

CHAPTER 3

Postsecondary Education

Postsecondary education includes academic, career and technical, and continuing professional education programs after high school. American colleges and universities and career/technical institutions offer a diverse array of postsecondary educational experiences. For example, a community college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard college curriculum as well as a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. A university typically offers a full undergraduate course of study leading to a bachelor's degree, as well as programs leading to advanced degrees. A specialized career/technical institution offers training programs of varying lengths that are designed to prepare students for specific careers.

This chapter provides an overview of the latest statistics on postsecondary education, including data on various types of postsecondary institutions and programs. However, to maintain comparability over time, most of the data in the *Digest* are for degree-granting institutions, which are defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and whose students are eligible to participate in the Title IV federal financial aid programs.¹ Degree-granting institutions include almost all 2- and 4-year colleges and universities; they exclude institutions offering only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration and continuing education programs. The degree-granting institution classification currently used by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) includes approximately the same set of institutions as the higher education institution classification that was used by NCES prior to 1996–97.² This chapter highlights historical data that enable the reader to observe long-range trends in college education in America.

Other chapters provide related information on postsecondary education. Data on price indexes and on the number of

degrees held by the general population are shown in chapter 1. Chapter 4 contains tabulations on federal funding for postsecondary education. Information on employment outcomes for college graduates is shown in chapter 5. Chapter 7 contains data on college libraries. Further information on survey methodologies is presented in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes. For information on adults' participation in nonpostsecondary education, such as General Educational Development (GED) or English as a Second Language (ESL) classes, see chapter 7.

Enrollment

Enrollment in degree-granting institutions increased by 11 percent between 1991 and 2001 (table 221 and figure 12). Between 2001 and 2011, enrollment increased 32 percent, from 15.9 million to 21.0 million. Much of the growth between 2001 and 2011 was in full-time enrollment; the number of full-time students rose 38 percent, while the number of part-time students rose 23 percent. During the same time period, the number of females rose 33 percent, while the number of males rose 30 percent. Enrollment increases can be affected both by population growth and by rising rates of enrollment. Between 2001 and 2011, the number of 18- to 24-year-olds increased from 28.0 million to 31.1 million, an increase of 11 percent (table 19), and the percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds enrolled in college rose from 36 percent in 2001 to 42 percent in 2011 (table 239). In addition to enrollment in accredited 2-year colleges, 4-year colleges, and universities, about 572,000 students attended non-degree-granting, Title IV eligible, postsecondary institutions in fall 2011 (table 219). These institutions are postsecondary institutions that do not award associate's or higher degrees; they include, for example, institutions that offer only career and technical programs of less than 2 years' duration.

Like enrollment in degree-granting institutions for the United States as a whole, the number of students enrolled in degree-granting institutions located within individual states has been on the rise (table 242 and figure 13). From 2006 to 2011, when U.S. enrollment in degree-granting institutions increased by 18 percent overall, all 50 states experienced enrollment increases, with only the District of Columbia having a decrease (18 percent). However, enrollment increases varied from state to state. The largest increase was in West Virginia (61 percent), followed by Iowa (56 percent) and Arizona

¹Title IV programs, which are administered by the U.S. Department of Education, provide financial aid to postsecondary students.

²Included in the current degree-granting classification are some institutions (primarily 2-year colleges) that were not previously designated as higher education institutions. Excluded from the current degree-granting classification are a few institutions that were previously designated as higher education institutions even though they did not award an associate's or higher degree. The former higher education classification was defined as including institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The former institutions of higher education offered courses that led to an associate's or higher degree, or were accepted for credit towards a degree.

(41 percent). Five other states had increases of 25 percent or more. Nine states had increases of less than 10 percent.

In recent years, the percentage increase in the number of students age 25 and over has been larger than the percentage increase in the number of younger students, but the difference between these rates of increase is expected to narrow (table 224 and figure 14). Between 2000 and 2011, the enrollment of students under age 25 increased by 35 percent. Enrollment of students 25 and over rose 41 percent during the same period. From 2011 to 2021, NCES projects a rise of 13 percent in enrollments of students under 25, and a rise of 14 percent in enrollments of students 25 and over.

Enrollment trends have differed at the undergraduate and postbaccalaureate levels. Undergraduate enrollment increased 47 percent between 1970 and 1983, when it reached 10.8 million (table 240). Undergraduate enrollment dipped to 10.6 million in 1984 and 1985, but then increased each year from 1985 to 1992, rising 18 percent before stabilizing between 1992 and 1998. Between 2001 and 2011, undergraduate enrollment rose 32 percent, from 13.7 million to 18.1 million. Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased 34 percent between 1970 and 1984, with most of this increase occurring in the early 1970s (table 241). Postbaccalaureate enrollment increased throughout the period from 1985 to 2011, rising a total of 78 percent. During the last decade of this period, between 2001 and 2011, postbaccalaureate enrollment rose 32 percent, from 2.2 million to 2.9 million.

Since 1988, the number of females in postbaccalaureate programs has exceeded the number of males. Between 2001 and 2011, the number of full-time male postbaccalaureate students increased by 36 percent, compared with a 56 percent increase in the number of full-time female postbaccalaureate students. Among part-time postbaccalaureate students, the number of males increased by 14 percent and the number of females increased by 20 percent.

Eleven percent of undergraduates in both 2003–04 and 2007–08 reported having a disability (table 269). In 2007–08, some 43 percent of undergraduates with disabilities were male and 57 percent were female, the same percentages as for undergraduates without disabilities. There were some differences in characteristics such as race/ethnicity, age, dependency status, and veteran status between undergraduates reporting disabilities and those without disabilities in 2007–08. For example, White students made up a larger percentage of undergraduates reporting disabilities than of undergraduates without disabilities (66 percent vs. 61 percent). Undergraduates under age 24 made up a smaller percentage of those reporting disabilities than of those not reporting disabilities (52 percent vs. 59 percent). A smaller percentage of undergraduates who reported disabilities than of those without disabilities were dependents (45 percent vs. 52 percent). Veterans made up a larger percentage of undergraduates with disabilities than of undergraduates without disabilities (5 percent vs. 3 percent).

The percentage of American college students who are Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, Black, and American Indian/Alaska Native has been increasing (table 263). From 1976 to

2011, the percentage of Hispanic students rose from 4 percent to 14 percent, the percentage of Asian/Pacific Islander students rose from 2 percent to 6 percent, the percentage of Black students rose from 10 percent to 15 percent, and the percentage of American Indian/Alaska Native students rose from 0.7 to 0.9 percent. During the same period, the percentage of White students fell from 84 percent to 61 percent.

Despite the sizable numbers of small degree-granting colleges, most students attend larger colleges and universities. In fall 2011, some 42 percent of institutions had fewer than 1,000 students; however, these campuses enrolled 4 percent of all college students (table 275). While 13 percent of campuses enrolled 10,000 or more students, they accounted for 59 percent of total college enrollment.

In 2011, the five postsecondary institutions with the highest enrollment were University of Phoenix, Online Campus, with 307,900 students; Ashford University, with 74,600 students; Arizona State University, with 72,300 students; Liberty University, with 64,100 students; and Miami-Dade College, with 63,700 students (table 276).

Faculty, Staff, and Salaries

Approximately 3.8 million people were employed in colleges and universities in fall 2011, including 2.9 million professional and 0.9 million nonprofessional staff (table 286). In fall 2011, there were 1.5 million faculty members in degree-granting institutions, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty. From 1991 to 2011, the proportion of staff classified as professionals—including executive, administrative, and managerial professionals; faculty; graduate assistants; and other professionals—rose from 63 percent to 76 percent (table 285). The proportion of staff who were executive, administrative, and managerial professionals was 6 percent in 1991 and 6 percent in 2011. The proportion of staff who were faculty rose from 33 percent in 1991 to 40 percent in 2011. The proportion of other professionals not engaged in teaching rose from 17 percent in 1991 to 21 percent in 2011. The proportion of nonprofessional staff—including technical and paraprofessional, clerical and secretarial, skilled crafts, and service and maintenance staff—declined from 37 percent to 24 percent. The full-time-equivalent (FTE) student/FTE staff ratio at colleges and universities increased from 4.9 in 1991 to 5.4 in 2011 (table 285 and figure 15). The FTE student/FTE faculty ratio was lower in 2011 (15.6) than in 1991 (16.4).

Colleges and universities differ in their practices of employing part-time and full-time staff. In fall 2011, some 47 percent of the employees at public 2-year colleges were employed full time, compared with 67 percent at public 4-year colleges and universities, 70 percent at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities, and 61 percent at private nonprofit 2-year colleges (table 286). A higher percentage of the faculty at public 4-year colleges and universities were employed full time (66 percent) than at private nonprofit 4-year colleges and universities (56 percent), private for-profit 4-year colleges and universities (14 per-

cent), private nonprofit 2-year colleges (43 percent), private for-profit 2-year colleges (40 percent), or public 2-year colleges (30 percent). In general, the number of full-time staff has been growing at a slower rate than the number of part-time staff (table 284). Between 2001 and 2011, the number of full-time staff increased by 19 percent, compared to an increase of 35 percent in the number of part-time staff. Most of the increase in the part-time staff was due to the increase in the number of part-time faculty (54 percent) and graduate assistants (36 percent) during this time period.

In fall 2011, some 7 percent of college and university faculty were Black (based on a faculty count that excludes persons whose race/ethnicity was unknown), 7 percent were Asian, 5 percent were Hispanic, 1 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native, 1 percent were of two or more races, and less than 1 percent were Pacific Islander (table 287). About 80 percent of all faculty with known race/ethnicity were White; 42 percent were White males and 38 percent were White females. Staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or of two or more races made up about 20 percent of executive, administrative, and managerial staff in 2011 and about 34 percent of nonprofessional staff. The proportion of total staff made up of Blacks, Hispanics, Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives, and persons of two or more races was similar at public 4-year colleges (26 percent), private 4-year colleges (24 percent), and public 2-year colleges (24 percent), but the proportion at private 2-year colleges (37 percent) was higher.

On average, full-time faculty and instructional staff spent 58 percent of their time teaching in 2003 (table 292). Research and scholarship accounted for 20 percent of their time, and 22 percent was spent on other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.).

Faculty salaries generally lost purchasing power during the 1970s. In constant 2011–12 dollars, average salaries for faculty on 9-month contracts declined by 16 percent during the period from 1970–71 (\$72,800) to 1980–81 (\$61,200) (table 298). During the 1980s, average salaries rose and recouped most of the losses. Between 1990–91 and 2011–12, there was a further increase in average faculty salaries, resulting in an average salary in 2011–12 (\$76,600) that was about 5 percent higher than the average salary in 1970–71. The average salary for males was higher than the average salary for females in all years for which data are available. Between 1999–2000 and 2011–12, the average salary in constant 2011–12 dollars for males increased by 3 percent (from \$80,800 to \$83,200) and the average salary for females increased by 4 percent (from \$65,900 to \$68,500). In 2011–12, average salaries were about 21 percent higher for males than for females (\$83,200 versus \$68,500).

The percentage of faculty with tenure has declined. Of those faculty at institutions with tenure systems, about 49 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure in 2011–12, compared with 56 percent in 1993–94 (table 305). Also, the percentage of institutions with tenure systems in 2011–12 (45 percent) was lower than in 1993–94 (63 per-

cent). Part of this change was due to the expansion in the number of for-profit institutions (table 306), relatively few of which have tenure systems (1.3 percent in 2011–12) (table 305). At institutions with tenure systems, there were differences between males and females in the percentage of full-time instructional faculty having tenure. Fifty-four percent of males had tenure in 2011–12, compared with 41 percent of females. In 2011–12, about 51 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure at public institutions with tenure systems, compared with 44 percent at private nonprofit institutions with tenure systems and 31 percent at private for-profit institutions with tenure systems.

Degrees

During the 2011–12 academic year, 4,706 accredited institutions offered degrees at the associate's degree level or above (table 306). These included 1,649 public institutions, 1,653 private nonprofit institutions, and 1,404 private for-profit institutions. Of the 4,706 institutions, 2,968 were 4-year institutions that awarded degrees at the bachelor's or higher level, and 1,738 were 2-year institutions that offered associate's degrees as their highest award. Institutions awarding various degrees in 2010–11 numbered 2,955 for associate's degrees, 2,461 for bachelor's degrees, 1,851 for master's degrees, and 860 for doctor's degrees (table 320).

Growing numbers of people are completing college degrees. Between 2000–01 and 2010–11, the number of associate's, bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees that were conferred rose (table 310). The doctor's degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D. (medical), D.D.S. (dental), and J.D. (law) degrees. During this period, the number of associate's degrees increased by 63 percent, the number of bachelor's degrees increased by 38 percent, the number of master's degrees increased by 54 percent, and the number of doctor's degrees increased by 37 percent. Since the mid-1980s, more females than males have earned associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees. Beginning in 2005–06, the number of females earning doctor's degrees has exceeded the number of males. Also, the number of females receiving associate's, master's, and doctor's degrees has increased at a faster rate than the number of males. Between 2000–01 and 2010–11, the number of associate's degrees awarded to females increased by 67 percent, while the number awarded to males increased by 56 percent. The number of females earning master's degrees rose 59 percent during this period, while the number of males rose 47 percent. The number of females earning doctor's degrees increased 52 percent, while the number of males earning doctor's degrees increased 24 percent. Between 2000–01 and 2010–11, the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to males and the number awarded to females both increased by 38 percent. In addition to degrees awarded at the associate's and higher levels, 1,030,000 certificates were awarded by postsecondary institutions participating in federal Title IV financial aid programs in 2010–11 (table 323).

Of the 1,716,000 bachelor's degrees conferred in 2010–11, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (365,000), social sciences and history (177,000), health professions and related programs (143,000), education (104,000), and psychology (101,000) (table 313). At the master's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (187,000) and education (185,000) (table 314). At the doctor's degree level, the greatest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of health professions and related programs (60,200), legal professions and studies (44,900), education (9,600), engineering (8,400), biological and biomedical sciences (7,700), psychology (5,900), and physical sciences and science technologies (5,300) (table 315).

In recent years, the numbers of bachelor's degrees conferred have followed patterns that differed significantly by field of study. While the number of degrees conferred increased by 38 percent overall between 2000–01 and 2010–11, there was substantial variation among the different fields of study, as well as shifts in the patterns of change during this time period (table 313 and figure 16). For example, the number of bachelor's degrees conferred in agriculture and natural resources was 1 percent lower in 2005–06 than in 2000–01, but then rose 24 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11. In contrast, the number of degrees conferred in computer and information sciences was 8 percent higher in 2005–06 than in 2000–01, but the number in 2010–11 was 9 percent lower than in 2005–06. The number of bachelor's degrees conferred in the combined fields of engineering and engineering technologies increased 12 percent between 2000–01 and 2005–06, and then increased a further 14 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11. In some other major fields, the number of bachelor's degrees also increased by somewhat higher percentages in the second half of the 10-year period than the first half. For example, the number of degrees conferred in biological sciences increased by 17 percent between 2000–01 and 2005–06, and then increased by 27 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11; and the number conferred in physical sciences and science technologies increased by 14 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11 and then by 20 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11. The number of degrees conferred in health professions and related programs was 21 percent higher in 2005–06 than in 2000–01, but increased by 56 percent between 2005–06 and 2010–11. Other fields with sizable numbers of degrees (over 5,000 in 2010–11) that showed increases of 30 percent or more between 2005–06 and 2010–11 included parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies (41 percent); multi/interdisciplinary studies (38 percent); and homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting (35 percent).

Approximately 59 percent of first-time students seeking a bachelor's degree or its equivalent and attending a 4-year institution full time in 2005 completed a bachelor's degree or its equivalent at that institution within 6 years (table 376). This graduation rate was calculated as the total number of completers within the specified time to degree attainment divided by the cohort of students who first enrolled at that institution in 2005. Graduation rates were higher at private nonprofit institutions than at public or private for-profit institutions. The 6-year graduation rate for the 2005 cohort at private nonprofit institu-

tions was 65 percent, compared with 57 percent at public institutions and 42 percent at private for-profit institutions. Graduation rates also varied by race/ethnicity. At 4-year institutions overall, the 6-year graduation rate for Asians in the 2005 cohort was 70 percent, compared with 64 percent for students of two or more races, 62 percent for Whites, 51 percent for Hispanics, 48 percent for Pacific Islanders, 40 percent for Blacks, and 40 percent for American Indians/Alaska Natives.

Finances and Financial Aid

For the 2011–12 academic year, annual current dollar prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board were estimated to be \$14,300 at public institutions, \$37,800 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,300 at private for-profit institutions (table 381). Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at public institutions rose 40 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 28 percent, after adjustment for inflation. The inflation-adjusted price for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at private for-profit institutions was 2 percent lower in 2011–12 than in 2001–02.

In 2007–08, about 80 percent of full-time undergraduate students received financial aid (grants, loans, work-study, or aid of multiple types) (table 386). About 64 percent of full-time undergraduates received federal financial aid in 2007–08, and 64 percent received aid from nonfederal sources. (Some students receive aid from both federal and nonfederal sources.) Section 484(r) of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, suspends a student's eligibility for Title IV federal financial aid if the student is convicted of certain drug-related offenses that were committed while the student was receiving Title IV aid. About 0.01 percent of postsecondary students had their eligibility to receive aid suspended for 2009–10 (table C).

Table C. Postsecondary students denied access to Title IV financial aid because eligibility was suspended due to a drug-related conviction: 2009–10

Suspension status	Number of applications	Percentage distribution
Total	19,490,666	100.00
No suspension of eligibility	19,478,370	99.98
Suspension of eligibility		
For part of award year (suspension ends during year)	666	#
For full award year		
Due to conviction	1,751	0.01
Due to failure to report conviction status on aid application form	879	#

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: It is not possible to determine whether a student who lost eligibility due to a drug conviction otherwise would have received Title IV aid, since there are other reasons why an applicant may not receive aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Federal Student Aid, Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), unpublished data.

In 2010–11, total revenue was \$324 billion at public institutions, \$207 billion at private nonprofit institutions, and \$28 billion at private for-profit institutions (tables 401, 405, and 407 and figures 17 and 18). The category of student tuition

and fees typically accounts for a significant percentage of total revenue and was the largest single revenue source at both private nonprofit and for-profit institutions in 2010–11 (29 and 89 percent, respectively). At public institutions, the share of revenue from tuition and fees (18.6 percent) was slightly lower than that from state appropriations (19.5 percent) in 2010–11. Tuition and fees constituted the largest revenue category for private nonprofit 2- and 4-year institutions, private for-profit 2- and 4-year institutions, and public 4-year institutions. For public 2-year institutions, tuition and fees constituted the fourth largest revenue category.

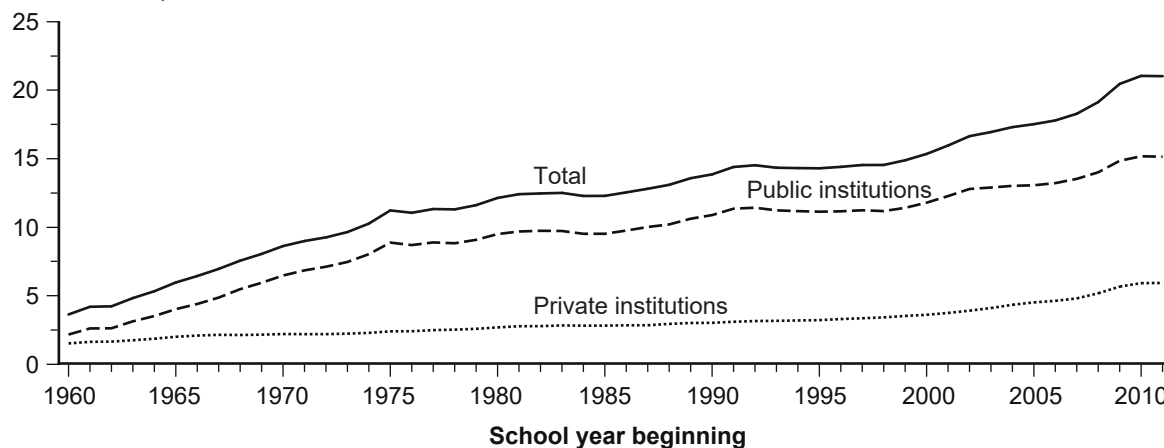
In 2010–11, average total expenditures per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student at public degree-granting colleges were \$26,900 (table 412). The 2010–11 total expenditures per FTE student were 4 percent lower than in 2007–08, but about 1 percent higher than in 2004–05, after adjustment for inflation. In 2010–11, public 4-year colleges had average total expenditures per FTE student of \$36,400, compared with \$12,400 at public 2-year colleges. At private nonprofit colleges, total expenditures per FTE student rose 5 percent between 2004–05 and 2010–11, after adjustment for inflation (table 414). In 2010–11, total expenditures per FTE stu-

dent at private nonprofit colleges were \$46,400; they averaged \$46,700 at 4-year colleges and \$17,900 at 2-year colleges (table 415). The expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit institutions were \$13,700 in 2010–11, which was about 6 percent higher than in 2004–05, after adjustment for inflation (tables 416 and 417). The difference between average expenditures per FTE student at private for-profit 4-year colleges (\$13,700) and private for-profit 2-year colleges (\$13,800) was relatively small compared to the differences between 2-year and 4-year public and private nonprofit colleges.

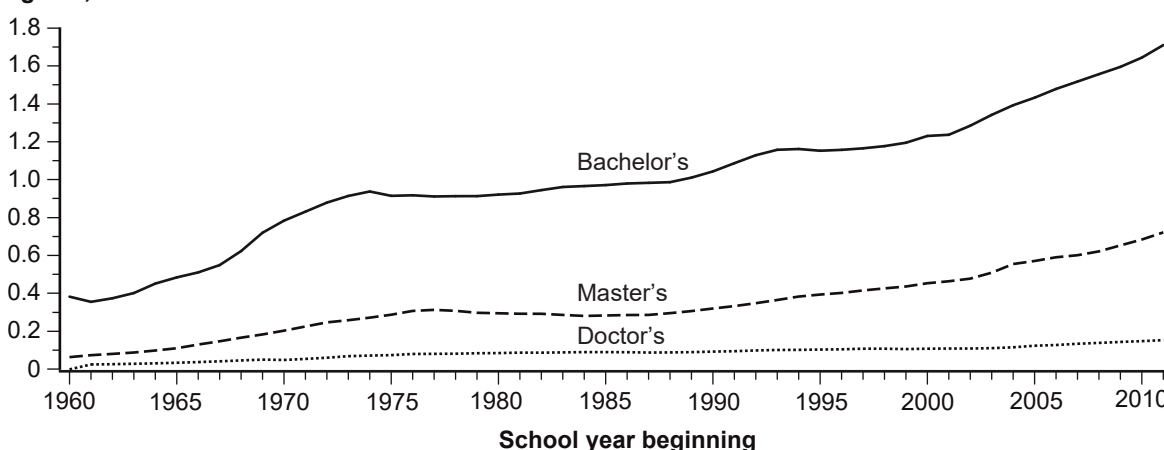
As of June 30, 2011, the market value of the endowment funds of colleges and universities was \$416 billion, reflecting an increase of 17 percent compared to 2010, when the total was \$356 billion (table 411). In 2011, the 120 colleges with the largest endowments accounted for \$308 billion, or about three-fourths of the national total. The five colleges with the largest endowments in 2011 were Harvard University (\$32 billion), Yale University (\$19 billion), Princeton University (\$17 billion), Stanford University (\$17 billion), and the University of Texas System (\$15 billion).

Figure 12. Enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting institutions: Fall 1960 through fall 2011 and 1960–61 through 2011–12

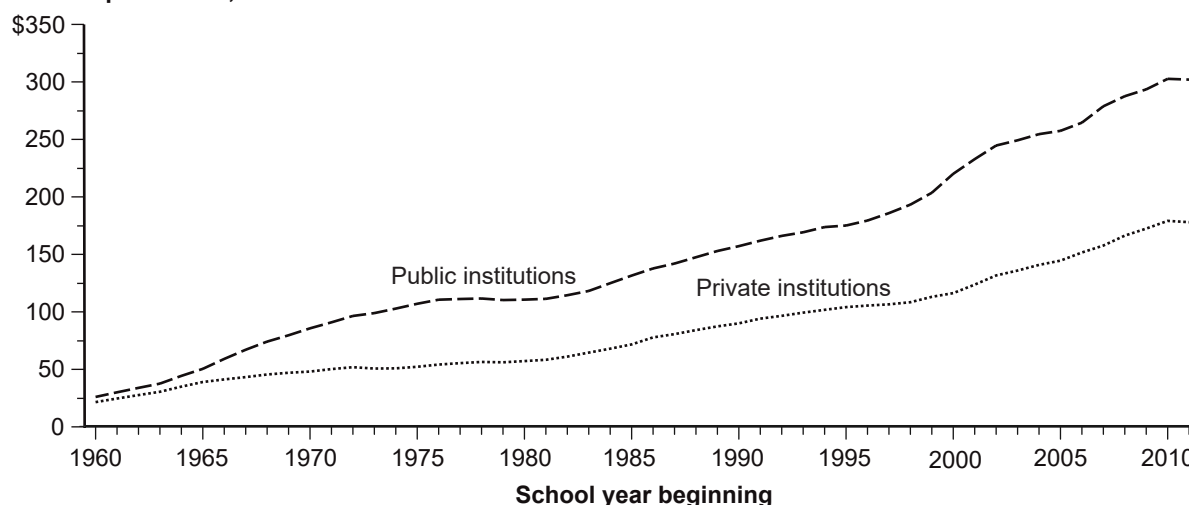
Fall enrollment, in millions



Degrees, in millions



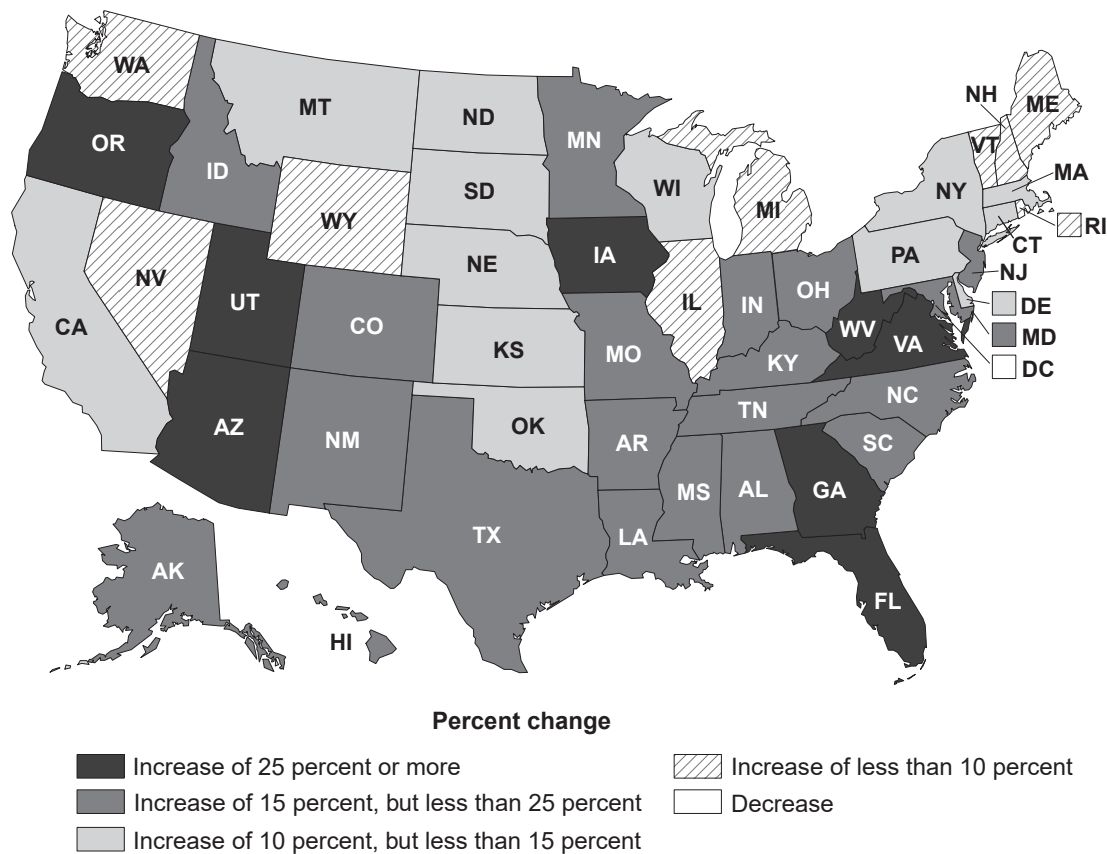
Total expenditures, in billions of constant 2011–12 dollars



NOTE: Expenditure data for school year 2011 (2011–12) are estimated. Degree data for school year 2011 are projected. Doctor's degrees include Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

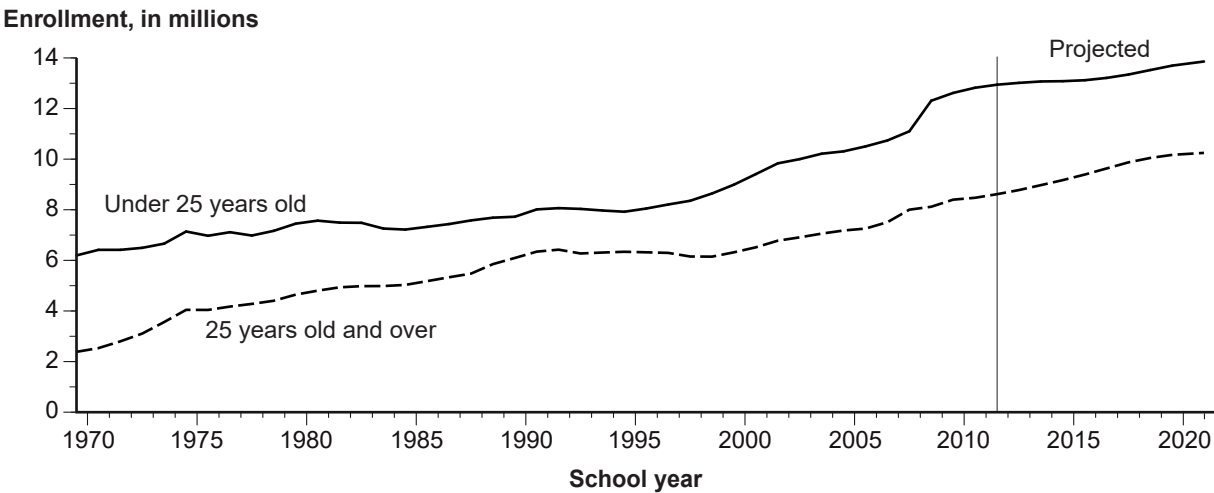
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1960 through 1965; *Financial Statistics of Higher Education*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components.

Figure 13. Percentage change in total enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by state: Fall 2006 to fall 2011

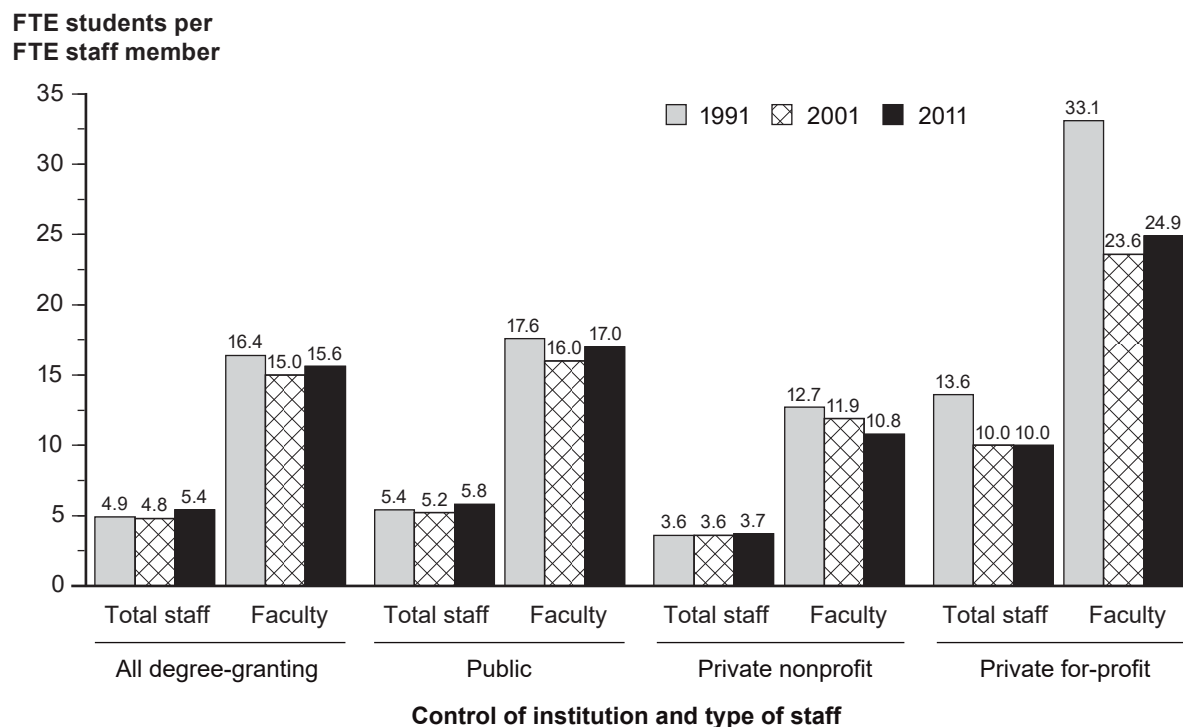


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2007 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component.

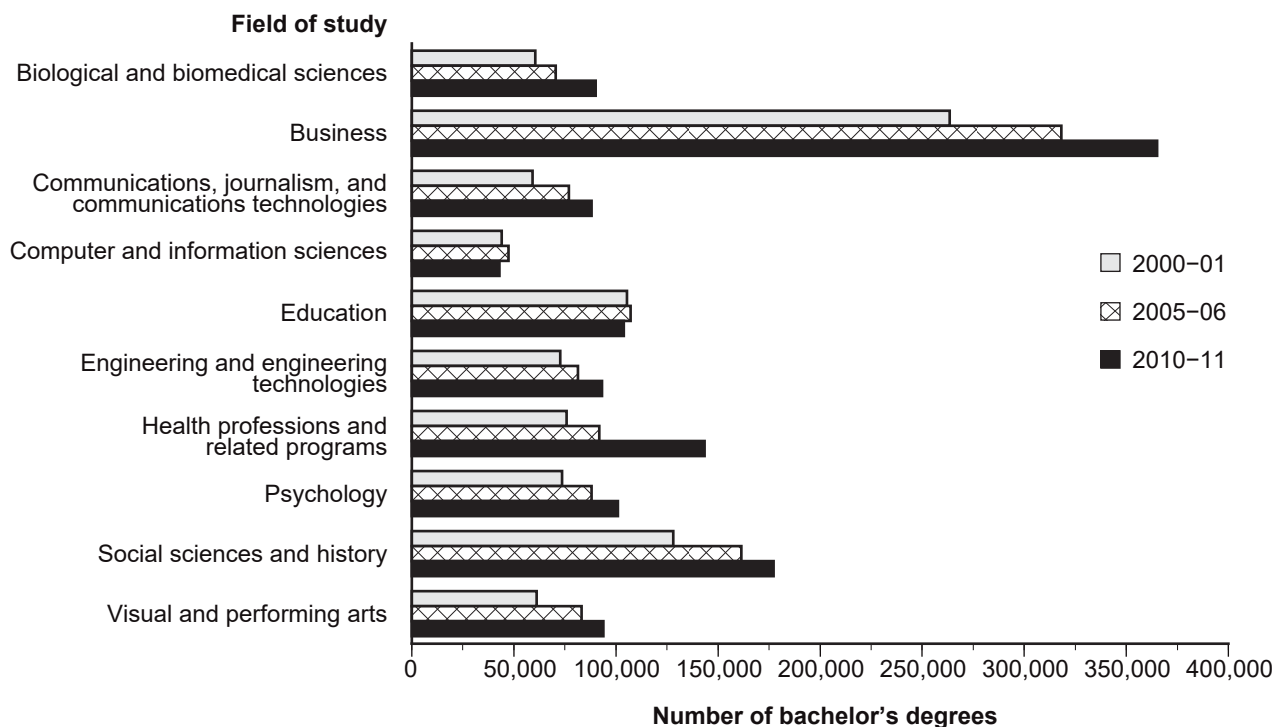
Figure 14. Enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by age: Fall 1970 through fall 2021



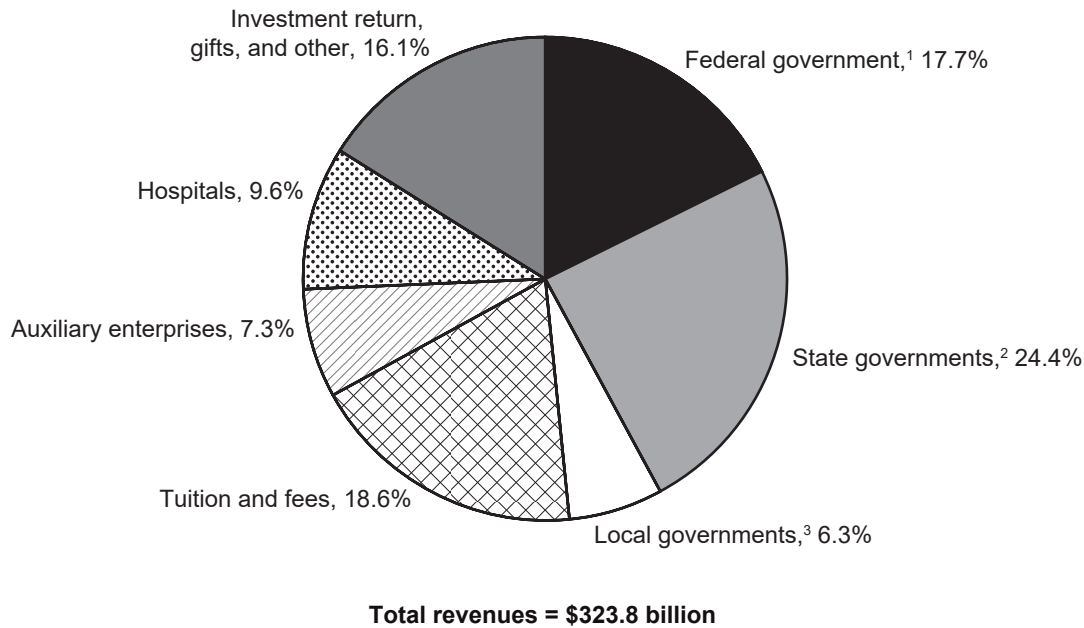
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1970 through 2011.

Figure 15. Ratio of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to total FTE staff and to FTE faculty in degree-granting institutions, by control of institution: 1991, 2001, and 2011

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:91) and "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:91); IPEDS Spring 2001 and 2012, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 and 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section.

Figure 16. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in selected fields of study: 2000–01, 2005–06, and 2010–11

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001, Fall 2006, and Fall 2011, Completions component.

Figure 17. Percentage distribution of total revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: 2010–11

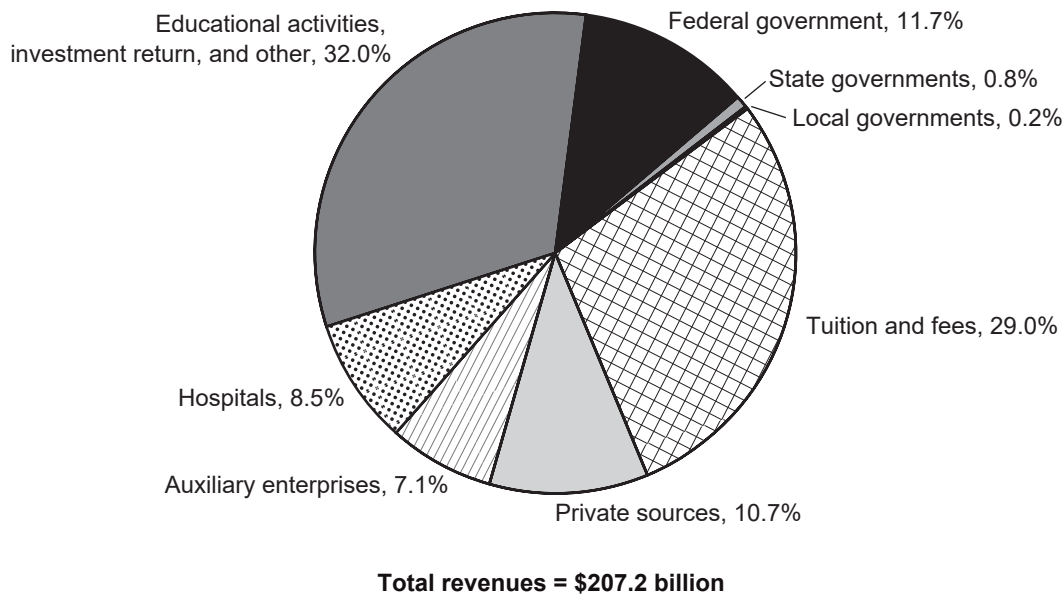
¹Revenues from the federal government include operating grants and contracts, funds for independent operations, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

²Revenues from state governments include operating grants and contracts, nonoperating revenue appropriations, nonoperating grants, and capital appropriations.

³Revenues from local governments include operating grants and contracts, funds for independent operations, nonoperating revenue appropriations, and nonoperating grants.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Finance component.

Figure 18. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: 2010–11

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Finance component.

Table 219. Enrollment, staff, and degrees/certificates conferred in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by level and control of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and type of degree: Fall 2010, fall 2011, and 2010–11

Level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and type of degree	All Title IV eligible institutions ¹	Degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment, fall 2010											
Total	21,588,124	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	434,534	26,986	407,548
4-year institutions.....	13,335,777	13,335,251	7,924,771	5,410,480	3,822,260	1,588,220	526	42	484	423	61
Males	5,779,795	5,779,685	3,568,544	2,211,141	1,626,564	584,577	110	15	95	79	16
Females	7,555,982	7,555,566	4,356,227	3,199,339	2,195,696	1,003,643	416	27	389	344	45
2-year institutions.....	7,847,996	7,680,875	7,218,038	462,837	32,660	430,177	167,121	66,575	100,546	11,400	89,146
Males	3,346,603	3,265,126	3,110,993	154,133	12,504	141,629	81,477	35,616	45,861	3,130	42,731
Females	4,501,393	4,415,749	4,107,045	308,704	20,156	288,548	85,644	30,959	54,685	8,270	46,415
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	404,351	†	†	†	†	†	404,351	70,847	333,504	15,163	318,341
Males	113,722	†	†	†	†	†	113,722	29,720	84,002	5,610	78,392
Females	290,629	†	†	†	†	†	290,629	41,127	249,502	9,553	239,949
Staff, fall 2011											
Total	3,920,836	3,840,980	2,484,820	1,356,160	1,118,046	238,114	79,856	24,000	55,856	5,080	50,776
Professional staff	2,986,568	2,923,961	1,865,269	1,058,692	843,740	214,952	62,607	17,977	44,630	3,791	40,839
Administrative	248,982	238,718	112,473	126,245	104,010	22,235	10,264	1,430	8,834	753	8,081
Faculty	1,565,504	1,523,615	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	41,889	14,716	27,173	2,309	24,864
Graduate assistants.....	355,916	355,916	285,905	70,011	69,376	635	0	0	0	0	0
Other professionals.....	816,166	805,712	513,661	292,051	237,621	54,430	10,454	1,831	8,623	729	7,894
Nonprofessional staff	934,268	917,019	619,551	297,468	274,306	23,162	17,249	6,023	11,226	1,289	9,937
Degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11											
Total	4,582,206	4,212,620	2,658,452	1,554,168	975,390	578,778	369,586	67,500	302,086	16,006	286,080
Less-than-1-year and 1- to less-than-4-year certificates	1,029,557	659,980	452,179	207,801	20,507	187,294	369,577	67,491	302,086	16,006	286,080
4-year institutions.....	85,532	85,441	42,214	43,227	10,609	32,618	91	0	91	91	0
Males	33,727	33,713	21,035	12,678	4,455	8,223	14	0	14	14	0
Females	51,805	51,728	21,179	30,549	6,154	24,395	77	0	77	77	0
2-year institutions.....	665,139	574,539	409,965	164,574	9,898	154,676	90,600	32,344	58,256	5,245	53,011
Males	279,816	240,141	193,503	46,638	2,771	43,867	39,675	15,104	24,571	1,525	23,046
Females	385,323	334,398	216,462	117,936	7,127	110,809	50,925	17,240	33,685	3,720	29,965
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	278,886	†	†	†	†	†	278,886	35,147	243,739	10,670	233,069
Males	78,140	†	†	†	†	†	78,140	14,009	64,131	4,334	59,797
Females	200,746	†	†	†	†	†	200,746	21,138	179,608	6,336	173,272
Associate's degrees.....	942,336	942,327	696,788	245,539	51,969	193,570	9	9	0	0	0
4-year institutions.....	289,435	289,435	119,360	170,075	44,587	125,488	0	0	0	0	0
Males	108,751	108,751	47,340	61,411	16,286	45,125	0	0	0	0	0
Females	180,684	180,684	72,020	108,664	28,301	80,363	0	0	0	0	0
2-year institutions.....	652,901	652,892	577,428	75,464	7,382	68,082	9	9	0	0	0
Males	252,565	252,558	223,044	29,514	2,593	26,921	7	7	0	0	0
Females	400,336	400,334	354,384	45,950	4,789	41,161	2	2	0	0	0
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Males	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Females	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Bachelor's degrees	1,715,913	1,715,913	1,088,297	627,616	513,106	114,510	0	0	0	0	0
Males	734,133	734,133	476,785	257,348	211,018	46,330	0	0	0	0	0
Females	981,780	981,780	611,512	370,268	302,088	68,180	0	0	0	0	0
Master's degrees	730,635	730,635	339,250	391,385	313,200	78,185	0	0	0	0	0
Males	291,551	291,551	137,618	153,933	126,799	27,134	0	0	0	0	0
Females	439,084	439,084	201,632	237,452	186,401	51,051	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's degrees.....	163,765	163,765	81,938	81,827	76,608	5,219	0	0	0	0	0
Males	79,654	79,654	40,056	39,598	37,529	2,069	0	0	0	0	0
Females	84,111	84,111	41,882	42,229	39,079	3,150	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

²Data are for degree-granting institutions, which grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component; Spring 2010, Enrollment component; and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 220. Historical summary of faculty, enrollment, degrees, and finances in degree-granting institutions: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2010–11

Selected characteristic	1869–70	1879–80	1889–90	1899–1900	1909–10	1919–20	1929–30	1939–40	1949–50	1959–60	1969–70	1979–80	1989–90	1999–2000	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Total institutions ¹	563	811	998	977	951	1,041	1,409	1,708	1,851	2,004	2,525	3,152	3,535	4,084	4,276	4,495	4,599
Total faculty ²	5,553 ³	11,522 ³	15,809	23,868	36,480	48,615	82,386	146,929	246,722	380,554	450,000 ⁴	675,000 ⁴	824,220 ⁵	1,027,830 ⁵	1,290,426 ⁵	1,439,144 ⁵	—
Males.....	4,887 ³	7,328 ³	12,704 ³	19,151	29,132	35,807	60,017	106,328	186,189	296,773	346,000 ⁴	479,000 ⁴	534,254 ⁵	602,469 ⁵	714,453 ⁵	761,035 ⁵	—
Females.....	666 ³	4,194 ³	3,105 ³	4,717	7,348	12,808	22,369	40,601	60,533	83,781	104,000 ⁴	196,000 ⁴	289,966 ⁵	425,361 ⁵	575,973 ⁵	678,109 ⁵	—
Total fall enrollment ⁶	52,286	115,817	156,756	237,592	355,213	597,880	1,100,737	1,494,203	2,444,900	3,639,847	8,004,660	11,569,899	13,538,560	14,849,691	17,487,475	20,427,711	21,016,126
Males.....	41,160 ³	77,972 ³	100,453 ³	152,254	214,648 ³	314,938	619,935	893,250	1,721,572	2,332,617	4,746,201	5,682,877	6,190,015	6,515,164	7,455,925	8,769,504	9,044,811
Females.....	11,126 ³	37,845 ³	56,303 ³	85,338	140,565 ³	282,942	480,802	600,953	723,328	1,307,230	3,258,459	5,887,022	7,348,545	8,334,527	10,031,550	11,658,207	11,971,315
Degrees conferred																	
Associate's, total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206,023	400,910	455,102	564,933	713,066	849,452	942,327
Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,432	183,737	191,195	224,721	270,095	322,916	361,309
Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88,591	217,173	263,907	340,212	442,971	526,536	581,018
Bachelor's, total ⁷	9,371	12,896	15,539	27,410	37,199	48,622	122,484	186,500	432,058	392,440	792,316	929,417	1,051,344	1,237,875	1,485,242	1,650,014	1,715,913
Males.....	7,993	10,411	12,857	22,173	28,762	31,980	73,615	109,546	328,841	254,063	451,097	473,611	491,696	530,367	630,600	706,633	734,133
Females.....	1,378	2,485	2,682	5,237	8,437	16,642	48,869	76,954	103,217	138,377	341,219	455,806	559,648	707,508	854,642	943,381	981,780
Master's, total ⁸	0	879	1,015	1,583	2,113	4,279	14,969	26,731	58,183	74,435	213,589	305,196	330,152	463,185	599,731	693,025	730,635
Males.....	0	868	821	1,280	1,555	2,985	8,925	16,508	41,220	50,898	130,799	156,882	158,052	196,129	241,656	275,197	291,551
Females.....	0	11	194	303	558	1,294	6,044	10,223	16,963	23,537	82,790	148,314	172,100	267,056	358,075	417,828	439,084
Doctor's, total ⁹	1	54	149	382	443	615	2,299	3,290	6,420	9,829	59,486	95,631	103,508	118,736	138,056	158,558	163,765
Males.....	1	51	147	359	399	522	1,946	2,861	5,804	8,801	53,792	69,526	63,963	64,930	68,912	76,605	79,654
Females.....	0	3	2	23	44	93	353	429	616	1,028	5,694	26,105	39,545	53,806	69,144	81,953	84,111
In thousands of current dollars																	
Finances																	
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	\$76,883	\$199,922	\$554,511	\$715,211	\$2,374,645	\$5,785,537	\$21,515,242	\$58,519,982	\$139,635,477	—	—	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	\$21,464	\$35,084	67,917	172,929	483,065	571,288	1,833,845	4,688,352	16,486,177	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current-fund expenditures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	507,142	674,688	2,245,661	5,601,376	21,043,113	56,913,588	134,655,571	—	—	—	—
Educational and general expenditures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	377,903	521,990	1,706,444	4,685,258	16,845,212	44,542,843	105,585,076	—	—	—	—
Value of physical property..	—	—	95,426	253,599	457,594	747,333	2,065,049	2,753,780 ¹⁰	4,799,964	13,548,548	42,093,580	83,733,387	164,635,000	—	—	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	78,788 ¹¹	194,998 ¹¹	323,661 ¹¹	569,071 ¹¹	1,372,068 ¹¹	1,686,283 ¹¹	2,601,223 ¹¹	5,322,080 ¹¹	11,206,632	20,743,045	67,978,726	—	\$336,908,009	\$355,790,614	\$415,656,829

—Not available.

¹Prior to 1979–80, excludes branch campuses.

²Total number of different individuals (not reduced to full-time equivalent). Beginning in 1959–60, data are for the first term of the academic year.

³Estimated.

⁴Estimated number of senior instructional staff based on actual enrollment data for the designated year and enrollment/staff ratios for the prior staff survey. Excludes graduate assistants.

⁵Because of revised survey procedures, data may not be directly comparable with figures prior to 1989–90. Excludes graduate assistants.

⁶Data for 1869–70 to 1939–40 are for resident degree-credit students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

⁷From 1869–70 to 1959–60, bachelor's degrees include degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

⁸Figures for years prior to 1969–70 are not precisely comparable with later data.

⁹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

¹⁰Includes unexpended plant funds.

¹¹Book value. Includes other nonexpendable funds.

NOTE: Data through 1989–90 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Education Directory, Colleges and Universities; Faculty and Other Professional Staff in Institutions of Higher Education; Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities; Earned Degrees Conferred; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:89–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY90–00), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–00), and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Winter 2005–06 and Winter 2009–10, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2006, Spring 2010, and Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2006, Fall 2010, and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 221. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2011

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1947 ¹	2,338,226	—	—	—	1,659,249	678,977	29.0	1,152,377	1,185,849	—	—
1948 ¹	2,403,396	—	—	—	1,709,367	694,029	28.9	1,185,588	1,217,808	—	—
1949 ¹	2,444,900	—	—	—	1,721,572	723,328	29.6	1,207,151	1,237,749	—	—
1950 ¹	2,281,298	—	—	—	1,560,392	720,906	31.6	1,139,699	1,141,599	—	—
1951 ¹	2,101,962	—	—	—	1,390,740	711,222	33.8	1,037,938	1,064,024	—	—
1952 ¹	2,134,242	—	—	—	1,380,357	753,885	35.3	1,101,240	1,033,002	—	—
1953 ¹	2,231,054	—	—	—	1,422,598	808,456	36.2	1,185,876	1,045,178	—	—
1954 ¹	2,446,693	—	—	—	1,563,382	883,311	36.1	1,353,531	1,093,162	—	—
1955 ¹	2,653,034	—	—	—	1,733,184	919,850	34.7	1,476,282	1,176,752	—	—
1956 ¹	2,918,212	—	—	—	1,911,458	1,006,754	34.5	1,656,402	1,261,810	—	—
1957	3,323,783	—	—	—	2,170,765	1,153,018	34.7	1,972,673	1,351,110	—	—
1959	3,639,847	2,421,016	1,218,831 ²	33.5	2,332,617	1,307,230	35.9	2,180,982	1,458,865	—	—
1961	4,145,065	2,785,133	1,359,932 ²	32.8	2,585,821	1,559,244	37.6	2,561,447	1,583,618	—	—
1963	4,779,609	3,183,833	1,595,776 ²	33.4	2,961,540	1,818,069	38.0	3,081,279	1,698,330	—	—
1964	5,280,020	3,573,238	1,706,782 ²	32.3	3,248,713	2,031,307	38.5	3,467,708	1,812,312	—	—
1965	5,920,864	4,095,728	1,825,136 ²	30.8	3,630,020	2,290,844	38.7	3,969,596	1,951,268	—	—
1966	6,389,872	4,438,606	1,951,266 ²	30.5	3,856,216	2,533,656	39.7	4,348,917	2,040,955	—	—
1967	6,911,748	4,793,128	2,118,620 ²	30.7	4,132,800	2,778,948	40.2	4,816,028	2,095,720	2,074,041	21,679
1968	7,513,091	5,210,155	2,302,936	30.7	4,477,649	3,035,442	40.4	5,430,652	2,082,439	2,061,211	21,228
1969	8,004,660	5,498,883	2,505,777	31.3	4,746,201	3,258,459	40.7	5,896,868	2,107,792	2,087,653	20,139
1970	8,580,887	5,816,290	2,764,597	32.2	5,043,642	3,537,245	41.2	6,428,134	2,152,753	2,134,420	18,333
1971	8,948,644	6,077,232	2,871,412	32.1	5,207,004	3,741,640	41.8	6,804,309	2,144,335	2,121,913	22,422
1972	9,214,860	6,072,389	3,142,471	34.1	5,238,757	3,976,103	43.1	7,070,635	2,144,225	2,123,245	20,980
1973	9,602,123	6,189,493	3,412,630	35.5	5,371,052	4,231,071	44.1	7,419,516	2,182,607	2,148,784	33,823
1974	10,223,729	6,370,273	3,853,456	37.7	5,622,429	4,601,300	45.0	7,988,500	2,235,229	2,200,963	34,266
1975	11,184,859	6,841,334	4,343,525	38.8	6,148,997	5,035,862	45.0	8,834,508	2,350,351	2,311,448	38,903
1976	11,012,137	6,717,058	4,295,079	39.0	5,810,828	5,201,309	47.2	8,653,477	2,358,660	2,314,298	44,362
1977	11,285,787	6,792,925	4,492,862	39.8	5,789,016	5,496,771	48.7	8,846,993	2,438,794	2,386,652	52,142
1978	11,260,092	6,667,657	4,592,435	40.8	5,640,998	5,619,094	49.9	8,785,893	2,474,199	2,408,331	65,868
1979	11,569,899	6,794,039	4,775,860	41.3	5,682,877	5,887,022	50.9	9,036,822	2,533,077	2,461,773	71,304
1980	12,096,895	7,097,958	4,998,937	41.3	5,874,374	6,222,521	51.4	9,457,394	2,639,501	2,527,787	111,714 ³
1981	12,371,672	7,181,250	5,190,422	42.0	5,975,056	6,396,616	51.7	9,647,032	2,724,640	2,572,405	152,235 ³
1982	12,425,780	7,220,618	5,205,162	41.9	6,031,384	6,394,396	51.5	9,696,087	2,729,693	2,552,739	176,954 ³
1983	12,464,661	7,261,050	5,203,611	41.7	6,023,725	6,440,936	51.7	9,682,734	2,781,927	2,589,187	192,740
1984	12,241,940	7,098,388	5,143,552	42.0	5,863,574	6,378,096	52.1	9,477,370	2,764,570	2,574,419	190,151
1985	12,247,055	7,075,221	5,171,834	42.2	5,818,450	6,428,605	52.5	9,479,273	2,767,782	2,571,791	195,991
1986	12,503,511	7,119,550	5,383,961	43.1	5,884,515	6,618,996	52.9	9,713,893	2,789,618	2,572,479	217,139 ⁴
1987	12,766,642	7,231,085	5,535,557	43.4	5,932,056	6,834,586	53.5	9,973,254	2,793,388	2,602,350	191,038 ⁴
1988	13,055,337	7,436,768	5,618,569	43.0	6,001,896	7,053,441	54.0	10,161,388	2,893,949	2,673,567	220,382
1989	13,538,560	7,660,950	5,877,610	43.4	6,190,015	7,348,545	54.3	10,577,963	2,960,597	2,731,174	229,423
1990	13,818,637	7,820,985	5,997,652	43.4	6,283,909	7,534,728	54.5	10,844,717	2,973,920	2,760,227	213,693
1991	14,358,953	8,115,329	6,243,624	43.5	6,501,844	7,857,109	54.7	11,309,563	3,049,390	2,819,041	230,349
1992	14,487,359	8,162,118	6,325,241	43.7	6,523,989	7,963,370	55.0	11,384,567	3,102,792	2,872,523	230,269
1993	14,304,803	8,127,618	6,177,185	43.2	6,427,450	7,877,353	55.1	11,189,088	3,115,715	2,888,897	226,818
1994	14,278,790	8,137,776	6,141,014	43.0	6,371,898	7,906,892	55.4	11,133,680	3,145,110	2,910,107	235,003
1995	14,261,781	8,128,802	6,132,979	43.0	6,342,539	7,919,242	55.5	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363
1996	14,367,520	8,302,953	6,064,567	42.2	6,352,825	8,014,695	55.8	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465
1997	14,502,334	8,438,062	6,064,272	41.8	6,396,028	8,106,306	55.9	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601
1998	14,506,967	8,563,338	5,943,629	41.0	6,369,265	8,137,702	56.1	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273
1999	14,849,691	8,803,139	6,046,552	40.7	6,515,164	8,334,527	56.1	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923
2000	15,312,289	9,009,600	6,302,689	41.2	6,721,769	8,590,520	56.1	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084
2001	15,927,987	9,447,502	6,480,485	40.7	6,960,815	8,967,172	56.3	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501
2002	16,611,711	9,946,359	6,665,352	40.1	7,202,116	9,409,595	56.6	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242
2003	16,911,481	10,326,133	6,585,348	38.9	7,260,264	9,651,217	57.1	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735
2004	17,272,044	10,610,177	6,661,867	38.6	7,387,262	9,884,282	57.2	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247
2005	17,487,475	10,797,011	6,690,464	38.3	7,455,925	10,031,550	57.4	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949
2006	17,758,870	10,957,305	6,801,565	38.3	7,574,815	10,184,055	57.3	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871
2007	18,248,128	11,269,892	6,978,236	38.2	7,815,914	10,432,214	57.2	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198
2008	19,102,814	11,747,743	7,355,071	38.5	8,188,895	10,913,919	57.1	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142
2009	20,427,711	12,722,782	7,704,929	37.7	8,769,504	11,658,207	57.1	14,810,642	5,617,069	3,765,083	1,851,986
2010	21,016,126	13,082,267	7,933,859	37.8	9,044,811	11,971,315	57.0	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397
2011	20,994,113	13,001,457	7,992,656	38.1	9,026,499	11,967,614	57.0	15,110,196	5,883,917	3,927,186	1,956,731

—Not available.

¹Degree-credit enrollment only.²Includes part-time resident students and all extension students (students attending courses at sites separate from the primary reporting campus). In later years, part-time student enrollment was collected as a distinct category.³Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.⁴Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 222. Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status and control of institution: 1995 through 2011

Year	All Title IV institutions ¹				Degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³			
	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Enrollment													
1995.....	14,836,338	11,312,491	2,977,794	546,053	14,261,781	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363	574,557	220,117	48,750	305,690
1996.....	14,809,897	11,312,775	2,976,850	520,272	14,367,520	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465	442,377	192,276	34,294	215,807
1997.....	14,900,416	11,370,755	3,012,106	517,555	14,502,334	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601	398,082	174,636	34,492	188,954
1998.....	14,923,839	11,330,811	3,040,251	552,777	14,506,967	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273	416,872	193,042	35,326	188,504
1999.....	15,262,888	11,556,731	3,088,233	617,924	14,849,691	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923	413,197	180,992	33,204	199,001
2000.....	15,701,409	11,891,450	3,137,108	672,851	15,312,289	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084	389,120	138,664	27,689	222,767
2001.....	16,334,134	12,370,079	3,198,354	765,701	15,927,987	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501	406,147	136,923	31,024	238,200
2002.....	17,035,027	12,883,071	3,299,094	852,862	16,611,711	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242	423,316	131,078	33,618	258,620
2003.....	17,330,775	12,965,502	3,372,647	992,626	16,911,481	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735	419,294	106,804	31,599	280,891
2004.....	17,710,798	13,081,358	3,440,559	1,188,881	17,272,044	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247	438,754	101,246	28,874	308,634
2005.....	17,921,804	13,115,177	3,484,013	1,322,614	17,487,475	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949	434,329	93,343	29,321	311,665
2006.....	18,205,474	13,281,664	3,543,455	1,380,355	17,758,870	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871	446,604	101,531	30,589	314,484
2007.....	18,671,084	13,595,849	3,595,207	1,480,028	18,248,128	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198	422,956	105,069	24,057	293,830
2008.....	19,574,395	14,092,109	3,684,723	1,797,563	19,102,814	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142	471,581	119,956	23,204	328,421
2009.....	20,966,826	14,936,382	3,791,418	2,239,026	20,427,711	14,810,642	5,617,069	3,765,083	1,851,986	539,115	125,740	26,335	387,040
2010.....	21,588,124	15,280,273	3,881,906	2,425,945	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	26,986	407,548
2011.....	21,557,259	15,244,288	3,954,529	2,358,442	20,994,113	15,110,196	5,883,917	3,927,186	1,956,731	563,146	134,092	27,343	401,711
Annual percentage change													
1995 to 1996.....	-0.2	#	#	-4.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	26.7	-23.0	-12.6	-29.7	-29.4
1996 to 1997.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	7.9	-10.0	-9.2	0.6	-12.4
1997 to 1998.....	0.2	-0.4	0.9	6.8	#	-0.5	1.9	0.9	10.9	4.7	10.5	2.4	-0.2
1998 to 1999.....	2.3	2.0	1.6	11.8	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	15.0	-0.9	-6.2	-6.0	5.6
1999 to 2000.....	2.9	2.9	1.6	8.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	-5.8	-23.4	-16.6	11.9
2000 to 2001.....	4.0	4.0	2.0	13.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	1.9	17.2	4.4	-1.3	12.0	6.9
2001 to 2002.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	11.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	12.7	4.2	-4.3	8.4	8.6
2002 to 2003.....	1.7	0.6	2.2	16.4	1.8	0.8	5.0	2.3	19.8	-1.0	-18.5	-6.0	8.6
2003 to 2004.....	2.2	0.9	2.0	19.8	2.1	0.9	5.9	2.1	23.7	4.6	-5.2	-8.6	9.9
2004 to 2005.....	1.2	0.3	1.3	11.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	1.3	14.8	-1.0	-7.8	1.5	1.0
2005 to 2006.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.7	5.4	2.8	8.8	4.3	0.9
2006 to 2007.....	2.6	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	11.3	-5.3	3.5	-21.4	-6.6
2007 to 2008.....	4.8	3.7	2.5	21.5	4.7	3.6	7.8	2.5	23.9	11.5	14.2	-3.5	11.8
2008 to 2009.....	7.1	6.0	2.9	24.6	6.9	6.0	9.5	2.8	26.1	14.3	4.8	13.5	17.8
2009 to 2010.....	3.0	2.3	2.4	8.3	2.9	2.2	4.6	2.4	9.0	6.1	9.3	2.5	5.3
2010 to 2011.....	-0.1	-0.2	1.9	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.9	-3.1	-1.5	-2.5	1.3	-1.4

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

²Data for 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:95-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 223. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: 1970 through 2011

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
							All private institutions			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1970.....	8,580,887	6,261,502	2,319,385	6,428,134	4,232,722	2,195,412	2,152,753	2,028,780	123,973	2,134,420	2,021,121	113,299	18,333	7,659	10,674
1971.....	8,948,644	6,369,355	2,579,289	6,804,309	4,346,990	2,457,319	2,144,335	2,022,365	121,970	2,121,913	2,011,682	110,231	22,422	10,683	11,739
1972.....	9,214,860	6,458,674	2,756,186	7,070,635	4,429,696	2,640,939	2,144,225	2,028,978	115,247	2,123,245	2,019,380	103,865	20,980	9,598	11,382
1973.....	9,602,123	6,590,023	3,012,100	7,419,516	4,529,895	2,889,621	2,182,607	2,060,128	122,479	2,148,784	2,045,804	102,980	33,823	14,324	19,499
1974.....	10,223,729	6,819,735	3,403,994	7,988,500	4,703,018	3,285,482	2,235,229	2,116,717	118,512	2,200,963	2,098,599	102,364	34,266	18,118	16,148
1975.....	11,184,859	7,214,740	3,970,119	8,834,508	4,998,142	3,836,366	2,350,351	2,216,598	133,753	2,311,448	2,198,451	112,997	38,903	18,147	20,756
1976.....	11,012,137	7,128,816	3,883,321	8,653,477	4,901,691	3,751,786	2,358,660	2,227,125	131,535	2,314,298	2,206,457	107,841	44,362	20,668	23,694
1977.....	11,285,787	7,242,845	4,042,942	8,846,993	4,945,224	3,901,769	2,438,794	2,297,621	141,173	2,386,652	2,277,072	109,580	52,142	20,549	31,593
1978.....	11,260,092	7,231,625	4,028,467	8,785,893	4,912,203	3,873,690	2,474,199	2,319,422	154,777	2,408,331	2,299,132	109,199	65,868	20,290	45,578
1979.....	11,569,899	7,353,233	4,216,666	9,036,822	4,980,012	4,056,810	2,533,077	2,373,221	159,856	2,461,773	2,351,364	110,409	71,304	21,857	49,447
1980.....	12,096,895	7,570,608	4,526,287	9,457,394	5,128,612	4,328,782	2,639,501	2,441,996	197,505 ¹	2,527,787	2,413,693	114,094	111,714	28,303	83,411 ¹
1981.....	12,371,672	7,655,461	4,716,211	9,647,032	5,166,324	4,480,708	2,724,640	2,489,137	235,503 ¹	2,572,405	2,453,239	119,166	152,235	35,898	116,337 ¹
1982.....	12,425,780	7,654,074	4,771,706	9,696,087	5,176,434	4,519,653	2,729,693	2,477,640	252,053 ¹	2,552,739	2,437,763	114,976	176,954	39,877	137,077 ¹
1983.....	12,464,661	7,741,195	4,723,466	9,682,734	5,223,404	4,459,330	2,781,927	2,517,791	264,136	2,589,187	2,472,894	116,293	192,740	44,897	147,843
1984.....	12,241,940	7,711,167	4,530,773	9,477,370	5,198,273	4,279,097	2,764,570	2,512,894	251,676	2,574,419	2,466,172	108,247	190,151	46,722	143,429
1985.....	12,247,055	7,715,978	4,531,077	9,479,273	5,209,540	4,269,733	2,767,782	2,506,438	261,344	2,571,791	2,463,000	108,791	195,991	43,438	152,553
1986.....	12,503,511	7,823,963	4,679,548	9,713,893	5,300,202	4,413,691	2,789,618	2,523,761	265,857 ²	2,572,479	2,470,981	101,498	217,139	52,780	164,359 ²
1987.....	12,766,642	7,990,420	4,776,222	9,973,254	5,432,200	4,541,054	2,793,388	2,558,220	235,168 ²	2,602,350	2,512,248	90,102	191,038	45,972	145,066 ²
1988.....	13,055,337	8,180,182	4,875,155	10,161,388	5,545,901	4,615,487	2,893,949	2,634,281	259,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989.....	13,538,560	8,387,671	5,150,889	10,577,963	5,694,303	4,883,660	2,960,597	2,693,368	267,229	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990.....	13,818,637	8,578,554	5,240,083	10,844,717	5,848,242	4,996,475	2,973,920	2,730,312	243,608	2,760,227	2,671,069	89,158	213,693	59,243	154,450
1991.....	14,358,953	8,707,053	5,651,900	11,309,563	5,904,748	5,404,815	3,049,390	2,802,305	247,085	2,819,041	2,729,752	89,289	230,349	72,553	157,796
1992.....	14,487,359	8,764,969	5,722,390	11,384,567	5,900,012	5,484,555	3,102,792	2,864,957	237,835	2,872,523	2,789,235	83,288	230,269	75,722	154,547
1993.....	14,304,803	8,738,936	5,565,867	11,189,088	5,851,760	5,337,328	3,115,715	2,887,176	228,539	2,888,897	2,802,540	86,357	226,818	84,636	142,182
1994.....	14,278,790	8,749,080	5,529,710	11,133,680	5,825,213	5,308,467	3,145,110	2,923,867	221,243	2,910,107	2,824,500	85,607	235,003	99,367	135,636
1995.....	14,261,781	8,769,252	5,492,529	11,092,374	5,814,545	5,277,829	3,169,407	2,954,707	214,700	2,929,044	2,853,890	75,154	240,363	100,817	139,546
1996.....	14,367,520	8,804,193	5,563,327	11,120,499	5,806,036	5,314,463	3,247,021	2,998,157	248,864	2,942,556	2,867,181	75,375	304,465	130,976	173,489
1997.....	14,502,334	8,896,765	5,605,569	11,196,119	5,835,433	5,360,686	3,306,215	3,061,332	244,883	2,977,614	2,905,820	71,794	328,601	155,512	173,089
1998.....	14,506,967	9,017,653	5,489,314	11,137,769	5,891,806	5,245,963	3,369,198	3,125,847	243,351	3,004,925	2,939,055	65,870	364,273	186,792	177,481
1999.....	14,849,691	9,196,160	5,653,531	11,375,739	5,977,678	5,398,061	3,473,952	3,218,482	255,470	3,055,029	2,991,728	63,301	418,923	226,754	192,169
2000.....	15,312,289	9,363,858	5,948,431	11,752,786	6,055,398	5,697,388	3,559,503	3,308,460	251,043	3,109,419	3,050,575	58,844	450,084	257,885	192,199
2001.....	15,927,987	9,677,408	6,250,579	12,233,156	6,236,455	5,996,701	3,694,831	3,440,953	253,878	3,167,330	3,119,781	47,549	527,501	321,172	206,329
2002.....	16,611,711	10,082,332	6,529,379	12,751,993	6,481,613	6,270,380	3,859,718	3,600,719	258,999	3,265,476	3,218,389	47,087	594,242	382,330	211,912
2003.....	16,911,481	10,417,247	6,494,234	12,858,698	6,649,441	6,209,257	4,052,783	3,767,806	284,977	3,341,048	3,297,180	43,868	711,735	470,626	241,109
2004.....	17,272,044	10,726,181	6,545,863	12,980,112	6,736,536	6,243,576	4,291,932	3,989,645	302,287	3,411,685	3,369,435	42,250	880,247	620,210	260,037
2005.....	17,487,475	10,999,420	6,488,055	13,021,834	6,837,605	6,184,229	4,465,641	4,161,815	303,826	3,454,692	3,411,170	43,522	1,010,949	750,645	260,304
2006.....	17,758,870	11,240,330	6,518,540	13,180,133	6,955,013	6,225,120	4,578,737	4,285,317	293,420	3,512,866	3,473,710	39,156	1,065,871	811,607	254,264
2007.....	18,248,128	11,630,198	6,617,930	13,490,780	7,166,661	6,324,119	4,757,348	4,463,537	293,811	3,571,150	3,537,664	33,486	1,186,198	925,873	260,325
2008.....	19,102,814	12,131,436	6,971,378	13,972,153	7,331,809	6,640,344	5,130,661	4,799,627	331,034	3,661,519	3,626,168	35,351	1,469,142	1,173,459	295,683
2009.....	20,427,711	12,906,305	7,521,406	14,810,642	7,709,197	7,101,445	5,617,069	5,197,108	419,961	3,765,083	3,730,316	34,767	1,851,986	1,466,792	385,194
2010.....	21,016,126	13,335,251	7,680,875	15,142,809	7,924,771	7,218,038	5,873,317	5,410,480	462,837	3,854,920	3,822,260	32,660	2,018,397	1,588,220	430,177
2011.....	20,994,113	13,494,131	7,499,982	15,110,196	8,047,729	7,062,467	5,883,917	5,446,402	437,515	3,927,186	3,887,322	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

²Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-

granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 224. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and age: Selected years, 1970 through 2021
[In thousands]

Attendance status, sex, and age	1970	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Projected			
														2012	2013	2016	2021
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All students	8,581	12,097	13,819	15,312	16,911	17,272	17,487	17,759	18,248	19,103	20,428	21,016	20,994	21,253	21,485	22,194	23,755
14 to 17 years old	263	257	153	131	169	166	187	184	200	195	217	202	202	207	208	219	244
18 and 19 years old	2,579	2,852	2,777	3,258	3,355	3,367	3,444	3,561	3,690	3,813	4,041	4,056	4,025	4,343	4,331	4,358	4,765
20 and 21 years old	1,885	2,395	2,593	3,005	3,391	3,516	3,563	3,573	3,570	3,649	3,945	4,101	4,174	4,386	4,368	4,361	4,603
22 to 24 years old	1,469	1,947	2,202	2,600	3,086	3,166	3,114	3,185	3,280	3,443	3,594	3,758	3,708	3,823	3,922	3,996	4,037
25 to 29 years old	1,091	1,843	2,083	2,044	2,311	2,418	2,469	2,506	2,651	2,840	3,096	3,253	3,319	3,057	3,116	3,389	3,545
30 to 34 years old	527	1,227	1,384	1,333	1,418	1,440	1,438	1,472	1,519	1,609	1,741	1,805	1,807	1,678	1,726	1,833	2,037
35 years old and over	767	1,577	2,627	2,942	3,181	3,199	3,272	3,277	3,339	3,554	3,794	3,840	3,758	3,759	3,812	4,038	4,524
Males	5,044	5,874	6,284	6,722	7,260	7,387	7,456	7,575	7,816	8,189	8,770	9,045	9,026	9,107	9,160	9,261	9,741
14 to 17 years old	125	106	66	58	67	62	68	69	88	93	103	94	95	90	90	92	101
18 and 19 years old	1,355	1,368	1,298	1,464	1,474	1,475	1,523	1,604	1,669	1,704	1,806	1,820	1,819	1,896	1,886	1,876	2,040
20 and 21 years old	1,064	1,219	1,259	1,411	1,541	1,608	1,658	1,628	1,634	1,695	1,876	1,948	1,973	2,102	2,088	2,060	2,154
22 to 24 years old	1,004	1,075	1,129	1,222	1,411	1,437	1,410	1,445	1,480	1,555	1,606	1,723	1,682	1,760	1,798	1,799	1,792
25 to 29 years old	796	983	1,024	908	1,007	1,039	1,057	1,040	1,148	1,222	1,382	1,410	1,442	1,354	1,370	1,452	1,491
30 to 34 years old	333	564	605	581	602	619	591	628	638	691	709	731	715	691	707	729	792
35 years old and over	366	559	902	1,077	1,158	1,147	1,149	1,160	1,159	1,228	1,287	1,320	1,300	1,215	1,223	1,252	1,372
Females	3,537	6,223	7,535	8,591	9,651	9,885	10,032	10,184	10,432	10,914	11,658	11,971	11,968	12,146	12,325	12,933	14,014
14 to 17 years old	137	151	87	73	102	104	119	115	112	102	114	108	108	118	119	127	143
18 and 19 years old	1,224	1,484	1,479	1,794	1,880	1,892	1,920	1,956	2,021	2,109	2,236	2,236	2,206	2,447	2,446	2,482	2,725
20 and 21 years old	821	1,177	1,334	1,593	1,851	1,908	1,905	1,945	1,936	1,954	2,069	2,154	2,201	2,284	2,280	2,301	2,449
22 to 24 years old	464	871	1,073	1,378	1,675	1,729	1,704	1,740	1,800	1,888	1,987	2,036	2,027	2,063	2,125	2,197	2,245
25 to 29 years old	296	859	1,059	1,136	1,304	1,379	1,413	1,466	1,502	1,618	1,713	1,844	1,877	1,703	1,746	1,937	2,055
30 to 34 years old	194	663	779	752	816	821	847	844	881	918	1,032	1,074	1,092	987	1,020	1,103	1,246
35 years old and over	401	1,018	1,725	1,865	2,023	2,052	2,123	2,117	2,180	2,326	2,507	2,520	2,458	2,544	2,590	2,786	3,152
Full-time	5,816	7,098	7,821	9,010	10,326	10,610	10,797	10,957	11,270	11,748	12,723	13,082	13,001	13,146	13,262	13,586	14,497
14 to 17 years old	246	231	134	121	146	138	152	148	169	168	181	170	171	163	164	174	194
18 and 19 years old	2,374	2,544	2,471	2,823	2,934	2,960	3,026	3,120	3,244	3,359	3,513	3,495	3,413	3,644	3,637	3,665	4,014
20 and 21 years old	1,649	2,007	2,137	2,452	2,841	2,926	2,976	2,972	2,985	3,043	3,271	3,363	3,392	3,438	3,427	3,426	3,623
22 to 24 years old	904	1,181	1,405	1,714	2,083	2,143	2,122	2,127	2,205	2,347	2,535	2,584	2,504	2,689	2,758	2,808	2,846
25 to 29 years old	426	641	791	886	1,086	1,132	1,174	1,225	1,299	1,369	1,520	1,605	1,628	1,477	1,507	1,641	1,723
30 to 34 years old	113	272	383	418	489	517	547	571	556	571	663	744	759	646	665	705	785
35 years old and over	104	221	500	596	747	795	800	794	812	890	1,041	1,121	1,135	1,088	1,104	1,168	1,312
Males	3,504	3,689	3,808	4,111	4,638	4,739	4,803	4,879	5,029	5,234	5,671	5,837	5,793	5,843	5,873	5,931	6,263
14 to 17 years old	121	95	55	51	58	49	53	52	74	73	78	71	75	58	58	60	67
18 and 19 years old	1,261	1,219	1,171	1,252	1,291	1,297	1,339	1,404	1,465	1,516	1,580	1,574	1,532	1,588	1,581	1,578	1,722
20 and 21 years old	955	1,046	1,035	1,156	1,305	1,360	1,398	1,372	1,366	1,407	1,547	1,586	1,591	1,642	1,632	1,617	1,698
22 to 24 years old	686	717	768	834	995	1,001	982	992	1,043	1,105	1,177	1,214	1,171	1,269	1,296	1,301	1,305
25 to 29 years old	346	391	433	410	503	498	506	533	578	597	665	714	736	640	649	693	719
30 to 34 years old	77	142	171	186	209	231	225	235	231	249	281	301	296	291	298	310	341
35 years old and over	58	80	174	222	277	302	300	291	273	287	343	376	392	355	359	371	412
Females	2,312	3,409	4,013	4,899	5,688	5,871	5,994	6,078	6,240	6,513	7,052	7,245	7,208	7,303	7,388	7,655	8,234
14 to 17 years old	125	136	78	70	88	89	98	95	95	95	103	99	96	104	105	113	127
18 and 19 years old	1,113	1,325	1,300	1,571	1,643	1,662	1,687	1,716	1,779	1,843	1,933	1,921	1,880	2,057	2,056	2,087	2,292
20 and 21 years old	693	961	1,101	1,296	1,536	1,566	1,578	1,601	1,619	1,636	1,724	1,777	1,801	1,797	1,794	1,808	1,925
22 to 24 years old	218	464	638	880	1,088	1,142	1,140	1,135	1,163	1,242	1,358	1,370	1,333	1,421	1,462	1,507	1,540
25 to 29 years old	80	250	358	476	583	634	668	692	721	772	855	890	892	837	858	948	1,004
30 to 34 years old	37	130	212	232	280	286	322	336	324	322	382	444	463	355	367	395	445
35 years old and over	46	141	326	374	471	493	500	503	539	603	697	745	743	733	745	797	900
Part-time	2,765	4,999	5,998	6,303	6,585	6,662	6,690	6,802	6,978	7,355	7,705	7,934	7,993	8,107	8,224	8,608	9,258
14 to 17 years old	16	26	19	10	23	28	36	36	31	27	36	32	31	45	44	46	50
18 and 19 years old	205	308	306	435	421	407	417	440	446	453	528	561	612	699	694	693	751
20 and 21 years old	236	388	456	553	551	590	586	601	585	606	674	739	782	947	942	936	980
22 to 24 years old	564	765	796	886	1,003	1,023	996	1,058	1,074	1,096	1,059	1,174	1,204	1,134	1,164	1,188	1,192
25 to 29 years old	665	1,202	1,291	1,158	1,224	1,286	1,296	1,282	1,352	1,471	1,576	1,649	1,692	1,580	1,609	1,748	1,823
30 to 34 years old	414	954	1,001	915	929	923	891	901	963	1,037	1,078	1,060	1,047	1,032	1,061	1,128	1,252
35 years old and over	663	1,356	2,127	2,345	2,434	2,404	2,472	2,483	2,527	2,664	2,753	2,719	2,624	2,751	2,708	2,870	3,212
Males	1,540	2,185	2,476	2,611	2,622	2,648	2,653	2,696	2,786	2,955	3,099	3,208	3,233	3,264	3,287	3,329	3,478
14 to 17 years old	4	12	11	7	9	13	15	17	14	20	25	23	20	31	31	32	34
18 and 19 years old	94	149	127	212	183	178	184	200	204	188	226	245	287	308	305	298	318
20 and 21 years old	108	172	224	255	236	248	260	257	269	289	329	362	382	460	456	443	456
22 to 24 years old	318	359	361	388	416	436	428	452	438	450	430	508	510	491	502	498	487
25 to 29 years old	450	592	591	498	504	540	551	507	570	625	717	695	706	714	721	759	772
30 to 34 years old	257	422	435	395	392	388	365	393	406	442	428	430	419	400	408	419	451
35 years old and over	309	479	728	855	882	845	850	869	886	941	944	944	908	8			

Table 225. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and age of student: 2007, 2009, and 2011

Attendance status and age of student	Fall 2007	Fall 2009			Fall 2011								
	All levels	All levels			All levels			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All students	18,248,128	20,427,711	8,769,504	11,658,207	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614	18,063,037	7,816,975	10,246,062	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Under 18	668,426	757,239	314,150	443,089	796,375	330,111	466,264	796,117	329,995	466,122	258	116	142
18 and 19	3,963,371	4,300,248	1,946,838	2,353,410	4,290,986	1,934,931	2,356,055	4,289,343	1,934,372	2,354,971	1,643	559	1,084
20 and 21	3,642,872	4,003,222	1,814,622	2,188,600	4,160,288	1,873,616	2,286,672	4,128,526	1,861,923	2,266,603	31,762	11,693	20,069
22 to 24	3,009,713	3,315,227	1,520,388	1,794,839	3,433,234	1,574,040	1,859,194	2,824,613	1,327,147	1,497,466	608,621	246,893	361,728
25 to 29	2,550,482	2,961,851	1,277,580	1,684,271	3,042,737	1,328,113	1,714,624	2,109,253	919,936	1,189,317	933,484	408,177	525,307
30 to 34	1,365,912	1,635,355	663,459	971,896	1,756,934	725,335	1,031,599	1,280,160	512,493	767,667	476,774	212,842	263,932
35 to 39	980,818	1,128,666	426,387	702,279	1,122,631	426,511	696,120	841,866	309,311	532,555	280,765	117,200	163,565
40 to 49	1,266,171	1,449,671	498,553	951,118	1,500,023	524,589	975,434	1,133,631	390,017	743,614	366,392	134,572	231,820
50 to 64	627,603	734,572	247,034	487,538	757,586	252,729	504,857	554,461	187,458	367,003	203,125	65,271	137,854
65 and over	77,379	69,844	29,251	40,593	65,158	27,087	38,071	55,755	22,872	32,883	9,403	4,215	5,188
Age unknown	95,381	71,816	31,242	40,574	68,161	29,437	38,724	49,312	21,451	27,861	18,849	7,986	10,863
Full-time	11,269,892	12,722,782	5,670,644	7,052,138	13,001,457	5,793,411	7,208,046	11,359,068	5,070,529	6,288,539	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Under 18	171,784	177,445	71,603	105,842	181,834	72,667	109,167	181,732	72,617	109,115	102	50	52
18 and 19	3,383,318	3,640,621	1,636,522	2,004,099	3,569,445	1,596,824	1,972,621	3,567,947	1,596,308	1,971,639	1,498	516	982
20 and 21	2,964,697	3,249,604	1,477,485	1,772,119	3,309,527	1,494,271	1,815,256	3,281,595	1,483,746	1,797,849	27,932	10,525	17,407
22 to 24	1,986,776	2,198,573	1,047,143	1,151,430	2,256,745	1,071,907	1,184,838	1,772,646	869,936	902,710	484,099	201,971	282,128
25 to 29	1,284,698	1,540,444	705,203	835,241	1,607,021	745,742	861,279	1,025,404	472,849	552,555	581,611	272,893	308,724
30 to 34	565,710	725,901	304,439	421,462	793,548	342,381	451,167	564,393	232,067	332,326	229,155	110,314	118,841
35 to 39	347,864	447,946	169,775	278,171	459,830	176,702	283,128	346,510	126,563	219,947	113,320	50,139	63,181
40 to 49	380,043	501,869	173,301	328,568	551,741	196,711	355,030	422,084	146,811	275,273	129,657	49,900	79,757
50 to 64	145,757	207,365	70,665	136,700	232,535	79,375	153,160	168,877	57,879	110,998	63,658	21,496	42,162
65 and over	4,868	6,642	2,871	3,771	8,656	3,693	4,963	6,081	2,577	3,504	2,575	1,116	1,459
Age unknown	34,377	26,372	11,637	14,735	30,575	13,138	17,437	21,799	9,176	12,623	8,776	3,962	4,814
Part-time	6,978,236	7,704,929	3,098,860	4,606,069	7,992,656	3,233,088	4,759,568	6,703,969	2,746,446	3,957,523	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
Under 18	496,642	579,794	242,547	337,247	614,541	257,444	357,097	614,385	257,378	357,007	156	66	90
18 and 19	580,053	659,627	310,316	349,311	721,541	338,107	383,434	721,396	338,064	383,332	145	43	102
20 and 21	678,175	753,618	337,137	416,481	850,761	379,345	471,416	846,931	378,177	468,754	3,830	1,168	2,662
22 to 24	1,022,937	1,116,654	473,245	643,409	1,176,489	502,133	674,356	1,051,967	457,211	594,756	124,522	44,922	79,600
25 to 29	1,265,784	1,421,407	572,377	849,030	1,435,716	582,371	853,345	1,083,849	447,087	636,762	351,867	135,284	216,583
30 to 34	800,202	909,454	359,020	550,434	963,386	382,954	580,432	715,767	280,426	435,341	247,619	102,528	145,091
35 to 39	632,954	680,720	256,612	424,108	662,801	249,809	412,992	495,356	182,748	312,608	167,445	67,061	100,384
40 to 49	886,128	947,802	325,252	622,550	948,282	327,878	620,404	711,547	243,206	468,341	236,735	84,672	152,063
50 to 64	481,846	527,207	176,369	350,838	525,051	173,354	351,697	385,584	129,579	256,005	139,467	43,775	95,692
65 and over	72,511	63,202	26,380	36,822	56,502	23,394	33,108	49,674	20,295	29,379	6,828	3,099	3,729
Age unknown	61,004	45,444	19,605	25,839	37,586	16,299	21,287	27,513	12,275	15,238	10,073	4,024	6,049
Percentage distribution													
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	#	#	#
18 and 19	21.7	21.1	22.2	20.2	20.4	21.4	19.7	23.7	24.7	23.0	0.1	#	0.1
20 and 21	20.0	19.6	20.7	18.8	19.8	20.8	19.1	22.9	23.8	22.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
22 to 24	16.5	16.2	17.3	15.4	16.4	17.4	15.5	15.6	17.0	14.6	20.8	20.4	21.0
25 to 29	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.3	11.7	11.8	11.6	31.8	33.7	30.5
30 to 34	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.6	7.1	6.6	7.5	16.3	17.6	15.3
35 to 39	5.4	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	5.2	9.6	9.7	9.5
40 to 49	6.9	7.1	5.7	8.2	7.1	5.8	8.2	6.3	5.0	7.3	12.5	11.1	13.5
50 to 64	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.4	3.6	6.9	5.4	8.0
65 and over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Age unknown	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	#	#	#
18 and 19	30.0	28.6	28.9	28.4	27.5	27.6	27.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
20 and 21	26.3	25.5	26.1	25.1	25.5	25.8	25.2	28.9	29.3	28.6	1.7	1.5	1.9
22 to 24	17.6	17.3	18.5	16.3	17.4	18.5	16.4	15.6	17.2	14.4	29.5	27.9	30.7
25 to 29	11.4	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.4	12.9	11.9	9.0	9.3	8.8	35.4	37.8	33.6
30 to 34	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.0	4.6	5.3	14.0	15.3	12.9
35 to 39	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.5	3.5	6.9	6.9	6.9
40 to 49	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.7	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.7	2.9	4.4	7.9	6.9	8.7
50 to 64	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.9	3.0	4.6
65 and over	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Age unknown	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	9.2	9.4	9.0	#	#	#
18 and 19	8.3	8.6	10.0	7.6	9.0	10.5	8.1	10.8	12.3	9.7	#	#	#
20 and 21	9.7	9.8	10.9	9.0	10.6	11.7	9.9	12.6	13.8	11.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
22 to 24	14.7	14.5	15.3	14.0	14.7	15.5	14.2	15.7	16.6	15.0	9.7	9.2	9.9
25 to 29	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.0	18.0	17.9	16.2	16.3	16.1	27.3	27.8	27.0
30 to 34	11.5	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	10.7	10.2	11.0	19.2	21.1	18.1
35 to 39	9.1	8.8	8.3	9.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	7.4	6.7	7.9	13.0	13.8	12.5
40 to 49	12.7	12.3	10.5	13.5	11.9	10.1	13.0	10.6	8.9	11.8	18.4	17.4	19.0
50 to 64	6.9	6.8	5.7	7.6	6.6	5.4	7.4	5.8	4.7	6.5	10.8	9.0	11.9
65 and over	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Age unknown	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008, 2010, and 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 226. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2011

Attendance status and age of student	Undergraduate										Postbaccalaureate			
	Total	Public			Private, nonprofit			Private, for-profit			Total	Public	Private, nonprofit	Private, for- profit
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All students	18,063,037	13,688,792	6,626,325	7,062,467	2,718,880	2,679,016	39,864	1,655,365	1,257,714	397,651	2,931,076	1,421,404	1,208,306	301,366
Under 18	796,117	716,684	218,543	498,141	74,833	73,994	839	4,600	2,924	1,676	258	71	100	87
18 and 19	4,289,343	3,355,112	1,844,445	1,510,667	824,285	816,719	7,566	109,946	63,475	46,471	1,643	461	1,077	105
20 and 21	4,128,526	3,137,619	1,927,481	1,210,138	819,186	811,947	7,239	171,721	106,750	64,971	31,762	17,582	13,471	709
22 to 24	2,824,613	2,234,132	1,247,283	986,849	354,688	348,703	5,985	235,793	165,858	69,935	608,621	335,228	257,730	15,663
25 to 29	2,109,253	1,560,039	609,495	950,544	198,293	191,788	6,505	350,921	273,143	77,778	933,484	477,293	397,756	58,435
30 to 34	1,280,160	887,626	290,381	597,245	129,891	125,803	4,088	262,643	214,794	47,849	476,774	232,227	188,119	56,428
35 to 39	841,866	565,830	170,043	395,787	94,608	91,817	2,791	181,428	149,947	31,481	280,765	125,583	108,163	47,019
40 to 49	1,133,631	763,973	210,740	553,233	138,769	135,614	3,155	230,889	192,616	38,273	366,392	149,450	141,886	75,066
50 to 64	554,461	398,818	94,504	304,314	60,867	59,441	1,426	94,776	79,237	15,539	203,125	78,540	80,335	44,250
65 and over	55,755	49,703	7,850	41,853	3,073	2,986	87	2,979	2,180	799	9,403	3,830	3,794	1,779
Age unknown	49,312	19,256	5,560	13,696	20,387	20,204	183	9,669	6,790	2,879	18,849	1,139	15,875	1,835
Full-time	11,359,068	7,894,906	5,118,175	2,776,731	2,235,815	2,205,236	30,579	1,228,347	875,621	352,726	1,642,389	770,834	702,004	169,551
Under 18	181,732	146,634	80,890	65,744	31,737	31,522	215	3,361	1,890	1,471	102	27	63	12
18 and 19	3,567,947	2,669,114	1,725,670	943,444	802,267	795,492	6,775	96,566	53,057	43,509	1,498	404	1,010	84
20 and 21	3,281,595	2,349,095	1,745,228	603,867	790,545	784,271	6,274	141,955	82,927	59,028	27,932	15,096	12,271	565
22 to 24	1,772,646	1,298,188	938,407	359,781	293,040	288,374	4,666	181,418	119,742	61,676	484,099	264,981	207,829	11,289
25 to 29	1,025,404	647,857	336,441	311,416	117,996	113,231	4,765	259,551	191,278	68,273	581,617	287,166	259,441	35,010
30 to 34	564,393	310,836	129,916	180,920	65,277	62,434	2,843	188,280	146,523	41,757	229,155	104,392	93,840	30,923
35 to 39	346,510	174,974	65,140	109,834	43,793	41,802	1,991	127,743	100,299	27,444	113,320	43,274	44,540	25,506
40 to 49	422,084	205,352	69,269	136,083	57,822	55,801	2,021	158,910	125,945	32,965	129,657	39,057	50,008	40,592
50 to 64	168,877	84,785	24,581	60,204	21,779	20,919	860	62,313	49,040	13,273	63,658	15,627	24,543	23,488
65 and over	6,081	3,330	763	2,567	757	706	51	1,994	1,259	735	2,575	522	1,135	918
Age unknown	21,799	4,741	1,870	2,871	10,802	10,684	118	6,256	3,661	2,595	8,776	288	7,324	1,164
Part-time	6,703,969	5,793,886	1,508,150	4,285,736	483,065	473,780	9,285	427,018	382,093	44,925	1,288,687	650,570	506,302	131,815
Under 18	614,385	570,050	137,653	432,397	43,096	42,472	624	1,239	1,034	205	156	44	37	75
18 and 19	721,396	685,998	118,775	567,223	22,018	21,227	791	13,380	10,418	2,962	145	57	67	21
20 and 21	846,931	788,524	182,253	606,271	28,641	27,676	965	29,766	23,823	5,943	3,830	2,486	1,200	144
22 to 24	1,051,967	935,944	308,876	627,068	61,648	60,329	1,319	54,375	46,116	8,259	124,522	70,247	49,901	4,374
25 to 29	1,083,849	912,182	273,054	639,128	80,297	78,557	1,740	91,370	81,865	9,505	351,867	190,127	138,315	23,425
30 to 34	715,767	576,790	160,465	416,325	64,614	63,369	1,245	74,363	68,271	6,092	247,619	127,835	94,279	25,505
35 to 39	495,356	390,856	104,903	285,953	50,815	50,015	800	53,685	49,648	4,037	167,445	82,309	63,623	21,513
40 to 49	711,547	558,621	141,471	417,150	80,947	79,813	1,134	71,979	66,671	5,308	236,735	110,393	91,878	34,464
50 to 64	385,584	314,033	69,923	244,110	39,088	38,522	566	32,463	30,197	2,266	139,467	62,913	55,792	20,762
65 and over	49,674	46,373	7,087	39,286	2,316	2,280	36	985	921	64	6,828	3,308	2,659	861
Age unknown	27,513	14,515	3,690	10,825	9,585	9,520	65	3,413	3,129	284	10,073	851	8,551	671
Percentage distribution														
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	4.4	5.2	3.3	7.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19	23.7	24.5	27.8	21.4	30.3	30.5	19.0	6.6	5.0	11.7	0.1	#	0.1	#
20 and 21	22.9	22.9	29.1	17.1	30.1	30.3	18.2	10.4	8.5	16.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2
22 to 24	15.6	16.3	18.8	14.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	14.2	13.2	17.6	20.8	23.6	21.3	5.2
25 to 29	11.7	11.4	9.2	13.5	7.3	7.2	16.3	21.2	21.7	19.6	31.8	33.6	32.9	19.4
30 to 34	7.1	6.5	4.4	8.5	4.8	4.7	10.3	15.9	17.1	12.0	16.3	16.3	15.6	18.7
35 to 39	4.7	4.1	2.6	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.0	11.0	11.9	7.9	9.6	8.8	9.0	15.6
40 to 49	6.3	5.6	3.2	7.8	5.1	5.1	7.9	13.9	15.3	9.6	12.5	10.5	11.7	24.9
50 to 64	3.1	2.9	1.4	4.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	5.7	6.3	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.6	14.7
65 and over	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Age unknown	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.6
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19	31.4	33.8	33.7	34.0	35.9	36.1	22.2	7.9	6.1	12.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20 and 21	28.9	29.8	34.1	21.7	35.4	35.6	20.5	11.6	9.5	16.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
22 to 24	15.6	16.4	18.3	13.0	13.1	13.1	15.3	14.8	13.7	17.5	29.5	34.4	29.6	6.7
25 to 29	9.0	8.2	6.6	11.2	5.3	5.1	15.6	21.1	21.8	19.4	35.4	37.3	37.0	20.6
30 to 34	5.0	3.9	2.5	6.5	2.9	2.8	9.3	15.3	16.7	11.8	14.0	13.5	13.4	18.2
35 to 39	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	6.5	10.4	11.5	7.8	6.9	5.6	6.3	15.0
40 to 49	3.7	2.6	1.4	4.9	2.6	2.5	6.6	12.9	14.4	9.3	7.9	5.1	7.1	23.9
50 to 64	1.5	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.8	5.1	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	3.5	13.9
65 and over	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Age unknown	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	9.2	9.8	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.0	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	#	#	#	0.1
18 and 19	10.8	11.8	7.9	13.2	4.6	4.5	8.5	3.1	2.7	6.6	#	#	#	#
20 and 21	12.6	13.6	12.1	14.1	5.9	5.8	10.4	7.0	6.2	13.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
22 to 24	15.7	16.2	20.5	14.6	12.8	12.7	14.2	12.7	12.1	18.4	9.7	10.8	9.9	3.3
25 to 29	16.2	15.7	18.1	14.9	16.6	16.6	18.7	21.4	21.4	21.2	27.3	29.2	27.3	17.8
30 to 34	10.7	10.0	10.6	9.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	17.4	17.9	13.6	19.2	19.6	18.6	19.3
35 to 39	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	10.5	10.6	8.6	12.6	13.0	9.0	13.0	12.7	12.6	16.3
40 to 49	10.6	9.6	9.4	9.7	16.8	16.8	12.2	16.9	17.4	11.8	18.4	17.0	18.1	26.1
50 to 64	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.7	8.1	8.1	6.1	7.6	7.9	5.0	10.8	9.7	11.0	15.8
65 and over	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Age unknown	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.5

#Rounds to zero.

Table 227. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2011

Attendance status and age of student	All institutions			Public institutions			Private (nonprofit and for-profit) institutions						
							Total	Nonprofit institutions			For-profit institutions		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All students	20,994,113	13,494,131	7,499,982	15,110,196	8,047,729	7,062,467	5,883,917	3,927,186	3,887,322	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651
Under 18	796,375	295,719	500,656	716,755	218,614	498,141	79,620	74,933	74,094	839	4,687	3,011	1,676
18 and 19	4,290,986	2,726,282	1,564,704	3,355,573	1,844,906	1,510,667	935,413	825,362	817,796	7,566	110,051	63,580	46,471
20 and 21	4,160,288	2,877,940	1,282,348	3,155,201	1,945,063	1,210,138	1,005,087	832,657	825,418	7,239	172,430	107,459	64,971
22 to 24	3,433,234	2,370,465	1,062,769	2,569,360	1,582,511	986,849	863,874	612,418	606,433	5,985	251,456	181,521	69,935
25 to 29	3,042,737	2,007,910	1,034,827	2,037,332	1,086,788	950,544	1,005,405	596,049	589,544	6,505	409,356	331,578	77,778
30 to 34	1,756,934	1,107,752	649,182	1,119,853	522,608	597,245	637,081	318,010	313,922	4,088	319,071	271,222	47,849
35 to 39	1,122,631	692,572	430,059	691,413	295,626	395,787	431,218	202,771	199,980	2,791	228,447	196,966	31,481
40 to 49	1,500,023	905,362	594,661	913,423	360,190	553,233	586,600	280,655	277,500	3,155	305,945	267,672	38,273
50 to 64	757,586	436,307	321,279	477,358	173,044	304,314	280,228	141,202	139,776	1,426	139,026	123,487	15,539
65 and over	65,158	22,419	42,739	53,533	11,680	41,853	11,625	6,867	6,780	87	4,758	3,959	799
Age unknown	68,161	51,403	16,758	20,395	6,699	13,696	47,766	36,262	36,079	183	11,504	8,625	2,879
Full-time	13,001,457	9,841,421	3,160,036	8,665,740	5,889,009	2,776,731	4,335,717	2,937,819	2,907,240	30,579	1,397,898	1,045,172	352,726
Under 18	181,834	114,404	67,430	146,661	80,917	65,744	35,173	31,800	31,585	215	3,373	1,902	1,471
18 and 19	3,569,445	2,575,717	993,728	2,669,518	1,726,074	943,444	899,927	803,277	796,502	6,775	96,650	53,141	43,509
20 and 21	3,309,527	2,640,358	669,169	2,364,191	1,760,324	603,867	945,336	802,816	796,542	6,274	142,520	83,492	59,028
22 to 24	2,256,745	1,830,622	426,123	1,563,169	1,203,388	359,781	693,576	500,869	496,203	4,666	192,707	131,031	61,676
25 to 29	1,607,021	1,222,567	384,454	935,023	623,607	311,416	671,998	377,437	372,672	4,765	294,561	226,288	68,273
30 to 34	793,548	568,028	225,520	415,228	234,308	180,920	378,320	159,117	156,274	2,843	219,203	177,446	41,757
35 to 39	459,830	320,561	139,269	218,248	108,414	109,834	241,582	88,333	86,342	1,991	153,249	125,805	27,444
40 to 49	551,741	380,672	171,069	244,409	108,326	136,083	307,332	107,830	105,809	2,021	199,502	166,537	32,965
50 to 64	232,535	158,198	74,337	100,412	40,208	60,204	132,123	46,322	45,462	860	85,801	72,528	13,273
65 and over	8,656	5,303	3,353	3,852	1,285	2,567	4,804	1,892	1,841	51	2,912	2,177	735
Age unknown	30,575	24,991	5,584	5,029	2,158	2,871	25,546	18,126	18,008	118	7,420	4,825	2,595
Part-time	7,992,656	3,652,710	4,339,946	6,444,456	2,158,720	4,285,736	1,548,200	989,367	980,082	9,285	558,833	513,908	44,925
Under 18	614,541	181,315	433,226	570,094	137,697	432,397	44,447	43,133	42,509	624	1,314	1,109	205
18 and 19	721,541	150,565	570,976	686,055	118,832	567,223	35,486	22,085	21,294	791	13,401	10,439	2,962
20 and 21	850,761	237,582	613,179	791,010	184,739	606,271	59,751	29,841	28,876	965	29,910	23,967	5,943
22 to 24	1,176,489	539,843	636,646	1,006,191	379,123	627,068	170,298	111,549	110,230	1,319	58,749	50,490	8,259
25 to 29	1,435,716	785,343	650,373	1,102,309	463,181	639,128	333,407	218,612	216,872	1,740	114,795	105,290	9,505
30 to 34	963,386	539,724	423,662	704,625	288,300	416,325	258,761	158,893	157,648	1,245	99,868	93,776	6,092
35 to 39	662,801	372,011	290,790	473,165	187,212	285,953	189,636	114,438	113,638	800	75,198	71,161	4,037
40 to 49	948,282	524,690	423,592	669,014	251,864	417,150	279,268	172,825	171,691	1,134	106,443	101,135	5,308
50 to 64	525,051	278,109	246,942	376,946	132,836	244,110	148,105	94,880	94,314	566	53,225	50,959	2,266
65 and over	56,502	17,116	39,386	49,681	10,395	39,286	6,821	4,975	4,939	36	1,846	1,782	64
Age unknown	37,586	26,412	11,174	15,366	4,541	10,825	22,220	18,136	18,071	65	4,084	3,800	284
Percentage distribution													
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	3.8	2.2	6.7	4.7	2.7	7.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
18 and 19	20.4	20.2	20.9	22.2	22.9	21.4	15.9	21.0	21.0	19.0	5.6	4.1	11.7
20 and 21	19.8	21.3	17.1	20.9	24.2	17.1	17.1	21.2	21.2	18.2	8.8	6.9	16.3
22 to 24	16.4	17.6	14.2	17.0	19.7	14.0	14.7	15.6	15.6	15.0	12.9	11.6	17.6
25 to 29	14.5	14.9	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.5	17.1	15.2	15.2	16.3	20.9	21.3	19.6
30 to 34	8.4	8.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	8.5	10.8	8.1	8.1	10.3	16.3	17.4	12.0
35 to 39	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	5.6	7.3	5.2	5.1	7.0	11.7	12.6	7.9
40 to 49	7.1	6.7	7.9	6.0	4.5	7.8	10.0	7.1	7.1	7.9	15.6	17.2	9.6
50 to 64	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.2	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.1	7.9	3.9
65 and over	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Age unknown	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Full-time	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
18 and 19	27.5	26.2	31.4	30.8	29.3	34.0	20.8	27.3	27.4	22.2	6.9	5.1	12.3
20 and 21	25.5	26.8	21.2	27.3	29.9	21.7	21.8	27.3	27.4	20.5	10.2	8.0	16.7
22 to 24	17.4	18.6	13.5	18.0	20.4	13.0	16.0	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.8	12.5	17.5
25 to 29	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.8	10.6	11.2	15.5	12.8	12.8	15.6	21.1	21.7	19.4
30 to 34	6.1	5.8	7.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	8.7	5.4	5.4	9.3	15.7	17.0	11.8
35 to 39	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.5	1.8	4.0	5.6	3.0	3.0	6.5	11.0	12.0	7.8
40 to 49	4.2	3.9	5.4	2.8	1.8	4.9	7.1	3.7	3.6	6.6	14.3	15.9	9.3
50 to 64	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	6.1	6.9	3.8
65 and over	0.1	#	0.1	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Age unknown	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	#	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18	7.7	5.0	10.0	8.8	6.4	10.1	2.9	4.4	4.3	6.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
18 and 19	9.0	4.1	13.2	10.6	5.5	13.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.4	2.0	6.6
20 and 21	10.6	6.5	14.1	12.3	8.6	14.1	3.9	3.0	2.9	10.4	5.4	4.7	13.2
22 to 24	14.7	14.8	14.7	15.6	17.6	14.6	11.0	11.3	11.2	14.2	10.5	9.8	18.4
25 to 29	18.0	21.5	15.0	17.1	21.5	14.9	21.5	22.1	22.1	18.7	20.5	20.5	21.2
30 to 34	12.1	14.8	9.8	10.9	13.4	9.7	16.7	16.1	16.1	13.4	17.9	18.2	13.6
35 to 39	8.3	10.2	6.7	7.3	8.7	6.7	12.2	11.6	11.6	8.6	13.5	13.8	9.0
40 to 49	11.9	14.4	9.8	10.4	11.7	9.7	18.0	17.5	17.5	12.2	19.0	19.7	11.8
50 to 64	6.6	7.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	6.1	9.5	9.9	5.0
65 and over	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Age unknown	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 228. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, level and control of institution, and attendance status of student: 2011

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614	18,063,037	7,816,975	10,246,062	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time.....	13,001,457	5,793,411	7,208,046	11,359,068	5,070,529	6,288,539	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time.....	7,992,656	3,233,088	4,759,568	6,703,969	2,746,446	3,957,523	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
4-year	13,494,131	5,854,845	7,639,286	10,563,055	4,645,321	5,917,734	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time.....	9,841,421	4,405,066	5,436,355	8,199,032	3,682,184	4,516,848	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time.....	3,652,710	1,449,779	2,202,931	2,364,023	963,137	1,400,886	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
2-year	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	†	†	†
Full-time.....	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	†	†	†
Public	15,110,196	6,656,236	8,453,960	13,688,792	6,055,488	7,633,304	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time.....	8,665,740	4,001,784	4,663,956	7,894,906	3,648,772	4,246,134	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time.....	6,444,456	2,654,452	3,790,004	5,793,886	2,406,716	3,387,170	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 4-year.....	8,047,729	3,628,889	4,418,840	6,626,325	3,028,141	3,598,184	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time.....	5,889,009	2,743,324	3,145,685	5,118,175	2,390,312	2,727,863	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time.....	2,158,720	885,565	1,273,155	1,508,150	637,829	870,321	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 2-year.....	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	†	†	†
Private	5,883,917	2,370,263	3,513,654	4,374,245	1,761,487	2,612,758	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time.....	4,335,717	1,791,627	2,544,090	3,464,162	1,421,757	2,042,405	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time.....	1,548,200	578,636	969,564	910,083	339,730	570,353	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 4-year.....	5,446,402	2,225,956	3,220,446	3,936,730	1,617,180	2,319,550	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time.....	3,952,412	1,661,742	2,290,670	3,080,857	1,291,872	1,788,985	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time.....	1,493,990	564,214	929,776	855,873	325,308	530,565	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 2-year.....	437,515	144,307	293,208	437,515	144,307	293,208	†	†	†
Full-time.....	383,305	129,885	253,420	383,305	129,885	253,420	†	†	†
Part-time.....	54,210	14,422	39,788	54,210	14,422	39,788	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,927,186	1,665,150	2,262,036	2,718,880	1,154,936	1,563,944	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time.....	2,937,819	1,287,302	1,650,517	2,235,815	971,842	1,263,973	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time.....	989,367	377,848	611,519	483,065	183,094	299,971	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,887,322	1,651,310	2,236,012	2,679,016	1,141,096	1,537,920	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time.....	2,907,240	1,276,006	1,631,234	2,205,236	960,546	1,244,690	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time.....	980,082	375,304	604,778	473,780	180,550	293,230	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 2-year.....	39,864	13,840	26,024	39,864	13,840	26,024	†	†	†
Full-time.....	30,579	11,296	19,283	30,579	11,296	19,283	†	†	†
Part-time.....	9,285	2,544	6,741	9,285	2,544	6,741	†	†	†
For-profit.....	1,956,731	705,113	1,251,618	1,655,365	606,551	1,048,814	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time.....	1,397,898	504,325	893,573	1,228,347	449,915	778,432	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time.....	558,833	200,788	358,045	427,018	156,636	270,382	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 4-year.....	1,559,080	574,646	984,434	1,257,714	476,084	781,630	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time.....	1,045,172	385,736	659,436	875,621	331,326	544,295	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time.....	513,908	188,910	324,998	382,093	144,758	237,335	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 2-year.....	397,651	130,467	267,184	397,651	130,467	267,184	†	†	†
Full-time.....	352,726	118,589	234,137	352,726	118,589	234,137	†	†	†
Part-time.....	44,925	11,878	33,047	44,925	11,878	33,047	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 229. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, level and control of institution, and attendance status of student: 2010

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	21,016,126	9,044,811	11,971,315	18,078,672	7,835,163	10,243,509	2,937,454	1,209,648	1,727,806
Full-time.....	13,082,267	5,837,057	7,245,210	11,451,568	5,117,497	6,334,071	1,630,699	719,560	911,139
Part-time.....	7,933,859	3,207,754	4,726,105	6,627,104	2,717,666	3,909,438	1,306,755	490,088	816,667
4-year	13,335,251	5,779,685	7,555,566	10,397,797	4,570,037	5,827,760	2,937,454	1,209,648	1,727,806
Full-time.....	9,717,074	4,353,627	5,363,447	8,086,375	3,634,067	4,452,308	1,630,699	719,560	911,139
Part-time.....	3,618,177	1,426,058	2,192,119	2,311,422	935,970	1,375,452	1,306,755	490,088	816,667
2-year	7,680,875	3,265,126	4,415,749	7,680,875	3,265,126	4,415,749	†	†	†
Full-time.....	3,365,193	1,483,430	1,881,763	3,365,193	1,483,430	1,881,763	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,315,682	1,781,696	2,533,986	4,315,682	1,781,696	2,533,986	†	†	†
Public	15,142,809	6,679,537	8,463,272	13,704,290	6,076,131	7,628,159	1,438,519	603,406	835,113
Full-time.....	8,763,850	4,049,593	4,714,257	7,995,529	3,697,184	4,298,345	768,321	352,409	415,912
Part-time.....	6,378,959	2,629,944	3,749,015	5,708,761	2,378,947	3,329,814	670,198	250,997	419,201
Public 4-year.....	7,924,771	3,568,544	4,356,227	6,486,252	2,965,138	3,521,114	1,438,519	603,406	835,113
Full-time.....	5,811,370	2,707,453	3,103,917	5,043,049	2,355,044	2,688,005	768,321	352,409	415,912
Part-time.....	2,113,401	861,091	1,252,310	1,443,203	610,094	833,109	670,198	250,997	419,201
Public 2-year.....	7,218,038	3,110,993	4,107,045	7,218,038	3,110,993	4,107,045	†	†	†
Full-time.....	2,952,480	1,342,140	1,610,340	2,952,480	1,342,140	1,610,340	†	†	†
Part-time.....	4,265,558	1,768,853	2,496,705	4,265,558	1,768,853	2,496,705	†	†	†
Private	5,873,317	2,365,274	3,508,043	4,374,382	1,759,032	2,615,350	1,498,935	606,242	892,693
Full-time.....	4,318,417	1,787,464	2,530,953	3,456,039	1,420,313	2,035,726	862,378	367,151	495,227
Part-time.....	1,554,900	577,810	977,090	918,343	338,719	579,624	636,557	239,091	397,466
Private 4-year.....	5,410,480	2,211,141	3,199,339	3,911,545	1,604,899	2,306,646	1,498,935	606,242	892,693
Full-time.....	3,905,704	1,646,174	2,259,530	3,043,326	1,279,023	1,764,303	862,378	367,151	495,227
Part-time.....	1,504,776	564,967	939,809	868,219	325,876	542,343	636,557	239,091	397,466
Private 2-year.....	462,837	154,133	308,704	462,837	154,133	308,704	†	†	†
Full-time.....	412,713	141,290	271,423	412,713	141,290	271,423	†	†	†
Part-time.....	50,124	12,843	37,281	50,124	12,843	37,281	†	†	†
Nonprofit.....	3,854,920	1,639,068	2,215,852	2,653,404	1,130,465	1,522,939	1,201,516	508,603	692,913
Full-time.....	2,888,518	1,269,837	1,618,681	2,197,385	957,749	1,239,636	691,133	312,088	379,045
Part-time.....	966,402	369,231	597,171	456,019	172,716	283,303	510,383	196,515	313,868
Nonprofit 4-year.....	3,822,260	1,626,564	2,195,696	2,620,744	1,117,961	1,502,783	1,201,516	508,603	692,913
Full-time.....	2,865,417	1,259,919	1,605,498	2,174,284	947,831	1,226,453	691,133	312,088	379,045
Part-time.....	956,843	366,645	590,198	446,460	170,130	276,330	510,383	196,515	313,868
Nonprofit 2-year.....	32,660	12,504	20,156	32,660	12,504	20,156	†	†	†
Full-time.....	23,101	9,918	13,183	23,101	9,918	13,183	†	†	†
Part-time.....	9,559	2,586	6,973	9,559	2,586	6,973	†	†	†
For-profit.....	2,018,397	726,206	1,292,191	1,720,978	628,567	1,092,411	297,419	97,639	199,780
Full-time.....	1,429,899	517,627	912,272	1,258,654	462,564	796,090	171,245	55,063	116,182
Part-time.....	588,498	208,579	379,919	462,324	166,003	296,321	126,174	42,576	83,598
For-profit 4-year.....	1,588,220	584,577	1,003,643	1,290,801	486,938	803,863	297,419	97,639	199,780
Full-time.....	1,040,287	386,255	654,032	869,042	331,192	537,850	171,245	55,063	116,182
Part-time.....	547,933	198,322	349,611	421,759	155,746	266,013	126,174	42,576	83,598
For-profit 2-year.....	430,177	141,629	288,548	430,177	141,629	288,548	†	†	†
Full-time.....	389,612	131,372	258,240	389,612	131,372	258,240	†	†	†
Part-time.....	40,565	10,257	30,308	40,565	10,257	30,308	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

Table 230. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

Level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student	1970	1975	1980 ¹	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total	8,580,887	11,184,859	12,096,895	12,247,055	13,818,637	14,261,781	15,312,289	17,487,475	17,758,870	18,248,128	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113
Full-time.....	5,816,290	6,841,334	7,097,958	7,075,221	7,820,985	8,128,802	9,009,600	10,797,011	10,957,305	11,269,892	11,747,743	12,722,782	13,082,267	13,001,457
Males.....	3,504,095	3,926,753	3,689,244	3,607,720	3,807,752	3,807,392	4,111,093	4,803,388	4,879,315	5,029,444	5,234,357	5,670,644	5,837,057	5,793,411
Females.....	2,312,195	2,914,581	3,408,714	3,467,501	4,013,233	4,321,410	4,898,507	5,993,623	6,077,990	6,240,448	6,513,386	7,052,138	7,245,210	7,208,046
Part-time.....	2,764,597	4,343,525	4,998,937	5,171,834	5,997,652	6,132,979	6,302,689	6,690,464	6,801,565	6,978,236	7,355,071	7,704,929	7,933,859	7,992,656
Males.....	1,539,547	2,222,244	2,185,130	2,210,730	2,476,157	2,535,147	2,610,676	2,652,537	2,695,500	2,786,470	2,954,538	3,098,860	3,207,754	3,233,088
Females.....	1,225,050	2,121,281	2,813,807	2,961,104	3,521,495	3,597,832	3,692,013	4,037,927	4,106,065	4,191,766	4,400,533	4,606,069	4,726,105	4,759,568
4-year	6,261,502	7,214,740	7,570,608	7,715,978	8,578,554	8,769,252	9,363,858	10,999,420	11,240,330	11,630,198	12,131,436	12,906,305	13,335,251	13,494,131
Full-time.....	4,587,379	5,080,256	5,344,163	5,384,614	5,937,023	6,151,755	6,792,551	8,150,209	8,313,999	8,577,299	8,915,546	9,474,059	9,717,074	9,841,421
Males.....	2,732,796	2,891,192	2,809,528	2,781,412	2,926,360	2,929,177	3,115,252	3,649,622	3,719,478	3,839,336	3,984,494	4,222,234	4,353,627	4,405,066
Females.....	1,854,583	2,189,064	2,534,635	2,603,202	3,010,663	3,222,578	3,677,299	4,500,587	4,594,521	4,737,963	4,931,052	5,251,825	5,363,447	5,436,355
Part-time.....	1,674,123	2,134,484	2,226,445	2,331,364	2,641,531	2,617,497	2,571,307	2,849,211	2,926,331	3,052,899	3,215,890	3,432,246	3,618,177	3,652,710
Males.....	936,189	1,092,461	1,017,813	1,034,804	1,124,780	1,084,753	1,047,917	1,125,935	1,150,598	1,206,007	1,268,517	1,350,710	1,426,058	1,449,779
Females.....	737,934	1,042,023	1,208,632	1,296,560	1,516,751	1,532,744	1,523,390	1,723,276	1,775,733	1,846,892	1,947,373	2,081,536	2,192,119	2,202,931
Public 4-year.....	4,232,722	4,998,142	5,128,612	5,209,540	5,848,242	5,814,545	6,055,398	6,837,605	6,955,013	7,166,661	7,331,809	7,709,197	7,924,771	8,047,729
Full-time.....	3,086,491	3,469,821	3,592,193	3,623,341	4,033,654	4,084,711	4,371,218	5,021,745	5,103,764	5,244,841	5,378,123	5,649,713	5,811,370	5,889,009
Males.....	1,813,584	1,947,823	1,873,397	1,863,689	1,982,369	1,951,140	2,008,618	2,295,456	2,338,923	2,417,717	2,488,168	2,626,170	2,707,453	2,743,324
Females.....	1,272,907	1,521,998	1,718,796	1,759,652	2,051,285	2,133,571	2,362,600	2,726,289	2,764,841	2,827,124	2,889,955	3,023,543	3,103,917	3,145,685
Part-time.....	1,146,231	1,528,321	1,536,419	1,586,199	1,814,588	1,729,834	1,684,180	1,815,860	1,851,249	1,921,820	1,953,686	2,059,484	2,113,401	2,158,720
Males.....	609,422	760,469	685,051	693,115	764,248	720,402	683,100	724,375	739,846	772,563	788,594	833,156	861,091	885,565
Females.....	536,809	767,852	851,368	893,084	1,050,340	1,009,432	1,001,080	1,091,485	1,111,403	1,149,257	1,165,092	1,226,328	1,252,310	1,273,155
Private 4-year.....	2,028,780	2,216,598	2,441,996	2,506,438	2,730,312	2,954,707	3,308,460	4,161,815	4,285,317	4,463,537	4,799,627	5,197,108	5,410,480	5,446,402
Full-time.....	1,500,888	1,610,435	1,751,970	1,761,273	1,903,369	2,067,044	2,421,333	3,128,464	3,210,235	3,332,458	3,537,423	3,824,346	3,905,704	3,952,412
Males.....	919,212	943,369	936,131	917,723	943,991	978,037	1,106,634	1,354,166	1,380,555	1,421,619	1,496,326	1,596,064	1,646,174	1,661,742
Females.....	581,676	667,066	815,839	843,550	959,378	1,089,007	1,314,699	1,774,298	1,829,680	1,910,839	2,041,097	2,228,282	2,259,530	2,290,670
Part-time.....	527,892	606,163	690,026	745,165	826,943	887,663	887,127	1,033,351	1,075,082	1,131,079	1,262,204	1,372,762	1,504,776	1,493,990
Males.....	326,767	331,992	332,762	341,689	360,532	364,351	364,817	401,560	410,752	433,444	479,923	517,554	564,967	564,214
Females.....	201,125	274,171	357,264	403,476	466,411	523,312	522,310	631,791	664,330	697,635	782,281	855,208	939,809	929,776
Nonprofit 4-year.....	2,021,121	2,198,451	2,413,693	2,463,000	2,671,069	2,853,890	3,050,575	3,411,170	3,473,710	3,537,664	3,626,168	3,730,316	3,822,260	3,887,322
Full-time.....	1,494,625	1,596,074	1,733,014	1,727,707	1,859,124	1,989,457	2,226,028	2,534,793	2,589,590	2,643,207	2,698,819	2,783,162	2,865,417	2,907,240
Males.....	914,020	930,842	921,253	894,080	915,100	931,956	996,113	1,109,075	1,135,163	1,159,775	1,184,895	1,221,375	1,259,919	1,276,006
Females.....	580,605	665,232	811,761	833,627	944,024	1,057,501	1,229,915	1,425,718	1,454,427	1,483,432	1,513,924	1,561,787	1,605,498	1,631,234
Part-time.....	526,496	602,377	680,679	735,293	811,945	864,433	824,547	876,377	884,120	894,457	927,349	947,154	956,843	980,082
Males.....	325,693	329,662	327,986	336,168	352,106	351,874	332,814	339,572	340,842	344,325	357,974	364,432	366,645	375,304
Females.....	200,803	272,715	352,693	399,125	459,839	512,559	491,733	536,805	543,278	550,132	569,375	582,722	590,198	604,778
For-profit 4-year.....	7,659	18,147	28,303	43,438	59,243	100,817	257,885	750,645	811,607	925,873	1,173,459	1,466,792	1,588,220	1,559,080
2-year	2,319,385	3,970,119	4,526,287	4,531,077	5,240,083	5,492,529	5,948,431	6,488,055	6,518,540	6,617,930	6,971,378	7,521,406	7,680,875	7,499,982
Full-time.....	1,228,911	1,761,078	1,753,795	1,690,607	1,883,962	1,977,047	2,217,049	2,646,802	2,643,306	2,692,593	2,832,197	3,248,723	3,365,193	3,160,036
Males.....	771,299	1,035,561	879,716	826,308	881,392	878,215	995,841	1,153,766	1,159,837	1,190,108	1,249,863	1,448,410	1,483,430	1,388,345
Females.....	457,612	725,517	874,079	864,299	1,002,570	1,098,832	1,221,208	1,493,036	1,483,469	1,502,485	1,582,334	1,800,313	1,881,763	1,771,691
Part-time.....	1,090,474	2,209,041	2,772,492	2,840,470	3,356,121	3,515,482	3,731,382	3,841,253	3,875,234	3,925,337	4,139,181	4,272,683	4,315,682	4,339,946
Males.....	603,358	1,129,783	1,167,317	1,175,926	1,351,377	1,450,394	1,562,759	1,526,602	1,544,902	1,580,463	1,686,021	1,748,150	1,781,696	1,783,309
Females.....	487,116	1,079,258	1,605,175	1,664,544	2,004,744	2,065,088	2,168,623	2,314,651	2,330,332	2,344,874	2,453,160	2,524,533	2,533,986	2,556,637
Public 2-year.....	2,195,412	3,836,366	4,328,782	4,269,733	4,996,475	5,277,829	5,697,388	6,184,229	6,225,120	6,324,119	6,640,344	7,101,445	7,218,038	7,062,467
Full-time.....	1,129,165	1,662,621	1,595,493	1,496,905	1,716,843	1,840,590	2,000,008	2,387,016	2,391,799	2,442,140	2,548,488	2,880,631	2,952,480	2,776,731
Males.....	720,440	988,701	811,871	742,673	810,664	818,605	891,282	1,055,029	1,067,223	1,098,772	1,152,037	1,317,630	1,342,140	1,258,460
Females.....	408,725	673,920	783,622	754,232	906,179	1,021,985	1,108,726	1,331,987	1,324,576	1,343,368	1,396,451	1,563,001	1,610,340	1,518,271
Part-time.....	1,066,247	2,173,745	2,733,289	2,772,828	3,437,239	3,697,382	3,797,213	3,833,321	3,881,979	4,091,856	4,220,814	4,265,558	4,285,736	4,285,736
Males.....	589,439	1,107,680	1,152,268	1,138,011	1,317,730	1,417,488	1,549,407	1,514,363	1,533,412	1,568,247	1,671,716	1,732,613	1,768,853	1,768,887
Females.....	476,808	1,066,065	1,581,021	1,634,817	1,961,902	2,019,751	2,147,973	2,282,850	2,299,909	2,313,732	2,420,140	2,488,201	2,496,705	2,516,849
Private 2-year.....	123,973	133,753	197,505	261,344	243,608	214,700	251,043	303,826	293,420	293,811	331,034	419,961	462,837	437,515
Full-time.....	99,746	98,457	158,302	193,702	167,119	136,457	217,041	259,786	251,507	250,453	283,079	368,092	412,713	383,305
Males.....	50,859	46,860	67,845	83,635	70,728	59,610	104,559	98,737	92,614	91,336	97,826	130,780	141,290	129,885
Females.....	48,887	51,597	90,457	110,067	96,391	76,847	112,482	161,049	158,893	159,117	185,883	237,312	271,423	253,420
Part-time.....	24,227	35,296	39,203	67,642	76,489	78,243	34,002	44,040	41,913	43,358	47,325	51,869	50,124	54,210
Males.....	13,919	22,103	15,049	37,915	33,647	32,906	13,352	12,239	11,490	12,216	13,305	15,537	12,843	14,422
Females.....	10,308	13,193	24,154	29,727	42,842	45,337	20,650	31,801	30,423	31,142	34,020	36,332	37,281	39,788
Nonprofit 2-year.....	113,299	112,997	114,094	108,791	89,158	75,154	58,844	43,522	39,156	33,486	35,351	34,767	32,660	39,864
Full-time.....	91,514	82,158	83,009	76,547	62,003	54,033	46,670	28,939						

Table 231. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2011

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2011					Number of institutions ¹				
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All institutions	12,096,895	13,818,637	15,312,289	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	5,793,411	7,208,046	3,233,088	4,759,568	3,226	3,501	4,056	4,589	4,703
Public institutions	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,752,786	13,972,153	14,810,642	15,142,809	15,110,196	4,001,784	4,663,956	2,654,452	3,790,004	1,493	1,548	1,676	1,652	1,649
Federal	50,989	50,669	16,917	20,441	21,722	21,622	21,304	14,193	5,299	585	1,227	12	17	12	14	14
State	(²)	7,181,380	9,548,090	11,452,186	12,104,170	12,366,422	12,346,172	3,469,703	4,057,293	1,978,849	2,840,327	(²)	978	1,355	1,331	1,331
Local	(²)	3,508,941	2,078,090	2,302,730	2,478,076	2,541,036	2,526,884	462,549	535,721	637,567	891,047	(²)	523	277	261	261
Other public	9,406,405	103,727	109,689	196,796	206,674	213,729	215,836	55,339	65,643	37,451	57,403	1,481	30	32	46	43
Private institutions	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,559,503	5,130,661	5,617,069	5,873,317	5,883,917	1,791,627	2,544,090	578,636	969,564	1,733	1,953	2,380	2,937	3,054
Independent nonprofit	1,521,614	1,474,818	1,577,242	1,888,905	1,953,136	1,995,440	2,054,854	692,727	843,709	205,578	312,840	795	709	729	736	767
For-profit	111,714	213,693	450,084	1,469,142	1,851,986	2,018,397	1,956,731	504,325	893,573	200,778	358,045	164	322	724	1,310	1,403
Religiously affiliated ³	1,006,173	1,285,409	1,532,177	1,772,614	1,811,947	1,859,480	1,872,332	594,575	806,808	172,270	298,679	774	922	927	891	884
Advent Christian Church	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1,091	88	34	1,366	1,485	1,536	1,537	792	686	28	31	3	1	1	3	3
African Methodist Episcopal	4,541	3,220	5,980	2,880	2,677	2,674	2,355	1,037	1,192	57	69	6	5	6	5	5
American Baptist	6,131	10,800	15,410	14,441	14,716	15,120	15,027	3,836	5,631	1,693	3,867	11	15	17	18	19
American Evangelical Lutheran Church	—	—	743	1,432	1,387	1,340	1,415	656	653	48	58	—	—	1	1	1
American Lutheran and Lutheran Church in America	3,092	—	1,460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—
American Lutheran	21,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Assemblies of God Church	7,814	8,307	14,272	15,080	15,137	15,806	15,451	5,383	6,528	1,649	1,891	10	11	14	16	15
Baptist	38,231	99,510	107,610	153,525	165,848	174,481	172,946	49,824	65,097	23,855	34,170	33	69	68	69	68
Brethren Church	3,925	958	2,088	7,954	8,191	8,449	7,766	2,278	2,883	1,226	1,379	3	3	3	3	3
Brethren in Christ Church	1,301	2,239	2,797	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Christian and Missionary Alliance Church	1,705	2,519	5,278	6,316	6,331	6,465	6,536	2,066	2,901	623	946	3	4	4	4	4
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	14,913	30,397	35,984	47,693	50,064	52,839	54,401	15,279	23,300	6,059	9,763	12	18	16	18	18
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ ..	1,342	2,263	7,277	9,005	9,263	10,128	10,483	4,232	4,218	1,076	957	7	8	18	18	18
Christian Methodist Episcopal	2,486	2,174	1,502	4,503	4,901	4,817	4,514	2,213	2,124	82	95	4	4	1	3	3
Christian Reformed Church	5,408	4,488	5,999	5,808	5,665	5,625	5,647	2,675	2,674	151	147	3	2	3	3	3
Church of Christ (Scientist)	2,773	2,557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Church of God of Prophecy	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Church of God	6,082	5,627	12,540	15,977	15,117	16,731	17,093	4,947	7,727	1,881	2,538	9	9	7	7	7
Church of New Jerusalem	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Church of the Brethren	8,482	4,463	4,187	5,620	5,861	6,154	6,028	2,314	3,096	235	383	6	5	4	5	5
Church of the Nazarene	11,716	10,779	16,661	20,863	21,389	21,144	20,866	6,440	9,976	1,761	2,689	10	9	12	10	10
Churches of Christ	9,343	14,611	30,140	34,368	34,996	35,538	36,450	11,931	14,894	3,418	6,207	9	19	19	17	17
Cumberland Presbyterian	594	746	1,112	2,688	3,247	4,652	5,744	2,309	2,650	303	482	2	2	2	2	2
Evangelical Congregational Church	80	88	148	158	159	153	125	28	14	50	33	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Covenant Church of America	1,401	1,035	2,387	3,244	3,186	3,233	3,220	774	1,174	400	872	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Free Church of America	833	2,355	4,022	3,021	3,106	2,926	3,215	847	667	951	750	1	2	3	2	2
Evangelical Lutheran Church	743	49,210	49,085	55,251	56,088	56,162	55,889	22,137	28,329	2,140	3,283	3	33	34	33	33
Free Methodist	5,543	5,902	7,323	11,774	12,090	12,270	12,412	3,323	6,132	859	2,098	5	3	4	5	5
Free Will Baptist Church	1,132	1,177	2,378	3,989	4,143	4,383	4,359	823	1,270	716	1,550	4	3	4	4	4
Friends United Meeting	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Friends	5,157	5,844	10,898	13,285	13,786	13,876	13,570	4,722	5,852	1,162	1,834	5	6	8	7	7
General Conference Mennonite Church	820	1,243	1,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—
Greek Orthodox	204	148	132	190	203	220	222	168	51	3	0	1	1	1	1	1
Interdenominational	1,254	11,103	9,788	23,161	23,060	30,162	34,475	11,598	13,710	4,363	4,804	4	17	14	30	31

See notes at end of table.

Table 231. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2011—Continued

Control and religious affiliation of institution	Total enrollment						Enrollment, fall 2011				Number of institutions ¹					
	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Full-time		Part-time						
								Males	Females	Males	Females	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2010	Fall 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Jewish	5,738	12,217	14,182	8,861	8,468	12,755	14,716	9,052	3,356	694	1,614	24	63	62	36	35
Latter-Day Saints	39,172	42,274	44,680	52,321	53,249	53,514	57,150	23,527	24,387	4,322	4,914	4	4	4	4	4
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod	11,727	13,827	18,866	24,280	26,384	28,255	29,288	7,071	10,479	3,623	8,115	15	14	13	12	12
Lutheran Church in America	23,877	5,796	4,322	8,245	8,264	8,240	8,111	3,165	4,118	275	553	20	5	2	3	3
Mennonite Brethren Church.....	1,344	1,864	2,390	3,192	3,426	4,136	4,302	1,222	2,016	327	737	3	3	3	3	2
Mennonite Church	4,008	2,859	3,553	4,126	4,325	4,263	4,366	1,512	1,963	310	581	6	5	5	6	6
Missionary Church Inc.	487	699	1,647	2,075	2,165	2,152	2,074	560	946	174	394	1	1	1	1	1
Moravian Church	2,434	2,511	2,939	2,979	3,042	3,095	3,132	677	1,688	146	621	2	2	2	2	2
Multiple Protestant denominations	5,526	211	4,690	5,014	5,341	5,350	5,400	1,310	1,526	1,621	943	8	1	7	6	6
North American Baptist	155	—	124	117	125	120	141	42	28	39	32	1	—	1	1	1
Pentecostal Holiness Church	767	566	976	1,057	1,124	1,272	1,504	573	629	129	173	3	3	2	3	3
Presbyterian U.S.A. and United Presbyterian	47,144	77,700	78,950	82,508	84,691	85,692	86,441	31,747	43,928	3,410	7,356	57	70	64	58	59
Presbyterian Church in America	—	1,877	4,499	2,166	2,174	2,071	1,792	747	632	273	140	—	1	5	2	2
Protestant Episcopal	5,396	4,559	5,479	4,921	5,036	5,006	4,604	2,087	2,211	136	170	12	9	12	11	9
Protestant, other	4,072	38,136	30,116	15,803	16,207	13,361	14,628	4,803	5,536	2,072	2,217	11	44	34	22	23
Reformed Church in America.....	2,713	5,525	6,002	6,472	6,514	6,555	6,501	2,530	3,529	215	227	4	4	5	5	5
Reformed Episcopal Church	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Reformed Presbyterian Church.....	2,014	1,556	2,355	2,901	2,949	2,982	2,866	1,172	1,214	266	214	4	2	2	3	3
Reorganized Latter-Day Saints Church	4,274	4,793	3,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
Roman Catholic	422,842	530,585	636,336	727,894	735,713	751,089	749,877	219,410	323,311	68,330	138,826	229	239	239	237	234
Russian Orthodox	47	38	106	88	79	60	53	39	3	8	3	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh-Day Adventists	19,168	15,771	19,223	23,880	24,818	25,430	25,751	8,146	11,104	2,306	4,195	11	11	13	14	13
Southern Baptist	85,281	49,493	54,275	45,026	46,689	49,882	51,832	14,275	20,011	7,127	10,419	54	29	32	22	22
Nondenominational	—	6,758	23,573	27,872	27,071	27,745	29,650	8,482	11,167	4,705	5,296	—	14	16	16	19
Unitarian Universalist	87	82	132	138	171	166	190	38	58	37	57	2	2	2	2	2
United Brethren Church	545	601	938	1,230	1,270	1,260	1,260	449	613	99	99	1	1	1	1	1
United Church of Christ	14,169	20,175	23,709	26,878	27,507	20,528	17,724	5,198	6,877	1,825	3,824	16	18	18	17	15
United Methodist	127,099	148,851	171,109	198,669	202,913	206,744	206,268	74,383	95,570	13,294	23,021	91	96	100	96	95
Wesleyan Church	3,583	5,311	11,128	20,568	20,492	20,670	20,577	6,499	11,621	907	1,550	5	4	4	6	6
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	808	931	1,660	1,595	1,603	1,677	1,799	743	862	112	82	1	3	2	2	2
Other religiously affiliated	462	5,743	2,534	8,146	8,041	8,526	8,589	2,484	3,996	699	1,410	1	9	4	13	12

—Not available.

¹Counts of institutions in this table may be lower than reported in other tables, because counts in this table include only institutions reporting separate enrollment data.

²Included under "Other public."

³Religious affiliation as reported by institution.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and

excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys, 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 232. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and level and control of institution: 1955 through 2011

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males			Females			4-year		2-year	
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1955 ¹	670,013	—	—	415,604	—	—	254,409	—	—	283,084 ²	246,960 ²	117,288 ²	22,681 ²
1956 ¹	717,504	—	—	442,903	—	—	274,601	—	—	292,743 ²	261,951 ²	137,406 ²	25,404 ²
1957 ¹	723,879	—	—	441,969	—	—	281,910	—	—	293,544 ²	262,695 ²	140,522 ²	27,118 ²
1958 ¹	775,308	—	—	465,422	—	—	309,886	—	—	328,242 ²	272,117 ²	146,379 ²	28,570 ²
1959 ¹	821,520	—	—	487,890	—	—	333,630	—	—	348,150 ²	291,691 ²	153,393 ²	28,286 ²
1960 ¹	923,069	—	—	539,512	—	—	383,557	—	—	395,884 ²	313,209 ²	181,860 ²	32,116 ²
1961 ¹	1,018,361	—	—	591,913	—	—	426,448	—	—	438,135 ²	336,449 ²	210,101 ²	33,676 ²
1962 ¹	1,030,554	—	—	598,099	—	—	432,455	—	—	445,191 ²	324,923 ²	224,537 ²	35,903 ²
1963 ¹	1,046,424	—	—	604,282	—	—	442,142	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964 ¹	1,224,840	—	—	701,524	—	—	523,316	—	—	539,251 ²	363,348 ²	275,413 ²	46,828 ²
1965 ¹	1,441,822	—	—	829,215	—	—	612,607	—	—	642,233 ²	398,792 ²	347,788 ²	53,009 ²
1966	1,554,337	—	—	889,516	—	—	664,821	—	—	626,472 ²	382,889 ²	478,459 ²	66,517 ²
1967	1,640,936	1,335,512	305,424	931,127	761,299	169,828	709,809	574,213	135,596	644,525	368,300	561,488	66,623
1968	1,892,849	1,470,653	422,196	1,082,367	847,005	235,362	810,482	623,648	186,834	724,377	378,052	718,562	71,858
1969	1,967,104	1,525,290	441,814	1,118,269	876,280	241,989	848,835	649,010	199,825	699,167	391,508	814,132	62,297
1970	2,063,397	1,587,072	476,325	1,151,960	896,281	255,679	911,437	690,791	220,646	717,449	395,886	890,703	59,359
1971	2,119,018	1,606,036	512,982	1,170,518	895,715	274,803	948,500	710,321	238,179	710,052	384,695	971,295	58,976
1972	2,152,778	1,574,197	578,581	1,157,501	858,254	299,247	995,277	715,943	279,334	680,337	380,982	1,036,616	54,843
1973	2,226,041	1,607,269	618,772	1,182,173	867,314	314,859	1,043,868	739,955	303,913	698,777	378,994	1,089,182	59,088
1974	2,365,761	1,673,333	692,428	1,243,790	896,077	347,713	1,121,971	777,256	344,715	745,637	386,391	1,175,759	57,974
1975	2,515,155	1,763,296	751,859	1,327,935	942,198	385,737	1,187,220	821,098	366,122	771,725	395,440	1,283,523	64,467
1976	2,347,014	1,662,333	684,681	1,170,326	854,597	315,729	1,176,688	807,736	368,952	717,373	413,961	1,152,944	62,736
1977	2,394,426	1,680,916	713,510	1,155,856	839,848	316,008	1,238,570	841,068	397,502	737,497	404,631	1,185,648	66,650
1978	2,389,627	1,650,848	738,779	1,141,777	817,294	324,483	1,247,850	833,554	414,296	736,703	406,669	1,173,544	72,711
1979	2,502,896	1,706,732	796,164	1,179,846	840,315	339,531	1,323,050	866,417	456,633	760,119	415,126	1,253,854	73,797
1980	2,587,644	1,749,928	837,716	1,218,961	862,458	356,503	1,368,683	887,470	481,213	765,395	417,937	1,313,591	90,721 ³
1981	2,595,421	1,737,714	857,707	1,217,680	851,833	365,847	1,377,741	885,881	491,860	754,007	419,257	1,318,436	103,721 ³
1982	2,505,466	1,688,620	816,846	1,199,237	837,223	362,014	1,306,229	851,397	454,832	730,775	404,252	1,254,193	116,246 ³
1983	2,443,703	1,678,071	765,632	1,159,049	824,609	334,440	1,284,654	853,462	431,192	728,244	403,882	1,189,869	121,708
1984	2,356,898	1,613,185	743,713	1,112,303	786,099	326,204	1,244,595	827,086	417,509	713,790	402,959	1,130,311	109,838
1985	2,292,222	1,602,038	690,184	1,075,736	774,858	300,878	1,216,486	827,180	389,306	717,199	398,556	1,060,275	116,192
1986	2,219,208	1,589,451	629,757	1,046,527	768,856	277,671	1,172,681	820,595	352,086	719,974	391,673	990,973	116,588
1987	2,246,359	1,626,719	619,640	1,046,615	779,226	267,389	1,199,744	847,493	352,251	757,833	405,113	979,820	103,593
1988	2,378,803	1,698,927	679,876	1,100,026	807,319	292,707	1,278,777	891,608	387,169	783,358	425,907	1,048,914	120,624
1989	2,341,035	1,656,594	684,441	1,094,750	791,295	303,455	1,246,285	865,299	380,986	762,217	413,836	1,048,529	116,453
1990	2,256,624	1,617,118	639,506	1,045,191	771,372	273,819	1,211,433	845,746	365,687	727,264	400,120	1,041,097	88,143
1991	2,277,920	1,652,983	624,937	1,068,433	798,043	270,390	1,209,487	854,940	354,547	717,697	392,904	1,070,048	97,271
1992	2,184,113	1,603,737	580,376	1,013,058	760,290	252,768	1,171,055	843,447	327,608	697,393	408,306	993,074	85,340
1993	2,160,710	1,608,274	552,436	1,007,647	762,240	245,407	1,153,063	846,034	307,029	702,273	410,688	973,545	74,204
1994	2,133,205	1,603,106	530,099	984,558	751,081	233,477	1,148,647	852,025	296,622	709,042	405,917	952,468	65,778
1995	2,168,831	1,646,812	522,019	1,001,052	767,185	233,867	1,167,779	879,627	288,152	731,836	419,025	954,595	63,375
1996	2,274,319	1,739,852	534,467	1,046,662	805,982	240,680	1,227,657	933,870	293,787	741,164	427,442	989,536	116,177
1997	2,219,255	1,733,512	485,743	1,026,058	806,054	220,004	1,193,197	927,458	265,739	755,362	442,397	923,954	97,542
1998	2,212,593	1,775,412	437,181	1,022,656	825,577	197,079	1,189,937	949,835	240,102	792,772	460,948	858,417	100,456
1999	2,357,590	1,849,741	507,849	1,094,539	865,545	228,994	1,263,051	984,196	278,855	819,503	474,223	955,499	108,365
2000	2,427,551	1,918,093	509,458	1,123,948	894,432	229,516	1,303,603	1,023,661	279,942	842,228	498,532	952,175	134,616
2001	2,497,078	1,989,179	507,899	1,152,837	926,393	226,444	1,344,241	1,062,786	281,455	866,619	508,030	988,726	133,703
2002	2,570,611	2,053,065	517,546	1,170,609	945,938	224,671	1,400,002	1,107,127	292,875	886,297	517,621	1,037,267	129,426
2003	2,591,754	2,102,394	489,360	1,175,856	965,075	210,781	1,415,898	1,137,319	278,579	918,602	537,726	1,004,428	130,998
2004	2,630,243	2,147,546	482,697	1,190,268	981,591	208,677	1,439,975	1,165,955	274,020	925,249	562,485	1,009,082	133,427
2005	2,657,338	2,189,884	467,454	1,200,055	995,610	204,445	1,457,283	1,194,274	263,009	953,903	606,712	977,224	119,499
2006	2,707,213	2,219,853	487,360	1,228,665	1,015,585	213,080	1,478,548	1,204,268	274,280	990,262	598,412	1,013,080	105,459
2007	2,776,168	2,293,855	482,313	1,267,030	1,052,600	214,430	1,509,138	1,241,255	267,833	1,023,543	633,296	1,016,262	103,067
2008	3,024,723	2,427,740	596,983	1,389,302	1,115,500	273,802	1,635,421	1,312,240	323,181	1,053,838	673,581	1,186,576	110,728
2009	3,210,237	2,586,840	623,397	1,479,801	1,192,553	287,248	1,730,436	1,394,287	336,149	1,090,769	713,284	1,275,630	130,554
2010	3,156,949	2,532,858	624,091	1,461,707	1,171,619	290,088	1,695,242	1,361,239	334,003	1,110,675	676,027	1,236,477	133,770
2011	3,093,077	2,479,137	613,940	1,424,596	1,140,566	284,030	1,668,481	1,338,571	329,910	1,131,807	656,938	1,195,286	109,046

—Not available.

