (0.35)    | 33.9 (0.59)               |  |
| Asian   | 2,596 (15.5)                                  | 63.1 (0.44)  | 100.0 (†)  | 60.5 (0.52) | 0.6 (0.07)                     | 0.8 (0.09)   | 11.1 (0.35)                       | 19.5 (0.38)                           | 8.2 (0.26)                   | 1.9 (0.17)              | 10.7 (0.29)               | 7.7 (0.28)     | 39.5 (0.52)    | 18.8 (0.37)                           | 2.5 (0.14)    | 18.2 (0.40)               |  |
| Pacific Islander                                      | 87 (3.8)                                      | 16.6 (2.09)  | 100.0 (†)  | 52.2 (5.25) | †                              | †            | 6.1 ! (2.79)                      | 4.3 ! (1.84)                          | 10.7 ! (3.27)                | †                       | 23.7 (5.00)               | 5.5 ! (2.13)   | 47.8 (5.25)    | 16.2 (4.66)                           | 7.7 ! (2.93)  | 23.9 (4.70)               |  |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>2</sup>           | 279 (6.4)                                     | 11.2 (0.77)  | 100.0 (†)  | 36.5 (3.40) | 3.5 ! (1.20)                   | †            | 3.7 ! (1.35)                      | 5.2 ! (1.68)                          | 7.5 (1.56)                   | †                       | 7.7 (1.75)                | 6.6 (1.72)     | 63.5 (3.40)    | 19.5 (2.57)                           | 9.8 (2.06)    | 34.2 (3.24)               |  |
| American Indian                                       | 233 (5.3)                                     | 11.1 (0.80)  | 100.0 (†)  | 35.9 (3.66) | 4.2 ! (1.45)                   | †            | 2.6 ! (1.15)                      | 5.7 ! (1.89)                          | 5.4 (1.36)                   | †                       | 7.5 (2.00)                | 8.0 (2.09)     | 64.1 (3.66)    | 19.6 (2.78)                           | 8.7 (1.94)    | 35.8 (3.49)               |  |
| Alaska Native   | 16 (1.5)                                      | 4.5 ! (2.01)   | 100.0 (†)  | †           | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | †                            | †                       | †                         | †              | †              | †                                     | †             | †                         |  |
| Two or more races                                     | 804 (13.3)                                    | 32.7 (0.72)  | 100.0 (†)  | 42.5 (1.34) | 0.7 (0.18)                     | 0.8 (0.17)   | 4.3 (0.47)                        | 9.2 (0.80)                            | 6.6 (0.58)                   | 1.2 (0.27)              | 13.6 (1.14)               | 6.1 (0.55)     | 57.5 (1.34)    | 17.6 (0.91)                           | 5.1 (0.51)    | 34.8 (1.17)               |  |
| Race/ethnicity by sex                                 |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| Male  |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| White   | 12,223 (9.7)                                  | 34.2 (0.19)  | 100.0 (†)  | 37.1 (0.33) | 1.5 (0.08)                     | 0.9 (0.05)   | 5.5 (0.14)                        | 10.8 (0.20)                           | 5.2 (0.12)                   | 1.5 (0.07)              | 9.5 (0.20)                | 2.2 (0.09)     | 62.9 (0.33)    | 25.1 (0.30)                           | 5.0 (0.14)    | 32.9 (0.33)               |  |
| Black   | 2,567 (13.2)                                  | 15.5 (0.33)  | 100.0 (†)  | 38.6 (1.28) | 0.6 ! (0.20)                   | 0.7 (0.22)   | 7.7 (0.66)                        | 9.7 (0.59)                            | 4.0 (0.51)                   | 1.4 (0.21)              | 10.7 (0.77)               | 3.6 (0.32)     | 61.4 (1.28)    | 25.7 (1.21)                           | 4.7 (0.55)    | 31.0 (1.07)               |  |
| Hispanic  | 4,507 (14.7)                                  | 11.6 (0.25)  | 100.0 (†)  | 40.3 (1.01) | 0.6 (0.14)                     | 1.2 (0.22)   | 6.2 (0.50)                        | 14.4 (0.64)                           | 4.7 (0.44)                   | 1.0 (0.17)              | 9.1 (0.56)                | 3.2 (0.34)     | 59.7 (1.01)    | 23.9 (0.81)                           | 3.5 (0.34)    | 32.3 (0.95)               |  |
| Asian   | 1,219 (9.3)                                   | 61.1 (0.73)  | 100.0 (†)  | 69.5 (0.63) | 0.5 (0.10)                     | 0.8 (0.12)   | 15.2 (0.59)                       | 29.7 (0.62)                           | 7.4 (0.43)                   | 2.4 (0.32)              | 9.5 (0.41)                | 4.1 (0.33)     | 30.5 (0.63)    | 16.3 (0.50)                           | 0.9 (0.14)    | 13.3 (0.50)               |  |
| Pacific Islander                                      | 46 (2.5)                                      | 14.4 (2.20)  | 100.0 (†)  | 63.6 (7.53) | †                              | †            | 13.3 ! (6.13)                     | 8.5 ! (3.62)                          | †                            | †                       | 34.3 (8.43)               | †              | 36.4 (7.53)    | 12.1 ! (4.79)                         | †             | 23.4 (6.92)               |  |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>2</sup>           | 142 (4.6)                                     | 8.4 (0.93)   | 100.0 (†)  | 48.4 (5.95) | 8.0 ! (2.97)                   | †            | 9.2 ! (3.42)                      | 12.1 ! (3.89)                         | 7.8 ! (2.84)                 | †                       | †                         | †              | 51.6 (5.95)    | 23.4 (4.93)                           | †             | 24.9 (4.74)               |  |
| American Indian                                       | 117 (3.2)                                     | 8.8 (1.07)   | 100.0 (†)  | 44.6 (6.17) | 9.3 ! (3.45)                   | †            | 5.9 ! (2.77)                      | 12.8 ! (4.29)                         | 6.2 ! (2.84)                 | †                       | †                         | †              | 55.4 (6.17)    | 25.6 (5.34)                           | †             | 26.9 (4.93)               |  |
| Alaska Native   | 9 (1.3)                                       | †  | 100.0 (†)  | †           | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | †                            | †                       | †                         | †              | †              | †                                     | †             | †                         |  |
| Two or more races                                     | 404 (9.4)                                     | 28.1 (0.90)  | 100.0 (†)  | 45.9 (2.03) | 0.6 ! (0.21)                   | 0.7 ! (0.23) | 7.5 (0.94)                        | 16.5 (1.63)                           | 6.4 (0.90)                   | 1.7 ! (0.55)            | 10.2 (1.45)               | 2.3 (0.56)     | 54.1 (2.03)    | 19.2 (1.48)                           | 3.1 (0.55)    | 31.9 (2.05)               |  |
| Female  |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| White   | 11,976 (7.2)                                  | 43.2 (0.19)  | 100.0 (†)  | 33.5 (0.25) | 1.3 (0.05)                     | 0.6 (0.05)   | 0.9 (0.05)                        | 1.8 (0.07)                            | 5.6 (0.11)                   | 0.9 (0.05)              | 12.5 (0.17)               | 9.9 (0.15)     | 66.5 (0.25)    | 16.9 (0.22)                           | 14.9 (0.20)   | 34.7 (0.24)               |  |
| Black   | 2,804 (13.6)                                  | 23.0 (0.39)  | 100.0 (†)  | 37.4 (0.82) | 0.9 (0.18)                     | 0.2 ! (0.09) | 2.6 (0.32)                        | 2.3 (0.27)                            | 5.1 (0.35)                   | 0.6 (0.15)              | 14.6 (0.52)               | 11.0 (0.52)    | 62.6 (0.82)    | 21.6 (0.74)                           | 8.6 (0.51)    | 32.4 (0.70)               |  |
| Hispanic  | 4,069 (12.1)                                  | 17.2 (0.24)  | 100.0 (†)  | 32.0 (0.66) | 0.4 (0.10)                     | 0.5 (0.09)   | 1.3 (0.17)                        | 2.9 (0.26)                            | 4.7 (0.26)                   | 0.6 (0.13)              | 13.0 (0.52)               | 8.6 (0.51)     | 68.0 (0.66)    | 21.7 (0.62)                           | 11.3 (0.55)   | 35.0 (0.69)               |  |
| Asian   | 1,376 (10.5)                                  | 64.9 (0.46)  | 100.0 (†)  | 53.0 (0.77) | 0.7 (0.11)                     | 0.8 (0.14)   | 7.8 (0.36)                        | 11.0 (0.43)                           | 8.9 (0.33)                   | 1.5 (0.13)              | 11.7 (0.44)               | 10.6 (0.41)    | 47.0 (0.77)    | 20.9 (0.64)                           | 3.9 (0.23)    | 22.2 (0.49)               |  |
| Pacific Islander                                      | 41 (2.3)                                      | 19.0 (2.98)  | 100.0 (†)  | 42.4 (6.01) | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | 15.9 ! (5.65)                | †                       | 14.6 (4.10)               | 7.7 ! (3.16)   | 57.6 (6.01)    | 19.7 ! (7.69)                         | 13.5 ! (5.02) | 24.4 (6.09)               |  |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native <sup>2</sup>           | 137 (3.5)                                     | 14.1 (1.15)  | 100.0 (†)  | 29.2 (3.68) | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | 7.3 (2.01)                   | †                       | 9.5 (2.54)                | 7.6 (2.18)     | 70.8 (3.68)    | 17.1 (2.87)                           | 13.8 (3.01)   | 39.9 (3.53)               |  |
| American Indian                                       | 117 (3.4)                                     | 13.4 (1.13)  | 100.0 (†)  | 30.2 (4.14) | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | 4.9 ! (1.70)                 | †                       | 10.0 (2.81)               | 9.4 (2.69)     | 69.8 (4.14)    | 15.6 (3.05)                           | 12.6 (2.74)   | 41.6 (3.94)               |  |
| Alaska Native   | 7 (0.7)                                       | 8.4 ! (3.87)   | 100.0 (†)  | †           | †                              | †            | †                                 | †                                     | †                            | †                       | †                         | †              | †              | †                                     | †             | †                         |  |
| Two or more races                                     | 400 (8.3)                                     | 37.4 (0.98)  | 100.0 (†)  | 39.9 (1.68) | 0.8 (0.23)                     | 0.9 (0.24)   | 1.9 (0.45)                        | 3.6 (0.56)                            | 6.8 (0.76)                   | 0.8 ! (0.24)            | 16.2 (1.43)               | 8.9 (0.93)     | 60.1 (1.68)    | 16.3 (1.20)                           | 6.7 (0.85)    | 37.1 (1.40)               |  |
| Nativity  |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| Hispanic  |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| U.S.-born <sup>3</sup>                                | 4,453 (27.3)                                  | 19.0 (0.30)  | 100.0 (†)  | 34.1 (0.64) | 0.4 (0.09)                     | 0.6 (0.10)   | 3.2 (0.28)                        | 5.9 (0.29)                            | 4.7 (0.24)                   | 0.7 (0.11)              | 12.0 (0.47)               | 6.5 (0.38)     | 65.9 (0.64)    | 20.5 (0.61)                           | 7.8 (0.40)    | 37.6 (0.65)               |  |
| Foreign-born  | 4,122 (26.4)                                  | 9.1 (0.23)   | 100.0 (†)  | 38.8 (1.16) | 0.7 (0.17)                     | 1.2 (0.24)   | 3.9 (0.47)                        | 12.0 (0.73)                           | 4.5 (0.47)                   | 1.0 (0.22)              | 9.7 (0.63)                | 5.8 (0.55)     | 61.2 (1.16)    | 27.4 (1.02)                           | 8.4 (0.61)    | 25.4 (1.05)               |  |
| Asian   |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| U.S.-born <sup>3</sup>                                | 734 (9.4)                                     | 60.4 (0.74)  | 100.0 (†)  | 50.0 (1.06) | 0.3 (0.09)                     | 1.0 (0.21)   | 4.7 (0.42)                        | 10.2 (0.58)                           | 11.4 (0.60)                  | 1.1 (0.20)              | 14.2 (0.67)               | 7.1 (0.54)     | 50.0 (1.06)    | 21.8 (0.79)                           | 2.5 (0.30)    | 25.7 (0.96)               |  |
| Foreign-born  | 1,862 (15.1)                                  | 64.2 (0.47)  | 100.0 (†)  | 64.4 (0.57) | 0.7 (0.09)                     | 0.7 (0.11)   | 13.5 (0.47)                       | 22.9 (0.44)                           | 7.1 (0.29)                   | 2.2 (0.21)              | 9.4 (0.32)                | 7.9 (0.32)     | 35.6 (0.57)    | 17.7 (0.43)                           | 2.6 (0.18)    | 15.4 (0.48)               |  |
| Citizenship status                                    |   |  |  |             |                                |              |                                   |                                       |                              |                         |                           |                |                |                                       |               |                           |  |
| U.S.-born citizen                                     | 34,275 (45.6)                                 | 32.9 (0.13)  | 100.0 (†)  | 35.2 (0.17) | 1.2 (0.04)                     | 0.7 (0.03)   | 3.0 (0.07)                        | 5.6 (0.09)                            | 5.5 (0.08)                   | 1.1 (0.04)              | 11.5 (0.12)               | 6.6 (0.09)     | 64.8 (0.17)    | 20.6 (0.15)                           | 9.9 (0.12)    | 34.3 (0.20)               |  |
| Naturalized citizen                                   | 2,183 (18.4)                                  | 38.7 (0.46)  | 100.0 (†)  | 47.5 (0.73) | 0.6 (0.11)                     | 0.9 (0.13)   | 6.5 (0.38)                        | 10.3 (0.45)                           | 7.8 (0.45)                   | 1.3 (0.16)              | 11.9 (0.47)               | 8.2 (0.37)     | 52.5 (0.73)    | 25.7 (0.54)                           | 4.7 (0.34)    | 22.2 (0.59)               |  |
| Noncitizen  | 5,554 (37.0)                                  | 26.5 (0.24)  | 100.0 (†)  | 60.0 (0.68) | 0.9 (0.10)                     | 0.9 (0.11)   | 11.7 (0.42)                       | 22.1 (0.40)                           | 6.1 (0.23)                   | 2.1 (0.20)              | 9.5 (0.28)                | 6.6 (0.29)     | 40.0 (0.68)    | 18.2 (0.47)                           | 3.7 (0.21)    | 18.1 (0.49)               |  |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons reporting American Indian alone, persons reporting Alaska Native alone, and persons from American Indian and/or Alaska Native tribes specified or not specified.

<sup>3</sup>Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.

NOTE: Estimates are for the entire population in the indicated age range, including persons living in households and persons living in group quarters (such as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, military barracks, and correctional facilities). The first bachelor's degree major reported by respondents was used to classify their field of study, even though they were able to report a second bachelor's degree major and may possess advanced degrees in other fields. STEM fields, as defined here, consist of the fields specified in columns 6 through 13. Data were assembled based on major field aggregations, except that management of STEM activities was counted as a STEM field instead of a business field. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 104.70. Percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type, and child's race/ethnicity: 2007 and 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year, household type, and race/ethnicity | Highest level of education attained by any parent residing with child¹ |                                  |                         |                         |                    |                             |                   |                 |                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | Total, all levels  | Less than high school completion | High school completion² | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree |                   |                 |                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|  |  |                                  |                         |                         |                    | Total                       | Bachelor's degree | Master's degree | Doctor's degree |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 1  | 2  | 3                                | 4                       | 5                       | 6                  | 7                           | 8                 | 9               | 10              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 2007                                     |  |                                  |                         |                         |                    |                             |                   |                 |                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total, both household types.....         | 100.0  | (†)                              | 11.0                    | (0.08)                  | 23.5               | (0.11)                      | 21.1              | (0.11)          | 10.4            | (0.07) | 34.1   | (0.13) | 20.1   | (0.10) | 9.3    | (0.07) | 4.7    | (0.05) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 3.9                     | (0.06)                  | 20.6               | (0.12)                      | 21.3              | (0.12)          | 11.6            | (0.09) | 42.7   | (0.16) | 24.9   | (0.14) | 12.0   | (0.10) | 5.8    | (0.07) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 12.4                    | (0.24)                  | 32.0               | (0.33)                      | 26.7              | (0.34)          | 10.1            | (0.20) | 18.8   | (0.27) | 12.2   | (0.23) | 4.9    | (0.15) | 1.7    | (0.08) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 32.7                    | (0.28)                  | 27.9               | (0.29)                      | 17.7              | (0.23)          | 7.1             | (0.14) | 14.5   | (0.21) | 9.6    | (0.17) | 3.2    | (0.09) | 1.8    | (0.07) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 10.4                    | (0.37)                  | 15.0               | (0.44)                      | 10.5              | (0.34)          | 7.9             | (0.28) | 56.2   | (0.55) | 28.8   | (0.54) | 15.8   | (0.35) | 11.6   | (0.34) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 9.9                     | (1.57)                  | 37.6               | (3.16)                      | 24.0              | (2.62)          | 11.3            | (1.90) | 17.2   | (2.17) | 8.0    | (1.43) | 8.2    | (1.62) | 1.0    | !      | (0.41) |        |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 13.3                    | (0.91)                  | 32.6               | (1.09)                      | 25.4              | (0.97)          | 11.0            | (0.82) | 17.6   | (0.96) | 10.1   | (0.77) | 5.6    | (0.56) | 1.9    | (0.32) |        |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 5.4                     | (0.34)                  | 20.8               | (0.59)                      | 26.8              | (0.70)          | 11.5            | (0.43) | 35.5   | (0.71) | 20.8   | (0.52) | 8.9    | (0.37) | 5.7    | (0.31) |        |        |
| Two-parent household .....               | 100.0  | (†)                              | 7.4                     | (0.09)                  | 19.1               | (0.13)                      | 19.6              | (0.13)          | 11.0            | (0.10) | 42.9   | (0.15) | 24.5   | (0.12) | 12.1   | (0.09) | 6.3    | (0.07) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 2.0                     | (0.05)                  | 17.0               | (0.14)                      | 19.9              | (0.14)          | 11.8            | (0.11) | 49.3   | (0.17) | 28.0   | (0.16) | 14.2   | (0.12) | 7.0    | (0.08) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 3.6                     | (0.24)                  | 23.1               | (0.52)                      | 26.6              | (0.56)          | 13.2            | (0.44) | 33.5   | (0.55) | 20.4   | (0.44) | 9.6    | (0.34) | 3.6    | (0.21) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 29.5                    | (0.34)                  | 27.0               | (0.35)                      | 17.4              | (0.28)          | 7.9             | (0.21) | 18.2   | (0.27) | 11.7   | (0.21) | 4.1    | (0.13) | 2.4    | (0.11) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 7.7                     | (0.36)                  | 13.3               | (0.46)                      | 9.7               | (0.39)          | 7.8             | (0.35) | 61.6   | (0.53) | 30.6   | (0.53) | 17.7   | (0.39) | 13.3   | (0.41) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 5.2                     | !                       | (1.56)             | 35.9                        | (3.93)            | 23.2            | (3.24)          | 15.9   | (2.80) | 19.8   | (2.81) | 9.8    | (2.27) | 8.5    | (1.59) | 1.5    | !      | (0.62) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 7.5                     | (0.95)                  | 29.1               | (1.52)                      | 25.2              | (1.49)          | 12.5            | (1.05) | 25.7   | (1.48) | 14.4   | (1.24) | 8.1    | (0.84) | 3.2    | (0.56) |        |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 1.7                     | (0.24)                  | 15.1               | (0.70)                      | 23.6              | (0.90)          | 12.1            | (0.50) | 47.6   | (1.00) | 26.5   | (0.71) | 12.4   | (0.54) | 8.7    | (0.49) |        |        |
| Single-parent household .....            | 100.0  | (†)                              | 18.6                    | (0.19)                  | 32.6               | (0.20)                      | 24.4              | (0.21)          | 8.9             | (0.12) | 15.5   | (0.16) | 10.7   | (0.13) | 3.5    | (0.07) | 1.3    | (0.04) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 10.0                    | (0.16)                  | 31.9               | (0.25)                      | 25.8              | (0.25)          | 10.8            | (0.17) | 21.6   | (0.22) | 14.7   | (0.19) | 5.0    | (0.10) | 1.9    | (0.07) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 17.5                    | (0.35)                  | 37.1               | (0.44)                      | 26.8              | (0.44)          | 8.3             | (0.22) | 10.4   | (0.29) | 7.5    | (0.26) | 2.2    | (0.12) | 0.6    | (0.07) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 38.6                    | (0.53)                  | 29.5               | (0.46)                      | 18.3              | (0.40)          | 5.8             | (0.21) | 7.9    | (0.26) | 5.8    | (0.21) | 1.5    | (0.10) | 0.6    | (0.06) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 23.0                    | (1.30)                  | 23.1               | (1.15)                      | 14.3              | (0.82)          | 8.4             | (0.75) | 31.1   | (1.26) | 20.5   | (1.06) | 6.9    | (0.66) | 3.7    | (0.51) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 18.1                    | (3.77)                  | 40.4               | (5.73)                      | 25.4              | (4.78)          | 3.2             | !      | (1.21) | 12.9   | (3.33) | 4.9    | !      | (1.81) | 7.7    | !      | (3.00) | (†)    |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 19.7                    | (1.29)                  | 36.4               | (1.60)                      | 25.7              | (1.37)          | 9.3             | (1.12) | 8.8    | (1.05) | 5.3    | (0.85) | 3.0    | (0.58) | 0.6    | !      | (0.23) |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 10.9                    | (0.80)                  | 29.3               | (1.11)                      | 31.4              | (0.94)          | 10.5            | (0.66) | 17.8   | (0.90) | 12.5   | (0.84) | 3.8    | (0.41) | 1.5    | (0.25) |        |        |
| 2012                                     |  |                                  |                         |                         |                    |                             |                   |                 |                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total, both household types.....         | 100.0  | (†)                              | 11.0                    | (0.08)                  | 19.5               | (0.09)                      | 22.6              | (0.12)          | 10.6            | (0.08) | 36.3   | (0.14) | 20.8   | (0.10) | 10.7   | (0.08) | 4.8    | (0.04) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 3.5                     | (0.07)                  | 16.6               | (0.12)                      | 21.8              | (0.15)          | 11.9            | (0.10) | 46.1   | (0.18) | 26.1   | (0.16) | 13.8   | (0.10) | 6.2    | (0.07) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 11.0                    | (0.23)                  | 24.9               | (0.27)                      | 30.7              | (0.30)          | 11.2            | (0.24) | 22.2   | (0.32) | 13.7   | (0.27) | 6.5    | (0.16) | 1.9    | (0.09) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 29.8                    | (0.22)                  | 24.9               | (0.25)                      | 21.1              | (0.22)          | 7.3             | (0.15) | 16.9   | (0.22) | 10.9   | (0.18) | 4.2    | (0.10) | 1.8    | (0.06) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 10.1                    | (0.31)                  | 11.8               | (0.40)                      | 11.8              | (0.33)          | 7.1             | (0.27) | 59.3   | (0.51) | 28.8   | (0.43) | 19.3   | (0.42) | 11.3   | (0.31) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 5.2                     | (1.02)                  | 30.9               | (2.79)                      | 31.2              | (2.68)          | 11.6            | (1.83) | 21.2   | (2.30) | 14.0   | (2.08) | 4.7    | (1.15) | 2.5    | !      | (0.96) |        |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 10.8                    | (0.72)                  | 27.1               | (0.88)                      | 30.8              | (1.17)          | 12.0            | (0.79) | 19.3   | (0.91) | 12.3   | (0.86) | 5.4    | (0.45) | 1.5    | (0.32) |        |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 4.7                     | (0.24)                  | 16.3               | (0.50)                      | 27.0              | (0.61)          | 11.8            | (0.41) | 40.2   | (0.60) | 22.5   | (0.41) | 11.5   | (0.39) | 6.2    | (0.25) |        |        |
| Two-parent household .....               | 100.0  | (†)                              | 7.2                     | (0.08)                  | 15.2               | (0.12)                      | 19.9              | (0.14)          | 11.1            | (0.10) | 46.5   | (0.16) | 25.6   | (0.13) | 14.2   | (0.10) | 6.7    | (0.06) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 1.7                     | (0.05)                  | 12.7               | (0.13)                      | 19.6              | (0.18)          | 12.1            | (0.12) | 53.8   | (0.19) | 29.5   | (0.18) | 16.6   | (0.12) | 7.7    | (0.08) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 2.7                     | (0.19)                  | 16.6               | (0.42)                      | 26.6              | (0.57)          | 13.8            | (0.41) | 40.2   | (0.59) | 23.0   | (0.51) | 12.8   | (0.40) | 4.5    | (0.23) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 25.4                    | (0.29)                  | 23.9               | (0.38)                      | 20.5              | (0.30)          | 8.0             | (0.23) | 22.1   | (0.29) | 13.9   | (0.23) | 5.8    | (0.15) | 2.5    | (0.09) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 8.3                     | (0.31)                  | 10.2               | (0.39)                      | 10.6              | (0.37)          | 6.9             | (0.30) | 64.1   | (0.54) | 29.8   | (0.48) | 21.7   | (0.48) | 12.6   | (0.35) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 2.5                     | !                       | (0.97)             | 28.2                        | (3.50)            | 29.4            | (3.60)          | 13.8   | (2.59) | 26.1   | (3.22) | 16.5   | (2.84) | 6.3    | (1.63) | 3.3    | !      | (1.36) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 3.5                     | (0.56)                  | 23.1               | (1.24)                      | 30.9              | (1.75)          | 14.7            | (1.25) | 27.8   | (1.46) | 16.7   | (1.32) | 8.9    | (0.85) | 2.2    | (0.44) |        |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 1.5                     | (0.19)                  | 10.2               | (0.50)                      | 22.4              | (0.68)          | 11.8            | (0.50) | 54.1   | (0.74) | 28.0   | (0.66) | 16.7   | (0.58) | 9.4    | (0.41) |        |        |
| Single-parent household .....            | 100.0  | (†)                              | 18.1                    | (0.19)                  | 27.6               | (0.17)                      | 27.8              | (0.21)          | 9.6             | (0.12) | 16.9   | (0.16) | 11.6   | (0.13) | 4.0    | (0.08) | 1.3    | (0.04) |        |        |
| White .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 8.8                     | (0.22)                  | 27.7               | (0.24)                      | 28.4              | (0.29)          | 11.4            | (0.20) | 23.7   | (0.28) | 16.0   | (0.23) | 5.8    | (0.14) | 2.0    | (0.09) |        |        |
| Black .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 15.4                    | (0.34)                  | 29.4               | (0.39)                      | 32.8              | (0.46)          | 9.8             | (0.26) | 12.5   | (0.29) | 8.8    | (0.25) | 3.2    | (0.14) | 0.5    | (0.06) |        |        |
| Hispanic .....                           | 100.0  | (†)                              | 36.5                    | (0.47)                  | 26.6               | (0.38)                      | 21.9              | (0.36)          | 6.3             | (0.20) | 8.8    | (0.24) | 6.3    | (0.20) | 1.8    | (0.10) | 0.6    | (0.06) |        |        |
| Asian .....                              | 100.0  | (†)                              | 19.0                    | (1.02)                  | 19.5               | (1.20)                      | 17.7              | (1.03)          | 7.8             | (0.74) | 36.1   | (1.30) | 23.9   | (1.17) | 7.5    | (0.64) | 4.7    | (0.53) |        |        |
| Pacific Islander .....                   | 100.0  | (†)                              | 11.2                    | (2.45)                  | 37.0               | (4.51)                      | 35.3              | (4.79)          | 6.6             | (1.88) | 9.9    | !      | (3.26) | 8.3    | !      | (3.23) | ‡      | (†)    | ‡      | (†)    |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .....      | 100.0  | (†)                              | 17.6                    | (1.19)                  | 30.8               | (1.35)                      | 30.6              | (1.42)          | 9.5             | (0.98) | 11.5   | (1.17) | 8.4    | (1.06) | 2.2    | (0.39) | 1.0    | !      | (0.39) |        |
| Two or more races .....                  | 100.0  | (†)                              | 9.2                     | (0.54)                  | 24.9               | (0.84)                      | 33.6              | (0.92)          | 11.9            | (0.60) | 20.4   | (0.74) | 14.6   | (0.64) | 4.1    | (0.35) | 1.7    | (0.24) |        |        |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

<sup>1</sup>Includes adoptive and stepparents, but excludes parents not residing in the same household as their children.<sup>2</sup>Includes parents who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

