

WEB TABLES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
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Undergraduate Financial Aid Estimates by Type of Institution in 2011–12

These Web Tables present estimates of tuition and fees, the total price of attendance (tuition and fees plus living expenses), and several types and combinations of financial aid packages that undergraduates received in 2011–12. The price of an undergraduate education varies widely depending on a number of characteristics, including institution type and attendance status (Berkner and Choy 2008). To take these factors into account, estimates are shown by institution type for those enrolled in public 4-year, private nonprofit 4-year, private for-profit 4-year, public 2-year, and private for-profit 2-year institutions.¹

Both for all undergraduates and for those within each institution type, estimates are presented by students' attendance status, dependency status, and income.² Many institutions charge full-time/full-year undergraduates

higher tuition and fees than their part-time counterparts. Further, eligibility for certain financial aid programs is based upon attendance status: to qualify for a federal Direct Loan, a student must be enrolled at least half time. Therefore, these Web Tables present results for full-time/full-year undergraduates as well as all undergraduates. Students' or their families' income level affects the amount of aid for which students are eligible, and the effects of income depend on whether a student is financially dependent on his or her family or is independent. Consequently, estimates are presented by dependency status and income categories for all undergraduates and undergraduates in each type of institution.

Tables 1–4 show the percentage of students receiving aid and the average amount of aid received by aided students enrolled in all types of institutions.

Tables 5–8 show the same data for those enrolled in public 4-year institutions; tables 9–12 present the data for those enrolled in private nonprofit 4-year institutions; tables 13–16 show the statistics for those attending private for-profit 4-year institutions; tables 17–20 show estimates for those attending public 2-year institutions; and tables 21–24 show the same data for undergraduates enrolled in private for-profit 2-year institutions.

RELATED NCES REPORTS

2011–12 National Postsecondary Study Aid Study (NPSAS:12): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2011–12: First Look (NCES 2013-165).

Trends in Student Financing of Undergraduate Education: Selected Years, 1995–96 to 2007–08 (NCES 2011–218).

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Web Tables—Student Financing of Undergraduate Education: 2007–08
(NCES 2010-162).

Web Tables—Undergraduate Financial Aid Estimates by Type of Institution in 2007–08 (NCES 2009-201).

DATA

The estimates presented in these Web Tables were generated from the 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12), a comprehensive, nationally representative survey of how students finance their postsecondary education conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). NPSAS also includes a broad array of demographic and enrollment characteristics.

NPSAS uses a two-stage sampling design. Institutions are selected for inclusion in the first stage, and students are selected from these institutions in the second stage. The NPSAS:12 target population consisted of all eligible undergraduate and graduate students enrolled any time between July 1, 2011, and June 30, 2012 at Title IV³ eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Approximately 95,000 undergraduates and 16,000 graduate students were study respondents for NPSAS:12.

For an overview of the survey methodology, see Appendix B—NPSAS:12 Technical Notes and Methodology of

VARIABLES USED

All estimates presented in these Web Tables were produced using PowerStats, a web-based software application that allows users to generate tables for many of the postsecondary surveys conducted by NCES. The variables used in these Web Tables are listed below. Visit the NCES DataLab website (<http://nces.ed.gov/datalab>) to view detailed information on how these variables were constructed and their sources. Under *Detailed Information About PowerStats Variables, NPSAS Undergraduates: 2012*, click by *subject* or by *variable name*. The program files that generated the statistics presented in these Web Tables can be found at <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014169>.

Label	Name
Attendance pattern	ATTNSTAT
Dependency status	DEPEND
Dependent student income	DEPINC
Federal grants	TFEDGRT
Independent student income	INDEPINC
Institutional grants	INGRTAMT
Other grants	OTHGTAMT
Price of attendance	BUDGETAJ
State grants	STGTAMT
Student loans	TOTLOAN
Total aid	TOTAID
Total grants	TOTGRT
Tuition and fees	TUITION2
Type of financial aid package	AIDTYPE
Type of institution	AIDSECT

the *2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12) Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2011–12: First Look* (<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2013/2013165.pdf>).

ABOUT POWERSTATS

PowerStats produces the design-adjusted standard errors necessary for testing the statistical significance of differences in the estimates. It also

contains a detailed description of how each variable was created and question wording for items coming directly from an interview.

With PowerStats, users can replicate or expand upon the tables presented in this report. The output from PowerStats includes the table estimates (e.g., percentages or means), standard errors,⁴ and weighted

sample sizes for the estimates. If the number of valid cases is too small to produce a reliable estimate (i.e., fewer than 30 cases), PowerStats prints the double dagger symbol (‡) instead of the estimate.

In addition to producing tables, PowerStats users may conduct linear or logistic regressions. Many options are available for output with the regression results. For a description of all the options available, users should access the PowerStats website at <http://nces.ed.gov/datalab/index.aspx>.

For more information, contact powerstats@ed.gov.

For more information, contact NCES.Info@ed.gov

For readers with disabilities, a Section 508-compliant version of these Web Tables is available at <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2014169>.

REFERENCES

Berkner, L., and Choy, S. (2008). *Descriptive Summary of 2003–04 Beginning Postsecondary Students: Three Years Later* (NCES 2008-174). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC.

ENDNOTES

¹ Estimates shown by institution type do not include students who attended more than one institution.

² Dependent student family income and independent student income are divided into categories based upon income percentiles. For dependent students' income, "Less than

\$30,000" includes students in the lowest quarter of the distribution by family income; "\$30,000 to \$105,999" includes those in the middle two quarters; and "\$106,000 or more" includes those in the highest quarter. For independent students' income, "Less than \$20,000" includes those students whose income falls below the median income level, while "\$20,000 or more" includes those with incomes at or above the median.

³ Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the federal financial aid programs included in Title IV of the Higher Education Act. These programs include Pell Grants, federal student loans, work-study, and other federal aid.

⁴ The NPSAS samples are not simple random samples; therefore, techniques for estimating sampling error assuming simple random sampling cannot be applied to these data. PowerStats takes into account the complexity of the NPSAS sampling procedures and calculates standard errors appropriate for such samples. The method for computing sampling errors used by PowerStats approximates the estimator by replication of the sampled population using a bootstrap technique.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.
ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$7,000	\$16,500	70.7	\$10,800	59.1	\$6,200	41.8	\$7,100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	12,700	26,400	84.4	15,500	72.4	9,200	56.4	8,100
Part-time/part-year	3,600	10,500	62.1	6,800	50.8	3,400	32.6	6,100
Dependency status								
Dependent	9,500	20,000	71.6	13,000	59.6	8,300	43.2	6,700
Independent	4,700	13,200	69.9	8,600	58.6	4,100	40.5	7,600
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	7,500	17,300	86.3	12,100	84.9	8,200	44.1	6,000
\$30,000–105,999	9,100	19,400	70.2	13,000	56.8	8,100	45.7	6,700
\$106,000 or more	12,500	24,200	59.3	14,200	39.8	9,200	37.2	7,400
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	5,300	14,300	78.0	9,300	72.6	4,500	46.8	7,400
\$20,000 or more	4,100	12,000	61.8	7,900	44.6	3,400	34.2	7,800
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	12,700	26,400	84.4	15,500	72.4	9,200	56.4	8,100
Dependency status								
Dependent	14,100	27,600	82.3	16,500	69.9	10,600	54.0	7,400
Independent	9,600	23,700	89.2	13,500	78.1	6,500	62.0	9,400
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	11,300	24,400	94.2	16,700	93.5	11,400	56.0	6,700
\$30,000–105,999	13,600	27,000	82.9	16,400	69.6	10,200	58.0	7,400
\$106,000 or more	17,400	31,600	71.3	16,200	51.0	10,200	45.6	8,000
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	9,600	23,800	91.4	14,100	87.5	7,000	62.9	9,300
\$20,000 or more	9,400	23,500	85.8	12,500	63.3	5,400	60.6	9,600

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.

Standard errors for table 1: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$70	\$100	0.56	\$80	0.45	\$60	0.14	\$30
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	110	140	0.36	110	0.41	90	0.53	50
Part-time/part-year	60	100	1.05	70	0.87	50	0.47	40
Dependency status								
Dependent	100	140	0.49	110	0.44	90	0.32	40
Independent	70	110	0.81	90	0.67	50	0.33	50
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	150	200	0.68	160	0.67	130	0.67	60
\$30,000–105,999	120	170	0.59	160	0.58	130	0.47	60
\$106,000 or more	240	350	0.88	260	0.81	240	0.71	130
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	90	140	0.68	120	0.70	70	0.51	60
\$20,000 or more	80	160	1.12	100	0.81	60	0.67	70
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	110	140	0.36	110	0.41	90	0.53	50
Dependency status								
Dependent	130	150	0.39	130	0.43	120	0.55	60
Independent	170	220	0.54	170	0.67	120	0.86	90
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	210	250	0.55	220	0.59	190	0.87	70
\$30,000–105,999	180	200	0.51	190	0.61	170	0.70	70
\$106,000 or more	290	330	0.73	300	0.84	260	0.92	160
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	190	230	0.60	200	0.69	140	1.08	100
\$20,000 or more	250	310	0.84	230	1.04	170	1.17	140

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.
ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	41.5	\$3,500	14.9	\$2,600	20.1	\$6,400	12.4	\$4,100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	47.4	4,600	23.5	3,200	33.4	8,600	18.2	5,000
Part-time/part-year	37.8	2,700	9.5	1,800	11.8	2,600	8.8	2,900
Dependency status								
Dependent	34.9	3,800	19.7	3,000	28.8	8,100	15.8	4,500
Independent	47.7	3,300	10.4	2,000	11.8	2,600	9.2	3,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	79.6	4,400	28.7	3,200	28.9	6,600	12.8	4,900
\$30,000–105,999	29.4	3,000	20.5	2,900	29.5	8,200	17.1	4,200
\$106,000 or more	0.7	3,500	9.0	3,100	27.5	9,400	16.1	4,900
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	66.1	3,500	13.0	2,100	14.7	2,900	6.9	4,100
\$20,000 or more	29.4	2,900	7.7	1,700	8.9	2,200	11.4	2,900
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	47.4	4,600	23.5	3,200	33.4	8,600	18.2	5,000
Dependency status								
Dependent	37.3	4,500	26.0	3,400	40.0	9,400	21.5	4,800
Independent	70.1	4,600	17.9	2,600	18.3	4,400	10.5	5,500
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	89.3	5,400	40.7	3,800	39.6	8,400	18.2	5,200
\$30,000–105,999	33.7	3,400	27.8	3,200	41.8	9,600	23.7	4,500
\$106,000 or more	0.7	3,000	10.6	3,100	37.5	10,100	20.6	5,200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	82.6	4,800	21.2	2,700	22.1	4,500	10.2	5,500
\$20,000 or more	50.5	4,100	12.9	2,100	12.3	4,000	11.0	5,400

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.