¹Excludes first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in occupational programs not creditable towards a bachelor's degree.²Data for 2-year branches of 4-year college systems are aggregated with the 4-year institutions.³Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is

very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Alaska and Hawaii are included in all years.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 233. Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2011

State or jurisdiction	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2005	Total, fall 2008	Total, fall 2009	Total, fall 2010	Fall 2011								
						Total	Full-time			Part-time			Public	Private
							Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	2,427,551	2,657,338	3,024,723	3,210,237	3,156,949	3,093,077	2,479,137	1,140,566	1,338,571	613,940	284,030	329,910	2,327,093	765,984
Alabama	43,411	42,461	51,456	52,976	53,020	50,575	44,403	19,716	24,687	6,172	2,738	3,434	43,650	6,925
Alaska	2,432	2,899	3,193	3,770	4,349	4,891	3,915	1,531	2,384	976	389	587	3,639	1,252
Arizona	46,646	76,987	89,486	108,769	76,099	89,071	66,875	27,221	39,654	22,196	10,429	11,767	57,740	31,331
Arkansas	22,695	24,480	26,838	28,607	29,242	29,100	26,105	11,935	14,170	2,995	1,285	1,710	25,125	3,975
California	246,128	266,989	433,287	427,276	401,859	392,870	247,336	113,428	133,908	145,534	73,725	71,809	329,898	62,972
Colorado	43,201	47,330	54,978	59,123	54,423	51,070	38,770	18,556	20,214	12,300	5,630	6,670	40,618	10,452
Connecticut	24,212	27,520	30,754	31,282	32,719	32,307	26,996	12,478	14,518	5,311	2,169	3,142	19,918	12,389
Delaware	7,636	8,763	9,231	9,219	8,854	10,259	8,928	3,830	5,098	1,331	543	788	8,717	1,542
District of Columbia	9,150	11,334	13,734	15,728	10,744	9,790	8,664	3,405	5,259	1,126	395	731	566	9,224
Florida	109,931	136,694	153,189	166,939	176,291	173,353	134,830	58,899	75,931	38,523	17,081	21,442	124,488	48,865
Georgia	67,616	74,267	86,199	97,882	100,200	92,098	75,384	32,583	42,801	16,714	7,288	9,426	72,465	19,633
Hawaii	8,931	8,466	9,668	10,406	10,937	10,522	7,606	3,314	4,292	2,916	1,302	1,614	8,510	2,012
Idaho	10,669	12,549	12,057	12,964	12,668	13,032	11,319	5,229	6,090	1,713	801	912	9,308	3,724
Illinois	107,592	111,724	119,139	123,789	114,549	109,229	88,634	42,309	46,325	20,595	9,556	11,039	73,942	35,287
Indiana	59,320	61,915	73,439	78,777	82,362	75,217	63,518	29,467	34,051	11,699	5,467	6,232	56,205	19,012
Iowa	39,564	41,242	44,777	49,240	47,222	44,514	38,940	19,173	19,767	5,574	2,314	3,260	31,735	12,779
Kansas	31,424	29,173	29,593	32,777	33,563	32,773	27,504	13,630	13,874	5,269	2,484	2,785	28,068	4,705
Kentucky	34,140	37,766	40,207	42,403	43,717	41,728	35,982	15,914	20,068	5,746	2,543	3,203	32,977	8,751
Louisiana	45,383	32,018	38,473	41,378	43,106	44,741	38,650	16,124	22,526	6,091	2,459	3,632	37,020	7,721
Maine	9,231	11,181	12,142	11,598	12,176	12,364	10,527	5,069	5,458	1,837	665	1,172	8,094	4,270
Maryland	35,552	44,288	47,770	50,251	51,096	49,625	36,066	16,809	19,257	13,559	5,861	7,698	41,823	7,802
Massachusetts	66,044	70,873	75,530	78,183	76,864	76,272	67,757	31,362	36,395	8,515	3,634	4,881	37,127	39,145
Michigan	84,998	93,221	96,416	101,933	101,486	99,386	75,774	35,162	40,612	23,612	10,677	12,935	82,675	16,711
Minnesota	63,893	57,822	55,023	58,178	55,803	51,503	42,858	21,108	21,750	8,645	3,876	4,769	37,802	13,701
Mississippi	30,356	33,665	33,578	35,301	36,978	35,162	30,811	13,554	17,257	4,351	1,684	2,667	32,890	2,272
Missouri	48,639	52,678	57,833	63,226	64,423	64,056	54,401	24,786	29,615	9,655	4,459	5,196	44,875	19,181
Montana	7,771	8,654	8,520	9,191	9,920	9,286	7,993	4,096	3,897	1,293	576	717	8,325	961
Nebraska	19,027	19,015	18,109	18,901	19,245	18,168	16,268	7,766	8,502	1,900	823	1,077	14,602	3,566
Nevada	10,490	15,117	18,536	20,073	18,572	16,659	10,372	4,658	5,714	6,287	3,028	3,259	14,771	1,888
New Hampshire	13,143	12,692	13,056	13,208	13,613	13,439	11,777	5,433	6,344	1,662	692	970	8,620	4,819
New Jersey	52,233	58,396	65,959	69,460	71,234	67,420	58,110	27,940	30,170	9,310	4,409	4,901	57,426	9,994
New Mexico	15,261	16,653	19,569	21,572	22,442	20,924	16,968	7,822	9,146	3,956	2,006	1,950	19,233	1,691
New York	168,181	181,328	193,929	199,999	198,504	196,605	185,818	87,834	97,984	10,787	5,136	5,651	117,788	78,817
North Carolina	69,343	79,628	88,596	96,673	93,244	91,804	74,494	33,045	41,449	17,310	7,653	9,657	71,187	20,617
North Dakota	8,929	8,296	8,733	9,082	9,069	9,201	8,834	4,755	4,079	367	162	205	8,202	999
Ohio	98,823	102,800	108,929	120,546	122,142	113,825	98,556	46,610	51,946	15,269	6,806	8,463	83,228	30,597
Oklahoma	35,094	35,318	33,339	38,131	39,339	38,170	31,279	14,686	16,593	6,891	2,901	3,990	32,745	5,425
Oregon	26,946	28,944	33,748	37,661	35,528	33,285	25,383	11,722	13,661	7,902	3,767	4,135	27,476	5,809
Pennsylvania	125,578	132,758	143,938	144,127	144,161	138,824	122,022	57,481	64,541	16,802	7,063	9,739	77,625	61,199
Rhode Island	13,789	15,277	16,543	15,800	15,698	15,826	14,043	6,433	7,610	1,783	755	1,028	7,718	8,108
South Carolina	32,353	38,469	43,405	47,807	48,249	48,428	41,211	18,209	23,002	7,217	2,969	4,248	38,669	9,759
South Dakota	8,597	8,780	8,920	9,627	10,191	9,561	8,296	4,126	4,170	1,265	404	861	7,542	2,019
Tennessee	43,327	49,076	53,671	59,028	59,588	58,651	51,192	22,648	28,544	7,459	2,945	4,514	41,020	17,631
Texas	181,813	202,388	199,333	222,018	229,483	238,367	170,897	77,547	93,350	67,470	31,339	36,131	204,013	34,354
Utah	24,953	28,501	30,331	33,067	34,794	32,712	26,070	12,091	13,979	6,642	3,324	3,318	23,579	9,133
Vermont	6,810	7,684	7,744	8,043	8,242	7,830	7,128	3,667	3,461	702	239	463	4,722	3,108
Virginia	52,661	68,005	81,742	86,659	83,232	83,000	68,004	30,884	37,120	14,996	6,689	8,307	62,563	20,437
Washington	36,287	38,367	41,221	43,411	41,131	41,503	37,084	17,090	19,994	4,419	2,096	2,323	33,390	8,113
West Virginia	15,659	16,675	19,954	22,021	22,920	26,103	18,371	8,607	9,764	7,732	3,932	3,800	16,356	9,747
Wisconsin	53,662	55,326	58,310	61,335	61,257	58,111	47,589	23,031	24,558	10,522	4,397	6,125	47,191	10,920
Wyoming	4,209	6,661	6,241	6,454	6,042	5,851	4,809	2,566	2,243	1,042	465	577	5,211	640
U.S. Service Academies	3,818	4,225	4,357	4,368	4,359	4,016	4,016	3,227	789	0	0	0	4,016	†
Other jurisdictions	39,609	41,800	45,452	45,246	52,208	54,920	51,807	23,088	28,719	3,113	1,481	1,632	14,873	40,047
American Samoa	297	597	504	586	657	737	448	191	257	289	132	157	737	0
Federated States of Micronesia	786	761	856	924	653	742	525	246	279	217	103	114	742	0
Guam	770	1,117	702	874	1,043	1,063	690	288	402	373	188	185	1,056	7
Marshall Islands	199	12	211	254	240	372	363	199	164	9	5	4	372	0
Northern Marianas	333	199	151	306	360	287	275	117	158	12	9	3	287	0
Palau	147	105	92	87	114	125	105	56	49	20	16	4	125	0
Puerto Rico	36,773	38,648	42,381	41,735	48,658	51,141	49,001	21,862	27,139	2,140	1,015	1,125	11,101	40,040
U.S. Virgin Islands	304	361	555	480	483	453	400	129	271	53	13	40	453	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 234. Recent high school completers and their enrollment in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by sex: 1960 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹ (in thousands)			Percent of high school completers enrolled in college ²								
	Total	Males	Females	Total			Males			Females		
				Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	756 (31.8)	923 (29.6)	45.1 (2.13)	— (†)	— (†)	54.0 (3.18)	— (†)	— (†)	37.9 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	790 (33.2)	973 (31.3)	48.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	56.3 (3.10)	— (†)	— (†)	41.3 (2.77)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	872 (31.5)	966 (30.0)	49.0 (2.05)	— (†)	— (†)	55.0 (2.96)	— (†)	— (†)	43.5 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	794 (32.1)	947 (30.0)	45.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	52.3 (3.11)	— (†)	— (†)	39.0 (2.78)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	997 (31.9)	1,148 (28.5)	48.3 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	57.2 (2.75)	— (†)	— (†)	40.7 (2.54)	— (†)	— (†)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	1,254 (35.1)	1,405 (32.0)	50.9 (1.70)	— (†)	— (†)	57.3 (2.45)	— (†)	— (†)	45.3 (2.33)	— (†)	— (†)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	1,207 (33.8)	1,405 (29.0)	50.1 (1.72)	— (†)	— (†)	58.7 (2.49)	— (†)	— (†)	42.7 (2.32)	— (†)	— (†)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	1,142 (28.4)	1,383 (24.3)	51.9 (1.42)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.92)	— (†)	— (†)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	1,184 (28.2)	1,422 (23.8)	55.4 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	48.9 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	1,352 (26.8)	1,490 (23.7)	53.3 (1.34)	— (†)	— (†)	60.1 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.85)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	1,343 (26.1)	1,415 (26.8)	51.7 (1.36)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.94)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	1,371 (26.6)	1,504 (27.1)	53.5 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	49.8 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	1,423 (27.0)	1,542 (26.4)	49.2 (1.31)	— (†)	— (†)	52.7 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	46.0 (1.81)	— (†)	— (†)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	1,460 (27.6)	1,599 (24.6)	46.6 (1.29)	14.9 (0.92)	31.6 (1.20)	50.0 (1.87)	14.6 (1.32)	35.4 (1.79)	43.4 (1.77)	15.2 (1.28)	28.2 (1.61)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	1,491 (27.8)	1,611 (26.8)	47.6 (1.28)	15.2 (0.92)	32.4 (1.20)	49.4 (1.85)	16.6 (1.37)	32.8 (1.74)	45.9 (1.77)	13.9 (1.23)	32.0 (1.66)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	1,513 (27.3)	1,672 (27.2)	50.7 (1.26)	18.2 (0.98)	32.6 (1.19)	52.6 (1.83)	19.0 (1.44)	33.6 (1.73)	49.0 (1.75)	17.4 (1.32)	31.6 (1.62)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	1,451 (28.9)	1,535 (27.3)	48.8 (1.31)	15.6 (0.95)	33.3 (1.23)	47.2 (1.87)	14.5 (1.32)	32.7 (1.76)	50.3 (1.82)	16.6 (1.35)	33.8 (1.72)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	1,483 (29.7)	1,659 (27.7)	50.6 (1.29)	17.5 (0.98)	33.1 (1.21)	52.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.41)	35.0 (1.79)	49.3 (1.77)	17.8 (1.36)	31.5 (1.65)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	1,485 (29.3)	1,677 (26.7)	50.1 (1.28)	17.0 (0.96)	33.1 (1.21)	51.1 (1.87)	15.6 (1.36)	35.5 (1.79)	49.3 (1.76)	18.3 (1.36)	31.0 (1.63)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	1,475 (29.2)	1,685 (27.2)	49.3 (1.28)	17.5 (0.98)	31.8 (1.20)	50.4 (1.88)	16.9 (1.41)	33.5 (1.78)	48.4 (1.76)	18.1 (1.35)	30.3 (1.62)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	1,498 (28.4)	1,589 (27.3)	49.3 (1.30)	19.4 (1.03)	29.9 (1.19)	46.7 (1.86)	17.1 (1.40)	29.7 (1.70)	51.8 (1.81)	21.6 (1.49)	30.2 (1.66)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	1,491 (30.4)	1,565 (29.1)	53.9 (1.30)	20.5 (1.05)	33.5 (1.23)	54.8 (1.86)	20.9 (1.52)	33.9 (1.77)	53.1 (1.82)	20.1 (1.46)	33.0 (1.72)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	1,509 (29.0)	1,592 (28.2)	50.6 (1.36)	19.1 (1.07)	31.5 (1.26)	49.1 (1.95)	17.5 (1.48)	31.6 (1.81)	52.0 (1.90)	20.6 (1.54)	31.4 (1.76)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	1,389 (30.4)	1,573 (28.2)	52.7 (1.39)	19.2 (1.10)	33.5 (1.31)	51.9 (2.03)	20.2 (1.63)	31.7 (1.89)	53.4 (1.91)	18.4 (1.48)	35.1 (1.82)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	1,429 (28.7)	1,584 (21.9)	55.2 (1.37)	19.4 (1.09)	35.8 (1.32)	56.0 (1.99)	17.7 (1.53)	38.4 (1.95)	54.5 (1.90)	21.0 (1.55)	33.5 (1.80)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	1,287 (28.7)	1,381 (27.9)	57.7 (1.45)	19.6 (1.16)	38.1 (1.43)	58.6 (2.08)	19.9 (1.69)	38.8 (2.06)	56.8 (2.02)	19.3 (1.61)	37.5 (1.97)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	1,332 (28.5)	1,454 (26.0)	53.8 (1.43)	19.2 (1.13)	34.5 (1.37)	55.8 (2.06)	21.3 (1.70)	34.5 (1.97)	51.9 (1.99)	17.3 (1.50)	34.6 (1.89)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	1,278 (29.8)	1,369 (28.0)	56.8 (1.46)	18.9 (1.15)	37.9 (1.43)	58.3 (2.09)	17.3 (1.60)	41.0 (2.09)	55.3 (2.04)	20.3 (1.65)	35.0 (1.95)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	1,334 (34.1)	1,339 (32.3)	58.9 (1.57)	21.9 (1.32)	37.1 (1.54)	57.1 (2.24)	21.3 (1.85)	35.8 (2.17)	60.7 (2.20)	22.4 (1.88)	38.3 (2.19)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,204 (32.9)	1,246 (32.8)	59.6 (1.64)	20.7 (1.35)	38.9 (1.63)	57.6 (2.35)	18.3 (1.84)	39.3 (2.32)	61.6 (2.27)	23.1 (1.97)	38.5 (2.28)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,173 (30.6)	1,189 (30.2)	60.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.31)	40.0 (1.60)	58.0 (2.29)	19.6 (1.85)	38.4 (2.26)	62.2 (2.24)	20.6 (1.87)	41.6 (2.28)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,140 (29.0)	1,136 (29.0)	62.5 (1.62)	24.9 (1.44)	37.7 (1.62)	57.9 (2.33)	22.9 (1.98)	35.0 (2.25)	67.1 (2.22)	26.8 (2.09)	40.3 (2.32)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,216 (29.1)	1,180 (28.1)	61.9 (1.58)	23.0 (1.37)	38.9 (1.59)	60.0 (2.24)	22.1 (1.89)	37.8 (2.21)	63.8 (2.23)	23.9 (1.98)	40.0 (2.27)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,120 (30.6)	1,223 (27.7)	62.6 (1.59)	22.8 (1.38)	39.8 (1.61)	59.9 (2.33)	22.9 (2.00)	37.0 (2.30)	65.2 (2.17)	22.8 (1.91)	42.4 (2.25)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,244 (27.9)	1,273 (25.9)	61.9 (1.43)	21.0 (1.20)	40.9 (1.45)	60.6 (2.05)	23.0 (1.76)	37.5 (2.03)	63.2 (1.99)	19.1 (1.63)	44.1 (2.05)
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,238 (29.9)	1,361 (27.7)	61.9 (1.41)	21.5 (1.19)	40.4 (1.42)	62.6 (2.03)	25.3 (1.82)	37.4 (2.03)	61.3 (1.95)	18.1 (1.54)	43.2 (1.98)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,297 (29.5)	1,363 (27.7)	65.0 (1.42)	23.1 (1.26)	41.9 (1.47)	60.1 (2.09)	21.5 (1.76)	38.5 (2.08)	69.7 (1.92)	24.6 (1.80)	45.1 (2.07)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,354 (31.0)	1,415 (27.9)	67.0 (1.38)	22.8 (1.23)	44.3 (1.45)	63.6 (2.01)	21.4 (1.71)	42.2 (2.07)	70.3 (1.87)	24.1 (1.75)	46.2 (2.04)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,452 (31.0)	1,358 (31.0)	65.6 (1.38)	24.4 (1.25)	41.3 (1.43)	62.4 (1.96)	24.4 (1.74)	38.0 (1.96)	69.1 (1.93)	24.3 (1.79)	44.8 (2.08)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,474 (29.9)	1,423 (28.8)	62.9 (1.38)	21.0 (1.17)	41.9 (1.41)	61.4 (1.95)	21.0 (1.63)	40.5 (1.97)	64.4 (1.95)	21.1 (1.67)	43.3 (2.02)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,251 (33.6)	1,505 (29.7)	63.3 (1.41)	21.4 (1.20)	41.9 (1.45)	59.9 (2.13)	23.1 (1.83)	36.8 (2.10)	66.2 (1.88)	20.0 (1.59)	46.2 (1.98)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,277 (33.7)	1,273 (32.0)	61.8 (1.48)	19.6 (1.21)	42.1 (1.51)	60.1 (2.11)	18.6 (1.68)	41.4 (2.12)	63.5 (2.08)	20.6 (1.75)	42.8 (2.13)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,412 (31.3)	1,384 (29.0)	65.2 (1.31)	21.6 (1.14)	43.6 (1.37)	62.1 (1.88)	20.4 (1.57)	41.7 (1.92)	68.4 (1.82)	22.8 (1.65)	45.6 (1.95)
2003.....	2,677 (42.2)	1,306 (29.9)	1,372 (29.7)	63.9 (1.35)	21.5 (1.16)	42.5 (1.39)	61.2 (1.97)	21.9 (1.67)	39.3 (1.97)	66.5 (1.86)	21.0 (1.61)	45.5 (1.96)
2004.....	2,752 (40.0)	1,327 (29.1)	1,425 (27.3)	66.7 (1.31)	22.4 (1.16)	44.2 (1.38)	61.4 (1.95)	21.8 (1.65)	39.6 (1.96)	71.5 (1.74)	23.1 (1.63)	48.5 (1.93)
2005.....	2,675 (40.8)	1,262 (31.5)	1,414 (24.9)	68.6 (1.31)	24.0 (1.21)	44.6 (1.40)	66.5 (1.94)	24.7 (1.77)	41.8 (2.03)	70.4 (1.77)	23.4 (1.64)	47.0 (1.94)
2006.....	2,692 (44.6)	1,328 (32.7)	1,363 (30.1)	66.0 (1.33)	24.7 (1.21)	41.3 (1.39)	65.8 (1.90)	24.9 (1.73)	40.9 (1.97)	66.1 (1.87)	24.5 (1.70)	41.7 (1.95)
2007.....	2,955 (42.6)	1,511 (30.0)	1,444 (30.3)	67.2 (1.26)	24.1 (1.15)	43.1 (1.33)	66.1 (1.78)	22.7 (1.57)	43.4 (1.86)	68.3 (1.79)	25.5 (1.67)	42.8 (1.90)
2008.....	3,151 (42.8)	1,640 (29.6)	1,511 (30.9)	68.6 (1.21)	27.7 (1.16)	40.9 (1.28)	65.9 (1.71)	24.9 (1.56)	41.0 (1.77)	71.6 (1.69)	30.6 (1.73)	40.9 (1.85)
2009.....	2,937 (45.0)	1,407 (32.8)	1,531 (30.6)	70.1 (1.23)	27.7 (1.21)	42.4 (1.33)	66.0 (1.84)	25.1 (1.69)	40.9 (1.91)	73.8 (1.64)	30.1 (1.71)	43.8 (1.85)
2010 ³	3,160 (91.8)	1,679 (64.6)	1,482 (58.4)	68.1 (1.49)	26.7 (1.52)	41.4 (1.61)	62.8 (1.88)	28.5 (2.03)	34.3 (1.97)	74.0 (2.31)	24.6 (2.32)	49.5 (2.59)
2011 ³	3,079 (88.3)	1,611 (60.6)	1,468 (58.4)	68.2 (1.45)	25.9 (1.49)	42.3 (1.44)	64.7 (2.16)	24.7 (1.79)	40.0 (2.10)	72.2 (1.98)	27.3 (2.17)	44.9 (2.37)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.³Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian population. High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 235. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2- and 4-year colleges, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)					3-year moving averages ³								
						Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ²					Difference between percent enrolled			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White-Black	White-Hispanic	White-Asian	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1960 ⁴	45.1 (2.13)	45.8 (2.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	46.6 (1.49)	47.7 (1.56)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1961 ⁴	48.0 (2.09)	49.5 (2.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.21)	48.7 (1.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1962 ⁴	49.0 (2.05)	50.6 (2.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.4 (1.20)	48.6 (1.25)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1963 ⁴	45.0 (2.09)	45.6 (2.17)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	47.5 (1.16)	48.5 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1964 ⁴	48.3 (1.89)	49.2 (1.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.08)	49.2 (1.13)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1965 ⁴	50.9 (1.70)	51.7 (1.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	49.9 (1.02)	51.0 (1.07)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1966 ⁴	50.1 (1.72)	51.7 (1.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.0 (0.99)	52.1 (1.04)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1967 ⁴	51.9 (1.42)	53.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.5 (0.81)	53.8 (0.85)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1968 ⁴	55.4 (1.39)	56.6 (1.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.6 (0.80)	55.0 (0.84)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1969 ⁴	53.3 (1.34)	55.2 (1.41)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	53.5 (0.79)	54.6 (0.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1970 ⁴	51.7 (1.36)	52.0 (1.44)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	52.9 (0.77)	53.8 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1971 ⁴	53.5 (1.33)	54.0 (1.40)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	51.5 (0.77)	51.9 (0.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1972	49.2 (1.31)	49.7 (1.42)	44.6 (4.62)	45.0 (9.74)	— (†)	49.7 (0.76)	50.5 (0.81)	38.4 (3.18)	49.9 (6.64)	— (†)	12.1 (3.28)	† (†)	— (†)	
1973	46.6 (1.29)	47.8 (1.40)	32.5 (4.30)	54.1 (9.01)	— (†)	47.8 (0.75)	48.2 (0.81)	41.4 (2.62)	48.8 (5.33)	— (†)	6.8! (2.74)	† (†)	— (†)	
1974	47.6 (1.28)	47.2 (1.39)	47.2 (4.58)	46.9 (8.94)	— (†)	48.3 (0.74)	48.7 (0.80)	40.5 (2.63)	53.1 (5.09)	— (†)	8.3! (2.75)	† (†)	— (†)	
1975	50.7 (1.26)	51.1 (1.37)	41.7 (3.97)	58.0 (8.44)	— (†)	49.1 (0.74)	49.1 (0.81)	44.5 (2.29)	52.7 (4.88)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1976	48.8 (1.31)	48.8 (1.43)	44.4 (4.08)	52.7 (7.97)	— (†)	50.1 (0.74)	50.3 (0.81)	45.3 (2.30)	53.6 (4.68)	— (†)	5.0! (2.44)	† (†)	— (†)	
1977	50.6 (1.29)	50.8 (1.41)	49.5 (4.65)	50.8 (7.96)	— (†)	49.9 (0.75)	50.1 (0.82)	46.8 (2.70)	48.8 (4.72)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1978	50.1 (1.28)	50.5 (1.41)	46.4 (4.51)	42.0 (8.44)	— (†)	50.0 (0.74)	50.4 (0.81)	47.5 (2.67)	46.1 (4.69)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1979	49.3 (1.28)	49.9 (1.41)	46.7 (4.69)	45.0 (7.92)	— (†)	49.6 (0.74)	50.1 (0.82)	45.2 (2.62)	46.3 (4.83)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	
1980	49.3 (1.30)	49.8 (1.43)	42.7 (4.44)	52.3 (8.70)	— (†)	50.8 (0.75)	51.5 (0.82)	44.0 (2.61)	49.6 (4.78)	— (†)	7.5! (2.74)	† (†)	— (†)	
1981	53.9 (1.30)	54.9 (1.44)	42.7 (4.44)	52.1 (8.19)	— (†)	51.3 (0.75)	52.4 (0.83)	40.3 (2.50)	48.7 (4.68)	— (†)	12.2 (2.64)	† (†)	— (†)	
1982	50.6 (1.36)	52.7 (1.52)	35.8 (4.33)	43.2 (7.96)	— (†)	52.4 (0.79)	54.2 (0.84)	38.8 (2.57)	49.4 (4.94)	— (†)	15.4 (2.70)	† (†)	— (†)	
1983	52.7 (1.39)	55.0 (1.55)	38.2 (4.34)	54.2 (8.96)	— (†)	52.8 (0.75)	55.5 (0.89)	38.0 (2.47)	46.7 (4.72)	— (†)	17.5 (2.62)	† (†)	— (†)	
1984	55.2 (1.37)	59.0 (1.54)	39.8 (4.15)	44.3 (7.67)	— (†)	55.1 (0.81)	57.9 (0.91)	39.9 (2.54)	49.3 (4.89)	— (†)	18.0 (2.70)	† (†)	— (†)	
1985	57.7 (1.45)	60.1 (1.62)	42.2 (4.78)	51.0 (9.76)	— (†)	55.5 (0.82)	58.6 (0.92)	39.5 (2.55)	46.1 (5.18)	— (†)	19.1 (2.71)	12.5! (5.27)	— (†)	
1986	53.8 (1.43)	56.8 (1.62)	36.9 (4.38)	44.0 (8.85)	— (†)	56.1 (0.84)	58.5 (0.94)	43.5 (2.71)	42.3 (5.20)	— (†)	15.0 (2.87)	16.2! (5.28)	— (†)	
1987	56.8 (1.46)	58.6 (1.65)	52.2 (4.82)	33.5 (8.25)	— (†)	56.5 (0.83)	58.8 (0.95)	44.2 (2.65)	45.0 (5.04)	— (†)	14.6 (2.82)	13.8! (5.13)	— (†)	
1988	58.9 (1.57)	61.1 (1.79)	44.4 (4.91)	57.1 (10.14)	— (†)	58.4 (0.92)	60.1 (0.96)	49.7 (2.98)	48.5 (5.99)	— (†)	10.4! (3.13)	† (†)	— (†)	
1989	59.6 (1.64)	60.7 (1.85)	53.4 (5.27)	55.1 (10.51)	— (†)	59.5 (0.94)	61.6 (1.06)	48.0 (2.98)	52.7 (6.33)	— (†)	13.6 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1990	60.1 (1.60)	63.0 (1.80)	46.8 (5.08)	42.7 (10.82)	— (†)	60.7 (0.92)	63.0 (1.08)	48.9 (2.97)	52.5 (5.70)	— (†)	14.0 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1991	62.5 (1.62)	65.4 (1.82)	46.4 (5.25)	57.2 (9.58)	— (†)	61.5 (0.92)	64.2 (1.05)	47.2 (2.93)	52.6 (5.52)	— (†)	17.0 (3.11)	11.7! (5.62)	— (†)	
1992	61.9 (1.58)	64.3 (1.84)	48.2 (4.92)	55.0 (8.50)	— (†)	62.3 (0.92)	64.2 (1.06)	50.0 (2.98)	58.2 (5.04)	— (†)	14.2 (3.16)	† (†)	— (†)	
1993	62.6 (1.59)	62.9 (1.85)	55.6 (5.28)	62.2 (8.22)	— (†)	62.1 (0.91)	63.9 (1.04)	51.3 (2.97)	55.7 (4.97)	— (†)	12.6 (3.14)	† (†)	— (†)	
1994	61.9 (1.43)	64.5 (1.61)	50.8 (4.42)	49.1 (6.28)	— (†)	62.1 (0.83)	64.0 (1.03)	52.4 (2.52)	55.0 (3.23)	— (†)	11.5 (2.72)	8.9! (3.39)	— (†)	
1995	61.9 (1.41)	64.3 (1.64)	51.2 (4.20)	53.7 (4.92)	— (†)	63.0 (0.81)	65.4 (0.93)	52.9 (2.40)	51.6 (3.18)	— (†)	12.5 (2.57)	13.8 (3.31)	— (†)	
1996	65.0 (1.42)	67.4 (1.67)	56.0 (4.03)	50.8 (5.79)	— (†)	64.7 (0.82)	66.6 (0.93)	55.4 (2.41)	57.6 (2.96)	— (†)	11.3 (2.58)	9.0! (3.10)	— (†)	
1997	67.0 (1.38)	68.2 (1.64)	58.5 (4.12)	65.6 (4.53)	— (†)	65.9 (0.80)	68.1 (0.95)	58.8 (2.35)	55.3 (2.93)	— (†)	9.3 (2.53)	12.8 (3.08)	— (†)	
1998	65.6 (1.38)	68.5 (1.61)	61.9 (4.05)	47.4 (4.92)	— (†)	65.2 (0.80)	67.7 (0.94)	59.8 (2.31)	51.9 (2.79)	— (†)	7.9! (2.50)	15.7 (2.94)	— (†)	
1999	62.9 (1.38)	66.3 (1.54)	58.9 (3.86)	42.3 (4.76)	— (†)	64.0 (0.80)	66.8 (0.94)	58.6 (2.31)	47.4 (2.84)	— (†)	8.3! (2.50)	19.5 (2.99)	— (†)	
2000	63.3 (1.41)	65.7 (1.66)	54.9 (4.11)	52.9 (5.03)	— (†)	62.7 (0.82)	65.4 (0.97)	56.4 (2.33)	48.6 (2.96)	— (†)	9.1 (2.53)	16.9 (3.11)	— (†)	
2001	61.8 (1.48)	64.3 (1.72)	55.0 (4.17)	51.7 (5.63)	— (†)	63.5 (0.82)	66.3 (0.97)	56.4 (2.39)	52.8 (2.93)	— (†)	10.0 (2.58)	13.5 (3.09)	— (†)	
2002	65.2 (1.31)	69.1 (1.55)	59.4 (3.90)	53.6 (4.46)	— (†)	63.7 (0.78)	66.5 (0.97)	57.3 (2.33)	54.8 (2.75)	— (†)	9.3 (2.52)	11.7 (2.92)	— (†)	
2003 ⁵	63.9 (1.35)	66.2 (1.61)	57.5 (4.25)	58.6 (4.61)	84.1 (5.10)	65.3 (0.77)	68.0 (0.91)	59.9 (2.29)	57.7 (2.66)	80.0 (3.99)	8.1! (2.46)	10.3 (2.81)	-11.9! (4.10)	
2004 ⁵	66.7 (1.31)	68.8 (1.57)	62.5 (3.77)	61.8 (4.76)	75.6 (6.13)	66.4 (0.77)	69.4 (0.91)	58.8 (2.34)	57.7 (2.60)	81.6 (3.37)	10.6 (2.51)	11.7 (2.75)	-12.2 (3.49)	
2005 ⁵	68.6 (1.31)	73.2 (1.52)	55.7 (4.15)	54.0 (4.18)	86.7 (5.99)	67.1 (0.76)	70.2 (0.90)	58.2 (2.35)	57.5 (2.52)	80.9 (3.64)	12.0 (2.52)	12.6 (2.67)	-10.7! (3.75)	
2006 ⁵	66.0 (1.33)	68.5 (1.60)	55.5 (4.33)	57.9 (4.18)	82.3 (5.32)	67.2 (0.75)	70.4 (0.89)	55.6 (2.35)	58.5 (2.43)	85.1 (3.64)	14.7 (2.51)	11.9 (2.59)	-14.7 (3.74)	
2007 ⁵	67.2 (1.26)	69.5 (1.49)	55.7 (3.78)	64.0 (4.22)	88.8 (6.26)	67.3 (0.73)	70.0 (0.87)	55.7 (2.27)	62.0 (2.33)	85.8 (3.45)	14.3 (2.43)	8.0! (2.48)	-15.8 (3.56)	
2008 ⁵	68.6 (1.21)	71.7 (1.44)	55.7 (3.78)	63.9 (3.72)	88.4 (5.08)	68.6 (0.71)	70.8 (0.86)	60.3 (2.15)	62.3 (2.25)	90.1 (3.01)	10.5 (2.31)	8.6 (2.41)	-19.2 (3.13)	
2009 ⁵	70.1 (1.23)	71.3 (1.53)	69.5 (3.51)	59.3 (3.80)	92.1 (3.90)	68.9 (0.70)	71.2 (0.86)	62.4 (2.09)	60.9 (2.14)	88.1 (2.85)	8.8 (2.26)	10.3 (2.31)	-16.9 (2.98)	
2010 ^{5,6}	68.1 (1.49)	70.5 (1.68)	62.0 (4.81)	59.7 (4.18)	84.7 (5.27)	68.8 (0.71)	70.1 (0.90)	66.1 (2.01)	62.3 (2.01)	87.4 (2.78)	† (†)	7.8 (2.21)	-17.3 (2.92)	
2011 ^{5,6}	68.2 (1.45)	68.3 (1.86)	67.1 (4.01)	66.6 (3.50)	86.1 (4.25)	68.2 (1.02)	69.4 (1.21)	64.6 (3.32)	63.5 (2.65)	85.4 (3.26)	† (†)	5.9! (2.91)	-15.9 (3.48)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.³A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For the first and final years of available data, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1960 reflects an average of 1960 and 1961; for Black and Hispanic data, the moving average for 1972 reflects an average of 1972 and 1973; for Asian data, the moving average for 2003 reflects an average of 2003 and 2004; and the moving average for 2011 reflects an average of 2010 and 2011.

Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

⁴Prior to 1972, White and Black data include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.⁵White, Black, and Asian data exclude persons identifying themselves as two or more races.⁶Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Total includes persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 236. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level: 1975 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)				3-year moving averages ³					
					Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ²				Difference between percent enrolled	
	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	High-low income	High-middle income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	31.2 (3.59)	46.2 (1.69)	64.5 (2.09)	49.1 (0.74)	34.7 (2.74)	43.5 (1.22)	63.7 (1.47)	29.0 (3.11)	20.2 (1.91)
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	39.1 (4.20)	40.5 (1.76)	63.0 (2.06)	50.1 (0.74)	32.3 (2.17)	43.8 (1.00)	64.6 (1.18)	32.3 (2.47)	20.8 (1.55)
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	27.7 (3.54)	44.2 (1.76)	66.3 (2.01)	49.9 (0.75)	32.4 (2.22)	43.1 (1.02)	64.4 (1.18)	32.1 (2.51)	21.4 (1.56)
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	31.4 (3.74)	44.3 (1.74)	64.0 (2.05)	50.0 (0.74)	29.8 (2.13)	43.9 (1.01)	64.5 (1.17)	34.6 (2.43)	20.5 (1.55)
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	30.5 (3.78)	43.2 (1.74)	63.2 (2.04)	49.6 (0.74)	31.6 (2.11)	43.4 (1.01)	64.1 (1.19)	32.6 (2.42)	20.8 (1.56)
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	32.5 (3.47)	42.5 (1.78)	65.2 (2.08)	50.8 (0.75)	32.2 (2.14)	45.0 (1.02)	65.3 (1.20)	33.0 (2.45)	20.2 (1.57)
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	33.6 (3.90)	49.2 (1.75)	67.6 (2.09)	51.3 (0.75)	32.9 (2.11)	44.5 (1.01)	67.9 (1.19)	34.9 (2.42)	23.4 (1.57)
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	32.8 (3.81)	41.7 (1.81)	70.9 (2.13)	52.4 (0.79)	33.6 (2.29)	45.4 (1.06)	69.6 (1.25)	36.0 (2.61)	24.2 (1.64)
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	34.6 (4.02)	45.2 (1.88)	70.3 (2.17)	52.8 (0.79)	34.0 (2.20)	45.1 (1.08)	71.7 (1.23)	37.8 (2.52)	26.7 (1.63)
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	34.5 (3.62)	48.4 (1.89)	74.0 (2.09)	55.1 (0.81)	36.3 (2.26)	48.0 (1.11)	72.9 (1.24)	36.6 (2.58)	24.9 (1.66)
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	40.2 (4.14)	50.6 (2.02)	74.6 (2.16)	55.5 (0.82)	35.9 (2.18)	49.1 (1.13)	73.2 (1.26)	37.3 (2.51)	24.1 (1.69)
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	33.9 (3.59)	48.5 (1.97)	71.0 (2.28)	56.1 (0.84)	36.8 (2.23)	49.6 (1.17)	73.2 (1.27)	36.4 (2.57)	23.5 (1.72)
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	36.9 (3.88)	50.0 (2.07)	73.8 (2.16)	56.5 (0.83)	37.6 (2.21)	51.1 (1.16)	72.6 (1.30)	35.0 (2.57)	21.5 (1.74)
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	42.5 (4.39)	54.7 (2.14)	72.8 (2.52)	58.4 (0.92)	42.4 (2.54)	53.4 (1.28)	72.5 (1.44)	30.2 (2.92)	19.1 (1.93)
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	48.1 (4.56)	55.4 (2.28)	70.7 (2.61)	59.5 (0.94)	45.6 (2.66)	54.9 (1.28)	73.2 (1.50)	27.6 (3.06)	18.4 (1.97)
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	46.7 (4.76)	54.4 (2.14)	76.6 (2.54)	60.7 (0.92)	44.8 (2.63)	56.0 (1.27)	75.0 (1.44)	30.2 (3.00)	19.0 (1.92)
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	39.5 (4.50)	58.4 (2.25)	78.2 (2.39)	61.5 (0.92)	42.2 (2.62)	56.5 (1.26)	78.0 (1.40)	35.8 (2.97)	21.4 (1.88)
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	40.9 (4.37)	57.0 (2.18)	79.0 (2.35)	62.3 (0.92)	43.6 (2.60)	57.4 (1.26)	78.8 (1.38)	35.3 (2.94)	21.4 (1.87)
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	50.4 (4.56)	56.9 (2.15)	79.3 (2.46)	62.1 (0.91)	44.7 (2.55)	57.3 (1.23)	78.7 (1.39)	34.0 (2.90)	21.5 (1.86)
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	43.3 (3.96)	57.8 (1.94)	77.9 (2.22)	62.1 (0.83)	42.0 (2.27)	57.0 (1.14)	80.4 (1.22)	38.4 (2.57)	23.4 (1.67)
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	34.2 (3.56)	56.0 (2.00)	83.5 (1.86)	63.0 (0.81)	42.1 (2.16)	58.9 (1.12)	79.9 (1.20)	37.8 (2.47)	21.0 (1.64)
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	48.6 (3.78)	62.7 (1.95)	78.0 (2.27)	64.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.18)	59.9 (1.16)	81.3 (1.19)	34.3 (2.49)	21.4 (1.66)
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	57.0 (3.66)	60.7 (1.97)	82.2 (1.98)	65.9 (0.80)	50.6 (2.14)	62.7 (1.12)	79.3 (1.24)	28.7 (2.47)	16.6 (1.67)
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	46.4 (3.62)	64.7 (1.89)	77.5 (2.21)	65.2 (0.80)	50.3 (2.14)	61.9 (1.10)	78.4 (1.24)	28.1 (2.47)	16.6 (1.66)
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	47.6 (3.77)	60.2 (1.87)	75.4 (2.26)	64.0 (0.80)	47.9 (2.13)	61.5 (1.10)	76.6 (1.29)	28.7 (2.49)	15.1 (1.70)
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	49.7 (3.67)	59.5 (1.97)	76.9 (2.22)	62.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.17)	58.8 (1.14)	77.4 (1.29)	30.3 (2.52)	18.6 (1.72)
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	43.8 (3.81)	56.4 (2.07)	80.0 (2.19)	63.5 (0.82)	49.9 (2.19)	59.1 (1.14)	78.3 (1.28)	28.4 (2.53)	19.3 (1.71)
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	56.3 (3.64)	60.9 (1.78)	78.2 (2.12)	63.7 (0.78)	50.9 (2.14)	58.4 (1.08)	79.5 (1.20)	28.6 (2.45)	21.0 (1.61)
2003.....	63.9 (1.35)	52.8 (3.83)	57.6 (1.87)	80.1 (2.02)	65.3 (0.77)	52.5 (2.20)	60.6 (1.05)	79.5 (1.18)	27.0 (2.49)	18.9 (1.58)
2004.....	66.7 (1.31)	47.8 (3.95)	63.3 (1.79)	80.1 (1.98)	66.4 (0.77)	51.4 (2.24)	62.0 (1.05)	80.5 (1.15)	29.0 (2.52)	18.5 (1.56)
2005.....	68.6 (1.31)	53.5 (3.86)	65.1 (1.81)	81.2 (1.98)	67.1 (0.76)	50.8 (2.26)	63.3 (1.04)	80.7 (1.15)	29.9 (2.53)	17.4 (1.55)
2006.....	66.0 (1.33)	50.9 (3.92)	61.4 (1.82)	80.7 (2.01)	67.2 (0.75)	54.5 (2.18)	63.3 (1.03)	80.0 (1.15)	25.5 (2.47)	16.7 (1.55)
2007.....	67.2 (1.26)	58.4 (3.57)	63.3 (1.73)	78.2 (2.01)	67.3 (0.73)	55.3 (2.11)	63.5 (0.99)	80.2 (1.14)	24.9 (2.40)	16.8 (1.51)
2008.....	68.6 (1.21)	55.9 (3.50)	65.2 (1.62)	81.9 (1.90)	68.6 (0.71)	56.1 (2.08)	65.1 (0.96)	81.4 (1.11)	25.3 (2.36)	16.2 (1.47)
2009.....	70.1 (1.23)	53.9 (3.75)	66.7 (1.66)	84.2 (1.84)	68.9 (0.70)	53.3 (2.02)	66.2 (0.94)	82.8 (1.10)	29.5 (2.30)	16.6 (1.44)
2010 ⁴	68.1 (1.49)	50.7 (3.88)	66.7 (1.59)	82.2 (2.34)	68.8 (0.71)	52.6 (1.97)	66.5 (0.94)	83.0 (1.12)	30.4 (2.27)	16.4 (1.46)
2011 ⁴	68.2 (1.45)	53.5 (4.25)	66.2 (1.63)	82.4 (2.46)	68.2 (1.02)	52.1 (2.75)	66.5 (1.37)	82.3 (1.66)	30.2 (3.22)	15.8 (2.15)

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For 1975 and 2011, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1975 reflects an average of 1975 and 1976, and the moving average for 2011 reflects an average of 2010 and 2011. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

⁴Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Low income refers to the bottom 20 percent of all family incomes, high income refers to the top 20 percent of all family incomes, and middle income refers to the 60 percent in between.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1975 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 237. Graduation rates of previous year's 12th-graders and college attendance rates of those who graduated, by selected high school characteristics: 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected high school characteristic	For 1998–99 school year		College attendance rate of 1998–99 graduates in 1999–2000			For 2002–03 school year		College attendance rate of 2002–03 graduates in 2003–04			For 2006–07 school year		College attendance rate of 2006–07 graduates in 2007–08 at 4-year institutions
	Number of high schools with 12th-graders	Graduation rate of 12th-graders ¹	Total	4-year institutions	2-year institutions	Number of high schools with 12th-graders	Graduation rate of 12th-graders ¹	Total	4-year institutions	2-year institutions	Number of high schools with 12th-graders	Graduation rate of 12th-graders ¹	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Public high schools.....	20,000 (230)	87.7 (0.67)	57.4 (0.50)	35.4 (0.43)	22.0 (0.34)	22,500 (400)	85.5 (0.77)	61.8 (0.94)	35.0 (0.61)	26.7 (0.58)	24,100 (540)	81.2 (1.34)	39.5 (0.91)
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races													
Less than 5 percent.....	6,400 (170)	94.2 (0.79)	63.2 (0.73)	41.3 (0.67)	21.9 (0.59)	6,100 (220)	95.4 (0.41)	68.8 (0.87)	42.6 (0.96)	26.3 (0.64)	5,200 (270)	90.7 (1.23)	46.8 (1.54)
5 to 19 percent.....	4,800 (180)	89.1 (1.13)	58.7 (1.11)	36.6 (0.88)	22.1 (0.69)	5,200 (270)	87.8 (1.81)	63.9 (2.41)	38.0 (1.77)	26.0 (1.10)	5,400 (320)	89.9 (1.53)	48.4 (2.06)
20 to 49 percent.....	4,000 (170)	81.7 (2.02)	54.0 (1.16)	32.5 (0.92)	21.5 (0.70)	4,700 (180)	84.8 (1.68)	61.4 (1.44)	34.1 (1.27)	27.3 (0.94)	6,200 (440)	77.2 (2.85)	35.0 (1.89)
50 percent or more.....	4,800 (150)	82.5 (1.26)	51.1 (0.96)	28.7 (0.89)	22.3 (0.69)	6,500 (280)	74.8 (2.34)	53.2 (2.52)	25.8 (1.43)	27.4 (1.54)	7,300 (430)	71.4 (2.76)	30.8 (2.00)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch													
School does not participate.....	2,400 (130)	80.1 (2.15)	49.7 (2.32)	30.0 (1.75)	19.7 (1.49)	2,400 (230)	71.2 (2.41)	51.4 (2.83)	23.2 (2.26)	28.1 (1.81)	2,800 (320)	66.7 (3.78)	25.4 (4.12)
0 to 25 percent.....	8,600 (180)	92.2 (0.55)	65.1 (0.74)	42.6 (0.67)	22.5 (0.44)	6,800 (230)	92.9 (0.59)	73.6 (0.59)	46.9 (0.78)	26.7 (0.65)	6,700 (360)	91.1 (1.24)	52.1 (1.63)
26 to 50 percent.....	4,800 (160)	87.3 (1.49)	57.5 (0.92)	33.4 (0.81)	24.1 (0.63)	6,700 (220)	89.4 (1.19)	64.2 (0.96)	36.7 (1.08)	27.5 (0.74)	7,300 (350)	86.7 (1.54)	41.5 (1.44)
51 to 75 percent.....	2,300 (140)	85.9 (2.81)	48.0 (2.18)	29.1 (1.57)	18.9 (0.92)	4,000 (270)	83.8 (2.25)	55.3 (2.76)	27.3 (1.58)	28.1 (1.58)	4,100 (290)	79.0 (3.56)	33.2 (1.91)
76 to 100 percent.....	2,000 (100)	79.4 (2.35)	43.0 (1.91)	22.2 (1.35)	20.7 (1.61)	2,600 (260)	72.0 (4.90)	42.3 (4.49)	20.7 (2.79)	21.6 (2.22)	3,300 (360)	63.7 (5.55)	26.0 (2.93)
School locale													
City.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	4,500 (240)	77.1 (1.80)	59.5 (2.00)	32.5 (1.61)	27.0 (1.28)	4,800 (300)	71.6 (2.81)	36.1 (2.73)
Suburb.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	4,800 (200)	83.6 (1.40)	67.4 (1.39)	40.3 (1.11)	27.1 (1.01)	5,400 (360)	80.8 (3.25)	41.2 (2.35)
Town.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	3,700 (200)	82.6 (3.24)	57.7 (1.94)	31.1 (1.65)	26.6 (0.97)	3,900 (310)	80.2 (2.61)	35.2 (2.28)
Rural.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	9,500 (390)	91.6 (0.97)	61.6 (1.92)	35.2 (1.28)	26.5 (0.99)	10,000 (460)	86.4 (1.70)	41.9 (1.47)
Private high schools.....	7,600 (240)	97.4 (0.55)	71.6 (1.90)	55.6 (1.74)	16.1 (1.00)	8,200 (260)	94.2 (0.86)	76.6 (1.58)	56.2 (1.77)	20.3 (1.30)	8,900 (280)	93.8 (0.91)	66.5 (1.57)
Percent of students who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, or two or more races													
Less than 5 percent.....	2,700 (150)	95.5 (1.53)	67.9 (3.17)	53.3 (2.85)	14.7 (1.61)	2,500 (180)	95.6 (1.59)	73.2 (3.03)	54.4 (3.31)	18.7 (2.14)	2,100 (160)	96.4 (1.19)	68.2 (3.81)
5 to 19 percent.....	2,500 (130)	99.1 (0.44)	82.3 (1.68)	63.6 (2.37)	18.7 (2.01)	2,900 (170)	95.2 (1.40)	84.7 (1.82)	64.2 (2.71)	20.5 (2.10)	3,500 (200)	95.6 (1.60)	70.3 (2.24)
20 to 49 percent.....	1,400 (100)	98.5 (0.59)	70.5 (3.90)	55.3 (3.29)	15.2 (2.24)	1,700 (140)	90.8 (2.36)	75.8 (4.16)	56.7 (3.70)	19.1 (2.52)	2,000 (190)	91.5 (2.13)	58.7 (3.39)
50 percent or more.....	1,000 (110)	97.0 (1.53)	55.9 (6.56)	41.6 (5.34)	14.3 (2.28)	1,100 (140)	93.6 (1.97)	63.7 (6.03)	38.3 (4.52)	25.4 (4.47)	1,400 (130)	88.6 (2.71)	65.3 (3.37)
Percent of students approved for free or reduced-price lunch													
School does not participate.....	6,700 (230)	97.9 (0.47)	73.8 (1.73)	57.0 (1.74)	16.8 (1.03)	7,100 (250)	95.3 (0.86)	76.7 (1.76)	56.2 (2.00)	20.5 (1.51)	7,300 (280)	95.7 (0.66)	68.3 (1.77)
0 to 25 percent.....	700 (70)	98.8 (0.74)	64.9 (6.49)	53.8 (5.69)	11.0 (1.40)	600 (80)	95.0 (3.62)	84.7 (4.28)	66.2 (4.35)	18.5 (2.39)	700 (100)	91.4 (7.18)	73.2 (4.64)
26 to 100 percent.....	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	400 (80)	75.1 (7.62)	59.1 (8.13)	38.9 (6.70)	20.2 (4.34)	1,000 (130)	80.8 (4.70)	46.7 (6.86)
School locale													
City.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	3,100 (170)	94.4 (1.52)	71.8 (2.62)
Suburb.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	2,800 (180)	93.0 (1.52)	67.0 (2.99)
Town.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	1,000 (150)	95.7 (2.12)	63.8 (5.02)
Rural.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	2,000 (190)	92.9 (2.88)	58.9 (3.54)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or more.

¹Includes only students who were enrolled in 12th grade in fall of the school year and graduated with a diploma by the end of the following summer.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey and may not be strictly comparable with data reported elsewhere. Includes all schools, including combined schools, with students enrolled in the 12th grade. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public School Questionnaire," 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08, "Private School Questionnaire," 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08, and "Charter School Questionnaire," 1999–2000. (This table was prepared October 2009.)

Table 238. Estimated rate of 2009–10 high school graduates attending degree-granting institutions, by state: 2010

State	Number of graduates from high schools located in the state			Number of fall 2010 first-time freshmen graduating from high school in the previous 12 months		Estimated rate of high school graduates going to college	
	Total ¹	Public 2009–10	Private, 2008–09	State residents enrolled in institutions in any state ²	State residents enrolled in institutions in their home state ³	In any state	In their home state
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	3,436,835	3,128,022	308,813	2,158,258⁴	1,765,406	62.8	51.4
Alabama	48,443	43,166	5,277	31,160	28,165	64.3	58.1
Alaska	8,434	8,245	189	3,915	2,390	46.4	28.3
Arizona	63,900	61,145	2,755	37,006	33,090	57.9	51.8
Arkansas	29,606	28,276	1,330	19,348	17,624	65.4	59.5
California	440,240	404,987	35,253	271,669	243,382	61.7	55.3
Colorado	52,159	49,321	2,838	31,902	24,171	61.2	46.3
Connecticut	40,728	34,495	6,233	32,068	17,724	78.7	43.5
Delaware	9,980	8,133	1,847	4,718	2,745	47.3	27.5
District of Columbia ⁵	4,941	3,602	1,339	2,503	517	50.7	10.5
Florida	174,352	156,130	18,222	109,789	97,733	63.0	56.1
Georgia	99,883	91,561	8,322	67,659	57,253	67.7	57.3
Hawaii	13,657	10,998	2,659	8,683	5,862	63.6	42.9
Idaho	18,340	17,793	547	8,273	5,589	45.1	30.5
Illinois	154,142	139,035	15,107	90,456	64,307	58.7	41.7
Indiana	69,783	64,551	5,232	45,900	40,350	65.8	57.8
Iowa	36,711	34,462	2,249	24,442	21,209	66.6	57.8
Kansas	33,809	31,642	2,167	21,889	18,627	64.7	55.1
Kentucky	46,601	42,664	3,937	29,320	26,191	62.9	56.2
Louisiana	44,709	36,573	8,136	28,912	26,094	64.7	58.4
Maine	16,431	14,069	2,362	9,234	6,072	56.2	37.0
Maryland	68,306	59,078	9,228	43,730	28,253	64.0	41.4
Massachusetts	75,092	64,462	10,630	54,966	36,917	73.2	49.2
Michigan	119,201	110,682	8,519	73,740	65,840	61.9	55.2
Minnesota	63,908	59,667	4,241	45,340	32,751	70.9	51.2
Mississippi	28,836	25,478	3,358	22,726	21,098	78.8	73.2
Missouri	71,037	63,994	7,043	43,633	36,803	61.4	51.8
Montana	10,443	10,075	368	6,320	5,020	60.5	48.1
Nebraska	21,374	19,370	2,004	14,858	12,442	69.5	58.2
Nevada	21,780	20,956	824	11,280	8,511	51.8	39.1
New Hampshire	17,497	15,034	2,463	11,256	6,388	64.3	36.5
New Jersey	110,573	96,225	14,348	75,893	44,738	68.6	40.5
New Mexico	19,983	18,595	1,388	14,461	12,542	72.4	62.8
New York	215,105	183,826	31,279	148,101	119,445	68.9	55.5
North Carolina	94,431	88,704	5,727	60,395	53,995	64.0	57.2
North Dakota	7,604	7,155	449	5,125	3,841	67.4	50.5
Ohio	136,740	123,437	13,303	84,068	71,583	61.5	52.3
Oklahoma	40,034	38,503	1,531	24,100	21,735	60.2	54.3
Oregon	37,810	34,671	3,139	18,072	13,960	47.8	36.9
Pennsylvania	149,845	131,182	18,663	91,298	75,702	60.9	50.5
Rhode Island	11,726	9,908	1,818	7,667	4,907	65.4	41.8
South Carolina	43,511	40,438	3,073	29,709	26,706	68.3	61.4
South Dakota	8,680	8,162	518	6,232	4,774	71.8	55.0
Tennessee	68,627	62,408	6,219	42,515	36,038	62.0	52.5
Texas	293,797	280,894	12,903	164,980	145,781	56.2	49.6
Utah	32,751	31,481	1,270	17,442	15,970	53.3	48.8
Vermont	8,366	7,199	1,167	4,478	2,228	53.5	26.6
Virginia	88,022	81,511	6,511	56,202	45,599	63.9	51.8
Washington	70,497	66,046	4,451	34,030	25,881	48.3	36.7
West Virginia	18,390	17,651	739	10,885	9,696	59.2	52.7
Wisconsin	70,294	64,687	5,607	42,241	34,196	60.1	48.6
Wyoming ⁶	5,730	5,695	35	3,459	2,699	60.4	47.1

¹Total includes public high school graduates for 2009–10 and private high school graduates for 2008–09. Data on private high school graduates are not available for 2009–10.

²All U.S. resident students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

³Students who attend institutions in their home state. Total includes 272 students attending U.S. Service Academies in their home state, not shown separately.

⁴U.S. total includes some U.S. residents whose home state is unknown.

⁵A percentage of the private high school graduates are not residents of the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "NCES Common Core of Data State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2009–10; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 2009–10; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared April 2012.)

Table 239. Enrollment rates of 18- to 24-year-olds in degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and sex and race/ethnicity of student: 1967 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, all students	Level of institution		Sex		Race/ethnicity								Race/ethnicity by sex					
		2-year	4-year	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	White		Black		Hispanic		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1967 ¹	25.5 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	33.1 (0.71)	19.2 (0.54)	26.9 (0.48)	13.0 (1.16)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1968 ¹	26.1 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	34.1 (0.70)	19.5 (0.53)	27.5 (0.48)	14.5 (1.18)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1969 ¹	27.3 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	35.2 (0.69)	20.9 (0.54)	28.7 (0.47)	16.0 (1.20)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1970 ¹	25.7 (0.42)	— (†)	— (†)	32.1 (0.65)	20.3 (0.52)	27.1 (0.45)	15.5 (1.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1971 ¹	26.2 (0.41)	— (†)	— (†)	32.5 (0.63)	20.8 (0.52)	27.2 (0.44)	18.2 (1.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	
1972.....	25.5 (0.37)	— (†)	— (†)	30.2 (0.56)	21.2 (0.47)	27.2 (0.41)	18.3 (1.18)	13.4 (1.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	32.3 (0.63)	22.5 (0.54)	21.1 (1.83)	15.9 (1.51)	15.1 (2.85)	12.0 (2.37)	
1973.....	24.0 (0.35)	6.9 (0.21)	17.1 (0.31)	27.7 (0.54)	20.5 (0.46)	25.5 (0.40)	15.9 (1.09)	16.1 (2.02)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.6 (0.60)	21.8 (0.53)	18.7 (1.71)	13.5 (1.38)	16.7 (2.94)	15.5 (2.77)	
1974.....	24.6 (0.35)	7.6 (0.22)	17.0 (0.31)	27.7 (0.53)	21.7 (0.47)	25.8 (0.40)	17.6 (1.14)	18.0 (1.95)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.9 (0.60)	22.9 (0.53)	19.8 (1.77)	15.9 (1.47)	19.7 (2.92)	16.5 (2.60)	
1975.....	26.3 (0.36)	9.0 (0.23)	17.3 (0.31)	29.0 (0.53)	23.7 (0.48)	27.4 (0.40)	20.4 (1.18)	20.4 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.7 (0.59)	24.3 (0.54)	19.9 (1.74)	20.8 (1.61)	21.4 (3.10)	19.5 (2.81)	
1976.....	26.7 (0.35)	6.4 (0.20)	20.2 (0.32)	28.2 (0.52)	25.2 (0.48)	27.6 (0.40)	22.5 (1.20)	20.0 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.3 (0.58)	26.1 (0.55)	22.0 (1.77)	22.9 (1.64)	21.3 (3.05)	18.8 (2.64)	
1977.....	26.1 (0.38)	6.8 (0.22)	19.4 (0.35)	28.1 (0.56)	24.3 (0.52)	27.2 (0.43)	21.1 (1.18)	17.2 (1.87)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.4 (0.64)	25.1 (0.59)	20.3 (1.73)	21.9 (1.61)	18.3 (2.80)	16.3 (2.50)	
1978.....	25.3 (0.38)	6.6 (0.22)	18.7 (0.34)	27.1 (0.55)	23.6 (0.51)	26.5 (0.43)	20.1 (1.15)	15.2 (1.74)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.4 (0.63)	24.6 (0.59)	19.7 (1.70)	20.4 (1.56)	16.1 (2.61)	14.3 (2.33)	
1979.....	25.0 (0.37)	6.3 (0.21)	18.7 (0.34)	25.9 (0.54)	24.2 (0.52)	26.3 (0.43)	19.8 (1.13)	16.7 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	27.1 (0.61)	25.5 (0.59)	19.1 (1.67)	20.3 (1.54)	18.3 (2.65)	15.2 (2.35)	
1980.....	25.7 (0.38)	7.1 (0.22)	18.6 (0.33)	26.4 (0.54)	25.0 (0.52)	27.3 (0.43)	19.4 (1.12)	16.1 (1.64)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.4 (0.63)	26.3 (0.60)	17.5 (1.60)	20.9 (1.55)	15.9 (2.33)	16.2 (2.32)	
1981.....	26.1 (0.37)	7.5 (0.22)	18.6 (0.33)	27.1 (0.54)	25.2 (0.51)	27.7 (0.43)	19.9 (1.09)	16.6 (1.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.7 (0.62)	26.6 (0.60)	18.9 (1.58)	20.7 (1.51)	16.6 (2.35)	16.7 (2.27)	
1982.....	26.6 (0.39)	7.7 (0.24)	18.9 (0.35)	27.2 (0.57)	26.0 (0.55)	28.1 (0.46)	19.9 (1.14)	16.8 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	28.9 (0.66)	27.4 (0.64)	18.7 (1.64)	21.0 (1.59)	14.9 (2.45)	18.6 (2.52)	
1983.....	26.2 (0.39)	7.4 (0.23)	18.8 (0.35)	27.3 (0.57)	25.1 (0.54)	27.9 (0.46)	19.2 (1.12)	17.3 (1.77)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	29.4 (0.66)	26.5 (0.64)	18.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.56)	15.6 (2.46)	18.8 (2.54)	
1984.....	27.1 (0.40)	7.3 (0.24)	19.8 (0.36)	28.6 (0.58)	25.6 (0.55)	28.9 (0.47)	20.3 (1.15)	17.9 (1.80)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.8 (0.68)	27.1 (0.65)	20.3 (1.67)	20.3 (1.57)	16.1 (2.51)	19.6 (2.57)	
1985.....	27.8 (0.41)	7.4 (0.24)	20.4 (0.37)	28.4 (0.60)	27.2 (0.57)	30.0 (0.49)	19.6 (1.16)	16.9 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.9 (0.70)	29.2 (0.67)	20.2 (1.72)	19.1 (1.56)	14.9 (2.46)	18.9 (2.75)	
1986.....	27.9 (0.42)	7.6 (0.25)	20.3 (0.37)	28.2 (0.60)	27.6 (0.58)	29.7 (0.50)	21.9 (1.21)	17.6 (1.76)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	30.6 (0.72)	28.8 (0.68)	20.0 (1.72)	23.4 (1.69)	16.7 (2.36)	18.7 (2.64)	
1987.....	29.6 (0.43)	8.1 (0.26)	21.5 (0.39)	30.6 (0.62)	28.7 (0.59)	31.9 (0.51)	22.8 (1.25)	17.5 (1.73)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	33.0 (0.74)	30.8 (0.71)	22.6 (1.83)	22.9 (1.70)	18.5 (2.46)	16.5 (2.43)	
1988.....	30.3 (0.47)	8.8 (0.29)	21.5 (0.42)	30.2 (0.68)	30.4 (0.66)	33.2 (0.57)	21.2 (1.33)	17.0 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	33.4 (0.82)	33.0 (0.79)	18.5 (1.87)	23.5 (1.88)	16.5 (2.74)	17.6 (2.93)	
1989.....	30.9 (0.48)	8.0 (0.28)	22.9 (0.44)	30.2 (0.68)	31.6 (0.67)	34.2 (0.58)	23.4 (1.38)	16.1 (1.90)	46.1 (3.92)	— (†)	15.7 ! (5.33)	— (†)	34.1 (0.83)	34.4 (0.81)	19.7 (1.89)	26.7 (1.97)	14.6 (2.55)	17.6 (2.81)	
1990.....	32.0 (0.47)	8.7 (0.28)	23.3 (0.43)	32.3 (0.68)	31.8 (0.66)	35.1 (0.57)	25.4 (1.37)	15.8 (1.67)	56.9 (3.56)	— (†)	15.8 ! (5.08)	— (†)	35.5 (0.82)	34.7 (0.80)	26.0 (2.03)	24.8 (1.86)	15.3 (2.31)	16.4 (2.42)	
1991.....	33.3 (0.48)	9.7 (0.30)	23.6 (0.43)	32.8 (0.68)	33.6 (0.67)	36.8 (0.58)	23.5 (1.34)	17.9 (1.72)	57.1 (3.19)	— (†)	15.9 ! (5.45)	— (†)	36.5 (0.83)	37.0 (0.82)	23.2 (1.95)	23.8 (1.84)	14.0 (2.15)	22.2 (2.70)	
1992.....	34.4 (0.49)	9.9 (0.31)	24.4 (0.44)	32.7 (0.68)	36.0 (0.69)	37.3 (0.59)	25.2 (1.37)	21.3 (1.87)	58.4 (3.28)	— (†)	18.5 ! (6.18)	— (†)	36.2 (0.83)	38.3 (0.83)	21.3 (1.87)	28.8 (1.96)	17.8 (2.47)	24.7 (2.80)	
1993.....	34.0 (0.49)	9.8 (0.30)	24.2 (0.44)	33.6 (0.69)	34.4 (0.68)	36.8 (0.59)	24.5 (1.35)	21.7 (1.88)	61.2 (3.27)	— (†)	18.9 (5.66)	— (†)	36.5 (0.84)	37.1 (0.83)	22.9 (1.92)	26.0 (1.90)	19.7 (2.59)	23.7 (2.71)	
1994.....	34.6 (0.42)	9.1 (0.26)	25.5 (0.39)	33.1 (0.59)	36.0 (0.60)	38.1 (0.53)	27.7 (1.17)	18.8 (1.10)	62.7 (2.81)	— (†)	29.4 (5.64)	— (†)	37.0 (0.74)	39.2 (0.74)	25.6 (1.66)	29.5 (1.64)	16.5 (1.43)	21.5 (1.71)	
1995.....	34.3 (0.44)	8.9 (0.27)	25.4 (0.41)	33.1 (0.63)	35.5 (0.63)	37.9 (0.55)	27.5 (1.18)	20.7 (1.13)	54.6 (3.10)	— (†)	27.6 (6.14)	— (†)	37.0 (0.78)	38.8 (0.78)	26.0 (1.71)	28.7 (1.62)	18.7 (1.49)	23.0 (1.71)	
1996.....	35.5 (0.47)	9.5 (0.29)	26.1 (0.43)	34.1 (0.66)	37.0 (0.67)	39.5 (0.59)	27.4 (1.23)	20.1 (1.18)	53.9 (2.47)	— (†)	30.3 (5.25)	— (†)	38.3 (0.83)	40.6 (0.84)	25.7 (1.77)	28.8 (1.70)	16.5 (1.52)	24.0 (1.81)	
1997.....	36.8 (0.47)	9.9 (0.29)	27.0 (0.43)	35.0 (0.66)	38.7 (0.67)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.25)	22.4 (1.21)	55.1 (2.60)	— (†)	27.1 (4.63)	— (†)	39.3 (0.82)	41.8 (0.84)	25.4 (1.75)	33.7 (1.77)	19.2 (1.56)	26.1 (1.88)	
1998.....	36.5 (0.46)	10.2 (0.29)	26.3 (0.42)	34.5 (0.65)	38.6 (0.66)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.24)	20.4 (1.11)	60.4 (2.49)	— (†)	20.3 (4.91)	— (†)	39.4 (0.82)	41.9 (0.84)	26.1 (1.76)	32.9 (1.73)	16.4 (1.41)	24.9 (1.73)	
1999.....	35.6 (0.46)	9.1 (0.27)	26.5 (0.42)	34.1 (0.64)	37.0 (0.65)	39.4 (0.58)	30.4 (1.24)	18.7 (1.08)	55.7 (2.42)	— (†)	19.5 (4.71)	— (†)	38.3 (0.81)	40.6 (0.82)	28.9 (1.81)	31.6 (1.70)	15.8 (1.41)	21.9 (1.65)	
2000.....	35.5 (0.45)	9.4 (0.28)	26.0 (0.41)	32.6 (0.62)	38.4 (0.65)	38.7 (0.57)	30.5 (1.21)	21.7 (1.12)	55.9 (2.42)	— (†)	15.9 (4.30)	— (†)	36.2 (0.79)	41.3 (0.81)	25.1 (1.67)	35.2 (1.72)	18.5 (1.45)	25.4 (1.72)	
2001.....	36.3 (0.45)	9.8 (0.28)	26.6 (0.41)	33.6 (0.63)	39.0 (0.64)	39.5 (0.57)	31.4 (1.22)	21.7 (1.10)	61.3 (2.35)	— (†)	23.3 (4.29)	— (†)	37.2 (0.79)	41.9 (0.82)	26.7 (1.70)	35.5 (1.71)	17.4 (1.42)	26.1 (1.67)	
2002.....	36.7 (0.43)	9.7 (0.26)	27.0 (0.39)	33.7 (0.59)	39.7 (0.61)	40.9 (0.55)	31.9 (1.18)	19.9 (0.94)	60.9 (2.10)	— (†)	23.6 (3.96)	— (†)	38.9 (0.77)	42.8 (0.78)	26.3 (1.63)	36.9 (1.68)	16.2 (1.17)	24.4 (1.51)	
2003 ²	37.8 (0.43)	10.2 (0.27)	27.7 (0.39)	34.3 (0.59)	41.3 (0.61)	41.6 (0.55)	32.3 (1.20)	23.5 (1.02)	61.2 (2.27)	43.3 (9.97)	17.7 (4.45)	41.6 (3.58)	38.5 (0.77)	44.5 (0.78)	28.2 (1.68)	36.0 (1.69)	18.3 (1.27)	29.4 (1.60)	
2004 ²	38.0 (0.42)	9.4 (0.25)	28.6 (0.39)	34.7 (0.59)	41.2 (0.61)	41.7 (0.55)	31.8 (1.18)	24.7 (1.02)	60.6 (2.24)	55.8 (8.99)	24.4 (4.52)	36.8 (3.44)	38.4 (0.76)	45.0 (0.78)	26.5 (1.63)	36.6 (1.67)	21.7 (1.33)	28.2 (1.56)	
2005 ²	38.9 (0.43)	9.6 (0.26)	29.2 (0.40)	35.3 (0.59)	42.5 (0.61)	42.8 (0.55)	33.1 (1.18)	24.8 (1.02)	61.0 (2.26)	50.6 (10.95)	27.8 (4.88)	41.8 (3.48)	39.4 (0.76)	46.1 (0.79)	28.2 (1.64)	37.6 (1.69)	20.7 (1.31)	29.5 (1.58)	
2006 ²	37.3 (0.42)	9.6 (0.25)	27.8 (0.39)	34.1 (0.58)	40.6 (0.60)	41.0 (0.54)	32.6 (1.16)	23.6 (0.99)	58.3 (2.28)	39.1 (8.36)	26.2 (5.18)	38.5 (3.51)	37.9 (0.75)	44.1 (0.78)	28.1 (1.60)	36.9 (1.65)	20.0 (1.29)	27.6 (1.52)	
2007 ²	38.8 (0.42)	10.9 (0.27)	27.9 (0.39)	35.5 (0.58)	42.1 (0.60)	42.6 (0.54)	33.1 (1.15)	26.6 (1.02)	57.2 (2.28)	37.1 (9.07)	24.7 (4.63)	39.2 (3.48)	39.6 (0.76)	45.7 (0.78)	32.2 (1.63)	34.0 (1.61)	20.7 (1.29)	33.0 (1.57)	
2008 ²	39.6 (0.42)	11.8 (0.28)	27.8 (0.38)	37.0 (0.58)	42.3 (0.60)	44.2 (0.54)	32.1 (1.13)	25.8 (1.01)	59.3 (2.32)	27.3 ! (8.92)	21.9 (4.22)	45.7 (3.55)	41.7 (0.76)	46.9 (0.78)	29.7 (1.61)	34.2 (1.59)	23.0 (1.35)	28.9 (1.50)	
2009 ²	41.3 (0.42)	11.7 (0.27)	29.6 (0.39)	38.4 (0.59)	44.2 (0.60)	45.0 (0.55)	37.7 (1.17)	27.5 (1.01)	65.2 (2.17)	33.4 (7.45)	29.8 (5.10)	39.3 (3.32)	42.3 (0.76)	47.7 (0.78)	33.2 (1.64)	41.9 (1.64)	24.2 (1.35)	31.0 (1.50)	
2010 ²	41.2 (0.57)	12.9 (0.36)	28.2 (0.53)	38.3 (0.78)	44.1 (0.84)	43.3 (0.81)	38.4 (1.66)	31.9 (1.15)	63.6 (2.70)	36.0 (8.36)	41.4 (6.60)	38.3 (4.38)	40.6 (1.00)	46.1 (1.17)	35.2 (2.13)	41.4 (2.16)	27.9 (1.57)	36.1 (1.60)	
2011 ²	42.0 (0.59)	12.0 (0.35)	30.0 (0.58)	39.1 (0.80)	44.9 (0.80)	44.7 (0.77)	37.1 (1.53)	34.8 (1.20)	60.1 (2.45)	37.8 (7.93)	23.5 (5.30)	38.8 (3.60)	42.4 (0.96)	47.1 (1.08)	34.0 (2.29)	39.9 (1.90)	31.0 (1.63)	39.4 (1.58)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

¹Prior to 1972, White and Black data include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

Table 240. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total, all levels													
1970.....	7,368,644	5,280,064	2,088,580	4,249,702	3,118,942	3,096,371	1,153,331	2,183,693	935,249	5,620,255	1,748,389	1,730,133	18,256
1975.....	9,679,455	6,168,396	3,511,059	5,257,005	4,422,450	3,459,328	1,797,677	2,709,068	1,713,382	7,826,032	1,853,423	1,814,844	38,579
1980.....	10,475,055	6,361,744	4,113,311	5,000,177	5,474,878	3,226,857	1,773,320	3,134,887	2,339,991	8,441,955	2,033,100	1,926,703	106,397
1981.....	10,754,522	6,449,068	4,305,454	5,108,271	5,646,251	3,260,473	1,847,798	3,188,595	2,457,656	8,648,363	2,106,159	1,958,848	147,311
1982.....	10,825,062	6,483,805	4,341,257	5,170,494	5,654,568	3,299,436	1,871,058	3,184,369	2,470,199	8,713,073	2,111,989	1,939,389	172,600
1983.....	10,845,995	6,514,034	4,331,961	5,158,300	5,687,695	3,304,247	1,854,053	3,209,787	2,477,908	8,697,118	2,148,877	1,961,076	187,801
1984.....	10,618,071	6,347,653	4,270,418	5,006,813	5,611,258	3,194,930	1,811,883	3,152,723	2,458,535	8,493,491	2,124,580	1,940,310	184,270
1985.....	10,596,674	6,319,592	4,277,082	4,962,080	5,634,594	3,156,446	1,805,634	3,163,146	2,471,448	8,477,125	2,119,549	1,928,996	190,553
1986.....	10,797,975	6,352,073	4,445,902	5,017,505	5,780,470	3,146,330	1,871,175	3,205,743	2,574,727	8,660,716	2,137,259	1,928,294	208,965
1987.....	11,046,235	6,462,549	4,583,686	5,068,457	5,977,778	3,163,676	1,904,781	3,298,873	2,678,905	8,918,589	2,127,646	1,939,942	187,704
1988.....	11,316,548	6,642,428	4,674,120	5,137,644	6,178,904	3,206,442	1,931,202	3,435,986	2,742,918	9,103,146	2,213,402	—	—
1989.....	11,742,531	6,840,696	4,901,835	5,310,990	6,431,541	3,278,647	2,032,343	3,562,049	2,869,492	9,487,742	2,254,789	—	—
1990.....	11,959,106	6,976,030	4,983,076	5,379,759	6,579,347	3,336,535	2,043,224	3,639,495	2,939,852	9,709,596	2,249,510	2,043,407	206,103
1991.....	12,439,287	7,221,412	5,217,875	5,571,003	6,868,284	3,435,526	2,135,477	3,785,886	3,082,398	10,147,957	2,291,330	2,072,354	218,976
1992.....	12,537,700	7,244,442	5,293,258	5,582,936	6,954,764	3,424,739	2,158,197	3,819,703	3,135,061	10,216,297	2,321,403	2,101,721	219,682
1993.....	12,323,959	7,179,482	5,144,477	5,483,682	6,840,277	3,381,997	2,101,685	3,797,485	3,042,792	10,011,787	2,312,172	2,099,197	212,975
1994.....	12,262,608	7,168,706	5,093,902	5,422,113	6,840,495	3,341,591	2,080,522	3,827,115	3,013,380	9,945,128	2,317,480	2,100,465	217,015
1995.....	12,231,719	7,145,268	5,086,451	5,401,130	6,830,589	3,296,610	2,104,520	3,848,658	2,981,931	9,903,626	2,328,093	2,104,693	223,400
1996.....	12,326,948	7,298,839	5,028,109	5,420,672	6,906,276	3,339,108	2,081,564	3,959,731	2,946,545	9,935,283	2,391,665	2,112,318	279,347
1997.....	12,450,587	7,418,598	5,031,989	5,468,532	6,982,055	3,379,597	2,088,935	4,039,001	2,943,054	10,007,479	2,443,108	2,139,824	303,284
1998.....	12,436,937	7,538,711	4,898,226	5,446,133	6,990,804	3,428,161	2,017,972	4,110,550	2,880,254	9,950,212	2,486,725	2,152,655	334,070
1999.....	12,739,445	7,753,548	4,985,897	5,584,234	7,155,211	3,524,586	2,059,648	4,228,962	2,926,249	10,174,228	2,565,217	2,185,290	379,927
2000.....	13,155,393	7,922,926	5,232,467	5,778,268	7,377,125	3,588,246	2,190,022	4,334,680	3,042,445	10,539,322	2,616,071	2,213,180	402,891
2001.....	13,715,610	8,327,640	5,387,970	6,004,431	7,711,179	3,768,630	2,235,801	4,559,010	3,152,169	10,985,871	2,729,739	2,257,718	472,021
2002.....	14,257,077	8,734,252	5,522,825	6,192,390	8,064,687	3,934,168	2,258,222	4,800,084	3,264,603	11,432,855	2,824,222	2,306,091	518,131
2003.....	14,480,364	9,045,253	5,435,111	6,227,372	8,252,992	4,048,682	2,178,690	4,996,571	3,256,421	11,523,103	2,957,261	2,346,673	610,588
2004.....	14,780,630	9,284,336	5,496,294	6,340,048	8,440,582	4,140,628	2,199,420	5,143,708	3,296,874	11,650,580	3,130,050	2,389,366	740,684
2005.....	14,963,964	9,446,430	5,517,534	6,408,871	8,555,093	4,200,863	2,208,008	5,245,567	3,309,526	11,697,730	3,266,234	2,418,368	847,866
2006.....	15,184,302	9,571,079	5,613,223	6,513,756	8,670,546	4,264,606	2,249,150	5,306,473	3,364,073	11,847,426	3,336,876	2,448,240	888,636
2007.....	15,603,771	9,840,978	5,762,793	6,727,600	8,876,171	4,396,868	2,330,732	5,444,110	3,432,061	12,137,583	3,466,188	2,470,327	995,861
2008.....	16,365,738	10,254,930	6,110,808	7,066,623	9,299,115	4,577,431	2,489,192	5,677,499	3,621,616	12,591,217	3,774,521	2,536,532	1,237,989
2009.....	17,565,320	11,143,499	6,421,821	7,595,481	9,969,839	4,976,727	2,618,754	6,166,772	3,803,067	13,386,593	4,178,727	2,593,361	1,585,366
2010.....	18,078,672	11,451,568	6,627,104	7,835,163	10,243,509	5,117,497	2,717,666	6,334,071	3,909,438	13,704,290	4,374,382	2,653,404	1,720,978
2011.....	18,063,037	11,359,068	6,703,969	7,816,975	10,246,062	5,070,529	2,746,446	6,288,539	3,957,523	13,688,792	4,374,245	2,718,880	1,655,365
2-year institutions ¹													
1970.....	2,318,956	1,228,909	1,090,047	1,374,426	944,530	771,298	603,128	457,611	486,919	2,194,983	123,973	113,299	10,674
1975.....	3,965,726	1,761,009	2,204,717	2,163,604	1,802,122	1,035,531	1,128,073	725,478	1,076,644	3,831,973	133,753	112,997	20,756
1980.....	4,525,097	1,753,637	2,771,460	2,046,642	2,478,455	879,619	1,167,023	874,018	1,604,437	4,327,592	197,505	114,094	83,411
1981.....	4,715,403	1,795,858	2,919,545	2,124,136	2,591,267	897,657	1,226,479	898,201	1,693,066	4,479,900	235,503	119,166	116,337
1982.....	4,770,712	1,839,704	2,931,008	2,169,802	2,600,910	930,606	1,239,196	909,098	1,691,812	4,518,659	252,053	114,976	137,077
1983.....	4,723,466	1,826,801	2,896,665	2,131,109	2,592,357	914,704	1,216,405	912,097	1,680,260	4,459,330	264,136	116,293	147,843
1984.....	4,530,337	1,703,786	2,826,551	2,016,463	2,513,874	841,347	1,175,116	862,439	1,651,435	4,278,661	251,676	108,247	143,429
1985.....	4,531,077	1,690,607	2,840,470	2,002,234	2,528,843	826,308	1,175,926	864,299	1,664,544	4,269,733	261,344	108,791	152,553
1986.....	4,679,548	1,696,261	2,983,287	2,060,932	2,618,616	824,551	1,236,381	871,710	1,746,906	4,413,691	265,857	101,498	164,359
1987.....	4,776,222	1,708,669	3,067,553	2,072,823	2,703,399	820,167	1,252,656	888,502	1,814,897	4,541,054	235,168	90,102	145,066
1988.....	4,875,155	1,743,592	3,131,563	2,089,689	2,785,466	818,593	1,271,096	924,999	1,860,467	4,615,487	259,668	—	—
1989.....	5,150,889	1,855,701	3,295,188	2,216,800	2,934,089	869,688	1,347,112	986,013	1,948,076	4,883,660	267,229	—	—
1990.....	5,240,083	1,883,962	3,356,121	2,232,769	3,007,314	881,392	1,351,377	1,002,570	2,004,744	4,996,475	243,608	89,158	154,450
1991.....	5,651,900	2,074,530	3,577,370	2,401,910	3,249,990	961,397	1,440,513	1,113,133	2,136,857	5,404,815	247,085	89,289	157,796
1992.....	5,722,349	2,080,005	3,642,344	2,413,266	3,309,083	951,816	1,461,450	1,128,189	2,180,894	5,484,514	237,835	83,288	154,547
1993.....	5,565,561	2,043,319	3,522,242	2,345,396	3,220,165	928,216	1,417,180	1,115,103	2,105,062	5,337,022	228,539	86,357	142,182
1994.....	5,529,609	2,031,713	3,497,896	2,323,161	3,206,448	911,589	1,411,572	1,120,124	2,086,324	5,308,366	221,243	85,607	135,636
1995.....	5,492,098	1,977,046	3,515,052	2,328,500									

Table 240. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2011—Continued

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4-year institutions													
1970.....	5,049,688	4,051,155	998,533	2,875,276	2,174,412	2,325,073	550,203	1,726,082	448,330	3,425,272	1,624,416	1,616,834	7,582
1975.....	5,713,729	4,407,387	1,306,342	3,093,401	2,620,328	2,423,797	669,604	1,983,590	636,738	3,994,059	1,719,670	1,701,847	17,823
1980.....	5,949,958	4,608,107	1,341,851	2,953,535	2,996,423	2,347,238	606,297	2,260,869	735,554	4,114,363	1,835,595	1,812,609	22,986
1981.....	6,039,119	4,653,210	1,385,909	2,984,135	3,054,984	2,362,816	621,319	2,290,394	764,590	4,168,463	1,870,656	1,839,682	30,974
1982.....	6,054,350	4,644,101	1,410,249	3,000,692	3,053,658	2,368,830	631,862	2,275,271	778,387	4,194,414	1,859,936	1,824,413	35,523
1983.....	6,122,529	4,687,233	1,435,296	3,027,191	3,095,338	2,389,543	637,648	2,297,690	797,648	4,237,788	1,884,741	1,844,783	39,958
1984.....	6,087,734	4,643,867	1,443,867	2,990,350	3,097,384	2,353,583	636,767	2,290,284	807,100	4,214,830	1,872,904	1,832,063	40,841
1985.....	6,065,597	4,628,985	1,436,612	2,959,846	3,105,751	2,330,138	629,708	2,298,847	806,904	4,207,392	1,858,205	1,820,205	38,000
1986.....	6,118,427	4,655,812	1,462,615	2,956,573	3,161,854	2,321,779	634,794	2,334,033	827,821	4,247,025	1,871,402	1,826,796	44,606
1987.....	6,270,013	4,753,880	1,516,133	2,995,634	3,274,379	2,343,509	652,125	2,410,371	864,008	4,377,535	1,892,478	1,849,840	42,638
1988.....	6,441,393	4,898,836	1,542,557	3,047,955	3,393,438	2,387,849	660,106	2,510,987	882,451	4,487,659	1,953,734	—	—
1989.....	6,591,642	4,984,995	1,606,647	3,094,190	3,497,452	2,408,959	685,231	2,576,036	921,416	4,604,082	1,987,560	—	—
1990.....	6,719,023	5,092,068	1,626,955	3,146,990	3,572,033	2,455,143	691,847	2,636,925	935,108	4,713,121	2,005,902	1,954,249	51,653
1991.....	6,787,387	5,146,882	1,640,505	3,169,093	3,618,294	2,474,129	694,964	2,672,753	945,541	4,743,142	2,044,245	1,983,065	61,180
1992.....	6,815,351	5,164,437	1,650,914	3,169,670	3,645,681	2,472,923	696,747	2,691,514	954,167	4,731,783	2,083,568	2,018,433	65,135
1993.....	6,758,398	5,136,163	1,622,235	3,138,286	3,620,112	2,453,781	684,505	2,682,382	937,730	4,674,765	2,083,633	2,012,840	70,793
1994.....	6,732,999	5,136,993	1,596,006	3,098,952	3,634,047	2,430,002	668,950	2,706,991	927,056	4,636,762	2,096,237	2,014,858	81,379
1995.....	6,739,621	5,168,222	1,571,399	3,072,630	3,666,991	2,418,395	654,235	2,749,827	917,164	4,626,228	2,113,393	2,029,539	83,854
1996.....	6,764,168	5,226,624	1,537,544	3,061,880	3,702,288	2,422,656	639,224	2,803,968	898,320	4,621,245	2,142,923	2,037,065	105,858
1997.....	6,845,018	5,323,427	1,521,591	3,078,821	3,766,197	2,448,203	630,618	2,875,224	890,973	4,646,793	2,198,225	2,068,030	130,195
1998.....	6,947,623	5,452,805	1,494,818	3,112,799	3,834,824	2,491,740	621,059	2,961,065	873,759	4,704,249	2,243,374	2,086,785	156,589
1999.....	7,086,189	5,586,306	1,499,883	3,170,912	3,915,277	2,545,383	625,529	3,040,923	874,354	4,776,442	2,309,747	2,121,989	187,758
2000.....	7,207,289	5,705,882	1,501,407	3,219,748	3,987,541	2,592,407	627,341	3,113,475	874,066	4,842,261	2,365,028	2,154,336	210,692
2001.....	7,465,081	5,953,150	1,511,931	3,329,238	4,135,843	2,702,349	626,889	3,250,801	885,042	4,989,220	2,475,861	2,210,169	265,692
2002.....	7,727,879	6,178,220	1,549,659	3,438,985	4,288,894	2,798,499	640,486	3,379,721	909,173	5,162,656	2,565,223	2,259,004	306,219
2003.....	7,986,502	6,394,916	1,591,586	3,537,444	4,449,058	2,886,127	651,317	3,508,789	940,269	5,314,218	2,672,284	2,302,805	369,479
2004.....	8,235,060	6,600,847	1,634,213	3,642,541	4,592,519	2,974,074	668,467	3,626,773	965,746	5,407,236	2,827,824	2,347,116	480,708
2005.....	8,476,138	6,799,667	1,676,471	3,728,572	4,747,566	3,047,104	681,468	3,752,563	995,003	5,513,730	2,962,408	2,374,846	587,562
2006.....	8,666,011	6,927,857	1,738,154	3,809,102	4,856,909	3,104,806	704,296	3,823,051	1,033,858	5,622,555	3,043,456	2,409,084	634,372
2007.....	8,986,150	7,148,487	1,837,663	3,957,143	5,029,007	3,206,801	750,342	3,941,686	1,087,321	5,813,773	3,172,377	2,436,841	735,536
2008.....	9,394,633	7,422,820	1,971,813	4,130,830	5,263,803	3,327,599	803,231	4,095,221	1,168,582	5,951,146	3,443,487	2,501,181	942,306
2009.....	10,043,915	7,894,776	2,149,139	4,398,921	5,644,994	3,528,317	870,604	4,366,459	1,278,535	6,285,149	3,758,766	2,558,594	1,200,172
2010.....	10,397,797	8,086,375	2,311,422	4,570,037	5,827,760	3,634,067	935,970	4,452,308	1,375,452	6,486,252	3,911,545	2,620,744	1,290,801
2011.....	10,563,055	8,199,032	2,364,023	4,645,321	5,917,734	3,682,184	963,137	4,516,848	1,400,886	6,626,325	3,936,730	2,679,016	1,257,714

—Not available.

¹Beginning in 1980, 2-year institutions include schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data include unclassified undergraduate students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier

higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 241. Total postbaccalaureate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1967 through 2011

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Males		Females	
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967.....	896,065	448,238	447,827	630,701	265,364	354,628	276,073	93,610	171,754	351,947	278,754	170,676	94,688
1968.....	1,037,377	469,747	567,630	696,649	340,728	358,686	337,963	111,061	229,667	410,609	286,040	238,048	102,680
1969.....	1,120,175	506,833	613,342	738,673	381,502	383,630	355,043	123,203	258,299	457,126	281,547	281,425	100,077
1970.....	1,212,243	536,226	676,017	793,940	418,303	407,724	386,216	128,502	289,801	496,757	297,183	311,122	107,181
1971.....	1,204,390	564,236	640,154	789,131	415,259	428,167	360,964	136,069	279,190	513,570	275,561	305,604	109,655
1972.....	1,272,421	583,299	689,122	810,164	462,257	436,533	373,631	146,766	315,491	506,950	303,214	341,081	121,176
1973.....	1,342,452	610,935	731,517	833,453	508,999	444,219	389,234	166,716	342,283	523,274	310,179	373,830	135,169
1974.....	1,425,001	643,927	781,074	856,847	568,154	454,706	402,141	189,221	378,933	538,573	318,274	418,197	149,957
1975.....	1,505,404	672,938	832,466	891,992	613,412	467,425	424,567	205,513	407,899	560,041	331,951	448,435	164,977
1976.....	1,577,546	683,825	893,721	904,551	672,995	459,286	445,265	224,539	448,456	555,912	348,639	477,203	195,792
1977.....	1,569,084	698,902	870,182	891,819	677,265	462,038	429,781	236,864	440,401	535,748	356,071	468,265	209,000
1978.....	1,575,693	704,831	870,862	879,931	695,762	458,865	421,066	245,966	449,796	519,150	360,781	479,458	216,304
1979.....	1,571,922	714,624	857,298	862,754	709,168	456,197	406,557	258,427	450,741	503,949	358,805	486,042	223,126
1980.....	1,621,840	736,214	885,626	874,197	747,643	462,387	411,810	273,827	473,816	507,587	366,610	507,852	239,791
1981.....	1,617,150	732,182	884,968	866,785	750,365	452,364	414,421	279,818	470,547	496,825	369,960	501,844	248,521
1982.....	1,600,718	736,813	863,905	860,890	739,828	453,519	407,371	283,294	456,534	493,122	367,768	489,892	249,936
1983.....	1,618,666	747,016	871,650	865,425	753,241	455,540	409,885	291,476	461,765	493,356	372,069	492,260	260,981
1984.....	1,623,869	750,735	873,134	856,761	767,108	452,579	404,182	298,156	468,952	484,963	371,798	498,916	268,192
1985.....	1,650,381	755,629	894,752	856,370	794,011	451,274	405,096	304,355	489,656	484,940	371,430	517,208	276,803
1986.....	1,705,536	767,477	938,059	867,010	838,526	452,717	414,293	314,760	523,766	503,107	363,903	550,070	288,456
1987.....	1,720,407	768,536	951,871	863,599	856,808	447,212	416,387	321,324	535,484	497,117	366,482	557,548	299,260
1988.....	1,738,789	794,340	944,449	864,252	874,537	455,337	408,915	339,003	535,534	495,461	368,791	562,781	311,756
1989.....	1,796,029	820,254	975,775	879,025	917,004	461,596	417,429	358,658	558,346	504,528	374,497	585,693	331,311
1990.....	1,859,531	844,955	1,014,576	904,150	955,381	471,217	432,933	373,738	581,643	522,136	382,014	612,985	342,396
1991.....	1,919,666	893,917	1,025,749	930,841	988,825	493,849	436,992	400,068	588,757	535,422	395,419	626,184	362,641
1992.....	1,949,659	917,676	1,031,983	941,053	1,008,606	502,166	438,887	415,510	593,096	537,471	403,582	630,799	377,807
1993.....	1,980,844	948,136	1,032,708	943,768	1,037,076	508,574	435,194	439,562	597,514	537,245	406,523	640,056	397,020
1994.....	2,016,182	969,070	1,047,112	949,785	1,066,397	513,592	436,193	455,478	610,919	535,759	414,026	652,793	413,604
1995.....	2,030,062	983,534	1,046,528	941,409	1,088,653	510,782	430,627	472,752	615,901	527,605	413,804	661,143	427,510
1996.....	2,040,572	1,004,114	1,036,458	932,153	1,108,419	512,100	420,053	492,014	616,405	519,702	412,451	665,514	442,905
1997.....	2,051,747	1,019,464	1,032,283	927,496	1,124,251	510,845	416,651	508,619	615,632	515,823	411,673	672,817	451,434
1998.....	2,070,030	1,024,627	1,045,403	923,132	1,146,898	505,492	417,640	519,135	627,763	507,763	415,369	679,794	467,104
1999.....	2,110,246	1,049,591	1,060,655	930,930	1,179,316	508,930	422,000	540,661	638,655	510,779	420,151	690,732	488,584
2000.....	2,156,896	1,086,674	1,070,222	943,501	1,213,395	522,847	420,654	563,827	649,568	510,309	433,192	703,155	510,240
2001.....	2,212,377	1,119,862	1,092,515	956,384	1,255,993	531,260	425,124	588,602	667,391	523,597	432,787	723,688	532,305
2002.....	2,354,634	1,212,107	1,142,527	1,009,726	1,344,908	566,930	442,796	645,177	699,731	551,729	457,997	767,409	577,499
2003.....	2,431,117	1,280,880	1,150,237	1,032,892	1,398,225	589,190	443,702	691,690	706,535	555,903	476,989	779,692	618,533
2004.....	2,491,414	1,325,841	1,165,573	1,047,214	1,444,200	598,727	448,487	727,114	717,086	550,236	496,978	779,296	664,904
2005.....	2,523,511	1,350,581	1,172,930	1,047,054	1,476,457	602,525	444,529	748,056	728,401	543,221	503,833	780,883	695,574
2006.....	2,574,568	1,386,226	1,188,342	1,061,059	1,513,509	614,709	446,350	771,517	741,992	545,554	515,505	787,153	726,356
2007.....	2,644,357	1,428,914	1,215,443	1,088,314	1,556,043	632,576	455,738	796,338	759,705	556,727	531,587	796,470	759,573
2008.....	2,737,076	1,492,813	1,244,263	1,122,272	1,614,804	656,926	465,346	835,887	778,917	568,550	553,722	812,386	802,418
2009.....	2,862,391	1,579,283	1,283,108	1,174,023	1,688,368	693,917	480,106	885,366	803,002	592,273	581,750	831,776	856,592
2010.....	2,937,454	1,630,699	1,306,755	1,209,648	1,727,806	719,560	490,088	911,139	816,667	603,406	606,242	835,113	892,693
2011.....	2,931,076	1,642,389	1,288,687	1,209,524	1,721,552	722,882	486,642	919,507	802,045	600,748	608,776	820,656	900,896

NOTE: Data include unclassified graduate students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 242. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	8,580,887	12,096,895	13,818,637	15,312,289	17,758,870	18,248,128	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	18.2
Alabama	103,936	164,306	218,589	233,962	258,408	268,183	310,941	311,740	327,327	318,686	23.3
Alaska	9,471	21,296	29,833	27,953	29,853	30,616	30,717	32,406	33,653	34,932	17.0
Arizona	109,619	202,716	264,148	342,490	567,192	624,147	704,245	828,631	795,388	796,986	40.5
Arkansas	52,039	77,607	90,425	115,172	147,391	152,168	158,374	168,352	175,895	179,281	21.6
California	1,257,245	1,790,993	1,808,740	2,256,708	2,434,774	2,529,522	2,652,241	2,735,579	2,714,172	2,685,893	10.3
Colorado	123,395	162,916	227,131	263,872	308,383	310,637	325,232	352,034	372,025	365,820	18.6
Connecticut	124,700	159,632	168,604	161,243	176,716	179,005	184,178	191,806	199,384	201,638	14.1
Delaware	25,260	32,939	42,004	43,897	51,238	52,343	53,088	55,174	55,731	56,516	10.3
District of Columbia	77,158	86,675	79,551	72,689	109,505	115,153	126,110	136,851	91,992	90,213	-17.6
Florida	235,525	411,891	588,086	707,684	885,651	913,793	972,699	1,053,221	1,125,469	1,143,698	29.1
Georgia	126,511	184,159	251,786	346,204	435,403	453,711	476,581	532,493	568,723	565,459	29.9
Hawaii	36,562	47,181	56,436	60,182	66,893	66,601	70,104	74,809	78,073	79,018	18.1
Idaho	34,567	43,018	51,881	65,594	77,872	78,846	80,456	84,450	85,201	90,142	15.8
Illinois	452,146	644,245	729,246	743,918	830,676	837,018	859,242	900,824	906,889	892,881	7.5
Indiana	192,668	247,253	284,832	314,334	368,013	380,477	401,956	441,294	459,423	457,824	24.4
Iowa	108,902	140,449	170,515	188,974	238,634	256,259	286,891	350,631	381,842	372,146	55.9
Kansas	102,485	136,605	163,733	179,968	193,146	194,102	198,991	210,843	214,859	216,662	12.2
Kentucky	98,591	143,066	177,852	188,341	248,914	258,213	257,583	277,907	291,102	293,766	18.0
Louisiana	120,728	160,058	186,840	223,800	224,147	224,754	236,375	251,853	263,638	265,856	18.6
Maine	34,134	43,264	57,186	58,473	66,149	67,173	67,796	70,170	72,985	72,297	9.3
Maryland	149,607	225,526	259,700	273,745	319,460	327,597	338,914	358,941	377,967	380,097	19.0
Massachusetts	303,809	418,415	417,833	421,142	451,526	463,366	477,056	497,290	508,302	508,554	12.6
Michigan	392,726	520,131	569,803	567,631	634,489	643,279	652,799	686,049	698,125	685,526	8.0
Minnesota	160,788	206,691	253,789	293,445	375,899	392,393	411,055	442,281	465,336	457,752	21.8
Mississippi	73,967	102,364	122,883	137,389	151,137	155,232	160,441	173,136	178,197	179,090	18.5
Missouri	183,930	234,421	289,899	321,348	377,098	384,366	396,409	424,944	444,695	456,997	21.2
Montana	30,062	35,177	35,876	42,240	47,501	47,371	47,840	51,588	53,312	54,042	13.8
Nebraska	66,915	89,488	112,831	112,117	124,500	127,378	130,458	138,645	144,682	142,875	14.8
Nevada	13,669	40,455	61,728	87,893	112,270	116,276	120,490	125,320	129,360	121,013	7.8
New Hampshire	29,400	46,794	59,510	61,718	70,669	70,724	71,739	74,234	75,594	77,444	9.6
New Jersey	216,121	321,610	324,286	335,945	385,656	398,136	410,160	432,127	444,091	443,750	15.1
New Mexico	44,461	58,283	85,500	110,739	131,828	134,375	142,413	152,752	162,652	157,555	19.5
New York	806,479	992,237	1,048,286	1,043,395	1,160,364	1,172,811	1,234,858	1,289,604	1,305,595	1,318,142	13.6
North Carolina	171,925	287,537	352,138	404,652	495,633	502,330	528,977	568,865	586,042	585,013	18.0
North Dakota	31,495	34,069	37,878	40,248	49,519	49,945	51,327	54,433	56,903	55,772	12.6
Ohio	376,267	489,145	557,690	549,553	619,942	630,497	653,585	711,095	744,947	735,026	18.6
Oklahoma	110,155	160,295	173,221	178,016	206,236	206,382	206,757	220,650	230,573	230,154	11.6
Oregon	122,177	157,458	165,741	183,065	197,594	202,928	220,474	243,412	250,331	259,061	31.1
Pennsylvania	411,044	507,716	604,060	609,521	707,132	725,397	740,288	778,123	803,593	787,789	11.4
Rhode Island	45,898	66,869	78,273	75,450	81,734	82,900	83,893	84,673	85,110	84,644	3.6
South Carolina	69,518	132,476	159,302	185,931	212,422	217,755	230,695	246,667	257,293	260,002	22.4
South Dakota	30,639	32,761	34,208	43,221	48,931	49,747	50,444	53,342	58,370	55,899	14.2
Tennessee	135,103	204,581	226,238	263,910	290,530	297,785	307,610	332,918	351,988	350,275	20.6
Texas	442,225	701,391	901,437	1,033,973	1,252,709	1,269,098	1,327,148	1,447,868	1,536,858	1,564,387	24.9
Utah	81,687	93,987	121,303	163,776	202,151	203,679	217,224	236,590	252,107	264,396	30.8
Vermont	22,209	30,628	36,398	35,489	41,095	42,191	42,946	44,975	45,572	45,143	9.9
Virginia	151,915	280,504	353,442	381,893	456,172	478,268	500,796	545,036	576,010	588,465	29.0
Washington	183,544	303,603	263,384	320,840	348,154	352,075	362,535	382,532	388,110	372,841	7.1
West Virginia	63,153	81,973	84,790	87,888	100,519	116,848	125,333	142,484	152,431	162,308	61.5
Wisconsin	202,058	269,086	299,774	307,179	340,158	343,747	352,875	373,228	383,986	376,603	10.7
Wyoming	15,220	21,147	31,326	30,004	34,693	35,246	35,936	37,093	38,298	38,092	9.8
U.S. Service Academies ¹	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	12,191	15,285	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	28.7
Other jurisdictions	67,237	137,749	164,618	194,633	226,175	226,849	236,167	243,792	264,237	267,159	18.1
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	297	1,607	1,767	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	30.1
Federated States of Micronesia	0	224	975	1,576	2,539	2,379	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	14.8
Guam	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,789	5,244	5,351	5,755	6,188	6,360	9.9
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	328	647	557	689	847	869	989	52.9
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,078	968	901	791	989	1,137	1,046	8.1
Palau	0	0	491	581	679	668	502	651	694	742	9.3
Puerto Rico	63,073	131,184	154,065	183,290	211,458	212,949	222,178	227,358	247,724	250,402	18.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,488	2,384	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	5.1

¹Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 243. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	6,428,134	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,752,786	13,180,133	13,490,780	13,972,153	14,810,642	15,142,809	15,110,196	14.6
Alabama	87,884	143,674	195,939	207,435	230,668	237,632	245,040	260,277	267,083	260,523	12.9
Alaska	8,563	20,561	27,792	26,559	28,595	29,381	29,167	30,493	32,303	32,158	12.5
Arizona	107,315	194,034	248,213	284,522	331,441	332,154	331,310	350,435	366,976	366,116	10.5
Arkansas	43,599	66,068	78,645	101,775	131,407	135,525	140,706	149,474	155,780	158,760	20.8
California	1,123,529	1,599,838	1,594,710	1,927,771	2,047,565	2,136,087	2,239,487	2,289,470	2,223,648	2,178,629	6.4
Colorado	108,562	145,598	200,653	217,897	231,901	227,984	235,265	255,438	269,407	269,298	16.1
Connecticut	73,391	97,788	109,556	101,027	112,476	114,072	118,694	123,211	127,194	126,487	12.5
Delaware	21,151	28,325	34,252	34,194	38,118	39,092	38,952	40,428	40,408	40,698	6.8
District of Columbia	12,194	13,900	11,990	5,499	5,769	5,608	5,584	5,253	5,840	5,280	-8.5
Florida	189,450	334,349	489,081	556,912	651,908	683,328	709,593	759,479	790,027	803,200	23.2
Georgia	101,900	140,158	196,413	271,755	346,138	359,883	376,468	418,037	436,109	428,708	23.9
Hawaii	32,963	43,269	45,728	44,579	49,990	50,454	53,526	57,945	60,090	60,330	20.7
Idaho	27,072	34,491	41,315	53,751	59,211	60,526	61,190	63,261	64,204	65,753	11.0
Illinois	315,634	491,274	551,333	534,155	552,777	550,940	560,411	588,741	585,515	577,043	4.4
Indiana	136,739	189,224	223,953	240,023	271,704	278,951	296,950	325,072	337,705	340,264	25.2
Iowa	68,390	97,454	117,834	135,008	151,052	154,644	157,019	170,870	177,781	178,491	18.2
Kansas	88,215	121,987	149,117	159,976	170,531	170,054	182,736	185,623	186,475	186,475	9.3
Kentucky	77,240	114,884	147,095	151,973	204,198	211,234	208,970	221,508	229,725	233,427	14.3
Louisiana	101,127	136,703	158,290	189,213	192,554	193,316	203,098	215,511	224,811	225,210	17.0
Maine	25,405	31,878	41,500	40,662	47,770	48,357	48,191	49,668	51,482	50,253	5.2
Maryland	118,988	195,051	220,783	223,797	260,921	269,719	280,603	298,185	309,779	314,383	20.5
Massachusetts	116,127	183,765	186,035	183,248	192,164	198,700	205,820	218,999	224,493	227,005	18.1
Michigan	339,625	454,147	487,359	467,861	511,776	519,449	528,040	553,022	562,444	554,741	8.4
Minnesota	130,567	162,379	199,211	218,617	244,106	250,397	256,633	270,336	276,176	274,192	12.3
Mississippi	64,968	90,661	109,038	125,355	136,626	139,931	144,224	155,517	159,695	160,611	17.6
Missouri	132,540	165,179	200,093	201,509	218,475	223,155	228,737	245,568	256,119	260,585	19.3
Montana	27,287	31,178	31,865	37,387	42,995	42,857	43,565	46,653	48,261	48,912	13.8
Nebraska	51,454	73,509	94,614	88,531	94,486	96,680	99,593	104,149	107,980	106,794	13.0
Nevada	13,576	40,280	61,242	83,120	101,856	104,797	108,559	112,397	113,103	105,048	3.1
New Hampshire	15,979	24,119	32,163	35,870	41,530	41,982	42,192	43,507	44,072	43,333	4.3
New Jersey	145,373	247,028	261,601	266,921	308,374	318,296	328,838	348,934	358,256	359,458	16.6
New Mexico	40,795	55,077	83,403	101,450	121,668	124,773	132,983	143,101	150,856	146,515	20.4
New York	449,437	563,251	616,884	583,417	635,785	652,428	675,892	712,466	723,500	731,914	15.1
North Carolina	123,761	228,154	285,405	329,422	406,068	410,746	434,976	470,239	475,598	470,989	16.0
North Dakota	30,192	31,709	34,690	36,014	42,949	43,016	44,268	46,727	48,904	48,868	13.8
Ohio	281,099	381,765	427,613	411,161	452,962	460,240	475,521	522,002	547,551	542,774	19.8
Oklahoma	91,438	137,188	151,073	153,699	178,015	177,643	178,253	189,953	197,642	197,373	10.9
Oregon	108,483	140,102	144,427	154,756	160,059	165,260	181,515	201,246	208,002	215,466	34.6
Pennsylvania	232,982	292,499	343,478	339,229	388,251	396,774	404,976	425,979	432,889	428,269	10.3
Rhode Island	25,527	35,052	42,350	38,458	40,374	41,503	42,601	43,409	43,224	43,254	7.1
South Carolina	47,101	107,683	131,134	155,519	176,415	180,479	187,253	200,204	205,080	208,302	18.1
South Dakota	23,936	24,328	26,596	34,857	38,028	38,917	39,743	41,674	44,569	43,729	15.0
Tennessee	98,897	156,835	175,049	202,530	205,056	208,524	214,140	231,741	242,486	241,917	18.0
Texas	365,522	613,552	802,314	896,534	1,094,139	1,109,666	1,163,132	1,258,841	1,334,885	1,367,005	24.9
Utah	49,588	59,598	86,108	123,046	148,228	147,982	158,037	170,921	178,599	179,208	20.9
Vermont	12,536	17,984	20,910	20,021	24,385	24,829	25,552	27,028	27,524	27,132	11.3
Virginia	123,279	246,500	291,286	313,780	357,823	370,486	383,121	401,093	409,004	413,761	15.6
Washington	162,718	276,028	227,632	273,928	297,048	301,793	312,071	328,391	330,874	317,066	6.7
West Virginia	51,363	71,228	74,108	76,136	86,501	87,838	88,695	94,533	96,104	95,634	10.6
Wisconsin	170,374	235,179	253,529	249,737	272,246	273,708	280,394	295,090	301,212	296,795	9.0
Wyoming	15,220	21,121	30,623	28,715	32,860	33,705	34,426	35,682	36,292	36,368	10.7
U.S. Service Academies ¹	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,475	12,191	15,285	15,539	15,748	15,925	15,692	28.7
Other jurisdictions	46,680	60,692	66,244	84,464	80,685	80,958	82,424	87,030	83,719	78,928	-2.2
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	297	1,607	1,767	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	30.1
Federated States of Micronesia	0	224	975	1,576	2,539	2,379	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	14.8
Guam	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,215	5,603	5,077	5,202	5,661	6,103	6,274	12.0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	328	647	557	689	847	869	989	52.9
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,078	968	901	791	989	1,137	1,046	8.1
Palau	0	0	491	581	679	668	502	651	694	742	9.3
Puerto Rico	42,516	54,127	55,691	73,121	66,154	67,225	68,584	70,690	67,291	62,257	-5.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,268	2,488	2,384	2,393	2,602	2,733	2,614	5.1

¹Data for 2000 and later years reflect a substantial reduction in the number of Department of Defense institutions included in the IPEDS survey.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 244. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	2,152,753	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,559,503	4,578,737	4,757,348	5,130,661	5,617,069	5,873,317	5,883,917	28.5
Alabama	16,052	20,632	22,650	26,527	27,740	30,551	65,901	51,463	60,244	58,163	109.7
Alaska	908	735	2,041	1,394	1,258	1,235	1,550	1,913	1,350	2,774	120.5
Arizona	2,304	8,682	15,935	57,968	235,751	291,993	372,935	478,196	428,412	430,870	82.8
Arkansas	8,440	11,539	11,780	13,397	15,984	16,643	17,668	18,878	20,115	20,521	28.4
California	133,716	191,155	214,030	328,937	387,209	393,435	412,754	446,109	490,524	507,264	31.0
Colorado	14,833	17,318	26,478	45,975	76,482	82,653	89,967	96,596	102,618	96,522	26.2
Connecticut	51,309	61,844	59,048	60,216	64,240	64,933	65,484	68,595	72,190	75,151	17.0
Delaware	4,109	4,614	7,752	9,703	13,120	13,251	14,136	14,746	15,323	15,818	20.6
District of Columbia	64,964	72,775	67,561	67,190	103,736	109,545	120,526	131,598	86,152	84,933	-18.1
Florida	46,075	77,542	99,005	150,772	233,743	230,465	263,106	293,742	335,442	340,498	45.7
Georgia	24,611	44,001	55,373	74,449	89,265	93,828	100,113	114,456	132,614	136,751	53.2
Hawaii	3,599	3,912	10,708	15,603	16,903	16,147	16,578	16,864	17,983	18,688	10.6
Idaho	7,495	8,527	10,566	11,843	18,661	18,320	19,266	21,189	20,997	24,389	30.7
Illinois	136,512	152,971	177,913	209,763	277,899	286,078	298,831	312,083	321,374	315,838	13.7
Indiana	55,929	58,029	60,879	74,311	96,309	101,526	105,006	116,222	121,718	117,560	22.1
Iowa	40,512	42,995	52,681	53,966	87,582	101,615	129,872	179,761	204,061	193,655	121.1
Kansas	14,270	14,618	14,616	19,992	22,615	24,048	26,351	28,107	29,236	30,187	33.5
Kentucky	21,351	28,182	30,757	36,368	44,716	46,979	48,613	56,399	61,377	60,339	34.9
Louisiana	19,601	23,355	28,550	34,587	31,593	31,438	33,277	36,342	38,827	40,646	28.7
Maine	8,729	11,386	15,686	17,811	18,379	18,816	19,605	20,502	21,503	22,044	19.9
Maryland	30,619	30,475	38,917	49,948	58,539	57,878	58,311	60,756	68,188	65,714	12.3
Massachusetts	187,682	234,650	231,798	237,894	259,362	264,666	271,236	278,291	283,809	281,549	8.6
Michigan	53,101	65,984	82,444	99,770	122,713	123,830	124,759	133,027	135,681	130,785	6.6
Minnesota	30,221	44,312	54,578	74,828	131,793	141,996	154,422	171,945	189,160	183,560	39.3
Mississippi	8,999	11,703	13,845	12,034	14,511	15,301	16,217	17,619	18,502	18,479	27.3
Missouri	51,390	69,242	89,806	119,839	158,623	161,211	167,672	179,376	188,576	196,412	23.8
Montana	2,775	3,999	4,011	4,853	4,506	4,514	4,275	4,935	5,051	5,130	13.8
Nebraska	15,461	15,979	18,217	23,586	30,014	30,698	30,865	34,496	36,702	36,081	20.2
Nevada	93	175	486	4,773	10,414	11,479	11,931	12,923	16,257	15,965	53.3
New Hampshire	13,421	22,675	27,347	25,848	29,139	28,742	29,547	30,727	31,522	34,111	17.1
New Jersey	70,748	74,582	62,685	69,024	77,282	79,840	81,322	83,193	85,835	84,292	9.1
New Mexico	3,666	3,206	2,097	9,289	10,160	9,602	9,430	9,651	11,796	11,040	8.7
New York	357,042	428,986	431,402	459,978	524,579	520,383	558,966	577,138	582,095	586,228	11.8
North Carolina	48,164	59,383	66,733	75,230	89,565	91,584	94,001	98,626	110,444	114,024	27.3
North Dakota	1,303	2,360	3,188	4,234	6,570	6,929	7,059	7,706	7,999	6,904	5.1
Ohio	95,168	107,380	130,077	138,392	166,980	170,257	178,064	189,093	197,396	192,252	15.1
Oklahoma	18,717	23,107	22,148	24,317	28,221	28,739	28,504	30,697	32,931	32,781	16.2
Oregon	13,694	17,356	21,314	28,309	37,535	37,668	38,959	42,166	42,329	43,595	16.1
Pennsylvania	178,062	215,217	260,582	270,292	318,881	328,623	335,312	352,144	370,704	359,520	12.7
Rhode Island	20,371	31,817	35,923	36,992	41,360	41,397	41,292	41,264	41,886	41,390	0.1
South Carolina	22,417	24,793	28,168	30,412	36,007	37,276	43,442	46,463	52,213	51,700	43.6
South Dakota	6,703	8,433	7,612	8,364	10,903	10,830	10,701	11,668	13,801	12,170	11.6
Tennessee	36,206	47,746	51,189	61,380	85,474	89,261	93,470	101,177	109,502	108,358	26.8
Texas	76,703	87,839	99,123	137,439	158,570	159,432	164,016	189,027	201,973	197,382	24.5
Utah	32,099	34,389	35,195	40,730	53,923	55,697	59,187	65,669	73,508	85,188	58.0
Vermont	9,673	12,644	15,488	15,468	16,710	17,362	17,394	17,947	18,048	18,011	7.8
Virginia	28,636	34,004	62,156	68,113	98,349	107,782	117,675	143,943	167,006	174,704	77.6
Washington	20,826	27,575	35,752	46,912	51,106	50,282	50,464	54,141	57,236	55,775	9.1
West Virginia	11,790	10,745	10,682	11,752	14,018	29,010	36,638	47,951	56,327	66,674	375.6
Wisconsin	31,684	33,907	46,245	57,442	67,912	70,039	72,481	78,138	82,774	79,808	17.5
Wyoming	0	26	703	1,289	1,833	1,541	1,510	1,411	2,006	1,724	-5.9
Other jurisdictions	20,557	77,057	98,374	110,169	145,490	145,891	153,743	156,762	180,518	188,231	29.4
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	0	0	0	0	186	167	149	94	85	86	-53.8
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	20,557	77,057	98,374	110,169	145,304	145,724	153,594	156,668	180,433	188,145	29.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 245. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010					Fall 2011					Percent change in total, 2010 to 2011
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	21,016,126	5,837,057	7,245,210	3,207,754	4,726,105	20,994,113	5,793,411	7,208,046	3,233,088	4,759,568	-0.1
Alabama	327,327	94,444	123,752	42,572	66,559	318,686	94,898	122,423	38,673	62,692	-2.6
Alaska	33,653	6,562	7,965	6,841	12,285	34,932	7,083	9,274	6,781	11,794	3.8
Arizona	795,388	200,443	348,954	95,427	150,564	796,986	205,806	354,835	91,949	144,396	0.2
Arkansas.....	175,895	49,076	64,799	22,970	39,050	179,281	49,477	65,758	23,931	40,115	1.9
California	2,714,172	641,019	782,955	592,654	697,544	2,685,893	648,067	784,708	571,364	681,754	-1.0
Colorado	372,025	102,160	127,496	60,396	81,973	365,820	98,210	119,205	62,624	85,781	-1.7
Connecticut.....	199,384	58,168	69,860	26,249	45,107	201,638	58,060	69,781	27,245	46,552	1.1
Delaware	55,731	16,297	21,291	6,491	11,652	56,516	16,093	21,125	7,023	12,275	1.4
District of Columbia	91,992	25,956	35,871	11,749	18,416	90,213	26,711	36,300	10,839	16,363	-1.9
Florida.....	1,125,469	282,158	369,808	184,371	289,132	1,143,698	289,075	375,661	187,262	291,700	1.6
Georgia	568,723	161,938	224,443	64,484	117,858	565,459	156,407	222,985	68,259	117,808	-0.6
Hawaii	78,073	19,109	24,864	13,837	20,263	79,018	19,096	24,862	14,312	20,748	1.2
Idaho	85,201	28,188	32,776	9,516	14,721	90,142	28,742	32,783	11,426	17,191	5.8
Illinois	906,889	243,407	289,050	151,092	223,340	892,881	235,886	278,792	152,573	225,630	-1.5
Indiana	459,423	144,157	171,143	58,975	85,148	457,824	138,440	167,996	61,999	89,389	-0.3
Iowa	381,842	99,848	142,173	48,623	91,198	372,146	100,307	147,367	44,652	79,820	-2.5
Kansas.....	214,859	62,076	68,148	33,588	51,047	216,662	61,922	68,512	34,110	52,118	0.8
Kentucky	291,102	77,179	105,569	47,495	60,859	293,766	75,623	103,815	49,958	64,370	0.9
Louisiana	263,638	75,624	104,892	30,645	52,477	265,856	75,330	105,013	31,867	53,646	0.8
Maine	72,985	20,938	25,130	9,341	17,576	72,297	20,524	25,255	9,472	17,046	-0.9
Maryland	377,967	90,456	109,375	68,690	109,446	380,097	90,290	109,546	71,013	109,248	0.6
Massachusetts.....	508,302	160,196	191,255	59,403	97,448	508,554	159,064	190,790	60,359	98,341	#
Michigan	698,125	191,779	220,153	114,262	171,931	685,526	183,511	213,721	116,324	171,970	-1.8
Minnesota	465,336	117,728	151,136	70,312	126,160	457,752	112,757	145,958	71,687	127,350	-1.6
Mississippi	178,197	56,020	83,297	13,386	25,494	179,090	55,459	82,141	13,887	27,603	0.5
Missouri	444,695	121,867	152,787	64,558	105,483	456,997	123,224	152,613	70,336	110,824	2.8
Montana	53,312	19,519	20,031	5,278	8,484	54,042	19,372	20,253	5,485	8,932	1.4
Nebraska	144,682	43,591	50,166	21,496	29,429	142,875	42,911	49,973	20,756	29,235	-1.2
Nevada	129,360	28,159	35,957	30,105	35,139	121,013	27,182	33,990	25,987	33,854	-6.5
New Hampshire	75,594	24,786	29,333	7,750	13,725	77,444	24,270	28,506	8,977	15,691	2.4
New Jersey	444,091	133,717	148,922	66,449	95,003	443,750	132,636	147,550	68,115	95,449	-0.1
New Mexico	162,652	37,515	48,372	31,861	44,904	157,555	36,731	46,941	30,599	43,284	-3.1
New York	1,305,595	415,185	506,739	146,435	237,236	1,318,142	414,697	504,700	154,755	243,990	1.0
North Carolina	586,042	162,416	215,233	77,059	131,334	585,013	159,628	215,238	77,826	132,321	-0.2
North Dakota	56,903	20,188	20,056	7,264	9,395	55,772	19,782	19,197	7,549	9,244	-2.0
Ohio	744,947	229,754	274,365	92,960	147,868	735,026	220,931	263,701	95,035	155,359	-1.3
Oklahoma	230,573	67,295	79,900	34,139	49,239	230,154	66,533	79,988	33,961	49,672	-0.2
Oregon	250,331	72,648	82,748	41,282	53,653	259,061	74,097	85,555	42,973	56,436	3.5
Pennsylvania.....	803,593	269,181	308,381	81,247	144,784	787,789	263,348	302,884	80,606	140,951	-2.0
Rhode Island	85,110	28,990	33,931	8,588	13,601	84,644	28,743	34,054	8,216	13,631	-0.5
South Carolina	257,293	76,338	102,396	26,866	51,693	260,002	76,361	102,147	28,075	53,419	1.1
South Dakota	58,370	17,495	19,242	7,336	14,297	55,899	16,843	18,118	7,135	13,803	-4.2
Tennessee	351,988	110,181	140,035	36,887	64,885	350,275	108,153	139,426	37,575	65,121	-0.5
Texas	1,536,858	381,556	459,398	286,856	409,048	1,564,387	381,177	459,221	295,554	428,435	1.8
Utah	252,107	79,986	80,106	44,522	47,493	264,396	83,165	87,058	45,555	48,618	4.9
Vermont	45,572	17,039	17,246	3,657	7,630	45,143	16,782	17,135	3,657	7,569	-0.9
Virginia	576,010	157,198	193,976	91,608	133,228	588,465	158,972	197,154	93,464	138,875	2.2
Washington.....	388,110	116,689	136,930	56,868	77,623	372,841	115,436	135,475	51,547	70,383	-3.9
West Virginia.....	152,431	41,519	47,944	34,205	28,763	162,308	40,037	46,944	40,113	35,214	6.5
Wisconsin	383,986	115,135	130,916	52,063	85,872	376,603	112,079	128,017	52,271	84,236	-1.9
Wyoming.....	38,298	11,325	10,899	7,029	9,045	38,092	10,846	10,570	7,356	9,320	-0.5
U.S. Service Academies.....	15,925	12,859	3,046	17	3	15,692	12,637	3,032	21	2	-1.5
Other jurisdictions	264,237	87,487	124,467	21,017	31,266	267,159	90,834	126,960	19,542	29,823	1.1
American Samoa	2,193	286	525	565	817	2,091	401	623	428	639	-4.7
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,699	902	1,110	347	340	2,915	925	1,095	432	463	8.0
Guam	6,188	1,454	2,214	1,103	1,417	6,360	1,429	2,196	1,255	1,480	2.8
Marshall Islands.....	869	319	355	106	89	989	408	413	91	77	13.8
Northern Marianas	1,137	371	589	73	104	1,046	355	565	55	71	-8.0
Palau	694	210	253	83	148	742	225	283	90	144	6.9
Puerto Rico.....	247,724	83,463	118,248	18,476	27,537	250,402	86,626	120,737	16,920	26,119	1.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,733	482	1,173	264	814	2,614	465	1,048	271	830	-4.4

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 246. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010					Fall 2011					Percent change in total, 2010 to 2011
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	15,142,809	4,049,593	4,714,257	2,629,944	3,749,015	15,110,196	4,001,784	4,663,956	2,654,452	3,790,004	-0.2
Alabama	267,083	76,518	99,248	34,567	56,750	260,523	73,628	97,344	34,085	55,466	-2.5
Alaska	32,303	6,272	7,237	6,747	12,047	32,158	6,438	7,501	6,669	11,550	-0.4
Arizona	366,976	84,723	93,440	78,505	110,308	366,116	87,030	95,411	77,043	106,632	-0.2
Arkansas	155,780	41,813	55,833	21,617	36,517	158,760	42,205	56,713	22,579	37,263	1.9
California	2,223,648	477,606	560,254	546,522	639,266	2,178,629	479,517	556,124	523,555	619,433	-2.0
Colorado	269,407	73,510	78,143	49,925	67,829	269,298	73,209	77,909	50,607	67,573	#
Connecticut	127,194	34,685	38,937	20,334	33,238	126,487	34,197	38,208	20,853	33,229	-0.6
Delaware	40,408	12,768	16,596	3,889	7,155	40,698	12,554	16,490	4,307	7,347	0.7
District of Columbia	5,840	1,123	1,582	1,080	2,055	5,280	1,310	1,295	1,236	1,439	-9.6
Florida	790,027	184,839	233,477	147,161	224,550	803,200	187,590	235,680	150,177	229,753	1.7
Georgia	436,109	125,722	164,711	52,949	92,727	428,708	117,667	152,452	58,615	99,974	-1.7
Hawaii	60,090	14,426	17,497	11,125	17,042	60,330	14,195	17,098	11,539	17,498	0.4
Idaho	64,204	20,531	22,113	8,544	13,016	65,753	20,535	21,740	9,312	14,166	2.4
Illinois	585,515	148,736	164,668	111,855	160,256	577,043	143,369	158,798	113,543	161,333	-1.4
Indiana	337,705	102,713	114,539	49,735	70,718	340,264	98,763	113,088	53,345	75,068	0.8
Iowa	177,781	55,470	58,314	27,875	36,122	178,491	54,359	56,714	29,141	38,277	0.4
Kansas	185,623	53,791	57,366	29,790	44,676	186,475	53,510	57,377	30,198	45,390	0.5
Kentucky	229,725	60,664	77,840	41,541	49,680	233,427	59,278	76,561	44,202	53,386	1.6
Louisiana	224,811	64,304	85,262	28,158	47,087	225,210	63,565	84,452	29,415	47,778	0.2
Maine	51,482	14,320	15,285	7,997	13,880	50,253	13,771	15,153	8,027	13,302	-2.4
Maryland	309,779	71,250	85,928	59,248	93,353	314,383	71,875	86,141	61,724	94,643	1.5
Massachusetts	224,493	60,625	67,998	36,152	59,718	227,005	60,841	68,308	36,533	61,323	1.1
Michigan	562,444	157,252	175,004	93,547	136,641	554,741	150,639	169,994	95,828	138,280	-1.4
Minnesota	276,176	80,962	84,795	45,912	64,507	274,192	77,119	81,320	48,457	67,296	-0.7
Mississippi	159,695	50,819	73,496	12,415	22,965	160,611	50,246	72,448	12,899	25,018	0.6
Missouri	256,119	73,561	88,030	36,218	58,310	260,585	73,745	88,363	37,719	60,758	1.7
Montana	48,261	17,727	17,656	4,990	7,888	48,912	17,553	17,798	5,194	8,367	1.3
Nebraska	107,980	32,187	33,796	18,006	23,991	106,794	31,846	34,229	17,249	23,470	-1.1
Nevada	113,103	22,371	27,519	29,197	34,016	105,048	21,463	26,158	24,865	32,562	-7.1
New Hampshire	44,072	14,237	16,328	5,121	8,386	43,333	13,802	15,899	5,221	8,411	-1.7
New Jersey	358,256	103,688	117,338	56,624	80,606	359,458	102,919	116,488	58,634	81,417	0.3
New Mexico	150,856	33,814	41,626	31,441	43,975	146,515	33,351	40,788	30,177	42,199	-2.9
New York	723,500	223,601	261,313	93,042	145,544	731,914	221,975	258,766	99,852	151,321	1.2
North Carolina	475,598	123,736	163,838	70,717	117,307	470,989	120,830	162,738	70,809	116,612	-1.0
North Dakota	48,904	18,089	16,537	6,474	7,804	48,868	17,903	16,072	6,896	7,997	-0.1
Ohio	547,551	165,589	189,221	75,642	117,099	542,774	159,209	182,034	77,805	123,726	-0.9
Oklahoma	197,642	54,004	64,736	32,134	46,768	197,373	53,521	65,293	31,836	46,723	-0.1
Oregon	208,002	59,321	62,975	37,509	48,197	215,466	60,660	64,737	39,299	50,770	3.6
Pennsylvania	432,889	147,532	158,010	46,340	81,007	428,269	143,720	154,213	48,471	81,865	-1.1
Rhode Island	43,224	11,018	14,590	6,417	11,199	43,254	10,956	14,603	6,268	11,427	0.1
South Carolina	205,080	59,516	77,086	23,595	44,883	208,302	59,754	76,869	24,920	46,759	1.6
South Dakota	44,569	14,655	14,253	5,398	10,263	43,729	14,472	14,180	5,284	9,793	-1.9
Tennessee	242,486	71,804	89,036	29,674	51,972	241,917	70,361	87,891	30,913	52,752	-0.2
Texas	1,334,885	313,381	367,958	268,060	385,486	1,367,005	315,542	372,041	276,036	403,386	2.4
Utah	178,599	49,417	45,156	40,757	43,269	179,208	48,255	44,649	41,805	44,499	0.3
Vermont	27,524	8,472	9,783	2,922	6,347	27,132	8,425	9,629	2,832	6,246	-1.4
Virginia	409,004	109,290	130,008	69,590	100,116	413,761	111,489	131,895	69,514	100,863	1.2
Washington	330,874	98,417	109,883	51,872	70,702	317,066	97,531	108,843	46,840	63,852	-4.2
West Virginia	96,104	33,820	37,296	9,413	15,575	95,634	33,000	37,072	9,778	15,784	-0.5
Wisconsin	301,212	92,566	96,937	44,555	67,154	296,795	90,180	94,940	44,969	66,706	-1.5
Wyoming	36,292	9,479	10,739	7,029	9,045	36,368	9,275	10,417	7,356	9,320	0.2
U.S. Service Academies	15,925	12,859	3,046	17	3	15,692	12,637	3,032	21	2	-1.5
Other jurisdictions	83,719	28,399	40,667	6,064	8,589	78,928	27,762	38,614	5,282	7,270	-5.7
American Samoa	2,193	286	525	565	817	2,091	401	623	428	639	-4.7
Federated States of Micronesia	2,699	902	1,110	347	340	2,915	925	1,095	432	463	8.0
Guam	6,103	1,419	2,184	1,092	1,408	6,274	1,402	2,170	1,235	1,467	2.8
Marshall Islands	869	319	355	106	89	989	408	413	91	77	13.8
Northern Marianas	1,137	371	589	73	104	1,046	355	565	55	71	-8.0
Palau	694	210	253	83	148	742	225	283	90	144	6.9
Puerto Rico	67,291	24,410	34,478	3,534	4,869	62,257	23,581	32,417	2,680	3,579	-7.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,733	482	1,173	264	814	2,614	465	1,048	271	830	-4.4

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 247. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010					Fall 2011					Percent change in total, 2010 to 2011
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	5,873,317	1,787,464	2,530,953	577,810	977,090	5,883,917	1,791,627	2,544,090	578,636	969,564	0.2
Alabama	60,244	17,926	24,504	8,005	9,809	58,163	21,270	25,079	4,588	7,226	-3.5
Alaska	1,350	290	728	94	238	2,774	645	1,773	112	244	105.5
Arizona	428,412	115,720	255,514	16,922	40,256	430,870	118,776	259,424	14,906	37,764	0.6
Arkansas.....	20,115	7,263	8,966	1,353	2,533	20,521	7,272	9,045	1,352	2,852	2.0
California	490,524	163,413	222,701	46,132	58,278	507,264	168,550	228,584	47,809	62,321	3.4
Colorado	102,618	28,650	49,353	10,471	14,144	96,522	25,001	41,296	12,017	18,208	-5.9
Connecticut.....	72,190	23,483	30,923	5,915	11,869	75,151	23,863	31,573	6,392	13,323	4.1
Delaware	15,323	3,529	4,695	2,602	4,497	15,818	3,539	4,635	2,716	4,928	3.2
District of Columbia	86,152	24,833	34,289	10,669	16,361	84,933	25,401	35,005	9,603	14,924	-1.4
Florida.....	335,442	97,319	136,331	37,210	64,582	340,498	101,485	139,981	37,085	61,947	1.5
Georgia	132,614	36,216	59,732	11,535	25,131	136,751	38,740	70,533	9,644	17,834	3.1
Hawaii	17,983	4,683	7,367	2,712	3,221	18,688	4,901	7,764	2,773	3,250	3.9
Idaho.....	20,997	7,657	10,663	972	1,705	24,389	8,207	11,043	2,114	3,025	16.2
Illinois.....	321,374	94,671	124,382	39,237	63,084	315,838	92,517	119,994	39,030	64,297	-1.7
Indiana.....	121,718	41,444	56,604	9,240	14,430	117,560	39,677	54,908	8,654	14,321	-3.4
Iowa	204,061	44,378	83,859	20,748	55,076	193,655	45,948	90,653	15,511	41,543	-5.1
Kansas.....	29,236	8,285	10,782	3,798	6,371	30,187	8,412	11,135	3,912	6,728	3.3
Kentucky	61,377	16,515	27,729	5,954	11,179	60,339	16,345	27,254	5,756	10,984	-1.7
Louisiana	38,827	11,320	19,630	2,487	5,390	40,646	11,765	20,561	2,452	5,868	4.7
Maine	21,503	6,618	9,845	1,344	3,696	22,044	6,753	10,102	1,445	3,744	2.5
Maryland	68,188	19,206	23,447	9,442	16,093	65,714	18,415	23,405	9,289	14,605	-3.6
Massachusetts.....	283,809	99,571	123,257	23,251	37,730	281,549	98,223	122,482	23,826	37,018	-0.8
Michigan	135,681	34,527	45,149	20,715	35,290	130,785	32,872	43,727	20,496	33,690	-3.6
Minnesota	189,160	36,766	66,341	24,400	61,653	183,560	35,638	64,638	23,230	60,054	-3.0
Mississippi	18,502	5,201	9,801	971	2,529	18,479	5,213	9,693	988	2,585	-0.1
Missouri	188,576	48,306	64,757	28,340	47,173	196,412	49,479	64,250	32,617	50,066	4.2
Montana	5,051	1,792	2,375	288	596	5,130	1,819	2,455	291	565	1.6
Nebraska	36,702	11,404	16,370	3,490	5,438	36,081	11,065	15,744	3,507	5,765	-1.7
Nevada	16,257	5,788	8,438	908	1,123	15,965	5,719	7,832	1,122	1,292	-1.8
New Hampshire	31,522	10,549	13,005	2,629	5,339	34,111	10,468	12,607	3,756	7,280	8.2
New Jersey	85,835	30,029	31,584	9,825	14,397	84,292	29,717	31,062	9,481	14,032	-1.8
New Mexico	11,796	3,701	6,746	420	929	11,040	3,380	6,153	422	1,085	-6.4
New York	582,095	191,584	245,426	53,393	91,692	586,228	192,722	245,934	54,903	92,669	0.7
North Carolina	110,444	38,680	51,395	6,342	14,027	114,024	38,798	52,500	7,017	15,709	3.2
North Dakota	7,999	2,099	3,519	790	1,591	6,904	1,879	3,125	653	1,247	-13.7
Ohio	197,396	64,165	85,144	17,318	30,769	192,252	61,722	81,667	17,230	31,633	-2.6
Oklahoma	32,931	13,291	15,164	2,005	2,471	32,781	13,012	14,695	2,125	2,949	-0.5
Oregon.....	42,329	13,327	19,773	3,773	5,456	43,595	13,437	20,818	3,674	5,666	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	370,704	121,649	150,371	34,907	63,777	359,520	119,628	148,671	32,135	59,086	-3.0
Rhode Island	41,886	17,972	19,341	2,171	2,402	41,390	17,787	19,451	1,948	2,204	-1.2
South Carolina	52,213	16,822	25,310	3,271	6,810	51,700	16,607	25,278	3,155	6,660	-1.0
South Dakota	13,801	2,840	4,989	1,938	4,034	12,170	2,371	3,938	1,851	4,010	-11.8
Tennessee	109,502	38,377	50,999	7,213	12,913	108,358	37,792	51,535	6,662	12,369	-1.0
Texas	201,973	68,175	91,440	18,796	23,562	197,382	65,635	87,180	19,518	25,049	-2.3
Utah	73,508	30,569	34,950	3,765	4,224	85,188	34,910	42,409	3,750	4,119	15.9
Vermont	18,048	8,567	7,463	735	1,283	18,011	8,357	7,506	825	1,323	-0.2
Virginia.....	167,006	47,908	63,968	22,018	33,112	174,704	47,483	65,259	23,950	38,012	4.6
Washington	57,236	18,272	27,047	4,996	6,921	55,775	17,905	26,632	4,707	6,531	-2.6
West Virginia.....	56,327	7,699	10,648	24,792	13,188	66,674	7,037	9,872	30,335	19,430	18.4
Wisconsin	82,774	22,569	33,979	7,508	18,718	79,808	21,899	33,077	7,302	17,530	-3.6
Wyoming.....	2,006	1,846	160	0	0	1,724	1,571	153	0	0	-14.1
Other jurisdictions	180,518	59,088	83,800	14,953	22,677	188,231	63,072	88,346	14,260	22,553	4.3
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	85	35	30	11	9	86	27	26	20	13	1.2
Marshall Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico.....	180,433	59,053	83,770	14,942	22,668	188,145	63,045	88,320	14,240	22,540	4.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 248. Total fall enrollment in private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010					Fall 2011					Percent change in total, 2010 to 2011
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	3,854,920	1,269,837	1,618,681	369,231	597,171	3,927,186	1,287,302	1,650,517	377,848	611,519	1.9
Alabama	25,136	9,267	12,342	1,446	2,081	26,437	9,557	12,756	1,618	2,506	5.2
Alaska	732	153	247	94	238	742	146	240	112	244	1.4
Arizona	8,817	3,864	2,785	1,032	1,136	9,261	3,991	2,825	1,122	1,323	5.0
Arkansas	16,701	6,180	7,096	1,165	2,260	17,860	6,383	7,583	1,228	2,666	6.9
California	285,839	95,158	126,784	27,074	36,823	293,641	96,633	129,118	28,455	39,435	2.7
Colorado	32,938	8,545	12,378	4,778	7,237	34,009	8,589	12,698	4,964	7,758	3.3
Connecticut	66,750	22,406	28,902	5,041	10,401	67,728	22,623	29,081	5,059	10,965	1.5
Delaware	14,833	3,513	4,667	2,452	4,201	15,379	3,508	4,610	2,591	4,670	3.7
District of Columbia	78,215	24,365	33,630	8,509	11,711	78,644	24,935	34,378	8,050	11,281	0.5
Florida	162,285	51,796	61,693	22,223	26,573	180,369	56,271	69,583	23,614	30,901	11.1
Georgia	71,144	23,348	35,888	4,201	7,707	72,779	23,669	36,428	4,622	8,060	2.3
Hawaii	14,273	3,615	5,688	2,390	2,580	14,751	3,762	6,115	2,385	2,489	3.3
Idaho	18,185	6,749	8,897	876	1,663	21,618	7,288	9,398	2,031	2,901	18.9
Illinois	227,482	73,803	94,402	21,350	37,927	230,848	75,373	95,658	22,068	37,749	1.5
Indiana	88,928	32,851	40,845	5,599	9,633	88,942	32,441	40,982	5,579	9,940	#
Iowa	57,373	20,250	25,377	4,047	7,699	57,486	20,519	25,517	3,856	7,594	0.2
Kansas	25,212	7,220	8,832	3,566	5,594	26,200	7,526	9,387	3,578	5,709	3.9
Kentucky	37,608	11,561	16,756	3,202	6,089	39,818	11,750	17,465	3,648	6,955	5.9
Louisiana	27,667	8,422	12,447	2,194	4,604	29,561	9,124	14,082	1,994	4,361	6.8
Maine	19,578	6,412	9,158	1,147	2,861	20,565	6,572	9,561	1,310	3,122	5.0
Maryland	54,894	15,002	20,514	7,377	12,001	54,849	15,338	20,804	7,329	11,378	-0.1
Massachusetts	276,163	96,802	120,618	22,451	36,292	274,194	95,650	120,056	22,931	35,557	-0.7
Michigan	124,298	30,065	40,102	19,615	34,516	120,221	29,100	39,121	19,279	32,721	-3.3
Minnesota	73,508	23,342	31,833	6,557	11,776	72,146	22,852	31,929	6,192	11,173	-1.9
Mississippi	15,398	4,734	7,735	848	2,081	15,571	4,809	7,880	852	2,030	1.1
Missouri	153,824	39,201	49,995	26,023	38,605	154,623	39,390	49,877	26,375	38,981	0.5
Montana	5,051	1,792	2,375	288	596	5,130	1,819	2,455	291	565	1.6
Nebraska	32,940	10,393	14,582	3,213	4,752	33,108	10,248	14,309	3,262	5,289	0.5
Nevada	3,370	1,238	1,578	156	398	3,554	1,394	1,575	185	400	5.5
New Hampshire	26,626	9,185	11,117	2,137	4,187	29,901	9,616	11,792	2,979	5,514	12.3
New Jersey	75,979	27,649	27,358	8,454	12,518	74,861	27,504	27,062	8,097	12,198	-1.5
New Mexico	1,120	443	502	48	127	1,217	405	434	71	307	8.7
New York	526,292	174,085	217,095	49,892	85,220	531,816	176,319	218,136	51,424	85,937	1.0
North Carolina	92,027	34,585	45,286	4,043	8,113	94,121	34,594	45,470	4,590	9,467	2.3
North Dakota	6,234	1,887	2,972	502	873	5,655	1,755	2,734	448	718	-9.3
Ohio	146,386	50,841	60,031	12,948	22,566	147,433	51,233	60,274	12,877	23,049	0.7
Oklahoma	22,657	8,940	9,717	1,737	2,263	23,406	8,980	9,933	1,841	2,652	3.3
Oregon	32,811	10,344	15,598	2,812	4,057	33,624	10,661	16,115	2,733	4,115	2.5
Pennsylvania	299,011	100,773	126,169	24,812	47,257	298,353	101,695	127,442	23,847	45,369	-0.2
Rhode Island	41,886	17,972	19,341	2,171	2,402	41,390	17,787	19,451	1,948	2,204	-1.2
South Carolina	35,089	12,153	17,866	1,901	3,169	35,216	12,256	17,818	1,842	3,300	0.4
South Dakota	9,044	2,321	3,910	999	1,814	7,407	1,956	3,096	868	1,487	-18.1
Tennessee	77,764	27,964	36,211	5,152	8,437	80,924	28,986	39,052	4,705	8,181	4.1
Texas	131,481	45,336	54,362	13,749	18,034	135,699	46,027	56,168	14,390	19,114	3.2
Utah	61,310	26,308	30,114	2,626	2,262	70,416	29,844	35,367	2,756	2,449	14.9
Vermont	17,433	8,192	7,223	735	1,283	17,454	8,117	7,327	746	1,264	0.1
Virginia	110,720	32,239	41,249	15,230	22,002	118,271	31,469	43,536	17,092	26,174	6.8
Washington	43,675	13,625	20,453	3,738	5,859	43,548	13,852	20,636	3,552	5,508	-0.3
West Virginia	12,952	4,319	6,226	748	1,659	12,015	4,145	5,463	817	1,590	-7.2
Wisconsin	65,281	18,629	27,735	5,883	13,034	64,425	18,841	27,740	5,645	12,199	-1.3
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Other jurisdictions	137,372	42,238	62,893	12,663	19,578	143,754	45,501	66,543	12,445	19,265	4.6
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	85	35	30	11	9	86	27	26	20	13	1.2
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	137,287	42,203	62,863	12,652	19,569	143,668	45,474	66,517	12,425	19,252	4.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 249. Total fall enrollment in private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010					Fall 2011					Percent change in total, 2010 to 2011
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	2,018,397	517,627	912,272	208,579	379,919	1,956,731	504,325	893,573	200,788	358,045	-3.1
Alabama	35,108	8,659	12,162	6,559	7,728	31,726	11,713	12,323	2,970	4,720	-9.6
Alaska	618	137	481	0	0	2,032	499	1,533	0	0	228.8
Arizona	419,595	111,856	252,729	15,890	39,120	421,609	114,785	256,599	13,784	36,441	0.5
Arkansas	3,414	1,083	1,870	188	273	2,661	889	1,462	124	186	-22.1
California	204,685	68,255	95,917	19,058	21,455	213,623	71,917	99,466	19,354	22,886	4.4
Colorado	69,680	20,105	36,975	5,693	6,907	62,513	16,412	28,598	7,053	10,450	-10.3
Connecticut	5,440	1,077	2,021	874	1,468	7,423	1,240	2,492	1,333	2,358	36.5
Delaware	490	16	28	150	296	439	31	25	125	258	-10.4
District of Columbia	7,937	468	659	2,160	4,650	6,289	466	627	1,553	3,643	-20.8
Florida	173,157	45,523	74,638	14,987	38,009	160,129	45,214	70,398	13,471	31,046	-7.5
Georgia	61,470	12,868	23,844	7,334	17,424	63,972	15,071	34,105	5,022	9,774	4.1
Hawaii	3,710	1,068	1,679	322	641	3,937	1,139	1,649	388	761	6.1
Idaho	2,812	908	1,766	96	42	2,771	919	1,645	83	124	-1.5
Illinois	93,892	20,868	29,980	17,887	25,157	84,990	17,144	24,336	16,962	26,548	-9.5
Indiana	32,790	8,593	15,759	3,641	4,797	28,618	7,236	13,926	3,075	4,381	-12.7
Iowa	146,688	24,128	58,482	16,701	47,377	136,169	25,429	65,136	11,655	33,949	-7.2
Kansas	4,024	1,065	1,950	232	777	3,987	886	1,748	334	1,019	-0.9
Kentucky	23,769	4,954	10,973	2,752	5,090	20,521	4,595	9,789	2,108	4,029	-13.7
Louisiana	11,160	2,898	7,183	293	786	11,085	2,641	6,479	458	1,507	-0.7
Maine	1,925	206	687	197	835	1,479	181	541	135	622	-23.2
Maryland	13,294	4,204	2,933	2,065	4,092	10,865	3,077	2,601	1,960	3,227	-18.3
Massachusetts	7,646	2,769	2,639	800	1,438	7,355	2,573	2,426	895	1,461	-3.8
Michigan	11,383	4,462	5,047	1,100	774	10,564	3,772	4,606	1,217	969	-7.2
Minnesota	115,652	13,424	34,508	17,843	49,877	111,414	12,786	32,709	17,038	48,881	-3.7
Mississippi	3,104	467	2,066	123	448	2,908	404	1,813	136	555	-6.3
Missouri	34,752	9,105	14,762	2,317	8,568	41,789	10,089	14,373	6,242	11,085	20.2
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Nebraska	3,762	1,011	1,788	277	686	2,973	817	1,435	245	476	-21.0
Nevada	12,887	4,550	6,860	752	725	12,411	4,325	6,257	937	892	-3.7
New Hampshire	4,896	1,364	1,888	492	1,152	4,210	852	815	777	1,766	-14.0
New Jersey	9,856	2,380	4,226	1,371	1,879	9,431	2,213	4,000	1,384	1,834	-4.3
New Mexico	10,676	3,258	6,244	372	802	9,823	2,975	5,719	351	778	-8.0
New York	55,803	17,499	28,331	3,501	6,472	54,412	16,403	27,798	3,479	6,732	-2.5
North Carolina	18,417	4,095	6,109	2,299	5,914	19,903	4,204	7,030	2,427	6,242	8.1
North Dakota	1,765	212	547	288	718	1,249	124	391	205	529	-29.2
Ohio	51,010	13,324	25,113	4,370	8,203	44,819	10,489	21,393	4,353	8,584	-12.1
Oklahoma	10,274	4,351	5,447	268	208	9,375	4,032	4,762	284	297	-8.8
Oregon	9,518	2,983	4,175	961	1,399	9,971	2,776	4,703	941	1,551	4.8
Pennsylvania	71,693	20,876	24,202	10,095	16,520	61,167	17,933	21,229	8,288	13,717	-14.7
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
South Carolina	17,124	4,669	7,444	1,370	3,641	16,484	4,351	7,460	1,313	3,360	-3.7
South Dakota	4,757	519	1,079	939	2,220	4,763	415	842	983	2,523	0.1
Tennessee	31,738	10,413	14,788	2,061	4,476	27,434	8,806	12,483	1,957	4,188	-13.6
Texas	70,492	22,839	37,078	5,047	5,528	61,683	19,608	31,012	5,128	5,935	-12.5
Utah	12,198	4,261	4,836	1,139	1,962	14,772	5,066	7,042	994	1,670	21.1
Vermont	615	375	240	0	0	557	240	179	79	59	-9.4
Virginia	56,286	15,669	22,719	6,788	11,110	56,433	16,014	21,723	6,858	11,838	0.3
Washington	13,561	4,647	6,594	1,258	1,062	12,227	4,053	5,996	1,155	1,023	-9.8
West Virginia	43,375	3,380	4,422	24,044	11,529	54,659	2,892	4,409	29,518	17,840	26.0
Wisconsin	17,493	3,940	6,244	1,625	5,684	15,383	3,058	5,337	1,657	5,331	-12.1
Wyoming	2,006	1,846	160	0	0	1,724	1,571	153	0	0	-14.1
Other jurisdictions	43,146	16,850	20,907	2,290	3,099	44,477	17,571	21,803	1,815	3,288	3.1
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	43,146	16,850	20,907	2,290	3,099	44,477	17,571	21,803	1,815	3,288	3.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 250. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2010 and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2010						Fall 2011					
	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	7,924,771	7,218,038	3,822,260	1,588,220	32,660	430,177	8,047,729	7,062,467	3,887,322	1,559,080	39,864	397,651
Alabama	169,269	97,814	25,136	31,819	0	3,289	167,349	93,174	25,814	27,977	623	3,749
Alaska	31,467	836	732	618	0	0	31,184	974	742	1,651	0	381
Arizona	136,756	230,220	8,817	403,463	0	16,132	138,870	227,246	9,261	407,603	0	14,006
Arkansas	93,995	61,785	16,701	2,731	0	683	96,483	62,277	17,498	2,404	362	257
California	641,539	1,582,109	284,600	122,233	1,239	82,452	657,885	1,520,744	292,167	125,154	1,474	88,469
Colorado	163,894	105,513	32,786	57,913	152	11,767	169,441	99,857	33,894	51,004	115	11,509
Connecticut	68,941	58,253	66,165	5,153	585	287	68,813	57,674	67,001	7,049	727	374
Delaware	24,934	15,474	14,610	490	223	0	25,643	15,055	15,132	439	247	0
District of Columbia	5,840	0	78,215	7,937	0	0	5,280	0	78,644	6,289	0	0
Florida	663,248	126,779	162,007	132,170	278	40,987	717,439	85,761	179,325	119,600	1,044	40,529
Georgia	261,566	174,543	70,627	52,080	517	9,390	265,698	163,010	72,252	54,780	527	9,192
Hawaii	30,254	29,836	14,273	1,725	0	1,985	30,757	29,573	14,751	1,986	0	1,951
Idaho	49,380	14,824	18,185	2,035	0	777	49,087	16,666	21,618	2,214	0	557
Illinois	205,015	380,500	226,400	83,234	1,082	10,658	203,670	373,373	229,926	75,575	922	9,415
Indiana	231,791	105,914	88,350	22,979	578	9,811	233,855	106,409	88,409	21,775	533	6,843
Iowa	71,401	106,380	57,183	146,123	190	565	72,589	105,902	57,293	135,406	193	763
Kansas	100,325	85,298	23,451	2,037	1,761	1,987	100,893	85,582	24,020	2,374	2,180	1,613
Kentucky	123,326	106,399	37,608	17,614	0	6,155	125,537	107,890	39,818	16,655	0	3,866
Louisiana	145,110	79,701	27,667	4,242	0	6,918	144,616	80,594	28,287	3,938	1,274	7,147
Maine	33,644	17,838	19,268	0	310	1,925	32,092	18,161	20,280	973	285	506
Maryland	162,403	147,376	54,894	9,082	0	4,212	165,783	148,600	54,849	7,810	0	3,055
Massachusetts	119,542	104,951	275,042	5,265	1,121	2,381	121,888	105,117	273,088	5,195	1,106	2,160
Michigan	301,734	260,710	124,298	9,902	0	1,481	303,554	251,187	120,160	8,849	61	1,715
Minnesota	137,935	138,241	73,387	113,412	121	2,240	139,037	135,155	72,058	109,108	88	2,306
Mississippi	76,878	82,817	15,398	447	0	2,657	79,926	80,685	15,571	566	0	2,342
Missouri	144,591	111,528	152,163	23,979	1,661	10,773	147,011	113,574	153,402	32,517	1,221	9,272
Montana	37,500	10,761	4,578	0	473	0	39,343	9,569	4,666	0	464	0
Nebraska	58,368	49,612	32,750	2,671	190	1,091	58,756	48,038	32,917	2,123	191	850
Nevada	100,516	12,587	3,370	7,589	0	5,298	93,917	11,131	3,554	7,557	0	4,854
New Hampshire	29,163	14,909	26,249	4,896	377	0	28,998	14,335	29,610	4,210	291	0
New Jersey	177,850	180,406	75,979	7,580	0	2,276	182,706	176,752	74,861	7,161	0	2,270
New Mexico	63,898	86,958	1,120	7,360	0	3,316	64,828	81,687	1,217	7,851	0	1,972
New York	394,792	328,708	521,516	31,916	4,776	23,887	396,760	335,154	527,083	31,380	4,733	23,032
North Carolina	221,727	253,871	91,357	15,589	670	2,828	220,305	250,684	93,442	15,744	679	4,159
North Dakota	41,893	7,011	5,634	1,765	600	0	41,661	7,207	5,655	1,249	0	0
Ohio	340,335	207,216	144,780	18,896	1,606	32,114	343,335	199,439	144,571	18,263	2,862	26,556
Oklahoma	125,292	72,350	22,657	5,723	0	4,551	126,468	70,905	23,406	5,246	0	4,129
Oregon	99,118	108,884	32,811	5,212	0	4,306	102,656	112,810	33,624	5,717	0	4,254
Pennsylvania	281,770	151,119	291,171	31,069	7,840	40,624	278,865	149,404	290,728	24,706	7,625	36,461
Rhode Island	25,449	17,775	41,886	0	0	0	25,361	17,893	41,390	0	0	0
South Carolina	103,200	101,880	34,156	14,192	933	2,932	105,575	102,727	34,237	13,456	979	3,028
South Dakota	38,131	6,438	8,653	4,757	391	0	37,387	6,342	7,071	4,763	336	0
Tennessee	144,541	97,945	77,479	18,432	285	13,306	145,765	96,152	79,283	16,148	1,641	11,286
Texas	624,021	710,864	129,722	29,979	1,759	40,513	638,296	728,709	131,137	31,797	4,562	29,886
Utah	132,695	45,904	59,501	10,464	1,809	1,734	133,907	45,301	68,429	12,938	1,987	1,834
Vermont	20,786	6,738	16,946	615	487	0	20,554	6,578	16,966	557	488	0
Virginia	212,000	197,004	110,720	46,603	0	9,683	214,906	198,855	118,271	46,016	0	10,417
Washington	169,573	161,301	43,644	8,356	31	5,205	168,778	148,288	43,504	7,316	44	4,911
West Virginia	73,371	22,733	12,952	40,428	0	2,947	72,965	22,669	12,015	51,910	0	2,749
Wisconsin	185,168	116,044	64,666	15,318	615	2,175	182,640	114,155	64,425	13,957	0	1,426
Wyoming	12,911	23,381	0	127	0	1,879	12,925	23,443	0	124	0	1,600
U.S. Service Academies	15,925	0	†	†	†	†	15,692	0	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	71,914	11,805	132,794	11,514	4,578	31,632	66,660	12,268	140,861	10,980	2,893	33,497
American Samoa	0	2,193	0	0	0	0	0	2,091	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	2,699	0	0	0	0	0	2,915	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,639	2,464	85	0	0	0	3,721	2,553	86	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	869	0	0	0	0	0	989	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,137	0	0	0	0	0	1,046	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	694	0	0	0	0	0	742	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	64,405	2,886	132,709	11,514	4,578	31,632	59,279	2,978	140,775	10,980	2,893	33,497
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,733	0	0	0	0	0	2,614	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 251. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2011