NOTE: Table includes only 6- to 18-year-olds who resided with at least one parent (including an adoptive or stepparent). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2007 and 2012. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 104.80. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000, 2011, and 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State                     | Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers <sup>1</sup> |                    |                    | Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment |                                  |                             |                    |                 |                                  |                                  |                             |                    |                    |                                  |                                  |                             |                    |                    |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                           | 2000  | 2011               | 2012               | 2000   |                                  |                             |                    |                 | 2011                             |                                  |                             |                    |                    | 2012                             |                                  |                             |                    |                    |
|                           |   |                    |                    | Less than high school completion                                       | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                    |                 | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                    |                    | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                    |                    |
|                           |   |                    |                    |  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree  | Graduate degree |                                  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree  | Graduate degree    |                                  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree  | Graduate degree    |
| 1                         | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5  | 6                                | 7                           | 8                  | 9               | 10                               | 11                               | 12                          | 13                 | 14                 | 15                               | 16                               | 17                          | 18                 | 19                 |
| <b>United States.....</b> | <b>74.7 (0.02)</b>  | <b>84.1 (0.10)</b> | <b>85.3 (0.09)</b> | <b>19.6 (0.01)</b>   | <b>80.4 (0.01)</b>               | <b>24.4 (0.01)</b>          | <b>15.5 (0.01)</b> | <b>8.9 (#)</b>  | <b>14.1 (0.04)</b>               | <b>85.9 (0.04)</b>               | <b>28.6 (0.06)</b>          | <b>17.9 (0.04)</b> | <b>10.7 (0.03)</b> | <b>13.6 (0.04)</b>               | <b>86.4 (0.04)</b>               | <b>29.2 (0.05)</b>          | <b>18.3 (0.04)</b> | <b>10.9 (0.03)</b> |
| Alabama .....             | 72.2 (0.15)   | 81.8 (0.74)        | 84.5 (0.75)        | 24.7 (0.06)  | 75.3 (0.06)                      | 19.0 (0.05)                 | 12.1 (0.04)        | 6.9 (0.03)      | 17.3 (0.37)                      | 82.7 (0.37)                      | 22.5 (0.32)                 | 13.9 (0.26)        | 8.6 (0.21)         | 16.2 (0.24)                      | 83.8 (0.24)                      | 23.4 (0.29)                 | 14.6 (0.19)        | 8.7 (0.20)         |
| Alaska .....              | 76.9 (0.40)   | 79.9 (2.15)        | 86.3 (2.28)        | 11.7 (0.12)  | 88.3 (0.12)                      | 24.7 (0.16)                 | 16.1 (0.13)        | 8.6 (0.10)      | 7.2 (0.50)                       | 92.8 (0.50)                      | 25.8 (1.24)                 | 15.4 (0.90)        | 10.4 (0.87)        | 8.2 (0.56)                       | 91.8 (0.56)                      | 28.9 (1.22)                 | 17.4 (0.93)        | 11.4 (0.82)        |
| Arizona .....             | 69.2 (0.19)   | 81.1 (0.67)        | 81.9 (0.63)        | 19.0 (0.06)  | 81.0 (0.06)                      | 23.5 (0.07)                 | 15.1 (0.06)        | 8.4 (0.04)      | 14.3 (0.23)                      | 85.7 (0.23)                      | 26.4 (0.26)                 | 17.0 (0.23)        | 9.4 (0.18)         | 14.2 (0.21)                      | 85.8 (0.21)                      | 27.5 (0.29)                 | 17.2 (0.23)        | 10.2 (0.18)        |
| Arkansas .....            | 75.4 (0.19)   | 84.5 (0.98)        | 84.5 (0.99)        | 24.7 (0.07)  | 75.3 (0.07)                      | 16.7 (0.06)                 | 11.0 (0.05)        | 5.7 (0.04)      | 16.3 (0.43)                      | 83.7 (0.43)                      | 20.4 (0.38)                 | 13.2 (0.31)        | 7.2 (0.25)         | 14.9 (0.34)                      | 85.1 (0.34)                      | 21.2 (0.35)                 | 13.9 (0.33)        | 7.3 (0.21)         |
| California .....          | 70.7 (0.07)   | 84.4 (0.26)        | 85.1 (0.21)        | 23.2 (0.03)  | 76.8 (0.03)                      | 26.6 (0.03)                 | 17.1 (0.02)        | 9.5 (0.02)      | 18.9 (0.10)                      | 81.1 (0.10)                      | 30.3 (0.13)                 | 19.2 (0.11)        | 11.1 (0.09)        | 18.6 (0.09)                      | 81.4 (0.09)                      | 31.0 (0.11)                 | 19.7 (0.10)        | 11.3 (0.08)        |
| Colorado .....            | 75.1 (0.15)   | 84.2 (0.74)        | 85.9 (0.75)        | 13.1 (0.05)  | 86.9 (0.05)                      | 32.7 (0.06)                 | 21.6 (0.06)        | 11.1 (0.04)     | 9.8 (0.21)                       | 90.2 (0.21)                      | 36.8 (0.37)                 | 23.3 (0.31)        | 13.5 (0.21)        | 9.6 (0.20)                       | 90.4 (0.20)                      | 37.6 (0.34)                 | 23.7 (0.29)        | 13.9 (0.22)        |
| Connecticut.....          | 78.2 (0.21)   | 85.6 (0.78)        | 86.8 (0.81)        | 16.0 (0.06)  | 84.0 (0.06)                      | 31.4 (0.08)                 | 18.1 (0.07)        | 13.3 (0.06)     | 11.0 (0.27)                      | 89.0 (0.27)                      | 36.2 (0.42)                 | 20.6 (0.31)        | 15.6 (0.32)        | 10.1 (0.26)                      | 89.9 (0.26)                      | 37.2 (0.35)                 | 20.6 (0.28)        | 16.6 (0.27)        |
| Delaware.....             | 77.6 (0.41)   | 84.1 (1.54)        | 82.3 (1.91)        | 17.4 (0.14)  | 82.6 (0.14)                      | 25.0 (0.16)                 | 15.6 (0.14)        | 9.4 (0.11)      | 12.7 (0.52)                      | 87.3 (0.52)                      | 28.2 (0.68)                 | 16.9 (0.56)        | 11.3 (0.53)        | 11.7 (0.60)                      | 88.3 (0.60)                      | 30.2 (0.82)                 | 19.0 (0.60)        | 11.2 (0.56)        |
| District of Columbia ..   | 79.4 (0.40)   | 89.8 (1.27)        | 86.5 (1.42)        | 22.2 (0.18)  | 77.8 (0.18)                      | 39.1 (0.21)                 | 18.1 (0.17)        | 21.0 (0.18)     | 12.9 (0.73)                      | 87.1 (0.73)                      | 52.5 (0.80)                 | 23.6 (0.69)        | 28.9 (0.72)        | 10.8 (0.46)                      | 89.2 (0.46)                      | 53.7 (0.76)                 | 23.7 (0.77)        | 30.0 (0.74)        |
| Florida.....              | 71.7 (0.11)   | 82.4 (0.39)        | 84.2 (0.30)        | 20.1 (0.04)  | 79.9 (0.04)                      | 22.3 (0.04)                 | 14.2 (0.03)        | 8.1 (0.02)      | 14.1 (0.12)                      | 85.9 (0.12)                      | 25.9 (0.16)                 | 16.5 (0.12)        | 9.3 (0.10)         | 13.6 (0.13)                      | 86.4 (0.13)                      | 26.8 (0.15)                 | 17.3 (0.13)        | 9.5 (0.09)         |
| Georgia.....              | 70.0 (0.15)   | 79.5 (0.55)        | 81.5 (0.56)        | 21.4 (0.05)  | 78.6 (0.05)                      | 24.3 (0.05)                 | 16.0 (0.05)        | 8.3 (0.04)      | 15.7 (0.19)                      | 84.3 (0.19)                      | 27.6 (0.24)                 | 17.8 (0.21)        | 9.8 (0.16)         | 14.8 (0.21)                      | 85.2 (0.21)                      | 28.3 (0.23)                 | 17.9 (0.19)        | 10.4 (0.16)        |
| Hawaii.....               | 85.8 (0.25)   | 89.6 (1.23)        | 92.1 (0.99)        | 15.4 (0.10)  | 84.6 (0.10)                      | 26.2 (0.12)                 | 17.8 (0.10)        | 8.4 (0.08)      | 9.5 (0.40)                       | 90.5 (0.40)                      | 29.7 (0.55)                 | 19.8 (0.51)        | 9.9 (0.35)         | 10.0 (0.43)                      | 90.0 (0.43)                      | 30.1 (0.58)                 | 19.8 (0.49)        | 10.3 (0.41)        |
| Idaho.....                | 77.3 (0.25)   | 85.0 (1.11)        | 86.1 (1.31)        | 15.3 (0.09)  | 84.7 (0.09)                      | 21.7 (0.10)                 | 14.9 (0.09)        | 6.8 (0.06)      | 11.3 (0.35)                      | 88.7 (0.35)                      | 25.6 (0.68)                 | 17.6 (0.54)        | 7.9 (0.39)         | 10.2 (0.40)                      | 89.8 (0.40)                      | 25.8 (0.70)                 | 17.1 (0.54)        | 8.7 (0.42)         |
| Illinois.....             | 76.0 (0.09)   | 84.9 (0.44)        | 85.7 (0.42)        | 18.6 (0.03)  | 81.4 (0.03)                      | 26.1 (0.03)                 | 16.6 (0.03)        | 9.5 (0.02)      | 12.7 (0.14)                      | 87.3 (0.14)                      | 31.0 (0.22)                 | 19.2 (0.19)        | 11.7 (0.17)        | 12.3 (0.17)                      | 87.7 (0.17)                      | 31.5 (0.20)                 | 19.6 (0.15)        | 11.8 (0.13)        |
| Indiana.....              | 76.5 (0.15)   | 80.5 (0.74)        | 82.6 (0.68)        | 17.9 (0.05)  | 82.1 (0.05)                      | 19.4 (0.05)                 | 12.2 (0.04)        | 7.2 (0.04)      | 12.8 (0.20)                      | 87.2 (0.20)                      | 22.8 (0.27)                 | 14.6 (0.22)        | 8.1 (0.19)         | 12.7 (0.22)                      | 87.3 (0.22)                      | 23.3 (0.29)                 | 15.0 (0.21)        | 8.3 (0.18)         |
| Iowa.....                 | 81.4 (0.16)   | 87.5 (0.82)        | 89.1 (0.85)        | 13.9 (0.06)  | 86.1 (0.06)                      | 21.2 (0.07)                 | 14.7 (0.06)        | 6.5 (0.04)      | 9.0 (0.28)                       | 91.0 (0.28)                      | 25.8 (0.47)                 | 17.6 (0.41)        | 8.2 (0.27)         | 7.9 (0.27)                       | 92.1 (0.27)                      | 26.8 (0.37)                 | 18.4 (0.34)        | 8.4 (0.28)         |
| Kansas.....               | 78.3 (0.18)   | 85.3 (0.85)        | 86.0 (0.78)        | 14.0 (0.06)  | 86.0 (0.06)                      | 25.8 (0.08)                 | 17.1 (0.06)        | 8.7 (0.05)      | 10.4 (0.32)                      | 89.6 (0.32)                      | 30.5 (0.51)                 | 20.0 (0.39)        | 10.5 (0.33)        | 9.9 (0.30)                       | 90.1 (0.30)                      | 30.2 (0.44)                 | 19.3 (0.36)        | 10.9 (0.36)        |
| Kentucky.....             | 74.9 (0.15)   | 83.4 (0.88)        | 86.7 (0.72)        | 25.9 (0.06)  | 74.1 (0.06)                      | 17.1 (0.05)                 | 10.2 (0.04)        | 6.9 (0.03)      | 16.9 (0.31)                      | 83.1 (0.31)                      | 20.7 (0.33)                 | 12.2 (0.24)        | 8.5 (0.24)         | 16.5 (0.29)                      | 83.5 (0.29)                      | 21.5 (0.31)                 | 12.9 (0.25)        | 8.6 (0.20)         |
| Louisiana.....            | 72.3 (0.15)   | 80.1 (0.77)        | 80.2 (0.88)        | 25.2 (0.06)  | 74.8 (0.06)                      | 18.7 (0.05)                 | 12.2 (0.04)        | 6.5 (0.03)      | 17.4 (0.29)                      | 82.6 (0.29)                      | 21.1 (0.36)                 | 14.0 (0.27)        | 7.1 (0.21)         | 16.8 (0.31)                      | 83.2 (0.31)                      | 22.2 (0.31)                 | 14.6 (0.26)        | 7.6 (0.16)         |
| Maine.....                | 78.9 (0.28)   | 88.3 (1.19)        | 89.9 (1.09)        | 14.6 (0.08)  | 85.4 (0.08)                      | 22.9 (0.10)                 | 15.0 (0.09)        | 7.9 (0.06)      | 9.2 (0.40)                       | 90.8 (0.40)                      | 28.6 (0.70)                 | 18.3 (0.53)        | 10.3 (0.44)        | 7.9 (0.38)                       | 92.1 (0.38)                      | 28.0 (0.71)                 | 18.6 (0.52)        | 9.5 (0.42)         |
| Maryland.....             | 79.6 (0.16)   | 86.3 (0.57)        | 88.0 (0.56)        | 16.2 (0.05)  | 83.8 (0.05)                      | 31.4 (0.07)                 | 18.0 (0.06)        | 13.4 (0.05)     | 11.0 (0.21)                      | 89.0 (0.21)                      | 37.0 (0.28)                 | 20.5 (0.23)        | 16.6 (0.23)        | 10.8 (0.22)                      | 89.2 (0.22)                      | 37.0 (0.31)                 | 20.2 (0.28)        | 16.8 (0.23)        |
| Massachusetts.....        | 82.2 (0.13)   | 88.5 (0.53)        | 89.4 (0.42)        | 15.2 (0.05)  | 84.8 (0.05)                      | 33.2 (0.06)                 | 19.5 (0.05)        | 13.7 (0.04)     | 10.9 (0.20)                      | 89.1 (0.20)                      | 39.2 (0.32)                 | 22.2 (0.26)        | 16.9 (0.23)        | 10.3 (0.17)                      | 89.7 (0.17)                      | 39.5 (0.30)                 | 22.4 (0.24)        | 17.1 (0.21)        |
| Michigan.....             | 76.5 (0.10)   | 85.9 (0.52)        | 86.8 (0.49)        | 16.6 (0.03)  | 83.4 (0.03)                      | 21.8 (0.04)                 | 13.7 (0.03)        | 8.1 (0.02)      | 11.3 (0.17)                      | 88.7 (0.17)                      | 25.8 (0.22)                 | 15.7 (0.18)        | 10.0 (0.15)        | 10.4 (0.17)                      | 89.6 (0.17)                      | 26.3 (0.23)                 | 16.2 (0.18)        | 10.1 (0.13)        |
| Minnesota.....            | 79.3 (0.13)   | 87.5 (0.56)        | 86.9 (0.63)        | 12.1 (0.04)  | 87.9 (0.04)                      | 27.4 (0.06)                 | 19.1 (0.05)        | 8.3 (0.03)      | 7.9 (0.16)                       | 92.1 (0.16)                      | 32.6 (0.40)                 | 21.8 (0.30)        | 10.8 (0.25)        | 7.6 (0.19)                       | 92.4 (0.19)                      | 32.7 (0.42)                 | 22.1 (0.38)        | 10.6 (0.24)        |
| Mississippi.....          | 71.3 (0.18)   | 81.6 (0.91)        | 82.2 (0.84)        | 27.1 (0.08)  | 72.9 (0.08)                      | 16.9 (0.06)                 | 11.1 (0.05)        | 5.8 (0.04)      | 19.2 (0.37)                      | 80.8 (0.37)                      | 20.1 (0.47)                 | 12.9 (0.36)        | 7.2 (0.27)         | 17.5 (0.35)                      | 82.5 (0.35)                      | 20.6 (0.41)                 | 12.8 (0.33)        | 7.8 (0.24)         |
| Missouri.....             | 76.5 (0.13)   | 84.6 (0.62)        | 87.3 (0.53)        | 18.7 (0.05)  | 81.3 (0.05)                      | 21.6 (0.05)                 | 14.0 (0.04)        | 7.6 (0.03)      | 12.3 (0.21)                      | 87.7 (0.21)                      | 26.4 (0.34)                 | 16.3 (0.28)        | 10.1 (0.19)        | 12.2 (0.21)                      | 87.8 (0.21)                      | 26.0 (0.30)                 | 16.4 (0.24)        | 9.6 (0.19)         |
| Montana.....              | 78.6 (0.31)   | 87.5 (1.57)        | 84.2 (1.86)        | 12.8 (0.10)  | 87.2 (0.10)                      | 24.4 (0.13)                 | 17.2 (0.11)        | 7.2 (0.08)      | 7.5 (0.47)                       | 92.5 (0.47)                      | 29.4 (0.82)                 | 20.5 (0.68)        | 8.9 (0.46)         | 7.2 (0.46)                       | 92.8 (0.46)                      | 28.5 (0.71)                 | 19.2 (0.58)        | 9.3 (0.49)         |
| Nebraska.....             | 80.0 (0.21)   | 85.4 (1.18)        | 89.2 (0.97)        | 13.4 (0.07)  | 86.6 (0.07)                      | 23.7 (0.09)                 | 16.4 (0.08)        | 7.3 (0.06)      | 8.9 (0.32)                       | 91.1 (0.32)                      | 28.1 (0.54)                 | 19.5 (0.40)        | 8.6 (0.31)         | 9.2 (0.29)                       | 90.8 (0.29)                      | 29.7 (0.50)                 | 20.3 (0.42)        | 9.5 (0.32)         |
| Nevada.....               | 66.7 (0.32)   | 78.9 (1.27)        | 78.3 (1.20)        | 19.3 (0.10)  | 80.7 (0.10)                      | 18.2 (0.10)                 | 12.1 (0.08)        | 6.1 (0.06)      | 16.0 (0.37)                      | 84.0 (0.37)                      | 22.4 (0.43)                 | 14.8 (0.36)        | 7.5 (0.26)         | 14.4 (0.30)                      | 85.6 (0.30)                      | 22.6 (0.34)                 | 15.0 (0.33)        | 7.7 (0.21)         |
| New Hampshire.....        | 77.8 (0.29)   | 89.2 (0.96)        | 88.4 (1.26)        | 12.6 (0.08)  | 87.4 (0.08)                      | 28.7 (0.11)                 | 18.7 (0.10)        | 10.0 (0.07)     | 8.2 (0.42)                       | 91.8 (0.42)                      | 33.5 (0.65)                 | 20.6 (0.50)        | 12.9 (0.45)        | 8.0 (0.46)                       | 92.0 (0.46)                      | 35.3 (0.74)                 | 22.0 (0.54)        | 13.4 (0.49)        |
| New Jersey.....           | 76.3 (0.14)   | 86.5 (0.45)        | 87.6 (0.46)        | 17.9 (0.04)  | 82.1 (0.04)                      | 29.8 (0.05)                 | 18.8 (0.04)        | 11.0 (0.04)     | 12.0 (0.15)                      | 88.0 (0.15)                      | 35.2 (0.24)                 | 21.9 (0.18)        | 13.4 (0.16)        | 11.6 (0.18)                      | 88.4 (0.18)                      | 36.3 (0.26)                 | 22.5 (0.20)        | 13.8 (0.18)        |
| New Mexico.....           | 70.5 (0.24)   | 79.4 (1.33)        | 78.6 (1.27)        | 21.1 (0.09)  | 78.9 (0.09)                      | 23.5 (0.09)                 | 13.7 (0.07)        | 9.8 (0.06)      | 17.0 (0.42)                      | 83.0 (0.42)                      | 25.6 (0.49)                 | 14.4 (0.47)        | 11.2 (0.34)        | 15.5 (0.38)                      | 84.5 (0.38)                      | 26.2 (0.43)                 | 14.7 (0.40)        | 11.5 (0.33)        |
| New York.....             | 76.1 (0.09)   | 85.4 (0.35)        | 86.6 (0.29)        | 20.9 (0.03)  | 79.1 (0.03)                      | 27.4 (0.04)                 | 15.6 (0.03)        | 11.8 (0.03)     | 14.9 (0.12)                      | 85.1 (0.12)                      | 33.1 (0.15)                 | 18.8 (0.14)        | 14.3 (0.12)        | 14.6 (0.11)                      | 85.4 (0.11)                      | 33.7 (0.17)                 | 19.2 (0.13)        | 14.3 (0.14)        |
| North Carolina.....       | 74.2 (0.11)   | 83.1 (0.55)        | 83.2 (0.57)        | 21.9 (0.04)  | 78.1 (0.04)                      | 22.5 (0.04)                 | 15.3 (0.04)        | 7.2 (0.03)      | 15.2 (0.20)                      | 84.8 (0.20)                      | 26.7 (0.26)                 | 17.7 (0.22)        | 9.0 (0.15)         | 14.9 (0.21)                      | 85.1 (0.21)                      | 27.3 (0.23)                 | 18.0 (0.19)        | 9.3 (0.13)         |
| North Dakota.....         | 84.4 (0.24)   | 92.3 (1.05)        | 90.9 (1.53)        | 16.1 (0.10)  | 83.9 (0.10)                      | 22.0 (0.12)                 | 16.5 (0.10)        | 5.5 (0.06)      | 9.2 (0.49)                       | 90.8 (0.49)                      | 26.2 (0.97)                 | 19.9 (0.83)        | 6.3 (0.53)         | 8.2 (0.49)                       | 91.8 (0.49)                      | 28.8 (0.91)                 | 20.2 (0.78)        | 8.6 (0.63)         |
| Ohio.....                 | 76.8 (0.09)   | 84.4 (0.51)        | 85.4 (0.37)        | 17.0 (0.03)  | 83.0 (0.03)                      | 21.1 (0.03)                 | 13.7 (0.03)        | 7.4 (0.02)      | 11.6 (0.14)                      | 88.4 (0.14)                      | 24.8 (0.21)                 | 15.6 (0.16)        | 9.2 (0.13)         | 11.1 (0.15)                      | 88.9 (0.15)                      | 25.2 (0.19)                 | 16.0 (0.17)        | 9.1 (0.14)         |
| Oklahoma.....             | 74.8 (0.16)   | 81.5 (0.89)        | 83.7 (0.76)        | 19.4 (0.06)  | 80.6 (0.06)                      | 20.3 (0.06)                 | 13.5 (0.05)        | 6.8 (0.04)      | 13.9 (0.33)                      | 86.1 (0.33)                      | 23.8 (0.42)                 | 16.0 (0.34)        | 7.8 (0.20)         | 13.4 (0.30)                      | 86.6 (0.30)                      | 23.7 (0.38)                 | 15.4 (0.31)        | 8.3 (0.23)         |
| Oregon.....               | 74.2 (0.17)   | 84.3 (0.82)        | 87.1 (0.86)        | 14.9 (0.05)  | 85.1 (0.05)                      | 25.1 (0.06)                 | 16.4 (0.06)        | 8.7 (0.04)      | 10.7 (0.27)                      | 89.3 (0.27)                      | 29.2 (0.33)                 | 18.3 (0.27)        | 10.9 (0.27)        | 9.9 (0.23)                       | 90.1 (0.23)                      | 30.2 (0.35)                 | 18.6 (0.31)        | 11.5 (0.23)        |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 79.8 (0.09)   | 86.9 (0.38)        | 87.6 (0.48)        | 18.1 (0.03)  | 81.9 (0.03)                      | 22.4 (0.03)                 | 14.0 (0.03)        | 8.4 (0.02)      | 11.3 (0.17)                      | 88.7 (0.17)                      | 27.1 (0.20)                 | 16.4 (0.16)        | 10.6 (0.14)        | 11.1 (0.15)                      | 88.9 (0.15)                      | 28.1 (0.23)                 | 17.1 (0.17)        | 10.9 (0.15)        |
| Rhode Island.....         | 81.3 (0.32)   | 88.2 (1.25)        | 88.3 (1.00)        | 22.0 (0.13)  | 78.0 (0.13)                      | 25.6 (0.14)                 | 15.9 (0.12)        | 9.7 (0.10)      | 15.5 (0.52)                      | 84.5 (0.52)                      | 31.0 (0.61)                 | 18.8 (0.52)        | 12.2 (0.47)        | 14.2 (0.53)                      | 85.8 (0.53)                      | 31.2 (0.65)                 | 18.2 (0.54)        | 13.1 (0.49)        |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.80. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000, 2011, and 2012—Continued**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State               | Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers <sup>1</sup> |             |             | Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment |                                  |                             |                   |                 |                                  |                                  |                             |                   |                 |                                  |                                  |                             |                   |                 |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                     | 2000  | 2011        | 2012        | 2000   |                                  |                             |                   |                 | 2011                             |                                  |                             |                   |                 | 2012                             |                                  |                             |                   |                 |
|                     |   |             |             | Less than high school completion                                       | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                   |                 | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                   |                 | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree |                   |                 |
|                     |   |             |             |  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree | Graduate degree |                                  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree | Graduate degree |                                  |                                  | Total                       | Bachelor's degree | Graduate degree |
| 1                   | 2   | 3           | 4           | 5  | 6                                | 7                           | 8                 | 9               | 10                               | 11                               | 12                          | 13                | 14              | 15                               | 16                               | 17                          | 18                | 19              |
| South Carolina..... | 74.3 (0.18)   | 81.9 (0.77) | 83.7 (0.75) | 23.7 (0.07)  | 76.3 (0.07)                      | 20.4 (0.07)                 | 13.5 (0.06)       | 6.9 (0.04)      | 15.8 (0.25)                      | 84.2 (0.25)                      | 23.8 (0.35)                 | 15.7 (0.27)       | 8.1 (0.21)      | 15.1 (0.20)                      | 84.9 (0.20)                      | 25.3 (0.34)                 | 16.3 (0.25)       | 9.0 (0.20)      |
| South Dakota.....   | 78.2 (0.33)   | 82.8 (1.69) | 85.0 (1.85) | 15.4 (0.12)  | 84.6 (0.12)                      | 21.5 (0.13)                 | 15.5 (0.12)       | 6.0 (0.08)      | 9.6 (0.52)                       | 90.4 (0.52)                      | 25.7 (0.92)                 | 17.8 (0.72)       | 7.9 (0.52)      | 9.4 (0.49)                       | 90.6 (0.49)                      | 26.7 (1.02)                 | 18.4 (0.84)       | 8.3 (0.54)      |
| Tennessee.....      | 75.1 (0.16)   | 86.1 (0.61) | 87.9 (0.54) | 24.1 (0.06)  | 75.9 (0.06)                      | 19.6 (0.06)                 | 12.8 (0.05)       | 6.8 (0.03)      | 15.8 (0.21)                      | 84.2 (0.21)                      | 23.7 (0.26)                 | 15.3 (0.22)       | 8.4 (0.16)      | 14.9 (0.23)                      | 85.1 (0.23)                      | 24.6 (0.21)                 | 15.8 (0.20)       | 8.8 (0.15)      |
| Texas.....          | 68.6 (0.08)   | 80.8 (0.36) | 82.2 (0.30) | 24.3 (0.03)  | 75.7 (0.03)                      | 23.2 (0.03)                 | 15.6 (0.03)       | 7.6 (0.02)      | 18.9 (0.13)                      | 81.1 (0.13)                      | 26.5 (0.15)                 | 17.8 (0.13)       | 8.7 (0.10)      | 18.5 (0.11)                      | 81.5 (0.11)                      | 26.9 (0.14)                 | 17.9 (0.12)       | 9.1 (0.09)      |
| Utah.....           | 80.3 (0.16)   | 88.0 (0.85) | 86.5 (0.87) | 12.3 (0.07)  | 87.7 (0.07)                      | 26.1 (0.09)                 | 17.8 (0.08)       | 8.3 (0.06)      | 9.3 (0.28)                       | 90.7 (0.28)                      | 29.7 (0.47)                 | 20.1 (0.37)       | 9.6 (0.27)      | 8.7 (0.32)                       | 91.3 (0.32)                      | 30.7 (0.45)                 | 20.4 (0.39)       | 10.3 (0.26)     |
| Vermont.....        | 83.0 (0.28)   | 91.7 (1.20) | 91.3 (1.56) | 13.6 (0.10)  | 86.4 (0.10)                      | 29.4 (0.13)                 | 18.3 (0.11)       | 11.1 (0.09)     | 8.0 (0.50)                       | 92.0 (0.50)                      | 37.0 (1.20)                 | 22.4 (0.98)       | 14.7 (0.84)     | 7.7 (0.51)                       | 92.3 (0.51)                      | 35.1 (1.07)                 | 22.0 (0.81)       | 13.2 (0.68)     |
| Virginia.....       | 79.4 (0.13)   | 87.5 (0.45) | 88.9 (0.52) | 18.5 (0.05)  | 81.5 (0.05)                      | 29.5 (0.06)                 | 17.9 (0.05)       | 11.6 (0.04)     | 12.2 (0.16)                      | 87.8 (0.16)                      | 35.4 (0.27)                 | 20.6 (0.20)       | 14.7 (0.19)     | 11.9 (0.15)                      | 88.1 (0.15)                      | 35.7 (0.25)                 | 20.7 (0.22)       | 15.1 (0.18)     |
| Washington.....     | 75.3 (0.16)   | 83.4 (0.67) | 84.5 (0.62) | 12.9 (0.05)  | 87.1 (0.05)                      | 27.7 (0.06)                 | 18.4 (0.05)       | 9.3 (0.04)      | 10.0 (0.18)                      | 90.0 (0.18)                      | 31.8 (0.31)                 | 20.1 (0.26)       | 11.7 (0.21)     | 9.4 (0.18)                       | 90.6 (0.18)                      | 31.8 (0.32)                 | 20.6 (0.25)       | 11.2 (0.21)     |
| West Virginia.....  | 78.2 (0.22)   | 84.0 (1.20) | 87.7 (1.20) | 24.8 (0.09)  | 75.2 (0.09)                      | 14.8 (0.07)                 | 8.9 (0.06)        | 5.9 (0.05)      | 16.1 (0.42)                      | 83.9 (0.42)                      | 18.6 (0.52)                 | 11.7 (0.37)       | 6.9 (0.30)      | 16.1 (0.44)                      | 83.9 (0.44)                      | 18.2 (0.40)                 | 11.1 (0.32)       | 7.2 (0.26)      |
| Wisconsin.....      | 78.9 (0.13)   | 86.8 (0.55) | 88.3 (0.57) | 14.9 (0.04)  | 85.1 (0.04)                      | 22.4 (0.05)                 | 15.2 (0.04)       | 7.2 (0.03)      | 9.5 (0.22)                       | 90.5 (0.22)                      | 26.4 (0.34)                 | 17.2 (0.30)       | 9.2 (0.22)      | 9.1 (0.21)                       | 90.9 (0.21)                      | 27.5 (0.36)                 | 17.9 (0.27)       | 9.5 (0.23)      |
| Wyoming.....        | 79.0 (0.41)   | 86.4 (1.95) | 86.7 (1.77) | 12.1 (0.13)  | 87.9 (0.13)                      | 21.9 (0.16)                 | 14.9 (0.14)       | 7.0 (0.10)      | 7.6 (0.52)                       | 92.4 (0.52)                      | 24.8 (1.04)                 | 16.1 (0.79)       | 8.7 (0.54)      | 8.5 (0.58)                       | 91.5 (0.58)                      | 25.4 (1.02)                 | 17.1 (0.76)       | 8.3 (0.57)      |