Standard errors for table 2: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	0.36	\$30	0.29	\$50	0.41	\$140	0.21	\$100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	0.50	20	0.42	60	0.48	150	0.29	160
Part-time/part-year	0.85	20	0.34	50	0.51	170	0.28	100
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.30	30	0.36	50	0.47	140	0.25	110
Independent	0.68	40	0.35	60	0.47	150	0.32	170
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	0.71	30	0.75	80	0.77	250	0.44	250
\$30,000–105,999	0.38	30	0.44	60	0.59	190	0.38	150
\$106,000 or more	0.10	360	0.42	110	0.69	250	0.50	220
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	0.70	40	0.43	70	0.58	170	0.30	320
\$20,000 or more	0.79	40	0.38	70	0.48	180	0.52	150
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	0.50	20	0.42	60	0.48	150	0.29	160
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.43	20	0.48	70	0.55	160	0.36	140
Independent	0.80	30	0.57	70	0.61	250	0.40	510
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	0.73	20	1.02	100	0.93	310	0.69	330
\$30,000–105,999	0.58	40	0.65	80	0.78	210	0.54	190
\$106,000 or more	0.11	360	0.48	110	0.85	280	0.60	240
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	0.87	30	0.74	80	0.84	280	0.47	730
\$20,000 or more	1.11	50	0.74	100	0.75	430	0.68	600

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.
ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	29.3	28.9	34.0	7.8
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	15.6	28.0	49.0	7.4
Part-time/part-year	37.9	29.5	24.6	8.0
Dependency status				
Dependent	28.4	28.4	35.2	8.0
Independent	30.1	29.4	32.9	7.6
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	13.7	42.2	43.2	1.0
\$30,000–105,999	29.8	24.6	36.2	9.5
\$106,000 or more	40.7	22.1	25.1	12.2
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	22.0	31.2	43.4	3.4
\$20,000 or more	38.2	27.6	22.4	11.8
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	15.6	28.0	49.0	7.4
Dependency status				
Dependent	17.7	28.3	46.5	7.5
Independent	10.8	27.2	54.6	7.4
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	5.8	38.2	55.6	0.4
\$30,000–105,999	17.1	24.9	49.7	8.3
\$106,000 or more	28.7	25.8	33.7	11.8
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	8.6	28.6	60.5	2.3
\$20,000 or more	14.2	25.2	45.3	15.3

NOTE: "Grants or any other aid except student loans" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.

Standard errors for table 3: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	0.56	0.49	0.13	0.18
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	0.36	0.38	0.52	0.18
Part-time/part-year	1.05	0.70	0.34	0.25
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.49	0.47	0.30	0.19
Independent	0.81	0.65	0.28	0.25
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.68	0.79	0.67	0.18
\$30,000–105,999	0.59	0.57	0.47	0.30
\$106,000 or more	0.88	0.73	0.64	0.42
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	0.68	0.77	0.53	0.22
\$20,000 or more	1.12	0.74	0.46	0.42
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	0.36	0.38	0.52	0.18
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.39	0.44	0.52	0.20
Independent	0.54	0.68	0.85	0.33
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.55	0.85	0.88	0.11
\$30,000–105,999	0.51	0.58	0.72	0.33
\$106,000 or more	0.73	0.79	0.87	0.44
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	0.60	0.92	1.09	0.24
\$20,000 or more	0.84	0.98	1.06	0.70

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.
ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$10,800	\$5,800	\$15,900	\$7,100
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	15,500	9,400	20,000	8,700
Part-time/part-year	6,800	3,600	10,700	6,200
Dependency status				
Dependent	13,000	7,200	19,100	6,500
Independent	8,600	4,400	12,600	7,800
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	12,100	7,000	17,200	4,200
\$30,000–105,999	13,000	6,500	19,200	6,200
\$106,000 or more	14,200	9,000	22,200	7,000
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	9,300	4,700	12,800	6,800
\$20,000 or more	7,900	4,200	12,300	8,100
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	15,500	9,400	20,000	8,700
Dependency status				
Dependent	16,500	10,000	21,800	7,900
Independent	13,500	8,200	16,600	10,600
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	16,700	10,600	21,000	‡
\$30,000–105,999	16,400	9,100	21,600	7,700
\$106,000 or more	16,200	10,600	23,400	8,100
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	14,100	8,300	17,000	10,800
\$20,000 or more	12,500	7,900	15,700	10,500

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.

Standard errors for table 4: ALL UNDERGRADUATES: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$80	\$90	\$100	\$90
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	110	170	140	160
Part-time/part-year	70	60	110	90
Dependency status				
Dependent	110	130	160	120
Independent	90	100	90	120
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	160	190	240	480
\$30,000–105,999	160	190	220	130
\$106,000 or more	260	330	380	260
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	120	130	120	280
\$20,000 or more	100	130	130	130
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	110	170	140	160
Dependency status				
Dependent	130	200	190	190
Independent	170	300	170	280
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	220	330	300	†
\$30,000–105,999	190	290	250	190
\$106,000 or more	300	420	410	380
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	200	360	200	730
\$20,000 or more	230	430	270	290

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.

UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$6,800	\$17,900	73.9	\$11,200	58.3	\$6,200	50.0	\$7,100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	9,300	23,200	83.9	13,600	68.5	7,600	59.8	7,600
Part-time/part-year	4,100	11,900	62.7	7,600	46.8	3,800	39.0	6,300
Dependency status								
Dependent	8,200	20,000	76.3	11,800	59.5	6,800	52.1	6,600
Independent	4,400	14,000	69.7	10,100	56.2	4,900	46.1	8,100
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	7,000	18,500	91.5	13,100	90.2	8,600	57.7	6,000
\$30,000–105,999	8,000	19,700	77.1	11,500	59.1	6,200	55.9	6,700
\$106,000 or more	9,300	21,700	63.7	10,900	37.1	5,500	41.6	7,200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	5,100	15,500	78.5	11,400	71.6	5,600	53.8	8,100
\$20,000 or more	3,700	12,400	60.6	8,300	40.4	3,600	38.2	8,100
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	9,300	23,200	83.9	13,600	68.5	7,600	59.8	7,600
Dependency status								
Dependent	9,700	23,400	82.8	13,400	66.1	7,700	58.1	7,000
Independent	7,500	22,300	88.6	14,500	78.4	7,100	66.6	9,400
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	8,400	21,900	96.2	15,300	95.6	10,000	63.8	6,400
\$30,000–105,999	9,400	23,000	84.1	13,100	66.7	6,900	62.5	7,100
\$106,000 or more	11,000	25,200	70.4	11,900	42.6	5,800	46.7	7,600
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	7,600	22,300	91.0	15,200	86.0	7,700	67.4	9,300
\$20,000 or more	7,200	22,400	83.6	13,000	62.0	5,400	64.7	9,600

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.