State or jurisdiction	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate					
	Fall 2000	Fall 2005	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2000	Fall 2005	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	13,155,393	14,963,964	16,365,738	17,565,320	18,078,672	18,063,037	2,156,896	2,523,511	2,737,076	2,862,391	2,937,454	2,931,076
Alabama	201,389	219,253	268,000	267,870	281,849	274,305	32,573	37,136	42,941	43,870	45,478	44,381
Alaska	26,222	27,903	28,121	29,605	30,779	32,104	1,731	2,328	2,596	2,801	2,874	2,828
Arizona	299,529	456,881	595,335	706,866	673,600	675,037	42,961	88,716	108,910	121,765	121,788	121,949
Arkansas	104,580	129,484	141,881	151,136	157,162	159,909	10,592	13,788	16,493	17,216	18,733	19,372
California	2,012,213	2,135,461	2,384,604	2,464,524	2,443,985	2,419,777	244,495	264,372	267,637	271,055	270,187	266,116
Colorado	220,059	249,616	273,967	296,283	313,434	308,124	43,813	53,056	51,265	55,751	58,591	57,696
Connecticut	127,715	141,332	150,378	156,228	163,291	165,707	33,528	33,343	33,800	35,578	36,093	35,931
Delaware	37,930	43,382	43,576	45,605	46,321	46,942	5,967	8,230	9,512	9,569	9,410	9,574
District of Columbia	40,703	62,888	76,586	83,548	50,330	48,459	31,986	42,009	49,524	53,303	41,662	41,754
Florida	623,071	764,577	853,662	927,044	994,236	1,011,562	84,613	108,085	119,037	126,177	131,233	132,136
Georgia	296,980	372,269	413,469	466,011	499,166	495,187	49,224	54,381	63,112	66,482	69,557	70,272
Hawaii	51,783	57,843	60,698	65,139	68,244	69,595	8,399	9,240	9,406	9,670	9,829	9,423
Idaho	58,644	70,335	72,982	76,666	76,998	82,297	6,950	7,373	7,474	7,784	8,203	7,845
Illinois	623,018	692,401	709,773	746,733	748,965	735,435	120,900	140,566	149,469	154,091	157,924	157,446
Indiana	273,198	312,058	349,102	386,748	403,963	402,172	41,136	49,195	52,854	54,546	55,460	55,652
Iowa	165,360	203,453	254,914	315,000	339,011	328,242	23,614	24,269	31,977	35,631	42,831	43,904
Kansas	156,385	168,065	172,391	183,815	188,336	190,125	23,583	23,687	26,600	27,028	26,523	26,537
Kentucky	164,183	215,536	226,816	245,388	256,912	257,828	24,158	29,433	30,767	32,519	34,190	35,938
Louisiana	191,517	172,908	205,841	219,703	230,332	233,490	32,283	24,805	30,534	32,150	33,306	32,366
Maine	50,728	57,622	60,009	62,013	64,178	62,924	7,745	7,929	7,787	8,157	8,807	9,373
Maryland	221,952	252,964	271,725	289,527	305,358	307,345	51,793	61,187	67,189	69,414	72,609	72,752
Massachusetts	320,012	331,242	354,207	369,133	377,790	376,523	101,130	112,074	122,849	128,157	130,512	132,031
Michigan	480,618	536,745	561,891	593,676	606,367	594,948	87,013	90,006	90,908	92,373	91,758	90,578
Minnesota	254,632	283,616	309,679	331,374	346,751	340,628	38,813	78,085	101,376	110,907	118,585	117,124
Mississippi	123,299	133,642	142,317	153,914	157,464	158,179	14,090	16,815	18,124	19,222	20,733	20,911
Missouri	266,802	304,992	321,054	347,189	366,934	378,424	54,546	69,453	75,355	77,755	77,761	78,573
Montana	38,481	43,403	43,280	47,061	48,476	49,143	3,759	4,447	4,560	4,527	4,836	4,899
Nebraska	96,759	103,581	109,718	116,384	121,420	119,310	15,358	17,655	20,740	22,261	23,262	23,565
Nevada	79,053	99,548	108,077	113,104	116,743	108,998	8,840	11,157	12,413	12,216	12,617	12,015
New Hampshire	51,990	59,081	59,221	61,181	62,447	63,420	9,728	10,812	12,518	13,053	13,147	14,024
New Jersey	284,785	321,118	348,528	368,528	380,059	380,081	51,160	58,640	61,632	63,599	64,032	63,669
New Mexico	96,377	115,048	128,635	138,267	148,076	142,784	14,362	16,289	13,778	14,485	14,576	14,771
New York	839,423	921,458	996,226	1,044,916	1,059,776	1,075,644	203,972	230,623	238,632	244,688	245,819	242,498
North Carolina	358,912	426,106	464,984	502,991	516,504	515,436	45,740	58,286	63,993	65,874	69,538	69,577
North Dakota	36,899	44,153	45,390	48,330	50,003	48,630	3,349	5,236	5,937	6,103	6,900	7,142
Ohio	469,999	529,891	564,461	618,699	650,378	641,793	79,554	86,459	89,124	92,396	94,569	93,233
Oklahoma	157,021	183,568	182,340	195,332	204,230	203,683	20,995	24,485	24,417	25,318	26,343	26,471
Oregon	160,805	174,100	192,991	214,478	220,448	229,335	22,260	25,933	27,483	28,934	29,883	29,726
Pennsylvania	506,948	574,319	610,279	642,832	663,337	651,096	102,573	118,021	130,009	135,291	140,256	136,693
Rhode Island	65,067	70,518	73,158	73,805	73,974	73,949	10,383	10,864	10,735	10,868	11,136	10,695
South Carolina	161,699	185,252	205,417	221,604	231,604	234,149	24,232	25,192	25,278	25,063	25,689	25,853
South Dakota	37,497	43,206	43,997	46,898	50,689	49,205	5,724	5,562	6,447	6,444	7,681	6,694
Tennessee	230,376	243,912	264,236	287,178	302,474	301,485	33,534	39,158	43,374	45,740	49,514	48,790
Texas	905,649	1,093,491	1,169,269	1,282,959	1,361,522	1,387,140	128,324	147,216	157,879	164,909	175,336	177,247
Utah	149,954	182,892	196,389	214,133	228,175	239,189	13,822	17,799	20,835	22,457	23,932	25,207
Vermont	30,809	34,161	36,611	37,944	38,608	38,182	4,680	5,754	6,335	7,031	6,964	6,961
Virginia	325,395	373,041	422,398	460,615	484,908	494,720	56,498	66,125	78,398	84,421	91,102	93,745
Washington	290,292	315,154	330,387	346,378	351,856	336,893	30,548	33,328	32,148	36,154	36,254	35,948
West Virginia	76,556	86,803	105,939	120,070	128,335	137,275	11,332	12,744	19,394	22,414	24,096	25,033
Wisconsin	271,839	296,743	311,898	330,761	341,503	335,230	35,340	38,515	40,977	42,467	42,483	41,373
Wyoming	26,811	31,684	33,410	34,404	35,466	35,330	3,193	3,650	2,526	2,689	2,832	2,762
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,265	15,521	15,730	15,905	15,669	0	0	18	18	20	23
Other jurisdictions	174,410	193,766	205,119	213,421	234,281	237,048	20,223	29,399	31,048	30,371	29,956	30,111
American Samoa	297	1,579	1,806	2,189	2,193	2,091	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	1,576	2,283	2,457	3,401	2,699	2,915	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	4,746	5,850	5,058	5,484	5,857	6,009	469	214	293	271	331	351
Marshall Islands	328	604	689	847	869	989	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,078	967	791	989	1,137	1,046	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	581	651	502	651	694	742	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	163,690	179,647	191,604	197,429	218,312	220,857	19,600	28,978	30,574	29,929	29,412	29,545
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,114	2,185	2,212	2,431	2,520	2,399	154	207	181	171	213	215

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 252. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control, level of enrollment, level of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2011

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private							
	Undergraduate			Post-bacca-laureate	Undergraduate					Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	4-year	2-year		Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit 2-year	Total	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit 4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	13,688,792	6,626,325	7,062,467	1,421,404	4,374,245	2,679,016	1,257,714	39,864	397,651	1,509,672	1,208,306	301,366
Alabama	224,643	131,469	93,174	35,880	49,662	21,625	23,665	623	3,749	8,501	4,189	4,312
Alaska	29,540	28,566	974	2,618	2,564	532	1,651	0	381	210	210	0
Arizona	339,082	111,836	227,246	27,034	335,955	3,591	318,358	0	14,006	94,915	5,670	89,245
Arkansas	142,816	80,539	62,277	15,944	17,093	14,268	2,206	362	257	3,428	3,230	198
California	2,070,321	549,577	1,520,744	108,308	349,456	155,261	104,252	1,474	88,469	157,808	136,906	20,902
Colorado	236,796	136,939	99,857	32,502	71,328	19,429	40,275	115	11,509	25,194	14,465	10,729
Connecticut	112,336	54,662	57,674	14,151	53,371	46,011	6,259	727	374	21,780	20,990	790
Delaware	36,671	21,616	15,055	4,027	10,271	9,672	352	247	0	5,547	5,460	87
District of Columbia	4,658	4,658	0	622	43,801	39,315	4,486	0	0	41,132	39,329	1,803
Florida	737,539	651,778	85,761	65,661	274,023	125,461	106,989	1,044	40,529	66,475	53,864	12,611
Georgia	388,358	225,348	163,010	40,350	106,829	51,520	45,590	527	9,192	29,922	20,732	9,190
Hawaii	53,693	24,120	29,573	6,637	15,902	12,578	1,373	0	1,951	2,786	2,173	613
Idaho	58,716	42,050	16,666	7,037	23,581	20,865	2,159	0	557	808	753	555
Illinois	525,815	152,442	373,373	51,228	209,620	138,690	60,593	922	9,415	106,218	91,236	14,982
Indiana	301,119	194,710	106,409	39,145	101,053	72,463	21,214	533	6,843	16,507	15,946	561
Iowa	163,217	57,315	105,902	15,274	165,025	45,970	118,099	193	763	28,630	11,323	17,307
Kansas	165,120	79,538	85,582	21,355	25,005	18,859	2,353	2,180	1,613	5,182	5,161	21
Kentucky	209,021	101,131	107,890	24,406	48,807	29,758	15,183	0	3,866	11,532	10,060	1,472
Louisiana	201,419	120,825	80,594	23,791	32,071	20,048	3,602	1,274	7,147	8,575	8,239	336
Maine	45,903	27,742	18,161	4,350	17,021	15,257	973	285	506	5,023	5,023	0
Maryland	268,528	119,928	148,600	45,855	38,817	29,488	6,274	0	3,055	26,897	25,361	1,536
Massachusetts	199,736	94,619	105,117	27,269	176,787	168,614	4,907	1,106	2,160	104,762	104,474	288
Michigan	487,213	236,026	251,187	67,528	107,735	97,567	8,392	61	1,715	23,050	22,593	457
Minnesota	248,903	113,748	135,155	25,289	91,725	50,680	38,651	88	2,306	91,835	21,378	70,457
Mississippi	144,163	63,478	80,685	16,448	14,016	11,187	487	0	2,342	4,463	4,384	79
Missouri	233,895	120,321	113,574	26,690	144,529	103,613	30,423	1,221	9,272	51,883	49,789	2,094
Montana	44,163	34,594	9,569	4,749	4,980	4,516	0	464	0	150	150	0
Nebraska	93,164	45,126	48,038	13,630	26,146	23,033	2,072	191	850	9,935	9,884	51
Nevada	96,637	85,506	11,131	8,411	12,361	926	6,581	0	4,854	3,604	2,628	976
New Hampshire	39,101	24,766	14,335	4,232	24,319	19,837	4,191	291	0	9,792	9,773	19
New Jersey	321,708	144,956	176,752	37,750	58,373	49,461	6,642	0	2,270	25,919	25,400	519
New Mexico	132,956	51,269	81,687	13,559	9,828	677	7,179	0	1,972	1,212	540	672
New York	660,203	325,049	335,154	71,711	415,441	358,921	28,755	4,733	23,032	170,787	168,162	2,625
North Carolina	425,489	174,805	250,684	45,500	89,947	73,201	11,908	679	4,159	24,077	20,241	3,836
North Dakota	42,737	35,530	7,207	6,131	5,893	4,644	1,249	0	0	1,011	1,011	0
Ohio	481,732	282,293	199,439	61,042	160,061	114,162	16,481	2,862	26,556	32,191	30,409	1,782
Oklahoma	175,798	104,893	70,905	21,575	27,885	18,688	5,068	0	4,129	4,896	4,718	178
Oregon	197,356	84,546	112,810	18,110	31,979	22,265	5,460	0	4,254	11,616	11,359	257
Pennsylvania	383,226	233,822	149,404	45,043	267,870	200,676	23,108	7,625	36,461	91,650	90,052	1,598
Rhode Island	38,874	20,981	17,893	4,380	35,075	35,075	0	0	0	6,315	6,315	0
South Carolina	188,775	86,048	102,727	19,527	45,374	30,646	10,721	979	3,028	6,326	3,591	2,735
South Dakota	38,322	31,980	6,342	5,407	10,883	6,279	4,268	336	0	1,287	792	495
Tennessee	215,728	119,576	96,152	26,189	85,757	58,681	14,149	1,641	11,286	22,601	20,602	1,999
Texas	1,229,495	500,786	728,709	137,510	157,645	94,720	28,477	4,562	29,886	39,737	36,417	3,320
Utah	166,950	121,649	45,301	12,258	72,239	56,887	11,531	1,987	1,834	12,949	11,542	1,407
Vermont	24,664	18,086	6,578	2,468	13,518	12,473	557	488	0	4,493	4,493	0
Virginia	363,060	164,205	198,855	50,701	131,660	81,392	39,851	0	10,417	43,044	36,879	6,165
Washington	294,852	146,564	148,288	22,214	42,041	30,671	6,415	44	4,911	13,734	12,833	901
West Virginia	83,230	60,561	22,669	12,404	54,045	10,534	40,762	0	2,749	12,629	1,481	11,148
Wisconsin	272,076	157,921	114,155	24,719	63,154	48,329	13,399	0	1,426	16,654	16,096	558
Wyoming	33,606	10,163	23,443	2,762	1,724	0	124	0	1,600	0	0	0
U.S. Service Academies	15,669	15,669	0	23	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	72,482	60,214	12,268	6,446	164,566	118,293	9,883	2,893	33,497	23,665	22,568	1,097
American Samoa	2,091	0	2,091	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,915	0	2,915	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	5,926	3,373	2,553	348	83	83	0	0	0	3	3	0
Marshall Islands	989	0	989	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,046	1,046	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	742	0	742	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	56,374	53,396	2,978	5,883	164,483	118,210	9,883	2,893	33,497	23,662	22,565	1,097
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,399	2,399	0	215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 253. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: 1967 through 2011

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions						
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year			2-year		
								Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967.....	5,499,360	4,448,302	1,051,058	3,777,701	2,850,432	927,269	1,721,659	1,597,870	—	—	123,789	—	—
1968.....	5,977,768	4,729,522	1,248,246	4,248,639	3,128,057	1,120,582	1,729,129	1,601,465	—	—	127,664	—	—
1969.....	6,333,357	4,899,034	1,434,323	4,577,353	3,259,323	1,318,030	1,756,004	1,639,711	—	—	116,293	—	—
1970.....	6,737,819	5,145,422	1,592,397	4,953,144	3,468,569	1,484,575	1,784,675	1,676,853	—	—	107,822	—	—
1971.....	7,148,558	5,357,647	1,790,911	5,344,402	3,660,626	1,683,776	1,804,156	1,697,021	—	—	107,135	—	—
1972.....	7,253,757	5,406,833	1,846,924	5,452,854	3,706,238	1,746,616	1,800,903	1,700,595	—	—	100,308	—	—
1973.....	7,453,463	5,439,230	2,014,233	5,629,563	3,721,037	1,908,526	1,823,900	1,718,193	—	—	105,707	—	—
1974.....	7,805,452	5,606,247	2,199,205	5,944,799	3,847,543	2,097,256	1,860,653	1,758,704	—	—	101,949	—	—
1975.....	8,479,698	5,900,408	2,579,290	6,522,319	4,056,502	2,465,817	1,957,379	1,843,906	—	—	113,473	—	—
1976.....	8,312,502	5,848,001	2,464,501	6,349,903	3,998,450	2,351,453	1,962,599	1,849,551	—	—	113,048	—	—
1977.....	8,415,339	5,935,076	2,480,263	6,396,476	4,039,071	2,357,405	2,018,863	1,896,005	—	—	122,858	—	—
1978.....	8,348,482	5,932,357	2,416,125	6,279,199	3,996,126	2,283,073	2,069,283	1,936,231	—	—	133,052	—	—
1979.....	8,487,317	6,016,072	2,471,245	6,392,617	4,059,304	2,333,313	2,094,700	1,956,768	—	—	137,932	—	—
1980.....	8,819,013	6,161,372	2,657,641	6,642,294	4,158,267	2,484,027	2,176,719	2,003,105	—	—	173,614 ¹	—	—
1981.....	9,014,521	6,249,847	2,764,674	6,781,300	4,208,506	2,572,794	2,233,221	2,041,341	—	—	191,880 ¹	—	—
1982.....	9,091,648	6,248,923	2,842,725	6,850,589	4,220,648	2,629,941	2,241,059	2,028,275	—	—	212,784 ¹	—	—
1983.....	9,166,398	6,325,222	2,841,176	6,881,479	4,265,807	2,615,672	2,284,919	2,059,415	—	—	225,504	—	—
1984.....	8,951,695	6,292,711	2,658,984	6,684,664	4,237,895	2,446,769	2,267,031	2,054,816	—	—	212,215	—	—
1985.....	8,943,433	6,294,339	2,649,094	6,667,781	4,239,622	2,428,159	2,275,652	2,054,717	—	—	220,935	—	—
1986.....	9,064,165	6,360,325	2,703,842	6,778,045	4,295,494	2,482,551	2,286,122	2,064,831	—	—	221,291 ²	—	—
1987.....	9,229,736	6,486,504	2,743,230	6,937,690	4,395,728	2,541,961	2,292,045	2,090,776	—	—	201,269 ²	—	—
1988.....	9,464,271	6,664,146	2,800,125	7,096,905	4,505,774	2,591,131	2,367,366	2,158,372	—	—	208,994	—	—
1989.....	9,780,881	6,813,602	2,967,279	7,371,590	4,619,828	2,751,762	2,409,291	2,193,774	—	—	215,517	—	—
1990.....	9,983,436	6,968,008	3,015,428	7,557,982	4,740,049	2,817,933	2,425,454	2,227,959	2,177,668	50,291	197,495	72,785	124,710
1991.....	10,360,606	7,081,454	3,279,152	7,862,845	4,795,704	3,067,141	2,497,761	2,285,750	2,223,463	62,287	212,011	72,545	139,466
1992.....	10,436,776	7,129,379	3,307,397	7,911,701	4,797,884	3,113,817	2,525,075	2,331,495	2,267,373	64,122	193,580	66,647	126,933
1993.....	10,351,415	7,120,921	3,230,494	7,812,394	4,765,983	3,046,411	2,539,021	2,354,938	2,282,643	72,295	184,083	70,469	113,614
1994.....	10,348,072	7,137,341	3,210,731	7,784,396	4,749,524	3,034,872	2,563,676	2,387,817	2,301,063	86,754	175,859	69,578	106,281
1995.....	10,334,956	7,172,844	3,162,112	7,751,815	4,757,223	2,994,592	2,583,141	2,415,621	2,328,730	86,891	167,520	62,416	105,104
1996.....	10,481,886	7,234,541	3,247,345	7,794,895	4,767,117	3,027,778	2,686,991	2,467,424	2,353,561	113,863	219,567	63,954	155,613
1997.....	10,615,028	7,338,794	3,276,234	7,869,764	4,813,849	3,055,915	2,745,264	2,524,945	2,389,627	135,318	220,319	61,761	158,558
1998.....	10,698,775	7,467,828	3,230,947	7,880,135	4,868,857	3,011,278	2,818,640	2,598,971	2,436,188	162,783	219,669	56,834	162,835
1999 ³	10,974,519	7,634,247	3,340,272	8,059,240	4,949,851	3,109,389	2,915,279	2,684,396	2,488,140	196,256	230,883	53,956	176,927
2000.....	11,267,025	7,795,139	3,471,886	8,266,932	5,025,588	3,241,344	3,000,093	2,769,551	2,549,676	219,875	230,542	51,503	179,039
2001.....	11,765,945	8,087,980	3,677,965	8,639,154	5,194,035	3,445,119	3,126,791	2,893,945	2,612,833	281,112	232,846	41,037	191,809
2002.....	12,331,319	8,439,064	3,892,255	9,061,411	5,406,283	3,655,128	3,269,908	3,032,781	2,699,702	333,079	237,127	40,110	197,017
2003.....	12,687,597	8,744,188	3,943,409	9,240,724	5,557,680	3,683,044	3,446,873	3,186,508	2,776,850	409,658	260,365	36,815	223,550
2004.....	13,000,994	9,018,024	3,982,970	9,348,081	5,640,650	3,707,431	3,652,913	3,377,374	2,837,251	540,123	275,539	34,202	241,337
2005.....	13,200,790	9,261,634	3,939,156	9,390,216	5,728,327	3,661,889	3,810,574	3,533,307	2,878,354	654,953	277,267	34,729	242,538
2006.....	13,403,097	9,456,166	3,946,931	9,503,558	5,824,768	3,678,790	3,899,539	3,631,398	2,936,172	695,226	268,141	31,203	236,938
2007.....	13,782,702	9,769,560	4,013,142	9,739,709	5,994,230	3,745,479	4,042,993	3,775,330	2,993,729	781,601	267,663	26,134	241,529
2008.....	14,394,238	10,169,454	4,224,784	10,061,812	6,139,525	3,922,287	4,332,426	4,029,929	3,060,308	969,621	302,497	28,065	274,432
2009.....	15,495,892	10,809,494	4,686,398	10,750,132	6,452,407	4,297,725	4,745,760	4,357,087	3,149,743	1,207,344	388,673	27,959	360,714
2010.....	15,943,343	11,126,152	4,817,191	11,020,752	6,636,175	4,384,577	4,922,591	4,489,977	3,235,803	1,254,174	432,614	26,896	405,718
2011.....	15,885,804	11,265,364	4,620,440	10,948,542	6,732,931	4,215,611	4,937,262	4,532,433	3,286,805	1,245,628	404,829	34,268	370,561

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.²Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.³Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or

higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 254. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Public						Private nonprofit 4-year		Private for-profit			
	4-year			2-year			2010	2011	4-year		2-year	
	2000	2010	2011	2000	2010	2011			2010	2011	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	5,025,588	6,636,175	6,732,931	3,241,344	4,384,577	4,215,611	3,235,803	3,286,805	1,254,174	1,245,628	405,718	370,561
Alabama	111,322	140,235	139,269	48,545	68,677	64,171	22,982	23,294	23,469	23,672	2,960	3,381
Alaska	16,335	20,618	20,752	473	357	415	529	524	618	1,651	0	381
Arizona	87,301	120,269	123,658	85,778	122,717	121,750	7,487	7,759	370,314	376,885	15,601	13,982
Arkansas	57,897	77,388	79,317	21,519	41,223	41,191	14,596	15,107	2,450	2,215	683	257
California	476,027	582,256	601,198	707,558	858,919	823,215	245,340	250,496	101,818	104,731	78,213	83,195
Colorado	109,844	134,234	138,186	41,322	59,383	55,261	25,447	26,108	50,513	40,650	11,481	11,185
Connecticut	46,826	58,329	58,541	20,934	34,116	32,847	57,013	57,581	3,757	4,882	257	296
Delaware	20,427	23,125	23,910	6,939	10,103	9,199	10,550	10,699	218	206	0	0
District of Columbia	3,364	3,964	3,677	0	0	0	65,755	66,727	3,789	3,119	0	0
Florida	190,472	484,158	519,789	173,433	78,027	52,247	132,175	146,004	101,338	94,116	39,605	38,959
Georgia	136,069	224,447	226,632	66,571	118,388	100,459	63,337	64,487	37,341	46,198	9,047	8,747
Hawaii	17,015	24,136	24,303	14,996	17,786	17,327	11,244	11,783	1,670	1,921	1,459	1,323
Idaho	34,125	40,828	40,755	6,807	9,847	10,188	16,641	18,620	1,951	2,088	777	557
Illinois	164,592	178,192	176,587	186,533	228,507	219,858	190,040	193,206	58,301	50,230	9,365	8,236
Indiana	155,982	194,407	194,137	28,131	66,664	64,452	79,154	79,043	18,495	17,504	9,169	6,582
Iowa	61,763	64,706	65,714	44,717	71,021	68,474	50,034	50,322	107,172	107,680	565	706
Kansas	74,307	84,263	84,694	39,457	53,257	52,962	17,882	18,380	1,424	1,554	1,987	1,611
Kentucky	86,080	105,269	105,889	32,239	65,402	64,427	31,912	33,322	13,529	13,362	5,478	3,429
Louisiana	126,372	124,062	123,356	27,130	52,670	52,548	23,509	24,402	3,939	3,635	6,570	6,261
Maine	24,678	26,208	25,159	4,797	11,475	11,604	16,928	17,680	0	604	1,303	416
Maryland	94,929	125,536	128,328	57,367	85,789	85,164	42,957	43,332	5,403	4,822	4,143	2,883
Massachusetts	78,452	97,474	99,381	47,972	64,952	64,288	239,338	237,536	4,181	4,020	2,108	1,905
Michigan	223,981	257,896	258,707	101,794	155,152	144,193	91,258	88,416	8,772	7,560	1,473	1,676
Minnesota	95,345	114,954	114,550	65,167	89,858	84,915	62,150	61,419	71,929	68,762	2,200	2,213
Mississippi	56,107	67,989	70,636	47,245	68,868	65,509	13,601	13,801	289	366	2,470	2,123
Missouri	99,187	120,985	123,131	46,793	74,399	74,124	113,197	113,911	17,403	22,206	10,736	9,053
Montana	28,278	32,375	33,741	3,900	7,790	6,679	4,073	4,184	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	44,374	50,013	50,291	20,812	30,680	30,081	27,915	27,741	2,151	1,789	1,026	747
Nevada	27,631	68,001	64,456	20,468	6,571	5,576	3,028	3,194	6,841	6,639	5,151	4,660
New Hampshire	21,064	26,146	26,089	5,442	9,172	8,402	22,504	24,493	3,898	2,666	0	0
New Jersey	111,449	144,174	148,067	79,367	125,787	121,341	63,112	62,409	5,993	5,550	1,891	1,926
New Mexico	39,779	52,199	52,333	29,541	49,580	47,206	1,012	985	6,646	7,164	3,316	1,972
New York	269,664	328,542	329,958	168,911	242,030	240,812	440,008	444,157	28,067	27,640	21,681	20,577
North Carolina	140,203	193,970	193,386	96,999	158,786	155,116	83,927	84,855	10,980	11,178	2,430	3,443
North Dakota	24,728	35,435	34,985	6,515	4,572	4,594	4,832	4,943	1,154	803	0	0
Ohio	215,993	292,493	290,913	92,749	131,275	122,758	123,490	123,172	13,678	13,054	29,699	23,914
Oklahoma	79,786	102,472	103,520	34,997	44,842	43,764	20,213	20,665	5,434	4,894	4,551	4,127
Oregon	59,588	82,751	85,666	46,099	69,826	71,579	28,591	29,419	4,297	4,688	3,791	3,772
Pennsylvania	211,132	257,017	255,661	58,759	93,183	87,851	248,155	249,481	18,016	14,770	37,525	33,048
Rhode Island	17,967	21,720	21,744	8,650	10,107	10,055	39,093	38,852	0	11,084	0	0
South Carolina	74,309	93,512	95,580	41,804	66,813	65,880	31,078	31,107	11,467	0	2,603	2,552
South Dakota	23,881	29,230	28,972	4,193	5,746	5,541	7,133	5,816	2,834	2,631	0	0
Tennessee	99,636	125,069	125,712	53,146	64,802	62,323	69,240	71,511	15,154	13,140	12,607	10,556
Texas	358,523	506,248	519,874	268,057	404,932	406,351	110,415	110,795	24,809	26,388	39,258	28,572
Utah	71,982	100,176	100,559	16,454	26,052	24,875	56,824	65,580	8,902	11,590	1,413	1,567
Vermont	13,581	18,461	18,332	1,845	3,114	2,970	15,710	15,734	615	473	0	0
Virginia	147,370	185,096	188,626	72,913	113,060	113,847	87,912	91,774	36,067	35,559	9,321	9,501
Washington	83,899	143,033	143,928	114,754	109,154	102,165	37,741	37,932	7,050	6,139	5,098	4,762
West Virginia	58,171	64,650	64,299	3,969	15,609	15,112	11,487	10,551	18,867	23,165	2,819	2,632
Wisconsin	130,661	160,463	159,206	56,195	68,861	65,603	53,254	53,496	11,044	9,861	2,009	1,276
Wyoming	9,665	11,089	11,100	10,588	14,676	14,342	0	0	127	124	1,879	1,600
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,912	15,677	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	66,376	65,847	61,809	7,200	8,758	9,283	113,455	121,549	9,417	8,928	30,467	32,456
American Samoa	0	0	0	214	1,275	1,382	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	1,308	2,243	2,320	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	2,802	3,074	3,109	777	1,424	1,432	73	66	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	166	739	877	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	1,031	971	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	450	541	587	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	61,987	59,658	55,778	3,578	2,536	2,685	113,382	121,483	9,417	8,928	30,467	32,456
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,587	2,084	1,951	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 255. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2011

State or jurisdiction	Total			Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2000	2010	2011	2000	2010	2011	2000	2010	2011	2000	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	11,267,025	15,943,343	15,885,804	8,266,932	11,020,752	10,948,542	2,601,179	3,262,699	3,321,073	398,914	1,659,892	1,616,189
Alabama	184,031	258,323	254,410	159,867	208,912	203,440	20,605	22,982	23,917	3,559	26,429	27,053
Alaska	17,787	22,122	23,723	16,808	20,975	21,167	672	529	524	307	618	2,032
Arizona	225,396	636,388	644,034	173,079	242,986	245,408	8,079	7,487	7,759	44,238	385,915	390,867
Arkansas	91,886	136,340	138,449	79,416	118,611	120,508	11,713	14,596	15,469	757	3,133	2,472
California	1,468,486	1,867,757	1,864,264	1,183,585	1,441,175	1,424,413	214,444	246,551	251,925	70,457	180,031	187,926
Colorado	188,117	281,186	271,497	151,166	193,617	193,447	20,991	25,575	26,215	15,960	61,994	51,835
Connecticut	117,954	153,746	154,477	67,760	92,445	91,388	48,648	57,287	57,911	1,546	4,014	5,178
Delaware	34,057	44,208	44,251	27,366	33,228	33,109	6,691	10,762	10,936	0	218	206
District of Columbia	59,560	73,508	73,523	3,364	3,964	3,677	54,177	65,755	66,727	2,019	3,789	3,119
Florida	486,818	835,538	852,129	363,905	562,185	572,036	90,530	132,410	147,018	32,383	140,943	133,075
Georgia	268,707	453,075	447,048	202,640	342,835	327,091	57,444	63,852	65,012	8,623	46,388	54,945
Hawaii	45,329	56,295	56,657	32,011	41,922	41,630	11,521	11,244	11,783	1,797	3,129	3,244
Idaho	52,353	70,044	72,208	40,932	50,675	50,943	10,751	16,641	18,620	670	2,728	2,645
Illinois	520,087	665,391	648,990	351,125	406,699	396,445	150,578	191,026	194,079	18,384	67,666	58,466
Indiana	250,998	368,371	362,149	184,113	261,071	258,589	60,387	79,636	79,474	6,498	27,664	24,086
Iowa	152,505	293,658	293,064	106,480	135,727	134,188	43,735	50,194	50,490	2,290	107,737	108,386
Kansas	129,839	160,543	161,343	113,764	137,520	137,656	15,605	19,612	20,522	470	3,411	3,165
Kentucky	149,395	221,590	220,429	118,319	170,671	170,316	23,859	31,912	33,322	7,217	19,007	16,791
Louisiana	183,661	210,750	211,476	153,502	176,732	175,904	25,646	23,509	25,676	4,513	10,509	9,896
Maine	43,384	56,112	55,637	29,475	37,683	36,763	13,020	17,126	17,854	889	1,303	1,020
Maryland	188,887	263,828	264,529	152,296	211,325	213,492	34,445	42,957	43,332	2,146	9,546	7,705
Massachusetts	327,984	408,790	407,849	126,424	162,426	163,669	199,745	240,075	238,255	1,815	6,289	5,925
Michigan	402,019	514,551	500,613	325,775	413,048	402,900	73,144	91,258	88,477	3,100	10,245	9,236
Minnesota	223,232	341,190	331,928	160,512	204,812	199,465	52,974	62,249	61,488	9,746	74,129	70,975
Mississippi	113,804	153,217	152,435	103,352	136,857	136,145	10,073	13,601	13,801	379	2,759	2,489
Missouri	237,161	337,834	343,180	145,980	195,384	197,255	82,425	114,311	114,666	8,756	28,139	31,259
Montana	36,005	44,680	45,031	32,178	40,165	40,420	3,827	4,515	4,611	0	0	0
Nebraska	85,993	111,937	110,781	65,186	80,693	80,372	18,956	28,067	27,873	1,851	3,177	2,536
Nevada	52,577	89,592	84,525	48,099	74,572	70,032	455	3,028	3,194	4,023	11,992	11,299
New Hampshire	48,230	61,970	61,857	26,506	35,318	34,491	18,732	22,754	24,700	2,992	3,898	2,666
New Jersey	245,447	340,957	339,293	190,816	269,961	269,408	48,751	63,112	62,409	5,880	7,884	7,476
New Mexico	77,415	112,753	109,660	69,320	101,779	99,539	3,274	1,012	985	4,821	9,962	9,136
New York	826,078	1,063,893	1,066,737	438,575	570,572	570,770	355,832	443,573	447,750	31,671	49,748	48,217
North Carolina	305,805	450,757	448,652	237,202	352,756	348,502	68,127	84,591	85,529	476	13,410	14,621
North Dakota	35,230	46,556	45,325	31,243	40,007	39,579	3,876	5,395	4,943	111	1,154	803
Ohio	426,080	591,817	576,124	308,742	423,768	413,671	105,004	124,672	125,485	12,334	43,377	36,968
Oklahoma	136,833	177,512	176,970	114,783	147,314	147,284	18,827	20,213	20,665	3,223	9,985	9,021
Oregon	130,705	189,256	195,124	105,687	152,577	157,245	22,079	28,591	29,419	2,939	8,088	8,460
Pennsylvania	499,729	660,545	647,233	269,891	350,200	343,512	201,136	254,804	255,903	28,702	55,541	47,818
Rhode Island	59,639	70,920	71,735	26,617	31,827	31,799	32,813	39,093	38,852	209	0	11,084
South Carolina	143,343	206,384	196,084	116,113	160,325	161,460	26,504	31,989	32,072	726	14,070	2,552
South Dakota	34,876	45,141	43,117	28,074	34,976	34,513	4,751	7,331	5,973	2,051	2,834	2,631
Tennessee	209,100	287,070	284,763	152,782	189,871	188,035	50,967	69,438	73,032	5,351	27,761	23,696
Texas	741,012	1,087,240	1,096,353	626,580	911,180	926,225	98,445	111,993	115,168	15,987	64,067	54,960
Utah	125,622	194,870	205,830	88,436	126,228	125,434	32,727	58,327	67,239	4,459	10,315	13,157
Vermont	29,099	38,387	37,997	15,426	21,575	21,302	13,336	16,197	16,222	337	615	473
Virginia	277,270	431,456	439,307	220,283	298,156	302,473	44,825	87,912	91,774	12,162	45,388	45,060
Washington	236,609	302,107	294,970	198,653	252,187	246,093	32,726	37,772	37,976	5,230	12,148	10,901
West Virginia	72,962	113,432	115,759	62,140	80,259	79,411	8,891	11,487	10,551	1,931	21,686	25,797
Wisconsin	232,912	296,073	289,442	186,856	229,324	224,809	44,416	53,696	53,496	1,640	13,053	11,137
Wyoming	21,542	27,771	27,166	20,253	25,765	25,442	0	0	0	1,289	2,006	1,724
U.S. Service Academies	13,475	15,912	15,677	13,475	15,912	15,677	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	166,039	232,201	236,886	73,576	74,605	71,092	81,642	117,712	124,410	10,821	39,884	41,384
American Samoa	214	1,275	1,382	214	1,275	1,382	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	1,308	2,243	2,320	1,308	2,243	2,320	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,579	4,571	4,607	3,579	4,498	4,541	0	73	66	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	166	739	877	166	739	877	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	707	1,031	971	707	1,031	971	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	450	541	587	450	541	587	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	158,028	219,717	224,191	65,565	62,194	58,463	81,642	117,639	124,344	10,821	39,884	41,384
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,587	2,084	1,951	1,587	2,084	1,951	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent enrollment is the full-time enrollment, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time students. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 256. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2009–10 and 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	2009–10							2010–11						
	Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Total	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit				Nonprofit	For-profit	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	27,995,144	9,390,685	10,892,518	4,546,503	2,436,499	45,214	683,725	28,577,250	9,639,068	10,888,549	4,700,961	2,591,334	60,531	696,807
Alabama	420,768	196,876	140,053	30,026	48,247	0	5,566	431,219	199,730	142,027	29,169	54,015	983	5,295
Alaska	57,498	50,009	2,944	889	3,656	0	0	58,668	50,440	3,401	998	3,347	0	482
Arizona	1,207,129	147,863	384,553	11,152	639,911	0	23,650	1,238,668	153,735	391,187	11,438	658,175	0	24,133
Arkansas	222,868	109,721	89,744	17,919	4,200	0	1,284	228,659	113,404	91,228	18,809	4,128	727	363
California	3,836,938	707,627	2,485,295	329,344	178,852	2,019	133,801	3,748,013	704,867	2,365,390	342,786	189,165	2,175	143,630
Colorado	503,248	203,235	153,124	40,629	87,082	232	18,946	519,767	212,840	152,065	41,754	94,588	205	18,315
Connecticut	244,048	80,635	79,492	75,779	7,076	615	451	251,521	80,661	82,134	77,513	9,891	699	623
Delaware	69,293	27,850	21,514	18,938	752	239	0	70,098	27,338	21,653	20,167	699	241	0
District of Columbia	114,243	12,217	0	88,576	13,450	0	0	114,264	12,786	0	89,433	12,045	0	0
Florida	1,513,905	869,370	174,346	208,100	198,513	524	63,052	1,591,385	959,011	121,506	250,162	184,598	1,804	74,304
Georgia	743,300	304,334	264,922	80,309	77,021	645	16,069	775,768	312,123	272,664	81,359	90,733	707	18,182
Hawaii	99,350	37,115	39,786	17,716	2,174	0	2,559	101,719	36,226	40,703	19,182	2,480	0	3,128
Idaho	120,785	69,264	22,401	24,666	3,146	0	1,308	126,866	69,043	23,822	28,421	4,497	0	1,083
Illinois	1,379,087	233,835	728,569	271,695	127,505	2,045	15,438	1,374,177	234,270	714,219	278,977	130,095	1,672	14,944
Indiana	606,235	277,848	166,558	104,834	40,812	700	15,483	621,156	280,361	174,746	107,108	45,893	705	12,343
Iowa	539,894	82,096	142,958	77,784	235,988	219	849	573,112	81,663	154,937	77,891	256,861	212	1,548
Kansas	298,004	117,592	139,135	32,066	2,912	2,981	3,318	302,317	118,769	140,236	33,022	3,464	3,510	3,316
Kentucky	362,208	141,419	141,090	41,590	27,887	0	10,222	374,660	143,327	149,965	44,135	29,594	0	7,639
Louisiana	337,290	169,821	119,160	32,292	6,429	0	9,588	338,898	170,388	118,570	31,846	6,622	2,281	9,191
Maine	90,608	42,115	22,868	22,511	0	317	2,797	92,858	41,448	24,565	23,894	1,775	339	837
Maryland	483,478	194,874	201,533	66,469	13,445	0	7,157	490,738	200,097	204,819	66,660	12,949	0	6,213
Massachusetts	631,991	153,979	144,853	321,034	6,959	1,672	3,494	640,116	155,148	146,851	325,968	7,045	1,601	3,503
Michigan	909,664	345,317	386,181	161,234	16,229	0	703	914,789	348,701	388,613	159,591	15,104	33	2,747
Minnesota	609,434	164,983	194,426	87,604	159,323	168	2,930	625,729	166,281	195,301	88,927	171,955	138	3,127
Mississippi	228,648	87,118	117,176	18,832	450	0	5,072	235,071	89,697	119,418	20,162	931	0	4,863
Missouri	585,165	169,253	158,999	204,118	33,981	2,142	16,672	614,390	172,478	163,508	207,324	53,159	1,731	16,190
Montana	67,990	43,663	18,324	5,230	0	773	0	68,083	46,861	15,050	5,440	0	732	0
Nebraska	205,786	67,552	89,501	43,024	3,984	268	1,457	205,496	68,593	87,993	43,403	3,752	214	1,541
Nevada	176,886	135,105	19,282	4,222	10,692	0	7,585	178,375	136,387	18,405	4,332	11,103	0	8,148
New Hampshire	97,595	35,607	21,395	32,884	7,060	649	0	98,788	35,313	22,883	34,014	6,032	546	0
New Jersey	557,071	198,339	258,345	87,827	10,011	0	2,549	569,223	206,987	260,569	87,569	10,318	0	3,780
New Mexico	214,208	74,541	123,690	1,500	9,686	0	4,791	220,705	78,373	125,836	1,386	11,479	0	3,631
New York	1,629,904	478,391	456,172	611,205	41,521	6,654	35,961	1,663,077	487,903	468,089	616,067	44,403	7,053	39,562
North Carolina	744,508	257,525	358,036	101,585	22,485	751	4,126	757,889	255,979	364,911	105,325	24,061	804	6,809
North Dakota	67,286	48,386	9,045	6,176	2,835	844	0	70,168	50,438	9,375	7,667	2,688	0	0
Ohio	953,395	395,226	298,007	172,119	28,375	1,922	57,746	991,748	414,419	312,053	175,637	31,216	4,036	54,387
Oklahoma	290,226	148,839	101,173	25,955	8,190	0	6,069	303,176	155,889	105,322	26,726	8,396	0	6,843
Oregon	363,315	124,466	185,231	37,622	9,309	0	6,687	374,342	129,300	190,726	39,258	8,354	0	6,704
Pennsylvania	1,009,693	324,775	225,073	332,725	50,767	11,072	65,281	1,019,681	322,893	224,967	340,101	52,597	11,402	67,721
Rhode Island	102,211	30,641	24,627	46,943	0	0	0	101,327	30,124	24,411	46,792	0	0	0
South Carolina	323,668	117,855	141,086	41,409	18,977	1,019	3,322	331,280	120,680	141,742	42,274	21,301	1,032	4,251
South Dakota	70,384	46,032	7,826	8,916	7,054	556	0	74,210	48,983	7,878	9,134	7,566	649	0
Tennessee	426,013	161,625	129,188	85,137	27,572	358	22,133	438,901	165,464	134,081	89,832	26,762	2,929	19,833
Texas	2,010,650	713,528	1,037,936	148,797	42,934	2,101	65,354	2,107,806	745,399	1,098,175	152,335	49,343	8,222	54,332
Utah	319,218	165,330	70,934	62,401	15,731	2,178	2,644	340,784	167,343	68,989	77,982	20,991	2,463	3,016
Vermont	60,651	25,218	10,830	23,198	807	598	0	59,997	25,199	11,395	22,016	780	607	0
Virginia	752,046	244,749	283,328	127,823	78,240	0	17,906	783,117	252,945	289,033	141,580	80,800	0	18,759
Washington	560,424	223,347	265,679	50,395	11,898	50	9,055	554,551	220,802	262,689	50,316	11,446	79	9,219
West Virginia	210,521	86,562	30,295	17,054	71,427	0	5,183	231,331	87,275	31,972	16,749	89,944	0	5,391
Wisconsin	496,703	215,343	169,965	86,250	20,751	903	3,491	507,252	218,455	172,444	88,330	24,013	0	4,010
Wyoming	52,585	14,546	35,870	0	193	0	1,976	53,987	14,902	36,033	0	181	0	2,871
U.S. Service Academies ..	17,128	17,128	†	†	†	†	†	17,330	17,330	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions ..	312,713	81,348	16,524	151,093	15,071	5,800	42,877	316,745	77,534	16,699	159,097	15,409	4,491	43,515
American Samoa	2,900	0	2,900	0	0	0	0	2,744	0	2,744	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	4,805	0	4,805	0	0	0	0	5,097	0	5,097	0	0	0	0
Guam	7,621	4,333	3,193	95	0	0	0	8,105	4,427	3,574	104	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	1,164	0	1,164	0	0	0	0	1,176	0	1,176	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,134	1,134	0	0	0	0	0	1,388	1,388	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	990	0	990	0	0	0	0	922	0	922	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	290,716	72,498	3,472	150,998	15,071	5,800	42,877	293,893	68,299	3,186	158,993	15,409	4,491	43,515
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,383	3,383	0	0	0	0	0	3,420	3,420	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 257. Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2004–05 through 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	Total					Public			Private nonprofit			Private for-profit		
	2004–05	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11	2004–05	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	23,798,595	25,138,967	26,556,839	27,995,144	28,577,250	18,058,078	20,283,203	20,527,617	4,222,755	4,591,717	4,761,492	1,517,762	3,120,224	3,288,141
Alabama	349,783	370,140	397,025	420,768	431,219	310,878	336,929	341,757	28,847	30,026	30,152	10,058	53,813	59,310
Alaska	53,786	53,133	52,746	57,498	58,668	51,689	52,953	53,841	1,253	889	998	844	3,656	3,829
Arizona	821,240	1,024,346	1,179,910	1,207,129	1,238,668	499,192	532,416	544,922	13,162	11,152	11,438	308,886	663,561	682,308
Arkansas	182,497	198,483	209,599	222,868	228,659	164,751	199,465	204,632	15,260	17,919	19,536	2,486	5,484	4,491
California	3,341,107	3,565,303	3,855,218	3,836,938	3,748,013	2,843,929	3,192,922	3,070,257	327,661	331,363	344,961	169,517	312,653	332,795
Colorado	428,215	444,281	449,034	503,248	519,767	333,100	356,359	364,905	40,144	40,861	41,959	54,971	106,028	112,903
Connecticut	219,327	226,076	233,656	244,048	251,521	144,681	160,127	162,795	71,235	76,394	78,212	3,411	7,527	10,514
Delaware	63,817	65,745	67,200	69,293	70,098	47,148	49,364	48,991	16,669	19,177	20,408	0	752	699
District of Columbia	129,349	157,400	171,721	114,243	114,264	10,095	12,217	12,786	81,718	88,576	89,433	37,536	13,450	12,045
Florida	1,232,578	1,301,849	1,386,473	1,513,905	1,591,385	912,150	1,043,716	1,080,517	191,789	208,624	251,966	128,639	261,565	258,902
Georgia	569,805	610,320	654,592	743,300	775,768	466,589	569,256	584,787	70,449	80,954	82,066	32,767	93,090	108,915
Hawaii	92,643	89,948	93,047	99,350	101,719	67,835	76,901	76,929	20,749	17,716	19,182	4,059	4,733	5,608
Idaho	108,415	112,880	116,005	120,785	126,866	84,627	91,665	92,865	20,802	24,666	28,421	2,986	4,454	5,580
Illinois	1,293,156	1,298,845	1,334,965	1,379,087	1,374,177	933,506	962,404	948,489	257,053	273,740	280,649	102,597	142,943	145,039
Indiana	488,374	521,080	551,453	606,235	621,156	363,817	444,406	455,107	103,295	105,534	107,813	21,262	56,295	58,236
Iowa	309,318	385,224	468,334	539,894	573,112	200,039	225,054	236,600	72,538	78,003	78,103	36,741	236,837	258,409
Kansas	276,293	281,225	291,173	298,004	302,317	241,778	256,727	259,005	32,480	35,047	36,532	2,035	6,230	6,780
Kentucky	303,785	328,025	333,269	362,208	374,660	248,402	282,509	293,292	33,565	41,590	44,135	21,818	38,109	37,233
Louisiana	323,630	295,777	309,699	337,290	338,898	276,599	288,981	288,958	34,050	32,292	34,127	12,981	16,017	15,813
Maine	88,644	87,279	89,020	90,608	92,858	64,380	64,983	66,013	22,474	22,828	24,233	1,790	2,797	2,612
Maryland	412,867	427,447	448,804	483,478	490,738	340,538	396,407	404,916	64,377	66,469	66,660	7,952	20,602	19,162
Massachusetts	565,872	596,908	612,639	631,991	640,116	266,316	298,832	301,999	293,677	322,706	327,569	5,879	10,453	10,548
Michigan	844,731	854,281	873,323	909,664	914,789	690,014	731,498	737,314	141,670	161,234	159,624	13,047	16,932	17,851
Minnesota	469,986	523,560	562,086	609,434	625,729	318,448	359,409	361,582	83,577	87,772	89,065	67,961	162,253	175,082
Mississippi	206,917	200,737	208,491	228,648	235,071	187,594	204,294	209,115	17,299	18,832	20,162	2,024	5,522	5,794
Missouri	504,860	528,460	547,541	585,165	614,390	289,162	328,252	335,986	187,886	206,260	209,055	27,812	50,653	69,349
Montana	60,259	60,509	62,959	67,990	68,083	53,889	61,987	61,911	6,370	6,003	6,172	0	0	0
Nebraska	178,595	197,727	199,457	205,786	205,496	140,544	157,053	156,586	34,369	43,292	43,617	3,682	5,441	5,293
Nevada	153,540	165,017	167,602	176,886	178,375	136,158	154,387	154,792	1,087	4,222	4,332	16,295	18,277	19,251
New Hampshire	92,067	92,315	94,578	97,595	98,788	52,671	57,002	58,196	31,809	33,533	34,560	7,587	7,060	6,032
New Jersey	484,892	514,357	529,609	557,071	569,223	395,088	456,684	467,556	80,936	87,827	87,569	8,868	12,560	14,098
New Mexico	190,031	191,849	201,251	214,208	220,705	175,425	198,231	204,209	5,007	1,500	1,386	9,599	14,477	15,110
New York	1,457,951	1,532,043	1,583,029	1,629,904	1,663,077	820,849	934,563	955,992	560,583	617,859	623,120	76,519	77,482	83,965
North Carolina	637,309	645,908	694,804	744,508	757,889	537,735	615,561	620,890	94,361	102,336	106,129	5,213	26,611	30,870
North Dakota	62,743	60,626	63,411	67,286	70,168	54,671	57,431	59,813	7,090	7,020	7,667	982	2,835	2,688
Ohio	809,712	844,952	886,676	953,395	991,748	601,853	693,233	726,472	167,235	174,041	179,673	40,624	86,121	85,603
Oklahoma	276,437	268,165	274,462	290,226	303,176	238,444	250,012	261,211	27,920	25,955	26,726	10,073	14,259	15,239
Oregon	296,574	319,447	343,184	363,315	374,342	251,800	309,697	320,026	31,580	37,622	39,258	13,194	15,996	15,058
Pennsylvania	868,185	923,337	942,541	1,009,693	1,019,681	493,773	549,848	547,860	307,862	343,797	351,503	66,550	116,048	120,318
Rhode Island	99,103	100,461	101,282	102,211	101,327	52,263	55,268	54,535	45,906	46,943	46,792	934	0	0
South Carolina	268,590	287,639	299,389	323,668	331,280	221,632	258,941	262,422	43,450	42,428	43,306	3,508	22,299	25,552
South Dakota	63,989	64,526	66,076	70,384	74,210	48,570	53,858	56,861	9,858	9,472	9,783	5,561	7,054	7,566
Tennessee	353,167	373,975	390,220	426,013	438,901	254,104	290,813	299,545	72,505	85,495	92,761	26,558	49,705	46,595
Texas	1,695,267	1,755,293	1,862,048	2,010,650	2,107,806	1,492,623	1,751,464	1,843,574	148,812	150,898	160,557	53,832	108,288	103,675
Utah	278,798	285,449	298,907	319,218	340,784	213,428	236,264	236,332	50,268	64,579	80,445	15,102	18,375	24,007
Vermont	51,313	56,150	57,416	60,651	59,997	31,099	36,048	36,594	19,771	23,796	22,623	443	807	780
Virginia	583,958	643,375	678,098	752,046	783,117	462,958	528,077	541,978	80,805	127,823	141,580	40,195	96,146	99,559
Washington	520,108	520,867	538,511	560,424	554,551	451,410	489,026	483,491	52,896	50,445	50,395	15,802	20,953	20,665
West Virginia	126,082	159,956	181,142	210,521	231,331	104,704	116,857	119,247	15,416	17,054	16,749	5,962	76,610	95,335
Wisconsin	444,120	457,420	470,405	496,703	507,252	353,215	385,308	390,899	83,180	87,153	88,330	7,725	24,242	28,023
Wyoming	48,651	52,054	55,730	52,585	53,987	45,756	50,416	50,935	0	0	0	2,895	2,169	3,052
U.S. Service Academies ..	16,159	16,798	17,029	17,128	17,330	16,159	17,128	17,330	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions ..	258,744	269,370	276,492	312,713	316,745	95,808	97,872	94,233	136,708	156,893	163,588	26,228	57,948	58,924
American Samoa	2,299	2,421	2,576	2,900	2,744	2,299	2,900	2,744	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	3,570	3,064	3,227	4,805	5,097	3,570	4,805	5,097	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	7,125	6,794	7,116	7,621	8,105	6,936	7,526	8,001	189	95	104	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	466	826	952	1,164	1,176	466	1,164	1,176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,590	1,277	1,126	1,134	1,388	1,590	1,134	1,388	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	987	851	837	990	922	987	990	922	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	239,442	250,728	257,499	290,716	293,893	76,695	75,970	71,485	136,519	156,798	163,484	26,228	57,948	58,924
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,265	3,409	3,159	3,383	3,420	3,265	3,383	3,420	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Includes students who enrolled at any point during a 12-month period ending during the summer of the academic year indicated. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005 through Fall 2011, 12-Month Enrollment component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 258. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	3,156,949	3,083,703	2,568,244	0.81	0.83	515,459	588,705	73,246
Alabama	53,020	45,684	39,932	0.75	0.87	5,752	13,088	7,336
Alaska	4,349	5,739	3,607	0.83	0.63	2,132	742	-1,390
Arizona	76,099	58,954	53,524	0.70	0.91	5,430	22,575	17,145
Arkansas	29,242	27,093	23,972	0.82	0.88	3,121	5,270	2,149
California	401,859	402,593	368,074	0.92	0.91	34,519	33,785	-734
Colorado	54,423	51,325	41,982	0.77	0.82	9,343	12,441	3,098
Connecticut	32,719	38,426	22,717	0.69	0.59	15,709	10,002	-5,707
Delaware	8,854	7,793	5,334	0.60	0.68	2,459	3,520	1,061
District of Columbia	10,744	3,818	897	0.08	0.23	2,921	9,847	6,926
Florida	176,291	165,868	148,599	0.84	0.90	17,269	27,692	10,423
Georgia	100,200	100,303	83,627	0.83	0.83	16,676	16,573	-103
Hawaii	10,937	12,248	8,849	0.81	0.72	3,399	2,088	-1,311
Idaho	12,668	12,374	8,673	0.68	0.70	3,701	3,995	294
Illinois	114,549	125,521	95,030	0.83	0.76	30,491	19,519	-10,972
Indiana	82,362	74,056	65,907	0.80	0.89	8,149	16,455	8,306
Iowa	47,222	33,549	29,421	0.62	0.88	4,128	17,801	13,673
Kansas	33,563	31,221	26,712	0.80	0.86	4,509	6,851	2,342
Kentucky	43,717	41,523	36,153	0.83	0.87	5,370	7,564	2,194
Louisiana	43,106	41,687	36,904	0.86	0.89	4,783	6,202	1,419
Maine	12,176	12,682	8,970	0.74	0.71	3,712	3,206	-506
Maryland	51,096	60,394	41,482	0.81	0.69	18,912	9,614	-9,298
Massachusetts	76,864	68,504	48,656	0.63	0.71	19,848	28,208	8,360
Michigan	101,486	103,304	92,096	0.91	0.89	11,208	9,390	-1,818
Minnesota	55,803	58,311	44,239	0.79	0.76	14,072	11,564	-2,508
Mississippi	36,978	35,984	31,351	0.85	0.87	4,633	5,627	994
Missouri	64,423	61,014	51,790	0.80	0.85	9,224	12,633	3,409
Montana	9,920	9,109	7,268	0.73	0.80	1,841	2,652	811
Nebraska	19,245	18,690	15,669	0.81	0.84	3,021	3,576	555
Nevada	18,572	20,774	16,967	0.91	0.82	3,807	1,605	-2,202
New Hampshire	13,613	13,288	7,547	0.55	0.57	5,741	6,066	325
New Jersey	71,234	100,778	65,783	0.92	0.65	34,995	5,451	-29,544
New Mexico	22,442	21,476	18,464	0.82	0.86	3,012	3,978	966
New York	198,504	194,186	160,275	0.81	0.83	33,911	38,229	4,318
North Carolina	93,244	89,041	77,705	0.83	0.87	11,336	15,539	4,203
North Dakota	9,069	6,748	4,962	0.55	0.74	1,786	4,107	2,321
Ohio	122,142	120,759	103,850	0.85	0.86	16,909	18,292	1,383
Oklahoma	39,339	35,600	31,409	0.80	0.88	4,191	7,930	3,739
Oregon	35,528	31,989	26,824	0.76	0.84	5,165	8,704	3,539
Pennsylvania	144,161	124,880	104,697	0.73	0.84	20,183	39,464	19,281
Rhode Island	15,698	10,044	6,949	0.44	0.69	3,095	8,749	5,654
South Carolina	48,249	43,757	38,147	0.79	0.87	5,610	10,102	4,492
South Dakota	10,191	8,802	6,970	0.68	0.79	1,832	3,221	1,389
Tennessee	59,588	59,193	50,066	0.84	0.85	9,127	9,522	395
Texas	229,483	237,852	211,895	0.92	0.89	25,957	17,588	-8,369
Utah	34,794	28,452	26,399	0.76	0.93	2,053	8,395	6,342
Vermont	8,242	5,602	2,991	0.36	0.53	2,611	5,251	2,640
Virginia	83,232	76,703	62,878	0.76	0.82	13,825	20,354	6,529
Washington	41,131	45,276	34,484	0.84	0.76	10,792	6,647	-4,145
West Virginia	22,920	15,617	13,571	0.59	0.87	2,046	9,349	7,303
Wisconsin	61,257	59,919	49,813	0.81	0.83	10,106	11,444	1,338
Wyoming	6,042	4,934	3,814	0.63	0.77	1,120	2,228	1,108
U.S. Service Academies	4,359	†	349 ³	†	†	-349	4,010	4,359
State unknown ⁴	†	20,266	†	†	†	20,266	†	-20,266
Other jurisdictions	52,208	53,539	51,759	0.99	0.97	1,780	449	-1,331
American Samoa	657	738	657	1.00	0.89	81	0	-81
Federated States of Micronesia	653	744	653	1.00	0.88	91	0	-91
Guam	1,043	1,256	999	0.96	0.80	257	44	-213
Marshall Islands	240	234	222	0.93	0.95	12	18	6
Northern Marianas	360	365	313	0.87	0.86	52	47	-5
Palau	114	92	71	0.62	0.77	21	43	22
Puerto Rico	48,658	49,200	48,388	0.99	0.98	812	270	-542
U.S. Virgin Islands	483	910	456	0.94	0.50	454	27	-427
Foreign countries	†	59,493	†	†	†	59,493	†	-59,493
Residence unknown	†	12,422	†	†	†	12,422	†	-12,422

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 259. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	2,192,819	2,158,258	1,765,406	0.81	0.82	392,852	427,413	34,561
Alabama	37,496	31,160	28,165	0.75	0.90	2,995	9,331	6,336
Alaska	2,642	3,915	2,390	0.90	0.61	1,525	252	-1,273
Arizona	42,610	37,006	33,090	0.78	0.89	3,916	9,520	5,604
Arkansas	22,169	19,348	17,624	0.79	0.91	1,724	4,545	2,821
California	262,266	271,669	243,382	0.93	0.90	28,287	18,884	-9,403
Colorado	30,714	31,902	24,171	0.79	0.76	7,731	6,543	-1,188
Connecticut	26,789	32,068	17,724	0.66	0.55	14,344	9,065	-5,279
Delaware	3,849	4,718	2,745	0.71	0.58	1,973	1,104	-869
District of Columbia	8,802	2,503	517	0.06	0.21	1,986	8,285	6,299
Florida	111,503	109,789	97,733	0.88	0.89	12,056	13,770	1,714
Georgia	66,830	67,659	57,253	0.86	0.85	10,406	9,577	-829
Hawaii	7,374	8,683	5,862	0.79	0.68	2,821	1,512	-1,309
Idaho	8,901	8,273	5,589	0.63	0.68	2,684	3,312	628
Illinois	76,057	90,456	64,307	0.85	0.71	26,149	11,750	-14,399
Indiana	53,214	45,900	40,350	0.76	0.88	5,550	12,864	7,314
Iowa	30,970	24,442	21,209	0.68	0.87	3,233	9,761	6,528
Kansas	23,728	21,889	18,627	0.79	0.85	3,262	5,101	1,839
Kentucky	32,517	29,320	26,191	0.81	0.89	3,129	6,326	3,197
Louisiana	31,340	28,912	26,094	0.83	0.90	2,818	5,246	2,428
Maine	8,625	9,234	6,072	0.70	0.66	3,162	2,553	-609
Maryland	35,755	43,730	28,253	0.79	0.65	15,477	7,502	-7,975
Massachusetts	62,482	54,966	36,917	0.59	0.67	18,049	25,565	7,516
Michigan	73,745	73,740	65,840	0.89	0.89	7,900	7,905	5
Minnesota	41,180	45,340	32,751	0.80	0.72	12,589	8,429	-4,160
Mississippi	25,820	22,726	21,098	0.82	0.93	1,628	4,722	3,094
Missouri	46,252	43,633	36,803	0.80	0.84	6,830	9,449	2,619
Montana	7,315	6,320	5,020	0.69	0.79	1,300	2,295	995
Nebraska	15,412	14,858	12,442	0.81	0.84	2,416	2,970	554
Nevada	9,607	11,280	8,511	0.89	0.75	2,769	1,096	-1,673
New Hampshire	11,986	11,256	6,388	0.53	0.57	4,868	5,598	730
New Jersey	48,952	75,893	44,738	0.91	0.59	31,155	4,214	-26,941
New Mexico	14,832	14,461	12,542	0.85	0.87	1,919	2,290	371
New York	151,583	148,101	119,445	0.79	0.81	28,656	32,138	3,482
North Carolina	67,246	60,395	53,995	0.80	0.89	6,400	13,251	6,851
North Dakota	7,303	5,125	3,841	0.53	0.75	1,284	3,462	2,178
Ohio	86,520	84,068	71,583	0.83	0.85	12,485	14,937	2,452
Oklahoma	27,893	24,100	21,735	0.78	0.90	2,365	6,158	3,793
Oregon	20,830	18,072	13,960	0.67	0.77	4,112	6,870	2,758
Pennsylvania	107,883	91,298	75,702	0.70	0.83	15,596	32,181	16,585
Rhode Island	13,027	7,667	4,907	0.38	0.64	2,760	8,120	5,360
South Carolina	35,519	29,709	26,706	0.75	0.90	3,003	8,813	5,810
South Dakota	7,062	6,232	4,774	0.68	0.77	1,458	2,288	830
Tennessee	43,794	42,515	36,038	0.82	0.85	6,477	7,756	1,279
Texas	155,451	164,980	145,781	0.94	0.88	19,199	9,670	-9,529
Utah	22,502	17,442	15,970	0.71	0.92	1,472	6,532	5,060
Vermont	7,138	4,478	2,228	0.31	0.50	2,250	4,910	2,660
Virginia	58,821	56,202	45,599	0.78	0.81	10,603	13,222	2,619
Washington	31,647	34,030	25,881	0.82	0.76	8,149	5,766	-2,383
West Virginia	15,067	10,885	9,696	0.64	0.89	1,189	5,371	4,182
Wisconsin	43,974	42,241	34,196	0.78	0.81	8,045	9,778	1,733
Wyoming	4,281	3,459	2,699	0.63	0.78	760	1,582	822
U.S. Service Academies	3,544	†	272 ³	†	†	-272	3,272	3,544
State unknown ⁴	†	10,210	†	†	†	10,210	†	-10,210
Other jurisdictions	41,389	42,562	41,200	1.00	0.97	1,362	189	-1,173
American Samoa	559	622	559	1.00	0.90	63	0	-63
Federated States of Micronesia	653	707	653	1.00	0.92	54	0	-54
Guam	761	935	739	0.97	0.79	196	22	-174
Marshall Islands	239	231	222	0.93	0.96	9	17	8
Northern Marianas	262	279	236	0.90	0.85	43	26	-17
Palau	82	68	50	0.61	0.74	18	32	14
Puerto Rico	38,505	39,067	38,423	1.00	0.98	644	82	-562
U.S. Virgin Islands	328	653	318	0.97	0.49	335	10	-325
Foreign countries	†	33,388	†	†	†	33,388	†	-33,388
Residence unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 260. Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in 4-year degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010

State or jurisdiction	Total first-time enrollment in institutions located in the state	State residents enrolled in institutions		Ratio of in-state students		Migration of students		
		In any state ¹	In their home state	To first-time enrollment (col. 4/col. 2)	To residents enrolled in any state (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ² (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	1,480,066	1,449,329	1,085,207	0.73	0.75	364,122	394,859	30,737
Alabama	23,817	18,535	15,929	0.67	0.86	2,606	7,888	5,282
Alaska	2,633	3,751	2,381	0.90	0.63	1,370	252	-1,118
Arizona	22,043	18,095	14,537	0.66	0.80	3,558	7,506	3,948
Arkansas	16,040	13,073	11,679	0.73	0.89	1,394	4,361	2,967
California	114,035	127,917	100,645	0.88	0.79	27,272	13,390	-13,882
Colorado	23,523	24,412	17,302	0.74	0.71	7,110	6,221	-889
Connecticut	19,340	24,460	10,326	0.53	0.42	14,134	9,014	-5,120
Delaware	1,743	2,658	762	0.44	0.29	1,896	981	-915
District of Columbia	8,802	2,232	517	0.06	0.23	1,715	8,285	6,570
Florida	93,625	91,624	80,532	0.86	0.88	11,092	13,093	2,001
Georgia	49,722	50,754	41,133	0.83	0.81	9,621	8,589	-1,032
Hawaii	3,974	5,138	2,549	0.64	0.50	2,589	1,425	-1,164
Idaho	7,144	6,165	4,025	0.56	0.65	2,140	3,119	979
Illinois	50,222	64,214	38,856	0.77	0.61	25,358	11,366	-13,992
Indiana	45,077	37,497	32,508	0.72	0.87	4,989	12,569	7,580
Iowa	19,109	13,407	10,476	0.55	0.78	2,931	8,633	5,702
Kansas	13,941	13,254	10,245	0.73	0.77	3,009	3,696	687
Kentucky	23,426	20,270	17,452	0.74	0.86	2,818	5,974	3,156
Louisiana	23,435	20,613	18,329	0.78	0.89	2,284	5,106	2,822
Maine	6,519	7,126	4,046	0.62	0.57	3,080	2,473	-607
Maryland	18,774	27,271	12,227	0.65	0.45	15,044	6,547	-8,497
Massachusetts	49,910	42,660	24,883	0.50	0.58	17,777	25,027	7,250
Michigan	50,546	50,341	42,974	0.85	0.85	7,367	7,572	205
Minnesota	27,047	31,681	19,756	0.73	0.62	11,925	7,291	-4,634
Mississippi	10,671	8,089	6,659	0.62	0.82	1,430	4,012	2,582
Missouri	30,204	27,223	21,212	0.70	0.78	6,011	8,992	2,981
Montana	6,037	4,862	3,852	0.64	0.79	1,010	2,185	1,175
Nebraska	11,071	10,194	8,311	0.75	0.82	1,883	2,760	877
Nevada	8,413	9,844	7,366	0.88	0.75	2,478	1,047	-1,431
New Hampshire	9,093	8,146	3,644	0.40	0.45	4,502	5,449	947
New Jersey	27,560	54,110	23,552	0.85	0.44	30,558	4,008	-26,550
New Mexico	7,710	7,862	6,270	0.81	0.80	1,592	1,440	-152
New York	106,279	103,152	75,117	0.71	0.73	28,035	31,162	3,127
North Carolina	46,834	40,122	34,182	0.73	0.85	5,940	12,652	6,712
North Dakota	6,252	3,885	3,012	0.48	0.78	873	3,240	2,367
Ohio	70,277	67,814	56,035	0.80	0.83	11,779	14,242	2,463
Oklahoma	19,147	15,782	13,871	0.72	0.88	1,911	5,276	3,365
Oregon	15,047	12,722	8,870	0.59	0.70	3,852	6,177	2,325
Pennsylvania	86,453	70,077	55,314	0.64	0.79	14,763	31,139	16,376
Rhode Island	10,928	5,514	2,877	0.26	0.52	2,637	8,051	5,414
South Carolina	23,652	17,939	15,256	0.65	0.85	2,683	8,396	5,713
South Dakota	5,798	4,938	3,699	0.64	0.75	1,239	2,099	860
Tennessee	30,650	29,420	23,472	0.77	0.80	5,948	7,178	1,230
Texas	91,495	101,995	83,837	0.92	0.82	18,158	7,658	-10,500
Utah	19,114	14,136	12,969	0.68	0.92	1,167	6,145	4,978
Vermont	6,593	3,892	1,793	0.27	0.46	2,099	4,800	2,701
Virginia	39,251	37,214	27,069	0.69	0.73	10,145	12,182	2,037
Washington	23,515	25,605	17,985	0.76	0.70	7,620	5,530	-2,090
West Virginia	12,902	8,648	7,711	0.60	0.89	937	5,191	4,254
Wisconsin	35,727	33,425	26,134	0.73	0.78	7,291	9,593	2,302
Wyoming	1,402	1,470	797	0.57	0.54	673	605	-68
U.S. Service Academies	3,544	†	272 ³	†	†	-272	3,272	3,544
State unknown ⁴	†	4,101	†	†	†	4,101	†	-4,101
Other jurisdictions	31,281	32,317	31,149	1.00	0.96	1,168	132	-1,036
American Samoa	†	36	†	†	0.00	36	0	-36
Federated States of Micronesia	†	11	†	†	†	11	0	-11
Guam	539	706	522	0.97	0.74	184	17	-167
Marshall Islands	†	4	†	†	†	4	0	-4
Northern Marianas	262	274	236	0.90	0.86	38	26	-12
Palau	†	12	†	†	†	12	0	-12
Puerto Rico	30,152	30,660	30,073	1.00	0.98	587	79	-508
U.S. Virgin Islands	328	614	318	0.97	0.52	296	10	-286
Foreign countries	†	29,701	†	†	†	29,701	†	-29,701
Residence unknown	†	0	†	†	†	0	†	0

†Not applicable.

¹Students residing in a particular state when admitted to an institution anywhere—either in their home state or another state.

²Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

³Students whose residence is in the same state as the service academy.

⁴Institution unable to determine student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all first-time postsecondary students who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months and were enrolled at reporting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

**Table 261. Number of U.S. students studying abroad and percentage distribution, by sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics:
Selected years, 1996–97 through 2009–10**

Sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics	1996–97	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	Change 1999–2000 to 2009–10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	Number												Percent change
	99,448	143,590	154,168	160,920	174,629	191,231	205,983	223,534	241,791	262,416	260,327	270,604	88.5
	Percentage distribution												Change in percentage points
Sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Male	35.1	35.4	35.0	35.1	35.3	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.8	36.5	1.1
Female	64.9	64.6	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.1	65.1	64.2	63.5	-1.1
Race/ethnicity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	83.9	83.7	84.3	82.9	83.2	83.7	83.0	83.0	81.9	81.8	80.5	78.7	-5.0
Black	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	1.2
Hispanic	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	1.4
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.9	3.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	#
Two or more races	2.1	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.0
Visa students ¹	†	1.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Academic level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	†
Freshman	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	0.3
Sophomore	12.8	13.6	14.0	13.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.9	13.2	-0.4
Junior.....	41.3	39.8	38.9	40.7	38.0	34.7	35.8	34.2	36.6	35.9	36.8	35.8	-4.0
Senior	18.3	17.7	20.0	20.4	20.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	21.3	21.3	21.6	21.8	4.1
Associate's students	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.1	0.1	-0.8
Bachelor's unspecified ...	14.7	15.6	13.5	11.0	15.3	16.3	15.2	14.9	12.5	13.4	11.3	11.0	-4.6
Master's level or higher ..	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.8	14.0	5.7
Other academic level	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	4.2	2.5	1.9	#	0.1	#	1.0	#
Host region	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Africa.....	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.5	2.7
Asia ²	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.8	5.6	6.9	8.0	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.4	12.0	5.8
Europe ³	64.6	62.5	63.3	62.7	63.1	61.0	60.3	58.3	57.4	56.3	54.5	53.5	-9.0
Latin America ⁴	15.3	14.0	14.5	14.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.3	15.4	15.0	1.0
Middle East ³	1.8	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	-1.0
North America ^{4,5}	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.2
Oceania	4.4	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	#
Multiple destinations	4.6	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	0.7
Duration of stay.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†
Summer term	32.8	34.2	33.7	34.4	32.7	37.0	37.2	37.2	38.7	38.1	35.8	37.8	3.6
One semester	40.2	38.1	38.5	39.0	40.3	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.3	35.5	37.3	35.8	-2.3
8 weeks or less during academic year.....	3.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.4	8.9	8.0	9.5	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.9	4.6
January term.....	6.8	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	0.9
Academic year	10.7	8.2	7.3	7.8	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	-4.4
One quarter	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	-1.6
Two quarters	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.3
Calendar year	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Other.....	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	#	0.2	0.1	-0.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹In 1999–2000 only, separate data were collected on foreign students who, while studying in the United States on visas, left the United States for a period of time to study abroad elsewhere.

²Asia excludes the Middle Eastern countries (Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, the Palestinian Authority, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen).

³Cyprus and Turkey were classified as being in the Middle East prior to 2004–05, but in Europe for 2004–05 and later years. Data for years prior to 2004–05 have been revised for comparability.

⁴Mexico and Central America are included in Latin America, not in North America.

⁵Includes Antarctica from 2002–03 onward.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Institute of International Education, *Open Doors: Report on International Educational Exchange*, 2011. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 262. Foreign students enrolled in institutions of higher education in the United States, by continent, region, and selected countries of origin: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2010–11

Continent, region, and selected countries of origin	1980–81		1985–86		1990–91		1995–96		2000–01		2005–06		2007–08		2008–09		2009–10		2010–11	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Total	311,880	100.0	343,780	100.0	407,272	100.0	453,787	100.00	547,873	100.0	564,766	100.0	623,805	100.0	671,616	100.0	690,923	100.0	723,277	100.0
Africa	38,180	12.2	34,190	9.9	23,803	5.8	20,844	4.6	34,217	6.2	36,308	6.4	35,654	5.7	36,937	5.5	37,062	5.4	36,890	5.1
East Africa	6,260	2.0	6,730	2.0	7,592	1.9	7,596	1.7	13,516	2.5	13,635	2.4	12,664	2.0	10,411	1.6	9,872	1.4	8,863	1.2
Kenya	1,930	0.6	1,720	0.5	2,357	0.6	2,934	0.6	6,229	1.1	6,559	1.2	5,838	0.9	5,877	0.9	5,384	0.8	4,666	0.6
Central Africa	1,130	0.4	1,540	0.4	1,647	0.4	1,346	0.3	1,859	0.3	2,825	0.5	3,405	0.5	2,819	0.4	2,872	0.4	2,831	0.4
North Africa	7,310	2.3	5,980	1.7	4,541	1.1	3,422	0.8	5,184	0.9	3,770	0.7	3,858	0.6	4,229	0.6	4,941	0.7	5,420	0.7
Southern Africa	1,480	0.5	2,360	0.7	2,835	0.7	2,657	0.6	3,304	0.6	2,232	0.4	2,095	0.3	5,613	0.8	5,313	0.8	5,330	0.7
West Africa	22,000	7.1	17,580	5.1	7,178	1.8	5,818	1.3	10,346	1.9	13,846	2.5	13,632	2.2	13,837	2.1	14,064	2.0	14,446	2.0
Nigeria	17,350	5.6	13,710	4.0	3,714	0.9	2,093	0.5	3,820	0.7	6,192	1.1	6,222	1.0	6,256	0.9	6,568	1.0	7,148	1.0
Asia	94,640	30.3	156,830	45.6	229,825	56.4	259,893	57.3	302,058	55.1	327,785	58.0	380,465	61.0	415,000	61.8	435,667	63.1	461,903	63.9
East Asia	51,650	16.6	80,720	23.5	146,017	35.9	166,717	36.7	189,371	34.6	197,576	35.0	223,306	35.8	240,952	35.9	261,125	37.8	286,925	39.7
China	2,770	0.9	13,980	4.1	39,597	9.7	39,613	8.7	59,939	10.9	62,582	11.1	81,127	13.0	98,235	14.6	127,628	18.5	157,558	21.8
Hong Kong	9,660	3.1	10,710	3.1	12,625	3.1	12,018	2.6	7,627	1.4	7,849	1.4	8,286	1.3	8,329	1.2	8,034	1.2	8,136	1.1
Japan	13,500	4.3	13,360	3.9	36,611	9.0	45,531	10.0	46,497	8.5	38,712	6.9	33,974	5.4	29,264	4.4	24,842	3.6	21,290	2.9
South Korea	6,150	2.0	18,660	5.4	23,362	5.7	36,231	8.0	45,685	8.3	59,022	10.5	69,124	11.1	75,065	11.2	72,153	10.4	73,351	10.1
Taiwan	19,460	6.2	23,770	6.9	33,531	8.2	32,702	7.2	28,566	5.2	27,876	4.9	29,001	4.6	28,065	4.2	26,685	3.9	24,818	3.4
South and Central Asia ..	14,540	4.7	25,800	7.5	42,366	10.4	45,401	10.0	71,765	13.1	94,965	16.8	117,001	18.8	129,572	19.3	130,725	18.9	128,958	17.8
India	9,250	3.0	16,070	4.7	28,857	7.1	31,743	7.0	54,664	10.0	76,503	13.5	94,563	15.2	103,260	15.4	104,897	15.2	103,895	14.4
Nepal	250	0.1	390	0.1	670	0.2	1,219	0.3	2,618	0.5	6,061	1.1	8,936	1.4	11,581	1.7	11,233	1.6	10,301	1.4
Pakistan	2,990	1.0	5,440	1.6	7,725	1.9	6,427	1.4	6,948	1.3	5,759	1.0	5,345	0.9	5,298	0.8	5,222	0.8	5,045	0.7
Southeast Asia	28,450	9.1	50,310	14.6	41,441	10.2	47,774	10.5	40,916	7.5	35,244	6.2	40,152	6.4	44,395	6.6	43,817	6.3	46,020	6.4
Indonesia	3,250	1.0	8,210	2.4	9,524	2.3	12,820	2.8	11,625	2.1	7,575	1.3	7,692	1.2	7,509	1.1	6,943	1.0	6,942	1.0
Malaysia	6,010	1.9	23,020	6.7	13,606	3.3	14,015	3.1	7,795	1.4	5,515	1.0	5,428	0.9	5,942	0.9	6,190	0.9	6,735	0.9
Philippines	3,390	1.1	3,920	1.1	4,273	1.0	3,127	0.7	3,139	0.6	3,758	0.7	4,170	0.7	4,226	0.6	3,815	0.6	3,604	0.5
Singapore	1,320	0.4	3,930	1.1	4,495	1.1	4,098	0.9	4,166	0.8	3,909	0.7	3,976	0.6	3,989	0.6	4,051	0.6	4,316	0.6
Thailand	6,550	2.1	6,940	2.0	7,092	1.7	12,165	2.7	11,187	2.0	8,765	1.6	9,004	1.4	8,736	1.3	8,531	1.2	8,236	1.1
Vietnam	6,490	2.1	3,270	1.0	1,396	0.3	922	0.2	2,022	0.4	4,597	0.8	8,769	1.4	12,823	1.9	13,112	1.9	14,888	2.1
Europe ¹	28,650	9.2	38,910	11.3	55,422	13.6	76,855	16.9	93,784	17.1	84,697	15.0	83,981	13.5	87,648	13.1	85,084	12.3	84,296	11.7
Cyprus ¹	720	0.2	2,140	0.6	1,710	0.4	1,819	0.4	2,217	0.4	1,111	0.2	782	0.1	696	0.1	586	0.1	470	0.1
France	2,570	0.8	3,680	1.1	5,633	1.4	5,710	1.3	7,273	1.3	6,640	1.2	7,050	1.1	7,421	1.1	7,716	1.1	8,098	1.1
Germany ²	3,310	1.1	4,730	1.4	7,003	1.7	9,017	2.0	10,128	1.8	8,829	1.6	8,907	1.4	9,679	1.4	9,548	1.4	9,458	1.3
Greece	3,750	1.2	4,440	1.3	4,357	1.1	3,365	0.7	2,768	0.5	2,088	0.4	1,981	0.3	1,896	0.3	1,837	0.3	1,874	0.3
Spain	950	0.3	1,740	0.5	4,304	1.1	4,809	1.1	4,156	0.8	3,455	0.6	3,660	0.6	3,849	0.6	3,971	0.6	4,330	0.6
Turkey ¹	2,600	0.8	2,460	0.7	4,078	1.0	7,678	1.7	10,983	2.0	11,622	2.1	12,030	1.9	13,263	2.0	12,397	1.8	12,184	1.7
United Kingdom	4,440	1.4	5,940	1.7	7,298	1.8	7,799	1.7	8,139	1.5	8,274	1.5	8,367	1.3	8,701	1.3	8,861	1.3	8,947	1.2
Latin America	49,810	16.0	45,480	13.2	47,318	11.6	47,253	10.4	63,634	11.6	64,769	11.5	64,473	10.3	67,731	10.1	65,632	9.5	64,169	8.9
Caribbean	10,650	3.4	11,100	3.2	12,349	3.0	10,737	2.4	14,423	2.6	13,855	2.5	12,739	2.0	13,320	2.0	13,112	1.9	11,644	1.6
Central America	12,970	4.2	12,740	3.7	15,949	3.9	14,220	3.1	16,764	3.1	19,709	3.5	20,800	3.3	21,430	3.2	19,956	2.9	20,361	2.8
Mexico	6,730	2.2	5,460	1.6	6,739	1.7	8,687	1.9	10,670	1.9	13,931	2.5	14,837	2.4	14,850	2.2	13,450	1.9	13,713	1.9
South America	26,190	8.4	21,640	6.3	19,019	4.7	22,296	4.9	32,447	5.9	31,205	5.5	30,932	5.0	32,961	4.9	32,564	4.7	32,164	4.4
Brazil	2,870	0.9	2,840	0.8	3,898	1.0	5,497	1.2	8,846	1.6	7,009	1.2	7,578	1.2	8,767	1.3	8,786	1.3	8,777	1.2
Colombia	3,930	1.3	4,010	1.2	3,183	0.8	3,462	0.8	6,765	1.2	6,835	1.2	6,662	1.1	7,013	1.0	6,920	1.0	6,456	0.9
Venezuela	11,750	3.8	7,040	2.0	2,894	0.7	4,456	1.0	5,217	1.0	4,792	0.8	4,446	0.7	4,678	0.7	4,958	0.7	5,491	0.8
Middle East ¹	81,390	26.1	48,120	14.0	27,636	6.8	21,066	4.6	23,658	4.3	17,806	3.2	24,755	4.0	29,140	4.3	33,797	4.9	42,543	5.9
Iran	47,550	15.2	14,210	4.1	6,262	1.5	2,628	0.6	1,844	0.3	2,420	0.4	3,060	0.5	3,533	0.5	4,731	0.7	5,626	0.8
Israel	2,710	0.9	2,600	0.8	2,977	0.7	2,637	0.6	3,402	0.6	3,419	0.6	3,004	0.5	3,060	0.5	2,778	0.4	2,701	0.4
Jordan	6,140	2.0	6,590	1.9	4,321	1.1	2,222	0.5	2,187	0.4	1,733	0.3	1,799	0.3	2,225	0.3	1,995	0.3	2,002	0.3
Kuwait	2,990	1.0	3,810	1.1	1,624	0.4	3,035	0.7	3,045	0.6	1,703	0.3	1,823	0.3	2,031	0.3	2,442	0.4	2,998	0.4
Lebanon	6,770	2.2	7,090	2.1	3,899	1.0	1,554	0.3	2,005	0.4	1,950	0.3	1,807	0.3	1,823	0.3	1,608	0.2	1,462	0.2
Saudi Arabia	10,440	3.3	6,900	2.0	3,584	0.9	4,191	0.9												

Table 263. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2011

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
All students, total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	17,487.5	17,758.9	18,248.1	19,102.8	20,427.7	21,016.1	20,994.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	11,495.4	11,572.4	11,756.2	12,088.8	12,730.8	12,722.5	12,394.2	84.3	83.5	79.9	70.8	68.0	67.4	66.7	65.5	64.5	62.7	61.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	5,407.2	5,590.6	5,867.4	6,353.5	7,012.1	7,584.0	7,859.5	15.7	16.5	20.1	29.2	32.0	32.6	33.3	34.5	35.5	37.3	38.8
Black	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	2,214.6	2,279.6	2,383.4	2,584.5	2,919.8	3,038.8	3,067.9	9.6	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.0	15.1
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,882.0	1,964.3	2,076.2	2,272.9	2,546.7	2,741.4	2,890.1	3.6	4.0	5.8	9.9	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	197.9	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,134.4	1,165.5	1,217.9	1,302.8	1,337.7	1,282.2	1,282.5	1.8	2.4	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,218.1	1,216.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	6.0
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.0	65.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	176.3	181.1	190.0	193.3	207.9	196.4	186.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325.3	432.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	584.8	595.9	624.5	660.6	684.8	709.6	740.5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Male	5,794.4	5,868.1	6,283.9	6,721.8	7,455.9	7,574.8	7,815.9	8,188.9	8,769.5	9,044.8	9,026.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,813.7	4,772.9	4,861.0	4,634.6	5,007.2	5,046.2	5,146.1	5,302.9	5,594.4	5,606.8	5,453.8	85.3	84.4	80.5	72.1	70.1	69.5	68.8	67.7	66.6	64.7	63.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	826.6	884.4	1,176.6	1,789.8	2,139.2	2,212.6	2,336.6	2,532.8	2,808.4	3,057.6	3,173.6	14.7	15.6	19.5	27.9	29.9	30.5	31.2	32.3	33.4	35.3	36.8
Black	469.9	463.7	484.7	635.3	774.1	795.4	838.1	911.8	1,037.1	1,089.1	1,103.5	8.3	8.2	8.0	9.9	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.8
Hispanic	209.7	231.6	353.9	627.1	774.6	810.0	861.6	946.7	1,066.3	1,154.6	1,214.2	3.7	4.1	5.9	9.8	10.8	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	108.4	151.3	294.9	465.9	522.0	536.0	562.5	597.4	621.5	600.8	602.4	1.9	2.7	4.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.0
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	572.3	573.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	6.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.6	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	38.5	37.8	43.1	61.4	68.4	71.2	74.4	76.9	83.4	78.8	73.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134.3	179.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	154.1	210.8	246.3	297.3	309.5	316.1	333.2	353.3	366.7	380.3	399.1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Female	5,191.2	6,218.7	7,534.7	8,590.5	10,031.6	10,184.1	10,432.2	10,913.9	11,658.2	11,971.3	11,967.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,262.4	5,060.1	5,861.5	5,827.5	6,488.2	6,526.2	6,610.1	6,785.9	7,136.4	7,115.7	6,940.3	83.1	82.6	79.3	69.7	66.5	65.9	65.2	64.0	62.9	61.1	59.7
Total, selected races/ethnicities	864.2	1,064.4	1,528.1	2,531.7	3,268.0	3,378.0	3,530.9	3,820.7	4,203.7	4,526.4	4,685.9	16.9	17.4	20.7	30.3	33.5	34.1	34.8	36.0	37.1	38.9	40.3
Black	563.1	643.0	762.3	1,095.0	1,440.4	1,484.2	1,545.3	1,672.7	1,882.7	1,949.7	1,964.5	11.0	10.5	10.3	13.1	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.8	16.6	16.7	16.9
Hispanic	174.1	240.1	428.5	834.7	1,107.3	1,154.3	1,214.5	1,326.1	1,480.4	1,586.9	1,676.0	3.4	3.9	5.8	10.0	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	89.4	135.2	277.5	512.3	612.4	629.5	655.4	705.4	716.1	681.3	680.1	1.7	2.2	3.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.8
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	645.9	643.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	5.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.5	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	37.6	46.1	59.7	89.7	107.9	110.0	115.6	116.4	124.5	117.6	112.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191.0	253.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.2
Nonresident alien	64.6	94.2	145.2	231.4	275.3	279.8	291.2	307.3	318.1	329.2	341.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time	6,703.6	7,088.9	7,821.0	9,009.6	10,797.0	10,957.3	11,269.9	11,747.7	12,722.8	13,082.3	13,001.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	5,512.6	5,717.0	6,016.5	6,231.1	7,220.5	7,267.3	7,394.2	7,593.5	8,078.8	8,051.1	7,781.2	84.2	83.4	79.9	72.5	69.8	69.3	68.6	67.6	66.3	64.3	62.7
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,030.9	1,137.5	1,514.9	2,368.5	3,117.1	3,221.9	3,382.0	3,631.9	4,101.7	4,465.1	4,622.3	15.8	16.6	20.1	27.5	30.2	30.7	31.4	32.4	33.7	35.7	37.3
Black	659.2	685.6	718.3	982.6	1,321.7	1,354.8	1,416.1	1,530.7	1,763.7	1,809.3	1,807.9	10.1	10.0	9.5	11.4	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.6	14.5	14.5	14.6
Hispanic	211.1	247.0	394.7	710.3	979.7	1,023.8	1,082.9	1,177.2	1,362.4	1,499.7	1,592.3	3.2	3.6	5.2	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	117.7	162.0	347.4	591.2	710.1	735.4	770.0	808.9	848.6	821.0	821.7	1.8	2.4	4.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.6
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783.3	782.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	6.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	43.0	43.0	54.4	84.4	105.6	107.9	113.0	115.1	127.0	118.2	110.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216.9	289.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.3
Nonresident alien	160.0	234.4	289.6	410.0	459.4	468.0	493.7	522.3	542.3	566.1	598.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time	4,282.1	4,997.9	5,997.7	6,302.7	6,690.5	6,801.6	6,978.2	7,355.1	7,704.9	7,933.9	7,992.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,563.5	4,116.0	4,706.0	4,231.0	4,274.9	4,305.1	4,362.1	4,495.3	4,651.9	4,671.5	4,613.0	84.4	83.5	79.8	68.4	65.1	64.5	63.7	62.3	61.5	60.0	58.8
Total, selected races/ethnicities	659.9	811.3	1,189.8	1,953.0	2,290.1	2,368.6	2,485.4	2,721.5	2,910.4	3,118.9	3,237.2	15.6	16.5	20.2	31.6	34.9	35.5	36.3	37.7	38.5	40.0	41.2
Black	373.8	421.2																				

Table 263. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2011—Continued

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Undergraduate, total	9,419.0	10,469.1	11,959.1	13,155.4	14,964.0	15,184.3	15,603.8	16,365.7	17,565.3	18,078.7	18,063.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	7,740.5	8,480.7	9,272.6	8,983.5	9,828.6	9,885.4	10,046.6	10,339.2	10,915.3	10,897.7	10,611.6	83.4	82.7	79.0	69.8	67.1	66.5	65.8	64.6	63.5	61.6	60.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,535.3	1,778.5	2,467.7	3,884.0	4,820.7	4,977.9	5,221.9	5,666.2	6,271.6	6,780.7	7,029.1	16.6	17.3	21.0	30.2	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.4	36.5	38.4	39.8
Black	943.4	1,018.8	1,147.2	1,548.9	1,955.4	2,005.7	2,092.6	2,269.3	2,577.4	2,676.5	2,698.9	10.2	9.9	9.8	12.0	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.1	15.3
Hispanic	352.9	433.1	724.6	1,351.0	1,733.6	1,810.1	1,915.9	2,103.5	2,362.5	2,543.6	2,685.1	3.8	4.2	6.2	10.5	11.8	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	169.3	248.7	500.5	845.5	971.4	997.9	1,042.1	1,117.9	1,142.3	1,087.9	1,085.1	1.8	2.4	4.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,030.3	1,025.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	5.8
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.6	59.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	69.7	77.9	95.5	138.5	160.4	164.2	171.3	175.6	189.4	179.3	169.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293.5	390.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.2
Nonresident alien	143.2	209.9	218.7	288.0	314.7	321.0	335.3	360.3	378.4	400.3	422.3	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Male	4,896.8	4,997.4	5,379.8	5,778.3	6,408.9	6,513.8	6,727.6	7,066.6	7,595.5	7,835.2	7,817.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,052.2	4,054.9	4,184.4	4,010.1	4,330.4	4,364.6	4,455.9	4,598.6	4,860.2	4,861.9	4,722.9	84.4	83.5	79.6	71.3	69.2	68.6	67.9	66.8	65.6	63.7	62.1
Total, selected races/ethnicities	748.2	802.7	1,069.3	1,618.0	1,926.6	1,993.3	2,107.5	2,290.3	2,546.2	2,771.0	2,876.5	15.6	16.5	20.4	28.7	30.8	31.4	32.1	33.2	34.4	36.3	37.9
Black	430.7	428.2	448.0	577.0	697.5	715.7	754.1	821.3	938.3	982.9	994.9	9.0	8.8	8.5	10.3	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.7	12.9	13.1
Hispanic	191.7	211.2	326.9	582.6	718.5	752.0	802.0	884.0	997.3	1,079.9	1,136.2	4.0	4.3	6.2	10.4	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.8	13.5	14.1	15.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	91.1	128.5	254.5	401.9	448.1	460.6	483.6	514.6	534.0	513.6	513.9	1.9	2.6	4.8	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.8
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487.6	487.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	6.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.0	26.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	34.8	34.8	39.9	56.4	62.5	65.0	67.8	70.3	76.5	72.4	67.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122.3	163.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.2
Nonresident alien	96.4	139.8	126.1	150.2	151.8	155.9	164.2	177.7	189.1	202.2	217.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Female	4,522.1	5,471.7	6,579.3	7,377.1	8,555.1	8,670.5	8,876.2	9,299.1	9,969.8	10,243.5	10,246.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,688.3	4,425.8	5,088.2	4,973.3	5,498.2	5,520.9	5,590.6	5,740.6	6,055.0	6,035.7	5,888.6	82.4	81.9	78.4	68.7	65.5	64.9	64.2	63.0	61.9	60.1	58.6
Total, selected races/ethnicities	787.0	975.8	1,398.5	2,266.0	2,894.0	2,984.5	3,114.4	3,375.9	3,725.4	4,009.7	4,152.7	17.6	18.1	21.6	31.3	34.5	35.1	35.8	37.0	38.1	39.9	41.4
Black	512.7	590.6	699.2	971.9	1,257.8	1,290.0	1,338.5	1,448.0	1,639.1	1,693.6	1,703.9	11.5	10.9	10.8	13.4	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.8	16.9	17.0
Hispanic	161.2	221.8	397.6	768.4	1,015.0	1,058.1	1,113.9	1,219.5	1,365.2	1,463.7	1,548.8	3.6	4.1	6.1	10.6	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.6	15.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	78.2	120.2	246.0	443.6	523.2	537.3	558.5	603.2	608.3	574.3	571.2	1.7	2.2	3.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.7
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	542.7	538.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	5.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.6	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	34.9	43.1	55.5	82.1	98.0	99.2	103.6	105.2	112.9	106.9	102.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171.2	226.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.3
Nonresident alien	46.8	70.1	92.6	137.8	162.9	165.2	171.2	182.6	189.4	198.1	204.7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Postbaccalaureate, total	1,566.6	1,617.7	1,859.5	2,156.9	2,523.5	2,574.6	2,644.4	2,737.1	2,862.4	2,937.5	2,931.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	1,335.6	1,352.4	1,449.8	1,478.6	1,666.8	1,687.0	1,709.7	1,749.6	1,815.5	1,824.9	1,782.6	89.6	88.8	86.0	77.2	74.0	73.4	72.6	71.8	71.0	69.4	68.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	155.5	170.3	237.0	437.5	586.6	612.7	645.5	687.2	740.5	803.3	830.4	10.4	11.2	14.0	22.8	26.0	26.6	27.4	28.2	29.0	30.6	31.8
Black	89.7	87.9	99.8	181.4	259.2	273.9	290.8	315.2	342.4	362.3	369.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	9.5	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.1
Hispanic	30.9	38.6	57.9	110.8	148.4	154.2	160.3	169.4	184.2	197.9	205.0	2.1	2.5	3.4	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	28.6	37.7	72.0	132.7	163.0	167.6	175.8	184.9	195.4	194.3	197.4	1.9	2.5	4.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187.8	190.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	7.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.4	6.0	7.3	12.6	15.9	17.0	18.7	17.7	18.5	17.1	16.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.8	42.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.6
Nonresident alien	75.5	95.1	172.7	240.7	270.1	274.8	289.1	300.3	306.4	309.3	318.1	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Male	897.6	870.7	904.2	943.5	1,047.1	1,061.1	1,088.3	1,122.3	1,174.0	1,209.6	1,209.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	761.6	718.1	676.6	624.5	676.8																	

Table 263. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2011—Continued

Level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Female.....	669.1	747.0	955.4	1,213.4	1,476.5	1,513.5	1,556.0	1,614.8	1,688.4	1,727.8	1,721.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	574.1	634.3	773.2	854.1	990.0	1,005.4	1,019.5	1,045.3	1,081.4	1,080.0	1,051.7	88.1	87.7	85.6	76.3	72.6	71.9	71.0	70.2	69.3	67.6	66.4
Total, selected races/ethnicities.....	77.2	88.6	129.6	265.7	374.0	393.5	416.5	444.8	478.3	516.7	533.3	11.9	12.3	14.4	23.7	27.4	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.7	32.4	33.6
Black.....	50.5	52.4	63.1	123.1	182.6	194.2	206.8	224.7	243.6	256.0	260.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	11.0	13.4	13.9	14.4	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.4
Hispanic.....	12.8	18.3	30.9	66.3	92.3	96.3	100.7	106.7	115.2	123.2	127.1	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	11.2	15.0	31.5	68.7	89.1	92.2	97.0	102.2	107.9	107.1	108.9	1.7	2.1	3.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9
Asian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103.1	104.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.6
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.7	3.0	4.1	7.6	10.0	10.8	12.1	11.2	11.6	10.7	10.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Two or more races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.7
Nonresident alien.....	17.8	24.1	52.5	93.6	112.4	114.6	120.1	124.8	128.7	131.1	136.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 264. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2011

Level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
All students, total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	17,487.5	17,758.9	18,248.1	19,102.8	20,427.7	21,016.1	20,994.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	11,495.4	11,572.4	11,756.2	12,088.8	12,730.8	12,722.5	12,394.2	84.3	83.5	79.9	70.8	68.0	67.4	66.7	65.5	64.5	62.7	61.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	5,407.2	5,590.6	5,867.4	6,353.5	7,012.1	7,584.0	7,859.5	15.7	16.5	20.1	29.2	32.0	32.6	33.3	34.5	35.5	37.3	38.8
Black	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	2,214.6	2,279.6	2,383.4	2,584.5	2,919.8	3,038.8	3,067.9	9.6	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.0	14.8	15.0	15.1
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,882.0	1,964.3	2,076.2	2,272.9	2,546.7	2,741.4	2,890.1	3.6	4.0	5.8	9.9	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	197.9	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,134.4	1,165.5	1,217.9	1,302.8	1,337.7	1,282.2	1,282.5	1.8	2.4	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,218.1	1,216.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	6.0
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.0	65.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	176.3	181.1	190.0	193.3	207.9	196.4	186.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325.3	432.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	584.8	595.9	624.5	660.6	684.8	709.6	740.5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public	8,641.0	9,456.4	10,844.7	11,752.8	13,021.8	13,180.1	13,490.8	13,972.2	14,810.6	15,142.8	15,110.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	7,094.5	7,656.1	8,385.4	7,963.4	8,518.2	8,540.5	8,640.3	8,817.7	9,234.6	9,187.1	8,935.1	83.5	82.7	79.2	69.8	67.3	66.7	66.0	65.1	64.3	62.5	61.0
Total, selected races/ethnicities	1,401.2	1,596.2	2,199.2	3,446.3	4,130.8	4,256.6	4,448.8	4,727.5	5,135.2	5,501.4	5,703.4	16.5	17.3	20.8	30.2	32.7	33.3	34.0	34.9	35.7	37.5	39.0
Black	831.2	876.1	976.4	1,319.2	1,580.4	1,612.6	1,667.6	1,759.2	1,937.2	1,988.6	2,013.3	9.8	9.5	9.2	11.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.8
Hispanic	336.8	406.2	671.4	1,229.3	1,525.6	1,594.3	1,685.4	1,832.4	2,017.7	2,157.4	2,275.8	4.0	4.4	6.3	10.8	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	165.7	239.7	461.0	770.5	881.9	903.8	942.5	982.9	1,018.5	969.5	958.3	2.0	2.6	4.4	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195.0	185.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.0	43.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	67.5	74.2	90.4	127.3	143.0	145.9	153.3	153.0	161.8	151.0	142.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234.9	313.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	145.3	204.2	260.0	343.1	372.8	383.1	401.7	427.0	440.8	454.3	471.7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Private	2,344.6	2,630.4	2,973.9	3,559.5	4,465.6	4,578.7	4,757.3	5,130.7	5,617.1	5,873.3	5,883.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	1,981.6	2,176.9	2,337.0	2,498.7	2,977.3	3,032.0	3,116.0	3,271.1	3,496.2	3,535.4	3,459.1	87.3	86.1	82.2	74.1	70.0	69.4	68.7	66.8	65.1	62.9	61.6
Total, selected races/ethnicities	289.6	352.7	505.5	875.2	1,276.4	1,333.9	1,418.6	1,625.9	1,876.9	2,082.6	2,156.1	12.7	13.9	17.8	25.9	30.0	30.6	31.3	33.2	34.9	37.1	38.4
Black	201.8	230.7	270.6	411.1	634.2	667.0	715.7	825.3	982.7	1,050.1	1,054.6	8.9	9.1	9.5	12.2	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	18.8
Hispanic	47.0	65.6	111.0	232.5	356.4	370.1	390.7	440.5	529.0	584.1	614.3	2.1	2.6	3.9	6.9	8.4	8.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.2	46.7	111.5	207.7	252.4	261.7	275.4	319.9	319.1	312.7	324.2	1.4	1.8	3.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.8
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	292.6	301.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	5.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	22.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	8.6	9.7	12.4	23.9	33.3	35.2	36.7	40.3	46.1	45.4	43.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.4	119.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	73.4	100.8	131.4	185.6	212.0	212.8	222.8	233.6	244.0	255.3	268.7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
4-year, total	7,106.5	7,565.4	8,578.6	9,363.9	10,999.4	11,240.3	11,630.2	12,131.4	12,906.3	13,335.3	13,494.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	5,999.0	6,274.5	6,768.1	6,658.0	7,496.9	7,603.4	7,781.0	7,987.1	8,357.4	8,398.2	8,307.0	86.6	85.7	82.0	74.6	71.4	70.8	70.1	69.0	67.8	66.0	64.6
Total, selected races/ethnicities	931.0	1,049.9	1,486.1	2,266.1	3,009.5	3,134.4	3,320.5	3,588.4	3,964.4	4,328.2	4,542.6	13.4	14.3	18.0	25.4	28.6	29.2	29.9	31.0	32.2	34.0	35.4
Black	603.7	634.3	722.8	995.4	1,313.4	1,361.7	1,441.7	1,565.0	1,767.0	1,841.0	1,870.9	8.7	8.7	8.8	11.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.3	14.5	14.6
Hispanic	173.6	216.6	358.2	617.9	900.5	950.0	1,008.7	1,092.2	1,237.7	1,355.1	1,453.5	2.5	3.0	4.3	6.9	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	118.7	162.1	357.2	576.3	700.0	722.7	761.5	823.4	842.0	818.4	837.8	1.7	2.2	4.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.5
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	782.4	799.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	6.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.9	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	35.0	36.9	47.9	76.5	95.6	100.0	108.6	107.8	117.7	109.0	105.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204.8	275.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	176.5	240.9	324.3	439.7	493.1	502.5	528.7	555.9	584.6	608.9	644.6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public	4,892.9	5,127.6	5,848.2	6,055.4	6,837.6	6,955.0	7,166.7	7,331.8	7,709.2	7,924.8	8,047.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	4,120.2	4,243.0	4,605.6	4,311.2	4,678.1	4,720.8	4,813.6	4,879.2	5,057.8	5,070.4	5,027.7	86.1	85.1	81.5	74.4	71.4	70.8	70.2	69.6	68.7	67.0	65.6
Total, selected races/ethnicities	666.7	740.8	1,046.2	1,486.4	1,876.9	1,942.8	2,045.3	2,128.2	2,307.6	2,496.6	2,640.8	13.9	14.9	18.5	25.6	28.6	29.2	29.8	30.4	31.3	33.0	34.4
Black																						

Table 264. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2011—Continued

Level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student	Fall enrollment (in thousands)											Percentage distribution of U.S. residents										
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1976	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Private	2,213.6	2,437.8	2,730.3	3,308.5	4,161.8	4,285.3	4,463.5	4,799.6	5,197.1	5,410.5	5,446.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	1,878.8	2,031.5	2,162.5	2,346.9	2,818.8	2,882.6	2,967.5	3,107.9	3,299.5	3,327.7	3,279.3	87.7	86.8	83.1	75.1	71.3	70.8	69.9	68.0	66.6	64.5	63.3
Total, selected races/ethnicities	264.3	309.2	439.8	779.7	1,132.5	1,191.6	1,275.3	1,460.2	1,656.7	1,831.6	1,901.8	12.3	13.2	16.9	24.9	28.7	29.2	30.1	32.0	33.4	35.5	36.7
Black	182.0	196.1	227.7	367.6	559.4	591.6	640.0	737.6	870.3	928.4	939.0	8.5	8.4	8.7	11.8	14.2	14.5	15.1	16.1	17.6	18.0	18.1
Hispanic	44.3	60.2	95.7	197.9	304.9	320.2	340.1	382.3	443.6	485.9	507.8	2.1	2.6	3.7	6.3	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.2	44.9	106.6	195.0	239.8	249.5	263.1	305.1	301.8	295.5	306.3	1.5	1.9	4.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.9
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277.7	286.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	5.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8	19.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.8	7.9	9.9	19.3	28.4	30.3	32.1	35.2	41.0	39.5	39.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.4	109.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	70.5	97.1	127.9	181.9	210.4	211.1	220.8	231.5	240.8	251.2	265.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2-year, total	3,879.1	4,521.4	5,240.1	5,948.4	6,488.1	6,518.5	6,617.9	6,971.4	7,521.4	7,680.9	7,500.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,077.1	3,558.5	3,954.3	3,804.1	3,998.6	3,969.1	3,975.2	4,101.6	4,373.4	4,324.4	4,087.2	80.2	79.8	76.4	64.9	62.5	61.8	60.9	59.7	58.9	57.0	55.2
Total, selected races/ethnicities	759.8	898.9	1,218.6	2,055.2	2,397.7	2,456.1	2,549.6	2,765.0	3,047.8	3,255.9	3,316.9	19.8	20.2	23.6	35.1	37.5	38.2	39.1	40.3	41.1	43.0	44.8
Black	429.3	472.5	524.3	734.9	901.1	917.9	941.7	1,019.5	1,152.8	1,197.7	1,197.1	11.2	10.6	10.1	12.5	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.2
Hispanic	210.2	255.1	424.2	843.9	981.5	1,014.3	1,067.4	1,180.7	1,309.0	1,386.4	1,436.6	5.5	5.7	8.2	14.4	15.3	15.8	16.4	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	79.2	124.3	215.2	401.9	434.4	442.8	456.4	479.4	495.7	463.8	444.7	2.1	2.8	4.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.0
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435.7	417.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	5.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.1	27.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	41.2	47.0	54.9	74.7	80.7	81.1	81.4	85.5	90.3	87.4	81.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120.5	157.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	42.2	64.1	67.1	89.0	91.8	93.4	95.8	104.7	100.2	100.6	95.9	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Public	3,748.1	4,328.8	4,996.5	5,697.4	6,184.2	6,225.1	6,324.1	6,640.3	7,101.4	7,218.0	7,062.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	2,974.3	3,413.1	3,779.8	3,652.2	3,840.1	3,819.7	3,826.7	3,938.5	4,176.8	4,116.7	3,907.4	80.2	80.0	76.6	65.1	63.0	62.3	61.4	60.2	59.6	57.8	56.1
Total, selected races/ethnicities	734.5	855.4	1,153.0	1,959.9	2,253.9	2,313.8	2,403.6	2,599.3	2,827.6	3,004.8	3,062.6	19.8	20.0	23.4	34.9	37.0	37.7	38.6	39.8	40.4	42.2	43.9
Black	409.5	437.9	481.4	691.4	826.3	842.5	865.9	931.9	1,040.4	1,076.0	1,081.4	11.0	10.3	9.8	12.3	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.5
Hispanic	207.5	249.8	408.9	809.2	930.0	964.4	1,016.8	1,122.5	1,223.6	1,288.2	1,330.1	5.6	5.9	8.3	14.4	15.3	15.7	16.3	17.2	17.5	18.1	19.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	78.2	122.5	210.3	389.2	421.8	430.6	444.1	464.5	478.4	446.7	426.8	2.1	2.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.1
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420.8	402.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	5.8
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.9	24.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	39.3	45.2	52.4	70.1	75.7	76.2	76.8	80.4	85.1	81.5	76.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112.5	147.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.1
Nonresident alien	39.2	60.3	63.6	85.2	90.2	91.6	93.9	102.6	97.1	96.5	92.5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Private	131.0	192.6	243.6	251.0	303.8	293.4	293.8	331.0	420.0	462.8	437.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	102.8	145.4	174.5	151.8	158.4	149.4	148.5	163.2	196.6	207.7	179.8	80.3	77.0	72.7	61.4	52.4	51.2	50.9	49.6	47.2	45.3	41.4
Total, selected races/ethnicities	25.3	43.5	65.6	95.5	143.8	142.3	143.3	165.7	220.2	251.0	254.3	19.7	23.0	27.3	38.6	47.6	48.8	49.1	50.4	52.8	54.7	58.6
Black	19.8	34.6	42.9	43.5	74.8	75.4	75.7	87.7	112.4	121.8	115.6	15.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	24.7	25.8	26.0	26.7	27.0	26.5	26.6
Hispanic	2.6	5.3	15.3	34.7	51.4	49.8	50.6	58.2	85.4	98.2	106.5	2.1	2.8	6.4	14.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.7	20.5	21.4	24.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9	1.8	4.9	12.7	12.6	12.2	12.3	14.8	17.3	17.1	17.9	0.7	1.0	2.0	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.1
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.9	14.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
Two or more races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	9.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.2
Nonresident alien	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.2	4.1	3.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data through 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 265. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2011

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	20,994,113	12,394,153	3,067,947	2,890,111	1,216,562	65,916	186,076	432,873	740,475	100.0	61.2	15.1	14.3	6.0	0.3	0.9	2.1
Alabama	318,686	195,754	98,038	7,826	4,961	305	2,375	3,175	6,252	100.0	62.7	31.4	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.0
Alaska	34,932	22,345	1,188	2,538	1,522	287	4,087	2,128	837	100.0	65.5	3.5	7.4	4.5	0.8	12.0	6.2
Arizona	796,986	447,967	128,049	136,931	23,283	4,276	20,992	16,554	18,934	100.0	57.6	16.5	17.6	3.0	0.5	2.7	2.1
Arkansas	179,281	125,185	34,683	6,926	2,707	213	1,759	3,039	4,769	100.0	71.7	19.9	4.0	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.7
California	2,685,893	952,701	201,878	890,272	424,132	17,715	15,194	89,576	94,425	100.0	36.8	7.8	34.4	16.4	0.7	0.6	3.5
Colorado	365,820	250,535	29,371	50,152	12,666	1,053	4,242	9,413	8,388	100.0	70.1	8.2	14.0	3.5	0.3	1.2	2.6
Connecticut	201,638	131,955	23,822	24,038	9,296	207	604	3,780	7,936	100.0	68.1	12.3	12.4	4.8	0.1	0.3	2.0
Delaware	56,516	35,318	12,301	3,153	1,970	76	186	934	2,578	100.0	65.5	22.8	5.8	3.7	0.1	0.3	1.7
District of Columbia	90,213	43,263	25,599	5,863	5,785	121	292	1,649	7,641	100.0	52.4	31.0	7.1	7.0	0.1	0.4	2.0
Florida	1,143,698	562,862	230,863	257,389	36,313	2,129	4,591	18,082	31,469	100.0	50.6	20.8	23.1	3.3	0.2	0.4	1.6
Georgia	565,459	289,472	197,288	27,499	22,294	878	1,991	10,667	15,370	100.0	52.6	35.9	5.0	4.1	0.2	0.4	1.9
Hawaii	79,018	15,788	1,977	7,349	24,621	7,608	289	16,963	4,423	100.0	21.2	2.7	9.9	33.0	10.2	0.4	22.7
Idaho	90,142	75,608	995	6,584	1,504	755	1,162	1,272	2,262	100.0	86.0	1.1	7.5	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.4
Illinois	892,881	528,843	140,827	122,957	49,097	2,043	2,767	14,666	31,681	100.0	61.4	16.4	14.3	5.7	0.2	0.3	1.7
Indiana	457,824	348,448	49,365	20,171	9,819	297	1,584	7,207	20,933	100.0	79.8	11.3	4.6	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.6
Iowa	372,146	267,419	56,175	21,724	7,792	1,178	3,036	4,501	10,321	100.0	73.9	15.5	6.0	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.2
Kansas	216,662	159,159	17,024	14,685	5,490	288	3,074	4,197	12,745	100.0	78.1	8.3	7.2	2.7	0.1	1.5	2.1
Kentucky	293,766	243,179	30,205	6,037	3,769	286	829	4,582	4,879	100.0	84.2	10.5	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.6
Louisiana	265,856	153,686	83,203	10,469	6,260	263	1,760	3,211	7,004	100.0	59.4	32.1	4.0	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.2
Maine	72,297	64,018	1,940	1,624	1,368	61	877	1,169	1,240	100.0	90.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.6
Maryland	380,097	193,270	113,506	22,427	24,380	686	1,240	8,186	16,402	100.0	53.1	31.2	6.2	6.7	0.2	0.3	2.3
Massachusetts	508,554	330,153	43,063	46,247	36,267	459	1,528	11,682	39,155	100.0	70.3	9.2	9.9	7.7	0.1	0.3	2.5
Michigan	685,526	491,140	104,641	22,992	21,702	873	4,987	12,910	26,281	100.0	74.5	15.9	3.5	3.3	0.1	0.8	2.0
Minnesota	457,752	327,279	61,785	17,960	19,627	607	3,879	11,808	14,807	100.0	73.9	13.9	4.1	4.4	0.1	0.9	2.7
Mississippi	179,090	97,301	72,941	2,605	1,776	138	772	1,115	2,442	100.0	55.1	41.3	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Missouri	456,997	334,853	67,932	16,769	11,700	833	2,669	7,676	14,565	100.0	75.7	15.4	3.8	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.7
Montana	54,042	44,328	407	1,568	563	103	4,601	1,096	1,376	100.0	84.2	0.8	3.0	1.1	0.2	8.7	2.1
Nebraska	142,875	115,025	8,666	8,254	3,423	252	1,303	1,756	4,196	100.0	82.9	6.2	6.0	2.5	0.2	0.9	1.3
Nevada	121,013	64,703	10,981	23,090	11,925	1,950	1,348	4,638	2,378	100.0	54.5	9.3	19.5	10.1	1.6	1.1	3.9
New Hampshire	77,444	64,966	2,547	3,548	2,354	64	451	961	2,553	100.0	86.7	3.4	4.7	3.1	0.1	0.6	1.3
New Jersey	443,750	238,359	65,423	77,594	36,319	1,748	1,332	5,645	17,330	100.0	55.9	15.3	18.2	8.5	0.4	0.3	1.3
New Mexico	157,555	59,199	4,860	69,282	2,618	370	14,399	2,822	4,005	100.0	38.6	3.2	45.1	1.7	0.2	9.4	1.8
New York	1,318,142	725,136	185,722	186,320	113,438	2,897	4,992	17,969	81,668	100.0	58.6	15.0	15.1	9.2	0.2	0.4	1.5
North Carolina	585,013	359,706	152,224	26,679	15,025	694	7,092	7,663	15,930	100.0	63.2	26.7	4.7	2.6	0.1	1.2	1.3
North Dakota	55,772	45,522	1,496	1,238	748	67	2,801	754	3,146	100.0	86.5	2.8	2.4	1.4	0.1	5.3	1.4
Ohio	735,026	556,130	104,719	20,539	15,460	470	2,874	10,291	24,543	100.0	78.3	14.7	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.4
Oklahoma	230,154	148,159	23,812	12,201	5,814	350	21,472	9,235	9,111	100.0	67.0	10.8	5.5	2.6	0.2	9.7	4.2
Oregon	259,061	192,385	7,710	22,609	13,346	1,808	4,082	8,017	9,104	100.0	77.0	3.1	9.0	5.3	0.7	1.6	3.2
Pennsylvania	787,789	573,057	93,374	40,619	33,986	1,076	2,144	11,956	31,577	100.0	75.8	12.3	5.4	4.5	0.1	0.3	1.6
Rhode Island	84,644	60,835	5,800	8,336	3,778	57	329	1,171	4,338	100.0	75.8	7.2	10.4	4.7	0.1	0.4	1.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 265. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2011—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina.....	260,002	164,107	75,260	7,370	3,715	346	1,092	3,972	4,230	100.0	64.1	29.4	2.9	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.6
South Dakota.....	55,899	46,646	1,516	1,226	529	107	3,747	851	1,277	100.0	85.4	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.2	6.9	1.6
Tennessee.....	350,275	244,781	73,761	10,024	6,800	339	1,165	6,658	6,747	100.0	71.3	21.5	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.9
Texas.....	1,564,387	675,557	221,052	498,127	81,422	2,556	7,808	22,808	55,057	100.0	44.8	14.6	33.0	5.4	0.2	0.5	1.5
Utah.....	264,396	213,343	7,001	21,058	6,384	1,933	2,754	4,835	7,088	100.0	82.9	2.7	8.2	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.9
Vermont.....	45,143	39,171	1,138	1,586	1,044	36	260	966	942	100.0	88.6	2.6	3.6	2.4	0.1	0.6	2.2
Virginia.....	588,465	351,322	135,201	36,092	32,117	1,636	2,452	13,790	15,855	100.0	61.4	23.6	6.3	5.6	0.3	0.4	2.4
Washington.....	372,841	250,934	17,978	31,551	33,185	2,335	5,427	15,009	16,422	100.0	70.4	5.0	8.9	9.3	0.7	1.5	4.2
West Virginia.....	162,308	126,061	12,432	7,051	9,247	474	1,058	2,954	3,031	100.0	79.1	7.8	4.4	5.8	0.3	0.7	1.9
Wisconsin.....	376,603	303,460	24,734	16,911	12,000	418	3,506	5,941	9,633	100.0	82.7	6.7	4.6	3.3	0.1	1.0	1.6
Wyoming.....	38,092	32,522	489	2,491	347	95	719	432	997	100.0	87.7	1.3	6.7	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2
U.S. Service Academies.....	15,692	11,328	985	1,560	874	100	102	541	202	100.0	73.1	6.4	10.1	5.6	0.6	0.7	3.5
Other jurisdictions.....	267,159	1,071	2,493	248,224	2,928	10,663	68	1,070	642	100.0	0.4	0.9	93.1	1.1	4.0	0.0	0.4
American Samoa.....	2,091	4	0	1	7	1,933	0	0	146	100.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	99.4	0.0	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,915	3	0	0	2	2,910	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam.....	6,360	246	42	34	2,492	3,483	9	4	50	100.0	3.9	0.7	0.5	39.5	55.2	0.1	0.1
Marshall Islands.....	989	0	0	0	0	984	1	0	4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0
Northern Marianas.....	1,046	13	5	5	251	599	1	49	123	100.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	27.2	64.9	0.1	5.3
Palau.....	742	0	1	0	6	733	2	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	98.8	0.3	0.0
Puerto Rico.....	250,402	639	354	248,004	161	20	47	998	179	100.0	0.3	0.1	99.1	0.1	#	#	0.4
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	2,614	166	2,091	180	9	1	8	19	140	100.0	6.7	84.5	7.3	0.4	#	0.3	0.8

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 266. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2010

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	21,016,126	12,722,549	3,038,751	2,741,448	1,218,118	64,046	196,374	325,275	709,565	100.0	62.7	15.0	13.5	6.0	0.3	1.0	1.6
Alabama	327,327	201,686	101,659	7,569	4,983	252	2,630	2,238	6,310	100.0	62.8	31.7	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.7
Alaska	33,653	22,263	1,054	2,018	1,399	266	3,968	1,906	779	100.0	67.7	3.2	6.1	4.3	0.8	12.1	5.8
Arizona	795,388	463,078	124,336	130,984	22,192	4,221	21,588	10,885	18,104	100.0	59.6	16.0	16.9	2.9	0.5	2.8	1.4
Arkansas	175,895	124,345	33,786	6,186	2,682	182	1,675	2,625	4,414	100.0	72.5	19.7	3.6	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.5
California	2,714,172	1,021,262	210,445	847,507	440,641	18,523	17,964	66,889	90,941	100.0	38.9	8.0	32.3	16.8	0.7	0.7	2.5
Colorado	372,025	257,891	30,953	50,043	12,906	1,060	4,557	6,993	7,622	100.0	70.8	8.5	13.7	3.5	0.3	1.3	1.9
Connecticut	199,384	132,283	23,302	22,397	9,117	176	575	3,671	7,863	100.0	69.1	12.2	11.7	4.8	0.1	0.3	1.9
Delaware	55,731	35,752	12,168	2,837	1,980	69	188	700	2,037	100.0	66.6	22.7	5.3	3.7	0.1	0.4	1.3
District of Columbia	91,992	45,558	26,298	5,659	6,214	132	349	1,054	6,728	100.0	53.4	30.8	6.6	7.3	0.2	0.4	1.2
Florida	1,125,469	570,295	225,760	243,216	36,470	1,792	4,735	12,728	30,473	100.0	52.1	20.6	22.2	3.3	0.2	0.4	1.2
Georgia	568,723	296,125	201,192	22,894	22,013	830	1,986	9,224	14,459	100.0	53.4	36.3	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.4	1.7
Hawaii	78,073	16,836	1,986	6,113	24,246	8,046	344	15,618	4,884	100.0	23.0	2.7	8.4	33.1	11.0	0.5	21.3
Idaho	85,201	72,699	1,113	5,686	1,561	513	1,101	738	1,790	100.0	87.2	1.3	6.8	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.9
Illinois	906,889	549,135	142,143	119,125	49,648	2,031	2,892	11,732	30,183	100.0	62.6	16.2	13.6	5.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
Indiana	459,423	355,310	49,677	18,689	9,784	293	1,707	5,411	18,552	100.0	80.6	11.3	4.2	2.2	0.1	0.4	1.2
Iowa	381,842	281,426	46,699	23,362	9,958	859	2,776	4,780	11,982	100.0	76.1	12.6	6.3	2.7	0.2	0.8	1.3
Kansas	214,859	161,265	15,878	13,533	5,143	243	3,230	3,226	12,341	100.0	79.6	7.8	6.7	2.5	0.1	1.6	1.6
Kentucky	291,102	242,717	30,282	5,479	3,503	248	939	3,531	4,403	100.0	84.7	10.6	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.3	1.2
Louisiana	263,638	155,553	82,690	8,396	5,915	140	1,672	2,457	6,815	100.0	60.6	32.2	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.7	1.0
Maine	72,985	64,986	1,951	1,549	1,371	73	961	811	1,283	100.0	90.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.1	1.3	1.1
Maryland	377,967	196,590	112,474	21,549	24,399	587	1,381	5,779	15,208	100.0	54.2	31.0	5.9	6.7	0.2	0.4	1.6
Massachusetts	508,302	340,502	43,539	42,115	36,511	483	1,797	7,629	35,726	100.0	72.1	9.2	8.9	7.7	0.1	0.4	1.6
Michigan	698,125	509,649	103,410	22,463	22,062	895	5,226	9,230	25,190	100.0	75.7	15.4	3.3	3.3	0.1	0.8	1.4
Minnesota	465,336	339,204	60,448	16,862	19,139	511	4,179	11,067	13,926	100.0	75.1	13.4	3.7	4.2	0.1	0.9	2.5
Mississippi	178,197	97,918	71,865	2,416	1,770	184	753	846	2,445	100.0	55.7	40.9	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Missouri	444,695	331,901	63,346	15,586	11,225	607	2,737	5,521	13,772	100.0	77.0	14.7	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.6	1.3
Montana	53,312	44,073	409	1,483	553	87	4,642	891	1,174	100.0	84.5	0.8	2.8	1.1	0.2	8.9	1.7
Nebraska	144,682	118,511	8,496	7,397	3,406	219	1,243	1,222	4,188	100.0	84.4	6.0	5.3	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.9
Nevada	129,360	70,654	11,025	25,290	12,135	2,263	1,430	4,033	2,530	100.0	55.7	8.7	19.9	9.6	1.8	1.1	3.2
New Hampshire	75,594	64,753	2,189	3,040	2,089	71	445	775	2,232	100.0	88.3	3.0	4.1	2.8	0.1	0.6	1.1
New Jersey	444,091	243,978	65,148	74,628	35,416	1,635	1,648	3,639	17,999	100.0	57.3	15.3	17.5	8.3	0.4	0.4	0.9
New Mexico	162,652	63,058	5,274	71,260	2,837	287	14,220	2,008	3,708	100.0	39.7	3.3	44.8	1.8	0.2	8.9	1.3
New York	1,305,595	737,122	182,707	174,360	108,164	2,496	5,230	13,792	81,724	100.0	60.2	14.9	14.2	8.8	0.2	0.4	1.1
North Carolina	586,042	367,956	152,022	24,331	13,595	839	7,149	5,444	14,706	100.0	64.4	26.6	4.3	2.4	0.1	1.3	1.0
North Dakota	56,903	47,140	1,291	833	606	74	3,381	373	3,205	100.0	87.8	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.1	6.3	0.7
Ohio	744,947	570,852	106,136	19,673	15,375	431	3,063	7,091	22,326	100.0	79.0	14.7	2.7	2.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
Oklahoma	230,573	151,870	23,514	10,720	5,959	382	22,532	6,799	8,797	100.0	68.5	10.6	4.8	2.7	0.2	10.2	3.1
Oregon	250,331	189,352	7,247	21,029	13,581	1,683	4,101	5,214	8,124	100.0	78.2	3.0	8.7	5.6	0.7	1.7	2.2
Pennsylvania	803,593	596,016	94,269	38,527	33,925	751	2,474	8,139	29,492	100.0	77.0	12.2	5.0	4.4	0.1	0.3	1.1
Rhode Island	85,110	62,538	5,660	7,589	4,010	52	398	817	4,046	100.0	77.1	7.0	9.4	4.9	0.1	0.5	1.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 266. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2010—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									Percentage distribution of U.S. residents							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non-resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
South Carolina	257,293	164,081	74,582	6,598	3,758	274	1,084	3,028	3,888	100.0	64.8	29.4	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.2
South Dakota	58,370	48,307	1,246	1,115	483	106	5,096	812	1,205	100.0	84.5	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.2	8.9	1.4
Tennessee	351,988	248,301	74,647	9,448	6,776	336	1,255	4,766	6,459	100.0	71.9	21.6	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.4
Texas	1,536,858	693,401	209,393	472,438	79,805	2,321	8,165	15,794	55,541	100.0	46.8	14.1	31.9	5.4	0.2	0.6	1.1
Utah	252,107	208,929	5,808	17,084	5,987	2,019	2,743	2,760	6,777	100.0	85.2	2.4	7.0	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.1
Vermont	45,572	39,970	1,034	1,426	1,053	25	281	772	1,011	100.0	89.7	2.3	3.2	2.4	0.1	0.6	1.7
Virginia	576,010	354,478	129,731	32,390	31,858	1,744	2,552	8,383	14,874	100.0	63.2	23.1	5.8	5.7	0.3	0.5	1.5
Washington	388,110	268,919	18,324	30,591	34,496	1,842	6,024	13,789	14,125	100.0	71.9	4.9	8.2	9.2	0.5	1.6	3.7
West Virginia	152,431	124,021	13,925	6,086	2,101	413	743	2,246	2,896	100.0	82.9	9.3	4.1	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.5
Wisconsin	383,986	313,397	24,778	16,042	12,119	331	3,770	4,526	9,023	100.0	83.6	6.6	4.3	3.2	0.1	1.0	1.2
Wyoming	38,298	32,916	542	2,314	328	69	692	358	1,079	100.0	88.4	1.5	6.2	0.9	0.2	1.9	1.0
U.S. Service Academies	15,925	11,727	900	1,523	871	80	103	515	206	100.0	74.6	5.7	9.7	5.5	0.5	0.7	3.3
Other jurisdictions	264,237	875	2,377	246,110	2,784	10,370	73	905	743	100.0	0.3	0.9	93.4	1.1	3.9	#	0.3
American Samoa	2,193	9	0	0	9	2,008	1	0	166	100.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	99.1	#	0.0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,699	2	0	0	3	2,694	0	0	0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam	6,188	224	38	37	2,442	3,388	17	0	42	100.0	3.6	0.6	0.6	39.7	55.1	0.3	0.0
Marshall Islands	869	0	0	0	0	867	0	0	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Marianas	1,137	23	2	3	215	703	1	27	163	100.0	2.4	0.2	0.3	22.1	72.2	0.1	2.8
Palau	694	0	0	0	9	685	0	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	247,724	460	145	245,883	102	25	53	878	178	100.0	0.2	0.1	99.3	#	#	#	0.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,733	157	2,192	187	4	0	1	0	192	100.0	6.2	86.3	7.4	0.2	0.0	#	0.0

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared October 2010.)

Table 267. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2011

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions			
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau- reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau- reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All institutions																				
Total enrollment	20,994,113	15,110,196	2,341,040	1,473,049	404,864	2,638,999	1,099,460	90,317	7,062,467	3,927,186	545,127	322,039	325,374	1,538,715	804,338	351,729	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651
Sex																				
Male	9,026,499	6,656,236	1,151,958	687,934	167,715	1,105,155	481,910	34,217	3,027,347	1,665,150	270,059	147,991	131,938	595,074	334,410	171,838	13,840	705,113	574,646	130,467
Female	11,967,614	8,453,960	1,189,082	785,115	237,149	1,533,844	617,550	56,100	4,035,120	2,262,036	275,068	174,048	193,436	943,641	469,928	179,891	26,024	1,251,618	984,434	267,184
Race/ethnicity																				
White	12,394,153	8,935,068	1,481,610	960,204	244,201	1,653,193	635,841	52,621	3,907,398	2,530,624	288,298	201,447	193,519	1,044,380	552,626	231,213	19,141	928,461	767,814	160,647
Black	3,067,947	2,013,346	153,904	151,621	99,393	350,368	169,651	6,963	1,081,446	494,648	32,376	34,009	40,871	209,692	128,975	36,947	11,778	559,953	456,100	103,853
Hispanic	2,890,111	2,275,792	210,458	166,883	31,622	330,112	200,346	6,310	1,330,061	317,843	42,676	26,839	37,871	132,169	51,440	22,012	4,836	296,476	194,786	101,690
Asian	1,216,562	915,315	234,713	71,129	10,170	144,066	41,060	11,367	402,810	235,872	75,165	21,602	25,195	60,666	21,847	29,879	1,518	65,375	52,293	13,082
Pacific Islander	65,916	42,969	4,954	2,867	303	5,790	4,925	126	24,004	10,227	630	475	844	4,529	2,282	1,325	142	12,720	9,584	3,136
American Indian/ Alaska Native	186,076	142,429	13,342	11,932	1,881	21,717	9,723	7,542	76,292	23,045	1,643	910	1,506	8,470	4,685	4,842	989	20,602	16,925	3,677
Two or more races	432,873	313,534	52,000	30,258	5,814	54,910	21,256	1,350	147,946	76,009	14,822	6,234	6,748	25,794	15,986	5,886	539	43,330	34,225	9,105
Nonresident alien	740,475	471,743	190,059	78,155	11,480	78,843	16,658	4,038	92,510	238,918	89,517	30,523	18,820	53,015	26,497	19,625	921	29,814	27,353	2,461
White enrollment, by percentage White																				
Less than 10.0 percent	35,163	28,874	0	575	2,378	4,765	6,966	200	13,990	2,422	0	102	12	770	1,124	224	190	3,867	1,417	2,450
10.0 to 24.9 percent	208,433	166,935	8,617	8,379	4,242	14,780	9,851	0	121,066	7,214	0	0	0	2,846	1,892	1,606	870	34,284	20,052	14,232
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1,481,174	1,131,987	102,374	64,996	4,326	186,443	66,269	5,932	701,647	125,913	14,877	11,945	24,909	40,249	20,658	9,222	4,053	223,274	180,176	43,098
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4,969,458	3,273,256	554,959	374,604	98,815	441,740	243,389	22,094	1,537,655	1,133,249	246,356	105,310	111,083	434,403	112,819	117,860	5,418	562,953	503,835	59,118
75.0 to 89.9 percent	4,685,780	3,541,495	791,545	449,937	134,440	753,585	229,349	24,217	1,158,422	1,058,541	27,065	84,090	57,515	496,983	319,901	67,392	5,595	85,744	54,056	31,688
90.0 percent or more	1,014,145	792,521	24,115	61,713	0	251,880	80,017	178	374,618	203,285	0	0	0	69,129	96,232	34,909	3,015	18,339	8,278	10,061
Black enrollment, by percentage Black																				
Less than 10.0 percent	542,187	396,824	89,617	38,136	6,497	80,783	17,438	3,036	161,317	124,926	28,302	16,109	9,392	40,062	21,501	9,158	402	20,437	13,037	7,400
10.0 to 24.9 percent	893,497	676,512	45,428	91,774	31,758	95,898	66,094	3,408	342,152	152,098	4,074	349	18,523	87,599	28,195	11,852	1,506	64,887	47,722	17,165
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1,040,513	583,360	18,859	13,594	8,993	76,595	57,058	120	408,141	116,103	0	7,840	9,205	68,781	17,852	7,591	4,834	341,050	302,939	38,111
50.0 to 74.9 percent	236,177	137,588	0	0	6,578	7,211	6,279	399	117,121	23,111	0	0	0	5,232	10,059	5,020	2,800	75,478	54,904	20,574
75.0 to 89.9 percent	175,204	113,010	0	0	24,370	43,374	9,580	0	35,686	13,288	0	0	0	6,509	3,928	1,636	1,215	48,906	32,789	16,117
90.0 percent or more	180,369	106,052	0	8,117	21,197	46,507	13,202	0	17,029	65,122	0	9,711	3,751	1,509	47,440	1,690	1,021	9,195	4,709	4,486
Hispanic enrollment, by percentage Hispanic																				
Less than 10.0 percent	544,872	365,294	70,058	43,009	13,274	65,898	28,169	2,499	142,387	125,852	21,454	11,324	5,363	50,773	25,792	10,284	862	53,726	48,291	5,435
10.0 to 24.9 percent	798,415	573,815	113,164	46,868	7,283	83,338	50,949	2,940	269,273	137,841	17,340	15,515	25,439	55,445	12,717	10,290	1,095	86,759	73,999	12,760
25.0 to 49.9 percent	892,588	767,113	27,236	22,750	4,215	113,449	44,784	871	553,808	41,178	3,882	0	7,069	16,788	10,119	874	2,446	84,297	47,038	37,259
50.0 to 74.9 percent	457,948	404,768	0	36,478	6,850	30,183	47,233	0	284,024	8,648	0	0	0	8,334	197	36	81	44,532	18,425	26,107
75.0 to 89.9 percent	104,686	81,197	0	17,778	0	0	0	0	63,419	3,680	0	0	0	829	2,615	236	0	19,809	4,464	15,345
90.0 percent or more	91,602	83,605	0	0	0	37,244	29,211	0	17,150	644	0	0	0	0	0	292	352	7,353	2,569	4,784
Asian enrollment, by percentage Asian																				
Less than 10.0 percent	508,175	374,294	82,021	36,372	10,170	52,130	23,756	1,458	168,387	94,847	3,522	12,803	11,601	42,617	16,440	7,277	587	39,034	32,013	7,021
10.0 to 24.9 percent	467,863	332,848	63,419	32,702	0	58,211	15,167	7,183	156,166	114,160	63,388	7,731	11,373	15,857	4,301	11,171	339	20,855	16,467	4,388
25.0 to 49.9 percent	237,746	208,173	89,273	2,055	0	33,725	2,137	2,726	78,257	25,324	8,255	1,068	2,221	1,972	852	10,364	592	4,249	2,685	1,564
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1,343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	630	0	0	0	0	74	556	0	713	713	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent	771	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	495	0	0	0	0	180	315	0	276	167	109
90.0 percent or more	664	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	416	0	0	0	220	0	196	0	248	248	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 267. Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2011—Continued

Sex, racial/ethnic group, and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment	Total, all institutions	Public institutions								Nonprofit institutions								For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau- reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalau- reate ⁵	Special focus ⁶				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Pacific Islander enrollment, by percentage Pacific Islander																				
Less than 10.0 percent	60,402	40,017	4,954	2,867	303	5,790	3,645	126	22,332	8,481	630	475	844	3,778	1,665	977	112	11,904	9,119	2,785
10.0 to 24.9 percent	4,779	2,952	0	0	0	0	1,280	0	1,672	1,410	0	0	0	751	324	305	30	417	66	351
25.0 to 49.9 percent	735	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	336	0	0	0	0	293	43	0	399	399	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian/Alaska Native enrollment, by percentage American Indian/Alaska Native																				
Less than 10.0 percent	143,744	105,918	13,342	10,196	1,881	15,705	6,901	491	57,402	18,729	1,643	910	1,506	8,370	4,303	1,746	251	19,097	16,092	3,005
10.0 to 24.9 percent	12,925	11,579	0	1,736	0	2,393	1,750	48	5,652	143	0	0	0	100	0	0	43	1,203	635	568
25.0 to 49.9 percent	12,153	11,716	0	0	0	3,619	1,072	0	7,025	333	0	0	0	0	333	0	0	104	0	104
50.0 to 74.9 percent	2,027	472	0	0	0	0	0	0	472	1,357	0	0	0	0	49	1,308	0	198	198	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent	5,781	4,559	0	0	0	0	0	499	4,060	1,222	0	0	0	0	0	1,222	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	9,446	8,185	0	0	0	0	0	6,504	1,681	1,261	0	0	0	0	0	566	695	0	0	0
Two or more races enrollment, by percentage two or more races																				
Less than 10.0 percent	408,567	294,934	47,791	30,258	5,814	54,910	17,939	1,350	136,872	72,866	14,822	6,234	6,748	24,463	14,620	5,513	466	40,767	33,038	7,729
10.0 to 24.9 percent	15,374	11,037	4,209	0	0	0	1,821	0	5,007	2,664	0	0	0	1,331	887	373	73	1,673	1,187	486
25.0 to 49.9 percent	8,932	7,563	0	0	0	0	1,496	0	6,067	479	0	0	0	0	479	0	0	890	0	890
50.0 to 74.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 89.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90.0 percent or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonresident alien enrollment, by percentage nonresident alien⁷																				
Less than 10.0 percent	480,239	367,938	111,801	68,416	11,480	70,904	15,468	2,671	87,198	92,496	3,512	13,951	12,165	35,474	20,540	6,634	220	19,805	18,645	1,160
10.0 to 24.9 percent	234,720	99,753	78,258	9,739	0	3,887	1,190	1,367	5,312	126,278	78,941	11,665	6,626	16,291	4,071	8,402	282	8,689	8,604	85
25.0 to 49.9 percent	22,422	4,052	0	0	0	4,052	0	0	0	18,044	7,064	4,907	29	207	1,398	4,020	419	326	104	222
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1,827	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,509	0	0	0	732	488	289	0	318	0	318
75.0 to 89.9 percent	1,155	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	479	0	0	0	311	0	168	0	676	0	676
90.0 percent or more	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112	0	0	0	0	0	112	0	0	0	0

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.²Research universities with a high level of research activity.³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.⁷Nonresident alien enrollment percentages based on total enrollment in the institution, rather than on the U.S. resident enrollment. NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 268. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2011

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Total, all institutions	Public institutions									Nonprofit institutions									For-profit institutions		
		Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	2-year	Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	2-year			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Fall enrollment																						
All students, total	20,994,113	15,110,196	8,047,729	2,341,040	1,473,049	404,864	2,638,999	1,099,460	90,317	7,062,467	3,927,186	3,887,322	545,127	322,039	325,374	1,538,715	804,338	351,729	39,864	1,956,731	1,559,080	397,651
White	12,394,153	8,935,068	5,027,670	1,481,610	960,204	244,201	1,653,193	635,841	52,621	3,907,398	2,530,624	2,511,483	288,298	201,447	193,519	1,044,380	552,626	231,213	19,141	928,461	767,814	160,647
Black	3,067,947	2,013,346	931,900	153,904	151,621	99,393	350,368	169,651	6,963	1,081,446	494,648	482,870	32,376	34,009	40,871	209,692	128,975	36,947	11,778	559,953	456,100	103,853
Hispanic	2,890,111	2,275,792	945,731	210,458	166,883	31,622	330,112	200,346	6,310	1,330,061	317,843	313,007	42,676	26,839	37,871	132,169	51,440	22,012	4,836	296,476	194,786	101,690
Asian	1,216,562	915,315	512,505	234,713	71,129	10,170	144,066	41,060	11,367	402,810	235,872	234,354	75,165	21,602	25,195	60,666	21,847	29,879	1,518	65,375	52,293	13,082
Pacific Islander	65,916	42,969	18,965	4,954	2,867	303	5,790	4,925	126	24,004	10,227	10,085	630	475	844	4,529	2,282	1,325	142	12,720	9,584	3,136
American Indian/ Alaska Native	186,076	142,429	66,137	13,342	11,932	1,881	21,717	9,723	7,542	76,292	23,045	22,056	1,643	910	1,506	8,470	4,685	4,842	989	20,602	16,925	3,677
Two or more races	432,873	313,534	165,588	52,000	30,258	5,814	54,910	21,256	1,350	147,946	76,009	75,470	14,822	6,234	6,748	25,794	15,986	5,886	539	43,330	34,225	9,105
Nonresident alien	740,475	471,743	379,233	190,059	78,155	11,480	78,843	16,658	4,038	92,510	238,918	237,997	89,517	30,523	18,820	53,015	26,497	19,625	921	29,814	27,353	2,461
Undergraduate	18,063,037	13,688,792	6,626,325	1,757,177	1,162,546	324,642	2,262,264	1,091,046	28,650	7,062,467	2,718,880	2,679,016	265,952	194,614	197,587	1,092,532	756,651	171,680	39,864	1,655,365	1,257,714	397,651
White	10,611,587	8,043,353	4,135,955	1,125,652	759,095	196,459	1,409,067	629,988	15,694	3,907,398	1,781,609	1,762,468	144,277	129,810	115,432	742,577	517,318	113,054	19,141	786,625	625,978	160,647
Black	2,698,872	1,881,024	799,578	121,523	127,240	82,054	298,591	168,557	1,613	1,081,446	361,948	350,170	16,680	17,799	25,074	147,135	122,883	20,599	11,778	455,900	352,047	103,853
Hispanic	2,685,064	2,175,230	845,169	178,411	143,687	26,144	295,329	199,856	1,742	1,330,061	237,010	232,174	26,185	16,297	25,919	102,281	49,261	12,231	4,836	272,824	171,134	101,690
Asian	1,025,766	829,332	426,522	193,317	57,567	7,595	125,802	40,655	1,586	402,810	143,938	142,420	43,386	13,236	16,035	39,820	20,115	9,828	1,518	52,496	39,414	13,082
Pacific Islander	59,285	40,695	16,691	3,914	2,375	247	5,235	4,874	46	24,004	7,435	7,293	249	307	577	3,293	2,198	669	142	11,155	8,019	3,136
American Indian/ Alaska Native	169,949	133,885	57,593	10,221	10,009	1,475	19,095	9,667	7,126	76,292	18,133	17,144	943	598	909	6,265	4,404	4,025	989	17,931	14,254	3,677
Two or more races	390,187	293,937	145,991	43,459	25,944	5,111	49,894	21,082	501	147,946	57,971	57,432	9,429	4,499	4,830	20,560	15,324	2,790	539	38,279	29,174	9,105
Nonresident alien	422,327	291,336	198,826	80,680	36,629	5,557	59,251	16,367	342	92,510	110,836	109,915	24,803	12,068	8,811	30,601	25,148	8,484	921	20,155	17,694	2,461
Postbaccalaureate	2,931,076	1,421,404	1,421,404	583,863	310,503	80,222	376,735	8,414	61,667	†	1,208,306	1,208,306	279,175	127,425	127,787	446,183	47,687	180,049	†	301,366	301,366	†
White	1,782,566	891,715	891,715	355,958	201,109	47,742	244,126	5,853	36,927	†	749,015	749,015	144,021	71,637	78,087	301,803	35,308	118,159	†	141,836	141,836	†
Black	369,075	132,322	132,322	32,381	24,381	17,339	51,777	1,094	5,350	†	132,700	132,700	15,696	16,210	15,797	62,557	6,092	16,348	†	104,053	104,053	†
Hispanic	205,047	100,562	100,562	32,047	23,196	5,478	34,783	490	4,568	†	80,833	80,833	16,491	10,542	11,952	29,888	2,179	9,781	†	23,652	23,652	†
Asian	190,796	85,983	85,983	41,396	13,562	2,575	18,264	405	9,781	†	91,934	91,934	31,779	8,366	9,160	20,846	1,732	20,051	†	12,879	12,879	†
Pacific Islander	6,631	2,274	2,274	1,040	492	56	555	51	80	†	2,792	2,792	381	168	267	1,236	84	656	†	1,565	1,565	†
American Indian/ Alaska Native	16,127	8,544	8,544	3,121	1,923	406	2,622	56	416	†	4,912	4,912	700	312	597	2,205	281	817	†	2,671	2,671	†
Two or more races	42,686	19,597	19,597	8,541	4,314	703	5,016	174	849	†	18,038	18,038	5,393	1,735	1,918	5,234	662	3,096	†	5,051	5,051	†
Nonresident alien	318,148	180,407	180,407	109,379	41,526	5,923	19,592	291	3,696	†	128,082	128,082	64,714	18,455	10,009	22,414	1,349	11,141	†	9,659	9,659	†
Percentage distribution of U.S. residents																						
U.S. residents, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	61.2	61.0	65.6	68.9	68.8	62.1	64.6	58.7	61.0	56.1	68.6	68.8	63.3	69.1	63.1	70.3	71.0	69.6	49.2	48.2	50.1	40.7
Black	15.1	13.8	12.2	7.2	10.9	25.3	13.7	15.7	8.1	15.5	13.4	13.2	7.1	11.7	13.3	14.1	16.6	11.1	30.2	29.1	29.8	26.3
Hispanic	14.3	15.5	12.3	9.8	12.0	8.0	12.9	18.5	7.3	19.1	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.2	12.4	8.9	6.6	6.6	12.4	15.4	12.7	25.7
Asian	6.0	6.3	6.7	10.9	5.1	2.6	5.6	3.8	13.2	5.8	6.4	6.4	16.5	7.4	8.2	4.1	2.8	9.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3
Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
American Indian/ Alaska Native	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	8.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
Two or more races	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Undergraduate	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	60.2	60.0	64.3	67.1	67.4	61.6	64.0	58.6	55.4	56.1	68.3	68.6	59.8	71.1	61.1	69.9	70.7	69.3	49.2	48.1	50.5	40.7
Black	15.3	14.0	12.4	7.2	11.3	25.7	13.6	15.7	5.7	15.5	13.9	13.6	6.9	9.8	13.3	13.9	16.8	12.6	30.2	27.9	28.4	26.3
Hispanic	15.2	16.2	13.1	10.6	12.8	8.2	13.4	18.6	6.2	19.1	9.1	9.0	10.9	8.9	13.7	9.6	6.7	7.5	12.4	16.7	13.8	25.7
Asian	5.8	6.2	6.6	11.5	5.1	2.4	5.7	3.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	18.0	7.3	8.5	3.7	2.7	6.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3
Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
American Indian/ Alaska Native	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	25.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
Two or more races	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 268. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2011—Continued

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Total, all institutions	Public institutions									Nonprofit institutions									For-profit institutions		
		Total	4-year						2-year	Total	4-year						2-year					
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵			Special focus ⁶	Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³		Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Postbaccalaureate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	68.2	71.9	71.9	75.0	74.8	64.3	68.4	72.1	63.7	†	69.3	69.3	67.2	65.7	66.3	71.2	76.2	70.0	†	48.6	48.6	†
Black.....	14.1	10.7	10.7	6.8	9.1	23.3	14.5	13.5	9.2	†	12.3	12.3	7.3	14.9	13.4	14.8	13.1	9.7	†	35.7	35.7	†
Hispanic.....	7.8	8.1	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.4	9.7	6.0	7.9	†	7.5	7.5	7.7	9.7	10.1	7.1	4.7	5.8	†	8.1	8.1	†
Asian.....	7.3	6.9	6.9	8.7	5.0	3.5	5.1	5.0	16.9	†	8.5	8.5	14.8	7.7	7.8	4.9	3.7	11.9	†	4.4	4.4	†
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	†	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	†	0.5	0.5	†
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	†	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	†	0.9	0.9	†
Two or more races.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	†	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	†	1.7	1.7	†

†Not applicable.