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from [http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC\\_00\\_SF3\\_QTP20&prodType=table](http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_00_SF3_QTP20&prodType=table); Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*, and 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 104.85. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2011 and 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and state             | Percent with high school completion or higher |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    | Percent with bachelor's degree or higher |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                            | Total <sup>1</sup>                            | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Asian              | Two or more races  | Total <sup>1</sup>                       | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Asian              | Two or more races  |
| 1                          | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8  | 9                  | 10                 | 11                 | 12                 | 13                 |
| <b>2011</b>                |   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>85.9 (0.04)</b>                            | <b>91.1 (0.03)</b> | <b>82.7 (0.11)</b> | <b>63.1 (0.16)</b> | <b>85.2 (0.16)</b> | <b>88.7 (0.25)</b> | <b>28.6 (0.06)</b>                       | <b>31.8 (0.07)</b> | <b>18.7 (0.11)</b> | <b>13.4 (0.12)</b> | <b>50.3 (0.26)</b> | <b>28.3 (0.37)</b> |
| Alabama.....               | 82.7 (0.37)                                   | 85.0 (0.39)        | 78.6 (0.69)        | 57.8 (2.68)        | 87.6 (2.30)        | 87.5 (2.56)        | 22.5 (0.32)                              | 25.2 (0.38)        | 14.6 (0.55)        | 12.6 (1.79)        | 51.2 (3.82)        | 19.9 (2.93)        |
| Alaska.....                | 92.8 (0.50)                                   | 96.4 (0.51)        | 87.5 (6.06)        | 92.6 (2.68)        | 72.5 (4.85)        | 92.0 (3.72)        | 25.8 (1.24)                              | 29.6 (1.44)        | 26.9 (8.07)        | 27.7 (5.79)        | 24.5 (4.68)        | 15.5 (4.32)        |
| Arizona.....               | 85.7 (0.23)                                   | 93.4 (0.21)        | 90.0 (0.82)        | 65.3 (0.70)        | 83.2 (1.50)        | 94.0 (1.25)        | 26.4 (0.26)                              | 32.5 (0.35)        | 21.4 (1.23)        | 10.0 (0.39)        | 48.1 (2.42)        | 27.6 (2.47)        |
| Arkansas.....              | 83.7 (0.43)                                   | 86.3 (0.38)        | 79.2 (1.00)        | 54.6 (3.20)        | 84.2 (4.54)        | 81.6 (3.42)        | 20.4 (0.38)                              | 21.8 (0.44)        | 15.8 (1.03)        | 8.5 (1.45)         | 36.9 (4.24)        | 18.3 (3.61)        |
| California.....            | 81.1 (0.10)                                   | 93.9 (0.10)        | 88.6 (0.32)        | 58.5 (0.29)        | 85.8 (0.26)        | 90.8 (0.62)        | 30.3 (0.13)                              | 39.3 (0.22)        | 23.0 (0.42)        | 10.7 (0.18)        | 48.7 (0.39)        | 32.4 (0.86)        |
| Colorado.....              | 90.2 (0.21)                                   | 95.3 (0.16)        | 88.6 (1.19)        | 68.3 (0.98)        | 86.6 (1.47)        | 92.1 (1.41)        | 36.8 (0.37)                              | 42.4 (0.42)        | 25.0 (2.15)        | 13.2 (0.64)        | 46.6 (2.52)        | 36.1 (2.66)        |
| Connecticut.....           | 89.0 (0.27)                                   | 93.0 (0.27)        | 83.0 (0.90)        | 67.8 (1.41)        | 87.7 (1.65)        | 90.9 (1.90)        | 36.2 (0.42)                              | 40.4 (0.52)        | 17.4 (1.18)        | 14.9 (1.15)        | 61.6 (2.68)        | 29.3 (3.27)        |
| Delaware.....              | 87.3 (0.52)                                   | 89.7 (0.52)        | 84.6 (1.42)        | 67.5 (4.48)        | 88.0 (2.62)        | 92.1 (4.98)        | 28.2 (0.68)                              | 30.6 (0.86)        | 17.9 (1.54)        | 12.3 (2.31)        | 69.5 (3.93)        | 25.3 ! (7.89)      |
| District of Columbia.....  | 87.1 (0.73)                                   | 99.8 (0.12)        | 80.7 (1.25)        | 65.2 (4.30)        | 84.8 (4.85)        | 98.6 (1.13)        | 52.5 (0.80)                              | 90.2 (0.90)        | 22.8 (1.26)        | 36.2 (3.69)        | 77.2 (4.27)        | 74.5 (4.46)        |
| Florida.....               | 85.9 (0.12)                                   | 91.0 (0.13)        | 79.4 (0.39)        | 75.0 (0.35)        | 85.0 (0.96)        | 86.9 (1.10)        | 25.9 (0.16)                              | 29.0 (0.21)        | 16.0 (0.44)        | 20.4 (0.38)        | 45.9 (1.12)        | 25.1 (1.38)        |
| Georgia.....               | 84.3 (0.19)                                   | 87.9 (0.25)        | 83.8 (0.41)        | 54.4 (1.45)        | 84.8 (1.14)        | 89.4 (1.71)        | 27.6 (0.24)                              | 31.0 (0.32)        | 21.5 (0.44)        | 13.0 (0.80)        | 49.9 (1.70)        | 32.8 (3.12)        |
| Hawaii.....                | 90.5 (0.40)                                   | 96.0 (0.51)        | 98.9 (0.79)        | 86.5 (1.81)        | 87.5 (0.74)        | 91.6 (1.10)        | 29.7 (0.55)                              | 40.8 (1.61)        | 31.9 (6.05)        | 19.9 (2.21)        | 31.4 (0.98)        | 17.4 (1.44)        |
| Idaho.....                 | 88.7 (0.35)                                   | 92.1 (0.37)        | 86.6 (1.15)        | 53.6 (2.14)        | 86.6 (3.75)        | 83.7 (4.88)        | 25.6 (0.68)                              | 27.1 (0.78)        | 32.8 (9.80)        | 9.1 (1.17)         | 58.9 (4.88)        | 14.8 (4.27)        |
| Illinois.....              | 87.3 (0.14)                                   | 92.8 (0.13)        | 83.4 (0.48)        | 61.4 (0.70)        | 89.0 (0.83)        | 90.9 (1.48)        | 31.0 (0.22)                              | 34.6 (0.31)        | 19.3 (0.47)        | 12.2 (0.47)        | 60.7 (1.50)        | 34.6 (2.19)        |
| Indiana.....               | 87.2 (0.20)                                   | 89.0 (0.21)        | 82.9 (0.78)        | 61.7 (1.69)        | 84.4 (2.16)        | 87.1 (2.24)        | 22.8 (0.27)                              | 23.4 (0.30)        | 15.0 (1.00)        | 12.9 (1.01)        | 58.9 (2.33)        | 27.5 (2.84)        |
| Iowa.....                  | 91.0 (0.28)                                   | 92.7 (0.24)        | 82.0 (2.94)        | 56.6 (3.16)        | 86.5 (2.66)        | 87.7 (3.28)        | 25.8 (0.47)                              | 26.0 (0.52)        | 19.4 (2.85)        | 12.3 (1.84)        | 54.0 (4.88)        | 15.8 ! (5.19)      |
| Kansas.....                | 89.6 (0.32)                                   | 93.0 (0.28)        | 87.9 (1.58)        | 57.5 (2.15)        | 77.6 (3.02)        | 87.4 (2.87)        | 30.5 (0.51)                              | 32.7 (0.52)        | 19.1 (2.17)        | 12.3 (1.45)        | 43.4 (3.15)        | 24.1 (2.94)        |
| Kentucky.....              | 83.1 (0.31)                                   | 83.5 (0.35)        | 82.9 (1.06)        | 64.4 (2.83)        | 83.9 (4.34)        | 86.2 (3.12)        | 20.7 (0.33)                              | 20.9 (0.32)        | 15.1 (1.12)        | 13.9 (1.94)        | 57.7 (4.78)        | 24.9 (4.63)        |
| Louisiana.....             | 82.6 (0.29)                                   | 86.9 (0.33)        | 74.9 (0.50)        | 73.2 (2.35)        | 74.9 (2.64)        | 80.9 (3.33)        | 21.1 (0.36)                              | 24.9 (0.51)        | 12.7 (0.51)        | 15.4 (1.68)        | 36.9 (3.41)        | 20.3 (3.83)        |
| Maine.....                 | 90.8 (0.40)                                   | 91.2 (0.43)        | 78.1 (7.34)        | 77.9 (7.44)        | 73.9 (5.47)        | 88.2 (4.12)        | 28.6 (0.70)                              | 28.8 (0.71)        | 17.5 ! (7.33)      | 24.1 (6.39)        | 31.1 (6.53)        | 21.5 ! (6.93)      |
| Maryland.....              | 89.0 (0.21)                                   | 92.6 (0.21)        | 88.1 (0.38)        | 62.4 (1.53)        | 89.5 (0.98)        | 91.3 (1.45)        | 37.0 (0.28)                              | 41.1 (0.42)        | 27.2 (0.60)        | 21.2 (1.23)        | 61.0 (1.61)        | 44.4 (3.27)        |
| Massachusetts.....         | 89.1 (0.20)                                   | 92.4 (0.18)        | 81.9 (0.99)        | 66.6 (1.11)        | 81.9 (1.08)        | 85.7 (2.34)        | 39.2 (0.32)                              | 41.6 (0.37)        | 23.7 (1.31)        | 17.1 (0.88)        | 55.0 (1.22)        | 37.7 (2.99)        |
| Michigan.....              | 88.7 (0.17)                                   | 90.6 (0.17)        | 82.2 (0.66)        | 70.7 (1.46)        | 89.2 (1.19)        | 86.8 (1.20)        | 25.8 (0.22)                              | 26.8 (0.25)        | 15.9 (0.50)        | 17.1 (1.25)        | 61.7 (2.09)        | 22.5 (1.76)        |
| Minnesota.....             | 92.1 (0.16)                                   | 94.5 (0.15)        | 79.2 (1.79)        | 63.1 (2.70)        | 78.7 (1.91)        | 88.5 (3.03)        | 32.6 (0.40)                              | 33.6 (0.42)        | 19.4 (1.99)        | 14.6 (1.77)        | 46.9 (2.21)        | 34.5 (3.72)        |
| Mississippi.....           | 80.8 (0.37)                                   | 85.5 (0.41)        | 74.9 (0.71)        | 49.4 (3.94)        | 68.3 (4.30)        | 88.7 (3.71)        | 20.1 (0.47)                              | 23.4 (0.62)        | 14.5 (0.63)        | 8.6 (1.68)         | 29.3 (4.10)        | 24.9 (5.37)        |
| Missouri.....              | 87.7 (0.21)                                   | 88.9 (0.23)        | 83.5 (0.71)        | 66.2 (1.76)        | 87.9 (1.68)        | 88.0 (1.47)        | 26.4 (0.34)                              | 27.2 (0.32)        | 17.8 (0.98)        | 17.9 (1.71)        | 59.4 (2.89)        | 17.3 (2.19)        |
| Montana.....               | 92.5 (0.47)                                   | 93.0 (0.47)        | ± (†)              | 88.3 (3.59)        | ± (†)              | 92.6 (3.14)        | 29.4 (0.82)                              | 30.4 (0.88)        | ± (†)              | 19.0 (4.79)        | ± (†)              | 16.8 ! (5.50)      |
| Nebraska.....              | 91.1 (0.32)                                   | 95.0 (0.23)        | 84.9 (2.75)        | 48.7 (2.79)        | 76.2 (5.01)        | 91.1 (4.82)        | 28.1 (0.54)                              | 29.8 (0.61)        | 22.6 (3.22)        | 9.4 (1.48)         | 38.7 (5.50)        | 24.7 (5.37)        |
| Nevada.....                | 84.0 (0.37)                                   | 92.3 (0.39)        | 86.2 (1.57)        | 57.7 (1.20)        | 87.6 (1.44)        | 90.1 (1.87)        | 22.4 (0.43)                              | 26.7 (0.64)        | 16.7 (1.75)        | 8.1 (0.60)         | 33.9 (2.01)        | 24.3 (3.10)        |
| New Hampshire.....         | 91.8 (0.42)                                   | 92.2 (0.38)        | 72.4 (9.02)        | 83.4 (4.36)        | 89.3 (5.30)        | 86.1 (5.01)        | 33.5 (0.65)                              | 33.1 (0.67)        | 30.2 (7.39)        | 24.5 (4.05)        | 63.3 (5.44)        | 29.6 (4.61)        |
| New Jersey.....            | 88.0 (0.15)                                   | 92.4 (0.18)        | 85.4 (0.45)        | 70.9 (0.62)        | 91.1 (0.49)        | 89.0 (1.49)        | 35.2 (0.24)                              | 38.3 (0.34)        | 22.1 (0.66)        | 15.7 (0.58)        | 67.9 (0.97)        | 32.2 (2.35)        |
| New Mexico.....            | 83.0 (0.42)                                   | 94.2 (0.40)        | 90.8 (2.41)        | 70.3 (0.91)        | 93.1 (2.59)        | 87.9 (3.67)        | 25.6 (0.49)                              | 39.0 (0.88)        | 16.8 (3.25)        | 12.8 (0.66)        | 54.3 (5.10)        | 26.6 (4.44)        |
| New York.....              | 85.1 (0.12)                                   | 91.8 (0.12)        | 81.7 (0.38)        | 65.6 (0.53)        | 77.9 (0.59)        | 85.1 (1.25)        | 33.1 (0.15)                              | 38.7 (0.21)        | 20.8 (0.40)        | 15.9 (0.38)        | 46.5 (0.80)        | 36.3 (1.51)        |
| North Carolina.....        | 84.8 (0.20)                                   | 88.9 (0.21)        | 81.5 (0.45)        | 53.6 (1.24)        | 82.0 (1.68)        | 85.3 (1.95)        | 26.7 (0.26)                              | 30.5 (0.33)        | 16.7 (0.56)        | 10.7 (0.64)        | 49.5 (2.26)        | 27.0 (2.44)        |
| North Dakota.....          | 90.8 (0.49)                                   | 91.4 (0.51)        | ± (†)              | 69.4 (5.63)        | 90.5 (4.69)        | 92.4 (3.76)        | 26.2 (0.97)                              | 26.9 (1.00)        | ± (†)              | ± (†)              | 70.8 (12.06)       | ± (†)              |
| Ohio.....                  | 88.4 (0.14)                                   | 89.5 (0.15)        | 83.0 (0.50)        | 73.7 (1.25)        | 88.9 (1.23)        | 86.8 (1.47)        | 24.8 (0.21)                              | 25.4 (0.23)        | 15.0 (0.58)        | 18.5 (1.26)        | 65.0 (1.81)        | 24.9 (2.34)        |
| Oklahoma.....              | 86.1 (0.33)                                   | 88.9 (0.37)        | 85.4 (1.25)        | 57.2 (1.84)        | 83.9 (3.26)        | 85.6 (1.07)        | 23.8 (0.42)                              | 25.4 (0.44)        | 19.7 (1.70)        | 11.9 (1.26)        | 42.8 (4.01)        | 20.9 (1.82)        |
| Oregon.....                | 89.3 (0.27)                                   | 92.6 (0.25)        | 87.8 (2.14)        | 59.2 (1.88)        | 86.6 (1.47)        | 87.6 (1.62)        | 29.2 (0.33)                              | 30.8 (0.37)        | 22.4 (2.87)        | 11.0 (0.84)        | 44.3 (2.49)        | 27.4 (2.78)        |
| Pennsylvania.....          | 88.7 (0.17)                                   | 90.7 (0.16)        | 83.2 (0.63)        | 65.6 (1.30)        | 82.5 (0.93)        | 90.4 (1.31)        | 27.1 (0.20)                              | 28.3 (0.22)        | 14.8 (0.65)        | 13.2 (0.96)        | 53.0 (1.35)        | 27.9 (2.32)        |
| Rhode Island.....          | 84.5 (0.52)                                   | 88.3 (0.48)        | 80.0 (2.84)        | 61.7 (2.72)        | 69.1 (4.61)        | 76.0 (6.68)        | 31.0 (0.61)                              | 33.8 (0.71)        | 19.6 (2.69)        | 13.2 (1.64)        | 38.7 (5.55)        | 20.5 (5.26)        |
| South Carolina.....        | 84.2 (0.25)                                   | 88.0 (0.28)        | 78.0 (0.55)        | 63.5 (2.75)        | 80.6 (3.07)        | 75.3 (4.05)        | 23.8 (0.35)                              | 28.3 (0.44)        | 12.8 (0.52)        | 13.9 (1.65)        | 37.9 (3.06)        | 20.6 (3.26)        |
| South Dakota.....          | 90.4 (0.52)                                   | 92.2 (0.52)        | 42.9 (11.29)       | 65.6 (7.07)        | 84.2 (6.33)        | 85.9 (5.91)        | 25.7 (0.92)                              | 26.5 (1.01)        | ± (†)              | 21.4 (6.37)        | 56.6 (7.71)        | 16.4 ! (6.37)      |
| Tennessee.....             | 84.2 (0.21)                                   | 85.6 (0.24)        | 82.2 (0.58)        | 61.0 (2.02)        | 84.6 (2.16)        | 84.4 (2.24)        | 23.7 (0.26)                              | 24.8 (0.29)        | 18.3 (0.72)        | 12.4 (1.41)        | 49.1 (3.35)        | 21.4 (2.39)        |
| Texas.....                 | 81.1 (0.13)                                   | 92.6 (0.14)        | 86.3 (0.33)        | 60.3 (0.32)        | 86.1 (0.56)        | 89.9 (1.14)        | 26.5 (0.15)                              | 35.0 (0.23)        | 20.2 (0.53)        | 12.0 (0.22)        | 51.9 (1.04)        | 33.1 (1.59)        |
| Utah.....                  | 90.7 (0.28)                                   | 94.6 (0.24)        | 80.9 (4.72)        | 64.7 (1.95)        | 87.7 (2.38)        | 91.8 (2.41)        | 29.7 (0.47)                              | 32.2 (0.53)        | 15.4 (3.58)        | 12.3 (1.17)        | 41.8 (3.20)        | 32.9 (5.00)        |
| Vermont.....               | 92.0 (0.50)                                   | 92.2 (0.52)        | ± (†)              | ± (†)              | ± (†)              | 97.2 (1.60)        | 37.0 (1.20)                              | 37.1 (1.17)        | ± (†)              | ± (†)              | ± (†)              | 18.1 ! (6.05)      |
| Virginia.....              | 87.8 (0.16)                                   | 90.5 (0.17)        | 82.6 (0.46)        | 70.7 (1.21)        | 90.8 (0.85)        | 89.8 (1.44)        | 35.4 (0.27)                              | 38.5 (0.32)        | 20.0 (0.55)        | 24.1 (1.08)        | 59.8 (1.39)        | 35.3 (3.04)        |
| Washington.....            | 90.0 (0.18)                                   | 93.8 (0.18)        | 87.3 (1.37)        | 60.6 (1.20)        | 84.0 (0.89)        | 93.1 (1.13)        | 31.8 (0.31)                              | 33.6 (0.36)        | 21.4 (1.77)        | 12.4 (0.79)        | 43.8 (1.26)        | 28.1 (1.94)        |
| West Virginia.....         | 83.9 (0.42)                                   | 83.9 (0.45)        | 85.0 (2.16)        | 81.6 (4.76)        | 83.1 (4.82)        | 82.5 (3.75)        | 18.6 (0.52)                              | 18.5 (0.50)        | 16.6 (2.95)        | 32.6 (5.99)        | 63.0 (7.87)        | 12.6 (2.93)        |
| Wisconsin.....             | 90.5 (0.22)                                   | 92.6 (0.19)        | 78.4 (1.26)        | 64.2 (1.74)        | 82.1 (2.42)        | 88.8 (2.35)        | 26.4 (0.34)                              | 27.5 (0.36)        | 12.2 (1.27)        | 12.3 (1.38)        | 50.5 (3.16)        | 20.5 (3.38)        |
| Wyoming.....               | 92.4 (0.52)                                   | 93.4 (0.45)        | ± (†)              | 81.9 (3.43)        | 98.8 (0.94)        | 71.2 (12.71)       | 24.8 (1.04)                              | 25.9 (1.11)        | ± (†)              | 13.8 (2.84)        | 63.8 (10.32)       | ± (†)              |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.85. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2011 and 2012—Continued**  
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and state             | Percent with high school completion or higher |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    | Percent with bachelor's degree or higher |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                            | Total <sup>1</sup>                            | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Asian              | Two or more races  | Total <sup>1</sup>                       | White              | Black              | Hispanic           | Asian              | Two or more races  |
| 1                          | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8  | 9                  | 10                 | 11                 | 12                 | 13                 |
| <b>2012</b>                |   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>86.4 (0.04)</b>                            | <b>91.5 (0.04)</b> | <b>83.5 (0.12)</b> | <b>64.1 (0.16)</b> | <b>85.8 (0.13)</b> | <b>89.4 (0.25)</b> | <b>29.2 (0.05)</b>                       | <b>32.6 (0.06)</b> | <b>18.8 (0.13)</b> | <b>13.9 (0.12)</b> | <b>50.9 (0.25)</b> | <b>30.0 (0.36)</b> |
| Alabama .....              | 83.8 (0.24)                                   | 86.1 (0.28)        | 79.9 (0.67)        | 60.7 (2.38)        | 90.6 (1.91)        | 83.7 (2.71)        | 23.4 (0.29)                              | 26.1 (0.36)        | 14.9 (0.54)        | 14.7 (1.65)        | 54.4 (4.42)        | 23.3 (3.04)        |
| Alaska .....               | 91.8 (0.56)                                   | 95.8 (0.58)        | 90.3 (5.49)        | 90.0 (3.88)        | 79.5 (3.50)        | 84.4 (4.11)        | 28.9 (1.22)                              | 35.1 (1.45)        | 26.7 (6.87)        | 19.8 (4.72)        | 19.7 (4.55)        | 17.5 (4.28)        |
| Arizona .....              | 85.8 (0.21)                                   | 93.4 (0.18)        | 89.8 (0.89)        | 64.9 (0.65)        | 90.4 (1.05)        | 91.9 (1.29)        | 27.5 (0.29)                              | 33.1 (0.38)        | 22.5 (1.48)        | 11.7 (0.42)        | 57.1 (1.73)        | 30.5 (2.74)        |
| Arkansas .....             | 85.1 (0.34)                                   | 87.8 (0.32)        | 80.2 (0.96)        | 53.5 (3.11)        | 88.3 (2.35)        | 88.0 (2.34)        | 21.2 (0.35)                              | 22.7 (0.41)        | 14.8 (1.09)        | 8.1 (1.29)         | 46.4 (4.72)        | 28.4 (4.10)        |
| California .....           | 81.4 (0.09)                                   | 94.1 (0.09)        | 88.4 (0.40)        | 59.4 (0.25)        | 86.1 (0.23)        | 91.8 (0.46)        | 31.0 (0.11)                              | 40.3 (0.19)        | 22.2 (0.47)        | 11.2 (0.15)        | 48.9 (0.40)        | 36.1 (0.89)        |
| Colorado .....             | 90.4 (0.20)                                   | 95.7 (0.15)        | 88.8 (1.24)        | 67.9 (0.97)        | 83.7 (1.84)        | 94.6 (1.24)        | 37.6 (0.34)                              | 43.4 (0.41)        | 25.8 (2.10)        | 12.6 (0.57)        | 48.8 (2.13)        | 38.9 (2.76)        |
| Connecticut .....          | 89.9 (0.26)                                   | 93.2 (0.22)        | 87.5 (0.82)        | 70.4 (1.22)        | 89.4 (1.28)        | 91.3 (2.09)        | 37.2 (0.35)                              | 41.1 (0.41)        | 19.2 (1.16)        | 16.7 (0.99)        | 62.8 (2.29)        | 33.4 (4.25)        |
| Delaware .....             | 88.3 (0.60)                                   | 90.9 (0.71)        | 85.7 (1.25)        | 65.7 (3.90)        | 91.2 (2.74)        | 90.1 (5.82)        | 30.2 (0.82)                              | 32.2 (0.99)        | 20.8 (1.69)        | 20.0 (2.93)        | 65.8 (4.64)        | 22.0 (6.34)        |
| District of Columbia ..... | 89.2 (0.46)                                   | 99.4 (0.18)        | 83.6 (0.93)        | 72.2 (2.58)        | 93.8 (1.58)        | 93.7 (3.43)        | 53.7 (0.76)                              | 89.5 (0.85)        | 25.4 (1.35)        | 35.5 (3.13)        | 81.2 (2.65)        | 64.1 (8.30)        |
| Florida .....              | 86.4 (0.13)                                   | 91.3 (0.13)        | 80.3 (0.30)        | 76.1 (0.38)        | 85.5 (0.81)        | 88.4 (1.16)        | 26.8 (0.15)                              | 30.0 (0.18)        | 16.7 (0.39)        | 21.3 (0.37)        | 47.3 (1.23)        | 29.4 (1.85)        |
| Georgia .....              | 85.2 (0.21)                                   | 88.5 (0.22)        | 84.1 (0.28)        | 59.7 (1.39)        | 88.7 (0.99)        | 88.8 (1.54)        | 28.3 (0.23)                              | 32.3 (0.27)        | 20.5 (0.49)        | 13.9 (0.80)        | 53.2 (1.49)        | 31.4 (2.21)        |
| Hawaii .....               | 90.0 (0.43)                                   | 97.1 (0.39)        | 99.1 (0.78)        | 86.9 (2.00)        | 86.9 (0.81)        | 89.8 (1.18)        | 30.1 (0.58)                              | 41.4 (1.33)        | 34.3 (4.90)        | 22.9 (2.38)        | 30.6 (0.94)        | 21.7 (1.10)        |
| Idaho .....                | 89.8 (0.40)                                   | 92.8 (0.35)        | †                  | 58.7 (2.54)        | 88.3 (3.24)        | 87.2 (3.22)        | 25.8 (0.70)                              | 27.5 (0.78)        | †                  | 8.0 (1.10)         | 42.5 (6.05)        | 17.1 (4.07)        |
| Illinois .....             | 87.7 (0.17)                                   | 93.2 (0.14)        | 84.1 (0.36)        | 61.4 (0.77)        | 90.2 (0.67)        | 92.2 (1.25)        | 31.5 (0.20)                              | 35.1 (0.22)        | 19.1 (0.56)        | 12.6 (0.44)        | 64.0 (1.10)        | 38.2 (2.70)        |
| Indiana .....              | 87.3 (0.22)                                   | 89.1 (0.22)        | 84.3 (0.74)        | 61.3 (1.59)        | 85.8 (1.97)        | 86.1 (1.98)        | 23.3 (0.29)                              | 24.1 (0.31)        | 16.3 (0.89)        | 12.8 (1.08)        | 51.6 (2.82)        | 25.1 (3.20)        |
| Iowa .....                 | 92.1 (0.27)                                   | 93.7 (0.24)        | 84.1 (2.90)        | 60.6 (3.12)        | 85.0 (3.02)        | 87.2 (4.37)        | 26.8 (0.37)                              | 27.1 (0.40)        | 18.1 (2.80)        | 13.7 (1.66)        | 56.7 (4.33)        | 21.8 (4.42)        |
| Kansas .....               | 90.1 (0.30)                                   | 93.2 (0.23)        | 88.3 (1.50)        | 59.5 (2.15)        | 88.0 (2.22)        | 91.4 (1.94)        | 30.2 (0.44)                              | 32.5 (0.50)        | 17.7 (1.70)        | 11.7 (1.11)        | 46.4 (3.81)        | 22.2 (3.33)        |
| Kentucky .....             | 83.5 (0.29)                                   | 83.9 (0.32)        | 84.3 (1.06)        | 71.0 (2.59)        | 83.1 (3.15)        | 78.1 (3.21)        | 21.5 (0.31)                              | 21.9 (0.33)        | 13.7 (1.00)        | 16.9 (2.05)        | 52.0 (3.63)        | 20.1 (3.19)        |
| Louisiana .....            | 83.2 (0.31)                                   | 87.3 (0.31)        | 76.2 (0.71)        | 70.3 (2.09)        | 81.2 (2.08)        | 83.2 (2.06)        | 22.2 (0.31)                              | 26.1 (0.41)        | 13.1 (0.47)        | 17.8 (1.67)        | 44.9 (2.82)        | 24.0 (2.86)        |
| Maine .....                | 92.1 (0.38)                                   | 92.6 (0.37)        | 81.2 (6.01)        | 85.6 (5.21)        | 60.1 (12.00)       | 88.7 (4.21)        | 28.0 (0.71)                              | 28.1 (0.72)        | 36.0 (8.69)        | 24.6 (6.77)        | 26.6 (7.60)        | 25.8 (5.13)        |
| Maryland .....             | 89.2 (0.22)                                   | 92.8 (0.21)        | 88.5 (0.36)        | 62.8 (1.66)        | 89.6 (0.74)        | 93.2 (1.15)        | 37.0 (0.31)                              | 41.8 (0.40)        | 25.9 (0.58)        | 21.5 (1.07)        | 60.5 (1.29)        | 38.3 (2.59)        |
| Massachusetts .....        | 89.7 (0.17)                                   | 92.9 (0.18)        | 81.6 (1.05)        | 68.5 (0.98)        | 84.7 (0.98)        | 88.6 (1.38)        | 39.5 (0.30)                              | 42.0 (0.33)        | 20.3 (1.17)        | 16.7 (0.88)        | 57.4 (1.22)        | 36.3 (2.68)        |
| Michigan .....             | 89.6 (0.17)                                   | 91.3 (0.15)        | 84.3 (0.58)        | 70.3 (1.55)        | 87.9 (1.26)        | 86.5 (1.32)        | 26.3 (0.23)                              | 27.4 (0.25)        | 16.7 (0.54)        | 15.3 (1.01)        | 62.4 (2.22)        | 24.1 (2.19)        |
| Minnesota .....            | 92.4 (0.19)                                   | 94.9 (0.16)        | 80.8 (1.69)        | 64.5 (2.85)        | 80.1 (1.89)        | 90.3 (2.04)        | 32.7 (0.42)                              | 33.8 (0.43)        | 19.8 (2.05)        | 16.7 (1.65)        | 47.5 (2.55)        | 23.9 (3.65)        |
| Mississippi .....          | 82.5 (0.35)                                   | 86.4 (0.44)        | 76.3 (0.63)        | 70.1 (2.74)        | 78.7 (4.71)        | 85.6 (4.27)        | 20.6 (0.41)                              | 23.9 (0.59)        | 14.9 (0.59)        | 9.4 (1.76)         | 33.2 (5.31)        | 26.2 (4.82)        |
| Missouri .....             | 87.8 (0.21)                                   | 89.3 (0.22)        | 81.8 (0.85)        | 69.0 (1.98)        | 83.1 (1.94)        | 86.1 (2.00)        | 26.0 (0.30)                              | 27.1 (0.31)        | 16.4 (0.83)        | 18.4 (1.82)        | 52.4 (3.20)        | 22.1 (2.26)        |
| Montana .....              | 92.8 (0.46)                                   | 93.8 (0.41)        | †                  | 79.8 (4.09)        | †                  | 91.2 (3.41)        | 28.5 (0.71)                              | 29.9 (0.73)        | †                  | 13.8 (3.79)        | †                  | 23.6 (5.90)        |
| Nebraska .....             | 90.8 (0.29)                                   | 94.5 (0.25)        | 81.0 (2.59)        | 54.2 (3.05)        | 80.7 (3.28)        | 88.3 (4.80)        | 29.7 (0.50)                              | 31.5 (0.60)        | 20.2 (2.81)        | 10.3 (1.74)        | 51.1 (4.47)        | 25.4 (5.38)        |
| Nevada .....               | 85.6 (0.30)                                   | 92.8 (0.25)        | 87.2 (1.09)        | 63.1 (1.24)        | 88.6 (1.15)        | 89.9 (1.81)        | 22.6 (0.34)                              | 27.1 (0.50)        | 16.2 (1.49)        | 8.2 (0.55)         | 35.9 (1.67)        | 22.9 (3.32)        |
| New Hampshire .....        | 92.0 (0.46)                                   | 92.6 (0.43)        | 88.6 (5.43)        | 85.7 (3.18)        | 77.0 (6.02)        | 87.3 (5.15)        | 35.3 (0.74)                              | 35.6 (0.72)        | 22.8 !             | 7.88               | 25.1 (4.42)        | 44.8 (5.63)        |
| New Jersey .....           | 88.4 (0.18)                                   | 92.9 (0.16)        | 85.9 (0.54)        | 71.1 (0.74)        | 92.5 (0.44)        | 89.8 (1.86)        | 36.3 (0.26)                              | 39.9 (0.32)        | 21.1 (0.61)        | 16.4 (0.58)        | 68.2 (1.00)        | 38.2 (2.77)        |
| New Mexico .....           | 84.5 (0.38)                                   | 94.3 (0.35)        | 83.9 (4.25)        | 74.4 (0.80)        | 82.0 (3.07)        | 95.2 (2.44)        | 26.2 (0.43)                              | 38.9 (0.70)        | 26.9 (4.42)        | 13.6 (0.65)        | 50.3 (4.88)        | 41.2 (4.74)        |
| New York .....             | 85.4 (0.11)                                   | 92.3 (0.11)        | 82.5 (0.34)        | 65.5 (0.48)        | 77.6 (0.56)        | 84.7 (1.15)        | 33.5 (0.17)                              | 39.2 (0.21)        | 21.6 (0.46)        | 16.6 (0.36)        | 44.8 (0.72)        | 33.9 (1.57)        |
| North Carolina .....       | 85.1 (0.21)                                   | 89.0 (0.20)        | 82.2 (0.40)        | 54.0 (1.45)        | 84.6 (1.34)        | 89.3 (1.64)        | 27.3 (0.23)                              | 31.2 (0.27)        | 17.1 (0.52)        | 11.0 (0.67)        | 52.8 (1.93)        | 29.7 (2.47)        |
| North Dakota .....         | 91.8 (0.49)                                   | 92.5 (0.44)        | †                  | 83.6 (4.67)        | †                  | 100.0 (#)          | 28.8 (0.91)                              | 29.3 (0.96)        | †                  | 25.6 (7.37)        | †                  | 16.3 !             |
| Ohio .....                 | 88.9 (0.15)                                   | 90.2 (0.15)        | 82.8 (0.51)        | 72.2 (1.39)        | 88.2 (1.35)        | 86.2 (1.46)        | 25.2 (0.19)                              | 26.1 (0.20)        | 15.3 (0.57)        | 16.0 (1.14)        | 60.4 (1.86)        | 22.9 (1.99)        |
| Oklahoma .....             | 86.6 (0.30)                                   | 89.6 (0.28)        | 88.4 (1.06)        | 55.8 (2.07)        | 83.2 (2.52)        | 89.1 (1.08)        | 23.7 (0.38)                              | 26.0 (0.47)        | 17.7 (1.46)        | 9.2 (1.09)         | 45.9 (3.74)        | 19.7 (1.39)        |
| Oregon .....               | 90.1 (0.23)                                   | 93.3 (0.22)        | 90.2 (1.65)        | 61.9 (1.53)        | 87.4 (1.30)        | 90.0 (1.64)        | 30.2 (0.35)                              | 31.7 (0.37)        | 21.8 (3.05)        | 13.8 (1.09)        | 46.1 (2.34)        | 26.4 (2.25)        |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 88.9 (0.15)                                   | 90.9 (0.13)        | 84.5 (0.55)        | 68.3 (1.40)        | 80.8 (1.13)        | 86.5 (1.91)        | 28.1 (0.23)                              | 29.3 (0.24)        | 16.3 (0.65)        | 14.9 (1.00)        | 54.6 (1.60)        | 26.9 (2.17)        |
| Rhode Island .....         | 85.8 (0.53)                                   | 89.0 (0.48)        | 82.9 (2.53)        | 65.6 (2.21)        | 75.0 (3.44)        | 80.5 (4.10)        | 31.2 (0.65)                              | 34.2 (0.79)        | 18.8 (3.00)        | 11.2 (1.81)        | 47.9 (3.72)        | 21.4 (4.41)        |
| South Carolina .....       | 84.9 (0.20)                                   | 88.5 (0.23)        | 78.6 (0.59)        | 64.9 (2.22)        | 80.5 (2.23)        | 88.9 (2.41)        | 25.3 (0.34)                              | 29.6 (0.41)        | 14.2 (0.56)        | 18.7 (1.76)        | 39.4 (2.84)        | 27.3 (3.45)        |
| South Dakota .....         | 90.6 (0.49)                                   | 92.6 (0.53)        | †                  | 69.5 (5.55)        | 67.5 (9.91)        | 90.9 (4.99)        | 26.7 (1.02)                              | 28.2 (1.10)        | †                  | †                  | 54.1 (10.46)       | 21.3 !             |
| Tennessee .....            | 85.1 (0.23)                                   | 86.6 (0.25)        | 82.8 (0.63)        | 62.2 (1.81)        | 84.0 (1.68)        | 85.5 (1.91)        | 24.6 (0.21)                              | 26.0 (0.25)        | 17.3 (0.66)        | 13.7 (1.33)        | 48.7 (2.32)        | 21.8 (2.31)        |
| Texas .....                | 81.5 (0.11)                                   | 92.7 (0.13)        | 87.4 (0.31)        | 61.3 (0.29)        | 86.5 (0.56)        | 91.6 (0.90)        | 26.9 (0.14)                              | 35.6 (0.21)        | 20.9 (0.47)        | 12.1 (0.22)        | 53.9 (0.99)        | 32.1 (1.60)        |
| Utah .....                 | 91.3 (0.32)                                   | 94.9 (0.22)        | 89.0 (2.95)        | 66.4 (1.90)        | 83.4 (2.28)        | 92.7 (2.36)        | 30.7 (0.45)                              | 32.7 (0.51)        | 35.8 (5.02)        | 14.3 (1.13)        | 46.3 (2.66)        | 34.3 (4.50)        |
| Vermont .....              | 92.3 (0.51)                                   | 92.7 (0.51)        | †                  | 80.4 (7.20)        | 75.4 (10.19)       | 94.7 (3.74)        | 35.1 (1.07)                              | 35.0 (1.09)        | †                  | †                  | 49.6 (14.61)       | 38.7 (8.40)        |
| Virginia .....             | 88.1 (0.15)                                   | 91.1 (0.15)        | 82.6 (0.42)        | 70.8 (1.31)        | 91.2 (0.74)        | 89.4 (1.38)        | 35.7 (0.25)                              | 39.0 (0.29)        | 20.2 (0.48)        | 24.4 (1.04)        | 58.5 (1.15)        | 40.4 (2.02)        |
| Washington .....           | 90.6 (0.18)                                   | 94.3 (0.14)        | 90.5 (0.97)        | 62.5 (1.16)        | 85.9 (0.73)        | 91.4 (0.93)        | 31.8 (0.32)                              | 33.4 (0.37)        | 19.6 (1.46)        | 13.6 (0.67)        | 46.5 (1.03)        | 29.8 (1.43)        |
| West Virginia .....        | 83.9 (0.44)                                   | 83.8 (0.45)        | 86.3 (2.20)        | 73.9 (5.42)        | 91.1 (3.73)        | 87.1 (3.18)        | 18.2 (0.40)                              | 18.2 (0.41)        | 11.3 (2.20)        | 22.8 (4.49)        | 58.6 (7.85)        | 12.4 (3.04)        |
| Wisconsin .....            | 90.9 (0.21)                                   | 93.0 (0.19)        | 78.0 (1.43)        | 66.7 (1.95)        | 85.1 (2.05)        | 90.4 (2.23)        | 27.5 (0.36)                              | 28.6 (0.41)        | 14.1 (1.34)        | 13.1 (1.39)        | 45.6 (3.42)        | 30.3 (4.15)        |
| Wyoming .....              | 91.5 (0.58)                                   | 93.4 (0.61)        | †                  | 73.4 (3.27)        | †                  | 87.2 (5.16)        | 25.4 (1.02)                              | 26.5 (1.11)        | †                  | †                  | 20.9 !             | 7.07               |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Total includes racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 104.88. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by sex and state: 2011 and 2012**  
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State                      | 2011  |                    |                    |  |                    |                    | 2012  |                    |                    |  |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|
|                            | Percent with high school completion or higher |                    |                    | Percent with bachelor's or higher degree |                    |                    | Percent with high school completion or higher |                    |                    | Percent with bachelor's or higher degree |                    |                    |
|                            | Total   | Male               | Female             | Total                                    | Male               | Female             | Total   | Male               | Female             | Total                                    | Male               | Female             |
| 1                          | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5  | 6                  | 7                  | 8   | 9                  | 10                 | 11                                       | 12                 | 13                 |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>85.9 (0.04)</b>                            | <b>85.2 (0.04)</b> | <b>86.5 (0.04)</b> | <b>28.6 (0.06)</b>                       | <b>28.8 (0.07)</b> | <b>28.4 (0.07)</b> | <b>86.4 (0.04)</b>                            | <b>85.7 (0.05)</b> | <b>87.0 (0.04)</b> | <b>29.2 (0.05)</b>                       | <b>29.2 (0.06)</b> | <b>29.2 (0.06)</b> |
| Alabama.....               | 82.7 (0.37)                                   | 81.2 (0.48)        | 84.1 (0.40)        | 22.5 (0.32)                              | 22.5 (0.40)        | 22.5 (0.40)        | 83.8 (0.24)                                   | 82.9 (0.37)        | 84.6 (0.32)        | 23.4 (0.29)                              | 23.3 (0.36)        | 23.4 (0.39)        |
| Alaska.....                | 92.8 (0.50)                                   | 93.7 (0.63)        | 91.9 (0.68)        | 25.8 (1.24)                              | 22.2 (1.37)        | 29.6 (1.61)        | 91.8 (0.56)                                   | 92.2 (0.57)        | 91.4 (0.92)        | 28.9 (1.22)                              | 25.6 (1.48)        | 32.4 (1.57)        |
| Arizona.....               | 85.7 (0.23)                                   | 85.1 (0.31)        | 86.3 (0.31)        | 26.4 (0.26)                              | 27.4 (0.37)        | 25.4 (0.30)        | 85.8 (0.21)                                   | 85.3 (0.29)        | 86.2 (0.25)        | 27.5 (0.29)                              | 28.5 (0.37)        | 26.5 (0.36)        |
| Arkansas.....              | 83.7 (0.43)                                   | 82.9 (0.56)        | 84.4 (0.48)        | 20.4 (0.38)                              | 20.5 (0.49)        | 20.2 (0.48)        | 85.1 (0.34)                                   | 84.2 (0.48)        | 86.0 (0.42)        | 21.2 (0.35)                              | 20.6 (0.51)        | 21.8 (0.44)        |
| California.....            | 81.1 (0.10)                                   | 80.9 (0.12)        | 81.3 (0.11)        | 30.3 (0.13)                              | 30.7 (0.18)        | 30.0 (0.15)        | 81.4 (0.09)                                   | 81.1 (0.13)        | 81.7 (0.12)        | 31.0 (0.11)                              | 31.4 (0.16)        | 30.6 (0.13)        |
| Colorado.....              | 90.2 (0.21)                                   | 89.5 (0.29)        | 91.0 (0.28)        | 36.8 (0.37)                              | 37.2 (0.45)        | 36.5 (0.47)        | 90.4 (0.20)                                   | 89.7 (0.30)        | 91.1 (0.23)        | 37.6 (0.34)                              | 37.7 (0.43)        | 37.5 (0.43)        |
| Connecticut.....           | 89.0 (0.27)                                   | 88.4 (0.39)        | 89.5 (0.30)        | 36.2 (0.42)                              | 36.6 (0.50)        | 35.8 (0.54)        | 89.9 (0.26)                                   | 89.3 (0.36)        | 90.4 (0.31)        | 37.2 (0.35)                              | 37.8 (0.51)        | 36.7 (0.39)        |
| Delaware.....              | 87.3 (0.52)                                   | 86.1 (0.75)        | 88.5 (0.57)        | 28.2 (0.68)                              | 28.2 (0.92)        | 28.2 (0.97)        | 88.3 (0.60)                                   | 87.1 (0.81)        | 89.3 (0.67)        | 30.2 (0.82)                              | 29.0 (1.00)        | 31.3 (1.06)        |
| District of Columbia.....  | 87.1 (0.73)                                   | 85.9 (0.99)        | 88.1 (0.90)        | 52.5 (0.80)                              | 52.5 (1.12)        | 52.5 (0.95)        | 89.2 (0.46)                                   | 88.9 (0.68)        | 89.5 (0.65)        | 53.7 (0.76)                              | 55.5 (1.07)        | 52.1 (0.84)        |
| Florida.....               | 85.9 (0.12)                                   | 84.9 (0.17)        | 86.9 (0.12)        | 25.9 (0.16)                              | 26.7 (0.21)        | 25.1 (0.21)        | 86.4 (0.13)                                   | 85.5 (0.20)        | 87.3 (0.14)        | 26.8 (0.15)                              | 27.8 (0.21)        | 25.9 (0.19)        |
| Georgia.....               | 84.3 (0.19)                                   | 83.2 (0.25)        | 85.2 (0.26)        | 27.6 (0.24)                              | 27.7 (0.28)        | 27.6 (0.37)        | 85.2 (0.21)                                   | 84.0 (0.30)        | 86.2 (0.23)        | 28.3 (0.23)                              | 27.9 (0.27)        | 28.7 (0.30)        |
| Hawaii.....                | 90.5 (0.40)                                   | 90.6 (0.52)        | 90.4 (0.55)        | 29.7 (0.55)                              | 29.1 (0.79)        | 30.3 (0.74)        | 90.0 (0.43)                                   | 90.8 (0.54)        | 89.2 (0.59)        | 30.1 (0.58)                              | 27.9 (0.70)        | 32.2 (0.82)        |
| Idaho.....                 | 88.7 (0.35)                                   | 87.9 (0.49)        | 89.4 (0.50)        | 25.6 (0.68)                              | 26.5 (0.85)        | 24.6 (0.93)        | 89.8 (0.40)                                   | 89.1 (0.54)        | 90.4 (0.55)        | 25.8 (0.70)                              | 26.5 (0.80)        | 25.1 (0.95)        |
| Illinois.....              | 87.3 (0.14)                                   | 86.9 (0.20)        | 87.7 (0.18)        | 31.0 (0.22)                              | 31.1 (0.27)        | 30.8 (0.27)        | 87.7 (0.17)                                   | 86.9 (0.23)        | 88.4 (0.21)        | 31.5 (0.20)                              | 31.2 (0.26)        | 31.8 (0.25)        |
| Indiana.....               | 87.2 (0.20)                                   | 86.5 (0.30)        | 87.8 (0.27)        | 22.8 (0.27)                              | 23.3 (0.34)        | 22.3 (0.35)        | 87.3 (0.22)                                   | 86.7 (0.31)        | 87.9 (0.26)        | 23.3 (0.29)                              | 23.3 (0.37)        | 23.4 (0.32)        |
| Iowa.....                  | 91.0 (0.28)                                   | 90.2 (0.33)        | 91.7 (0.35)        | 25.8 (0.47)                              | 25.1 (0.63)        | 26.4 (0.56)        | 92.1 (0.27)                                   | 91.6 (0.37)        | 92.5 (0.32)        | 26.8 (0.37)                              | 26.5 (0.50)        | 27.1 (0.48)        |
| Kansas.....                | 89.6 (0.32)                                   | 88.6 (0.44)        | 90.4 (0.41)        | 30.5 (0.51)                              | 30.3 (0.60)        | 30.6 (0.63)        | 90.1 (0.30)                                   | 89.3 (0.44)        | 90.9 (0.34)        | 30.2 (0.44)                              | 29.6 (0.63)        | 30.7 (0.47)        |
| Kentucky.....              | 83.1 (0.31)                                   | 82.1 (0.41)        | 84.1 (0.38)        | 20.7 (0.33)                              | 20.6 (0.41)        | 20.9 (0.41)        | 83.5 (0.29)                                   | 82.3 (0.40)        | 84.6 (0.36)        | 21.5 (0.31)                              | 21.0 (0.36)        | 22.1 (0.38)        |
| Louisiana.....             | 82.6 (0.29)                                   | 80.6 (0.37)        | 84.4 (0.35)        | 21.1 (0.36)                              | 20.3 (0.43)        | 21.8 (0.42)        | 83.2 (0.31)                                   | 81.3 (0.41)        | 85.0 (0.36)        | 22.2 (0.31)                              | 21.3 (0.51)        | 23.0 (0.36)        |
| Maine.....                 | 90.8 (0.40)                                   | 89.6 (0.62)        | 91.9 (0.49)        | 28.6 (0.70)                              | 27.5 (0.84)        | 29.5 (0.85)        | 92.1 (0.38)                                   | 90.9 (0.56)        | 93.3 (0.44)        | 28.0 (0.71)                              | 27.0 (0.91)        | 29.0 (0.77)        |
| Maryland.....              | 89.0 (0.21)                                   | 88.3 (0.28)        | 89.7 (0.23)        | 37.0 (0.28)                              | 36.8 (0.39)        | 37.2 (0.35)        | 89.2 (0.22)                                   | 88.2 (0.28)        | 90.1 (0.25)        | 37.0 (0.31)                              | 36.9 (0.41)        | 37.0 (0.38)        |
| Massachusetts.....         | 89.1 (0.20)                                   | 88.8 (0.23)        | 89.3 (0.26)        | 39.2 (0.32)                              | 39.8 (0.42)        | 38.7 (0.34)        | 89.7 (0.17)                                   | 89.2 (0.24)        | 90.2 (0.20)        | 39.5 (0.30)                              | 39.8 (0.37)        | 39.2 (0.36)        |
| Michigan.....              | 88.7 (0.17)                                   | 87.9 (0.22)        | 89.4 (0.23)        | 25.8 (0.22)                              | 25.9 (0.29)        | 25.6 (0.29)        | 89.6 (0.17)                                   | 89.2 (0.21)        | 89.9 (0.20)        | 26.3 (0.23)                              | 26.4 (0.28)        | 26.2 (0.26)        |
| Minnesota.....             | 92.1 (0.16)                                   | 91.6 (0.25)        | 92.6 (0.21)        | 32.6 (0.40)                              | 32.0 (0.56)        | 33.3 (0.44)        | 92.4 (0.19)                                   | 91.8 (0.26)        | 92.9 (0.23)        | 32.7 (0.42)                              | 31.9 (0.54)        | 33.5 (0.51)        |
| Mississippi.....           | 80.8 (0.37)                                   | 78.3 (0.55)        | 83.1 (0.42)        | 20.1 (0.47)                              | 19.0 (0.56)        | 21.1 (0.54)        | 82.5 (0.35)                                   | 80.6 (0.54)        | 84.2 (0.37)        | 20.6 (0.41)                              | 18.9 (0.49)        | 22.1 (0.52)        |
| Missouri.....              | 87.7 (0.21)                                   | 87.4 (0.31)        | 88.0 (0.26)        | 26.4 (0.34)                              | 26.9 (0.42)        | 25.9 (0.42)        | 87.8 (0.21)                                   | 87.3 (0.28)        | 88.2 (0.27)        | 26.0 (0.30)                              | 25.4 (0.37)        | 26.6 (0.39)        |
| Montana.....               | 92.5 (0.47)                                   | 91.9 (0.64)        | 93.2 (0.62)        | 29.4 (0.82)                              | 29.5 (0.99)        | 29.3 (0.98)        | 92.8 (0.46)                                   | 92.3 (0.59)        | 93.3 (0.57)        | 28.5 (0.71)                              | 27.6 (1.01)        | 29.4 (0.99)        |
| Nebraska.....              | 91.1 (0.32)                                   | 90.5 (0.45)        | 91.6 (0.37)        | 28.1 (0.54)                              | 28.1 (0.74)        | 28.2 (0.77)        | 90.8 (0.29)                                   | 90.4 (0.47)        | 91.1 (0.38)        | 29.7 (0.50)                              | 29.2 (0.68)        | 30.2 (0.75)        |
| Nevada.....                | 84.0 (0.37)                                   | 83.6 (0.49)        | 84.4 (0.45)        | 22.4 (0.43)                              | 22.2 (0.62)        | 22.6 (0.52)        | 85.6 (0.30)                                   | 85.6 (0.44)        | 85.6 (0.38)        | 22.6 (0.34)                              | 23.0 (0.44)        | 22.3 (0.48)        |
| New Hampshire.....         | 91.8 (0.42)                                   | 90.9 (0.58)        | 92.6 (0.45)        | 33.5 (0.65)                              | 33.0 (0.77)        | 33.9 (0.82)        | 92.0 (0.46)                                   | 91.0 (0.54)        | 92.9 (0.57)        | 35.3 (0.74)                              | 34.5 (0.83)        | 36.1 (0.95)        |
| New Jersey.....            | 88.0 (0.15)                                   | 87.7 (0.22)        | 88.2 (0.19)        | 35.2 (0.24)                              | 36.4 (0.32)        | 34.2 (0.26)        | 88.4 (0.18)                                   | 88.1 (0.23)        | 88.6 (0.20)        | 36.3 (0.26)                              | 36.8 (0.34)        | 35.8 (0.28)        |
| New Mexico.....            | 83.0 (0.42)                                   | 81.7 (0.53)        | 84.2 (0.55)        | 25.6 (0.49)                              | 25.8 (0.60)        | 25.3 (0.60)        | 84.5 (0.38)                                   | 83.5 (0.55)        | 85.5 (0.48)        | 26.2 (0.43)                              | 26.0 (0.63)        | 26.4 (0.55)        |
| New York.....              | 85.1 (0.12)                                   | 84.8 (0.18)        | 85.3 (0.14)        | 33.1 (0.15)                              | 32.9 (0.22)        | 33.3 (0.16)        | 85.4 (0.11)                                   | 84.9 (0.17)        | 85.8 (0.13)        | 33.5 (0.17)                              | 32.9 (0.20)        | 34.0 (0.23)        |
| North Carolina.....        | 84.8 (0.20)                                   | 83.3 (0.25)        | 86.3 (0.25)        | 26.7 (0.26)                              | 26.3 (0.33)        | 27.1 (0.32)        | 85.1 (0.21)                                   | 83.2 (0.31)        | 86.7 (0.20)        | 27.3 (0.23)                              | 26.7 (0.28)        | 27.9 (0.29)        |
| North Dakota.....          | 90.8 (0.49)                                   | 90.5 (0.72)        | 91.1 (0.71)        | 26.2 (0.97)                              | 23.7 (1.18)        | 28.7 (1.29)        | 91.8 (0.49)                                   | 91.2 (0.57)        | 92.3 (0.69)        | 28.8 (0.91)                              | 27.9 (1.29)        | 29.7 (1.14)        |
| Ohio.....                  | 88.4 (0.14)                                   | 87.8 (0.20)        | 88.9 (0.19)        | 24.8 (0.21)                              | 25.5 (0.29)        | 24.2 (0.29)        | 88.9 (0.15)                                   | 88.3 (0.18)        | 89.4 (0.19)        | 25.2 (0.19)                              | 25.5 (0.23)        | 24.9 (0.26)        |
| Oklahoma.....              | 86.1 (0.33)                                   | 85.3 (0.44)        | 86.8 (0.40)        | 23.8 (0.42)                              | 23.6 (0.52)        | 23.9 (0.54)        | 86.6 (0.30)                                   | 86.1 (0.43)        | 87.1 (0.36)        | 23.7 (0.38)                              | 23.3 (0.48)        | 24.0 (0.48)        |
| Oregon.....                | 89.3 (0.27)                                   | 88.5 (0.39)        | 90.1 (0.33)        | 29.2 (0.33)                              | 29.6 (0.49)        | 28.8 (0.42)        | 90.1 (0.23)                                   | 89.1 (0.36)        | 91.1 (0.26)        | 30.2 (0.35)                              | 30.3 (0.43)        | 30.0 (0.40)        |
| Pennsylvania.....          | 88.7 (0.17)                                   | 88.5 (0.22)        | 88.9 (0.19)        | 27.1 (0.20)                              | 27.3 (0.27)        | 26.8 (0.25)        | 88.9 (0.15)                                   | 88.6 (0.20)        | 89.2 (0.18)        | 28.1 (0.23)                              | 28.5 (0.30)        | 27.7 (0.26)        |
| Rhode Island.....          | 84.5 (0.52)                                   | 83.3 (0.69)        | 85.6 (0.67)        | 31.0 (0.61)                              | 31.8 (0.81)        | 30.3 (0.78)        | 85.8 (0.53)                                   | 85.4 (0.76)        | 86.2 (0.57)        | 31.2 (0.65)                              | 31.7 (0.90)        | 30.8 (0.71)        |
| South Carolina.....        | 84.2 (0.25)                                   | 82.9 (0.40)        | 85.4 (0.31)        | 23.8 (0.35)                              | 23.7 (0.43)        | 23.8 (0.40)        | 84.9 (0.20)                                   | 83.8 (0.31)        | 85.8 (0.29)        | 25.3 (0.34)                              | 25.4 (0.47)        | 25.3 (0.38)        |
| South Dakota.....          | 90.4 (0.52)                                   | 89.5 (0.69)        | 91.3 (0.67)        | 25.7 (0.92)                              | 25.1 (1.09)        | 26.3 (1.25)        | 90.6 (0.49)                                   | 90.0 (0.74)        | 91.2 (0.70)        | 26.7 (1.02)                              | 26.1 (1.33)        | 27.2 (1.16)        |
| Tennessee.....             | 84.2 (0.21)                                   | 83.0 (0.30)        | 85.3 (0.27)        | 23.7 (0.26)                              | 23.5 (0.36)        | 23.8 (0.30)        | 85.1 (0.23)                                   | 84.2 (0.30)        | 85.9 (0.28)        | 24.6 (0.21)                              | 24.3 (0.31)        | 24.8 (0.29)        |
| Texas.....                 | 81.1 (0.13)                                   | 80.5 (0.17)        | 81.6 (0.17)        | 26.5 (0.15)                              | 26.9 (0.20)        | 26.1 (0.18)        | 81.5 (0.11)                                   | 80.8 (0.18)        | 82.2 (0.14)        | 26.9 (0.14)                              | 27.0 (0.18)        | 26.9 (0.19)        |
| Utah.....                  | 90.7 (0.28)                                   | 90.0 (0.39)        | 91.4 (0.31)        | 29.7 (0.47)                              | 32.7 (0.64)        | 26.8 (0.60)        | 91.3 (0.32)                                   | 91.0 (0.41)        | 91.6 (0.42)        | 30.7 (0.45)                              | 33.0 (0.53)        | 28.5 (0.64)        |
| Vermont.....               | 92.0 (0.50)                                   | 90.6 (0.77)        | 93.3 (0.59)        | 37.0 (1.20)                              | 33.0 (1.46)        | 40.9 (1.52)        | 92.3 (0.51)                                   | 90.9 (0.68)        | 93.6 (0.63)        | 35.1 (1.07)                              | 32.9 (1.14)        | 37.3 (1.46)        |
| Virginia.....              | 87.8 (0.16)                                   | 87.0 (0.23)        | 88.5 (0.21)        | 35.4 (0.27)                              | 36.0 (0.32)        | 34.7 (0.35)        | 88.1 (0.15)                                   | 87.4 (0.23)        | 88.7 (0.20)        | 35.7 (0.25)                              | 36.2 (0.32)        | 35.4 (0.31)        |
| Washington.....            | 90.0 (0.18)                                   | 89.7 (0.26)        | 90.3 (0.23)        | 31.8 (0.31)                              | 32.9 (0.40)        | 30.6 (0.37)        | 90.6 (0.18)                                   | 90.0 (0.25)        | 91.1 (0.21)        | 31.8 (0.32)                              | 32.4 (0.38)        | 31.3 (0.39)        |
| West Virginia.....         | 83.9 (0.42)                                   | 82.7 (0.59)        | 85.0 (0.52)        | 18.6 (0.52)                              | 18.7 (0.69)        | 18.6 (0.57)        | 83.9 (0.44)                                   | 83.0 (0.67)        | 84.8 (0.52)        | 18.2 (0.40)                              | 17.7 (0.52)        | 18.7 (0.52)        |
| Wisconsin.....             | 90.5 (0.22)                                   | 89.5 (0.27)        | 91.4 (0.29)        | 26.4 (0.34)                              | 25.5 (0.43)        | 27.2 (0.45)        | 90.9 (0.21)                                   | 90.0 (0.29)        | 91.7 (0.23)        | 27.5 (0.36)                              | 26.8 (0.42)        | 28.1 (0.46)        |
| Wyoming.....               | 92.4 (0.52)                                   | 91.3 (0.78)        | 93.5 (0.64)        | 24.8 (1.04)                              | 23.1 (1.35)        | 26.5 (1.23)        | 91.5 (0.58)                                   | 91.5 (0.75)        | 91.6 (0.84)        | 25.4 (1.02)                              | 25.0 (1.23)        | 25.8 (1.30)        |