Standard errors for table 5: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$100	\$160	0.56	\$100	0.51	\$70	0.26	\$40
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	130	170	0.45	120	0.48	90	0.56	60
Part-time/part-year	70	140	1.16	100	1.04	70	0.73	70
Dependency status								
Dependent	120	180	0.50	130	0.57	90	0.47	60
Independent	70	150	1.04	120	0.88	80	0.77	80
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	180	270	0.68	230	0.73	180	1.30	90
\$30,000–105,999	120	190	0.75	150	0.86	100	0.68	70
\$106,000 or more	160	270	1.08	230	1.04	190	0.93	110
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	90	170	0.96	170	1.03	100	1.02	110
\$20,000 or more	80	220	1.61	170	1.28	120	1.23	140
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	130	170	0.45	120	0.48	90	0.56	60
Dependency status								
Dependent	140	180	0.52	140	0.57	110	0.63	60
Independent	130	210	0.84	210	1.11	140	1.22	130
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	180	230	0.47	220	0.52	180	1.11	100
\$30,000–105,999	140	180	0.73	180	0.84	130	0.93	90
\$106,000 or more	190	230	1.05	250	1.10	220	1.09	140
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	150	220	1.03	230	1.20	140	1.62	160
\$20,000 or more	200	330	1.90	380	2.26	310	2.37	230

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	38.3	\$3,900	22.2	\$3,200	21.1	\$4,100	15.3	\$3,500
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	43.3	4,600	30.4	3,500	30.6	4,500	19.3	3,800
Part-time/part-year	32.7	2,800	12.9	2,200	10.3	2,800	10.8	3,000
Dependency status								
Dependent	33.7	4,100	26.4	3,400	25.6	4,500	18.0	3,600
Independent	46.5	3,700	14.6	2,400	13.0	2,600	10.4	3,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	85.5	4,900	42.8	3,600	30.2	4,300	16.6	4,200
\$30,000–105,999	30.3	3,000	27.5	3,300	26.8	4,400	19.2	3,500
\$106,000 or more	0.7	‡	12.4	3,500	20.0	5,000	17.0	3,500
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	66.2	4,000	20.9	2,600	17.0	2,800	8.7	4,000
\$20,000 or more	26.3	2,900	8.2	1,800	8.8	2,200	12.1	2,800
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	43.3	4,600	30.4	3,500	30.6	4,500	19.3	3,800
Dependency status								
Dependent	36.5	4,500	31.2	3,700	32.2	4,700	21.2	3,700
Independent	70.9	4,900	27.3	3,000	24.1	3,300	11.3	4,700
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	91.2	5,500	51.3	4,000	37.8	4,500	19.8	4,200
\$30,000–105,999	32.9	3,300	32.7	3,500	33.9	4,700	22.9	3,500
\$106,000 or more	0.8	‡	13.5	3,400	25.1	5,100	19.6	3,600
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	81.5	5,100	31.7	3,200	26.7	3,400	12.0	4,500
\$20,000 or more	47.8	4,000	17.8	2,300	18.5	2,800	9.9	5,200 !

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.

Standard errors for table 6: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	0.31	\$30	0.46	\$70	0.60	\$100	0.33	\$100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	0.44	30	0.68	80	0.80	120	0.41	150
Part-time/part-year	0.79	40	0.50	90	0.59	180	0.46	140
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.41	30	0.57	80	0.71	120	0.39	130
Independent	0.80	40	0.62	100	0.63	130	0.53	220
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	0.80	50	1.47	130	1.22	200	0.72	280
\$30,000–105,999	0.67	40	0.74	100	0.94	130	0.60	170
\$106,000 or more	0.15	†	0.72	130	0.93	250	0.72	200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.08	50	0.94	100	0.95	150	0.52	310
\$20,000 or more	1.03	80	0.68	160	0.72	160	0.92	310
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	0.44	30	0.68	80	0.80	120	0.41	150
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.46	40	0.74	90	0.87	130	0.48	160
Independent	1.23	40	1.16	120	1.15	190	0.67	490
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	0.71	30	1.58	140	1.42	230	0.87	290
\$30,000–105,999	0.81	50	0.96	120	1.13	160	0.72	210
\$106,000 or more	0.19	†	0.75	130	1.12	260	0.86	240
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.31	40	1.46	130	1.43	220	0.81	370
\$20,000 or more	2.63	120	1.75	230	1.89	280	1.51	1,750

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 7.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	26.1	23.9	39.4	10.6
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	16.1	24.2	50.2	9.6
Part-time/part-year	37.3	23.7	27.3	11.7
Dependency status				
Dependent	23.7	24.2	41.1	11.1
Independent	30.3	23.5	36.4	9.7
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	8.5	33.8	56.9	0.8
\$30,000–105,999	22.9	21.2	43.6	12.3
\$106,000 or more	36.3	22.0	25.0	16.7
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	21.5	24.7	49.5	4.4
\$20,000 or more	39.4	22.3	23.0	15.3
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	16.1	24.2	50.2	9.6
Dependency status				
Dependent	17.2	24.7	47.9	10.2
Independent	11.4	22.1	59.3	7.2
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	3.8	32.4	63.5	‡
\$30,000–105,999	15.9	21.6	51.6	10.9
\$106,000 or more	29.6	23.7	30.2	16.5
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	9.0	23.5	64.5	2.9
\$20,000 or more	16.4	18.9	48.1	16.5

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: “Grants or any other aid except student loans” include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans’ benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. “Student loans only” may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S7.
Standard errors for table 7: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	0.56	0.47	0.31	0.29
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	0.45	0.46	0.56	0.32
Part-time/part-year	1.16	0.79	0.72	0.46
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.50	0.53	0.44	0.36
Independent	1.04	0.80	0.74	0.51
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.68	1.17	1.33	0.24
\$30,000–105,999	0.75	0.66	0.72	0.58
\$106,000 or more	1.08	0.84	0.85	0.73
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	0.96	1.05	1.08	0.48
\$20,000 or more	1.61	1.10	0.97	0.85
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	0.45	0.46	0.56	0.32
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.52	0.50	0.61	0.36
Independent	0.84	1.01	1.30	0.67
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.47	1.11	1.12	†
\$30,000–105,999	0.73	0.73	0.94	0.58
\$106,000 or more	1.05	0.91	1.02	0.72
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	1.03	1.39	1.64	0.48
\$20,000 or more	1.90	1.73	2.34	1.75

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 8.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$11,200	\$6,600	\$15,000	\$7,400
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	13,600	8,900	16,900	8,500
Part-time/part-year	7,600	4,100	11,200	6,400
Dependency status				
Dependent	11,800	7,400	15,600	7,100
Independent	10,100	5,200	13,800	8,000
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	13,100	8,800	15,800	‡
\$30,000–105,999	11,500	7,100	15,000	6,900
\$106,000 or more	10,900	6,400	17,100	7,500
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	11,400	6,100	14,300	8,000
\$20,000 or more	8,300	4,100	12,600	8,000
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	13,600	8,900	16,900	8,500
Dependency status				
Dependent	13,400	8,700	16,900	8,200
Independent	14,500	9,700	16,800	10,600
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	15,300	11,000	17,600	‡
\$30,000–105,999	13,100	8,300	16,100	8,100
\$106,000 or more	11,900	6,900	17,800	8,300
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	15,200	9,900	17,300	11,700
\$20,000 or more	13,000	9,100	15,500	10,100

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S8.

Standard errors for table 8: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$100	\$130	\$130	\$120
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	120	180	140	180
Part-time/part-year	100	110	170	140
Dependency status				
Dependent	130	180	170	140
Independent	120	160	160	230
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	230	350	220	†
\$30,000–105,999	150	230	190	170
\$106,000 or more	230	290	340	210
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	170	230	190	520
\$20,000 or more	170	230	280	230
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	120	180	140	180
Dependency status				
Dependent	140	220	170	180
Independent	210	360	210	510
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	220	330	230	†
\$30,000–105,999	180	320	190	250
\$106,000 or more	250	340	360	270
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	230	360	230	1,400
\$20,000 or more	380	990	420	400

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 9.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$21,900	\$34,400	86.1	\$22,500	76.3	\$14,900	62.3	\$8,500
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	28,800	43,500	91.4	27,800	85.7	18,300	68.0	9,100
Part-time/part-year	10,300	18,900	77.0	11,900	60.4	6,800	52.6	7,300
Dependency status								
Dependent	26,900	40,600	88.2	26,300	82.5	17,500	63.7	8,200
Independent	11,600	21,500	81.6	14,000	63.4	7,800	59.3	9,200
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	23,900	37,000	93.1	28,700	91.5	20,800	71.1	7,200
\$30,000–105,999	25,900	39,200	90.5	27,000	85.2	17,600	70.1	8,200
\$106,000 or more	30,100	44,700	82.1	23,700	73.5	15,200	50.0	8,900
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	14,600	25,500	86.7	17,300	77.2	10,100	66.5	9,200
\$20,000 or more	9,500	18,600	77.9	11,200	53.4	5,300	54.0	9,200
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	28,800	43,500	91.4	27,800	85.7	18,300	68.0	9,100
Dependency status								
Dependent	30,200	44,900	91.2	28,700	86.5	19,100	67.0	8,600
Independent	21,000	35,900	93.0	22,700	81.2	13,200	73.2	11,600
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	28,000	42,600	95.0	33,300	94.9	24,200	75.9	7,600
\$30,000–105,999	29,300	43,700	94.3	29,600	90.3	19,200	74.3	8,600
\$106,000 or more	32,400	47,600	85.0	24,900	77.2	15,800	52.7	9,200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	22,900	37,900	94.0	25,600	90.6	15,200	74.2	11,600
\$20,000 or more	18,500	33,200	91.6	18,500	68.1	9,600	71.7	11,600

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S9.