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

²Research universities with a high level of research activity.

³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 269. Number and percentage distribution of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions, by level, disability status, and selected student characteristics: 2003–04 and 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Undergraduate						Postbaccalaureate, 2007–08 ¹		
	2003–04			2007–08 ¹			All students	Students with disabilities ²	Nondisabled students
	All students	Students with disabilities ²	Nondisabled students	All students	Students with disabilities ²	Nondisabled students			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number of students (in thousands)	19,054 (—)	2,154 (—)	16,900 (—)	20,762 (—)	2,270 (—)	18,492 (—)	3,492 (—)	256 (—)	3,236 (—)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	11.3 (0.18)	88.7 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	10.9 (0.19)	89.1 (0.19)	100.0 (†)	7.3 (0.52)	92.7 (0.52)
Sex (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Male	42.4 (0.34)	42.0 (0.82)	42.5 (0.35)	43.0 (0.32)	42.6 (0.82)	43.0 (0.32)	39.8 (0.76)	39.4 (3.12)	39.8 (0.79)
Female	57.6 (0.34)	58.0 (0.82)	57.5 (0.35)	57.0 (0.32)	57.4 (0.82)	57.0 (0.32)	60.2 (0.76)	60.6 (3.12)	60.2 (0.79)
Race/ethnicity of student (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
White	62.9 (0.71)	65.0 (0.86)	62.6 (0.74)	61.2 (0.37)	65.6 (0.81)	60.7 (0.39)	66.2 (0.87)	64.2 (4.23)	66.3 (0.91)
Black	14.0 (0.60)	13.2 (0.73)	14.1 (0.61)	14.4 (0.31)	13.1 (0.55)	14.6 (0.32)	12.4 (0.67)	18.0 (4.84)	12.0 (0.73)
Hispanic	12.9 (0.39)	12.3 (0.55)	13.0 (0.40)	14.3 (0.29)	12.5 (0.59)	14.5 (0.30)	8.0 (0.43)	7.6 (1.12)	8.1 (0.45)
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.9 (0.30)	3.9 (0.40)	6.2 (0.31)	6.6 (0.18)	4.8 (0.37)	6.8 (0.19)	10.7 (0.38)	7.4 (1.12)	11.0 (0.41)
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.9 (0.10)	1.2 (0.17)	0.9 (0.11)	0.8 (0.09)	0.8 (0.12)	0.8 (0.09)	0.3 (0.06)	‡ (†)	0.3 (0.05)
Other	3.3 (0.16)	4.5 (0.35)	3.2 (0.15)	2.7 (0.09)	3.2 (0.27)	2.6 (0.09)	2.4 (0.35)	2.3 (0.60)	2.4 (0.37)
Age (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
15 to 23	57.7 (0.51)	46.8 (0.91)	59.1 (0.50)	58.3 (0.29)	52.1 (0.77)	59.0 (0.31)	11.2 (0.49)	7.9 (1.08)	11.5 (0.53)
24 to 29	16.9 (0.24)	15.2 (0.48)	17.1 (0.24)	17.9 (0.19)	20.9 (0.70)	17.6 (0.20)	39.3 (0.77)	35.8 (3.05)	39.6 (0.79)
30 or older	25.4 (0.46)	38.0 (0.92)	23.8 (0.46)	23.8 (0.26)	27.0 (0.70)	23.4 (0.29)	49.5 (0.91)	56.3 (3.37)	49.0 (0.91)
Attendance status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Full-time, full-year	40.3 (0.42)	34.8 (0.72)	41.0 (0.42)	36.8 (0.24)	32.3 (0.70)	37.4 (0.26)	32.7 (0.62)	31.2 (3.21)	32.9 (0.66)
Part-time or part-year	59.7 (0.42)	65.2 (0.72)	59.0 (0.42)	63.2 (0.24)	67.7 (0.70)	62.6 (0.26)	67.3 (0.62)	68.8 (3.21)	67.1 (0.66)
Student housing status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
On-campus	14.2 (0.34)	10.9 (0.44)	14.6 (0.35)	13.5 (0.18)	10.6 (0.44)	13.8 (0.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Off-campus	54.8 (1.19)	61.2 (1.62)	54.0 (1.16)	55.1 (0.33)	57.6 (0.73)	54.8 (0.34)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
With parents or relatives ¹	24.0 (0.69)	21.2 (0.68)	24.4 (0.72)	23.8 (0.31)	24.2 (0.65)	23.7 (0.32)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Attended more than one institution	7.0 (1.66)	6.7 (1.71)	7.0 (1.66)	7.7 (0.15)	7.5 (0.34)	7.7 (0.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Dependency status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Dependent	50.5 (0.54)	40.4 (0.97)	51.8 (0.52)	51.3 (0.31)	44.8 (0.71)	52.1 (0.33)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Independent, unmarried	14.8 (0.25)	19.0 (0.59)	14.2 (0.25)	15.7 (0.22)	20.2 (0.67)	15.1 (0.22)	49.5 (0.80)	51.8 (4.15)	49.3 (0.79)
Independent, married	7.7 (0.18)	9.0 (0.43)	7.5 (0.18)	6.6 (0.14)	7.2 (0.44)	6.5 (0.15)	16.9 (0.66)	12.9 (1.48)	17.2 (0.70)
Independent with dependents	27.0 (0.40)	31.6 (0.78)	26.4 (0.39)	26.4 (0.32)	27.7 (0.78)	26.2 (0.32)	33.7 (0.85)	35.3 (4.51)	33.5 (0.80)
Veteran status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Veteran	3.3 (0.13)	6.0 (0.44)	2.9 (0.12)	3.3 (0.12)	4.6 (0.33)	3.2 (0.12)	3.1 (0.33)	6.6 (1.31)	2.8 (0.32)
Not veteran	96.7 (0.13)	94.0 (0.44)	97.1 (0.12)	96.7 (0.12)	95.4 (0.33)	96.8 (0.12)	96.9 (0.33)	93.4 (1.31)	97.2 (0.32)
Field of study (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Business/management	15.4 (0.26)	14.2 (0.61)	15.6 (0.25)	16.3 (0.27)	14.9 (0.66)	16.5 (0.28)	17.6 (0.99)	13.1 (2.33)	17.9 (0.98)
Education	6.7 (0.20)	6.3 (0.36)	6.7 (0.21)	5.7 (0.13)	5.2 (0.31)	5.7 (0.14)	24.1 (0.88)	28.7 (4.35)	23.8 (0.84)
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	9.4 (0.24)	9.3 (0.46)	9.4 (0.24)	8.9 (0.27)	8.6 (0.59)	8.9 (0.19)	8.5 (0.39)	6.2 (0.91)	8.7 (0.41)
Health	12.8 (0.31)	12.3 (0.51)	12.9 (0.32)	14.6 (0.27)	15.1 (0.67)	14.5 (0.27)	11.6 (0.39)	12.3 (2.24)	11.6 (0.37)
Humanities	10.3 (0.24)	10.9 (0.47)	10.3 (0.25)	15.0 (0.26)	16.8 (0.64)	14.8 (0.26)	6.6 (0.31)	5.9 (0.84)	6.6 (0.32)
Law	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.8 (0.26)	4.2 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)
Life/physical sciences	4.5 (0.11)	4.2 (0.26)	4.5 (0.12)	6.0 (0.11)	5.4 (0.30)	6.1 (0.12)	4.6 (0.22)	4.0 (0.74)	4.7 (0.23)
Social/behavioral sciences	7.0 (0.15)	7.3 (0.34)	6.9 (0.16)	6.2 (0.11)	6.1 (0.38)	6.2 (0.12)	6.9 (0.54)	7.9 (1.41)	6.8 (0.55)
Vocational/technical	2.5 (0.15)	3.0 (0.23)	2.4 (0.15)	2.5 (0.18)	2.5 (0.25)	2.5 (0.19)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Undeclared	21.7 (0.49)	22.3 (0.78)	21.6 (0.50)	14.3 (0.33)	14.5 (0.70)	14.3 (0.34)	6.7 (0.53)	6.1 (1.41)	6.8 (0.56)
Other	9.7 (0.25)	10.2 (0.48)	9.6 (0.26)	10.5 (0.21)	10.8 (0.44)	10.4 (0.21)	8.5 (0.39)	11.7 (1.65)	8.3 (0.39)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Data have been revised from previously published figures.

²Students with disabilities are those who reported that they had one or more of the following conditions: a specific learning disability, a visual handicap, hard of hearing, deafness, a speech disability, an orthopedic handicap, or a health impairment.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04 and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 270. Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who took remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04 and 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or institution characteristic	2003–04 first-year undergraduates ¹								2007–08 first-year undergraduates ^{1,2}						
	Percent who ever took a remedial course	Percent who took remedial courses in 2003–04						Number of students (in thousands)	Percent who ever took a remedial course	Number who took a course in 2007–08 (in thousands)	Percent who took remedial courses in 2007–08				
		Any course	English	Mathematics	Reading	Studying	Writing				Any courses	1 course	2 courses	3 or more courses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Total	34.7 (0.37)	19.1 (0.29)	5.7 (0.22)	14.6 (0.26)	5.5 (0.17)	2.3 (0.10)	6.9 (0.18)	8,738	36.1 (0.38)	1,743	19.9 (0.35)	9.2 (0.23)	6.4 (0.19)	4.3 (0.18)	
Sex															
Male	32.9 (0.52)	18.3 (0.45)	5.5 (0.30)	13.9 (0.41)	5.2 (0.22)	2.2 (0.15)	6.6 (0.27)	3,797	33.0 (0.53)	730	19.2 (0.50)	8.8 (0.35)	6.6 (0.28)	3.8 (0.22)	
Female	36.0 (0.55)	19.7 (0.39)	5.8 (0.23)	15.0 (0.33)	5.8 (0.24)	2.4 (0.15)	7.1 (0.26)	4,941	38.6 (0.51)	1,013	20.5 (0.46)	9.6 (0.32)	6.2 (0.24)	4.7 (0.24)	
Race/ethnicity of student															
White	31.7 (0.42)	17.7 (0.35)	4.9 (0.21)	13.5 (0.32)	4.4 (0.18)	2.2 (0.14)	6.4 (0.22)	4,980	31.3 (0.46)	881	17.7 (0.41)	8.7 (0.30)	5.3 (0.24)	3.7 (0.21)	
Black	41.2 (0.99)	22.4 (0.76)	7.5 (0.52)	17.1 (0.66)	7.8 (0.49)	2.9 (0.26)	6.9 (0.44)	1,467	45.1 (0.99)	359	24.4 (0.86)	11.4 (0.65)	7.5 (0.45)	5.5 (0.53)	
Hispanic	37.5 (0.92)	20.9 (0.69)	6.4 (0.52)	16.5 (0.63)	6.9 (0.49)	2.4 (0.25)	8.1 (0.48)	1,440	42.7 (1.08)	325	22.5 (0.78)	9.3 (0.51)	8.5 (0.48)	4.8 (0.40)	
Asian	39.6 (1.72)	17.6 (1.56)	8.2 (1.09)	10.9 (1.19)	7.0 (0.83)	1.8 (0.48)	8.4 (0.93)	464	38.9 (2.05)	93	20.0 (1.90)	7.2 (1.25)	7.5 (0.96)	5.3 (0.87)	
Pacific Islander	40.8 (5.11)	22.4 (4.55)	10.2 ! (4.18)	19.8 (4.64)	10.1 ! (4.07)	† (†)	11.3 ! (4.00)	69	39.9 (4.63)	13	19.1 (3.90)	7.1 ! (2.16)	9.9 ! (3.11)	2.1 ! (0.84)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	44.8 (4.33)	23.6 (3.10)	3.4 (0.99)	17.3 (2.79)	8.4 (2.28)	3.9 ! (1.53)	8.0 (2.35)	82	48.0 (4.65)	24	29.6 (3.87)	11.8 (2.06)	9.4 (2.21)	8.5 (2.34)	
Two or more races	33.9 (2.01)	20.8 (1.80)	4.7 (0.90)	14.8 (1.48)	4.9 (0.98)	1.9 (0.48)	6.5 (1.12)	209	32.3 (2.29)	43	20.4 (2.06)	11.7 (1.47)	5.4 (1.07)	3.3 (0.78)	
Other	31.1 (2.78)	17.2 (2.34)	5.0 (1.35)	14.3 (2.12)	6.1 (1.30)	2.7 ! (0.86)	6.9 (1.63)	27	35.2 (6.00)	6	21.7 (5.11)	7.6 ! (3.74)	8.2 ! (2.56)	† (†)	
Age															
15 to 23	33.6 (0.41)	21.3 (0.38)	6.5 (0.28)	16.0 (0.34)	6.4 (0.22)	2.5 (0.13)	8.2 (0.22)	5,247	34.5 (0.46)	1,152	22.0 (0.42)	10.0 (0.33)	7.4 (0.24)	4.6 (0.21)	
24 to 29	34.9 (1.02)	15.9 (0.78)	4.3 (0.40)	12.8 (0.65)	4.0 (0.40)	2.1 (0.27)	5.0 (0.55)	1,460	39.5 (0.96)	282	19.3 (0.86)	9.0 (0.65)	6.0 (0.49)	4.4 (0.46)	
30 or older	37.4 (0.86)	15.6 (0.51)	4.5 (0.35)	12.1 (0.51)	4.4 (0.32)	2.1 (0.21)	4.6 (0.31)	2,032	37.9 (0.83)	309	15.2 (0.67)	7.4 (0.45)	4.2 (0.32)	3.6 (0.36)	
Attendance status															
Exclusively full-time	31.3 (0.46)	19.0 (0.37)	5.7 (0.22)	14.0 (0.35)	5.6 (0.22)	2.6 (0.15)	7.5 (0.23)	4,145	31.4 (0.53)	799	19.3 (0.45)	8.6 (0.30)	6.2 (0.30)	4.5 (0.22)	
Exclusively part-time	37.4 (0.65)	17.9 (0.51)	5.3 (0.31)	14.0 (0.46)	5.0 (0.28)	2.0 (0.16)	5.6 (0.28)	3,583	39.8 (0.70)	679	18.9 (0.59)	9.3 (0.35)	5.8 (0.34)	3.9 (0.30)	
Mixed full- and part-time	40.9 (0.96)	23.5 (0.84)	7.1 (0.56)	18.6 (0.79)	7.1 (0.47)	2.1 (0.25)	8.3 (0.45)	1,011	42.5 (0.98)	265	26.2 (0.93)	11.6 (0.61)	9.4 (0.52)	5.3 (0.48)	
Student housing status															
On-campus	24.5 (0.70)	16.8 (0.56)	4.8 (0.30)	11.3 (0.49)	4.8 (0.31)	2.4 (0.27)	8.2 (0.40)	1,021	23.2 (0.84)	175	17.1 (0.76)	8.8 (0.60)	5.1 (0.41)	3.2 (0.30)	
Off-campus	35.8 (0.59)	16.9 (0.40)	5.1 (0.30)	13.3 (0.35)	4.6 (0.22)	2.3 (0.15)	5.5 (0.28)	4,588	37.2 (0.57)	813	17.7 (0.48)	8.4 (0.32)	5.3 (0.25)	4.0 (0.26)	
With parents or relatives	37.6 (0.60)	24.2 (0.59)	7.1 (0.37)	18.3 (0.52)	7.6 (0.35)	2.5 (0.20)	8.6 (0.36)	2,578	39.4 (0.77)	643	24.9 (0.64)	10.8 (0.48)	8.8 (0.41)	5.3 (0.35)	
Attended more than one institution	36.5 (1.18)	18.3 (0.99)	6.4 (0.58)	14.5 (0.98)	5.0 (0.48)	2.2 (0.32)	6.3 (0.48)	552	36.1 (1.13)	112	20.3 (0.99)	9.6 (0.74)	6.4 (0.50)	4.3 (0.43)	
Dependency status															
Dependent	33.3 (0.45)	21.9 (0.40)	6.6 (0.27)	16.3 (0.35)	6.5 (0.24)	2.5 (0.14)	8.6 (0.23)	4,466	34.3 (0.50)	1,016	22.8 (0.46)	10.3 (0.36)	7.5 (0.26)	4.9 (0.24)	
Independent	36.3 (0.62)	16.1 (0.39)	4.8 (0.27)	12.7 (0.37)	4.5 (0.23)	2.2 (0.15)	5.0 (0.27)	4,272	38.0 (0.59)	727	17.0 (0.50)	8.1 (0.33)	5.2 (0.29)	3.7 (0.25)	
Veteran status															
Veteran	35.8 (2.32)	13.2 (1.52)	1.9 (0.51)	9.8 (1.40)	3.1 (0.68)	1.1 ! (0.33)	4.3 (0.84)	286	35.9 (2.37)	49	17.1 (2.09)	10.9 (1.57)	3.7 (0.85)	2.5 ! (1.26)	
Not veteran	34.7 (0.39)	19.3 (0.30)	5.8 (0.22)	14.7 (0.27)	5.6 (0.18)	2.4 (0.11)	6.9 (0.18)	8,452	36.1 (0.38)	1,694	20.0 (0.35)	9.2 (0.23)	6.5 (0.19)	4.4 (0.18)	
Field of study															
Business/management	36.3 (0.98)	19.5 (0.95)	5.5 (0.41)	14.6 (0.99)	6.0 (0.44)	2.3 (0.35)	7.3 (0.60)	1,202	37.0 (1.13)	260	21.6 (1.04)	10.2 (0.67)	6.4 (0.57)	5.1 (0.60)	
Computer science	33.7 (1.59)	19.1 (1.37)	4.7 (0.66)	14.6 (1.26)	5.3 (0.82)	2.1 (0.46)	5.6 (0.73)	321	34.4 (2.25)	63	19.6 (1.74)	8.6 (1.25)	6.8 (1.22)	4.1 (0.76)	
Education	41.1 (1.58)	22.9 (1.13)	6.3 (0.74)	17.4 (1.00)	6.3 (0.72)	2.0 (0.42)	8.7 (0.86)	372	40.5 (1.91)	85	22.9 (1.48)	10.5 (1.13)	7.1 (0.75)	5.2 (0.84)	
Engineering	30.3 (1.81)	16.2 (1.42)	5.4 (0.79)	12.7 (1.25)	4.7 (0.76)	2.4 (0.56)	6.6 (0.91)	388	33.2 (1.77)	73	18.9 (1.55)	8.4 (1.36)	6.3 (0.88)	4.2 (0.75)	
Health	36.9 (0.82)	19.6 (0.67)	6.1 (0.48)	15.4 (0.62)	5.7 (0.43)	2.7 (0.26)	6.2 (0.49)	1,489	38.3 (0.94)	279	18.8 (0.83)	8.8 (0.64)	5.5 (0.46)	4.5 (0.44)	
Humanities	34.1 (1.28)	18.9 (0.94)	5.7 (0.46)	14.3 (0.88)	5.0 (0.52)	1.7 (0.23)	7.3 (0.52)	1,408	38.5 (0.95)	320	22.7 (0.85)	10.5 (0.58)	7.6 (0.55)	4.7 (0.43)	
Life sciences	31.1 (1.82)	19.6 (1.71)	5.7 (1.26)	14.5 (1.47)	5.4 (1.21)	2.7 (0.65)	8.0 (1.20)	299	31.2 (1.91)	62	20.6 (1.74)	9.9 (1.22)	7.2 (1.14)	3.5 (0.60)	
Mathematics	23.0 (5.55)	11.0 ! (4.43)	† (†)	9.3 ! (4.26)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	28	40.8 (6.22)	†	15.4 ! (5.13)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	
Physical sciences	23.7 (4.35)	12.8 (3.45)	7.4 ! (2.82)	5.2 ! (2.11)	6.3 ! (3.02)	† (†)	† (†)	45	24.2 (4.43)	†	14.7 (3.72)	6.7 ! (2.26)	† (†)	† (†)	
Social/behavioral sciences	33.2 (2.06)	19.3 (1.57)	5.5 (0.90)	14.5 (1.38)	6.5 (1.00)	2.6 (0.54)	8.6 (1.04)	281	35.2 (2.17)	66	23.5 (1.95)	12.7 (1.66)	6.3 (0.88)	4.6 (0.82)	
Vocational/technical	38.4 (2.09)	18.3 (1.59)	5.0 (0.85)	14.4 (1.39)	5.6 (1.00)	2.2 (0.46)	4.7 (0.60)	297	31.4 (1.90)	47	15.8 (1.73)	6.8 (1.15)	5.9 (0.97)	3.1 (0.65)	
Undeclared	33.5 (0.67)	19.2 (0.58)	5.9 (0.37)	14.4 (0.49)	5.1 (0.33)	2.5 (0.20)	7.2 (0.37)	1,032	35.6 (1.27)	204	19.8 (1.13)	8.9 (0.66)	6.7 (0.69)	4.2 (0.50)	
Other	33.2 (1.51)	17.9 (1.07)	5.2 (0.67)	13.6 (0.95)	6.1 (0.56)	2.4 (0.34)	5.8 (0.56)	919	34.6 (1.20)	168	18.3 (0.96)	8.2 (0.74)	5.9 (0.59)	4.2 (0.50)	
Type of institution															
Public less-than-2-year	30.6 (1.85)	10.9 (1.09)	4.8 (0.80)	9.4 (1.05)	4.0 (0.86)	1.4 ! (0.58)	3.9 (0.90)	86	31.9 (1.99)	8	9.0 (0.89)	4.6 (1.05)	0.6 ! (0.24)	3.8 (0.65)	
Public 2-year	41.4 (0.59)	23.0 (0.47)	6.9 (0.33)	18.3 (0.42)	7.1 (0.28)	2.4 (0.15)	7.2 (0.27)	4,921	41.8 (0.54)	1,165	23.7 (0.48)	10.7 (0.33)	7.9 (0.28)	5.1 (0.26)	
Public 4-year nondoctorate	34.1 (1.75)	21.3 (1.11)	5.3 (0.60)	16.3 (1.04)	5.2 (0.55)	1.9 (0.28)	8.5 (0.62)	663	38.9 (1.23)	169	25.4 (1.12)	12.0 (0.76)	8.9 (0.63)	4.5 (0.56)	
Public 4-year doctorate	25.7 (1.11)	16.3 (0.63)	4.4 (0.34)	11.6 (0.60)	3.9 (0.39)	2.6 (0.27)	8.1 (0.42)	794	25.0 (1.03)	141	17.8 (0.85)	10.4 (0.66)	4.7 (0.41)	2.7 (0.31)	
Private nonprofit less-than-4-year	30.8 (1.87)	12.6 (1.69)	4.2 (0.93)	10.1 (1.33)	2.7 (0.71)	2.3 (0.73)	4.8 (1.14)	53	32.6 (3.07)	6	10.6 (2.37)	4.6 (1.28)	1.7 ! (0.66)	4.3 (0.93)	
Private nonprofit 4-year nondoctorate	25.7 (1.19)	14.4 (0.81)	5.2 (0.70)	9.4 (0.56)	3.9 (0.42)	2.0 (0.29)	6.7 (0.79)	398	25.9 (1.73)	65	16.4 (1.43)	6.9 (1.04)	5.3 (0.73)	4.2 (0.67)	
Private nonprofit 4-year doctorate	18.4 (1.64)	11.7 (1.37)	2.5 (0.53)	7.5 (1.34)	2.9 (0.56)	2.2 ! (0.67)	6.3 (0.90)	302	22.7 (1.63)	40	13.1 (1.34)	6.9 (1.07)	3.6 (0.64)	2.7 (0.48)	
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	24.1 (0.48)	7.8 (0.23)	3.1 (0.18)	4.7 (0.16)	2.2 (0.19)	2.3 (0.12)	3.5 (0.22)	388	26.6 (0.95)	22	5.7 (0.47)	2.2 (0.35)	1.4 (0.24)	2.1 (0.23)	
Private for-profit 2 years or more	25.3 (1.63)	11.7 (1.04)	4.1 (0.50)	7.5 (0.75)	3.3 (0.45)	2.7 (0.39)	4.9 (0.70)	1,134	28.8 (1.42)	129	11.3 (1.16)	5.0 (0.81)	2.8 (0.69)	3.5 (0.63)	

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Student status was determined by accumulation of credits. Students attending postsecondary education part time, or not completing the credit accumulation requirements for second-year status, could be considered first-year students for more than one year.²Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04 and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 271. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Major field of study	Undergraduate													Post-baccalaureate		
	All students					2-year institutions ¹					4-year institutions					
	Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by age			Total (in thousands)			
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Total	20,762	62.5 (0.30)	22.3 (0.20)	15.2 (0.21)	11,167	55.5 (0.41)	25.2 (0.32)	19.2 (0.31)	9,596	70.7 (0.57)	18.8 (0.35)	10.5 (0.32)	3,492			
Agriculture and related sciences	113	75.2 (2.67)	11.6 (1.95)	13.2 (2.28)	52	56.5 (4.44)	19.0 (3.76)	24.5 (4.34)	61	91.2 (1.92)	5.4 (1.41)	3.4 (1.36)	10			
Anthropology	39	81.9 (3.29)	14.9 (3.04)	3.2 (1.36)	6	74.1 (12.34)	25.7 (12.36)	+	32	83.4 (3.14)	12.8 (2.64)	3.8 (1.61)	7			
Architecture and related services	92	81.1 (4.05)	16.0 (3.86)	2.9 (0.98)	26	75.1 (6.25)	19.4 (5.80)	5.5 (2.76)	66	83.5 (4.88)	14.6 (4.70)	1.9 (0.81)	23			
Area, ethnic, and gender studies	27	80.8 (5.45)	13.1 (4.72)	6.1 (2.57)	4	87.0 (6.26)	12.6 (6.19)	+	23	79.9 (6.17)	13.2 (5.38)	6.9 (2.96)	+			
Biological and biomedical sciences	575	85.1 (0.88)	12.3 (0.82)	2.5 (0.40)	138	77.6 (1.93)	17.1 (1.89)	5.3 (1.16)	437	87.5 (0.96)	10.8 (0.89)	1.6 (0.38)	94			
Business, management, and marketing	3,381	58.7 (0.89)	24.1 (0.59)	17.2 (0.60)	1,386	56.7 (1.04)	24.4 (0.89)	18.9 (0.81)	1,995	60.2 (1.28)	23.8 (0.74)	16.0 (0.86)	614			
Communication and journalism	393	84.1 (1.42)	11.8 (1.18)	4.1 (0.65)	71	74.5 (4.08)	17.6 (3.47)	7.9 (2.47)	322	86.1 (1.40)	10.6 (1.15)	3.3 (0.60)	29			
Communications technologies/technicians	54	66.4 (4.93)	24.3 (4.32)	9.3 (3.89)	30	55.1 (7.42)	30.7 (7.15)	14.2 (6.68)	24	80.5 (5.02)	16.3 (4.90)	+	+			
Computer and information sciences	721	49.7 (1.58)	29.9 (1.34)	20.5 (1.46)	369	47.8 (2.11)	27.5 (1.95)	24.7 (1.94)	353	51.6 (2.58)	32.3 (2.28)	16.1 (2.21)	92			
Construction trades	109	43.0 (4.33)	34.1 (2.91)	22.9 (3.46)	95	39.8 (4.33)	35.4 (3.07)	24.8 (3.64)	14	64.2 (6.69)	25.4 (5.66)	10.4 (4.87)	+			
Criminology	29	75.0 (5.19)	14.4 (3.58)	10.6 (3.47)	+	+	+	+	25	74.7 (5.88)	15.7 (4.08)	9.6 (3.78)	+			
Economics	103	84.7 (2.30)	11.1 (2.05)	4.3 (1.09)	14	77.8 (5.83)	21.1 (5.88)	+	88	85.8 (2.57)	9.4 (2.26)	4.8 (1.27)	13			
Education	1,181	65.7 (0.90)	19.0 (0.72)	15.3 (0.75)	501	56.1 (1.44)	21.4 (1.20)	22.5 (1.43)	680	72.8 (1.21)	17.2 (1.13)	10.0 (0.80)	843			
Engineering	658	78.2 (1.05)	15.8 (0.94)	6.0 (0.58)	202	62.3 (2.53)	25.5 (2.02)	12.2 (1.56)	457	85.1 (1.05)	11.6 (1.00)	3.3 (0.57)	167			
Engineering technologies/technicians	365	55.5 (2.17)	27.4 (1.80)	17.1 (1.49)	252	50.6 (2.79)	29.1 (2.57)	20.4 (2.06)	113	66.6 (3.17)	23.6 (3.12)	9.9 (1.72)	14			
English language and literature/letters	241	77.8 (1.57)	16.1 (1.39)	6.2 (1.16)	55	67.4 (4.22)	22.1 (3.47)	10.5 (3.66)	186	80.9 (1.72)	14.3 (1.67)	4.9 (0.98)	36			
Family and consumer/human sciences	178	62.8 (2.74)	20.3 (2.70)	16.9 (1.87)	84	48.0 (4.02)	25.4 (4.28)	26.5 (3.83)	94	76.1 (3.35)	15.8 (3.21)	8.2 (1.51)	17			
Foreign languages and literatures	91	78.3 (3.00)	13.1 (2.56)	8.7 (1.91)	29	64.5 (6.70)	20.4 (6.41)	15.2 (4.93)	62	84.6 (2.51)	9.8 (1.85)	5.7 (1.63)	24			
Geography	20	69.9 (6.22)	22.1 (5.31)	8.0 (2.98)	+	+	+	+	19	72.1 (6.45)	19.8 (5.50)	8.1 (3.12)	+			
Health professions and related sciences	3,030	50.5 (0.62)	30.4 (0.60)	19.1 (0.48)	2,092	47.4 (0.73)	32.0 (0.69)	20.6 (0.63)	938	57.4 (1.36)	26.9 (1.47)	15.7 (0.93)	407			
History	168	80.2 (1.76)	12.4 (1.25)	7.5 (1.09)	34	80.5 (4.73)	14.3 (3.24)	5.2 (2.58)	135	80.1 (1.95)	11.9 (1.38)	8.1 (1.28)	25			
International relations and affairs	42	86.4 (4.81)	8.2 (2.93)	+	9	60.8 (16.76)	+	+	33	93.3 (2.34)	5.8 (2.19)	+	12			
Legal professions and studies	168	45.9 (4.10)	29.7 (3.35)	24.4 (3.17)	114	40.5 (3.61)	32.0 (4.38)	27.5 (3.94)	54	57.2 (8.69)	25.1 (4.85)	17.8 (6.42)	167			
Liberal arts, sciences and humanities	1,880	65.5 (0.84)	20.2 (0.64)	14.2 (0.62)	1,488	64.7 (0.98)	20.5 (0.77)	14.8 (0.74)	392	68.7 (1.77)	19.2 (1.39)	12.1 (0.99)	24			
Library science	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	29			
Mathematics and statistics	102	78.7 (2.63)	12.8 (1.90)	8.5 (1.95)	35	66.2 (4.48)	18.6 (3.98)	15.2 (3.33)	68	85.1 (3.12)	9.8 (2.05)	5.0 (2.34)	25			
Mechanic and repair technologies	215	54.5 (2.73)	26.9 (2.42)	18.6 (1.89)	202	53.9 (2.86)	27.0 (2.49)	19.0 (2.01)	13	63.5 (8.45)	24.9 (8.68)	11.6 (5.49)	+			
Military technologies	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	242	68.5 (2.24)	19.3 (1.85)	12.2 (1.37)	111	60.2 (3.69)	22.0 (2.83)	17.7 (2.36)	131	75.6 (2.74)	17.0 (2.48)	7.4 (1.32)	28			
Natural resources and conservation	52	75.7 (3.79)	19.8 (3.43)	4.4 (1.82)	15	74.9 (7.42)	13.6 (5.23)	11.6 (5.55)	37	76.1 (4.40)	22.3 (4.31)	+	13			
Parks, recreation, and fitness studies	149	83.6 (1.80)	12.0 (1.68)	4.4 (0.97)	37	79.8 (3.55)	12.7 (3.12)	7.5 (2.83)	112	84.8 (2.20)	11.8 (2.08)	3.4 (0.96)	14			
Personal and culinary services	351	59.6 (1.89)	27.4 (1.38)	13.0 (1.39)	307	59.2 (1.88)	27.6 (1.47)	13.2 (1.41)	44	62.3 (8.45)	26.1 (5.12)	11.5 (5.45)	+			
Philosophy and religious studies	68	75.2 (3.37)	13.3 (2.27)	11.5 (2.44)	10	52.2 (11.80)	29.7 (8.32)	+	57	79.4 (3.22)	10.3 (2.11)	10.3 (2.37)	29			
Physical sciences	172	80.3 (2.05)	15.7 (1.84)	4.0 (1.04)	45	69.4 (5.31)	21.3 (4.78)	9.2 (3.42)	127	84.1 (1.78)	13.7 (1.72)	2.1 (0.72)	51			
Political science and government	196	85.7 (1.53)	10.4 (1.20)	3.9 (1.10)	31	77.8 (5.35)	20.3 (5.09)	+	165	87.2 (1.65)	8.5 (1.14)	4.3 (1.32)	14			
Precision production	52	40.6 (5.09)	33.7 (4.78)	25.7 (4.29)	51	39.5 (5.13)	34.7 (4.90)	25.8 (4.39)	+	+	+	+	+			
Psychology	589	75.4 (1.02)	16.9 (0.83)	7.6 (0.64)	161	71.3 (1.97)	18.9 (1.95)	9.8 (1.27)	428	77.0 (1.31)	16.2 (0.92)	6.8 (0.77)	148			
Public administration and social services	178	50.1 (2.25)	23.4 (2.11)	26.5 (2.28)	68	38.4 (3.62)	23.1 (3.66)	38.5 (4.46)	110	57.2 (2.67)	23.6 (2.58)	19.1 (2.16)	104			
Science technologies/technicians	47	59.4 (5.27)	23.4 (4.27)	17.2 (3.92)	34	59.2 (6.47)	22.6 (5.40)	18.2 (5.25)	14	59.8 (8.28)	25.3 (6.90)	14.9 (5.53)	+			
Security and protective services	647	61.8 (1.59)	24.3 (1.39)	14.0 (1.26)	377	59.0 (2.29)	24.1 (2.02)	17.0 (1.86)	271	65.7 (2.34)	24.6 (2.11)	9.7 (1.26)	17			
Social sciences, other	63	61.0 (4.43)	20.3 (3.48)	18.8 (4.53)	21	59.7 (9.31)	21.7 (6.49)	+	42	61.6 (5.23)	19.5 (3.98)	18.8 (4.78)	19			
Sociology	133	72.8 (2.06)	14.0 (1.42)	13.2 (1.77)	31	68.2 (5.18)	13.8 (3.15)	18.0 (4.29)	102	74.1 (2.26)	14.1 (1.62)	11.7 (1.88)	10			
Theology and religious vocations	32	67.8 (7.75)	21.1 (6.38)	11.1 (2.34)	+	+	+	+	30	66.5 (8.18)	22.1 (6.66)	11.4 (2.55)	50			
Transportation and materials moving	59	35.3 (4.02)	37.3 (3.83)	27.4 (3.86)	29	27.6 (5.05)	35.2 (5.62)	37.2 (5.23)	30	42.6 (5.76)	39.4 (5.64)	18.0 (4.44)	+			
Visual and performing arts	782	77.4 (0.97)	15.8 (0.85)	6.7 (0.64)	276	70.7 (1.91)	16.7 (1.57)	12.6 (1.56)	505	81.1 (1.16)	15.4 (1.10)	3.5 (0.50)	62			
Undeclared or not in a degree program	1,689	66.0 (1.14)	20.2 (0.80)	13.9 (0.76)	1,184	59.9 (1.35)	23.5 (1.06)	16.6 (0.94)	505	80.3 (1.97)	12.2 (1.33)	7.5 (1.12)	+			

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes students attending less-than-2-year institutions and students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Because of different survey editing and processing procedures, enrollment data in this table may differ from those appearing in other tables. Includes students who enrolled at any time during the 2007–08 academic year. Data include Puerto Rico. Data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08), unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 272. Course enrollments in languages other than English compared with total enrollment at postsecondary degree-granting institutions, by enrollment level, institution level, and language: Selected years, 1965 through 2009

Enrollment level, institution level, and language	1965	1970	1974	1980	1986	1990	1995	2002	2006 ¹	2009	Percent change				
											1965 to 1974	1974 to 1986	1986 to 1995	1986 to 2006	2006 to 2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of language course enrollments															
All levels, institutions, and languages	1,059,258	1,153,747	946,389	924,352	1,003,548	1,185,555	1,138,772	1,397,253	1,577,810	1,682,627	-10.7	6.0	13.5	57.2	6.6
Undergraduate	—	—	904,498	892,290	970,382	1,149,713	1,100,095	1,360,538	1,536,840	1,644,390	†	7.3	13.4	58.4	7.0
2-year institutions	—	—	154,466	—	162,881	228,420	236,702	350,297	366,282	417,448	†	5.4	45.3	124.9	14.0
4-year institutions	—	—	750,277	—	807,084	920,092	863,393	1,010,297	1,170,558	1,226,481	†	7.6	7.0	45.0	4.8
Graduate	—	—	41,892	32,062	33,269	35,628	38,677	36,715	40,970	38,237	†	-20.6	16.3	23.1	-6.7
American Sign Language ..	—	—	—	—	—	1,602	4,304	60,781	78,829	91,763	†	†	†	†	16.4
Arabic	911	—	2,034	3,471	3,417	3,683	4,444	10,584	23,974	35,083	123.3	68.0	30.1	601.6	46.3
Chinese	3,359	—	10,576	11,366	16,892	19,427	26,471	34,153	51,582	60,976	214.9	59.7	56.7	205.4	18.2
French	371,735	358,617	253,208	248,307	275,235	273,143	205,351	201,979	206,426	216,419	-31.9	8.7	-25.4	-25.0	4.8
German	213,909	201,928	152,119	127,015	121,065	133,594	96,263	91,100	94,264	96,349	-28.9	-20.4	-20.5	-22.1	2.2
Greek, Ancient ²	19,495	16,643	24,283	22,132	17,806	16,414	16,272	20,376	22,849	20,695	24.6	-26.7	-8.6	28.3	-9.4
Hebrew ³	8,093	—	22,371	19,290	15,669	12,966	13,127	22,802	23,752	22,052	176.4	-30.0	-16.2	51.6	-7.2
Italian	22,950	34,236	33,048	34,796	40,904	49,843	43,760	63,899	78,368	80,752	44.0	23.8	7.0	91.6	3.0
Japanese	3,505	—	9,604	11,516	23,457	45,830	44,723	52,238	66,605	73,434	174.0	144.2	90.7	183.9	10.3
Korean	82	—	87	365	875	2,375	3,343	5,211	7,145	8,511	6.1	905.7	282.1	716.6	19.1
Latin	38,038	28,452	25,167	25,019	25,038	28,178	25,897	29,841	32,191	32,606	-33.8	-0.5	3.4	28.6	1.3
Portuguese	3,040	—	5,072	4,894	5,071	6,118	6,531	8,385	10,267	11,371	66.8	#	28.8	102.5	10.8
Russian	33,818	36,369	32,522	23,987	33,945	44,476	24,729	23,921	24,845	26,883	-3.8	4.4	-27.1	-26.8	8.2
Spanish	310,015	386,709	361,911	378,968	411,499	534,182	606,286	746,267	822,985	864,986	16.7	13.7	47.3	100.0	5.1
Other languages	30,308	90,793	14,387	13,234	12,675	13,724	17,271	25,716	33,728	40,747	-52.5	-11.9	36.3	166.1	20.8
Total enrollment at degree-granting institutions															
All levels	5,920,864	8,580,887	10,223,729	12,096,895	12,503,511	13,818,637	14,261,781	16,611,711	17,758,870	20,427,711	72.7	22.3	14.1	42.0	15.0
Undergraduate	—	7,368,644	8,798,728	10,475,055	10,797,975	11,959,106	12,231,719	14,257,077	15,184,302	17,565,320	†	22.7	13.3	40.6	15.7
2-year institutions	—	2,318,956	3,402,732	4,525,097	4,679,548	5,240,083	5,492,098	6,529,198	6,518,291	7,521,405	†	37.5	17.4	39.3	15.4
4-year institutions	—	5,049,688	5,395,996	5,949,958	6,118,427	6,719,023	6,739,621	7,727,879	8,666,011	10,043,915	†	13.4	10.2	41.6	15.9
Graduate	—	1,212,243	1,425,001	1,621,840	1,705,536	1,859,531	2,030,062	2,354,634	2,574,568	2,862,391	†	19.7	19.0	51.0	11.2
Number of language course enrollments per 100 students enrolled											Change in percentage points				
All levels	17.9	13.4	9.3	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	8.2	-8.6	-1.2	#	0.9	-0.6
Undergraduate	—	—	10.3	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	9.4	†	-1.3	#	1.1	-0.8
2-year institutions	—	—	4.5	0.0	3.5	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	†	-1.1	0.8	2.1	-0.1
4-year institutions	—	—	13.9	0.0	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	13.5	12.2	†	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-1.3
Graduate	—	—	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	†	-1.0	#	-0.4	-0.3

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments in 2-year institutions; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

²The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

³For 1990 and later years, includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

NOTE: The number of course enrollments is not the same as the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise noted, enrollments do not include those in

classical, religious, or regional dialects of the language. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, Enrollments in Languages Other Than English in United States Institutions of Higher Education, Fall 2009, Table 2c; and MLA historical enrollment data, 1958–70, 1971–86, 1990–98, and 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from http://www.mla.org/about_search_flsurvey. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education, 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1980; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–95); and IPEDS Spring 2003 through Spring 2010, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

Table 273. Number and percentage distribution of course enrollments in languages other than English at postsecondary degree-granting institutions, by language and enrollment level: 2002, 2006, and 2009

Enrollment and year	Total, all languages	American Sign Language	Arabic	Chinese	French	German	Greek, Ancient ¹	Hebrew ²	Italian	Japanese	Korean	Latin	Portuguese	Russian	Spanish	Other languages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All levels																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,397,253	60,781	10,584	34,153	201,979	91,100	20,376	22,802	63,899	52,238	5,211	29,841	8,385	23,921	746,267	25,716
2006.....	1,577,810	78,829	23,974	51,582	206,426	94,264	22,849	23,752	78,368	66,605	7,145	32,191	10,267	24,845	822,985	33,728
2009.....	1,682,627	91,763	35,083	60,976	216,419	96,349	20,695	22,052	80,752	73,434	8,511	32,606	11,371	26,883	864,986	40,747
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	6.6	16.4	46.3	18.2	4.8	2.2	-9.4	-7.2	3.0	10.3	19.1	1.3	10.8	8.2	5.1	20.8
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.4	0.8	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.5	1.6	4.6	3.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	53.4	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.0	1.5	3.3	13.1	6.0	1.4	1.5	5.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.6	52.2	2.1
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.2	1.3	4.8	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.4	2.4
Undergraduate level																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	1,360,538	60,660	10,053	33,219	197,374	88,297	14,343	17,251	62,852	51,308	5,100	28,796	7,898	23,151	736,317	23,919
2006 ³	1,536,840	78,083	23,034	50,455	201,663	91,192	16,426	17,474	77,350	65,746	6,908	31,170	9,809	24,096	812,120	31,314
2009.....	1,644,390	90,937	34,301	59,967	212,178	93,749	15,858	16,606	79,977	72,717	8,163	31,582	10,933	26,287	852,781	38,354
Introductory courses ⁴	1,370,250	83,450	29,650	47,676	172,573	76,317	12,812	11,202	72,403	59,892	6,010	27,273	8,112	19,850	711,032	31,998
Advanced courses ⁴	274,140	7,487	4,651	12,291	39,605	17,432	3,046	5,404	7,574	12,825	2,153	4,309	2,821	6,437	141,749	6,356
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	7.0	16.5	48.9	18.9	5.2	2.8	-3.5	-5.0	3.4	10.6	18.2	1.3	11.5	9.1	5.0	22.5
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	4.5	0.7	2.4	14.5	6.5	1.1	1.3	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.7	54.1	1.8
2006.....	100.0	5.1	1.5	3.3	13.1	5.9	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.3	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.6	52.8	2.0
2009.....	100.0	5.5	2.1	3.6	12.9	5.7	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	51.9	2.3
Graduate level																
Number of enrollments																
2002.....	36,715	121	531	934	4,605	2,803	6,033	5,551	1,047	930	111	1,045	487	770	9,950	1,797
2006 ³	40,970	746	940	1,127	4,763	3,072	6,423	6,278	1,018	859	237	1,021	458	749	10,865	2,414
2009.....	38,237	826	782	1,009	4,241	2,600	4,837	5,446	775	717	348	1,024	438	596	12,205	2,393
Percent change in enrollments, 2006 to 2009.....	-6.7	10.7	-16.8	-10.5	-11.0	-15.4	-24.7	-13.3	-23.9	-16.5	46.8	0.3	-4.4	-20.4	12.3	-0.9
Percentage distribution of enrollments																
2002.....	100.0	0.3	1.4	2.5	12.5	7.6	16.4	15.1	2.9	2.5	0.3	2.8	1.3	2.1	27.1	4.9
2006.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	11.6	7.5	15.7	15.3	2.5	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	26.5	5.9
2009.....	100.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	11.1	6.8	12.7	14.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	31.9	6.3

¹The apparent drop in Ancient Greek from 2006 to 2009 may be attributed to changes in reporting. Some premodern Greek language categories, such as Koine Greek and Old Testament Greek, were reported for the first time in 2009. In previous surveys, these languages may have been reported under the category "Ancient Greek."

²Includes only "Modern Hebrew" and "Biblical Hebrew"; other reported categories of Hebrew courses are excluded.

³In 2006, a few 2-year institutions reported a total of 226 graduate course enrollments (86 in Spanish and 140 in American Sign Language). In this table, these 226 enrollments are shown as undergraduate enrollments; these enrollments are not included under graduate enrollments.

⁴Introductory courses are first- and second-year courses. Advanced courses are third- and fourth-year courses.

NOTE: This table shows course enrollments, not the number of students studying a given language. A single student majoring in a language may be enrolled in more than one class in that language. Unless otherwise indicated, totals for specific languages do not include classical, religious, or regional dialects. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: The Modern Language Association of America, MLA historical enrollment data, 2002–09, retrieved July 21, 2011, from http://www.mla.org/about_search_flsurvey. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

Table 274. Graduate enrollment in science and engineering programs in degree-granting institutions, by discipline: Fall 1998 through fall 2010

Discipline of engineering or science	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2009 ¹	2010 ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total, all science and engineering disciplines	485,627²	493,256²	493,311²	509,607²	540,404²	567,121²	574,463²	582,226²	597,643²	619,499	631,489	631,645	632,620
Engineering	100,038	101,691	104,112	109,493	119,668	127,377	123,566	120,565	123,041	131,676	137,856	144,677	149,241
Aerospace	3,137	3,349	3,407	3,451	3,685	4,048	4,089	4,170	4,482	4,616	4,902	5,266	5,540
Agricultural	975	986	943	947	952	1,058	1,041	1,059	1,073	1,126	1,233	1,303	1,457
Architecture ³	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	4,601	5,905	6,804	6,795
Biomedical	2,855	3,069	3,197	3,599	4,338	5,301	5,807	6,067	6,482	6,904	7,339	7,904	8,497
Chemical	7,093	6,883	7,056	6,913	7,414	7,516	7,452	7,173	7,261	7,584	7,892	8,188	8,668
Civil ⁴	16,517	16,226	16,451	16,665	17,713	18,890	18,561	18,114	17,802	16,071	16,931	18,638	19,559
Electrical	31,384	31,822	33,611	36,100	39,948	41,763	38,995	37,450	38,265	40,588	41,164	41,218	41,336
Engineering science	1,701	1,627	1,632	1,798	2,121	2,240	2,198	1,951	2,046	1,806	2,099	2,168	2,071
Industrial/manufacturing	11,221	11,803	12,119	12,940	14,033	14,313	13,852	13,650	13,829	14,474	15,692	15,825	15,205
Mechanical	14,696	14,956	15,235	15,852	17,139	18,393	17,852	17,373	17,919	18,347	19,585	21,243	22,509
Metallurgical/materials	4,680	4,481	4,377	4,721	4,992	5,131	5,059	5,160	5,268	5,314	5,539	5,863	6,274
Mining	304	328	287	240	267	278	308	279	244	222	290	312	419
Nuclear	821	830	792	801	795	885	971	1,013	1,099	1,180	1,201	1,243	1,459
Petroleum	571	642	627	656	766	849	845	808	813	1,014	1,009	1,190	1,295
Other engineering	4,083	4,689	4,378	4,810	5,505	6,712	6,536	6,298	6,458	7,829	7,075	7,512	8,157
Physical sciences	30,575	30,691	30,385	31,038	32,341	34,298	35,761	36,375	36,901	36,824	37,319	38,149	38,941
Astronomy	820	832	888	916	990	1,080	1,119	1,191	1,211	1,232	1,275	1,409	1,331
Chemistry	18,482	18,416	18,105	18,366	19,045	20,049	20,776	21,101	21,351	21,298	21,574	22,094	22,404
Physics	10,809	10,869	10,841	11,248	11,701	12,555	13,298	13,472	13,722	13,816	13,862	14,060	14,507
Other physical sciences	464	574	551	508	605	614	568	611	617	478	608	586	699
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	14,258	14,083	13,941	13,841	14,240	14,620	15,131	14,836	14,920	14,100	14,389	14,839	15,655
Atmospheric sciences	965	913	963	924	1,036	1,150	1,086	1,146	1,079	1,178	1,400	1,355	1,455
Geosciences	6,687	6,637	6,596	6,544	6,712	6,889	7,353	7,212	7,177	7,020	7,089	7,539	8,251
Oceanography	2,562	2,624	2,668	2,585	2,618	2,695	2,801	2,760	2,770	2,615	2,634	2,633	2,556
Other environmental sciences	4,044	3,909	3,714	3,788	3,874	3,886	3,886	3,718	3,894	3,287	3,266	3,312	3,393
Family and consumer science/human science ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,780	3,549	3,794	4,191
Mathematical sciences	16,485	16,257	15,650	16,651	18,163	19,465	19,931	20,210	20,815	20,975	21,400	22,226	23,136
Mathematics and applied mathematics	13,827	13,521	12,823	13,569	14,702	15,569	15,964	16,106	16,649	16,528	16,449	17,204	17,589
Statistics	2,658	2,736	2,827	3,082	3,461	3,896	3,967	4,104	4,166	4,447	4,951	5,022	5,547
Multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	4,484	5,559	6,557	7,944
Neuroscience ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,584	2,012	2,356	2,798
Communication ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	7,303	8,444	9,418	9,825
Computer sciences	38,027	42,478	47,350	52,196	55,269	53,696	50,016	47,978	47,653	48,246	49,553	51,161	51,546
Life sciences	149,634	151,345	148,080	150,252	159,356	170,374	178,600	185,553	194,313	188,760	189,033	174,464	166,704
Agricultural sciences	12,168	12,312	12,023	12,235	12,698	13,197	13,445	13,123	13,016	13,528	14,153	15,200	15,656
Biological sciences	56,695	56,959	56,282	57,639	61,088	64,701	66,565	68,479	69,941	71,932	72,666	73,304	74,928
Anatomy	785	749	795	735	906	908	897	938	961	867	764	833	849
Biochemistry	5,148	5,101	4,966	4,917	5,190	5,552	5,612	5,814	5,824	5,853	5,473	5,271	5,308
Biology	14,277	13,989	13,407	13,352	13,822	14,770	15,458	15,681	16,463	15,898	16,514	16,840	17,210
Biometry/epidemiology	3,514	3,704	3,615	3,817	4,071	4,439	4,674	4,805	4,789	5,694	5,971	5,739	6,398
Biophysics	737	710	751	877	953	1,032	1,180	1,183	1,203	1,193	1,084	1,042	1,072
Botany	2,042	1,974	1,904	1,921	1,973	1,901	1,831	1,860	1,850	1,821	1,803	1,831	1,863
Cell biology	4,379	4,637	4,820	4,911	5,375	5,689	5,830	6,177	6,553	6,839	7,096	7,153	7,047
Ecology	1,670	1,704	1,762	1,888	1,967	2,230	2,185	2,165	2,162	2,026	2,026	1,746	1,828
Entomology/parasitology	1,168	1,145	1,104	1,170	1,191	1,206	1,241	1,126	1,114	1,078	1,079	1,079	1,116
Genetics	1,727	1,783	1,712	1,841	1,909	2,073	2,129	2,155	2,154	2,120	2,120	2,242	2,333
Microbiology, immunology, and virology	4,773	4,815	4,814	4,798	5,208	5,256	5,375	5,401	5,324	5,212	5,054	4,968	4,896
Nutrition	4,486	4,508	4,413	4,429	4,539	4,695	4,771	4,817	5,042	4,890	5,177	5,330	5,548
Pathology	1,580	1,580	1,531	1,637	1,613	1,541	1,557	1,593	1,612	1,580	1,618	1,450	1,376
Pharmacology	2,730	2,757	2,963	3,140	3,234	3,357	3,122	3,114	2,985	3,013	3,005	3,163	3,101
Physiology	2,151	2,083	2,015	1,967	2,076	2,328	2,409	2,399	2,416	2,738	2,863	2,866	2,879
Zoology	1,586	1,523	1,445	1,411	1,349	1,301	1,236	1,264	1,145	1,108	925	875	896
Other biological sciences	3,942	4,197	4,265	4,828	5,712	6,423	7,058	7,987	8,344	10,002	10,094	10,876	11,208
Health fields ⁶	80,771	82,074	79,775	80,378	85,570	92,476	98,590	103,951	111,356	103,300	102,214	85,960	76,120
Medical fields ⁶	16,643	17,276	16,407	17,363	19,166	20,574	20,866	21,414	23,441	22,751	23,939	24,125	25,699
Other health fields ⁷	64,128	64,798	63,368	63,015	66,404	71,902	77,724	82,537	87,915	80,549	78,275	61,835	50,421
Dentistry	1,518	1,467	1,430	1,494	1,446	1,654	1,946	1,748	1,614	1,688	1,643	1,770	1,661
Nursing	25,591	25,074	23,457	23,609	24,715	26,649	29,781	31,670	35,846	31,803	30,471	21,355	12,107
Pharmaceutical sciences	2,882	3,422	3,611	3,679	4,538	5,493	5,218	6,091	6,315	5,066	4,251	4,443	4,291
Speech pathology/audiology	13,198	13,600	13,636	13,193	13,368	13,694	14,045	14,821	14,847	16,229	15,968	14,641	14,645
Veterinary sciences	1,288	1,314	1,367	1,476	1,691	1,719	1,732	1,970	2,067	2,371	2,478	2,170	2,211
Other health related	19,651	19,921	19,867	19,564	20,464	22,693	25,002	26,237	27,226	23,392	23,464	17,456	15,506
Psychology ⁷	52,557	51,727	50,466	50,454	51,152	52,162	54,126	57,282	57,653	59,617	58,991	56,184	53,419
Social sciences	84,053	84,984	83,327	85,682	90,215	95,129	97,332	99,427	102,347	103,150	103,384	107,820	109,220
Agricultural economics	1,995	2,014	2,079	2,161	2,187	2,318	2,195	2,127	2,158	1,989	2,132	2,222	2,180
Economics (except agricultural)	10,701	10,562	10,748	11,408	12,009	12,316	12,318	11,805	12,132	12,597	12,971	13,993	14,317
Geography	4,326	4,250	4,036	4,304	4,383	4,721	4,809	4,800	4,750	4,660	4,745	4,810	5,059
Linguistics	2,935	2,799	2,674	2,744	2,875	3,028	2,941	3,187	3,074	2,879	3,095	3,170	3,132
Political science	30,828	31,372	31,131	31,805	34,934	36,880	39,023	40,780	41,784	41,349	40,871	43,919	45,045
Sociology and anthropology	17,492	17,340	17,023	17,111	17,146	17,689	17,539	17,616	18,022	18,453	18,988	18,666	18,740
Other social sciences	15,776	16,647	15,636	16,149	16,681	18,177	18,507	19,112	20,427	21,223	20,582	21,040	20,747

†Not applicable.

¹Data for 2007 and later years may not be comparable to previous years' data because some surveyed fields were reclassified, new fields were added, and the survey was redesigned to improve coverage and coding.²Because three fields were added to the survey in 2007, previous years' totals for all fields are not comparable to the totals for 2007 and later years.³Before 2007, architecture was included under civil engineering instead of being reported as a separate field of engineering.⁴Three science fields—family and consumer science/human science, multidisciplinary/interdisciplinary studies, and communication—were added to the survey in 2007; some of the data may have been reported under other fields prior to 2007.⁵Before 2007, neuroscience was included under the health/medical field of neurology instead of being reported as a separate field of science.⁶Excludes enrollments in practitioner-oriented programs, which have the primary purpose of providing the knowledge and skills required for credentials or licensure to practice in a medical or other health field.⁷For 2008 and later years, enrollment declines in psychology and in other health fields such as nursing may be due to more rigorous follow-up with institutions to exclude enrollments in practitioner-oriented graduate degree programs. Examples of excluded programs are those leading to DNP, PsyD, and DPT degrees.

NOTE: The survey on which this table is based includes institutions in other jurisdictions, including Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, NSF-NIH Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering, 1998 through 2010. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

**Table 275. Number of degree-granting institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution:
Fall 2011**

Control and level of institution	Enrollment size									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of institutions										
Total	4,703	503	726	730	937	677	530	368	142	90
Research university, very high ¹	107	0	0	0	1	0	10	20	36	40
Research university, high ²	98	0	0	0	1	3	15	43	25	11
Doctoral/research university ³	88	1	1	3	8	16	25	23	8	3
Master's ⁴	704	0	10	24	140	220	180	98	19	13
Baccalaureate ⁵	850	22	66	202	370	129	34	16	4	7
Special-focus institutions ⁶	1,119	308	327	260	153	52	12	6	1	0
2-year	1,737	172	322	241	264	257	254	162	49	16
Public	1,649	8	31	57	263	375	410	305	124	76
Research university, very high ¹	73	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	29	37
Research university, high ²	73	0	0	0	0	0	8	34	21	10
Doctoral/research university ³	28	0	0	0	0	2	4	16	6	0
Master's ⁴	270	0	0	1	10	49	112	76	16	6
Baccalaureate ⁵	191	0	1	16	57	65	29	13	3	7
Special-focus institutions ⁶	47	3	7	8	15	12	2	0	0	0
Medical or other health	30	1	3	4	9	11	2	0	0	0
Other special focus	17	2	4	4	6	1	0	0	0	0
2-year	967	5	23	32	181	247	253	161	49	16
Private	3,054	495	695	673	674	302	120	63	18	14
Research university, very high ¹	34	0	0	0	1	0	8	15	7	3
Research university, high ²	25	0	0	0	1	3	7	9	4	1
Doctoral/research university ³	60	1	1	3	8	14	21	7	2	3
Master's ⁴	434	0	10	23	130	171	68	22	3	7
Baccalaureate ⁵	659	22	65	186	313	64	5	3	1	0
Special-focus institutions ⁶	1,072	305	320	252	138	40	10	6	1	0
Art, music, or design	139	14	35	41	36	10	1	2	0	0
Business and management	237	53	80	53	27	14	6	3	1	0
Engineering or technology	158	20	57	67	12	1	0	1	0	0
Medical or other health	190	47	48	46	37	10	2	0	0	0
Theological	294	165	89	25	11	3	1	0	0	0
Other special focus	54	6	11	20	15	2	0	0	0	0
2-year	770	167	299	209	83	10	1	1	0	0
Enrollment in institutions										
Total	20,994,113	55,930	247,181	524,437	1,547,427	2,421,096	3,730,527	5,092,745	3,502,951	3,871,819
Research university, very high ¹	2,886,167	0	0	0	2,231	0	71,925	284,615	911,332	1,616,064
Research university, high ²	1,795,088	0	0	0	2,177	11,488	116,300	650,885	638,076	376,162
Doctoral/research university ³	1,149,435	92	226	2,103	14,341	56,006	190,763	297,390	195,286	393,228
Master's ⁴	4,663,997	0	3,722	17,554	256,274	798,586	1,255,497	1,318,992	445,198	568,174
Baccalaureate ⁵	2,072,153	2,733	24,708	148,546	600,635	437,043	224,436	242,100	108,284	283,668
Special-focus institutions ⁶	927,291	32,754	107,857	185,027	234,686	174,627	83,033	86,763	22,544	0
2-year	7,499,982	20,351	110,668	171,207	437,083	943,346	1,788,573	2,212,000	1,182,231	634,523
Public	15,110,196	1,145	11,460	44,414	461,951	1,378,926	2,916,946	4,250,443	3,067,982	2,976,929
Research university, very high ¹	2,341,040	0	0	0	0	0	14,411	80,213	744,712	1,501,704
Research university, high ²	1,473,049	0	0	0	0	0	66,410	527,607	536,971	342,061
Doctoral/research university ³	404,864	0	0	0	0	7,006	32,521	216,516	148,821	0
Master's ⁴	2,638,999	0	0	691	19,425	191,002	810,170	1,030,238	372,500	214,973
Baccalaureate ⁵	1,099,460	0	273	13,262	94,058	232,939	196,327	196,186	82,747	283,668
Special-focus institutions ⁶	90,317	446	2,587	6,389	27,039	40,249	13,607	0	0	0
Medical or other health	70,196	52	1,060	3,241	16,138	36,098	13,607	0	0	0
Other special focus	20,121	394	1,527	3,148	10,901	4,151	0	0	0	0
2-year	7,062,467	699	8,600	24,072	321,429	907,730	1,783,500	2,199,683	1,182,231	634,523
Private	5,883,917	54,785	235,721	480,023	1,085,476	1,042,170	813,581	842,302	434,969	894,890
Research university, very high ¹	545,127	0	0	0	2,231	0	57,514	204,402	166,620	114,360
Research university, high ²	322,039	0	0	0	2,177	11,488	49,890	123,278	101,105	34,101
Doctoral/research university ³	744,571	92	226	2,103	14,341	49,000	158,242	80,874	46,465	393,228
Master's ⁴	2,024,998	0	3,722	16,863	236,849	607,584	445,327	288,754	72,698	353,201
Baccalaureate ⁵	972,693	2,733	24,435	135,284	506,577	204,104	28,109	45,914	25,537	0
Special-focus institutions ⁶	836,974	32,308	105,270	178,638	207,647	134,378	69,426	86,763	22,544	0
Art, music, or design	179,369	1,402	12,577	30,746	60,316	35,589	9,820	28,919	0	0
Business and management	259,816	6,005	26,251	36,991	38,642	46,906	39,953	42,524	22,544	0
Engineering or technology	105,779	2,407	20,923	45,678	17,800	3,651	0	15,320	0	0
Medical or other health	153,869	5,250	14,971	33,947	54,859	31,563	13,279	0	0	0
Theological	92,979	16,673	26,954	17,461	15,400	10,117	6,374	0	0	0
Other special focus	45,162	571	3,594	13,815	20,630	6,552	0	0	0	0
2-year	437,515	19,652	102,068	147,135	115,654	35,616	5,073	12,317	0	0

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

²Research universities with a high level of research activity.

³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.

⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁶Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 276. Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2011

Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Level	Total enrollment	Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Level	Total enrollment
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	1	PrivFp	4-year	307,871	Salt Lake Community College.....	UT	61	Public	2-year	33,420
Ashford University.....	IA	2	PrivFp	4-year	74,596	Utah Valley University	UT	62	Public	4-year	33,395
Arizona State University	AZ	3	Public	4-year	72,254	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	63	Public	4-year	33,329
Liberty University	VA	4	PrivNp	4-year	64,096	George Mason University	VA	64	Public	4-year	33,320
Miami Dade College	FL	5	Public	4-year	63,736	Saint Petersburg College	FL	65	Public	4-year	33,128
Lone Star College System.....	TX	6	Public	2-year	63,029	University of Colorado, Boulder	CO	66	Public	4-year	32,558
Houston Community College	TX	7	Public	2-year	63,015	Boston University	MA	67	PrivNp	4-year	32,439
University of Central Florida	FL	8	Public	4-year	58,465	Texas Tech University.....	TX	68	Public	4-year	32,327
Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	9	Public	4-year	56,867	Tidewater Community College.....	VA	69	Public	2-year	32,101
Kaplan University, Davenport Campus	IA	10	PrivFp	4-year	56,606	Georgia State University	GA	70	Public	4-year	32,022
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	11	Public	4-year	52,557	American River College	CA	71	Public	2-year	31,750
University of Texas at Austin	TX	12	Public	4-year	51,112	University of California, Davis	CA	72	Public	4-year	31,732
American Public University System	WV	13	PrivFp	4-year	50,838	University of Utah.....	UT	73	Public	4-year	31,660
Texas A & M University, College Station	TX	14	Public	4-year	50,230	University of Alabama	AL	74	Public	4-year	31,647
Tarrant County College District	TX	15	Public	2-year	50,062	Virginia Commonwealth University	VA	75	Public	4-year	31,627
Northern Virginia Community College	VA	16	Public	2-year	50,044	Western Governors University	UT	76	PrivNp	4-year	30,970
University of Florida.....	FL	17	Public	4-year	49,589	University of Texas at San Antonio	TX	77	Public	4-year	30,968
Walden University.....	MN	18	PrivFp	4-year	48,982	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University ..	VA	78	Public	4-year	30,936
Michigan State University	MI	19	Public	4-year	47,825	Columbus State Community College	OH	79	Public	2-year	30,921
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	PA	20	Public	4-year	45,628	Florida State College at Jacksonville	FL	80	Public	4-year	30,863
Austin Community College District	TX	21	Public	2-year	45,100	Cuyahoga Community College District	OH	81	Public	2-year	30,853
Florida International University	FL	22	Public	4-year	44,616	Wayne State University	MI	82	Public	4-year	30,765
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	IL	23	Public	4-year	44,407	El Paso Community College	TX	83	Public	2-year	30,723
New York University.....	NY	24	PrivNp	4-year	43,911	University of South Carolina, Columbia	SC	84	Public	4-year	30,721
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	IN	25	Public	4-year	42,731	San Diego State University	CA	85	Public	4-year	30,541
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	MI	26	Public	4-year	42,716	Indiana University, Purdue U., Indianapolis.....	IN	86	Public	4-year	30,530
University of Maryland, University College	MD	27	Public	4-year	42,713	Colorado State University, Fort Collins	CO	87	Public	4-year	30,467
Valencia College	FL	28	Public	4-year	42,631	Santa Ana College	CA	88	Public	2-year	30,289
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	WA	29	Public	4-year	42,444	San Jose State University	CA	89	Public	4-year	30,236
Broward College	FL	30	Public	4-year	42,198	University of Tennessee	TN	90	Public	4-year	30,194
University of Wisconsin, Madison	WI	31	Public	4-year	41,946	Santa Monica College	CA	91	Public	2-year	29,971
Florida State University	FL	32	Public	4-year	41,087	University of Iowa.....	IA	92	Public	4-year	29,810
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	IN	33	Public	4-year	40,849	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical ..	LA	93	Public	4-year	29,718
Grand Canyon University.....	AZ	34	PrivFp	4-year	40,487	West Virginia University	WV	94	Public	4-year	29,617
Rutgers University, New Brunswick	NJ	35	Public	4-year	39,950	Iowa State University	IA	95	Public	4-year	29,611
University of Houston	TX	36	Public	4-year	39,820	South Texas College	TX	96	Public	4-year	29,604
University of South Florida, Main Campus	FL	37	Public	4-year	39,596	San Francisco State University	CA	97	Public	4-year	29,541
University of California, Los Angeles	CA	38	Public	4-year	39,271	San Jacinto Community College.....	TX	98	Public	2-year	29,392
University of Arizona.....	AZ	39	Public	4-year	39,236	Palm Beach State College	FL	99	Public	4-year	29,354
University of Southern California	CA	40	PrivNp	4-year	38,010	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.....	WI	100	Public	4-year	29,350
University of North Texas.....	TX	41	Public	4-year	37,818	Florida Atlantic University	FL	101	Public	4-year	29,246
College of Southern Nevada.....	NV	42	Public	4-year	37,717	Saint Louis Community College.....	MO	102	Public	2-year	29,200
University of Maryland, College Park.....	MD	43	Public	4-year	37,631	Oakland Community College	MI	103	Public	2-year	29,158
East Los Angeles College	CA	44	Public	2-year	37,057	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	104	Public	4-year	29,137
Pima Community College	AZ	45	Public	2-year	36,969	University of New Mexico, Main Campus.....	NM	105	Public	4-year	28,977
California State University, Northridge.....	CA	46	Public	4-year	36,911	University at Buffalo	NY	106	Public	4-year	28,849
Temple University	PA	47	Public	4-year	36,855	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	PA	107	Public	4-year	28,766
Capella University.....	MN	48	PrivFp	4-year	36,375	University of California, San Diego	CA	108	Public	4-year	28,593
California State University, Fullerton.....	CA	49	Public	4-year	36,156	Portland State University	OR	109	Public	4-year	28,584
University of California, Berkeley.....	CA	50	Public	4-year	36,137	Nova Southeastern University	FL	110	PrivNp	4-year	28,457
Excelsior College.....	NY	51	PrivNp	4-year	35,608	Mount San Antonio College	CA	111	Public	2-year	28,388
California State University, Long Beach.....	CA	52	Public	4-year	34,870	Hillsborough Community College.....	FL	112	Public	2-year	28,329
University of Georgia	GA	53	Public	4-year	34,816	Central Michigan University	MI	113	Public	4-year	28,194
North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	NC	54	Public	4-year	34,767	University of Illinois at Chicago.....	IL	114	Public	4-year	28,091
Portland Community College	OR	55	Public	2-year	34,632	University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	MA	115	Public	4-year	28,084
City College of San Francisco	CA	56	Public	2-year	34,558	California State University, Sacramento	CA	116	Public	4-year	28,016
Brigham Young University, Provo.....	UT	57	PrivNp	4-year	34,101	University of Kansas	KS	117	Public	4-year	27,939
Texas State University, San Marcos.....	TX	58	Public	4-year	34,087	DeVry University, Illinois.....	IL	118	PrivFp	4-year	27,921
University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	59	Public	4-year	33,762	Kent State University at Kent	OH	119	Public	4-year	27,855
University of Texas at Arlington.....	TX	60	Public	4-year	33,439	Central New Mexico Community College.....	NM	120	Public	2-year	27,677

¹College and university campuses ranked by fall 2011 enrollment data.²Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private, nonprofit, by a "2"; and private, for-profit, by a "3."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2011		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
i	United States, all institutions⁶	†	†	†	13,818,637	15,312,289	19,102,814	20,427,711	21,016,126	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614
ii	Colleges with enrollment over 15,000	†	†	†	6,246,643	6,710,536	8,637,538	9,167,118	9,347,298	9,478,108	4,246,895	5,231,213
1	Auburn University	AL	Public	4-year	21,537	21,860	24,530	24,602	25,078	25,469	12,889	12,580
2	Columbia Southern University	AL	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	28,360	13,321	17,594	17,459	11,116	6,343
3	Troy University	AL	Public	4-year	5,024	12,541	28,303	29,328	28,322	26,172	9,464	16,708
4	University of Alabama	AL	Public	4-year	19,794	19,277	27,014	28,699	30,127	31,647	14,519	17,128
5	University of Alabama at Birmingham	AL	Public	4-year	15,356	14,951	16,149	16,874	17,543	17,575	6,979	10,596
6	University of Alaska Anchorage	AK	Public	4-year	17,490	14,794	16,649	17,276	18,154	18,128	7,500	10,628
7	Arizona State University	AZ	Public	4-year	42,936	44,126	67,082	68,064	70,440	72,254	35,758	36,496
8	Glendale Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	18,512	20,091	18,228	20,154	21,373	21,376	9,936	11,440
9	Grand Canyon University	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	1,813	3,615	22,025	34,205	37,440	40,487	9,510	30,977
10	Mesa Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	19,818	22,821	23,825	25,960	26,408	25,695	12,351	13,344
11	Northern Arizona University	AZ	Public	4-year	16,992	19,964	22,502	23,597	25,197	25,359	10,164	15,195
12	Pima Community College	AZ	Public	2-year	28,766	28,078	34,136	35,880	36,823	36,969	16,957	20,012
13	Rio Salado College	AZ	Public	2-year	10,480	11,275	19,186	20,865	25,266	25,109	9,185	15,924
14	University of Arizona	AZ	Public	4-year	35,729	34,488	38,057	38,767	39,086	39,236	18,729	20,507
15	University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	PrivFp	4-year	†	14,783	301,323	380,232	307,965	307,871	90,693	217,178
16	University of Arkansas	AR	Public	4-year	14,732	15,346	19,194	19,849	21,405	23,199	11,905	11,294
17	Academy of Art University	CA	PrivFp	4-year	1,767	5,995	13,181	15,413	17,697	18,093	7,631	10,462
18	American River College	CA	Public	2-year	18,716	28,420	34,610	35,413	33,440	31,750	14,651	17,099
19	Bakersfield College	CA	Public	2-year	10,776	14,466	19,287	18,402	19,569	17,619	7,742	9,877
20	California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	CA	Public	4-year	17,751	16,877	19,471	19,325	18,360	18,762	10,400	8,362
21	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	CA	Public	4-year	19,468	18,424	21,190	22,273	20,747	21,107	11,927	9,180
22	California State University, Chico	CA	Public	4-year	16,633	15,912	17,132	16,934	15,989	15,920	7,592	8,328
23	California State University, Fresno	CA	Public	4-year	19,960	19,056	22,613	21,500	20,932	21,981	9,191	12,790
24	California State University, Fullerton	CA	Public	4-year	25,592	28,381	36,996	36,262	35,590	36,156	15,486	20,670
25	California State University, Long Beach	CA	Public	4-year	33,987	30,918	37,891	35,557	33,416	34,870	14,392	20,478
26	California State University, Los Angeles	CA	Public	4-year	21,597	19,593	20,743	20,619	20,142	21,284	8,508	12,776
27	California State University, Northridge	CA	Public	4-year	31,167	29,066	36,208	35,198	35,272	36,911	16,010	20,901
28	California State University, Sacramento	CA	Public	4-year	26,336	25,714	29,011	29,241	27,033	28,016	11,739	16,277
29	California State University, San Bernardino	CA	Public	4-year	11,923	14,909	17,646	17,852	16,400	17,250	6,382	10,868
30	Cerritos College	CA	Public	2-year	15,886	24,536	23,236	21,776	22,142	21,335	9,555	11,780
31	Chaffey College	CA	Public	2-year	10,985	15,220	20,304	21,399	19,469	18,597	7,686	10,911
32	City College of San Francisco	CA	Public	2-year	24,408	39,386	34,868	32,950	32,966	34,558	16,362	18,196
33	Cypress College	CA	Public	2-year	11,917	21,361	15,102	15,439	16,153	15,426	6,893	8,533
34	De Anza College	CA	Public	2-year	21,948	22,770	26,056	25,191	23,630	24,187	12,239	11,948
35	Diablo Valley College	CA	Public	2-year	20,255	21,581	21,205	21,951	20,703	20,310	9,821	10,489
36	East Los Angeles College	CA	Public	2-year	12,447	27,199	34,065	35,717	35,100	37,057	18,630	18,427
37	El Camino Community College District	CA	Public	2-year	25,789	24,067	27,098	27,237	24,756	24,463	11,636	12,827
38	Foothill College	CA	Public	2-year	12,811	14,193	19,485	18,293	17,474	15,765	7,681	8,084
39	Fresno City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,710	19,351	24,783	25,511	23,902	20,135	9,409	10,726
40	Fullerton College	CA	Public	2-year	17,548	19,993	22,068	22,469	22,562	18,827	9,272	9,555
41	Glendale Community College	CA	Public	2-year	12,072	15,596	16,166	16,781	16,871	16,518	7,369	9,149
42	Grossmont College	CA	Public	2-year	15,357	16,309	16,082	20,335	19,659	19,509	8,654	10,855
43	Long Beach City College	CA	Public	2-year	18,378	20,926	26,927	27,894	26,517	25,782	12,533	13,249
44	Los Angeles City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,479	15,174	19,672	19,873	20,430	21,028	9,178	11,850
45	Los Angeles Pierce College	CA	Public	2-year	16,970	16,111	22,434	21,928	21,368	20,506	9,357	11,149
46	Los Angeles Trade Technical College	CA	Public	2-year	12,030	18,164	17,487	15,968	15,734	15,516	7,908	7,608
47	Los Angeles Valley College	CA	Public	2-year	16,457	17,393	19,542	19,951	20,667	18,789	7,923	10,866
48	Modesto Junior College	CA	Public	2-year	11,300	15,158	19,307	18,410	18,492	17,609	7,641	9,968
49	Moorpark College	CA	Public	2-year	10,471	13,233	16,090	16,393	15,479	15,357	7,278	8,079
50	Mount San Antonio College	CA	Public	2-year	20,563	28,329	30,026	29,935	29,064	28,388	13,964	14,424
51	National University	CA	PrivNp	4-year	8,836	16,848	15,521	15,553	16,249	16,671	6,030	10,641
52	Orange Coast College	CA	Public	2-year	22,365	23,315	24,742	25,316	24,239	22,654	11,655	10,999
53	Palomar College	CA	Public	2-year	16,707	21,062	26,805	27,442	26,231	25,427	13,757	11,670
54	Pasadena City College	CA	Public	2-year	19,581	22,948	26,713	26,453	27,023	26,057	12,557	13,500
55	Rio Hondo College	CA	Public	2-year	12,048	19,506	20,609	22,432	22,457	17,862	9,605	8,257
56	Riverside City College	CA	Public	2-year	15,683	22,107	36,146	36,586	20,585	18,395	8,106	10,289
57	Sacramento City College	CA	Public	2-year	14,474	20,878	26,128	27,171	25,039	24,106	10,485	13,621
58	Saddleback College	CA	Public	2-year	14,527	18,563	16,679	23,260	24,793	22,578	10,354	12,224
59	San Diego City College	CA	Public	2-year	13,737	27,165	18,637	18,074	18,549	17,728	8,295	9,433
60	San Diego Mesa College	CA	Public	2-year	23,410	21,233	23,059	23,211	25,972	25,504	12,306	13,198
61	San Diego State University	CA	Public	4-year	35,493	31,609	34,889	32,817	29,187	30,541	13,162	17,379
62	San Francisco State University	CA	Public	4-year	29,343	26,826	30,014	30,469	29,718	29,541	12,333	17,208
63	San Joaquin Delta College	CA	Public	2-year	14,792	16,973	20,190	20,223	18,610	19,495	8,273	11,222
64	San Jose State University	CA	Public	4-year	30,334	26,698	32,746	31,280	29,076	30,236	14,411	15,825
65	Santa Ana College	CA	Public	2-year	20,532	27,571	33,916	31,073	31,377	30,289	19,248	11,041
66	Santa Barbara City College	CA	Public	2-year	11,031	13,834	19,081	19,753	18,827	19,672	9,215	10,457
67	Santa Monica College	CA	Public	2-year	18,108	27,868	31,404	32,313	31,118	29,971	13,781	16,190
68	Santa Rosa Junior College	CA	Public	2-year	20,475	27,020	20,298	25,877	24,879	24,199	10,948	13,251
69	Sierra College	CA	Public	2-year	11,637	17,517	20,664	20,688	19,986	18,831	8,823	10,008
70	Southwestern College	CA	Public	2-year	13,010	17,994	22,030	21,597	19,476	20,409	9,566	10,843
71	Stanford University	CA	PrivNp	4-year	14,724	18,549	17,833	18,498	19,535	19,945	11,374	8,571
72	University of California, Berkeley	CA	Public	4-year	30,634	31,277	35,396	35,830	35,833	36,137	17,897	18,240
73	University of California, Davis	CA	Public	4-year	23,890	26,094	30,568	31,247	31,392	31,732	14,575	17,157
74	University of California, Irvine	CA	Public	4-year	16,808	20,211	26,984	27,142	26,994	27,189	13,130	14,059
75	University of California, Los Angeles	CA	Public	4-year	36,420	36,890	38,220	38,550	38,157	39,271	18,836	20,435

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2010					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11					Total expenses and deductions, 2009–10 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent combined Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
13,001,457	7,992,656	38.8	18,063,037	2,931,076	659,980	942,327	1,715,913	730,635	163,765	\$471,209,472	15,943,343	15,885,804	i
5,960,096	3,518,012	41.6	7,932,526	1,545,582	123,425	320,306	886,922	381,011	88,853	232,851,241	7,051,704	7,239,907	ii
21,286	4,183	13.6	20,446	5,023	0	0	4,157	1,049	433	776,432	22,757	22,875	1
14,961	2,498	38.3	13,989	3,470	11	609	1,764	1,234	0	46,378	10,211	15,942	2
12,411	13,761	52.2	20,590	5,582	0	497	2,694	2,044	8	261,053	18,910	17,794	3
27,295	4,352	18.6	26,234	5,413	0	0	4,463	1,513	401	765,614	27,486	28,965	4
11,664	5,911	32.3	11,128	6,447	17	0	1,997	1,389	528	2,509,611	14,051	13,927	5
8,322	9,806	33.5	17,074	1,054	194	740	1,001	305	0	274,705	12,059	12,245	6
59,735	12,519	34.1	58,404	13,850	873	0	12,194	4,150	746	1,611,396	61,907	64,594	7
7,502	13,874	45.6	21,376	0	1,734	1,419	0	0	0	103,569	12,239	12,160	8
3,688	36,799	48.4	24,886	15,601	0	0	2,859	6,025	0	327,475	2,716	17,976	9
8,825	16,870	39.4	25,695	0	1,951	1,952	0	0	0	131,123	14,793	14,489	10
19,105	6,254	30.3	20,746	4,613	310	0	3,782	1,707	95	406,528	21,335	21,521	11
13,730	23,239	51.3	36,969	0	2,874	2,283	0	0	0	200,011	21,463	21,532	12
3,883	21,226	37.4	25,109	0	3,283	484	0	0	0	96,613	10,564	11,009	13
33,909	5,327	36.3	30,665	8,571	0	0	6,195	1,565	813	1,555,749	35,523	35,974	14
307,871	0	42.8	253,011	54,860	289	38,875	21,638	19,270	552	—	307,965	307,871	15
18,343	4,856	17.4	19,027	4,172	0	0	2,958	1,097	288	673,775	18,510	20,201	16
10,185	7,908	45.6	12,205	5,888	0	121	794	738	0	238,128	10,121	13,264	17
7,638	24,112	48.4	31,750	0	955	2,094	0	0	0	163,117	16,870	15,733	18
4,922	12,697	69.1	17,619	0	651	914	0	0	0	137,287	10,717	9,185	19
17,843	919	32.3	17,725	1,037	0	0	3,279	379	0	348,149	17,817	18,203	20
17,417	3,690	72.6	19,399	1,708	0	0	4,020	536	0	279,079	18,284	18,860	21
14,422	1,498	32.9	14,766	1,154	0	0	3,603	415	0	226,938	15,081	15,011	22
18,430	3,551	65.6	19,132	2,849	0	0	3,552	811	36	308,637	18,842	19,823	23
26,824	9,332	66.2	30,782	5,374	0	0	6,875	1,562	11	431,922	29,285	30,468	24
27,356	7,514	70.2	29,371	5,499	0	0	6,746	1,816	26	424,401	28,500	30,271	25
16,359	4,925	86.7	17,399	3,885	0	0	3,724	1,571	0	257,694	17,048	18,264	26
27,763	9,148	64.9	31,893	5,018	0	0	6,723	1,922	8	438,241	29,380	31,341	27
22,300	5,716	57.9	24,830	3,186	0	0	5,075	1,412	26	359,140	23,326	24,550	28
13,996	3,254	72.9	14,884	2,366	0	0	2,868	768	6	246,444	14,277	15,249	29
7,059	14,276	87.8	21,335	0	642	1,157	0	0	0	161,201	12,177	11,852	30
6,346	12,251	76.2	18,597	0	577	1,240	0	0	0	135,509	11,227	10,459	31
10,603	23,955	73.4	34,558	0	1,563	1,227	0	0	0	356,711	17,519	18,646	32
4,633	10,793	72.3	15,426	0	652	730	0	0	0	103,826	9,106	8,257	33
10,401	13,786	72.7	24,187	0	428	1,153	0	0	0	—	14,842	15,029	34
7,183	13,127	51.6	20,310	0	757	437	0	0	0	114,952	11,632	11,590	35
8,050	29,007	92.5	37,057	0	1,758	1,191	0	0	0	150,261	16,996	17,789	36
7,474	16,989	81.9	24,463	0	438	1,373	0	0	0	183,264	13,512	13,178	37
5,191	10,574	55.5	15,765	0	440	574	0	0	0	119,350	9,048	8,741	38
6,652	13,483	75.3	20,135	0	418	1,259	0	0	0	146,518	13,616	11,179	39
4,496	14,331	70.0	18,827	0	291	1,270	0	0	0	176,785	13,317	9,307	40
5,848	10,670	45.6	16,518	0	216	511	0	0	0	140,204	9,595	9,430	41
6,806	12,703	51.9	19,509	0	479	1,142	0	0	0	88,481	11,253	11,071	42
7,637	18,145	78.0	25,782	0	1,313	746	0	0	0	215,111	14,221	13,729	43
6,040	14,988	78.7	21,028	0	374	532	0	0	0	96,590	10,686	11,072	44
5,846	14,660	65.5	20,506	0	403	932	0	0	0	97,753	11,306	10,768	45
4,351	11,165	93.2	15,516	0	640	348	0	0	0	86,376	8,156	8,100	46
4,991	13,798	66.0	18,789	0	560	725	0	0	0	95,783	10,601	9,623	47
6,249	11,360	56.2	17,609	0	318	1,270	0	0	0	70,486	10,770	10,063	48
5,888	9,469	40.8	15,357	0	765	1,150	0	0	0	62,286	9,339	9,067	49
9,023	19,365	84.3	28,388	0	379	1,775	0	0	0	222,980	17,393	15,525	50
7,721	8,950	49.9	8,061	8,610	0	102	1,175	3,297	0	178,532	11,510	11,188	51
9,119	13,535	58.9	22,654	0	479	1,614	0	0	0	147,121	14,843	13,663	52
8,818	16,609	50.0	25,427	0	1,414	1,761	0	0	0	155,881	14,711	14,394	53
9,091	16,966	80.3	26,057	0	1,692	1,607	0	0	0	198,649	15,558	14,787	54
4,919	12,943	88.8	17,862	0	303	683	0	0	0	116,500	10,998	9,264	55
4,454	13,941	73.2	18,395	0	920	1,877	0	0	0	253,467	10,441	9,135	56
6,160	17,946	69.9	24,106	0	496	1,124	0	0	0	126,136	12,769	12,185	57
6,789	15,789	38.8	22,578	0	1,599	1,201	0	0	0	115,925	12,945	12,090	58
3,893	13,835	72.5	17,728	0	398	698	0	0	0	118,371	8,762	8,538	59
6,347	19,157	60.7	25,504	0	337	905	0	0	0	101,443	12,772	12,779	60
25,091	5,450	54.8	25,796	4,745	0	0	6,661	1,937	81	468,696	25,941	27,203	61
23,826	5,715	64.6	25,383	4,158	0	0	5,712	1,547	37	450,426	26,040	26,064	62
7,737	11,758	72.8	19,495	0	506	2,920	0	0	0	164,300	11,576	11,685	63
23,054	7,182	69.1	24,804	5,432	0	0	4,916	2,569	0	391,232	24,332	25,852	64
4,601	25,688	66.5	30,289	0	1,209	1,449	0	0	0	127,814	13,804	13,225	65
7,957	11,715	48.7	19,672	0	1,065	1,625	0	0	0	147,865	10,898	11,890	66
11,358	18,613	67.3	29,971	0	1,406	1,243	0	0	0	227,936	17,835	17,607	67
7,808	16,391	37.7	24,199	0	3,256	1,378	0	0	0	156,702	13,733	13,311	68
7,481	11,350	33.6	18,831	0	319	1,942	0	0	0	121,385	11,810	11,292	69
7,630	12,779	79.4	20,409	0	354	995	0	0	0	142,794	11,501	11,920	70
15,294	4,651	48.1	6,988	12,957	0	0	1,670	2,143	1,053	3,510,079	16,882	17,073	71
34,450	1,687	58.7	25,885	10,252	0	0	7,466	2,111	1,292	2,092,212	34,838	35,091	72
30,449	1,283	58.8	25,038	6,694	0	0	6,511	912	927	3,085,202	30,627	30,940	73
26,344	845	72.5	22,004	5,185	0	0	6,298	1,104	476	2,030,561	26,446	26,666	74
38,128	1,143	59.8	27,199	12,072	0	0	7,546	2,715	1,330	4,702,961	37,437	38,572	75

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2011		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
76	University of California, Riverside	CA	Public	4-year	8,708	13,015	18,079	19,384	20,692	20,900	10,219	10,681
77	University of California, San Diego	CA	Public	4-year	17,790	20,197	27,520	28,418	29,176	28,593	14,628	13,965
78	University of California, Santa Barbara	CA	Public	4-year	18,385	19,962	21,868	22,850	22,218	21,685	10,548	11,137
79	University of California, Santa Cruz	CA	Public	4-year	10,054	12,144	16,615	16,775	17,187	17,454	8,438	9,016
80	University of Southern California	CA	PrivNp	4-year	28,374	29,194	33,747	34,824	36,896	38,010	18,746	19,264
81	Colorado State University, Fort Collins	CO	Public	4-year	26,828	26,807	28,882	28,902	30,155	30,467	14,867	15,600
82	Colorado Technical University, Online	CO	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	25,797	30,924	29,588	24,617	7,736	16,881
83	Front Range Community College	CO	Public	2-year	9,706	12,962	15,695	18,713	20,092	20,568	8,785	11,783
84	Metropolitan State College of Denver	CO	Public	4-year	17,400	17,688	21,729	22,837	23,948	23,789	10,906	12,883
85	University of Colorado, Boulder	CO	Public	4-year	28,600	29,352	32,469	33,010	32,697	33,558	17,554	15,004
86	University of Colorado, Denver	CO	Public	4-year	11,512	13,737	21,903	23,715	24,108	22,495	9,630	12,865
87	University of Connecticut	CT	Public	4-year	25,497	19,393	24,273	25,029	25,498	25,868	12,924	12,944
88	University of Delaware	DE	Public	4-year	20,818	19,072	20,500	21,138	21,177	21,489	9,518	11,971
89	George Washington University	DC	PrivNp	4-year	19,103	20,527	25,116	25,061	25,135	25,260	11,080	14,180
90	Georgetown University	DC	PrivNp	4-year	11,525	12,427	15,318	16,520	16,937	17,130	8,180	8,950
91	Brevard Community College	FL	Public	2-year	14,319	13,265	15,607	17,853	18,096	17,917	7,507	10,410
92	Broward College	FL	Public	4-year	24,365	27,389	33,448	37,360	40,375	42,198	17,087	25,111
93	Daytona State College	FL	Public	4-year	10,950	10,420	15,030	17,352	18,497	16,555	6,511	10,044
94	Edison State College	FL	Public	4-year	8,919	8,919	13,007	16,034	16,951	17,107	6,584	10,523
95	Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Worldwide	FL	PrivNp	4-year	†	†	15,225	15,249	15,488	15,320	13,235	2,085
96	Everest University, South Orlando	FL	PrivFp	4-year	†	938	11,548	7,799	16,022	25,537	5,390	20,147
97	Florida Atlantic University	FL	Public	4-year	12,767	21,046	26,839	27,637	28,270	29,246	12,366	16,880
98	Florida International University	FL	Public	4-year	22,466	31,945	38,759	39,610	42,197	44,616	19,578	25,038
99	Florida State College at Jacksonville	FL	Public	4-year	20,974	20,838	25,903	28,877	28,642	30,863	12,361	18,502
100	Florida State University	FL	Public	4-year	28,170	33,971	38,682	39,785	40,416	41,087	18,489	22,598
101	Full Sail University	FL	PrivFp	4-year	†	1,910	6,979	7,516	15,695	20,160	14,842	5,318
102	Hillsborough Community College	FL	Public	2-year	19,134	18,497	24,037	26,964	27,955	28,329	12,165	16,164
103	Indian River State College	FL	Public	4-year	12,774	13,186	15,366	17,110	17,511	17,528	6,949	10,579
104	Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale	FL	PrivNp	4-year	104	3,086	13,392	16,882	16,968	17,042	5,253	11,789
105	Miami Dade College	FL	Public	4-year	50,078	46,834	57,222	59,120	61,674	63,736	26,365	37,371
106	Nova Southeastern University	FL	PrivNp	4-year	9,562	18,587	28,378	29,153	28,741	28,457	8,721	19,736
107	Palm Beach State College	FL	Public	4-year	18,392	17,326	25,122	28,017	29,534	29,354	12,368	16,986
108	Saint Leo University	FL	PrivNp	4-year	5,308	8,720	13,731	14,339	15,565	15,564	6,164	9,400
109	Saint Petersburg College	FL	Public	4-year	20,012	19,900	26,659	29,282	31,793	33,128	13,051	20,077
110	Santa Fe College	FL	Public	4-year	11,053	12,464	14,796	15,043	15,745	15,493	6,893	8,600
111	Seminole State College of Florida	FL	Public	4-year	7,799	9,042	14,049	16,417	18,028	18,514	7,601	10,913
112	Tallahassee Community College	FL	Public	2-year	8,927	10,816	14,005	14,526	14,739	15,090	6,894	8,196
113	University of Central Florida	FL	Public	4-year	21,541	33,713	50,121	53,401	56,106	58,465	26,376	32,089
114	University of Florida	FL	Public	4-year	35,477	45,114	51,474	50,691	49,827	49,589	22,935	26,654
115	University of Miami	FL	PrivNp	4-year	13,841	13,963	15,323	15,629	15,657	16,068	7,873	8,195
116	University of North Florida	FL	Public	4-year	8,021	12,550	15,280	16,477	16,153	16,198	7,076	9,122
117	University of South Florida, Main Campus	FL	Public	4-year	32,326	35,561	46,189	40,022	40,431	39,596	16,943	22,653
118	Valencia College	FL	Public	4-year	18,438	27,565	35,460	39,008	41,583	42,631	18,452	24,179
119	Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus	GA	Public	4-year	12,241	14,805	19,413	20,291	20,720	20,941	14,658	6,283
120	Georgia Perimeter College	GA	Public	2-year	13,944	13,708	22,808	24,549	25,113	26,996	10,236	16,760
121	Georgia Southern University	GA	Public	4-year	12,249	14,184	17,764	19,086	19,691	20,212	9,788	10,424
122	Georgia State University	GA	Public	4-year	23,336	23,625	28,229	30,427	31,533	32,022	13,064	18,958
123	Kennesaw State University	GA	Public	4-year	10,018	13,360	21,449	22,389	23,452	24,175	10,110	14,065
124	South University, Savannah, Online	GA	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	†	†	†	22,544	4,891	17,653
125	University of Georgia	GA	Public	4-year	28,395	31,288	34,180	34,885	34,677	34,816	14,690	20,126
126	University of Hawaii at Manoa	HI	Public	4-year	18,799	17,263	20,169	20,435	20,337	20,429	9,122	11,307
127	Boise State University	ID	Public	4-year	13,367	16,287	19,667	18,933	19,992	19,664	9,183	10,481
128	Brigham Young University, Idaho	ID	PrivNp	4-year	7,795	8,949	14,276	14,944	14,933	18,110	7,819	10,291
129	American InterContinental University, Online	IL	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	22,798	26,630	19,803	16,538	5,468	11,070
130	College of DuPage	IL	Public	2-year	29,185	28,862	25,668	27,083	26,722	26,209	12,351	13,858
131	College of Lake County	IL	Public	2-year	13,526	14,441	16,359	18,092	18,091	17,389	7,707	9,682
132	DePaul University	IL	PrivNp	4-year	15,711	20,548	24,352	25,072	25,145	25,398	11,831	13,567
133	DeVry University, Illinois	IL	PrivFp	4-year	3,303	4,095	24,624	30,127	40,859	27,921	13,703	14,218
134	Harper College	IL	Public	2-year	16,509	15,021	15,250	15,711	16,060	16,007	7,048	8,959
135	Illinois State University	IL	Public	4-year	22,662	20,755	20,799	21,184	21,134	21,310	9,324	11,986
136	Joliet Junior College	IL	Public	2-year	9,645	11,334	14,088	15,288	15,676	15,322	6,617	8,705
137	Loyola University, Chicago	IL	PrivNp	4-year	14,780	12,605	15,670	15,879	15,951	16,040	5,880	10,160
138	Moraine Valley Community College	IL	Public	2-year	13,601	12,972	17,477	17,774	17,387	18,169	8,914	9,255
139	Northern Illinois University	IL	Public	4-year	24,509	23,248	24,397	24,424	23,850	22,990	11,104	11,886
140	Northwestern University	IL	PrivNp	4-year	17,041	16,952	19,291	19,853	20,481	20,959	10,912	10,047
141	Southern Illinois University, Carbondale	IL	Public	4-year	24,078	22,552	20,673	20,350	20,037	19,817	10,723	9,094
142	University of Illinois at Chicago	IL	Public	4-year	24,959	24,942	25,835	26,840	27,850	28,091	12,575	15,516
143	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	IL	Public	4-year	38,163	38,465	43,246	43,881	43,862	44,407	23,989	20,418
144	Ball State University	IN	Public	4-year	20,343	19,004	20,243	21,401	22,083	22,147	9,210	12,937
145	Indiana University, Bloomington	IN	Public	4-year	35,451	37,076	40,354	42,347	42,464	42,731	21,397	21,334
146	Indiana University, Purdue U., Indianapolis	IN	Public	4-year	27,517	27,525	30,300	30,383	30,566	30,530	13,231	17,299
147	Indiana Wesleyan University	IN	PrivNp	4-year	2,719	7,088	15,442	15,345	15,953	15,872	5,602	10,270
148	Ivy Tech Community College, Central Indiana	IN	Public	2-year	4,871	6,748	16,415	19,533	20,847	21,046	8,652	12,394

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2010					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11					Total expenses and deductions, 2009–10 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent combined Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
20,322	578	79.9	18,522	2,378	0	0	3,464	457	235	625,458	20,391	20,551	76
27,677	916	67.4	23,046	5,547	0	0	6,336	1,070	674	2,998,147	28,609	28,035	77
21,199	486	49.1	18,620	3,065	0	0	5,212	578	354	804,307	21,889	21,388	78
16,926	528	52.7	15,945	1,509	0	0	3,701	311	148	583,948	16,843	17,135	79
33,082	4,928	51.7	17,414	20,596	0	0	4,915	5,341	1,474	2,930,739	34,104	34,972	80
23,121	7,346	16.6	23,075	7,392	0	0	4,341	1,390	340	811,155	25,607	25,903	81
17,549	7,068	47.7	22,391	2,226	0	4,649	2,119	1,360	0	269,018	29,588	20,305	82
6,702	13,866	22.8	20,568	0	1,785	1,311	0	0	0	94,846	11,691	11,357	83
14,260	9,529	33.2	23,538	251	0	0	2,899	0	0	153,662	18,495	18,102	84
26,842	5,716	18.4	26,530	6,028	0	0	5,628	1,253	529	1,060,213	29,029	29,004	85
11,681	10,814	28.5	12,674	9,821	0	0	2,002	1,969	540	1,330,864	16,493	15,809	86
22,187	3,681	24.8	17,815	8,053	0	29	4,747	1,504	720	1,865,011	23,040	23,549	87
19,022	2,467	17.8	17,872	3,617	0	252	3,621	813	252	781,575	19,613	19,982	88
17,005	8,255	31.9	10,406	14,854	129	169	2,172	3,929	974	1,027,524	19,822	20,166	89
14,163	2,967	29.2	7,590	9,540	11	0	1,817	2,726	936	1,014,836	14,955	15,300	90
6,753	11,164	26.2	17,917	0	1,085	2,961	0	0	0	113,300	10,842	10,501	91
13,880	28,318	73.8	42,198	0	787	4,881	22	0	0	257,882	24,932	25,308	92
7,475	9,080	27.3	16,555	0	1,793	2,698	273	0	0	139,798	12,692	11,139	93
5,831	11,276	37.2	17,107	0	290	2,073	249	0	0	86,873	10,513	10,381	94
5,217	10,103	32.9	10,209	5,111	0	462	1,993	1,264	0	—	9,084	9,158	95
11,964	13,573	59.4	25,392	145	601	547	154	25	0	99,731	3,814	17,296	96
17,024	12,222	46.8	24,571	4,675	0	220	4,593	1,348	88	447,392	20,787	21,836	97
28,636	15,980	85.0	35,888	8,728	0	54	6,637	2,571	374	703,182	32,614	34,949	98
10,778	20,085	45.7	30,863	0	2,185	5,409	205	0	0	219,585	17,646	18,883	99
34,970	6,117	29.0	32,201	8,886	0	111	7,886	2,218	818	956,296	36,608	37,323	100
20,160	0	51.1	18,003	2,157	566	247	2,041	1,204	0	249,832	15,695	20,160	101
11,903	16,426	54.4	28,329	0	1,420	2,951	0	0	0	175,814	16,872	17,418	102
6,177	11,351	35.3	17,528	0	1,256	2,132	242	0	0	118,741	10,784	10,758	103
10,673	6,369	56.4	16,382	660	0	3,635	546	133	0	249,570	13,103	13,169	104
26,604	37,132	92.1	63,736	0	1,857	9,445	425	0	0	461,603	39,725	41,588	105
14,891	13,566	60.7	6,397	22,060	0	4	1,307	4,053	1,699	539,489	20,361	20,098	106
10,874	18,480	54.4	29,354	0	1,963	3,664	87	0	0	164,419	18,427	18,331	107
11,705	3,859	53.1	12,710	2,854	29	920	2,487	865	0	117,644	13,076	13,221	108
10,678	22,450	28.0	33,128	0	639	3,518	952	0	0	205,357	18,972	19,738	109
6,470	9,023	32.9	15,493	0	645	2,569	18	0	0	105,361	10,396	10,111	110
7,692	10,822	45.1	18,514	0	1,430	2,126	0	0	0	115,071	12,105	12,059	111
7,393	7,697	49.2	15,090	0	422	2,657	0	0	0	134,029	9,930	9,977	112
41,007	17,458	36.4	49,972	8,493	0	337	10,646	2,230	285	791,935	46,121	47,850	113
42,949	6,640	35.6	32,598	16,991	0	198	8,685	3,878	2,127	2,337,342	45,748	45,445	114
14,736	1,332	45.3	10,509	5,559	1	0	2,383	876	803	2,326,983	14,836	15,253	115
11,228	4,970	25.6	14,363	1,835	0	347	2,995	559	36	232,953	13,151	13,189	116
28,190	11,406	37.5	29,975	9,621	0	146	6,766	2,293	425	1,001,267	33,029	32,607	117
17,759	24,872	59.6	42,631	0	3,780	6,627	0	0	0	231,341	27,495	27,796	118
18,233	2,708	33.7	13,948	6,993	0	0	3,062	1,888	449	1,165,157	19,119	19,264	119
11,756	15,240	67.3	26,996	0	18	1,785	0	0	0	168,480	16,034	16,873	120
16,586	3,626	32.7	17,525	2,687	0	0	2,679	708	73	284,590	17,604	17,977	121
22,768	9,254	56.8	24,096	7,926	0	0	4,117	2,025	415	582,424	26,108	26,389	122
17,537	6,638	29.8	22,333	1,842	0	0	3,319	853	8	294,620	19,809	20,173	123
22,544	0	49.8	21,241	1,303	0	204	449	408	0	209,482	↑	22,544	124
31,465	3,351	21.8	26,373	8,443	0	0	6,845	1,764	889	1,181,185	32,468	32,748	125
14,693	5,736	75.7	14,402	6,027	0	0	2,957	1,232	411	878,806	16,791	16,884	126
13,492	6,172	14.9	17,369	2,295	60	196	2,408	601	11	292,407	16,090	15,920	127
13,815	4,295	11.2	18,110	0	0	1,113	2,974	0	0	178,013	13,639	15,502	128
10,748	5,790	55.6	14,686	1,852	0	4,738	3,177	1,235	0	253,574	16,097	13,017	129
9,464	16,745	40.6	26,209	0	1,232	1,725	0	0	0	177,703	15,834	15,086	130
5,212	12,177	44.5	17,389	0	870	1,120	0	0	0	122,168	9,846	9,300	131
19,029	6,369	36.3	16,384	9,014	4	0	3,463	2,649	349	494,629	21,269	21,494	132
8,086	19,835	44.3	27,759	162	0	1,143	2,495	65	0	—	11,195	15,877	133
6,420	9,587	38.4	16,007	0	2,338	1,456	0	0	0	149,132	10,018	9,639	134
18,825	2,485	15.3	18,594	2,716	0	0	4,287	830	43	460,316	19,560	19,768	135
6,407	8,915	36.8	15,322	0	432	1,431	0	0	0	119,825	9,824	9,400	136
13,494	2,546	29.2	9,856	6,184	5	0	2,159	1,499	528	418,996	14,438	14,475	137
7,307	10,862	35.0	18,169	0	605	1,532	0	0	0	111,033	10,976	10,954	138
17,448	5,542	30.9	17,306	5,684	0	0	3,921	1,582	195	525,012	20,266	19,540	139
17,089	3,870	33.7	9,466	11,493	198	0	2,135	3,199	927	1,686,517	18,182	18,579	140
15,814	4,003	30.1	15,000	4,817	0	36	3,761	953	316	717,635	17,570	17,342	141
23,041	5,050	49.7	16,925	11,166	0	0	3,526	2,057	914	2,213,953	24,794	24,926	142
40,541	3,866	30.8	32,256	12,151	13	0	7,342	3,100	1,106	2,067,445	41,351	41,979	143
17,673	4,474	11.7	17,627	4,520	0	446	3,171	1,302	81	418,773	19,715	19,351	144
37,609	5,122	16.2	32,543	10,188	206	29	7,155	2,402	693	1,272,259	39,314	39,522	145
20,361	10,169	20.6	22,236	8,294	377	229	3,492	1,749	755	1,094,615	24,236	24,296	146
14,172	1,700	23.0	11,161	4,711	105	730	2,539	2,014	10	145,914	14,922	14,835	147
7,497	13,549	37.4	21,046	0	301	1,184	0	0	0	98,060	12,255	12,046	148

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2011		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
149	Purdue University, Main Campus.....	IN	Public	4-year	37,588	39,667	41,433	41,052	41,063	40,849	23,905	16,944
150	Vincennes University	IN	Public	4-year	9,162	9,169	11,590	13,947	16,595	17,140	9,298	7,842
151	Ashford University	IA	PrivFp	4-year	311	616	25,605	46,835	63,096	74,596	20,889	53,707
152	Des Moines Area Community College.....	IA	Public	2-year	10,553	10,998	18,695	22,324	24,658	25,425	11,744	13,681
153	Iowa State University	IA	Public	4-year	25,737	26,845	26,856	27,945	28,682	29,611	16,588	13,023
154	Kaplan University, Davenport Campus	IA	PrivFp	4-year	641	376	45,153	71,011	77,966	56,606	14,309	42,297
155	Kirkwood Community College.....	IA	Public	2-year	8,623	11,645	15,241	17,841	18,456	17,625	8,209	9,416
156	University of Iowa.....	IA	Public	4-year	28,785	28,311	29,152	28,987	29,518	29,810	14,343	15,467
157	Johnson County Community College	KS	Public	2-year	13,740	16,383	19,055	20,385	20,865	21,020	9,524	11,496
158	Kansas State University.....	KS	Public	4-year	21,137	21,929	23,520	23,581	23,588	23,863	12,100	11,763
159	University of Kansas	KS	Public	4-year	26,434	25,920	29,365	29,242	28,697	27,939	13,585	14,354
160	Eastern Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	15,290	13,285	16,031	16,268	16,567	16,062	6,930	9,132
161	Jefferson Community and Technical College.....	KY	Public	2-year	10,234	9,520	14,409	14,991	15,258	15,085	6,558	8,527
162	Northern Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	11,254	12,080	15,082	15,378	15,716	15,724	6,892	8,832
163	University of Kentucky	KY	Public	4-year	22,538	23,114	26,054	26,295	27,108	27,226	13,276	13,950
164	University of Louisville	KY	Public	4-year	22,979	19,771	20,834	21,016	21,234	21,152	10,176	10,976
165	Western Kentucky University	KY	Public	4-year	15,170	15,481	19,742	20,712	20,897	21,036	8,504	12,532
166	Delgado Community College	LA	Public	2-year	11,614	12,784	14,450	16,758	18,767	20,436	6,968	13,468
167	Louisiana State U. and Agricultural & Mechanical	LA	Public	4-year	26,112	31,527	28,810	28,643	29,451	29,718	14,542	15,176
168	Southeastern Louisiana University	LA	Public	4-year	10,262	14,525	15,215	15,151	15,338	15,403	5,907	9,496
169	University of Louisiana at Lafayette	LA	Public	4-year	15,764	15,742	16,320	16,361	16,763	16,885	7,323	9,562
170	Anne Arundel Community College	MD	Public	2-year	12,148	11,761	15,149	16,741	17,665	17,957	7,007	10,950
171	Community College of Baltimore County.....	MD	Public	2-year	†	18,168	20,673	23,584	26,425	26,271	9,872	16,399
172	Johns Hopkins University	MD	PrivNp	4-year	13,363	17,774	19,758	20,383	20,977	20,996	10,322	10,674
173	Montgomery College	MD	Public	2-year	14,361	20,923	24,452	26,147	26,015	26,996	12,633	14,363
174	Towson University	MD	Public	4-year	15,035	16,729	21,111	21,177	21,840	21,464	8,102	13,362
175	University of Maryland, College Park.....	MD	Public	4-year	34,829	33,189	37,000	37,195	37,641	37,631	20,024	17,607
176	University of Maryland, University College	MD	Public	4-year	14,476	18,276	34,172	37,347	39,577	42,713	19,597	23,116
177	Boston University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	27,996	28,318	31,766	31,960	32,727	32,439	13,879	18,560
178	Harvard University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	22,851	24,279	26,496	27,651	27,594	27,392	13,959	13,433
179	Northeastern University	MA	PrivNp	4-year	30,510	23,897	25,837	27,537	29,519	26,959	13,235	13,724
180	University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	MA	Public	4-year	26,025	24,416	26,359	27,016	27,569	28,084	14,166	13,918
181	University of Massachusetts, Boston.....	MA	Public	4-year	13,723	13,346	14,117	14,912	15,454	15,741	6,359	9,382
182	University of Massachusetts, Lowell.....	MA	Public	4-year	14,259	12,189	12,471	13,602	14,702	15,431	8,901	6,530
183	Central Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	18,286	26,845	27,225	27,247	28,292	28,194	12,087	16,107
184	Eastern Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	25,011	23,561	22,032	22,893	23,565	23,419	9,667	13,752
185	Grand Rapids Community College	MI	Public	2-year	12,054	13,400	15,403	16,944	17,870	17,575	8,319	9,256
186	Grand Valley State University	MI	Public	4-year	11,725	18,569	23,892	24,408	24,541	24,662	10,099	14,563
187	Henry Ford Community College	MI	Public	2-year	16,147	12,742	15,571	17,542	18,525	17,650	7,497	10,153
188	Lansing Community College.....	MI	Public	2-year	22,343	16,011	19,445	21,123	21,969	20,640	9,219	11,421
189	Macomb Community College.....	MI	Public	2-year	31,538	22,001	22,985	24,376	24,468	23,969	11,447	12,522
190	Michigan State University	MI	Public	4-year	44,307	43,366	46,510	47,071	46,985	47,825	22,896	24,929
191	Oakland Community College.....	MI	Public	2-year	28,069	23,188	24,957	28,042	28,925	29,158	12,355	16,803
192	Oakland University.....	MI	Public	4-year	12,400	15,235	18,175	18,918	19,053	19,379	7,503	11,876
193	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	MI	Public	4-year	36,391	38,103	41,028	41,674	41,924	42,716	22,345	20,371
194	Wayne County Community College District	MI	Public	2-year	11,986	9,008	21,540	20,770	21,198	20,440	6,524	13,916
195	Wayne State University.....	MI	Public	4-year	33,872	30,408	31,024	31,786	31,505	30,765	12,900	17,865
196	Western Michigan University	MI	Public	4-year	26,989	28,657	24,818	24,576	25,045	25,086	12,193	12,893
197	Capella University	MN	PrivFp	4-year	†	36	25,245	31,998	39,457	36,375	9,473	26,902
198	Minnesota State University, Mankato.....	MN	Public	4-year	16,575	12,842	14,621	14,955	15,435	15,709	7,469	8,240
199	Saint Cloud State University	MN	Public	4-year	17,075	15,181	17,430	18,123	18,650	17,604	8,359	9,245
200	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	Public	4-year	57,168	45,481	51,140	51,659	51,721	52,557	25,204	27,353
201	Walden University	MN	PrivFp	4-year	422	1,544	34,779	40,714	47,456	48,982	11,131	37,851
202	Mississippi State University	MS	Public	4-year	14,391	16,561	17,824	18,601	19,644	20,424	10,504	9,920
203	University of Mississippi.....	MS	Public	4-year	11,288	12,118	15,289	15,932	17,085	18,224	8,304	9,920
204	University of Southern Mississippi.....	MS	Public	4-year	13,490	14,509	14,793	15,300	15,778	16,604	6,271	10,333
205	Columbia College	MO	PrivNp	4-year	4,214	7,948	14,081	15,556	16,962	18,091	7,240	10,851
206	Missouri State University, Springfield.....	MO	Public	4-year	19,480	17,703	19,489	20,371	20,472	20,276	8,813	11,463
207	Ozarks Technical Community College.....	MO	Public	2-year	335	6,343	11,116	12,884	13,907	15,179	6,364	8,815
208	Saint Louis Community College.....	MO	Public	2-year	32,347	6,749	7,162	8,207	8,716	29,200	11,473	17,727
209	Saint Louis University, Main Campus	MO	PrivNp	4-year	12,891	13,847	16,086	16,317	17,709	17,859	7,296	10,563
210	University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	Public	4-year	25,058	23,309	30,130	31,237	32,341	33,762	15,792	17,970
211	University of Missouri, Kansas City	MO	Public	4-year	11,263	12,762	14,481	14,799	15,259	15,473	6,654	8,819
212	University of Missouri, St. Louis.....	MO	Public	4-year	15,393	15,397	15,741	16,534	16,791	16,809	6,643	10,166
213	Webster University	MO	PrivNp	4-year	8,745	13,783	19,154	19,372	19,342	19,224	7,969	11,255
214	University of Montana	MT	Public	4-year	8,879	12,413	14,207	14,921	15,642	15,669	7,272	8,397
215	Metropolitan Community College Area	NE	Public	2-year	8,516	11,534	15,055	17,003	18,523	18,518	7,956	10,562
216	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	NE	Public	4-year	24,453	22,268	23,573	24,100	24,610	24,593	13,049	11,544

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2010					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11					Total expenses and deductions, 2009–10 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent combined Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
35,994	4,855	16.5	31,988	8,861	296	362	7,049	1,501	924	1,528,832	38,081	37,833	149
6,701	10,439	16.9	17,140	0	161	1,256	91	0	0	123,136	10,831	10,914	150
74,582	14	49.7	67,141	7,455	0	732	8,839	2,951	0	330,679	63,062	74,587	151
9,508	15,917	20.3	25,425	0	963	2,036	0	0	0	132,554	14,675	14,852	152
26,194	3,417	11.7	24,343	5,268	0	0	4,540	873	502	946,078	26,583	27,481	153
12,370	44,236	42.9	46,892	9,714	169	4,781	5,514	2,002	168	872,728	15,728	29,655	154
9,132	8,493	15.4	17,625	0	478	2,114	0	0	0	136,454	12,852	11,983	155
24,369	5,441	14.2	21,564	8,246	51	0	4,543	1,414	949	2,255,284	26,190	26,430	156
7,021	13,999	21.0	21,020	0	1,575	1,412	0	0	0	179,948	11,957	11,721	157
19,605	4,258	14.8	19,385	4,478	0	65	3,344	989	269	652,194	20,974	21,235	158
23,737	4,202	17.1	19,695	8,244	9	0	4,047	1,583	856	1,056,882	26,081	25,342	159
11,968	4,094	11.3	13,902	2,160	39	215	2,135	692	4	265,164	14,114	13,558	160
5,253	9,832	31.8	15,085	0	2,518	955	0	0	0	78,309	8,993	8,554	161
10,699	5,025	10.6	12,993	2,731	8	105	1,974	485	179	208,777	12,657	12,647	162
24,269	2,957	14.0	20,099	7,127	0	0	3,712	1,307	783	2,224,879	25,215	25,408	163
16,044	5,108	20.1	15,596	5,556	24	19	2,618	1,251	527	805,161	18,011	18,035	164
14,890	6,146	15.4	17,970	3,066	81	215	2,590	920	5	306,764	17,321	17,281	165
9,817	10,619	61.6	20,436	0	1,362	1,116	0	0	0	141,377	12,376	13,382	166
26,836	2,882	20.0	23,977	5,741	0	0	4,440	1,100	504	992,278	27,729	27,950	167
11,138	4,265	22.3	14,061	1,342	0	173	1,932	434	10	178,974	12,958	12,822	168
13,858	3,027	26.7	15,321	1,564	0	0	2,279	389	30	239,381	14,923	15,049	169
5,331	12,626	31.4	17,957	0	624	1,505	0	0	0	148,551	9,801	9,570	170
8,973	17,298	50.3	26,271	0	476	1,854	0	0	0	210,169	14,875	14,781	171
13,094	7,902	34.8	5,837	15,159	0	0	1,550	4,325	555	4,271,811	15,964	16,114	172
9,728	17,268	66.0	26,996	0	484	2,183	0	0	0	273,840	15,414	15,526	173
16,856	4,608	25.4	17,517	3,947	0	0	3,948	1,098	13	317,078	18,735	18,604	174
32,233	5,398	37.7	26,826	10,805	60	0	6,987	2,336	614	1,475,659	34,087	34,274	175
5,890	36,823	56.2	28,119	14,594	584	285	3,270	3,120	55	309,424	17,749	20,149	176
26,135	6,304	31.8	18,140	14,299	0	0	4,093	3,879	1,111	1,551,750	28,840	28,559	177
19,921	7,471	37.8	10,305	17,087	0	12	1,792	3,858	1,450	3,907,568	23,015	22,809	178
18,329	8,630	28.5	16,576	10,383	0	34	3,561	2,803	568	752,231	24,520	21,654	179
22,602	5,482	21.0	21,812	6,272	118	75	5,036	1,322	282	871,664	24,202	24,650	180
9,509	6,232	40.7	11,866	3,875	46	0	1,941	947	44	298,505	11,597	11,914	181
9,451	5,980	26.5	11,729	3,702	96	25	1,653	640	83	274,290	11,256	11,753	182
20,880	7,314	18.8	21,698	6,496	0	0	3,717	1,915	92	388,099	23,764	23,635	183
13,905	9,514	29.6	18,621	4,798	0	0	2,998	1,230	25	342,912	17,828	17,585	184
6,690	10,885	25.9	17,575	0	164	1,836	0	0	0	150,128	11,037	10,344	185
19,575	5,087	13.2	21,236	3,426	0	0	4,058	1,003	40	367,253	21,415	21,530	186
6,920	10,730	45.0	17,650	0	334	1,360	0	0	0	113,376	11,104	10,522	187
5,869	14,771	22.9	20,640	0	1,639	1,585	0	0	0	143,713	11,248	10,828	188
8,441	15,528	18.7	23,969	0	1,001	2,799	0	0	0	150,453	14,580	13,654	189
41,596	6,229	19.1	36,557	11,268	144	0	8,018	1,975	951	1,897,055	43,379	43,986	190
9,628	19,530	36.0	29,158	0	384	2,284	0	0	0	197,736	16,471	16,185	191
13,061	6,318	18.0	15,838	3,541	0	0	2,345	892	105	248,290	15,278	15,521	192
40,225	2,491	27.1	27,407	15,309	0	0	6,553	3,811	1,550	5,249,817	40,389	41,163	193
4,324	16,116	81.4	20,440	0	121	1,401	0	0	0	154,737	11,515	9,735	194
18,637	12,128	40.3	20,589	10,176	0	0	2,642	2,078	856	839,987	24,143	23,345	195
18,075	7,011	19.2	20,054	5,032	0	0	3,835	1,293	128	506,735	20,899	20,738	196
2,356	34,019	52.4	7,487	28,888	0	0	651	3,542	819	329,052	2,593	15,421	197
12,392	3,317	12.3	13,724	1,985	32	48	2,149	539	2	189,406	13,576	13,675	198
11,799	5,805	13.5	15,879	1,725	12	128	2,509	499	1	202,373	15,190	14,094	199
38,694	13,863	18.9	34,812	17,745	160	0	7,031	3,379	1,692	2,674,494	43,721	43,943	200
30,881	18,101	51.4	8,741	40,241	0	0	657	7,419	619	382,702	31,410	37,882	201
17,013	3,411	26.8	16,312	4,112	0	0	2,759	853	212	571,341	17,461	18,304	202
16,420	1,804	22.5	15,346	2,878	0	0	2,866	641	349	397,071	15,968	17,118	203
12,795	3,809	35.8	13,618	2,986	0	0	2,361	749	140	313,365	13,749	14,270	204
10,682	7,409	36.6	17,229	862	40	1,269	2,542	322	0	77,399	12,702	13,585	205
15,065	5,211	10.5	17,187	3,089	16	0	3,007	1,080	27	265,263	17,229	17,104	206
7,447	7,732	8.0	15,179	0	167	1,251	0	0	0	73,895	9,399	10,043	207
12,620	16,580	46.4	29,200	0	476	1,975	0	0	0	240,618	5,092	18,187	208
10,714	7,145	20.6	12,531	5,328	0	0	1,625	816	677	658,815	13,323	13,502	209
29,432	4,330	14.6	25,992	7,770	0	0	5,087	1,513	671	1,774,910	29,783	31,064	210
9,745	5,728	27.3	10,122	5,351	0	0	1,523	972	545	342,208	11,774	11,953	211
7,091	9,718	24.9	13,151	3,658	0	0	2,092	868	94	198,613	10,972	10,905	212
6,241	12,983	49.3	3,686	15,538	4	0	1,172	5,186	7	185,841	11,441	11,213	213
11,949	3,720	12.1	13,370	2,299	107	289	1,932	450	301	306,464	13,596	13,407	214
7,576	10,942	26.9	18,518	0	312	1,147	0	0	0	111,897	11,519	11,250	215
20,981	3,612	11.2	19,345	5,248	0	6	3,621	874	426	850,952	22,418	22,342	216

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2011		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
217	College of Southern Nevada.....	NV	Public	4-year	14,161	29,905	40,310	42,108	42,747	37,717	17,136	20,581
218	University of Nevada, Las Vegas	NV	Public	4-year	17,937	22,041	28,600	29,080	28,203	27,364	12,287	15,077
219	University of Nevada, Reno	NV	Public	4-year	11,487	13,149	16,867	16,875	17,680	18,004	8,469	9,535
220	University of New Hampshire, Main Campus	NH	Public	4-year	13,260	14,689	14,898	15,253	15,095	15,128	6,830	8,298
221	Bergen Community College.....	NJ	Public	2-year	12,119	11,993	15,283	16,469	17,197	17,271	8,431	8,840
222	Kean University.....	NJ	Public	4-year	13,303	11,468	14,203	15,051	15,939	16,187	5,982	10,205
223	Montclair State University.....	NJ	Public	4-year	13,067	13,502	17,475	18,171	18,402	18,498	6,867	11,631
224	Rutgers University, New Brunswick	NJ	Public	4-year	33,016	35,236	36,041	37,366	38,912	39,950	19,408	20,542
225	Thomas Edison State College	NJ	Public	4-year	7,813	8,137	17,369	18,206	18,736	20,251	11,580	8,671
226	Central New Mexico Community College	NM	Public	2-year	9,739	17,265	24,870	27,999	29,948	27,677	12,208	15,469
227	New Mexico State University, Main Campus	NM	Public	4-year	14,812	14,958	17,239	18,526	18,600	18,024	8,210	9,814
228	University of New Mexico, Main Campus.....	NM	Public	4-year	23,950	23,670	25,754	27,241	28,688	28,977	12,848	16,129
229	CUNY, Bernard M. Baruch College.....	NY	Public	4-year	15,849	15,698	16,321	16,195	17,063	18,055	9,156	8,899
230	CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College ..	NY	Public	2-year	14,819	15,875	21,858	21,424	22,534	24,463	10,091	14,372
231	CUNY, Brooklyn College.....	NY	Public	4-year	16,605	15,039	16,689	17,094	16,912	16,835	6,572	10,263
232	CUNY, City College.....	NY	Public	4-year	14,085	11,055	15,306	16,212	15,416	16,005	7,584	8,421
233	CUNY, Hunter College.....	NY	Public	4-year	19,639	20,011	21,258	22,168	22,407	22,822	7,000	15,822
234	CUNY, Kingsborough Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	13,809	14,801	15,739	18,204	18,606	19,261	8,433	10,833
235	CUNY, LaGuardia Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	9,167	11,778	15,540	17,028	17,569	18,623	7,730	10,893
236	CUNY, New York City College of Technology.....	NY	Public	4-year	10,908	11,028	14,268	15,399	15,366	15,961	8,617	7,344
237	CUNY, Queens College.....	NY	Public	4-year	18,072	15,061	19,572	20,711	20,906	20,993	8,234	12,759
238	CUNY, Queensborough Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	12,184	10,598	13,752	15,507	15,316	16,837	7,751	9,086
239	Columbia University in the City of New York.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	18,242	19,639	23,196	24,230	25,208	26,050	12,827	13,223
240	Cornell University.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	11,533	12,043	20,273	20,633	20,939	21,131	11,014	10,117
241	Excelsior College.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	13,303	18,067	33,453	34,629	32,029	35,608	16,000	19,608
242	Fordham University.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	13,158	13,650	14,666	14,544	15,158	15,189	6,711	8,478
243	Monroe Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	13,545	15,315	18,114	18,976	18,995	17,699	8,309	9,390
244	Nassau Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	21,537	19,621	21,952	22,719	23,767	23,550	11,729	11,821
245	New York University.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	32,813	37,150	42,189	43,404	43,797	43,911	18,322	25,589
246	Rochester Institute of Technology.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	12,391	14,106	15,055	15,445	15,792	16,166	10,914	5,252
247	Saint John's University, New York.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	19,105	18,621	20,109	20,352	21,354	21,067	9,221	11,846
248	State University of New York at Albany.....	NY	Public	4-year	17,400	16,751	18,204	18,020	17,615	17,114	8,264	8,850
249	Stony Brook University.....	NY	Public	4-year	17,624	19,924	23,991	24,681	24,363	23,920	11,942	11,978
250	Suffolk County Community College.....	NY	Public	2-year	↑	↑	23,015	24,822	26,719	26,787	12,402	14,385
251	Syracuse University.....	NY	PrivNp	4-year	21,900	18,186	19,366	19,638	20,407	20,829	9,367	11,462
252	University at Buffalo.....	NY	Public	4-year	27,638	24,830	28,192	28,881	29,117	28,849	15,023	13,826
253	Appalachian State University.....	NC	Public	4-year	11,931	13,227	16,610	16,968	17,222	17,344	7,976	9,368
254	Central Piedmont Community College.....	NC	Public	2-year	16,311	14,908	18,608	19,364	19,921	19,840	8,706	11,134
255	Duke University.....	NC	PrivNp	4-year	11,293	12,192	14,060	14,350	15,016	15,427	7,829	7,598
256	East Carolina University.....	NC	Public	4-year	17,564	18,750	27,677	27,654	27,783	27,386	11,023	16,363
257	Guilford Technical Community College.....	NC	Public	2-year	6,996	8,008	11,226	13,432	14,789	15,134	6,488	8,646
258	North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	NC	Public	4-year	27,199	28,619	32,872	33,819	34,376	34,767	19,441	15,326
259	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	NC	Public	4-year	23,878	24,892	28,567	28,916	29,390	29,137	12,169	16,968
260	University of North Carolina at Charlotte.....	NC	Public	4-year	14,699	17,241	23,300	24,701	25,063	25,277	12,076	13,201
261	University of North Carolina at Greensboro.....	NC	Public	4-year	12,882	13,125	19,976	21,306	18,771	18,627	6,274	12,353
262	Wake Technical Community College.....	NC	Public	2-year	6,129	9,654	14,747	15,203	17,071	19,158	8,678	10,480
263	Bowling Green State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	18,657	18,096	17,874	17,309	17,706	17,577	7,850	9,727
264	Cleveland State University.....	OH	Public	4-year	19,214	15,294	15,139	16,216	17,386	17,229	7,709	9,520
265	Columbus State Community College.....	OH	Public	2-year	13,290	18,094	24,482	28,539	30,513	30,921	13,022	17,899
266	Cuyahoga Community College District.....	OH	Public	2-year	23,157	19,518	23,234	29,807	31,250	30,853	11,971	18,882
267	Kent State University at Kent.....	OH	Public	4-year	24,434	21,924	22,944	25,127	26,589	27,855	11,054	16,801
268	Miami University, Oxford.....	OH	Public	4-year	15,835	16,757	17,191	16,884	17,472	17,395	7,910	9,485
269	Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	54,087	47,952	53,715	55,014	56,064	56,867	29,259	27,608
270	Ohio University, Main Campus.....	OH	Public	4-year	18,505	19,920	21,369	22,647	25,108	26,201	11,184	15,017
271	Owens Community College.....	OH	Public	2-year	6,857	15,845	21,095	22,530	20,031	17,245	8,380	8,865
272	Sinclair Community College.....	OH	Public	2-year	16,367	19,026	19,466	21,561	21,994	21,106	8,963	12,143
273	Stark State College.....	OH	Public	2-year	3,996	4,507	9,252	12,476	14,826	15,536	6,251	9,285
274	University of Akron, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	28,801	21,363	24,119	25,959	27,076	27,470	13,793	13,677
275	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	31,013	27,327	29,617	31,134	32,283	33,329	15,516	17,813
276	University of Toledo.....	OH	Public	4-year	24,691	19,491	22,336	23,064	23,085	22,610	11,095	11,515
277	Wright State University, Main Campus	OH	Public	4-year	16,393	13,964	16,672	17,558	18,447	18,304	8,325	9,979
278	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus	OK	Public	4-year	19,827	18,676	22,995	23,033	23,667	24,390	12,553	11,837
279	Tulsa Community College.....	OK	Public	2-year	17,955	16,270	18,325	19,730	20,577	20,154	7,644	12,510
280	University of Central Oklahoma.....	OK	Public	4-year	14,232	14,099	15,724	16,092	17,101	17,239	7,167	10,072
281	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus	OK	Public	4-year	20,774	24,205	26,140	25,881	26,476	27,138	13,619	13,519
282	Oregon State University.....	OR	Public	4-year	16,361	16,758	20,305	21,950	23,753	24,962	13,077	11,885
283	Portland Community College.....	OR	Public	2-year	21,888	24,209	26,278	30,161	32,013	34,632	16,265	18,367
284	Portland State University.....	OR	Public	4-year	16,921	18,889	26,382	27,901	28,035	28,584	13,042	15,542
285	University of Oregon.....	OR	Public	4-year	18,840	17,801	21,452	22,335	23,342	24,396	11,792	12,604
286	Community College of Allegheny County.....	PA	Public	2-year	20,553	15,556	19,020	20,520	20,706	20,430	8,581	11,849
287	Community College of Philadelphia.....	PA	Public	2-year	15,151	15,953	17,327	19,048	19,503	19,751	6,878	12,873
288	Drexel University.....	PA	PrivNp	4-year	11,926	13,128	21,537	22,493	23,637	24,860	12,069	12,791
289	Harrisburg Area Community College, Harrisburg	PA	Public	2-year	8,355	7,572	9,699	22,529	23,210	22,595	8,392	14,203

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2010					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11					Total expenses and deductions, 2009–10 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent combined Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
9,680	28,037	55.3	37,717	0	221	2,030	20	0	0	200,762	23,510	20,994	217
18,404	8,960	50.3	22,137	5,227	6	0	3,771	1,277	355	520,991	22,664	21,900	218
13,339	4,665	27.6	14,820	3,184	0	0	2,412	642	161	534,025	14,734	15,145	219
13,399	1,729	8.2	12,602	2,526	0	130	2,671	800	60	524,230	13,947	14,045	220
9,974	7,297	52.2	17,271	0	74	1,953	0	0	0	117,301	12,404	12,424	221
11,382	4,805	51.2	13,462	2,725	0	0	2,519	684	0	222,292	12,927	13,245	222
13,672	4,826	40.1	14,590	3,908	0	0	2,851	965	14	310,148	15,331	15,504	223
34,925	5,025	46.4	31,268	8,682	0	0	6,179	1,793	637	1,802,440	35,745	36,806	224
0	20,251	34.8	19,141	1,110	6	525	2,200	140	0	54,351	7,518	8,125	225
9,526	18,151	61.3	27,677	0	2,727	2,051	0	0	0	167,470	16,576	15,620	226
13,047	4,977	60.7	14,495	3,529	0	10	2,387	920	105	479,204	16,163	14,984	227
20,647	8,330	54.5	22,643	6,334	0	0	3,350	1,190	468	1,707,948	23,679	23,895	228
11,515	6,540	62.7	14,266	3,789	0	0	2,731	1,425	0	254,984	13,355	14,035	229
15,881	8,582	87.7	24,463	0	0	3,180	0	0	0	268,670	17,302	18,762	230
9,935	6,900	55.1	13,096	3,739	3	0	2,409	1,212	0	271,310	12,436	12,589	231
9,998	6,007	76.8	12,863	3,142	0	0	1,918	1,071	0	382,471	11,931	12,309	232
12,975	9,847	53.6	16,345	6,477	1	0	2,634	2,044	0	350,744	16,217	16,738	233
11,205	8,056	64.2	19,261	0	9	2,476	0	0	0	171,107	13,708	13,910	234
10,366	8,257	84.9	18,623	0	95	2,021	0	0	0	203,189	12,652	13,138	235
9,856	6,105	84.7	15,961	0	16	1,168	763	0	0	191,125	11,746	12,320	236
11,829	9,164	49.1	16,559	4,434	0	0	2,952	1,295	0	318,938	15,657	15,360	237
9,580	7,257	76.9	16,837	0	21	1,701	0	0	0	150,062	11,304	12,016	238
21,793	4,257	41.9	8,127	17,923	0	0	1,836	6,131	1,291	3,314,815	22,845	23,430	239
21,037	94	41.6	14,167	6,964	0	0	3,542	2,163	782	1,688,761	20,877	21,073	240
0	35,608	37.0	33,897	1,711	79	2,699	2,677	148	0	65,188	12,567	13,971	241
11,949	3,240	33.3	8,427	6,762	0	0	1,843	1,955	536	471,384	12,915	13,194	242
10,992	6,707	32.9	17,699	0	262	2,717	0	0	0	163,186	14,449	13,244	243
14,940	8,610	50.5	23,550	0	110	2,557	0	0	0	208,655	18,740	17,831	244
34,198	9,713	41.3	22,280	21,631	101	302	5,341	6,783	1,413	3,378,458	37,684	37,922	245
14,174	1,992	21.2	13,549	2,617	108	211	2,348	906	22	467,017	14,640	14,948	246
14,424	6,643	50.2	15,766	5,301	67	31	2,173	1,328	610	416,409	17,434	17,008	247
14,042	3,072	30.4	12,755	4,359	0	0	3,103	1,279	154	764,134	15,609	15,188	248
19,622	4,298	44.8	15,785	8,135	0	0	3,643	1,828	557	1,981,368	21,530	21,231	249
15,064	11,723	29.5	26,787	0	94	3,159	0	0	0	235,375	19,589	19,000	250
18,452	2,377	31.1	14,671	6,158	1	7	3,122	1,666	345	757,858	18,856	19,368	251
23,701	5,148	28.3	19,334	9,515	14	0	4,369	2,120	948	944,830	26,071	25,633	252
15,604	1,740	9.4	15,460	1,884	0	0	3,010	788	16	358,288	15,942	16,265	253
7,726	12,114	46.8	19,840	0	1,157	1,511	0	0	0	157,489	12,061	11,793	254
15,004	423	35.5	6,680	8,747	0	0	1,493	1,519	887	4,438,440	14,727	15,166	255
21,093	6,293	22.2	21,589	5,797	0	0	3,855	1,727	148	759,693	23,807	23,494	256
8,793	6,341	57.3	15,134	0	2,260	1,025	0	0	0	116,642	10,971	10,922	257
27,438	7,329	20.1	25,176	9,591	0	127	5,182	2,080	470	1,202,671	29,983	30,219	258
24,222	4,915	28.4	18,430	10,707	4	0	4,654	1,924	1,172	2,496,274	26,203	26,042	259
19,170	6,107	31.8	20,283	4,994	0	0	3,795	1,184	88	454,661	21,138	21,506	260
14,440	4,187	34.6	14,898	3,729	0	0	2,762	945	130	373,496	16,125	16,034	261
5,474	13,684	40.3	19,158	0	943	1,292	0	0	0	125,934	9,164	10,068	262
15,225	2,352	17.5	15,059	2,518	0	0	2,729	952	118	346,954	16,141	16,124	263
10,277	6,952	30.1	11,522	5,707	0	0	1,919	1,376	267	301,706	13,009	12,923	264
12,732	18,189	34.7	30,921	0	1,054	1,990	0	0	0	224,784	19,012	18,839	265
11,604	19,249	41.9	30,853	0	452	2,252	0	0	0	303,178	18,921	18,067	266
21,028	6,827	15.0	22,260	5,595	68	0	3,999	1,503	140	494,875	23,329	23,669	267
15,621	1,774	12.0	14,936	2,459	28	347	3,806	519	52	459,608	16,317	16,279	268
48,788	8,079	17.9	42,916	13,951	0	1	10,291	2,778	1,658	4,442,028	51,169	51,864	269
20,053	6,148	11.3	21,655	4,546	247	68	4,630	1,023	267	525,897	22,014	22,466	270
6,648	10,597	24.3	17,245	0	540	1,203	0	0	0	134,016	12,378	10,206	271
9,316	11,790	22.3	21,106	0	2,152	1,738	0	0	0	169,201	14,120	13,274	272
5,441	10,095	24.5	15,536	0	159	969	0	0	0	104,819	9,073	8,830	273
20,349	7,121	21.7	22,966	4,504	160	502	2,843	1,164	211	467,289	22,836	23,136	274
25,412	7,917	17.0	22,893	10,436	221	112	4,147	2,078	635	978,514	27,433	28,423	275
17,680	4,930	25.4	17,844	4,766	19	155	2,684	977	531	787,774	20,122	19,603	276
14,554	3,750	23.2	14,408	3,896	0	0	2,110	1,276	157	383,262	16,018	16,010	277
18,484	5,906	23.2	19,136	5,254	0	0	3,655	1,074	270	733,898	20,092	20,732	278
7,771	12,383	34.8	20,154	0	261	2,064	0	0	0	142,907	12,301	11,928	279
11,806	5,433	31.0	15,358	1,881	1	58	2,288	560	0	174,373	13,543	13,950	280
21,130	6,008	28.1	20,495	6,643	0	0	3,729	1,752	349	791,155	22,894	23,416	281
20,204	4,758	21.7	20,620	4,342	0	0	3,478	745	315	763,651	21,079	22,072	282
14,318	20,314	28.3	34,632	0	824	2,774	0	0	0	373,640	19,533	21,138	283
17,316	11,268	26.1	22,780	5,804	0	0	3,945	1,783	56	435,075	21,264	21,736	284
21,895	2,501	20.0	20,623	3,773	0	0	3,831	976	323	685,801	21,931	22,879	285
8,077	12,353	25.5	20,430	0	879	1,793	0	0	0	140,350	12,902	12,224	286
5,540	14,211	70.8	19,751	0	246	1,667	0	0	0	156,862	10,701	10,311	287
17,375	7,485	31.3	15,047	9,813	113	27	2,666	2,176	632	821,483	19,103	20,264	288
7,412	15,183	24.6	22,595	0	348	1,847	0	0	0	185,982	13,627	12,509	289

See notes at end of table.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Level	Total fall enrollment					Fall enrollment, 2011		
					Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Total	Sex	
											Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
290	Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Main Campus...	PA	Public	4-year	14,398	13,410	14,310	14,638	15,126	15,340	6,569	8,771
291	Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	PA	Public	4-year	38,864	40,571	44,406	45,185	45,233	45,628	24,760	20,868
292	Temple University.....	PA	Public	4-year	29,714	28,355	35,490	36,507	37,367	36,855	17,583	19,272
293	University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	PrivNp	4-year	21,868	21,853	24,107	24,599	25,007	24,832	11,693	13,139
294	University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	PA	Public	4-year	28,120	26,329	27,562	28,328	28,823	28,766	13,838	14,928
295	West Chester University of Pennsylvania.....	PA	Public	4-year	12,076	12,272	13,619	14,211	14,490	15,100	5,942	9,158
296	Community College of Rhode Island.....	RI	Public	2-year	16,620	15,583	17,612	17,760	17,775	17,893	6,945	10,948
297	University of Rhode Island.....	RI	Public	4-year	16,047	14,362	15,904	16,389	16,294	16,317	7,292	9,025
298	Clemson University.....	SC	Public	4-year	15,714	17,465	18,317	19,111	19,453	19,914	10,808	9,106
299	Trident Technical College.....	SC	Public	2-year	6,939	10,246	12,763	14,834	15,790	16,781	6,394	10,387
300	University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	SC	Public	4-year	25,613	23,728	27,488	28,482	29,599	30,721	13,740	16,981
301	East Tennessee State University.....	TN	Public	4-year	11,590	11,063	13,646	14,421	14,952	15,250	6,478	8,772
302	Middle Tennessee State University.....	TN	Public	4-year	14,865	19,121	23,872	25,188	26,430	26,442	12,251	14,191
303	University of Memphis.....	TN	Public	4-year	20,681	19,986	20,220	21,424	22,420	22,725	8,722	14,003
304	University of Tennessee.....	TN	Public	4-year	26,055	25,890	30,410	29,934	30,300	30,194	15,017	15,177
305	Austin Community College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	24,251	25,735	35,798	40,248	44,100	45,100	20,028	25,072
306	Baylor University.....	TX	PrivNp	4-year	12,014	13,719	14,541	14,614	14,900	15,029	6,541	8,488
307	Blinn College.....	TX	Public	2-year	6,849	11,588	15,608	17,173	17,755	18,106	8,879	9,227
308	Central Texas College.....	TX	Public	2-year	4,815	14,636	24,498	24,133	26,055	26,995	14,293	12,702
309	Collin County Community College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	9,059	12,996	21,000	24,872	27,069	27,593	11,894	15,699
310	El Paso Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	17,081	18,001	25,818	28,168	29,909	30,723	13,078	17,645
311	Houston Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	36,437	40,929	48,169	54,942	60,303	63,015	26,000	37,015
312	Lone Star College System.....	TX	Public	2-year	15,653	24,554	41,345	46,504	54,412	63,029	25,074	37,955
313	Northwest Vista College.....	TX	Public	2-year	†	3,893	11,961	14,587	15,921	16,067	7,190	8,877
314	Richland College.....	TX	Public	2-year	12,567	12,537	15,917	18,201	19,201	20,000	8,842	11,158
315	Sam Houston State University.....	TX	Public	4-year	12,753	12,358	16,662	16,772	17,291	17,527	7,360	10,167
316	San Antonio College.....	TX	Public	2-year	20,083	19,253	21,766	24,135	25,269	25,567	10,585	14,982
317	San Jacinto Community College.....	TX	Public	2-year	9,424	10,507	24,834	27,011	28,549	29,392	12,611	16,781
318	South Texas College.....	TX	Public	4-year	†	11,319	21,666	26,338	27,692	29,604	12,607	16,997
319	Tarrant County College District.....	TX	Public	2-year	28,161	26,868	39,596	44,355	49,108	50,062	20,513	29,549
320	Texas A & M University, College Station.....	TX	Public	4-year	41,171	44,026	48,039	48,702	49,129	50,230	26,938	23,292
321	Texas State University, San Marcos.....	TX	Public	4-year	20,940	22,423	29,105	30,803	32,572	34,087	14,863	19,224
322	Texas Tech University.....	TX	Public	4-year	25,363	24,558	28,422	30,049	31,637	32,327	17,693	14,634
323	University of Houston.....	TX	Public	4-year	33,115	32,123	36,104	37,000	38,752	39,820	19,979	19,841
324	University of North Texas.....	TX	Public	4-year	27,160	27,054	34,830	35,003	36,305	37,818	17,016	20,802
325	University of Texas at Arlington.....	TX	Public	4-year	24,782	20,424	25,084	28,085	32,975	33,439	14,702	18,737
326	University of Texas at Austin.....	TX	Public	4-year	49,617	49,996	49,984	50,995	51,195	51,112	25,349	25,763
327	University of Texas at Dallas.....	TX	Public	4-year	8,558	10,945	14,913	15,783	17,128	18,864	10,611	8,253
328	University of Texas at El Paso.....	TX	Public	4-year	16,524	15,224	20,458	21,011	22,106	22,640	10,375	12,265
329	University of Texas at San Antonio.....	TX	Public	4-year	15,489	18,830	28,413	28,955	30,258	30,968	15,817	15,151
330	University of Texas, Pan American.....	TX	Public	4-year	12,337	12,759	17,534	18,337	18,744	19,034	8,359	10,675
331	Brigham Young University, Provo.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	31,662	32,554	34,244	34,130	33,841	34,101	17,698	16,403
332	Salt Lake Community College.....	UT	Public	2-year	13,344	21,596	29,396	34,966	34,654	33,420	16,177	17,243
333	University of Utah.....	UT	Public	4-year	24,922	24,948	28,211	29,284	30,819	31,660	17,602	14,058
334	Utah State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	15,155	21,490	15,099	15,612	16,472	26,757	12,127	14,630
335	Utah Valley University.....	UT	Public	4-year	7,879	20,946	26,696	28,765	32,670	33,395	18,568	14,827
336	Weber State University.....	UT	Public	4-year	13,449	16,050	21,388	23,001	24,048	25,301	12,033	13,268
337	Western Governors University.....	UT	PrivNp	4-year	†	205	11,706	15,870	22,497	30,970	12,292	18,678
338	George Mason University.....	VA	Public	4-year	20,308	23,408	30,613	32,067	32,562	33,320	15,111	18,209
339	James Madison University.....	VA	Public	4-year	11,251	15,326	18,454	18,971	19,434	19,722	7,858	11,864
340	Liberty University.....	VA	PrivNp	4-year	18,533	6,192	33,604	46,312	56,625	64,096	27,483	36,613
341	Northern Virginia Community College.....	VA	Public	2-year	35,194	37,073	42,663	46,619	48,996	50,044	23,935	26,109
342	Old Dominion University.....	VA	Public	4-year	16,729	18,969	23,086	24,013	24,466	24,753	11,264	13,489
343	Tidewater Community College.....	VA	Public	2-year	17,726	20,184	26,898	30,447	31,308	32,101	12,778	19,323
344	University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,110	22,411	24,541	24,355	24,391	24,297	10,970	13,327
345	Virginia Commonwealth University.....	VA	Public	4-year	21,764	24,066	32,044	32,172	32,027	31,627	13,462	18,165
346	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University....	VA	Public	4-year	25,568	27,869	30,739	30,870	31,006	30,936	17,893	13,043
347	University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	WA	Public	4-year	33,854	36,139	39,675	45,943	42,451	42,444	20,248	22,196
348	Washington State University.....	WA	Public	4-year	18,412	20,492	25,352	26,101	26,308	27,329	13,217	14,112
349	American Public University System.....	WV	PrivFp	4-year	†	†	21,729	31,331	39,296	50,838	31,211	19,627
350	West Virginia University.....	WV	Public	4-year	20,854	21,987	28,840	28,898	29,306	29,617	15,484	14,133
351	Madison Area Technical College.....	WI	Public	4-year	12,410	14,474	14,666	16,610	17,463	16,405	7,189	9,216
352	Milwaukee Area Technical College.....	WI	Public	2-year	21,600	14,296	18,780	20,215	19,827	19,480	8,729	10,751
353	University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	WI	Public	4-year	43,209	40,658	41,620	41,654	42,180	41,946	20,391	21,555
354	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.....	WI	Public	4-year	26,020	23,578	29,215	30,418	30,470	29,350	13,939	15,411

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹"PrivNp" stands for private nonprofit. "PrivFp" stands for private for-profit.

²Includes private and some public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards and public institutions

reporting total expenses and deductions under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) 34/35 reporting standards.

³Combined enrollment of Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percentage of total enrollment, excluding nonresident aliens.