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared January 2014.)



**Table 104.90. Percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and selected student characteristics: 2012**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

|  |       |     | Less than<br>high school<br>completion |          | High school<br>completion |          | Some post-<br>secondary<br>(no credential) |        | Postsecondary<br>certificate |          | Associate's degree |          | Bachelor's degree |           | Master's or<br>higher degree |          |
|--|-------|-----|--|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|--------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|
| Selected student characteristic                                      | Total |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| 1  | 2     |     | 3                                      |          | 4                         |          | 5  |        | 6                            |          | 7                  |          | 8                 |           | 9                            |          |
| Total, all students .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 3.1                                    | (0.23)   | 12.6                      | (0.44)   | 32.3                                       | (0.47) | 10.1                         | (0.32)   | 8.7                | (0.35)   | 26.6              | (0.65)    | 6.7                          | (0.26)   |
| Sex  |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Male .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 3.7                                    | (0.31)   | 16.0                      | (0.67)   | 33.9                                       | (0.72) | 8.4                          | (0.43)   | 8.0                | (0.46)   | 25.1              | (0.87)    | 4.9                          | (0.31)   |
| Female .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 2.5                                    | (0.26)   | 9.3                       | (0.51)   | 30.7                                       | (0.68) | 11.8                         | (0.46)   | 9.4                | (0.50)   | 28.1              | (0.80)    | 8.3                          | (0.42)   |
| Race/ethnicity   |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| White .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 1.8                                    | (0.22)   | 11.7                      | (0.51)   | 28.9                                       | (0.60) | 8.7                          | (0.40)   | 9.1                | (0.47)   | 31.6              | (0.80)    | 8.2                          | (0.36)   |
| Black .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 4.7                                    | (0.70)   | 13.2                      | (1.10)   | 40.2                                       | (1.31) | 14.6                         | (0.93)   | 7.5                | (0.80)   | 16.1              | (1.07)    | 3.7                          | (0.56)   |
| Hispanic .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 6.6                                    | (0.75)   | 14.6                      | (1.10)   | 38.7                                       | (1.27) | 12.3                         | (0.84)   | 9.1                | (0.87)   | 15.8              | (1.26)    | 2.8                          | (0.49)   |
| Asian .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 1.6                                    | (0.46)   | 5.9                       | (0.96)   | 27.6                                       | (1.60) | 8.5                          | (0.93)   | 5.6                | (0.87)   | 39.8              | (2.08)    | 11.1                         | (0.97)   |
| Pacific Islander .....   | 100.0 | (†) | #                                      | (†)      | 22.7                      | ! (8.56) | 35.0                                       | (8.93) | †                            | (†)      | †                  | (†)      | 29.5              | ! (10.00) | †                            | (†)      |
| American Indian/Alaska<br>Native .....                               | 100.0 | (†) | 8.1                                    | ! (3.31) | 22.7                      | (5.00)   | 33.7                                       | (4.82) | 11.3                         | ! (3.57) | 7.1                | ! (2.59) | 13.7              | ! (4.28)  | †                            | (†)      |
| Two or more races .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 3.4                                    | (0.89)   | 18.5                      | (2.00)   | 32.6                                       | (2.69) | 9.0                          | (1.51)   | 8.6                | (1.60)   | 22.2              | (2.12)    | 5.7                          | (1.20)   |
| Parents' educational attainment<br>in 2002                           |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| High school completion or less .....                                 | 100.0 | (†) | 6.4                                    | (0.53)   | 21.1                      | (0.80)   | 33.5                                       | (0.81) | 12.5                         | (0.72)   | 9.3                | (0.63)   | 14.7              | (0.80)    | 2.5                          | (0.32)   |
| Some college .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 2.2                                    | (0.27)   | 13.4                      | (0.65)   | 36.8                                       | (0.83) | 12.1                         | (0.57)   | 9.5                | (0.53)   | 21.7              | (0.82)    | 4.3                          | (0.38)   |
| Bachelor's degree .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 1.6                                    | (0.30)   | 6.6                       | (0.58)   | 30.2                                       | (1.13) | 7.5                          | (0.58)   | 8.5                | (0.74)   | 36.4              | (1.21)    | 9.2                          | (0.76)   |
| Master's or higher degree .....                                      | 100.0 | (†) | 1.3                                    | (0.30)   | 4.4                       | (0.62)   | 23.5                                       | (1.24) | 5.5                          | (0.64)   | 6.1                | (0.65)   | 44.0              | (1.41)    | 15.1                         | (0.85)   |
| Parents' socioeconomic status<br>in 2012 <sup>1</sup>                |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Low quartile .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 7.0                                    | (0.58)   | 21.3                      | (0.92)   | 36.2                                       | (1.03) | 12.8                         | (0.72)   | 8.2                | (0.63)   | 12.3              | (0.86)    | 2.2                          | (0.30)   |
| Middle two quartiles .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 2.4                                    | (0.26)   | 12.9                      | (0.54)   | 34.7                                       | (0.68) | 11.1                         | (0.48)   | 9.9                | (0.52)   | 24.2              | (0.78)    | 4.9                          | (0.32)   |
| High quartile .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 0.5                                    | (0.15)   | 3.1                       | (0.41)   | 23.6                                       | (1.07) | 5.4                          | (0.51)   | 6.7                | (0.58)   | 45.9              | (1.13)    | 14.7                         | (0.70)   |
| Student's educational<br>expectation in 10th grade                   |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| High school completion or less .....                                 | 100.0 | (†) | 12.3                                   | (1.44)   | 36.0                      | (1.88)   | 31.5                                       | (1.94) | 11.3                         | (1.38)   | 5.3                | (0.92)   | 3.3               | (0.70)    | †                            | (†)      |
| Some college .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 5.7                                    | (0.88)   | 22.8                      | (1.45)   | 37.5                                       | (1.70) | 14.5                         | (1.31)   | 10.7               | (1.16)   | 7.9               | (0.91)    | 1.0                          | ! (0.36) |
| Bachelor's degree .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 1.7                                    | (0.27)   | 10.3                      | (0.66)   | 33.3                                       | (0.88) | 10.6                         | (0.57)   | 10.0               | (0.64)   | 29.0              | (0.92)    | 5.0                          | (0.37)   |
| Master's or higher degree .....                                      | 100.0 | (†) | 1.0                                    | (0.19)   | 4.1                       | (0.40)   | 29.3                                       | (0.79) | 8.0                          | (0.53)   | 7.7                | (0.47)   | 37.9              | (0.88)    | 12.1                         | (0.57)   |
| Don't know .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 5.0                                    | (0.88)   | 21.2                      | (1.58)   | 36.7                                       | (1.92) | 11.5                         | (1.06)   | 7.7                | (0.98)   | 14.7              | (1.38)    | 3.2                          | (0.66)   |
| 2002 high school type  |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Public .....   | 100.0 | (†) | 3.3                                    | (0.25)   | 13.4                      | (0.47)   | 33.0                                       | (0.49) | 10.4                         | (0.35)   | 8.8                | (0.37)   | 25.0              | (0.69)    | 6.1                          | (0.28)   |
| Catholic .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | 1.6                       | (0.45)   | 23.7                                       | (1.26) | 6.4                          | (0.66)   | 6.2                | (0.68)   | 47.3              | (1.76)    | 14.6                         | (1.15)   |
| Other private .....  | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | 3.9                       | (0.98)   | 23.9                                       | (2.00) | 6.4                          | (1.01)   | 8.5                | (1.26)   | 44.3              | (2.44)    | 12.8                         | (1.38)   |
| Cumulative high school grade<br>point average                        |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| 0.00–1.99 .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 11.3                                   | (0.90)   | 25.7                      | (1.22)   | 41.8                                       | (1.29) | 12.5                         | (0.79)   | 5.4                | (0.58)   | 3.1               | (0.46)    | †                            | (†)      |
| 2.00–2.49 .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 2.4                                    | (0.47)   | 18.3                      | (1.00)   | 44.5                                       | (1.11) | 12.5                         | (0.77)   | 9.9                | (0.79)   | 11.4              | (0.83)    | 1.0                          | (0.24)   |
| 2.50–2.99 .....  | 100.0 | (†) | 0.6                                    | (0.17)   | 11.1                      | (0.91)   | 35.8                                       | (1.21) | 12.4                         | (0.86)   | 12.5               | (0.90)   | 24.1              | (1.13)    | 3.5                          | (0.50)   |
| 3.00–3.49 .....  | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | 5.0                       | (0.54)   | 25.9                                       | (1.06) | 9.0                          | (0.66)   | 9.8                | (0.83)   | 41.9              | (1.22)    | 8.2                          | (0.69)   |
| 3.50+ .....  | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | 1.6                       | (0.32)   | 13.1                                       | (0.85) | 2.9                          | (0.42)   | 5.7                | (0.61)   | 55.0              | (1.34)    | 21.7                         | (0.99)   |
| Students with subsequent<br>postsecondary enrollment                 |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Timing of first postsecondary<br>enrollment                          |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Within 3 months of high school<br>completion .....                   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 28.8                                       | (0.65) | 8.5                          | (0.40)   | 10.2               | (0.48)   | 41.9              | (0.80)    | 10.7                         | (0.42)   |
| Between 4 and 12 months of high<br>school completion .....           | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 45.2                                       | (1.65) | 17.8                         | (1.52)   | 10.7               | (1.05)   | 21.2              | (1.41)    | 5.1                          | (0.80)   |
| 13 or more months after high<br>school completion .....              | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 65.7                                       | (1.27) | 18.4                         | (1.05)   | 9.9                | (0.85)   | 5.5               | (0.74)    | 0.5                          | ! (0.17) |
| Type of postsecondary institution first<br>attended                  |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Public .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 40.1                                       | (0.67) | 10.6                         | (0.43)   | 10.9               | (0.50)   | 31.5              | (0.75)    | 6.9                          | (0.33)   |
| Private nonprofit .....  | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 24.2                                       | (1.31) | 5.1                          | (0.65)   | 4.7                | (0.65)   | 49.1              | (1.42)    | 17.0                         | (0.98)   |
| Private for-profit .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 46.8                                       | (2.13) | 30.4                         | (2.13)   | 15.5               | (1.59)   | 6.6               | (1.01)    | 0.7                          | ! (0.35) |
| Selectivity and level of postsecondary<br>institution first attended |       |     |  |          |                           |          |  |        |                              |          |                    |          |                   |           |                              |          |
| Highly selective 4-year .....  | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 14.8                                       | (1.02) | 2.5                          | (0.45)   | 1.7                | (0.37)   | 60.7              | (1.39)    | 20.3                         | (0.98)   |
| Moderately selective 4-year .....                                    | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 26.1                                       | (1.17) | 5.0                          | (0.42)   | 5.7                | (0.62)   | 49.4              | (1.19)    | 13.7                         | (0.91)   |
| Inclusive 4-year .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 40.9                                       | (2.01) | 7.3                          | (1.04)   | 10.9               | (1.51)   | 33.0              | (2.06)    | 7.8                          | (1.08)   |
| 2-year .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 51.7                                       | (0.92) | 15.8                         | (0.71)   | 16.1               | (0.79)   | 15.2              | (0.78)    | 1.3                          | (0.20)   |
| Less-than-2-year .....   | 100.0 | (†) | †                                      | (†)      | †                         | (†)      | 41.8                                       | (3.14) | 51.9                         | (3.19)   | 4.9                | (1.07)   | 1.3               | ! (0.64)  | †                            | (†)      |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