Standard errors for table 9: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$330	\$390	0.62	\$290	0.85	\$260	0.42	\$110
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	320	350	0.56	310	0.78	280	0.94	150
Part-time/part-year	430	580	1.56	500	2.07	380	1.62	160
Dependency status								
Dependent	370	430	0.76	350	0.93	290	0.94	140
Independent	410	560	1.49	440	2.03	440	1.77	210
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	680	880	1.45	990	1.62	930	2.39	180
\$30,000–105,999	430	520	1.10	470	1.22	390	1.36	150
\$106,000 or more	560	650	1.29	590	1.71	470	1.56	380
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	700	980	2.47	830	2.80	710	2.66	320
\$20,000 or more	440	610	2.26	440	2.71	430	2.72	270
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	320	350	0.56	310	0.78	280	0.94	150
Dependency status								
Dependent	360	400	0.64	360	0.83	310	1.03	150
Independent	620	720	1.41	790	1.80	860	2.61	380
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	560	680	1.40	880	1.40	940	2.59	190
\$30,000–105,999	370	400	0.80	450	1.00	400	1.28	160
\$106,000 or more	540	640	1.21	630	1.70	470	1.73	420
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	810	980	2.01	1,090	2.08	1,060	3.72	500
\$20,000 or more	950	1,080	2.13	1,030	3.26	1,230	3.67	560

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 10.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	36.1	\$4,000	20.7	\$3,300	57.8	\$13,200	23.2	\$7,000
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	37.6	4,700	25.1	3,800	73.9	14,600	27.5	7,800
Part-time/part-year	33.5	2,700	13.2	1,900	30.5	7,400	16.0	4,500
Dependency status								
Dependent	32.4	4,300	23.2	3,600	72.7	14,200	26.6	7,200
Independent	43.6	3,600	15.5	2,400	27.0	7,300	16.1	6,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	82.9	5,300	40.8	4,300	73.1	15,000	23.0	8,000
\$30,000–105,999	35.1	3,500	27.1	3,300	75.4	14,500	29.7	6,600
\$106,000 or more	0.5 †	‡	7.6	3,200	68.4	13,200	24.1	7,800
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	65.1	4,000	20.9	2,700	38.6	8,700	12.9	9,700
\$20,000 or more	28.0	2,900	11.6	2,000	18.6	5,200	18.4	4,600
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	37.6	4,700	25.1	3,800	73.9	14,600	27.5	7,800
Dependency status								
Dependent	33.0	4,700	24.7	3,900	78.4	15,100	29.0	7,400
Independent	64.1	4,800	27.4	3,300	48.3	9,600	18.7	11,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	89.1	5,900	45.1	4,800	80.1	16,600	26.4	8,800
\$30,000–105,999	36.6	3,700	29.7	3,500	82.7	15,400	32.6	6,900
\$106,000 or more	0.5 †	‡	8.1	3,300	71.7	13,800	25.3	7,700
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	78.4	5,000	30.9	3,500	62.5	10,000	20.7	12,000
\$20,000 or more	44.2	4,200	22.6	2,800	28.8	8,400	16.0	10,100

† Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S10.

Standard errors for table 10: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	0.41	\$50	0.70	\$110	1.09	\$240	0.73	\$370
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	0.68	50	0.90	120	0.99	260	0.89	430
Part-time/part-year	1.69	70	1.37	110	2.01	520	1.27	540
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.62	60	0.84	120	1.21	270	0.86	330
Independent	1.84	80	1.22	160	1.85	530	1.32	990
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	2.13	90	2.49	170	2.64	690	1.97	980
\$30,000–105,999	1.10	80	1.29	140	1.58	350	1.31	410
\$106,000 or more	0.15	†	0.72	320	1.79	370	1.32	650
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	2.94	110	2.11	220	3.12	680	1.69	2,230
\$20,000 or more	2.18	130	1.44	170	2.32	650	1.85	690
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	0.68	50	0.90	120	0.99	260	0.89	430
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.71	60	0.94	130	1.02	280	0.95	350
Independent	2.46	100	2.13	220	2.50	670	2.09	2,410
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	1.69	70	2.60	170	2.21	770	2.21	1,110
\$30,000–105,999	1.33	90	1.48	150	1.35	340	1.49	450
\$106,000 or more	0.18	†	0.82	350	1.79	400	1.31	610
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	2.90	100	2.97	300	3.74	730	2.58	3,460
\$20,000 or more	3.59	180	3.22	260	3.19	1,410	3.11	2,910

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 11.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	13.9	23.8	56.0	6.3
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	8.6	23.5	65.1	2.9
Part-time/part-year	23.0	24.4	40.6	12.1
Dependency status				
Dependent	11.8	24.5	60.8	2.9
Independent	18.4	22.4	46.0	13.3
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	6.9	22.0	70.5	‡
\$30,000–105,999	9.5	20.4	67.0	3.1
\$106,000 or more	17.9	32.1	46.2	3.8
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	13.3	20.2	59.6	6.9
\$20,000 or more	22.1	23.9	36.1	17.9
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	8.6	23.5	65.1	2.9
Dependency status				
Dependent	8.8	24.1	65.3	1.8
Independent	7.0	19.8	64.1	9.0
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	5.0	19.2	75.9	#
\$30,000–105,999	5.7	20.0	73.0	1.3
\$106,000 or more	15.0	32.2	49.5	3.3
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	6.0 !	19.8	72.0	2.2 !
\$20,000 or more	8.4	19.9	53.2	18.5

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: “Grants or any other aid except student loans” include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans’ benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. “Student loans only” may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S11.

Standard errors for table 11: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	0.62	0.71	0.62	0.48
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	0.56	0.98	0.96	0.31
Part-time/part-year	1.56	1.63	1.63	1.23
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.76	0.96	0.91	0.38
Independent	1.49	1.65	1.77	1.42
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	1.45	2.18	2.40	†
\$30,000–105,999	1.10	1.20	1.39	0.66
\$106,000 or more	1.29	1.57	1.57	0.61
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	2.47	2.18	2.96	1.71
\$20,000 or more	2.26	2.44	2.59	1.99
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	0.56	0.98	0.96	0.31
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.64	1.08	1.07	0.27
Independent	1.41	2.49	2.46	1.36
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	1.40	2.17	2.59	†
\$30,000–105,999	0.80	1.27	1.30	0.32
\$106,000 or more	1.21	1.64	1.75	0.61
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	2.01	3.58	3.72	0.88
\$20,000 or more	2.13	3.38	3.48	3.02

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 12.

UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$22,500	\$15,600	\$26,900	\$9,400
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	27,800	20,800	31,000	13,100
Part-time/part-year	11,900	7,200	15,900	7,900
Dependency status				
Dependent	26,300	18,400	30,300	9,400
Independent	14,000	9,300	17,600	9,300
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	28,700	24,400	30,200	‡
\$30,000–105,999	27,000	18,000	30,600	8,200
\$106,000 or more	23,700	16,400	29,700	11,200
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	17,300	13,100	19,900	7,800
\$20,000 or more	11,200	7,000	14,800	9,800
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	27,800	20,800	31,000	13,100
Dependency status				
Dependent	28,700	21,000	32,000	12,100
Independent	22,700	19,400	24,900	14,200
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	33,300	32,400	33,600	‡
\$30,000–105,999	29,600	20,800	32,300	10,500
\$106,000 or more	24,900	17,800	30,300	13,000
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	25,600	21,600	27,000	‡
\$20,000 or more	18,500	16,400	20,900	14,000

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S12.

Standard errors for table 12: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE NONPROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$290	\$590	\$350	\$560
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	310	600	360	1,440
Part-time/part-year	500	670	640	390
Dependency status				
Dependent	350	570	420	1,490
Independent	440	1,050	510	480
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	990	2,200	1,040	†
\$30,000–105,999	470	860	510	1,460
\$106,000 or more	590	810	660	2,840
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	830	2,260	760	1,220
\$20,000 or more	440	790	640	520
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	310	600	360	1,440
Dependency status				
Dependent	360	590	420	2,410
Independent	790	2,770	730	1,440
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	880	2,010	1,030	†
\$30,000–105,999	450	910	500	1,580
\$106,000 or more	630	930	700	3,700
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	1,090	4,280	910	†
\$20,000 or more	1,030	2,780	1,210	1,500

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 13.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$9,000	\$19,400	90.4	\$11,600	70.7	\$4,000	75.3	\$8,300
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	14,700	29,000	96.7	16,300	79.4	5,600	87.6	10,400
Part-time/part-year	6,300	14,900	87.4	9,100	66.6	3,200	69.4	7,000
Dependency status								
Dependent	12,700	24,100	89.2	15,100	70.5	5,200	81.0	7,700
Independent	8,400	18,700	90.5	11,000	70.7	3,900	74.4	8,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	11,700	22,200	91.7	14,400	89.7	5,600	82.8	7,100
\$30,000–105,999	13,200	25,000	88.2	15,500	58.4	4,200	83.4	8,200
\$106,000 or more	15,000	28,900	82.2	16,800	36.8	6,800	62.7	8,800
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	8,700	18,900	91.9	11,500	84.4	3,900	80.8	8,000
\$20,000 or more	8,100	18,600	89.2	10,500	57.1	3,800	68.0	8,800
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	14,700	29,000	96.7	16,300	79.4	5,600	87.6	10,400
Dependency status								
Dependent	18,500	33,300	94.1	20,100	76.4	7,100	89.7	9,100
Independent	13,900	28,200	97.2	15,600	80.0	5,300	87.2	10,700
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	17,800	32,100	99.8	19,700	98.1	8,000	95.1	8,700
\$30,000–105,999	18,600	33,300	90.8	20,200	64.6	5,400	87.7	9,500
\$106,000 or more	20,500	38,000	85.0	20,600	38.2	8,300	76.4	9,400
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	14,600	29,000	97.4	16,600	94.0	5,500	89.6	10,700
\$20,000 or more	13,200	27,400	97.1	14,700	66.0	4,900	84.8	10,600

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S13.