Table 277. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2011: Selected years, 1990 through 2010–11—Continued

Fall enrollment, 2010					Earned degrees/certificates conferred, 2010–11					Total expenses and deductions, 2009–10 (in thousands) ²	Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
Attendance status		Percent combined Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and Two or more races ³	Student level		Certificates ⁴	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ⁵		Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
Full-time	Part-time		Under-graduate	Postbaccalaureate									
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
13,300	2,040	15.1	13,151	2,189	54	16	2,156	692	95	241,970	13,738	14,073	290
43,515	2,113	18.0	38,954	6,674	40	147	11,438	1,533	736	4,011,475	43,927	44,330	291
31,174	5,681	32.7	27,710	9,145	21	3	5,665	1,414	1,246	2,125,795	33,634	33,362	292
21,329	3,503	37.3	11,765	13,067	0	2	2,891	3,452	1,212	5,557,232	22,673	22,683	293
24,740	4,026	17.4	18,427	10,339	901	0	4,212	2,316	1,113	1,849,029	26,218	26,248	294
12,445	2,655	16.6	12,834	2,266	11	0	2,552	665	0	211,151	12,904	13,456	295
6,094	11,799	31.2	17,893	0	209	1,378	0	0	0	111,884	10,107	10,055	296
13,470	2,847	18.2	13,219	3,098	0	0	2,670	549	196	442,103	14,471	14,564	297
17,626	2,288	13.1	15,836	4,078	0	0	3,318	1,007	192	647,696	18,038	18,495	298
7,553	9,228	40.3	16,781	0	1,048	1,203	0	0	0	118,600	10,147	10,651	299
25,836	4,885	21.1	22,556	8,165	15	6	4,462	1,719	703	767,608	26,776	27,681	300
12,413	2,837	11.7	12,539	2,711	0	0	2,028	624	211	303,385	13,189	13,519	301
20,416	6,026	26.4	23,415	3,027	0	0	3,868	819	20	336,989	22,934	22,763	302
15,374	7,351	47.1	17,975	4,750	0	0	2,678	1,022	256	397,254	17,988	18,236	303
26,291	3,903	15.5	21,214	8,980	0	0	4,377	1,689	1,002	1,550,443	28,183	27,757	304
10,596	34,504	45.8	45,100	0	756	1,507	0	0	0	289,584	22,458	22,180	305
14,456	573	30.8	12,575	2,454	0	0	2,605	691	283	446,499	14,547	14,677	306
9,943	8,163	33.3	18,106	0	462	800	0	0	0	88,029	12,666	12,684	307
6,205	20,790	55.4	26,995	0	813	2,746	0	0	0	131,029	12,106	13,185	308
9,850	17,743	38.5	27,593	0	480	1,543	0	0	0	137,138	15,874	15,807	309
11,886	18,837	91.4	30,723	0	687	2,945	0	0	0	176,155	17,786	18,210	310
19,039	43,976	81.5	63,015	0	1,471	3,606	0	0	0	397,281	32,750	33,803	311
20,200	42,829	58.2	63,029	0	1,393	3,320	0	0	0	340,326	30,776	34,579	312
4,213	11,854	67.2	16,067	0	176	621	0	0	0	67,109	9,144	8,193	313
5,353	14,647	67.1	20,000	0	158	1,094	0	0	0	88,614	9,970	10,271	314
12,983	4,544	35.9	14,921	2,606	0	0	3,135	709	38	255,089	14,611	14,736	315
6,608	18,959	64.7	25,567	0	349	1,030	0	0	0	163,447	13,353	12,973	316
9,266	20,126	63.5	29,392	0	1,567	2,519	0	0	0	197,309	16,075	16,023	317
10,803	18,801	97.6	29,604	0	1,232	2,077	113	0	0	161,055	16,674	18,390	318
17,530	32,532	50.0	50,062	0	1,013	3,298	0	0	0	335,763	28,172	28,452	319
44,462	5,768	27.7	39,867	10,363	0	0	8,748	2,236	739	1,995,047	45,970	46,689	320
26,285	7,802	38.4	28,959	5,128	0	0	5,350	1,314	25	476,107	27,704	29,326	321
27,545	4,782	28.1	26,063	6,264	0	0	4,544	1,298	459	650,051	28,761	29,384	322
28,837	10,983	63.5	31,764	8,056	0	0	5,128	1,881	831	806,587	32,195	33,168	323
26,123	11,695	39.4	29,897	7,921	0	0	6,362	1,806	227	545,659	29,534	30,649	324
19,171	14,268	51.7	25,419	8,020	0	0	4,994	2,215	117	445,220	24,173	24,730	325
46,823	4,289	43.1	38,437	12,675	0	0	9,054	3,020	1,309	2,316,721	48,453	48,493	326
13,311	5,553	46.9	11,760	7,104	0	0	2,354	1,967	164	396,315	13,780	15,429	327
14,279	8,361	89.7	18,975	3,665	0	0	3,059	998	84	376,726	16,842	17,564	328
23,361	7,607	65.8	26,268	4,700	0	0	4,138	1,017	69	525,628	25,520	26,319	329
13,019	6,015	95.9	16,134	2,900	0	0	2,683	767	13	268,407	15,158	15,369	330
30,070	4,031	11.3	30,684	3,417	0	0	7,097	1,205	247	845,945	31,502	31,639	331
9,398	24,022	22.8	33,420	0	767	3,413	0	0	0	200,031	18,906	17,463	332
22,625	9,035	17.2	24,297	7,363	0	0	4,801	1,657	723	2,782,292	25,503	26,195	333
15,618	11,139	10.3	23,279	3,478	11	505	3,232	862	117	518,785	14,558	20,017	334
17,200	16,195	14.8	33,246	149	85	1,809	2,276	18	0	250,024	23,003	23,730	335
11,756	13,545	18.5	24,617	684	57	1,798	2,029	261	0	207,078	16,586	17,206	336
30,970	0	23.8	23,654	7,316	0	0	2,227	1,507	0	140,903	22,497	30,970	337
20,189	13,131	39.7	20,782	12,538	0	0	4,255	2,941	362	650,839	23,977	25,126	338
18,166	1,556	14.6	17,900	1,822	0	0	3,877	696	18	395,884	18,471	18,762	339
32,093	32,003	34.6	40,355	23,741	29	472	4,569	4,157	525	323,171	40,422	44,503	340
18,887	31,157	54.7	50,044	0	1,730	4,695	0	0	0	261,188	28,791	29,348	341
16,616	8,137	37.4	19,367	5,386	0	0	3,179	1,206	200	362,508	19,462	19,753	342
12,991	19,110	50.5	32,101	0	930	2,660	0	0	0	165,245	18,732	19,407	343
20,950	3,347	27.5	15,762	8,535	0	0	3,637	1,616	933	2,231,457	22,194	22,199	344
24,783	6,844	39.6	23,498	8,129	10	0	4,335	1,769	730	825,960	27,444	27,421	345
27,939	2,997	19.9	23,700	7,236	0	43	5,705	1,546	499	1,040,541	29,179	29,044	346
36,548	5,896	39.2	29,022	13,422	0	0	7,590	3,084	1,251	3,825,191	38,457	38,813	347
23,035	4,294	22.9	22,763	4,566	74	0	5,221	763	407	872,530	23,656	24,712	348
3,928	46,910	39.7	39,982	10,856	130	681	2,491	2,386	0	168,417	4,230	22,247	349
25,883	3,734	11.0	22,711	6,906	0	0	4,060	1,631	598	931,675	26,956	27,299	350
5,584	10,821	19.4	16,347	58	2,187	1,246	0	0	0	233,798	10,495	9,949	351
6,314	13,166	48.8	19,480	0	1,329	1,466	0	0	0	245,236	11,285	10,734	352
37,653	4,293	16.0	29,880	12,066	0	0	6,650	2,156	1,417	2,353,632	39,321	39,296	353
23,126	6,224	22.3	24,270	5,080	0	0	3,701	1,422	145	507,546	26,262	25,537	354

¹Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by degree-granting institutions.

²Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

³Data for total enrollment in 1990 are for institutions of higher education, rather than degree-granting institutions.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes online and distance education courses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components; and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 278. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11

Institution ¹	State	Enrollment, fall 2011							Degrees awarded to females, 2010–11			
		Total	Females	Percent female	Males, full-time	Females, full-time	Males, part-time	Females, part-time	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	†	84,510	79,099	93.6	2,267	57,440	3,144	21,659	671	12,733	5,400	291
Judson College	AL	353	344	97.5	4	278	5	66	†	40	†	†
Mills College	CA	1,548	1,428	92.2	110	1,297	10	131	†	222	177	2
Mount Saint Mary's College	CA	2,943	2,648	90.0	175	1,990	120	658	123	376	100	17
Scripps College	CA	985	973	98.8	9	961	3	12	†	215	†	†
Saint Joseph College	CT	2,592	2,370	91.4	40	1,003	182	1,367	†	198	225	0
Trinity Washington University	DC	2,556	2,327	91.0	49	1,240	180	1,087	14	189	150	†
Agnes Scott College	GA	871	862	99.0	5	850	4	12	†	193	14	†
Brenau University	GA	2,789	2,412	86.5	132	1,276	245	1,136	1	339	256	†
Spelman College	GA	2,170	2,170	100.0	0	2,082	0	88	†	426	†	†
Wesleyan College	GA	681	650	95.4	0	392	31	258	†	99	13	†
Lexington College	IL	64	64	100.0	0	49	0	15	1	10	†	†
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	IN	1,441	1,338	92.9	39	607	64	731	5	157	60	†
Saint Mary's College	IN	1,510	1,506	99.7	3	1,496	1	10	†	401	†	†
Midway College	KY	1,755	1,440	82.1	157	985	158	455	85	128	6	†
Notre Dame of Maryland University	MD	2,929	2,535	86.5	91	713	303	1,822	†	293	334	8
Bay Path College	MA	2,191	2,129	97.2	26	1,449	36	680	56	353	224	†
Mount Holyoke College	MA	2,362	2,359	99.9	1	2,325	2	34	†	565	4	†
Pine Manor College	MA	343	338	98.5	5	329	0	9	3	71	18	†
Simmons College	MA	4,829	4,445	92.0	79	2,416	305	2,029	†	564	942	68
Smith College	MA	3,162	3,094	97.8	56	3,010	12	84	†	696	133	2
Wellesley College	MA	2,502	2,446	97.8	0	2,371	56	75	†	612	†	†
College of Saint Benedict	MN	2,086	2,086	100.0	0	2,041	0	45	†	479	†	†
St. Catherine University	MN	5,227	4,974	95.2	117	3,323	136	1,651	198	522	466	44
Cottey College	MO	323	323	100.0	0	319	0	4	107	0	†	†
Stephens College	MO	1,029	983	95.5	29	777	17	206	0	193	72	†
College of Saint Mary	NE	1,063	1,044	98.2	12	815	7	229	72	92	120	15
College of Saint Elizabeth	NJ	1,874	1,662	88.7	41	696	171	966	†	212	162	8
Barnard College	NY	2,438	2,438	100.0	0	2,389	0	49	†	593	†	†
College of New Rochelle	NY	4,397	3,956	90.0	304	2,910	137	1,046	†	785	275	†
Bennett College for Women	NC	736	736	100.0	0	672	0	64	†	109	†	†
Meredith College	NC	1,980	1,941	98.0	9	1,651	30	290	†	392	99	†
Salem College	NC	1,130	1,062	94.0	30	758	38	304	†	124	53	†
Ursuline College	OH	1,488	1,330	89.4	84	677	74	653	†	235	119	0
Bryn Mawr College	PA	1,785	1,694	94.9	73	1,573	18	121	†	322	88	7
Carlow University	PA	2,866	2,417	84.3	162	1,622	287	795	†	272	199	12
Cedar Crest College	PA	1,620	1,536	94.8	24	765	60	771	†	336	60	†
Chatham University	PA	2,220	1,923	86.6	172	1,307	125	616	†	194	291	108
Moore College of Art and Design	PA	526	521	99.0	2	468	3	53	†	129	7	†
Wilson College	PA	745	650	87.2	23	363	72	287	3	80	15	†
Columbia College	SC	1,266	1,233	97.4	17	976	16	257	†	205	172	†
Converse College	SC	1,296	1,200	92.6	21	744	75	456	†	161	158	†
Hollins University	VA	953	900	94.4	20	762	33	138	†	172	92	†
Mary Baldwin College	VA	1,783	1,649	92.5	64	1,121	70	528	†	218	71	†
Sweet Briar College	VA	760	739	97.2	20	710	1	29	†	139	7	†
Alverno College	WI	2,605	2,550	97.9	37	1,753	18	797	3	395	74	†
Mount Mary College	WI	1,738	1,674	96.3	25	1,129	39	545	†	227	144	†

†Not applicable.

¹Data are for colleges and universities identified by the Women's College Coalition as women's colleges in 2013. Excludes women's colleges whose IPEDS data are reported together with a coed institution or coordinate men's college. The following institutions were excluded for this reason: The Women's College of the University of Denver; Douglass Residential College of Rutgers University; and Russell Sage College of the Sage Colleges.

NOTE: The institutions in this table are all 4-year private nonprofit institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	†	3,937,936	1,817,835	46.2	1,735,301	82,534	81,325	68,402	17,390	2,043
Total, 50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico	†	3,690,762	1,572,437	42.6	1,516,497	55,940	74,658	51,917	12,299	1,162
Alaska										
Charter College, Anchorage	5	1,651	532	32.2	532	†	73	6	†	†
Arizona										
Arizona College of Allied Health	6	691	232	33.6	232	†	19	†	†	†
Arizona Western College	2	8,418	5,200	61.8	5,200	†	327	†	†	†
Art Institute of Phoenix	5	1,190	524	44.0	524	†	21	28	†	†
Art Institute of Tucson	5	491	168	34.2	168	†	3	9	†	†
Brookline College, Phoenix	5	1,585	680	42.9	680	†	33	4	†	†
Brookline College, Tempe	6	583	194	33.3	194	†	7	†	†	†
Brookline College, Tucson	6	849	467	55.0	467	†	76	†	†	†
Bryman School of Arizona	6	757	284	37.5	284	†	2	†	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix	5	785	405	51.6	405	†	1	1	†	†
Carrington College, Phoenix Westside	6	600	174	29.0	174	†	29	†	†	†
Carrington College, Tucson	6	592	359	60.6	359	†	6	†	†	†
Central Arizona College	2	7,442	2,154	28.9	2,154	†	105	†	†	†
Cochise College	2	4,912	2,018	41.1	2,018	†	226	†	†	†
CollegeAmerica, Phoenix	5	301	98	32.6	98	†	36	†	†	†
DeVry University, Arizona	5	1,762	505	28.7	505	†	9	39	†	†
Estrella Mountain Community College	2	8,243	3,631	44.0	3,631	†	212	†	†	†
Everest College, Mesa	5	300	94	31.3	94	†	8	1	†	†
Fortis College, Phoenix	6	316	151	47.8	151	†	0	†	†	†
Frank Lloyd Wright School of Architecture	3	24	3	12.5	2	†	†	1	0	†
GateWay Community College	2	6,801	2,017	29.7	2,017	†	125	†	†	†
Glendale Community College	2	21,376	6,370	29.8	6,370	†	323	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Phoenix West	5	162	68	42.0	68	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Tucson	5	518	210	40.5	210	†	28	20	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Phoenix	5	463	120	25.9	120	†	23	0	†	†
Kaplan College, Phoenix	6	487	122	25.1	122	†	7	†	†	†
Lamson College	6	180	56	31.1	56	†	12	†	†	†
Phoenix College	2	12,565	5,377	42.8	5,377	†	295	†	†	†
Pima Community College	2	36,969	13,545	36.6	13,545	†	673	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Mesa	6	1,559	420	26.9	420	†	8	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Tucson	5	1,617	670	41.4	670	†	41	2	†	†
Refrigeration School Inc.	6	782	242	30.9	242	†	4	†	†	†
Sanford, Brown College, Phoenix	6	879	495	56.3	495	†	0	†	†	†
South Mountain Community College	2	4,738	2,152	45.4	2,152	†	140	†	†	†
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Tucson	5	258	89	34.5	89	0	0	6	0	†
University of Phoenix, Phoenix, Hohokam	5	6,262	1,424	22.7	1,141	283	†	129	59	†
University of Phoenix, Southern Arizona	5	2,316	1,037	44.8	886	151	†	126	52	†
California										
Advanced College	6	193	154	79.8	154	†	3	†	†	†
Allan Hancock College	2	10,955	5,225	47.7	5,225	†	397	†	†	†
Alliant International University	3	3,998	738	18.5	72	666	†	15	93	41
American Career College, Anaheim	6	1,928	1,017	52.7	1,017	†	11	†	†	†
American Career College, Los Angeles	6	1,828	1,069	58.5	1,069	†	32	†	†	†
American Career College, Ontario	6	1,707	994	58.2	994	†	35	†	†	†
Antelope Valley College	2	14,100	5,394	38.3	5,394	†	221	†	†	†
Antioch University, Santa Barbara	3	381	112	29.4	46	66	†	19	17	1
Art Institute of California, Hollywood	5	1,780	842	47.3	842	†	20	21	†	†
Art Institute of California, Inland Empire	5	1,856	1,014	54.6	1,014	†	61	37	†	†
Art Institute of California, Los Angeles	5	2,175	1,286	59.1	1,286	†	35	72	†	†
Art Institute of California, Orange County	5	2,227	911	40.9	911	†	27	39	†	†
Art Institute of California, Sacramento	5	1,293	475	36.7	475	†	4	10	†	†
Art Institute of California, San Diego	5	2,101	843	40.1	843	†	38	109	†	†
Art Institute of California, San Francisco	5	1,617	560	34.6	559	1	8	31	†	†
Art Institute of California, Sunnyvale	5	765	305	39.9	305	†	9	9	†	†
Azusa Pacific Online University	3	72	19	26.4	19	†	0	0	†	†
Bakersfield College	2	17,619	9,437	53.6	9,437	†	399	†	†	†
Barstow Community College	2	2,130	802	37.7	802	†	73	†	†	†
Brandman University	3	6,763	1,684	24.9	988	696	9	295	183	†
Bristol University	5	16	5	31.3	5	0	†	†	0	†
Cabrillo College	2	14,535	4,885	33.6	4,885	†	246	†	†	†
California Baptist University	3	5,413	1,393	25.7	1,119	274	†	145	60	†
California Christian College	3	31	8	25.8	8	†	0	1	†	†
California College, San Diego	5	1,455	451	31.0	451	†	57	13	0	†
California Culinary Academy	6	749	190	25.4	190	†	2	†	†	†
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	1	21,107	7,506	35.6	7,024	482	†	1,056	97	†
California State University, Bakersfield	1	8,002	4,021	50.2	3,545	476	†	502	98	†
California State University, Channel Islands	1	4,179	1,603	38.4	1,556	47	†	171	12	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
California State University, Dominguez Hills	1	14,364	6,655	46.3	5,799	856	†	785	210	†
California State University, Fresno	1	21,981	8,652	39.4	7,711	941	†	1,101	218	7
California State University, Fullerton	1	36,156	12,180	33.7	11,010	1,170	†	1,924	228	1
California State University, Long Beach	1	34,870	11,749	33.7	10,291	1,458	†	1,579	352	7
California State University, Los Angeles	1	21,284	11,732	55.1	10,229	1,503	†	1,272	405	†
California State University, Monterey Bay	1	5,173	2,003	38.7	1,878	125	†	211	16	†
California State University, Northridge	1	36,911	13,821	37.4	12,606	1,215	†	1,620	358	1
California State University, San Bernardino	1	17,250	8,475	49.1	7,749	726	†	990	207	1
California State University, San Marcos	1	10,276	3,330	32.4	3,154	176	†	341	26	†
California State University, Stanislaus	1	9,246	3,819	41.3	3,359	460	†	420	70	†
Cambridge Junior College, Yuba City	6	173	62	35.8	62	†	3	†	†	†
Canada College	2	6,854	3,203	46.7	3,203	†	73	†	†	†
Career Networks Institute	6	671	252	37.6	252	†	0	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Antioch	6	391	123	31.5	123	†	11	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Pomona	6	121	75	62.0	75	†	0	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Jose	6	711	328	46.1	328	†	54	†	†	†
Carrington College California, San Leandro	6	611	223	36.5	223	†	26	†	†	†
Carrington College California, Stockton	6	416	155	37.3	155	†	52	†	†	†
Casa Loma College, Van Nuys	4	552	244	44.2	244	†	3	†	†	†
Cerritos College	2	21,335	13,285	62.3	13,285	†	560	†	†	†
Chabot College	2	13,865	4,584	33.1	4,584	†	153	†	†	†
Chaffey College	2	18,597	10,157	54.6	10,157	†	550	†	†	†
Citrus College	2	12,113	6,804	56.2	6,804	†	490	†	†	†
College of San Mateo	2	10,049	2,778	27.6	2,778	†	68	†	†	†
College of the Canyons	2	14,477	5,130	35.4	5,130	†	333	†	†	†
College of the Desert	2	9,404	5,858	62.3	5,858	†	277	†	†	†
College of the Sequoias	2	11,625	6,579	56.6	6,579	†	464	†	†	†
Community Christian College	4	152	81	53.3	81	†	4	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, Garden Grove	6	917	386	42.1	386	†	21	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, North Hollywood	6	806	416	51.6	416	†	38	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Bernardino	6	930	474	51.0	474	†	40	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, San Diego	6	705	298	42.3	298	†	9	†	†	†
Contra Costa College	2	7,671	2,550	33.2	2,550	†	99	†	†	†
Crafton Hills College	2	5,635	2,069	36.7	2,069	†	86	†	†	†
Cuyamaca College	2	8,436	2,368	28.1	2,368	†	75	†	†	†
Cypress College	2	15,426	5,930	38.4	5,930	†	190	†	†	†
DeVry University, California	5	10,149	3,995	39.4	3,995	†	78	293	†	†
East Los Angeles College	2	37,057	26,922	72.7	26,922	†	831	†	†	†
El Camino College, Compton Center	2	8,068	3,328	41.2	3,328	†	65	†	†	†
El Camino Community College District	2	24,463	10,283	42.0	10,283	†	453	†	†	†
Everest College, Anaheim	6	664	424	63.9	424	†	4	†	†	†
Everest College, City of Industry	6	980	773	78.9	773	†	8	†	†	†
Everest College, Los Angeles-Wilshire	6	302	177	58.6	177	†	1	†	†	†
Everest College, Ontario Metro	5	1,089	690	63.4	690	†	178	20	†	†
Everest College, Reseda	6	746	500	67.0	500	†	0	†	†	†
Everest College, San Bernardino	6	755	445	58.9	445	†	38	†	†	†
Everest College, West Los Angeles	6	436	220	50.5	220	†	21	†	†	†
Evergreen Valley College	2	10,564	4,283	40.5	4,283	†	152	†	†	†
Fashion Careers College	6	97	41	42.3	41	†	8	†	†	†
Fashion Inst. of Design & Merchandising, Orange County ..	6	316	112	35.4	112	†	†	†	†	†
Fashion Inst. of Design & Merchandising, San Diego	6	245	92	37.6	92	†	10	†	†	†
Fremont College	5	406	199	49.0	199	†	60	0	†	†
Fresno City College	2	20,135	9,520	47.3	9,520	†	473	†	†	†
Fresno Pacific University	3	3,568	1,240	34.8	960	280	0	277	39	†
Fullerton College	2	18,827	8,904	47.3	8,904	†	459	†	†	†
Gavilan College	2	7,676	3,477	45.3	3,477	†	158	†	†	†
Golden West College	2	13,539	3,531	26.1	3,531	†	139	†	†	†
Grossmont College	2	19,509	5,322	27.3	5,322	†	161	†	†	†
Hands-on Medical Massage School	6	34	10	29.4	10	†	1	†	†	†
Hartnell College	2	9,464	6,690	70.7	6,690	†	305	†	†	†
Heald College, Concord	6	1,772	603	34.0	603	†	29	†	†	†
Heald College, Fresno	6	2,109	1,076	51.0	1,076	†	0	†	†	†
Heald College, Hayward	6	1,848	766	41.5	766	†	114	†	†	†
Heald College, Modesto	6	759	378	49.8	378	†	†	†	†	†
Heald College, Rancho Cordova	6	1,448	351	24.2	351	†	10	†	†	†
Heald College, Salinas	6	1,490	1,215	81.5	1,215	†	19	†	†	†
Heald College, San Francisco	6	1,507	521	34.6	521	†	97	†	†	†
Heald College, San Jose	6	1,719	784	45.6	784	†	120	†	†	†
Heald College, Stockton	6	1,945	813	41.8	813	†	33	†	†	†
Holy Names University	3	1,333	298	22.4	220	78	†	21	19	†
Humphreys College, Stockton and Modesto	3	1,159	410	35.4	348	62	31	43	0	3
ICDC College	6	4,350	1,997	45.9	1,997	†	1	†	†	†
Imperial Valley College	2	7,853	7,404	94.3	7,404	†	513	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
InfoTech Career College	6	265	117	44.2	117	†	†	†	†	†
Institute of Technology Inc.	6	3,768	1,467	38.9	1,467	†	128	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Clovis	5	559	310	55.5	310	†	66	15	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Concord	5	392	106	27.0	106	†	10	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Corona	5	376	154	41.0	154	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Culver City	5	304	167	54.9	167	†	7	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Lathrop	5	635	261	41.1	261	†	61	23	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orange	5	1,002	557	55.6	557	†	113	23	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oxnard	5	461	244	52.9	244	†	38	22	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Bernardino	5	1,249	642	51.4	642	†	145	71	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Diego	5	1,656	594	35.9	594	†	96	39	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Dimas	5	650	372	57.2	372	†	107	44	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Sylmar	5	905	540	59.7	540	†	108	60	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Torrance	5	776	450	58.0	450	†	88	35	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, West Covina	5	428	339	79.2	339	†	14	0	†	†
Kaplan College, Bakersfield	6	581	414	71.3	414	†	57	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Chula Vista	6	295	221	74.9	221	†	12	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fresno	6	425	317	74.6	317	†	20	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Modesto	6	755	390	51.7	390	†	10	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Palm Springs	6	440	295	67.0	295	†	23	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Panorama City	6	157	118	75.2	118	†	3	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Riverside	6	293	214	73.0	214	†	0	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Sacramento	6	468	145	31.0	145	†	1	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Diego	6	1,256	388	30.9	388	†	12	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Stockton	6	392	180	45.9	180	†	1	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Vista	6	946	414	43.8	414	†	4	†	†	†
La Sierra University	3	2,199	706	32.1	656	50	†	38	19	1
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Pasadena	6	2,719	1,220	44.9	1,220	†	349	†	†	†
Long Beach City College	2	25,782	11,340	44.0	11,340	†	230	†	†	†
Los Angeles City College	2	21,028	9,888	47.0	9,888	†	196	†	†	†
Los Angeles County College of Nursing and Allied Health	2	233	81	34.8	81	†	40	†	†	†
Los Angeles Film School	6	2,881	760	26.4	760	†	13	†	†	†
Los Angeles Harbor College	2	10,874	5,635	51.8	5,635	†	219	†	†	†
Los Angeles Mission College	2	10,300	7,804	75.8	7,804	†	294	†	†	†
Los Angeles ORT College, Los Angeles Campus	4	224	73	32.6	73	†	9	†	†	†
Los Angeles Pierce College	2	20,506	8,608	42.0	8,608	†	249	†	†	†
Los Angeles Southwest College	2	6,800	2,167	31.9	2,167	†	38	†	†	†
Los Angeles Trade Technical College	2	15,516	8,628	55.6	8,628	†	176	†	†	†
Los Angeles Valley College	2	18,789	8,940	47.6	8,940	†	269	†	†	†
Los Medanos College	2	9,019	2,985	33.1	2,985	†	174	†	†	†
Marymount College	3	923	240	26.0	240	†	23	†	†	†
Mendocino College	2	3,834	914	23.8	914	†	52	†	†	†
Merced College	2	10,480	5,580	53.2	5,580	†	222	†	†	†
MiraCosta College	2	14,441	4,082	28.3	4,082	†	127	†	†	†
Modesto Junior College	2	17,609	7,041	40.0	7,041	†	346	†	†	†
Monterey Peninsula College	2	8,968	2,515	28.0	2,515	†	92	†	†	†
Moorpark College	2	15,357	3,910	25.5	3,910	†	236	†	†	†
Moreno Valley College	2	9,928	4,911	49.5	4,911	†	165	†	†	†
Mount Saint Mary's College	3	2,943	1,511	51.3	1,214	297	56	173	40	†
Mount San Antonio College	2	28,388	15,576	54.9	15,576	†	751	†	†	†
Mount San Jacinto Community College District	2	14,916	5,638	37.8	5,638	†	432	†	†	†
Mount Sierra College	5	624	342	54.8	342	†	†	21	†	†
Napa Valley College	2	6,688	2,229	33.3	2,229	†	164	†	†	†
National Hispanic University	5	660	381	57.7	315	66	1	28	†	†
Newschool of Architecture and Design	5	613	182	29.7	144	38	†	14	5	†
Norco College	2	10,041	4,944	49.2	4,944	†	149	†	†	†
Notre Dame de Namur University	3	1,967	481	24.5	357	124	†	44	19	†
Orange Coast College	2	22,654	6,470	28.6	6,470	†	282	†	†	†
Oxnard College	2	7,395	5,093	68.9	5,093	†	354	†	†	†
Pacific College	5	293	172	58.7	172	†	4	0	†	†
Pacific Oaks College	3	608	250	41.1	93	157	†	13	21	†
Palo Verde College	2	3,518	1,152	32.7	1,152	†	37	†	†	†
Palomar College	2	25,427	8,634	34.0	8,634	†	480	†	†	†
Pasadena City College	2	26,057	11,051	42.4	11,051	†	429	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Chula Vista	6	1,236	628	50.8	628	†	20	†	†	†
Pinnacle College	6	189	68	36.0	68	†	†	†	†	†
Platt College, Los Angeles	5	449	357	79.5	357	†	98	10	†	†
Platt College, Ontario	5	594	378	63.6	378	†	82	11	†	†
Porterville College	2	4,190	2,688	64.2	2,688	†	108	†	†	†
Reedley College	2	14,057	7,595	54.0	7,595	†	300	†	†	†
Rio Hondo College	2	17,862	13,420	75.1	13,420	†	461	†	†	†
Riverside City College	2	18,395	9,238	50.2	9,238	†	733	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Sacramento City College.....	2	24,106	6,629	27.5	6,629	†	180	†	†	†
Sage College.....	6	600	188	31.3	188	†	2	†	†	†
Saint Mary's College of California.....	3	4,099	898	21.9	743	155	7	96	43	1
San Bernardino Valley College.....	2	12,380	7,161	57.8	7,161	†	264	†	†	†
San Diego City College.....	2	17,728	7,820	44.1	7,820	†	251	†	†	†
San Diego Mesa College.....	2	25,504	7,317	28.7	7,317	†	148	†	†	†
San Diego State University.....	1	30,541	8,561	28.0	7,560	1,001	†	1,416	217	8
San Diego State University, Imperial Valley Campus.....	1	808	745	92.2	606	139	†	196	26	†
San Joaquin Delta College.....	2	19,495	7,053	36.2	7,053	†	844	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Bakersfield.....	6	1,137	594	52.2	594	†	256	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno.....	6	1,162	646	55.6	646	†	239	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno Aviation.....	6	118	44	37.3	44	†	17	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Hesperia.....	6	939	496	52.8	496	†	125	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Modesto.....	6	616	334	54.2	334	†	140	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Rancho Cucamonga.....	6	1,150	733	63.7	733	†	327	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Temecula.....	6	168	94	56.0	94	†	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Visalia.....	6	1,679	894	53.2	894	†	376	†	†	†
San Jose City College.....	2	10,107	4,323	42.8	4,323	†	150	†	†	†
Santa Ana College.....	2	30,289	15,642	51.6	15,642	†	786	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Bakersfield.....	5	750	521	69.5	521	†	136	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Santa Maria.....	5	272	189	69.5	189	†	27	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Ventura.....	5	341	219	64.2	218	†	63	†	†	†
Santa Barbara City College.....	2	19,672	6,667	33.9	6,667	†	410	†	†	†
Santa Monica College.....	2	29,971	10,349	34.5	10,349	†	308	†	†	†
Santa Rosa Junior College.....	2	24,199	5,990	24.8	5,990	†	188	†	†	†
Santiago Canyon College.....	2	12,372	5,636	45.6	5,636	†	199	†	†	†
Skyline College.....	2	9,825	2,632	26.8	2,632	†	89	†	†	†
South Coast College.....	6	392	130	33.2	130	†	8	†	†	†
Southern California Institute of Technology.....	5	606	279	46.0	279	†	2	20	†	†
Southwestern College.....	2	20,409	11,920	58.4	11,920	†	572	†	†	†
Stanbridge College.....	5	413	126	30.5	126	†	1	†	†	†
Taft College.....	2	5,346	2,608	48.8	2,608	†	104	†	†	†
United Education Institute, Huntington Park Campus.....	6	12,317	9,384	76.2	9,384	†	390	†	†	†
United States University.....	5	443	220	49.7	167	53	†	10	0	†
University of Antelope Valley.....	5	922	395	42.8	395	0	78	27	0	†
University of California, Merced.....	1	5,198	1,923	37.0	1,887	36	†	134	3	0
University of California, Riverside.....	1	20,900	6,666	31.9	6,372	294	†	944	30	18
University of California, Santa Barbara.....	1	21,685	4,986	23.0	4,687	299	†	959	56	14
University of La Verne.....	3	8,370	3,401	40.6	2,300	1,101	†	381	269	39
University of Phoenix, Central Valley Campus.....	5	2,664	1,183	44.4	1,022	161	†	142	17	†
University of Phoenix, San Diego Campus.....	5	6,686	2,696	40.3	2,443	253	†	145	64	†
University of Phoenix, Southern California Campus.....	5	10,996	4,589	41.7	4,044	545	†	502	129	†
Vanguard University of Southern California.....	3	2,197	568	25.9	514	54	†	65	10	†
Ventura College.....	2	13,758	6,932	50.4	6,932	†	457	†	†	†
Victor Valley College.....	2	12,282	5,011	40.8	5,011	†	229	†	†	†
West Coast Ultrasound Institute.....	6	777	336	43.2	336	†	†	†	†	†
West Hills College Coalinga.....	2	2,738	1,649	60.2	1,649	†	109	†	†	†
West Hills College Lemoore.....	2	4,067	2,102	51.7	2,102	†	105	†	†	†
West Los Angeles College.....	2	11,330	4,064	35.9	4,064	†	81	†	†	†
Westwood College, Anaheim.....	5	1,049	754	71.9	754	†	1	130	†	†
Westwood College, Inland Empire.....	5	1,214	825	68.0	825	†	8	108	†	†
Westwood College, Los Angeles.....	5	3,331	904	27.1	897	7	4	118	9	†
Westwood College, South Bay.....	5	735	419	57.0	419	†	2	58	†	†
Whittier College.....	3	2,417	798	33.0	607	191	†	90	28	19
Woodbury University.....	3	1,615	485	30.0	428	57	†	86	31	†
Woodland Community College.....	2	2,804	1,242	44.3	1,242	†	89	†	†	†
Wyotech, Fremont.....	6	1,724	615	35.7	615	†	11	†	†	†
Wyotech, Long Beach.....	6	1,633	1,088	66.6	1,088	†	9	†	†	†
Wyotech, West Sacramento.....	6	1,380	406	29.4	406	†	44	†	†	†
Yuba College.....	2	7,299	1,915	26.2	1,915	†	95	†	†	†
Colorado										
Academy of Natural Therapy.....	6	71	22	31.0	22	†	†	†	†	†
Adams State College.....	1	3,302	996	30.2	848	148	†	61	41	†
Aims Community College.....	2	5,290	1,469	27.8	1,469	†	91	†	†	†
Colorado Heights University.....	3	122	57	46.7	57	0	†	†	0	†
Colorado State University, Pueblo.....	1	7,174	1,772	24.7	1,589	183	†	152	13	†
Community College of Denver.....	2	13,053	3,692	28.3	3,692	†	101	†	†	†
Concorde Career College, Aurora.....	6	795	222	27.9	222	†	12	†	†	†
Everest College, Aurora.....	6	485	149	30.7	149	†	14	†	†	†
Everest College, Thornton.....	6	460	205	44.6	205	†	33	†	†	†
Heritage College, Denver.....	6	724	265	36.6	265	†	64	†	†	†
Institute of Business and Medical Careers.....	6	305	100	32.8	100	†	30	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Intellitec College, Grand Junction	6	869	271	31.2	271	†	61	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Westminster	5	414	107	25.8	107	†	41	6	†	†
Kaplan College, Denver	6	184	102	55.4	102	†	0	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Denver	6	1,195	367	30.7	367	†	48	†	†	†
Otero Junior College	2	1,546	525	34.0	525	†	60	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Denver	6	1,235	446	36.1	446	†	15	†	†	†
Pueblo Community College	2	8,055	2,547	31.6	2,547	†	153	†	†	†
Trinidad State Junior College	2	1,839	776	42.2	776	†	75	†	†	†
Westwood College, Denver North	5	550	153	27.8	153	†	8	20	†	†
Westwood College, Denver South	5	333	101	30.3	101	†	13	7	†	†
Connecticut										
Capital Community College	2	4,512	1,432	31.7	1,432	†	118	†	†	†
Housatonic Community College	2	5,975	1,573	26.3	1,573	†	122	†	†	†
Norwalk Community College	2	6,807	2,017	29.6	2,017	†	106	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Farmington	6	318	95	29.9	95	†	1	†	†	†
Florida										
Acupuncture and Massage College	5	167	102	61.1	29	73	†	†	7	†
AI Miami International University of Art and Design	5	4,068	1,718	42.2	1,663	55	57	247	12	†
American Institute	5	69	17	24.6	17	†	†	3	†	†
American InterContinental University, South Florida	5	722	301	41.7	256	45	45	62	21	†
Anthem College, Orlando	6	388	170	43.8	170	†	1	†	†	†
Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale	5	2,543	831	32.7	831	†	101	133	†	†
ATI College of Health	6	974	282	29.0	282	†	53	†	†	†
Atlantic Institute of Oriental Medicine	3	135	43	31.9	9	34	†	10	10	†
Barry University	3	8,905	2,483	27.9	1,443	1,040	†	329	175	21
Broward College	1	42,198	14,157	33.5	14,157	†	1,471	3	†	†
Cambridge Institute of Health & Technology	6	183	45	24.6	45	†	15	†	†	†
Carlos Albizu University, Miami	3	1,047	829	79.2	273	556	†	95	122	10
CBT College, Cutler Bay	6	76	25	32.9	25	†	2	†	†	†
City College, Altamonte Springs	4	253	81	32.0	81	†	35	†	†	†
City College, Miami	3	324	197	60.8	197	†	64	10	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Flagler	6	314	311	99.0	311	†	27	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Hialeah	6	179	179	100.0	179	†	12	†	†	†
College of Business and Technology, Kendall	6	110	105	95.5	105	†	27	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Miramar	6	511	158	30.9	158	†	9	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Orlando	6	228	86	37.7	86	†	0	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Tampa	6	501	184	36.7	184	†	1	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Hialeah	6	440	366	83.2	366	†	88	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Homestead	6	297	212	71.4	212	†	6	†	†	†
Dade Medical College, Miami	6	864	718	83.1	718	†	67	†	†	†
DeVry University, Florida	5	3,693	1,186	32.1	1,186	†	27	188	†	†
Everest Institute, Hialeah	6	592	426	72.0	426	†	24	†	†	†
Everest Institute, Kendall	6	676	464	68.6	464	†	22	†	†	†
Everest University, Tampa	5	1,126	427	37.9	420	7	48	9	2	†
FastTrain of Kendall	6	187	71	38.0	71	†	0	†	†	†
FastTrain of Miami	6	100	53	53.0	53	†	0	†	†	†
FastTrain of Pembroke Pines	6	115	33	28.7	33	†	0	†	†	†
Florida Career College, Miami	5	3,651	1,176	32.2	1,176	†	108	29	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Maitland	6	646	181	28.0	181	†	10	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Miami	6	334	257	76.9	257	†	31	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health, Pompano Beach	6	380	113	29.7	113	†	8	†	†	†
Florida International University	1	44,616	27,751	62.2	24,006	3,745	45	4,156	1,100	136
Florida National College, Main Campus	5	2,744	2,411	87.9	2,411	†	317	28	†	†
Florida Technical College	6	2,966	1,550	52.3	1,550	†	96	†	†	†
Fortis College, Largo	6	502	139	27.7	139	†	0	†	†	†
Fortis College, Miami	6	705	654	92.8	654	†	175	†	†	†
Fortis College, Winter Park	6	482	133	27.6	133	†	10	†	†	†
Heritage Institute, Fort Myers	6	804	237	29.5	237	†	129	†	†	†
Hillsborough Community College	2	28,329	7,518	26.5	7,518	†	662	†	†	†
Hodges University	3	2,439	794	32.6	738	56	78	63	10	†
International Academy of Design and Technology, Orlando ..	5	771	308	39.9	308	†	3	28	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Lauderdale	5	683	210	30.7	210	†	67	13	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Myers	5	299	83	27.8	83	†	0	0	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Miami	5	680	551	81.0	551	†	146	50	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Orlando	5	193	78	40.4	78	†	0	0	†	†
Johnson & Wales University, North Miami	3	2,153	580	26.9	580	†	47	42	†	†
Jose Maria Vargas University	5	167	158	94.6	153	5	5	0	5	†
Kaplan College, Pembroke Pines	6	67	26	38.8	26	†	†	†	†	†
Keiser Career College, Greenacres	6	1,490	441	29.6	441	†	90	†	†	†
Keiser University, Fort Lauderdale	3	17,042	4,717	27.7	4,585	132	891	118	19	0
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Miami	6	1,553	1,122	72.2	1,122	†	173	†	†	†
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Orlando	6	1,683	569	33.8	569	†	93	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Medvance Institute, Miami	6	276	203	73.6	203	†	8	†	†	†
Medvance Institute, West Palm	6	912	264	28.9	264	†	7	†	†	†
Miami Ad School, Miami Beach	6	181	79	43.6	79	†	0	†	0	†
Miami Dade College	1	63,736	45,977	72.1	45,977	†	6,335	228	†	†
Millennia Atlantic University	5	70	38	54.3	27	11	3	1	2	†
Nova Southeastern University	3	28,457	6,858	24.1	2,219	4,639	0	405	812	279
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Miami Campus	3	136	130	95.6	72	58	†	31	42	†
Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico, Orlando	3	162	162	100.0	113	49	†	29	12	†
Professional Training Centers	6	544	524	96.3	524	†	108	†	†	†
Remington College, Tampa Campus	3	177	46	26.0	46	†	3	3	†	†
SABER	4	384	352	91.7	352	†	0	†	†	†
Saint John Vianney College Seminary	3	73	36	49.3	27	9	†	1	†	†
Saint Thomas University	3	2,472	984	39.8	488	496	†	135	73	85
Sanford-Brown Institute, Fort Lauderdale	6	871	343	39.4	343	†	6	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown Institute, Orlando	6	765	346	45.2	346	†	1	†	†	†
South Florida Community College	2	2,759	757	27.4	757	†	109	†	†	†
Talmudic College of Florida	3	56	15	26.8	13	2	†	1	0	†
Trinity International University, Florida	3	392	159	40.6	128	31	†	8	6	†
University of Phoenix, Central Florida Campus	5	1,564	491	31.4	421	70	†	57	26	†
University of Phoenix, South Florida Campus	5	2,249	699	31.1	549	150	†	62	36	†
Valencia College	1	42,631	14,040	32.9	14,040	†	1,674	†	†	†
Illinois										
City Colleges of Chicago, Harold Washington College	2	9,013	2,836	31.5	2,836	†	148	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Harry S Truman College	2	12,702	4,762	37.5	4,762	†	78	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Malcolm X College	2	7,776	2,331	30.0	2,331	†	60	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Richard J. Daley College	2	8,250	5,518	66.9	5,518	†	116	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Wilbur Wright College	2	12,673	6,535	51.6	6,535	†	241	†	†	†
College of Lake County	2	17,389	4,725	27.2	4,725	†	141	†	†	†
Dominican University	3	3,612	807	22.3	632	175	†	91	53	0
Elgin Community College	2	11,811	3,967	33.6	3,967	†	172	†	†	†
Fox College Inc.	6	447	136	30.4	136	†	51	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Mount Prospect	5	429	130	30.3	130	†	34	7	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oak Brook	5	451	149	33.0	149	†	22	14	†	†
Lexington College	3	64	23	35.9	23	†	1	1	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Melrose Park	6	1,249	622	49.8	622	†	165	†	†	†
Morton College	2	5,321	4,299	80.8	4,299	†	236	†	†	†
Northwestern College	1	11,580	3,446	29.8	3,113	333	†	418	55	†
Northwestern College, Southwestern Campus	6	742	222	29.9	222	†	27	†	†	†
Northwestern College, Southwestern Campus	6	1,027	343	33.4	343	†	43	†	†	†
Saint Augustine College	3	1,675	1,507	90.0	1,507	†	189	6	†	†
Triton College	2	14,403	5,640	39.2	5,640	†	184	†	†	†
Waubesa Community College	2	10,717	3,452	32.2	3,452	†	145	†	†	†
Westwood College, Dupage	5	437	108	24.7	108	†	2	17	†	†
Westwood College, O'Hare Airport	5	655	264	40.3	264	†	2	46	†	†
Indiana										
Calumet College of Saint Joseph	3	1,148	326	28.4	295	31	4	54	6	†
Kaplan College, Hammond	6	499	130	26.1	130	†	22	†	†	†
Kansas										
Dodge City Community College	2	1,924	609	31.7	609	†	38	†	†	†
Donnelly College	3	556	204	36.7	204	†	9	5	†	†
Garden City Community College	2	1,887	636	33.7	636	†	62	†	†	†
Seward County Community College and Area Technical School ..	2	1,906	722	37.9	722	†	61	†	†	†
Maryland										
Saint Mary's Seminary & University	3	225	8	3.6	2	6	†	0	0	0
Massachusetts										
Bunker Hill Community College	2	12,934	3,501	27.1	3,501	†	90	†	†	†
Cambridge College	3	3,811	592	15.5	289	303	†	44	104	0
Marian Court College	4	233	61	26.2	61	†	10	†	†	†
Northern Essex Community College	2	7,036	2,166	30.8	2,166	†	107	†	†	†
Salter College, Chicopee	6	72	32	44.4	32	†	†	†	†	†
Salter College, West Boylston	6	813	226	27.8	226	†	23	†	†	†
Urban College of Boston	4	562	270	48.0	270	†	35	†	†	†
Nevada										
Art Institute of Las Vegas	5	1,232	431	35.0	431	†	9	20	†	†
Everest College, Henderson	6	1,031	344	33.4	344	†	49	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Las Vegas	6	765	210	27.5	210	†	11	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Las Vegas	6	1,167	318	27.2	318	†	13	†	†	†
New Jersey										
Bergen Community College	2	17,271	5,330	30.9	5,330	†	479	†	†	†
Berkeley College, Woodland Park	5	3,363	1,394	41.5	1,394	†	69	113	†	†
DeVry University, New Jersey	5	2,028	568	28.0	568	†	28	29	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

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		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Eastern International College, Belleville	6	209	100	47.8	100	†	0	†	†	†
Eastern International College, Jersey City	6	234	116	49.6	116	†	0	†	†	†
Essex County College	2	12,532	3,630	29.0	3,630	†	242	†	†	†
Fairleigh Dickinson University, Metropolitan	3	9,107	2,029	22.3	1,799	230	35	146	77	†
Felician College	3	2,301	571	24.8	518	53	0	57	3	†
Hudson County Community College	2	9,414	5,531	58.8	5,531	†	400	†	†	†
Kean University	1	16,187	3,749	23.2	3,358	391	†	453	86	†
Middlesex County College	2	12,732	3,428	26.9	3,428	†	271	†	†	†
New Jersey City University	1	8,328	3,065	36.8	2,675	390	†	347	65	†
Passaic County Community College	2	10,012	4,939	49.3	4,939	†	262	†	†	†
Saint Peter's College	3	2,986	737	24.7	616	121	4	83	27	†
Union County College	2	12,416	3,912	31.5	3,912	†	216	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Jersey City Campus	5	578	183	31.7	183	†	†	7	†	†
New Mexico										
Anamarc College, Santa Teresa	6	130	128	98.5	128	†	16	†	†	†
Brookline College, Albuquerque	5	707	474	67.0	474	†	64	0	†	†
Brown Mackie College, Albuquerque	5	546	211	38.6	211	†	†	0	†	†
Carrington College, Albuquerque	6	778	416	53.5	416	†	61	†	†	†
Central New Mexico Community College	2	27,677	12,204	44.1	12,204	†	862	†	†	†
Clovis Community College	2	3,914	919	23.5	919	†	0	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Main Campus	1	5,566	1,838	33.0	1,520	318	1	158	31	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell Campus	2	4,010	2,003	50.0	2,003	†	114	†	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Ruidoso Campus	2	1,023	353	34.5	353	†	6	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Albuquerque	5	786	329	41.9	329	†	63	39	†	†
Luna Community College	2	1,866	1,491	79.9	1,491	†	68	†	†	†
Mesalands Community College	2	1,026	344	33.5	344	†	23	†	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque	5	560	234	41.8	234	†	17	15	†	†
National American University, Rio Rancho	5	315	132	41.9	132	†	7	5	†	†
New Mexico Highlands University	1	3,781	2,042	54.0	1,353	689	1	190	148	†
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	1	1,859	431	23.2	388	43	2	50	7	0
New Mexico Junior College	2	3,160	1,364	43.2	1,364	†	72	†	†	†
New Mexico Military Institute	2	464	116	25.0	116	†	27	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo	2	3,371	1,355	40.2	1,355	†	76	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	2	1,747	902	51.6	902	†	46	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	2	9,803	7,038	71.8	7,038	†	578	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Grants	2	1,255	613	48.8	613	†	21	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Main Campus	1	18,024	8,727	48.4	7,487	1,240	8	1,057	267	21
Northern New Mexico College	1	1,714	1,256	73.3	1,245	11	77	47	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Albuquerque	6	1,064	574	53.9	574	†	37	†	†	†
Santa Fe Community College	2	4,893	2,393	48.9	2,393	†	133	†	†	†
Santa Fe University of Art and Design	5	485	149	30.7	148	1	0	3	0	†
Southwest University of Visual Arts, Albuquerque	5	261	113	43.3	113	†	2	6	†	†
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos Campus	2	698	275	39.4	275	†	22	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Main Campus	1	28,977	11,127	38.4	9,466	1,661	†	1,171	297	107
University of New Mexico, Taos Campus	2	1,447	891	61.6	891	†	24	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Valencia County Campus	2	2,428	1,462	60.2	1,462	†	71	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Albuquerque Campus	5	4,050	3,179	78.5	2,792	387	†	427	150	†
University of the Southwest	3	630	221	35.1	160	61	†	16	6	†
Western New Mexico University	1	3,360	2,059	61.3	1,822	237	73	66	17	†
New York										
Art Institute of New York City	6	1,650	810	49.1	810	†	65	†	†	†
ASA Institute of Business and Computer Technology	6	5,073	2,050	40.4	2,050	†	459	†	†	†
Berkeley College, New York	5	5,358	1,576	29.4	1,576	†	20	94	†	†
Borica College	3	1,296	1,108	85.5	1,036	72	138	102	4	†
Bramson ORT College	4	906	247	27.3	247	†	49	†	†	†
Cochran School of Nursing	4	157	40	25.5	40	†	16	†	†	†
College of Mount Saint Vincent	3	1,891	635	33.6	568	67	0	84	8	†
College of Westchester	5	1,097	433	39.5	433	†	127	31	†	†
CUNY, Bronx Community College	2	11,450	6,987	61.0	6,987	†	604	†	†	†
CUNY, City College	1	16,005	4,903	30.6	4,232	671	†	542	169	†
CUNY, Hostos Community College	2	7,078	4,227	59.7	4,227	†	390	†	†	†
CUNY, John Jay College of Criminal Justice	1	14,788	5,778	39.1	5,375	403	111	727	101	†
CUNY, LaGuardia Community College	2	18,623	7,335	39.4	7,335	†	663	†	†	†
CUNY, Lehman College	1	12,287	5,777	47.0	4,977	800	†	690	145	†
CUNY, New York City College of Technology	1	15,961	4,539	28.4	4,539	†	282	176	†	†
CUNY, Queensborough Community College	2	16,837	4,515	26.8	4,515	†	281	†	†	†
CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College	2	24,463	9,800	40.1	9,800	†	924	†	†	†
DeVry College of New York	5	1,631	596	36.5	596	†	10	43	†	†
Dominican College of Blauvelt	3	2,058	429	20.8	403	26	0	48	4	2
Globe Institute of Technology	5	657	176	26.8	176	†	20	1	†	†
Long Island University, Brentwood Campus	3	391	37	9.5	7	30	†	3	3	†
Long Island University, Riverhead Campus	3	235	24	10.2	10	14	†	0	1	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic under-graduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Mandl, The College of Allied Health	6	982	445	45.3	445	†	56	†	†	†
Mercy College.....	3	11,539	3,490	30.2	2,699	791	13	217	220	3
Monroe College, Main Campus	5	4,399	2,396	54.5	2,311	85	536	304	39	†
Monroe College, New Rochelle	5	2,143	589	27.5	567	22	90	49	5	†
New York Career Institute	6	778	186	23.9	186	†	12	†	†	†
Nyack College.....	3	3,263	792	24.3	527	265	5	90	38	†
Pacific College of Oriental Medicine, New York.....	5	646	79	12.2	48	31	5	0	2	†
Plaza College	5	751	238	31.7	238	†	55	17	†	†
Professional Business College	4	847	243	28.7	243	†	49	†	†	†
SBI Campus, An Affiliate of Sanford-Brown.....	6	487	153	31.4	153	†	21	†	†	†
SUNY, Westchester Community College	2	13,969	3,902	27.9	3,902	†	0	†	†	†
Technical Career Institutes	6	4,202	1,717	40.9	1,717	†	465	†	†	†
Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology	3	1,680	655	39.0	652	3	61	27	1	†
Wood Tobe-Coburn School.....	6	617	324	52.5	324	†	110	†	†	†
Oregon										
Mount Angel Seminary	3	183	63	34.4	26	37	†	6	4	†
Pennsylvania										
Berks Technical Institute.....	6	997	337	33.8	337	†	98	†	†	†
Consolidated School of Business, Lancaster	6	122	42	34.4	42	†	8	†	†	†
Lincoln Technical Institute, Allentown	6	627	163	26.0	163	†	6	†	†	†
Lincoln Technical Institute, Northeast Philadelphia	6	358	94	26.3	94	†	1	†	†	†
Pace Institute	6	256	151	59.0	151	†	45	†	†	†
Pennsylvania School of Business	6	279	117	41.9	117	†	25	†	†	†
Texas										
Academy of Health Care Professions.....	6	205	78	38.0	78	†	†	†	†	†
Academy of Health Care Professions, Northwest.....	6	418	282	67.5	282	†	2	†	†	†
Allied Health Careers	6	227	122	53.7	122	†	14	†	†	†
Alvin Community College	2	5,129	1,390	27.1	1,390	†	110	†	†	†
Amarillo College	2	11,616	3,770	32.5	3,770	†	214	†	†	†
American InterContinental University, Houston	5	529	121	22.9	118	3	10	10	4	†
Anamarc College, El Paso.....	6	491	416	84.7	416	†	0	†	†	†
Angelo State University	1	7,084	1,817	25.6	1,684	133	37	184	24	0
Anthem College, Irving	6	359	145	40.4	145	†	0	†	†	†
Art Institute of Austin	5	1,694	698	41.2	698	†	2	10	†	†
Art Institute of Houston.....	5	2,682	832	31.0	832	†	42	51	†	†
Art Institute of San Antonio.....	5	572	299	52.3	299	†	0	0	†	†
ATI Career Training Center, Dallas.....	6	455	161	35.4	161	†	7	†	†	†
Austin Community College District	2	45,100	13,089	29.0	13,089	†	358	†	†	†
Baptist Health System School of Health Professions	6	514	219	42.6	219	†	65	†	†	†
Baptist University of the Americas.....	3	259	179	69.1	179	†	7	24	†	†
Brazosport College.....	1	4,191	1,418	33.8	1,418	†	66	3	†	†
Brookhaven College	2	13,705	4,197	30.6	4,197	†	168	†	†	†
Brown Mackie College, San Antonio	5	379	160	42.2	160	†	0	0	†	†
Capitol City Careers	6	23	19	82.6	19	†	†	†	†	†
Career Point College	5	1,820	1,204	66.2	1,204	†	42	†	†	†
Career Quest	6	348	201	57.8	201	†	†	†	†	†
Center for Advanced Legal Studies	5	261	64	24.5	48	16	19	†	†	†
Cisco College	2	4,408	1,103	25.0	1,103	†	21	†	†	†
Coastal Bend College.....	2	3,919	2,651	67.6	2,651	†	190	†	†	†
College of Biblical Studies, Houston.....	3	493	145	29.4	145	†	5	16	†	†
Computer Career Center	6	1,498	1,111	74.2	1,111	†	86	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, Dallas.....	6	226	72	31.9	72	†	0	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute, San Antonio.....	6	376	268	71.3	268	†	0	†	†	†
Culinary Institute Inc.	6	536	183	34.1	183	†	13	†	†	†
Del Mar College.....	2	12,071	7,216	59.8	7,216	†	582	†	†	†
DeVry University, Texas	5	4,270	1,238	29.0	1,238	†	33	153	†	†
Eastfield College.....	2	13,885	4,965	35.8	4,965	†	172	†	†	†
El Centro College	2	12,028	4,179	34.7	4,179	†	151	†	†	†
El Paso Community College	2	30,723	26,376	85.9	26,376	†	2,549	†	†	†
Everest College, Arlington	6	652	223	34.2	223	†	16	†	†	†
Everest College, Dallas	6	1,252	345	27.6	345	†	1	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth	6	553	161	29.1	161	†	5	†	†	†
Everest College, Fort Worth South.....	6	528	205	38.8	205	†	29	†	†	†
Frank Phillips College	2	1,040	259	24.9	259	†	16	†	†	†
Franklin College	6	328	308	93.9	308	†	77	†	†	†
Franklin College.....	6	367	346	94.3	346	†	17	†	†	†
Galen College of Nursing, San Antonio.....	6	833	402	48.3	402	†	55	†	†	†
Galveston College	2	2,222	637	28.7	637	†	58	†	†	†
Hallmark College of Technology/Aeronautics	5	798	413	51.8	413	†	131	4	†	†
Houston Baptist University.....	3	2,432	634	26.1	583	51	0	62	14	†
Houston Community College.....	2	63,015	19,143	30.4	19,143	†	845	†	†	†
Howard College	2	4,478	1,905	42.5	1,905	†	100	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
International Academy of Design and Technology, San Antonio	5	637	376	59.0	376	†	57	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Arlington	5	756	200	26.5	200	†	57	10	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Austin	5	632	224	35.4	224	†	79	17	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston North	5	837	281	33.6	281	†	108	11	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston West	5	630	226	35.9	226	†	89	13	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Antonio	5	814	458	56.3	458	†	81	18	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Webster	5	443	148	33.4	148	†	46	6	†	†
Kaplan Career Institute, McAllen	6	796	787	98.9	787	†	63	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Arlington	6	525	180	34.3	180	†	1	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Brownsville	6	415	410	98.8	410	†	23	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Corpus Christi	6	526	410	77.9	410	†	18	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Dallas	6	290	104	35.9	104	†	3	†	†	†
Kaplan College, El Paso	6	836	732	87.6	732	†	14	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Fort Worth	6	388	160	41.2	160	†	5	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Laredo	6	284	280	98.6	280	†	16	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Lubbock	6	449	276	61.5	276	†	9	†	†	†
Kaplan College, Midland	6	282	183	64.9	183	†	0	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio	6	710	519	73.1	519	†	16	†	†	†
Kaplan College, San Antonio, San Pedro	6	881	574	65.2	574	†	7	†	†	†
Laredo Community College	2	10,076	9,746	96.7	9,746	†	707	†	†	†
Le Cordon Bleu College of Culinary Arts, Austin	6	1,037	315	30.4	315	†	121	†	†	†
Lee College	2	6,416	2,101	32.7	2,101	†	182	†	†	†
Lincoln College of Technology, Grand Prairie	6	1,033	431	41.7	431	†	4	†	†	†
Lone Star College System	2	63,029	20,050	31.8	20,050	†	733	†	†	†
Midland College	1	6,067	2,322	38.3	2,322	†	125	3	†	†
Mountain View College	2	9,431	5,022	53.2	5,022	†	340	†	†	†
North Lake College	2	11,865	3,579	30.2	3,579	†	177	†	†	†
Northwest Vista College	2	16,067	8,916	55.5	8,916	†	269	†	†	†
Northwood University, Texas	3	773	189	24.5	181	8	11	37	†	†
Odessa College	2	5,103	2,791	54.7	2,791	†	173	†	†	†
Our Lady of the Lake University, San Antonio	3	2,614	1,185	45.3	813	372	†	199	161	9
Palo Alto College	2	9,163	6,415	70.0	6,415	†	210	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Houston	6	289	135	46.7	135	†	0	†	†	†
Ranger College	2	1,741	400	23.0	400	†	12	†	†	†
Remington College, Dallas	4	1,212	464	38.3	464	†	67	†	†	†
Remington College, Fort Worth	4	574	156	27.2	156	†	8	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston	4	382	150	39.3	150	†	34	†	†	†
Remington College, Houston Southeast	4	365	132	36.2	132	†	11	†	†	†
Remington College, North Houston	4	596	285	47.8	285	†	32	†	†	†
Richland College	2	20,000	5,174	25.9	5,174	†	228	†	†	†
Saint Edward's University	3	5,330	1,664	31.2	1,472	192	†	284	70	†
Saint Mary's University	3	4,188	2,323	55.5	1,811	512	†	308	82	54
Saint Philip's College	2	10,710	5,317	49.6	5,317	†	255	†	†	†
San Antonio College	2	25,567	13,548	53.0	13,548	†	429	†	†	†
San Jacinto Community College	2	29,392	13,016	44.3	13,016	†	312	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Dallas	6	1,009	275	27.3	275	†	1	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston	6	1,620	721	44.5	721	†	6	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, Houston North Loop	6	520	199	38.3	199	†	0	†	†	†
Sanford-Brown College, San Antonio	6	426	260	61.0	260	†	4	†	†	†
Schreiner University	3	1,078	278	25.8	264	14	0	38	5	†
South Plains College	2	10,482	3,624	34.6	3,624	†	216	†	†	†
South Texas College	1	29,604	28,466	96.2	28,466	†	1,943	106	†	†
South University, The Art Institute of Fort Worth	5	393	98	24.9	98	†	0	0	†	†
Southwest Career College	6	813	752	92.5	752	†	18	†	†	†
Southwest Collegiate Institute for the Deaf	2	154	58	37.7	58	†	4	†	†	†
Southwest Institute of Technology	6	28	9	32.1	9	†	7	†	†	†
Southwest Texas Junior College	2	5,823	4,853	83.3	4,853	†	415	†	†	†
Southwestern Adventist University	3	786	273	34.7	266	7	3	35	1	†
Sul Ross State University	1	2,940	1,854	63.1	1,408	446	1	267	96	†
Texas A & M International University	1	7,037	6,542	93.0	5,761	781	†	733	189	1
Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi	1	10,162	4,215	41.5	3,608	607	†	510	140	11
Texas A & M University, Kingsville	1	10,290	6,850	66.6	5,696	1,154	†	487	187	14
Texas Lutheran University	3	1,415	396	28.0	396	†	†	44	†	†
Texas School of Business, Friendswood	6	293	106	36.2	106	†	0	†	†	†
Texas School of Business, North	6	501	219	43.7	219	†	2	†	†	†
Texas State Technical College, Harlingen	2	5,807	5,176	89.1	5,176	†	319	†	†	†
Texas State University, San Marcos	1	34,087	9,273	27.2	8,211	1,062	†	1,220	272	3
Texas Wesleyan University	3	3,180	596	18.7	432	164	†	78	16	18
University of Houston	1	39,820	9,443	23.7	8,580	863	†	1,236	168	74
University of Houston, Clear Lake	1	8,185	1,899	23.2	1,435	464	†	336	132	0
University of Houston, Downtown	1	12,918	4,750	36.8	4,698	52	†	867	9	†
University of Houston, Victoria	1	4,330	983	22.7	690	293	†	107	51	†
University of Phoenix, San Antonio Campus	5	1,214	547	45.1	492	55	†	49	30	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
University of Saint Thomas.....	3	3,673	1,170	31.9	589	581	†	90	77	0
University of Texas at Brownsville.....	1	14,918	13,282	89.0	12,464	818	752	943	169	5
University of Texas at El Paso.....	1	22,640	17,778	78.5	15,538	2,240	†	2,382	545	28
University of Texas at San Antonio.....	1	30,968	14,189	45.8	12,440	1,749	†	1,883	350	17
University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio..	1	3,234	871	26.9	344	527	†	96	52	62
University of Texas of the Permian Basin.....	1	3,831	1,567	40.9	1,325	242	†	206	53	†
University of Texas, Pan American.....	1	19,034	17,420	91.5	14,876	2,544	†	2,453	579	3
University of the Incarnate Word.....	3	7,782	4,500	57.8	3,773	727	4	582	170	34
Victoria College.....	2	4,603	1,600	34.8	1,600	†	106	†	†	†
Virginia College, Austin.....	6	716	279	39.0	279	†	41	†	†	†
Wayland Baptist University.....	3	6,743	1,552	23.0	1,231	321	49	270	84	†
Western Technical College, Doiana Drive, El Paso.....	6	485	358	73.8	358	†	91	†	†	†
Western Technical College, Plaza Circle, El Paso.....	6	893	783	87.7	783	†	190	†	†	†
Western Texas College.....	2	2,394	610	25.5	610	†	32	†	†	†
Westwood College, Dallas.....	5	261	88	33.7	88	†	20	7	†	†
Westwood College, Fort Worth.....	5	166	45	27.1	45	†	12	1	†	†
Westwood College, Houston South.....	5	200	108	54.0	108	†	50	0	†	†
Wharton County Junior College.....	2	6,998	2,331	33.3	2,331	†	109	†	†	†
Utah										
Everest College, West Valley City.....	5	393	114	29.0	114	†	8	0	†	†
Virginia										
ACT College.....	6	676	412	60.9	412	†	2	†	†	†
Everest College, McLean.....	6	423	112	26.5	112	†	5	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Chantilly.....	5	697	182	26.1	182	†	51	5	†	†
Medtech Institute.....	6	1,868	917	49.1	917	†	†	†	†	†
Washington										
Big Bend Community College.....	2	1,946	634	32.6	634	†	107	†	†	†
Columbia Basin College.....	1	6,405	1,635	25.5	1,635	†	186	3	†	†
Heritage University.....	3	1,215	574	47.2	496	78	13	53	25	†
Wenatchee Valley College.....	2	3,885	1,011	26.0	1,011	†	113	†	†	†
Yakima Valley Community College.....	2	4,232	1,677	39.6	1,677	†	189	†	†	†
Puerto Rico										
American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamón.....	3	1,318	1,318	100.0	1,211	107	34	148	49	†
American University of Puerto Rico, Manatí.....	3	1,142	1,142	100.0	1,112	30	31	145	36	†
Atenas College.....	3	1,455	1,455	100.0	1,455	†	88	7	†	†
Atlantic University College.....	3	1,433	1,433	100.0	1,370	63	3	128	32	†
Bayamon Central University.....	3	2,185	2,185	100.0	1,859	326	15	344	158	†
Caribbean University, Bayamón.....	3	2,051	2,051	100.0	1,794	257	20	145	94	†
Caribbean University, Carolina.....	3	946	946	100.0	844	102	26	26	30	†
Caribbean University, Ponce.....	3	1,679	1,679	100.0	1,309	370	19	111	95	†
Caribbean University, Vega Baja.....	3	668	668	100.0	568	106	39	40	43	†
Carlos Albizu University, San Juan.....	3	924	919	99.5	164	755	†	52	158	72
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Bayamón.....	3	820	820	100.0	820	†	107	†	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Humacao.....	3	905	905	100.0	905	†	167	†	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, San Juan.....	3	1,516	1,516	100.0	1,516	†	191	†	†	†
Colegio de Cinematografía, Artes y Televisión.....	6	718	718	100.0	718	†	55	†	†	†
Colegio Universitario de San Juan.....	1	1,608	1,608	100.0	1,608	†	242	129	†	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Caguas.....	5	1,695	1,695	100.0	1,585	110	232	136	35	†
Columbia Centro Universitario, Yauco.....	5	430	430	100.0	430	†	82	51	†	†
EDIC College.....	6	988	988	100.0	988	†	101	†	†	†
EDP College of Puerto Rico Inc., San Juan.....	3	1,193	1,193	100.0	1,139	54	98	70	19	†
EDP College of Puerto Rico Inc., San Sebastian.....	3	1,077	1,077	100.0	1,077	†	87	55	†	†
Escuela de Artes Plásticas de Puerto Rico.....	1	527	526	99.8	526	†	†	50	†	†
Huertas Junior College.....	6	1,676	1,676	100.0	1,676	†	358	†	†	†
Humacao Community College.....	3	696	696	100.0	696	†	205	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Arecibo.....	6	308	308	100.0	308	†	29	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, General Institutional.....	6	604	604	100.0	604	†	48	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Mayaguez.....	6	454	454	100.0	454	†	49	†	†	†
Instituto de Banca y Comercio Inc.....	6	20,876	20,876	100.0	20,876	†	10	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Manatí..	2	885	885	100.0	885	†	193	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Guayama..	2	696	696	100.0	696	†	150	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Ponce..	2	668	668	100.0	668	†	196	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de San Juan..	2	729	729	100.0	729	†	160	†	†	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla.....	3	5,033	4,972	98.8	4,690	282	79	309	73	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	5,493	5,295	96.4	4,876	419	74	324	97	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Barranquitas..	3	2,394	2,377	99.3	2,302	75	86	202	33	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamón.....	3	5,239	5,036	96.1	4,916	120	52	408	21	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Fajardo.....	3	2,269	2,250	99.2	2,213	37	27	178	29	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Guayama.....	3	2,458	2,444	99.4	2,349	95	74	200	1	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Metro.....	3	11,473	11,106	96.8	8,013	3,093	112	765	583	20
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	3	6,404	6,298	98.3	5,948	350	130	561	51	†
Inter American University of Puerto Rico, San German ..	3	5,636	5,581	99.0	4,753	828	51	467	121	27

See notes at end of table.

Table 279. Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by selected characteristics, state, and institution: Fall 2011 and 2010–11—Continued

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2011					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2010–11			
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic postbaccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
John Dewey College, Carolina.....	4	946	946	100.0	946	†	†	†	†	†
John Dewey College, Hatillo.....	4	327	327	100.0	327	†	†	†	†	†
John Dewey College, Juana Diaz.....	4	225	225	100.0	225	†	†	†	†	†
John Dewey College, Manati.....	6	318	318	100.0	318	†	†	†	†	†
John Dewey College, University Division.....	3	2,521	2,521	100.0	1,488	1,033	162	153	†	†
Mech-Tech College LLC.....	6	3,279	3,279	100.0	3,279	†	324	†	†	†
National University College.....	5	214	214	100.0	214	†	0	0	†	†
National University College, Arecibo.....	5	1,683	1,683	100.0	1,683	†	256	100	†	†
National University College, Bayamón.....	5	2,804	2,804	100.0	2,796	8	341	153	†	†
National University College, Ponce.....	5	800	800	100.0	800	†	62	107	†	†
National University College, Rio Grande.....	5	1,476	1,476	100.0	1,476	†	122	86	†	†
Ponce Paramedical College Inc.....	6	3,608	3,608	100.0	3,608	†	253	†	†	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico.....	3	8,782	8,741	99.5	6,304	2,437	28	644	197	266
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	879	872	99.2	594	278	10	57	38	†
Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez.....	3	1,549	1,548	99.9	1,445	103	8	121	32	†
Puerto Rico Conservatory of Music.....	1	463	423	91.4	384	39	†	34	5	†
San Juan Bautista School of Medicine.....	3	314	256	81.5	7	249	†	†	†	57
Universal Technology College of Puerto Rico.....	4	1,395	1,395	100.0	1,395	†	213	†	†	†
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas.....	3	1,235	1,149	93.0	1,088	61	12	95	15	†
Universidad Central Del Caribe.....	3	494	472	95.5	172	300	37	17	14	60
Universidad Del Este.....	3	13,775	13,775	100.0	12,666	1,109	213	924	383	†
Universidad Del Turabo.....	3	16,605	16,605	100.0	13,817	2,788	106	1,264	837	28
Universidad Metropolitana.....	3	13,529	13,529	100.0	11,278	2,251	108	1,104	541	2
Universidad Pentecostal Mizpa.....	3	352	352	100.0	352	†	15	8	†	†
Universidad Politecnica de Puerto Rico, Hato Rey.....	3	5,050	5,050	100.0	4,318	732	†	510	228	†
Universidad Teologica del Caribe.....	3	205	201	98.0	201	†	†	20	†	†
University of Phoenix, Puerto Rico.....	5	1,878	1,788	95.2	858	930	†	109	438	†
University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla.....	1	2,948	2,931	99.4	2,931	†	7	178	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	1	3,577	3,577	100.0	3,577	†	87	462	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Bayamón.....	1	4,948	4,948	100.0	4,948	†	44	435	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Carolina.....	1	3,530	3,474	98.4	3,474	†	126	490	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Cayey.....	1	3,550	3,550	100.0	3,550	†	†	434	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Humacao.....	1	3,774	3,750	99.4	3,750	†	93	410	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez.....	1	12,474	12,474	100.0	11,534	940	†	1,397	107	10
University of Puerto Rico, Medical Sciences.....	1	2,301	2,287	99.4	522	1,765	44	144	190	194
University of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	1	2,908	2,908	100.0	2,908	†	116	316	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras.....	1	15,402	15,140	98.3	12,145	2,995	†	1,017	132	145
University of Puerto Rico, Utuado.....	1	1,269	1,261	99.4	1,261	†	35	42	†	†
University of Sacred Heart.....	3	6,518	6,518	100.0	5,521	997	125	603	176	†

†Not applicable.

¹1 = 4-year public; 2 = 2-year public; 3 = 4-year private nonprofit; 4 = 2-year private nonprofit; 5 = 4-year private for-profit; and 6 = 2-year private for-profit.

²Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes institutions that serve large proportions of

Hispanic undergraduate students, defined as institutions with a full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of Hispanic students at 25 percent or more of full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of U.S. citizens. Data for Hispanics include only persons who were U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 280. Fall enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting tribally controlled institutions, by state and institution: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2011, and 2009–10 and 2010–11

State and institution	Level and control ¹	Total fall enrollment											Degrees to American Indians/ Alaska Natives			
		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				Associate's		Bachelor's	
									Total	Total American Indian/ Alaska Native	Percent American Indian/ Alaska Native	Undergraduate American Indian/ Alaska Native	2009–10	2010–11	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tribally controlled institutions²	†	13,440	16,978	17,057	17,175	16,786	19,453	20,990	18,920	14,947	79.0	14,850	1,132	177	1,293	200
Alaska																
Ilisagvik College	2	322	278	203	439	251	226	288	226	137	60.6	137	4	9	†	†
Arizona																
Diné College	1	1,712	1,825	1,669	1,657	1,527	1,935	2,033	2,021	1,994	98.7	1,994	117	168	0	5
Tohono O'odham Community College	2	—	270	198	154	163	254	207	295	260	88.1	260	2	4	†	†
Kansas																
Haskell Indian Nations University	1	918	918	889	894	997	1,059	958	826	826	100.0	826	91	95	60	64
Michigan																
Bay Mills Community College	2	360	406	550	427	501	608	607	575	335	58.3	335	11	17	†	†
Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	62	77.5	62	—	0	†	†
Saginaw Chippewa Tribal College	2	—	123	125	127	133	134	153	133	112	84.2	112	16	11	†	†
Minnesota																
Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College	2	999	1,981	2,181	2,197	2,206	2,305	2,339	2,319	254	11.0	254	31	26	†	†
White Earth Tribal and Community College	4	—	61	106	99	106	113	121	88	83	94.3	83	8	1	†	†
Montana																
Blackfeet Community College	4	299	485	467	471	492	533	473	464	448	96.6	448	54	47	†	†
Chief Dull Knife College	2	461	554	359	437	443	472	433	374	339	90.6	339	17	27	†	†
Fort Belknap College	2	295	175	161	244	168	236	214	169	156	92.3	156	18	21	†	†
Fort Peck Community College	2	400	408	441	422	436	427	452	513	438	85.4	438	23	30	†	†
Little Big Horn College	2	320	259	312	272	337	415	410	366	348	95.1	348	54	61	†	†
Salish Kootenai College	3	1,042	1,142	1,092	1,040	993	1,204	1,158	1,112	821	73.8	821	38	41	26	29
Stone Child College	2	38	344	397	305	236	303	332	410	330	80.5	330	13	24	†	†
Nebraska																
Little Priest Tribal College	4	141	109	95	120	116	141	148	172	164	95.3	164	8	16	†	†
Nebraska Indian Community College	2	170	107	115	89	92	129	177	163	157	96.3	157	5	9	†	†
New Mexico																
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture	1	139	113	192	231	249	350	325	374	336	89.8	336	3	4	19	16
Navajo Technical College	1	841	333	392	367	571	751	1,019	1,173	1,173	100.0	1,173	45	35	†	0
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute	2	304	614	561	600	470	635	531	480	480	100.0	480	71	65	†	†
North Dakota																
Candesa Cikana Community College	2	9	198	233	223	201	250	220	219	201	91.8	201	24	45	†	†
Fort Berthold Community College	1	50	241	196	201	162	323	215	199	163	81.9	163	20	15	†	0
Sitting Bull College	1	22	287	286	290	296	335	314	313	293	93.6	293	27	28	10	12
Turtle Mountain Community College	3	686	615	788	928	951	1,058	969	588	566	96.3	566	98	85	8	6
United Tribes Technical College	3	204	885	606	604	375	476	600	651	563	86.5	563	68	54	†	0
South Dakota																
Oglala Lakota College ²	1	1,174	1,302	1,485	1,456	1,531	1,804	1,830	1,685	1,587	94.2	1,532	92	148	41	39
Sinte Gleska University ²	3	900	1,123	969	971	1,012	936	2,473	835	659	78.9	617	2	46	11	21
Sisseton-Wahpeton College	2	250	290	279	245	227	237	261	264	209	79.2	209	10	17	†	†
Washington																
Northwest Indian College	1	524	495	623	584	554	609	626	701	631	90.0	631	86	64	2	3
Wisconsin																
College of the Menominee Nation	3	371	532	513	505	512	634	615	699	487	69.7	487	33	48	0	5
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College	2	489	505	574	576	478	561	489	433	335	77.4	335	43	32	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

²Total American Indian/Alaska Native enrollment (column 11) includes graduate students and therefore does not equal "Undergraduate American Indian/Alaska Native" enrollment (column 13).

NOTE: This table only includes institutions that were in operation during the 2011–12 academic year. They are all members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium and,

with few exceptions, are tribally controlled and located on reservations. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 281. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2010, 2011, and 2010–11

Institution	State	Level and control ¹	Total enrollment, fall 2010	Enrollment, fall 2011		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2011	Degrees conferred, 2010–11				Total expenditures, 2010–11 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total	†	†	326,614	323,616	263,414	280,951	3,889	32,638	7,442	2,200	\$7,676,230
Alabama A&M University ³	AL	1	5,814	4,922	4,586	4,496	†	619	240	9	140,942
Alabama State University.....	AL	1	5,705	5,425	5,189	4,914	†	568	215	51	147,033
Bishop State Community College.....	AL	2	3,725	3,982	2,414	2,632	239	†	†	†	36,871
Concordia College, Alabama.....	AL	3	652	719	699	665	21	41	†	†	10,724
Gadsden State Community College.....	AL	2	7,031	6,731	1,460	4,868	609	†	†	†	59,416
H. Council Trenholm State Technical College.....	AL	2	1,758	1,721	1,076	1,229	219	†	†	†	24,849
J. F. Drake Technical College.....	AL	2	1,557	1,223	763	816	75	†	†	†	13,513
Lawson State Community College, Birmingham Campus.....	AL	2	4,863	4,205	3,513	3,125	244	†	†	†	47,181
Miles College.....	AL	3	1,668	1,634	1,582	1,567	†	197	†	†	24,259
Oakwood College.....	AL	3	1,915	2,006	1,787	1,908	2	260	14	†	42,335
Selma University.....	AL	3	472	547	542	467	3	13	2	†	2,675
Shelton State Community College, C. A. Fredd campus.....	AL	2	6,075	5,307	1,993	3,741	352	†	†	†	47,987
Stillman College.....	AL	3	1,056	1,072	1,010	1,046	†	103	†	†	21,353
Talladega College.....	AL	3	706	712	630	673	†	134	†	†	14,474
Tuskegee University ³	AL	3	2,946	3,152	2,969	3,095	†	395	99	64	127,613
Arkansas Baptist College.....	AR	3	1,119	1,193	1,137	1,051	13	62	†	†	14,287
Philander Smith College.....	AR	3	696	732	678	700	†	98	†	†	15,547
University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff ³	AR	1	3,428	3,188	2,975	2,978	0	359	21	0	72,501
Delaware State University ³	DE	1	3,757	4,154	3,093	3,928	†	497	112	5	106,204
Howard University.....	DC	3	10,379	10,583	9,711	9,967	†	1,023	355	501	824,337
University of the District of Columbia ³	DC	1	5,521	4,921	3,766	3,386	157	366	40	†	152,640
Bethune-Cookman University.....	FL	3	3,577	3,578	3,287	3,449	†	561	12	†	64,908
Edward Waters College.....	FL	3	769	751	715	744	†	83	†	†	21,630
Florida A&M University ³	FL	1	13,284	13,204	12,077	12,429	67	1,296	294	332	294,865
Florida Memorial University.....	FL	3	1,891	1,735	1,509	1,638	†	221	43	†	40,822
Albany State University.....	GA	1	4,653	4,663	4,289	4,164	†	567	138	†	77,651
Clark Atlanta University.....	GA	3	3,941	3,843	3,751	3,541	†	547	173	30	89,442
Fort Valley State University ³	GA	1	3,728	3,896	3,651	3,607	†	251	42	†	81,121
Interdenominational Theological Center.....	GA	3	411	425	410	296	†	†	92	8	7,731
Morehouse College.....	GA	3	2,586	2,438	2,359	2,348	†	440	†	†	95,585
Morehouse School of Medicine.....	GA	3	329	344	301	336	†	†	34	52	135,330
Paine College.....	GA	3	925	891	845	845	†	98	†	†	21,488
Savannah State University.....	GA	1	4,080	4,552	4,151	4,139	0	369	42	†	77,917
Spelman College.....	GA	3	2,177	2,170	2,089	2,117	†	426	†	†	88,714
Kentucky State University ³	KY	1	2,851	2,746	1,832	2,352	58	226	44	†	69,635
Dillard University.....	LA	3	1,187	1,249	1,208	1,207	†	304	†	†	47,959
Grambling State University.....	LA	1	4,994	5,207	4,587	4,815	35	695	173	2	104,467
Southern University and A&M College ³	LA	1	6,897	6,866	6,474	6,130	†	826	294	23	154,087
Southern University at New Orleans.....	LA	1	3,165	3,245	3,113	2,424	24	274	157	†	47,831
Southern University at Shreveport.....	LA	2	2,834	2,831	2,376	2,145	274	†	†	†	32,804
Xavier University of Louisiana.....	LA	3	3,391	3,399	2,541	3,267	†	301	58	122	101,666
Bowie State University.....	MD	1	5,578	5,608	5,031	4,660	†	683	230	8	80,771
Coppin State College.....	MD	1	3,800	3,813	3,408	3,028	†	379	80	†	82,652
Morgan State University.....	MD	1	7,805	8,018	6,803	7,200	†	813	206	32	180,043
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore ³	MD	1	4,540	4,509	3,303	4,135	†	506	79	46	100,921
Alcorn State University ³	MS	1	3,682	4,018	3,717	3,482	31	369	195	†	80,181
Coahoma Community College.....	MS	2	2,741	2,999	2,930	2,724	219	†	†	†	34,301
Hinds Community College, Utica Campus.....	MS	2	927	1,006	971	881	57	†	†	†	—
Jackson State University.....	MS	1	8,687	8,903	8,117	7,512	†	1,033	378	52	181,466
Mississippi Valley State University.....	MS	1	2,636	2,452	2,338	2,079	†	305	102	†	64,376
Rust College.....	MS	3	960	922	864	854	16	121	†	†	15,951
Tougaloo College.....	MS	3	918	945	920	926	5	158	†	†	25,211

See notes at end of table.

Table 281. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2010, 2011, and 2010–11—Continued

Institution	State	Level and control ¹	Total enrollment, fall 2010	Enrollment, fall 2011		Full-time-equivalent enrollment, fall 2011	Degrees conferred, 2010–11				Total expenditures, 2010–11 (in thousands)
				Total	Black enrollment		Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Harris-Stowe State University	MO	1	1,716	1,590	1,356	1,335	†	141	†	†	28,164
Lincoln University ³	MO	1	3,349	3,388	1,393	2,727	85	317	43	†	55,436
Bennett College for Women	NC	3	780	736	689	697	†	109	†	†	20,082
Elizabeth City State University	NC	1	3,307	2,930	2,392	2,701	†	486	24	†	85,203
Fayetteville State University	NC	1	5,781	5,930	4,273	4,940	†	902	117	6	110,554
Johnson C. Smith University	NC	3	1,331	1,543	1,412	1,514	†	258	†	†	41,135
Livingstone College	NC	3	1,156	1,140	1,116	1,136	†	108	†	†	25,182
North Carolina A&T State University ³	NC	1	10,795	10,881	9,470	9,798	†	1,306	351	20	290,565
North Carolina Central University	NC	1	8,645	8,359	6,818	7,218	†	901	489	178	204,867
Saint Augustine's College	NC	3	1,508	1,506	1,467	1,482	†	249	†	†	35,898
Shaw University	NC	3	2,722	2,405	2,310	2,250	9	395	27	†	51,876
Winston-Salem State University	NC	1	6,333	6,163	4,808	5,661	†	1,246	146	0	146,878
Central State University	OH	1	2,288	2,503	2,425	2,353	†	228	2	†	60,369
Wilberforce University	OH	3	689	608	578	597	†	102	1	†	14,564
Langston University ³	OK	1	2,794	2,840	2,305	2,430	17	290	73	14	62,530
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania	PA	1	1,586	1,200	1,158	1,155	†	147	33	†	47,483
Lincoln University of Pennsylvania	PA	1	2,361	2,240	2,121	2,115	†	290	189	†	61,690
Allen University	SC	3	848	644	640	641	†	80	†	†	23,204
Benedict College	SC	3	3,137	3,213	3,183	3,174	†	339	†	†	61,614
Clafflin College	SC	3	1,920	1,961	1,825	1,887	†	319	40	†	44,827
Clinton Junior College	SC	4	143	176	176	175	23	†	†	†	2,684
Denmark Technical College	SC	2	1,033	1,607	1,537	1,422	66	†	†	†	15,204
Morris College	SC	3	1,048	979	965	966	†	130	†	†	19,296
South Carolina State University ³	SC	1	4,362	4,326	4,089	3,965	†	548	116	17	124,780
Voorhees College	SC	3	752	642	615	636	†	108	†	†	18,366
Fisk University	TN	3	580	533	456	510	†	103	12	†	25,310
Lane College	TN	3	2,222	2,002	1,999	1,989	†	307	†	†	31,555
Le Moyne-Owen College	TN	3	987	1,091	1,088	1,026	†	90	†	†	15,527
Meharry Medical College	TN	3	781	772	670	772	†	†	21	163	134,498
Tennessee State University ³	TN	1	8,930	9,165	6,578	7,415	115	966	365	67	173,461
Huston-Tillotson University	TX	3	901	904	636	820	†	120	†	†	17,517
Jarvis Christian College	TX	3	522	511	478	492	†	65	†	†	13,643
Paul Quinn College	TX	3	226	201	187	183	†	26	†	†	7,712
Prairie View A&M University ³	TX	1	8,781	8,425	7,252	7,462	†	899	532	15	180,525
Saint Philip's College	TX	2	10,828	10,710	1,345	5,078	561	†	†	†	87,003
Southwestern Christian College	TX	3	224	216	195	212	26	5	†	†	6,234
Texas College	TX	3	927	878	757	851	9	91	†	†	12,381
Texas Southern University	TX	1	9,557	9,730	8,097	8,296	†	750	194	295	217,452
Wiley College	TX	3	1,351	1,356	1,251	1,279	0	205	†	†	20,496
Hampton University	VA	3	5,254	5,221	4,526	4,819	0	832	156	67	140,183
Norfolk State University	VA	1	6,964	7,091	6,324	6,111	79	728	219	2	134,429
Saint Paul's College	VA	3	566	410	403	405	†	129	†	†	20,748
Virginia State University ³	VA	1	5,634	5,890	5,527	5,505	11	712	148	6	132,491
Virginia Union University	VA	3	1,667	1,678	1,641	1,646	†	154	118	7	32,117
Virginia University of Lynchburg	VA	3	555	597	593	400	11	20	16	6	1,916
Bluefield State College	WV	1	2,063	1,929	204	1,691	82	242	†	†	25,083
West Virginia State University	WV	1	3,190	2,827	455	2,337	†	379	12	†	57,829
University of the Virgin Islands ³	VI	1	2,733	2,614	2,091	1,951	75	229	34	†	87,400

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹1 = public, 4-year; 2 = public, 2-year; 3 = private nonprofit, 4-year; and 4 = private nonprofit, 2-year.

²Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

³Land-grant institution.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Excludes historically Black colleges and universities

that are not participating in Title IV programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component; Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Enrollment component; and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 282. Selected statistics on degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1990 through 2011

Selected statistics	Total	Public			Private		
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of institutions, fall 2011	100	51	40	11	49	48	1
Fall enrollment							
Total enrollment, fall 1990	257,152	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
Males	105,157	76,541	70,220	6,321	28,616	28,054	562
Males, Black	82,897	57,255	54,041	3,214	25,642	25,198	444
Females	151,995	110,505	101,749	8,756	41,490	40,474	1,016
Females, Black	125,785	86,949	80,883	6,066	38,836	38,115	721
Total enrollment, fall 2000	275,680	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
Males	108,164	78,186	68,322	9,864	29,978	29,771	207
Males, Black	87,319	60,029	56,017	4,012	27,290	27,085	205
Females	167,516	121,539	107,082	14,457	45,977	45,535	442
Females, Black	139,920	96,677	89,260	7,417	43,243	42,810	433
Total enrollment, fall 2010	326,614	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
Males	127,437	95,883	78,528	17,355	31,554	31,482	72
Males, Black	101,644	72,668	65,552	7,116	28,976	28,904	72
Females	199,177	153,263	127,246	26,017	45,914	45,843	71
Females, Black	164,267	121,175	107,686	13,489	43,092	43,021	71
Total enrollment, fall 2011	323,616	246,653	204,331	42,322	76,963	76,787	176
Males	126,145	94,879	78,238	16,641	31,266	31,166	100
Males, Black	100,516	71,888	64,932	6,956	28,628	28,528	100
Females	197,471	151,774	126,093	25,681	45,697	45,621	76
Females, Black	162,898	120,126	106,704	13,422	42,772	42,696	76
Full-time enrollment, fall 2011	255,584	184,680	162,920	21,760	70,904	70,730	174
Males	102,034	73,222	64,524	8,698	28,812	28,712	100
Females	153,695	111,458	98,396	13,062	42,237	42,018	74
Part-time enrollment, fall 2011	68,032	61,973	41,411	20,562	6,059	6,057	2
Males	24,111	21,657	13,714	7,943	2,454	2,454	0
Females	43,921	40,316	27,697	12,619	3,605	3,603	2
Earned degrees conferred, 2010–11							
Associate's	3,889	3,751	836	2,915	138	115	23
Males	1,223	1,162	156	1,006	61	51	10
Males, Black	473	422	78	344	51	41	10
Females	2,666	2,589	680	1,909	77	64	13
Females, Black	1,422	1,350	362	988	72	59	13
Bachelor's	32,638	22,708	22,708	†	9,930	9,930	†
Males	11,431	7,863	7,863	†	3,568	3,568	†
Males, Black	9,616	6,384	6,384	†	3,232	3,232	†
Females	21,207	14,845	14,845	†	6,362	6,362	†
Females, Black	18,073	12,185	12,185	†	5,888	5,888	†
Master's	7,442	6,169	6,169	†	1,273	1,273	†
Males	2,305	1,797	1,797	†	508	508	†
Males, Black	1,556	1,151	1,151	†	405	405	†
Females	5,137	4,372	4,372	†	765	765	†
Females, Black	3,886	3,223	3,223	†	663	663	†
Doctor's ¹	2,200	1,180	1,180	†	1,020	1,020	†
Males	867	470	470	†	397	397	†
Males, Black	503	228	228	†	275	275	†
Females	1,333	710	710	†	623	623	†
Females, Black	867	404	404	†	463	463	†
Financial statistics, 2010–11²							
In thousands of current dollars							
Total revenue	\$8,450,239	\$5,369,161	\$4,941,255	\$427,906	\$3,081,078	\$3,077,148	\$3,930
Student tuition and fees	1,696,685	856,771	813,441	43,331	839,914	839,318	596
Federal government ³	2,339,944	1,494,288	1,286,257	208,031	845,656	843,454	2,202
State governments	2,060,861	1,979,060	1,848,800	130,261	81,800	81,800	0
Local governments	113,832	97,611	67,038	30,572	16,221	16,221	0
Private gifts and grants ⁴	297,908	95,358	94,118	1,240	202,551	201,866	685
Investment return (gain or loss)	400,400	53,612	52,994	618	346,788	346,786	2
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises	813,335	489,277	482,712	6,565	324,058	323,612	445
Hospitals and other sources	727,275	303,184	295,895	7,289	424,091	424,091	0
Total expenditures	7,676,230	4,983,624	4,584,495	399,128	2,692,607	2,689,922	2,684
Instruction	2,086,380	1,366,103	1,232,689	133,414	720,277	719,794	483
Research	448,353	291,042	290,560	482	157,311	157,234	77
Academic support	559,112	384,577	358,067	26,510	174,535	174,535	0
Institutional support	1,218,143	615,033	564,798	50,234	603,110	602,248	862
Auxiliary (essentially self-supporting) enterprises	776,394	465,588	456,009	9,579	310,806	310,733	73
Other expenditures	2,587,848	1,861,281	1,682,372	178,908	726,567	725,378	1,189

†Not applicable.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Totals (column 2) of public and private institutions together are approximate because public and private nonprofit institutions fill out different survey forms with different accounting concepts.

³Includes independent operations.

⁴Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans.

Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Federal, state, and local governments revenue includes appropriations, grants, and contracts. Totals include persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately identified. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90); IPEDS Spring 2001, Spring 2011, and Spring 2012, Enrollment component; IPEDS Spring 2012, Finance component; and IPEDS Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 283. Fall enrollment in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by sex of student and level and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2011

Year	Total enrollment	Males	Females	4-year	2-year	Public			Private		
						Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All students											
1976.....	222,613	104,669	117,944	206,676	15,937	156,836	143,528	13,308	65,777	63,148	2,629
1980.....	233,557	106,387	127,170	218,009	15,548	168,217	155,085	13,132	65,340	62,924	2,416
1982.....	228,371	104,897	123,474	212,017	16,354	165,871	151,472	14,399	62,500	60,545	1,955
1984.....	227,519	102,823	124,696	212,844	14,675	164,116	151,289	12,827	63,403	61,555	1,848
1985.....	225,801	100,698	125,103	210,648	15,153	163,677	150,002	13,675	62,124	60,646	1,478
1986.....	223,275	97,523	125,752	207,231	16,044	162,048	147,631	14,417	61,227	59,600	1,627
1987.....	227,994	97,085	130,909	211,654	16,340	165,486	150,560	14,926	62,500	61,094	1,414
1988.....	239,755	100,561	139,194	223,250	16,505	173,672	158,606	15,066	66,083	64,644	1,439
1989.....	249,096	102,484	146,612	232,890	16,206	181,151	166,481	14,670	67,945	66,409	1,536
1990.....	257,152	105,157	151,995	240,497	16,655	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
1991.....	269,335	110,442	158,893	252,093	17,242	197,847	182,204	15,643	71,488	69,889	1,599
1992.....	279,541	114,622	164,919	261,089	18,452	204,966	188,143	16,823	74,575	72,946	1,629
1993.....	282,856	116,397	166,459	262,430	20,426	208,197	189,032	19,165	74,659	73,398	1,261
1994.....	280,071	114,006	166,065	259,997	20,074	206,520	187,735	18,785	73,551	72,262	1,289
1995.....	278,725	112,637	166,088	259,409	19,316	204,726	186,278	18,448	73,999	73,131	868
1996.....	273,018	109,498	163,520	253,654	19,364	200,569	182,063	18,506	72,449	71,591	858
1997.....	269,167	106,865	162,302	248,860	20,307	194,674	175,297	19,377	74,493	73,563	930
1998.....	273,472	108,752	164,720	248,931	24,541	198,603	174,776	23,827	74,869	74,155	714
1999.....	274,321	108,301	166,020	249,156	25,165	199,826	175,364	24,462	74,495	73,792	703
2000.....	275,680	108,164	167,516	250,710	24,970	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
2001.....	289,985	112,874	177,111	260,547	29,438	210,083	181,346	28,737	79,902	79,201	701
2002.....	299,041	115,466	183,575	269,020	30,021	218,433	189,183	29,250	80,608	79,837	771
2003.....	306,727	117,795	188,932	274,326	32,401	228,096	196,077	32,019	78,631	78,249	382
2004.....	308,939	118,129	190,810	276,136	32,803	231,179	198,810	32,369	77,760	77,326	434
2005.....	311,768	120,023	191,745	272,666	39,102	235,875	197,200	38,675	75,893	75,466	427
2006.....	308,774	118,865	189,909	272,770	36,004	234,505	198,676	35,829	74,269	74,094	175
2007.....	306,515	118,640	187,875	270,915	35,600	233,807	198,300	35,507	72,708	72,615	93
2008.....	313,491	121,873	191,618	274,568	38,923	235,824	197,025	38,799	77,667	77,543	124
2009.....	322,789	125,666	197,123	280,062	42,727	246,595	204,016	42,579	76,194	76,046	148
2010.....	326,614	127,437	199,177	283,099	43,515	249,146	205,774	43,372	77,468	77,325	143
2011.....	323,616	126,145	197,471	281,118	42,498	246,653	204,331	42,322	76,963	76,787	176
Black students											
1976.....	190,305	84,492	105,813	179,848	10,457	129,770	121,851	7,919	60,535	57,997	2,538
1980.....	190,989	81,818	109,171	181,237	9,752	131,661	124,236	7,425	59,328	57,001	2,327
1982.....	182,639	78,874	103,765	171,942	10,697	126,368	117,562	8,806	56,271	54,380	1,891
1984.....	180,803	76,819	103,984	171,401	9,402	124,445	116,845	7,600	56,358	54,556	1,802
1986.....	178,628	74,276	104,352	167,971	10,657	123,555	114,502	9,053	55,073	53,469	1,604
1988.....	194,151	78,268	115,883	183,402	10,749	133,786	124,438	9,348	60,365	58,964	1,401
1990.....	208,682	82,897	125,785	198,237	10,445	144,204	134,924	9,280	64,478	63,313	1,165
1991.....	218,366	87,380	130,986	207,449	10,917	152,864	143,411	9,453	65,502	64,038	1,464
1992.....	228,963	91,949	137,014	217,614	11,349	159,585	149,754	9,831	69,378	67,860	1,518
1993.....	231,198	93,110	138,088	219,431	11,767	161,444	150,867	10,577	69,754	68,564	1,190
1994.....	230,162	91,908	138,254	218,565	11,597	161,098	150,682	10,416	69,064	67,883	1,181
1995.....	229,418	91,132	138,286	218,379	11,039	159,925	149,661	10,264	69,493	68,718	775
1996.....	224,201	88,306	135,895	213,309	10,892	156,851	146,753	10,098	67,350	66,556	794
1997.....	222,331	86,641	135,690	210,741	11,590	153,039	142,326	10,713	69,292	68,415	877
1998.....	223,745	87,163	136,582	211,822	11,923	154,244	142,985	11,259	69,501	68,837	664
1999.....	226,592	87,987	138,605	213,779	12,813	156,292	144,166	12,126	70,300	69,613	687
2000.....	227,239	87,319	139,920	215,172	12,067	156,706	145,277	11,429	70,533	69,895	638
2001.....	238,638	90,718	147,920	224,417	14,221	164,354	150,831	13,523	74,284	73,586	698
2002.....	247,292	93,538	153,754	231,834	15,458	172,203	157,507	14,696	75,089	74,327	762
2003.....	253,257	95,703	157,554	236,753	16,504	180,104	163,977	16,127	73,153	72,776	377
2004.....	257,545	96,750	160,795	241,030	16,515	184,708	168,619	16,089	72,837	72,411	426
2005.....	256,584	96,891	159,693	238,030	18,554	186,047	167,916	18,131	70,537	70,114	423
2006.....	255,150	96,508	158,642	238,446	16,704	185,894	169,365	16,529	69,256	69,081	175
2007.....	253,415	96,313	157,102	236,885	16,530	185,344	168,906	16,438	68,071	67,979	92
2008.....	258,403	98,634	159,769	240,133	18,270	186,446	168,299	18,147	71,957	71,834	123
2009.....	264,090	100,550	163,540	243,954	20,136	194,088	174,099	19,989	70,002	69,855	147
2010.....	265,911	101,644	164,267	245,163	20,748	193,843	173,238	20,605	72,068	71,925	143
2011.....	263,414	100,516	162,898	242,860	20,554	192,014	171,636	20,378	71,400	71,224	176

NOTE: Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is

very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities," 1976 through 1985 surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 284. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Selected years, fall 1991 through fall 2011

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	Percent change, 2001 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions	2,545,235	2,602,612	2,662,075	2,752,504	2,883,175	3,083,353	3,187,907	3,379,087	3,561,428	3,723,419	3,840,980	24.6
Professional staff	1,595,460	1,687,287	1,744,867	1,835,916	1,950,861	2,132,150	2,268,268	2,459,885	2,629,401	2,782,149	2,923,961	37.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	144,755	143,675	147,445	151,363	159,888	152,038	184,913	196,324	217,518	230,579	238,718	57.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	826,252	915,474	931,706	989,813	1,027,830	1,113,183	1,173,593	1,290,426	1,371,390	1,439,144	1,523,615	36.9
Graduate assistants	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	36.3
Other professional	426,702	425,319	449,807	472,016	523,405	605,793	617,701	655,994	711,514	770,033	805,712	33.0
Nonprofessional staff	949,775	915,325	917,208	916,588	932,314	951,203	919,639	919,202	932,027	941,270	917,019	-3.6
Males	1,227,591	1,256,037	1,274,676	1,315,311	1,365,812	1,451,773	1,496,867	1,581,498	1,650,350	1,709,636	1,754,713	20.9
Professional staff	895,591	930,933	946,134	982,870	1,026,882	1,105,053	1,160,417	1,240,030	1,302,131	1,353,915	1,402,698	26.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	85,423	82,748	82,127	81,931	83,883	79,348	91,604	95,223	102,258	106,892	109,374	37.8
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	525,599	561,123	562,893	587,420	602,469	644,514	663,723	714,453	743,812	761,035	789,197	22.4
Graduate assistants	119,125	120,384	123,962	125,873	132,607	142,120	156,881	167,529	173,121	180,941	188,468	32.6
Other professional	165,444	166,678	177,152	187,646	207,923	239,071	248,209	262,825	282,940	305,047	315,659	32.0
Nonprofessional staff	332,000	325,104	328,542	332,441	338,930	346,720	336,450	341,468	348,219	355,721	352,015	1.5
Females	1,317,644	1,346,575	1,387,399	1,437,193	1,517,363	1,631,580	1,691,040	1,797,589	1,911,078	2,013,783	2,086,267	27.9
Professional staff	699,869	756,354	798,733	853,046	923,979	1,027,097	1,107,851	1,219,855	1,327,270	1,428,234	1,521,263	48.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	59,332	60,927	65,318	69,432	76,005	72,690	93,309	101,101	115,260	123,687	129,344	77.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	300,653	354,351	368,813	402,393	425,361	468,669	509,870	575,973	627,578	678,109	734,418	56.7
Graduate assistants	78,626	82,435	91,947	96,851	107,131	119,016	135,180	149,612	155,858	161,452	167,448	40.7
Other professional	261,258	258,641	272,655	284,370	315,482	366,722	369,492	393,169	428,574	464,986	490,053	33.6
Nonprofessional staff	617,775	590,221	588,666	584,147	593,384	604,483	583,189	577,734	583,808	585,549	565,004	-6.5
Full-time	1,812,912	1,783,510	1,801,371	1,828,507	1,918,676	2,043,208	2,083,142	2,179,864	2,281,223	2,381,702	2,435,533	19.2
Professional staff	1,031,797	1,039,094	1,066,510	1,104,834	1,180,173	1,283,684	1,337,568	1,432,107	1,526,823	1,619,517	1,693,088	31.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	139,116	137,834	140,990	144,529	153,722	146,523	178,691	190,078	210,257	222,282	231,602	58.1
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	535,623	545,706	550,822	568,719	590,937	617,868	630,092	675,624	703,463	728,977	761,619	23.3
Other professional	357,058	355,554	374,698	391,586	435,514	519,293	528,785	566,405	613,103	668,258	699,867	34.8
Nonprofessional staff	781,115	744,416	734,861	723,673	738,503	759,524	745,574	747,757	754,400	762,185	742,445	-2.2
Part-time	732,323	819,102	860,704	923,997	964,499	1,040,145	1,104,765	1,199,223	1,280,205	1,341,717	1,405,447	35.1
Professional staff	563,663	648,193	678,357	731,082	770,688	848,466	930,700	1,027,778	1,102,578	1,162,632	1,230,873	45.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	5,639	5,841	6,455	6,834	6,166	5,515	6,222	6,246	7,261	8,297	7,116	29.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	290,629	369,768	380,884	421,094	436,893	495,315	543,501	614,802	667,927	710,167	761,996	53.8
Graduate assistants	197,751	202,819	215,909	222,724	239,738	261,136	292,061	317,141	328,979	342,393	355,916	36.3
Other professional	69,644	69,765	75,109	80,430	87,891	86,500	88,916	89,589	98,411	101,775	105,845	22.4
Nonprofessional staff	168,660	170,909	182,347	192,915	193,811	191,679	174,065	171,445	177,627	179,085	174,574	-8.9
Public 4-year	1,341,914	1,333,533	1,383,476	1,418,661	1,470,842	1,558,576	1,569,870	1,656,709	1,741,699	1,803,724	1,843,204	18.3
Professional staff	826,633	855,913	893,345	932,972	987,622	1,069,161	1,115,312	1,200,168	1,278,894	1,336,958	1,390,625	30.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	63,674	59,678	60,590	61,984	64,336	60,245	70,397	74,241	81,364	84,355	84,911	40.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	358,376	374,021	384,399	404,109	417,086	438,459	450,123	486,691	518,221	539,901	575,534	31.3
Graduate assistants	144,344	170,916	178,342	182,481	196,393	218,260	239,600	257,578	266,429	275,872	285,905	31.0
Other professional	260,239	251,298	270,014	284,398	309,807	352,197	355,192	381,658	412,880	436,830	444,275	26.1
Nonprofessional staff	515,281	477,620	490,131	485,689	483,220	489,415	454,558	456,541	462,805	466,766	452,579	-7.5
Private 4-year	734,509	762,034	770,004	786,634	857,820	912,924	988,895	1,073,764	1,157,226	1,229,784	1,297,486	42.1
Professional staff	442,524	473,372	495,383	517,485	569,579	627,364	701,244	789,179	867,234	934,298	1,008,814	60.8
Executive/administrative/managerial	57,148	59,230	62,314	62,580	69,626	65,739	84,306	90,415	103,183	111,616	118,268	79.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	232,893	251,948	262,660	278,541	296,737	325,713	364,166	430,305	472,628	498,582	540,093	65.8
Graduate assistants	23,989	28,880	33,853	36,064	38,597	41,611	52,101	59,147	62,550	66,521	70,011	68.3
Other professional	128,494	133,314	136,556	140,300	164,619	194,301	200,671	209,312	228,873	257,579	280,442	44.3
Nonprofessional staff	291,985	288,662	274,621	269,149	288,241	285,560	287,651	284,585	289,992	295,486	288,672	1.1
Public 2-year	441,414	478,980	482,454	512,086	517,967	578,394	593,466	610,978	620,784	638,352	641,616	10.9
Professional staff	306,631	337,371	336,661	358,367	364,703	408,792	422,756	440,536	449,372	467,760	474,644	16.1
Executive/administrative/managerial	20,772	21,531	21,806	22,822	21,459	22,566	25,872	26,770	27,363	27,827	27,562	22.1
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	222,532	276,413	272,434	290,451	296,239	332,665	341,643	354,497	358,925	373,778	377,696	13.5
Graduate assistants	29,216	2,762	3,401	3,561	4,170	1,215	323	374	0	0	0	-100.0
Other professional	34,111	36,665	39,020	41,533	42,835	52,346	54,918	58,895	63,084	66,155	69,386	32.6
Nonprofessional staff	134,783	141,609	145,793	153,719	153,264	169,602	170,710	170,442	171,412	170,592	166,972	-1.6
Private 2-year	27,398	28,065	26,141	35,123	36,546	33,459	35,676	37,636	41,719	51,559	58,674	75.4
Professional staff	19,672	20,631	19,478	27,092	28,957	26,833	28,956	30,002	33,901	43,133	49,878	85.9
Executive/administrative/managerial	3,161	3,236	2,735	3,977	4,467	3,488	4,338	4,898	5,608	6,781	7,977	128.7
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	12,451	13,092	12,213	16,712	17,768	16,346	17,661	18,933	21,616	26,883	30,292	85.3
Graduate assistants	202	261	313	618	578	50	37	42	0	0	0	-100.0
Other professional	3,858	4,042	4,217	5,785	6,144	6,949	6,920	6,129	6,677	9,469	11,609	67.1
Nonprofessional staff	7,726	7,434	6,663	8,031	7,589	6,626	6,720	7,634	7,818	8,426	8,796	32.7

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in

2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S-91-99); and IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 285. Total and full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and FTE student/FTE staff ratios in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 1991, fall 2001, and fall 2011

Degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation	Fall 1991				Fall 2001				Fall 2011			
	Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time-equivalent (FTE)	
	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All postsecondary institutions	2,591,896	100.0	2,131,463	4.9	3,134,008	100.0	2,476,887	4.9	3,920,836	100.0	3,024,572	5.4
Professional staff	1,633,066	63.0	1,273,795	8.1	2,170,237	69.2	1,628,322	7.4	2,986,568	76.2	2,196,507	7.5
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	149,630	5.8	146,460	70.7	156,088	5.0	153,008	79.1	248,982	6.4	244,773	66.9
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	853,687	32.9	652,252	15.9	1,138,734	36.3	800,870	15.1	1,565,504	39.9	1,046,421	15.6
Graduate assistants.....	197,813	7.6	81,495	127.1	261,261	8.3	107,999	112.1	355,916	9.1	147,617	110.9
Other professionals.....	431,936	16.7	393,589	26.3	614,154	19.6	566,446	21.4	816,166	20.8	757,696	21.6
Nonprofessional staff	958,830	37.0	857,668	12.1	963,771	30.8	848,565	14.3	934,268	23.8	828,065	19.8
Degree-granting institutions¹												
Total	2,545,235	100.0	2,094,628	4.9	3,083,353	100.0	2,436,473	4.8	3,840,980	100.0	2,961,224	5.4
Professional staff	1,595,460	62.7	1,244,588	8.3	2,132,150	69.2	1,598,710	7.4	2,923,961	76.1	2,147,560	7.4
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	144,755	5.7	141,718	73.1	152,038	4.9	149,051	78.9	238,718	6.2	234,895	67.6
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	826,252	32.5	632,565	16.4	1,113,183	36.1	783,036	15.0	1,523,615	39.7	1,017,020	15.6
Graduate assistants.....	197,751	7.8	81,467	127.2	261,136	8.5	107,943	109.0	355,916	9.3	147,617	107.6
Other professionals.....	426,702	16.8	388,838	26.6	605,793	19.6	558,680	21.1	805,712	21.0	748,028	21.2
Nonprofessional staff	949,775	37.3	850,040	12.2	951,203	30.8	837,763	14.0	917,019	23.9	813,664	19.5
Public.....	1,783,328	100.0	1,449,398	5.4	2,136,970	100.0	1,660,294	5.2	2,484,820	100.0	1,891,866	5.8
Professional staff	1,133,264	63.5	868,112	9.1	1,477,953	69.2	1,083,384	8.0	1,865,269	75.1	1,348,674	8.1
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	84,446	4.7	82,835	94.9	82,811	3.9	80,942	106.7	112,473	4.5	110,609	99.0
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	580,908	32.6	446,113	17.6	771,124	36.1	539,581	16.0	953,230	38.4	645,542	17.0
Graduate assistants.....	173,560	9.7	70,707	111.2	219,475	10.3	89,412	96.6	285,905	11.5	116,475	94.0
Other professionals.....	294,350	16.5	268,458	29.3	404,543	18.9	373,449	23.1	513,661	20.7	476,047	23.0
Nonprofessional staff	650,064	36.5	581,286	13.5	659,017	30.8	576,910	15.0	619,551	24.9	543,192	20.2
Private nonprofit.....	742,924	100.0	630,445	3.6	880,586	100.0	728,910	3.6	1,118,046	100.0	908,455	3.7
Professional staff	447,795	60.3	365,487	6.3	598,857	68.0	477,076	5.6	843,740	75.5	658,560	5.0
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	58,023	7.8	56,634	40.5	63,749	7.2	62,671	42.3	104,010	9.3	102,228	32.5
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	236,066	31.8	180,348	12.7	306,487	34.8	223,400	11.9	432,733	38.7	306,604	10.8
Graduate assistants.....	24,054	3.2	10,700	214.6	39,954	4.5	17,772	149.3	69,376	6.2	30,859	107.6
Other professionals.....	129,652	17.5	117,805	19.5	188,667	21.4	173,233	15.3	237,621	21.3	218,868	15.2
Nonprofessional staff	295,129	39.7	264,958	8.7	281,729	32.0	251,834	10.5	274,306	24.5	249,895	13.3
Private for-profit	18,983	100.0	14,786	13.6	65,797	100.0	47,270	10.0	238,114	100.0	160,903	10.0
Professional staff	14,401	75.9	10,989	18.4	55,340	84.1	38,251	12.4	214,952	90.3	140,326	11.5
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	2,286	12.0	2,249	89.7	5,478	8.3	5,438	87.0	22,235	9.3	22,057	73.3
Faculty (instruction/research/public service) ..	9,278	48.9	6,104	33.1	35,572	54.1	20,055	23.6	137,652	57.8	64,873	24.9
Graduate assistants.....	137	0.7	61	3,310.7	1,707	2.6	759	622.8	635	0.3	282	5,721.9
Other professionals.....	2,700	14.2	2,575	78.4	12,583	19.1	11,998	39.4	54,430	22.9	53,113	30.4
Nonprofessional staff	4,582	24.1	3,797	53.1	10,457	15.9	9,019	52.4	23,162	9.7	20,577	78.5
Non-degree-granting institutions²												
Total	46,661	100.0	36,834	8.2	50,655	100.0	40,414	8.3	79,856	100.0	63,348	7.6
Professional staff	37,606	80.6	29,207	10.4	38,087	75.2	29,611	11.4	62,607	78.4	48,947	9.8
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	4,875	10.4	4,742	63.8	4,050	8.0	3,957	85.2	10,264	12.9	9,878	48.8
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	27,435	58.8	19,687	15.4	25,551	50.4	17,834	18.9	41,889	52.5	29,401	16.4
Graduate assistants.....	62	0.1	28	10,964.2	125	0.2	55	6,098.1	0	0.0	0	†
Other professionals.....	5,234	11.2	4,750	63.7	8,361	16.5	7,765	43.4	10,454	13.1	9,668	49.9
Nonprofessional staff	9,055	19.4	7,627	39.6	12,568	24.8	10,802	31.2	17,249	21.6	14,400	33.5

†Not applicable.

¹Data for 1991 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

²Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Beginning in 2011, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:91) "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:91); IPEDS Spring 2001 and 2012, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Winter 2001-02 and 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

**Table 286. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation:
Fall 2011**

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions.....	3,840,980	100.0	1,754,713	2,086,267	54.3	2,435,533	63.4	1,098,940	1,336,593	1,405,447	655,773	749,674
Professional staff	2,923,961	76.1	1,402,698	1,521,263	52.0	1,693,088	57.9	811,575	881,513	1,230,873	591,123	639,750
Executive/administrative/managerial	238,718	6.2	109,374	129,344	54.2	231,602	97.0	106,655	124,947	7,116	2,719	4,397
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	1,523,615	39.7	789,197	734,418	48.2	761,619	50.0	426,982	334,637	761,996	362,215	399,781
Graduate assistants.....	355,916	9.3	188,468	167,448	47.0	†	†	†	†	355,916	188,468	167,448
Other professional	805,712	21.0	315,659	490,053	60.8	699,867	86.9	277,938	421,929	105,845	37,721	68,124
Nonprofessional staff.....	917,019	23.9	352,015	565,004	61.6	742,445	81.0	287,365	455,080	174,574	64,650	109,924
Technical and paraprofessionals	196,651	5.1	81,492	115,159	58.6	156,484	79.6	65,811	90,673	40,167	15,681	24,486
Clerical and secretarial.....	426,174	11.1	65,047	361,127	84.7	333,195	78.2	40,647	292,548	92,979	24,400	68,579
Skilled crafts.....	60,664	1.6	57,030	3,634	6.0	58,143	95.8	55,238	2,905	2,521	1,792	729
Service and maintenance.....	233,530	6.1	148,446	85,084	36.4	194,623	83.3	125,669	68,954	38,907	22,777	16,130
Public 4-year	1,843,204	100.0	865,368	977,836	53.1	1,237,611	67.1	576,822	660,789	605,593	288,546	317,047
Professional staff	1,390,625	75.4	685,308	705,317	50.7	855,208	61.5	422,781	432,427	535,417	262,527	272,890
Executive/administrative/managerial	84,911	4.6	41,416	43,495	51.2	82,238	96.9	40,279	41,959	2,673	1,137	1,536
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	575,534	31.2	316,533	259,001	45.0	382,151	66.4	223,503	158,648	193,383	93,030	100,353
Graduate assistants.....	285,905	15.5	151,064	134,841	47.2	†	†	†	†	285,905	151,064	134,841
Other professional	444,275	24.1	176,295	267,980	60.3	390,819	88.0	158,999	231,820	53,456	17,296	36,160
Nonprofessional staff.....	452,579	24.6	180,060	272,519	60.2	382,403	84.5	154,041	228,362	70,176	26,019	44,157
Technical and paraprofessionals	102,992	5.6	42,594	60,398	58.6	85,804	83.3	35,959	49,845	17,188	6,635	10,553
Clerical and secretarial.....	190,112	10.3	27,411	162,701	85.6	153,828	80.9	17,267	136,561	36,284	10,144	26,140
Skilled crafts.....	40,186	2.2	38,105	2,081	5.2	39,048	97.2	37,202	1,846	1,138	903	235
Service and maintenance.....	119,289	6.5	71,950	47,339	39.7	103,723	87.0	63,613	40,110	15,566	8,337	7,229
Public 2-year	641,616	100.0	272,023	369,593	57.6	301,099	46.9	121,164	179,935	340,517	150,859	189,658
Professional staff	474,644	74.0	209,950	264,694	55.8	192,113	40.5	81,317	110,796	282,531	128,633	153,898
Executive/administrative/managerial	27,562	4.3	12,210	15,352	55.7	26,869	97.5	11,931	14,938	693	279	414
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	377,696	58.9	172,950	204,746	54.2	113,241	30.0	51,258	61,983	264,455	121,692	142,763
Graduate assistants.....	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	69,386	10.8	24,790	44,596	64.3	52,003	74.9	18,128	33,875	17,383	6,662	10,721
Nonprofessional staff.....	166,972	26.0	62,073	104,899	62.8	108,986	65.3	39,847	69,139	57,986	22,226	35,760
Technical and paraprofessionals	42,106	6.6	17,179	24,927	59.2	27,498	65.3	11,237	16,261	14,608	5,942	8,666
Clerical and secretarial.....	83,245	13.0	13,945	69,300	83.2	50,524	60.7	4,730	45,794	32,721	9,215	23,506
Skilled crafts.....	5,411	0.8	4,828	583	10.8	4,689	86.7	4,380	309	722	448	274
Service and maintenance.....	36,210	5.6	26,121	10,089	27.9	26,275	72.6	19,500	6,775	9,935	6,621	3,314
Private 4-year¹	1,297,486	100.0	595,441	702,045	54.1	859,551	66.2	387,385	472,166	437,935	208,056	229,879
Professional staff	1,008,814	77.8	488,283	520,531	51.6	615,041	61.0	295,853	319,188	393,773	192,430	201,343
Executive/administrative/managerial	118,268	9.1	52,636	65,632	55.5	114,715	97.0	51,411	63,304	3,553	1,225	2,328
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	540,093	41.6	287,390	252,703	46.8	254,005	47.0	147,043	106,962	286,088	140,347	145,741
Graduate assistants.....	70,011	5.4	37,404	32,607	46.6	†	†	†	†	70,011	37,404	32,607
Other professional	280,442	21.6	110,853	169,589	60.5	246,321	87.8	97,399	148,922	34,121	13,454	20,667
Nonprofessional staff.....	288,672	22.2	107,158	181,514	62.9	244,510	84.7	91,532	152,978	44,162	15,626	28,536
Technical and paraprofessionals	50,607	3.9	21,308	29,299	57.9	42,613	84.2	18,331	24,282	7,994	2,977	5,017
Clerical and secretarial.....	146,474	11.3	22,490	123,984	84.6	123,775	84.5	17,690	106,085	22,699	4,800	17,899
Skilled crafts.....	14,981	1.2	14,036	945	6.3	14,341	95.7	13,608	733	640	428	212
Service and maintenance.....	76,610	5.9	49,324	27,286	35.6	63,781	83.3	41,903	21,878	12,829	7,421	5,408
Private nonprofit 4-year	1,110,832	100.0	513,560	597,272	53.8	773,297	69.6	351,396	421,901	337,535	162,164	175,371
Professional staff	837,737	75.4	411,536	426,201	50.9	541,784	64.7	264,045	277,739	295,953	147,491	148,462
Executive/administrative/managerial	103,098	9.3	45,875	57,223	55.5	99,735	96.7	44,722	55,013	3,363	1,153	2,210
Faculty (instruction/research/public service).....	428,905	38.6	235,238	193,667	45.2	238,219	55.5	138,887	99,332	190,686	96,351	94,335
Graduate assistants.....	69,376	6.2	37,134	32,242	46.5	†	†	†	†	69,376	37,134	32,242
Other professional	236,358	21.3	93,289	143,069	60.5	203,830	86.2	80,436	123,394	32,528	12,853	19,675
Nonprofessional staff.....	273,095	24.6	102,024	171,071	62.6	231,513	84.8	87,351	144,162	41,582	14,673	26,909
Technical and paraprofessionals	48,986	4.4	20,418	28,568	58.3	41,522	84.8	17,672	23,850	7,464	2,746	4,718
Clerical and secretarial.....	134,307	12.1	19,600	114,707	85.4	113,113	84.2	15,138	97,975	21,194	4,462	16,732
Skilled crafts.....	14,883	1.3	13,960	923	6.2	14,263	95.8	13,545	718	620	415	205
Service and maintenance.....	74,919	6.7	48,046	26,873	35.9	62,615	83.6	40,996	21,619	12,304	7,050	5,254

See notes at end of table.

Table 286. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2011—Continued

Control and level of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Private for-profit 4-year	186,654	100.0	81,881	104,773	56.1	86,254	46.2	35,989	50,265	100,400	45,892	54,508
Professional staff	171,077	91.7	76,747	94,330	55.1	73,257	42.8	31,808	41,449	97,820	44,939	52,881
Executive/administrative/managerial	15,170	8.1	6,761	8,409	55.4	14,980	98.7	6,689	8,291	190	72	118
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	111,188	59.6	52,152	59,036	53.1	15,786	14.2	8,156	7,630	95,402	43,996	51,406
Graduate assistants	635	0.3	270	365	57.5	†	†	†	†	635	270	365
Other professional	44,084	23.6	17,564	26,520	60.2	42,491	96.4	16,963	25,528	1,593	601	992
Nonprofessional staff	15,577	8.3	5,134	10,443	67.0	12,997	83.4	4,181	8,816	2,580	953	1,627
Technical and paraprofessionals	1,621	0.9	890	731	45.1	1,091	67.3	659	432	530	231	299
Clerical and secretarial	12,167	6.5	2,890	9,277	76.2	10,662	87.6	2,552	8,110	1,505	338	1,167
Skilled crafts	98	0.1	76	22	22.4	78	79.6	63	15	20	13	7
Service and maintenance	1,691	0.9	1,278	413	24.4	1,166	69.0	907	259	525	371	154
Private 2-year¹	58,674	100.0	21,881	36,793	62.7	37,272	63.5	13,569	23,703	21,402	8,312	13,090
Professional staff	49,878	85.0	19,157	30,721	61.6	30,726	61.6	11,624	19,102	19,152	7,533	11,619
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,977	13.6	3,112	4,865	61.0	7,780	97.5	3,034	4,746	197	78	119
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	30,292	51.6	12,324	17,968	59.3	12,222	40.3	5,178	7,044	18,070	7,146	10,924
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	11,609	19.8	3,721	7,888	67.9	10,724	92.4	3,412	7,312	885	309	576
Nonprofessional staff	8,796	15.0	2,724	6,072	69.0	6,546	74.4	1,945	4,601	2,250	779	1,471
Technical and paraprofessionals	946	1.6	411	535	56.6	569	60.1	284	285	377	127	250
Clerical and secretarial	6,343	10.8	1,201	5,142	81.1	5,068	79.9	960	4,108	1,275	241	1,034
Skilled crafts	86	0.1	61	25	29.1	65	75.6	48	17	21	13	8
Service and maintenance	1,421	2.4	1,051	370	26.0	844	59.4	653	191	577	398	179
Private nonprofit 2-year	7,214	100.0	2,800	4,414	61.2	4,417	61.2	1,644	2,773	2,797	1,156	1,641
Professional staff	6,003	83.2	2,348	3,655	60.9	3,592	59.8	1,350	2,242	2,411	998	1,413
Executive/administrative/managerial	912	12.6	370	542	59.4	865	94.8	354	511	47	16	31
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	3,828	53.1	1,527	2,301	60.1	1,645	43.0	618	1,027	2,183	909	1,274
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	1,263	17.5	451	812	64.3	1,082	85.7	378	704	181	73	108
Nonprofessional staff	1,211	16.8	452	759	62.7	825	68.1	294	531	386	158	228
Technical and paraprofessionals	172	2.4	93	79	45.9	124	72.1	67	57	48	26	22
Clerical and secretarial	645	8.9	66	579	89.8	465	72.1	44	421	180	22	158
Skilled crafts	36	0.5	27	9	25.0	24	66.7	21	3	12	6	6
Service and maintenance	358	5.0	266	92	25.7	212	59.2	162	50	146	104	42
Private for-profit 2-year	51,460	100.0	19,081	32,379	62.9	32,855	63.8	11,925	20,930	18,605	7,156	11,449
Professional staff	43,875	85.3	16,809	27,066	61.7	27,134	61.8	10,274	16,860	16,741	6,535	10,206
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,065	13.7	2,742	4,323	61.2	6,915	97.9	2,680	4,235	150	62	88
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	26,464	51.4	10,797	15,667	59.2	10,577	40.0	4,560	6,017	15,887	6,237	9,650
Graduate assistants	0	0.0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0
Other professional	10,346	20.1	3,270	7,076	68.4	9,642	93.2	3,034	6,608	704	236	468
Nonprofessional staff	7,585	14.7	2,272	5,313	70.0	5,721	75.4	1,651	4,070	1,864	621	1,243
Technical and paraprofessionals	774	1.5	318	456	58.9	445	57.5	217	228	329	101	228
Clerical and secretarial	5,698	11.1	1,135	4,563	80.1	4,603	80.8	916	3,687	1,095	219	876
Skilled crafts	50	0.1	34	16	32.0	41	82.0	27	14	9	7	2
Service and maintenance	1,063	2.1	785	278	26.2	632	59.5	491	141	431	294	137

†Not applicable.

¹Includes nonprofit and for-profit private institutions.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 287. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2011

Sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White	Minority								Race/ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien ²
			Total	Percent ¹	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions	3,840,980	2,641,977	886,588	25.1	376,063	238,830	213,807	7,864	20,808	29,216	144,366	168,049
Professional staff	2,923,961	2,057,876	582,639	22.1	223,408	140,021	177,622	5,572	13,814	22,202	122,456	160,990
Executive/administrative/managerial	238,718	186,384	46,633	20.0	22,495	12,816	8,217	351	1,227	1,527	4,717	984
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	1,523,615	1,124,745	284,394	20.2	105,292	65,271	94,065	3,069	7,235	9,462	71,823	42,653
Graduate assistants	355,916	179,433	56,936	24.1	13,736	14,028	23,107	549	1,193	4,323	23,074	96,473
Other professional	805,712	567,314	194,676	25.5	81,885	47,906	52,233	1,603	4,159	6,890	22,842	20,880
Nonprofessional staff	917,019	584,101	303,949	34.2	152,655	98,809	36,185	2,292	6,994	7,014	21,910	7,059
Males	1,754,713	1,210,791	371,721	23.5	141,656	101,701	104,131	3,411	8,847	11,975	70,554	101,647
Professional staff	1,402,698	988,566	254,665	20.5	84,620	62,069	89,903	2,495	6,040	9,538	61,017	98,450
Executive/administrative/managerial	109,374	87,761	18,849	17.7	8,572	5,198	3,783	167	523	606	2,224	540
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	789,197	585,856	140,179	19.3	43,797	33,028	54,076	1,393	3,460	4,425	36,475	26,687
Graduate assistants	188,468	90,684	26,335	22.5	5,351	6,480	11,721	277	529	1,977	12,238	59,211
Other professional	315,659	224,265	69,302	23.6	26,900	17,363	20,323	658	1,528	2,530	10,080	12,012
Nonprofessional staff	352,015	222,225	117,056	34.5	57,036	39,632	14,228	916	2,807	2,437	9,537	3,197
Females	2,086,267	1,431,186	514,867	26.5	234,407	137,129	109,676	4,453	11,961	17,241	73,812	66,402
Professional staff	1,521,263	1,069,310	327,974	23.5	138,788	77,952	87,719	3,077	7,774	12,664	61,439	62,540
Executive/administrative/managerial	129,344	98,623	27,784	22.0	13,923	7,618	4,434	184	704	921	2,493	444
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	734,418	538,889	144,215	21.1	61,495	32,243	39,989	1,676	3,775	5,037	35,348	15,966
Graduate assistants	167,448	88,749	30,601	25.6	8,385	7,548	11,386	272	664	2,346	10,836	37,262
Other professional	490,053	343,049	125,374	26.8	54,985	30,543	31,910	945	2,631	4,360	12,762	8,868
Nonprofessional staff	565,004	361,876	186,893	34.1	95,619	59,177	21,957	1,376	4,187	4,577	12,373	3,862
Full-time	2,435,533	1,708,829	616,778	26.5	265,974	166,970	148,225	4,753	14,110	16,746	52,917	57,009
Professional staff	1,693,088	1,235,717	366,583	22.9	137,245	86,565	119,613	3,183	8,383	11,594	38,489	52,299
Executive/administrative/managerial	231,602	180,522	45,645	20.2	22,124	12,577	7,922	339	1,199	1,484	4,536	899
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	761,619	563,689	147,517	20.7	41,649	31,331	65,438	1,449	3,529	4,121	17,000	33,413
Other professional	699,867	491,506	173,421	26.1	73,472	42,657	46,253	1,395	3,655	5,989	16,953	17,987
Nonprofessional staff	742,445	473,112	250,195	34.6	128,729	80,405	28,612	1,570	5,727	5,152	14,428	4,710
Part-time	1,405,447	933,148	269,810	22.4	110,089	71,860	65,582	3,111	6,698	12,470	91,449	111,040
Professional staff	1,230,873	822,159	216,056	20.8	86,163	53,456	58,009	2,389	5,431	10,608	83,967	108,691
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,116	5,862	988	14.4	371	239	295	12	28	43	181	85
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	761,996	561,056	136,877	19.6	63,643	33,940	28,627	1,620	3,706	5,341	54,823	9,240
Graduate assistants	355,916	179,433	56,936	24.1	13,736	14,028	23,107	549	1,193	4,323	23,074	96,473
Other professional	105,845	75,808	21,255	21.9	8,413	5,249	5,980	208	504	901	5,889	2,893
Nonprofessional staff	174,574	110,989	53,754	32.6	23,926	18,404	7,573	722	1,267	1,862	7,482	2,349
Public 4-year	1,843,204	1,233,523	431,633	25.9	168,729	114,476	121,067	2,912	10,736	13,713	58,715	119,333
Professional staff	1,390,625	945,006	280,536	22.9	91,210	66,656	103,273	2,025	6,931	10,441	49,159	115,924
Executive/administrative/managerial	84,911	66,353	16,968	20.4	8,405	4,354	3,177	81	527	424	1,172	418
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	575,534	419,577	110,291	20.8	30,671	24,565	48,374	780	2,871	3,030	20,368	25,298
Graduate assistants	285,905	147,122	46,355	24.0	11,101	11,670	18,435	444	1,045	3,660	15,699	76,729
Other professional	444,275	311,954	106,922	25.5	41,033	26,067	33,287	720	2,488	3,327	11,920	13,479
Nonprofessional staff	452,579	288,517	151,097	34.4	77,519	47,820	17,794	887	3,805	3,272	9,556	3,409
Private 4-year	1,297,486	906,570	288,527	24.1	129,943	71,026	69,834	2,670	4,727	10,327	57,341	45,048
Professional staff	1,008,814	721,680	194,497	21.2	80,669	42,407	57,921	2,005	3,359	8,136	49,923	42,714
Executive/administrative/managerial	118,268	93,231	21,783	18.9	10,134	6,047	4,138	204	397	863	2,776	478
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	540,093	396,614	97,185	19.7	39,077	18,915	32,451	1,085	1,856	3,801	30,995	15,299
Graduate assistants	70,011	32,311	10,581	24.7	2,635	2,358	4,672	105	148	663	7,375	19,744
Other professional	280,442	199,524	64,948	24.6	28,823	15,087	16,660	611	958	2,809	8,777	7,193
Nonprofessional staff	288,672	184,890	94,030	33.7	49,274	28,619	11,913	665	1,368	2,191	7,418	2,334
Public 2-year	641,616	466,533	145,954	23.8	67,607	46,468	21,022	1,944	4,946	3,967	25,538	3,591
Professional staff	474,644	360,297	91,249	20.2	43,329	25,826	14,899	1,290	3,211	2,694	20,806	2,292
Executive/administrative/managerial	27,562	21,423	5,598	20.7	2,947	1,579	663	35	247	127	470	71
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	377,696	289,262	67,649	19.0	30,708	19,247	12,257	1,052	2,336	2,049	18,764	2,021
Graduate assistants	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other professional	69,386	49,612	18,002	26.6	9,674	5,000	1,979	203	628	518	1,572	200
Nonprofessional staff	166,972	106,236	54,705	34.0	24,278	20,642	6,123	654	1,735	1,273	4,732	1,299
Private 2-year	58,674	35,351	20,474	36.7	9,784	6,860	1,884	338	399	1,209	2,772	77
Professional staff	49,878	30,893	16,357	34.6	8,200	5,132	1,529	252	313	931	2,568	60
Executive/administrative/managerial	7,977	5,377	2,284	29.8	1,009	836	239	31	56	113	299	17
Faculty (instruction/research/public service)	30,292	19,292	9,269	32.5	4,836	2,544	983	152	172	582	1,696	35
Graduate assistants	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other professional	11,609	6,224	4,804	43.6	2,355	1,752	307	69	85	236	573	8
Nonprofessional staff	8,796	4,458	4,117	48.0	1,584	1,728	355	86	86	278	204	17

†Not applicable.

¹Combined total of staff who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of two or more races as a percentage of total staff, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees;

these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. By definition, all graduate assistants are part time. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 288. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in public degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff			FTE faculty			FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff			FTE students per FTE faculty		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	1,891,866	1,472,137	419,729	645,542	445,572	199,970	30.3	47.6	5.8	4.6	10.0	17.0	15.1	21.1
Alabama	38,871	32,435	6,436	11,813	8,663	3,150	26.7	48.9	5.2	4.3	10.0	17.2	16.1	20.4
Alaska	5,400	5,242	157	1,832	1,788	45	34.1	28.4	3.9	4.0	2.6	11.6	11.6	9.3
Arizona	36,083	24,893	11,189	11,971	6,655	5,316	26.7	47.5	6.8	5.0	10.9	20.5	18.6	22.9
Arkansas	22,313	17,269	5,044	6,947	4,802	2,144	27.8	42.5	5.4	4.6	8.2	17.3	16.5	19.2
California	185,657	127,751	57,906	71,505	40,405	31,100	31.6	53.7	7.7	4.7	14.2	19.9	14.9	26.5
Colorado	35,487	30,482	5,005	16,804	14,339	2,465	47.0	49.3	5.5	4.5	11.0	11.5	9.6	22.4
Connecticut	16,715	13,500	3,215	5,584	3,815	1,769	28.3	55.0	5.5	4.3	10.2	16.4	15.3	18.6
Delaware	6,838	5,545	1,293	2,038	1,403	634	25.3	49.1	4.8	4.3	7.1	16.2	17.0	14.5
District of Columbia	1,234	1,234	0	389	389	0	31.5	†	3.0	3.0	†	9.5	9.5	†
Florida	78,359	72,488	5,871	26,318	23,920	2,398	33.0	40.8	7.3	7.2	8.9	21.7	21.7	21.8
Georgia	58,879	46,268	12,611	18,348	12,594	5,754	27.2	45.6	5.6	4.9	8.0	17.8	18.0	17.5
Hawaii	8,027	6,300	1,727	3,012	2,158	854	34.3	49.5	5.2	3.9	10.0	13.8	11.3	20.3
Idaho	8,618	7,135	1,484	3,115	2,489	627	34.9	42.2	5.9	5.7	6.9	16.4	16.4	16.3
Illinois	71,155	49,795	21,361	20,986	11,636	9,349	23.4	43.8	5.6	3.5	10.3	18.9	15.2	23.5
Indiana	47,513	42,036	5,477	15,696	12,765	2,931	30.4	53.5	5.4	4.6	11.8	16.5	15.2	22.0
Iowa	25,515	18,993	6,521	8,261	5,500	2,761	29.0	42.3	5.3	3.5	10.5	16.2	11.9	24.8
Kansas	26,157	19,216	6,941	9,152	6,293	2,859	32.8	41.2	5.3	4.4	7.6	15.0	13.5	18.5
Kentucky	34,948	28,509	6,439	10,745	7,691	3,055	27.0	47.4	4.9	3.7	10.0	15.9	13.8	21.1
Louisiana	29,125	24,781	4,344	9,967	7,575	2,393	30.6	55.1	6.0	5.0	12.1	17.6	16.3	22.0
Maine	6,627	5,533	1,093	2,285	1,668	617	30.1	56.4	5.5	4.5	10.6	16.1	15.1	18.8
Maryland	42,910	30,825	12,085	16,982	11,442	5,540	37.1	45.8	5.0	4.2	7.0	12.6	11.2	15.4
Massachusetts	30,487	22,762	7,724	10,432	7,121	3,311	31.3	42.9	5.4	4.4	8.3	15.7	14.0	19.4
Michigan	72,522	58,646	13,876	25,777	18,995	6,782	32.4	48.9	5.6	4.4	10.4	15.6	13.6	21.3
Minnesota	33,692	25,885	7,807	11,503	7,677	3,826	29.7	49.0	5.9	4.4	10.9	17.3	14.9	22.2
Mississippi	29,522	22,474	7,048	7,924	4,674	3,249	20.8	46.1	4.6	3.1	9.3	17.2	15.1	20.2
Missouri	38,791	30,862	7,929	12,637	9,309	3,328	30.2	42.0	5.1	4.0	9.3	15.6	13.2	22.3
Montana	7,626	6,594	1,032	2,585	2,173	411	33.0	39.9	5.3	5.1	6.5	15.6	15.5	16.2
Nebraska	17,504	14,226	3,278	5,594	4,031	1,563	28.3	47.7	4.6	3.5	9.2	14.4	12.5	19.2
Nevada	9,629	9,094	535	3,480	3,187	293	35.0	54.7	7.3	7.1	10.4	20.1	20.2	19.1
New Hampshire	6,267	4,922	1,345	2,290	1,516	774	30.8	57.5	5.5	5.3	6.2	15.1	17.2	10.9
New Jersey	47,365	36,407	10,958	15,507	10,666	4,841	29.3	44.2	5.7	4.1	11.1	17.4	13.9	25.1
New Mexico	20,013	14,594	5,419	6,146	3,914	2,232	26.8	41.2	5.0	3.6	8.7	16.2	13.4	21.1
New York	75,982	53,146	22,836	30,535	20,180	10,354	38.0	45.3	7.5	6.2	10.5	18.7	16.4	23.3
North Carolina	72,139	49,179	22,960	25,938	13,634	12,304	27.7	53.6	4.8	3.9	6.8	13.4	14.2	12.6
North Dakota	8,328	7,587	741	2,674	2,384	290	31.4	39.1	4.8	4.6	6.2	14.8	14.7	15.9
Ohio	78,885	65,696	13,189	23,639	17,376	6,263	26.4	47.5	5.2	4.4	9.3	17.5	16.7	19.6
Oklahoma	29,029	24,269	4,760	8,712	6,870	1,843	28.3	38.7	5.1	4.3	9.2	16.9	15.1	23.7
Oregon	28,489	20,101	8,388	10,753	7,098	3,656	35.3	43.6	5.5	4.3	8.5	14.6	12.1	19.6
Pennsylvania	65,125	55,430	9,695	24,411	19,653	4,757	35.5	49.1	5.3	4.6	9.1	14.1	13.0	18.5
Rhode Island	4,668	3,779	889	1,885	1,404	481	37.2	54.1	6.8	5.8	11.3	16.9	15.5	20.9
South Carolina	28,367	21,567	6,801	9,552	6,259	3,293	29.0	48.4	5.7	4.4	9.7	16.9	15.3	20.0
South Dakota	5,976	5,294	682	2,115	1,754	361	33.1	53.0	5.8	5.5	8.1	16.3	16.5	15.3
Tennessee	32,902	26,843	6,059	10,801	7,820	2,980	29.1	49.2	5.7	4.7	10.3	17.4	16.1	20.9
Texas	177,130	132,830	44,300	52,290	32,474	19,816	24.4	44.7	5.2	3.9	9.2	17.7	16.0	20.5
Utah	20,739	17,961	2,778	7,325	6,184	1,141	34.4	41.1	6.0	5.6	9.0	17.1	16.3	21.8
Vermont	5,348	4,938	410	1,959	1,736	222	35.2	54.2	4.0	3.7	7.2	10.9	10.6	13.4
Virginia	53,135	44,097	9,038	18,975	13,994	4,981	31.7	55.1	5.7	4.3	12.6	15.9	13.5	22.9
Washington	43,309	33,161	10,148	13,787	9,322	4,465	28.1	44.0	5.7	4.3	10.1	17.8	15.4	22.9
West Virginia	13,228	11,892	1,336	5,092	4,280	812	36.0	60.8	6.0	5.4	11.3	15.6	15.0	18.6
Wisconsin	41,816	32,581	9,236	14,468	9,831	4,637	30.2	50.2	5.4	4.9	7.1	15.5	16.2	14.1
Wyoming	5,611	3,277	2,334	2,069	1,128	941	34.4	40.3	4.5	3.4	6.1	12.3	9.8	15.2
U.S. Service Academies	1,814	1,814	0	938	938	0	51.7	†	8.6	8.6	†	16.7	16.7	†
Other jurisdictions	15,324	13,782	1,543	4,972	4,304	668	31.2	43.3	4.6	4.5	6.0	14.3	14.4	13.9
American Samoa	300	0	300	84	0	84	†	27.9	4.6	†	4.6	16.5	†	16.5
Federated States of Micronesia	330	0	330	105	0	105	†	31.8	7.0	†	7.0	22.1	†	22.1
Guam	962	686	276	403	255	148	37.1	53.6	4.7	4.5	5.2	11.3	12.2	9.7
Marshall Islands	169	0	169	61	0	61	†	36.1	5.2	†	5.2	14.4	†	14.4
Northern Marianas	165	165	0	60	60	0	36.4	†	5.9	5.9	†	16.2	16.2	†
Palau	164	0	164	51	0	51	†	31.2	3.6	†	3.6	11.5	†	11.5
Puerto Rico	12,669	12,365	304	4,047	3,829	219	31.0	72.0	4.6	4.5	8.8	14.4	14.6	12.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	565	565	0	161	161	0	28.5	†	3.5	3.5	†	12.1	12.1	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 289. Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in private degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff				FTE faculty				FTE faculty as a percent of FTE staff		FTE students per FTE staff		FTE students per FTE faculty	
	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	All private	Nonprofit 4-year	Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit	Nonprofit 4-year	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	1,069,358	903,021	5,434	160,903	371,478	304,204	2,400	64,874	33.7	40.3	3.6	10.0	10.8	24.9
Alabama	6,601	4,565	72	1,965	2,412	1,674	30	708	36.7	36.1	5.1	13.8	13.9	38.2
Alaska	562	165	0	396	241	76	0	165	45.9	41.6	3.2	5.1	6.9	12.3
Arizona	27,144	1,686	0	25,457	10,997	551	0	10,446	32.7	41.0	4.6	15.4	14.1	37.4
Arkansas	3,176	2,874	40	263	1,111	970	13	128	33.8	48.6	5.3	9.4	15.6	19.3
California	92,893	73,729	234	18,930	32,652	24,610	93	7,949	33.4	42.0	3.4	9.9	10.2	23.6
Colorado	10,594	5,460	24	5,110	3,978	2,012	8	1,958	36.9	38.3	4.8	10.1	13.0	26.5
Connecticut	24,340	23,451	51	838	8,531	8,206	31	293	35.0	35.0	2.5	6.2	7.0	17.7
Delaware	1,355	1,281	37	37	615	589	16	11	46.0	28.9	8.4	5.6	18.2	19.3
District of Columbia	21,236	20,481	0	755	7,085	6,500	0	584	31.7	77.4	3.3	4.1	10.3	5.3
Florida	46,576	32,395	138	14,044	17,296	11,816	72	5,408	36.5	38.5	4.5	9.5	12.4	24.6
Georgia	24,901	20,399	80	4,423	9,231	7,165	29	2,036	35.1	46.0	3.2	12.4	9.0	27.0
Hawaii	2,051	1,705	0	345	889	736	0	152	43.2	44.1	6.9	9.4	16.0	21.3
Idaho	2,331	1,919	0	411	1,070	901	0	169	46.9	41.2	9.7	6.4	20.7	15.6
Illinois	64,454	55,280	86	9,088	21,818	18,788	38	2,992	34.0	32.9	3.5	6.4	10.3	19.5
Indiana	20,851	17,977	75	2,799	6,741	5,615	26	1,100	31.2	39.3	4.4	8.6	14.1	21.9
Iowa	20,372	10,204	35	10,132	6,680	3,781	23	2,876	37.1	28.4	4.9	10.7	13.3	37.7
Kansas	4,264	3,451	372	442	1,662	1,377	114	171	39.9	38.6	5.3	7.2	13.3	18.5
Kentucky	8,616	6,259	0	2,357	3,425	2,330	0	1,095	37.2	46.5	5.3	7.1	14.3	15.3
Louisiana	8,645	7,455	161	1,029	3,031	2,450	75	506	32.9	49.2	3.3	9.6	10.0	19.6
Maine	4,484	4,297	44	143	1,429	1,348	30	50	31.4	35.3	4.1	7.1	13.1	20.2
Maryland	24,236	23,465	0	771	6,596	6,295	0	302	26.8	39.1	1.8	10.0	6.9	25.5
Massachusetts	81,167	80,395	105	667	27,884	27,508	70	306	34.2	45.9	3.0	8.9	8.6	19.4
Michigan	14,353	13,238	11	1,104	5,834	5,345	4	484	40.4	43.9	6.7	8.4	16.5	19.1
Minnesota	18,821	12,644	36	6,140	7,894	5,003	11	2,879	39.6	46.9	4.9	11.6	12.3	24.7
Mississippi	2,625	2,244	0	381	1,033	874	0	159	39.0	41.7	6.1	6.5	15.8	15.6
Missouri	33,106	30,129	138	2,839	11,646	10,482	68	1,096	34.8	38.6	3.8	11.0	10.9	28.5
Montana	983	885	99	0	368	337	31	0	38.1	†	4.7	†	12.4	†
Nebraska	6,062	5,669	46	347	2,048	1,890	12	145	33.3	41.9	4.9	7.3	14.7	17.4
Nevada	1,599	551	0	1,048	747	270	0	476	49.1	45.4	5.8	10.8	11.8	23.7
New Hampshire	7,663	7,194	46	422	2,241	2,035	31	175	28.3	41.4	3.4	6.3	12.0	15.3
New Jersey	16,294	15,231	0	1,063	5,649	5,231	0	418	34.3	39.3	4.1	7.0	11.9	17.9
New Mexico	1,119	267	0	852	497	87	0	410	32.6	48.1	3.7	10.7	11.3	22.3
New York	142,639	135,910	582	6,148	48,640	45,907	320	2,412	33.8	39.2	3.3	7.8	9.7	20.0
North Carolina	37,734	35,839	127	1,768	10,128	9,425	41	662	26.3	37.4	2.4	8.3	9.0	22.1
North Dakota	1,139	1,013	0	127	430	381	0	49	37.6	38.4	4.9	6.3	13.0	16.5
Ohio	32,539	27,266	391	4,882	12,541	10,187	179	2,176	37.4	44.6	4.5	7.6	12.1	17.0
Oklahoma	5,649	4,548	0	1,101	2,010	1,525	0	485	33.5	44.0	4.5	8.2	13.5	18.6
Oregon	7,088	6,107	0	981	2,896	2,444	0	452	40.0	46.1	4.8	8.6	12.0	18.7
Pennsylvania	79,008	71,435	1,171	6,403	27,381	24,142	507	2,732	33.8	42.7	3.5	7.5	10.3	17.5
Rhode Island	9,659	9,659	0	0	3,014	3,014	0	0	31.2	†	4.0	†	12.9	†
South Carolina	8,551	5,817	168	2,566	2,874	2,077	49	748	35.7	29.1	5.3	1.0	15.0	3.4
South Dakota	1,911	1,222	34	654	669	490	18	161	40.1	24.6	4.8	4.0	11.9	16.3
Tennessee	38,501	35,614	177	2,711	9,445	8,171	75	1,199	22.9	44.2	2.0	8.7	8.8	19.8
Texas	36,240	29,497	540	6,204	13,169	10,440	245	2,484	35.4	40.0	3.8	8.9	10.6	22.1
Utah	8,627	7,075	106	1,447	3,191	2,470	54	667	34.9	46.1	9.3	9.1	26.5	19.7
Vermont	4,238	3,899	198	142	1,404	1,287	82	36	33.0	25.3	4.0	3.3	12.2	13.2
Virginia	22,257	16,521	0	5,736	8,549	6,040	0	2,509	36.6	43.7	5.6	7.9	15.2	18.0
Washington	8,865	7,626	11	1,229	3,664	3,151	5	509	41.3	41.4	5.0	8.9	12.0	21.4
West Virginia	4,308	2,141	0	2,167	1,805	744	0	1,061	34.7	49.0	4.9	11.9	14.2	24.3
Wisconsin	16,694	14,889	0	1,805	6,262	5,457	0	805	36.7	44.6	3.6	6.2	9.8	13.8
Wyoming	236	0	0	236	78	0	0	78	†	33.2	†	7.3	†	22.0
Other jurisdictions	15,424	11,649	328	3,446	6,294	4,589	146	1,559	39.4	45.2	10.4	12.0	26.5	26.5
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	47	47	0	0	11	11	0	0	24.2	†	1.4	†	5.8	†
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	15,377	11,603	328	3,446	6,282	4,578	146	1,559	39.5	45.2	10.5	12.0	26.5	26.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Full-time-equivalent staff is the full-time staff, plus the full-time equivalent of the part-time staff. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data are for all degree-granting institutions, including those with fewer than 15 employees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 290. Number of instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, sex, control, and level of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2011

Year	Total	Employment status			Sex			Control				Level	
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent full-time	Males	Females	Percent female	Public	Private			4-year	2-year
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1970.....	474,000	369,000	104,000	77.8	—	—	—	314,000	160,000	—	—	382,000	92,000
1971 ¹	492,000	379,000	113,000	77.0	—	—	—	333,000	159,000	—	—	387,000	105,000
1972.....	500,000	380,000	120,000	76.0	—	—	—	343,000	157,000	—	—	384,000	116,000
1973 ¹	527,000	389,000	138,000	73.8	—	—	—	365,000	162,000	—	—	401,000	126,000
1974 ¹	567,000	406,000	161,000	71.6	—	—	—	397,000	170,000	—	—	427,000	140,000
1975 ¹	628,000	440,000	188,000	70.1	—	—	—	443,000	185,000	—	—	467,000	161,000
1976.....	633,000	434,000	199,000	68.6	—	—	—	449,000	184,000	—	—	467,000	166,000
1977.....	678,000	448,000	230,000	66.1	—	—	—	492,000	186,000	—	—	485,000	193,000
1979 ¹	675,000	445,000	230,000	65.9	—	—	—	488,000	187,000	—	—	494,000	182,000
1980 ¹	686,000	450,000	236,000	65.6	—	—	—	495,000	191,000	—	—	494,000	192,000
1981.....	705,000	461,000	244,000	65.4	—	—	—	509,000	196,000	—	—	493,000	212,000
1982 ¹	710,000	462,000	248,000	65.1	—	—	—	506,000	204,000	—	—	493,000	217,000
1983.....	724,000	471,000	254,000	65.1	—	—	—	512,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	220,000
1984 ¹	717,000	462,000	255,000	64.4	—	—	—	505,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	213,000
1985 ¹	715,000	459,000	256,000	64.2	—	—	—	503,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	211,000
1986 ¹	722,000	459,000	263,000	63.6	—	—	—	510,000	212,000	—	—	506,000	216,000
1987 ²	793,070	523,420	269,650	66.0	529,413	263,657	33.2	552,749	240,321	—	—	547,505	245,565
1989 ²	824,220	524,426	299,794	63.6	534,254	289,966	35.2	577,298	246,922	—	—	583,700	240,520
1991 ²	826,252	535,623	290,629	64.8	525,599	300,653	36.4	580,908	245,344	236,066	9,278	591,269	234,983
1993 ²	915,474	545,706	369,768	59.6	561,123	354,351	38.7	650,434	265,040	254,130	10,910	625,969	289,505
1995 ²	931,706	550,822	380,884	59.1	562,893	368,813	39.6	656,833	274,873	260,900	13,973	647,059	284,647
1997 ²	989,813	568,719	421,094	57.5	587,420	402,393	40.7	694,560	295,253	271,257	23,996	682,650	307,163
1999 ²	1,027,830	590,937	436,893	57.5	602,469	425,361	41.4	713,325	314,505	284,652	29,853	713,823	314,007
2001 ²	1,113,183	617,868	495,315	55.5	644,514	468,669	42.1	771,124	342,059	306,487	35,572	764,172	349,011
2003 ²	1,173,593	630,092	543,501	53.7	663,723	509,870	43.4	791,766	381,827	330,097	51,730	814,289	359,304
2005 ²	1,290,426	675,624	614,802	52.4	714,453	575,973	44.6	841,188	449,238	361,523	87,715	916,996	373,430
2007 ²	1,371,390	703,463	667,927	51.3	743,812	627,578	45.8	877,146	494,244	385,875	108,369	990,849	380,541
2009 ²	1,439,144	728,977	710,167	50.7	761,035	678,109	47.1	913,679	525,465	408,561	116,904	1,038,483	400,661
2011 ²	1,523,615	761,619	761,996	50.0	789,197	734,418	48.2	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	1,115,627	407,988

—Not available.