**Table 104.95. Number of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million and rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons in this age group, by sex: 2013**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Metropolitan area   | Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands) |               |               | Percent with high school completion or higher |             |             | Percent with bachelor's or higher degree |             |             |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|
|   | Total  | Males         | Females       | Total   | Male        | Female      | Total                                    | Male        | Female      |
| 1   | 2  | 3             | 4             | 5   | 6           | 7           | 8  | 9           | 10          |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA.....                  | 3,516 (205.4)  | 1,648 (101.9) | 1,867 (111.2) | 90.2 (1.43)                                   | 89.0 (1.92) | 91.3 (1.40) | 39.4 (2.47)                              | 39.0 (3.11) | 39.8 (2.31) |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA.....                               | 1,282 (88.0)   | 666 (44.4)    | 616 (51.7)    | 90.6 (2.12)                                   | 89.2 (2.99) | 92.1 (1.81) | 49.0 (3.52)                              | 49.5 (3.97) | 48.5 (4.16) |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA.....                               | 818 (57.2)   | 396 (30.1)    | 422 (31.0)    | 87.9 (2.21)                                   | 85.7 (2.69) | 90.0 (2.66) | 27.7 (4.13)                              | 27.6 (4.57) | 27.7 (4.61) |
| Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA¹.....            | 3,885 (101.4)  | 1,836 (58.1)  | 2,049 (52.5)  | 91.9 (1.07)                                   | 92.8 (1.08) | 91.0 (1.34) | 45.7 (2.01)                              | 47.3 (2.28) | 44.2 (2.17) |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA.....                           | 800 (49.8)   | 396 (30.6)    | 404 (26.0)    | 89.8 (2.29)                                   | 90.9 (3.03) | 88.7 (3.00) | 26.5 (3.91)                              | 28.1 (4.79) | 24.9 (4.64) |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA.....                   | 1,143 (70.7)   | 544 (42.5)    | 600 (37.0)    | 86.9 (2.69)                                   | 84.6 (3.44) | 89.0 (2.23) | 33.8 (3.98)                              | 36.7 (4.93) | 31.2 (3.72) |
| Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA.....           | 6,339 (253.9)  | 3,045 (122.1) | 3,295 (141.9) | 90.7 (0.76)                                   | 90.2 (0.97) | 91.2 (0.78) | 39.0 (1.56)                              | 40.3 (1.80) | 37.9 (1.64) |
| Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CSA¹.....                     | 1,313 (71.3)   | 634 (39.4)    | 679 (38.9)    | 88.9 (1.72)                                   | 88.6 (2.10) | 89.2 (2.09) | 27.1 (2.56)                              | 29.5 (2.98) | 24.9 (2.84) |
| Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA.....                           | 1,832 (78.1)   | 873 (47.7)    | 958 (43.0)    | 90.9 (1.47)                                   | 88.7 (2.38) | 93.0 (1.29) | 29.7 (2.67)                              | 31.1 (3.34) | 28.4 (2.80) |
| Columbus, OH CSA.....   | 1,133 (64.4)   | 551 (34.8)    | 583 (39.3)    | 93.2 (1.42)                                   | 92.8 (2.01) | 93.6 (1.48) | 33.0 (3.56)                              | 34.8 (4.30) | 31.3 (4.01) |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA.....                     | 4,482 (164.3)  | 2,268 (96.5)  | 2,214 (82.9)  | 83.4 (1.43)                                   | 82.2 (1.75) | 84.7 (1.46) | 33.4 (1.78)                              | 33.4 (2.14) | 33.4 (2.02) |
| Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA.....                            | 1,968 (47.7)   | 971 (33.6)    | 997 (23.6)    | 91.3 (0.98)                                   | 91.1 (1.10) | 91.5 (1.23) | 48.5 (1.84)                              | 49.9 (2.16) | 47.2 (2.12) |
| Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA.....                             | 3,592 (188.3)  | 1,718 (96.3)  | 1,874 (99.0)  | 91.9 (0.97)                                   | 91.5 (1.49) | 92.2 (1.08) | 32.2 (1.89)                              | 31.0 (2.21) | 33.4 (2.19) |
| Fresno-Madera, CA CSA.....                                    | 734 (183.2)  | 361 (84.6)    | 372 (100.0)   | 77.6 (2.49)                                   | 75.7 (3.10) | 79.4 (2.95) | 24.9 (3.92)                              | 22.2 (3.97) | 27.5 (5.29) |
| Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA.....                    | 911 (164.5)  | 428 (79.8)    | 483 (86.5)    | 95.3 (1.09)                                   | 94.4 (1.84) | 96.2 (1.12) | 29.7 (3.92)                              | 28.9 (3.99) | 30.4 (4.77) |
| Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA.....              | 1,015 (73.6)   | 478 (40.4)    | 537 (42.3)    | 87.8 (2.76)                                   | 87.6 (3.78) | 88.0 (2.74) | 28.9 (3.65)                              | 24.9 (3.66) | 32.5 (4.54) |
| Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA.....                          | 753 (35.2)   | 351 (17.9)    | 402 (20.8)    | 90.5 (1.29)                                   | 88.7 (1.73) | 92.0 (1.48) | 40.6 (3.01)                              | 38.8 (3.32) | 42.2 (3.38) |
| Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA.....                       | 4,014 (157.4)  | 1,995 (87.0)  | 2,019 (84.5)  | 83.5 (1.42)                                   | 82.8 (1.75) | 84.2 (1.50) | 29.6 (1.73)                              | 31.4 (2.00) | 27.8 (1.85) |
| Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA.....                   | 1,254 (116.1)  | 600 (53.5)    | 654 (67.2)    | 92.8 (1.37)                                   | 91.6 (1.88) | 94.0 (1.45) | 34.5 (3.73)                              | 36.6 (4.53) | 32.7 (3.74) |
| Jacksonville, FL CBSA.....                                    | 881 (61.5)   | 396 (33.7)    | 485 (36.5)    | 93.2 (1.47)                                   | 94.1 (2.11) | 92.6 (1.78) | 31.3 (3.27)                              | 30.0 (4.78) | 32.4 (3.54) |
| Kansas City, MO-KS CSA.....                                   | 1,330 (62.6)   | 639 (34.3)    | 691 (35.3)    | 92.4 (1.53)                                   | 92.2 (1.88) | 92.6 (1.54) | 39.0 (2.67)                              | 38.9 (3.11) | 39.1 (2.90) |
| Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA.....                              | 1,282 (33.2)   | 628 (22.1)    | 654 (16.1)    | 88.9 (1.12)                                   | 88.3 (1.41) | 89.4 (1.26) | 22.5 (1.51)                              | 23.0 (1.82) | 22.0 (1.82) |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA.....                 | 11,805 (173.3)   | 5,719 (106.7) | 6,086 (90.2)  | 80.6 (0.88)                                   | 80.3 (1.09) | 80.9 (0.87) | 30.8 (1.03)                              | 31.7 (1.23) | 30.0 (1.13) |
| Louisville, KY-IN CSA.....                                    | 851 (84.5)   | 413 (52.0)    | 438 (37.3)    | 90.7 (1.75)                                   | 90.4 (2.23) | 91.1 (2.03) | 28.4 (3.41)                              | 29.9 (4.70) | 26.9 (3.89) |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR CSA¹.....                                   | 847 (67.6)   | 394 (35.1)    | 453 (36.2)    | 87.2 (2.71)                                   | 86.3 (3.60) | 88.0 (3.06) | 28.3 (3.30)                              | 24.2 (4.05) | 31.9 (4.13) |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA.....               | 4,055 (140.0)  | 1,875 (77.6)  | 2,180 (74.5)  | 87.8 (1.25)                                   | 86.9 (1.58) | 88.6 (1.31) | 31.2 (1.70)                              | 32.0 (2.02) | 30.5 (1.84) |
| Millwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA.....                       | 1,177 (148.8)  | 565 (78.9)    | 612 (72.5)    | 91.4 (1.53)                                   | 90.2 (2.28) | 92.6 (1.52) | 32.7 (2.90)                              | 27.3 (3.18) | 37.6 (3.12) |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA¹.....               | 2,337 (49.0)   | 1,158 (35.9)  | 1,179 (21.6)  | 93.1 (0.72)                                   | 93.4 (0.89) | 92.9 (0.88) | 40.1 (1.69)                              | 38.5 (1.89) | 41.6 (2.05) |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA.....                 | 1,188 (211.4)  | 595 (116.0)   | 593 (97.4)    | 90.5 (2.12)                                   | 90.1 (2.69) | 91.0 (2.22) | 39.5 (3.18)                              | 42.4 (4.01) | 36.7 (4.38) |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA.....                     | 736 (47.0)   | 338 (27.7)    | 397 (29.4)    | 89.1 (1.97)                                   | 90.8 (2.65) | 87.7 (2.21) | 31.0 (3.38)                              | 33.6 (5.13) | 28.8 (3.50) |
| New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA.....                            | 14,708 (208.1)   | 6,871 (124.1) | 7,837 (106.5) | 87.5 (0.56)                                   | 87.5 (0.68) | 87.6 (0.68) | 40.1 (0.91)                              | 40.9 (1.19) | 39.4 (0.95) |
| Oklahoma City, OK CBSA.....                                   | 904 (41.4)   | 407 (26.5)    | 497 (21.5)    | 91.2 (1.74)                                   | 90.2 (2.08) | 92.1 (2.39) | 26.5 (2.59)                              | 27.6 (3.41) | 25.5 (2.54) |
| Orlando, FL CBSA.....   | 1,437 (88.6)   | 702 (47.1)    | 735 (48.0)    | 90.7 (1.27)                                   | 88.8 (1.98) | 92.5 (1.31) | 34.9 (2.69)                              | 34.1 (3.10) | 35.8 (3.21) |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA.....            | 4,132 (110.2)  | 1,859 (62.5)  | 2,273 (65.1)  | 92.5 (0.69)                                   | 91.5 (0.83) | 93.4 (0.86) | 35.8 (1.71)                              | 37.8 (2.00) | 34.1 (1.87) |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA.....                         | 2,840 (244.2)  | 1,435 (126.1) | 1,405 (121.9) | 85.3 (1.58)                                   | 85.1 (2.07) | 85.5 (1.74) | 32.1 (2.78)                              | 34.2 (3.02) | 30.0 (3.15) |
| Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA.....                           | 1,644 (80.8)   | 786 (44.1)    | 857 (47.6)    | 92.5 (1.14)                                   | 92.0 (1.54) | 92.8 (1.47) | 35.0 (2.62)                              | 38.0 (3.15) | 32.2 (2.94) |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA.....                 | 1,455 (64.4)   | 693 (39.7)    | 762 (32.1)    | 93.4 (1.15)                                   | 92.8 (1.43) | 93.9 (1.16) | 34.6 (2.30)                              | 34.6 (3.13) | 34.6 (2.58) |
| Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CSA.....                 | 876 (47.1)   | 418 (24.9)    | 459 (23.8)    | 87.9 (1.29)                                   | 88.4 (1.29) | 87.5 (1.82) | 37.3 (2.50)                              | 40.8 (3.73) | 34.2 (1.91) |
| Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA.....                              | 1,259 (64.6)   | 613 (39.2)    | 646 (37.5)    | 88.2 (2.03)                                   | 87.3 (2.72) | 89.1 (2.09) | 42.7 (2.99)                              | 43.7 (3.65) | 41.7 (3.09) |
| Richmond, VA CBSA.....  | 985 (71.9)   | 466 (35.1)    | 519 (41.3)    | 88.5 (2.50)                                   | 88.0 (2.28) | 89.0 (3.42) | 33.3 (3.31)                              | 31.3 (4.21) | 35.1 (3.88) |
| Rochester, NY CBSA.....                                       | 698 (47.9)   | 336 (23.4)    | 361 (29.7)    | 92.3 (2.25)                                   | 92.4 (2.98) | 92.2 (2.72) | 39.7 (3.94)                              | 40.7 (5.04) | 38.8 (4.53) |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA.....               | 1,478 (79.7)   | 713 (45.5)    | 765 (42.8)    | 87.8 (2.13)                                   | 87.8 (2.78) | 87.9 (2.17) | 33.7 (3.32)                              | 35.5 (4.26) | 32.0 (3.03) |
| Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA.....                  | 1,029 (39.8)   | 504 (24.1)    | 525 (20.7)    | 92.7 (1.15)                                   | 92.1 (1.58) | 93.2 (1.17) | 33.7 (2.29)                              | 35.3 (2.44) | 32.2 (2.78) |
| San Antonio, TX CBSA.....                                     | 1,432 (82.6)   | 678 (47.3)    | 754 (44.5)    | 80.7 (2.57)                                   | 79.7 (3.13) | 81.7 (2.57) | 25.5 (2.79)                              | 26.3 (3.33) | 24.7 (3.01) |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA.....                   | 2,004 (79.6)   | 961 (44.8)    | 1,043 (45.5)  | 89.4 (1.46)                                   | 91.1 (1.63) | 87.8 (1.69) | 41.1 (2.37)                              | 43.4 (2.95) | 38.9 (2.71) |
| San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA.....                   | 5,716 (197.2)  | 2,880 (108.3) | 2,836 (103.2) | 88.5 (1.06)                                   | 87.3 (1.38) | 89.7 (0.98) | 46.2 (1.57)                              | 47.3 (1.94) | 45.0 (1.61) |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA.....                           | 2,939 (76.1)   | 1,417 (47.9)  | 1,521 (41.7)  | 94.0 (0.69)                                   | 94.1 (0.91) | 93.9 (0.85) | 41.7 (2.00)                              | 41.2 (2.35) | 42.2 (2.37) |
| St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA.....                                    | 1,890 (77.5)   | 898 (44.4)    | 992 (40.0)    | 91.6 (1.31)                                   | 92.2 (1.70) | 91.0 (1.59) | 34.9 (2.43)                              | 35.9 (3.01) | 33.9 (2.53) |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA.....                 | 2,242 (223.0)  | 1,066 (118.5) | 1,176 (109.3) | 91.7 (1.02)                                   | 91.6 (1.45) | 91.8 (1.46) | 28.1 (2.05)                              | 30.1 (2.67) | 26.4 (2.22) |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CSA.....           | 1,052 (65.9)   | 476 (38.5)    | 576 (33.3)    | 95.1 (1.05)                                   | 94.0 (1.34) | 95.9 (1.11) | 30.5 (2.84)                              | 32.3 (4.09) | 29.0 (2.83) |
| Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA¹..... | 5,854 (99.7)   | 2,774 (60.2)  | 3,080 (51.7)  | 91.6 (0.64)                                   | 90.5 (0.82) | 92.6 (0.66) | 49.2 (1.39)                              | 50.3 (1.59) | 48.2 (1.52) |

¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.  
NOTE: CSA = Combined Statistical Area; CBSA = Core Based Statistical Area. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2013. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 105.10. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2013**  
[In millions]

| Participants  | All levels<br>(elementary,<br>secondary, and<br>degree-granting<br>postsecondary) | Elementary and secondary schools |             |            | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions |             |            |
|---|---|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|-------------|------------|
|   |   | Total                            | Public      | Private    | Total                                      | Public      | Private    |
| 1   | 2   | 3                                | 4           | 5          | 6  | 7           | 8          |
| <b>Total.....</b>   | <b>85.2</b>   | <b>61.7</b>                      | <b>55.9</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>23.5</b>                                | <b>16.7</b> | <b>6.8</b> |
| Enrollment .....  | 75.4  | 54.8                             | 49.8        | 5.1        | 20.6                                       | 14.9        | 5.7        |
| Teachers and faculty .....                                    | 4.5   | 3.5                              | 3.1         | 0.4        | 1.0  | 0.6         | 0.4        |
| Other professional, administrative, and<br>support staff..... | 5.3   | 3.4                              | 3.1         | 0.3        | 1.9  | 1.2         | 0.7        |

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal Bureau of Indian Education schools and Department of Defense schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary schools and col-

leges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2023; Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2023; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared March 2014.)

**Table 105.20. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2023**

[In thousands]

| Level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student | Actual             |                    |                    |               | Projected                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1990               | 2000               | 2010               | 2011          | 2012                      | 2013          | 2014          | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          |
| 1  | 2                  | 3                  | 4                  | 5             | 6                         | 7             | 8             | 9             | 10            | 11            | 12            | 13            | 14            | 15            | 16            | 17            |
| <b>All levels .....</b>  | <b>60,683</b>      | <b>68,685</b>      | <b>75,883</b>      | <b>75,784</b> | <b>75,476</b>             | <b>75,439</b> | <b>75,736</b> | <b>75,997</b> | <b>76,376</b> | <b>77,078</b> | <b>77,607</b> | <b>78,183</b> | <b>78,807</b> | <b>79,484</b> | <b>80,182</b> | <b>80,857</b> |
| <b>Elementary and secondary schools<sup>1</sup> .....</b>                                    | <b>46,864</b>      | <b>53,373</b>      | <b>54,867</b>      | <b>54,790</b> | <b>54,833</b>             | <b>54,842</b> | <b>54,725</b> | <b>54,731</b> | <b>54,790</b> | <b>55,132</b> | <b>55,380</b> | <b>55,671</b> | <b>56,010</b> | <b>56,343</b> | <b>56,684</b> | <b>57,023</b> |
| Public .....   | 41,217             | 47,204             | 49,484             | 49,522        | 49,652                    | 49,750        | 49,751        | 49,839        | 49,951        | 50,280        | 50,543        | 50,834        | 51,165        | 51,485        | 51,804        | 52,113        |
| Private .....  | 5,648 <sup>2</sup> | 6,169 <sup>2</sup> | 5,382 <sup>2</sup> | 5,268         | 5,181                     | 5,091         | 4,974         | 4,892         | 4,839         | 4,852         | 4,837         | 4,836         | 4,844         | 4,857         | 4,880         | 4,910         |
| Prekindergarten to grade 8.....  | 34,388             | 38,592             | 38,708             | 38,750        | 38,874                    | 38,967        | 38,839        | 38,810        | 38,867        | 39,177        | 39,424        | 39,687        | 39,950        | 40,194        | 40,470        | 40,887        |
| Public <sup>3</sup> .....  | 29,876             | 33,686             | 34,625             | 34,773        | 34,968                    | 35,111        | 35,062        | 35,069        | 35,142        | 35,412        | 35,642        | 35,878        | 36,115        | 36,335        | 36,585        | 36,967        |
| Private .....  | 4,512 <sup>2</sup> | 4,906 <sup>2</sup> | 4,084 <sup>2</sup> | 3,977         | 3,906                     | 3,856         | 3,776         | 3,741         | 3,725         | 3,765         | 3,782         | 3,809         | 3,835         | 3,859         | 3,885         | 3,920         |
| Grades 9 to 12.....  | 12,476             | 14,781             | 16,159             | 16,040        | 15,959                    | 15,874        | 15,886        | 15,921        | 15,924        | 15,955        | 15,955        | 15,984        | 16,060        | 16,149        | 16,213        | 16,136        |
| Public <sup>3</sup> .....  | 11,341             | 13,517             | 14,860             | 14,749        | 14,684                    | 14,639        | 14,689        | 14,770        | 14,810        | 14,868        | 14,901        | 14,957        | 15,050        | 15,151        | 15,219        | 15,146        |
| Private .....  | 1,136 <sup>2</sup> | 1,264 <sup>2</sup> | 1,299 <sup>2</sup> | 1,291         | 1,275                     | 1,235         | 1,197         | 1,150         | 1,114         | 1,087         | 1,054         | 1,027         | 1,009         | 998           | 994           | 990           |
| <b>Postsecondary degree-granting institutions .....</b>                                      | <b>13,819</b>      | <b>15,312</b>      | <b>21,016</b>      | <b>20,994</b> | <b>20,643<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>20,597</b> | <b>21,011</b> | <b>21,266</b> | <b>21,586</b> | <b>21,946</b> | <b>22,227</b> | <b>22,512</b> | <b>22,797</b> | <b>23,141</b> | <b>23,499</b> | <b>23,834</b> |
| Undergraduate .....  | 11,959             | 13,155             | 18,079             | 18,063        | 17,732 <sup>4</sup>       | 17,650        | 17,968        | 18,155        | 18,397        | 18,677        | 18,904        | 19,134        | 19,360        | 19,634        | 19,917        | 20,186        |
| Full-time .....  | 6,976              | 7,923              | 11,452             | 11,359        | 11,098 <sup>4</sup>       | 11,052        | 11,242        | 11,325        | 11,448        | 11,596        | 11,720        | 11,850        | 11,974        | 12,130        | 12,296        | 12,452        |
| Part-time .....  | 4,983              | 5,232              | 6,627              | 6,704         | 6,635 <sup>4</sup>        | 6,598         | 6,726         | 6,830         | 6,949         | 7,082         | 7,184         | 7,284         | 7,386         | 7,504         | 7,621         | 7,734         |
| Male .....   | 5,380              | 5,778              | 7,835              | 7,817         | 7,714 <sup>4</sup>        | 7,729         | 7,759         | 7,777         | 7,827         | 7,899         | 7,962         | 8,030         | 8,095         | 8,180         | 8,269         | 8,353         |
| Female .....   | 6,579              | 7,377              | 10,244             | 10,246        | 10,019 <sup>4</sup>       | 9,921         | 10,209        | 10,378        | 10,571        | 10,778        | 10,942        | 11,104        | 11,265        | 11,454        | 11,648        | 11,833        |
| 2-year .....   | 5,240              | 5,948              | 7,681              | 7,500         | 7,164 <sup>4</sup>        | 7,191         | 7,320         | 7,410         | 7,525         | 7,655         | 7,760         | 7,862         | 7,957         | 8,073         | 8,196         | 8,313         |
| 4-year .....   | 6,719              | 7,207              | 10,398             | 10,563        | 10,568 <sup>4</sup>       | 10,459        | 10,648        | 10,745        | 10,873        | 11,022        | 11,144        | 11,272        | 11,403        | 11,561        | 11,721        | 11,873        |
| Public .....   | 9,710              | 10,539             | 13,704             | 13,689        | 13,474 <sup>4</sup>       | 13,428        | 13,666        | 13,812        | 14,000        | 14,218        | 14,394        | 14,571        | 14,744        | 14,953        | 15,169        | 15,375        |
| Private .....  | 2,250              | 2,616              | 4,374              | 4,374         | 4,259 <sup>4</sup>        | 4,222         | 4,302         | 4,343         | 4,397         | 4,459         | 4,510         | 4,563         | 4,616         | 4,681         | 4,747         | 4,810         |
| Postbaccalaureate .....  | 1,860              | 2,157              | 2,937              | 2,931         | 2,910 <sup>4</sup>        | 2,947         | 3,043         | 3,111         | 3,189         | 3,269         | 3,323         | 3,378         | 3,437         | 3,507         | 3,582         | 3,648         |
| Full-time .....  | 845                | 1,087              | 1,631              | 1,642         | 1,639 <sup>4</sup>        | 1,690         | 1,750         | 1,787         | 1,830         | 1,873         | 1,898         | 1,925         | 1,955         | 1,992         | 2,033         | 2,068         |
| Part-time .....  | 1,015              | 1,070              | 1,307              | 1,289         | 1,271 <sup>4</sup>        | 1,258         | 1,294         | 1,324         | 1,359         | 1,396         | 1,425         | 1,453         | 1,482         | 1,516         | 1,549         | 1,580         |
| Male .....   | 904                | 944                | 1,210              | 1,210         | 1,205 <sup>4</sup>        | 1,255         | 1,278         | 1,296         | 1,319         | 1,344         | 1,361         | 1,378         | 1,396         | 1,419         | 1,443         | 1,464         |
| Female .....   | 955                | 1,213              | 1,728              | 1,722         | 1,705 <sup>4</sup>        | 1,692         | 1,765         | 1,815         | 1,870         | 1,925         | 1,962         | 2,000         | 2,041         | 2,088         | 2,138         | 2,184         |

<sup>1</sup>Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

<sup>2</sup>Estimated.

<sup>3</sup>Includes prorated proportion of students classified as ungraded.

<sup>4</sup>Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-

year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1990–91 through 2011–12; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (NHES), 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2023; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 105.30. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2023**  
[In thousands]

| Year                         | Total enrollment, all levels | Elementary and secondary, total | Public elementary and secondary schools |                                 |                     | Private elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup> |                                 |                     | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions <sup>2</sup> |        |         |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------|---------|
|                              |                              |                                 | Total                                   | Prekindergarten through grade 8 | Grades 9 through 12 | Total   | Prekindergarten through grade 8 | Grades 9 through 12 | Total   | Public | Private |
| 1                            | 2                            | 3                               | 4                                       | 5                               | 6                   | 7   | 8                               | 9                   | 10  | 11     | 12      |
| 1869–70.....                 | —                            | —                               | 6,872                                   | 6,792                           | 80                  | —   | —                               | —                   | 52  | —      | —       |
| 1879–80.....                 | —                            | —                               | 9,868                                   | 9,757                           | 110                 | —   | —                               | —                   | 116   | —      | —       |
| 1889–90.....                 | 14,491                       | 14,334                          | 12,723                                  | 12,520                          | 203                 | 1,611   | 1,516                           | 95                  | 157   | —      | —       |
| 1899–1900.....               | 17,092                       | 16,855                          | 15,503                                  | 14,984                          | 519                 | 1,352   | 1,241                           | 111                 | 238   | —      | —       |
| 1909–10.....                 | 19,728                       | 19,372                          | 17,814                                  | 16,899                          | 915                 | 1,558   | 1,441                           | 117                 | 355   | —      | —       |
| 1919–20.....                 | 23,876                       | 23,278                          | 21,578                                  | 19,378                          | 2,200               | 1,699   | 1,486                           | 214                 | 598   | —      | —       |
| 1929–30.....                 | 29,430                       | 28,329                          | 25,678                                  | 21,279                          | 4,399               | 2,651   | 2,310                           | 341                 | 1,101   | —      | —       |
| 1939–40.....                 | 29,539                       | 28,045                          | 25,434                                  | 18,832                          | 6,601               | 2,611   | 2,153                           | 458                 | 1,494   | 797    | 698     |
| 1949–50.....                 | 31,151                       | 28,492                          | 25,111                                  | 19,387                          | 5,725               | 3,380   | 2,708                           | 672                 | 2,659   | 1,355  | 1,304   |
| Fall 1959.....               | 44,497                       | 40,857                          | 35,182                                  | 26,911                          | 8,271               | 5,675   | 4,640                           | 1,035               | 3,640   | 2,181  | 1,459   |
| Fall 1969.....               | 59,055                       | 51,050                          | 45,550                                  | 32,513                          | 13,037              | 5,500 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,200 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,300 <sup>3</sup>  | 8,005   | 5,897  | 2,108   |
| Fall 1979.....               | 58,221                       | 46,651                          | 41,651                                  | 28,034                          | 13,616              | 5,000 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 3,700 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,300 <sup>3</sup>  | 11,570  | 9,037  | 2,533   |
| Fall 1985.....               | 57,226                       | 44,979                          | 39,422                                  | 27,034                          | 12,388              | 5,557   | 4,195                           | 1,362               | 12,247  | 9,479  | 2,768   |
| Fall 1990.....               | 60,683                       | 46,864                          | 41,217                                  | 29,876                          | 11,341              | 5,648 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,512 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,136 <sup>3</sup>  | 13,819  | 10,845 | 2,974   |
| Fall 1991.....               | 62,087                       | 47,728                          | 42,047                                  | 30,503                          | 11,544              | 5,681   | 4,550                           | 1,131               | 14,359  | 11,310 | 3,049   |
| Fall 1992.....               | 63,181                       | 48,694                          | 42,823                                  | 31,086                          | 11,737              | 5,870 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,746 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,125 <sup>3</sup>  | 14,487  | 11,385 | 3,103   |
| Fall 1993.....               | 63,837                       | 49,532                          | 43,465                                  | 31,502                          | 11,963              | 6,067   | 4,950                           | 1,118               | 14,305  | 11,189 | 3,116   |
| Fall 1994.....               | 64,385                       | 50,106                          | 44,111                                  | 31,896                          | 12,215              | 5,994 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,856 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,138 <sup>3</sup>  | 14,279  | 11,134 | 3,145   |
| Fall 1995.....               | 65,020                       | 50,759                          | 44,840                                  | 32,338                          | 12,502              | 5,918   | 4,756                           | 1,163               | 14,262  | 11,092 | 3,169   |
| Fall 1996.....               | 65,911                       | 51,544                          | 45,611                                  | 32,762                          | 12,849              | 5,933 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,755 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,178 <sup>3</sup>  | 14,368  | 11,120 | 3,247   |
| Fall 1997.....               | 66,574                       | 52,071                          | 46,127                                  | 33,071                          | 13,056              | 5,944   | 4,759                           | 1,185               | 14,502  | 11,196 | 3,306   |
| Fall 1998.....               | 67,033                       | 52,526                          | 46,539                                  | 33,344                          | 13,195              | 5,988 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,776 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,212 <sup>3</sup>  | 14,507  | 11,138 | 3,369   |
| Fall 1999.....               | 67,725                       | 52,875                          | 46,857                                  | 33,486                          | 13,371              | 6,018   | 4,789                           | 1,229               | 14,850  | 11,376 | 3,474   |
| Fall 2000.....               | 68,685                       | 53,373                          | 47,204                                  | 33,686                          | 13,517              | 6,169 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,906 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,264 <sup>3</sup>  | 15,312  | 11,753 | 3,560   |
| Fall 2001.....               | 69,920                       | 53,992                          | 47,672                                  | 33,936                          | 13,736              | 6,320   | 5,023                           | 1,296               | 15,928  | 12,233 | 3,695   |
| Fall 2002.....               | 71,015                       | 54,403                          | 48,183                                  | 34,114                          | 14,069              | 6,220 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,915 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,306 <sup>3</sup>  | 16,612  | 12,752 | 3,860   |
| Fall 2003.....               | 71,551                       | 54,639                          | 48,540                                  | 34,201                          | 14,339              | 6,099   | 4,788                           | 1,311               | 16,911  | 12,859 | 4,053   |
| Fall 2004.....               | 72,154                       | 54,882                          | 48,795                                  | 34,178                          | 14,618              | 6,087 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,756 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,331 <sup>3</sup>  | 17,272  | 12,980 | 4,292   |
| Fall 2005.....               | 72,674                       | 55,187                          | 49,113                                  | 34,204                          | 14,909              | 6,073   | 4,724                           | 1,349               | 17,487  | 13,022 | 4,466   |
| Fall 2006.....               | 73,066                       | 55,307                          | 49,316                                  | 34,235                          | 15,081              | 5,991 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,631 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,360 <sup>3</sup>  | 17,759  | 13,180 | 4,579   |
| Fall 2007.....               | 73,451                       | 55,203                          | 49,293                                  | 34,205                          | 15,087              | 5,910   | 4,546                           | 1,364               | 18,248  | 13,491 | 4,757   |
| Fall 2008.....               | 74,076                       | 54,973                          | 49,266                                  | 34,286                          | 14,980              | 5,707 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,365 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,342 <sup>3</sup>  | 19,103  | 13,972 | 5,131   |
| Fall 2009.....               | 75,277                       | 54,849                          | 49,361                                  | 34,409                          | 14,952              | 5,488   | 4,179                           | 1,309               | 20,428  | 14,811 | 5,617   |
| Fall 2010.....               | 75,883                       | 54,867                          | 49,484                                  | 34,625                          | 14,860              | 5,382 <sup>3</sup>                                    | 4,084 <sup>3</sup>              | 1,299 <sup>3</sup>  | 21,016  | 15,143 | 5,873   |
| Fall 2011.....               | 75,784                       | 54,790                          | 49,522                                  | 34,773                          | 14,749              | 5,268   | 3,977                           | 1,291               | 20,994  | 15,110 | 5,884   |
| Fall 2012 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 75,476                       | 54,833                          | 49,652                                  | 34,968                          | 14,684              | 5,181   | 3,906                           | 1,275               | 20,643  | 14,880 | 5,762   |
| Fall 2013 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 75,439                       | 54,842                          | 49,750                                  | 35,111                          | 14,639              | 5,091   | 3,856                           | 1,235               | 20,597  | 14,857 | 5,740   |
| Fall 2014 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 75,736                       | 54,725                          | 49,751                                  | 35,062                          | 14,689              | 4,974   | 3,776                           | 1,197               | 21,011  | 15,140 | 5,871   |
| Fall 2015 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 75,997                       | 54,731                          | 49,839                                  | 35,069                          | 14,770              | 4,892   | 3,741                           | 1,150               | 21,266  | 15,319 | 5,947   |
| Fall 2016 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 76,376                       | 54,790                          | 49,951                                  | 35,142                          | 14,810              | 4,839   | 3,725                           | 1,114               | 21,586  | 15,545 | 6,041   |
| Fall 2017 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 77,078                       | 55,132                          | 50,280                                  | 35,412                          | 14,868              | 4,852   | 3,765                           | 1,087               | 21,946  | 15,802 | 6,144   |
| Fall 2018 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 77,607                       | 55,380                          | 50,543                                  | 35,642                          | 14,901              | 4,837   | 3,782                           | 1,054               | 22,227  | 16,004 | 6,223   |
| Fall 2019 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 78,183                       | 55,671                          | 50,834                                  | 35,878                          | 14,957              | 4,836   | 3,809                           | 1,027               | 22,512  | 16,208 | 6,304   |
| Fall 2020 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 78,807                       | 56,010                          | 51,165                                  | 36,115                          | 15,050              | 4,844   | 3,835                           | 1,009               | 22,797  | 16,410 | 6,388   |
| Fall 2021 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 79,484                       | 56,343                          | 51,485                                  | 36,335                          | 15,151              | 4,857   | 3,859                           | 998                 | 23,141  | 16,652 | 6,489   |
| Fall 2022 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 80,182                       | 56,684                          | 51,804                                  | 36,585                          | 15,219              | 4,880   | 3,885                           | 994                 | 23,499  | 16,905 | 6,594   |
| Fall 2023 <sup>4</sup> ..... | 80,857                       | 57,023                          | 52,113                                  | 36,967                          | 15,146              | 4,910   | 3,920                           | 990                 | 23,834  | 17,143 | 6,691   |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Beginning in fall 1989, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

<sup>3</sup>Estimated.