Standard errors for table 13: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$270	\$460	0.85	\$220	1.40	\$80	0.40	\$50
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	260	390	0.47	270	0.97	110	0.89	140
Part-time/part-year	240	450	1.18	230	1.82	80	0.87	80
Dependency status								
Dependent	280	480	1.95	400	2.26	200	2.35	170
Independent	290	510	0.82	240	1.42	80	0.69	60
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	430	720	2.42	630	2.61	320	3.37	200
\$30,000–105,999	450	710	2.34	690	2.48	260	2.75	280
\$106,000 or more	830	1,570	4.52	1,210	4.17	1,830	6.25	540
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	230	410	0.78	210	1.25	80	0.95	100
\$20,000 or more	390	720	1.15	360	2.05	140	1.94	80
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	260	390	0.47	270	0.97	110	0.89	140
Dependency status								
Dependent	250	430	1.33	500	2.00	350	1.95	200
Independent	270	410	0.39	270	0.98	110	0.85	170
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	390	510	0.09	640	0.84	460	1.62	250
\$30,000–105,999	330	640	2.22	850	3.13	410	2.57	340
\$106,000 or more	590	830	6.99	1,140	5.83	2,050	5.69	840
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	180	300	0.62	290	1.55	120	1.80	180
\$20,000 or more	380	570	0.56	340	1.53	140	1.28	230

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 14.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	63.0	\$3,400	4.9	\$2,900	3.2	\$2,600	11.2	\$4,100
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	73.7	4,600	7.2	3,800	4.5	3,300	10.4	5,800
Part-time/part-year	58.0	2,700	3.8	2,100	2.6	1,900	11.5	3,400
Dependency status								
Dependent	61.0	3,700	11.4	4,500	7.4	3,100	12.6	5,100
Independent	63.3	3,400	3.9	2,200	2.6	2,300	10.9	3,900
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	88.0	4,100	14.2	4,900	6.8	3,400	10.4	5,000
\$30,000–105,999	47.1	2,900	10.9	4,100	7.6	2,700	11.1	4,100
\$106,000 or more	‡	‡	‡	‡	9.0 !	3,700	29.1	7,100
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	82.4	3,500	4.9	2,200	2.2	2,100	6.0	4,600
\$20,000 or more	44.3	3,300	3.0	2,300	3.0 !	2,500 !	15.9	3,700
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	73.7	4,600	7.2	3,800	4.5	3,300	10.4	5,800
Dependency status								
Dependent	66.5	4,700	17.8	5,300	9.7	3,800	15.5	6,200
Independent	75.1	4,600	5.1	2,800	3.5	3,100	9.4	5,700
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	97.4	5,400	22.9	5,500	10.6	4,100	14.3	6,000
\$30,000–105,999	52.4	3,300	17.2	5,100	8.4	3,000	13.4	4,900
\$106,000 or more	‡	‡	‡	‡	11.0 !	‡	28.0	8,800 !
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	93.0	4,800	6.8	2,800	3.3	2,700	7.0	6,100
\$20,000 or more	57.2	4,200	3.4	2,900	3.6	3,400	11.8	5,500

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S14.

Standard errors for table 14: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	0.95	\$50	0.43	\$180	0.60	\$450	1.68	\$480
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	0.99	40	0.57	250	0.58	400	0.79	490
Part-time/part-year	1.36	50	0.48	240	0.74	570	2.23	510
Dependency status								
Dependent	2.00	100	0.98	350	0.89	400	0.96	580
Independent	1.07	50	0.43	170	0.66	540	1.89	530
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	2.35	130	1.74	630	0.94	620	1.42	950
\$30,000–105,999	2.49	110	1.44	500	1.46	410	1.48	640
\$106,000 or more	†	†	†	†	3.37	950	4.12	2,110
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	0.90	50	0.66	190	0.36	230	0.74	560
\$20,000 or more	1.52	70	0.34	280	1.15	1,060	3.08	590
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	0.99	40	0.57	250	0.58	400	0.79	490
Dependency status								
Dependent	2.27	100	1.87	420	1.71	570	1.39	960
Independent	1.06	40	0.52	300	0.57	540	0.87	540
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	0.96	70	3.22	720	2.40	990	2.14	1,550
\$30,000–105,999	3.02	160	2.34	720	2.07	310	1.86	1,100
\$106,000 or more	†	†	†	†	4.32	†	5.32	2,930
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.64	70	0.82	320	0.59	230	0.82	800
\$20,000 or more	1.19	40	0.49	500	1.03	1,000	1.39	620

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 15.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	9.6	15.1	62.0	13.2
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	3.3	9.1	76.5	11.1
Part-time/part-year	12.6	17.9	55.2	14.2
Dependency status				
Dependent	10.8	8.2	71.6	9.3
Independent	9.5	16.1	60.6	13.8
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	8.3	8.9	81.1	1.7 !
\$30,000–105,999	11.8	4.8	68.0	15.4
\$106,000 or more	17.8	19.6	45.6	17.1
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	8.1	11.1	76.1	4.7
\$20,000 or more	10.8	21.2	45.0	23.0
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	3.3	9.1	76.5	11.1
Dependency status				
Dependent	5.9	4.5	82.2	7.5
Independent	2.8	10.0	75.4	11.8
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.2 !	4.7 !	93.7	‡
\$30,000–105,999	9.2	3.1 !	76.6	11.1
\$106,000 or more	15.0 !	8.6 !	59.4	17.0 !
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	2.6	7.7	87.6	2.0 !
\$20,000 or more	2.9	12.3	63.2	21.5

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: "Grants or any other aid except student loans" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S15.

Standard errors for table 15: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	0.85	1.14	0.46	0.50
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	0.47	0.70	1.31	0.84
Part-time/part-year	1.18	1.79	0.71	0.59
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.95	1.40	2.59	0.91
Independent	0.82	1.33	0.55	0.56
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	2.42	2.18	3.53	0.56
\$30,000–105,999	2.34	1.36	2.92	1.64
\$106,000 or more	4.52	5.25	6.17	3.89
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	0.78	0.62	1.15	0.65
\$20,000 or more	1.15	2.53	1.26	1.10
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	0.47	0.70	1.31	0.84
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.33	1.21	2.16	1.31
Independent	0.39	0.78	1.31	0.96
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	0.09	1.60	1.78	†
\$30,000–105,999	2.22	1.26	2.62	2.25
\$106,000 or more	6.99	3.85	6.35	6.90
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	0.62	1.48	2.11	0.82
\$20,000 or more	0.56	1.45	1.48	1.52

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 16.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$11,600	\$6,400	\$13,500	\$8,500
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	16,300	12,500	17,500	11,400
Part-time/part-year	9,100	4,900	10,800	7,400
Dependency status				
Dependent	15,100	5,100	17,100	8,800
Independent	11,000	6,500	12,800	8,400
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	14,400	3,400	15,800	4,500
\$30,000–105,999	15,500	4,100	17,700	9,100
\$106,000 or more	16,800	9,700 !	22,500	9,600
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	11,500	7,000	12,500	5,400
\$20,000 or more	10,500	6,300	13,300	9,000
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	16,300	12,500	17,500	11,400
Dependency status				
Dependent	20,100	10,500	21,400	11,100
Independent	15,600	12,700	16,700	11,400
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	19,700	8,800	20,500	‡
\$30,000–105,999	20,200	6,100	22,000	12,200
\$106,000 or more	20,600	‡	23,700	10,200
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	16,600	13,700	17,000	‡
\$20,000 or more	14,700	12,100	16,300	11,400

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S16.

Standard errors for table 16: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 4-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$220	\$820	\$130	\$220
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	270	1,220	250	280
Part-time/part-year	230	600	160	240
Dependency status				
Dependent	400	950	410	730
Independent	240	920	130	230
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	630	720	500	1,020
\$30,000–105,999	690	920	810	860
\$106,000 or more	1,210	4,210	1,070	1,390
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	210	860	170	570
\$20,000 or more	360	1,100	170	190
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	270	1,220	250	280
Dependency status				
Dependent	500	2,140	520	1,670
Independent	270	1,320	260	240
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	640	1,720	670	†
\$30,000–105,999	850	1,660	950	1,990
\$106,000 or more	1,140	†	1,480	3,020
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	290	1,510	310	†
\$20,000 or more	340	1,620	330	290

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 17.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$1,500	\$8,700	57.0	\$4,700	50.5	\$3,200	17.6	\$4,700
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	2,800	15,000	75.7	6,800	68.3	4,900	25.4	5,600
Part-time/part-year	1,200	7,100	52.2	4,000	46.0	2,600	15.6	4,300
Dependency status								
Dependent	1,800	9,100	55.0	4,300	47.9	3,600	15.3	3,700
Independent	1,400	8,400	58.3	5,000	52.2	3,100	19.1	5,200
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	1,800	9,200	78.7	5,000	77.5	4,400	14.3	3,300
\$30,000–105,999	1,800	9,200	50.4	3,800	41.1	2,800	16.9	3,800
\$106,000 or more	1,800	8,900	26.7	3,500	16.1	2,300	11.9	3,900
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1,500	9,100	69.1	5,400	66.3	3,400	23.3	5,100
\$20,000 or more	1,300	7,800	48.4	4,500	39.3	2,500	15.2	5,400
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	2,800	15,000	75.7	6,800	68.3	4,900	25.4	5,600
Dependency status								
Dependent	2,900	14,300	70.0	5,800	62.5	4,800	19.2	4,500
Independent	2,700	16,100	83.4	8,000	76.2	5,000	33.9	6,500
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	2,700	13,900	89.6	7,100	88.9	6,200	15.1	4,100
\$30,000–105,999	3,000	14,300	66.5	5,000	56.4	3,700	22.2	4,700
\$106,000 or more	3,000	14,800	41.5	4,200	28.4	2,900	17.3	4,600
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	2,700	16,300	87.5	8,400	84.8	5,300	34.6	6,600
\$20,000 or more	2,700	15,800	76.7	7,200	62.2	4,400	32.7	6,400

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S17.