¹Estimated on the basis of enrollment. For methodological details on estimates, see National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*.

²Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

NOTE: Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification,

but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education*, 1970 and 1972, and "Staff Survey" 1976; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information Survey (EEO-6), 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 291. Full-time instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2007, fall 2009, and fall 2011

Sex and academic rank	Total	White	Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and two or more races								Two or more races	Race/ ethnicity unknown	Non-resident-alien ²
			Total	Percent ¹	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native			
							Total	Asian	Pacific Islander				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007													
Total	703,463	540,460	119,906	18.2	37,930	24,975	53,661	—	—	3,340	—	11,875	31,222
Professors.....	173,395	147,867	22,734	13.3	5,839	4,128	12,239	—	—	528	—	1,309	1,485
Associate professors	143,692	115,274	24,255	17.4	7,855	4,714	11,082	—	—	604	—	1,628	2,535
Assistant professors	168,508	117,618	34,940	22.9	10,642	6,329	17,290	—	—	679	—	3,593	12,357
Instructors.....	101,429	77,609	19,470	20.1	7,480	5,800	5,225	—	—	965	—	2,350	2,000
Lecturers.....	31,264	23,470	5,326	18.5	1,602	1,492	2,081	—	—	151	—	661	1,807
Other faculty	85,175	58,622	13,181	18.4	4,512	2,512	5,744	—	—	413	—	2,334	11,038
2009													
Total	728,977	551,271	130,903	19.2	39,715	28,040	59,691	—	—	3,457	—	16,058	30,745
Professors.....	177,581	149,568	24,633	14.1	6,086	4,683	13,284	—	—	580	—	1,923	1,457
Associate professors	148,981	117,270	26,779	18.6	8,163	5,383	12,632	—	—	601	—	2,387	2,545
Assistant professors	171,639	117,892	37,199	24.0	10,979	6,789	18,712	—	—	719	—	4,617	11,931
Instructors.....	104,521	78,329	20,951	21.1	7,806	6,577	5,566	—	—	1,002	—	3,396	1,845
Lecturers.....	33,332	24,895	5,851	19.0	1,812	1,583	2,318	—	—	138	—	882	1,704
Other faculty	92,923	63,317	15,490	19.7	4,869	3,025	7,179	—	—	417	—	2,853	11,263
Males	415,821	314,712	71,889	18.6	18,026	14,865	37,261	—	—	1,737	—	8,973	20,247
Professors.....	127,931	107,315	18,013	14.4	3,755	3,209	10,684	—	—	365	—	1,405	1,198
Associate professors.....	87,965	68,747	15,935	18.8	4,180	3,096	8,338	—	—	321	—	1,497	1,786
Assistant professors.....	88,665	59,607	18,954	24.1	4,568	3,422	10,658	—	—	306	—	2,477	7,627
Instructors.....	46,762	35,137	9,003	20.4	2,880	3,078	2,568	—	—	477	—	1,583	1,039
Lecturers.....	15,724	11,702	2,620	18.3	822	650	1,084	—	—	64	—	466	936
Other faculty.....	48,774	32,204	7,364	18.6	1,821	1,410	3,929	—	—	204	—	1,545	7,661
Females	313,156	236,559	59,014	20.0	21,689	13,175	22,430	—	—	1,720	—	7,085	10,498
Professors.....	49,650	42,253	6,620	13.5	2,331	1,474	2,600	—	—	215	—	518	259
Associate professors.....	61,016	48,523	10,844	18.3	3,983	2,287	4,294	—	—	280	—	890	759
Assistant professors.....	82,974	58,285	18,245	23.8	6,411	3,367	8,054	—	—	413	—	2,140	4,304
Instructors.....	57,759	43,192	11,948	21.7	4,926	3,499	2,998	—	—	525	—	1,813	806
Lecturers.....	17,608	13,193	3,231	19.7	990	933	1,234	—	—	74	—	416	768
Other faculty.....	44,149	31,113	8,126	20.7	3,048	1,615	3,250	—	—	213	—	1,308	3,602
2011													
Total	761,619	563,689	147,517	20.7	41,649	31,331	66,887	65,438	1,449	3,529	4,121	17,000	33,413
Professors.....	181,508	150,334	27,588	15.5	6,517	5,180	14,646	14,425	221	589	656	2,202	1,384
Associate professors	155,200	119,371	30,648	20.4	8,695	6,143	14,409	14,129	280	597	804	2,477	2,704
Assistant professors	174,045	118,014	39,988	25.3	10,994	7,428	19,822	19,443	379	701	1,043	4,926	11,117
Instructors.....	109,054	80,703	23,160	22.3	8,600	6,906	5,808	5,449	359	981	865	3,263	1,928
Lecturers.....	34,477	25,823	6,262	19.5	1,688	1,773	2,456	2,421	35	135	210	849	1,543
Other faculty	107,335	69,444	19,871	22.2	5,155	3,901	9,746	9,571	175	526	543	3,283	14,737
Males	426,982	315,801	79,805	20.2	18,660	16,345	41,057	40,357	700	1,749	1,994	9,602	21,774
Professors.....	128,648	106,039	19,841	15.8	3,984	3,499	11,579	11,420	159	362	417	1,643	1,125
Associate professors.....	89,741	68,447	17,865	20.7	4,373	3,437	9,305	9,142	163	313	437	1,574	1,855
Assistant professors.....	88,168	58,531	19,881	25.4	4,458	3,692	10,974	10,820	154	303	454	2,693	7,063
Instructors.....	48,130	35,870	9,749	21.4	3,136	3,133	2,669	2,526	143	463	348	1,487	1,024
Lecturers.....	15,689	11,720	2,740	18.9	751	753	1,110	1,090	20	47	79	410	819
Other faculty.....	56,606	35,194	9,729	21.7	1,958	1,831	5,420	5,359	61	261	259	1,795	9,888
Females	334,637	247,888	67,712	21.5	22,989	14,986	25,830	25,081	749	1,780	2,127	7,398	11,639
Professors.....	52,860	44,295	7,747	14.9	2,533	1,681	3,067	3,005	62	227	239	559	259
Associate professors.....	65,459	50,924	12,783	20.1	4,322	2,706	5,104	4,987	117	284	367	903	849
Assistant professors.....	85,877	59,483	20,107	25.3	6,536	3,736	8,848	8,623	225	398	589	2,233	4,054
Instructors.....	60,924	44,833	13,411	23.0	5,464	3,773	3,139	2,923	216	518	517	1,776	904
Lecturers.....	18,788	14,103	3,522	20.0	937	1,020	1,346	1,331	15	88	131	439	724
Other faculty.....	50,729	34,250	10,142	22.8	3,197	2,070	4,326	4,212	114	265	284	1,488	4,849

—Not available.

¹Combined total of faculty who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of two or more races as a percentage of total faculty, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2007–08, Winter 2009–10, and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 292. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of full-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	681.8 (0.05)	162.1 (0.85)	63.5 (1.58)	51.3 (0.76)	21.7 (0.79)	107.3 (2.98)	41.4 (1.59)	49.6 (1.80)	114.6 (1.09)	70.2 (3.36)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	23.8 (0.12)	9.3 (0.23)	7.5 (0.11)	3.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.44)	6.1 (0.23)	7.3 (0.26)	16.8 (0.16)	10.3 (0.49)
Average hours worked per week	53.3 (0.13)	55.6 (0.21)	55.8 (0.42)	54.0 (0.38)	52.4 (0.59)	53.2 (0.31)	51.8 (0.53)	54.0 (0.39)	49.2 (0.34)	53.1 (0.49)
Paid activities within institution	45.4 (0.12)	48.8 (0.19)	47.8 (0.36)	45.9 (0.31)	44.7 (0.47)	44.4 (0.27)	42.9 (0.55)	45.6 (0.39)	40.9 (0.27)	45.1 (0.59)
Unpaid activities within institution	3.8 (0.04)	3.1 (0.08)	3.3 (0.15)	3.9 (0.14)	3.8 (0.20)	4.4 (0.13)	4.4 (0.15)	4.4 (0.11)	4.2 (0.12)	3.6 (0.22)
Paid activities outside institution	2.2 (0.05)	1.8 (0.08)	2.7 (0.21)	2.1 (0.13)	2.3 (0.25)	2.3 (0.12)	2.2 (0.17)	2.0 (0.13)	2.3 (0.12)	2.8 (0.24)
Unpaid activities outside institution	1.9 (0.03)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.09)	2.1 (0.11)	1.7 (0.11)	2.1 (0.09)	2.3 (0.12)	2.0 (0.14)	1.7 (0.08)	1.6 (0.10)
Work time distribution (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (2.08)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching.....	58.2 (0.27)	43.5 (0.43)	43.1 (0.76)	55.5 (0.72)	55.0 (1.15)	64.7 (0.70)	67.5 (0.78)	65.9 (0.80)	78.4 (0.65)	55.0 (1.61)
Research/scholarship	20.0 (0.44)	33.2 (0.42)	34.0 (0.84)	22.3 (0.72)	24.6 (0.84)	15.0 (0.49)	11.2 (0.57)	12.7 (0.67)	3.7 (0.26)	18.7 (0.97)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.)	21.7 (0.17)	23.2 (0.45)	22.8 (0.67)	22.2 (0.64)	20.4 (1.21)	20.4 (0.66)	21.3 (0.75)	21.3 (0.73)	17.9 (0.54)	26.3 (1.27)
Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)										
Distribution by hours taught per week	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	30.3 (0.44)	48.9 (0.83)	52.2 (1.31)	30.0 (1.70)	26.5 (1.74)	16.3 (1.08)	14.9 (1.06)	15.5 (1.15)	14.5 (0.86)	36.0 (2.35)
4.0 to 5.9	5.8 (0.21)	8.4 (0.50)	8.8 (0.77)	6.0 (0.58)	8.4 (1.37)	4.1 (0.53)	4.1 (0.57)	4.1 (0.57)	2.5 (0.33)	6.7 (0.99)
6.0 to 7.9	13.8 (0.37)	20.0 (0.80)	15.2 (1.20)	22.2 (1.14)	22.0 (1.77)	12.0 (0.78)	11.0 (1.43)	13.3 (1.48)	4.4 (0.60)	9.0 (0.88)
8.0 to 9.9	12.5 (0.30)	9.0 (0.49)	9.3 (0.87)	16.9 (1.20)	19.3 (1.76)	21.5 (0.93)	18.7 (1.78)	19.5 (1.83)	5.7 (0.61)	7.2 (0.98)
10.0 to 14.9	18.2 (0.39)	7.9 (0.55)	8.8 (0.88)	15.1 (1.13)	15.0 (1.53)	31.5 (1.24)	32.7 (2.15)	33.5 (1.93)	14.7 (0.90)	19.6 (1.95)
15.0 or more	19.4 (0.40)	5.8 (0.43)	5.7 (0.67)	9.7 (0.92)	8.7 (1.34)	14.6 (0.93)	18.5 (1.92)	14.1 (1.39)	58.2 (1.47)	21.5 (1.73)
Distribution by number of students taught	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25	30.6 (0.46)	46.0 (0.84)	51.5 (1.56)	29.7 (1.53)	31.9 (1.88)	16.8 (1.25)	16.5 (1.23)	20.8 (1.44)	15.9 (0.94)	36.8 (1.96)
25 to 49	17.0 (0.34)	17.0 (0.83)	16.9 (1.06)	17.1 (0.99)	18.8 (1.74)	17.9 (0.96)	22.7 (1.57)	25.4 (1.62)	12.0 (0.77)	13.4 (1.41)
50 to 74	16.2 (0.33)	11.9 (0.69)	10.0 (0.99)	16.3 (1.29)	20.9 (1.64)	18.7 (0.77)	26.5 (1.32)	24.4 (1.40)	16.2 (0.86)	14.4 (1.07)
75 to 99	13.0 (0.30)	7.6 (0.51)	6.2 (0.57)	13.9 (0.91)	11.2 (0.95)	17.5 (0.86)	17.6 (1.15)	15.8 (1.09)	18.1 (0.78)	11.5 (1.03)
100 to 149	14.2 (0.39)	7.6 (0.54)	7.0 (0.78)	13.2 (0.87)	9.9 (1.21)	19.4 (1.22)	13.1 (1.61)	10.6 (0.96)	25.7 (0.98)	14.9 (1.58)
150 or more	9.0 (0.27)	9.8 (0.59)	8.4 (0.73)	9.8 (0.87)	7.4 (1.04)	9.7 (0.85)	3.6 (0.72)	3.0 (0.62)	12.1 (0.86)	8.9 (0.63)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50	24.2 (0.40)	38.3 (0.83)	42.7 (1.33)	23.2 (1.52)	22.0 (1.53)	11.9 (1.04)	12.6 (1.02)	12.2 (1.05)	11.9 (0.77)	30.8 (1.87)
50 to 99	5.3 (0.23)	7.7 (0.56)	7.0 (0.82)	6.4 (0.68)	7.0 (1.20)	4.3 (0.52)	2.7 (0.55)	4.9 (0.48)	2.5 (0.39)	5.2 (0.88)
100 to 199	7.1 (0.20)	9.4 (0.54)	10.7 (0.87)	8.0 (0.88)	8.6 (1.38)	6.2 (0.62)	4.5 (0.66)	7.2 (1.02)	3.4 (0.43)	6.1 (0.99)
200 to 349	9.0 (0.28)	10.9 (0.52)	10.4 (0.83)	10.4 (0.88)	12.8 (1.74)	8.6 (0.71)	10.9 (1.38)	11.9 (1.27)	3.6 (0.54)	6.8 (0.79)
350 to 499	7.7 (0.24)	8.0 (0.44)	8.1 (0.83)	10.6 (1.03)	11.5 (1.03)	7.9 (0.91)	10.2 (0.79)	12.4 (0.93)	3.5 (0.40)	4.6 (0.70)
500 or more	46.8 (0.44)	25.6 (0.74)	21.2 (1.21)	41.4 (1.36)	38.0 (1.81)	61.1 (1.46)	59.1 (1.75)	51.4 (2.13)	75.0 (1.16)	46.6 (2.30)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	31.8 (0.54)	48.9 (0.82)	52.1 (1.55)	30.1 (1.46)	29.0 (1.75)	18.0 (1.03)	17.5 (1.44)	23.7 (2.18)	15.4 (0.84)	38.1 (2.23)
4.0 to 5.9	6.6 (0.22)	9.4 (0.54)	10.2 (0.63)	6.8 (0.67)	10.5 (1.53)	3.5 (0.35)	4.5 (0.61)	5.6 (0.67)	3.7 (0.44)	7.0 (0.83)
6.0 to 7.9	15.0 (0.37)	21.6 (0.66)	14.0 (1.04)	25.1 (1.29)	21.3 (1.71)	14.2 (0.94)	12.2 (1.04)	11.4 (1.15)	6.6 (0.72)	10.1 (1.07)
8.0 to 9.9	14.8 (0.33)	10.4 (0.60)	10.7 (0.84)	19.9 (1.28)	20.8 (1.47)	25.3 (1.15)	23.4 (1.73)	19.1 (1.16)	8.1 (0.60)	10.0 (1.19)
10.0 to 14.9	20.2 (0.38)	7.7 (0.51)	9.7 (0.99)	14.8 (1.17)	13.2 (1.40)	32.0 (1.20)	35.4 (1.94)	32.5 (2.20)	24.3 (1.28)	22.3 (1.38)
15.0 or more	11.6 (0.31)	1.9 (0.24)	3.2 (0.52)	3.3 (0.64)	5.2 (0.99)	7.0 (0.88)	6.9 (0.71)	7.7 (1.28)	41.8 (1.50)	12.5 (1.17)

See notes at end of table.

Table 292. Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	11.0 (0.43)	24.2 (2.40)	20.2 (2.97)	14.1 (2.91)	10.0 (2.52)	10.5 (1.31)	9.3 (1.13)	9.9 (0.98)	8.7 (0.75)	11.2 (2.17)
2	17.4 (0.62)	38.0 (2.80)	31.2 (3.96)	24.2 (3.05)	38.6 (5.05)	14.6 (1.51)	18.5 (2.14)	22.7 (2.32)	10.7 (0.77)	13.7 (2.29)
3	23.7 (0.65)	22.6 (2.21)	30.8 (3.42)	31.1 (2.98)	37.3 (3.60)	28.6 (1.89)	30.3 (2.48)	34.3 (2.57)	16.0 (0.96)	17.3 (2.77)
4	21.9 (0.73)	10.8 (1.43)	11.7 (2.99)	20.4 (1.92)	10.9 (2.75)	33.3 (1.87)	30.7 (2.77)	21.1 (2.22)	16.9 (1.00)	28.4 (2.48)
5 or more	26.1 (0.70)	4.4 (0.86)	6.1 (1.74)	10.1 (1.97)	3.2 ! (1.15)	13.0 (1.56)	11.2 (1.53)	12.0 (1.44)	47.6 (1.49)	29.4 (2.14)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	40.1 (1.21)	50.4 (2.17)	48.0 (3.69)	34.3 (3.04)	25.9 (4.02)	23.6 (3.86)	13.0 (3.72)	15.8 ! (6.35)	‡ (†)	37.8 (3.15)
2	31.0 (1.07)	26.3 (1.81)	27.9 (2.93)	39.1 (3.32)	50.7 (4.02)	33.6 (5.32)	28.7 (4.00)	31.6 ! (12.42)	‡ (†)	32.9 (2.93)
3	16.7 (0.88)	14.3 (1.38)	13.3 (2.60)	16.3 (2.76)	14.1 (3.52)	29.6 (4.35)	36.3 (4.99)	22.7 ! (9.79)	‡ (†)	13.4 (2.48)
4	7.1 (0.80)	4.5 (1.24)	7.4 (2.07)	7.4 (2.04)	3.7 ! (1.44)	10.1 ! (3.39)	16.5 (3.92)	16.7 ! (8.04)	‡ (†)	7.2 ! (2.21)
5 or more	5.1 (0.52)	4.4 (0.69)	3.4 ! (1.33)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.80)	3.1 ! (1.52)	5.5 ! (2.85)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.7 (1.94)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	23.3 (0.68)	32.5 (1.37)	38.4 (1.89)	21.1 (2.17)	20.2 (2.37)	9.0 (1.04)	10.3 (2.14)	9.4 (2.00)	‡ (†)	24.8 (3.18)
2	33.4 (0.83)	44.3 (1.36)	42.8 (2.33)	37.1 (2.15)	37.8 (2.58)	19.6 (1.30)	19.0 (2.78)	18.3 (2.62)	‡ (†)	18.7 (3.00)
3	24.3 (0.70)	15.5 (0.99)	12.4 (1.37)	26.5 (1.75)	32.0 (3.01)	38.1 (1.91)	34.8 (2.85)	29.5 (3.77)	‡ (†)	21.2 (3.06)
4	12.2 (0.54)	4.5 (0.64)	3.7 (1.06)	10.1 (1.37)	6.6 ! (2.02)	23.4 (1.69)	24.4 (3.39)	27.5 (3.74)	‡ (†)	16.6 (3.55)
5 or more	6.7 (0.43)	3.1 (0.45)	2.8 (0.78)	5.2 (0.75)	‡ (†)	9.9 (1.01)	11.4 (2.07)	15.2 (3.65)	‡ (†)	18.6 (2.88)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 293. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of part-time faculty and instructional staff (in thousands).....	530.0 (0.02)	39.7 (0.78)	23.2 (0.96)	20.8 (0.82)	15.4 (0.83)	60.3 (2.49)	53.5 (2.17)	28.4 (2.19)	230.1 (2.00)	58.7 (3.38)
Percentage distribution	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.15)	4.4 (0.18)	3.9 (0.15)	2.9 (0.16)	11.4 (0.47)	10.1 (0.41)	5.4 (0.41)	43.4 (0.38)	11.1 (0.64)
Average hours worked per week	39.9 (0.30)	41.1 (0.85)	42.6 (1.24)	43.5 (1.37)	42.1 (1.29)	38.8 (1.01)	42.7 (1.14)	39.6 (1.23)	38.0 (0.45)	41.8 (1.18)
Paid activities within institution.....	13.7 (0.13)	19.0 (0.61)	14.0 (0.65)	16.4 (0.76)	13.5 (0.97)	14.9 (0.48)	12.1 (0.56)	13.5 (0.73)	12.5 (0.19)	14.2 (0.46)
Unpaid activities within institution	1.7 (0.06)	1.8 (0.25)	2.5 (0.25)	2.3 (0.28)	2.8 (0.37)	2.3 (0.19)	2.7 (0.12)	2.6 (0.17)	2.1 (0.08)	2.5 (0.17)
Paid activities outside institution	22.1 (0.28)	18.3 (0.98)	23.9 (1.34)	23.3 (1.55)	24.1 (1.40)	19.9 (1.00)	26.6 (1.38)	21.9 (0.98)	21.6 (0.41)	23.3 (1.06)
Unpaid activities outside institution.....	2.3 (0.06)	2.0 (0.25)	2.2 (0.25)	1.6 (0.28)	1.7 (0.37)	1.8 (0.19)	1.3 (0.12)	1.6 (0.17)	1.7 (0.08)	1.8 (0.17)
Work time distribution (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching.....	88.3 (0.32)	74.1 (1.79)	80.6 (1.89)	84.9 (1.71)	87.2 (1.87)	90.8 (0.83)	90.4 (0.70)	90.2 (1.20)	91.3 (0.43)	85.4 (1.19)
Research/scholarship	3.9 (0.80)	13.3 (1.62)	7.0 (0.97)	7.4 (1.35)	5.2 (1.42)	3.2 (0.46)	2.4 (0.49)	2.6 (0.54)	2.1 (0.21)	4.4 (0.61)
Other activities (administration, professional growth, etc.)	7.8 (0.20)	12.6 (1.04)	12.4 (1.75)	7.6 (1.03)	7.6 (1.22)	6.0 (0.63)	7.2 (0.81)	7.2 (0.92)	6.6 (0.40)	10.3 (0.93)
Faculty/staff distribution by instruction activity (percent)										
Distribution by hours taught per week	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	45.3 (0.80)	58.1 (2.25)	62.4 (3.87)	53.3 (2.71)	48.0 (2.67)	45.5 (1.68)	39.8 (2.34)	44.8 (2.96)	41.3 (1.30)	46.5 (2.46)
4.0 to 5.9	12.2 (0.48)	9.3 (1.25)	12.9 (2.46)	12.5 (1.49)	15.0 (1.57)	9.7 (1.25)	17.7 (2.07)	13.2 (1.73)	11.7 (0.71)	12.6 (1.62)
6.0 to 7.9	14.3 (0.57)	12.5 (1.50)	10.1 (1.69)	14.5 (1.76)	14.3 (2.01)	19.4 (1.68)	12.9 (2.14)	13.8 (1.98)	14.5 (1.04)	13.0 (1.72)
8.0 to 9.9	10.4 (0.47)	8.9 (1.22)	5.6 (1.46)	8.3 (1.82)	7.8 (1.58)	10.8 (1.11)	11.7 (1.93)	10.7 (1.54)	11.3 (0.73)	9.5 (1.45)
10.0 to 14.9	9.4 (0.47)	7.5 (1.27)	3.0 ! (1.16)	5.5 (1.29)	7.3 (2.03)	8.0 (1.27)	7.7 (1.29)	8.3 (1.55)	11.7 (0.99)	9.8 (1.27)
15.0 or more	8.3 (0.43)	3.6 (0.90)	6.0 ! (1.94)	5.9 (1.50)	7.6 (1.26)	6.5 (1.05)	10.3 (1.61)	9.1 (2.38)	9.5 (0.67)	8.5 (1.19)
Distribution by number of students taught	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25	52.0 (0.82)	55.6 (2.16)	68.9 (3.98)	44.6 (2.68)	56.9 (3.29)	41.6 (2.07)	57.9 (2.45)	60.5 (2.34)	49.7 (1.37)	54.0 (3.15)
25 to 49	24.9 (0.58)	17.4 (1.54)	16.9 (2.13)	27.4 (2.51)	20.7 (2.48)	24.5 (2.10)	29.4 (1.90)	24.1 (1.76)	26.7 (0.97)	22.6 (2.74)
50 to 74	12.1 (0.54)	11.6 (1.23)	3.7 ! (1.15)	12.5 (1.71)	9.8 (2.48)	17.5 (1.52)	8.5 (0.77)	10.0 (1.65)	12.9 (0.95)	11.7 (1.55)
75 to 99	5.8 (0.30)	5.4 (0.89)	4.1 ! (1.57)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (1.62)	6.7 (1.22)	2.0 (0.44)	3.7 (0.97)	6.2 (0.48)	7.5 (1.18)
100 to 149	3.4 (0.23)	4.8 (1.07)	2.0 ! (0.72)	4.2 ! (1.46)	2.9 ! (0.89)	7.2 (1.14)	1.8 ! (0.55)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.41)	2.4 ! (0.76)
150 or more	1.9 (0.19)	5.2 (0.96)	4.5 (1.35)	3.7 (0.94)	2.8 ! (1.12)	2.6 (0.59)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.2 (0.35)	1.7 (0.44)
Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50	33.9 (0.80)	41.6 (2.52)	53.4 (3.89)	27.7 (2.98)	40.2 (2.67)	25.4 (1.88)	36.0 (2.52)	38.2 (2.66)	31.3 (1.34)	36.7 (3.40)
50 to 99	17.0 (0.54)	13.1 (1.46)	17.5 (2.13)	23.0 (3.38)	17.0 (2.30)	18.9 (1.40)	19.5 (1.53)	17.4 (1.97)	16.6 (0.96)	14.5 (1.65)
100 to 199	13.2 (0.49)	13.3 (1.51)	8.5 (1.44)	14.2 (2.34)	7.5 (1.56)	14.8 (1.72)	13.3 (1.65)	14.1 (2.01)	13.4 (0.82)	13.5 (2.19)
200 to 349	11.2 (0.46)	10.8 (1.29)	5.6 (1.42)	10.9 (1.97)	12.3 (1.88)	10.3 (1.80)	13.5 (0.93)	10.1 (1.26)	11.4 (0.66)	12.1 (1.62)
350 to 499	7.2 (0.34)	6.1 (0.98)	3.0 ! (0.96)	7.7 (1.74)	8.5 (1.74)	10.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.64)	5.5 (0.95)	8.0 (0.69)	6.0 (0.93)
500 or more	17.5 (0.58)	15.1 (1.89)	12.1 (2.50)	16.5 (2.29)	14.5 (2.58)	20.3 (1.97)	13.3 (1.53)	14.6 (2.85)	19.3 (0.98)	17.2 (1.87)
Distribution by total classroom credit hours	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0	53.3 (0.89)	59.8 (2.39)	67.5 (3.65)	62.2 (2.96)	55.4 (2.34)	52.0 (2.05)	51.3 (2.05)	58.9 (2.14)	50.2 (1.43)	52.2 (3.00)
4.0 to 5.9	11.7 (0.52)	12.2 (1.52)	11.8 (2.12)	10.8 (1.63)	10.6 (1.81)	9.3 (1.09)	14.1 (1.77)	10.3 (1.68)	12.2 (0.75)	11.5 (1.68)
6.0 to 7.9	16.9 (0.55)	12.8 (1.61)	10.2 (2.20)	14.9 (1.96)	18.7 (2.12)	23.1 (2.10)	18.1 (1.22)	15.4 (1.81)	16.5 (0.98)	17.5 (1.62)
8.0 to 9.9	9.4 (0.42)	8.2 (0.92)	6.2 (1.22)	8.5 (1.64)	8.3 (2.03)	9.5 (0.99)	9.0 (1.08)	8.3 (1.34)	10.8 (0.81)	7.4 (1.33)
10.0 to 14.9	6.6 (0.35)	5.6 (1.48)	1.8 ! (0.75)	3.6 (0.97)	4.8 (1.22)	3.8 (0.81)	5.2 (0.82)	5.1 ! (1.57)	8.1 (0.62)	9.2 (1.54)
15.0 or more	2.1 (0.21)	1.4 ! (0.58)	2.5 ! (0.91)	‡ (†)	2.2 ! (0.78)	2.2 (0.57)	2.3 (0.64)	2.0 ! (0.80)	2.2 (0.31)	2.2 (0.63)

See notes at end of table.

Table 293. Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Instruction activity and number of classes	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Faculty/staff distribution by number of classes taught for credit (percent)										
Faculty/staff with undergraduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	49.2 (0.90)	53.1 (3.85)	62.3 (5.20)	58.8 (4.27)	45.4 (4.58)	48.4 (2.43)	54.1 (2.78)	53.7 (3.42)	47.9 (1.20)	43.2 (3.57)
2	29.7 (0.86)	31.2 (3.04)	28.5 (5.51)	26.9 (3.12)	39.8 (4.33)	33.1 (2.35)	29.2 (2.27)	25.0 (2.20)	29.3 (1.24)	29.7 (2.70)
3	12.5 (0.47)	9.4 (1.83)	6.9 ! (2.33)	11.5 (2.36)	13.1 (3.15)	10.8 (1.26)	9.4 (1.35)	10.2 (1.62)	13.9 (0.84)	13.7 (1.71)
4	5.3 (0.41)	4.6 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 (1.06)	5.4 (1.08)	5.6 ! (1.95)	5.9 (0.65)	6.9 (1.73)
5 or more	3.3 (0.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.6 ! (1.27)	‡ (†)	3.7 (0.95)	1.8 ! (0.77)	5.5 ! (1.69)	3.1 (0.44)	6.5 (1.87)
Faculty/staff with graduate classes only, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	72.6 (1.73)	71.7 (5.24)	81.7 (4.89)	81.8 (4.93)	72.2 (5.28)	74.8 (5.62)	62.2 (3.67)	69.9 (6.67)	‡ (†)	75.6 (5.21)
2	16.6 (1.30)	20.6 (4.61)	7.4 ! (3.23)	10.8 ! (4.07)	16.2 (4.50)	12.9 ! (4.45)	23.3 (2.37)	18.8 ! (5.77)	‡ (†)	16.4 (3.91)
3	5.3 (0.93)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.74)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.6 ! (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4	3.1 (0.81)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.41)	‡ (†)	3.9 ! (1.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
5 or more	2.4 (0.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.38)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3.0 ! (1.45)
Faculty/staff with both undergraduate and graduate classes, by total for-credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	‡ (†)	100.0 (†)
1	46.5 (2.05)	51.3 (5.19)	46.4 (10.59)	59.3 (5.24)	63.7 (8.93)	38.0 (6.03)	38.9 (4.23)	44.1 (8.69)	‡ (†)	47.4 (6.18)
2	28.7 (1.96)	29.6 (4.47)	36.3 (8.39)	18.5 ! (6.24)	18.1 ! (5.75)	30.7 (3.91)	32.7 (5.11)	35.1 (9.57)	‡ (†)	23.9 (5.54)
3	13.5 (1.79)	11.3 (3.25)	‡ (†)	16.9 ! (6.27)	‡ (†)	17.8 (4.04)	16.6 (3.72)	12.3 ! (4.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
4	5.9 (1.19)	3.3 ! (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.9 ! (3.54)	‡ (†)	5.8 ! (2.25)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (4.03)
5 or more	5.4 (1.18)	4.4 ! (2.08)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.7 ! (2.75)	6.4 ! (2.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.2 ! (4.56)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

!Distribution by student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 294. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number (in thousands)			Fall 2003																				
				Total	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts		Public 2-year	Other										
	1992	1998	2003		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
Full-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Number (in thousands)	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	681.8	(0.05)	162.1	(0.85)	63.5	(1.58)	51.3	(0.76)	21.7	(0.79)	107.3	(2.98)	41.4	(1.59)	49.6	(1.80)	114.6	(1.09)	70.2	(3.36)
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0	(†)	23.8	(0.12)	9.3	(0.23)	7.5	(0.11)	3.2	(0.12)	15.7	(0.44)	6.1	(0.23)	7.3	(0.26)	16.8	(0.16)	10.3	(0.49)
	Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff																							
Total	528.3	560.4	681.8	(0.05)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex																								
Male	352.7	356.9	420.4	(—)	61.7	(0.35)	69.9	(0.62)	68.8	(0.90)	62.8	(1.29)	66.7	(2.04)	58.8	(0.84)	57.6	(2.03)	59.7	(1.14)	50.5	(1.08)	60.3	(1.41)
Female	175.5	203.5	261.4	(—)	38.3	(0.35)	30.1	(0.62)	31.2	(0.90)	37.2	(1.29)	33.3	(2.04)	41.2	(0.84)	42.4	(2.03)	40.3	(1.14)	49.5	(1.08)	39.7	(1.41)
Race/ethnicity																								
White	456.7	477.0	547.7	(—)	80.3	(0.27)	79.0	(0.50)	77.6	(0.73)	81.3	(1.33)	82.7	(1.55)	78.0	(1.12)	85.6	(1.02)	86.0	(0.81)	80.9	(0.84)	79.8	(1.14)
Black	27.4	28.4	38.1	(—)	5.6	(0.17)	3.7	(0.26)	4.9	(0.49)	4.1	(0.50)	5.1	(0.79)	8.7	(0.73)	4.8	(0.65)	6.3	(0.69)	6.9	(0.43)	4.7	(0.81)
Hispanic	13.9	18.5	23.8	(—)	3.5	(0.10)	2.9	(0.18)	3.5	(0.36)	2.9	(0.37)	2.2	(0.59)	3.6	(0.23)	2.4	(0.36)	2.3	(0.26)	5.8	(0.44)	3.1	(0.44)
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.7	32.5	62.3	(—)	9.1	(0.16)	13.2	(0.45)	12.8	(0.63)	10.1	(1.17)	9.3	(1.40)	7.9	(0.34)	5.9	(0.74)	3.8	(0.33)	4.2	(0.44)	11.3	(0.94)
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.6	4.0	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.11)	1.1	(0.17)	1.2	(0.40)	1.6	(0.35)	0.7	(0.36)	1.8	(0.50)	1.2	(0.38)	1.6	(0.31)	2.2	(0.36)	1.0	(0.32)
Age																								
Under 30	7.6	8.8	11.9	(—)	1.7	(0.13)	1.7	(0.24)	1.5	(0.28)	1.8	(0.37)	1.3	(0.44)	1.7	(0.29)	2.3	(0.56)	2.1	(0.41)	1.8	(0.36)	1.7	(0.68)
30 to 34	35.4	32.2	47.2	(—)	6.9	(0.21)	7.5	(0.44)	8.6	(0.89)	7.2	(0.82)	5.9	(0.73)	6.5	(0.74)	7.0	(0.92)	8.9	(0.73)	5.1	(0.52)	6.4	(0.75)
35 to 39	66.8	60.1	77.1	(—)	11.3	(0.29)	12.8	(0.58)	14.3	(1.35)	11.8	(0.95)	8.9	(1.45)	10.1	(0.86)	9.6	(0.88)	12.8	(1.22)	9.0	(0.70)	11.1	(1.05)
40 to 44	90.2	81.9	92.6	(—)	13.6	(0.31)	15.3	(0.57)	15.0	(0.75)	11.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.36)	12.1	(0.78)	14.4	(1.15)	12.3	(0.75)	12.7	(0.88)	14.4	(1.38)
45 to 49	97.7	96.8	105.3	(—)	15.4	(0.32)	15.9	(0.53)	14.6	(1.24)	16.5	(1.38)	16.0	(1.89)	15.2	(0.75)	13.0	(1.18)	14.3	(1.10)	14.7	(0.70)	18.0	(1.36)
50 to 54	94.9	104.7	114.4	(—)	16.8	(0.34)	16.3	(0.66)	14.6	(0.87)	16.0	(1.09)	14.9	(1.34)	16.6	(0.90)	17.1	(1.26)	16.5	(1.0)	19.3	(0.84)	17.1	(1.35)
55 to 59	67.3	90.2	111.6	(—)	16.4	(0.37)	13.9	(0.66)	12.0	(0.61)	15.1	(1.01)	16.5	(1.60)	17.3	(0.89)	16.8	(1.24)	15.6	(0.87)	21.9	(1.05)	16.8	(1.46)
60 to 64	44.6	55.0	78.3	(—)	11.5	(0.31)	10.7	(0.58)	10.9	(0.74)	13.8	(0.90)	12.8	(1.54)	13.4	(0.72)	12.9	(1.42)	11.8	(1.10)	10.5	(0.68)	9.4	(0.83)
65 or older	23.8	30.6	43.3	(—)	6.3	(0.23)	6.0	(0.40)	8.6	(0.64)	5.9	(0.83)	11.8	(1.53)	7.1	(0.67)	6.8	(0.78)	5.7	(0.80)	4.9	(0.67)	5.2	(0.59)
Highest degree																								
Less than bachelor's	6.3	6.7	10.0	(—)	1.5	(0.12)	0.2	(0.09)	†	(†)	0.2	(0.09)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.07)	†	(†)	0.8	(0.26)	6.1	(0.58)	2.4	(0.64)
Bachelor's	20.9	22.5	29.4	(—)	4.3	(0.24)	2.0	(0.27)	2.0	(0.41)	2.9	(0.51)	1.6	(0.46)	3.1	(0.63)	2.8	(0.58)	2.1	(0.53)	11.1	(0.97)	6.9	(0.82)
Master's	155.8	156.0	179.8	(—)	26.4	(0.39)	12.3	(0.49)	9.9	(0.93)	20.3	(1.19)	12.9	(1.17)	22.7	(1.08)	28.7	(2.10)	27.2	(1.71)	63.3	(1.22)	25.5	(1.68)
First-professional	58.3	51.7	56.1	(—)	8.2	(0.30)	11.8	(0.53)	18.4	(1.19)	4.7	(0.49)	9.7	(1.47)	2.0	(0.30)	3.5	(0.89)	0.9	(0.18)	1.6	(0.30)	21.3	(1.99)
Doctoral	283.8	323.5	406.6	(—)	59.6	(0.48)	73.7	(0.61)	69.4	(1.45)	71.9	(1.30)	75.4	(2.03)	72.1	(1.34)	65.0	(2.47)	69.1	(1.92)	17.9	(1.13)	43.8	(2.47)
Academic rank																								
Professor	160.6	172.2	194.4	(3.67)	28.5	(0.54)	33.8	(0.95)	34.0	(1.15)	27.3	(1.34)	30.3	(2.37)	29.8	(1.23)	24.8	(1.61)	28.5	(1.79)	21.7	(1.89)	22.9	(1.39)
Associate professor	123.7	132.0	149.6	(2.56)	21.9	(0.37)	23.3	(0.63)	22.0	(1.12)	25.9	(1.54)	31.6	(1.73)	23.2	(1.30)	27.0	(1.41)	24.6	(1.27)	12.1	(1.22)	22.3	(1.47)
Assistant professor	124.3	125.0	158.1	(2.81)	23.2	(0.41)	22.5	(0.68)	26.6	(1.38)	23.5	(1.36)	21.6	(1.63)	28.3	(1.08)	31.8	(2.0)	30.3	(1.14)	10.3	(1.12)	25.2	(1.37)
Instructor	73.9	74.9	82.7	(2.85)	12.1	(0.42)	4.3	(0.27)	5.0	(0.79)	9.0	(0.94)	4.5	(0.89)	7.6	(0.81)	6.8	(1.02)	6.6	(0.91)	37.5	(2.13)	13.9	(1.30)
Lecturer	11.9	14.1	21.9	(1.48)	3.2	(0.22)	4.6	(0.34)	4.9	(0.59)	5.4	(0.80)	2.5	(0.40)	5.4	(0.99)	1.9	(0.67)	1.0	(0.23)	0.3	(0.09)	0.9	(0.27)
Other	17.1	26.3	56.5	(2.15)	8.3	(0.32)	10.6	(0.64)	7.1	(0.54)	8.5	(0.59)	8.9	(1.23)	5.7	(0.94)	7.3	(1.12)	8.8	(1.11)	8.3	(0.80)	7.9	(0.90)
No rank	16.9	15.8	18.6	(1.28)	2.7	(0.19)	0.8	(0.14)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.05)	0.5	(0.10)	†	(†)	9.8	(0.88)	7.0	(1.14)
Base salary																								
Under \$10,000	13.8	9.7	4.4	(0.49)	0.7	(0.07)	0.8	(0.19)	0.7	(0.31)	0.8	(0.26)	†	(†)	0.5	(0.20)	†	(†)	0.6	(0.18)	0.6	(0.15)	0.9	(0.35)
\$10,000 to 24,999	29.4	19.3	19.0	(1.03)	2.8	(0.15)	2.5	(0.28)	3.0	(0.44)	3.8	(0.55)	1.7	(0.74)	3.1	(0.36)	2.9	(0.45)	2.6	(0.58)	2.9	(0.42)	2.4	(0.59)
\$25,000 to 39,999	181.8	123.7	79.7	(2.90)	11.7	(0.42)	8.0	(0.49)	5.6	(0.66)	13.0	(0.65)	6.6	(1.03)	12.2	(1.12)	12.8	(1.85)	15.2	(1.38)	18.0	(1.44)	12.0	(1.28)
\$40,000 to 54,999	163.8	171.1	192.4	(3.09)	28.2	(0.45)	19.2	(0.78)	15.5	(1.13)	27.4	(1.10)	21.3	(2.12)	34.0	(1.40)	38.8	(1.63)	39.6	(1.64)	37.1	(1.48)	25.7	(1.55)
\$55,000 to 69,999	76.7	106.2	147.7	(3.54)	21.7	(0.52)	18.9	(0.58)	15.4	(0.99)	22.3	(1.05)	26.4	(2.02)	24.1	(1.26)	24.9	(1.78)	23.1	(1.34)	24.3	(1.58)	20.9	(1.43)
\$70,000 to 84,999	32.1	57.9	94.8	(2.19)	13.9	(0.32)	15.3	(0.64)	16.0	(1.01)	14.7	(1.03)	15.6	(1.52)	14.7	(1.21)	10.5	(1.18)	11.2	(1.46)	12.9	(1.10)	12.0	(1.38)
\$85,000 to 99,999	11.1	28.1	50.7	(1.98)	7.4	(0.29)	11.1	(0.54)	9.8	(0.80)	7.8	(0.79)	10.1	(1.32)	8.1	(0.78)	4.0	(1.15)	3.7	(0.56)	3.6	(0.59)	5.7	(0.58)
\$100,000 or more	19.6	44.4	93.1	(2.29)	13.7	(0.34)	24.1	(0.76)	34.0	(1.20)	10.2	(0.82)	18.2	(1.63)	3.3	(0.46)	5.8	(0.90)	4.0	(0.57)	0.8	(0.21)	20.4	(2.00)

See notes at end of table.

Table 294. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003										Private liberal arts		Public 2-year		Other					
					Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive															
Selected characteristic	1992	1998	2003		Total	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private													
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12		13	14							
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Number (in thousands)	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	530.0	(0.02)	39.7	(0.78)	23.2	(0.96)	20.8	(0.82)	15.4	(0.83)	60.3	(2.49)	53.5	(2.17)	28.4	(2.19)	230.1	(2.00)	58.7	(3.38)
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	†	100.0	(†)	7.5	(0.15)	4.4	(0.18)	3.9	(0.15)	2.9	(0.16)	11.4	(0.47)	10.1	(0.41)	5.4	(0.41)	43.4	(0.38)	11.1	(0.64)
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																								
Total.....	376.7	416.0	530.0	(0.02)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
Sex.....																								
Male	208.7	217.0	275.9	(—)	52.1	(0.45)	50.4	(1.97)	60.2	(1.92)	50.2	(2.26)	58.4	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	53.9	(1.53)	50.3	(1.95)	50.7	(0.57)	55.4	(1.66)
Female.....	168.0	199.1	254.1	(—)	47.9	(0.45)	49.6	(1.97)	39.8	(1.92)	49.8	(2.26)	41.6	(3.34)	50.0	(1.59)	46.1	(1.53)	49.7	(1.95)	49.3	(0.57)	44.6	(1.66)
Race/ethnicity.....																								
White.....	332.8	364.4	451.6	(—)	85.2	(0.38)	82.4	(1.63)	85.8	(1.78)	87.9	(2.19)	88.9	(1.99)	87.2	(1.89)	91.0	(0.85)	86.2	(1.59)	83.7	(0.54)	83.0	(1.84)
Black.....	18.3	18.9	29.7	(—)	5.6	(0.20)	2.7	(0.72)	4.1	(1.14)	2.4	(1.01)	2.8	(0.99)	4.7	(1.20)	2.8	(0.40)	8.1	(1.27)	6.9	(0.25)	7.2	(1.02)
Hispanic.....	11.2	15.5	18.7	(—)	3.5	(0.13)	3.2	(0.56)	2.5	(0.78)	4.1	(0.81)	2.8	(0.66)	3.1	(0.39)	2.4	(0.30)	2.1	(0.48)	4.4	(0.21)	3.0	(0.57)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	12.2	13.2	20.3	(—)	3.8	(0.22)	9.9	(1.39)	6.4	(1.05)	4.5	(1.14)	4.9	(1.79)	3.3	(0.59)	1.9	(0.61)	2.7	(0.63)	2.9	(0.23)	4.7	(1.02)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.3	4.0	9.7	(—)	1.8	(0.22)	1.8	(0.68)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	1.7	(0.61)	1.9	(0.42)	0.9	(0.35)	2.1	(0.38)	2.1	(0.70)
Age.....																								
Under 30	20.5	15.1	22.8	(—)	4.3	(0.30)	5.6	(0.94)	3.1	(1.11)	8.9	(1.75)	4.8	(1.58)	5.7	(1.04)	1.8	(0.51)	3.8	(0.72)	4.4	(0.46)	3.1	(0.72)
30 to 34.....	35.9	37.1	43.4	(—)	8.2	(0.38)	10.0	(1.32)	8.8	(1.79)	6.8	(1.20)	6.5	(1.81)	8.1	(1.11)	7.9	(1.16)	8.9	(1.33)	8.2	(0.68)	7.6	(1.11)
35 to 39.....	58.9	47.2	54.6	(—)	10.3	(0.48)	8.7	(1.36)	9.4	(1.48)	8.3	(1.74)	12.5	(2.38)	11.1	(1.55)	9.7	(0.88)	10.8	(1.78)	10.4	(0.74)	10.8	(1.35)
40 to 44.....	70.0	60.4	61.0	(—)	11.5	(0.44)	12.9	(1.78)	11.4	(1.81)	13.2	(2.26)	11.2	(2.26)	11.9	(1.34)	10.1	(1.18)	12.2	(1.37)	11.3	(0.78)	11.3	(1.40)
45 to 49.....	68.0	72.1	76.5	(—)	14.4	(0.48)	15.6	(1.51)	16.0	(1.54)	16.3	(2.42)	7.9	(1.93)	11.3	(1.17)	14.3	(1.27)	14.0	(1.95)	14.6	(0.75)	17.1	(1.84)
50 to 54.....	45.1	69.8	82.8	(—)	15.6	(0.42)	14.5	(1.39)	12.2	(1.49)	16.3	(2.27)	16.5	(2.76)	13.6	(1.50)	18.5	(1.24)	15.0	(1.66)	15.9	(0.72)	15.8	(1.57)
55 to 59.....	28.8	47.1	77.0	(—)	14.5	(0.48)	12.1	(1.53)	14.4	(2.14)	13.5	(1.99)	14.2	(2.99)	14.8	(1.35)	14.2	(1.32)	13.7	(1.69)	15.3	(0.71)	14.1	(1.59)
60 to 64.....	22.9	28.8	51.6	(—)	9.7	(0.50)	8.4	(1.38)	9.6	(1.78)	8.0	(1.86)	12.5	(2.58)	11.2	(1.30)	10.5	(1.38)	9.5	(1.41)	9.7	(0.85)	8.5	(1.25)
65 or older.....	26.6	38.4	60.3	(—)	11.4	(0.46)	12.3	(1.49)	15.1	(1.95)	8.7	(1.61)	13.8	(2.90)	12.2	(1.19)	13.1	(1.85)	12.1	(1.93)	10.1	(0.77)	11.7	(2.06)
Highest degree.....																								
Less than bachelor's.....	17.2	20.3	41.1	(—)	7.8	(0.59)	2.2	(0.59)	†	(†)	†	(†)	2.1	(0.76)	2.1	(0.61)	0.7	(0.28)	0.9	(0.38)	14.3	(1.21)	7.6	(1.51)
Bachelor's.....	62.7	58.8	83.8	(—)	15.8	(0.55)	9.9	(1.32)	10.9	(1.94)	13.9	(2.09)	7.6	(2.48)	13.1	(1.84)	7.5	(1.08)	8.6	(1.52)	21.5	(1.17)	15.9	(1.67)
Master's.....	190.2	225.1	273.1	(—)	51.5	(0.80)	35.6	(2.39)	36.6	(3.36)	53.8	(3.16)	41.7	(3.47)	57.8	(2.32)	64.4	(2.33)	61.0	(2.21)	52.1	(1.63)	44.7	(3.32)
First-professional.....	39.6	36.0	38.5	(—)	7.3	(0.39)	16.7	(1.98)	21.3	(2.68)	7.7	(1.52)	13.6	(2.41)	4.2	(0.79)	4.8	(0.90)	7.2	(1.50)	3.3	(0.49)	14.4	(1.83)
Doctor's.....	58.9	75.8	93.5	(—)	17.6	(0.60)	35.6	(2.56)	28.7	(3.88)	24.1	(3.30)	35.0	(2.65)	22.7	(1.83)	22.6	(1.88)	22.2	(2.09)	8.7	(0.66)	17.4	(2.28)
Academic rank.....																								
Professor.....	32.3	30.2	23.3	(1.58)	4.4	(0.30)	8.1	(1.54)	5.6	(1.18)	4.6	(1.43)	5.7	(1.40)	5.7	(1.01)	2.4	(0.55)	4.4	(0.85)	3.2	(0.52)	6.0	(1.03)
Associate professor.....	22.5	19.4	14.6	(1.18)	2.8	(0.22)	4.3	(0.94)	6.0	(1.45)	2.6	(1.14)	2.9	(1.03)	2.1	(0.69)	3.1	(0.79)	4.7	(1.11)	1.5	(0.27)	4.8	(1.07)
Assistant professor.....	24.2	23.1	19.8	(1.53)	3.7	(0.29)	11.0	(1.49)	11.9	(3.02)	3.3	(0.80)	7.0	(1.73)	2.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.86)	5.1	(1.81)	0.8	(0.20)	8.3	(1.24)
Instructor.....	215.4	205.4	187.7	(4.42)	35.4	(0.83)	20.8	(1.72)	18.2	(1.92)	28.7	(2.27)	20.1	(3.25)	25.4	(2.41)	21.9	(1.64)	24.5	(2.13)	48.5	(1.54)	35.2	(2.66)
Lecturer.....	45.3	46.3	40.9	(2.15)	7.7	(0.41)	21.5	(1.67)	18.6	(2.30)	13.2	(2.07)	9.6	(1.72)	15.8	(2.18)	8.6	(2.32)	6.7	(1.72)	2.7	(0.42)	2.7	(0.80)
Other.....	27.6	75.2	230.9	(4.51)	43.6	(0.85)	33.3	(2.17)	38.2	(2.49)	45.4	(2.50)	53.4	(3.25)	47.7	(3.01)	59.7	(3.84)	52.2	(3.03)	40.5	(1.38)	38.3	(3.23)
No rank.....	9.3	16.5	12.8	(1.07)	2.4	(0.20)	1.0	(0.30)	†	(†)	2.3	(0.80)	†	(†)	1.2	(0.39)	1.2	(0.32)	2.3	(0.70)	2.8	(0.39)	4.6	(1.10)
Base salary.....																								
Under \$10,000.....	280.5	256.2	340.5	(3.17)	64.2	(0.60)	43.7	(2.35)	54.7	(2.80)	65.1	(2.94)	59.3	(3.10)	66.0	(2.44)	71.8	(2.97)	67.5	(2.75)	66.6	(1.02)	63.5	(1.97)
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	68.1	112.4	140.8	(3.17)	26.6	(0.60)	29.3	(2.32)	27.5	(2.55)	24.7	(2.63)	30.3	(3.38)	26.3	(2.05)	21.4	(2.40)	23.4	(2.00)	28.1	(0.97)	24.6	(1.74)
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	15.8	26.3	27.5	(1.72)	5.2	(0.32)	12.2	(1.38)	7.7	(1.76)	5.7	(1.48)	4.8	(1.72)	4.9	(1.09)	4.4	(1.15)	5.3	(1.24)	4.1	(0.46)	4.7	(0.92)
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	5.3	11.8	9.6	(0.74)	1.8	(0.14)	5.8	(1.05)	5.0	(1.18)	1.9	(0.70)	3.0	(1.00)	1.6	(0.44)	0.9	(0.31)	1.1	(0.55)	0.5	(0.15)	4.0	(0.83)
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	2.2	4.2	4.7	(0.78)	0.9	(0.15)	3.0	(0.65)	2.0	(1.00)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.8	(0.31)	1.6	(0.65)	0.4	(0.14)	†	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	1.1	2.4	1.9	(0.35)	0.4	(0.07)	2.2	(0.57)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.9	(0.30)
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	0.9	#	1.5	(0.39)	0.3	(0.07)	1.0	(0.46)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
\$100,000 or more.....	2.7	#	3.5	(0.53)	0.7	(0.10)	2.9	(0.63)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.1	(0.07)	1.8	(0.56)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93;99;04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 295. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Number (in thousands)	Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Full-time faculty and instructional staff												
Number (in thousands)	681.8 (0.05)	†	338.4 (2.63)	209.3 (2.45)	19.5 (1.03)	18.5 (0.87)	13.4 (0.60)	10.4 (0.56)	43.2 (1.00)	19.0 (1.03)	5.8 (0.57)	4.2 (0.50)
Percentage distribution.....	† (†)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
Type and control												
Public research	162.1 (0.85)	100.0	55.4 (0.67)	23.6 (0.59)	2.1 (0.27)	1.7 (0.19)	1.8 (0.16)	1.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.47)	3.2 (0.35)	0.6 (0.14)	0.6 (0.11)
Private research	63.5 (1.58)	100.0	54.7 (1.00)	22.9 (0.80)	2.2 (0.30)	2.7 (0.37)	2.1 (0.30)	1.4 (0.31)	8.9 (0.66)	3.9 (0.48)	0.8 ! (0.39)	† (†)
Public doctoral	51.3 (0.76)	100.0	50.2 (1.48)	31.1 (1.22)	2.1 (0.44)	2.0 (0.30)	1.6 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	7.9 (1.27)	2.2 (0.56)	1.0 ! (0.32)	0.6 ! (0.22)
Private doctoral	21.7 (0.79)	100.0	56.0 (2.39)	26.7 (1.94)	3.0 (0.70)	2.1 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.49)	0.8 ! (0.38)	5.8 (1.06)	3.5 (0.93)	† (†)	† (†)
Public comprehensive	107.3 (2.98)	100.0	45.9 (1.03)	32.1 (0.98)	4.7 (0.64)	4.0 (0.42)	2.1 (0.20)	1.6 (0.19)	5.3 (0.40)	2.6 (0.28)	0.8 (0.23)	1.0 ! (0.33)
Private comprehensive	41.4 (1.59)	100.0	48.9 (2.00)	36.7 (1.93)	2.3 (0.53)	2.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.31)	0.8 (0.22)	4.1 (0.65)	1.9 (0.53)	0.6 ! (0.26)	† (†)
Private liberal arts	49.6 (1.80)	100.0	51.9 (1.20)	34.1 (0.99)	3.5 (0.56)	2.8 (0.36)	1.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	2.2 (0.28)	1.5 (0.29)	1.0 (0.24)	0.6 ! (0.18)
Public 2-year	114.6 (1.09)	100.0	40.8 (1.19)	40.1 (0.90)	3.1 (0.29)	3.8 (0.34)	3.0 (0.38)	2.7 (0.34)	2.2 (0.27)	2.1 (0.39)	1.3 (0.30)	0.8 (0.19)
Other	70.2 (3.36)	100.0	48.3 (1.65)	31.5 (1.20)	2.4 (0.59)	2.3 (0.59)	1.7 (0.36)	1.5 (0.29)	7.2 (0.87)	4.1 (0.78)	0.7 ! (0.34)	0.3 ! (0.14)
Academic rank												
Professor	194.4 (3.67)	100.0	65.5 (0.74)	20.3 (0.61)	2.6 (0.27)	1.1 (0.21)	1.8 (0.13)	0.8 (0.13)	5.7 (0.42)	1.1 (0.21)	0.8 (0.14)	0.4 (0.12)
Associate professor	149.6 (2.56)	100.0	51.6 (0.98)	28.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.42)	2.4 (0.26)	1.7 (0.19)	1.3 (0.15)	7.0 (0.52)	2.9 (0.36)	1.0 (0.21)	0.5 (0.11)
Assistant professor	158.1 (2.81)	100.0	41.0 (0.83)	33.6 (0.81)	3.1 (0.37)	3.8 (0.38)	2.3 (0.22)	1.9 (0.15)	8.7 (0.49)	4.3 (0.35)	0.7 (0.16)	0.6 (0.15)
Instructor	82.7 (2.85)	100.0	38.2 (1.23)	41.2 (1.09)	3.2 (0.56)	4.4 (0.57)	2.5 (0.37)	2.3 (0.31)	3.1 (0.44)	3.1 (0.48)	0.9 (0.26)	1.1 (0.31)
Lecturer	21.9 (1.48)	100.0	36.7 (2.59)	43.9 (2.21)	2.9 ! (0.91)	3.0 ! (0.91)	1.3 ! (0.38)	3.8 (0.77)	2.4 ! (0.89)	4.0 (0.99)	1.3 ! (0.52)	0.7 ! (0.30)
Other	56.5 (2.15)	100.0	38.8 (1.51)	39.8 (1.37)	2.5 (0.54)	3.9 (0.56)	1.7 (0.22)	2.2 (0.35)	7.0 (0.98)	2.8 (0.56)	0.8 ! (0.39)	0.6 ! (0.18)
No rank	18.6 (1.28)	100.0	40.2 (2.37)	43.0 (2.45)	1.5 ! (0.52)	2.0 ! (0.83)	2.3 ! (0.75)	0.7 ! (0.24)	4.5 (1.17)	3.8 ! (1.39)	† (†)	† (†)
Age												
Under 35	59.1 (1.77)	100.0	39.4 (1.31)	33.4 (1.36)	2.9 (0.53)	4.7 (0.62)	2.5 (0.40)	2.8 (0.41)	8.9 (0.85)	4.2 (0.70)	0.6 ! (0.25)	0.5 ! (0.17)
35 to 44	169.8 (2.78)	100.0	43.7 (0.96)	30.2 (0.82)	2.7 (0.31)	3.4 (0.36)	2.8 (0.25)	1.8 (0.18)	9.3 (0.45)	5.0 (0.44)	0.8 (0.17)	0.5 (0.16)
45 to 54	219.7 (3.28)	100.0	47.0 (0.86)	34.4 (0.79)	3.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.22)	1.8 (0.17)	1.6 (0.18)	5.7 (0.32)	2.2 (0.25)	1.0 (0.16)	0.6 (0.12)
55 to 64	190.0 (3.10)	100.0	57.1 (0.74)	28.7 (0.59)	2.8 (0.26)	1.9 (0.17)	1.4 (0.12)	1.1 (0.13)	4.1 (0.36)	1.4 (0.24)	0.9 (0.17)	0.7 (0.12)
65 to 69	31.8 (1.43)	100.0	67.6 (2.05)	20.2 (1.82)	1.7 (0.50)	2.0 ! (0.61)	1.6 (0.44)	0.4 ! (0.19)	4.5 (0.94)	1.1 ! (0.42)	† (†)	† (†)
70 or older	11.5 (0.67)	100.0	69.0 (3.16)	15.7 (2.71)	5.4 (1.54)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	3.8 ! (1.40)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	4.4 (0.49)	100.0	39.7 (5.71)	34.2 (5.09)	5.8 (0.92)	† (†)	† (†)	4.4 ! (1.96)	7.8 ! (3.27)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	19.0 (1.03)	100.0	43.2 (2.61)	34.8 (2.40)	1.3 (0.37)	3.2 (0.89)	2.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.60)	6.5 (1.23)	4.6 (0.93)	† (†)	1.1 ! (0.48)
\$25,000 to 39,999	79.7 (2.90)	100.0	36.0 (1.21)	44.5 (1.25)	2.9 (0.55)	3.7 (0.46)	1.8 (0.29)	2.1 (0.28)	3.8 (0.68)	3.6 (0.48)	0.7 ! (0.26)	0.8 (0.23)
\$40,000 to 54,999	192.4 (3.09)	100.0	42.2 (0.95)	38.2 (0.79)	2.7 (0.27)	3.7 (0.37)	1.9 (0.18)	1.8 (0.14)	5.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.27)	1.0 (0.15)	0.9 (0.14)
\$55,000 to 69,999	147.7 (3.54)	100.0	48.7 (0.88)	31.9 (0.80)	3.1 (0.35)	2.5 (0.28)	2.0 (0.25)	1.6 (0.21)	6.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.31)	1.0 (0.23)	0.6 (0.15)
\$70,000 to 84,999	94.8 (2.19)	100.0	55.8 (1.29)	24.2 (1.14)	2.9 (0.39)	1.7 (0.40)	2.4 (0.34)	1.0 (0.20)	8.1 (0.67)	2.6 (0.41)	0.9 (0.23)	0.5 ! (0.19)
\$85,000 to 99,999	50.7 (1.98)	100.0	61.9 (1.58)	18.5 (1.03)	3.8 (0.69)	1.5 (0.38)	1.5 (0.41)	1.0 (0.28)	8.3 (1.06)	2.5 (0.57)	0.8 ! (0.24)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more	93.1 (2.29)	100.0	66.9 (0.99)	13.7 (0.74)	2.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	2.1 (0.29)	0.8 (0.17)	9.0 (0.80)	2.8 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.20)	† (†)
Total household income												
Under \$10,000	† (†)	100.0	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	3.0 (0.33)	100.0	42.0 (6.54)	29.3 (6.12)	1.4 ! (1.13)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	9.8 ! (3.74)	8.7 ! (3.59)	† (†)	† (†)
\$25,000 to 39,999	20.1 (1.13)	100.0	36.5 (2.68)	39.0 (2.28)	3.3 ! (1.56)	4.5 (0.97)	1.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.62)	7.3 (1.56)	3.8 (0.95)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.29)
\$40,000 to 54,999	55.0 (1.76)	100.0	39.8 (1.66)	38.4 (1.42)	2.9 (0.59)	4.2 (0.59)	2.5 (0.35)	1.9 (0.29)	6.2 (0.80)	2.5 (0.51)	0.4 ! (0.18)	1.2 (0.31)
\$55,000 to 69,999	86.2 (1.56)	100.0	43.1 (1.23)	34.2 (1.21)	4.1 (0.50)	4.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.29)	1.9 (0.29)	5.6 (0.56)	2.5 (0.37)	1.1 (0.26)	1.0 (0.29)
\$70,000 to 84,999	75.2 (2.19)	100.0	50.6 (1.20)	31.2 (1.11)	2.4 (0.40)	2.8 (0.45)	1.9 (0.26)	1.3 (0.17)	6.3 (0.59)	2.1 (0.40)	0.9 ! (0.30)	0.5 ! (0.17)
\$85,000 to 99,999	95.0 (2.16)	100.0	46.7 (1.15)	32.5 (0.83)	2.8 (0.39)	3.0 (0.58)	2.7 (0.32)	1.6 (0.24)	7.0 (0.81)	2.5 (0.50)	0.6 ! (0.18)	0.5 (0.14)
\$100,000 or more	347.3 (3.57)	100.0	50.9 (0.52)	27.5 (0.52)	2.6 (0.18)	1.9 (0.16)	1.7 (0.14)	1.3 (0.11)	6.3 (0.29)	3.0 (0.24)	0.9 (0.11)	0.4 (0.07)

See notes at end of table.

Table 295. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number		Percent	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native											
Selected characteristic	(in thousands)			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13											
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																							
Number (in thousands)	530.0	(0.02)	†	235.5	(2.44)	216.1	(2.87)	13.8	(0.91)	15.9	(0.75)	10.2	(0.61)	8.5	(0.56)	10.9	(0.82)	9.4	(0.97)	5.5	(0.78)	4.2	(0.77)
Percentage distribution.....	‡	(†)	100.0	44.4	(0.46)	40.8	(0.54)	2.6	(0.17)	3.0	(0.14)	1.9	(0.12)	1.6	(0.10)	2.1	(0.15)	1.8	(0.18)	1.0	(0.15)	0.8	(0.15)
Type and control																							
Public research	39.7	(0.78)	100.0	41.7	(1.93)	40.7	(2.12)	1.1 !	(0.37)	1.6 !	(0.60)	1.5	(0.40)	1.7	(0.43)	4.5	(1.03)	5.4	(0.90)	1.6 !	(0.67)	‡	(†)
Private research	23.2	(0.96)	100.0	51.1	(2.51)	34.7	(2.29)	2.7 !	(1.00)	1.4 !	(0.57)	1.5 !	(0.62)	‡	(†)	3.6	(1.07)	2.8	(0.77)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public doctoral	20.8	(0.82)	100.0	44.3	(2.27)	43.6	(2.39)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.47)	1.9 !	(0.68)	2.2	(0.61)	2.6 !	(0.86)	1.9 !	(0.83)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Private doctoral.....	15.4	(0.83)	100.0	51.7	(3.99)	37.3	(3.60)	1.7 !	(0.77)	1.1 !	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.64)	1.2 !	(0.36)	3.4 !	(1.06)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Public comprehensive.....	60.3	(2.49)	100.0	43.1	(1.34)	44.1	(2.18)	2.3 !	(0.74)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6	(0.31)	1.5	(0.32)	2.0	(0.38)	1.3 !	(0.43)	1.0 !	(0.43)	‡	(†)
Private comprehensive	53.5	(2.17)	100.0	49.1	(1.43)	41.9	(1.56)	1.7	(0.34)	1.1	(0.21)	1.0	(0.19)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1 !	(0.54)	0.8 !	(0.35)	1.0 !	(0.30)	0.9 !	(0.32)
Private liberal arts	28.4	(2.19)	100.0	44.2	(1.98)	42.0	(2.14)	2.5 !	(0.85)	5.6	(1.24)	1.1 !	(0.42)	1.0 !	(0.35)	1.7 !	(0.61)	1.1 !	(0.49)	0.9 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)
Public 2-year.....	230.1	(2.00)	100.0	42.8	(0.70)	41.0	(0.67)	2.9	(0.22)	4.0	(0.18)	2.4	(0.20)	2.0	(0.19)	1.5	(0.18)	1.4	(0.19)	1.1	(0.23)	1.0	(0.25)
Other	58.7	(3.38)	100.0	45.7	(1.83)	37.3	(2.14)	4.2	(0.79)	3.0	(0.74)	2.2	(0.53)	0.8	(0.22)	2.4 !	(0.75)	2.4 !	(0.92)	1.0 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.50)
Academic rank																							
Professor.....	23.3	(1.58)	100.0	59.3	(2.83)	25.0	(2.60)	4.0	(1.17)	2.6 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.41)	3.6	(0.96)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Associate professor	14.6	(1.18)	100.0	43.7	(4.03)	39.5	(3.88)	2.8 !	(0.84)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.49)	6.3 !	(2.27)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Assistant professor	19.8	(1.53)	100.0	38.8	(3.39)	42.7	(3.37)	2.8 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	1.0 !	(0.42)	4.8 !	(1.65)	6.0	(1.62)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Instructor.....	187.7	(4.42)	100.0	41.5	(1.09)	43.9	(1.11)	2.5	(0.30)	3.4	(0.25)	2.2	(0.24)	1.7	(0.22)	1.6	(0.25)	1.6	(0.28)	1.1	(0.26)	0.6	(0.18)
Lecturer.....	40.9	(2.15)	100.0	41.4	(2.05)	40.1	(1.96)	2.7	(0.63)	2.1 !	(0.77)	2.1	(0.45)	1.7	(0.42)	3.7	(0.80)	4.2	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.56)	‡	(†)
Other.....	230.9	(4.51)	100.0	46.5	(1.01)	39.9	(1.04)	2.5	(0.29)	3.1	(0.28)	1.8	(0.23)	1.5	(0.17)	1.5	(0.22)	1.3	(0.31)	0.9	(0.22)	1.0	(0.22)
No rank	12.8	(1.07)	100.0	43.8	(3.52)	39.8	(4.63)	‡	(†)	0.9 !	(0.43)	2.8 !	(1.31)	3.5 !	(1.34)	2.0 !	(0.94)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Age																							
Under 35	66.2	(2.30)	100.0	35.3	(1.73)	43.1	(2.04)	3.2	(0.63)	4.3	(0.53)	3.0	(0.49)	3.0	(0.35)	2.4	(0.52)	3.6	(0.93)	1.6 !	(0.68)	‡	(†)
35 to 44	115.6	(3.03)	100.0	40.7	(1.42)	41.5	(1.41)	2.6	(0.39)	3.0	(0.33)	2.5	(0.30)	2.4	(0.32)	2.6	(0.37)	2.9	(0.45)	0.7 !	(0.24)	1.2	(0.30)
45 to 54	159.3	(3.22)	100.0	41.7	(1.13)	44.0	(1.17)	2.9	(0.34)	3.2	(0.33)	1.6	(0.24)	1.5	(0.19)	2.1	(0.35)	1.3	(0.26)	0.9	(0.24)	0.8 !	(0.27)
55 to 64	128.6	(3.31)	100.0	48.2	(1.09)	40.4	(1.06)	2.1	(0.35)	2.8	(0.35)	1.3	(0.30)	0.6	(0.10)	1.6	(0.32)	0.9	(0.23)	1.1 !	(0.34)	1.0	(0.26)
65 to 69	33.5	(1.81)	100.0	62.8	(3.10)	27.6	(2.83)	2.3 !	(0.81)	0.9 !	(0.32)	1.6 !	(0.54)	1.3 !	(0.55)	1.3 !	(0.52)	‡	(†)	1.5 !	(0.63)	‡	(†)
70 or older.....	26.8	(1.83)	100.0	58.3	(2.99)	30.7	(3.32)	2.4 !	(0.79)	1.6 !	(0.70)	2.5 !	(0.87)	‡	(†)	2.1 !	(0.65)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Base salary																							
Under \$10,000	340.5	(3.17)	100.0	45.4	(0.68)	39.9	(0.77)	2.6	(0.23)	3.5	(0.23)	1.9	(0.17)	1.6	(0.12)	1.6	(0.17)	1.4	(0.26)	1.1	(0.20)	1.0	(0.20)
\$10,000 to 24,999	140.8	(3.17)	100.0	41.3	(1.36)	43.6	(1.50)	2.8	(0.38)	2.3	(0.25)	2.1	(0.26)	1.8	(0.24)	2.3	(0.40)	2.4	(0.40)	0.9	(0.25)	0.5 !	(0.18)
\$25,000 to 39,999	27.5	(1.72)	100.0	47.3	(3.06)	38.8	(2.72)	3.3	(0.83)	‡	(†)	1.2 !	(0.58)	1.6 !	(0.55)	3.2 !	(1.02)	1.9 !	(0.61)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$40,000 to 54,999	9.6	(0.74)	100.0	48.2	(4.55)	34.0	(4.33)	‡	(†)	1.4 !	(0.68)	3.2 !	(1.19)	‡	(†)	6.2 !	(2.60)	3.8 !	(1.70)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$55,000 to 69,999	4.7	(0.78)	100.0	45.5	(6.46)	40.4	(6.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	2.2 !	(1.08)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$70,000 to 84,999	1.9	(0.35)	100.0	39.0	(11.51)	43.0	(10.25)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$85,000 to 99,999	1.5	(0.39)	100.0	33.4 !	(13.01)	51.7	(13.73)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$100,000 or more	3.5	(0.53)	100.0	47.4	(7.01)	37.1	(5.35)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	10.8 !	(5.15)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Total household income																							
Under \$10,000	1.3	(0.37)	100.0	‡	(†)	46.4 !	(14.12)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	28.5	(1.93)	100.0	36.5	(3.33)	42.5	(3.42)	2.0 !	(0.71)	4.0	(0.80)	1.7 !	(0.53)	2.4	(0.55)	1.6 !	(0.76)	3.5 !	(1.71)	3.7 !	(1.34)	2.2 !	(1.01)
\$25,000 to 39,999	47.7	(1.92)	100.0	35.5	(2.27)	46.5	(2.32)	3.4	(0.58)	3.9	(0.66)	2.2	(0.44)	1.8	(0.47)	1.7 !	(0.55)	2.9 !	(0.92)	1.1 !	(0.46)	1.0 !	(0.43)
\$40,000 to 54,999	55.7	(2.52)	100.0	38.1	(2.05)	46.2	(2.35)	3.2	(0.71)	3.4	(0.52)	3.1	(0.67)	2.5	(0.60)	1.1 !	(0.40)	1.1 !	(0.35)	‡	(†)	0.5 !	(0.21)
\$55,000 to 69,999	87.2	(2.95)	100.0	41.1	(1.50)	43.0	(1.48)	1.9	(0.38)	4.1	(0.38)	1.7	(0.37)	2.5	(0.35)	2.1	(0.42)	1.6	(0.45)	0.8 !	(0.27)	1.0 !	(0.37)
\$70,000 to 84,999	58.1	(2.66)	100.0	44.7	(2.15)	41.2	(2.38)	2.3	(0.44)	2.3	(0.57)	2.3	(0.41)	1.3	(0.34)	1.4	(0.41)	2.0	(0.58)	1.1 !	(0.41)	1.1 !	(0.37)
\$85,000 to 99,999	66.4	(2.39)	100.0	48.6	(1.85)	38.4	(1.81)	2.4	(0.59)	3.1	(0.52)	1.8	(0.37)	1.2	(0.34)	1.9	(0.49)	1.3 !	(0.41)	0.6 !	(0.29)	0.7 !	(0.25)
\$100,000 or more	185.1	(3.59)	100.0	34.9	(0.68)	37.0	(0.91)	2.8	(0.32)	2.1	(0.26)	1.5	(0.21)	1.0	(0.17)	2.8	(0.34)	1.6	(0.25)	0.8	(0.22)	0.4 !	(0.17)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 296. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003												
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴		
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Full-time faculty and instructional staff																	
Number (in thousands) ...	528	560	682	(#)	681.8 (0.05)	16.9 (0.80)	43.2 (1.40)	50.9 (1.89)	33.4 (1.32)	43.3 (1.68)	93.9 (2.67)	58.8 (1.82)	127.2 (2.19)	88.7 (2.07)	125.5 (2.36)		
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.12)	6.3 (0.21)	7.5 (0.28)	4.9 (0.19)	6.3 (0.25)	13.8 (0.39)	8.6 (0.27)	18.7 (0.32)	13.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.35)		
Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff																	
Total.....	528	560	682	(#)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Sex																	
Male.....	353	357	420	(—)	61.7 (0.35)	64.6 (2.88)	68.5 (1.61)	39.3 (1.57)	91.5 (1.06)	61.9 (1.38)	46.7 (1.32)	45.3 (1.47)	74.5 (0.88)	64.3 (1.13)	64.0 (0.94)		
Female.....	176	203	261	(—)	38.3 (0.35)	35.4 (2.88)	31.5 (1.61)	60.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.06)	38.1 (1.38)	53.3 (1.32)	54.7 (1.47)	25.5 (0.88)	35.7 (1.13)	36.0 (0.94)		
Race/ethnicity																	
White.....	457	477	548	(—)	80.3 (0.27)	87.8 (1.61)	79.5 (1.51)	80.5 (1.26)	70.9 (1.85)	86.4 (1.24)	79.7 (0.84)	80.7 (1.31)	77.8 (0.75)	81.4 (1.09)	82.0 (0.69)		
Black.....	27	28	38	(—)	5.6 (0.17)	2.3 ! (0.76)	4.5 (0.79)	7.8 (1.01)	5.4 (0.99)	6.0 (0.88)	5.0 (0.50)	5.6 (0.58)	4.1 (0.48)	7.3 (0.72)	6.1 (0.44)		
Hispanic.....	14	19	24	(—)	3.5 (0.10)	2.5 ! (0.76)	2.3 (0.51)	4.7 (0.63)	2.6 (0.47)	3.3 (0.75)	3.0 (0.32)	6.7 (0.53)	2.9 (0.30)	4.0 (0.47)	2.9 (0.33)		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	28	33	62	(—)	9.1 (0.16)	6.4 (1.34)	12.2 (1.22)	4.8 (0.70)	20.1 (1.64)	2.9 (0.74)	10.7 (0.79)	5.2 (0.94)	14.3 (0.69)	5.9 (0.71)	7.1 (0.49)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	3	4	10	(—)	1.5 (0.11)	1.0 ! (0.49)	1.6 (0.37)	2.2 (0.40)	‡ (†)	1.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	1.8 (0.35)	0.8 (0.17)	1.4 (0.22)	1.8 (0.32)		
Age																	
Under 30.....	8	9	12	(—)	1.7 (0.13)	2.0 ! (0.67)	0.7 ! (0.31)	2.6 (0.78)	1.6 ! (0.48)	1.6 (0.45)	1.1 (0.26)	1.8 (0.33)	1.3 (0.21)	1.8 (0.35)	2.7 (0.41)		
30 to 34.....	35	32	47	(—)	6.9 (0.21)	5.6 (1.27)	4.0 (0.71)	6.8 (0.83)	7.0 (0.99)	6.2 (0.84)	6.3 (0.60)	8.2 (0.74)	6.8 (0.41)	7.6 (0.47)	7.9 (0.52)		
35 to 39.....	67	60	77	(—)	11.3 (0.29)	7.5 (1.19)	11.0 (1.15)	7.6 (0.95)	11.3 (1.18)	10.5 (1.20)	13.1 (0.88)	10.9 (0.88)	12.0 (0.65)	12.7 (0.92)	10.9 (0.74)		
40 to 44.....	90	82	93	(—)	13.6 (0.31)	13.3 (1.63)	11.8 (1.43)	9.9 (1.03)	15.0 (1.21)	12.3 (1.75)	15.0 (0.91)	13.6 (1.15)	15.4 (0.79)	13.7 (0.79)	12.8 (0.69)		
45 to 49.....	98	97	105	(—)	15.4 (0.32)	15.4 (1.84)	17.9 (1.51)	12.7 (1.04)	17.1 (1.70)	18.0 (1.42)	17.3 (0.95)	14.8 (1.24)	15.5 (0.86)	12.9 (0.79)	15.0 (0.66)		
50 to 54.....	95	105	114	(—)	16.8 (0.34)	25.3 (2.31)	19.0 (1.30)	17.6 (1.27)	15.2 (1.61)	18.5 (1.38)	19.9 (1.03)	14.1 (1.04)	14.8 (0.64)	14.2 (0.89)	17.1 (0.93)		
55 to 59.....	67	90	112	(—)	16.4 (0.37)	16.8 (1.83)	18.8 (1.32)	21.9 (1.43)	15.1 (2.32)	16.8 (1.58)	15.4 (0.80)	16.6 (1.07)	13.3 (0.75)	16.2 (0.85)	17.3 (0.73)		
60 to 64.....	45	55	78	(—)	11.5 (0.31)	10.4 (1.61)	10.9 (1.11)	13.7 (1.27)	10.3 (1.33)	11.4 (1.12)	7.8 (0.62)	12.9 (1.07)	12.5 (0.64)	14.0 (0.76)	10.6 (0.61)		
65 or older.....	24	31	43	(—)	6.3 (0.23)	3.7 ! (1.20)	5.9 (0.74)	7.2 (0.74)	7.5 (1.09)	4.7 (0.82)	4.1 (0.51)	7.0 (0.81)	8.5 (0.54)	6.8 (0.59)	5.6 (0.53)		
Highest degree																	
Less than bachelor's.....	6	7	10	(—)	1.5 (0.12)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 ! (0.74)	2.6 (0.77)	1.4 ! (0.46)	1.7 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.4 (0.54)		
Bachelor's.....	21	23	29	(—)	4.3 (0.24)	6.4 (1.71)	4.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.64)	6.5 (1.22)	9.1 (1.10)	5.5 (0.69)	1.1 (0.31)	1.4 (0.23)	1.0 (0.26)	7.9 (0.67)		
Master's.....	156	156	180	(—)	26.4 (0.39)	29.2 (2.18)	31.8 (1.69)	35.5 (1.37)	13.2 (1.64)	53.9 (1.82)	22.9 (1.16)	35.1 (1.42)	14.9 (0.72)	12.5 (0.72)	34.4 (1.24)		
First-professional.....	58	52	56	(—)	8.2 (0.30)	‡ (†)	2.1 (0.45)	1.1 ! (0.35)	‡ (†)	1.1 ! (0.41)	41.1 (1.32)	0.4 ! (0.18)	3.0 (0.35)	0.5 ! (0.19)	8.7 (0.76)		
Doctor's.....	284	324	407	(—)	59.6 (0.48)	63.0 (2.74)	61.9 (1.73)	57.7 (1.53)	77.1 (2.08)	34.6 (1.96)	28.9 (1.06)	63.2 (1.43)	80.6 (0.67)	86.0 (0.74)	44.6 (1.23)		
Academic rank																	
Professor.....	161	172	194	(3.67)	28.5 (0.54)	33.0 (2.71)	29.1 (1.66)	21.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.69)	28.4 (1.85)	20.1 (0.93)	26.2 (1.46)	35.5 (0.87)	35.4 (1.20)	23.5 (1.09)		
Associate professor.....	124	132	150	(2.56)	21.9 (0.37)	21.0 (2.55)	22.6 (1.32)	17.6 (1.07)	25.3 (1.77)	23.7 (1.64)	23.5 (0.96)	20.0 (1.27)	23.4 (0.93)	22.8 (0.97)	19.9 (1.08)		
Assistant professor.....	124	125	158	(2.81)	23.2 (0.41)	19.2 (1.79)	23.4 (1.51)	23.8 (1.56)	19.6 (1.67)	23.2 (1.75)	32.2 (1.12)	21.7 (1.30)	21.1 (0.82)	24.8 (1.22)	19.2 (0.73)		
Instructor.....	74	75	83	(2.85)	12.1 (0.42)	9.9 (1.60)	13.4 (1.37)	12.6 (1.18)	9.1 (1.39)	9.7 (1.01)	15.3 (0.90)	14.9 (1.17)	7.7 (0.56)	5.7 (0.53)	18.7 (1.02)		
Lecturer.....	12	14	22	(1.48)	3.2 (0.22)	3.4 ! (1.50)	3.6 (0.68)	3.0 (0.60)	2.0 (0.52)	4.3 (0.64)	1.9 (0.37)	7.9 (0.78)	2.1 (0.25)	2.3 (0.42)	3.6 (0.57)		
Other.....	17	26	57	(2.15)	8.3 (0.32)	11.8 (2.16)	4.9 (0.64)	18.2 (1.57)	5.4 (0.82)	7.1 (1.03)	5.5 (0.50)	5.7 (0.69)	6.7 (0.48)	6.4 (0.67)	12.4 (0.76)		
No rank.....	17	16	19	(1.28)	2.7 (0.19)	‡ (†)	3.0 (0.68)	2.9 ! (1.05)	0.9 ! (0.38)	3.6 ! (1.24)	1.5 (0.27)	3.6 (0.67)	3.5 (0.48)	2.6 (0.47)	2.7 (0.36)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 296. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected faculty and instructional staff characteristic	Number (in thousands)				Fall 2003													
	Fall 1992	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴			
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Part-time faculty and instructional staff																		
Number (in thousands) ...	377	416	530	(#)	530.0 (0.02)	7.3 (0.97)	44.9 (2.98)	63.5 (2.57)	14.0 (1.49)	47.8 (3.65)	57.8 (3.06)	58.9 (2.05)	63.7 (2.46)	53.0 (2.39)	119.2 (3.48)			
Percentage distribution....	†	†	†	(†)	100.0 (†)	1.4 (0.18)	8.5 (0.56)	12.0 (0.48)	2.7 (0.28)	9.0 (0.69)	10.9 (0.58)	11.1 (0.39)	12.0 (0.46)	10.0 (0.45)	22.5 (0.66)			
Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff																		
Total.....	377	416	530	(#)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Sex																		
Male.....	209	217	276	(—)	52.1 (0.45)	32.0 (6.05)	69.6 (1.89)	29.1 (1.71)	90.8 (2.68)	51.4 (2.26)	34.5 (1.60)	31.6 (1.86)	58.2 (2.22)	60.5 (1.90)	66.2 (1.41)			
Female.....	168	199	254	(—)	47.9 (0.45)	68.0 (6.05)	30.4 (1.89)	70.9 (1.71)	9.2 (2.68)	48.6 (2.26)	65.5 (1.60)	68.4 (1.86)	41.8 (2.22)	39.5 (1.90)	33.8 (1.41)			
Race/ethnicity																		
White.....	333	364	452	(—)	85.2 (0.38)	91.4 (3.66)	86.8 (1.54)	85.1 (1.34)	85.4 (2.89)	88.7 (1.22)	85.0 (1.14)	83.0 (1.14)	83.4 (1.35)	84.2 (1.62)	85.5 (0.80)			
Black.....	18	19	30	(—)	5.6 (0.20)	† (†)	6.7 (0.96)	6.6 (0.98)	† (†)	3.0 (0.70)	5.2 (0.68)	5.0 (0.71)	6.0 (0.66)	5.8 (0.75)	6.5 (0.57)			
Hispanic.....	11	16	19	(—)	3.5 (0.13)	† (†)	2.2 ! (0.79)	5.1 (0.71)	2.6 (0.64)	2.7 (0.52)	2.2 (0.47)	6.5 (0.81)	2.2 (0.40)	3.7 (0.61)	3.6 (0.39)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	12	13	20	(—)	3.8 (0.22)	† (†)	3.0 (0.80)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (2.11)	2.9 (0.70)	6.5 (1.17)	4.2 (0.71)	7.1 (0.89)	2.7 ! (1.04)	2.5 (0.34)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2	4	10	(—)	1.8 (0.22)	† (†)	1.4 ! (0.54)	1.5 (0.37)	† (†)	2.8 ! (0.84)	1.0 ! (0.35)	1.3 (0.38)	1.4 ! (0.60)	3.6 (0.91)	1.9 (0.36)			
Age																		
Under 30.....	20	15	23	(—)	4.3 (0.30)	6.4 ! (2.51)	2.3 ! (0.70)	2.7 (0.64)	† (†)	4.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.72)	5.7 (0.95)	7.2 (1.15)	3.5 (0.66)	4.3 (0.60)			
30 to 34.....	36	37	43	(—)	8.2 (0.38)	7.7 ! (2.78)	6.7 (1.28)	7.0 (1.03)	† (†)	9.4 (1.24)	8.9 (1.01)	10.0 (1.01)	7.6 (1.16)	10.6 (1.17)	7.7 (0.62)			
35 to 39.....	59	47	55	(—)	10.3 (0.48)	5.5 ! (1.97)	9.6 (1.49)	8.7 (1.21)	10.7 ! (3.34)	11.7 (1.38)	9.5 (1.34)	8.7 (1.07)	10.2 (1.16)	9.9 (1.27)	12.6 (1.20)			
40 to 44.....	70	60	61	(—)	11.5 (0.44)	6.3 ! (2.79)	10.5 (1.35)	7.9 (0.88)	15.6 (3.25)	12.0 (1.13)	14.9 (1.54)	9.2 (0.91)	10.1 (1.19)	11.2 (1.26)	13.8 (0.96)			
45 to 49.....	68	72	76	(—)	14.4 (0.48)	17.4 ! (5.26)	13.1 (1.45)	11.7 (1.12)	11.4 ! (3.50)	16.4 (1.68)	19.7 (1.56)	14.3 (1.65)	9.5 (1.05)	13.1 (1.24)	16.5 (1.13)			
50 to 54.....	45	70	83	(—)	15.6 (0.42)	16.4 (4.15)	16.3 (1.42)	17.4 (1.41)	22.3 (3.60)	18.4 (1.76)	15.9 (1.55)	14.1 (1.35)	11.9 (1.34)	11.1 (1.29)	17.1 (1.15)			
55 to 59.....	29	47	77	(—)	14.5 (0.48)	17.6 (4.45)	17.9 (2.01)	15.5 (1.58)	11.7 (2.89)	14.6 (1.78)	11.5 (1.27)	13.8 (1.46)	15.6 (1.56)	17.5 (1.88)	12.8 (0.82)			
60 to 64.....	23	29	52	(—)	9.7 (0.50)	18.0 (5.10)	11.5 (1.25)	13.1 (1.26)	6.5 ! (1.96)	5.7 (1.05)	6.7 (1.13)	12.7 (1.42)	12.8 (1.67)	10.9 (1.29)	6.6 (0.76)			
65 or older.....	27	38	60	(—)	11.4 (0.46)	4.7 ! (2.09)	12.2 (1.65)	15.8 (1.26)	17.2 (3.46)	7.4 (1.33)	9.3 (1.22)	11.6 (1.50)	15.0 (1.99)	12.2 (1.48)	8.6 (0.79)			
Highest degree																		
Less than bachelor's.....	17	20	41	(—)	7.8 (0.59)	5.5 ! (2.53)	1.8 ! (0.79)	3.7 (0.96)	17.1 (4.44)	9.1 (1.42)	17.3 (1.86)	† (†)	† (†)	0.5 ! (0.25)	16.2 (1.31)			
Bachelor's.....	63	59	84	(—)	15.8 (0.55)	26.7 (5.80)	13.9 (1.84)	12.0 (1.25)	17.9 (3.50)	28.2 (2.09)	16.2 (1.61)	12.9 (1.65)	16.1 (1.46)	3.2 (0.82)	19.4 (1.11)			
Master's.....	190	225	273	(—)	51.5 (0.80)	50.3 (6.09)	66.5 (2.34)	63.0 (1.84)	32.3 (4.61)	54.7 (2.95)	30.2 (1.86)	70.2 (2.33)	49.0 (1.94)	55.5 (1.83)	41.6 (1.56)			
First-professional.....	40	36	39	(—)	7.3 (0.39)	† (†)	6.3 (1.10)	1.9 (0.45)	† (†)	0.9 ! (0.39)	25.2 (2.12)	2.3 (0.55)	4.3 (0.85)	3.1 (0.62)	11.2 (1.00)			
Doctor's.....	59	76	94	(—)	17.6 (0.60)	15.5 (4.57)	11.5 (1.48)	19.4 (1.61)	31.2 (4.13)	7.1 (1.39)	11.1 (1.28)	13.4 (1.80)	29.7 (1.72)	37.7 (1.90)	11.7 (0.94)			
Academic rank																		
Professor.....	32	30	23	(1.6)	4.4 (0.30)	8.9 ! (4.03)	4.6 (1.06)	3.4 (0.55)	5.9 ! (2.27)	3.9 (1.05)	5.4 (0.84)	3.5 (0.75)	4.8 (0.82)	4.7 (1.01)	4.1 (0.63)			
Associate professor.....	23	19	15	(1.2)	2.8 (0.22)	† (†)	2.3 ! (0.74)	1.9 (0.47)	5.7 ! (2.24)	3.7 (0.92)	5.4 (0.89)	1.6 (0.35)	3.3 (0.63)	2.9 (0.60)	1.6 (0.30)			
Assistant professor.....	24	23	20	(1.5)	3.7 (0.29)	† (†)	1.5 ! (0.55)	2.0 (0.50)	† (†)	3.6 (0.86)	15.1 (1.64)	1.7 ! (0.64)	2.8 (0.66)	3.7 (0.89)	1.7 (0.34)			
Instructor.....	215	205	188	(4.4)	35.4 (0.83)	39.9 (5.70)	29.2 (2.00)	37.0 (2.11)	25.3 (4.10)	33.6 (2.12)	36.5 (2.40)	42.9 (2.29)	32.4 (2.05)	30.4 (1.85)	38.2 (1.54)			
Lecturer.....	45	46	41	(2.1)	7.7 (0.41)	14.8 (4.39)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (0.97)	9.3 (2.49)	9.7 (1.16)	4.7 (0.93)	11.2 (1.10)	7.8 (1.02)	9.5 (1.20)	5.8 (0.67)			
Other.....	28	75	231	(4.5)	43.6 (0.85)	30.8 (5.98)	51.8 (2.46)	46.6 (1.78)	49.4 (5.02)	42.4 (3.00)	30.5 (1.88)	37.4 (2.23)	45.8 (2.02)	46.0 (2.22)	46.6 (1.47)			
No rank.....	9	16	13	(1.1)	2.4 (0.20)	† (†)	3.0 (0.75)	2.1 (0.59)	† (†)	3.2 ! (1.10)	2.4 (0.68)	1.7 (0.49)	3.1 (0.79)	2.8 (0.71)	2.1 (0.40)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Excludes history and philosophy.²Excludes computer sciences.³Includes history.⁴Includes philosophy, law, occupationally specific programs, computer sciences, and other.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93/99/04). (This table was prepared January 2009.)

Table 297. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Program area	Number (in thousands)		Total	Percentage distribution, fall 2003									
				White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Full-time faculty and instructional staff	560 (4.8)	682 (#)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
Agriculture and home economics	10 (0.4)	17 (0.8)	100.0	58.9 (3.03)	28.9 (2.72)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.73)	1.2 ! (0.46)	1.3 ! (0.52)	3.6 ! (1.13)	2.8 ! (0.86)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Business	39 (1.1)	43 (1.4)	100.0	53.2 (1.49)	26.2 (1.71)	2.5 (0.73)	2.0 (0.44)	1.8 (0.48)	0.5 ! (0.16)	9.7 (1.06)	2.5 (0.46)	1.3 (0.35)	0.4 ! (0.17)
Communications	10 (1.0)	16 (1.4)	100.0	48.1 (3.39)	38.7 (3.30)	2.0 ! (0.73)	3.3 (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.58)	1.5 ! (0.59)	1.9 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Education	40 (1.4)	51 (1.9)	100.0	32.5 (1.49)	48.0 (1.64)	3.0 (0.60)	4.9 (0.64)	1.5 (0.34)	3.2 (0.52)	1.3 ! (0.43)	3.5 (0.59)	0.9 (0.25)	1.3 (0.34)
Teacher education	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	31.1 (2.31)	54.4 (2.54)	2.1 ! (0.86)	5.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	3.1 (0.89)	‡ (†)	2.1 ! (0.87)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Other education	26 (1.3)	33 (1.5)	100.0	33.3 (2.09)	44.4 (2.46)	3.4 (0.84)	4.7 (0.75)	2.2 (0.51)	3.2 (0.57)	1.9 ! (0.64)	4.2 (0.81)	1.1 ! (0.40)	1.5 ! (0.45)
Engineering	25 (0.9)	33 (1.3)	100.0	65.6 (1.93)	5.3 (0.90)	4.9 (0.84)	‡ (†)	2.2 (0.42)	0.4 ! (0.17)	17.9 (1.61)	2.2 (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Fine arts	33 (1.4)	43 (1.7)	100.0	52.8 (1.68)	33.6 (1.36)	4.4 (0.83)	1.6 (0.34)	2.0 (0.59)	1.3 ! (0.44)	1.5 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.59)	1.2 ! (0.36)	‡ (†)
Health sciences	84 (2.0)	94 (2.7)	100.0	36.2 (1.23)	43.5 (1.15)	1.6 (0.26)	3.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.25)	1.4 (0.19)	6.6 (0.60)	4.1 (0.57)	0.7 ! (0.22)	1.0 (0.28)
First-professional	40 (1.6)	45 (1.7)	100.0	53.9 (1.58)	20.1 (1.42)	2.2 (0.49)	2.5 (0.58)	2.2 (0.40)	1.3 (0.30)	10.6 (1.08)	5.3 (0.89)	1.1 ! (0.37)	‡ (†)
Nursing	20 (0.6)	20 (1.2)	100.0	3.5 (0.86)	84.6 (2.21)	‡ (†)	5.3 (1.29)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.27)	‡ (†)	3.4 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.8 ! (0.85)
Other health sciences	24 (1.0)	29 (1.4)	100.0	31.0 (1.98)	52.0 (2.05)	1.5 ! (0.50)	3.6 (0.84)	1.6 (0.44)	1.9 (0.48)	4.8 (1.02)	2.6 (0.71)	‡ (†)	0.7 ! (0.31)
Humanities	81 (1.8)	90 (2.4)	100.0	47.3 (1.40)	35.0 (1.33)	2.4 (0.43)	2.6 (0.39)	2.2 (0.24)	2.9 (0.31)	2.9 (0.48)	2.9 (0.54)	0.9 (0.23)	0.9 (0.25)
English and literature	40 (1.2)	39 (1.5)	100.0	38.8 (1.90)	46.0 (2.10)	2.1 (0.45)	4.5 (0.70)	1.3 (0.27)	1.9 (0.50)	0.8 ! (0.34)	2.7 ! (0.87)	0.5 ! (0.18)	1.4 (0.39)
Foreign languages	15 (0.8)	20 (1.0)	100.0	36.2 (1.86)	36.7 (2.07)	2.7 ! (0.89)	0.9 ! (0.46)	5.1 (0.75)	8.3 (1.07)	4.0 (1.11)	4.5 (1.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
History	14 (0.6)	18 (1.0)	100.0	59.4 (2.90)	23.0 (2.12)	2.7 (0.80)	2.4 ! (0.94)	1.9 ! (0.71)	1.2 ! (0.52)	5.0 (1.49)	3.2 (0.91)	1.0 ! (0.45)	‡ (†)
Philosophy	12 (0.8)	13 (1.0)	100.0	72.3 (3.55)	16.6 (2.33)	2.3 ! (1.11)	‡ (†)	1.0 ! (0.35)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.49)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Law	8 (0.6)	10 (1.0)	100.0	54.5 (3.56)	29.9 (3.63)	3.3 ! (1.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.4 ! (1.15)	2.8 ! (1.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Natural sciences	111 (2.1)	151 (2.5)	100.0	57.3 (1.12)	20.3 (0.80)	2.5 (0.31)	1.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.20)	0.9 (0.15)	11.2 (0.65)	3.3 (0.35)	0.6 (0.16)	0.3 ! (0.09)
Biological sciences	40 (1.3)	59 (1.7)	100.0	55.4 (1.69)	21.6 (1.30)	2.2 (0.48)	1.2 (0.28)	1.9 (0.39)	1.2 (0.31)	11.1 (1.13)	4.8 (0.67)	‡ (†)	0.3 ! (0.12)
Physical sciences	27 (0.8)	36 (1.3)	100.0	68.9 (2.03)	12.8 (1.50)	2.6 (0.59)	0.7 ! (0.31)	1.4 (0.29)	0.6 ! (0.19)	9.4 (1.05)	3.0 (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Mathematics	26 (1.0)	32 (1.3)	100.0	52.2 (2.15)	22.7 (1.84)	3.8 (0.67)	2.6 (0.67)	2.8 (0.67)	0.7 ! (0.28)	11.7 (1.41)	1.8 ! (0.67)	1.2 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)
Computer sciences	17 (0.9)	24 (1.2)	100.0	51.0 (2.74)	25.1 (2.15)	1.5 ! (0.59)	2.0 (0.58)	2.3 (0.52)	0.9 ! (0.31)	13.5 (1.69)	2.0 ! (0.66)	1.1 ! (0.48)	‡ (†)
Social sciences	58 (1.3)	70 (1.8)	100.0	52.2 (1.46)	29.0 (1.23)	3.7 (0.45)	4.1 (0.81)	2.6 (0.36)	1.7 (0.35)	3.4 (0.58)	1.9 (0.48)	0.9 (0.25)	0.6 (0.15)
Economics	9 (0.6)	12 (0.7)	100.0	62.3 (3.46)	18.0 (3.09)	3.5 (0.92)	‡ (†)	3.1 ! (1.13)	‡ (†)	8.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Political science	8 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	100.0	67.1 (3.74)	16.8 (2.59)	2.8 ! (1.19)	‡ (†)	5.1 ! (1.57)	‡ (†)	2.9 ! (1.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Psychology	20 (0.7)	25 (1.1)	100.0	46.3 (2.33)	37.8 (2.16)	3.4 (1.01)	5.0 ! (1.99)	1.6 (0.42)	2.7 (0.70)	1.1 ! (0.49)	1.2 ! (0.39)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Sociology	9 (0.4)	9 (0.6)	100.0	49.9 (3.72)	30.1 (3.42)	3.9 ! (1.69)	8.0 ! (2.43)	3.0 ! (0.97)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Other social sciences	13 (0.6)	14 (0.9)	100.0	45.2 (3.59)	30.5 (3.09)	4.8 (1.33)	3.9 ! (1.28)	1.9 ! (0.80)	2.4 (0.71)	4.7 ! (1.50)	3.7 ! (1.22)	1.9 ! (0.75)	1.1 ! (0.54)
Occupationally specific programs	16 (0.8)	27 (1.1)	100.0	60.7 (2.47)	24.2 (2.16)	4.2 (1.16)	1.9 (0.55)	2.5 (0.63)	0.8 ! (0.26)	2.0 ! (0.92)	1.4 ! (0.46)	1.9 ! (0.62)	‡ (†)
All other programs	44 (1.2)	29 (1.4)	100.0	42.0 (2.03)	37.4 (2.00)	4.7 (1.01)	6.0 (1.01)	1.7 (0.44)	1.7 ! (0.53)	3.2 ! (0.99)	2.0 ! (0.64)	0.7 ! (0.31)	0.6 ! (0.28)

See notes at end of table.

Table 297. Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Number (in thousands)		Total	Percentage distribution, fall 2003											
Program area	Fall 1998	Fall 2003		White		Black		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native			
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Part-time faculty and instructional staff	416 (5.9)	530 (#)	100.0	44.4 (0.46)	40.8 (0.54)	2.6 (0.17)	3.0 (0.14)	1.9 (0.12)	1.6 (0.10)	2.1 (0.15)	1.8 (0.18)	1.0 (0.15)	0.8 (0.15)		
Agriculture and home economics	3 (0.2)	7 (1.0)	100.0	30.8 (6.24)	60.6 (6.30)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Business	32 (1.8)	45 (3.0)	100.0	60.6 (1.96)	26.2 (1.73)	4.3 (0.70)	2.3 (0.54)	1.7 ! (0.77)	‡ (†)	2.0 ! (0.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Communications	10 (1.0)	14 (1.2)	100.0	47.7 (3.71)	39.3 (3.89)	2.1 ! (0.97)	2.8 ! (0.95)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Education	34 (1.6)	64 (2.6)	100.0	25.3 (1.65)	59.8 (2.11)	1.4 (0.41)	5.2 (0.90)	1.7 (0.37)	3.4 (0.49)	0.4 ! (0.19)	1.3 ! (0.38)	0.3 ! (0.15)	1.2 ! (0.36)		
Teacher education	13 (1.0)	29 (1.8)	100.0	22.2 (2.41)	63.9 (2.84)	0.9 ! (0.35)	6.4 (1.17)	1.3 ! (0.41)	2.2 (0.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.69)		
Other education	20 (1.2)	34 (1.8)	100.0	27.9 (2.53)	56.4 (2.98)	1.9 ! (0.66)	4.1 (1.17)	2.0 (0.57)	4.5 (0.77)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.60)	‡ (†)	0.8 ! (0.37)		
Engineering	9 (0.8)	14 (1.5)	100.0	78.6 (3.70)	6.8 ! (2.77)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.7 (0.46)	‡ (†)	8.0 (2.13)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Fine arts	38 (1.5)	48 (3.6)	100.0	44.8 (2.06)	43.9 (2.44)	1.7 ! (0.54)	1.3 (0.34)	1.8 (0.49)	0.9 (0.25)	1.0 ! (0.36)	1.9 ! (0.58)	2.1 ! (0.84)	0.7 ! (0.30)		
Health sciences	49 (2.2)	58 (3.1)	100.0	27.9 (1.65)	57.1 (1.74)	1.2 ! (0.41)	4.0 (0.52)	0.8 ! (0.26)	1.4 (0.38)	4.0 (0.87)	2.4 (0.72)	‡ (†)	0.5 ! (0.23)		
First-professional	15 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	100.0	47.2 (3.33)	34.7 (3.64)	‡ (†)	2.1 ! (0.92)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.4 ! (2.10)	5.1 ! (2.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Nursing	12 (0.8)	13 (1.3)	100.0	‡ (†)	86.3 (2.04)	‡ (†)	8.0 (1.30)	‡ (†)	1.4 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other health sciences	21 (1.7)	28 (2.0)	100.0	29.4 (2.86)	56.4 (3.07)	‡ (†)	3.2 (0.76)	0.8 ! (0.32)	1.7 ! (0.70)	4.3 (1.23)	1.4 ! (0.56)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Humanities.....	74 (2.1)	80 (2.5)	100.0	35.9 (1.52)	49.2 (1.61)	1.6 (0.35)	2.9 (0.45)	2.3 (0.35)	2.9 (0.44)	0.9 ! (0.30)	2.7 (0.55)	1.0 ! (0.33)	0.6 ! (0.22)		
English and literature	43 (1.4)	44 (1.9)	100.0	29.5 (2.31)	58.5 (2.47)	1.2 (0.33)	4.3 (0.78)	1.0 ! (0.35)	1.3 (0.37)	1.0 ! (0.41)	1.6 (0.46)	0.8 ! (0.34)	0.8 ! (0.29)		
Foreign languages	12 (1.2)	15 (1.2)	100.0	16.6 (3.57)	52.0 (3.38)	‡ (†)	2.0 ! (0.80)	7.2 (1.50)	11.4 (1.97)	‡ (†)	7.9 (2.18)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
History	11 (0.7)	11 (1.0)	100.0	61.1 (4.58)	28.9 (4.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.5 ! (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Philosophy	9 (0.6)	10 (1.2)	100.0	65.7 (4.20)	26.0 (4.60)	3.5 ! (1.71)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Law	11 (0.8)	11 (1.2)	100.0	52.6 (4.43)	32.8 (4.18)	4.4 ! (1.41)	2.0 ! (0.82)	2.2 ! (1.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Natural sciences	65 (2.2)	90 (2.9)	100.0	50.5 (1.72)	32.4 (1.73)	3.8 (0.44)	2.7 (0.36)	1.9 (0.41)	0.7 (0.16)	4.2 (0.61)	2.3 (0.46)	1.0 ! (0.34)	0.5 ! (0.26)		
Biological sciences	11 (0.9)	16 (1.0)	100.0	41.7 (3.76)	40.1 (3.78)	2.2 ! (0.67)	2.1 ! (0.90)	1.0 ! (0.39)	1.0 ! (0.40)	5.6 ! (2.32)	5.3 ! (1.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Physical sciences.....	11 (0.8)	16 (1.1)	100.0	57.8 (3.30)	28.7 (3.42)	3.9 ! (1.37)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	0.9 ! (0.41)	3.1 ! (1.06)	2.6 ! (0.99)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Mathematics	24 (1.4)	32 (2.3)	100.0	46.6 (3.20)	36.0 (3.04)	4.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.83)	1.4 ! (0.48)	0.5 ! (0.24)	3.9 (0.85)	1.8 ! (0.64)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Computer sciences	19 (1.2)	26 (1.7)	100.0	56.4 (2.98)	25.3 (2.64)	4.1 (1.03)	3.7 (0.60)	3.0 ! (0.93)	‡ (†)	4.2 (1.10)	‡ (†)	1.4 ! (0.63)	‡ (†)		
Social sciences.....	41 (2.4)	42 (2.0)	100.0	49.8 (1.85)	32.9 (2.09)	3.7 (0.68)	3.0 (0.66)	2.5 (0.65)	1.5 (0.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.5 ! (0.65)	2.0 ! (0.62)		
Economics	4 (0.5)	5 (0.8)	100.0	68.6 (7.36)	9.3 ! (4.08)	7.2 ! (3.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Political science	4 (0.4)	5 (0.8)	100.0	71.1 (5.32)	11.9 ! (3.93)	5.7 ! (2.79)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Psychology	18 (2.1)	18 (1.2)	100.0	42.2 (3.36)	44.4 (3.12)	2.0 ! (0.76)	3.0 ! (0.91)	1.4 ! (0.64)	1.7 ! (0.58)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.2 ! (0.93)		
Sociology	6 (0.5)	7 (0.9)	100.0	44.6 (6.09)	30.7 (6.03)	4.0 ! (1.61)	4.1 ! (1.54)	‡ (†)	1.6 ! (0.76)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Other social sciences.....	10 (0.9)	8 (0.8)	100.0	46.2 (4.24)	36.4 (4.19)	‡ (†)	4.5 ! (1.85)	‡ (†)	1.9 ! (0.83)	‡ (†)	2.8 ! (1.29)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Occupationally specific programs	17 (1.1)	37 (2.4)	100.0	68.2 (2.51)	18.6 (2.19)	4.5 (1.03)	1.8 ! (0.63)	4.0 (0.92)	0.6 ! (0.23)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.1 ! (0.50)	‡ (†)		
All other programs	35 (1.6)	19 (1.2)	100.0	41.8 (3.30)	42.6 (2.95)	2.5 ! (0.81)	5.5 (1.46)	1.9 ! (0.58)	2.6 ! (0.90)	‡ (†)	1.2 ! (0.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and nonresponse to program area question.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999 and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:99/04). (This table was prepared December 2008.)

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Current dollars													
Total													
1970–71.....	\$12,710	\$17,958	\$13,563	\$11,176	\$9,360	\$11,196	\$12,333	\$12,953	\$13,121	\$12,644	\$11,619	\$11,824	\$8,664
1975–76.....	16,659	22,649	17,065	13,986	13,672	12,906	15,196	16,942	17,400	15,820	15,921	16,116	10,901
1980–81.....	23,302	30,753	23,214	18,901	15,178	17,301	22,334	23,745	24,373	22,177	22,093	22,325	15,065
1981–82.....	25,449	33,437	25,278	20,608	16,450	18,756	24,331	25,886	26,591	24,193	24,255	24,509	15,926
1982–83.....	27,196	35,540	26,921	22,056	17,601	20,072	25,557	27,488	28,293	25,567	26,393	26,691	16,595
1984–85.....	30,447	39,743	29,945	24,668	20,230	22,334	27,683	30,646	31,764	27,864	29,910	30,247	18,510
1985–86.....	32,392	42,268	31,787	26,277	20,918	23,770	29,088	32,750	34,033	29,590	31,402	31,732	19,436
1987–88.....	35,897	47,040	35,231	29,110	22,728	25,977	31,532	36,231	37,840	32,209	35,049	35,346	21,867
1989–90.....	40,133	52,810	39,392	32,689	25,030	28,990	34,559	40,416	42,365	35,516	39,464	39,817	24,601
1990–91.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	42,317	44,510	37,055	41,788	42,224	24,088
1991–92.....	43,851	57,433	42,929	35,745	30,916	30,456	37,783	43,641	45,638	38,959	44,376	44,793	25,673
1992–93.....	44,714	58,788	43,945	36,625	28,499	30,543	37,771	44,197	46,515	38,935	45,985	46,427	26,105
1993–94.....	46,364	60,649	45,278	37,630	28,828	32,729	40,584	45,920	48,019	41,040	47,465	47,880	28,435
1994–95.....	47,811	62,709	46,713	38,756	29,665	33,198	41,227	47,432	49,738	42,101	48,741	49,379	25,613
1995–96.....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	48,837	51,172	43,295	50,466	50,819	31,915
1996–97.....	50,829	66,659	49,307	40,687	31,193	34,962	44,200	50,303	52,718	44,584	52,112	52,443	32,628
1997–98.....	52,335	68,731	50,828	41,830	32,449	35,484	45,268	51,638	54,114	45,919	54,039	54,379	33,592
1998–99.....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	53,319	55,948	47,285	55,981	56,284	34,821
1999–2000.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	55,011	57,950	48,240	58,013	58,323	35,925
2001–02.....	59,742	80,792	58,724	48,796	46,959	41,798	46,569	58,524	62,013	50,837	62,818	63,088	33,139
2002–03.....	61,330	83,466	60,471	50,552	48,304	42,622	46,338	60,014	63,486	52,330	64,533	64,814	34,826
2003–04.....	62,579	85,333	61,746	51,798	49,065	43,648	47,725	60,874	64,340	53,076	66,666	66,932	36,322
2004–05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329
2005–06.....	66,172	91,208	65,714	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	64,158	67,951	55,405	71,016	71,263	38,549
2006–07.....	68,585	94,870	68,153	57,143	53,278	47,478	52,161	66,566	70,460	57,466	73,419	73,636	41,138
2007–08.....	71,085	98,548	70,826	59,294	55,325	49,392	54,405	68,981	72,857	59,646	76,133	76,341	43,402
2008–09.....	73,570	102,346	73,439	61,550	56,918	51,188	56,370	71,237	75,245	61,433	79,147	79,410	43,542
2009–10.....	74,625	103,684	74,126	62,246	57,797	52,177	56,807	72,183	76,153	62,265	80,385	80,603	44,748
2010–11.....	75,472	104,957	75,103	63,140	57,943	52,549	56,549	72,704	76,861	62,301	81,892	82,094	45,146
2011–12.....	76,570	107,091	76,175	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	73,503	77,843	62,568	83,534	83,695	47,805
Males													
1975–76.....	17,414	22,902	17,209	14,174	14,430	13,579	15,761	17,661	18,121	16,339	16,784	16,946	11,378
1980–81.....	24,499	31,082	23,451	19,227	15,545	18,281	23,170	24,873	25,509	22,965	23,493	23,669	16,075
1981–82.....	26,796	33,799	25,553	21,025	16,906	19,721	25,276	27,149	27,864	25,085	25,849	26,037	16,834
1982–83.....	28,664	35,956	27,262	22,586	18,160	21,225	26,541	28,851	29,661	26,524	28,159	28,380	17,346
1984–85.....	32,182	40,269	30,392	25,330	21,159	23,557	28,670	32,240	33,344	28,891	32,028	32,278	19,460
1985–86.....	34,294	42,833	32,273	27,094	21,693	25,238	30,267	34,528	35,786	30,758	33,656	33,900	20,412
1987–88.....	38,112	47,735	35,823	30,086	23,645	27,652	32,747	38,314	39,898	33,477	37,603	37,817	22,641
1989–90.....	42,763	53,650	40,131	33,781	25,933	31,162	35,980	42,959	44,834	37,081	42,312	42,595	25,218
1990–91.....	45,065	56,549	42,239	35,636	27,388	32,398	38,036	45,084	47,168	38,787	45,019	45,319	25,937
1991–92.....	46,848	58,494	43,814	36,969	33,359	32,843	39,422	46,483	48,401	40,811	47,733	48,042	26,825
1992–93.....	47,866	59,972	44,855	37,842	29,583	32,512	39,365	47,175	49,392	40,725	49,518	49,837	27,402
1993–94.....	49,579	61,857	46,229	38,794	29,815	34,796	42,251	48,956	50,989	42,938	51,076	51,397	30,783
1994–95.....	51,228	64,046	47,705	39,923	30,528	35,082	43,103	50,629	52,874	44,020	52,653	53,036	29,639
1995–96.....	52,814	65,949	49,037	40,858	30,940	36,135	44,624	52,163	54,448	45,209	54,364	54,649	33,301
1996–97.....	54,465	68,214	50,457	41,864	31,738	36,932	45,688	53,737	56,162	46,393	56,185	56,453	34,736
1997–98.....	56,115	70,468	52,041	43,017	33,070	37,481	46,822	55,191	57,744	47,690	58,293	58,576	36,157
1998–99.....	58,048	73,260	53,830	44,650	34,741	38,976	47,610	57,038	59,805	48,961	60,392	60,641	38,040
1999–2000.....	60,084	76,478	55,939	46,414	35,854	40,202	48,788	58,984	62,030	50,033	62,631	62,905	38,636
2001–02.....	64,320	83,356	60,300	50,518	48,844	44,519	48,049	62,835	66,577	52,360	67,871	68,100	33,395
2002–03.....	66,126	86,191	62,226	52,441	50,272	45,469	47,412	64,564	68,322	53,962	69,726	69,976	34,291
2003–04.....	67,485	88,262	63,466	53,649	50,985	46,214	48,973	65,476	69,248	54,623	72,021	72,250	35,604
2004–05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	51,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970
2005–06.....	71,569	94,733	67,654	57,099	52,519	48,256	51,811	69,191	73,353	56,858	76,941	77,143	38,215
2006–07.....	74,167	98,563	70,168	59,150	55,061	49,641	53,665	71,797	76,072	58,971	79,491	79,663	41,196
2007–08.....	76,935	102,555	72,940	61,368	57,116	51,804	56,196	74,389	78,673	61,166	82,681	82,850	42,995
2008–09.....	79,706	106,759	75,634	63,726	58,819	53,777	58,341	76,897	81,394	62,870	86,008	86,205	43,871
2009–10.....	80,885	108,227	76,401	64,450	59,799	54,946	58,649	77,951	82,428	63,698	87,386	87,549	44,500
2010–11.....	81,868	109,656	77,423	65,392	59,792	55,435	58,392	78,603	83,288	63,683	88,996	89,155	44,542
2011–12.....	83,154	112,068	78,559	66,300	60,064	56,363	58,833	79,550	84,443	63,932	90,838	90,974	45,250

See notes at end of table.

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Females													
1975–76.....	14,308	20,308	16,364	13,522	12,572	11,901	14,094	14,762	14,758	14,769	13,030	13,231	10,201
1980–81.....	19,996	27,959	22,295	18,302	14,854	16,168	20,843	20,673	20,608	20,778	18,073	18,326	13,892
1981–82.....	21,802	30,438	24,271	19,866	16,054	17,676	22,672	22,524	22,454	22,632	19,743	20,024	14,984
1982–83.....	23,261	32,221	25,738	21,130	17,102	18,830	23,855	23,892	23,876	23,917	21,451	21,785	15,845
1984–85.....	25,941	35,824	28,517	23,575	19,362	21,004	26,050	26,566	26,813	26,172	24,186	24,560	17,575
1985–86.....	27,576	38,252	30,300	24,966	20,237	22,273	27,171	28,299	28,680	27,693	25,523	25,889	18,504
1987–88.....	30,499	42,371	33,528	27,600	21,962	24,370	29,605	31,215	31,820	30,228	28,621	28,946	21,215
1989–90.....	34,183	47,663	37,469	31,090	24,320	26,995	32,528	34,796	35,704	33,307	32,650	33,010	24,002
1990–91.....	35,881	49,728	39,329	32,724	25,534	28,111	34,179	36,459	37,573	34,720	34,359	34,898	22,585
1991–92.....	37,534	51,621	40,766	34,063	28,873	28,550	35,622	37,800	38,634	36,517	36,828	37,309	24,683
1992–93.....	38,385	52,755	41,861	35,032	27,700	28,922	35,792	38,356	39,470	36,710	38,460	38,987	25,068
1993–94.....	40,058	54,746	43,178	36,169	28,136	31,048	38,474	40,118	41,031	38,707	39,902	40,378	26,142
1994–95.....	41,369	56,555	44,626	37,352	29,072	31,677	38,967	41,548	42,663	39,812	40,908	41,815	22,851
1995–96.....	42,871	58,318	45,803	38,345	29,940	32,584	41,085	42,871	43,986	41,086	42,871	43,236	30,671
1996–97.....	44,325	60,160	47,101	39,350	30,819	33,415	42,474	44,306	45,402	42,531	44,374	44,726	30,661
1997–98.....	45,775	61,965	48,597	40,504	32,011	33,918	43,491	45,648	46,709	43,943	46,106	46,466	30,995
1998–99.....	47,421	64,236	50,347	41,894	33,152	35,115	44,723	47,247	48,355	45,457	47,874	48,204	31,524
1999–2000.....	48,997	67,079	52,091	43,367	34,228	36,607	45,865	48,714	50,168	46,340	49,737	50,052	32,951
2001–02.....	52,662	72,542	56,186	46,824	45,262	39,538	45,003	52,123	53,895	49,290	54,149	54,434	32,921
2002–03.....	54,105	75,028	57,716	48,380	46,573	40,265	45,251	53,435	55,121	50,717	55,881	56,158	35,296
2003–04.....	55,378	76,652	59,095	49,689	47,404	41,536	46,519	54,408	56,117	51,591	57,921	58,192	36,896
2004–05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291
2005–06.....	58,665	81,514	62,860	52,901	49,533	43,934	49,172	57,462	59,437	54,082	61,830	62,092	38,786
2006–07.....	61,016	85,090	65,237	54,974	51,832	45,693	50,812	59,781	61,875	56,127	64,246	64,481	41,099
2007–08.....	63,347	88,301	67,816	57,111	53,889	47,407	52,837	62,129	64,226	58,318	66,528	66,745	43,670
2008–09.....	65,638	91,522	70,375	59,286	55,424	49,078	54,649	64,231	66,393	60,195	69,300	69,593	43,344
2009–10.....	66,653	92,835	71,019	60,001	56,246	49,945	55,211	65,144	67,283	61,047	70,516	70,756	44,892
2010–11.....	67,461	94,032	72,001	60,893	56,506	50,227	54,985	65,615	67,937	61,138	72,088	72,302	45,518
2011–12.....	68,470	95,840	73,053	61,761	57,013	51,001	55,319	66,375	68,897	61,433	73,617	73,776	49,382
Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹													
Total													
1970–71.....	72,807	102,870	77,698	64,022	53,617	64,137	70,651	74,204	75,166	72,431	66,557	67,735	49,632
1975–76.....	68,356	92,938	70,025	57,390	56,103	52,957	62,355	69,519	71,399	64,914	65,329	66,132	44,730
1980–81.....	61,215	80,789	60,983	49,653	39,873	45,450	58,672	62,378	64,028	58,259	58,039	58,648	39,576
1981–82.....	61,539	80,855	61,125	49,833	39,778	45,354	58,835	62,595	64,301	58,502	58,652	59,267	38,510
1982–83.....	63,055	82,401	62,417	51,138	40,809	46,538	59,255	63,732	65,599	59,278	61,193	61,884	38,476
1984–85.....	65,509	85,510	64,429	53,075	43,526	48,053	59,562	65,937	68,342	59,951	64,353	65,079	39,826
1985–86.....	67,740	88,394	66,475	54,952	43,745	49,709	60,831	68,489	71,172	61,880	65,670	66,360	40,646
1987–88.....	70,518	92,408	69,209	57,185	44,647	51,030	61,943	71,174	74,335	63,273	68,852	69,435	42,956
1989–90.....	71,927	94,646	70,599	58,585	44,859	51,956	61,936	72,434	75,926	63,652	70,727	71,361	44,090
1990–91.....	71,652	94,379	70,374	58,514	44,746	51,144	61,846	71,910	75,636	62,967	71,010	71,752	40,933
1991–92.....	72,203	94,565	70,684	58,856	50,904	50,146	62,212	71,857	75,144	64,148	73,066	73,753	42,272
1992–93.....	71,393	93,864	70,165	58,478	45,504	48,767	60,307	70,568	74,269	62,166	73,423	74,129	41,681
1993–94.....	72,159	94,391	70,468	58,566	44,866	50,937	63,163	71,468	74,735	63,872	73,873	74,518	44,255
1994–95.....	72,338	94,877	70,676	58,637	44,882	50,228	62,376	71,764	75,252	63,698	73,744	74,709	38,752
1995–96.....	72,628	95,062	70,650	58,469	44,695	50,279	63,329	71,933	75,372	63,770	74,332	74,852	47,008
1996–97.....	72,791	95,460	70,611	58,266	44,670	50,067	63,297	72,036	75,495	63,847	74,627	75,102	46,726
1997–98.....	73,634	96,703	71,513	58,853	45,654	49,925	63,690	72,652	76,137	64,607	76,031	76,510	47,262
1998–99.....	74,817	98,640	72,713	59,952	46,772	50,921	63,965	73,741	77,377	65,396	77,423	77,842	48,158
1999–2000.....	75,126	100,023	73,292	60,461	46,937	51,341	63,701	73,947	77,897	64,846	77,982	78,399	48,290
2001–02.....	76,295	103,178	74,995	62,316	59,970	53,380	59,472	74,740	79,195	64,923	80,223	80,569	42,321
2002–03.....	76,639	104,301	75,565	63,171	60,361	53,261	57,905	74,995	79,333	65,393	80,642	80,993	43,519
2003–04.....	76,526	104,351	75,506	63,342	59,999	53,375	58,362	74,441	78,679	64,905	81,523	81,848	44,416
2004–05.....	76,255	104,656	75,452	63,284	59,036	52,844	58,101	74,013	78,414	64,025	81,622	81,907	44,315
2005–06.....	75,674	104,304	75,150	63,018	58,189	52,486	57,665	73,371	77,708	63,361	81,213	81,496	44,084
2006–07.....	76,456	105,757	75,974	63,700	59,392	52,927	58,147	74,205	78,546	64,061	81,845	82,087	45,859
2007–08.....	76,411	105,933	76,133	63,737	59,471	53,093	58,481	74,150	78,316	64,116	81,837	82,062	46,654
2008–09.....	77,994	108,500	77,855	65,251	60,340	54,266	59,760	75,521	79,769	65,127	83,905	84,184	46,160
2009–10.....	78,354	108,865	77,830	65,357	60,685	54,784	59,646	75,790	79,959	65,376	84,402	84,630	46,984
2010–11.....	77,684	108,033	77,304	64,990	59,641	54,089	58,206	74,834	79,113	64,126	84,292	84,499	46,469
2011–12.....	76,570	107,091	76,175	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	73,503	77,843	62,568	83,534	83,695	47,805

See notes at end of table.