<sup>4</sup>Projected data. Fall 2012 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education

classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education*, 1870 to 1910; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1919–20 through 1949–50; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1959 through 1979; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1985–86 through 2011–12; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (NHES), 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1991–92 through 2009–10; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2023; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969, 1979, and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2023. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 105.40. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2023**  
[In thousands]

| Year                    | All levels |        |         | Elementary and secondary teachers <sup>1</sup> |        |                  | Degree-granting institutions instructional staff <sup>2</sup> |                    |                    |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|---------|--|--------|------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
|                         | Total      | Public | Private | Total  | Public | Private          | Total   | Public             | Private            |
| 1                       | 2          | 3      | 4       | 5  | 6      | 7                | 8   | 9                  | 10                 |
| 1970.....               | 2,766      | 2,373  | 393     | 2,292  | 2,059  | 233              | 474   | 314                | 160                |
| 1975.....               | 3,081      | 2,641  | 440     | 2,453  | 2,198  | 255 <sup>3</sup> | 628   | 443                | 185                |
| 1980.....               | 3,171      | 2,679  | 492     | 2,485  | 2,184  | 301              | 686 <sup>3,4</sup>  | 495 <sup>3,4</sup> | 191 <sup>3,4</sup> |
| 1981.....               | 3,145      | 2,636  | 509     | 2,440  | 2,127  | 313 <sup>3</sup> | 705   | 509                | 196                |
| 1982.....               | 3,168      | 2,639  | 529     | 2,458  | 2,133  | 325 <sup>3</sup> | 710 <sup>3,4</sup>  | 506 <sup>3,4</sup> | 204 <sup>3,4</sup> |
| 1983.....               | 3,200      | 2,651  | 549     | 2,476  | 2,139  | 337              | 724   | 512                | 212                |
| 1984.....               | 3,225      | 2,673  | 552     | 2,508  | 2,168  | 340 <sup>3</sup> | 717 <sup>3,4</sup>  | 505 <sup>3,4</sup> | 212 <sup>3,4</sup> |
| 1985.....               | 3,264      | 2,709  | 555     | 2,549  | 2,206  | 343              | 715 <sup>3,4</sup>  | 503 <sup>3,4</sup> | 212 <sup>3,4</sup> |
| 1986.....               | 3,314      | 2,754  | 560     | 2,592  | 2,244  | 348 <sup>3</sup> | 722 <sup>3,4</sup>  | 510 <sup>3,4</sup> | 212 <sup>3,4</sup> |
| 1987.....               | 3,424      | 2,832  | 592     | 2,631  | 2,279  | 352              | 793   | 553                | 240                |
| 1988.....               | 3,472      | 2,882  | 590     | 2,668  | 2,323  | 345              | 804 <sup>3</sup>  | 559 <sup>3</sup>   | 245 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1989.....               | 3,537      | 2,934  | 603     | 2,713  | 2,357  | 356              | 824   | 577                | 247                |
| 1990.....               | 3,577      | 2,972  | 604     | 2,759  | 2,398  | 361 <sup>3</sup> | 817 <sup>3</sup>  | 574 <sup>3</sup>   | 244 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1991.....               | 3,623      | 3,013  | 610     | 2,797  | 2,432  | 365              | 826   | 581                | 245                |
| 1992.....               | 3,700      | 3,080  | 621     | 2,823  | 2,459  | 364 <sup>3</sup> | 877 <sup>3</sup>  | 621 <sup>3</sup>   | 257 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1993.....               | 3,784      | 3,154  | 629     | 2,868  | 2,504  | 364              | 915   | 650                | 265                |
| 1994.....               | 3,846      | 3,205  | 640     | 2,922  | 2,552  | 370 <sup>3</sup> | 923 <sup>3</sup>  | 653 <sup>3</sup>   | 270 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1995.....               | 3,906      | 3,255  | 651     | 2,974  | 2,598  | 376              | 932   | 657                | 275                |
| 1996.....               | 4,006      | 3,339  | 666     | 3,051  | 2,667  | 384 <sup>3</sup> | 954 <sup>3</sup>  | 672 <sup>3</sup>   | 282 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1997.....               | 4,127      | 3,441  | 687     | 3,138  | 2,746  | 391              | 990   | 695                | 295                |
| 1998.....               | 4,230      | 3,527  | 703     | 3,230  | 2,830  | 400 <sup>3</sup> | 999 <sup>3</sup>  | 697 <sup>3</sup>   | 303 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 1999.....               | 4,347      | 3,624  | 723     | 3,319  | 2,911  | 408              | 1,028   | 713                | 315                |
| 2000.....               | 4,433      | 3,682  | 750     | 3,366  | 2,941  | 424              | 1,067 <sup>3</sup>  | 741 <sup>3</sup>   | 325 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2001.....               | 4,554      | 3,771  | 783     | 3,440  | 3,000  | 441              | 1,113   | 771                | 342                |
| 2002.....               | 4,631      | 3,829  | 802     | 3,476  | 3,034  | 442 <sup>3</sup> | 1,155 <sup>3</sup>  | 794 <sup>3</sup>   | 361 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2003.....               | 4,663      | 3,840  | 823     | 3,490  | 3,049  | 441              | 1,174   | 792                | 382                |
| 2004.....               | 4,774      | 3,909  | 865     | 3,538  | 3,091  | 447 <sup>3</sup> | 1,237 <sup>3</sup>  | 818 <sup>3</sup>   | 418 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2005.....               | 4,883      | 3,984  | 899     | 3,593  | 3,143  | 450              | 1,290   | 841                | 449                |
| 2006.....               | 4,944      | 4,021  | 924     | 3,622  | 3,166  | 456 <sup>3</sup> | 1,322 <sup>3</sup>  | 854 <sup>3</sup>   | 468 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2007.....               | 5,006      | 4,055  | 951     | 3,634  | 3,178  | 456              | 1,371   | 877                | 494                |
| 2008.....               | 5,059      | 4,107  | 953     | 3,670  | 3,222  | 448 <sup>3</sup> | 1,390 <sup>3</sup>  | 885 <sup>3</sup>   | 505 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2009.....               | 5,086      | 4,123  | 963     | 3,647  | 3,210  | 437              | 1,439   | 914                | 525                |
| 2010.....               | 5,032      | 4,044  | 989     | 3,529  | 3,099  | 429 <sup>3</sup> | 1,504 <sup>3</sup>  | 945 <sup>3</sup>   | 559 <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2011.....               | 5,048      | 4,056  | 991     | 3,524  | 3,103  | 421              | 1,524   | 953                | 570                |
| 2012 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,525  | 3,111  | 414              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2013 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,524  | 3,118  | 407              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2014 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,515  | 3,118  | 397              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2015 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,514  | 3,123  | 391              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2016 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,544  | 3,155  | 390              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2017 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,593  | 3,199  | 394              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2018 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,630  | 3,235  | 395              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2019 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,666  | 3,269  | 397              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2020 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,699  | 3,300  | 398              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2021 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,736  | 3,335  | 401              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2022 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,776  | 3,371  | 405              | —   | —                  | —                  |
| 2023 <sup>5</sup> ..... | —          | —      | —       | 3,817  | 3,408  | 409              | —   | —                  | —                  |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

<sup>2</sup>Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

<sup>3</sup>Estimated.

<sup>4</sup>Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

<sup>5</sup>Projected.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions instructional staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools*, 1970 and 1975; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2011; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2023; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 105.50. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2011–12**

| Level and control of institution                | 1980–81        | 1990–91          | 1999–2000        | 2000–01      | 2001–02          | 2003–04          | 2004–05      | 2005–06          | 2006–07      | 2007–08          | 2008–09      | 2009–10          | 2010–11      | 2011–12          |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1   | 2              | 3                | 4                | 5            | 6                | 7                | 8            | 9                | 10           | 11               | 12           | 13               | 14           | 15               |
| <b>All institutions .....</b>                   | <b>—</b>       | <b>—</b>         | <b>131,414</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>136,465</b>   | <b>136,819</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>138,899</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>139,207</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>138,925</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>136,423</b>   |
| <b>Elementary and secondary schools ....</b>    | <b>106,746</b> | <b>109,228</b>   | <b>125,007</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>130,007</b>   | <b>130,407</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>132,436</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>132,656</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>132,183</b>   | <b>—</b>     | <b>129,189</b>   |
| Elementary .....                                | 72,659         | 74,716           | 86,433           | —            | 89,277           | 89,252           | —            | 88,896           | —            | 88,982           | —            | 88,565           | —            | 86,386           |
| Secondary .....                                 | 24,856         | 23,602           | 24,903           | —            | 24,884           | 25,476           | —            | 26,925           | —            | 27,575           | —            | 27,427           | —            | 27,034           |
| Combined .....                                  | 5,202          | 8,847            | 12,197           | —            | 14,430           | 13,931           | —            | 14,964           | —            | 14,837           | —            | 14,895           | —            | 14,799           |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 4,029          | 2,063            | 1,474            | —            | 1,416            | 1,749            | —            | 1,651            | —            | 1,262            | —            | 1,296            | —            | 971              |
| Public schools.....                             | 85,982         | 84,538           | 92,012           | 93,273       | 94,112           | 95,726           | 96,513       | 97,382           | 98,793       | 98,916           | 98,706       | 98,817           | 98,817       | 98,328           |
| Elementary.....                                 | 59,326         | 59,015           | 64,131           | 64,601       | 65,228           | 65,758           | 65,984       | 66,026           | 66,458       | 67,112           | 67,148       | 67,140           | 67,086       | 66,689           |
| Secondary.....                                  | 22,619         | 21,135           | 22,365           | 21,994       | 22,180           | 22,782           | 23,445       | 23,998           | 23,920       | 24,643           | 24,348       | 24,651           | 24,544       | 24,357           |
| Combined .....                                  | 1,743          | 2,325            | 4,042            | 5,096        | 5,288            | 5,437            | 5,572        | 5,707            | 5,984        | 5,899            | 5,623        | 5,730            | 6,137        | 6,311            |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 2,294          | 2,063            | 1,474            | 1,582        | 1,416            | 1,749            | 1,512        | 1,651            | 2,431        | 1,262            | 1,587        | 1,296            | 1,050        | 971              |
| Private schools <sup>2</sup> .....              | 20,764         | 24,690           | 32,995           | —            | 35,895           | 34,681           | —            | 35,054           | —            | 33,740           | —            | 33,366           | —            | 30,861           |
| Elementary.....                                 | 13,333         | 15,701           | 22,302           | —            | 24,049           | 23,494           | —            | 22,870           | —            | 21,870           | —            | 21,425           | —            | 19,697           |
| Schools with highest grade of kindergarten..... | †              | †                | 5,952            | —            | 6,622            | 6,297            | —            | 6,059            | —            | 5,522            | —            | 5,275            | —            | 4,658            |
| Secondary.....                                  | 2,237          | 2,467            | 2,538            | —            | 2,704            | 2,694            | —            | 2,927            | —            | 2,932            | —            | 2,776            | —            | 2,677            |
| Combined .....                                  | 3,459          | 6,522            | 8,155            | —            | 9,142            | 8,494            | —            | 9,257            | —            | 8,938            | —            | 9,165            | —            | 8,488            |
| Other <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 1,735          | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | —            | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |
| <b>Postsecondary Title IV institutions.....</b> | <b>—</b>       | <b>—</b>         | <b>6,407</b>     | <b>6,479</b> | <b>6,458</b>     | <b>6,412</b>     | <b>6,383</b> | <b>6,463</b>     | <b>6,536</b> | <b>6,551</b>     | <b>6,632</b> | <b>6,742</b>     | <b>7,021</b> | <b>7,234</b>     |
| Public.....                                     | —              | —                | 2,078            | 2,084        | 2,099            | 2,047            | 2,027        | 2,013            | 2,009        | 2,004            | 1,997        | 1,989            | 2,015        | 2,011            |
| Private .....                                   | —              | —                | 4,329            | 4,395        | 4,359            | 4,365            | 4,356        | 4,450            | 4,527        | 4,547            | 4,635        | 4,753            | 5,006        | 5,223            |
| Nonprofit .....                                 | —              | —                | 1,936            | 1,950        | 1,941            | 1,913            | 1,875        | 1,866            | 1,848        | 1,815            | 1,809        | 1,809            | 1,812        | 1,830            |
| For-profit .....                                | —              | —                | 2,393            | 2,445        | 2,418            | 2,452            | 2,481        | 2,584            | 2,679        | 2,732            | 2,826        | 2,944            | 3,194        | 3,393            |
| Title IV non-degree-granting institutions.....  | —              | —                | 2,323            | 2,297        | 2,261            | 2,176            | 2,167        | 2,187            | 2,222        | 2,199            | 2,223        | 2,247            | 2,422        | 2,528            |
| Public.....                                     | —              | —                | 396              | 386          | 386              | 327              | 327          | 320              | 321          | 319              | 321          | 317              | 359          | 362              |
| Private.....                                    | —              | —                | 1,927            | 1,911        | 1,875            | 1,849            | 1,840        | 1,867            | 1,901        | 1,880            | 1,902        | 1,930            | 2,063        | 2,166            |
| Nonprofit .....                                 | —              | —                | 255              | 255          | 265              | 249              | 238          | 219              | 208          | 191              | 180          | 185              | 182          | 177              |
| For-profit.....                                 | —              | —                | 1,672            | 1,656        | 1,610            | 1,600            | 1,602        | 1,648            | 1,693        | 1,689            | 1,722        | 1,745            | 1,881        | 1,989            |
| Title IV degree-granting institutions.....      | 3,231          | 3,559            | 4,084            | 4,182        | 4,197            | 4,236            | 4,216        | 4,276            | 4,314        | 4,352            | 4,409        | 4,495            | 4,599        | 4,706            |
| 2-year colleges.....                            | 1,274          | 1,418            | 1,721            | 1,732        | 1,710            | 1,706            | 1,683        | 1,694            | 1,685        | 1,677            | 1,690        | 1,721            | 1,729        | 1,738            |
| Public.....                                     | 945            | 972              | 1,068            | 1,076        | 1,085            | 1,086            | 1,061        | 1,053            | 1,045        | 1,032            | 1,024        | 1,000            | 978          | 967              |
| Private.....                                    | 329            | 446              | 653              | 656          | 625              | 620              | 622          | 641              | 640          | 645              | 666          | 721              | 751          | 771              |
| Nonprofit.....                                  | 182            | 167              | 150              | 144          | 135              | 118              | 112          | 113              | 107          | 92               | 92           | 85               | 87           | 100              |
| For-profit.....                                 | 147            | 279              | 503              | 512          | 490              | 502              | 510          | 528              | 533          | 553              | 574          | 636              | 664          | 671              |
| 4-year colleges.....                            | 1,957          | 2,141            | 2,363            | 2,450        | 2,487            | 2,530            | 2,533        | 2,582            | 2,629        | 2,675            | 2,719        | 2,774            | 2,870        | 2,968            |
| Public.....                                     | 552            | 595              | 614              | 622          | 628              | 634              | 639          | 640              | 643          | 653              | 652          | 672              | 678          | 682              |
| Private.....                                    | 1,405          | 1,546            | 1,749            | 1,828        | 1,859            | 1,896            | 1,894        | 1,942            | 1,986        | 2,022            | 2,067        | 2,102            | 2,192        | 2,286            |
| Nonprofit.....                                  | 1,387          | 1,482            | 1,531            | 1,551        | 1,541            | 1,546            | 1,525        | 1,534            | 1,533        | 1,532            | 1,537        | 1,539            | 1,543        | 1,553            |
| For-profit.....                                 | 18             | 64               | 218              | 277          | 318              | 350              | 369          | 408              | 453          | 490              | 530          | 563              | 649          | 733              |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

<sup>3</sup>Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher educa-

tion classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2011–12; *Private Schools in American Education, Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared January 2014.)

**Table 106.10. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2012–13**

| Year      | Gross domestic product (GDP)<br>(in billions of current dollars) | School year          | Expenditures for education in current dollars |                        |                                      |                        |  |                        |
|-----------|--|----------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|
|           |  |                      | All educational institutions                  |                        | All elementary and secondary schools |                        | All degree-granting postsecondary institutions |                        |
|           |  |                      | Amount<br>(in millions)                       | As a<br>percent of GDP | Amount<br>(in millions)              | As a<br>percent of GDP | Amount<br>(in millions)                        | As a<br>percent of GDP |
| 1         | 2  | 3                    | 4   | 5                      | 6                                    | 7                      | 8  | 9                      |
| 1929..... | \$104.6  | 1929-30              | —   | —                      | —                                    | —                      | \$632  | 0.6                    |
| 1939..... | 93.5   | 1939-40              | —   | —                      | —                                    | —                      | 758  | 0.8                    |
| 1949..... | 272.8  | 1949-50              | \$8,494                                       | 3.1                    | \$6,249                              | 2.3                    | 2,246  | 0.8                    |
| 1959..... | 522.5  | 1959-60              | 22,314  | 4.3                    | 16,713                               | 3.2                    | 5,601  | 1.1                    |
| 1961..... | 563.3  | 1961-62              | 26,828  | 4.8                    | 19,673                               | 3.5                    | 7,155  | 1.3                    |
| 1963..... | 638.6  | 1963-64              | 32,003  | 5.0                    | 22,825                               | 3.6                    | 9,178  | 1.4                    |
| 1965..... | 743.7  | 1965-66              | 40,558  | 5.5                    | 28,048                               | 3.8                    | 12,509   | 1.7                    |
| 1967..... | 861.7  | 1967-68              | 51,558  | 6.0                    | 35,077                               | 4.1                    | 16,481   | 1.9                    |
| 1969..... | 1,019.9  | 1969-70              | 64,227  | 6.3                    | 43,183                               | 4.2                    | 21,043   | 2.1                    |
| 1970..... | 1,075.9  | 1970-71              | 71,575  | 6.7                    | 48,200                               | 4.5                    | 23,375   | 2.2                    |
| 1971..... | 1,167.8  | 1971-72              | 76,510  | 6.6                    | 50,950                               | 4.4                    | 25,560   | 2.2                    |
| 1972..... | 1,282.4  | 1972-73              | 82,908  | 6.5                    | 54,952                               | 4.3                    | 27,956   | 2.2                    |
| 1973..... | 1,428.5  | 1973-74              | 91,084  | 6.4                    | 60,370                               | 4.2                    | 30,714   | 2.2                    |
| 1974..... | 1,548.8  | 1974-75              | 103,903                                       | 6.7                    | 68,846                               | 4.4                    | 35,058   | 2.3                    |
| 1975..... | 1,688.9  | 1975-76              | 114,004                                       | 6.8                    | 75,101                               | 4.4                    | 38,903   | 2.3                    |
| 1976..... | 1,877.6  | 1976-77              | 121,793                                       | 6.5                    | 79,194                               | 4.2                    | 42,600   | 2.3                    |
| 1977..... | 2,086.0  | 1977-78              | 132,515                                       | 6.4                    | 86,544                               | 4.1                    | 45,971   | 2.2                    |
| 1978..... | 2,356.6  | 1978-79              | 143,733                                       | 6.1                    | 93,012                               | 3.9                    | 50,721   | 2.2                    |
| 1979..... | 2,632.1  | 1979-80              | 160,075                                       | 6.1                    | 103,162                              | 3.9                    | 56,914   | 2.2                    |
| 1980..... | 2,862.5  | 1980-81              | 176,378                                       | 6.2                    | 112,325                              | 3.9                    | 64,053   | 2.2                    |
| 1981..... | 3,210.9  | 1981-82              | 190,825                                       | 5.9                    | 120,486                              | 3.8                    | 70,339   | 2.2                    |
| 1982..... | 3,345.0  | 1982-83              | 204,661                                       | 6.1                    | 128,725                              | 3.8                    | 75,936   | 2.3                    |
| 1983..... | 3,638.1  | 1983-84              | 220,993                                       | 6.1                    | 139,000                              | 3.8                    | 81,993   | 2.3                    |
| 1984..... | 4,040.7  | 1984-85              | 239,351                                       | 5.9                    | 149,400                              | 3.7                    | 89,951   | 2.2                    |
| 1985..... | 4,346.7  | 1985-86              | 259,336                                       | 6.0                    | 161,800                              | 3.7                    | 97,536   | 2.2                    |
| 1986..... | 4,590.1  | 1986-87              | 280,964                                       | 6.1                    | 175,200                              | 3.8                    | 105,764  | 2.3                    |
| 1987..... | 4,870.2  | 1987-88              | 301,786                                       | 6.2                    | 187,999                              | 3.9                    | 113,787  | 2.3                    |
| 1988..... | 5,252.6  | 1988-89              | 333,245                                       | 6.3                    | 209,377                              | 4.0                    | 123,867  | 2.4                    |
| 1989..... | 5,657.7  | 1989-90              | 365,825                                       | 6.5                    | 231,170                              | 4.1                    | 134,656  | 2.4                    |
| 1990..... | 5,979.6  | 1990-91              | 395,318                                       | 6.6                    | 249,230                              | 4.2                    | 146,088  | 2.4                    |
| 1991..... | 6,174.0  | 1991-92              | 417,944                                       | 6.8                    | 261,755                              | 4.2                    | 156,189  | 2.5                    |
| 1992..... | 6,539.3  | 1992-93              | 439,676                                       | 6.7                    | 274,435                              | 4.2                    | 165,241  | 2.5                    |
| 1993..... | 6,878.7  | 1993-94              | 460,756                                       | 6.7                    | 287,407                              | 4.2                    | 173,351  | 2.5                    |
| 1994..... | 7,308.7  | 1994-95              | 485,169                                       | 6.6                    | 302,200                              | 4.1                    | 182,969  | 2.5                    |
| 1995..... | 7,664.0  | 1995-96              | 508,523                                       | 6.6                    | 318,046                              | 4.1                    | 190,476  | 2.5                    |
| 1996..... | 8,100.2  | 1996-97              | 538,854                                       | 6.7                    | 338,951                              | 4.2                    | 199,903  | 2.5                    |
| 1997..... | 8,608.5  | 1997-98              | 570,471                                       | 6.6                    | 361,615                              | 4.2                    | 208,856  | 2.4                    |
| 1998..... | 9,089.1  | 1998-99              | 603,847                                       | 6.6                    | 384,638                              | 4.2                    | 219,209  | 2.4                    |
| 1999..... | 9,665.7  | 1999-2000            | 649,322                                       | 6.7                    | 412,538                              | 4.3                    | 236,784  | 2.4                    |
| 2000..... | 10,289.7   | 2000-01              | 705,017                                       | 6.9                    | 444,811                              | 4.3                    | 260,206  | 2.5                    |
| 2001..... | 10,625.3   | 2001-02              | 752,780                                       | 7.1                    | 472,064                              | 4.4                    | 280,715  | 2.6                    |
| 2002..... | 10,980.2   | 2002-03              | 795,691                                       | 7.2                    | 492,807                              | 4.5                    | 302,884  | 2.8                    |
| 2003..... | 11,512.2   | 2003-04              | 830,293                                       | 7.2                    | 513,542                              | 4.5                    | 316,751  | 2.8                    |
| 2004..... | 12,277.0   | 2004-05              | 875,988                                       | 7.1                    | 540,969                              | 4.4                    | 335,019  | 2.7                    |
| 2005..... | 13,095.4   | 2005-06              | 925,246                                       | 7.1                    | 571,669                              | 4.4                    | 353,577  | 2.7                    |
| 2006..... | 13,857.9   | 2006-07              | 984,034                                       | 7.1                    | 608,495                              | 4.4                    | 375,539  | 2.7                    |
| 2007..... | 14,480.3   | 2007-08              | 1,054,904                                     | 7.3                    | 646,414                              | 4.5                    | 408,490  | 2.8                    |
| 2008..... | 14,720.3   | 2008-09              | 1,089,670                                     | 7.4                    | 658,926                              | 4.5                    | 430,744  | 2.9                    |
| 2009..... | 14,417.9   | 2009-10              | 1,100,902                                     | 7.6                    | 654,418                              | 4.5                    | 446,484  | 3.1                    |
| 2010..... | 14,958.3   | 2010-11              | 1,123,424                                     | 7.5                    | 652,215                              | 4.4                    | 471,209  | 3.2                    |
| 2011..... | 15,533.8   | 2011-12 <sup>1</sup> | 1,140,000                                     | 7.3                    | 652,000                              | 4.2                    | 488,444  | 3.1                    |
| 2012..... | 16,244.6   | 2012-13 <sup>2</sup> | 1,165,000                                     | 7.2                    | 669,000                              | 4.1                    | 496,000  | 3.1                    |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

<sup>2</sup>Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on teacher and enrollment data, and actual expenditures for prior years.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education

classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1929–30 through 1949–50; *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1959–60 through 1969–70; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2010–11; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved February 5, 2014, from [http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm). (This table was prepared February 2014.)



**Table 106.20. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2012–13**  
[In millions]

| School year                | Current dollars |                                  |         |                      |  |         |                     | Constant 2012–13 dollars <sup>1</sup> |                                  |          |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--|
|                            | Total           | Elementary and secondary schools |         |                      | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions |         |                     | Total                                 | Elementary and secondary schools |          | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions |
|                            |                 | Total                            | Public  | Private <sup>2</sup> | Total                                      | Public  | Private             |                                       | Total                            | Public   |  |
| 1                          | 2               | 3                                | 4       | 5                    | 6  | 7       | 8                   | 9                                     | 10                               | 11       | 12   |
| 1899–1900.....             | —               | —                                | \$215   | —                    | —  | —       | —                   | —                                     | —                                | —        | —  |
| 1909–10.....               | —               | —                                | 426     | —                    | —  | —       | —                   | —                                     | —                                | —        | —  |
| 1919–20.....               | —               | —                                | 1,036   | —                    | —  | —       | —                   | —                                     | —                                | \$12,578 | —  |
| 1929–30.....               | —               | —                                | 2,317   | —                    | \$632                                      | \$292   | \$341               | —                                     | —                                | 31,314   | \$8,545                                    |
| 1939–40.....               | —               | —                                | 2,344   | —                    | 758  | 392     | 367                 | —                                     | —                                | 38,805   | 12,556                                     |
| 1949–50.....               | \$8,494         | \$6,249                          | 5,838   | \$411                | 2,246                                      | 1,154   | 1,092               | \$82,978                              | \$61,041                         | 57,026   | 21,937                                     |
| 1959–60.....               | 22,314          | 16,713                           | 15,613  | 1,100                | 5,601                                      | 3,131   | 2,470               | 175,693                               | 131,595                          | 122,934  | 44,099                                     |
| 1969–70.....               | 64,227          | 43,183                           | 40,683  | 2,500                | 21,043                                     | 13,250  | 7,794               | 393,354                               | 264,476                          | 249,165  | 128,878                                    |
| 1970–71.....               | 71,575          | 48,200                           | 45,500  | 2,700                | 23,375                                     | 14,996  | 8,379               | 416,842                               | 280,708                          | 264,984  | 136,133                                    |
| 1971–72.....               | 76,510          | 50,950                           | 48,050  | 2,900                | 25,560                                     | 16,484  | 9,075               | 430,151                               | 286,451                          | 270,147  | 143,700                                    |
| 1972–73.....               | 82,908          | 54,952                           | 51,852  | 3,100                | 27,956                                     | 18,204  | 9,752               | 448,068                               | 296,985                          | 280,231  | 151,084                                    |
| 1973–74.....               | 91,084          | 60,370                           | 56,970  | 3,400                | 30,714                                     | 20,336  | 10,377              | 451,956                               | 299,556                          | 282,685  | 152,400                                    |
| 1974–75.....               | 103,903         | 68,846                           | 64,846  | 4,000                | 35,058                                     | 23,490  | 11,568              | 464,131                               | 307,531                          | 289,663  | 156,600                                    |
| 1975–76.....               | 114,004         | 75,101                           | 70,601  | 4,500                | 38,903                                     | 26,184  | 12,719              | 475,585                               | 313,294                          | 294,522  | 162,291                                    |
| 1976–77.....               | 121,793         | 79,194                           | 74,194  | 5,000                | 42,600                                     | 28,635  | 13,965              | 480,085                               | 312,165                          | 292,456  | 167,920                                    |
| 1977–78.....               | 132,515         | 86,544                           | 80,844  | 5,700                | 45,971                                     | 30,725  | 15,246              | 489,481                               | 319,675                          | 298,621  | 169,806                                    |
| 1978–79.....               | 143,733         | 93,012                           | 86,712  | 6,300                | 50,721                                     | 33,733  | 16,988              | 485,443                               | 314,138                          | 292,860  | 171,305                                    |
| 1979–80.....               | 160,075         | 103,162                          | 95,962  | 7,200                | 56,914                                     | 37,768  | 19,146              | 477,036                               | 307,429                          | 285,972  | 169,607                                    |
| 1980–81.....               | 176,378         | 112,325                          | 104,125 | 8,200                | 64,053                                     | 42,280  | 21,773              | 471,058                               | 299,990                          | 278,090  | 171,068                                    |
| 1981–82.....               | 190,825         | 120,486                          | 111,186 | 9,300                | 70,339                                     | 46,219  | 24,120              | 469,119                               | 296,199                          | 273,336  | 172,920                                    |
| 1982–83.....               | 204,661         | 128,725                          | 118,425 | 10,300               | 75,936                                     | 49,573  | 26,363              | 482,411                               | 303,421                          | 279,143  | 178,990                                    |
| 1983–84.....               | 220,993         | 139,000                          | 127,500 | 11,500               | 81,993                                     | 53,087  | 28,907              | 502,316                               | 315,946                          | 289,807  | 186,370                                    |
| 1984–85.....               | 239,351         | 149,400                          | 137,000 | 12,400               | 89,951                                     | 58,315  | 31,637              | 523,551                               | 326,794                          | 299,670  | 196,757                                    |
| 1985–86.....               | 259,336         | 161,800                          | 148,600 | 13,200               | 97,536                                     | 63,194  | 34,342              | 551,365                               | 343,997                          | 315,933  | 207,367                                    |
| 1986–87.....               | 280,964         | 175,200                          | 160,900 | 14,300               | 105,764                                    | 67,654  | 38,110              | 584,372                               | 364,396                          | 334,654  | 219,976                                    |
| 1987–88.....               | 301,786         | 187,999                          | 172,699 | 15,300               | 113,787                                    | 72,641  | 41,145              | 602,708                               | 375,459                          | 344,903  | 227,249                                    |
| 1988–89.....               | 333,245         | 209,377                          | 192,977 | 16,400               | 123,867                                    | 78,946  | 44,922              | 636,154                               | 399,696                          | 368,388  | 236,459                                    |
| 1989–90.....               | 365,825         | 231,170                          | 212,770 | 18,400               | 134,656                                    | 85,771  | 48,885              | 666,544                               | 421,197                          | 387,672  | 245,346                                    |
| 1990–91.....               | 395,318         | 249,230                          | 229,430 | 19,800               | 146,088                                    | 92,961  | 53,127              | 682,942                               | 430,564                          | 396,358  | 252,378                                    |
| 1991–92.....               | 417,944         | 261,755                          | 241,055 | 20,700               | 156,189                                    | 98,847  | 57,342              | 699,613                               | 438,162                          | 403,511  | 261,451                                    |
| 1992–93.....               | 439,676         | 274,435                          | 252,935 | 21,500               | 165,241                                    | 104,570 | 60,671              | 713,699                               | 445,473                          | 410,574  | 268,226                                    |
| 1993–94.....               | 460,757         | 287,407                          | 265,307 | 22,100               | 173,351                                    | 109,310 | 64,041              | 729,034                               | 454,749                          | 419,782  | 274,284                                    |
| 1994–95.....               | 485,169         | 302,200                          | 279,000 | 23,200               | 182,969                                    | 115,465 | 67,504              | 746,269                               | 464,833                          | 429,148  | 281,436                                    |
| 1995–96.....               | 508,523         | 318,046                          | 293,646 | 24,400               | 190,476                                    | 119,525 | 70,952              | 761,474                               | 476,250                          | 439,713  | 285,224                                    |
| 1996–97.....               | 538,854         | 338,951                          | 313,151 | 25,800               | 199,903 <sup>2</sup>                       | 125,978 | 73,925 <sup>2</sup> | 784,510                               | 493,474                          | 455,912  | 291,036 <sup>2</sup>                       |
| 1997–98.....               | 570,471         | 361,615                          | 334,315 | 27,300               | 208,856 <sup>2</sup>                       | 132,846 | 76,010 <sup>2</sup> | 815,989                               | 517,246                          | 478,196  | 298,743 <sup>2</sup>                       |
| 1998–99.....               | 603,847         | 384,638                          | 355,838 | 28,800               | 219,209                                    | 140,539 | 78,670              | 849,030                               | 540,815                          | 500,321  | 308,216                                    |
| 1999–2000.....             | 649,322         | 412,538                          | 381,838 | 30,700               | 236,784                                    | 152,325 | 84,459              | 887,355                               | 563,769                          | 521,815  | 323,586                                    |
| 2000–01.....               | 705,017         | 444,811                          | 410,811 | 34,000               | 260,206                                    | 170,345 | 89,861              | 931,551                               | 587,736                          | 542,812  | 343,814                                    |
| 2001–02.....               | 752,780         | 472,064                          | 435,364 | 36,700               | 280,715                                    | 183,436 | 97,280              | 977,356                               | 612,895                          | 565,247  | 364,461                                    |
| 2002–03.....               | 795,691         | 492,807                          | 454,907 | 37,900               | 302,884                                    | 197,026 | 105,858             | 1,010,855                             | 626,067                          | 577,919  | 384,788                                    |
| 2003–04.....               | 830,293         | 513,542                          | 474,242 | 39,300               | 316,751                                    | 205,069 | 111,682             | 1,032,230                             | 638,442                          | 589,583  | 393,789                                    |
| 2004–05.....               | 875,988         | 540,969                          | 499,569 | 41,400               | 335,019                                    | 215,794 | 119,225             | 1,057,225                             | 652,892                          | 602,927  | 404,333                                    |
| 2005–06.....               | 925,246         | 571,669                          | 528,269 | 43,400               | 353,577                                    | 226,550 | 127,027             | 1,075,709                             | 664,633                          | 614,176  | 411,076                                    |
| 2006–07.....               | 984,034         | 608,495                          | 562,195 | 46,300               | 375,539                                    | 238,829 | 136,710             | 1,115,217                             | 689,614                          | 637,142  | 425,603                                    |
| 2007–08.....               | 1,054,904       | 646,414                          | 597,314 | 49,100               | 408,490                                    | 261,046 | 147,444             | 1,152,819                             | 706,413                          | 652,756  | 446,406                                    |
| 2008–09.....               | 1,089,670       | 658,926                          | 610,326 | 48,600               | 430,744                                    | 273,030 | 157,714             | 1,174,414                             | 710,171                          | 657,791  | 464,243                                    |
| 2009–10.....               | 1,100,902       | 654,418                          | 607,018 | 47,400               | 446,484                                    | 281,368 | 165,115             | 1,175,149                             | 698,553                          | 647,957  | 476,595                                    |
| 2010–11.....               | 1,123,424       | 652,215                          | 604,215 | 48,000               | 471,209                                    | 296,114 | 175,095             | 1,176,000                             | 682,000                          | 632,000  | 493,000                                    |
| 2011–12 <sup>3</sup> ..... | 1,140,000       | 652,000                          | 605,000 | 47,000               | 488,444                                    | 305,534 | 182,910             | 1,159,000                             | 663,000                          | 615,000  | 497,000                                    |
| 2012–13 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 1,165,000       | 669,000                          | 621,000 | 47,000               | 496,000                                    | 310,000 | 186,000             | 1,165,000                             | 669,000                          | 621,000  | 496,000                                    |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.<sup>2</sup>Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on teacher and enrollment data, and actual expenditures for prior years.<sup>3</sup>Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Expenditures for public and private colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 and 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2010–11; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2013. Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared February 2014.)*