Standard errors for table 17: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$30	\$80	1.05	\$70	0.80	\$40	0.28	\$50
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	50	120	1.10	130	1.15	80	0.98	80
Part-time/part-year	30	80	1.47	60	1.16	40	0.54	50
Dependency status								
Dependent	40	110	1.09	90	0.93	70	0.49	60
Independent	30	100	1.28	90	1.04	50	0.38	70
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	50	150	1.45	100	1.43	90	0.81	90
\$30,000–105,999	40	120	1.24	100	1.10	70	0.67	70
\$106,000 or more	60	260	1.68	200	1.36	230	1.10	210
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	30	120	1.34	110	1.26	70	0.62	90
\$20,000 or more	40	130	1.52	110	1.19	60	0.56	110
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	50	120	1.10	130	1.15	80	0.98	80
Dependency status								
Dependent	50	130	1.34	140	1.32	120	0.91	80
Independent	60	170	1.30	170	1.46	80	1.54	130
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	70	170	1.65	140	1.72	120	1.10	180
\$30,000–105,999	70	160	1.65	170	1.72	120	1.21	100
\$106,000 or more	100	280	2.61	340	2.36	400	1.72	280
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	70	190	1.30	170	1.42	80	1.83	150
\$20,000 or more	80	210	2.15	260	2.38	130	1.80	200

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 18.

UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	37.9	\$3,000	11.7	\$1,600	13.3	\$1,000	7.8	\$2,200
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	54.2	4,500	20.4	1,800	18.9	1,400	12.0	2,600
Part-time/part-year	33.7	2,500	9.4	1,400	11.9	800	6.8	2,000
Dependency status								
Dependent	34.5	3,300	12.8	1,600	14.8	1,100	8.4	2,600
Independent	40.2	2,900	10.9	1,500	12.3	900	7.5	1,800
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	71.9	3,700	18.4	1,600	20.1	1,000	7.2	3,300
\$30,000–105,999	23.7	2,500	12.2	1,600	14.3	1,000	9.5	2,400
\$106,000 or more	0.9 [!]	‡	5.0	1,500	6.7	1,800	6.8	2,200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	57.8	3,100	13.1	1,500	15.9	900	5.6	2,200
\$20,000 or more	23.9	2,600	8.8	1,500	9.0	1,000	9.2	1,600
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	54.2	4,500	20.4	1,800	18.9	1,400	12.0	2,600
Dependency status								
Dependent	44.2	4,400	20.5	1,900	20.2	1,500	14.6	2,700
Independent	67.9	4,600	20.4	1,700	17.1	1,200	8.3	2,600
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	85.3	5,100	27.8	1,900	24.1	1,500	11.7	3,100
\$30,000–105,999	32.1	3,300	19.6	1,900	20.4	1,400	16.5	2,600
\$106,000 or more	‡	‡	8.4	1,900	11.8	2,700	14.3	2,300
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	79.1	4,700	22.6	1,700	20.5	1,100	7.4	2,500
\$20,000 or more	49.6	4,200	16.8	1,600	11.5	1,300	9.7	2,600

[!] Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

[‡] Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S18.

Standard errors for table 18: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	0.74	\$50	0.56	\$70	0.84	\$50	0.26	\$70
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	1.35	50	1.09	100	1.13	80	0.50	120
Part-time/part-year	1.22	30	0.55	90	0.91	60	0.30	100
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.70	50	0.69	80	0.97	60	0.36	130
Independent	1.13	60	0.63	100	0.89	80	0.39	100
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	1.46	60	1.14	80	1.51	90	0.59	300
\$30,000–105,999	0.69	50	0.72	110	1.05	50	0.50	150
\$106,000 or more	0.34	†	0.82	220	0.92	300	0.74	280
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.28	60	0.79	110	1.22	80	0.46	180
\$20,000 or more	1.17	60	0.72	110	0.75	110	0.62	120
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	1.35	50	1.09	100	1.13	80	0.50	120
Dependency status								
Dependent	1.37	60	1.35	140	1.20	110	0.71	160
Independent	1.69	60	1.26	100	1.42	60	0.66	200
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	2.09	50	2.30	120	1.92	210	1.12	320
\$30,000–105,999	1.48	70	1.61	200	1.51	100	1.03	210
\$106,000 or more	†	†	1.51	340	1.86	510	1.65	410
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.83	60	1.53	120	1.96	60	0.75	240
\$20,000 or more	2.41	90	1.56	110	1.44	150	1.08	350

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 19.

UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	43.0	39.4	13.2	4.4
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	24.3	50.3	20.2	5.2
Part-time/part-year	47.8	36.6	11.4	4.2
Dependency status				
Dependent	45.0	39.7	9.3	5.9
Independent	41.7	39.2	15.8	3.3
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	21.3	64.3	13.5	0.8 !
\$30,000–105,999	49.6	33.5	8.9	8.0
\$106,000 or more	73.3	14.8	3.2	8.7
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	30.9	45.8	21.9	1.4
\$20,000 or more	51.6	33.2	10.1	5.1
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	24.3	50.3	20.2	5.2
Dependency status				
Dependent	30.0	50.8	12.9	6.3
Independent	16.6	49.5	30.2	3.6
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	10.4	74.5	14.7	‡
\$30,000–105,999	33.5	44.3	13.7	8.5
\$106,000 or more	58.5	24.3	6.5	10.8
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	12.5	52.9	33.6	1.0
\$20,000 or more	23.3	44.0	24.7	7.9

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: “Grants or any other aid except student loans” include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans’ benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. “Student loans only” may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S19.

Standard errors for table 19: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	1.05	0.88	0.16	0.26
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	1.10	0.80	0.97	0.34
Part-time/part-year	1.47	1.09	0.32	0.31
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.09	0.94	0.33	0.39
Independent	1.28	1.10	0.31	0.24
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	1.45	1.43	0.72	0.33
\$30,000–105,999	1.24	1.13	0.46	0.58
\$106,000 or more	1.68	1.30	0.42	0.99
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	1.34	1.33	0.60	0.23
\$20,000 or more	1.52	1.16	0.42	0.40
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	1.10	0.80	0.97	0.34
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.34	1.06	0.81	0.47
Independent	1.30	1.33	1.54	0.44
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	1.65	1.69	1.08	†
\$30,000–105,999	1.65	1.51	1.08	0.72
\$106,000 or more	2.61	2.45	1.09	1.42
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	1.30	1.71	1.82	0.22
\$20,000 or more	2.15	1.83	1.70	1.06

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 20.

UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$4,700	\$3,500	\$8,500	\$4,500
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	6,800	5,200	11,100	5,500
Part-time/part-year	4,000	2,900	7,300	4,200
Dependency status				
Dependent	4,300	3,700	7,200	3,800
Independent	5,000	3,400	9,000	5,300
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	5,000	4,500	7,500	‡
\$30,000–105,999	3,800	3,000	6,800	3,800
\$106,000 or more	3,500	2,500	7,800	3,700
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	5,400	3,600	9,200	4,500
\$20,000 or more	4,500	3,100	8,700	5,500
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	6,800	5,200	11,100	5,500
Dependency status				
Dependent	5,800	5,100	9,000	5,000
Independent	8,000	5,400	12,300	6,700
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	7,100	6,500	10,200	‡
\$30,000–105,999	5,000	4,000	8,300	5,100
\$106,000 or more	4,200	2,900	8,200	4,600
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	8,400	5,700	12,500	‡
\$20,000 or more	7,200	4,800	11,600	6,600

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S20.

Standard errors for table 20: UNDERGRADUATES IN PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$70	\$60	\$110	\$100
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	130	120	140	180
Part-time/part-year	60	70	80	110
Dependency status				
Dependent	90	80	130	100
Independent	90	80	140	160
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	100	100	180	†
\$30,000–105,999	100	90	190	110
\$106,000 or more	200	240	600	230
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	110	100	170	390
\$20,000 or more	110	130	200	180
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	130	120	140	180
Dependency status				
Dependent	140	140	180	130
Independent	170	150	210	530
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	140	150	240	†
\$30,000–105,999	170	160	250	150
\$106,000 or more	340	480	690	280
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	170	160	250	†
\$20,000 or more	260	230	320	550

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 21.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$11,900	\$21,100	82.2	\$10,600	64.7	\$3,800	64.3	\$7,200
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	16,900	29,700	89.2	13,300	70.8	4,700	75.1	8,400
Part-time/part-year	9,400	16,800	78.7	9,100	61.6	3,300	59.0	6,500
Dependency status								
Dependent	12,900	22,100	79.1	11,600	57.9	3,900	65.9	7,000
Independent	11,400	20,600	83.7	10,200	67.9	3,800	63.6	7,300
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	12,100	21,300	82.6	10,900	78.7	4,500	65.2	6,600
\$30,000–105,999	13,200	22,300	83.1	12,400	52.0	3,200	72.1	7,600
\$106,000 or more	14,200	23,900	54.8	11,300	‡	‡	47.5	6,200
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	11,200	20,300	85.4	9,500	77.0	3,700	65.8	6,900
\$20,000 or more	11,700	21,300	80.3	11,500	50.9	4,000	59.4	8,200
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	16,900	29,700	89.2	13,300	70.8	4,700	75.1	8,400
Dependency status								
Dependent	18,500	31,200	86.8	14,700	62.6	4,700	77.7	8,100
Independent	16,000	28,900	90.5	12,600	75.3	4,700	73.6	8,600
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	17,800	29,800	88.7	13,300	85.8	5,400	73.8	7,400
\$30,000–105,999	19,200	32,100	91.7	16,600	50.3	3,800	90.5	9,000
\$106,000 or more	18,900	33,500	67.0	13,000	‡	‡	54.0	7,100
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	15,600	28,600	91.7	12,300	85.5	4,800	74.9	8,200
\$20,000 or more	16,800	29,500	88.3	13,300	57.5	4,600	71.4	9,300

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Average total price of attendance" includes tuition and fees, room and board, and other expenses as estimated by the institutions. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Direct PLUS Loans to parents and other types of aid such as veterans' benefits and job training funds are included in "Total aid." Does not include federal tax credits for education. "Total grants" include grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers. "Student loans" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S21.