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Males													
1975–76.....	71,455	93,975	70,613	58,163	59,211	55,719	64,672	72,471	74,356	67,047	68,872	69,535	46,687
1980–81.....	64,359	81,653	61,606	50,510	40,837	48,024	60,868	65,342	67,012	60,329	61,716	62,179	42,229
1981–82.....	64,796	81,730	61,790	50,841	40,881	47,688	61,121	65,649	67,378	60,659	62,506	62,960	40,707
1982–83.....	66,459	83,366	63,208	52,367	42,105	49,211	61,536	66,892	68,770	61,497	65,288	65,800	40,217
1984–85.....	69,242	86,642	65,390	54,499	45,525	50,685	61,685	69,367	71,742	62,161	68,910	69,448	41,870
1985–86.....	71,718	89,575	67,491	56,661	45,366	52,779	63,296	72,207	74,838	64,323	70,384	70,894	42,687
1987–88.....	74,868	93,772	70,372	59,103	46,449	54,321	64,329	75,266	78,377	65,764	73,869	74,289	44,477
1989–90.....	76,641	96,151	71,923	60,542	46,477	55,848	64,483	76,991	80,352	66,458	75,833	76,338	45,197
1990–91.....	76,579	96,094	71,776	60,555	46,541	55,054	64,634	76,612	80,152	65,911	76,501	77,011	44,074
1991–92.....	77,137	96,312	72,142	60,870	54,927	54,078	64,910	76,536	79,694	67,198	78,594	79,103	44,168
1992–93.....	76,425	95,755	71,619	60,421	47,234	51,911	62,853	75,322	78,863	65,024	79,064	79,573	43,751
1993–94.....	77,162	96,271	71,948	60,377	46,403	54,154	65,757	76,192	79,357	66,826	79,493	79,992	47,910
1994–95.....	77,508	96,901	72,177	60,402	46,189	53,079	65,215	76,601	79,997	66,602	79,663	80,243	44,844
1995–96.....	77,791	97,138	72,228	60,180	45,572	53,224	65,728	76,831	80,198	66,589	80,073	80,494	49,050
1996–97.....	77,996	97,686	72,257	59,952	45,451	52,888	65,428	76,954	80,427	66,437	80,460	80,843	49,744
1997–98.....	78,952	99,146	73,220	60,523	46,529	52,735	65,877	77,652	81,244	67,098	82,016	82,415	50,872
1998–99.....	80,282	101,321	74,447	61,752	48,048	53,904	65,846	78,885	82,712	67,714	83,523	83,867	52,611
1999–2000.....	80,766	102,803	75,194	62,390	48,196	54,040	65,581	79,287	83,382	67,256	84,189	84,558	51,935
2001–02.....	82,142	106,452	77,007	64,515	62,377	56,855	61,363	80,245	85,024	66,868	86,677	86,968	42,648
2002–03.....	82,632	107,706	77,758	65,531	62,820	56,818	59,247	80,680	85,376	67,432	87,130	87,443	42,850
2003–04.....	82,524	107,932	77,611	65,605	62,347	56,513	59,887	80,068	86,796	66,796	88,072	88,351	43,539
2004–05.....	82,313	108,374	77,631	65,548	60,995	55,711	59,478	79,693	84,459	65,765	88,226	88,490	41,514
2005–06.....	81,846	108,336	77,368	65,298	60,060	55,185	59,250	79,126	83,886	65,022	87,989	88,220	43,703
2006–07.....	82,678	109,874	78,220	65,938	61,380	55,338	59,824	80,037	84,802	65,739	88,613	88,805	45,924
2007–08.....	82,700	110,240	78,405	65,967	61,396	55,686	60,406	79,963	84,569	65,749	88,877	89,058	46,217
2008–09.....	84,498	113,178	80,182	67,558	62,356	57,011	61,849	81,521	86,288	66,650	91,179	91,389	46,508
2009–10.....	84,927	113,635	80,219	67,671	62,787	57,692	61,579	81,846	86,547	66,881	91,752	91,924	46,724
2010–11.....	84,267	112,869	79,692	67,308	61,544	57,060	60,103	80,906	85,728	65,549	91,603	91,768	45,847
2011–12.....	83,154	112,068	78,559	66,300	60,064	56,363	58,833	79,550	84,443	63,932	90,838	90,974	45,250
Females													
1975–76.....	58,709	83,331	67,147	55,485	51,587	48,832	57,833	60,576	60,560	60,602	53,469	54,291	41,857
1980–81.....	52,530	73,449	58,569	48,080	39,022	42,474	54,755	54,308	54,137	54,584	47,478	48,143	36,494
1981–82.....	52,720	73,603	58,690	48,038	38,821	42,743	54,824	54,465	54,296	54,727	47,741	48,420	36,233
1982–83.....	53,932	74,706	59,675	48,991	39,652	43,658	55,309	55,395	55,358	55,453	49,735	50,509	36,737
1984–85.....	55,814	77,078	61,356	50,723	41,659	45,192	56,048	57,159	57,690	56,311	52,038	52,843	37,814
1985–86.....	57,669	79,995	63,365	52,210	42,321	46,579	56,822	59,181	59,977	57,913	53,375	54,141	38,697
1987–88.....	59,914	83,235	65,864	54,219	43,143	47,873	58,157	61,320	62,509	59,381	56,224	56,863	41,676
1989–90.....	61,263	85,421	67,152	55,719	43,586	48,381	58,297	62,362	63,990	59,692	58,515	59,161	43,017
1990–91.....	60,972	84,503	66,832	55,608	43,390	47,770	58,080	61,955	63,848	59,000	58,386	59,302	38,379
1991–92.....	61,801	84,996	67,123	56,086	47,541	47,008	58,654	62,239	63,613	60,127	60,638	61,431	40,642
1992–93.....	61,287	84,233	66,837	55,935	44,228	46,179	57,148	61,241	63,020	58,614	61,408	62,249	40,025
1993–94.....	62,345	85,204	67,200	56,291	43,790	48,322	59,879	62,437	63,858	60,241	62,102	62,842	40,686
1994–95.....	62,591	85,566	67,519	56,513	43,986	47,926	58,956	62,861	64,548	60,235	61,893	63,265	34,574
1995–96.....	63,145	85,897	67,464	56,479	44,099	47,993	60,514	63,145	64,787	60,517	63,146	63,683	45,176
1996–97.....	63,475	86,152	67,451	56,352	44,135	47,853	60,825	63,448	65,018	60,907	63,545	64,050	43,909
1997–98.....	64,404	87,182	68,375	56,987	45,039	47,721	61,190	64,225	65,717	61,827	64,870	65,377	43,609
1998–99.....	65,584	88,839	69,632	57,940	45,850	48,565	61,852	65,344	66,875	62,868	66,211	66,667	43,598
1999–2000.....	65,862	90,169	70,021	58,295	46,009	49,208	61,652	65,482	67,437	62,291	66,857	67,281	44,293
2001–02.....	67,253	92,641	71,754	59,798	57,803	50,492	57,472	66,565	68,829	62,947	69,153	69,517	42,043
2002–03.....	67,610	93,756	72,123	60,456	58,199	50,316	56,546	66,773	68,880	63,377	69,830	70,176	44,107
2003–04.....	67,719	93,735	72,265	60,763	57,969	50,793	56,887	66,534	68,624	63,089	70,830	71,161	45,119
2004–05.....	67,579	93,974	72,189	60,727	57,399	50,400	56,816	66,219	68,514	62,403	71,132	71,398	46,643
2005–06.....	67,088	93,218	71,885	60,497	56,646	50,243	56,233	65,713	67,971	61,848	70,708	71,008	44,356
2006–07.....	68,018	94,855	72,724	61,283	57,780	50,937	56,643	66,642	68,976	62,568	71,619	71,880	45,816
2007–08.....	68,094	94,918	72,897	61,391	57,927	50,959	56,796	66,784	69,038	62,688	71,513	71,747	46,943
2008–09.....	69,585	97,025	74,607	62,851	58,756	52,029	57,935	68,093	70,385	63,815	73,467	73,777	45,950
2009–10.....	69,984	97,474	74,567	62,999	59,057	52,441	57,970	68,399	70,645	64,098	74,040	74,291	47,135
2010–11.....	69,437	96,788	74,111	62,678	58,162	51,698	56,596	67,538	69,928	62,929	74,200	74,421	46,852
2011–12.....	68,470	95,840	73,053	61,761	57,013	51,001	55,319	66,375	68,897	61,433	73,617	73,776	49,382

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.
NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for 1987–88 and later years include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 299. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Academic year, control and level of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹	Current dollars													
		All faculty			Academic rank										
		All faculty, total	Total	Males	Females	Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank
						Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1999–2000															
All institutions.....	\$75,126	\$55,888	\$60,084	\$48,997	\$74,410	\$76,478	\$67,079	\$54,524	\$55,939	\$52,091	\$44,978	\$34,918	\$38,194	\$47,389	
Public.....	73,947	55,011	58,984	48,714	72,475	74,501	65,568	54,641	55,992	52,305	45,285	35,007	37,403	47,990	
4-year.....	77,897	57,950	62,030	50,168	75,204	76,530	69,619	55,681	56,776	53,599	45,822	33,528	37,261	40,579	
Doctoral ²	83,681	62,253	66,882	52,287	81,182	82,445	74,653	57,744	58,999	55,156	48,190	33,345	38,883	39,350	
Master's ³	70,938	52,773	55,565	48,235	66,588	67,128	64,863	53,048	53,686	51,977	43,396	33,214	34,448	43,052	
Other 4-year.....	64,344	47,867	49,829	44,577	60,360	60,748	59,052	49,567	50,133	48,548	42,306	35,754	36,088	38,330	
2-year.....	64,846	48,240	50,033	46,340	57,806	59,441	55,501	48,056	49,425	46,711	41,984	37,634	40,061	48,233	
Nonprofit.....	78,195	58,172	62,788	49,881	78,512	80,557	70,609	54,300	55,836	51,687	44,423	34,670	40,761	41,415	
4-year.....	78,536	58,425	63,028	50,117	78,604	80,622	70,774	54,388	55,898	51,809	44,502	34,813	40,783	41,761	
Doctoral ²	96,613	71,873	77,214	59,586	95,182	96,768	87,342	62,503	63,951	59,536	52,134	39,721	42,693	45,887	
Master's ³	67,038	49,871	52,642	45,718	62,539	63,603	59,353	50,176	51,470	48,165	41,447	33,991	37,923	44,153	
Other 4-year.....	62,877	46,776	48,847	43,544	60,200	60,757	58,364	46,822	47,135	46,365	38,775	31,574	33,058	35,120	
2-year.....	50,520	37,583	39,933	34,733	39,454	38,431	40,571	36,349	37,342	35,608	31,818	27,696	25,965	40,373	
For-profit.....	39,713	29,543	30,023	28,942	45,505	44,248	49,693	48,469	53,548	43,389	33,043	29,894	—	27,958	
2005–06															
All institutions.....	75,674	66,172	71,569	58,665	91,208	94,733	81,514	65,714	67,654	62,860	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	
Public.....	73,371	64,158	69,191	57,462	87,599	91,080	78,412	65,107	67,077	62,231	55,029	52,297	44,628	50,096	
4-year.....	77,708	67,951	73,353	59,437	91,600	93,976	83,946	66,745	68,475	64,013	56,181	40,044	44,598	47,107	
Doctoral ²	84,048	73,495	79,688	62,509	99,872	101,856	91,960	70,008	71,991	66,659	59,471	39,863	45,222	46,201	
Master's ³	69,123	60,444	63,659	56,157	77,752	78,677	75,547	62,029	62,967	60,706	52,419	39,542	43,502	45,640	
Other 4-year.....	63,704	55,705	58,157	52,490	71,469	73,188	68,141	58,817	59,957	57,061	49,749	42,185	43,951	51,863	
2-year.....	63,361	55,405	56,858	54,082	65,740	67,782	63,544	54,870	55,825	54,004	48,425	57,224	45,427	50,513	
Nonprofit.....	81,427	71,203	77,136	61,985	98,253	101,638	88,144	66,877	68,753	64,074	55,278	41,302	49,777	53,231	
4-year.....	81,674	71,419	77,314	62,212	98,378	101,713	88,379	66,981	68,818	64,226	55,367	41,494	49,786	53,907	
Doctoral ²	98,740	86,342	93,646	72,638	119,187	121,728	109,444	76,945	79,224	73,038	65,038	45,862	51,110	55,289	
Master's ³	67,527	59,048	61,984	55,245	74,334	75,769	71,081	59,962	61,026	58,545	49,804	40,446	45,173	57,505	
Other 4-year.....	65,656	57,413	59,743	54,149	74,655	75,548	72,485	57,536	57,613	57,430	47,629	38,145	45,957	44,713	
2-year.....	44,716	39,101	38,817	39,307	47,174	48,786	45,945	42,433	43,628	41,753	35,437	36,264	38,908	39,399	
For-profit.....	48,579	42,480	42,878	42,027	60,111	59,423	61,417	56,621	55,546	58,393	47,598	35,661	—	41,579	
2010–11															
All institutions.....	77,684	75,472	81,868	67,461	104,957	109,656	94,032	75,103	77,423	72,001	63,140	57,943	52,549	56,549	
Public.....	74,834	72,704	78,603	65,615	100,228	104,924	89,731	74,054	76,442	70,877	62,847	59,391	50,377	55,364	
4-year.....	79,113	76,861	83,288	67,937	105,067	108,473	95,978	75,947	78,069	72,920	64,211	46,441	50,291	54,372	
Doctoral ²	84,039	81,647	88,992	70,580	112,647	115,688	103,191	78,804	81,142	75,298	67,236	44,612	50,403	53,321	
Master's ³	70,176	68,178	71,414	64,322	87,677	88,613	85,849	70,215	71,267	68,866	59,511	44,640	50,029	55,807	
Other 4-year.....	62,828	61,039	63,288	58,574	74,604	77,286	70,511	65,254	66,728	63,415	54,965	55,810	49,671	55,607	
2-year.....	64,126	62,301	63,683	61,138	72,905	74,865	71,060	61,235	62,206	60,424	54,542	65,688	52,539	55,570	
Nonprofit.....	84,600	82,191	89,343	72,307	114,182	118,587	103,115	77,103	79,282	74,161	63,680	48,572	58,619	64,167	
4-year.....	84,764	82,351	89,472	72,473	114,254	118,646	103,208	77,187	79,337	74,274	63,741	48,697	58,632	64,464	
Doctoral ²	97,813	95,028	104,049	81,199	133,973	137,938	122,085	86,108	88,927	82,039	72,242	53,916	59,923	67,857	
Master's ³	67,661	65,735	68,582	62,304	82,002	83,317	79,454	66,466	67,362	65,354	55,352	45,229	53,165	62,908	
Other 4-year.....	67,622	65,697	68,117	62,685	86,543	87,256	85,114	65,751	65,815	65,669	53,803	42,233	54,894	53,293	
2-year.....	47,705	46,347	45,419	46,923	50,623	51,107	50,013	49,984	49,009	50,483	45,786	44,653	28,967	45,095	
For-profit.....	55,310	53,736	54,399	52,932	64,033	64,547	63,072	71,050	72,956	69,405	63,776	40,994	—	41,262	
2011–12															
All institutions.....	76,570	76,570	83,154	68,470	107,091	112,068	95,840	76,175	78,559	73,053	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	
Public.....	73,503	73,503	79,550	66,375	101,673	106,653	90,899	74,852	77,270	71,701	63,682	59,941	50,782	55,308	
4-year.....	77,843	77,843	84,443	68,897	106,805	110,441	97,437	76,822	78,958	73,835	65,221	47,205	50,705	55,102	
Doctoral ²	82,543	82,543	90,090	71,557	114,415	117,661	104,801	79,642	82,026	76,162	68,417	45,599	51,183	53,243	
Master's ³	68,572	68,572	71,720	64,867	87,833	88,959	85,714	70,523	71,389	69,431	59,713	45,149	49,358	55,829	
Other 4-year.....	61,201	61,201	63,305	58,958	74,647	77,380	70,502	65,422	66,915	63,590	55,499	56,249	48,021	57,391	
2-year.....	62,568	62,568	63,932	61,433	72,994	74,887	71,246	61,589	62,541	60,812	54,745	66,294	52,902	55,355	
Nonprofit.....	83,825	83,825	91,165	73,838	117,362	121,963	106,047	78,681	80,985	75,634	64,592	48,476	60,323	66,905	
4-year.....	83,945	83,945	91,272	73,951	117,417	122,006	106,124	78,744	81,024	75,720	64,646	48,475	60,336	67,136	
Doctoral ²	96,129	96,129	105,300	82,332	137,016	141,386	124,388	87,425	90,420	83,197	72,542	51,950	61,714	70,720	
Master's ³	66,948	66,948	69,796	63,582	83,676	84,864	81,403	67,559	68,463	66,466	56,484	46,037	54,515	65,570	
Other 4-year.....	67,333	67,333	69,957	64,149	88,866	89,494	87,625	67,555	67,618	67,476	54,920	43,427	55,749	53,987	
2-year.....	48,969	48,969	45,996	50,919	47,496	46,448	48,603	51,787	49,515	52,765	46,598	48,517	28,967	51,805	
For-profit.....	54,413	54,413	55,019	53,738	64,957	64,849	65,150	69,740	70,945	68,560	64,074	43,428	—	42,424	

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.²Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.³Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA-99), and Winter 2005–06 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 300. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12

[In current dollars]

	All institutions		Public institutions					Nonprofit institutions							For-profit institutions
State or jurisdiction			4-year institutions				2-year	Total	4-year institutions				2-year		
			Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²	Other			Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²	Other			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
United States	\$76,570	\$73,503	\$77,843	\$82,543	\$68,572	\$61,201	\$62,568	\$83,825	\$83,945	\$96,129	\$66,948	\$67,333	\$48,969	\$54,413	
Alabama	65,998	67,603	73,069	76,105	61,123	69,121	53,336	57,427	57,427	65,816	52,881	43,572	†	54,540	
Alaska	73,864	74,716	74,716	76,825	73,263	†	74,654	54,664	54,664	†	54,664	†	†	†	
Arizona	77,222	77,781	83,012	83,399	†	51,679	68,210	57,495	57,495	41,179	70,730	29,279	†	65,245	
Arkansas.....	56,191	56,375	61,170	65,354	51,621	56,694	44,254	55,150	55,150	60,060	60,431	48,768	†	60,000	
California	92,320	89,985	94,427	99,851	78,574	75,641	84,743	100,640	100,640	106,429	80,449	94,136	†	77,013	
Colorado	70,383	68,966	73,709	79,032	54,907	61,728	45,945	79,384	79,384	81,572	78,582	58,243	†	70,509	
Connecticut.....	93,210	85,603	90,678	102,544	79,868	†	70,106	101,225	101,381	108,908	84,534	79,625	60,264	45,641	
Delaware	92,312	92,411	98,408	103,974	63,587	†	64,295	91,901	91,901	94,077	75,522	†	†	52,357	
District of Columbia	99,141	87,476	87,476	126,712	83,182	†	†	100,214	100,214	101,256	57,898	†	†	64,695	
Florida.....	71,329	69,713	71,196	78,970	76,541	57,476	53,194	76,052	76,052	87,963	65,812	58,655	†	85,127	
Georgia	68,530	66,670	69,349	75,676	56,970	53,920	44,630	74,312	74,324	93,226	64,155	56,159	36,400	54,730	
Hawaii	78,370	79,282	84,877	86,682	†	68,200	66,731	74,040	74,040	†	72,181	88,337	†	†	
Idaho	58,903	59,579	61,458	62,797	†	48,221	50,021	51,915	51,915	†	50,855	52,830	†	†	
Illinois	80,111	74,374	77,311	80,724	61,367	†	69,216	88,313	88,352	102,329	66,599	61,019	44,999	41,026	
Indiana	73,459	72,971	77,961	82,753	62,736	54,853	44,767	74,457	74,602	84,416	59,193	64,643	43,078	†	
Iowa	69,902	74,901	85,500	85,500	†	†	54,134	61,878	61,878	68,674	55,276	63,341	†	46,114	
Kansas.....	63,848	66,240	73,031	78,024	56,774	65,393	51,152	48,713	48,880	51,923	50,981	44,000	44,410	71,165	
Kentucky	61,554	62,835	68,162	77,349	59,403	†	49,028	56,501	56,501	60,012	50,254	61,710	†	56,235	
Louisiana	64,453	61,589	65,220	69,132	54,847	47,601	48,134	76,827	76,827	83,493	55,679	55,832	†	55,000	
Maine.....	71,775	67,807	71,857	77,471	57,121	57,764	53,330	77,875	78,285	62,684	53,039	88,904	61,232	†	
Maryland.....	75,721	72,927	76,475	79,129	65,983	†	66,086	85,108	85,108	99,943	67,632	77,495	†	61,150	
Massachusetts.....	96,523	77,019	83,420	91,796	70,752	†	60,050	105,250	105,273	115,966	84,533	85,240	45,879	64,943	
Michigan	81,359	84,022	85,875	87,639	71,157	54,400	75,607	65,892	65,892	80,820	62,005	63,116	†	†	
Minnesota	71,060	71,111	78,419	87,180	70,285	59,411	60,401	71,480	71,544	74,334	62,851	72,986	43,860	41,043	
Mississippi	56,368	56,548	61,952	64,284	51,475	†	49,037	55,080	55,080	66,222	53,891	39,843	†	46,960	
Missouri	68,547	65,152	68,506	75,654	58,974	47,691	54,931	74,907	74,907	89,367	54,022	52,669	†	57,244	
Montana	57,198	58,556	61,288	64,140	55,434	47,282	42,491	48,676	49,627	†	47,732	50,891	38,340	†	
Nebraska	67,684	70,016	75,491	80,881	62,347	†	52,994	60,784	60,913	71,976	54,618	51,154	48,667	†	
Nevada	79,496	79,723	81,142	89,961	†	64,610	64,473	60,965	60,965	†	60,965	†	†	†	
New Hampshire	80,698	79,072	86,108	94,514	73,196	83,278	53,996	83,405	83,405	103,350	63,835	61,850	†	56,157	
New Jersey	95,945	94,536	102,292	105,047	95,562	†	73,679	99,526	99,526	113,518	76,965	68,959	†	63,170	
New Mexico	62,196	61,925	67,894	73,024	52,713	44,484	48,170	73,851	73,851	†	73,851	†	†	60,000	
New York	88,638	81,693	86,517	101,986	82,739	72,407	71,696	95,009	95,050	103,169	73,849	78,877	73,175	42,195	
North Carolina	68,153	64,798	77,785	79,756	65,911	67,812	47,582	78,909	79,163	99,551	56,020	57,248	38,615	76,386	
North Dakota	62,134	63,870	65,581	72,384	56,187	49,416	50,647	49,371	49,371	52,380	†	46,859	†	†	
Ohio	72,355	74,339	77,951	80,672	57,579	60,209	60,848	68,317	68,368	76,350	58,396	68,154	59,770	41,619	
Oklahoma	62,687	62,619	66,524	71,732	58,160	48,202	47,429	62,980	62,980	69,686	52,687	38,823	†	†	
Oregon	68,890	68,207	70,507	74,747	55,607	58,972	64,664	71,034	71,034	74,372	67,983	65,020	†	†	
Pennsylvania.....	81,942	79,483	82,895	90,063	79,548	65,300	61,319	84,653	84,966	95,744	66,338	77,662	45,373	48,430	
Rhode Island	86,931	72,584	76,262	82,535	65,186	†	61,078	96,354	96,354	99,344	92,012	†	†	†	
South Carolina.....	61,027	62,766	70,967	79,701	61,763	54,782	46,371	56,642	56,901	53,346	60,536	52,758	45,517	44,801	
South Dakota	56,633	58,057	60,492	62,541	58,792	43,267	46,050	50,321	50,321	†	51,216	42,867	†	53,498	
Tennessee	65,592	62,693	67,578	68,998	57,015	†	47,106	71,431	71,431	91,544	57,766	47,075	†	53,585	
Texas	70,637	68,738	75,971	79,065	62,511	52,330	53,639	79,527	79,873	86,963	67,148	52,994	32,983	48,792	
Utah.....	74,816	67,097	70,213	79,848	60,865	57,712	50,433	95,925	96,383	99,622	72,500	†	58,873	63,500	
Vermont	73,991	74,387	74,387	81,757	58,874	57,083	†	73,622	75,854	†	77,690	52,796	50,547	†	
Virginia	71,030	76,004	81,096	85,717	65,090	67,246	58,444	59,377	59,377	59,257	59,486	59,689	†	57,268	
Washington.....	69,146	68,385	74,562	82,919	67,222	57,330	55,862	72,196	72,196	77,195	58,546	66,922	†	72,533	
West Virginia.....	60,041	61,928	64,314	70,691	57,029	53,573	47,874	47,673	47,673	49,585	46,665	46,876	†	52,650	
Wisconsin	70,265	72,111	71,416	82,019	58,433	92,742	73,519	63,572	63,572	71,521	57,171	57,761	†	†	
Wyoming.....	70,155	70,155	79,618	79,618	†	†	59,135	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
U.S. Service Academies	107,148	107,148	107,148	†	†	107,148	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Other jurisdictions	59,955	60,586	65,693	71,532	64,830	60,543	35,050	47,777	47,777	51,555	42,800	20,667	†	†	
American Samoa	30,168	30,168	†	†	†	†	30,168	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Federated States of Micronesia.....	23,762	23,762	†	†	†	†	23,762	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Guam	58,864	59,330	65,915	†	65,915	†	50,915	20,667	20,667	†	†	20,667	†	†	
Marshall Islands.....	29,944	29,944	†	†	†	†	29,944	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Northern Marianas	42,309	42,309	†	†	†	42,309	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	
Puerto Rico.....	65,121	66,321	66,321	71,532	†	61,262	†	48,607	48,607	51,555	42,800	†	†	†	
U.S. Virgin Islands	63,494	63,494	63,494	†	63,494	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 301. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11

[In current dollars]

	Public institutions							Nonprofit institutions						
State or jurisdiction	All institutions	Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions				2-year	For-profit institutions	
			Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²			Other	Total	Doctoral ¹	Master's ²			Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	\$75,472	\$72,704	\$76,861	\$81,647	\$68,178	\$61,039	\$62,301	\$82,191	\$82,351	\$95,028	\$65,735	\$65,697	\$46,347	\$53,736
Alabama	64,000	65,575	70,330	74,336	59,433	68,219	53,267	55,309	55,309	63,158	47,495	47,364	†	58,566
Alaska	72,433	73,092	73,040	74,712	71,888	†	79,053	56,908	56,908	†	56,908	†	†	†
Arizona	76,991	77,494	82,298	82,687	†	50,130	68,401	56,586	56,586	†	58,367	19,191	†	68,038
Arkansas.....	55,004	55,144	59,852	63,943	50,637	55,087	43,792	54,186	54,186	†	59,017	47,900	†	65,000
California	90,657	88,592	92,769	100,670	78,584	74,126	83,814	98,387	98,387	105,544	75,829	91,688	†	75,705
Colorado	68,957	67,790	72,336	77,240	55,243	58,584	47,721	76,910	76,910	78,550	77,380	54,998	†	43,530
Connecticut.....	91,881	84,513	90,198	95,055	75,910	†	68,272	99,820	99,952	107,770	82,711	78,295	59,400	45,595
Delaware.....	89,538	89,721	95,700	95,700	†	†	63,816	88,420	88,420	90,519	73,833	†	†	59,931
District of Columbia	94,498	83,359	83,359	110,002	79,981	†	†	95,625	95,625	96,574	56,313	†	†	63,314
Florida.....	70,085	68,986	70,826	78,233	66,607	57,557	54,235	73,308	73,308	83,360	64,517	56,975	†	78,233
Georgia.....	68,200	66,666	68,821	78,584	58,067	52,438	46,291	72,689	72,700	90,740	62,272	55,606	35,000	58,831
Hawaii.....	74,136	75,018	80,357	84,946	66,803	64,348	63,412	69,856	69,856	†	67,969	82,178	†	†
Idaho.....	58,426	59,081	61,089	62,400	†	48,164	48,862	51,407	51,407	†	50,817	51,912	†	†
Illinois.....	78,399	72,905	75,701	80,110	62,656	†	67,902	86,329	86,505	99,783	65,777	58,681	39,497	37,475
Indiana.....	71,651	71,020	75,515	81,335	60,819	54,575	44,145	73,003	73,141	84,112	59,231	62,450	44,351	41,910
Iowa.....	68,813	73,707	84,294	84,294	†	†	53,442	61,012	61,012	68,282	54,715	61,629	†	45,796
Kansas.....	62,787	65,173	71,980	77,171	55,780	56,907	50,093	47,688	47,997	52,454	49,753	43,497	40,318	69,288
Kentucky.....	60,471	61,689	66,877	75,544	58,594	†	48,439	55,563	55,563	61,482	50,675	59,017	†	59,204
Louisiana.....	64,072	61,835	65,144	70,415	56,215	47,669	48,099	74,272	74,272	80,765	53,055	56,012	†	40,667
Maine.....	71,239	68,071	72,078	77,773	†	57,587	53,825	76,120	76,466	60,240	51,016	87,563	61,382	†
Maryland.....	74,828	72,438	75,706	79,289	65,249	†	66,105	83,053	83,053	99,551	65,908	†	†	61,437
Massachusetts.....	93,549	74,880	80,902	90,610	71,029	†	59,353	101,803	101,825	111,567	83,212	83,773	45,863	64,196
Michigan.....	80,122	82,814	84,314	85,996	68,707	†	76,016	64,785	64,785	77,955	61,197	63,003	†	†
Minnesota.....	70,472	71,111	77,909	93,136	69,839	60,505	60,806	69,497	69,548	72,716	61,746	70,866	43,314	45,529
Mississippi.....	54,986	55,054	60,154	62,255	51,086	†	48,341	54,495	54,495	65,158	53,630	39,831	†	50,785
Missouri.....	67,031	63,838	66,855	73,549	58,533	55,376	54,583	73,064	73,319	88,532	55,868	51,584	53,621	55,970
Montana.....	56,769	58,274	60,933	63,952	54,189	47,850	42,613	47,077	48,048	†	45,993	49,462	37,444	†
Nebraska.....	67,292	69,688	75,297	80,505	62,298	†	51,763	60,059	60,096	71,194	51,575	54,407	49,762	†
Nevada.....	79,873	80,045	81,384	89,937	†	65,278	64,965	62,953	62,953	†	62,953	†	†	†
New Hampshire.....	80,817	78,870	85,926	94,649	72,768	81,906	54,149	84,593	84,593	97,448	58,203	62,903	†	44,704
New Jersey.....	93,506	92,160	99,988	102,568	93,802	†	72,532	97,109	97,109	111,043	75,489	66,295	†	58,205
New Mexico.....	62,456	62,129	68,549	73,452	52,612	48,596	47,492	79,473	79,473	†	79,473	†	†	†
New York.....	87,077	81,185	86,191	101,353	82,512	72,712	70,870	92,729	92,777	100,590	72,779	76,695	67,467	40,808
North Carolina.....	67,827	64,899	77,821	79,927	67,864	67,939	47,505	77,375	77,573	97,255	56,031	55,894	38,508	71,008
North Dakota.....	60,027	62,630	64,593	70,658	55,832	49,609	48,886	44,154	47,745	50,660	†	45,447	30,124	†
Ohio.....	71,407	73,515	76,943	79,623	56,555	59,442	60,275	67,040	67,091	74,786	61,121	63,906	58,219	46,490
Oklahoma.....	61,324	61,426	64,957	69,700	57,533	48,147	47,511	60,878	60,878	68,012	49,766	37,859	†	†
Oregon.....	67,897	67,199	69,479	73,344	55,909	58,912	63,906	70,115	70,115	73,527	67,178	63,268	†	†
Pennsylvania.....	80,874	79,050	82,470	88,521	79,949	65,110	60,709	82,983	83,283	93,361	65,487	75,142	44,154	49,558
Rhode Island.....	85,486	73,029	76,738	76,738	†	†	61,819	93,420	93,420	98,478	87,495	†	†	†
South Carolina.....	60,212	61,906	69,836	77,869	61,731	54,392	46,180	56,174	56,460	54,614	58,747	53,691	43,397	43,626
South Dakota.....	56,196	57,677	59,758	61,166	57,938	†	46,623	49,917	49,917	†	50,701	43,508	†	47,783
Tennessee.....	63,852	60,811	65,394	66,797	54,878	†	46,166	70,229	70,229	95,198	54,784	45,652	†	51,184
Texas.....	70,722	69,230	75,824	78,825	62,858	51,552	54,285	77,974	78,297	87,267	65,990	51,671	33,654	66,575
Utah.....	72,914	65,605	68,868	78,971	59,138	57,710	49,211	93,414	93,792	97,016	70,424	†	56,967	68,000
Vermont.....	73,040	74,519	74,519	82,053	58,802	56,624	†	71,656	74,008	†	76,400	49,394	49,879	†
Virginia.....	72,425	74,165	78,942	82,456	64,233	66,039	57,159	67,280	67,280	75,403	57,699	58,938	†	60,312
Washington.....	68,462	67,858	74,234	82,335	68,034	56,167	55,489	70,860	70,860	75,939	59,512	68,568	†	†
West Virginia.....	57,994	59,652	62,058	68,502	55,767	51,112	45,776	47,203	47,203	48,963	47,155	45,309	†	58,000
Wisconsin.....	70,645	72,463	71,904	81,873	58,821	99,657	73,574	63,738	63,897	71,998	57,115	58,553	49,920	†
Wyoming.....	69,880	69,880	80,026	80,026	†	†	57,937	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies.....	105,651	105,651	105,651	†	†	105,651	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions.....	60,213	60,632	65,108	71,285	64,051	59,622	35,069	28,141	28,141	36,720	24,348	13,126	†	†
American Samoa.....	30,129	30,129	†	†	†	†	30,129	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia.....	22,045	22,045	†	†	†	†	22,045	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam.....	59,493	59,493	64,862	†	64,862	†	51,515	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands.....	31,924	31,924	†	†	†	†	31,924	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas.....	42,165	42,165	†	†	†	42,165	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico.....	65,114	65,803	65,803	71,285	†	60,366	†	28,141	28,141	36,720	24,348	13,126	†	†
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	63,031	63,031	63,031	†	63,031	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2010–11, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

Table 302. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral ¹			Public master's ²			Nonprofit doctoral ¹			Nonprofit master's ²		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$114,415	\$79,642	\$68,417	\$87,833	\$70,523	\$59,713	\$137,016	\$87,425	\$72,542	\$83,676	\$67,559	\$56,484
Alabama	109,720	77,646	63,060	78,809	64,620	53,002	87,903	70,565	52,758	66,740	55,587	45,372
Alaska	102,796	78,865	65,732	98,668	77,380	66,365	†	†	†	68,302	57,984	49,256
Arizona	116,467	81,048	70,488	†	†	†	†	†	†	81,575	76,717	63,545
Arkansas	93,866	67,874	62,311	65,318	56,371	48,911	73,467	61,590	53,519	74,320	60,531	53,131
California	128,135	85,214	75,944	94,298	75,762	66,195	140,278	94,472	80,364	102,351	78,865	66,996
Colorado	108,635	81,639	68,638	71,054	58,515	51,620	117,156	79,047	71,575	105,955	68,689	58,678
Connecticut	138,639	91,659	73,167	96,072	76,918	61,916	157,027	87,613	75,205	111,420	83,915	68,293
Delaware	139,178	94,661	81,954	78,554	64,313	59,104	132,389	95,009	73,454	83,885	76,515	62,424
District of Columbia	148,545	115,000	†	101,054	79,500	61,895	141,641	93,826	78,196	65,956	60,093	51,083
Florida	110,651	76,922	68,457	108,826	82,820	70,538	120,875	81,730	71,193	86,971	70,687	57,346
Georgia	106,793	75,459	65,253	73,691	61,005	52,836	133,018	84,416	71,812	71,518	59,277	51,585
Hawaii	110,839	84,933	71,992	†	†	†	†	†	†	92,142	76,442	68,503
Idaho	82,112	64,318	57,130	†	†	†	†	†	†	59,696	50,861	41,794
Illinois	113,759	77,662	69,858	83,956	67,649	61,356	149,873	88,169	78,818	81,507	70,268	57,381
Indiana	117,359	80,053	68,803	83,340	65,443	60,076	117,366	76,961	65,892	71,703	60,041	51,510
Iowa	116,784	80,234	70,730	†	†	†	90,905	65,933	57,571	67,139	55,901	49,454
Kansas	107,760	74,655	63,595	73,303	58,195	54,025	63,075	51,254	46,048	58,157	52,353	47,281
Kentucky	106,021	75,956	66,966	81,221	63,727	53,875	72,186	57,848	51,165	59,050	52,531	45,037
Louisiana	95,440	71,718	60,994	71,778	58,930	52,295	120,980	84,709	66,944	67,042	54,327	51,558
Maine	96,988	74,600	60,809	72,795	55,748	48,951	85,821	68,778	62,778	65,438	53,449	48,215
Maryland	110,602	81,930	71,019	84,323	66,314	60,413	141,951	92,564	82,500	83,764	67,411	57,644
Massachusetts	119,994	89,968	74,470	83,177	68,100	59,599	159,345	99,133	86,954	115,787	81,085	65,301
Michigan	118,147	82,643	70,383	87,121	74,534	60,383	103,765	77,263	69,230	73,697	60,103	52,898
Minnesota	122,872	80,202	71,282	83,086	66,619	59,424	98,529	74,108	61,087	74,317	63,340	52,939
Mississippi	93,057	69,774	61,442	62,964	53,930	50,361	84,974	62,032	57,732	69,276	54,163	48,029
Missouri	101,456	72,862	61,991	74,203	59,961	50,695	127,809	78,108	68,934	65,226	58,185	48,691
Montana	81,318	64,113	58,194	67,628	59,428	51,893	†	†	†	55,687	47,655	41,004
Nebraska	108,880	77,336	68,869	76,691	63,114	51,973	100,905	68,751	58,513	63,603	53,367	49,060
Nevada	119,576	86,001	70,801	†	†	†	†	†	†	76,564	59,577	52,625
New Hampshire	114,251	87,983	72,306	86,775	71,345	59,983	137,928	88,117	65,283	81,171	63,862	51,683
New Jersey	141,317	97,861	79,683	119,533	94,377	75,977	158,841	91,149	79,178	97,697	82,081	63,649
New Mexico	93,558	69,869	61,415	62,508	53,714	48,946	†	†	†	55,673	48,039	39,410
New York	132,987	93,105	75,593	106,630	81,798	68,337	146,562	94,107	78,032	92,770	74,348	62,567
North Carolina	113,958	78,235	68,806	82,333	70,883	62,070	144,469	87,838	73,209	68,514	58,427	51,320
North Dakota	96,484	75,893	65,379	75,936	60,103	52,725	62,511	56,896	48,964	†	†	†
Ohio	111,466	78,594	66,711	72,833	60,760	52,706	106,583	74,358	63,334	70,085	58,641	49,825
Oklahoma	101,218	71,981	62,054	72,150	61,180	54,965	90,046	69,378	56,767	62,727	54,668	47,027
Oregon	103,110	77,457	68,394	70,273	57,749	46,568	99,040	72,092	60,590	86,291	64,800	57,229
Pennsylvania	126,616	88,914	71,650	103,497	82,399	65,492	134,911	89,545	75,930	82,602	68,642	58,023
Rhode Island	105,162	79,611	65,820	75,875	64,067	56,051	142,323	83,192	72,327	113,410	90,762	72,376
South Carolina	109,005	78,608	69,601	79,843	64,516	55,804	63,485	50,902	45,183	77,293	59,997	52,439
South Dakota	82,836	65,762	57,365	75,007	63,736	53,448	†	†	†	64,334	53,465	46,929
Tennessee	92,872	70,268	59,110	72,162	58,612	49,593	130,061	83,666	67,252	68,500	58,160	50,292
Texas	115,163	77,920	69,044	80,294	66,540	59,716	119,838	82,587	71,646	86,390	67,384	54,237
Utah	105,007	75,236	66,926	75,162	63,006	54,688	125,313	93,056	81,575	88,949	69,218	62,116
Vermont	113,338	84,380	68,509	70,741	56,550	44,682	†	†	†	103,377	71,823	65,095
Virginia	120,220	82,479	68,227	81,928	65,954	58,554	107,076	76,798	45,330	71,812	59,060	51,436
Washington	106,990	79,674	72,290	82,898	68,426	65,033	104,947	75,327	64,945	71,818	60,150	55,660
West Virginia	90,995	72,576	60,255	69,323	59,915	51,986	64,807	54,342	45,287	57,086	48,644	43,248
Wisconsin	107,391	75,034	69,013	71,521	60,471	55,315	97,260	74,850	61,153	69,992	58,840	51,936
Wyoming	107,794	76,393	66,824	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	79,695	66,301	61,662	85,199	67,809	55,606	71,933	67,925	51,720	69,360	54,600	46,100
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	87,370	70,792	56,612	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	79,695	66,301	61,662	†	†	†	71,933	67,925	51,720	69,360	54,600	46,100
U.S. Virgin Islands	†	†	†	82,436	64,760	54,446	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 303. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public doctoral ¹			Public master's ²			Nonprofit doctoral ¹			Nonprofit master's ²		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$112,647	\$78,804	\$67,236	\$87,677	\$70,215	\$59,511	\$133,973	\$86,108	\$72,242	\$82,002	\$66,466	\$55,352
Alabama	106,204	75,837	60,725	75,454	63,379	53,060	82,866	67,500	54,512	56,749	50,049	43,350
Alaska	100,107	76,323	64,247	95,949	75,221	64,476	†	†	†	72,243	58,845	51,373
Arizona	113,769	80,422	68,620	†	†	†	†	†	†	81,866	73,700	62,597
Arkansas	90,884	66,061	59,576	63,615	56,709	48,054	†	†	†	72,241	59,213	51,823
California	128,650	84,807	75,478	94,349	75,224	65,805	139,503	93,594	78,579	92,556	74,841	64,893
Colorado	106,155	80,453	66,985	70,907	58,414	51,772	114,349	75,615	66,770	103,444	66,421	56,704
Connecticut	122,151	88,200	69,375	91,244	73,373	59,184	155,259	85,718	74,387	108,158	83,699	67,672
Delaware	132,536	88,023	75,801	†	†	†	128,149	92,732	69,413	80,971	74,876	60,952
District of Columbia	145,545	108,679	91,916	97,384	76,455	61,399	135,471	92,910	75,181	65,385	57,525	48,743
Florida	108,825	75,841	67,164	95,085	75,189	59,946	117,940	76,960	67,705	85,419	68,868	55,571
Georgia	109,200	77,220	67,852	76,152	62,391	53,565	129,410	82,333	69,045	68,099	59,950	50,741
Hawaii	107,232	81,808	69,302	82,159	70,445	61,298	†	†	†	87,389	72,807	62,992
Idaho	81,885	63,618	55,308	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,376	51,413	42,108
Illinois	113,523	76,519	69,443	85,475	68,240	60,729	145,436	86,633	76,270	77,640	66,515	56,418
Indiana	113,533	77,607	67,847	81,798	64,267	57,507	117,352	77,119	65,591	73,398	61,157	51,286
Iowa	113,966	79,277	69,273	†	†	†	90,143	65,925	56,123	66,840	56,090	48,962
Kansas	106,419	74,699	61,254	73,097	57,958	52,853	61,876	49,368	48,305	56,739	50,921	46,441
Kentucky	103,492	73,445	64,563	80,188	62,897	53,585	76,119	57,032	53,767	59,519	51,392	44,877
Louisiana	97,985	71,924	60,982	73,399	61,331	52,813	117,925	81,636	65,644	64,948	54,230	48,908
Maine	96,898	74,437	62,298	†	†	†	79,432	65,809	57,494	64,561	53,125	46,609
Maryland	110,698	82,422	70,008	85,181	67,810	60,595	142,660	92,862	84,569	75,949	66,360	55,806
Massachusetts	117,458	88,657	71,695	84,467	68,458	59,386	154,016	96,578	83,417	113,069	80,745	64,795
Michigan	115,789	81,020	68,591	84,539	71,505	58,883	103,608	76,811	64,491	72,699	58,786	52,050
Minnesota	125,935	84,041	78,713	85,016	68,346	59,246	95,038	71,980	60,457	73,661	62,257	53,474
Mississippi	89,626	67,849	58,905	63,285	54,599	49,801	82,021	61,929	58,152	68,871	52,944	48,189
Missouri	98,340	71,009	60,835	74,080	60,137	51,373	127,438	77,590	67,573	68,912	58,747	49,387
Montana	80,669	62,958	56,570	66,665	58,382	50,476	†	†	†	53,465	46,929	41,779
Nebraska	107,068	76,889	67,121	76,792	63,384	52,066	99,033	68,365	58,936	61,489	52,455	46,392
Nevada	120,344	87,006	70,423	†	†	†	†	†	†	75,352	56,770	55,854
New Hampshire	115,189	88,429	73,457	87,179	71,350	59,521	128,234	82,670	65,821	67,711	60,756	53,681
New Jersey	138,071	95,731	77,716	116,282	91,600	75,028	153,173	90,131	75,835	95,608	81,943	61,954
New Mexico	94,635	69,948	61,162	62,267	55,033	47,025	†	†	†	†	†	†
New York	132,245	92,938	75,625	106,454	81,744	68,632	141,597	92,427	76,693	92,069	73,265	60,607
North Carolina	114,564	79,431	68,643	88,809	71,968	61,670	142,299	86,922	70,471	67,926	57,967	51,218
North Dakota	93,229	75,435	64,901	76,323	58,922	52,944	58,303	54,795	48,061	†	†	†
Ohio	109,821	77,519	65,246	70,168	59,307	52,511	102,623	73,543	61,432	74,796	61,876	50,544
Oklahoma	99,188	70,341	59,900	72,234	59,920	53,756	87,457	68,796	55,629	58,434	52,825	43,840
Oregon	98,404	75,140	66,453	69,237	55,782	45,296	96,323	69,599	59,957	86,529	63,501	56,394
Pennsylvania	124,269	87,733	70,475	104,323	83,299	67,009	130,892	87,562	73,753	82,570	68,058	57,795
Rhode Island	95,728	73,310	60,576	†	†	†	139,676	81,728	73,101	106,666	88,583	70,635
South Carolina	106,617	77,235	68,288	79,125	64,349	55,759	65,095	50,629	44,648	76,463	58,475	50,395
South Dakota	82,285	64,845	56,467	78,649	62,551	53,227	†	†	†	63,376	52,522	47,169
Tennessee	89,136	67,556	56,724	69,719	55,688	48,071	130,594	85,829	69,230	65,027	57,523	48,856
Texas	113,745	78,610	67,872	82,310	66,883	59,197	118,239	82,877	71,221	85,836	65,764	53,761
Utah	102,537	73,684	67,278	71,850	61,069	53,851	122,338	90,647	80,729	84,552	69,072	61,618
Vermont	113,433	84,598	70,846	70,003	55,793	44,437	†	†	†	102,350	70,183	61,591
Virginia	115,077	80,355	65,926	80,741	65,613	56,860	105,350	76,103	58,479	69,779	58,000	50,634
Washington	106,800	79,300	71,704	83,418	68,502	64,013	101,557	74,921	64,363	75,050	60,109	54,762
West Virginia	88,525	68,798	57,265	68,255	58,726	49,488	64,906	52,317	44,718	55,282	49,043	43,541
Wisconsin	105,837	74,918	68,274	71,877	60,345	55,080	96,749	73,152	60,111	70,740	60,106	51,533
Wyoming	109,303	76,943	67,101	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Academies	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	79,697	66,119	60,726	84,242	66,417	55,448	†	†	†	†	†	42,120
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	89,262	69,148	56,820	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	79,697	66,119	60,726	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	42,120
U.S. Virgin Islands	†	†	†	78,063	63,402	54,107	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2010–11, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

Table 304. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compensation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Current dollars														
Total														
1977–78.....	\$3,203	\$1,725	\$1,739	\$1,691	\$521	\$96	\$1,410	\$886	\$899	\$109	\$105	\$80	—	\$288
1982–83.....	5,799	2,731	2,741	2,703	1,111	151	1,993	1,639	1,712	146	138	114	—	915
1987–88.....	7,227	3,677	3,494	4,028	1,682	132	1,585	2,004	2,379	134	178	190	—	716
1989–90.....	8,241	4,048	3,974	4,192	2,339	147	2,070	2,643	2,764	121	182	49	—	637
1992–93.....	10,473	4,397	4,391	4,410	3,266	179	2,196	2,574	3,168	143	237	344	—	874
1997–98.....	12,263	5,289	5,195	5,498	3,535	218	2,765	4,100	3,562	158	195	340	\$1,501	1,043
1998–99.....	12,580	5,256	5,268	5,228	3,726	213	3,012	3,698	3,668	152	190	347	1,267	845
1999–2000.....	13,227	5,292	5,365	5,125	3,989	237	3,362	4,187	3,793	146	190	343	1,512	1,303
2001–02.....	14,408	5,541	5,738	5,126	4,792	250	3,487	4,931	4,079	164	231	402	668	1,267
2002–03.....	15,552	5,781	6,039	5,208	5,396	264	3,308	4,329	4,158	170	211	411	797	1,263
2003–04.....	16,437	5,895	6,161	5,281	5,919	261	3,506	6,101	4,260	191	215	435	951	1,452
2004–05.....	17,269	6,211	6,429	5,682	6,314	272	4,072	4,176	4,354	225	199	481	853	1,637
2005–06.....	18,082	6,402	6,571	6,010	6,863	280	4,511	5,599	4,451	228	210	473	1,095	1,457
2006–07.....	18,783	6,710	6,851	6,361	7,217	280	5,029	6,914	4,627	176	217	484	1,226	1,564
2007–08.....	19,756	7,033	7,142	6,767	7,635	282	5,607	7,436	4,773	168	215	509	1,172	1,706
2008–09.....	20,332	7,222	7,396	6,797	7,900	291	5,596	9,001	4,918	169	213	498	1,156	1,540
2009–10.....	20,978	7,292	7,472	6,846	8,389	276	6,016	8,729	4,993	180	211	499	1,155	1,561
2010–11.....	21,744	7,436	7,672	6,883	8,843	281	6,396	9,071	5,042	219	210	502	1,191	1,546
Public														
1977–78.....	3,252	1,791	1,833	1,724	560	99	430	846	911	99	105	88	—	94
1982–83.....	5,920	2,846	2,880	2,776	1,189	153	576	1,027	1,741	139	140	115	—	980
1987–88.....	7,146	3,815	3,602	4,086	1,757	140	404	1,172	2,399	109	180	192	—	611
1989–90.....	8,361	4,186	4,128	4,259	2,425	154	605	1,767	2,771	97	182	60	—	602
1992–93.....	10,280	4,467	4,469	4,464	3,352	188	693	1,135	3,122	117	250	318	—	827
1997–98.....	12,114	5,432	5,302	5,617	3,646	219	830	2,614	3,482	133	187	340	1,643	1,175
1998–99.....	12,192	5,249	5,230	5,276	3,830	202	828	1,826	3,553	127	183	348	1,252	709
1999–2000.....	12,756	5,258	5,297	5,200	4,131	237	962	2,283	3,660	121	176	347	1,603	1,272
2001–02.....	13,919	5,437	5,641	5,158	4,936	254	994	686	3,930	137	233	402	694	1,162
2002–03.....	15,097	5,703	5,968	5,323	5,565	274	978	2,415	4,005	142	198	402	872	1,274
2003–04.....	15,916	5,757	6,044	5,330	6,127	262	1,022	4,589	4,073	173	206	425	901	1,334
2004–05.....	16,769	6,104	6,321	5,760	6,498	274	1,280	3,655	4,161	202	189	479	866	1,725
2005–06.....	17,594	6,308	6,458	6,078	7,126	279	1,483	4,418	4,237	210	202	446	1,209	1,299
2006–07.....	18,299	6,620	6,743	6,419	7,446	281	1,609	393	4,409	149	202	494	1,303	1,523
2007–08.....	19,245	6,994	7,071	6,872	7,858	289	1,815	3,382	4,542	136	197	520	1,209	1,516
2008–09.....	19,778	7,156	7,292	6,941	8,079	291	1,876	4,635	4,657	138	194	511	1,245	1,475
2009–10.....	20,435	7,237	7,387	6,998	8,613	276	1,972	4,276	4,717	148	189	509	1,269	1,543
2010–11.....	21,234	7,360	7,616	6,977	9,053	269	2,317	4,802	4,750	196	192	514	1,253	1,322
Private														
1977–78.....	3,071	1,509	1,542	905	404	89	2,025	890	873	131	103	60	—	838
1982–83.....	5,462	2,340	2,404	1,295	886	146	3,403	1,798	1,648	170	134	113	—	212
1987–88.....	7,438	3,280	3,306	2,906	1,488	120	3,666	2,303	2,337	197	175	184	—	977
1989–90.....	7,954	3,657	3,718	2,478	2,112	134	4,259	3,032	2,750	188	182	25	—	712
1992–93.....	10,958	4,206	4,259	2,877	3,039	163	4,523	2,956	3,267	212	207	402	—	957
1997–98.....	12,629	4,915	5,023	2,531	3,255	216	5,513	4,228	3,735	222	209	339	1,207	897
1998–99.....	13,519	5,274	5,327	3,879	3,468	231	6,722	3,936	3,915	219	205	345	1,313	1,020
1999–2000.....	14,366	5,380	5,471	3,354	3,638	237	6,951	4,349	4,074	213	215	335	1,331	1,342
2001–02.....	15,644	5,818	5,897	4,518	4,416	245	7,159	5,083	4,414	242	225	403	628	1,450
2002–03.....	16,660	5,981	6,153	2,983	4,964	249	6,943	4,348	4,490	247	236	429	629	1,248
2003–04.....	17,687	6,245	6,346	4,225	5,395	259	7,481	6,104	4,667	239	231	457	1,057	1,584
2004–05.....	18,465	6,483	6,603	4,092	5,849	269	7,600	4,455	4,775	284	217	484	821	1,527
2005–06.....	19,258	6,637	6,756	5,037	6,195	281	8,594	6,001	4,914	275	223	528	860	1,658
2006–07.....	19,942	6,935	7,027	5,382	6,632	278	9,610	7,750	5,097	248	246	465	1,049	1,619
2007–08.....	20,984	7,131	7,257	4,843	7,062	272	10,368	7,474	5,275	253	248	487	1,098	1,944
2008–09.....	21,656	7,385	7,564	4,195	7,442	292	9,941	9,017	5,489	251	251	472	985	1,628
2009–10.....	22,258	7,426	7,608	3,951	7,824	275	10,805	8,750	5,590	265	250	479	919	1,580
2010–11.....	22,927	7,626	7,761	4,797	8,323	299	11,330	9,091	5,664	281	244	479	1,059	1,819

See notes at end of table.

Table 304. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11—Continued

Control of institution and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit												
		Retirement plans			Medical/ dental plans	Guaran- teed disability income protection	Tuition plan for depend- ents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemploy- ment compen- sation taxes	Group life insurance	Worker's compen- sation taxes	Other insurance	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹													
Total														
1977–78.....	11,638	6,266	6,319	6,145	1,892	348	5,122	3,221	3,268	395	380	290	—	1,045
1982–83.....	13,445	6,332	6,355	6,267	2,577	349	4,621	3,800	3,969	339	321	265	—	2,121
1987–88.....	14,197	7,223	6,863	7,913	3,304	260	3,113	3,937	4,673	263	350	373	—	1,406
1989–90.....	14,770	7,255	7,122	7,513	4,192	263	3,711	4,738	4,954	218	327	88	—	1,141
1992–93.....	16,721	7,021	7,012	7,042	5,215	285	3,507	4,110	5,058	228	378	549	—	1,396
1997–98.....	17,254	7,441	7,309	7,735	4,974	307	3,891	5,768	5,012	222	274	478	2,112	1,467
1998–99.....	17,398	7,269	7,286	7,230	5,153	295	4,166	5,114	5,072	210	263	480	1,752	1,169
1999–2000.....	17,779	7,114	7,211	6,889	5,362	319	4,519	5,628	5,099	197	255	462	2,032	1,751
2001–02.....	18,400	7,076	7,328	6,547	6,119	320	4,453	6,298	5,209	210	295	514	853	1,618
2002–03.....	19,434	7,225	7,547	6,508	6,743	330	4,134	5,409	5,196	212	264	513	996	1,578
2003–04.....	20,100	7,209	7,533	6,457	7,239	319	4,288	7,461	5,210	233	263	532	1,163	1,775
2004–05.....	20,500	7,374	7,632	6,746	7,495	323	4,834	4,958	5,169	267	236	571	1,012	1,943
2005–06.....	20,679	7,321	7,515	6,873	7,849	320	5,159	6,403	5,090	261	240	541	1,252	1,666
2006–07.....	20,939	7,480	7,637	7,091	8,045	312	5,606	7,707	5,158	197	242	540	1,367	1,743
2007–08.....	21,237	7,560	7,677	7,274	8,208	304	6,027	7,993	5,131	181	231	547	1,260	1,834
2008–09.....	21,554	7,656	7,840	7,206	8,375	309	5,933	9,543	5,214	179	226	528	1,226	1,632
2009–10.....	22,026	7,656	7,845	7,188	8,808	289	6,317	9,165	5,242	189	221	524	1,212	1,638
2010–11.....	22,381	7,654	7,897	7,084	9,102	290	6,583	9,337	5,190	226	216	517	1,226	1,591
Public														
1977–78.....	11,815	6,506	6,659	6,264	2,036	361	1,562	3,075	3,311	360	382	320	—	340
1982–83.....	13,726	6,599	6,678	6,437	2,756	355	1,335	2,381	4,037	321	325	267	—	2,273
1987–88.....	14,038	7,494	7,077	8,027	3,452	276	794	2,302	4,712	215	353	378	—	1,201
1989–90.....	14,985	7,502	7,398	7,633	4,346	277	1,085	3,166	4,965	173	327	107	—	1,078
1992–93.....	16,414	7,133	7,136	7,127	5,352	299	1,106	1,812	4,985	186	400	508	—	1,321
1997–98.....	17,044	7,643	7,460	7,904	5,130	309	1,167	3,678	4,899	188	263	479	2,311	1,654
1998–99.....	16,862	7,259	7,234	7,296	5,297	279	1,145	2,525	4,913	175	253	482	1,731	981
1999–2000.....	17,147	7,067	7,120	6,990	5,553	319	1,293	3,068	4,920	162	237	467	2,154	1,710
2001–02.....	17,775	6,943	7,204	6,587	6,304	324	1,269	876	5,019	176	298	514	886	1,484
2002–03.....	18,865	7,127	7,458	6,652	6,954	343	1,223	3,018	5,005	177	248	502	1,090	1,591
2003–04.....	19,463	7,040	7,391	6,517	7,492	321	1,249	5,611	4,981	211	252	520	1,102	1,632
2004–05.....	19,907	7,246	7,504	6,838	7,714	326	1,520	4,339	4,940	240	225	569	1,028	2,048
2005–06.....	20,120	7,214	7,385	6,951	8,150	319	1,695	5,052	4,845	240	231	510	1,383	1,486
2006–07.....	20,399	7,379	7,517	7,155	8,301	314	1,794	439	4,915	166	225	551	1,453	1,698
2007–08.....	20,687	7,518	7,601	7,387	8,447	311	1,951	3,636	4,882	146	212	559	1,300	1,629
2008–09.....	20,967	7,587	7,730	7,358	8,564	308	1,989	4,914	4,937	147	205	541	1,320	1,564
2009–10.....	21,457	7,599	7,756	7,347	9,043	290	2,070	4,490	4,952	156	199	535	1,333	1,621
2010–11.....	21,856	7,576	7,839	7,182	9,318	277	2,384	4,942	4,890	202	197	529	1,289	1,361
Private														
1977–78.....	11,160	5,481	5,602	3,289	1,469	323	7,359	3,232	3,170	475	376	218	—	3,044
1982–83.....	12,664	5,426	5,573	3,004	2,055	338	7,889	4,169	3,821	394	312	262	—	492
1987–88.....	14,611	6,444	6,495	5,709	2,923	235	7,202	4,525	4,591	388	344	361	—	1,919
1989–90.....	14,256	6,555	6,663	4,441	3,785	240	7,633	5,434	4,929	338	327	44	—	1,276
1992–93.....	17,496	6,716	6,800	4,594	4,853	261	7,221	4,719	5,217	338	331	641	—	1,528
1997–98.....	17,768	6,916	7,068	3,560	4,579	304	7,756	5,949	5,256	313	294	477	1,698	1,262
1998–99.....	18,697	7,295	7,368	5,365	4,796	319	9,296	5,443	5,414	303	284	477	1,815	1,411
1999–2000.....	19,311	7,232	7,354	4,508	4,890	319	9,343	5,846	5,477	286	289	450	1,789	1,803
2001–02.....	19,978	7,430	7,532	5,770	5,640	312	9,143	6,491	5,637	309	288	514	802	1,852
2002–03.....	20,819	7,474	7,688	3,728	6,203	311	8,676	5,434	5,611	308	295	536	786	1,559
2003–04.....	21,629	7,637	7,760	5,167	6,597	317	9,149	7,465	5,707	292	283	559	1,293	1,937
2004–05.....	21,920	7,696	7,839	4,858	6,944	320	9,022	5,289	5,669	338	258	574	975	1,813
2005–06.....	22,023	7,590	7,726	5,760	7,084	322	9,828	6,863	5,620	315	255	603	984	1,896
2006–07.....	22,231	7,730	7,833	6,000	7,394	309	10,713	8,639	5,682	277	274	518	1,169	1,805
2007–08.....	22,556	7,665	7,801	5,206	7,591	293	11,145	8,034	5,671	272	266	523	1,180	2,090
2008–09.....	22,958	7,829	8,018	4,447	7,889	309	10,539	9,559	5,819	266	266	501	1,045	1,726
2009–10.....	23,370	7,798	7,988	4,149	8,215	288	11,345	9,188	5,869	278	263	503	965	1,659
2010–11.....	23,599	7,850	7,988	4,938	8,566	307	11,662	9,358	5,830	290	251	493	1,090	1,872

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

NOTE: Data through 1992–93 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1977–78 and 1982–83; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99); and IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2010–11, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 305. Percentage of full-time instructional faculty with tenure for degree-granting institutions with a tenure system, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12

Academic year, control and level of institution	Percent of institutions with tenure systems	Percent of full-time instructional faculty with tenure														Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank
		Total			Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor							
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
1993–94																		
All institutions.....	62.6	56.2	62.6	42.7	91.9	92.8	87.7	76.8	77.5	75.1	14.4	13.6	15.5	38.3	10.8	26.0		
Public institutions.....	73.6	58.9	65.4	45.6	92.6	93.6	87.5	80.8	81.6	78.9	17.1	16.1	18.5	45.5	7.2	28.6		
4-year.....	92.6	56.3	63.5	39.3	94.3	94.7	92.0	80.4	81.2	78.4	13.8	13.0	14.8	4.4	5.4	6.1		
Doctoral ¹	100.0	54.5	62.1	35.0	94.2	94.7	90.1	81.3	82.1	79.2	7.3	6.7	8.3	2.8	2.1	5.4		
Master's ²	98.3	60.5	67.7	46.1	95.4	95.5	95.0	79.3	80.0	77.7	23.0	23.0	22.9	6.4	11.7	11.0		
Other.....	76.4	51.1	56.3	40.0	88.4	88.8	86.4	76.5	77.3	74.8	22.7	22.8	22.6	4.6	15.0	6.4		
2-year.....	62.1	69.9	75.4	63.0	80.7	83.7	75.5	84.2	86.4	81.5	47.7	51.1	44.6	68.9	39.9	65.7		
Nonprofit institutions.....	62.0	49.5	56.0	35.5	90.3	90.8	88.1	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.1	21.9	18.9		
4-year.....	66.3	49.5	56.0	35.4	90.3	90.8	88.0	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	5.5	21.6	15.7		
Doctoral ¹	90.5	47.6	53.5	31.9	90.5	90.8	88.5	62.5	63.4	60.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.9	29.2	15.4		
Master's ²	76.5	51.8	59.2	38.2	90.8	91.1	89.8	71.3	72.2	69.6	13.4	13.6	13.1	2.6	0.7	10.5		
Other.....	58.3	50.4	57.4	37.2	89.4	90.4	85.1	70.6	70.9	70.2	11.9	11.9	11.9	3.9	3.4	20.0		
2-year.....	26.1	47.9	54.5	38.5	88.0	84.3	94.3	63.8	65.1	62.7	12.0	12.3	11.9	20.0	86.7	68.6		
For-profit institutions.....	7.8	33.8	39.0	27.8	95.2	94.1	100.0	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	32.9	—	—		
1999–2000																		
All institutions.....	55.0	53.7	59.6	43.2	92.8	93.1	91.2	76.8	76.9	76.7	11.8	11.0	12.9	34.1	3.4	18.3		
Public institutions.....	72.8	55.9	62.0	45.6	93.9	94.4	91.9	81.0	81.2	80.7	14.1	13.1	15.4	39.8	4.1	21.2		
4-year.....	94.6	53.2	60.3	39.3	94.2	94.6	92.5	80.8	81.0	80.3	10.0	9.5	10.6	3.9	3.0	4.0		
Doctoral ¹	100.0	50.4	58.0	34.5	92.9	93.6	89.3	79.9	80.2	79.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	2.1	1.5	1.4		
Master's ²	95.5	59.1	66.0	48.0	96.9	96.9	96.8	82.7	83.0	82.1	18.1	17.8	18.5	6.4	5.9	25.3		
Other.....	86.3	54.7	61.2	43.2	94.9	95.1	94.0	80.7	81.3	79.7	21.8	24.1	18.8	5.8	7.2	49.3		
2-year.....	60.3	67.7	70.6	64.5	91.2	92.2	89.7	83.3	83.6	83.1	53.8	56.0	52.0	60.4	21.2	64.4		
Nonprofit institutions.....	59.0	48.2	54.2	36.8	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.4	7.5	6.8	8.2	1.8	1.2	7.4		
4-year.....	63.4	48.1	54.1	36.7	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.5	7.4	6.8	8.1	1.6	1.2	4.1		
Doctoral ¹	81.2	43.4	49.6	29.6	88.6	88.7	87.6	62.6	62.8	62.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.3	0.5		
Master's ²	72.6	52.3	59.4	41.4	91.2	91.6	90.0	72.0	73.0	70.3	12.1	11.9	12.3	0.9	0.8	22.3		
Other.....	54.9	53.5	59.3	44.0	93.5	93.8	92.8	73.1	71.2	76.0	9.9	9.4	10.5	3.6	1.6	23.5		
2-year.....	14.0	59.7	63.3	53.6	96.0	96.0	96.0	57.1	61.3	54.3	31.6	36.7	28.3	30.2	—	65.8		
For-profit institutions.....	4.0	77.4	77.2	77.6	47.4	50.0	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.1	—	71.9		
2009–10																		
All institutions.....	47.8	48.7	54.5	40.6	90.3	90.7	89.3	74.6	74.5	74.6	7.2	6.9	7.6	28.2	1.4	24.7		
Public institutions.....	71.2	50.6	56.3	42.9	91.6	92.0	90.6	78.3	78.4	78.2	9.1	8.4	9.8	33.7	1.8	30.2		
4-year.....	90.9	47.9	54.6	38.0	92.0	92.2	91.4	78.7	78.6	78.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	7.5		
Doctoral ¹	99.5	45.7	52.9	34.1	90.2	90.6	88.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	0.9	0.7	1.6		
Master's ²	98.6	53.5	60.0	45.6	97.5	97.5	97.4	86.0	86.2	85.8	11.3	11.5	11.2	3.2	1.8	8.7		
Other.....	72.4	51.2	55.5	46.1	92.2	93.3	90.2	84.6	85.0	84.0	20.5	21.4	19.6	11.8	3.0	58.7		
2-year.....	57.7	64.1	67.2	61.4	88.2	89.6	86.9	74.1	75.2	73.3	45.2	48.3	42.9	58.4	22.6	67.6		
Nonprofit institutions.....	57.1	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.6	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.3	7.1		
4-year.....	59.5	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.7	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.5	0.3	7.0		
Doctoral ¹	83.8	39.7	46.6	28.4	85.6	86.4	82.7	59.7	60.2	59.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.0		
Master's ²	65.8	49.8	55.7	42.4	89.7	90.1	88.8	74.0	74.1	73.8	7.2	7.6	6.8	0.7	0.2	20.4		
Other.....	47.4	53.4	59.1	45.8	93.2	92.9	93.8	79.4	78.6	80.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	1.6	1.6	45.7		
2-year.....	12.9	38.5	49.5	31.7	86.7	‡	70.0	59.3	64.7	56.8	20.5	18.5	21.4	8.2	‡	30.0		
For-profit institutions.....	1.5	51.0	58.6	42.1	75.5	74.7	77.8	8.5	3.2	12.5	‡	‡	‡	87.3	‡	‡		
2011–12																		
All institutions.....	45.3	48.5	54.2	41.0	89.7	90.1	88.9	74.9	75.0	74.9	6.9	6.4	7.3	27.3	1.3	23.8		
Public institutions.....	71.6	50.7	56.2	43.6	91.1	91.5	90.1	78.6	78.8	78.2	8.8	8.1	9.6	33.1	1.7	29.6		
4-year.....	90.8	48.0	54.5	38.7	91.4	91.6	90.6	78.9	79.0	78.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	2.9	1.1	9.6		
Doctoral ¹	99.6	46.0	52.9	35.5	90.0	90.4	88.5	76.2	76.5	75.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3		
Master's ²	97.5	55.6	61.9	48.3	97.6	97.6	97.7	88.6	88.9	88.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	1.8	2.4	7.1		
Other.....	70.2	54.2	57.7	50.4	93.2	94.3	91.2	87.8	87.7	87.8	24.3	25.1	23.5	21.3	2.7	63.9		
2-year.....	57.8	64.7	67.3	62.4	88.7	89.9	87.6	75.1	76.2	74.1	44.0	46.2	42.4	58.9	17.2	69.7		
Nonprofit institutions.....	55.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.7		
4-year.....	58.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.6		
Doctoral ¹	76.4	40.2	46.9	30.3	85.0	85.6	82.9	62.0	62.3	61.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.7		
Master's ²	59.3	51.0	56.4	44.7	90.9	90.7	91.3	76.7	76.5	76.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	0.7	1.3	32.6		
Other.....	43.1	54.5	60.5	47.1	94.4	94.3	94.5	84.4	83.0	86.2	4.4	4.6	4.2	0.5	0.0	54.9		
2-year.....	8.0	31.4	41.1	25.2	‡	‡	‡	46.3	66.7	42.9	12.3	22.2	7.7	5.1	‡	33.3		
For-profit institutions.....	1.3	31.0	31.4	30.7	72.3	73.8	69.2	30.8	18.9	41.5	1.6	‡	‡	54.4	‡	5.0		

—Not available.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.NOTE: The coverage of this table differs from similar tables published in editions of the *Digest* prior to 2003. Previous tenure tabulations included only instructional staff classified as full-time faculty; this table includes all staff with full-time instructional duties, including faculty and other instructional staff. Data for 1993–94 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2009–10, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; institutions with fewer than 15 employees did not report staff data prior to 2007–08.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93–99); and Winter 2009–10 and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 306. Degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2011–12

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year, total	2-year, total	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Excluding branch campuses															
1949–50.....	1,851	1,327	524	641	344	297	1,210	983	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959–60.....	2,004	1,422	582	695	367	328	1,309	1,055	254	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969–70.....	2,525	1,639	886	1,060	426	634	1,465	1,213	252	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	2,556	1,665	891	1,089	435	654	1,467	1,230	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	2,606	1,675	931	1,137	440	697	1,469	1,235	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	2,665	1,701	964	1,182	449	733	1,483	1,252	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	2,720	1,717	1,003	1,200	440	760	1,520	1,277	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	2,747	1,744	1,003	1,214	447	767	1,533	1,297	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	2,765	1,767	998	1,219	447	772	1,546	1,320	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	2,785	1,783	1,002	1,231	452	779	1,554	1,331	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	2,826	1,808	1,018	1,241	454	787	1,585	1,354	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	2,954	1,843	1,111	1,308	463	845	1,646	1,380	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	2,975	1,863	1,112	1,310	464	846	1,665	1,399	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,056	1,861	1,195	1,334	465	869	1,722	1,396	326 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	3,083	1,883	1,200	1,340	471	869	1,743	1,412	331 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,111	1,887	1,224	1,336	472	864	1,775	1,415	360 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,117	1,914	1,203	1,325	474	851	1,792	1,440	352	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,146	1,911	1,235	1,329	461	868	1,817	1,450	367	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	3,155	1,915	1,240	1,326	461	865	1,829	1,454	375	—	—	—	—	—	—
Including branch campuses															
1974–75.....	3,004	1,866	1,138	1,433	537	896	1,571	1,329	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	3,026	1,898	1,128	1,442	545	897	1,584	1,353	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	3,046	1,913	1,133	1,455	550	905	1,591	1,363	228	1,536	1,348	188	55	15	40
1977–78.....	3,095	1,938	1,157	1,473	552	921	1,622	1,386	236	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	3,134	1,941	1,193	1,474	550	924	1,660	1,391	269	1,564	1,376	188	96	15	81
1979–80.....	3,152	1,957	1,195	1,475	549	926	1,677	1,408	269	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	3,231	1,957	1,274	1,497	552	945	1,734	1,405	329 ¹	1,569	1,387	182	165	18	147
1981–82.....	3,253	1,979	1,274	1,498	558	940	1,755	1,421	334 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	3,280	1,984	1,296	1,493	560	933	1,787	1,424	363 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	3,284	2,013	1,271	1,481	565	916	1,803	1,448	355	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	3,331	2,025	1,306	1,501	566	935	1,830	1,459	371	1,616	1,430	186	214	29	185
1985–86.....	3,340	2,029	1,311	1,498	566	932	1,842	1,463	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	3,406	2,070	1,336	1,533	573	960	1,873	1,497	376	1,635	1,462	173	238	35	203
1987–88.....	3,587	2,135	1,452	1,591	599	992	1,996	1,536	460	1,673	1,487	186	323	49	274
1988–89.....	3,565	2,129	1,436	1,582	598	984	1,983	1,531	452	1,658	1,478	180	325	53	272
1989–90.....	3,535	2,127	1,408	1,563	595	968	1,972	1,532	440	1,656	1,479	177	316	53	263
1990–91.....	3,559	2,141	1,418	1,567	595	972	1,992	1,546	446	1,649	1,482	167	343	64	279
1991–92.....	3,601	2,157	1,444	1,598	599	999	2,003	1,558	445	1,662	1,486	176	341	72	269
1992–93.....	3,638	2,169	1,469	1,624	600	1,024	2,014	1,569	445	1,672	1,493	179	342	76	266
1993–94.....	3,632	2,190	1,442	1,625	604	1,021	2,007	1,586	421	1,687	1,506	181	320	80	240
1994–95.....	3,688	2,215	1,473	1,641	605	1,036	2,047	1,610	437	1,702	1,510	192	345	100	245
1995–96.....	3,706	2,244	1,462	1,655	608	1,047	2,051	1,636	415	1,706	1,519	187	345	117	228
1996–97.....	4,009	2,267	1,742	1,702	614	1,088	2,307	1,653	654	1,693	1,509	184	614	144	470
1997–98.....	4,064	2,309	1,755	1,707	615	1,092	2,357	1,694	663	1,707	1,528	179	650	166	484
1998–99.....	4,048	2,335	1,713	1,681	612	1,069	2,367	1,723	644	1,695	1,531	164	672	192	480
1999–2000.....	4,084	2,363	1,721	1,682	614	1,068	2,402	1,749	653	1,681	1,531	150	721	218	503
2000–01.....	4,182	2,450	1,732	1,698	622	1,076	2,484	1,828	656	1,695	1,551	144	789	277	512
2001–02.....	4,197	2,487	1,710	1,713	628	1,085	2,484	1,859	625	1,676	1,541	135	808	318	490
2002–03.....	4,168	2,466	1,702	1,712	631	1,081	2,456	1,835	621	1,665	1,538	127	791	297	494
2003–04.....	4,236	2,530	1,706	1,720	634	1,086	2,516	1,896	620	1,664	1,546	118	852	350	502
2004–05.....	4,216	2,533	1,683	1,700	639	1,061	2,516	1,894	622	1,637	1,525	112	879	369	510
2005–06.....	4,276	2,582	1,694	1,693	640	1,053	2,583	1,942	641	1,647	1,534	113	936	408	528
2006–07.....	4,314	2,629	1,685	1,688	643	1,045	2,626	1,986	640	1,640	1,533	107	986	453	533
2007–08.....	4,352	2,675	1,677	1,685	653	1,032	2,667	2,022	645	1,624	1,532	92	1,043	490	553
2008–09.....	4,409	2,719	1,690	1,676	652	1,024	2,733	2,067	666	1,629	1,537	92	1,104	530	574
2009–10.....	4,495	2,774	1,721	1,672	672	1,000	2,823	2,102	721	1,624	1,539	85	1,199	563	636
2010–11.....	4,599	2,870	1,729	1,656	678	978	2,943	2,192	751	1,630	1,543	87	1,313	649	664
2011–12.....	4,706	2,968	1,738	1,649	682	967	3,057	2,286	771	1,653	1,553	100	1,404	733	671

—Not available.

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Changes in counts of institutions over time are partly affected by increasing or decreasing numbers of institutions submitting separate data for branch campuses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1949–50 through 1965–66; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966–67 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 307. Degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
United States	4,706	1,649	682	73	73	28	270	191	47	967	1,653	1,553	34	25	48	364	517	565	100	1,404	733	671
Alabama	76	39	14	2	3	0	8	1	0	25	20	19	0	0	0	2	12	5	1	17	11	6
Alaska	9	5	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1
Arizona	87	24	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	20	11	11	0	0	0	2	3	6	0	52	35	17
Arkansas	51	33	11	1	0	1	6	2	1	22	13	12	0	0	0	1	9	2	1	5	4	1
California	460	150	35	8	1	0	21	3	2	115	144	138	3	1	10	25	24	75	6	166	82	84
Colorado	91	27	13	2	2	1	3	5	0	14	13	12	0	1	0	3	3	5	1	51	29	22
Connecticut	47	21	9	1	0	0	4	4	0	12	19	18	1	0	0	9	5	3	1	7	5	2
Delaware	12	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	5	4	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	0
District of Columbia	20	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	14	14	2	2	1	2	0	7	0	4	4	0
Florida	240	43	34	4	2	2	5	20	1	9	63	60	1	1	3	12	22	21	3	134	58	76
Georgia	139	66	27	3	0	1	11	11	1	39	35	33	1	0	1	4	19	8	2	38	22	16
Hawaii	21	10	4	1	0	0	0	3	0	6	7	7	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	4	3	1
Idaho	18	7	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	3	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	7	6	1
Illinois	182	60	12	2	2	1	7	0	0	48	84	80	2	2	4	17	18	37	4	38	24	14
Indiana	107	29	15	2	2	1	6	4	0	14	40	39	1	0	0	9	19	10	1	38	25	13
Iowa	67	19	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	16	34	33	0	0	0	6	18	9	1	14	12	2
Kansas	67	33	8	1	2	0	4	0	1	25	24	22	0	0	0	6	12	4	2	10	5	5
Kentucky	79	24	8	2	0	0	5	1	0	16	27	27	0	0	1	6	13	7	0	28	19	9
Louisiana	73	35	17	1	3	0	9	1	3	18	13	10	1	0	0	2	4	3	3	25	8	17
Maine	32	15	8	0	1	0	1	6	0	7	15	13	0	0	0	3	6	4	2	2	1	1
Maryland	62	29	13	1	1	2	7	1	1	16	21	21	1	0	0	6	6	8	0	12	7	5
Massachusetts	124	30	14	1	2	0	7	2	2	16	83	80	5	3	1	15	24	32	3	11	6	5
Michigan	111	46	15	3	2	2	7	1	0	31	50	49	0	0	1	11	23	14	1	15	12	3
Minnesota	116	42	12	1	0	0	8	3	0	30	36	35	0	0	3	6	12	14	1	38	32	6
Mississippi	42	24	9	1	3	0	4	0	1	15	9	9	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	9	3	6
Missouri	137	31	13	1	3	0	6	3	0	18	57	54	1	1	1	11	12	28	3	49	26	23
Montana	22	17	6	1	1	0	1	3	0	11	5	4	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	42	15	7	1	0	1	3	1	1	8	18	16	0	0	0	5	7	4	2	9	5	4
Nevada	26	7	6	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	16	9	7
New Hampshire	29	12	5	0	1	0	2	2	0	7	15	13	1	0	0	5	5	2	2	2	2	0
New Jersey	68	33	14	1	2	0	10	0	1	19	26	26	1	1	1	10	2	11	0	9	5	4
New Mexico	44	28	9	1	1	0	4	1	2	19	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	13	10	3
New York	303	78	43	4	1	1	21	12	4	35	179	163	6	5	7	40	27	78	16	46	19	27
North Carolina	148	75	16	2	1	3	7	2	1	59	49	48	1	1	0	7	27	12	1	24	16	8
North Dakota	21	14	9	1	1	0	1	4	2	5	6	6	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	1	0
Ohio	222	60	36	2	8	0	1	24	1	24	75	66	1	1	2	20	19	23	9	87	24	63
Oklahoma	63	29	17	1	1	0	8	5	2	12	14	14	0	0	1	4	6	3	0	20	11	9
Oregon	62	26	9	2	1	0	3	2	1	17	24	24	0	0	0	5	8	11	0	12	6	6
Pennsylvania	265	61	44	2	1	1	17	21	2	17	118	105	2	3	2	30	35	33	13	86	12	74
Rhode Island	13	3	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	10	10	1	0	0	5	1	3	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	77	33	13	1	1	1	5	4	1	20	24	22	0	0	0	5	14	3	2	20	13	7
South Dakota	25	12	7	0	2	0	2	1	2	5	8	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	5	5	0
Tennessee	111	22	9	1	1	3	4	0	0	13	49	45	1	0	2	11	15	16	4	40	23	17
Texas	260	108	45	3	6	7	16	5	8	63	63	54	1	2	2	17	15	17	9	89	37	52
Utah	42	11	6	1	1	0	2	2	0	5	4	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	27	21	6

See notes at end of table.

Table 307. Degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions							Public 2-year	All nonprofit institutions	Nonprofit 4-year institutions							Nonprofit 2-year	For-profit institutions		
			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶			Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Bacca-laureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶		Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Vermont.....	24	6	5	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	17	16	0	0	0	4	10	2	1	1	1	0
Virginia.....	131	40	16	3	3	0	7	2	1	24	37	37	0	0	1	7	20	9	0	54	30	24
Washington.....	88	43	16	2	0	0	6	6	2	27	24	23	0	0	0	10	5	8	1	21	12	9
West Virginia.....	46	23	13	0	1	0	3	8	1	10	9	9	0	0	0	1	7	1	0	14	3	11
Wisconsin.....	88	31	14	1	1	0	10	2	0	17	30	30	0	0	3	8	10	9	0	27	24	3
Wyoming.....	11	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
U.S. Service Academies....	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions ...	94	26	17	0	1	1	1	11	3	9	49	45	0	0	3	12	18	12	4	19	8	11
American Samoa.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	85	18	14	0	1	1	0	9	3	4	48	44	0	0	3	12	18	11	4	19	8	11
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

²Research universities with a high level of research activity.

³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have a high level of research activity.

⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category.

Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Branch campuses are counted as separate institutions. Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://www.carnegiefoundation.org/classifications/index.asp?key=798#related>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 308. Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2011–12

State or jurisdiction	2000–01, total	2005–06, total	2008–09, total	2009–10					2010–11					2011–12				
				Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
						Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit			Total	Non-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
United States	2,297	2,187	2,223	2,247	317	1,930	185	1,745	2,422	359	2,063	182	1,881	2,528	362	2,166	177	1,989
Alabama	10	9	5	10	0	10	1	9	9	0	9	1	8	12	0	12	1	11
Alaska	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
Arizona	33	34	37	38	3	35	0	35	42	3	39	0	39	48	2	46	0	46
Arkansas	36	32	32	33	3	30	2	28	32	2	30	2	28	36	2	34	2	32
California	230	235	225	230	10	220	20	200	248	13	235	21	214	262	14	248	22	226
Colorado	21	26	29	31	4	27	3	24	33	3	30	3	27	39	3	36	4	32
Connecticut	37	36	42	43	0	43	5	38	59	13	46	5	41	56	11	45	3	42
Delaware	4	6	7	7	0	7	1	6	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7
District of Columbia	5	6	6	5	0	5	1	4	5	0	5	1	4	4	0	4	1	3
Florida	124	126	142	148	37	111	6	105	150	41	109	7	102	153	43	110	4	106
Georgia	38	44	44	42	1	41	1	40	46	1	45	2	43	46	1	45	2	43
Hawaii	6	5	5	4	0	4	1	3	5	0	5	1	4	7	0	7	1	6
Idaho	11	13	12	14	0	14	0	14	17	0	17	0	17	19	1	18	0	18
Illinois	88	94	88	98	2	96	8	88	108	2	106	8	98	117	2	115	10	105
Indiana	34	28	33	35	3	32	1	31	42	3	39	1	38	48	4	44	1	43
Iowa	27	26	27	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24	28	0	28	2	26
Kansas	23	25	23	20	1	19	1	18	22	1	21	1	20	22	1	21	0	21
Kentucky	52	32	32	30	0	30	2	28	30	0	30	2	28	32	0	32	2	30
Louisiana	57	57	61	60	14	46	2	44	47	0	47	2	45	51	0	51	2	49
Maine	11	9	10	10	0	10	3	7	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8
Maryland	34	27	30	32	0	32	0	32	32	0	32	0	32	33	0	33	0	33
Massachusetts	60	61	60	62	5	57	3	54	75	12	63	3	60	73	11	62	3	59
Michigan	72	65	72	82	1	81	2	79	89	1	88	3	85	86	1	85	2	83
Minnesota	20	21	21	22	0	22	3	19	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24
Mississippi	16	20	20	19	0	19	0	19	20	0	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	20
Missouri	69	61	61	63	24	39	3	36	74	31	43	4	39	80	34	46	3	43
Montana	10	8	6	6	0	6	0	6	8	0	8	0	8	9	0	9	0	9
Nebraska	12	10	8	8	0	8	2	6	7	0	7	1	6	7	0	7	1	6
Nevada	10	9	14	16	0	16	1	15	18	0	18	1	17	20	0	20	1	19
New Hampshire	11	14	15	14	0	14	2	12	14	0	14	1	13	15	0	15	1	14
New Jersey	89	91	86	83	4	79	8	71	87	5	82	9	73	90	5	85	8	77
New Mexico	6	7	6	6	0	6	0	6	7	0	7	0	7	8	0	8	0	8
New York	152	133	141	139	32	107	32	75	151	33	118	33	85	156	33	123	32	91
North Carolina	36	29	32	33	1	32	2	30	42	1	41	2	39	43	1	42	2	40
North Dakota	5	5	7	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8	8	0	8	0	8
Ohio	130	119	124	126	47	79	8	71	138	54	84	9	75	139	53	86	8	78
Oklahoma	84	78	81	82	46	36	0	36	83	47	36	0	36	82	47	35	0	35
Oregon	28	27	25	24	0	24	0	24	26	0	26	1	25	30	0	30	3	27
Pennsylvania	167	131	122	123	28	95	24	71	126	34	92	22	70	127	34	93	22	71
Rhode Island	12	10	10	10	0	10	2	8	11	0	11	2	9	11	0	11	2	9
South Carolina	14	21	21	23	0	23	0	23	27	1	26	0	26	33	1	32	1	31
South Dakota	5	6	6	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3
Tennessee	54	58	63	58	26	32	1	31	66	26	40	1	39	72	26	46	1	45
Texas	161	169	168	154	0	154	4	150	170	0	170	4	166	174	0	174	4	170
Utah	26	24	29	30	4	26	0	26	34	5	29	0	29	38	5	33	0	33
Vermont	3	4	3	4	1	3	0	3	4	1	3	0	3	4	1	3	0	3
Virginia	56	42	35	34	7	27	7	20	33	7	26	5	21	36	7	29	5	24
Washington	42	37	39	36	1	35	4	31	37	1	36	3	33	37	1	36	3	33
West Virginia	36	31	28	27	11	16	5	11	33	17	16	5	11	32	17	15	5	10
Wisconsin	24	22	27	29	0	29	8	21	30	0	30	7	23	34	0	34	6	28
Wyoming	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Other jurisdictions	74	74	69	68	1	67	11	56	68	2	66	11	55	70	2	68	11	57
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	74	74	69	68	1	67	11	56	68	2	66	11	55	70	2	68	11	57
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Includes all Title IV institutions that did not grant degrees at the associate's or higher level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 309. Degree-granting institutions that have closed their doors, by control and level of institution: 1969–70 through 2011–12

Year	All institutions			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Excluding branch campuses															
1969–70.....	18	8	10	3	0	3	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	32	9	23	9	0	9	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	12	3	9	3	0	3	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	19	12	7	2	0	2	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	18	11	7	0	0	0	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	17	13	4	3	0	3	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	8	6	2	2	1	1	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	8	5	3	0	0	0	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	10	6	4	1	0	1	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	25	19	6	1	0	1	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	12	6	6	0	0	0	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	10	4	6	0	0	0	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	10	7	3	0	0	0	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Including branch campuses															
1969–70.....	24	10	14	5	1	4	19	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	35	10	25	11	0	11	24	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	14	5	9	3	0	3	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	21	12	9	4	0	4	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	20	12	8	1	0	1	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	18	13	5	4	0	4	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	9	7	2	2	1	1	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	9	6	3	0	0	0	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	5	5	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	12	8	4	1	1	0	11	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	26	19	7	1	0	1	25	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	19	8	11	0	0	0	19	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	18	6	12	0	0	0	18	6	12	7	5	2	11	1	10
1991–92.....	26	8	18	1	0	1	25	8	17	8	7	1	17	1	16
1992–93.....	23	6	17	0	0	0	23	6	17	6	5	1	17	1	16
1993–94.....	38	11	27	1	0	1	37	11	26	13	10	3	24	1	23
1994–95.....	15	8	7	2	0	2	13	8	5	8	7	1	5	1	4
1995–96.....	21	8	13	1	1	0	20	7	13	9	7	2	11	0	11
1996–97.....	36	13	23	2	0	2	34	13	21	14	10	4	20	3	17
1997–98.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	1	0	1	4	0	4
1998–99.....	7	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	5	2	0	2	4	1	3
1999–2000.....	16	3	13	3	0	3	13	3	10	8	3	5	5	0	5
2000–01.....	14	9	5	0	0	0	14	9	5	8	8	0	6	1	5
2001–02.....	14	2	12	0	0	0	14	2	12	1	1	0	13	1	12
2002–03.....	13	7	6	0	0	0	13	7	6	6	6	0	7	1	6
2003–04.....	12	5	7	0	0	0	12	5	7	8	5	3	4	0	4
2004–05.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	2
2005–06.....	11	6	5	1	1	0	10	5	5	5	4	1	5	1	4
2006–07.....	13	4	9	0	0	0	13	4	9	6	4	2	7	0	7
2007–08.....	26	10	16	0	0	0	26	10	16	9	6	3	17	4	13
2008–09.....	16	6	10	0	0	0	16	6	10	6	5	1	10	1	9
2009–10.....	17	11	6	0	0	0	17	11	6	9	9	0	8	2	6
2010–11.....	20	9	11	0	0	0	20	9	11	7	6	1	13	3	10
2011–12.....	10	5	5	4	0	4	6	5	1	2	2	0	4	3	1

—Not available.

NOTE: This table indicates the year by which the institution no longer operated (generally it closed at the end of or during the prior year). Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Higher Education*, 1969–70 through 1974–75; *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1975–76 through 1985–86; *1982–83 Supplement to the Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 310. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2021–22

Year	Associate's degrees				Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees				Doctor's degrees ¹			
	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female	Total	Males	Females	Percent female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1869–70.....	—	—	—	—	9,371 ²	7,993 ²	1,378 ²	14.7	0	0	0	—	1	1	0	0.0
1879–80.....	—	—	—	—	12,896 ²	10,411 ²	2,485 ²	19.3	879	868	11	1.3	54	51	3	5.6
1889–90.....	—	—	—	—	15,539 ²	12,857 ²	2,682 ²	17.3	1,015	821	194	19.1	149	147	2	1.3
1899–1900.....	—	—	—	—	27,410 ²	22,173 ²	5,237 ²	19.1	1,583	1,280	303	19.1	382	359	23	6.0
1909–10.....	—	—	—	—	37,199 ²	28,762 ²	8,437 ²	22.7	2,113	1,555	558	26.4	443	399	44	9.9
1919–20.....	—	—	—	—	48,622 ²	31,980 ²	16,642 ²	34.2	4,279	2,985	1,294	30.2	615	522	93	15.1
1929–30.....	—	0	—	—	122,484 ²	73,615 ²	48,869 ²	39.9	14,969	8,925	6,044	40.4	2,299	1,946	353	15.4
1939–40.....	—	—	—	—	186,500 ²	109,546 ²	76,954 ²	41.3	26,731	16,508	10,223	38.2	3,290	2,861	429	13.0
1949–50.....	—	—	—	—	432,058 ²	328,841 ²	103,217 ²	23.9	58,183	41,220	16,963	29.2	6,420	5,804	616	9.6
1959–60.....	—	—	—	—	392,440 ²	254,063 ²	138,377 ²	35.3	74,435	50,898	23,537	31.6	9,829	8,801	1,028	10.5
1969–70.....	206,023	117,432	88,591	43.0	792,316	451,097	341,219	43.1	213,589	130,799	82,790	38.8	59,486	53,792	5,694	9.6
1970–71.....	252,311	144,144	108,167	42.9	839,730	475,594	364,136	43.4	235,564	143,083	92,481	39.3	64,998	58,137	6,861	10.6
1971–72.....	292,014	166,227	125,787	43.1	887,273	500,590	386,683	43.6	257,201	155,010	102,191	39.7	71,206	63,353	7,853	11.0
1972–73.....	316,174	175,413	140,761	44.5	922,362	518,191	404,171	43.8	268,654	159,569	109,085	40.6	79,512	69,959	9,553	12.0
1973–74.....	343,924	188,591	155,333	45.2	945,776	527,313	418,463	44.2	282,074	162,606	119,468	42.4	82,591	71,131	11,460	13.9
1974–75.....	360,171	191,017	169,154	47.0	922,933	504,814	418,092	45.3	297,545	166,318	131,227	44.1	84,904	71,025	13,879	16.3
1975–76.....	391,454	209,996	181,458	46.4	925,746	504,925	420,821	45.5	317,477	172,519	144,958	45.7	91,007	73,888	17,119	18.8
1976–77.....	406,377	210,842	195,535	48.1	919,549	495,545	424,004	46.1	323,025	173,090	149,935	46.4	91,730	72,209	19,521	21.3
1977–78.....	412,246	204,718	207,528	50.3	921,204	487,347	433,857	47.1	317,987	166,857	151,130	47.5	92,345	70,283	22,062	23.9
1978–79.....	402,702	192,091	210,611	52.3	921,390	477,344	444,046	48.2	307,686	159,111	148,575	48.3	94,971	70,452	24,519	25.8
1979–80.....	400,910	183,737	217,173	54.2	929,417	473,611	455,806	49.0	305,196	156,882	148,314	48.6	95,631	69,526	26,105	27.3
1980–81.....	416,377	188,638	227,739	54.7	935,140	469,883	465,257	49.8	302,637	152,979	149,658	49.5	98,016	69,567	28,449	29.0
1981–82.....	434,526	196,944	237,582	54.7	952,998	473,364	479,634	50.3	302,447	151,349	151,098	50.0	97,838	68,630	29,208	29.9
1982–83.....	449,620	203,991	245,629	54.6	969,510	479,140	490,370	50.6	296,415	150,092	146,323	49.4	99,335	67,757	31,578	31.8
1983–84.....	452,240	202,704	249,536	55.2	974,309	482,319	491,990	50.5	291,141	149,268	141,873	48.7	100,799	67,769	33,030	32.8
1984–85.....	454,712	202,932	251,780	55.4	979,477	482,528	496,949	50.7	293,472	149,276	144,196	49.1	100,785	66,269	34,516	34.2
1985–86.....	446,047	196,166	249,881	56.0	987,823	485,923	501,900	50.8	295,850	149,373	146,477	49.5	100,280	65,215	35,065	35.0
1986–87.....	436,304	190,839	245,465	56.3	991,264	480,782	510,482	51.5	296,530	147,063	149,467	50.4	98,477	62,790	35,687	36.2
1987–88.....	435,085	190,047	245,038	56.3	994,829	477,203	517,626	52.0	305,783	150,243	155,540	50.9	99,139	63,019	36,120	36.4
1988–89.....	436,764	186,316	250,448	57.3	1,018,755	483,346	535,409	52.6	316,626	153,993	162,633	51.4	100,571	63,055	37,516	37.3
1989–90.....	455,102	191,195	263,907	58.0	1,051,344	491,696	559,648	53.2	330,152	158,052	172,100	52.1	103,508	63,963	39,545	38.2
1990–91.....	481,720	198,634	283,086	58.8	1,094,538	504,405	590,493	53.9	342,863	160,842	182,021	53.1	105,547	64,242	41,305	39.1
1991–92.....	504,231	207,481	296,750	58.9	1,136,553	520,811	615,742	54.2	358,089	165,867	192,222	53.7	109,554	66,603	42,951	39.2
1992–93.....	514,756	211,964	302,792	58.8	1,165,178	532,881	632,297	54.3	375,032	173,354	201,678	53.8	112,072	67,130	44,942	40.1
1993–94.....	530,632	215,261	315,371	59.4	1,169,275	532,422	636,853	54.5	393,037	180,571	212,466	54.1	112,636	66,773	45,863	40.7
1994–95.....	539,691	218,352	321,339	59.5	1,160,134	526,131	634,003	54.6	403,609	183,043	220,566	54.6	114,266	67,324	46,942	41.1
1995–96.....	555,216	219,514	335,702	60.5	1,164,792	522,454	642,338	55.1	412,180	183,481	228,699	55.5	115,507	67,189	48,318	41.8
1996–97.....	571,226	223,948	347,278	60.8	1,172,879	520,515	652,364	55.6	425,260	185,270	239,990	56.4	118,747	68,387	50,360	42.4
1997–98.....	558,555	217,613	340,942	61.0	1,184,406	519,956	664,450	56.1	436,037	188,718	247,319	56.7	118,735	67,232	51,503	43.4
1998–99.....	564,984	220,508	344,476	61.0	1,202,239	519,961	682,278	56.8	446,038	190,230	255,808	57.4	116,700	65,340	51,360	44.0
1999–2000.....	564,933	224,721	340,212	60.2	1,237,875	530,367	707,508	57.2	463,185	196,129	267,056	57.7	118,736	64,930	53,806	45.3
2000–01.....	578,865	231,645	347,220	60.0	1,244,171	531,840	712,331	57.3	473,502	197,770	275,732	58.2	119,585	64,171	55,414	46.3
2001–02.....	595,133	238,109	357,024	60.0	1,291,900	549,816	742,084	57.4	487,313	202,604	284,709	58.4	119,683	62,731	56,952	47.6
2002–03.....	634,016	253,451	380,565	60.0	1,348,811	573,258	775,553	57.5	518,699	215,172	303,527	58.5	121,579	62,730	58,849	48.4
2003–04.....	665,301	260,033	405,268	60.9	1,399,542	595,425	804,117	57.5	564,272	233,056	331,216	58.7	126,087	63,981	62,106	49.3
2004–05.....	696,660	267,536	429,124	61.6	1,439,264	613,000	826,264	57.4	580,151	237,155	342,996	59.1	134,387	67,257	67,130	50.0
2005–06.....	713,066	270,095	442,971	62.1	1,485,242	630,600	854,642	57.5	599,731	241,656	358,075	59.7	138,056	68,912	69,144	50.1
2006–07.....	728,114	275,187	452,927	62.2	1,524,092	649,570	874,522	57.4	610,597	242,189	368,408	60.3	144,690	71,308	73,382	50.7
2007–08.....	750,164	282,521	467,643	62.3	1,563,069	667,928	895,141	57.3	630,666	250,169	380,497	60.3	149,378	73,453	75,925	50.8
2008–09.....	787,325	298,141	489,184	62.1	1,601,368	685,382	915,986	57.2	662,079	263,538	398,541	60.2	154,425	75,639	78,786	51.0
2009–10.....	849,452	322,916	526,536	62.0	1,650,014	706,633	943,381	57.2	693,025	275,197	417,828	60.3	158,558	76,605	81,953	51.7
2010–11.....	942,327	361,309	581,018	61.7	1,715,913	734,133	981,780	57.2	730,635	291,551	439,084	60.1	163,765	79,654	84,111	51.4
2011–12 ³	979,000	375,000	604,000	61.7	1,776,000	766,000	1,010,000	56.9	738,000	298,000	440,000	59.6	170,300	81,500	88,700	52.1
2012–13 ³	993,000	381,000	612,000	61.6	1,812,000	784,000	1,028,000	56.7	756,000	303,000	453,000	59.9	174,700	84,700	90,100	51.6
2013–14 ³	1,000,000	383,000	616,000	61.6	1,836,000	795,000	1,040,000	56.6	778,000	311,000	466,000	59.9	176,600	85,700	90,900	51.5
2014–15 ³	1,008,000	386,000	622,000	61.7	1,855,000	800,000	1,054,000	56.8	798,000	317,000	481,000	60.3	179,000	86,100	92,900	51.9
2015–16 ³	1,015,000	389,000	627,000	61.8	1,870,000	803,000	1,066,000	57.0	817,000	322,000	494,000	60.5	182,400	87,400	95,000	52.1
2016–17 ³	1,025,000	392,000	633,000	61.8	1,886,000	806,000	1,080,000	57.3	836,000	328,000	508,000	60.8	185,200	88,100	97,000	52.4
2017–18 ³	1,036,000	396,000	639,000	61.7	1,902,000	809,000	1,093,000	57.5	857,000	335,000	523,000	61.0	187,500	88,600	98,900	52.7
2018–19 ³	1,048,000	400,000	648,000	61.8	1,922,000	815,000	1,107,000	57.6	879,000	342,000	538,000	61.2	190,000	89,200	100,800	53.1
2019–20 ³	1,063,000	406,000	657,000	61.8	1,948,000	823,000	1,124,000									

Table 311. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2010–11

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year awards					1- to less-than-4-year awards							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	482,947	201,362	281,585	134,563	348,384	546,610	190,321	356,289	235,014	311,596	218,049	18,623	309,938
Agriculture and natural resources, total	3,636	2,370	1,266	192	3,444	2,511	1,566	945	264	2,247	2,328	101	82
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	2,821	1,688	1,133	192	2,629	2,377	1,468	909	256	2,121	2,214	81	82
Natural resources and conservation	815	682	133	0	815	134	98	36	8	126	114	20	0
Architecture and related services	219	141	78	0	219	125	66	59	25	100	114	11	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	415	120	295	0	415	72	19	53	0	72	71	1	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	162	66	96	6	156	86	32	54	61	25	34	3	49
Business, management, marketing, and support services	42,599	13,370	29,229	6,134	36,465	23,591	6,380	17,211	4,559	19,032	19,006	1,537	3,048
Accounting and related services	8,013	1,912	6,101	760	7,253	5,793	1,355	4,438	909	4,884	4,554	484	755
Business/commerce, general	1,128	491	637	4	1,124	1,298	696	602	13	1,285	1,275	0	23
Business administration, management, and operations	6,777	2,660	4,117	69	6,708	3,162	1,140	2,022	163	2,999	2,570	382	210
Management information systems and services	904	562	342	228	676	889	579	310	314	575	640	0	249
Business operations support and assistant services	12,462	2,581	9,881	2,290	10,172	8,332	1,156	7,176	2,533	5,799	6,481	454	1,397
Business and management, other	13,315	5,164	8,151	2,783	10,532	4,117	1,454	2,663	627	3,490	3,486	217	414
Communication, journalism, and related programs	2,436	1,422	1,014	1,380	1,056	728	415	313	325	403	232	152	344
Communications technologies	2,268	1,571	697	795	1,473	2,684	2,011	673	1,538	1,146	1,351	60	1,273
Computer and information sciences and support services	17,332	11,932	5,400	3,527	13,805	10,493	7,724	2,769	7,730	7,753	6,189	424	3,880
Construction trades	12,021	11,320	701	2,036	9,985	17,529	16,648	881	4,823	12,706	10,467	651	6,411
Education	5,095	639	4,456	177	4,918	3,211	410	2,801	617	2,594	2,337	544	330
Engineering	360	304	56	28	332	194	159	35	74	120	147	41	6
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	16,563	14,530	2,033	3,080	13,483	20,238	18,381	1,857	7,133	13,105	8,056	363	11,819
English language and literature/letters	2,315	802	1,513	810	1,505	198	61	137	25	173	82	16	100
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	13,806	1,740	12,066	1,492	12,314	3,192	253	2,939	298	2,894	3,112	56	24
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	967	206	761	0	967	543	80	463	0	543	521	22	0
Health professions and related programs	213,619	41,496	172,123	67,108	146,511	249,418	35,416	214,002	98,617	150,801	76,056	9,578	163,784
Dental assisting	9,814	967	8,847	3,477	6,337	17,089	1,673	15,416	6,088	11,001	4,497	73	12,519
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic)	17,281	11,548	5,733	1,650	15,631	4,835	3,574	1,261	539	4,296	4,213	224	398
Medical lab technician	12,060	2,397	9,663	2,954	9,106	4,011	1,129	2,882	1,049	2,962	2,496	411	1,104
Medical assisting	57,444	9,664	47,780	19,357	38,087	95,217	11,417	83,800	43,413	51,804	9,472	1,607	84,138
Nursing assisting	48,353	6,657	41,696	10,881	37,472	1,505	149	1,356	340	1,165	466	47	992
Practical nursing	6,481	794	5,687	412	6,069	57,884	7,314	50,570	20,242	37,642	38,569	2,225	17,090
Nursing, R.N. and other	2,328	288	2,040	40	2,288	4,346	582	3,764	2,583	1,763	1,538	2,539	269
Health sciences, other	59,858	9,181	50,677	28,337	31,521	64,531	9,578	54,953	24,363	40,168	14,805	2,452	47,274
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	24,233	18,744	5,489	3,254	20,979	7,790	5,135	2,655	315	7,475	6,682	155	953
Criminal justice and corrections	16,737	11,994	4,743	1,358	15,379	6,405	3,943	2,462	293	6,112	5,485	21	899
Fire control and safety	6,506	6,062	444	1,484	5,022	1,141	1,087	54	22	1,119	1,141	0	0
Homeland security and related protective services, other	990	688	302	412	578	244	105	139	0	244	56	134	54
Legal professions and studies	2,368	339	2,029	230	2,138	3,510	561	2,949	750	2,760	2,181	226	1,103
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	2,417	845	1,572	0	2,417	23,579	9,499	14,080	0	23,579	23,558	21	0
Library science	213	30	183	0	213	73	3	70	0	73	73	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	61	50	11	0	61	14	11	3	0	14	13	1	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	33,700	31,881	1,819	5,545	28,155	55,482	53,357	2,125	27,262	28,220	22,170	731	32,581
Military technologies and applied sciences	32	25	7	0	32	88	73	15	0	88	88	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	1,530	774	756	25	1,505	1,309	559	750	0	1,309	1,289	20	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	912	509	403	231	681	829	513	316	310	519	269	0	560
Personal and culinary services	37,152	6,939	30,213	25,959	11,193	93,554	12,699	80,855	78,880	14,674	13,703	1,205	78,646
Philosophy and religious studies	90	41	49	0	90	34	20	14	0	34	1	33	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 311. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Less-than-1-year awards					1- to less-than-4-year awards							
	Total	Sex		Institution level		Total	Sex		Institution level		Institution control		
		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)		Males	Females	Non-degree-granting (less-than-2-year)	Degree-granting (2-year and 4-year)	Public	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Physical sciences and science technologies	633	373	260	222	411	541	354	187	22	519	500	0	41
Physical sciences.....	87	44	43	0	87	9	6	3	0	9	9	0	0
Science technologies/technicians	546	329	217	222	324	532	348	184	22	510	491	0	41
Precision production	16,095	15,274	821	2,005	14,090	13,269	12,588	681	4,237	9,032	9,674	655	2,940
Psychology	15	6	9	0	15	54	7	47	0	54	46	8	0
Public administration and social services	1,167	230	937	15	1,152	654	143	511	0	654	640	14	0
Social sciences and history	565	332	233	0	565	296	174	122	0	296	260	36	0
Social sciences	539	329	210	0	539	295	173	122	0	295	260	35	0
History	26	3	23	0	26	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Theology and religious vocations	135	54	81	0	135	1,061	472	589	621	440	0	1,060	1
Transportation and materials moving.....	22,587	20,768	1,819	8,693	13,894	980	920	60	420	560	589	28	363
Visual and performing arts	5,229	2,119	3,110	1,619	3,610	8,680	3,612	5,068	1,098	7,582	6,210	870	1,600
Fine and studio arts	1,369	412	957	1,244	125	4,325	1,605	2,720	8	4,317	4,303	19	3
Music and dance.....	433	312	121	68	365	474	325	149	140	334	117	162	195
Visual and performing arts, other.....	3,427	1,395	2,032	307	3,120	3,881	1,682	2,199	950	2,931	1,790	689	1,402

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Includes both degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions that participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 312. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2000–01 through 2010–11

Discipline division	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11		
											Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	578,865	595,133	634,016	665,301	696,660	713,066	728,114	750,164	787,325	849,452	942,327	361,309	581,018
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	6,649	6,494	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168	5,838	5,738	5,724	5,894	6,425	4,089	2,336
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences...	5,200	5,125	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958	4,638	4,554	4,525	4,615	4,920	2,955	1,965
Natural resources and conservation	1,449	1,369	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210	1,200	1,184	1,199	1,279	1,505	1,134	371
Architecture and related services.....	417	443	440	492	583	656	517	568	596	552	569	310	259
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies.....	73	94	120	105	115	124	164	169	173	199	209	60	149
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	1,443	1,534	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827	2,060	2,200	2,364	2,664	3,245	1,116	2,129
Business, management, marketing, and support services.....	87,059	86,713	89,627	92,065	96,067	96,933	99,998	104,566	111,521	116,904	121,728	42,619	79,109
Accounting and related services.....	13,158	12,315	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620	14,232	15,965	16,731	17,994	20,179	4,934	15,245
Business/commerce, general.....	12,621	12,936	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297	12,725	12,473	13,067	14,547	15,083	6,152	8,931
Business administration, management, and operations.....	25,386	26,890	28,943	31,522	37,258	39,152	43,667	47,911	52,938	46,137	46,249	18,781	27,468
Management information systems and services.....	6,016	6,417	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179	2,007	1,237	1,103	1,221	1,244	822	422
Business operations support and assistant services.....	13,195	11,508	11,524	11,400	11,196	10,044	8,864	7,841	7,549	7,388	8,257	746	7,511
Business and management, other.....	16,683	16,647	17,277	17,036	18,763	18,641	18,503	19,139	20,133	29,617	30,716	11,184	19,532
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	2,949	2,819	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629	2,609	2,620	2,722	2,839	3,051	1,411	1,640
Communications technologies.....	3,038	3,006	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380	3,095	4,237	4,803	4,419	4,209	2,774	1,435
Computer and information sciences and support services.....	34,356	40,127	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246	27,712	28,296	30,006	32,466	37,677	29,060	8,617
Construction trades.....	2,682	2,639	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850	3,895	4,309	4,252	4,617	5,402	5,105	297
Education.....	9,533	9,611	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475	13,021	13,108	14,123	17,048	20,459	2,733	17,726
Engineering.....	1,781	1,681	2,166	2,726	2,430	2,154	2,128	2,279	2,177	2,508	2,825	2,426	399
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	42,366	40,217	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461	29,199	29,334	30,434	31,850	35,521	31,094	4,427
English language and literature/letters.....	877	864	896	828	995	1,105	1,249	1,402	1,525	1,658	2,019	647	1,372
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	8,329	9,208	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488	9,124	8,613	9,020	9,573	8,532	358	8,174
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,100	1,085	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161	1,207	1,258	1,627	1,683	1,876	377	1,499
Health professions and related programs.....	84,656	82,361	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931	145,436	155,816	165,163	177,686	201,831	30,073	171,758
Dental assisting.....	5,193	5,237	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085	6,313	6,642	6,633	7,063	7,481	342	7,139
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic).....	1,134	1,203	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980	2,008	2,140	2,270	2,412	2,895	2,073	822
Medical lab technician.....	5,281	5,134	5,146	5,571	6,346	6,411	7,171	6,617	6,822	7,798	9,334	2,116	7,218
Medical assisting.....	14,366	11,102	11,920	15,543	19,005	22,267	23,491	24,276	25,981	29,985	39,232	4,813	34,419
Nursing assisting.....	2	0	8	4	38	101	158	329	385	1	38	1	37
Practical nursing.....	619	814	916	1,049	1,388	1,481	1,509	1,417	1,299	1,999	2,069	235	1,834
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	40,278	40,800	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095	66,516	73,277	77,929	81,277	83,021	11,115	71,906
Health sciences, other.....	17,783	18,071	20,701	25,220	30,098	34,511	38,270	41,118	43,844	47,151	57,761	9,378	48,383
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting.....	16,425	16,689	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425	28,208	29,590	33,033	37,260	44,923	23,931	20,992
Criminal justice and corrections.....	13,589	13,603	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351	23,917	25,588	28,996	32,754	40,023	19,404	20,619
Fire control and safety.....	2,346	2,619	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554	3,811	3,937	3,970	4,307	4,603	4,320	283
Homeland security and related protective services, other.....	490	467	518	521	441	520	480	65	67	199	297	207	90
Legal professions and studies.....	8,119	7,815	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509	10,391	9,465	9,062	10,003	11,620	1,835	9,785
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	196,843	207,163	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689	250,030	254,012	263,853	284,775	306,670	118,556	188,114
Library science.....	103	96	87	114	108	136	84	117	116	112	160	21	139
Mathematics and statistics.....	695	685	732	801	807	753	827	855	930	1,051	1,644	1,024	620
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	12,689	12,063	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454	15,432	15,297	16,066	16,305	19,969	18,998	971
Military technologies and applied sciences.....	120	62	85	293	355	610	781	851	721	668	856	693	163
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	10,439	13,205	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473	15,838	16,255	15,459	17,671	23,729	8,905	14,824
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	790	764	805	923	966	1,128	1,251	1,344	1,587	2,016	2,366	1,432	934
Personal and culinary services.....	9,786	9,325	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162	16,103	16,592	16,327	16,467	18,258	8,552	9,706
Philosophy and religious studies.....	299	359	379	404	422	367	375	458	191	256	283	177	106
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,351	2,318	2,201	2,687	2,825	2,910	3,412	3,395	3,621	4,140	5,078	2,958	2,120
Physical sciences.....	1,221	1,356	1,152	1,599	1,637	1,741	2,023	1,980	2,194	2,378	3,148	1,733	1,415
Science technologies/technicians.....	1,130	962	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169	1,389	1,415	1,427	1,762	1,930	1,225	705
Precision production.....	2,256	2,260	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977	1,973	1,968	2,126	2,787	3,254	3,024	230
Psychology.....	1,554	1,705	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944	2,213	2,412	3,949	6,582	3,866	896	2,970
Public administration and social services.....	3,333	3,323	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415	4,338	4,192	4,178	4,526	7,472	1,025	6,447
Social sciences and history.....	5,132	5,593	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730	7,080	7,812	9,142	10,649	12,767	4,511	8,256
Social sciences.....	4,877	5,304	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308	6,673	7,358	8,657	10,108	12,067	4,111	7,956
History.....	255	289	316	370	300	422	407	454	485	541	700	400	300
Theology and religious vocations.....	576	414	425	492	581	570	608	582	675	613	758	395	363
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,028	1,122	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472	1,674	1,550	1,430	1,444	1,697	1,418	279
Visual and performing arts.....	18,435	20,911	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754	20,244	18,890	18,629	19,567	21,379	8,706	12,673
Fine and studio arts.....	1,429	1,518	1,760	1,450	1,614	1,638	1,753	1,705	2,015	2,277	2,405	738	1,667
Music and dance.....	1,241	1,637	2,093	2,584	2,333	2,389	2,290	1,317	1,151	1,335	1,356	863	493
Visual and performing arts, other ²	15,765	17,756	19,267	19,915	18,703	17,727	16,201	15,868	15,463	15,955	17,618	7,105	10,513
Not classified by field of study.....	584	365	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.²Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:98–99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 313. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	839,730	925,746	935,140	987,823	1,094,538	1,164,792	1,237,875	1,244,171	1,291,900	1,348,811	1,399,542	1,439,264	1,485,242	1,524,092	1,563,069	1,601,368	1,650,014	1,715,913
Agriculture and natural resources	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	21,425	24,238	23,370	23,331	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053	23,133	24,113	24,988	26,336	28,623
Architecture and related services	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,352	8,462	8,480	8,808	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515	9,717	9,805	10,119	10,051	9,832
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,633	6,212	6,160	6,390	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879	8,194	8,454	8,772	8,621	9,100
Biological and biomedical sciences	35,705	54,154	43,078	38,395	39,482	61,014	63,630	60,576	60,309	61,294	62,624	65,915	70,607	76,832	79,829	82,825	86,400	90,003
Business	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	226,623	256,070	263,515	278,217	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042	327,531	335,254	347,985	358,293	365,093
Communication, journalism, and related programs	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	47,320	55,760	58,013	62,791	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955	74,783	76,382	78,009	81,266	83,274
Communications technologies	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	853	1,298	1,178	1,245	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981	3,637	4,666	5,100	4,782	4,858
Computer and information sciences	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,506	37,788	44,142	50,365	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480	42,170	38,476	37,994	39,589	43,072
Education	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,384	108,034	105,458	106,295	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238	105,641	102,582	101,708	101,265	103,992
Engineering	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,168	58,726	58,209	59,536	62,567	63,410	64,707	66,841	66,874	68,431	68,911	72,654	76,376
Engineering technologies	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	15,829	14,597	14,660	15,052	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565	14,980	15,177	15,503	16,075	16,741
English language and literature/letters	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	49,928	50,106	50,569	52,375	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096	55,122	55,038	55,462	53,231	52,744
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	14,353	16,321	16,421	16,938	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775	21,400	21,870	21,905	21,818	22,444
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,832	15,886	16,128	16,258	16,912	17,754	18,386	19,410	20,275	20,977	21,158	21,516	21,706
Health professions and related programs	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	86,087	80,863	75,933	72,887	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973	101,810	111,478	120,488	129,634	143,430
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,810	24,877	25,211	25,536	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319	39,206	40,235	41,800	43,667	47,602
Legal professions and studies	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,123	1,969	1,991	2,003	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302	3,596	3,771	3,822	3,886	4,429
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,997	36,104	37,962	39,333	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898	44,255	46,940	47,096	46,953	46,727
Library science	1,013	843	375	155	90	58	154	52	74	99	72	76	76	82	68	78	85	96
Mathematics and statistics	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	12,713	11,418	11,171	11,950	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770	14,954	15,192	15,496	16,030	17,182
Military technologies and applied sciences	357	952	42	255	183	7	7	21	3	6	10	40	33	168	39	55	56	64
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	6,324	13,709	12,986	13,754	17,774	26,885	27,936	26,478	28,049	27,449	28,047	28,939	30,583	32,111	34,174	35,375	37,648	42,228
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,974	17,571	17,948	18,885	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490	27,430	29,931	31,667	33,318	35,924
Philosophy and religious studies	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,541	8,535	8,717	9,473	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985	11,969	12,257	12,444	12,504	12,836
Physical sciences and science technologies	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,716	18,427	18,025	17,890	18,038	18,131	19,104	20,522	21,291	22,179	22,688	23,379	24,712
Precision production	0	0	0	2	2	12	33	31	47	42	61	64	55	23	33	29	29	43
Psychology	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	73,416	74,194	73,645	76,775	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134	90,039	92,587	94,271	97,216	100,893
Public administration and social services	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	19,849	20,185	19,447	19,392	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986	23,147	23,493	23,851	25,414	26,774
Social sciences and history	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	126,479	127,101	128,036	132,874	143,256	150,357	156,892	161,485	164,183	167,363	168,500	172,780	177,144
Theology and religious vocations	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,292	6,789	6,945	7,762	7,962	8,126	9,284	8,548	8,696	8,992	8,940	8,718	9,074
Transportation and materials moving	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,561	3,395	3,748	4,020	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349	5,657	5,203	5,189	4,998	4,941
Visual and performing arts	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	49,296	58,791	61,148	66,773	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297	85,186	87,703	89,140	91,802	93,956
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,756	2,398	783	264	0	0	0	0	0	377	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies"

includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 314. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	235,564	317,477	302,637	295,850	342,863	412,180	463,185	473,502	487,313	518,699	564,272	580,151	599,731	610,597	630,666	662,079	693,025	730,635
Agriculture and natural resources	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,551	4,360	4,272	4,503	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640	4,623	4,684	4,877	5,211	5,773
Architecture and related services	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,993	4,268	4,302	4,566	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743	5,951	6,065	6,587	7,280	7,788
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,652	1,544	1,555	1,541	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080	1,699	1,778	1,779	1,775	1,914
Biological and biomedical sciences	5,625	6,457	5,766	5,064	4,834	6,593	6,850	7,017	7,011	7,050	7,732	8,284	8,781	8,898	9,689	10,017	10,725	11,327
Business	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,554	111,532	115,602	119,725	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406	150,211	155,637	168,375	177,684	187,213
Communication, journalism, and related programs	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,080	5,169	5,218	5,510	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244	6,773	6,915	7,092	7,636	8,303
Communications technologies	86	165	209	308	204	481	356	427	470	442	365	433	501	499	631	475	463	502
Computer and information sciences	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,579	14,990	16,911	17,173	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055	16,232	17,087	17,907	17,953	19,446
Education	87,666	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	104,936	123,045	127,829	135,189	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620	176,572	175,880	178,564	182,139	185,009
Engineering	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	26,789	24,772	25,174	24,838	28,251	32,554	32,488	30,848	29,299	31,557	34,546	35,088	38,719
Engineering technologies	134	328	323	617	996	2,054	1,876	2,013	2,149	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541	2,690	2,873	3,455	4,258	4,515
English language and literature/letters	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,657	7,022	6,763	7,097	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845	8,742	9,161	9,261	9,201	9,476
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,712	1,882	1,838	1,683	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983	2,080	2,199	2,453	2,580	2,918
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	5,480	4,432	2,934	2,690	3,049	3,443	3,037	3,035	3,075	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539	3,443	3,565	3,592	3,755	3,727
Health professions and related programs	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	33,920	42,593	43,623	43,560	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380	54,531	58,120	62,620	69,084	75,579
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,812	2,609	2,514	2,935	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277	4,906	5,760	6,128	6,714	7,433
Legal professions and studies	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,751	3,750	3,829	4,053	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453	4,486	4,815	5,150	5,734	6,300
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,778	3,256	3,193	2,754	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702	3,634	3,797	3,728	3,804	3,971
Library science	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,099	4,577	4,727	5,113	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448	6,767	7,162	7,091	7,448	7,727
Mathematics and statistics	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,651	3,208	3,209	3,350	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730	4,884	4,980	5,211	5,634	5,843
Military technologies and applied sciences	2	0	43	83	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	0	3	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	924	1,283	2,356	2,869	2,079	2,713	3,418	3,413	3,634	3,721	3,972	4,167	4,391	4,611	5,165	5,225	5,973	6,748
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	2,322	2,354	2,580	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,992	4,110	4,440	4,822	5,617	6,553
Philosophy and religious studies	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,363	1,376	1,386	1,371	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739	1,716	1,879	1,859	2,043	1,833
Physical sciences and science technologies	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,910	4,888	5,134	5,082	5,196	5,714	5,823	6,063	6,012	6,061	5,862	6,063	6,386
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	2	2	3	13	6	9	5	3	10	10	5
Psychology	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,152	15,740	16,539	16,357	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770	21,037	21,431	23,415	23,752	25,051
Public administration and social services	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	24,229	25,594	25,268	25,448	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510	31,131	33,029	33,933	35,729	38,634
Social sciences and history	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	15,012	14,066	13,791	14,112	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369	17,665	18,495	19,240	20,222	21,084
Theology and religious vocations	7,747	8,964	11,061	11,826	10,498	10,909	11,663	9,876	10,104	10,493	10,818	11,348	11,758	12,436	12,578	12,836	12,824	13,191
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	454	406	919	697	756	709	765	728	802	784	985	982	1,048	1,074	1,390
Visual and performing arts	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,280	10,918	11,404	11,595	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530	13,767	14,164	14,918	15,552	16,277
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	8,523	780	1,802	528	24	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies"

includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 315. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11

Field of study	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	64,998	91,007	98,016	100,280	105,547	115,507	118,736	119,585	119,663	121,579	126,087	134,387	138,056	144,690	149,378	154,425	158,558	163,765
Agriculture and natural resources	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,259	1,168	1,127	1,148	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194	1,272	1,257	1,328	1,147	1,246
Architecture and related services	36	82	93	73	135	141	129	153	183	152	173	179	201	178	199	212	210	205
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	143	186	161	156	159	183	205	216	212	186	209	189	226	233	270	239	253	278
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,603	3,347	3,640	3,405	4,152	5,250	5,463	5,225	5,104	5,268	5,538	5,935	6,162	6,764	7,400	7,499	7,666	7,693
Business	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,366	1,194	1,180	1,156	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711	2,029	2,084	2,123	2,245	2,286
Communication, journalism, and related programs	145	196	171	212	259	338	347	368	374	394	418	465	461	479	489	533	570	577
Communications technologies	0	8	11	6	13	7	10	2	9	4	8	3	3	1	7	2	3	1
Computer and information sciences	128	244	252	344	676	869	779	768	752	816	909	1,119	1,416	1,595	1,698	1,580	1,599	1,588
Education	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,246	6,409	6,284	6,549	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584	8,261	8,491	9,028	9,233	9,623
Engineering	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,304	5,336	5,485	5,123	5,195	5,801	6,413	7,243	7,867	7,922	7,742	7,704	8,369
Engineering technologies	1	2	10	12	14	50	31	62	58	57	58	54	75	61	55	59	67	56
English language and literature/letters	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,395	1,470	1,330	1,291	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254	1,178	1,262	1,271	1,332	1,344
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	123	178	247	307	229	375	327	354	311	376	329	331	340	337	323	333	296	320
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,020	1,086	1,078	1,003	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074	1,059	1,078	1,111	1,091	1,158
Health professions and related programs	15,988	25,267	29,595	31,922	29,842	32,678	37,829	39,019	39,435	39,799	41,861	44,201	45,677	48,943	51,675	54,709	57,746	60,153
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	1	9	21	21	28	38	52	44	49	72	54	94	80	85	88	97	106	131
Legal professions and studies	17,441	32,369	36,391	35,898	38,035	39,919	38,226	38,190	39,060	39,172	40,328	43,521	43,569	43,629	43,880	44,304	44,626	44,877
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	32	162	121	90	70	75	83	102	113	78	95	109	84	77	76	67	96	95
Library science	39	71	71	62	56	53	68	58	45	62	47	42	44	52	64	35	64	50
Mathematics and statistics	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,158	1,075	997	923	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293	1,351	1,360	1,535	1,592	1,586
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	101	156	236	352	306	549	509	512	484	634	580	626	600	683	660	731	631	660
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2	15	42	39	28	104	134	177	151	199	222	207	194	218	228	285	266	257
Philosophy and religious studies	555	556	411	480	464	550	598	600	610	662	595	586	578	637	635	686	667	805
Physical sciences and science technologies	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,589	4,017	3,968	3,824	3,939	3,937	4,248	4,642	5,041	4,994	5,237	5,063	5,295
Psychology	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,141	4,731	5,091	4,759	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921	5,153	5,296	5,477	5,540	5,851
Public administration and social services	174	292	362	382	430	499	537	574	571	599	649	673	704	726	760	812	838	851
Social sciences and history	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,760	4,095	3,930	3,902	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914	3,844	4,059	4,234	4,238	4,390
Theology and religious vocations	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,517	1,630	1,461	1,350	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429	1,573	1,615	1,587	2,070	2,374
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	621	620	654	722	838	1,067	1,127	1,167	1,114	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383	1,364	1,453	1,569	1,599	1,646
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	747	7	71	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natu-

ral resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 316. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2010–11

Degree and year	Number of degrees conferred								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred							
	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵	Total degrees	Humanities ¹	Social and behavioral sciences ²	Natural sciences ³	Computer sciences and engineering ⁴	Education	Business	Other fields ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Bachelor's degrees																
1970–71.....	839,730	143,549	193,511	81,916	52,570	176,307	115,396	76,481	100.0	17.1	23.0	9.8	6.3	21.0	13.7	9.1
1975–76.....	925,746	150,736	176,674	91,596	52,328	154,437	143,171	156,804	100.0	16.3	19.1	9.9	5.7	16.7	15.5	16.9
1980–81.....	935,140	134,139	141,581	78,092	90,476	108,074	200,521	182,257	100.0	14.3	15.1	8.4	9.7	11.6	21.4	19.5
1985–86.....	987,823	132,891	134,468	76,228	139,459	87,147	236,700	180,930	100.0	13.5	13.6	7.7	14.1	8.8	24.0	18.3
1990–91.....	1,094,538	172,485	183,762	70,209	104,910	110,807	249,165	203,200	100.0	15.8	16.8	6.4	9.6	10.1	22.8	18.6
1995–96.....	1,164,792	193,404	199,895	93,443	102,503	105,384	226,623	243,540	100.0	16.6	17.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	19.5	20.9
2000–01.....	1,244,171	214,107	201,681	89,772	117,011	105,458	263,515	252,627	100.0	17.2	16.2	7.2	9.4	8.5	21.2	20.3
2005–06.....	1,485,242	261,696	249,619	105,899	128,886	107,238	318,042	313,862	100.0	17.6	16.8	7.1	8.7	7.2	21.4	21.1
2006–07.....	1,524,092	265,808	254,222	113,077	124,024	105,641	327,531	333,789	100.0	17.4	16.7	7.4	8.1	6.9	21.5	21.9
2007–08.....	1,563,069	274,535	259,950	117,200	122,084	102,582	335,254	351,464	100.0	17.6	16.6	7.5	7.8	6.6	21.4	22.5
2008–09.....	1,601,368	278,387	262,771	121,009	122,408	101,708	347,985	367,100	100.0	17.4	16.4	7.6	7.6	6.4	21.7	22.9
2009–10.....	1,650,014	280,993	269,996	125,809	128,318	101,265	358,293	385,340	100.0	17.0	16.4	7.6	7.8	6.1	21.7	23.4
2010–11.....	1,715,913	288,371	278,037	131,897	136,189	103,992	365,093	412,334	100.0	16.8	16.2	7.7	7.9	6.1	21.3	24.0
Master's degrees																
1970–71.....	235,564	34,510	22,256	17,152	18,535	87,666	26,490	28,955	100.0	14.6	9.4	7.3	7.9	37.2	11.2	12.3
1975–76.....	317,477	37,079	26,120	15,742	19,403	126,061	42,592	50,480	100.0	11.7	8.2	5.0	6.1	39.7	13.4	15.9
1980–81.....	302,637	35,130	22,168	13,579	21,434	96,713	57,888	55,725	100.0	11.6	7.3	4.5	7.1	32.0	19.1	18.4
1985–86.....	295,850	34,834	20,409	14,055	30,216	74,816	66,676	54,844	100.0	11.8	6.9	4.8	10.2	25.3	22.5	18.5
1990–91.....	342,863	35,984	23,582	13,664	34,774	87,352	78,255	69,252	100.0	10.5	6.9	4.0	10.1	25.5	22.8	20.2
1995–96.....	412,180	40,795	30,164	16,154	39,422	104,936	93,554	87,155	100.0	9.9	7.3	3.9	9.6	25.5	22.7	21.1
2000–01.....	473,502	40,625	30,330	15,360	44,098	127,829	115,602	99,658	100.0	8.6	6.4	3.2	9.3	27.0	24.4	21.0
2005–06.....	599,731	49,584	37,139	19,574	50,444	174,620	146,406	121,964	100.0	8.3	6.2	3.3	8.4	29.1	24.4	20.3
2006–07.....	610,597	50,048	38,702	19,794	48,221	176,572	150,211	127,049	100.0	8.2	6.3	3.2	7.9	28.9	24.6	20.8
2007–08.....	630,666	52,087	39,926	20,730	51,517	175,880	155,637	134,889	100.0	8.3	6.3	3.3	8.2	27.9	24.7	21.4
2008–09.....	662,079	53,198	42,655	21,090	55,908	178,564	168,375	142,289	100.0	8.0	6.4	3.2	8.4	27.0	25.4	21.5
2009–10.....	693,025	54,927	43,974	22,422	57,299	182,139	177,684	154,580	100.0	7.9	6.3	3.2	8.3	26.3	25.6	22.3
2010–11.....	730,635	57,137	46,135	23,556	62,680	185,009	187,213	168,905	100.0	7.8	6.3	3.2	8.6	25.3	25.6	23.1
Doctor's degrees⁶																
1970–71.....	64,998	4,402	5,804	9,126	3,816	6,041	774	35,035	100.0	6.8	8.9	14.0	5.9	9.3	1.2	53.9
1975–76.....	91,007	5,461	7,314	7,591	3,118	7,202	906	59,415	100.0	6.0	8.0	8.3	3.4	7.9	1.0	65.3
1980–81.....	98,016	4,827	6,698	7,473	2,860	7,279	808	68,071	100.0	4.9	6.8	7.6	2.9	7.4	0.8	69.4
1985–86.....	100,280	4,648	6,548	7,668	3,800	6,610	923	70,083	100.0	4.6	6.5	7.6	3.8	6.6	0.9	69.9
1990–91.....	105,547	4,858	6,944	9,378	6,006	6,189	1,185	70,987	100.0	4.6	6.6	8.9	5.7	5.9	1.1	67.3
1995–96.....	115,507	6,356	7,901	10,997	7,223	6,246	1,366	75,418	100.0	5.5	6.8	9.5	6.3	5.4	1.2	65.3
2000–01.....	119,585	6,466	9,021	10,190	6,315	6,284	1,180	80,129	100.0	5.4	7.5	8.5	5.3	5.3	1.0	67.0
2005–06.....	138,056	6,628	8,835	12,097	8,734	7,584	1,711	92,467	100.0	4.8	6.4	8.8	6.3	5.5	1.2	67.0
2006–07.....	144,690	6,804	8,997	13,156	9,523	8,261	2,029	95,920	100.0	4.7	6.2	9.1	6.6	5.7	1.4	66.3
2007–08.....	149,378	7,049	9,355	13,754	9,675	8,491	2,084	98,970	100.0	4.7	6.3	9.2	6.5	5.7	1.4	66.3
2008–09.....	154,425	7,261	9,711	14,271	9,381	9,028	2,123	102,650	100.0	4.7	6.3	9.2	6.1	5.8	1.4	66.5
2009–10.....	158,558	7,739	9,778	14,321	9,370	9,233	2,245	105,872	100.0	4.9	6.2	9.0	5.9	5.8	1.4	66.8
2010–11.....	163,765	8,360	10,241	14,574	10,013	9,623	2,286	108,668	100.0	5.1	6.3	8.9	6.1	5.9	1.4	66.4

¹Includes degrees in Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities; Multi/interdisciplinary studies; Philosophy and religious studies; Theology and religious vocations; and Visual and performing arts.

²Includes Psychology; Social sciences; and History.

³Includes Biological and biomedical sciences; Mathematics and statistics; and Physical sciences and science technologies.

⁴Includes Computer and information sciences; Engineering; and Engineering technologies.

⁵Includes Agriculture and natural resources; Architecture and related services; Communication, journalism, and related programs; Communications technologies; Family and consumer sciences/human sciences; Health professions and related programs; Legal professions and studies; Library science; Military technologies and applied sciences; Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; Precision production; Public administration and social services; Security and protective services; Transportation and materials moving; and Not classified by field of study.

⁶Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009–10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–96); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All fields, total	1,715,913	734,133	981,780	730,635	291,551	439,084	163,765	79,654	84,111
Agriculture and natural resources	28,623	14,675	13,948	5,773	2,750	3,023	1,246	675	571
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	15,857	7,825	8,032	2,490	1,198	1,292	692	368	324
Agriculture, general	1,642	946	696	350	171	179	20	12	8
Agricultural business and management, general	1,059	692	367	63	40	23	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations	1,375	946	429	73	39	34	0	0	0
Agricultural economics	1,452	994	458	436	237	199	139	74	65
Farm/farm and ranch management	101	75	26	9	7	2	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supplies retailing and wholesaling	82	47	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business technology	22	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business and management, other	43	26	17	13	3	10	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, general	240	234	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production operations, general	71	51	20	15	9	6	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry and production	142	49	93	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture	44	38	6	29	18	11	5	4	1
Crop production	34	30	4	8	6	2	1	1	0
Horse husbandry/equine science and management	73	5	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agroecology and sustainable agriculture	26	18	8	17	7	10	2	1	1
Viticulture and enology	117	57	60	5	3	2	0	0	0
Agricultural and food products processing	95	47	48	14	5	9	7	5	2
Equestrian/equine studies	311	16	295	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and domestic animal services, other	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural operations, general	158	95	63	15	7	8	7	6	1
Ornamental horticulture	157	99	58	9	2	7	11	7	4
Landscaping and groundskeeping	177	127	50	6	2	4	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass management	146	142	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural business services, other	19	16	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture	29	10	19	19	8	11	0	0	0
Agricultural and extension education services	32	15	17	44	17	27	1	0	1
Agricultural communication/journalism	264	63	201	10	1	9	0	0	0
Agricultural public services, other	99	57	42	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general	4,622	1,186	3,436	388	139	249	134	60	74
Agricultural animal breeding	3	0	3	9	3	6	2	2	0
Animal health	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Animal nutrition	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Dairy science	131	59	72	14	4	10	3	2	1
Livestock management	14	6	8	1	1	0	1	1	0
Poultry science	123	56	67	20	7	13	12	4	8
Animal sciences, other	83	14	69	2	0	2	0	0	0
Food science	1,000	287	713	329	117	212	92	32	60
Food technology and processing	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Food science and technology, other	3	1	2	21	8	13	2	1	1
Plant sciences, general	347	227	120	75	46	29	35	24	11
Agronomy and crop science	441	349	92	152	95	57	69	48	21
Horticultural science	554	341	213	97	47	50	36	23	13
Agricultural and horticultural plant breeding	0	0	0	29	21	8	16	12	4
Plant protection and integrated pest management	29	22	7	13	8	5	1	0	1
Range science and management	107	71	36	42	21	21	8	6	2
Plant sciences, other	33	23	10	37	26	11	15	8	7
Soil science and agronomy, general	108	82	26	98	58	40	56	28	28
Soil chemistry and physics	10	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soil sciences, other	32	22	10	11	7	4	2	1	1
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other	201	164	37	10	4	6	12	4	8
Natural resources and conservation	12,766	6,850	5,916	3,283	1,552	1,731	554	307	247
Natural resources/conservation, general	1,302	733	569	490	203	287	74	34	40
Environmental studies	4,298	2,013	2,285	681	293	388	50	25	25
Environmental science	3,638	1,791	1,847	780	341	439	108	45	63
Natural resources conservation and research, other	5	1	4	27	12	15	3	1	2
Natural resources management and policy	494	276	218	410	184	226	46	29	17
Natural resource economics	37	23	14	8	6	2	7	1	6
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management	73	39	34	82	27	55	0	0	0
Land use planning and management/development	50	28	22	68	40	28	10	5	5
Natural resource recreation and tourism	55	39	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources law enforcement and protective services	31	29	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources management and policy, other	229	122	107	15	7	8	0	0	0
Fishing and fisheries sciences and management	243	162	81	62	33	29	27	15	12
Forestry, general	526	399	127	310	186	124	74	47	27
Forest sciences and biology	157	132	25	89	66	23	41	30	11
Forest management/forest resources management	115	100	15	35	18	17	6	4	2
Urban forestry	26	13	13	12	8	4	1	1	0
Wood science and wood products/pulp and paper technology	86	74	12	25	19	6	11	7	4
Forest resources production and management	5	4	1	12	10	2	9	5	4
Forest technology/technician	9	6	3	0	0	0	18	13	5
Forestry, other	47	40	7	19	13	6	10	8	2
Wildlife and wildlands science and management	1,125	692	433	144	79	65	45	31	14
Natural resources and conservation, other	215	134	81	14	7	7	14	6	8
Architecture and related services	9,832	5,696	4,136	7,788	4,265	3,523	205	110	95
Architecture	5,955	3,534	2,421	4,301	2,535	1,766	114	60	54
City/urban, community and regional planning	852	553	299	2,366	1,209	1,157	74	39	35
Environmental design/architecture	724	433	291	100	45	55	8	5	3
Interior architecture	571	46	525	110	24	86	0	0	0
Landscape architecture	1,028	694	334	586	258	328	0	0	0
Architectural history and criticism, general	68	21	47	34	8	26	3	2	1
Architectural technology/technician	207	153	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
Architectural and building sciences/technology	25	18	7	12	8	4	0	0	0
Architectural sciences and technology, other	0	0	0	14	12	2	3	3	0
Real estate development	0	0	0	117	98	19	0	0	0
Architecture and related services, other	402	244	158	148	68	80	3	1	2

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	9,100	2,801	6,299	1,914	723	1,191	278	116	162
African studies	77	23	54	21	33	0	0	0	0
American/United States studies/civilization	1,490	562	928	279	109	170	111	48	63
Asian studies/civilization	753	335	418	107	52	55	2	2	0
East Asian studies	433	197	236	137	61	76	22	11	11
Russian, Central European, East European and Eurasian studies	27	11	16	21	9	12	0	0	0
European studies/civilization	167	42	125	26	13	13	0	0	0
Latin American studies	541	174	367	265	93	172	4	3	1
Near and Middle Eastern studies	259	114	145	171	88	83	33	25	8
Pacific Area/Pacific Rim studies	8	2	6	4	1	3	0	0	0
Russian studies	100	47	53	70	36	34	0	0	0
Scandinavian studies	23	10	13	0	0	0	1	0	1
South Asian studies	19	8	11	10	2	8	3	2	1
Southeast Asian studies	2	1	1	17	12	5	0	0	0
Western European studies	3	0	3	63	14	49	4	0	4
Canadian studies	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic studies	5	1	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
Ural-Altaic and Central Asian studies	0	0	0	11	6	5	1	1	0
Regional studies (U.S., Canadian, foreign)	31	5	26	24	5	19	6	0	6
Chinese studies	39	14	25	20	12	8	0	0	0
French studies	61	10	51	2	1	1	7	1	6
German studies	63	20	43	15	4	11	5	1	4
Italian studies	42	11	31	7	1	6	3	2	1
Japanese studies	44	21	23	11	7	4	0	0	0
Korean studies	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	0	0
Spanish and Iberian studies	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Irish studies	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Latin American and Caribbean studies	48	16	32	5	1	4	0	0	0
Area studies, other	880	255	625	62	31	31	4	2	2
Ethnic studies	156	65	91	17	5	12	5	4	1
African-American/Black studies	997	329	668	115	49	66	18	5	13
American Indian/Native American studies	240	96	144	33	11	22	2	1	1
Hispanic-American, Puerto Rican, and Mexican-American/Chicano studies	430	136	294	37	16	21	5	3	2
Asian-American studies	135	55	80	13	8	5	0	0	0
Women's studies	1,432	75	1,357	149	8	141	21	0	21
Gay/lesbian studies	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Folklore studies	0	0	0	22	4	18	1	1	0
Disability studies	0	0	0	25	5	20	3	1	2
Ethnic, cultural minority, gender, and group studies, other	584	162	422	112	32	80	17	3	14
Biological and biomedical sciences	90,003	36,892	53,111	11,327	4,871	6,456	7,693	3,648	4,045
Biology/biological sciences, general	61,247	23,997	37,250	3,283	1,340	1,943	935	431	504
Biomedical sciences, general	2,057	788	1,269	860	406	454	364	162	202
Biochemistry	6,122	3,161	2,961	272	127	145	521	283	238
Biophysics	77	48	29	41	22	19	112	70	42
Molecular biology	618	303	315	195	73	122	249	108	141
Molecular biochemistry	307	155	152	22	9	13	69	36	33
Molecular biophysics	0	0	0	1	1	0	12	6	6
Structural biology	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	3	1
Radiation biology/radiobiology	13	5	8	13	9	4	7	6	1
Biochemistry and molecular biology	574	304	270	114	56	58	168	99	69
Biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology, other	179	84	95	5	0	5	12	6	6
Botany/plant biology	212	99	113	84	31	53	116	60	56
Plant pathology/phytopathology	13	5	8	60	26	34	56	26	30
Plant physiology	0	0	0	2	1	1	9	4	5
Plant molecular biology	0	0	0	1	0	1	8	4	4
Botany/plant biology, other	28	11	17	12	3	9	3	1	2
Cell/cellular biology and histology	376	177	199	31	10	21	166	79	87
Anatomy	492	218	274	97	62	35	58	30	28
Developmental biology and embryology	0	0	0	21	6	15	33	16	17
Cell/cellular and molecular biology	1,922	890	1,032	180	83	97	474	225	249
Cell biology and anatomy	3	3	0	7	3	4	33	18	15
Cell/cellular biology and anatomical sciences, other	85	42	43	103	40	63	120	55	65
Microbiology, general	1,681	770	911	154	59	95	224	88	136
Medical microbiology and bacteriology	556	260	296	99	38	61	185	85	100
Virology	0	0	0	3	0	3	9	6	3
Parasitology	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Immunology	0	0	0	30	5	25	159	75	84
Microbiology and immunology	94	43	51	20	10	10	63	28	35
Microbiological sciences and immunology, other	135	65	70	31	14	17	98	45	53
Zoology/animal biology	1,629	565	1,064	114	43	71	87	51	36
Entomology	102	57	45	129	58	71	106	59	47
Animal physiology	55	23	32	72	35	37	30	12	18
Animal behavior and ethology	20	1	19	8	0	8	3	1	2
Wildlife biology	252	128	124	12	6	6	4	4	0
Zoology/animal biology, other	4	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
Genetics, general	200	76	124	73	26	47	175	67	108
Molecular genetics	178	68	110	33	14	19	91	43	48
Animal genetics	29	9	20	17	10	7	24	6	18
Plant genetics	0	0	0	3	1	2	10	4	6
Human/medical genetics	7	5	2	84	5	79	58	31	27
Genome sciences/genomics	0	0	0	9	4	5	2	1	1
Genetics, other	0	0	0	2	1	1	13	9	4
Physiology, general	1,272	559	713	360	207	153	154	73	81
Molecular physiology	0	0	0	4	1	3	30	11	19
Cell physiology	0	0	0	2	1	1	18	7	11
Endocrinology	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	2	0
Reproductive biology	0	0	0	8	1	7	2	2	0
Cardiovascular science	0	0	0	7	5	2	4	2	2
Exercise physiology	1,711	827	884	154	71	83	60	34	26
Vision science/physiological optics	17	8	9	15	8	7	7	4	3
Pathology/experimental pathology	10	3	7	90	27	63	217	100	117
Oncology and cancer biology	0	0	0	13	6	7	108	48	60

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Physiology, pathology, and related sciences, other.....	0	0	0	10	6	4	22	6	16
Pharmacology.....	40	25	15	136	72	64	263	130	133
Molecular pharmacology.....	0	0	0	11	3	8	34	18	16
Neuropharmacology.....	0	0	0	13	5	8	0	0	0
Toxicology.....	100	42	58	41	16	25	61	27	34
Molecular toxicology.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Environmental toxicology.....	37	16	21	34	10	24	25	9	16
Pharmacology and toxicology.....	71	31	40	34	14	20	44	17	27
Biometry/biometrics.....	30	17	13	27	17	10	15	4	11
Biostatistics.....	17	7	10	356	161	195	125	53	72
Bioinformatics.....	114	75	39	257	163	94	95	64	31
Computational biology.....	11	6	5	1	1	0	11	7	4
Biostatistics, bioinformatics, and computational biology, other.....	17	9	8	19	9	10	18	6	12
Biotechnology.....	582	309	273	999	461	538	5	4	1
Ecology.....	601	249	352	191	78	113	156	81	75
Marine biology and biological oceanography.....	1,012	360	652	199	74	125	57	26	31
Evolutionary biology.....	76	31	45	17	9	8	36	17	19
Aquatic biology/limnology.....	66	38	28	7	3	4	0	0	0
Environmental biology.....	175	84	91	46	22	24	3	2	1
Population biology.....	0	0	0	11	2	9	5	4	1
Conservation biology.....	141	58	83	40	12	28	3	0	3
Systemic biology/biological systemics.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	4	2
Epidemiology.....	0	0	0	765	213	552	250	76	174
Ecology and evolutionary biology.....	212	96	116	38	15	23	36	20	16
Ecology, evolution, systematics and population biology, other.....	107	48	59	26	12	14	47	19	28
Molecular medicine.....	0	0	0	8	4	4	42	22	20
Neuroscience.....	2,631	988	1,643	116	47	69	523	244	279
Neuroanatomy.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Neurobiology and anatomy.....	505	238	267	22	14	8	90	49	41
Neurobiology and behavior.....	56	26	30	24	14	10	7	4	3
Neurobiology and neurosciences, other.....	6	1	5	0	0	0	3	2	1
Biological and biomedical sciences, other.....	1,119	380	739	921	446	475	234	101	133
Business, management, marketing, and personal and culinary services.....	365,093	187,081	178,012	187,213	101,450	85,763	2,286	1,357	929
Business, management, marketing, and related support services.....	363,879	186,503	177,376	187,205	101,447	85,758	2,286	1,357	929
Business/commerce, general.....	26,088	13,720	12,368	11,753	7,174	4,579	315	184	131
Business administration and management, general.....	140,491	71,053	69,438	114,065	64,335	49,730	1,107	697	410
Purchasing, procurement/acquisitions and contracts management.....	404	225	179	372	207	165	0	0	0
Logistics and materials management.....	1,918	1,395	523	388	266	122	1	1	0
Office management and supervision.....	387	193	194	11	3	8	0	0	0
Operations management and supervision.....	2,906	1,902	1,004	688	445	243	6	4	2
Nonprofit/public/organizational management.....	713	288	425	1,993	646	1,347	9	2	7
Customer service management.....	53	24	29	4	3	1	0	0	0
E-commerce/electronic commerce.....	228	136	92	176	89	87	0	0	0
Transportation/transportation management.....	112	76	36	29	25	4	5	4	1
Research and development management.....	0	0	0	14	2	12	0	0	0
Project management.....	83	53	30	563	359	204	0	0	0
Retail management.....	136	29	107	0	0	0	0	0	0
Organizational leadership.....	866	385	481	3,351	1,227	2,124	193	79	114
Business administration, management and operations, other.....	10,863	5,416	5,447	4,560	2,433	2,127	18	10	8
Accounting.....	48,390	22,948	25,442	15,937	7,345	8,592	39	27	12
Accounting technology/technician and bookkeeping.....	162	88	74	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auditing.....	16	1	15	23	9	14	0	0	0
Accounting and finance.....	495	261	234	1,324	457	867	0	0	0
Accounting and business/management.....	3,616	920	2,696	274	136	138	0	0	0
Accounting and related services, other.....	281	140	141	370	226	144	1	0	1
Administrative assistant and secretarial science, general.....	67	20	47	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/office automation/technology/data entry.....	114	59	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
General office occupations and clerical services.....	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parts, warehousing, and inventory management operations.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business operations support and secretarial services, other.....	0	0	0	55	26	29	0	0	0
Business/corporate communications.....	598	191	407	253	59	194	0	0	0
Business/managerial economics.....	5,417	3,654	1,763	339	187	152	66	46	20
Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies.....	2,085	1,336	749	670	435	235	1	1	0
Small business administration/management.....	38	22	16	22	18	4	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial and small business operations, other.....	60	34	26	44	34	10	0	0	0
Finance, general.....	31,905	21,849	10,056	5,864	3,865	1,999	43	33	10
Banking and financial support services.....	419	246	173	122	66	56	2	2	0
Financial planning and services.....	153	92	61	243	147	96	3	2	1
International finance.....	11	7	4	33	22	11	0	0	0
Investments and securities.....	76	62	14	134	96	38	0	0	0
Public finance.....	0	0	0	13	7	6	0	0	0
Finance and financial management services, other.....	220	127	93	276	180	96	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, general.....	6,740	2,247	4,493	413	149	264	30	15	15
Tourism and travel services management.....	649	194	455	175	89	86	0	0	0
Hotel/motel administration/management.....	1,914	710	1,204	112	50	62	7	4	3
Restaurant/food services management.....	636	255	381	0	0	0	0	0	0
Resort management.....	139	66	73	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meeting and event planning.....	294	1	263	0	0	0	0	0	0
Casino management.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hotel, motel, and restaurant management.....	11	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, other.....	688	258	430	86	19	67	5	0	5
Human resources management/personnel administration, general.....	5,358	1,584	3,774	3,375	743	2,632	16	7	9
Labor and industrial relations.....	866	448	418	686	234	452	9	7	2
Organizational behavior studies.....	3,328	1,362	1,966	1,899	653	1,246	164	79	85
Labor studies.....	67	51	16	12	5	7	2	1	1
Human resources development.....	591	171	420	809	227	582	22	10	12
Human resources management and services, other.....	572	293	279	1,388	485	903	17	5	12
International business/trade/commerce.....	5,812	2,843	2,969	2,351	1,367	984	17	14	3
Management information systems, general.....	6,785	5,122	1,663	3,576	2,484	1,092	62	39	23
Information resources management/CIO training.....	201	162	39	279	197	82	29	22	7
Knowledge management.....	20	13	7	69	48	21	0	0	0
Management information systems and services, other.....	108	77	31	70	40	30	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Management science, general.....	3,017	1,747	1,270	753	388	365	7	5	2
Business statistics	34	25	9	34	23	11	2	2	0
Actuarial science	755	436	319	297	190	107	0	0	0
Management sciences and quantitative methods, other	200	127	73	329	135	194	7	5	2
Marketing/marketing management, general	31,853	14,570	17,283	1,598	639	959	31	16	15
Marketing research	38	12	26	90	40	50	0	0	0
International marketing	111	9	102	73	15	58	0	0	0
Marketing, other	1,024	466	558	140	62	78	5	3	2
Real estate	788	572	216	695	550	145	4	4	0
Taxation	0	0	0	1,686	832	854	0	0	0
Insurance	718	469	249	77	48	29	6	3	3
Sales, distribution, and marketing operations, general	1,228	605	623	233	89	144	1	0	1
Merchandising and buying operations	75	21	54	17	2	15	0	0	0
Retailing and retail operations	228	48	180	1	0	1	0	0	0
Selling skills and sales operations	240	136	104	0	0	0	0	0	0
General merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other	131	54	77	4	4	0	0	0	0
Fashion merchandising	2,482	105	2,377	9	0	9	0	0	0
Apparel and accessories marketing operations	715	52	663	12	2	10	0	0	0
Tourism and travel services marketing operations	50	14	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tourism promotion operations	82	21	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle and vehicle parts and accessories marketing operations	96	80	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special products marketing operations	152	55	97	12	7	5	0	0	0
Hospitality and recreation marketing operations	74	58	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialized merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other	87	20	67	44	14	30	0	0	0
Construction management	2,612	2,410	202	238	186	52	1	1	0
Telecommunications management	28	24	4	12	9	3	0	0	0
Business/management/marketing/related support services, other	2,902	1,521	1,381	1,588	893	695	32	22	10
Personal and culinary services	1,214	578	636	8	3	5	0	0	0
Funeral service and mortuary science, general	135	57	78	0	0	0	0	0	0
Funeral direction/service	12	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cosmetology/cosmetologist, general	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooking and related culinary arts, general	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baking and pastry arts/baker/pastry chef	73	9	64	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts/chef training	321	185	136	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant, culinary, and catering management/manager	592	294	298	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food service, waiter/waitress, and dining room management	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary science/culinology	18	1	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts and related services, other	49	23	26	8	3	5	0	0	0
Personal and culinary services, other	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication and communications technologies	88,132	33,023	55,109	8,805	2,820	5,985	578	207	371
Communication, journalism, and related programs	83,274	29,515	53,759	8,303	2,520	5,783	577	207	370
Communication, general	5,238	1,692	3,546	496	138	358	33	10	23
Speech communication and rhetoric	32,033	11,098	20,935	2,195	638	1,557	267	94	173
Mass communication/media studies	8,767	3,323	5,444	891	313	578	126	47	79
Communication and media studies, other	1,835	575	1,260	570	172	398	44	17	27
Journalism	12,745	4,190	8,555	1,699	580	1,119	31	12	19
Broadcast journalism	969	401	568	29	9	20	0	0	0
Photojournalism	145	43	102	0	0	0	0	0	0
Journalism, other	648	207	441	116	29	87	0	0	0
Radio and television	5,067	2,901	2,166	275	123	152	13	4	9
Digital communication and media/multimedia	1,434	816	618	227	116	111	20	11	9
Radio, television, and digital communication, other	734	398	336	9	3	6	0	0	0
Public relations, advertising, and applied communication	881	189	692	19	8	11	0	0	0
Organizational communication, general	1,004	340	664	108	21	87	4	2	2
Public relations/image management	4,100	803	3,297	452	87	365	0	0	0
Advertising	4,761	1,477	3,284	226	62	164	6	2	4
Political communication	70	31	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health communication	31	3	28	93	12	81	8	1	7
Sports communication	41	31	10	1	0	1	0	0	0
International and intercultural communication	28	5	23	64	17	47	0	0	0
Technical and scientific communication	18	7	11	29	9	20	7	1	6
Public relations, advertising and applied communication, other	1,065	259	806	173	38	135	0	0	0
Publishing	0	0	0	132	21	111	0	0	0
Communication, journalism, and related programs, other	1,660	726	934	499	124	375	18	6	12
Communications technologies/technicians and support services	4,858	3,508	1,350	502	300	202	1	0	1
Communications technology/technician	128	93	35	39	17	22	1	0	1
Photographic and film/video technology/technician and assistant	87	51	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radio and television broadcasting technology/technician	657	404	253	105	43	62	0	0	0
Recording arts technology/technician	1,090	964	126	24	20	4	0	0	0
Audiovisual communications technologies/technicians, other	96	71	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, general	229	106	123	1	1	0	0	0	0
Printing management	39	15	24	4	1	3	0	0	0
Prepress/desktop publishing and digital imaging design	59	25	34	2	1	1	0	0	0
Animation/interactive technology/video graphics/special effects	2,172	1,629	543	254	165	89	0	0	0
Graphic and printing equipment operator, general production	63	28	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing press operator	15	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, other	57	26	31	8	5	3	0	0	0
Communications technologies/technicians and support services, other	166	86	80	65	47	18	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services	43,072	35,478	7,594	19,446	13,956	5,490	1,588	1,267	321
Computer and information sciences, general	11,146	9,481	1,665	4,791	3,564	1,227	570	460	110
Artificial intelligence and robotics	0	0	0	56	48	8	22	18	4
Information technology	5,155	4,040	1,115	2,057	1,489	568	68	53	15
Informatics	133	119	14	237	71	166	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences, other	161	123	38	63	44	19	4	4	0
Computer programming/programmer, general	1,181	991	190	70	52	18	5	5	0
Computer programming, specific applications	19	14	5	14	12	2	0	0	0
Computer programming, other	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data processing and data processing technology/technician	80	70	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information science/studies	5,606	4,256	1,350	3,783	2,402	1,381	133	79	54

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Computer systems analysis/analyst	1,205	951	254	167	119	48	0	0	0
Computer science	8,625	7,553	1,072	5,594	4,249	1,345	749	622	127
Web page, digital/multimedia and information resources design	1,308	832	476	197	116	81	0	0	0
Data modeling/warehousing and database administration	32	21	11	39	21	18	0	0	0
Computer graphics	1,450	1,051	399	233	137	96	2	1	1
Modeling, virtual environments and simulation	173	159	14	28	20	8	0	0	0
Computer software and media applications, other	423	388	35	57	37	20	0	0	0
Computer systems networking and telecommunications	1,473	1,319	154	686	559	127	0	0	0
Network and system administration/administrator	401	368	33	15	9	6	0	0	0
System, networking, and LAN/WAN management/manager	194	169	25	1	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information systems security	2,870	2,455	415	593	465	128	2	2	0
Web/multimedia management and webmaster	358	266	92	8	6	2	0	0	0
Information technology project management	4	3	1	152	106	46	0	0	0
Computer support specialist	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer/information tech. services admin. and management, other	486	356	130	230	154	76	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services, other	582	487	95	375	275	100	33	23	10
Education	103,992	21,195	82,797	185,009	42,022	142,987	9,623	3,064	6,559
Education, general	3,186	475	2,711	28,829	6,282	22,547	1,884	521	1,363
Bilingual and multilingual	415	19	396	751	198	553	5	2	3
Multicultural education	4	0	4	97	15	82	7	2	5
Indian/Native American education	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilingual, multilingual, and multicultural education, other	4	1	3	11	1	10	0	0	0
Curriculum and instruction	11	0	11	19,086	3,554	15,532	1,086	245	841
Educational leadership and administration, general	13	5	8	19,587	6,937	12,650	3,393	1,221	2,172
Administration of special education	0	0	0	22	6	16	8	0	8
Adult and continuing education administration	4	3	1	881	237	644	51	18	33
Educational, instructional, and curriculum supervision	42	5	37	1,121	300	821	49	17	32
Higher education/higher education administration	8	1	7	2,053	619	1,434	444	164	280
Community college education	0	0	0	45	10	35	30	12	18
Elementary and middle school administration/principalsip	0	0	0	834	334	500	29	17	12
Secondary school administration/principalsip	0	0	0	414	160	254	33	10	23
Urban education and leadership	71	27	44	260	83	177	27	8	19
Superintendency and educational system administration	0	0	0	1,543	529	1,014	52	20	32
Educational administration and supervision, other	1	0	1	1,397	465	932	283	109	174
Educational/instructional media design	39	17	22	3,764	1,015	2,749	153	60	93
Educational evaluation and research	0	0	0	51	19	32	73	28	45
Educational statistics and research methods	0	0	0	61	25	36	26	8	18
Educational assessment, testing, and measurement	0	0	0	107	23	84	35	10	25
Learning sciences	0	0	0	26	10	16	1	0	1
Educational assessment, evaluation, and research, other	3	0	3	38	11	27	46	11	35
International and comparative education	0	0	0	239	51	188	13	3	10
Social and philosophical foundations of education	15	2	13	738	206	532	108	32	76
Special education and teaching, general	6,780	694	6,086	14,405	2,211	12,194	189	41	148
Education/teaching of individuals with hearing impairments/deafness	122	9	113	155	12	143	2	1	1
Education/teaching of the gifted and talented	0	0	0	354	41	313	3	1	2
Education/teaching of individuals with emotional disturbances	129	12	117	90	23	67	8	0	8
Education/teaching of individuals with mental retardation	199	22	177	135	21	114	6	0	6
Education/teaching of individuals with multiple disabilities	141	11	130	381	50	331	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with orthopedic/physical health impair.	2	0	2	13	3	10	2	0	2
Education/teaching of individuals with vision impairments/blindness	17	2	15	102	16	86	2	1	1
Educ./teach. of individuals with specific learning disabilities	319	35	284	364	41	323	1	0	1
Education/teaching of individuals with speech/language impairments	206	3	203	299	13	286	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with autism	0	0	0	76	3	73	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals who are developmentally delayed	1	0	1	56	7	49	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in early childhood spec. educ. programs	140	3	137	468	21	447	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in elementary special educ. programs	111	13	98	446	49	397	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in jr. high/middle school special educ. prog.	0	0	0	201	72	129	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals in secondary special educ. prog.	13	3	10	97	30	67	0	0	0
Special education and teaching, other	293	30	263	653	124	529	3	0	3
Counselor education/school counseling and guidance services	15	3	12	12,942	2,159	10,783	265	69	196
College student counseling and personnel services	0	0	0	938	246	692	25	7	18
Student counseling and personnel services, other	7	1	6	267	49	218	3	0	3
Adult and continuing education and teaching	37	18	19	1,021	289	732	189	55	134
Elementary education and teaching	39,162	3,533	35,629	15,273	1,874	13,399	39	6	33
Junior high/intermediate/middle school education and teaching	2,826	645	2,181	1,031	263	768	2	0	2
Secondary education and teaching	3,607	1,438	2,169	9,464	3,454	6,010	24	11	13
Teacher education, multiple levels	1,570	258	1,312	5,312	1,337	3,975	28	5	23
Montessori teacher education	14	0	14	208	15	193	0	0	0
Waldorf/Steiner teacher education	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Kindergarten/preschool education and teaching	1,906	56	1,850	310	10	300	13	1	12
Early childhood education and teaching	10,832	348	10,484	3,086	199	2,887	13	4	9
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific levels and methods, other	218	37	181	4,113	921	3,192	79	32	47
Agricultural teacher education	543	226	317	344	109	235	46	20	26
Art teacher education	1,466	240	1,226	1,042	174	868	45	9	36
Business teacher education	347	146	201	250	96	154	2	2	0
Driver and safety teacher education	0	0	0	8	5	3	0	0	0
English/language arts teacher education	2,704	575	2,129	1,375	347	1,028	16	2	14
Foreign language teacher education	138	26	112	173	38	135	16	3	13
Health teacher education	1,560	526	1,034	749	204	545	29	4	25
Family and consumer sciences/home economics teacher education	331	9	322	82	4	78	8	0	8
Technology teacher education/industrial arts teacher education	546	443	103	363	214	149	16	9	7
Sales and marketing operations/marketing and dist. teacher educ.	28	12	16	115	41	74	0	0	0
Mathematics teacher education	2,077	681	1,396	1,837	584	1,253	66	32	34
Music teacher education	3,885	1,573	2,312	1,164	456	708	84	38	46
Physical education teaching and coaching	8,791	5,090	3,701	2,444	1,399	1,045	42	23	19
Reading teacher education	143	7	136	8,061	419	7,642	54	5	49
Science teacher education/general science teacher education	730	283	447	948	306	642	43	10	33
Social science teacher education	647	338	309	180	73	107	1	0	1
Social studies teacher education	2,026	1,206	820	753	387	366	7	4	3
Technical teacher education	267	147	120	279	103	176	56	22	34
Trade and industrial teacher education	1,008	646	362	340	133	207	12	6	6
Computer teacher education	3	2	1	781	205	576	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Biology teacher education	390	123	267	284	80	204	0	0	0
Chemistry teacher education	75	38	37	81	36	45	0	0	0
Drama and dance teacher education	165	21	144	55	15	40	0	0	0
French language teacher education	54	10	44	46	7	39	0	0	0
German language teacher education	16	7	9	2	1	1	0	0	0
Health occupations teacher education	9	0	9	28	9	19	1	0	1
History teacher education	773	472	301	90	50	40	0	0	0
Physics teacher education	39	28	11	36	29	7	0	0	0
Spanish language teacher education	450	84	366	151	20	131	0	0	0
Speech teacher education	55	20	35	76	11	65	11	1	10
Geography teacher education	1	0	1	11	2	9	0	0	0
Latin teacher education	6	2	4	6	3	3	0	0	0
School librarian/library media specialist	2	0	2	14	12	132	0	0	0
Psychology teacher education	15	6	9	2	0	2	0	0	0
Earth science teacher education	26	10	16	59	24	35	0	0	0
Environmental education	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev., specific subject areas, other	393	97	296	1,934	423	1,511	61	19	42
Teaching English as a second/foreign language/ESL language instructor	170	22	148	2,896	523	2,373	40	9	31
Teaching English or French as a second or foreign lang., other	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adult literacy tutor/instructor	0	0	0	38	1	37	2	0	2
Education, other	1,617	345	1,272	3,560	833	2,727	232	93	139
Engineering and engineering technologies	93,117	77,100	16,017	43,234	33,418	9,816	8,425	6,548	1,877
Engineering	76,376	62,119	14,257	38,719	30,090	8,629	8,369	6,510	1,859
Engineering, general	2,029	1,595	434	2,364	1,801	563	387	320	67
Pre-engineering	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aerospace, aeronautical and astronautical engineering	3,342	2,903	439	1,306	1,110	196	237	207	30
Agricultural engineering	886	620	266	236	145	91	124	84	40
Architectural engineering	811	641	170	168	136	32	3	2	1
Bioengineering and biomedical engineering	4,023	2,443	1,580	1,511	907	604	823	507	316
Ceramic sciences and engineering	52	42	10	14	12	2	12	9	3
Chemical engineering	6,256	4,227	2,029	1,278	876	402	831	573	258
Chemical and biomolecular engineering	55	22	33	4	1	3	0	0	0
Chemical engineering, other	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Civil engineering, general	12,323	9,740	2,583	4,552	3,386	1,166	721	537	184
Geotechnical and geoenvironmental engineering	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Structural engineering	202	143	59	184	133	51	12	12	0
Transportation and highway engineering	0	0	0	54	38	16	9	5	4
Water resources engineering	7	5	2	58	35	23	7	2	5
Civil engineering, other	25	16	9	11	8	3	2	2	0
Computer engineering, general	3,922	3,579	343	1,653	1,324	329	310	239	71
Computer software engineering	615	565	50	1,135	782	353	7	7	0
Computer engineering, other	7	6	1	22	19	3	1	1	0
Electrical and electronics engineering	11,551	10,253	1,298	9,481	7,737	1,744	1,997	1,683	314
Laser and optical engineering	7	5	2	26	22	4	20	18	2
Telecommunications engineering	5	5	0	130	97	33	2	2	0
Electrical, electronics and communications engineering, other	10	10	0	54	46	8	18	17	1
Engineering mechanics	82	65	17	121	103	18	66	61	5
Engineering physics/applied physics	432	353	79	97	73	24	50	39	11
Engineering science	461	325	136	315	234	81	112	90	22
Environmental/environmental health engineering	729	405	324	718	400	318	139	94	45
Materials engineering	863	624	239	695	511	184	488	376	112
Mechanical engineering	19,165	17,008	2,157	5,801	5,034	767	1,106	949	157
Metallurgical engineering	115	80	35	39	26	13	20	18	2
Mining and mineral engineering	226	199	27	45	41	4	3	2	1
Naval architecture and marine engineering	365	331	34	38	34	4	3	2	1
Nuclear engineering	471	394	77	269	225	44	113	97	16
Ocean engineering	187	153	34	84	64	20	25	23	2
Petroleum engineering	1,030	871	159	372	293	79	59	48	11
Systems engineering	640	504	136	1,587	1,212	375	109	86	23
Textile sciences and engineering	238	83	155	55	25	30	35	18	17
Polymer/plastics engineering	89	69	20	85	64	21	60	51	9
Construction engineering	463	411	52	137	102	35	0	0	0
Forest engineering	28	23	5	3	3	0	2	2	0
Industrial engineering	3,112	2,203	909	2,069	1,532	537	289	196	93
Manufacturing engineering	244	222	22	332	260	72	5	5	0
Operations research	403	275	128	469	334	135	56	44	12
Surveying engineering	46	44	2	10	9	1	0	0	0
Geological/geophysical engineering	142	103	39	103	87	16	7	4	3
Paper science and engineering	10	8	2	7	7	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical engineering	33	29	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechatronics, robotics, and automation engineering	0	0	0	35	32	3	17	15	2
Biochemical engineering	39	21	18	1	1	0	0	0	0
Engineering chemistry	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological/biosystems engineering	79	55	24	21	9	12	0	0	0
Engineering, other	549	436	113	968	759	209	82	63	19
Engineering technologies/construction trades/mechanics and repairers	16,741	14,981	1,760	4,515	3,328	1,187	56	38	18
Engineering and engineering-related fields	16,187	14,469	1,718	4,515	3,328	1,187	56	38	18
Engineering technology, general	988	890	98	300	236	64	4	4	0
Architectural engineering technology/technician	466	400	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering technology/technician	592	532	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic/communications eng. technology/technician	2,264	2,085	179	59	42	17	0	0	0
Telecommunications technology/technician	99	93	6	100	81	19	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic eng. technologies/technicians, other	223	196	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomedical technology/technician	105	74	31	4	3	1	2	0	2
Electromechanical technology/electromechanical eng. technology	100	95	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Instrumentation technology/technician	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robotics technology/technician	19	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automation engineer technology/technician	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical/instrumentation and maintenance technol./tech.	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, ventilation, air conditioning and refrig. eng. technol./tech.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy management and systems technology/technician	111	98	13	44	37	7	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Solar energy technology/technician.....	27	25	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water quality/wastewater treatment manage./recycling technol./tech.....	26	10	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental engineering technology/environmental technology.....	82	58	24	77	50	27	0	0	0
Hazardous materials management and waste technology/technician.....	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental control technologies/technicians, other.....	8	2	6	48	23	25	0	0	0
Plastics engineering technology/technician.....	76	75	1	8	6	2	0	0	0
Industrial technology/technician.....	1,770	1,609	161	392	290	102	15	11	4
Manufacturing technology/technician.....	549	505	44	56	49	7	0	0	0
Welding engineering technology/technician.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial production technologies/technicians, other.....	270	243	27	10	7	3	0	0	0
Occupational safety and health technology/technician.....	864	696	168	336	260	76	0	0	0
Quality control technology/technician.....	12	10	2	101	70	31	0	0	0
Industrial safety technology/technician.....	132	104	28	25	22	3	0	0	0
Quality control and safety technologies/technicians, other.....	32	28	4	13	5	8	0	0	0
Aeronautical/aerospace engineering technology/technician.....	81	75	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automotive engineering technology/technician.....	312	303	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering/mechanical technology/technician.....	1,285	1,220	65	15	12	3	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering related technologies/technicians, other.....	322	304	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining technology/technician.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum technology/technician.....	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and petroleum technologies/technicians, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction engineering technology/technician.....	2,224	2,061	163	189	140	49	0	0	0
Surveying technology/surveying.....	205	190	15	14	14	0	4	2	2
Hydraulics and fluid power technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering-related technologies, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technology/technician.....	458	408	50	3	1	2	0	0	0
Computer technology/computer systems technology.....	230	192	38	8	7	1	1	1	0
Computer hardware technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer software technology/technician.....	33	31	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technologies/technicians, other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, general.....	77	61	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAD/CADD drafting and/or design technology/technician.....	62	44	18	10	7	3	0	0	0
Civil drafting and civil engineering CAD/CADD.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical drafting and mechanical drafting CAD/CADD.....	162	123	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, other.....	15	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuclear engineering technology/technician.....	149	133	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering/industrial management.....	794	640	154	2,548	1,865	683	25	18	7
Packaging science.....	267	200	67	44	24	20	5	2	3
Engineering-related fields, other.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nanotechnology.....	0	0	0	9	5	4	0	0	0
Engineering tech. and engineering-related fields, other.....	646	588	58	100	70	30	0	0	0
Construction trades.....	328	303	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, general.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction site management/manager.....	112	103	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building construction technology.....	32	29	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, mgmt., and inspection, other.....	111	104	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, other.....	70	64	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	226	209	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial electronics technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, air conditioning, ventilation and refrig. main. tech.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heavy equipment maintenance technology/technician.....	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autobody/collision and repair technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile/automotive mechanics technology/technician.....	47	45	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diesel mechanics technology/technician.....	25	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airframe mechanics and aircraft maintenance technology/technician.....	35	31	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft powerplant technology/technician.....	36	34	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics maintenance technology/technician.....	65	57	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle maintenance and repair, other.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters.....	52,744	16,916	35,828	9,476	3,137	6,339	1,344	529	815
English language and literature, general.....	42,030	13,234	28,796	5,539	1,800	3,739	1,149	456	693
Writing, general.....	526	181	345	130	39	91	0	0	0
Creative writing.....	2,512	928	1,584	2,770	1,030	1,740	7	4	3
Professional, technical, business, and scientific writing.....	621	184	437	305	83	222	29	9	20
Rhetoric and composition.....	5,395	1,866	3,529	326	101	225	93	32	61
Rhetoric and composition/writing studies, other.....	28	8	20	2	1	1	3	0	3
General literature.....	161	40	121	29	4	25	12	4	8
American literature (United States).....	71	25	46	4	0	4	0	0	0
English literature (British and Commonwealth).....	399	110	289	171	38	133	7	3	4
Children's and adolescent literature.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literature, other.....	12	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters, other.....	987	336	651	200	41	159	44	21	23
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	22,444	2,762	19,682	2,918	395	2,523	320	59	261
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, general.....	3,889	367	3,522	531	88	443	66	15	51
Business family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	166	52	114	5	2	3	1	0	1
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences communication.....	16	1	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer merchandising/retailing management.....	122	8	114	5	0	5	2	0	2
Family resource management studies, general.....	714	253	461	92	40	52	10	4	6
Consumer economics.....	309	106	203	1	0	1	0	0	0
Consumer services and advocacy.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer economics and related services, other.....	284	17	267	2	0	2	8	2	6
Foods, nutrition, and wellness studies, general.....	2,621	466	2,155	553	68	485	36	5	31
Human nutrition.....	582	95	487	274	40	234	23	6	17
Food service systems administration/management.....	670	264	406	4	0	4	0	0	0
Foods, nutrition, and related services, other.....	35	4	31	33	3	30	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, general.....	276	60	216	28	4	24	3	3	0
Facilities planning and management.....	51	47	4	6	5	1	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, other.....	21	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development and family studies, general.....	6,647	573	6,074	540	78	462	98	18	80