**Table 106.30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11**

| Function   | 1970–71          | 1980–81            | 1990–91            | 2000–01            | 2005–06            | 2006–07            | 2007–08            | 2008–09            | 2009–10            | 2010–11            |
|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1  | 2                | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8                  | 9                  | 10                 | 11                 |
| Amount (in millions of current dollars)                          |                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total direct general expenditures</b> .....                   | <b>\$150,674</b> | <b>\$407,449</b>   | <b>\$908,108</b>   | <b>\$1,621,757</b> | <b>\$2,116,464</b> | <b>\$2,258,229</b> | <b>\$2,400,204</b> | <b>\$2,494,986</b> | <b>\$2,538,214</b> | <b>\$2,583,101</b> |
| Education and public libraries.....                              | 60,174           | 147,649            | 313,744            | 571,374            | 739,410            | 785,162            | 837,675            | 863,137            | 870,272            | 872,711            |
| Social services and income maintenance .....                     | 30,376           | 92,555             | 214,919            | 396,086            | 551,721            | 582,852            | 618,353            | 658,155            | 686,981            | 728,709            |
| Public welfare .....   | 18,226           | 54,121             | 130,402            | 257,380            | 367,395            | 384,769            | 404,624            | 431,884            | 456,804            | 492,007            |
| Hospitals and health .....                                       | 11,205           | 36,101             | 81,110             | 134,010            | 178,777            | 193,072            | 208,557            | 220,768            | 224,227            | 230,506            |
| Social insurance administration .....                            | 945              | 2,276              | 3,250              | 4,359              | 4,556              | 3,981              | 4,089              | 4,570              | 5,157              | 5,256              |
| Veterans' services.....  | †                | 57                 | 157                | 337                | 992                | 1,031              | 1,083              | 933                | 794                | 941                |
| Transportation <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 19,819           | 39,231             | 75,410             | 130,422            | 160,460            | 170,976            | 181,322            | 183,966            | 186,924            | 182,520            |
| Public safety .....  | 9,416            | 31,233             | 79,932             | 146,544            | 187,929            | 203,259            | 217,201            | 225,564            | 224,594            | 225,583            |
| Police and fire protection .....                                 | 7,531            | 21,283             | 46,568             | 84,554             | 111,971            | 120,916            | 129,360            | 135,951            | 137,407            | 138,584            |
| Correction .....   | 1,885            | 7,393              | 27,356             | 52,370             | 62,645             | 68,092             | 72,904             | 74,795             | 73,000             | 73,151             |
| Protective inspection and regulation .....                       | †                | 2,557              | 6,008              | 9,620              | 13,312             | 14,250             | 14,937             | 14,818             | 14,187             | 13,847             |
| Environment and housing .....                                    | 11,832           | 35,223             | 76,167             | 124,203            | 163,867            | 179,196            | 191,972            | 197,164            | 199,466            | 202,632            |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation .....                   | 5,191            | 13,239             | 28,505             | 50,082             | 59,939             | 66,243             | 70,562             | 72,079             | 69,474             | 67,765             |
| Housing and community development .....                          | 2,554            | 7,086              | 16,648             | 27,402             | 42,014             | 45,937             | 50,974             | 49,173             | 53,460             | 56,121             |
| Sewerage and sanitation .....                                    | 4,087            | 14,898             | 31,014             | 46,718             | 61,914             | 67,016             | 70,436             | 75,911             | 76,532             | 78,746             |
| Governmental administration .....                                | 6,703            | 20,001             | 48,461             | 85,910             | 110,407            | 119,396            | 126,997            | 128,467            | 127,214            | 124,511            |
| Financial administration .....                                   | 2,271            | 7,230              | 16,995             | 30,007             | 37,666             | 39,631             | 40,995             | 40,646             | 40,519             | 39,689             |
| General control <sup>2</sup> .....                               | 4,432            | 12,771             | 31,466             | 55,903             | 72,741             | 79,765             | 86,003             | 87,821             | 86,695             | 84,823             |
| Interest on general debt.....                                    | 5,089            | 17,131             | 52,234             | 73,836             | 86,001             | 93,586             | 100,055            | 105,053            | 105,765            | 108,658            |
| Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified..... | 7,265            | 24,426             | 47,242             | 93,382             | 116,670            | 123,802            | 126,630            | 133,481            | 136,997            | 137,777            |
| Amount (in millions of constant 2012–13 dollars) <sup>3</sup>    |                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total direct general expenditures</b> .....                   | <b>\$877,502</b> | <b>\$1,088,188</b> | <b>\$1,568,833</b> | <b>\$2,142,862</b> | <b>\$2,460,651</b> | <b>\$2,559,283</b> | <b>\$2,622,991</b> | <b>\$2,689,028</b> | <b>\$2,709,399</b> | <b>\$2,703,035</b> |
| Education and public libraries.....                              | 350,444          | 394,331            | 542,019            | 754,969            | 859,656            | 889,836            | 915,427            | 930,266            | 928,966            | 913,231            |
| Social services and income maintenance .....                     | 176,905          | 247,190            | 371,291            | 523,356            | 641,444            | 660,555            | 675,748            | 709,342            | 733,312            | 762,544            |
| Public welfare .....   | 106,145          | 144,543            | 225,280            | 340,082            | 427,142            | 436,064            | 442,181            | 465,473            | 487,612            | 514,851            |
| Hospitals and health .....                                       | 65,256           | 96,416             | 140,124            | 177,070            | 207,851            | 218,811            | 227,916            | 237,938            | 239,349            | 241,208            |
| Social insurance administration .....                            | 5,504            | 6,079              | 5,615              | 5,759              | 5,297              | 4,512              | 4,468              | 4,925              | 5,505              | 5,500              |
| Veterans' services.....  | †                | 152                | 271                | 445                | 1,153              | 1,168              | 1,184              | 1,006              | 847                | 984                |
| Transportation <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 115,423          | 104,776            | 130,277            | 172,330            | 186,554            | 193,770            | 198,152            | 198,273            | 199,531            | 190,994            |
| Public safety .....  | 54,837           | 83,415             | 138,089            | 193,632            | 218,490            | 230,356            | 237,361            | 243,107            | 239,741            | 236,057            |
| Police and fire protection .....                                 | 43,859           | 56,841             | 80,450             | 111,723            | 130,180            | 137,036            | 141,367            | 146,524            | 146,675            | 145,019            |
| Correction .....   | 10,978           | 19,745             | 47,260             | 69,198             | 72,833             | 77,170             | 79,671             | 80,612             | 77,923             | 78,547             |
| Protective inspection and regulation .....                       | †                | 6,829              | 10,379             | 12,711             | 15,477             | 16,150             | 16,323             | 15,971             | 15,144             | 14,490             |
| Environment and housing .....                                    | 68,908           | 94,071             | 131,585            | 164,112            | 190,515            | 203,086            | 209,791            | 212,498            | 212,918            | 212,040            |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation .....                   | 30,232           | 35,358             | 49,245             | 66,175             | 69,686             | 75,074             | 77,112             | 77,685             | 74,159             | 70,911             |
| Housing and community development .....                          | 14,874           | 18,925             | 28,761             | 36,207             | 48,847             | 52,061             | 55,706             | 52,997             | 57,065             | 58,727             |
| Sewerage and sanitation .....                                    | 23,802           | 39,789             | 53,579             | 61,730             | 71,982             | 75,950             | 76,974             | 81,815             | 81,694             | 82,402             |
| Governmental administration .....                                | 39,037           | 53,417             | 83,720             | 113,514            | 128,361            | 135,313            | 138,785            | 138,458            | 135,794            | 130,292            |
| Financial administration .....                                   | 13,226           | 19,309             | 29,360             | 39,649             | 43,791             | 44,915             | 44,800             | 43,807             | 43,252             | 41,531             |
| General control <sup>2</sup> .....                               | 25,811           | 34,108             | 54,360             | 73,865             | 84,570             | 90,398             | 93,985             | 94,651             | 92,542             | 88,761             |
| Interest on general debt.....                                    | 29,638           | 45,752             | 90,239             | 97,561             | 99,987             | 106,062            | 109,343            | 113,223            | 112,898            | 113,703            |
| Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified..... | 42,310           | 65,235             | 81,615             | 123,388            | 135,644            | 140,306            | 138,384            | 143,862            | 146,237            | 144,174            |
| Percentage distribution  |                  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Total direct general expenditures</b> .....                   | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       |
| Education and public libraries.....                              | 39.9             | 36.2               | 34.5               | 35.2               | 34.9               | 34.8               | 34.9               | 34.6               | 34.3               | 33.8               |
| Social services and income maintenance .....                     | 20.2             | 22.7               | 23.7               | 24.4               | 26.1               | 25.8               | 25.8               | 26.4               | 27.1               | 28.2               |
| Public welfare .....   | 12.1             | 13.3               | 14.4               | 15.9               | 17.4               | 17.0               | 16.9               | 17.3               | 18.0               | 19.0               |
| Hospitals and health .....                                       | 7.4              | 8.9                | 8.9                | 8.3                | 8.4                | 8.5                | 8.7                | 8.8                | 8.8                | 8.9                |
| Social insurance administration .....                            | 0.6              | 0.6                | 0.4                | 0.3                | 0.2                | 0.2                | 0.2                | 0.2                | 0.2                | 0.2                |
| Veterans' services.....  | †                | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  | #                  |
| Transportation <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 13.2             | 9.6                | 8.3                | 8.0                | 7.6                | 7.6                | 7.6                | 7.4                | 7.4                | 7.1                |
| Public safety .....  | 6.2              | 7.7                | 8.8                | 9.0                | 8.9                | 9.0                | 9.0                | 9.0                | 8.8                | 8.7                |
| Police and fire protection .....                                 | 5.0              | 5.2                | 5.1                | 5.2                | 5.3                | 5.4                | 5.4                | 5.4                | 5.4                | 5.4                |
| Correction .....   | 1.3              | 1.8                | 3.0                | 3.2                | 3.0                | 3.0                | 3.0                | 3.0                | 2.9                | 2.8                |
| Protective inspection and regulation .....                       | †                | 0.6                | 0.7                | 0.6                | 0.6                | 0.6                | 0.6                | 0.6                | 0.6                | 0.5                |
| Environment and housing .....                                    | 7.9              | 8.6                | 8.4                | 7.7                | 7.7                | 7.9                | 8.0                | 7.9                | 7.9                | 7.8                |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation .....                   | 3.4              | 3.2                | 3.1                | 3.1                | 2.8                | 2.9                | 2.9                | 2.9                | 2.7                | 2.6                |
| Housing and community development .....                          | 1.7              | 1.7                | 1.8                | 1.7                | 2.0                | 2.0                | 2.1                | 2.0                | 2.1                | 2.2                |
| Sewerage and sanitation .....                                    | 2.7              | 3.7                | 3.4                | 2.9                | 2.9                | 3.0                | 2.9                | 3.0                | 3.0                | 3.0                |
| Governmental administration .....                                | 4.4              | 4.9                | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.2                | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.1                | 5.0                | 4.8                |
| Financial administration .....                                   | 1.5              | 1.8                | 1.9                | 1.9                | 1.8                | 1.8                | 1.7                | 1.6                | 1.6                | 1.5                |
| General control <sup>2</sup> .....                               | 2.9              | 3.1                | 3.5                | 3.4                | 3.4                | 3.5                | 3.6                | 3.5                | 3.4                | 3.3                |
| Interest on general debt.....                                    | 3.4              | 4.2                | 5.8                | 4.6                | 4.1                | 4.1                | 4.2                | 4.2                | 4.2                | 4.2                |
| Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified..... | 4.8              | 6.0                | 5.2                | 5.8                | 5.5                | 5.5                | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.4                | 5.3                |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>As of 2005–06, no longer includes transit subsidies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes judicial and legal expenditures and expenditures on general public buildings and other governmental administration.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved August 27, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared August 2013.)

**Table 106.40. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2009–10 and 2010–11**

[In millions of current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State                      | Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2009–10 |                  |                  |                     | Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2010–11 |                     |                  |                                     |                     |                |                              |                 |                  |               |                  |                 |                 |
|----------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                            |   |                  |                  |                     | For education                                     |                     |                  |                                     |                     |                |                              |                 |                  |               |                  |                 |                 |
|                            | Total   | For education    | Total            | Total for education | Elementary and secondary education                |                     |                  | Colleges and universities           |                     |                | Other education <sup>2</sup> |                 |                  |               |                  |                 |                 |
|                            |   |                  |                  |                     | Total for elementary and secondary                | Current expenditure | Capital outlay   | Total for colleges and universities | Current expenditure | Capital outlay |                              |                 |                  |               |                  |                 |                 |
| 1                          | 2   | 3                | 4                | 5                   | 6   | 7                   | 8                | 9                                   | 10                  | 11             | 12                           |                 |                  |               |                  |                 |                 |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>\$2,538,214</b>                                | <b>(2,284.4)</b> | <b>\$858,259</b> | <b>(515.0)</b>      | <b>\$2,583,101</b>                                | <b>(2,324.8)</b>    | <b>\$861,131</b> | <b>(430.6)</b>                      | <b>\$564,862</b>    | <b>(395.4)</b> | <b>\$511,873</b>             | <b>\$52,990</b> | <b>\$252,270</b> | <b>(75.7)</b> | <b>\$220,459</b> | <b>\$31,811</b> | <b>\$43,998</b> |
| Alabama .....              | 35,291  | (370.5)          | 13,218           | (9.3)               | 35,385  | (378.6)             | 13,371           | (49.5)                              | 7,603               | (49.4)         | 6,971                        | 632             | 4,966            | (#)           | 4,303            | 663             | 802             |
| Alaska .....               | 12,734  | (99.3)           | 3,214            | (51.4)              | 12,790  | (84.4)              | 3,377            | (41.2)                              | 2,460               | (41.3)         | 2,237                        | 223             | 805              | (#)           | 662              | 142             | 112             |
| Arizona .....              | 42,924  | (176.0)          | 13,434           | (#)                 | 42,685  | (153.7)             | 13,385           | (#)                                 | 8,066               | (#)            | 7,325                        | 742             | 4,582            | (#)           | 3,953            | 629             | 737             |
| Arkansas .....             | 19,573  | (56.8)           | 7,936            | (#)                 | 20,785  | (64.4)              | 8,446            | (#)                                 | 5,362               | (#)            | 4,756                        | 606             | 2,416            | (#)           | 2,174            | 242             | 668             |
| California .....           | 340,024   | (986.1)          | 102,567          | (153.9)             | 353,675   | (1,202.5)           | 102,228          | (61.3)                              | 63,482              | (57.1)         | 56,971                       | 6,511           | 33,925           | (#)           | 30,092           | 3,833           | 4,821           |
| Colorado .....             | 40,127  | (1,480.7)        | 13,181           | (#)                 | 41,286  | (1,449.1)           | 13,204           | (#)                                 | 8,185               | (#)            | 7,358                        | 828             | 4,525            | (#)           | 3,838            | 687             | 494             |
| Connecticut .....          | 31,906  | (108.5)          | 11,267           | (67.6)              | 33,367  | (116.8)             | 11,789           | (58.9)                              | 8,536               | (58.9)         | 8,057                        | 479             | 2,634            | (#)           | 2,250            | 384             | 620             |
| Delaware .....             | 8,376   | (8.4)            | 2,996            | (#)                 | 8,586   | (7.7)               | 3,134            | (#)                                 | 1,734               | (#)            | 1,551                        | 182             | 1,069            | (#)           | 921              | 148             | 331             |
| District of Columbia ..... | 10,781  | (#)              | 2,380            | (#)                 | 10,385  | (#)                 | 2,342            | (#)                                 | 2,175               | (#)            | 1,860                        | 314             | 168              | (#)           | 148              | 19              | 0               |
| Florida .....              | 137,197   | (548.8)          | 38,314           | (#)                 | 137,974   | (593.3)             | 38,691           | (#)                                 | 26,304              | (#)            | 24,087                       | 2,217           | 9,562            | (#)           | 8,424            | 1,138           | 2,825           |
| Georgia .....              | 64,092  | (230.7)          | 24,964           | (#)                 | 64,038  | (172.9)             | 24,832           | (#)                                 | 16,880              | (#)            | 15,512                       | 1,368           | 5,761            | (#)           | 4,780            | 980             | 2,191           |
| Hawaii .....               | 12,201  | (#)              | 3,255            | (#)                 | 12,206  | (#)                 | 3,345            | (#)                                 | 1,939               | (#)            | 1,773                        | 166             | 1,312            | (#)           | 1,063            | 249             | 95              |
| Idaho .....                | 10,315  | (50.5)           | 3,299            | (#)                 | 10,488  | (50.3)              | 3,131            | (#)                                 | 1,899               | (#)            | 1,815                        | 84              | 1,082            | (#)           | 968              | 114             | 151             |
| Illinois .....             | 103,458   | (372.4)          | 34,609           | (#)                 | 104,306   | (563.3)             | 34,669           | (#)                                 | 24,527              | (#)            | 22,642                       | 1,885           | 8,689            | (#)           | 8,038            | 651             | 1,454           |
| Indiana .....              | 45,096  | (148.8)          | 16,552           | (#)                 | 45,838  | (123.8)             | 16,270           | (#)                                 | 9,738               | (#)            | 8,895                        | 843             | 5,523            | (#)           | 4,904            | 618             | 1,010           |
| Iowa .....                 | 25,567  | (107.4)          | 9,279            | (#)                 | 26,457  | (103.2)             | 9,636            | (#)                                 | 5,750               | (#)            | 4,884                        | 865             | 3,473            | (#)           | 3,070            | 403             | 413             |
| Kansas .....               | 22,843  | (118.8)          | 8,243            | (#)                 | 22,967  | (112.5)             | 8,366            | (#)                                 | 5,258               | (#)            | 4,406                        | 852             | 2,845            | (#)           | 2,551            | 294             | 263             |
| Kentucky .....             | 31,828  | (98.7)           | 11,247           | (#)                 | 32,329  | (87.3)              | 11,466           | (#)                                 | 6,755               | (#)            | 6,021                        | 733             | 3,775            | (#)           | 3,340            | 435             | 937             |
| Louisiana .....            | 42,937  | (111.6)          | 12,049           | (#)                 | 42,827  | (107.1)             | 12,119           | (#)                                 | 8,174               | (#)            | 7,380                        | 794             | 3,138            | (#)           | 2,871            | 267             | 807             |
| Maine .....                | 11,112  | (31.1)           | 3,421            | (23.3)              | 11,354  | (42.0)              | 3,459            | (20.1)                              | 2,443               | (20.0)         | 2,287                        | 156             | 795              | (#)           | 727              | 68              | 220             |
| Maryland .....             | 49,704  | (64.6)           | 18,168           | (#)                 | 49,843  | (54.8)              | 18,258           | (#)                                 | 12,027              | (#)            | 11,029                       | 998             | 5,554            | (#)           | 4,810            | 745             | 677             |
| Massachusetts .....        | 59,440  | (386.4)          | 18,047           | (83.0)              | 61,545  | (344.7)             | 18,761           | (110.7)                             | 13,020              | (110.7)        | 12,107                       | 913             | 4,667            | (#)           | 3,817            | 850             | 1,075           |
| Michigan .....             | 73,719  | (287.5)          | 29,074           | (#)                 | 73,705  | (243.2)             | 28,697           | (#)                                 | 17,512              | (#)            | 16,234                       | 1,278           | 10,220           | (#)           | 8,759            | 1,461           | 966             |
| Minnesota .....            | 46,963  | (164.4)          | 15,332           | (#)                 | 47,241  | (174.8)             | 15,389           | (#)                                 | 9,985               | (#)            | 8,968                        | 1,017           | 4,406            | (#)           | 4,052            | 354             | 998             |
| Mississippi .....          | 23,656  | (82.8)           | 7,511            | (#)                 | 23,831  | (71.5)              | 7,251            | (#)                                 | 4,276               | (#)            | 3,907                        | 369             | 2,588            | (#)           | 2,376            | 212             | 388             |
| Missouri .....             | 41,869  | (251.2)          | 14,182           | (#)                 | 41,479  | (178.4)             | 13,747           | (#)                                 | 9,426               | (#)            | 8,576                        | 850             | 3,617            | (#)           | 3,297            | 320             | 704             |
| Montana .....              | 8,052   | (22.5)           | 2,588            | (0.3)               | 8,112   | (21.1)              | 2,596            | (#)                                 | 1,621               | (#)            | 1,518                        | 104             | 797              | (#)           | 744              | 54              | 178             |
| Nebraska .....             | 14,554  | (91.7)           | 5,725            | (#)                 | 14,524  | (97.3)              | 5,701            | (#)                                 | 3,580               | (#)            | 3,230                        | 351             | 1,859            | (#)           | 1,672            | 188             | 261             |
| Nevada .....               | 18,913  | (5.7)            | 3,554            | (#)                 | 18,695  | (5.6)               | 3,577            | (#)                                 | 4,012               | (#)            | 3,689                        | 324             | 1,283            | (#)           | 1,189            | 95              | 281             |
| New Hampshire .....        | 9,916   | (13.9)           | 3,576            | (#)                 | 10,238  | (13.3)              | 3,773            | (#)                                 | 2,768               | (#)            | 2,562                        | 206             | 843              | (#)           | 785              | 58              | 162             |
| New Jersey .....           | 82,723  | (148.9)          | 31,767           | (#)                 | 81,559  | (171.3)             | 30,551           | (#)                                 | 23,430              | (#)            | 22,225                       | 1,205           | 5,702            | (#)           | 5,026            | 676             | 1,419           |
| New Mexico .....           | 19,482  | (44.8)           | 6,533            | (#)                 | 19,440  | (52.5)              | 6,778            | (#)                                 | 4,059               | (#)            | 3,498                        | 561             | 2,393            | (#)           | 2,027            | 366             | 327             |
| New York .....             | 231,176   | (416.1)          | 70,852           | (63.8)              | 235,262   | (399.9)             | 71,545           | (71.5)                              | 55,420              | (#)            | 50,776                       | 4,644           | 14,190           | (68.1)        | 11,389           | 2,802           | 1,934           |
| North Carolina .....       | 65,894  | (158.1)          | 23,426           | (82.0)              | 67,309  | (148.1)             | 23,735           | (83.1)                              | 13,134              | (74.9)         | 12,099                       | 1,035           | 9,290            | (32.5)        | 8,238            | 1,052           | 1,312           |
| North Dakota .....         | 6,005   | (24.6)           | 2,161            | (1.9)               | 6,426   | (23.8)              | 2,232            | (0.7)                               | 1,234               | (0.7)          | 1,109                        | 125             | 884              | (#)           | 816              | 68              | 114             |
| Ohio .....                 | 91,113  | (309.8)          | 32,813           | (#)                 | 94,278  | (367.7)             | 33,310           | (#)                                 | 22,089              | (#)            | 19,585                       | 2,504           | 8,590            | (#)           | 7,487            | 1,103           | 2,631           |
| Oklahoma .....             | 26,624  | (82.5)           | 10,227           | (#)                 | 25,759  | (77.3)              | 9,393            | (#)                                 | 5,506               | (#)            | 4,929                        | 577             | 3,359            | (#)           | 2,911            | 448             | 528             |
| Oregon .....               | 31,153  | (149.5)          | 10,426           | (#)                 | 31,798  | (146.3)             | 10,514           | (#)                                 | 6,019               | (#)            | 5,557                        | 462             | 4,146            | (#)           | 3,431            | 716             | 348             |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 105,765   | (433.6)          | 35,137           | (#)                 | 108,685   | (489.1)             | 35,400           | (#)                                 | 24,682              | (#)            | 22,496                       | 2,186           | 8,860            | (#)           | 7,937            | 923             | 1,858           |
| Rhode Island .....         | 9,037   | (16.3)           | 3,027            | (#)                 | 9,230   | (7.4)               | 3,049            | (#)                                 | 2,202               | (#)            | 2,138                        | 64              | 616              | (#)           | 599              | 17              | 232             |
| South Carolina .....       | 35,254  | (119.9)          | 12,302           | (#)                 | 35,580  | (121.0)             | 12,067           | (#)                                 | 7,591               | (#)            | 6,592                        | 998             | 3,358            | (#)           | 3,030            | 328             | 1,118           |
| South Dakota .....         | 6,023   | (24.1)           | 2,026            | (#)                 | 6,165   | (23.4)              | 2,086            | (#)                                 | 1,304               | (#)            | 1,105                        | 199             | 672              | (#)           | 562              | 111             | 110             |
| Tennessee .....            | 40,630  | (280.3)          | 12,559           | (211.0)             | 42,056  | (286.0)             | 12,760           | (192.7)                             | 8,611               | (192.9)        | 7,951                        | 659             | 3,324            | (#)           | 3,076            | 248             | 825             |
| Texas .....                | 183,147   | (476.2)          | 74,603           | (#)                 | 185,644   | (389.9)             | 74,047           | (#)                                 | 47,014              | (#)            | 40,458                       | 6,556           | 24,833           | (#)           | 21,611           | 3,222           | 2,200           |
| Utah .....                 | 19,667  | (86.5)           | 7,374            | (#)                 | 20,370  | (89.6)              | 7,773            | (#)                                 | 4,084               | (#)            | 3,492                        | 593             | 3,308            | (#)           | 2,992            | 316             | 381             |
| Vermont .....              | 5,907   | (14.8)           | 2,347            | (#)                 | 6,174   | (16.7)              | 2,378            | (#)                                 | 1,471               | (#)            | 1,408                        | 64              | 735              | (#)           | 689              | 46              | 172             |
| Virginia .....             | 59,263  | (385.2)          | 22,312           | (352.5)             | 60,912  | (365.5)             | 22,270           | (331.8)                             | 14,278              | (332.7)        | 13,128                       | 1,150           | 7,067            | (#)           | 5,770            | 1,297           | 925             |
| Washington .....           | 56,766  | (278.2)          | 18,352           | (#)                 | 57,777  | (254.2)             | 18,786           | (#)                                 | 11,421              | (#)            | 9,954                        | 1,467           | 5,926            | (#)           | 5,167            | 759             | 1,438           |
| West Virginia .....        | 13,720  | (54.9)           | 5,262            | (#)                 | 14,466  | (53.5)              | 5,596            | (#)                                 | 3,315               | (#)            | 3,046                        | 269             | 1,586            | (#)           | 1,426            | 161             | 695             |
| Wisconsin .....            | 48,071  | (142.8)          | 16,804           | (1.7)               | 47,714  | (133.6)             | 17,350           | (1.7)                               | 10,862              | (1.7)          | 10,315                       | 547             | 5,869            | (#)           | 5,098            | 771             | 619             |
| Wyoming .....              | 7,634   | (57.3)           | 2,467            | (#)                 | 7,557   | (55.2)              | 2,496            | (#)                                 | 1,641               | (#)            | 1,406                        | 234             | 685              | (#)           | 601              | 84              | 170             |

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

<sup>2</sup>Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved October 16, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared October 2013.)

**Table 106.50. Direct general expenditures per capita of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2009–10 and 2010–11**

[Amounts in current dollars]