Standard errors for table 21: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average tuition and fees, average total price of attendance, percentage receiving selected types of financial aid, and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Average tuition and fees	Average total price of attendance	Total aid		Total grants		Student loans	
			Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	\$440	\$490	2.01	\$240	1.54	\$90	0.96	\$140
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	680	770	1.53	410	2.27	130	1.98	240
Part-time/part-year	400	440	3.07	230	2.78	90	1.94	180
Dependency status								
Dependent	630	750	3.05	340	2.47	130	2.98	170
Independent	430	510	1.98	300	1.60	100	1.36	190
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	670	800	3.79	440	3.61	130	3.45	240
\$30,000–105,999	750	960	3.27	550	3.50	280	3.31	220
\$106,000 or more	1,820	2,890	10.25	1,900	†	†	9.30	460
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	480	590	1.76	320	1.78	110	2.06	170
\$20,000 or more	490	640	3.88	490	2.98	150	3.06	350
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	680	770	1.53	410	2.27	130	1.98	240
Dependency status								
Dependent	1,140	1,310	2.61	840	3.79	210	3.32	260
Independent	580	710	1.93	510	3.08	150	2.62	330
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	1,100	1,100	4.01	820	4.28	240	4.84	310
\$30,000–105,999	1,250	1,460	2.81	910	4.80	220	2.91	380
\$106,000 or more	2,130	2,900	10.31	3,550	†	†	10.28	820
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	630	620	2.35	580	2.95	190	3.60	320
\$20,000 or more	740	1,080	3.95	680	4.01	150	4.09	530

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 22.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	60.6	\$3,400	4.5	\$1,900	4.8 !	\$2,100 !	6.3	\$3,400
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	66.6	4,300	6.6	1,900	6.7 !	1,500 !	7.4	3,700
Part-time/part-year	57.7	2,900	3.5	1,900	3.8 !	2,600 !	5.8	3,200
Dependency status								
Dependent	50.3	3,500	6.0	2,000	4.9 !	1,900	10.5	3,000
Independent	65.6	3,400	3.8	1,800	4.7 !	‡	4.3	3,900
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	77.9	3,900	7.6	2,200 !	5.7 !	1,600 !	7.6	3,400
\$30,000–105,999	39.0	2,700	6.3	1,700	4.3 !	1,700	14.0	3,000
\$106,000 or more	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	75.9	3,400	4.6	1,800 !	‡	‡	3.9	4,100
\$20,000 or more	46.3	3,500	2.3	2,000	4.6 !	4,400 !	5.1	3,500
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	66.6	4,300	6.6	1,900	6.7 !	1,500 !	7.4	3,700
Dependency status								
Dependent	54.4	4,300	8.9	2,100	6.9 !	2,100 !	11.2	2,600
Independent	73.3	4,300	5.3 !	1,700	‡	1,100 !	5.3	5,000
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	85.6	4,800	11.5	2,100	‡	‡	6.2	3,700
\$30,000–105,999	37.7	3,100	8.6	‡	8.5 !	2,000	14.6	2,600
\$106,000 or more	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	84.1	4,300	5.9 !	1,500 !	‡	‡	5.5	5,200
\$20,000 or more	54.3	4,200	4.1 !	‡	‡	‡	4.9 !	4,700

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. "Federal grants" are Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG), the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants, the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, and a small number of other federal grants. "State grants" and "Institutional grants" include any grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers that are funded by a state or by the institution attended, respectively. "Other grants" include grants and scholarships from private sources outside of the institution, including tuition aid from employers. Students may receive more than one type of grant and grants from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S22.

Standard errors for table 22: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage receiving grants from federal, state, institutional, or other sources and average amounts received, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Federal grants		State grants		Institutional grants		Other grants	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All undergraduates								
Total	1.41	\$70	0.94	\$370	1.95	\$840	0.83	\$380
Attendance pattern								
Full-time/full-year	2.42	80	1.64	330	2.91	580	1.35	650
Part-time/part-year	2.73	60	0.74	500	1.53	1,080	0.85	440
Dependency status								
Dependent	2.40	80	1.12	430	1.54	430	1.73	590
Independent	1.45	80	1.02	500	2.34	†	0.78	490
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	3.55	110	1.82	730	2.07	490	1.69	790
\$30,000–105,999	2.79	110	1.28	350	1.61	230	2.65	750
\$106,000 or more	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	1.76	90	1.33	570	†	†	0.77	630
\$20,000 or more	2.72	100	0.59	380	1.66	1,750	1.52	700
Full-time/full-year undergraduates								
Total	2.42	80	1.64	330	2.91	580	1.35	650
Dependency status								
Dependent	3.89	110	1.68	380	2.60	660	2.94	560
Independent	3.15	100	1.86	430	†	530	0.88	880
Dependent student income								
Less than \$30,000	4.31	170	3.08	580	†	†	1.59	660
\$30,000–105,999	4.34	150	1.58	†	2.96	220	3.34	470
\$106,000 or more	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Independent student income								
Less than \$20,000	3.02	130	2.36	490	†	†	0.95	1,130
\$20,000 or more	4.12	140	1.26	†	†	†	1.47	910

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 23.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	17.8	17.9	53.9	10.4
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	10.8	14.1	65.1	10.0
Part-time/part-year	21.3	19.7	48.4	10.6
Dependency status				
Dependent	20.9	13.2	55.4	10.5
Independent	16.3	20.1	53.2	10.4
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	17.4	17.4	62.1	3.1 !
\$30,000–105,999	16.9	11.0	57.2	15.0
\$106,000 or more	45.2	‡	28.6 !	19.0
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	14.6	19.6	60.0	5.8
\$20,000 or more	19.7	21.0	40.6	18.8
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	10.8	14.1	65.1	10.0
Dependency status				
Dependent	13.2	9.2	67.2	10.5
Independent	9.5	16.8	64.0	9.7
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	11.3 !	14.9	71.8	‡
\$30,000–105,999	8.3 !	1.2 !	73.6	16.9
\$106,000 or more	33.0 !	‡	34.0	20.0 !
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	8.3	16.8	71.1	3.9 !
\$20,000 or more	11.7 !	16.9	51.6	19.8

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: “Grants or any other aid except student loans” include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans’ benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. “Student loans only” may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPT087 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S23.

Standard errors for table 23: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Percentage distribution receiving various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	No financial aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	2.01	1.60	0.78	0.83
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	1.53	2.17	2.12	1.09
Part-time/part-year	3.07	1.76	1.57	1.10
Dependency status				
Dependent	3.05	1.55	2.67	1.11
Independent	1.98	2.21	1.37	1.04
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	3.79	3.01	3.26	1.29
\$30,000–105,999	3.27	2.53	3.35	1.93
\$106,000 or more	10.25	†	8.89	4.67
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	1.76	2.44	2.10	0.95
\$20,000 or more	3.88	3.19	2.28	2.06
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	1.53	2.17	2.12	1.09
Dependency status				
Dependent	2.61	2.38	3.49	1.78
Independent	1.93	2.81	3.03	1.28
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	4.01	4.02	5.17	†
\$30,000–105,999	2.81	0.47	4.02	3.20
\$106,000 or more	10.31	†	8.33	6.98
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	2.35	3.12	3.78	1.34
\$20,000 or more	3.95	4.57	3.75	2.46

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 24.
UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$10,600	\$5,800	\$12,700	\$7,900
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	13,300	7,400	15,200	9,600
Part-time/part-year	9,100	5,300	11,100	7,200
Dependency status				
Dependent	11,600	3,100	14,400	7,900
Independent	10,200	6,700	11,900	8,000
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	10,900	3,900	13,200	‡
\$30,000–105,999	12,400	2,400	15,000	9,500
\$106,000 or more	11,300	‡	17,900	5,300
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	9,500	4,700	11,400	6,000
\$20,000 or more	11,500	10,100	13,300	9,100
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	13,300	7,400	15,200	9,600
Dependency status				
Dependent	14,700	4,000	17,000	9,200
Independent	12,600	8,400	14,200	9,900
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	13,300	4,800	15,400	‡
\$30,000–105,999	16,600	‡	18,000	11,600
\$106,000 or more	13,000	‡	22,000	5,300 !
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	12,300	7,200	13,600	‡
\$20,000 or more	13,300	10,500	15,500	10,000

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate is unstable because the standard error represents more than 30 percent of the estimate.

‡ Reporting standards not met – too few cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Average aid amounts are calculated for recipients only. Components do not add to totals because denominators vary. "Total aid" includes all types of financial aid from any source except parents, friends, or relatives. Does not include federal tax benefits for education. "Grants or any other aid" include any combination of grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers as well as work-study, veterans' benefits, job training, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. "Student loans only" may be from any source, but exclude other forms of financing such as credit cards, home equity loans, loans from individuals, and Direct PLUS Loans to parents. Students may receive more than one type of aid and aid from more than one source. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the courts, were homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates exclude students who attended more than one institution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S24.

Standard errors for table 24: UNDERGRADUATES IN PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS: Average total amount of financial aid received in various types of financial aid packages, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total aid	Grants or any other aid except student loans	Grants or any other aid with student loans	Student loans only
All undergraduates				
Total	\$240	\$520	\$250	\$500
Attendance pattern				
Full-time/full-year	410	1,270	350	860
Part-time/part-year	230	420	290	500
Dependency status				
Dependent	340	400	320	610
Independent	300	630	300	640
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	440	520	400	†
\$30,000–105,999	550	540	560	900
\$106,000 or more	1,900	†	1,380	1,060
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	320	770	260	1,000
\$20,000 or more	490	930	590	710
Full-time/full-year undergraduates				
Total	410	1,270	350	860
Dependency status				
Dependent	840	860	660	1,220
Independent	510	1,540	410	1,190
Dependent student income				
Less than \$30,000	820	850	550	†
\$30,000–105,999	910	†	1,090	1,470
\$106,000 or more	3,550	†	2,530	1,980
Independent student income				
Less than \$20,000	580	2,140	400	†
\$20,000 or more	680	1,700	750	1,320

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table A-1.
Percentage distribution of undergraduates attending various types of institutions, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total	Public 4-year	Private nonprofit 4-year	Private for-profit 4-year	Public 2-year	Private for-profit 2-year	More than one institution and other
All undergraduates							
Total	100.0	28.4	11.7	8.0	38.1	3.0	10.9
Attendance pattern							
Full-time/full-year	100.0	39.1	19.0	6.6	20.1	2.5	12.5
Part-time/part-year	100.0	21.6	7.1	8.8	49.3	3.2	9.9
Dependency status							
Dependent	100.0	37.5	16.1	2.1	31.5	2.0	10.8
Independent	100.0	19.7	7.4	13.5	44.4	3.9	11.1
Dependent student income							
Less than \$30,000	100.0	32.5	11.5	3.9	38.0	3.3	10.8
\$30,000–105,999	100.0	36.8	15.9	1.9	33.3	1.8	10.2
\$106,000 or more	100.0	43.7	21.0	0.9	21.5	1.1	11.9
Independent student income							
Less than \$20,000	100.0	20.0	6.3	13.5	42.6	5.1	12.5
\$20,000 or more	100.0	19.4	8.6	13.5	46.1	2.7	9.6
Full-time/full-year undergraduates							
Total	100.0	39.1	19.0	6.6	20.1	2.5	12.5
Dependency status							
Dependent	100.0	45.4	23.4	1.6	16.8	1.3	11.6
Independent	100.0	25.0	9.2	18.0	27.7	5.3	14.7
Dependent student income							
Less than \$30,000	100.0	43.8	17.0	3.0	23.2	2.6	10.4
\$30,000–105,999	100.0	45.0	23.3	1.4	18.1	1.1	11.1
\$106,000 or more	100.0	47.3	28.7	0.6	9.4	0.7	13.3
Independent student income							
Less than \$20,000	100.0	27.9	8.8	14.7	28.1	5.5	14.9
\$20,000 or more	100.0	20.3	10.0	23.3	27.0	5.0	14.4

NOTE: "Other" institutions (3 percent) are public less-than-2-year, private nonprofit less-than-4-year, and for-profit less-than-2-year institutions. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the court, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Income is total income in 2010. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table SA-1.

Standard errors for table A-1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates attending various types of institutions, by student characteristics: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total	Public 4-year	Private nonprofit 4-year	Private for-profit 4-year	Public 2-year	Private for-profit 2-year	More than one institution and other
All undergraduates							
Total	†	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.28
Attendance pattern							
Full-time/full-year	†	0.37	0.24	0.16	0.35	0.10	0.20
Part-time/part-year	†	0.28	0.20	0.10	0.31	0.05	0.44
Dependency status							
Dependent	†	0.30	0.20	0.15	0.34	0.10	0.25
Independent	†	0.31	0.21	0.17	0.34	0.10	0.39
Dependent student income							
Less than \$30,000	†	0.61	0.45	0.32	0.81	0.24	0.40
\$30,000–105,999	†	0.45	0.35	0.18	0.43	0.10	0.30
\$106,000 or more	†	0.77	0.57	0.11	0.73	0.20	0.44
Independent student income							
Less than \$20,000	†	0.37	0.29	0.37	0.45	0.16	0.35
\$20,000 or more	†	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.59	0.16	0.51
Full-time/full-year undergraduates							
Total	†	0.37	0.24	0.16	0.35	0.10	0.20
Dependency status							
Dependent	†	0.46	0.30	0.11	0.36	0.10	0.24
Independent	†	0.59	0.45	0.45	0.82	0.27	0.38
Dependent student income							
Less than \$30,000	†	0.97	0.60	0.22	0.88	0.28	0.42
\$30,000–105,999	†	0.60	0.47	0.14	0.50	0.08	0.33
\$106,000 or more	†	0.89	0.80	0.09	0.52	0.15	0.43
Independent student income							
Less than \$20,000	†	0.75	0.57	0.50	0.94	0.29	0.48
\$20,000 or more	†	0.88	0.77	0.97	1.22	0.47	0.63

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table A-2.

Percentage distribution of undergraduates by student characteristics, within type of institution: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total	Public 4-year	Private nonprofit 4-year	Private for-profit 4-year	Public 2-year	Private for-profit 2-year
All undergraduates						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Attendance pattern						
Full-time/full-year	38.4	53.0	62.7	32.0	20.3	33.1
Part-time/part-year	61.6	47.0	37.3	68.0	79.7	66.9
Dependency status						
Dependent	48.7	64.4	67.3	13.0	40.3	32.4
Independent	51.3	35.6	32.7	87.0	59.7	67.6
Dependent student income						
Less than \$30,000	25.3	21.9	18.1	45.7	30.5	42.4
\$30,000–105,999	49.6	48.7	49.0	43.9	52.4	44.2
\$106,000 or more	25.2	29.3	32.8	10.4	17.1	13.4
Independent student income						
Less than \$20,000	50.0	50.8	42.1	50.0	48.0	65.0
\$20,000 or more	50.0	49.2	57.9	50.0	52.0	35.0
Full-time/full-year undergraduates						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dependency status						
Dependent	69.3	80.4	85.1	16.4	57.8	35.5
Independent	30.7	19.6	14.9	83.6	42.2	64.5
Dependent student income						
Less than \$30,000	23.4	22.5	17.0	44.5	32.3	46.0
\$30,000–105,999	48.2	47.8	48.0	43.7	51.9	39.8
\$106,000 or more	28.4	29.6	34.9	11.7	15.8	14.2
Independent student income						
Less than \$20,000	61.2	68.4	58.1	49.9	62.1	63.6
\$20,000 or more	38.8	31.6	41.9	50.1	37.9	36.4

NOTE: Totals include students who attended public less-than-2-year, private nonprofit less-than-4-year, and for-profit less-than-2-year institutions as well as those who attended more than one institution. Full-time/full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. Independent students are age 24 or over and students under 24 who are married, have dependents, are veterans or on active duty, are orphans or wards of the court, are homeless or at risk of homelessness, or were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment. Other undergraduates under age 24 are considered to be dependent. For dependent students, income is the income of their parents. Independent student income includes the income of a spouse if the student is married. Income is total income in 2010. Prior year (2010) income is used in federal need analysis. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Prior cycles of NPSAS included sampled institutions from Puerto Rico; to yield comparable estimates across cycles, use the COMPTO87 variable to exclude Puerto Rican institutions from estimates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table SA-2.

Standard errors for table A-2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates by student characteristics, within type of institution: 2011–12

Student characteristics	Total	Public 4-year	Private nonprofit 4-year	Private for-profit 4-year	Public 2-year	Private for-profit 2-year
All undergraduates						
Total	†	†	†	†	†	†
Attendance pattern						
Full-time/full-year	0.32	0.68	0.90	0.73	0.42	1.33
Part-time/part-year	0.32	0.68	0.90	0.73	0.42	1.33
Dependency status						
Dependent	0.31	0.62	0.88	0.94	0.53	1.70
Independent	0.31	0.62	0.88	0.94	0.53	1.70
Dependent student income						
Less than \$30,000	0.31	0.43	0.73	2.15	0.72	1.93
\$30,000–105,999	0.36	0.55	0.97	2.34	0.76	2.41
\$106,000 or more	0.32	0.50	0.89	1.15	0.63	2.37
Independent student income						
Less than \$20,000	0.48	0.95	2.17	1.32	0.68	1.60
\$20,000 or more	0.48	0.95	2.17	1.32	0.68	1.60
Full-time/full-year undergraduates						
Total	†	†	†	†	†	†
Dependency status						
Dependent	0.43	0.52	0.70	0.99	1.19	2.21
Independent	0.43	0.52	0.70	0.99	1.19	2.21
Dependent student income						
Less than \$30,000	0.37	0.46	0.66	2.50	1.27	3.46
\$30,000–105,999	0.42	0.60	1.00	2.12	1.24	3.03
\$106,000 or more	0.42	0.52	0.98	1.29	0.83	3.05
Independent student income						
Less than \$20,000	0.68	1.23	2.65	1.58	1.46	2.47
\$20,000 or more	0.68	1.23	2.65	1.58	1.46	2.47

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2011–12 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:12).