| State                      | Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2009–10 |                   |                               | Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2010–11 |                   |                               |                                    |                               |                           |                               |                              |                               |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                            | For education                                     |                   |                               | For education                                     |                   |                               |                                    |                               |                           |                               |                              |                               |
|                            | Total amount per capita                           | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Total amount per capita                           | All education     |                               | Elementary and secondary education |                               | Colleges and universities |                               | Other education <sup>2</sup> |                               |
|                            |   |                   |                               |   | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita                  | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita         | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita            | As a percent of all functions |
| 1                          | 2   | 3                 | 4                             | 5   | 6                 | 7                             | 8                                  | 9                             | 10                        | 11                            | 12                           | 13                            |
| <b>United States .....</b> | <b>\$8,206</b>                                    | <b>\$2,775</b>    | <b>33.8</b>                   | <b>\$8,290</b>                                    | <b>\$2,764</b>    | <b>33.3</b>                   | <b>\$1,813</b>                     | <b>21.9</b>                   | <b>\$810</b>              | <b>9.8</b>                    | <b>\$141</b>                 | <b>1.7</b>                    |
| Alabama .....              | 7,373   | 2,762             | 37.5                          | 7,368   | 2,784             | 37.8                          | 1,197                              | 16.2                          | 1,034                     | 14.0                          | 167                          | 2.3                           |
| Alaska .....               | 17,831  | 4,500             | 25.2                          | 17,698  | 4,672             | 26.4                          | 3,404                              | 19.2                          | 1,113                     | 6.3                           | 155                          | 0.9                           |
| Arizona .....              | 6,693   | 2,095             | 31.3                          | 6,585   | 2,065             | 31.4                          | 1,244                              | 18.9                          | 707                       | 10.7                          | 114                          | 1.7                           |
| Arkansas .....             | 6,699   | 2,716             | 40.5                          | 7,074   | 2,875             | 40.6                          | 1,825                              | 25.8                          | 785                       | 11.1                          | 227                          | 3.2                           |
| California .....           | 9,107   | 2,747             | 30.2                          | 9,383   | 2,712             | 28.9                          | 1,684                              | 17.9                          | 900                       | 9.6                           | 128                          | 1.4                           |
| Colorado .....             | 7,950   | 2,611             | 32.8                          | 8,069   | 2,580             | 32.0                          | 1,600                              | 19.8                          | 884                       | 11.0                          | 96                           | 1.2                           |
| Connecticut .....          | 8,923   | 3,151             | 35.3                          | 9,318   | 3,292             | 35.3                          | 2,384                              | 25.6                          | 736                       | 7.9                           | 173                          | 1.9                           |
| Delaware .....             | 9,309   | 3,330             | 35.8                          | 9,465   | 3,455             | 36.5                          | 1,911                              | 20.2                          | 1,179                     | 12.5                          | 365                          | 3.9                           |
| District of Columbia ..... | 17,822  | 3,934             | 22.1                          | 16,805  | 3,790             | 22.6                          | 3,519                              | 20.9                          | 271                       | 1.6                           | 0                            | 0.0                           |
| Florida .....              | 7,283   | 2,034             | 27.9                          | 7,240   | 2,030             | 28.0                          | 1,380                              | 19.1                          | 502                       | 6.9                           | 148                          | 2.0                           |
| Georgia .....              | 6,599   | 2,570             | 38.9                          | 6,524   | 2,530             | 38.8                          | 1,720                              | 26.4                          | 587                       | 9.0                           | 223                          | 3.4                           |
| Hawaii .....               | 8,949   | 2,387             | 26.7                          | 8,878   | 2,433             | 27.4                          | 1,410                              | 15.9                          | 954                       | 10.7                          | 69                           | 0.8                           |
| Idaho .....                | 6,566   | 2,100             | 32.0                          | 6,617   | 1,975             | 29.9                          | 1,198                              | 18.1                          | 682                       | 10.3                          | 95                           | 1.4                           |
| Illinois .....             | 8,056   | 2,695             | 33.5                          | 8,105   | 2,694             | 33.2                          | 1,906                              | 23.5                          | 675                       | 8.3                           | 113                          | 1.4                           |
| Indiana .....              | 6,948   | 2,550             | 36.7                          | 7,034   | 2,497             | 35.5                          | 1,494                              | 21.2                          | 847                       | 12.0                          | 155                          | 2.2                           |
| Iowa .....                 | 8,382   | 3,042             | 36.3                          | 8,640   | 3,147             | 36.4                          | 1,878                              | 21.7                          | 1,134                     | 13.1                          | 135                          | 1.6                           |
| Kansas .....               | 7,989   | 2,989             | 37.4                          | 7,999   | 2,914             | 36.4                          | 1,831                              | 22.9                          | 991                       | 12.4                          | 92                           | 1.1                           |
| Kentucky .....             | 7,322   | 2,587             | 35.3                          | 7,399   | 2,624             | 35.5                          | 1,546                              | 20.9                          | 864                       | 11.7                          | 214                          | 2.9                           |
| Louisiana .....            | 9,446   | 2,651             | 28.1                          | 9,361   | 2,649             | 28.3                          | 1,787                              | 19.1                          | 686                       | 7.3                           | 176                          | 1.9                           |
| Maine .....                | 8,372   | 2,577             | 30.8                          | 8,548   | 2,604             | 30.5                          | 1,840                              | 21.5                          | 598                       | 7.0                           | 166                          | 1.9                           |
| Maryland .....             | 8,591   | 3,140             | 36.6                          | 8,552   | 3,133             | 36.6                          | 2,064                              | 24.1                          | 953                       | 11.1                          | 116                          | 1.4                           |
| Massachusetts .....        | 9,067   | 2,753             | 30.4                          | 9,343   | 2,848             | 30.5                          | 1,976                              | 21.2                          | 708                       | 7.6                           | 163                          | 1.7                           |
| Michigan .....             | 7,464   | 2,944             | 39.4                          | 7,463   | 2,906             | 38.9                          | 1,773                              | 23.8                          | 1,035                     | 13.9                          | 98                           | 1.3                           |
| Minnesota .....            | 8,843   | 2,887             | 32.6                          | 8,839   | 2,879             | 32.6                          | 1,868                              | 21.1                          | 824                       | 9.3                           | 187                          | 2.1                           |
| Mississippi .....          | 7,965   | 2,529             | 31.7                          | 8,001   | 2,434             | 30.4                          | 1,435                              | 17.9                          | 869                       | 10.9                          | 130                          | 1.6                           |
| Missouri .....             | 6,983   | 2,365             | 33.9                          | 6,901   | 2,287             | 33.1                          | 1,568                              | 22.7                          | 602                       | 8.7                           | 117                          | 1.7                           |
| Montana .....              | 8,125   | 2,612             | 32.1                          | 8,127   | 2,601             | 32.0                          | 1,624                              | 20.0                          | 799                       | 9.8                           | 178                          | 2.2                           |
| Nebraska .....             | 7,953   | 3,128             | 39.3                          | 7,882   | 3,094             | 39.3                          | 1,943                              | 24.7                          | 1,009                     | 12.8                          | 142                          | 1.8                           |
| Nevada .....               | 6,994   | 2,054             | 29.4                          | 6,865   | 2,048             | 29.8                          | 1,473                              | 21.5                          | 471                       | 6.9                           | 103                          | 1.5                           |
| New Hampshire .....        | 7,530   | 2,716             | 36.1                          | 7,766   | 2,862             | 36.9                          | 2,100                              | 27.0                          | 639                       | 8.2                           | 123                          | 1.6                           |
| New Jersey .....           | 9,401   | 3,610             | 38.4                          | 9,246   | 3,463             | 37.5                          | 2,656                              | 28.7                          | 646                       | 7.0                           | 161                          | 1.7                           |
| New Mexico .....           | 9,430   | 3,162             | 33.5                          | 9,336   | 3,255             | 34.9                          | 1,949                              | 20.9                          | 1,149                     | 12.3                          | 157                          | 1.7                           |
| New York .....             | 11,919  | 3,653             | 30.6                          | 12,086  | 3,676             | 30.4                          | 2,847                              | 23.6                          | 729                       | 6.0                           | 99                           | 0.8                           |
| North Carolina .....       | 6,892   | 2,450             | 35.6                          | 6,970   | 2,458             | 35.3                          | 1,360                              | 19.5                          | 962                       | 13.8                          | 136                          | 1.9                           |
| North Dakota .....         | 8,902   | 3,203             | 36.0                          | 9,396   | 3,263             | 34.7                          | 1,804                              | 19.2                          | 1,293                     | 13.8                          | 167                          | 1.8                           |
| Ohio .....                 | 7,897   | 2,844             | 36.0                          | 8,166   | 2,885             | 35.3                          | 1,913                              | 23.4                          | 744                       | 9.1                           | 228                          | 2.8                           |
| Oklahoma .....             | 7,081   | 2,720             | 38.4                          | 6,794   | 2,477             | 36.5                          | 1,452                              | 21.4                          | 886                       | 13.0                          | 139                          | 2.1                           |
| Oregon .....               | 8,116   | 2,716             | 33.5                          | 8,212   | 2,715             | 33.1                          | 1,555                              | 18.9                          | 1,071                     | 13.0                          | 90                           | 1.1                           |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 8,316   | 2,763             | 33.2                          | 8,529   | 2,778             | 32.6                          | 1,937                              | 22.7                          | 695                       | 8.2                           | 146                          | 1.7                           |
| Rhode Island .....         | 8,586   | 2,876             | 33.5                          | 8,780   | 2,900             | 33.0                          | 2,094                              | 23.9                          | 586                       | 6.7                           | 220                          | 2.5                           |
| South Carolina .....       | 7,603   | 2,653             | 34.9                          | 7,604   | 2,579             | 33.9                          | 1,622                              | 21.3                          | 718                       | 9.4                           | 239                          | 3.1                           |
| South Dakota .....         | 7,376   | 2,481             | 33.6                          | 7,482   | 2,532             | 33.8                          | 1,583                              | 21.2                          | 816                       | 10.9                          | 133                          | 1.8                           |
| Tennessee .....            | 6,391   | 1,975             | 30.9                          | 6,568   | 1,993             | 30.3                          | 1,345                              | 20.5                          | 519                       | 7.9                           | 129                          | 2.0                           |
| Texas .....                | 7,252   | 2,954             | 40.7                          | 7,231   | 2,884             | 39.9                          | 1,831                              | 25.3                          | 967                       | 13.4                          | 86                           | 1.2                           |
| Utah .....                 | 7,086   | 2,657             | 37.5                          | 7,230   | 2,759             | 38.2                          | 1,450                              | 20.1                          | 1,174                     | 16.2                          | 135                          | 1.9                           |
| Vermont .....              | 9,437   | 3,750             | 39.7                          | 9,855   | 3,796             | 38.5                          | 2,349                              | 23.8                          | 1,173                     | 11.9                          | 275                          | 2.8                           |
| Virginia .....             | 7,386   | 2,781             | 37.6                          | 7,523   | 2,751             | 36.6                          | 1,763                              | 23.4                          | 873                       | 11.6                          | 114                          | 1.5                           |
| Washington .....           | 8,419   | 2,722             | 32.3                          | 8,459   | 2,750             | 32.5                          | 1,672                              | 19.8                          | 868                       | 10.3                          | 211                          | 2.5                           |
| West Virginia .....        | 7,399   | 2,838             | 38.4                          | 7,797   | 3,016             | 38.7                          | 1,787                              | 22.9                          | 855                       | 11.0                          | 375                          | 4.8                           |
| Wisconsin .....            | 8,095   | 2,952             | 36.5                          | 8,354   | 3,038             | 36.4                          | 1,902                              | 22.8                          | 1,028                     | 12.3                          | 108                          | 1.3                           |
| Wyoming .....              | 13,521  | 4,369             | 32.3                          | 13,301  | 4,393             | 33.0                          | 2,888                              | 21.7                          | 1,206                     | 9.1                           | 299                          | 2.2                           |

<sup>1</sup>Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

<sup>2</sup>Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Per capita amounts for 2010–11 are based on population estimates for July 2011. Per capita amounts for 2009–10 are based on the latest population estimates for July 2010 and have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, retrieved October 25, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved October 26, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data-national/totals/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared October 2013).

**Table 106.60. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2013**

| Year      | Gross domestic product (in billions) |                                   | State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) <sup>1</sup> |                        | National income (in billions) | Personal income (in billions) | Disposable personal income of chained 2009 dollars <sup>2</sup> | Disposable personal income per capita |                                   | Median family income |                                    | Population (in thousands) |                                    |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
|           | Current dollars                      | Chained 2009 dollars <sup>2</sup> | All direct general expenditures  | Education expenditures |                               |                               |   | Current dollars                       | Chained 2009 dollars <sup>2</sup> | Current dollars      | Constant 2012 dollars <sup>3</sup> | Midyear data <sup>4</sup> | Resident as of July 1 <sup>5</sup> |
| 1         | 2                                    | 3                                 | 4  | 5                      | 6                             | 7                             | 8   | 9                                     | 10                                | 11                   | 12                                 | 13                        | 14                                 |
| 1929..... | \$104.6                              | \$1,055.6                         | —  | —                      | —                             | \$85.3                        | \$843.1   | \$685                                 | \$6,917                           | —                    | —                                  | 121,878                   | 121,767                            |
| 1939..... | 93.5                                 | 1,162.6                           | —  | —                      | —                             | 73.6                          | 923.2   | 551                                   | 7,046                             | —                    | —                                  | 131,028                   | 130,880                            |
| 1940..... | 102.9                                | 1,265.0                           | \$9,229  | \$2,638                | —                             | 79.4                          | 986.2   | 588                                   | 7,464                             | —                    | —                                  | 132,122                   | 132,122                            |
| 1950..... | 300.2                                | 2,181.9                           | 22,787   | 7,177                  | 267.0                         | 233.9                         | 1,521.9   | 1,417                                 | 10,033                            | \$3,319              | —                                  | 151,684                   | 152,271                            |
| 1960..... | 543.3                                | 3,105.8                           | 51,876   | 18,719                 | 479.9                         | 422.5                         | 2,146.9   | 2,083                                 | 11,877                            | 5,620                | \$38,130                           | 180,760                   | 180,671                            |
| 1970..... | 1,075.9                              | 4,717.7                           | 131,332  | 52,718                 | 940.1                         | 864.6                         | 3,413.4   | 3,713                                 | 16,643                            | 9,867                | 52,068                             | 205,089                   | 205,052                            |
| 1971..... | 1,167.8                              | 4,873.0                           | 150,674  | 59,413                 | 1,017.0                       | 932.1                         | 3,570.4   | 3,998                                 | 17,191                            | 10,285               | 51,996                             | 207,692                   | 207,661                            |
| 1972..... | 1,282.4                              | 5,128.8                           | 168,550  | 65,814                 | 1,123.0                       | 1,023.6                       | 3,741.3   | 4,287                                 | 17,822                            | 11,116               | 54,561                             | 209,924                   | 209,896                            |
| 1973..... | 1,428.5                              | 5,418.2                           | 181,357  | 69,714                 | 1,257.0                       | 1,138.5                       | 3,968.6   | 4,747                                 | 18,725                            | 12,051               | 55,666                             | 211,939                   | 211,909                            |
| 1974..... | 1,548.8                              | 5,390.2                           | 198,959  | 75,833                 | 1,350.8                       | 1,249.3                       | 3,923.7   | 5,135                                 | 18,344                            | 12,902               | 54,179                             | 213,898                   | 213,854                            |
| 1975..... | 1,688.9                              | 5,379.5                           | 230,721  | 87,858                 | 1,451.1                       | 1,366.9                       | 4,020.2   | 5,645                                 | 18,614                            | 13,719               | 53,234                             | 215,981                   | 215,973                            |
| 1976..... | 1,877.6                              | 5,669.3                           | 256,731  | 97,216                 | 1,614.8                       | 1,498.1                       | 4,144.0   | 6,079                                 | 19,002                            | 14,958               | 54,884                             | 218,086                   | 218,035                            |
| 1977..... | 2,086.0                              | 5,930.6                           | 274,215  | 102,780                | 1,798.7                       | 1,654.2                       | 4,274.8   | 6,613                                 | 19,406                            | 16,009               | 55,253                             | 220,289                   | 220,239                            |
| 1978..... | 2,356.6                              | 6,260.4                           | 296,984  | 110,758                | 2,029.9                       | 1,859.5                       | 4,470.5   | 7,322                                 | 20,080                            | 17,640               | 56,975                             | 222,629                   | 222,585                            |
| 1979..... | 2,632.1                              | 6,459.2                           | 327,517  | 119,448                | 2,248.2                       | 2,077.9                       | 4,557.8   | 8,037                                 | 20,248                            | 19,587               | 57,734                             | 225,106                   | 225,055                            |
| 1980..... | 2,862.5                              | 6,443.4                           | 369,086  | 133,211                | 2,426.8                       | 2,316.8                       | 4,590.6   | 8,861                                 | 20,159                            | 21,023               | 55,775                             | 227,726                   | 227,225                            |
| 1981..... | 3,210.9                              | 6,610.6                           | 407,449  | 145,784                | 2,722.1                       | 2,595.9                       | 4,705.7   | 9,785                                 | 20,459                            | 22,388               | 54,233                             | 230,008                   | 229,466                            |
| 1982..... | 3,345.0                              | 6,484.3                           | 436,733  | 154,282                | 2,840.4                       | 2,778.8                       | 4,803.4   | 10,442                                | 20,685                            | 23,433               | 53,534                             | 232,218                   | 231,664                            |
| 1983..... | 3,638.1                              | 6,784.7                           | 466,516  | 163,876                | 3,060.5                       | 2,969.7                       | 4,971.0   | 11,170                                | 21,214                            | 24,580               | 53,856                             | 234,333                   | 233,792                            |
| 1984..... | 4,040.7                              | 7,277.2                           | 505,008  | 176,108                | 3,444.0                       | 3,281.3                       | 5,314.0   | 12,284                                | 22,480                            | 26,433               | 55,638                             | 236,394                   | 235,825                            |
| 1985..... | 4,346.7                              | 7,585.7                           | 553,899  | 192,686                | 3,684.2                       | 3,515.9                       | 5,476.3   | 12,991                                | 22,961                            | 27,735               | 56,441                             | 238,506                   | 237,924                            |
| 1986..... | 4,590.1                              | 7,852.1                           | 605,623  | 210,819                | 3,848.2                       | 3,725.1                       | 5,687.9   | 13,661                                | 23,632                            | 29,458               | 58,881                             | 240,683                   | 240,133                            |
| 1987..... | 4,870.2                              | 8,123.9                           | 657,134  | 226,619                | 4,119.2                       | 3,955.3                       | 5,811.1   | 14,274                                | 23,930                            | 30,970               | 59,880                             | 242,843                   | 242,289                            |
| 1988..... | 5,252.6                              | 8,465.4                           | 704,921  | 242,683                | 4,493.4                       | 4,275.3                       | 6,083.9   | 15,386                                | 24,826                            | 32,191               | 60,038                             | 245,061                   | 244,499                            |
| 1989..... | 5,657.7                              | 8,777.0                           | 762,360  | 263,898                | 4,782.2                       | 4,618.2                       | 6,268.8   | 16,380                                | 25,340                            | 34,213               | 61,170                             | 247,387                   | 246,819                            |
| 1990..... | 5,979.6                              | 8,945.4                           | 834,818  | 288,148                | 5,036.1                       | 4,904.5                       | 6,393.6   | 17,235                                | 25,556                            | 35,353               | 60,207                             | 250,181                   | 249,623                            |
| 1991..... | 6,174.0                              | 9,938.9                           | 908,108  | 309,302                | 5,186.1                       | 5,071.1                       | 6,438.5   | 17,688                                | 25,395                            | 35,939               | 59,086                             | 253,530                   | 252,981                            |
| 1992..... | 6,539.3                              | 9,256.7                           | 981,253  | 324,652                | 5,499.7                       | 5,410.8                       | 6,714.3   | 18,684                                | 26,134                            | 36,573               | 58,642                             | 256,922                   | 256,514                            |
| 1993..... | 6,878.7                              | 9,510.8                           | 1,033,167  | 342,287                | 5,754.8                       | 5,646.8                       | 6,823.6   | 19,211                                | 26,216                            | 36,959               | 57,831                             | 260,282                   | 259,919                            |
| 1994..... | 7,308.7                              | 9,894.7                           | 1,077,665  | 353,287                | 6,140.2                       | 5,934.7                       | 7,010.8   | 19,906                                | 26,611                            | 38,782               | 59,415                             | 263,455                   | 263,126                            |
| 1995..... | 7,664.0                              | 10,163.7                          | 1,146,188  | 378,273                | 6,479.5                       | 6,276.5                       | 7,245.9   | 20,753                                | 27,180                            | 40,611               | 60,754                             | 266,588                   | 266,278                            |
| 1996..... | 8,100.2                              | 10,549.5                          | 1,189,356  | 398,859                | 6,899.4                       | 6,661.9                       | 7,476.2   | 21,615                                | 27,719                            | 42,300               | 61,640                             | 269,714                   | 269,394                            |
| 1997..... | 8,608.5                              | 11,022.9                          | 1,247,436  | 419,053                | 7,380.4                       | 7,075.0                       | 7,751.4   | 22,527                                | 28,398                            | 44,568               | 63,572                             | 272,958                   | 272,647                            |
| 1998..... | 9,089.1                              | 11,513.4                          | 1,314,496  | 450,365                | 7,857.3                       | 7,587.7                       | 8,208.3   | 23,759                                | 29,724                            | 46,737               | 65,748                             | 276,154                   | 275,854                            |
| 1999..... | 9,665.7                              | 12,071.4                          | 1,398,533  | 483,259                | 8,324.4                       | 7,983.8                       | 8,477.8   | 24,617                                | 30,351                            | 48,831               | 67,290                             | 279,328                   | 279,040                            |
| 2000..... | 10,289.7                             | 12,565.2                          | 1,502,768  | 521,612                | 8,907.0                       | 8,632.8                       | 9,902.5   | 26,206                                | 31,525                            | 50,732               | 67,643                             | 282,398                   | 282,162                            |
| 2001..... | 10,625.3                             | 12,684.4                          | 1,621,757  | 563,572                | 9,184.6                       | 8,987.1                       | 9,149.3   | 27,179                                | 32,077                            | 51,407               | 66,671                             | 285,225                   | 284,969                            |
| 2002..... | 10,980.2                             | 12,909.7                          | 1,732,478  | 594,694                | 9,436.8                       | 9,149.5                       | 9,431.7   | 28,127                                | 32,754                            | 51,680               | 65,959                             | 287,955                   | 287,625                            |
| 2003..... | 11,512.2                             | 13,270.0                          | 1,817,513  | 621,335                | 9,865.1                       | 9,487.6                       | 9,691.0   | 29,201                                | 33,345                            | 52,680               | 65,767                             | 290,626                   | 290,108                            |
| 2004..... | 12,277.0                             | 13,774.0                          | 1,903,915  | 655,182                | 10,541.9                      | 10,049.2                      | 10,036.7  | 30,700                                | 34,224                            | 54,061               | 65,715                             | 293,262                   | 292,805                            |
| 2005..... | 13,095.4                             | 14,235.6                          | 2,007,490  | 688,314                | 11,240.8                      | 10,610.3                      | 10,190.5  | 31,763                                | 34,428                            | 56,194               | 66,092                             | 295,993                   | 295,517                            |
| 2006..... | 13,857.9                             | 14,615.2                          | 2,117,161  | 728,917                | 12,005.6                      | 11,389.8                      | 10,596.4  | 33,591                                | 35,461                            | 58,407               | 66,514                             | 298,818                   | 298,380                            |
| 2007..... | 14,480.3                             | 14,876.8                          | 2,255,229  | 773,676                | 12,322.3                      | 11,995.7                      | 10,821.8  | 34,829                                | 35,870                            | 61,355               | 67,944                             | 301,696                   | 301,231                            |
| 2008..... | 14,720.3                             | 14,833.6                          | 2,401,417  | 826,061                | 12,430.8                      | 12,430.6                      | 10,988.4  | 36,104                                | 36,082                            | 61,521               | 65,607                             | 304,543                   | 304,094                            |
| 2009..... | 14,417.9                             | 14,417.9                          | 2,494,986  | 851,149                | 12,124.5                      | 12,082.1                      | 10,937.2  | 35,598                                | 35,598                            | 60,088               | 64,323                             | 307,240                   | 306,772                            |
| 2010..... | 14,958.3                             | 14,779.4                          | 2,538,214  | 858,259                | 12,739.5                      | 12,435.2                      | 11,060.8  | 36,296                                | 35,706                            | 60,236               | 63,434                             | 309,776                   | 309,326                            |
| 2011..... | 15,533.8                             | 15,052.4                          | 2,583,101  | 861,131                | 13,395.7                      | 13,191.3                      | 11,324.6  | 37,776                                | 36,293                            | 60,974               | 62,248                             | 312,036                   | 311,588                            |
| 2012..... | 16,244.6                             | 15,470.7                          | —  | —                      | 13,971.6                      | 13,743.8                      | 11,551.6  | 38,965                                | 36,756                            | 62,241               | 62,241                             | 314,278                   | 313,914                            |
| 2013..... | 16,803.0                             | 15,767.1                          | —  | —                      | —                             | 14,133.5                      | 11,637.8  | 39,410                                | 36,767                            | —                    | —                                  | 316,524                   | —                                  |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

<sup>2</sup>Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output. More information is available at [https://www.bea.gov/scb/account\\_articles/national/0597od/maintext.htm](https://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/national/0597od/maintext.htm).

<sup>3</sup>Data adjusted by the CPU-RS, which is a price index of inflation that incorporates most of the improvements in methodology made to the current CPI-U since 1978 into a single, uniform series. See Census Bureau, *Money Income in the United States: 1999* ([www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf](http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf)).

<sup>4</sup>Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

<sup>5</sup>Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance in the United States*, retrieved February 5, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/>; Population Estimates, retrieved November 1, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2012/2012-nat-detail.html>; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved February 5, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved February 5, 2014, from [http://www.bea.gov/table/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm). (This table was prepared February 2014.)

**Table 106.70. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2013**

| Calendar year |                                    |                                   | School year    |                                   |   |                                |                                   | Federal fiscal year |                                   |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Year          | Gross domestic product price index | Consumer Price Index <sup>1</sup> | Year           | Consumer Price Index <sup>2</sup> | Higher Education Price Index <sup>3</sup> | Research and Development Index | Academic Library Operations Index | Year                | Federal budget composite deflator |
| 1             | 2                                  | 3                                 | 4              | 5                                 | 6   | 7                              | 8                                 | 9                   | 10                                |
| 1919.....     | —                                  | 17.3                              | 1919–20.....   | 19.1                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1919.....           | —                                 |
| 1929.....     | 9.899                              | 17.1                              | 1929–30.....   | 17.1                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1929.....           | —                                 |
| 1939.....     | 8.049                              | 13.9                              | 1939–40.....   | 14.0                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1939.....           | —                                 |
| 1949.....     | 13.622                             | 23.8                              | 1949–50.....   | 23.7                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1949.....           | 0.0960                            |
| 1950.....     | 13.746                             | 24.1                              | 1950–51.....   | 25.1                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1950.....           | 0.1006                            |
| 1951.....     | 14.675                             | 26.0                              | 1951–52.....   | 26.3                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1951.....           | 0.1006                            |
| 1952.....     | 14.996                             | 26.5                              | 1952–53.....   | 26.7                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1952.....           | 0.1003                            |
| 1953.....     | 15.190                             | 26.7                              | 1953–54.....   | 26.9                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1953.....           | 0.1078                            |
| 1954.....     | 15.346                             | 26.9                              | 1954–55.....   | 26.8                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1954.....           | 0.1115                            |
| 1955.....     | 15.566                             | 26.8                              | 1955–56.....   | 26.9                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1955.....           | 0.1152                            |
| 1956.....     | 16.101                             | 27.2                              | 1956–57.....   | 27.7                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1956.....           | 0.1202                            |
| 1957.....     | 16.663                             | 28.1                              | 1957–58.....   | 28.6                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1957.....           | 0.1260                            |
| 1958.....     | 17.050                             | 28.9                              | 1958–59.....   | 29.0                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1958.....           | 0.1335                            |
| 1959.....     | 17.277                             | 29.1                              | 1959–60.....   | 29.4                              | —   | —                              | —                                 | 1959.....           | 0.1389                            |
| 1960.....     | 17.516                             | 29.6                              | 1960–61.....   | 29.8                              | 25.6                                      | 26.7                           | —                                 | 1960.....           | 0.1410                            |
| 1961.....     | 17.709                             | 29.9                              | 1961–62.....   | 30.1                              | 26.5                                      | 27.5                           | —                                 | 1961.....           | 0.1441                            |
| 1962.....     | 17.927                             | 30.2                              | 1962–63.....   | 30.4                              | 27.6                                      | 28.5                           | —                                 | 1962.....           | 0.1442                            |
| 1963.....     | 18.129                             | 30.6                              | 1963–64.....   | 30.8                              | 28.6                                      | 29.5                           | —                                 | 1963.....           | 0.1502                            |
| 1964.....     | 18.407                             | 31.0                              | 1964–65.....   | 31.2                              | 29.8                                      | 30.7                           | —                                 | 1964.....           | 0.1527                            |
| 1965.....     | 18.744                             | 31.5                              | 1965–66.....   | 31.9                              | 31.3                                      | 32.0                           | —                                 | 1965.....           | 0.1550                            |
| 1966.....     | 19.270                             | 32.4                              | 1966–67.....   | 32.9                              | 32.9                                      | 33.8                           | —                                 | 1966.....           | 0.1593                            |
| 1967.....     | 19.830                             | 33.4                              | 1967–68.....   | 34.0                              | 34.9                                      | 35.7                           | —                                 | 1967.....           | 0.1629                            |
| 1968.....     | 20.673                             | 34.8                              | 1968–69.....   | 35.7                              | 37.1                                      | 38.0                           | —                                 | 1968.....           | 0.1689                            |
| 1969.....     | 21.692                             | 36.7                              | 1969–70.....   | 37.8                              | 39.5                                      | 40.3                           | —                                 | 1969.....           | 0.1795                            |
| 1970.....     | 22.835                             | 38.8                              | 1970–71.....   | 39.7                              | 42.1                                      | 42.7                           | —                                 | 1970.....           | 0.1897                            |
| 1971.....     | 23.996                             | 40.5                              | 1971–72.....   | 41.2                              | 44.3                                      | 45.0                           | —                                 | 1971.....           | 0.2029                            |
| 1972.....     | 25.038                             | 41.8                              | 1972–73.....   | 42.8                              | 46.7                                      | 47.1                           | —                                 | 1972.....           | 0.2164                            |
| 1973.....     | 26.399                             | 44.4                              | 1973–74.....   | 46.6                              | 49.9                                      | 50.1                           | —                                 | 1973.....           | 0.2265                            |
| 1974.....     | 28.763                             | 49.3                              | 1974–75.....   | 51.8                              | 54.3                                      | 54.8                           | —                                 | 1974.....           | 0.2453                            |
| 1975.....     | 31.435                             | 53.8                              | 1975–76.....   | 55.5                              | 57.8                                      | 59.0                           | 57.3                              | 1975.....           | 0.2694                            |
| 1976.....     | 33.161                             | 56.9                              | 1976–77.....   | 58.7                              | 61.5                                      | 62.7                           | 61.6                              | 1976.....           | 0.2886                            |
| 1977.....     | 35.213                             | 60.6                              | 1977–78.....   | 62.6                              | 65.7                                      | 66.8                           | 65.8                              | 1977.....           | 0.3096                            |
| 1978.....     | 37.685                             | 65.2                              | 1978–79.....   | 68.5                              | 70.5                                      | 71.7                           | 71.4                              | 1978.....           | 0.3291                            |
| 1979.....     | 40.795                             | 72.6                              | 1979–80.....   | 77.6                              | 77.5                                      | 78.3                           | 78.5                              | 1979.....           | 0.3573                            |
| 1980.....     | 44.485                             | 82.4                              | 1980–81.....   | 86.6                              | 85.8                                      | 86.6                           | 86.1                              | 1980.....           | 0.3949                            |
| 1981.....     | 48.663                             | 90.9                              | 1981–82.....   | 94.1                              | 93.9                                      | 94.0                           | 94.0                              | 1981.....           | 0.4387                            |
| 1982.....     | 51.630                             | 96.5                              | 1982–83.....   | 98.2                              | 100.0                                     | 100.0                          | 100.0                             | 1982.....           | 0.4717                            |
| 1983.....     | 53.664                             | 99.6                              | 1983–84.....   | 101.8                             | 104.8                                     | 104.3                          | 105.1                             | 1983.....           | 0.4949                            |
| 1984.....     | 55.570                             | 103.9                             | 1984–85.....   | 105.8                             | 110.8                                     | 109.8                          | 111.2                             | 1984.....           | 0.5165                            |
| 1985.....     | 57.347                             | 107.6                             | 1985–86.....   | 108.8                             | 116.3                                     | 115.2                          | 117.6                             | 1985.....           | 0.5334                            |
| 1986.....     | 58.510                             | 109.6                             | 1986–87.....   | 111.2                             | 120.9                                     | 120.0                          | 124.2                             | 1986.....           | 0.5477                            |
| 1987.....     | 59.941                             | 113.6                             | 1987–88.....   | 115.8                             | 126.2                                     | 126.8                          | 130.0                             | 1987.....           | 0.5631                            |
| 1988.....     | 62.042                             | 118.3                             | 1988–89.....   | 121.2                             | 132.8                                     | 132.1                          | 138.6                             | 1988.....           | 0.5820                            |
| 1989.....     | 64.455                             | 124.0                             | 1989–90.....   | 127.0                             | 140.8                                     | 139.0                          | 147.4                             | 1989.....           | 0.6043                            |
| 1990.....     | 66.848                             | 130.7                             | 1990–91.....   | 133.9                             | 148.2                                     | 145.8                          | 155.7                             | 1990.....           | 0.6226                            |
| 1991.....     | 69.063                             | 136.2                             | 1991–92.....   | 138.2                             | 153.5                                     | 150.6                          | 163.3                             | 1991.....           | 0.6515                            |
| 1992.....     | 70.639                             | 140.3                             | 1992–93.....   | 142.5                             | 157.9                                     | 155.2                          | 169.8                             | 1992.....           | 0.6758                            |
| 1993.....     | 72.322                             | 144.5                             | 1993–94.....   | 146.2                             | 163.3                                     | 160.1                          | 176.7                             | 1993.....           | 0.6958                            |
| 1994.....     | 73.859                             | 148.2                             | 1994–95.....   | 150.4                             | 168.1                                     | 165.4                          | 183.9                             | 1994.....           | 0.7087                            |
| 1995.....     | 75.402                             | 152.4                             | 1995–96.....   | 154.5                             | 173.0                                     | 170.8                          | 192.6                             | 1995.....           | 0.7294                            |
| 1996.....     | 76.776                             | 156.9                             | 1996–97.....   | 158.9                             | 178.4                                     | —                              | —                                 | 1996.....           | 0.7452                            |
| 1997.....     | 78.097                             | 160.5                             | 1997–98.....   | 161.7                             | 184.7                                     | —                              | —                                 | 1997.....           | 0.7602                            |
| 1998.....     | 78.944                             | 163.0                             | 1998–99.....   | 164.5                             | 189.1                                     | —                              | —                                 | 1998.....           | 0.7670                            |
| 1999.....     | 80.071                             | 166.6                             | 1999–2000..... | 169.3                             | 196.9                                     | —                              | —                                 | 1999.....           | 0.7768                            |
| 2000.....     | 81.894                             | 172.2                             | 2000–01.....   | 175.1                             | 208.7                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2000.....           | 0.7962                            |
| 2001.....     | 83.767                             | 177.1                             | 2001–02.....   | 178.2                             | 212.7                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2001.....           | 0.8175                            |
| 2002.....     | 85.055                             | 179.9                             | 2002–03.....   | 182.1                             | 223.5                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2002.....           | 0.8313                            |
| 2003.....     | 86.754                             | 184.0                             | 2003–04.....   | 186.1                             | 231.7                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2003.....           | 0.8544                            |
| 2004.....     | 89.130                             | 188.9                             | 2004–05.....   | 191.7                             | 240.8                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2004.....           | 0.8774                            |
| 2005.....     | 91.989                             | 195.3                             | 2005–06.....   | 199.0                             | 253.1                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2005.....           | 0.9080                            |
| 2006.....     | 94.816                             | 201.6                             | 2006–07.....   | 204.1                             | 260.3                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2006.....           | 0.9394                            |
| 2007.....     | 97.338                             | 207.3                             | 2007–08.....   | 211.7                             | 273.2                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2007.....           | 0.9643                            |
| 2008.....     | 99.208                             | 215.3                             | 2008–09.....   | 214.7                             | 279.3                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2008.....           | 0.9980                            |
| 2009.....     | 100.000                            | 214.5                             | 2009–10.....   | 216.7                             | 281.8                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2009.....           | 1.0000                            |
| 2010.....     | 101.215                            | 218.1                             | 2010–11.....   | 221.1                             | 288.4                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2010.....           | 1.0118                            |
| 2011.....     | 103.203                            | 224.9                             | 2011–12.....   | 227.6                             | 293.2                                     | —                              | —                                 | 2011.....           | 1.0317                            |
| 2012.....     | 105.008                            | 229.6                             | 2012–13.....   | 231.4                             | —   | —                              | —                                 | 2012.....           | 1.0511                            |
| 2013.....     | 106.486                            | 233.0                             | 2013–14.....   | —                                 | —   | —                              | —                                 | 2013.....           | 1.0682                            |

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

<sup>2</sup>Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

<sup>3</sup>Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology. NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved April 15, 2014, from <http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?>

[RegID=9&step=1#regid=9&step=3&isuri=1&903=4](http://www.bls.gov/regid=9&step=1#regid=9&step=3&isuri=1&903=4). U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, retrieved April 15, 2014, from <http://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/surveymost>. Commonfund Institute, *Higher Education Price Index*, retrieved April 15, 2014, from [https://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx?RootFolder=%2FCommonfundInstitute%2FHEPI%20Documents\\_%2F2012&FolderCTID=&View={86E7741D-E445-47E7-8DD5-7A168C4A701E}](https://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx?RootFolder=%2FCommonfundInstitute%2FHEPI%20Documents_%2F2012&FolderCTID=&View={86E7741D-E445-47E7-8DD5-7A168C4A701E}). U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Composite Deflator, retrieved April 15, 2014, from <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/Historicals>. (This table was prepared April 2014.)