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Adult development and aging	9	1	8	146	16	130	0	0	0
Family systems	420	46	374	34	6	28	13	0	13
Child development	1,511	49	1,462	180	8	172	19	1	18
Family and community services	957	123	834	241	19	222	13	2	11
Child care and support services management	164	4	160	60	3	57	0	0	0
Child care provider/assistant	10	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development, family studies, and related services, other	316	9	307	43	7	36	16	2	14
Apparel and textiles, general	2,272	179	2,093	64	5	59	10	1	9
Apparel and textile manufacture	58	13	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apparel and textile marketing management	288	14	274	32	0	32	2	0	2
Apparel and textiles, other	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, other	29	7	22	42	3	39	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	21,706	6,720	14,986	3,727	1,256	2,471	1,158	477	681
Foreign languages and literatures, general	1,672	524	1,148	231	71	160	21	9	12
Linguistics	1,710	556	1,154	678	220	458	230	93	137
Language interpretation and translation	47	16	31	129	37	92	0	0	0
Comparative literature	792	257	535	146	61	85	157	57	100
Applied linguistics	4	0	4	10	2	8	0	0	0
Linguistic/comparative/related language studies and serv., other	94	17	77	21	7	14	5	0	5
African languages, literatures, and linguistics	2	0	2	5	3	2	0	0	0
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	161	71	90	94	40	54	28	14	14
Chinese language and literature	449	219	230	51	8	43	8	3	5
Japanese language and literature	774	383	391	33	8	25	3	2	1
Korean language and literature	28	15	13	10	2	8	3	2	1
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	126	53	73	28	16	12	24	9	15
Slavic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	65	22	43	54	20	34	44	13	31
Russian language and literature	340	163	177	11	3	8	3	2	1
Czech language and literature	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polish language and literature	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic/Baltic/Albanian languages, lit., and linguistics, other	5	1	4	1	1	0	2	1	1
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	94	35	59	34	17	17	19	7	12
German language and literature	1,019	462	557	156	58	98	43	19	24
Scandinavian languages, literatures, and linguistics	7	3	4	8	5	3	4	3	1
Danish language and literature	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norwegian language and literature	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swedish language and literature	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modern Greek language and literature	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	4	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	1
Sanskrit and classical Indian languages, lit., and linguistics	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Iranian and Persian languages, lit., and linguistics	14	13	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, general	132	37	95	75	26	49	34	12	22
French language and literature	2,492	506	1,986	366	98	268	81	24	57
Italian language and literature	313	77	236	83	25	58	28	10	18
Portuguese language and literature	61	28	33	8	2	6	3	3	0
Spanish language and literature	8,918	2,264	6,654	955	275	680	179	78	101
Hispanic and Latin American languages, lit., and linguistics, general	65	21	44	13	6	7	14	5	9
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	88	21	67	65	22	43	57	21	36
American Indian/Native American languages, literatures, and linguistics	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and linguistics, general	6	2	4	13	6	7	11	5	6
Arabic language and literature	141	75	66	5	2	3	1	1	0
Hebrew language and literature	66	16	50	32	15	17	5	3	2
Ancient Near Eastern and biblical languages, lit., and linguistics	48	33	15	31	20	11	6	6	0
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and ling., other	94	58	36	57	26	31	31	18	13
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, general	1,169	543	626	199	110	89	83	46	37
Ancient/classical Greek language and literature	24	16	8	2	2	0	1	0	1
Latin language and literature	75	38	37	16	7	9	1	1	0
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, other	19	8	11	18	13	5	0	0	0
Celtic languages, literatures, and linguistics	6	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	0
Filipino/Tagalog language and literature	11	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
American sign language (ASL)	86	12	74	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign language interpretation and translation	194	28	166	17	1	16	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics, other	262	107	155	68	19	49	21	7	14
Health professions and related programs	143,430	21,536	121,894	75,579	14,041	61,538	60,153	25,361	34,792
Health and wellness, general	6,193	1,670	4,523	590	280	310	95	40	55
Chiropractic	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,694	1,666	1,028
Communication sciences and disorders, general	3,414	158	3,256	1,679	57	1,622	40	7	33
Audiology/audiologist	231	20	211	80	9	71	731	119	612
Speech-language pathology/pathologist	926	37	889	2,219	58	2,161	16	2	14
Audiology/audiologist and speech-language pathology/pathologist	4,002	165	3,837	2,573	65	2,508	202	29	173
Communication disorders sciences and services, other	79	4	75	131	10	121	11	2	9
Dentistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,071	2,764	2,307
Dental clinical sciences, general	0	0	0	297	186	111	14	8	6
Advanced general dentistry	0	0	0	16	9	7	9	5	4
Oral biology and oral maxillofacial pathology	0	0	0	53	29	24	17	9	8
Dental public health and education	0	0	0	12	2	10	0	0	0
Dental materials	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Endodontics/endodontology	0	0	0	26	22	4	0	0	0
Orthodontics/orthodontology	0	0	0	91	55	36	0	0	0
Pediatric dentistry/pedodontics	0	0	0	19	4	15	0	0	0
Periodontics/periodontology	0	0	0	40	27	13	0	0	0
Prosthodontics/prosthodontology	0	0	0	22	13	9	0	0	0
Advanced/graduate dentistry and oral sciences, other	0	0	0	54	22	32	8	5	3
Dental assisting/assistant	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dental hygiene/hygienist	1,923	60	1,863	47	3	44	0	0	0
Dental laboratory technology/technician	13	5	8	7	6	1	0	0	0
Dental services and allied professions, other	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/health care administration/management	5,558	1,211	4,347	5,826	1,812	4,014	175	48	127
Hospital and health care facilities administration/management	2,365	316	2,049	791	290	501	1	0	1
Health unit manager/ward supervisor	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0
Medical office management/administration	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Health information/medical records administration/administrator	1,100	171	929	119	44	75	0	0	0
Health information/medical records technology/technician	38	6	32	6	2	4	0	0	0
Medical office assistant/specialist	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical/health management and clinical assistant/specialist	20	1	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long term care administration/management	188	18	170	2	0	2	0	0	0
Clinical research coordinator	8	2	6	72	12	60	0	0	0
Health and medical administrative services, other	538	106	432	348	77	271	7	2	5
Medical/clinical assistant	98	9	89	1	1	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory assistant	11	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical therapy technician/assistant	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary/animal health technology/technician and vet. assistant	293	22	271	1	0	1	0	0	0
Anesthesiologist assistant	0	0	0	145	64	81	0	0	0
Pathology/pathologist assistant	11	7	4	62	11	51	0	0	0
Respiratory therapy technician/assistant	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiologist assistant	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Allied health and medical assisting services, other	217	47	170	91	35	56	0	0	0
Cardiovascular technology/technologist	61	24	37	2	2	0	0	0	0
Emergency medical technology/technician (EMT paramedic)	121	78	43	9	4	5	0	0	0
Nuclear medical technology/technologist	358	134	224	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perfusion technology/perfusionist	10	7	3	46	23	23	0	0	0
Medical radiologic technology/science radiation therapist	1,203	316	887	20	7	13	0	0	0
Respiratory care therapy/therapist	952	296	656	7	4	3	0	0	0
Surgical technology/technologist	17	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic medical sonography/sonographer and ultrasound technician	540	84	456	7	2	5	0	0	0
Radiologic technology/science radiographer	898	228	670	44	28	16	1	1	0
Physician assistant	753	246	507	4,865	1,145	3,720	8	6	2
Athletic training/trainer	2,781	1,071	1,710	482	198	284	0	0	0
Gene/genetic therapy	9	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cardiopulmonary technology/technologist	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) technology/technician	15	4	11	19	10	9	7	4	3
Radiation protection/health physics technician	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allied health diagnostic/intervention/treatment professions, other	206	64	142	24	8	16	0	0	0
Blood bank technology specialist	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Cytotechnology/cytotechnologist	75	24	51	2	0	2	0	0	0
Hematology technology/technician	0	0	0	6	1	5	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory technician	51	19	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical laboratory science/medical technology/technologist	2,432	679	1,753	151	46	105	1	1	0
Histologic technology/histotechnologist	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Cytogenetics/genetics/clinical genetics technology/technologist	35	14	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory science and allied professions, other	105	37	68	182	77	105	13	7	6
Pre-dentistry studies	15	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-medicine/pre-medical studies	739	333	406	22	8	14	1	1	0
Pre-pharmacy studies	20	5	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-veterinary studies	244	43	201	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-nursing studies	15	1	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-occupational therapy studies	71	6	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-optometry studies	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-physical therapy studies	141	45	96	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical preparatory programs, other	780	217	563	45	22	23	0	0	0
Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,863	8,701	8,162
Medical scientist	0	0	0	341	142	199	30	12	18
Substance abuse/addiction counseling	316	83	233	386	117	269	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health services technician	89	21	68	21	4	17	0	0	0
Clinical/medical social work	119	16	103	389	56	333	2	0	2
Community health services/liaison/counseling	797	165	632	243	38	205	7	1	6
Marriage and family therapy/counseling	4	2	2	2,536	423	2,113	83	18	65
Clinical pastoral counseling/patient counseling	26	10	16	95	33	62	17	10	7
Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy	0	0	0	16	6	10	4	2	2
Mental health counseling/counselor	6	0	6	2,630	408	2,222	16	6	10
Genetic counseling/counselor	0	0	0	122	6	116	0	0	0
Mental and social health services and allied professions, other	387	36	351	166	41	125	10	4	6
Optometry	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,322	475	847
Ophthalmic technician/technologist	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ophthalmic/optometric support services/allied professions, other	15	8	7	46	24	22	0	0	0
Osteopathic medicine/osteopathy	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,141	2,121	2,020
Pharmacy	340	127	213	26	13	13	12,248	4,681	7,567
Pharmacy admin. and pharmacy policy and regulatory affairs	16	7	9	394	176	218	23	14	9
Pharmaceutics and drug design	198	76	122	101	48	53	158	87	71
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry	23	11	12	36	19	17	68	40	28
Natural products chemistry and pharmacognosy	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	2
Clinical and industrial drug development	27	6	21	152	41	111	0	0	0
Pharmacoeconomics/pharmaceutical economics	0	0	0	6	2	4	67	25	42
Clinical, hospital, and managed care pharmacy	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Industrial and physical pharmacy and cosmetic sciences	0	0	0	14	1	13	0	0	0
Pharmaceutical sciences	187	75	112	74	37	37	59	27	32
Pharmaceutical marketing and management	47	22	25	2	1	1	0	0	0
Pharmacy, pharmaceutical sciences, and administration, other	422	156	266	320	139	181	77	45	32
Podiatric medicine/podiatry	0	0	0	0	0	0	543	318	225
Public health, general	909	212	697	6,432	1,795	4,637	267	75	192
Environmental health	251	110	141	458	186	272	61	21	40
Health/medical physics	33	23	10	120	85	35	12	9	3
Occupational health and industrial hygiene	64	37	27	68	39	29	3	1	2
Public health education and promotion	1,632	304	1,328	616	79	537	54	8	46
Community health and preventive medicine	870	132	738	124	29	95	15	6	9
Maternal and child health	10	0	10	113	7	106	18	0	18
International public health/international health	57	19	38	358	63	295	1	0	1
Health services administration	545	71	474	617	215	402	10	4	6
Behavioral aspects of health	83	15	68	1	0	1	11	2	9
Public health, other	636	194	442	904	266	638	118	41	77
Art therapy/therapist	121	7	114	428	19	409	0	0	0
Dance therapy/therapist	1	0	1	15	0	15	0	0	0
Music therapy/therapist	263	43	220	82	10	72	7	3	4
Occupational therapy/therapist	824	69	755	4,657	453	4,204	255	26	229

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Orthotist/prosthetist	39	26	13	41	18	23	0	0	0
Physical therapy/therapist	309	97	212	519	174	345	9,063	2,853	6,210
Therapeutic recreation/recreational therapy	426	62	364	22	5	17	1	0	1
Vocational rehabilitation counseling/counselor	292	52	240	1,042	239	803	8	2	6
Kinesiotherapy/kinesiotherapist	41	10	31	12	3	9	0	0	0
Assistive/augmentative technology and rehabilitation engineering	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Animal-assisted therapy	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general	341	83	258	120	34	86	26	8	18
Rehabilitation and therapeutic professions, other	550	111	439	342	41	301	21	6	15
Veterinary medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,564	580	1,984
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general	14	5	9	218	84	134	201	69	132
Veterinary physiology	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2
Veterinary microbiology and immunobiology	22	2	20	1	0	1	4	2	2
Veterinary pathology and pathobiology	0	0	0	4	2	2	11	6	5
Large animal/food animal/equine surgery and medicine	0	0	0	8	7	1	1	1	0
Small/companion animal surgery and medicine	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Comparative and laboratory animal medicine	0	0	0	15	5	10	0	0	0
Veterinary preventive medicine epidemiology/public health	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Veterinary infectious diseases	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Medical illustration/medical illustrator	37	7	30	39	5	34	0	0	0
Medical informatics	22	6	16	219	96	123	32	19	13
Dietetics/dietitian	2,582	248	2,334	349	27	322	3	0	3
Clinical nutrition/nutritionist	103	16	87	144	23	121	9	1	8
Dietetics and clinical nutrition services, other	49	4	45	19	0	19	0	0	0
Bioethics/medical ethics	0	0	0	188	76	112	19	4	15
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, general	99	12	87	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acupuncture	45	17	28	1,299	413	886	44	16	28
Traditional Chinese medicine and Chinese herbology	0	0	0	256	64	192	15	6	9
Naturopathic medicine/naturopathy	0	0	0	0	0	0	258	46	212
Holistic health	10	2	8	9	1	8	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, other	14	2	12	25	1	24	0	0	0
Direct entry midwifery	4	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
Massage therapy/therapeutic massage	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian bodywork therapy	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Movement therapy and movement education	30	10	20	28	2	26	5	1	4
Herbalism/herbalist	16	4	12	16	3	13	0	0	0
Energy and biologically based therapies, other	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Registered nursing/registered nurse	81,415	9,301	72,114	10,523	928	9,595	475	42	433
Nursing administration	231	38	193	2,920	250	2,670	127	12	115
Adult health nurse/nursing	40	5	35	803	76	727	0	0	0
Nurse anesthetist	0	0	0	1,644	651	993	36	10	26
Family practice nurse/nursing	320	50	270	2,763	282	2,481	79	8	71
Maternal/child health and neonatal nurse/nursing	0	0	0	172	6	166	0	0	0
Nurse midwife/nursing midwifery	0	0	0	181	1	180	2	0	2
Nursing science	1,121	128	993	1,859	144	1,715	497	42	455
Pediatric nurse/nursing	0	0	0	214	5	209	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health nurse/nursing	1	0	1	134	27	107	0	0	0
Public health/community nurse/nursing	1	1	0	201	10	191	0	0	0
Perioperative/operating room and surgical nurse/nursing	0	0	0	25	1	24	0	0	0
Clinical nurse specialist	100	6	94	258	29	229	57	8	49
Critical care nursing	0	0	0	147	18	129	0	0	0
Occupational and environmental health nursing	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	1
Emergency room/trauma nursing	0	0	0	14	2	12	0	0	0
Nursing education	232	18	214	1,528	76	1,452	17	1	16
Nursing practice	502	57	445	64	4	60	665	59	606
Palliative care nursing	1	0	1	15	2	13	0	0	0
Clinical nurse leader	50	5	45	239	23	216	0	0	0
Geriatric nurse/nursing	0	0	0	97	7	90	0	0	0
Women's health nurse/nursing	0	0	0	130	0	130	0	0	0
Reg. nursing, nursing admin., nursing research and clinical nursing, other	1,267	110	1,157	1,421	108	1,313	109	6	103
Practical nursing, vocational nursing and nursing assistants, other	44	3	41	118	6	112	0	0	0
Health professions and related clinical sciences, other	3,821	937	2,884	676	236	440	104	41	63
Homeland security, law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. services	47,602	24,361	23,241	7,433	3,416	4,017	131	62	69
Corrections	531	233	298	13	4	9	0	0	0
Criminal justice/law enforcement administration	14,940	7,477	7,463	2,167	1,013	1,154	15	7	8
Criminal justice/safety studies	25,125	12,515	12,610	3,192	1,244	1,948	103	50	53
Forensic science and technology	713	169	544	527	120	407	0	0	0
Criminal justice/police science	1,860	1,157	703	51	18	33	3	1	2
Security and loss prevention services	75	61	14	33	20	13	0	0	0
Juvenile corrections	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Criminalistics and criminal science	223	47	176	20	4	16	0	0	0
Securities services administration/management	619	287	332	200	154	46	0	0	0
Corrections administration	53	28	25	6	2	4	0	0	0
Cyber/computer forensics and counterterrorism	18	11	7	12	11	1	0	0	0
Financial forensics and fraud investigation	30	5	25	74	25	49	0	0	0
Law enforcement intelligence analysis	53	28	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corrections and criminal justice, other	1,028	466	562	91	34	57	7	3	4
Fire prevention and safety technology/technician	176	156	20	3	3	0	0	0	0
Fire services administration	339	315	24	57	50	7	0	0	0
Fire science/firefighting	478	446	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire protection, other	31	24	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeland security	302	242	60	297	236	61	0	0	0
Crisis/emergency/disaster management	209	164	45	148	95	53	3	1	2
Critical infrastructure protection	45	30	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeland security, other	34	21	13	9	6	3	0	0	0
Homeland sec., law enforcement, firefighting and related prot. serv., other	717	477	240	533	377	156	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies	4,429	1,317	3,112	6,300	3,054	3,246	44,877	23,720	21,157
Pre-law studies	251	121	130	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal studies, general	1,679	618	1,061	331	115	216	7	1	6
Law	0	0	0	0	0	0	44,445	23,493	20,952
Advanced legal research/studies, general	89	49	40	938	435	503	141	82	59

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Programs for foreign lawyers	0	0	0	844	446	398	0	0	0
American/U.S. law/legal studies/jurisprudence	58	23	35	261	107	154	31	15	16
Banking, corporate, finance, and securities law	0	0	0	191	114	77	6	3	3
Comparative law	0	0	0	49	22	27	0	0	0
Energy, environment, and natural resources law	0	0	0	95	41	54	12	8	4
Health law	0	0	0	137	22	115	2	2	0
International law and legal studies	0	0	0	356	136	220	24	10	14
International business, trade, and tax law	0	0	0	110	72	38	0	0	0
Tax law/taxation	0	0	0	677	412	265	57	29	28
Intellectual property law	0	0	0	81	35	46	28	11	17
Legal research and advanced professional studies, other	1	0	1	826	454	372	20	11	9
Legal administrative assistant/secretary	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal assistant/paralegal	1,916	358	1,558	95	19	76	0	0	0
Court reporting/court reporter	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal support services, other	0	0	0	12	4	8	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies, other	414	148	266	1,297	620	677	104	55	49
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities	46,727	16,488	30,239	3,971	1,619	2,352	95	40	55
Liberal arts and sciences/liberal studies	27,283	8,758	18,525	2,317	880	1,437	10	1	9
General studies	14,118	5,759	8,359	149	58	91	1	0	1
Humanities/humanistic studies	2,563	855	1,708	629	252	377	71	32	39
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities, other	2,763	1,116	1,647	876	429	447	13	7	6
Library science	96	13	83	7,727	1,483	6,244	50	18	32
Library and information science	96	13	83	7,493	1,426	6,067	50	18	32
Library science, other	0	0	0	234	57	177	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	17,182	9,783	7,399	5,843	3,453	2,390	1,586	1,132	454
Mathematics, general	14,482	8,079	6,403	2,817	1,666	1,151	1,026	767	259
Mathematics, other	235	139	96	14	7	7	3	2	1
Applied mathematics, general	1,167	757	410	761	497	264	179	134	45
Computational mathematics	76	60	16	20	14	6	6	4	2
Computational and applied mathematics	12	10	2	37	27	10	11	10	1
Financial mathematics	52	39	13	96	62	34	2	2	0
Mathematical biology	0	0	0	7	5	2	0	0	0
Applied mathematics, other	181	125	56	110	86	24	8	7	1
Statistics, general	759	448	311	1,768	946	822	333	194	139
Mathematical statistics and probability	8	5	3	119	83	36	9	6	3
Mathematics and statistics	33	19	14	24	14	10	0	0	0
Statistics, other	31	18	13	5	4	1	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics, other	146	84	62	65	42	23	9	6	3
Military technologies and applied sciences	64	50	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intelligence, general	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military applied sciences, other	30	29	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences, other	30	19	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	42,228	13,602	28,626	6,748	2,561	4,187	660	276	384
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, general	1,543	599	944	32	12	20	49	13	36
Biological and physical sciences	1,989	883	1,106	312	129	183	53	34	19
Peace studies and conflict resolution	350	114	236	618	208	410	26	9	17
Systems science and theory	209	138	71	187	88	99	18	8	10
Mathematics and computer science	119	88	31	25	18	7	15	12	3
Biopsychology	118	32	86	4	0	4	5	0	5
Gerontology	236	23	213	350	49	301	20	4	16
Historic preservation and conservation	120	31	89	193	52	141	1	1	0
Cultural resource management and policy analysis	7	7	0	50	15	35	1	1	0
Medieval and renaissance studies	63	15	48	26	12	14	9	5	4
Museology/museum studies	16	3	13	354	42	312	0	0	0
Science, technology and society	498	267	231	135	50	85	19	9	10
Accounting and computer science	6	2	4	13	11	2	0	0	0
Behavioral sciences	3,598	649	2,949	98	24	74	18	5	13
Natural sciences	493	206	287	120	51	69	3	3	0
Nutrition sciences	1,694	293	1,401	552	91	461	122	28	94
International/global studies	4,552	1,758	2,794	926	559	367	0	0	0
Holocaust and related studies	5	2	3	7	3	4	0	0	0
Ancient studies/civilization	111	43	68	8	4	4	2	2	2
Classical, ancient Mediterranean/Near Eastern studies/archaeology	127	33	94	6	1	5	8	6	2
Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies	149	37	112	102	25	77	0	0	0
Cognitive science	483	241	242	46	26	20	32	19	13
Cultural studies/critical theory and analysis	69	32	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human biology	492	129	363	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dispute resolution	0	0	0	202	85	117	0	0	0
Maritime studies	16	5	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computational science	2	2	0	15	12	3	1	1	0
Human computer interaction	0	0	0	24	13	11	2	2	0
Marine sciences	30	8	22	28	13	15	7	4	3
Sustainability studies	135	80	55	89	48	41	4	2	2
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, other	24,998	7,882	17,116	2,226	920	1,306	243	108	135
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	35,924	18,936	16,988	6,553	3,585	2,968	257	140	117
Parks, recreation and leisure studies	2,753	1,327	1,426	311	130	181	28	13	15
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management	2,858	1,469	1,389	379	182	197	19	10	9
Golf course operation and grounds management	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management, other	0	0	0	10	7	3	0	0	0
Health and physical education/fitness, general	8,188	4,207	3,981	1,247	658	589	29	17	12
Sport and fitness administration/management	6,277	4,507	1,770	2,626	1,668	958	18	14	4
Kinesiology and exercise science	14,439	6,679	7,760	1,810	865	945	135	79	56
Physical fitness technician	25	17	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sports studies	149	116	33	64	31	33	0	0	0
Health and physical education/fitness, other	1,025	474	551	57	19	38	25	7	18
Outdoor education	60	40	20	37	20	17	0	0	0
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, other	130	80	50	12	5	7	3	0	3

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Philosophy and religious studies	12,836	8,149	4,687	1,833	1,166	667	805	530	275
Philosophy and religious studies, general	39	25	14	27	19	8	97	58	39
Philosophy	7,312	5,193	2,119	808	607	201	432	294	138
Logic	2	1	1	8	6	2	4	4	0
Ethics	54	16	38	24	12	12	0	0	0
Applied and professional ethics	17	11	6	5	2	3	0	0	0
Philosophy, other	131	83	48	0	0	0	7	7	0
Religion/religious studies	4,226	2,226	2,000	543	291	252	230	144	86
Christian studies	345	238	107	159	94	65	0	0	0
Islamic studies	8	0	8	7	3	4	2	2	0
Jewish/Judaic studies	174	62	112	79	26	53	9	6	3
Religion/religious studies, other	167	70	97	76	39	37	7	4	3
Philosophy and religious studies, other	361	224	137	97	67	30	17	11	6
Physical sciences and science technologies	24,712	14,782	9,930	6,386	3,907	2,479	5,295	3,608	1,687
Physical sciences	24,345	14,600	9,745	6,354	3,885	2,469	5,292	3,606	1,686
Physical sciences	318	177	141	40	22	18	18	12	6
Astronomy	202	128	74	131	79	52	111	73	38
Astrophysics	130	80	50	32	24	8	40	27	13
Planetary astronomy and science	2	2	0	4	1	3	8	4	4
Astronomy and astrophysics, other	30	18	12	18	11	7	7	5	2
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, general	476	327	149	183	112	71	105	72	33
Atmospheric physics and dynamics	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Meteorology	193	131	62	34	20	14	14	11	3
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, other	9	3	6	2	2	0	1	1	0
Chemistry, general	12,194	6,249	5,945	2,177	1,162	1,015	2,472	1,505	967
Analytical chemistry	6	1	5	49	32	17	5	2	3
Inorganic chemistry	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Organic chemistry	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	4	1
Physical chemistry	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
Polymer chemistry	1	1	0	6	4	2	30	25	5
Chemical physics	20	14	6	2	1	1	13	10	3
Environmental chemistry	2	1	1	0	0	0	4	1	3
Forensic chemistry	26	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemistry, other	405	208	197	36	19	17	64	37	27
Geology/earth science, general	3,877	2,339	1,538	1,172	651	521	354	219	135
Geochemistry	15	6	9	8	5	3	6	3	3
Geophysics and seismology	104	70	34	76	44	32	58	37	21
Paleontology	4	3	1	3	2	1	0	0	0
Hydrology and water resources science	51	35	16	46	21	25	9	7	2
Geochemistry and petrology	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oceanography, chemical and physical	211	108	103	139	62	77	100	55	45
Geological and earth sciences/geosciences, other	355	194	161	123	73	50	40	15	25
Physics, general	4,955	4,003	952	1,572	1,216	356	1,525	1,256	269
Atomic/molecular physics	14	11	3	10	8	2	9	4	5
Elementary particle physics	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Nuclear physics	0	0	0	6	5	1	9	5	4
Optics/optical sciences	37	29	8	78	63	15	43	35	8
Condensed matter and materials physics	0	0	0	2	2	0	10	9	1
Acoustics	12	12	0	19	11	8	6	5	1
Theoretical and mathematical physics	12	10	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Physics, other	171	145	26	82	61	21	65	51	14
Materials science	110	73	37	146	101	45	131	92	39
Materials chemistry	0	0	0	7	5	2	5	4	1
Materials sciences, other	10	8	2	5	5	0	3	2	1
Physical sciences, other	392	207	185	141	59	82	13	9	4
Science technologies/technicians	367	182	185	32	22	10	3	2	1
Biology technician/biotechnology laboratory technician	59	22	37	0	0	0	3	2	1
Nuclear/nuclear power technology/technician	7	6	1	5	3	2	0	0	0
Chemical technology/technician	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical science technologies/technicians, other	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science technologies/technicians, other	291	149	142	27	19	8	0	0	0
Precision production	43	22	21	5	3	2	0	0	0
Welding technology/welder	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture design and manufacturing	36	15	21	5	3	2	0	0	0
Psychology	100,893	23,229	77,664	25,051	5,118	19,933	5,851	1,481	4,370
Psychology, general	94,914	22,060	72,854	6,107	1,580	4,527	1,837	557	1,280
Cognitive psychology and psycholinguistics	68	24	44	10	1	9	8	2	6
Comparative psychology	2	0	2	5	1	4	0	0	0
Developmental and child psychology	853	62	791	185	18	167	42	7	35
Experimental psychology	339	82	257	90	37	53	84	25	59
Personality psychology	13	1	12	3	1	2	0	0	0
Physiological psychology/psychobiology	855	260	595	33	9	24	17	6	11
Social psychology	948	186	762	32	8	24	41	12	29
Psychometrics and quantitative psychology	0	0	0	14	3	11	7	2	5
Psychopharmacology	0	0	0	55	22	33	0	0	0
Research and experimental psychology, other	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical psychology	96	26	70	2,249	476	1,773	2,276	490	1,786
Community psychology	404	46	358	309	52	257	12	4	8
Counseling psychology	576	104	472	7,468	1,400	6,068	374	94	280
Industrial and organizational psychology	216	83	133	1,010	302	708	117	39	78
School psychology	0	0	0	1,688	233	1,455	303	57	246
Educational psychology	147	15	132	1,303	232	1,071	403	109	294
Clinical child psychology	2	1	1	28	4	24	35	5	30
Environmental psychology	13	6	7	17	6	11	1	1	0
Geropsychology	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Health/medical psychology	41	8	33	20	4	16	2	0	2
Family psychology	15	1	14	45	12	33	3	0	3
Forensic psychology	496	91	405	658	109	549	34	7	27
Applied psychology	149	36	113	514	73	441	6	2	4

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Applied behavior analysis.....	263	28	235	225	26	199	23	6	17
Clinical, counseling and applied psychology, other.....	0	0	0	663	122	541	52	11	41
Psychology, other.....	481	108	373	2,319	386	1,933	173	45	128
Public administration and social service professions.....	26,774	4,908	21,866	38,634	9,793	28,841	851	327	524
Human services, general.....	5,188	649	4,539	1,337	302	1,035	59	22	37
Community organization and advocacy.....	2,064	490	1,574	602	189	413	3	1	2
Public administration.....	2,930	1,435	1,495	11,957	5,008	6,949	203	114	89
Public policy analysis, general.....	1,165	525	640	2,580	1,186	1,394	191	91	100
Education policy analysis.....	0	0	0	21	5	16	9	3	6
Health policy analysis.....	61	11	50	40	21	19	0	0	0
International policy analysis.....	0	0	0	38	22	16	0	0	0
Social work.....	15,136	1,729	13,407	21,173	2,831	18,342	322	71	251
Youth services/administration.....	8	2	6	3	1	2	0	0	0
Social work, other.....	42	4	38	90	8	82	0	0	0
Public administration and social service professions, other.....	180	63	117	793	220	573	64	25	39
Social sciences and history.....	177,144	89,814	87,330	21,084	10,578	10,506	4,390	2,331	2,059
Social sciences.....	142,145	68,991	73,154	17,081	8,351	8,730	3,482	1,834	1,648
Social sciences, general.....	9,988	3,488	6,500	611	229	382	20	8	12
Anthropology.....	9,677	2,898	6,779	1,154	373	781	576	228	348
Physical anthropology.....	16	7	9	7	0	7	0	0	0
Medical anthropology.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cultural anthropology.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthropology, other.....	78	16	62	15	3	12	3	1	2
Archeology.....	232	67	165	66	18	48	17	9	8
Criminology.....	5,934	2,974	2,960	561	219	342	41	15	26
Demography and population studies.....	0	0	0	62	33	29	15	6	9
Economics, general.....	27,207	19,108	8,099	2,745	1,719	1,026	964	641	323
Applied economics.....	182	118	64	221	144	77	19	11	8
Econometrics and quantitative economics.....	276	200	76	5	4	1	0	0	0
Development economics and international development.....	338	88	250	381	152	229	16	12	4
International economics.....	177	78	99	223	89	134	15	8	7
Economics, other.....	348	217	131	156	95	61	4	4	0
Geography.....	4,597	3,010	1,587	842	482	360	238	133	105
Cartography.....	192	151	41	128	78	50	10	6	4
Geography, other.....	179	94	85	32	21	11	3	0	3
International relations and affairs.....	9,826	3,795	6,031	4,385	2,101	2,284	66	38	28
National security policy studies.....	9	6	3	162	123	39	0	0	0
International relations and national security studies, other.....	77	37	40	215	149	66	0	0	0
Political science and government, general.....	39,123	21,832	17,291	2,247	1,261	986	716	418	298
American government and politics (United States).....	170	105	65	187	115	72	0	0	0
Political economy.....	63	27	36	0	0	0	1	1	0
Political science and government, other.....	794	410	384	53	25	28	5	4	1
Sociology.....	29,271	8,900	20,371	1,559	527	1,032	656	246	410
Urban studies/affairs.....	1,039	491	548	503	184	319	62	29	33
Sociology and anthropology.....	267	70	197	8	1	7	0	0	0
Rural sociology.....	8	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social sciences, other.....	2,076	803	1,273	552	206	346	35	16	19
History.....	34,999	20,823	14,176	4,003	2,227	1,776	908	497	411
History, general.....	34,314	20,448	13,866	3,447	1,901	1,546	849	462	387
American history (United States).....	56	35	21	33	13	20	7	4	3
European history.....	40	21	19	2	0	2	0	0	0
History and philosophy of science and technology.....	138	60	78	44	30	14	27	19	8
Public/applied history and archival administration.....	35	13	22	166	40	126	3	0	3
Asian history.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Military history.....	51	49	2	170	145	25	0	0	0
History, other.....	364	196	168	141	98	43	20	11	9
Theology and religious vocations.....	9,074	6,118	2,956	13,191	8,668	4,523	2,374	1,801	573
Bible/biblical studies.....	2,671	1,748	923	524	406	118	25	16	9
Missions/missionary studies and missiology.....	502	196	306	282	140	142	86	67	19
Religious education.....	762	390	372	602	356	246	58	32	26
Religious/sacred music.....	314	172	142	88	54	34	0	0	0
Theology/theological studies.....	1,049	671	378	4,087	2,806	1,281	556	437	119
Divinity/ministry.....	82	65	17	4,999	3,350	1,649	833	639	194
Pre-theology/pre-ministerial studies.....	200	166	34	1	1	0	0	0	0
Rabbinical studies.....	0	0	0	126	88	38	23	23	0
Talmudic studies.....	1,506	1,506	0	418	418	0	31	31	0
Theological and ministerial studies, other.....	397	229	168	626	386	240	349	284	65
Pastoral studies/counseling.....	451	307	144	687	270	417	149	96	53
Youth ministry.....	582	370	212	81	55	26	0	0	0
Urban ministry.....	36	13	23	29	20	9	0	0	0
Women's ministry.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lay ministry.....	40	24	16	56	13	43	0	0	0
Pastoral counseling and specialized ministries, other.....	136	52	84	123	49	74	24	20	4
Theology and religious vocations, other.....	345	209	136	462	256	206	240	156	84
Transportation and materials moving.....	4,941	4,345	596	1,390	1,161	229	0	0	0
Aeronautics/aviation/aerospace science and technology, general.....	2,586	2,308	278	106	80	26	0	0	0
Airline/commercial/professional pilot and flight crew.....	970	873	97	986	853	133	0	0	0
Aviation/airway management and operations.....	833	704	129	261	202	59	0	0	0
Air traffic controller.....	228	179	49	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flight instructor.....	9	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transportation, other.....	4	4	0	31	22	9	0	0	0
Marine science/merchant marine officer.....	304	265	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation and materials moving, other.....	7	4	3	6	4	2	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts.....	93,956	36,341	57,615	16,277	6,882	9,395	1,646	770	876
Visual and performing arts, general.....	1,669	620	1,049	119	42	77	12	8	4
Digital arts.....	340	225	115	97	63	34	0	0	0
Crafts/craft design, folk art and artisanry.....	154	44	110	11	5	6	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11—Continued

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dance, general	2,041	244	1,797	230	30	200	9	1	8
Ballet.....	27	3	24	6	1	5	0	0	0
Dance, other	21	1	20	4	0	4	4	1	3
Design and visual communications, general	2,872	1,060	1,812	407	158	249	3	2	1
Commercial and advertising art.....	1,675	629	1,046	166	63	103	0	0	0
Industrial design	1,397	929	468	156	86	70	0	0	0
Commercial photography.....	334	104	230	14	6	8	0	0	0
Fashion/apparel design	2,399	177	2,222	139	11	128	1	0	1
Interior design.....	4,205	366	3,839	358	55	303	0	0	0
Graphic design	5,542	2,266	3,276	271	94	177	0	0	0
Illustration	1,405	527	878	135	62	73	0	0	0
Game and interactive media design	948	778	170	90	68	22	0	0	0
Design and applied arts, other.....	892	382	510	333	136	197	1	0	1
Drama and dramatics/theatre arts, general.....	9,347	3,493	5,854	1,043	439	604	79	30	49
Technical theatre/theatre design and technology	413	185	228	147	59	88	0	0	0
Playwriting and screenwriting.....	146	92	54	133	72	61	0	0	0
Theatre literature, history and criticism.....	22	6	16	9	3	6	1	1	0
Acting.....	499	183	316	168	92	76	0	0	0
Directing and theatrical production	59	27	32	69	31	38	0	0	0
Musical theatre	235	84	151	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costume design.....	6	1	5	5	0	5	0	0	0
Dramatic/theatre arts and stagecraft, other.....	283	84	199	51	16	35	3	1	2
Film/cinema studies	2,774	1,737	1,037	368	206	162	15	17	17
Cinematography and film/video production	4,395	3,106	1,289	678	438	240	9	6	3
Photography	1,775	589	1,186	305	137	168	0	0	0
Documentary production	10	3	7	7	5	2	0	0	0
Film/video and photographic arts, other	805	484	321	86	37	49	0	0	0
Art/art studies, general	12,805	3,895	8,910	771	302	469	11	2	9
Fine/studio arts, general	9,891	3,187	6,704	1,495	614	881	0	0	0
Art history, criticism and conservation	3,707	451	3,256	765	118	647	223	48	175
Drawing.....	297	86	211	24	9	15	0	0	0
Intermedia/multimedia	440	222	218	35	20	15	0	0	0
Painting.....	655	216	439	196	69	127	0	0	0
Sculpture	310	138	172	65	32	33	0	0	0
Printmaking.....	203	65	138	50	19	31	0	0	0
Ceramic arts and ceramics.....	180	60	120	50	26	24	0	0	0
Fiber, textile and weaving arts	183	8	175	32	3	29	0	0	0
Metal and jewelry arts	101	21	80	27	5	22	0	0	0
Fine arts and art studies, other.....	1,298	443	855	316	95	221	3	0	3
Music, general	7,792	4,100	3,692	1,831	908	923	548	289	259
Music history, literature, and theory	121	50	71	56	25	31	17	9	8
Music performance, general	4,256	2,177	2,079	2,254	1,117	1,137	383	178	205
Music theory and composition	505	372	133	266	179	87	80	63	17
Musicology and ethnomusicology.....	39	19	20	66	20	46	51	25	26
Conducting	1	0	1	107	79	28	36	26	10
Keyboard instruments.....	115	53	62	161	60	101	42	18	24
Voice and opera.....	340	104	236	259	70	189	21	6	15
Jazz/jazz studies.....	291	250	41	105	87	18	6	5	1
Stringed instruments	179	83	96	178	70	108	21	8	13
Music pedagogy	50	21	29	54	25	29	10	7	3
Music technology	100	89	11	14	9	5	3	2	1
Brass instruments.....	27	13	14	18	9	9	3	2	1
Woodwind instruments.....	31	10	21	27	12	15	3	0	3
Percussion instruments	12	11	1	11	8	3	1	1	0
Music, other	677	441	236	241	146	95	14	8	6
Arts, entertainment, and media management, general	111	37	74	114	27	87	0	0	0
Fine and studio arts management.....	623	200	423	458	95	363	0	0	0
Music management	1,292	836	456	10	2	8	0	0	0
Theatre/theatre arts management.....	81	25	56	79	32	47	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and media management, other.....	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts, other	553	229	324	533	175	358	16	8	8
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Aggregations by field of study derived from the Classification of Instructional Programs developed by the National Center for Education Statistics.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 318. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2010–11

Year	Public institutions				Private institutions											
					Total				Nonprofit				For-profit			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1969–70.....	170,966	519,550	134,545	33,725	35,057	272,766	79,044	25,761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970–71.....	215,645	557,996	151,603	36,927	36,666	281,734	83,961	28,071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971–72.....	255,218	599,615	167,075	40,297	36,796	287,658	90,126	30,909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972–73.....	278,132	630,899	174,405	44,229	38,042	291,463	94,249	35,283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973–74.....	303,188	651,544	184,632	45,018	40,736	294,232	97,442	37,573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974–75.....	318,474	634,785	193,804	45,788	41,697	288,148	103,741	39,116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975–76.....	345,006	635,161	206,298	47,517	46,448	290,585	111,179	43,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976–77.....	355,650	630,463	208,901	47,573	50,727	289,086	114,124	44,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977–78.....	358,874	627,903	202,099	47,553	53,372	293,301	115,888	44,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978–79.....	346,808	621,666	192,016	48,602	55,894	299,724	115,670	46,369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979–80.....	344,536	624,084	187,499	48,550	56,374	305,333	117,697	47,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980–81.....	352,391	626,452	184,384	50,023	63,986 ²	308,688	118,253	47,993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981–82.....	366,732	636,475	182,295	50,500	67,794 ²	316,523	120,152	47,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982–83.....	377,817	646,317	176,246	50,943	71,803 ²	323,193	120,169	48,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983–84.....	379,249	646,013	170,693	50,727	72,991	328,296	120,448	50,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984–85.....	377,625	652,246	170,000	51,489	77,087	327,231	123,472	49,296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985–86.....	369,052	658,586	169,903	51,001	76,995	329,237	125,947	49,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986–87.....	358,811	659,260	167,797	51,216	77,493	332,004	128,733	47,261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987–88.....	354,180	658,491	173,778	51,641	80,905	336,338	132,005	47,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988–89.....	357,001	675,675	179,109	51,963	79,763	343,080	137,517	48,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989–90.....	375,635	700,015	186,104	53,451	79,467	351,329	144,048	50,057	42,497	344,569	142,681	49,655	36,970	6,760	1,367	402
1990–91.....	398,055	724,062	193,057	55,235	83,665	370,476	149,806	50,312	45,821	360,634	146,161	49,841	37,844	9,842	3,645	471
1991–92.....	420,265	759,475	203,398	56,186	83,966	377,078	154,691	53,368	45,700	370,718	153,291	52,830	38,266	6,360	1,400	538
1992–93.....	430,321	785,112	213,843	57,020	84,435	380,066	161,189	55,052	47,713	373,346	159,562	54,399	36,722	6,720	1,627	653
1993–94.....	444,373	789,148	221,428	58,366	86,259	380,127	171,609	54,270	48,493	371,561	168,718	53,502	37,766	8,566	2,891	768
1994–95.....	451,539	776,670	224,152	58,788	88,152	383,464	179,457	55,478	48,643	373,454	176,485	54,675	39,509	10,010	2,972	803
1995–96.....	454,291	774,070	227,179	59,398	100,925	390,722	185,001	56,109	50,678	379,916	181,142	55,506	50,247	10,806	3,859	603
1996–97.....	465,494	776,677	233,237	61,081	105,732	396,202	192,023	57,666	49,168	384,086	186,963	56,864	56,564	12,116	5,060	802
1997–98.....	455,084	784,296	235,922	60,948	103,471	400,110	200,115	57,787	47,625	386,455	194,048	57,089	55,846	13,655	6,067	698
1998–99.....	452,616	792,392	238,954	60,028	112,368	409,847	207,084	56,672	47,757	394,749	198,481	55,663	64,611	15,098	8,603	1,009
1999–2000.....	448,446	810,855	243,157	60,655	116,487	427,020	220,028	58,081	46,337	406,958	209,720	56,972	70,150	20,062	10,308	1,109
2000–01.....	456,487	812,438	246,054	60,820	122,378	431,733	227,448	58,765	45,711	408,701	215,815	57,722	76,667	23,032	11,633	1,043
2001–02.....	471,660	841,180	249,820	61,061	123,473	450,720	237,493	58,602	45,761	424,322	223,229	57,707	77,712	26,398	14,264	895
2002–03.....	498,279	875,596	265,643	61,611	135,737	473,215	253,056	59,968	46,183	442,060	238,069	58,894	89,554	31,155	14,987	1,074
2003–04.....	524,875	905,718	285,138	64,205	140,426	493,824	279,134	61,882	45,759	451,518	250,894	60,447	94,667	42,306	28,240	1,435
2004–05.....	547,519	932,443	291,505	67,511	149,141	506,821	288,646	66,876	45,344	457,963	253,564	65,278	103,797	48,858	35,082	1,598
2005–06.....	557,134	955,369	293,517	70,036	155,932	529,873	306,214	68,020	46,442	467,836	261,090	66,066	109,490	62,037	45,124	1,954
2006–07.....	566,535	975,513	291,971	73,085	161,579	548,579	318,626	71,605	43,829	477,805	267,690	69,239	117,750	70,774	50,936	2,366
2007–08.....	578,520	996,435	299,983	75,533	171,644	566,634	330,683	73,845	44,788	490,685	275,829	70,679	126,856	75,949	54,854	3,166
2008–09.....	596,098	1,020,435	308,206	77,268	191,227	580,933	353,873	77,157	46,929	496,260	290,393	73,446	144,298	84,673	63,480	3,711
2009–10.....	640,113	1,049,057	322,243	78,779	209,339	600,957	370,782	79,779	46,673	503,164	299,911	75,166	162,666	97,793	70,871	4,613
2010–11.....	696,788	1,088,297	339,250	81,938	245,539	627,616	391,385	81,827	51,969	513,106	313,200	76,608	193,570	114,510	78,185	5,219

—Not available.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

²Part of the increase is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 319. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and field of study: 2010–11

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All fields, total	942,327	1,715,913	730,635	163,765	696,788	1,088,297	339,250	81,938	51,969	513,106	313,200	76,608	193,570	114,510	78,185	5,219
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,425	28,623	5,773	1,246	6,184	24,117	4,552	1,164	241	4,333	1,174	82	0	173	47	0
Architecture and related services	569	9,832	7,788	205	539	7,074	4,732	138	30	2,698	2,972	67	0	60	84	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	209	9,100	1,914	278	197	5,804	1,113	164	12	3,295	801	114	0	1	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,245	90,003	11,327	7,693	3,105	61,716	6,842	5,118	140	28,184	4,485	2,575	0	103	0	0
Business	139,986	365,093	187,213	2,286	79,094	201,761	65,397	879	11,673	113,747	85,326	616	49,219	49,585	36,490	791
Communication, journalism, and related programs	3,051	83,274	8,303	577	2,793	58,734	3,849	463	101	23,578	4,407	114	157	962	47	0
Communications technologies.....	4,209	4,858	502	1	2,907	1,347	96	0	186	1,437	231	1	1,116	2,074	175	0
Computer and information sciences	37,677	43,072	19,446	1,588	17,905	20,912	10,008	1,085	1,790	10,241	7,628	483	17,982	11,919	1,810	20
Construction trades	5,402	328	0	0	4,214	323	0	0	214	5	0	0	974	0	0	0
Education.....	20,459	103,992	185,009	9,623	16,001	72,538	87,350	5,451	674	29,474	78,038	2,918	3,784	1,980	19,621	1,254
Engineering	2,825	76,376	38,719	8,369	2,726	58,342	25,942	5,993	48	17,666	12,462	2,376	51	368	315	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ²	35,521	16,187	4,515	56	23,525	12,707	2,734	32	1,342	1,737	1,559	24	10,654	1,743	222	0
English language and literature/letters	2,019	52,744	9,476	1,344	1,482	36,627	6,095	1,022	17	15,992	3,348	322	520	125	33	0
Family and consumer sciences	8,532	22,444	2,918	320	7,956	18,653	1,919	272	396	3,642	739	44	180	149	260	4
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,876	21,706	3,727	1,158	1,525	15,084	2,713	746	351	6,617	1,014	412	0	5	0	0
Health professions and related programs.....	201,831	143,430	75,579	60,153	123,295	83,486	34,534	31,128	17,572	46,321	32,101	28,161	60,964	13,623	8,944	864
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	44,923	47,602	7,433	131	26,101	27,871	3,037	102	1,560	10,063	2,171	7	17,262	9,668	2,225	22
Legal professions and studies	11,620	4,429	6,300	44,877	5,578	2,084	1,729	15,099	586	1,267	4,364	28,484	5,456	1,078	207	1,294
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	306,670	46,727	3,971	95	294,203	32,102	1,527	37	9,625	14,462	2,394	34	2,842	163	50	24
Library science	160	96	7,727	50	160	96	6,350	48	0	0	1,377	2	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	1,644	17,182	5,843	1,586	1,626	11,512	4,246	1,146	18	5,666	1,597	440	0	4	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	19,969	226	0	0	11,503	166	0	0	1,832	60	0	0	6,634	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	856	64	0	0	810	42	0	0	34	5	0	0	12	17	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	23,729	42,228	6,748	660	18,987	29,273	3,656	434	131	9,586	2,529	226	4,611	3,369	563	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	2,366	35,924	6,553	257	1,596	26,591	4,797	241	181	9,086	1,617	16	589	247	139	0
Philosophy and religious studies	283	12,836	1,833	805	129	5,819	623	310	154	6,935	1,175	493	0	82	35	2
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	5,078	24,712	6,386	5,295	4,992	17,281	4,760	3,860	69	7,427	1,626	1,435	17	4	0	0
Precision production	3,254	43	5	0	2,857	6	0	0	82	37	5	0	315	0	0	0
Psychology	3,866	100,893	25,051	5,851	3,577	68,027	8,066	2,416	218	30,052	12,950	2,619	71	2,814	4,035	816
Public administration and social service professions.....	7,472	26,774	38,634	851	4,860	16,503	23,583	507	366	7,787	13,708	225	2,246	2,484	1,343	119
Social sciences and history	12,767	177,144	21,084	4,390	12,646	119,754	11,419	2,901	102	54,718	9,169	1,489	19	2,672	496	0
Social sciences.....	12,067	142,145	17,081	3,482	11,970	95,923	8,694	2,288	91	43,807	8,192	1,194	6	2,415	195	0
History.....	700	34,999	4,003	908	676	23,831	2,725	613	11	10,911	977	295	13	257	301	0
Theology and religious vocations	758	9,074	13,191	2,374	3	1	0	0	751	8,966	13,124	2,366	4	107	67	8
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,697	4,941	1,390	0	1,174	2,165	103	0	446	2,668	1,216	0	77	108	71	0
Visual and performing arts	21,379	93,956	16,277	1,646	12,538	49,779	7,478	1,182	1,027	35,354	7,893	463	7,814	8,823	906	1

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS

Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 320. Number of degree-granting institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and field of study: 2010–11

Field of study	All institutions				Public institutions				Private nonprofit institutions				Private for-profit institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All fields, total	2,955	2,461	1,851	860	1,270	636	524	308	608	1,285	1,073	510	1,077	540	254	42
Agriculture and natural resources.....	484	650	221	99	461	304	168	91	23	341	52	8	0	5	1	0
Architecture and related services	77	187	144	35	74	117	95	25	3	68	47	10	0	2	2	0
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	57	484	134	50	51	241	86	32	6	242	48	18	0	1	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences	257	1,338	484	256	243	513	347	178	14	814	137	78	0	11	0	0
Business	1,954	1,959	1,178	178	1,123	578	411	96	274	925	563	59	557	456	204	23
Communication, journalism, and related programs	287	1,137	315	71	243	445	207	56	32	651	107	15	12	41	1	0
Communications technologies.....	328	211	20	1	281	53	7	0	13	67	10	1	34	91	3	0
Computer and information sciences	1,474	1,495	485	159	909	499	280	109	90	672	151	48	475	324	54	2
Construction trades	335	16	0	0	304	13	0	0	9	3	0	0	22	0	0	0
Education.....	773	1,245	1,154	367	648	452	464	213	90	761	612	132	35	32	78	22
Engineering	324	478	318	205	306	265	211	151	13	196	100	54	5	17	7	0
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ²	1,152	372	163	14	860	224	117	7	49	61	45	7	243	87	1	0
English language and literature/letters	165	1,320	478	152	156	507	319	105	8	806	157	47	1	7	2	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	576	336	156	44	548	200	111	35	20	130	42	8	8	6	3	1
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	196	928	229	96	185	410	167	64	11	517	62	32	0	1	0	0
Health professions and related programs.....	1,935	1,319	949	433	1,081	509	381	206	211	642	463	216	643	168	105	11
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	1,356	924	264	17	869	327	150	15	99	358	85	1	388	239	29	1
Legal professions and studies	749	231	129	207	433	64	49	82	44	107	76	117	272	60	4	8
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities ..	1,416	894	183	16	1,099	377	95	7	282	503	86	8	35	14	2	1
Library science	43	8	66	12	43	8	53	11	0	0	13	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	183	1,170	342	164	175	488	262	115	8	681	80	49	0	1	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	683	20	0	0	607	12	0	0	24	8	0	0	52	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	10	5	0	0	7	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	382	876	307	107	353	337	180	74	20	497	125	33	9	42	2	0
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	244	791	244	43	212	329	177	39	13	448	63	4	19	14	4	0
Philosophy and religious studies	61	924	219	116	43	309	96	58	18	613	122	57	0	2	1	1
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	347	1,084	333	213	337	476	245	149	9	607	88	64	1	1	0	0
Precision production	349	7	2	0	330	2	0	0	9	5	2	0	10	0	0	0
Psychology	208	1,398	659	299	184	509	322	149	23	852	301	130	1	37	36	20
Public administration and social services	345	772	474	117	304	328	294	80	25	406	157	35	16	38	23	2
Social sciences and history	274	1,354	466	194	245	519	316	134	25	817	148	60	4	18	2	0
Social sciences	260	1,273	382	176	235	504	262	122	22	753	119	54	3	16	1	0
History.....	112	1,218	355	139	105	481	272	98	6	731	81	41	1	6	2	0
Theology and religious vocations	86	404	343	155	1	1	0	0	84	400	342	154	1	3	1	1
Transportation and materials moving.....	104	86	15	0	91	51	6	0	8	31	7	0	5	4	2	0
Visual and performing arts	868	1,426	447	109	572	483	255	74	55	821	181	34	241	122	11	1

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS

Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 321. Number of degree-granting institutions conferring doctor's degrees in dentistry, medicine, and law, and number of such degrees conferred, by sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)				Medicine (M.D.)				Law (LL.B. or J.D.)			
	Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Number of degrees conferred		
		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	40	2,579	2,561	18	72	5,612	5,028	584	—	—	—	—
1951–52.....	41	2,918	2,895	23	72	6,201	5,871	330	—	—	—	—
1953–54.....	42	3,102	3,063	39	73	6,712	6,377	335	—	—	—	—
1955–56.....	42	3,009	2,975	34	73	6,810	6,464	346	131	8,262	7,974	288
1957–58.....	43	3,065	3,031	34	75	6,816	6,469	347	131	9,394	9,122	272
1959–60.....	45	3,247	3,221	26	79	7,032	6,645	387	134	9,240	9,010	230
1961–62.....	46	3,183	3,166	17	81	7,138	6,749	389	134	9,364	9,091	273
1963–64.....	46	3,180	3,168	12	82	7,303	6,878	425	133	10,679	10,372	307
1964–65.....	46	3,108	3,086	22	81	7,304	6,832	472	137	11,583	11,216	367
1965–66.....	47	3,178	3,146	32	84	7,673	7,170	503	136	13,246	12,776	470
1967–68.....	48	3,422	3,375	47	85	7,944	7,318	626	138	16,454	15,805	649
1968–69.....	—	3,408	3,376	32	—	8,025	7,415	610	—	17,053	16,373	680
1969–70.....	48	3,718	3,684	34	86	8,314	7,615	699	145	14,916	14,115	801
1970–71.....	48	3,745	3,703	42	89	8,919	8,110	809	147	17,421	16,181	1,240
1971–72.....	48	3,862	3,819	43	92	9,253	8,423	830	147	21,764	20,266	1,498
1972–73.....	51	4,047	3,992	55	97	10,307	9,388	919	152	27,205	25,037	2,168
1973–74.....	52	4,440	4,355	85	99	11,356	10,093	1,263	151	29,326	25,986	3,340
1974–75.....	52	4,773	4,627	146	104	12,447	10,818	1,629	154	29,296	24,881	4,415
1975–76.....	56	5,425	5,187	238	107	13,426	11,252	2,174	166	32,293	26,085	6,208
1976–77.....	57	5,138	4,764	374	109	13,461	10,891	2,570	169	34,104	26,447	7,657
1977–78.....	57	5,189	4,623	566	109	14,279	11,210	3,069	169	34,402	25,457	8,945
1978–79.....	58	5,434	4,794	640	109	14,786	11,381	3,405	175	35,206	25,180	10,026
1979–80.....	58	5,258	4,558	700	112	14,902	11,416	3,486	179	35,647	24,893	10,754
1980–81.....	58	5,460	4,672	788	116	15,505	11,672	3,833	176	36,331	24,563	11,768
1981–82.....	59	5,282	4,467	815	119	15,814	11,867	3,947	180	35,991	23,965	12,026
1982–83.....	59	5,585	4,631	954	118	15,484	11,350	4,134	177	36,853	23,550	13,303
1983–84.....	60	5,353	4,302	1,051	119	15,813	11,359	4,454	179	37,012	23,382	13,630
1984–85.....	59	5,339	4,233	1,106	120	16,041	11,167	4,874	181	37,491	23,070	14,421
1985–86.....	59	5,046	3,907	1,139	120	15,938	11,022	4,916	181	35,844	21,874	13,970
1986–87.....	58	4,741	3,603	1,138	121	15,428	10,431	4,997	179	36,056	21,561	14,495
1987–88.....	57	4,477	3,300	1,177	122	15,358	10,278	5,080	180	35,397	21,067	14,330
1988–89.....	58	4,265	3,124	1,141	124	15,460	10,310	5,150	182	35,634	21,069	14,565
1989–90.....	57	4,100	2,834	1,266	124	15,075	9,923	5,152	182	36,485	21,079	15,406
1990–91.....	55	3,699	2,510	1,189	121	15,043	9,629	5,414	179	37,945	21,643	16,302
1991–92.....	52	3,593	2,431	1,162	120	15,243	9,796	5,447	177	38,848	22,260	16,588
1992–93.....	55	3,605	2,383	1,222	122	15,531	9,679	5,852	184	40,302	23,182	17,120
1993–94.....	53	3,787	2,330	1,457	121	15,368	9,544	5,824	185	40,044	22,826	17,218
1994–95.....	53	3,897	2,480	1,417	119	15,537	9,507	6,030	183	39,349	22,592	16,757
1995–96.....	53	3,697	2,374	1,323	119	15,341	9,061	6,280	183	39,828	22,508	17,320
1996–97.....	52	3,784	2,387	1,397	118	15,571	9,121	6,450	184	40,079	22,548	17,531
1997–98.....	53	4,032	2,490	1,542	117	15,424	9,006	6,418	185	39,331	21,876	17,455
1998–99.....	53	4,143	2,673	1,470	118	15,566	8,972	6,594	185	38,297	21,102	17,195
1999–2000.....	54	4,250	2,547	1,703	118	15,286	8,761	6,525	190	38,152	20,638	17,514
2000–01.....	54	4,391	2,696	1,695	118	15,403	8,728	6,675	192	37,904	19,981	17,923
2001–02.....	53	4,239	2,608	1,631	118	15,237	8,469	6,768	192	38,981	20,254	18,727
2002–03.....	53	4,345	2,654	1,691	118	15,034	8,221	6,813	194	39,067	19,916	19,151
2003–04.....	53	4,335	2,532	1,803	118	15,442	8,273	7,169	195	40,209	20,332	19,877
2004–05.....	53	4,454	2,505	1,949	120	15,461	8,151	7,310	198	43,423	22,297	21,126
2005–06.....	54	4,389	2,435	1,954	119	15,455	7,900	7,555	197	43,440	22,597	20,843
2006–07.....	55	4,596	2,548	2,048	120	15,730	7,987	7,743	200	43,486	22,777	20,709
2007–08.....	55	4,795	2,661	2,134	120	15,646	7,935	7,711	201	43,769	23,197	20,572
2008–09.....	55	4,918	2,637	2,281	120	15,987	8,164	7,823	203	44,045	23,860	20,185
2009–10.....	55	5,062	2,745	2,317	120	16,356	8,468	7,888	205	44,345	23,394	20,951
2010–11.....	55	5,071	2,764	2,307	120	16,863	8,701	8,162	206	44,445	23,493	20,952

—Not available.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1964–65; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 322. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in selected professional fields, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2010–11

Control of institution and field of study	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09			2009–10			2010–11		
												Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Total, all institutions	73,910	71,948	76,734	79,707	80,698	80,897	83,041	87,289	87,655	90,064	91,309	92,004	46,900	45,104	94,103	47,538	46,565	95,749	48,801	46,948
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	5,046	3,699	3,697	4,391	4,239	4,345	4,335	4,454	4,389	4,596	4,795	4,918	2,637	2,281	5,062	2,745	2,317	5,071	2,764	2,307
Medicine (M.D.)	15,938	15,043	15,341	15,403	15,237	15,034	15,442	15,461	15,455	15,730	15,646	15,987	8,164	7,823	16,356	8,468	7,888	16,863	8,701	8,162
Optometry (O.D.)	1,029	1,115	1,231	1,289	1,280	1,281	1,275	1,252	1,198	1,311	1,304	1,338	466	872	1,335	457	878	1,322	475	847
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	1,547	1,459	1,895	2,450	2,416	2,596	2,722	2,762	2,718	2,992	3,232	3,665	1,798	1,867	3,890	1,979	1,911	4,141	2,121	2,020
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	903	1,244	2,555	6,324	7,076	7,474	8,221	8,885	9,292	10,439	10,932	11,291	4,011	7,280	11,873	4,297	7,576	12,274	4,694	7,580
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	528	474	439	382	343	347	331	555	431	250	181	491	276	215	543	318	225
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	2,270	2,032	2,109	2,248	2,289	2,354	2,228	2,354	2,370	2,443	2,504	2,377	526	1,851	2,478	555	1,923	2,564	580	1,984
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	1,584	928	2,601	1,610	991	2,694	1,666	1,028
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	35,844	37,945	39,828	37,904	38,981	39,067	40,209	43,423	43,440	43,486	43,769	44,045	23,860	20,185	44,345	23,394	20,951	44,445	23,493	20,952
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,362	3,586	1,776	5,672	3,757	1,915	5,832	3,989	1,843
Other ¹	43	487	170	348	227	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	18	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total, public institutions	29,568	29,554	29,882	32,633	33,439	33,549	34,499	35,768	36,269	36,855	37,278	37,357	18,046	19,311	38,132	18,432	19,700	39,071	19,027	20,044
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,827	2,308	2,198	2,477	2,525	2,493	2,498	2,577	2,669	2,769	2,760	2,870	1,551	1,319	2,984	1,694	1,290	3,008	1,687	1,321
Medicine (M.D.)	9,991	9,364	9,370	9,408	9,390	9,276	9,418	9,536	9,650	9,733	9,646	9,795	5,042	4,753	10,043	5,208	4,835	10,577	5,522	5,055
Optometry (O.D.)	441	477	499	497	503	481	476	477	462	518	492	517	176	341	507	158	349	515	180	335
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	486	493	528	562	538	571	586	568	585	637	634	679	320	359	817	384	433	856	429	427
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	473	808	1,557	3,876	4,382	4,558	4,930	5,352	5,523	5,903	6,218	6,395	2,301	4,094	6,587	2,416	4,171	6,888	2,643	4,245
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	0	0	0	84	75	81	64	64	65	66	73	68	35	33	85	45	40	87	41	46
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	1,931	1,814	1,889	2,017	2,052	2,023	1,912	2,033	2,048	2,116	2,123	1,968	443	1,525	2,048	465	1,583	2,134	485	1,649
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	13,419	14,290	13,841	13,712	13,974	14,066	14,615	15,161	15,267	15,113	15,332	15,065	8,178	6,887	15,061	8,062	6,999	15,006	8,040	6,966
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total, private institutions	44,342	42,394	46,852	47,074	47,259	47,348	48,542	51,521	51,386	53,209	54,031	54,647	28,854	25,793	55,971	29,106	26,865	56,678	29,774	26,904
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)	2,219	1,391	1,499	1,914	1,714	1,852	1,837	1,877	1,720	1,827	2,035	2,048	1,086	962	2,078	1,051	1,027	2,063	1,077	986
Medicine (M.D.)	5,947	5,679	5,971	5,995	5,847	5,758	6,024	5,925	5,805	5,997	6,000	6,192	3,122	3,070	6,313	3,260	3,053	6,286	3,179	3,107
Optometry (O.D.)	588	638	732	792	777	800	799	775	736	793	812	821	290	531	828	299	529	807	295	512
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	1,061	966	1,367	1,888	1,878	2,025	2,136	2,194	2,133	2,355	2,598	2,986	1,478	1,508	3,073	1,595	1,478	3,285	1,692	1,593
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	430	436	998	2,448	2,694	2,916	3,291	3,533	3,769	4,536	4,714	4,896	1,710	3,186	5,286	1,881	3,405	5,386	2,051	3,335
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)	612	589	650	444	399	358	318	279	282	265	482	363	215	148	406	231	175	456	277	179
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	339	218	220	231	237	331	316	321	322	327	381	409	83	326	430	90	340	430	95	335
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,796	3,284	2,718	2,730	2,560	2,564	2,525	2,639	2,512	1,584	928	2,601	1,610	991	2,694	1,666	1,028
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	22,425	23,655	25,987	24,192	25,007	25,001	25,594	28,262	28,173	28,373	28,437	28,980	15,682	13,298	29,284	15,332	13,952	29,439	15,453	13,986
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,026	5,195	5,360	5,332	5,533	5,666	5,990	5,751	5,362	3,586	1,776	5,672	3,757	1,915	5,832	3,989	1,843
Other ¹	43	487	170	348	227	229	165	262	216	221	182	78	18	60	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Includes naturopathic medicine and degrees that were not classified by field by the reporting institution.

NOTE: degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 323. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: 1998–99 through 2010–11

Year and sex	Number of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1998–99.....	555,883	345,359	92,800	76,833	27,920	7,510	—	5,461	100.0	62.7	16.9	14.0	5.1	1.4	—	
1999–2000.....	558,129	337,546	97,329	81,132	29,361	6,966	—	5,795	100.0	61.1	17.6	14.7	5.3	1.3	—	
2000–01.....	552,503	333,478	99,397	78,528	28,123	6,598	—	6,379	100.0	61.1	18.2	14.4	5.1	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	584,248	352,559	106,647	83,950	27,490	7,430	—	6,172	100.0	61.0	18.4	14.5	4.8	1.3	—	
2002–03.....	646,425	382,289	120,582	95,499	32,981	8,117	—	6,957	100.0	59.8	18.9	14.9	5.2	1.3	—	
2003–04.....	687,787	402,989	129,891	107,216	32,819	8,375	—	6,497	100.0	59.2	19.1	15.7	4.8	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	710,873	415,670	133,601	114,089	32,783	8,150	—	6,580	100.0	59.0	19.0	16.2	4.7	1.2	—	
2005–06.....	715,401	412,077	135,460	118,853	34,110	8,400	—	6,501	100.0	58.1	19.1	16.8	4.8	1.2	—	
2006–07.....	729,037	420,585	139,995	119,501	32,962	8,793	—	7,201	100.0	58.3	19.4	16.6	4.6	1.2	—	
2007–08.....	749,883	430,187	145,181	122,676	35,985	8,596	—	7,258	100.0	57.9	19.5	16.5	4.8	1.2	—	
2008–09.....	805,755	451,107	161,954	138,550	37,804	9,510	—	6,830	100.0	56.5	20.3	17.3	4.7	1.2	—	
2009–10.....	935,789	511,270	191,646	171,874	41,404	12,125	—	7,470	100.0	55.1	20.6	18.5	4.5	1.3	—	
2010–11.....	1,029,557	557,163	207,389	186,943	44,431	11,194	15,142	7,295	100.0	54.5	20.3	18.3	4.3	1.1	1.5	
Males																
1998–99.....	219,872	144,735	29,875	27,719	11,742	3,061	—	2,740	100.0	66.7	13.8	12.8	5.4	1.4	—	
1999–2000.....	226,110	143,634	33,792	30,337	13,082	2,862	—	2,403	100.0	64.2	15.1	13.6	5.8	1.3	—	
2000–01.....	223,951	143,144	34,381	28,685	12,072	2,719	—	2,950	100.0	64.8	15.6	13.0	5.5	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	235,275	152,226	36,482	29,749	10,938	3,226	—	2,654	100.0	65.4	15.7	12.8	4.7	1.4	—	
2002–03.....	254,238	161,001	40,080	33,925	12,930	3,506	—	2,796	100.0	64.0	15.9	13.5	5.1	1.4	—	
2003–04.....	257,138	161,684	40,809	36,157	12,713	3,135	—	2,640	100.0	63.5	16.0	14.2	5.0	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	259,261	161,126	41,644	38,297	12,448	3,068	—	2,678	100.0	62.8	16.2	14.9	4.9	1.2	—	
2005–06.....	259,737	158,747	41,863	40,752	12,790	3,219	—	2,366	100.0	61.7	16.3	15.8	5.0	1.3	—	
2006–07.....	269,589	164,939	44,870	40,958	12,622	3,527	—	2,673	100.0	61.8	16.8	15.3	4.7	1.3	—	
2007–08.....	283,266	172,398	48,024	43,085	13,527	3,452	—	2,780	100.0	61.5	17.1	15.4	4.8	1.2	—	
2008–09.....	302,615	179,968	53,948	47,876	14,354	3,862	—	2,607	100.0	60.0	18.0	16.0	4.8	1.3	—	
2009–10.....	355,380	205,335	65,492	60,820	15,933	5,079	—	2,721	100.0	58.2	18.6	17.2	4.5	1.4	—	
2010–11.....	391,683	223,759	71,853	66,374	16,997	4,761	4,982	2,957	100.0	57.6	18.5	17.1	4.4	1.2	1.3	
Females																
1998–99.....	336,011	200,624	62,925	49,114	16,178	4,449	—	2,721	100.0	60.2	18.9	14.7	4.9	1.3	—	
1999–2000.....	332,019	193,912	63,537	50,795	16,279	4,104	—	3,392	100.0	59.0	19.3	15.5	5.0	1.2	—	
2000–01.....	328,552	190,334	65,016	49,843	16,051	3,879	—	3,429	100.0	58.5	20.0	15.3	4.9	1.2	—	
2001–02.....	348,973	200,333	70,165	54,201	16,552	4,204	—	3,518	100.0	58.0	20.3	15.7	4.8	1.2	—	
2002–03.....	392,187	221,288	80,502	61,574	20,051	4,611	—	4,161	100.0	57.0	20.7	15.9	5.2	1.2	—	
2003–04.....	430,649	241,305	89,082	71,059	20,106	5,240	—	3,857	100.0	56.5	20.9	16.6	4.7	1.2	—	
2004–05.....	451,612	254,544	91,957	75,792	20,335	5,082	—	3,902	100.0	56.9	20.5	16.9	4.5	1.1	—	
2005–06.....	455,664	253,330	93,597	78,101	21,320	5,181	—	4,135	100.0	56.1	20.7	17.3	4.7	1.1	—	
2006–07.....	459,448	255,646	95,125	78,543	20,340	5,266	—	4,528	100.0	56.2	20.9	17.3	4.5	1.2	—	
2007–08.....	466,617	257,789	97,157	79,591	22,458	5,144	—	4,478	100.0	55.8	21.0	17.2	4.9	1.1	—	
2008–09.....	503,140	271,139	108,006	90,674	23,450	5,648	—	4,223	100.0	54.3	21.6	18.2	4.7	1.1	—	
2009–10.....	580,409	305,935	126,154	111,054	25,471	7,046	—	4,749	100.0	53.1	21.9	19.3	4.4	1.2	—	
2010–11.....	637,874	333,404	135,536	120,569	27,434	6,433	10,160	4,338	100.0	52.6	21.4	19.0	4.3	1.0	1.6	

—Not available.

NOTE: Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used

to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 324. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2010–11

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	404,956	342,290	33,159	16,636	7,044	2,498	—	3,329	100.0	85.2	8.3	4.1	1.8	0.6	—	
1980–81 ²	410,174	339,167	35,330	17,800	8,650	2,584	—	6,643	100.0	84.0	8.8	4.4	2.1	0.6	—	
1990–91	481,720	391,264	38,835	25,540	15,257	3,871	—	6,953	100.0	82.4	8.2	5.4	3.2	0.8	—	
1994–95	539,691	420,656	47,067	35,962	20,677	5,482	—	9,847	100.0	79.4	8.9	6.8	3.9	1.0	—	
1995–96	555,216	426,106	52,014	38,254	23,138	5,573	—	10,131	100.0	78.2	9.5	7.0	4.2	1.0	—	
1996–97	571,226	429,464	56,306	43,549	25,159	5,984	—	10,764	100.0	76.6	10.0	7.8	4.5	1.1	—	
1997–98	558,555	413,561	55,314	45,876	25,196	6,246	—	12,362	100.0	75.7	10.1	8.4	4.6	1.1	—	
1998–99	564,984	412,985	58,417	48,845	27,628	6,395	—	10,714	100.0	74.5	10.5	8.8	5.0	1.2	—	
1999–2000	564,933	408,822	60,208	51,563	27,778	6,474	—	10,088	100.0	73.7	10.9	9.3	5.0	1.2	—	
2000–01	578,865	411,075	63,855	57,288	28,463	6,623	—	11,561	100.0	72.5	11.3	10.1	5.0	1.2	—	
2001–02	595,133	417,733	67,343	60,003	30,945	6,832	—	12,277	100.0	71.7	11.6	10.3	5.3	1.2	—	
2002–03	634,016	438,261	75,609	66,673	32,629	7,461	—	13,383	100.0	70.6	12.2	10.7	5.3	1.2	—	
2003–04	665,301	456,047	81,183	72,270	33,149	8,119	—	14,533	100.0	70.1	12.5	11.1	5.1	1.2	—	
2004–05	696,660	475,513	86,402	78,557	33,669	8,435	—	14,084	100.0	69.7	12.7	11.5	4.9	1.2	—	
2005–06	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	—	13,378	100.0	69.4	12.8	11.6	5.0	1.2	—	
2006–07	728,114	491,572	91,529	85,410	37,266	8,583	—	13,754	100.0	68.8	12.8	12.0	5.2	1.2	—	
2007–08	750,164	501,079	95,702	91,274	38,843	8,849	—	14,417	100.0	68.1	13.0	12.4	5.3	1.2	—	
2008–09	787,325	522,985	101,487	97,921	40,914	8,834	—	15,184	100.0	67.7	13.1	12.7	5.3	1.1	—	
2009–10	849,452	552,863	113,905	112,211	44,021	10,337	—	16,115	100.0	66.3	13.7	13.5	5.3	1.2	—	
2010–11	942,327	604,110	128,703	125,616	45,876	10,173	11,275	16,574	100.0	65.3	13.9	13.6	5.0	1.1	1.2	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	209,672	178,236	15,330	9,105	3,630	1,216	—	2,155	100.0	85.9	7.4	4.4	1.7	0.6	—	
1980–81 ²	183,819	151,242	14,290	8,327	4,557	1,108	—	4,295	100.0	84.2	8.0	4.6	2.5	0.6	—	
1990–91	198,634	161,858	14,143	10,738	7,164	1,439	—	3,292	100.0	82.9	7.2	5.5	3.7	0.7	—	
1994–95	218,352	170,251	16,727	15,670	9,252	2,098	—	4,354	100.0	79.6	7.8	7.3	4.3	1.0	—	
1995–96	219,514	169,230	17,941	15,740	10,229	1,993	—	4,381	100.0	78.7	8.3	7.3	4.8	0.9	—	
1996–97	223,948	168,882	19,394	17,990	10,937	2,068	—	4,677	100.0	77.0	8.8	8.2	5.0	0.9	—	
1997–98	217,613	161,212	18,686	19,108	10,953	2,252	—	5,402	100.0	76.0	8.8	9.0	5.2	1.1	—	
1998–99	220,508	162,339	19,844	19,484	11,688	2,234	—	4,919	100.0	75.3	9.2	9.0	5.4	1.0	—	
1999–2000	224,721	164,317	20,968	20,947	12,009	2,222	—	4,258	100.0	74.5	9.5	9.5	5.4	1.0	—	
2000–01	231,645	166,322	22,147	23,350	12,339	2,294	—	5,193	100.0	73.4	9.8	10.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2001–02	238,109	170,622	22,806	23,963	13,256	2,308	—	5,154	100.0	73.2	9.8	10.3	5.7	1.0	—	
2002–03	253,451	179,163	25,591	26,461	14,057	2,618	—	5,561	100.0	72.3	10.3	10.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2003–04	260,033	183,819	25,961	27,828	13,907	2,740	—	5,778	100.0	72.3	10.2	10.9	5.5	1.1	—	
2004–05	267,536	188,569	27,151	29,658	13,802	2,774	—	5,582	100.0	72.0	10.4	11.3	5.3	1.1	—	
2005–06	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	—	5,299	100.0	71.8	10.4	11.3	5.4	1.0	—	
2006–07	275,187	191,565	28,273	31,646	15,510	2,873	—	5,320	100.0	71.0	10.5	11.7	5.7	1.1	—	
2007–08	282,521	194,099	30,016	33,817	15,936	3,003	—	5,650	100.0	70.1	10.8	12.2	5.8	1.1	—	
2008–09	298,141	203,086	31,994	36,739	17,156	3,074	—	6,092	100.0	69.5	11.0	12.6	5.9	1.1	—	
2009–10	322,916	216,072	36,136	42,232	18,264	3,624	—	6,588	100.0	68.3	11.4	13.4	5.8	1.1	—	
2010–11	361,309	238,078	41,596	47,682	19,181	3,724	4,257	6,791	100.0	67.2	11.7	13.4	5.4	1.1	1.2	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	195,284	164,054	17,829	7,531	3,414	1,282	—	1,174	100.0	84.5	9.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	—	
1980–81 ²	226,355	187,925	21,040	9,473	4,093	1,476	—	2,348	100.0	83.9	9.4	4.2	1.8	0.7	—	
1990–91	283,086	229,406	24,692	14,802	8,093	2,432	—	3,661	100.0	82.1	8.8	5.3	2.9	0.9	—	
1994–95	321,339	250,405	30,340	20,292	11,425	3,384	—	5,493	100.0	79.3	9.6	6.4	3.6	1.1	—	
1995–96	335,702	256,876	34,073	22,514	12,909	3,580	—	5,750	100.0	77.9	10.3	6.8	3.9	1.1	—	
1996–97	347,278	260,582	36,912	25,559	14,222	3,916	—	6,087	100.0	76.4	10.8	7.5	4.2	1.1	—	
1997–98	340,942	252,349	36,628	26,768	14,243	3,994	—	6,960	100.0	75.6	11.0	8.0	4.3	1.2	—	
1998–99	344,476	250,646	38,573	29,361	15,940	4,161	—	5,795	100.0	74.0	11.4	8.7	4.7	1.2	—	
1999–2000	340,212	244,505	39,240	30,616	15,769	4,252	—	5,830	100.0	73.1	11.7	9.2	4.7	1.3	—	
2000–01	347,220	244,753	41,708	33,938	16,124	4,329	—	6,368	100.0	71.8	12.2	10.0	4.7	1.3	—	
2001–02	357,024	247,111	44,537	36,040	17,689	4,524	—	7,123	100.0	70.6	12.7	10.3	5.1	1.3	—	
2002–03	380,565	259,098	50,018	40,212	18,572	4,843	—	7,822	100.0	69.5	13.4	10.8	5.0	1.3	—	
2003–04	405,268	272,228	55,222	44,442	19,242	5,379	—	8,755	100.0	68.7	13.9	11.2	4.9	1.4	—	
2004–05	429,124	286,944	59,251	48,899	19,867	5,661	—	8,502	100.0	68.2	14.1	11.6	4.7	1.3	—	
2005–06	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	—	8,079	100.0	67.9	14.3	11.7	4.8	1.3	—	
2006–07	452,927	300,007	63,256	53,764	21,756	5,710	—	8,434	100.0	67.5	14.2	12.1	4.9	1.3	—	
2007–08	467,643	306,980	65,686	57,457	22,907	5,846	—	8,767	100.0	66.9	14.3	12.5	5.0	1.3	—	
2008–09	489,184	319,899	69,493	61,182	23,758	5,760	—	9,092	100.0	66.6	14.5	12.7	4.9	1.2	—	
2009–10	526,536	336,791	77,769	69,979	25,757	6,713	—	9,527	100.0	65.1	15.0	13.5	5.0	1.3	—	
2010–11	581,018	366,032	87,107	77,934	26,695	6,449	7,018	9,783	100.0	64.1	15.2	13.6	4.7	1.1	1.2	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 1,170 males and 251 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

²Excludes 4,819 males and 1,384 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students

by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 325. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	849,452	552,863	113,905	112,211	44,021	10,337	16,115	942,327	604,110	128,703	125,616	45,876	41,474	4,402	10,173	11,275	16,574
Agriculture and natural resources	5,894	5,350	68	252	43	155	26	6,425	5,942	56	209	54	42	12	93	39	32
Architecture and related services	552	318	25	138	52	2	17	569	310	24	161	53	51	2	4	2	15
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	199	41	38	31	5	79	5	209	45	24	38	4	3	1	90	3	5
Biological and biomedical sciences	2,664	1,407	246	499	352	55	105	3,245	1,656	281	653	480	436	44	50	36	89
Business	133,371	81,899	22,195	15,904	7,677	1,692	4,004	139,986	84,192	23,901	16,601	7,701	6,979	722	1,660	1,789	4,142
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	2,839	1,887	278	412	138	26	98	3,051	1,955	286	506	153	131	22	20	30	101
Communications technologies	4,419	3,171	525	397	177	47	102	4,209	2,956	535	414	134	126	8	39	67	64
Computer and information sciences	32,466	21,309	5,253	3,443	1,618	342	501	37,677	25,050	5,911	3,730	1,747	1,613	134	349	335	555
Construction trades	4,617	3,749	412	285	86	72	13	5,402	4,282	518	385	83	76	7	78	44	12
Education	17,048	11,346	2,392	2,297	328	496	189	20,459	13,278	2,948	2,952	416	329	87	477	195	193
Engineering	2,508	1,637	172	305	222	20	152	2,825	1,794	187	367	229	207	22	43	25	180
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	31,850	22,306	3,814	3,809	1,309	318	294	35,521	25,100	4,296	3,958	1,187	1,087	100	393	310	277
English language and literature/letters	1,658	908	165	402	122	23	38	2,019	1,080	244	476	161	150	11	15	17	26
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	9,573	5,179	2,127	1,652	375	123	117	8,532	4,430	1,893	1,602	336	305	31	76	65	130
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,683	1,141	85	357	52	7	41	1,876	1,193	84	421	62	48	14	16	29	71
Health professions and related programs	177,686	124,009	24,138	16,655	9,266	1,797	1,821	201,831	139,071	28,024	19,513	9,524	8,655	869	1,804	2,208	1,687
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	37,260	23,559	6,137	6,213	763	437	151	44,923	27,248	7,667	7,691	1,039	827	212	466	670	142
Legal professions and studies	10,003	6,340	1,804	1,426	255	119	59	11,620	7,440	1,967	1,534	322	269	53	112	176	69
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	284,775	181,450	34,785	44,147	14,753	3,406	6,234	306,670	192,864	37,996	47,746	14,728	13,287	1,441	3,023	3,996	6,317
Library science	112	89	5	9	7	2	0	160	128	5	20	3	3	0	1	3	0
Mathematics and statistics	1,051	511	53	267	151	8	61	1,644	778	103	385	256	254	2	24	23	75
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	16,305	11,785	1,524	1,977	628	279	112	19,969	14,078	2,077	2,493	685	601	84	304	222	110
Military technologies and applied sciences	668	493	68	70	27	10	0	856	582	96	110	47	40	7	8	13	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	17,671	10,163	1,271	3,226	2,412	120	479	23,729	13,787	2,111	4,038	2,775	2,625	150	208	242	568
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2,016	1,321	292	268	77	26	32	2,366	1,457	350	372	88	64	24	38	21	40
Philosophy and religious studies	256	151	48	37	9	5	6	283	152	47	53	25	24	1	4	1	1
Physical sciences and science technologies	4,140	2,603	363	526	394	44	210	5,078	2,866	618	644	524	493	31	65	66	295
Precision production	2,787	2,388	116	145	71	52	15	3,254	2,741	153	216	79	68	11	39	20	6
Psychology	6,582	4,138	865	1,116	269	113	81	3,866	2,125	334	1,003	204	185	19	87	57	56
Public administration and social services	4,526	2,329	1,341	641	100	89	26	7,472	3,889	2,181	1,040	132	100	32	131	67	32
Social sciences and history	10,649	5,426	1,277	2,599	974	172	201	12,767	6,316	1,464	3,056	1,261	1,110	151	241	207	222
Social sciences	10,108	5,047	1,250	2,494	952	167	198	12,067	5,856	1,433	2,888	1,244	1,096	148	236	195	215
History	541	379	27	105	22	5	3	700	460	31	168	17	14	3	5	12	7
Theology and religious vocations	613	424	130	34	7	7	11	758	520	167	36	13	10	3	7	1	14
Transportation and materials moving	1,444	1,091	84	151	65	20	33	1,697	1,137	126	253	94	90	4	14	29	44
Visual and performing arts	19,567	12,945	1,809	2,521	1,237	174	881	21,379	13,668	2,029	2,940	1,277	1,186	91	194	267	1,004
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 326. Associate's degrees conferred to males by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	322,916	216,072	36,136	42,232	18,264	3,624	6,588	361,309	238,078	41,596	47,682	19,181	17,443	1,738	3,724	4,257	6,791
Agriculture and natural resources.....	3,783	3,467	43	164	20	75	14	4,089	3,822	35	123	26	18	8	51	17	15
Architecture and related services	266	126	15	85	29	2	9	310	146	14	108	34	34	0	2	0	6
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	75	10	27	10	4	23	1	60	10	5	15	2	1	1	28	0	0
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	851	448	76	149	109	17	52	1,116	576	92	219	169	152	17	11	14	35
Business.....	48,168	30,563	6,663	5,889	3,004	497	1,552	51,171	31,677	7,199	6,260	3,119	2,847	272	572	705	1,639
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,327	928	120	172	67	11	29	1,411	953	137	208	60	47	13	9	16	28
Communications technologies.....	3,038	2,170	380	288	105	26	69	2,774	1,932	390	269	86	81	5	22	45	30
Computer and information sciences	24,682	16,655	3,493	2,677	1,284	237	336	29,060	19,743	4,093	2,961	1,383	1,290	93	231	262	387
Construction trades	4,350	3,564	373	257	75	70	11	5,105	4,077	478	354	79	72	7	73	35	9
Education.....	2,352	1,646	303	244	45	84	30	2,733	1,900	311	307	57	45	12	95	27	36
Engineering	2,176	1,456	147	252	184	14	123	2,426	1,552	154	306	199	178	21	38	23	154
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields¹	27,562	19,536	3,125	3,300	1,121	251	229	31,094	22,208	3,616	3,441	1,026	941	85	332	250	221
English language and literature/letters	561	307	50	152	36	7	9	647	335	62	180	56	52	4	4	3	7
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	495	238	110	90	39	10	8	358	166	75	76	19	17	2	4	7	11
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	318	193	10	87	16	1	11	377	203	16	97	23	18	5	2	10	26
Health professions and related programs.....	25,904	16,692	3,066	2,957	2,466	280	443	30,073	19,380	3,649	3,478	2,479	2,283	196	275	407	405
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	19,876	14,251	1,928	2,939	482	198	78	23,931	16,252	2,597	3,796	711	579	132	202	302	71
Legal professions and studies	1,203	698	224	197	52	25	7	1,835	1,100	330	271	79	70	9	26	21	8
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	110,701	72,694	11,868	16,071	6,236	1,206	2,626	118,556	76,780	13,026	17,332	6,209	5,631	578	1,044	1,493	2,672
Library science.....	20	16	0	1	3	0	0	21	15	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics	725	355	46	179	96	7	42	1,024	521	55	226	139	137	2	14	14	55
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	15,479	11,227	1,407	1,878	594	263	110	18,998	13,455	1,933	2,369	663	581	82	269	205	104
Military technologies and applied sciences	531	405	44	56	19	7	0	693	481	72	88	38	33	5	5	9	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	6,960	4,216	458	1,106	925	42	213	8,905	5,401	620	1,436	1,057	1,008	49	78	90	223
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	1,223	802	199	145	49	14	14	1,432	863	253	200	55	35	20	20	12	29
Philosophy and religious studies	163	101	23	27	6	4	2	177	113	22	34	6	5	1	2	0	0
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,549	1,642	197	331	214	24	141	2,958	1,840	265	373	241	231	10	35	31	173
Precision production.....	2,609	2,235	109	138	71	45	11	3,024	2,556	141	202	73	63	10	29	17	6
Psychology	1,271	775	147	236	73	24	16	896	460	65	253	67	62	5	26	13	12
Public administration and social services	662	331	189	103	16	17	6	1,025	488	328	142	31	23	8	20	11	5
Social sciences and history	3,809	2,077	393	826	382	52	79	4,511	2,412	417	984	450	408	42	88	83	77
Social sciences.....	3,499	1,868	376	760	368	48	79	4,111	2,155	398	880	441	400	41	85	77	75
History.....	310	209	17	66	14	4	0	400	257	19	104	9	8	1	3	6	2
Theology and religious vocations	306	206	67	20	5	4	4	395	271	82	19	9	8	1	5	1	8
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,235	958	69	123	50	19	16	1,418	980	97	207	76	73	3	13	24	21
Visual and performing arts	7,686	5,084	767	1,083	387	68	297	8,706	5,410	967	1,343	459	419	40	99	110	318
Other and not classified.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 327. Associate's degrees conferred to females by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	526,536	336,791	77,769	69,979	25,757	6,713	9,527	581,018	366,032	87,107	77,934	26,695	24,031	2,664	6,449	7,018	9,783
Agriculture and natural resources.....	2,111	1,883	25	88	23	80	12	2,336	2,120	21	86	28	24	4	42	22	17
Architecture and related services	286	192	10	53	23	0	8	259	164	10	53	19	17	2	2	2	9
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	124	31	11	21	1	56	4	149	35	19	23	2	2	0	62	3	5
Biological and biomedical sciences	1,813	959	170	350	243	38	53	2,129	1,080	189	434	311	284	27	39	22	54
Business	85,203	51,336	15,532	10,015	4,673	1,195	2,452	88,815	52,515	16,702	10,341	4,582	4,132	450	1,088	1,084	2,503
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	1,512	959	158	240	71	15	69	1,640	1,002	149	298	93	84	9	11	14	73
Communications technologies.....	1,381	1,001	145	109	72	21	33	1,435	1,024	145	145	48	45	3	17	22	34
Computer and information sciences	7,784	4,654	1,760	766	334	105	165	8,617	5,307	1,818	769	364	323	41	118	73	168
Construction trades	267	185	39	28	11	2	2	297	205	40	31	4	4	0	5	9	3
Education.....	14,696	9,700	2,089	2,053	283	412	159	17,726	11,378	2,637	2,645	359	284	75	382	168	157
Engineering	332	181	25	53	38	6	29	399	242	33	61	30	29	1	5	2	26
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	4,288	2,770	689	509	188	67	65	4,427	2,892	680	517	161	146	15	61	60	56
English language and literature/letters	1,097	601	115	250	86	16	29	1,372	745	182	296	105	98	7	11	14	19
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	9,078	4,941	2,017	1,562	336	113	109	8,174	4,264	1,818	1,526	317	288	29	72	58	119
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,365	948	75	270	36	6	30	1,499	990	68	324	39	30	9	14	19	45
Health professions and related programs.....	151,782	107,317	21,072	13,698	6,800	1,517	1,378	171,758	119,691	24,375	16,035	7,045	6,372	673	1,529	1,801	1,282
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	17,384	9,308	4,209	3,274	281	239	73	20,992	10,996	5,070	3,895	328	248	80	264	368	71
Legal professions and studies	8,800	5,642	1,580	1,229	203	94	52	9,785	6,340	1,637	1,263	243	199	44	86	155	61
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	174,074	108,756	22,917	28,076	8,517	2,200	3,608	188,114	116,084	24,970	30,414	8,519	7,656	863	1,979	2,503	3,645
Library science.....	92	73	5	8	4	2	0	139	113	5	15	2	2	0	1	3	0
Mathematics and statistics	326	156	7	88	55	1	19	620	257	48	159	117	117	0	10	9	20
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	826	558	117	99	34	16	2	971	623	144	124	22	20	2	35	17	6
Military technologies and applied sciences	137	88	24	14	8	3	0	163	101	24	22	9	7	2	3	4	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	10,711	5,947	813	2,120	1,487	78	266	14,824	8,386	1,491	2,602	1,718	1,617	101	130	152	345
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	793	519	93	123	28	12	18	934	594	97	172	33	29	4	18	9	11
Philosophy and religious studies	93	50	25	10	3	1	4	106	39	25	19	19	19	0	2	1	1
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	1,591	961	166	195	180	20	69	2,120	1,026	353	271	283	262	21	30	35	122
Precision production.....	178	153	7	7	0	7	4	230	185	12	14	6	5	1	10	3	0
Psychology.....	5,311	3,363	718	880	196	89	65	2,970	1,665	269	750	137	123	14	61	44	44
Public administration and social services	3,864	1,998	1,152	538	84	72	20	6,447	3,401	1,853	898	101	77	24	111	56	27
Social sciences and history	6,840	3,349	884	1,773	592	120	122	8,256	3,904	1,047	2,072	811	702	109	153	124	145
Social sciences	6,609	3,179	874	1,734	584	119	119	7,956	3,701	1,035	2,008	803	696	107	151	118	140
History.....	231	170	10	39	8	1	3	300	203	12	64	8	6	2	2	6	5
Theology and religious vocations	307	218	63	14	2	3	7	363	249	85	17	4	2	2	2	0	6
Transportation and materials moving.....	209	133	15	28	15	1	17	279	157	29	46	18	17	1	1	5	23
Visual and performing arts	11,881	7,861	1,042	1,438	850	106	584	12,673	8,258	1,062	1,597	818	767	51	95	157	686
Other and not classified.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 328. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2010–11

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	917,900	807,688	58,636	18,743	13,793	3,326	—	15,714	100.0	89.5	6.5	2.1	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	934,800	807,319	60,673	21,832	18,794	3,593	—	22,589	100.0	88.5	6.7	2.4	2.1	0.4	—	
1990–91	1,094,538	914,093	66,375	37,342	42,529	4,583	—	29,616	100.0	85.8	6.2	3.5	4.0	0.4	—	
1994–95	1,160,134	914,610	87,236	54,230	60,502	6,610	—	36,946	100.0	81.4	7.8	4.8	5.4	0.6	—	
1995–96	1,164,792	905,846	91,496	58,351	64,433	6,976	—	37,690	100.0	80.4	8.1	5.2	5.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	1,172,879	900,809	94,349	62,509	68,859	7,425	—	38,928	100.0	79.4	8.3	5.5	6.1	0.7	—	
1997–98	1,184,406	901,344	98,251	66,005	71,678	7,903	—	39,225	100.0	78.7	8.6	5.8	6.3	0.7	—	
1998–99	1,202,239	909,562	101,910	69,735	74,126	8,658	—	38,248	100.0	78.1	8.8	6.0	6.4	0.7	—	
1999–2000	1,237,875	929,102	108,018	75,063	77,909	8,717	—	39,066	100.0	77.5	9.0	6.3	6.5	0.7	—	
2000–01	1,244,171	927,357	111,307	77,745	78,902	9,049	—	39,811	100.0	77.0	9.2	6.5	6.6	0.8	—	
2001–02	1,291,900	958,597	116,623	82,966	83,093	9,165	—	41,456	100.0	76.7	9.3	6.6	6.6	0.7	—	
2002–03	1,348,811	994,616	124,253	89,029	87,964	9,875	—	43,074	100.0	76.2	9.5	6.8	6.7	0.8	—	
2003–04	1,399,542	1,026,114	131,241	94,644	92,073	10,638	—	44,832	100.0	75.7	9.7	7.0	6.8	0.8	—	
2004–05	1,439,264	1,049,141	136,122	101,124	97,209	10,307	—	45,361	100.0	75.3	9.8	7.3	7.0	0.7	—	
2005–06	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	—	46,357	100.0	74.7	9.9	7.5	7.1	0.8	—	
2006–07	1,524,092	1,099,850	146,653	114,936	105,297	11,455	—	45,901	100.0	74.4	9.9	7.8	7.1	0.8	—	
2007–08	1,563,069	1,122,675	152,457	123,048	109,058	11,509	—	44,322	100.0	73.9	10.0	8.1	7.2	0.8	—	
2008–09	1,601,368	1,144,614	156,615	129,527	112,508	12,221	—	45,883	100.0	73.6	10.1	8.3	7.2	0.8	—	
2009–10	1,650,014	1,167,499	164,844	140,316	117,422	12,399	—	47,534	100.0	72.9	10.3	8.8	7.3	0.8	—	
2010–11	1,715,913	1,182,405	173,017	154,063	121,066	11,933	20,804	52,625	100.0	71.1	10.4	9.3	7.3	0.7	1.3	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	494,424	438,161	25,147	10,318	7,638	1,804	—	11,356	100.0	90.7	5.2	2.1	1.6	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	469,625	406,173	24,511	10,810	10,107	1,700	—	16,324	100.0	89.6	5.4	2.4	2.2	0.4	—	
1990–91	504,045	421,290	24,800	16,598	21,203	1,938	—	18,216	100.0	86.7	5.1	3.4	4.4	0.4	—	
1994–95	526,131	417,878	31,793	23,626	28,992	2,739	—	21,103	100.0	82.7	6.3	4.7	5.7	0.5	—	
1995–96	522,454	409,565	32,974	25,029	30,669	2,885	—	21,332	100.0	81.7	6.6	5.0	6.1	0.6	—	
1996–97	520,515	403,366	33,616	26,318	32,521	2,996	—	21,698	100.0	80.9	6.7	5.3	6.5	0.6	—	
1997–98	519,956	399,553	34,510	27,677	33,445	3,151	—	21,620	100.0	80.2	6.9	5.6	6.7	0.6	—	
1998–99	519,961	398,310	34,856	28,477	34,179	3,407	—	20,732	100.0	79.8	7.0	5.7	6.8	0.7	—	
1999–2000	530,367	402,954	37,029	30,304	35,853	3,463	—	20,764	100.0	79.1	7.3	5.9	7.0	0.7	—	
2000–01	531,840	401,780	38,103	31,368	35,865	3,700	—	21,024	100.0	78.7	7.5	6.1	7.0	0.7	—	
2001–02	549,816	414,892	39,196	32,951	37,660	3,624	—	21,493	100.0	78.5	7.4	6.2	7.1	0.7	—	
2002–03	573,258	430,248	41,494	35,101	40,230	3,870	—	22,315	100.0	78.1	7.5	6.4	7.3	0.7	—	
2003–04	595,425	445,483	43,851	37,288	41,360	4,244	—	23,199	100.0	77.9	7.7	6.5	7.2	0.7	—	
2004–05	613,000	456,592	45,810	39,490	43,711	4,143	—	23,254	100.0	77.4	7.8	6.7	7.4	0.7	—	
2005–06	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	—	23,228	100.0	77.0	7.9	6.9	7.5	0.7	—	
2006–07	649,570	480,558	49,685	44,750	47,582	4,505	—	22,490	100.0	76.6	7.9	7.1	7.6	0.7	—	
2007–08	667,928	492,137	52,247	47,884	49,485	4,523	—	21,652	100.0	76.1	8.1	7.4	7.7	0.7	—	
2008–09	685,382	503,357	53,473	50,629	50,741	4,849	—	22,333	100.0	75.9	8.1	7.6	7.7	0.7	—	
2009–10	706,633	513,717	56,171	55,092	53,377	4,875	—	23,401	100.0	75.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	0.7	—	
2010–11	734,133	519,883	59,119	60,742	55,290	4,798	8,123	26,178	100.0	73.4	8.4	8.6	7.8	0.7	1.1	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	423,476	369,527	33,489	8,425	6,155	1,522	—	4,358	100.0	88.2	8.0	2.0	1.5	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	465,175	401,146	36,162	11,022	8,687	1,893	—	6,265	100.0	87.4	7.9	2.4	1.9	0.4	—	
1990–91	590,493	492,803	41,575	20,744	21,326	2,645	—	11,400	100.0	85.1	7.2	3.6	3.7	0.5	—	
1994–95	634,003	496,732	55,443	30,604	31,510	3,871	—	15,843	100.0	80.4	9.0	5.0	5.1	0.6	—	
1995–96	642,338	496,281	58,522	33,322	33,764	4,091	—	16,358	100.0	79.3	9.3	5.3	5.4	0.7	—	
1996–97	652,364	497,443	60,733	36,191	36,338	4,429	—	17,230	100.0	78.3	9.6	5.7	5.7	0.7	—	
1997–98	664,450	501,791	63,741	38,328	38,233	4,752	—	17,605	100.0	77.6	9.9	5.9	5.9	0.7	—	
1998–99	682,278	511,252	67,054	41,258	39,947	5,251	—	17,516	100.0	76.9	10.1	6.2	6.0	0.8	—	
1999–2000	707,508	526,148	70,989	44,759	42,056	5,254	—	18,302	100.0	76.3	10.3	6.5	6.1	0.8	—	
2000–01	712,331	525,577	73,204	46,377	43,037	5,349	—	18,787	100.0	75.8	10.6	6.7	6.2	0.8	—	
2001–02	742,084	543,705	77,427	50,015	45,433	5,541	—	19,963	100.0	75.3	10.7	6.9	6.3	0.8	—	
2002–03	775,553	564,368	82,759	53,928	47,734	6,005	—	20,759	100.0	74.8	11.0	7.1	6.3	0.8	—	
2003–04	804,117	580,631	87,390	57,356	50,713	6,394	—	21,633	100.0	74.2	11.2	7.3	6.5	0.8	—	
2004–05	826,264	592,549	90,312	61,634	53,498	6,164	—	22,107	100.0	73.7	11.2	7.7	6.7	0.8	—	
2005–06	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	—	23,129	100.0	73.1	11.3	7.9	6.8	0.8	—	
2006–07	874,522	619,292	96,968	70,186	57,715	6,950	—	23,411	100.0	72.8	11.4	8.2	6.8	0.8	—	
2007–08	895,141	630,538	100,210	75,164	59,573	6,986	—	22,670	100.0	72.3	11.5	8.6	6.8	0.8	—	
2008–09	915,986	641,257	103,142	78,898	61,767	7,372	—	23,550	100.0	71.9	11.6	8.8	6.9	0.8	—	
2009–10	943,381	653,782	108,673	85,224	64,045	7,524	—	24,133	100.0	71.1	11.8	9.3	7.0	0.8	—	
2010–11	981,780	662,522	113,898	93,321	65,776	7,135	12,681	26,447	100.0	69.3	11.9	9.8	6.9	0.7	1.3	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 1,121 males and 528 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.²Excludes 258 males and 82 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for stu-

dents whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 329. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	1,650,014	1,167,499	164,844	140,316	117,422	12,399	47,534	1,715,913	1,182,405	173,017	154,063	121,066	116,794	4,272	11,933	20,804	52,625
Agriculture and natural resources	26,336	22,430	829	1,249	1,180	243	405	28,623	24,278	811	1,469	1,121	1,080	41	240	268	436
Architecture and related services	10,051	6,983	500	1,175	911	61	421	9,832	6,619	493	1,228	874	857	17	51	116	451
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	8,621	4,757	1,173	1,266	1,053	178	194	9,100	4,534	1,447	1,446	986	943	43	206	266	215
Biological and biomedical sciences	86,400	55,235	6,714	6,363	15,027	573	2,488	90,003	56,460	6,885	6,960	15,234	15,008	226	567	1,178	2,719
Business	358,293	241,716	41,874	30,176	26,316	2,293	15,918	365,093	238,786	42,572	32,394	27,510	26,583	927	2,269	3,541	18,021
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	81,266	60,678	8,410	6,433	3,640	492	1,613	83,274	60,577	8,761	6,958	3,674	3,492	182	486	1,008	1,810
Communications technologies	4,782	3,391	478	455	304	33	121	4,858	3,360	519	494	264	257	7	27	69	125
Computer and information sciences	39,589	26,565	4,565	2,942	3,372	279	1,866	43,072	28,031	4,914	3,390	3,916	3,804	112	251	545	2,025
Construction trades	273	258	2	5	6	2	0	328	295	8	11	8	5	3	1	1	4
Education	101,265	84,474	6,808	6,109	1,990	898	986	103,992	85,234	7,115	6,585	2,290	1,843	447	856	787	1,125
Engineering	72,654	50,456	3,236	5,043	9,011	388	4,520	76,376	51,718	3,245	5,549	9,344	9,220	124	334	925	5,261
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	15,596	11,858	1,452	1,062	656	137	431	16,187	11,989	1,506	1,229	711	694	17	155	137	460
English language and literature/letters	53,231	41,617	4,028	4,090	2,614	361	521	52,744	40,147	3,942	4,507	2,473	2,367	106	332	786	557
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	21,818	16,065	2,457	1,633	1,155	219	289	22,444	16,065	2,623	1,837	1,171	1,132	39	196	238	314
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	21,516	15,227	880	3,545	1,344	125	395	21,706	14,821	922	3,684	1,321	1,297	24	128	384	446
Health professions and related programs	129,634	93,675	15,046	8,826	9,048	976	2,063	143,430	102,055	17,119	9,882	9,914	9,506	408	963	1,412	2,085
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	43,667	26,452	8,720	6,388	1,386	406	315	47,602	28,088	9,687	7,241	1,349	1,225	124	439	538	260
Legal professions and studies	3,886	2,493	687	408	228	37	33	4,429	2,769	787	547	219	211	8	26	53	28
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	46,953	31,707	6,815	4,514	1,765	531	1,621	46,727	31,056	6,853	4,911	1,680	1,552	128	532	632	1,063
Library science	85	79	2	3	1	0	0	96	85	3	3	3	3	0	0	2	0
Mathematics and statistics	16,030	11,510	854	1,027	1,671	81	887	17,182	11,836	840	1,158	1,858	1,822	36	85	216	1,189
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	206	167	9	11	12	0	7	226	158	13	18	14	13	1	4	1	18
Military technologies and applied sciences	56	47	3	5	0	1	0	64	43	16	2	0	0	0	2	1	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	37,648	25,817	3,687	4,648	2,467	341	688	42,228	28,286	4,375	5,254	2,656	2,557	99	352	516	789
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	33,318	25,678	3,257	2,371	1,260	279	473	35,924	26,998	3,548	2,763	1,363	1,246	117	284	394	574
Philosophy and religious studies	12,504	9,740	849	910	742	88	175	12,836	9,752	963	970	689	660	29	79	191	192
Physical sciences and science technologies	23,379	17,245	1,290	1,279	2,464	168	933	24,712	17,842	1,329	1,466	2,538	2,491	47	149	340	1,048
Precision production	29	20	0	1	6	0	2	43	29	0	4	5	5	0	0	0	5
Psychology	97,216	65,521	11,981	10,517	6,701	806	1,690	100,893	66,122	12,397	11,629	6,797	6,583	214	691	1,580	1,677
Public administration and social services	25,414	15,053	5,745	3,045	912	327	332	26,774	15,336	6,093	3,305	968	876	92	293	497	282
Social sciences and history	172,780	119,767	15,976	16,823	13,860	1,356	4,998	177,144	118,979	16,682	18,108	13,670	13,261	409	1,238	2,556	5,911
Social sciences	137,582	90,860	14,313	14,035	12,533	1,086	4,755	142,145	90,734	15,051	15,192	12,442	12,077	365	1,001	2,073	5,652
History	35,198	28,907	1,663	2,788	1,327	270	243	34,999	28,245	1,631	2,916	1,228	1,184	44	237	483	259
Theology and religious vocations	8,718	7,366	560	361	209	53	169	9,074	7,555	585	380	240	215	25	39	58	217
Transportation and materials moving	4,998	3,954	358	362	195	39	90	4,941	3,812	285	379	215	206	9	42	58	150
Visual and performing arts	91,802	69,498	5,599	7,271	5,916	628	2,890	93,956	68,690	5,679	8,302	5,991	5,780	211	616	1,510	3,168
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 330. Bachelor's degrees conferred to males by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	706,633	513,717	56,171	55,092	53,377	4,875	23,401	734,133	519,883	59,119	60,742	55,290	53,590	1,700	4,798	8,123	26,178
Agriculture and natural resources.....	13,519	11,743	374	580	487	133	202	14,675	12,705	394	658	474	453	21	119	118	207
Architecture and related services.....	5,694	4,047	295	684	444	32	192	5,696	3,981	295	726	393	384	9	27	59	215
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	2,694	1,504	355	393	320	58	64	2,801	1,409	449	412	305	290	15	86	68	72
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	35,865	23,695	2,022	2,557	6,347	241	1,003	36,892	23,681	2,011	2,777	6,657	6,565	92	242	471	1,053
Business.....	183,301	130,944	15,818	13,856	13,351	1,063	8,269	187,081	129,878	16,339	15,002	13,832	13,370	462	1,081	1,668	9,281
Communication, journalism, and related programs..	28,595	21,710	2,924	2,099	1,164	193	505	29,515	21,936	3,013	2,316	1,212	1,144	68	156	311	571
Communications technologies.....	3,445	2,508	293	348	192	26	78	3,508	2,478	334	355	184	181	3	22	50	85
Computer and information sciences.....	32,410	22,585	3,091	2,408	2,654	207	1,465	35,478	23,907	3,411	2,762	3,122	3,026	96	210	435	1,631
Construction trades	261	247	2	4	6	2	0	303	273	7	9	8	5	3	1	1	4
Education.....	20,726	17,200	1,634	1,049	418	177	248	21,195	17,350	1,692	1,097	449	398	51	187	156	264
Engineering	59,360	42,173	2,390	3,966	6,942	304	3,585	62,119	42,980	2,401	4,391	7,214	7,117	97	250	687	4,196
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields¹	14,014	10,861	1,160	936	568	121	368	14,469	10,929	1,235	1,076	600	584	16	129	115	385
English language and literature/letters	17,050	13,656	1,048	1,296	779	106	165	16,916	13,178	1,031	1,470	729	705	24	103	246	159
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,686	1,896	363	165	186	16	60	2,762	1,829	401	231	181	175	6	33	24	63
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	6,610	4,833	225	992	415	38	107	6,720	4,772	260	1,022	385	374	11	48	103	130
Health professions and related programs.....	19,306	12,987	2,107	1,600	2,029	142	441	21,536	14,469	2,361	1,650	2,239	2,162	77	160	202	455
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting.....	22,265	15,202	3,085	2,828	811	191	148	24,361	16,268	3,490	3,235	808	740	68	214	225	121
Legal professions and studies	1,096	739	134	126	77	9	11	1,317	882	174	145	82	79	3	9	17	8
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	16,619	11,878	2,150	1,230	586	172	603	16,488	11,422	2,331	1,329	547	494	53	175	223	461
Library science	11	10	1	0	0	0	0	13	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics.....	9,087	6,488	417	609	998	43	532	9,783	6,759	418	654	1,113	1,094	19	49	119	671
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	198	162	8	11	12	0	5	209	147	13	14	13	12	1	4	1	17
Military technologies and applied sciences	54	46	3	4	0	1	0	50	35	10	2	0	0	0	2	1	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	12,129	8,720	1,090	1,084	864	97	274	13,602	9,488	1,327	1,299	917	870	47	114	155	302
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	17,621	13,332	1,913	1,317	665	138	256	18,936	14,025	2,029	1,485	743	683	60	164	184	306
Philosophy and religious studies.....	7,910	6,276	456	582	426	60	110	8,149	6,317	499	647	399	381	18	46	115	126
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	13,862	10,695	566	688	1,293	102	518	14,782	11,130	590	851	1,327	1,301	26	87	195	602
Precision production.....	19	16	0	0	3	0	0	22	19	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Psychology	22,275	15,373	2,219	2,263	1,849	206	365	23,229	15,563	2,338	2,500	1,916	1,866	50	147	363	402
Public administration and social services.....	4,578	2,862	863	488	232	66	67	4,908	2,978	899	572	243	226	17	44	102	70
Social sciences and history.....	87,406	64,114	6,042	7,370	6,708	618	2,554	89,814	64,249	6,303	7,944	6,600	6,413	187	591	1,143	2,984
Social sciences.....	66,527	46,639	5,218	5,790	6,003	461	2,416	68,991	47,057	5,523	6,274	5,934	5,769	165	450	896	2,857
History.....	20,879	17,475	824	1,580	705	157	138	20,823	17,192	780	1,670	666	644	22	141	247	127
Theology and religious vocations	5,756	4,946	315	224	121	33	117	6,118	5,218	325	218	156	142	14	28	29	144
Transportation and materials moving.....	4,443	3,531	319	320	162	33	78	4,345	3,393	239	334	182	174	8	34	47	116
Visual and performing arts	35,768	26,738	2,489	3,015	2,268	247	1,011	36,341	26,223	2,499	3,558	2,259	2,181	78	236	490	1,076
Other and not classified.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related services and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 331. Bachelor's degrees conferred to females by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	943,381	653,782	108,673	85,224	64,045	7,524	24,133	981,780	662,522	113,898	93,321	65,776	63,204	2,572	7,135	12,681	26,447
Agriculture and natural resources.....	12,817	10,687	455	669	693	110	203	13,948	11,573	417	811	647	627	20	121	150	229
Architecture and related services	4,357	2,936	205	491	467	29	229	4,136	2,638	198	502	481	473	8	24	57	236
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	5,927	3,253	818	873	733	120	130	6,299	3,125	998	1,034	681	653	28	120	198	143
Biological and biomedical sciences	50,535	31,540	4,692	3,806	8,680	332	1,485	53,111	32,779	4,874	4,183	8,577	8,443	134	325	707	1,666
Business	174,992	110,772	26,056	16,320	12,965	1,230	7,649	178,012	108,908	26,233	17,392	13,678	13,213	465	1,188	1,873	8,740
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	52,671	38,968	5,486	4,334	2,476	299	1,108	53,759	38,641	5,748	4,642	2,462	2,348	114	330	697	1,239
Communications technologies.....	1,337	883	185	107	112	7	43	1,350	882	185	139	80	76	4	5	19	40
Computer and information sciences	7,179	3,980	1,474	534	718	72	401	7,594	4,124	1,503	628	794	778	16	41	110	394
Construction trades	12	11	0	1	0	0	0	25	22	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education.....	80,539	67,274	5,174	5,060	1,572	721	738	82,797	67,884	5,423	5,488	1,841	1,445	396	669	631	861
Engineering	13,294	8,283	846	1,077	2,069	84	935	14,257	8,738	844	1,158	2,130	2,103	27	84	238	1,065
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	1,582	997	292	126	88	16	63	1,718	1,060	271	153	111	110	1	26	22	75
English language and literature/letters	36,181	27,961	2,980	2,794	1,835	255	356	35,828	26,969	2,911	3,037	1,744	1,662	82	229	540	398
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	19,132	14,169	2,094	1,468	969	203	229	19,682	14,236	2,222	1,606	990	957	33	163	214	251
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	14,906	10,394	655	2,553	929	87	288	14,986	10,049	662	2,662	936	923	13	80	281	316
Health professions and related programs	110,328	80,688	12,939	7,226	7,019	834	1,622	121,894	87,586	14,758	8,232	7,675	7,344	331	803	1,210	1,630
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting.....	21,402	11,250	5,635	3,560	575	215	167	23,241	11,820	6,197	4,006	541	485	56	225	313	139
Legal professions and studies	2,790	1,754	553	282	151	28	22	3,112	1,887	613	402	137	132	5	17	36	20
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	30,334	19,829	4,665	3,284	1,179	359	1,018	30,239	19,634	4,522	3,582	1,133	1,058	75	357	409	602
Library science	74	69	1	3	1	0	0	83	73	2	3	3	3	0	0	2	0
Mathematics and statistics	6,943	5,022	437	418	673	38	355	7,399	5,077	422	504	745	728	17	36	97	518
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	8	5	1	0	0	0	2	17	11	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	1
Military technologies and applied sciences	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	14	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	25,519	17,097	2,597	3,564	1,603	244	414	28,626	18,798	3,048	3,955	1,739	1,687	52	238	361	487
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	15,697	12,346	1,344	1,054	595	141	217	16,988	12,973	1,519	1,278	620	563	57	120	210	268
Philosophy and religious studies.....	4,594	3,464	393	328	316	28	65	4,687	3,435	464	323	290	279	11	33	76	66
Physical sciences and science technologies	9,517	6,550	724	591	1,171	66	415	9,930	6,712	739	615	1,211	1,190	21	62	145	446
Precision production	10	4	0	1	3	0	2	21	10	0	3	4	4	0	0	0	4
Psychology	74,941	50,148	9,762	8,254	4,852	600	1,325	77,664	50,559	10,059	9,129	4,881	4,717	164	544	1,217	1,275
Public administration and social services	20,836	12,191	4,882	2,557	680	261	265	21,866	12,358	5,194	2,733	725	650	75	249	395	212
Social sciences and history	85,374	55,653	9,934	9,453	7,152	738	2,444	87,330	54,730	10,379	10,164	7,070	6,848	222	647	1,413	2,927
Social sciences	71,055	44,221	9,095	8,245	6,530	625	2,339	73,154	43,677	9,528	8,918	6,508	6,308	200	551	1,177	2,795
History.....	14,319	11,432	839	1,208	622	113	105	14,176	11,053	851	1,246	562	540	22	96	236	132
Theology and religious vocations	2,962	2,420	245	137	88	20	52	2,956	2,337	260	162	84	73	11	11	29	73
Transportation and materials moving.....	555	423	39	42	33	6	12	596	419	46	45	33	32	1	8	11	34
Visual and performing arts	56,034	42,760	3,110	4,256	3,648	381	1,879	57,615	42,467	3,180	4,744	3,732	3,599	133	380	1,020	2,092
Other and not classified.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 332. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2010–11

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ¹	322,463	271,402	21,252	6,136	5,127	1,018	—	17,528	100.0	89.0	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	—	
1980–81 ²	301,081	247,475	17,436	6,534	6,348	1,044	—	22,244	100.0	88.8	6.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	—	
1990–91	342,863	265,927	17,023	8,981	11,869	1,189	—	37,874	100.0	87.2	5.6	2.9	3.9	0.4	—	
1994–95	403,609	297,988	24,662	13,037	17,164	1,636	—	49,122	100.0	84.1	7.0	3.7	4.8	0.5	—	
1995–96	412,180	302,790	26,323	14,553	18,505	1,793	—	48,216	100.0	83.2	7.2	4.0	5.1	0.5	—	
1996–97	425,260	309,637	28,875	15,560	19,372	1,954	—	49,862	100.0	82.5	7.7	4.1	5.2	0.5	—	
1997–98	436,037	312,752	30,703	16,370	21,415	2,068	—	52,729	100.0	81.6	8.0	4.3	5.6	0.5	—	
1998–99	446,038	318,555	33,010	17,781	22,262	2,075	—	52,355	100.0	80.9	8.4	4.5	5.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000	463,185	324,990	36,606	19,379	23,523	2,263	—	56,424	100.0	79.9	9.0	4.8	5.8	0.6	—	
2000–01	473,502	324,211	38,853	21,661	24,544	2,496	—	61,737	100.0	78.7	9.4	5.3	6.0	0.6	—	
2001–02	487,313	331,427	41,006	22,517	25,681	2,632	—	64,050	100.0	78.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	0.6	—	
2002–03	518,699	346,003	45,150	25,200	27,492	2,886	—	71,968	100.0	77.5	10.1	5.6	6.2	0.6	—	
2003–04	564,272	373,448	51,402	29,806	31,202	3,206	—	75,208	100.0	76.4	10.5	6.1	6.4	0.7	—	
2004–05	580,151	383,246	55,330	31,639	33,042	3,310	—	73,584	100.0	75.7	10.9	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2005–06	599,731	397,439	59,806	32,567	34,289	3,519	—	72,111	100.0	75.3	11.3	6.2	6.5	0.7	—	
2006–07	610,597	403,562	63,412	34,967	36,491	3,589	—	68,576	100.0	74.5	11.7	6.5	6.7	0.7	—	
2007–08	630,666	413,179	65,914	36,972	37,722	3,777	—	73,102	100.0	74.1	11.8	6.6	6.8	0.7	—	
2008–09	662,079	427,891	70,839	39,582	40,257	3,777	—	79,733	100.0	73.5	12.2	6.8	6.9	0.6	—	
2009–10	693,025	445,038	76,458	43,535	42,702	3,960	—	81,332	100.0	72.8	12.5	7.1	7.0	0.6	—	
2010–11	730,635	462,903	80,706	46,787	43,728	3,948	6,700	85,863	100.0	71.8	12.5	7.3	6.8	0.6	1.0	
Males																
1976–77 ¹	172,703	144,042	7,970	3,328	3,128	565	—	13,670	100.0	90.6	5.0	2.1	2.0	0.4	—	
1980–81 ²	151,602	120,927	6,418	3,155	3,830	507	—	16,765	100.0	89.7	4.8	2.3	2.8	0.4	—	
1990–91	160,842	117,993	6,201	4,017	6,765	495	—	25,371	100.0	87.1	4.6	3.0	5.0	0.4	—	
1994–95	183,043	127,722	8,395	5,593	9,195	670	—	31,468	100.0	84.3	5.5	3.7	6.1	0.4	—	
1995–96	183,481	128,325	8,758	5,940	9,644	713	—	30,101	100.0	83.7	5.7	3.9	6.3	0.5	—	
1996–97	185,270	128,946	9,252	6,335	9,488	743	—	30,506	100.0	83.3	6.0	4.1	6.1	0.5	—	
1997–98	188,718	128,987	9,978	6,612	10,500	792	—	31,849	100.0	82.2	6.4	4.2	6.7	0.5	—	
1998–99	190,230	129,912	10,346	7,044	10,638	794	—	31,496	100.0	81.8	6.5	4.4	6.7	0.5	—	
1999–2000	196,129	131,221	11,642	7,738	11,299	845	—	33,384	100.0	80.6	7.2	4.8	6.9	0.5	—	
2000–01	197,770	128,516	11,878	8,371	11,561	925	—	36,519	100.0	79.7	7.4	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2001–02	202,604	131,316	12,119	8,539	11,956	995	—	37,679	100.0	79.6	7.3	5.2	7.2	0.6	—	
2002–03	215,172	135,938	13,224	9,389	12,704	1,043	—	42,874	100.0	78.9	7.7	5.4	7.4	0.6	—	
2003–04	233,056	146,369	15,027	10,929	14,551	1,137	—	45,043	100.0	77.9	8.0	5.8	7.7	0.6	—	
2004–05	237,155	150,076	16,136	11,501	15,238	1,167	—	43,037	100.0	77.3	8.3	5.9	7.8	0.6	—	
2005–06	241,656	153,666	17,384	11,739	16,031	1,252	—	41,584	100.0	76.8	8.7	5.9	8.0	0.6	—	
2006–07	242,189	154,241	18,333	12,473	16,728	1,275	—	39,139	100.0	76.0	9.0	6.1	8.2	0.6	—	
2007–08	250,169	157,596	18,761	13,189	17,476	1,293	—	41,854	100.0	75.7	9.0	6.3	8.4	0.6	—	
2008–09	263,538	162,994	20,174	14,324	18,724	1,350	—	45,972	100.0	74.9	9.3	6.6	8.6	0.6	—	
2009–10	275,197	170,203	22,120	15,525	19,535	1,415	—	46,399	100.0	74.4	9.7	6.8	8.5	0.6	—	
2010–11	291,551	177,780	23,741	17,213	20,050	1,409	2,594	48,764	100.0	73.2	9.8	7.1	8.3	0.6	1.1	
Females																
1976–77 ¹	149,760	127,360	13,282	2,808	1,999	453	—	3,858	100.0	87.3	9.1	1.9	1.4	0.3	—	
1980–81 ²	149,479	126,548	11,018	3,379	2,518	537	—	5,479	100.0	87.9	7.7	2.3	1.7	0.4	—	
1990–91	182,021	147,934	10,822	4,964	5,104	694	—	12,503	100.0	87.3	6.4	2.9	3.0	0.4	—	
1994–95	220,566	170,266	16,267	7,444	7,969	966	—	17,654	100.0	83.9	8.0	3.7	3.9	0.5	—	
1995–96	228,699	174,465	17,565	8,613	8,861	1,080	—	18,115	100.0	82.8	8.3	4.1	4.2	0.5	—	
1996–97	239,990	180,691	19,623	9,225	9,884	1,211	—	19,356	100.0	81.9	8.9	4.2	4.5	0.5	—	
1997–98	247,319	183,765	20,725	9,758	10,915	1,276	—	20,880	100.0	81.2	9.2	4.3	4.8	0.6	—	
1998–99	255,808	188,643	22,664	10,737	11,624	1,281	—	20,859	100.0	80.3	9.6	4.6	4.9	0.5	—	
1999–2000	267,056	193,769	24,964	11,641	12,224	1,418	—	23,040	100.0	79.4	10.2	4.8	5.0	0.6	—	
2000–01	275,732	195,695	26,975	13,290	12,983	1,571	—	25,218	100.0	78.1	10.8	5.3	5.2	0.6	—	
2001–02	284,709	200,111	28,887	13,978	13,725	1,637	—	26,371	100.0	77.5	11.2	5.4	5.3	0.6	—	
2002–03	303,527	210,065	31,926	15,811	14,788	1,843	—	29,094	100.0	76.5	11.6	5.8	5.4	0.7	—	
2003–04	331,216	227,079	36,375	18,877	16,651	2,069	—	30,165	100.0	75.4	12.1	6.3	5.5	0.7	—	
2004–05	342,996	233,170	39,194	20,138	17,804	2,143	—	30,547	100.0	74.6	12.5	6.4	5.7	0.7	—	
2005–06	358,075	243,773	42,422	20,828	18,258	2,267	—	30,527	100.0	74.4	13.0	6.4	5.6	0.7	—	
2006–07	368,408	249,321	45,079	22,494	19,763	2,314	—	29,437	100.0	73.6	13.3	6.6	5.8	0.7	—	
2007–08	380,497	255,583	47,153	23,783	20,246	2,484	—	31,248	100.0	73.2	13.5	6.8	5.8	0.7	—	
2008–09	398,541	264,897	50,665	25,258	21,533	2,427	—	33,761	100.0	72.6	13.9	6.9	5.9	0.7	—	
2009–10	417,828	274,835	54,338	28,010	23,167	2,545	—	34,933	100.0	71.8	14.2	7.3	6.1	0.7	—	
2010–11	439,084	285,123	56,965	29,574	23,678	2,539	4,106	37,099	100.0	70.9	14.2	7.4	5.9	0.6	1.0	

—Not available.

¹Excludes 387 males and 175 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.²Excludes 1,377 males and 179 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate

race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 333. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	693,025	445,038	76,458	43,535	42,702	3,960	81,332	730,635	462,903	80,706	46,787	43,728	42,381	1,347	3,948	6,700	85,863
Agriculture and natural resources	5,211	3,849	176	199	195	46	746	5,773	4,166	218	222	233	229	4	38	53	843
Architecture and related services	7,280	4,826	348	439	509	28	1,130	7,788	5,017	336	538	549	542	7	37	72	1,239
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,775	955	176	198	146	32	268	1,914	1,071	213	200	115	109	6	26	34	255
Biological and biomedical sciences	10,725	6,273	608	523	1,441	54	1,826	11,327	6,461	691	600	1,464	1,437	27	46	129	1,936
Business	177,684	101,058	25,237	10,747	15,403	955	24,284	187,213	105,520	26,712	11,680	15,378	14,906	472	921	1,618	25,384
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	7,636	4,779	821	491	375	41	1,129	8,303	5,136	868	577	365	359	6	38	106	1,213
Communications technologies	463	211	37	31	22	2	160	502	214	46	23	27	27	0	2	0	190
Computer and information sciences	17,953	6,174	1,324	694	1,752	54	7,955	19,446	6,501	1,417	688	1,926	1,893	33	56	125	8,733
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	182,139	138,974	19,258	12,985	5,054	1,060	4,808	185,009	139,909	19,816	12,925	5,002	4,679	323	1,088	1,507	4,762
Engineering	35,088	13,427	1,063	1,298	4,006	87	15,207	38,719	14,807	1,139	1,547	4,102	4,081	21	73	298	16,753
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	4,258	1,997	322	275	295	27	1,342	4,515	2,190	372	220	373	372	1	29	46	1,285
English language and literature/letters	9,201	7,474	478	504	312	63	370	9,476	7,529	462	566	347	334	13	69	148	355
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,580	1,808	333	135	98	21	185	2,918	2,056	412	152	77	76	1	17	22	182
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	3,755	2,099	84	567	213	36	756	3,727	2,114	79	592	166	163	3	21	36	719
Health professions and related programs	69,084	48,256	7,872	3,935	5,324	454	3,243	75,579	52,288	8,452	4,547	5,823	5,689	134	481	545	3,443
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	6,714	4,215	1,497	612	199	63	128	7,433	4,664	1,715	640	197	176	21	56	50	111
Legal professions and studies	5,734	1,861	320	222	289	28	3,014	6,300	2,185	386	287	365	361	4	21	42	3,014
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	3,804	2,797	366	232	143	27	239	3,971	2,859	378	206	187	181	6	24	56	261
Library science	7,448	6,217	369	449	279	42	92	7,727	6,474	381	372	284	280	4	45	48	123
Mathematics and statistics	5,634	2,532	166	167	472	12	2,285	5,843	2,636	171	220	521	517	4	16	37	2,242
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	5,973	4,039	462	426	368	51	627	6,748	4,576	543	495	374	356	18	39	84	637
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	5,617	4,296	546	232	146	27	370	6,553	4,882	631	334	174	156	18	38	73	421
Philosophy and religious studies	2,043	1,512	157	84	113	18	159	1,833	1,400	121	79	54	52	2	10	30	139
Physical sciences and science technologies	6,063	3,621	162	213	389	19	1,659	6,386	3,707	185	268	404	394	10	28	46	1,748
Precision production	10	8	1	0	0	0	1	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Psychology	23,752	16,500	3,248	2,018	995	151	840	25,051	17,066	3,425	2,255	979	928	51	151	292	883
Public administration and social services	35,729	21,810	6,869	3,395	1,588	292	1,775	38,634	22,912	7,344	3,696	1,654	1,561	93	340	618	2,070
Social sciences and history	20,222	12,941	1,638	1,158	1,025	130	3,330	21,084	13,469	1,404	1,362	1,020	997	23	108	301	3,420
Social sciences	16,368	9,664	1,508	958	933	104	3,201	17,081	10,096	1,278	1,129	935	915	20	84	252	3,307
History	3,854	3,277	130	200	92	26	129	4,003	3,373	126	233	85	82	3	24	49	113
Theology and religious vocations	12,824	9,048	1,733	426	645	50	922	13,191	9,088	1,817	507	648	618	30	60	83	988
Transportation and materials moving	1,074	863	74	69	35	10	23	1,390	1,105	92	85	41	39	2	8	18	41
Visual and performing arts	15,552	10,618	713	811	871	80	2,459	16,277	10,897	880	904	879	869	10	62	183	2,472
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 334. Master's degrees conferred to males by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	275,197	170,203	22,120	15,525	19,535	1,415	46,399	291,551	177,780	23,741	17,213	20,050	19,508	542	1,409	2,594	48,764
Agriculture and natural resources	2,509	1,901	75	86	79	22	346	2,750	1,994	95	103	90	88	2	14	20	434
Architecture and related services	4,012	2,789	176	259	216	12	560	4,265	2,926	182	284	230	226	4	16	38	589
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	654	361	60	86	45	7	95	723	420	58	76	52	50	2	9	12	96
Biological and biomedical sciences	4,611	2,750	193	210	656	27	775	4,871	2,832	238	241	670	658	12	20	61	809
Business	96,709	58,801	8,964	5,495	8,682	474	14,293	101,450	61,000	9,767	6,082	8,676	8,432	244	445	888	14,592
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	2,410	1,641	189	145	98	14	323	2,520	1,684	206	163	109	106	3	18	33	307
Communications technologies	249	134	10	13	8	1	83	300	139	24	11	13	13	0	0	0	113
Computer and information sciences	13,017	4,828	772	537	1,193	42	5,645	13,956	5,042	856	499	1,281	1,256	25	43	82	6,153
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	41,296	31,858	4,069	2,833	1,050	275	1,211	42,022	31,972	4,178	2,924	1,125	1,043	82	253	345	1,225
Engineering	27,281	10,952	743	982	2,934	61	11,609	30,090	12,024	804	1,178	2,923	2,905	18	59	239	12,863
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	3,240	1,587	215	211	212	24	991	3,328	1,689	231	168	250	249	1	25	36	929
English language and literature/letters	3,006	2,486	112	188	85	25	110	3,137	2,598	97	184	87	85	2	30	47	94
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	362	256	44	15	10	1	36	395	263	44	21	16	16	0	4	1	46
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,254	754	27	183	59	10	221	1,256	762	24	185	43	42	1	11	11	220
Health professions and related programs	12,871	8,217	1,249	800	1,348	77	1,180	14,041	8,855	1,287	931	1,472	1,455	17	100	119	1,277
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	3,140	2,205	489	255	89	27	75	3,416	2,370	588	273	80	72	8	25	21	59
Legal professions and studies	2,803	978	101	98	125	14	1,487	3,054	1,116	141	126	192	189	3	7	13	1,459
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	1,522	1,129	112	84	66	7	124	1,619	1,165	115	84	97	96	1	14	18	126
Library science	1,394	1,156	61	87	61	6	23	1,483	1,257	61	63	47	47	0	8	9	38
Mathematics and statistics	3,376	1,564	113	113	253	4	1,329	3,453	1,642	96	146	300	298	2	8	23	1,238
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	2,118	1,479	131	127	115	10	256	2,561	1,712	186	189	136	129	7	14	29	295
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	3,032	2,307	301	121	86	12	205	3,585	2,686	348	185	93	81	12	23	39	211
Philosophy and religious studies	1,298	982	86	51	80	12	87	1,166	916	55	53	28	26	2	4	19	91
Physical sciences and science technologies	3,652	2,200	78	120	216	11	1,027	3,907	2,292	96	166	224	220	4	21	26	1,082
Precision production	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	4,797	3,520	493	369	183	37	195	5,118	3,601	545	469	214	204	10	36	56	197
Public administration and social services	8,865	5,334	1,446	797	385	69	834	9,793	5,826	1,514	889	418	381	37	76	134	936
Social sciences and history	9,963	6,653	604	500	439	60	1,707	10,578	7,115	550	657	406	394	12	53	140	1,657
Social sciences	7,860	4,838	542	396	393	45	1,646	8,351	5,209	489	532	373	362	11	37	116	1,595
History	2,103	1,815	62	104	46	15	61	2,227	1,906	61	125	33	32	1	16	24	62
Theology and religious vocations	8,302	6,003	825	284	466	35	689	8,668	6,174	907	339	449	424	25	40	42	717
Transportation and materials moving	924	747	66	59	22	9	21	1,161	924	76	73	30	29	1	5	16	37
Visual and performing arts	6,525	4,626	316	417	274	30	862	6,882	4,781	372	451	299	294	5	28	77	874
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 335. Master's degrees conferred to females by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	417,828	274,835	54,338	28,010	23,167	2,545	34,933	439,084	285,123	56,965	29,574	23,678	22,873	805	2,539	4,106	37,099
Agriculture and natural resources	2,702	1,948	101	113	116	24	400	3,023	2,172	123	119	143	141	2	24	33	409
Architecture and related services	3,268	2,037	172	180	293	16	570	3,523	2,091	154	254	319	316	3	21	34	650
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	1,121	594	116	112	101	25	173	1,191	651	155	124	63	59	4	17	22	159
Biological and biomedical sciences	6,114	3,523	415	313	785	27	1,051	6,456	3,629	453	359	794	779	15	26	68	1,127
Business	80,975	42,257	16,273	5,252	6,721	481	9,991	85,763	44,520	16,945	5,598	6,702	6,474	228	476	730	10,792
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	5,226	3,138	632	346	277	27	806	5,783	3,452	662	414	256	253	3	20	73	906
Communications technologies	214	77	27	18	14	1	77	202	75	22	12	14	14	0	2	0	77
Computer and information sciences	4,936	1,346	552	157	559	12	2,310	5,490	1,459	561	189	645	637	8	13	43	2,580
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	140,843	107,116	15,189	10,152	4,004	785	3,597	142,987	107,937	15,638	10,001	3,877	3,636	241	835	1,162	3,537
Engineering	7,807	2,475	320	316	1,072	26	3,598	8,629	2,783	335	369	1,179	1,176	3	14	59	3,890
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields'	1,018	410	107	64	83	3	351	1,187	501	141	52	123	123	0	4	10	356
English language and literature/letters	6,195	4,988	366	316	227	38	260	6,339	4,931	365	382	260	249	11	39	101	261
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	2,218	1,552	289	120	88	20	149	2,523	1,793	368	131	61	60	1	13	21	136
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	2,501	1,345	57	384	154	26	535	2,471	1,352	55	407	123	121	2	10	25	499
Health professions and related programs	56,213	40,039	6,623	3,135	3,976	377	2,063	61,538	43,433	7,165	3,616	4,351	4,234	117	381	426	2,166
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	3,574	2,010	1,008	357	110	36	53	4,017	2,294	1,127	367	117	104	13	31	29	52
Legal professions and studies	2,931	883	219	124	164	14	1,527	3,246	1,069	245	161	173	172	1	14	29	1,555
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	2,282	1,668	254	148	77	20	115	2,352	1,694	263	122	90	85	5	10	38	135
Library science	6,054	5,061	308	362	218	36	69	6,244	5,217	320	309	237	233	4	37	39	85
Mathematics and statistics	2,258	968	53	54	219	8	956	2,390	994	75	74	221	219	2	8	14	1,004
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	3,855	2,560	331	299	253	41	371	4,187	2,864	357	306	238	227	11	25	55	342
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	2,585	1,989	245	111	60	15	165	2,968	2,196	283	149	81	75	6	15	34	210
Philosophy and religious studies	745	530	71	33	33	6	72	667	484	66	26	26	26	0	6	11	48
Physical sciences and science technologies	2,411	1,421	84	93	173	8	632	2,479	1,415	89	102	180	174	6	7	20	666
Precision production	5	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Psychology	18,955	12,980	2,755	1,649	812	114	645	19,933	13,465	2,880	1,786	765	724	41	115	236	686
Public administration and social services	26,864	16,476	5,423	2,598	1,203	223	941	28,841	17,086	5,830	2,807	1,236	1,180	56	264	484	1,134
Social sciences and history	10,259	6,288	1,034	658	586	70	1,623	10,506	6,354	854	705	614	603	11	55	161	1,763
Social sciences	8,508	4,826	966	562	540	59	1,555	8,730	4,887	789	597	562	553	9	47	136	1,712
History	1,751	1,462	68	96	46	11	68	1,776	1,467	65	108	52	50	2	8	25	51
Theology and religious vocations	4,522	3,045	908	142	179	15	233	4,523	2,914	910	168	199	194	5	20	41	271
Transportation and materials moving	150	116	8	10	13	1	2	229	181	16	12	11	10	1	3	2	4
Visual and performing arts	9,027	5,992	397	394	597	50	1,597	9,395	6,116	508	453	580	575	5	34	106	1,598
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

'Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural

resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 336. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2010–11

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens ¹								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred to U.S. citizens ¹							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Total																
1976–77 ²	91,218	79,932	3,575	1,533	1,674	240	—	4,264	100.0	91.9	4.1	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	97,281	84,200	3,893	1,924	2,267	312	—	4,685	100.0	90.9	4.2	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91	105,547	81,791	4,429	3,210	5,120	356	—	10,641	100.0	86.2	4.7	3.4	5.4	0.4	—	
1994–95	114,266	82,605	5,918	4,083	8,768	528	—	12,364	100.0	81.1	5.8	4.0	8.6	0.5	—	
1995–96	115,507	82,641	6,153	4,361	8,979	607	—	12,766	100.0	80.4	6.0	4.2	8.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	118,747	84,244	6,694	4,615	9,730	675	—	12,789	100.0	79.5	6.3	4.4	9.2	0.6	—	
1997–98	118,735	83,690	7,018	4,705	9,814	732	—	12,776	100.0	79.0	6.6	4.4	9.3	0.7	—	
1998–99	116,700	82,066	7,004	4,959	10,025	774	—	11,872	100.0	78.3	6.7	4.7	9.6	0.7	—	
1999–2000	118,736	82,984	7,078	5,042	10,682	708	—	12,242	100.0	77.9	6.6	4.7	10.0	0.7	—	
2000–01	119,585	82,321	7,035	5,204	11,587	705	—	12,733	100.0	77.0	6.6	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2001–02	119,663	81,995	7,570	5,267	11,633	753	—	12,445	100.0	76.5	7.1	4.9	10.8	0.7	—	
2002–03	121,579	82,549	7,537	5,503	12,008	759	—	13,223	100.0	76.2	7.0	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2003–04	126,087	84,695	8,089	5,795	12,371	771	—	14,366	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2004–05	134,387	89,763	8,527	6,115	13,176	788	—	16,018	100.0	75.8	7.2	5.2	11.1	0.7	—	
2005–06	138,056	91,050	8,523	6,202	13,686	929	—	17,666	100.0	75.6	7.1	5.2	11.4	0.8	—	
2006–07	144,690	94,248	9,377	6,593	14,924	918	—	18,630	100.0	74.8	7.4	5.2	11.8	0.7	—	
2007–08	149,378	97,839	9,463	6,949	15,203	932	—	18,992	100.0	75.0	7.3	5.3	11.7	0.7	—	
2008–09	154,425	101,303	10,183	7,490	15,809	978	—	18,662	100.0	74.6	7.5	5.5	11.6	0.7	—	
2009–10	158,558	104,426	10,417	8,085	16,625	952	—	18,053	100.0	74.3	7.4	5.8	11.8	0.7	—	
2010–11	163,765	105,932	10,925	8,650	17,078	947	1,271	18,962	100.0	73.2	7.5	6.0	11.8	0.7	0.9	
Males																
1976–77 ²	71,709	62,977	2,338	1,216	1,311	182	—	3,685	100.0	92.6	3.4	1.8	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	68,853	59,574	2,206	1,338	1,589	223	—	3,923	100.0	91.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	0.3	—	
1990–91	64,242	48,812	1,991	1,835	3,038	196	—	8,370	100.0	87.4	3.6	3.3	5.4	0.4	—	
1994–95	67,324	48,077	2,509	2,217	4,974	270	—	9,277	100.0	82.8	4.3	3.8	8.6	0.5	—	
1995–96	67,189	47,420	2,526	2,364	4,987	328	—	9,564	100.0	82.3	4.4	4.1	8.7	0.6	—	
1996–97	68,387	48,113	2,704	2,481	5,334	368	—	9,387	100.0	81.5	4.6	4.2	9.0	0.6	—	
1997–98	67,232	47,189	2,808	2,525	5,171	364	—	9,175	100.0	81.3	4.8	4.3	8.9	0.6	—	
1998–99	65,340	45,802	2,793	2,533	5,382	402	—	8,428	100.0	80.5	4.9	4.5	9.5	0.7	—	
1999–2000	64,930	45,308	2,762	2,602	5,467	333	—	8,458	100.0	80.2	4.9	4.6	9.7	0.6	—	
2000–01	64,171	44,131	2,655	2,564	5,759	346	—	8,716	100.0	79.6	4.8	4.6	10.4	0.6	—	
2001–02	62,731	43,014	2,821	2,586	5,645	357	—	8,308	100.0	79.0	5.2	4.8	10.4	0.7	—	
2002–03	62,730	42,569	2,735	2,671	5,683	358	—	8,714	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.5	0.7	—	
2003–04	63,981	43,014	2,888	2,731	5,620	357	—	9,371	100.0	78.8	5.3	5.0	10.3	0.7	—	
2004–05	67,257	44,749	2,904	2,863	5,913	370	—	10,458	100.0	78.8	5.1	5.0	10.4	0.7	—	
2005–06	68,912	45,476	2,949	2,850	5,977	429	—	11,231	100.0	78.8	5.1	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2006–07	71,308	46,228	3,225	3,049	6,597	421	—	11,788	100.0	77.7	5.4	5.1	11.1	0.7	—	
2007–08	73,453	48,203	3,296	3,146	6,535	447	—	11,826	100.0	78.2	5.3	5.1	10.6	0.7	—	
2008–09	75,639	49,861	3,528	3,385	6,904	460	—	11,501	100.0	77.7	5.5	5.3	10.8	0.7	—	
2009–10	76,605	50,705	3,622	3,641	7,230	430	—	10,977	100.0	77.3	5.5	5.5	11.0	0.7	—	
2010–11	79,654	51,666	3,836	3,985	7,545	454	571	11,597	100.0	75.9	5.6	5.9	11.1	0.7	0.8	
Females																
1976–77 ²	19,509	16,955	1,237	317	363	58	—	579	100.0	89.6	6.5	1.7	1.9	0.3	—	
1980–81 ³	28,428	24,626	1,687	586	678	89	—	762	100.0	89.0	6.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	—	
1990–91	41,305	32,979	2,438	1,375	2,082	160	—	2,271	100.0	84.5	6.2	3.5	5.3	0.4	—	
1994–95	46,942	34,528	3,409	1,866	3,794	258	—	3,087	100.0	78.7	7.8	4.3	8.7	0.6	—	
1995–96	48,318	35,221	3,627	1,997	3,992	279	—	3,202	100.0	78.1	8.0	4.4	8.8	0.6	—	
1996–97	50,360	36,131	3,990	2,134	4,396	307	—	3,402	100.0	76.9	8.5	4.5	9.4	0.7	—	
1997–98	51,503	36,501	4,210	2,180	4,643	368	—	3,601	100.0	76.2	8.8	4.6	9.7	0.8	—	
1998–99	51,360	36,264	4,211	2,426	4,643	372	—	3,444	100.0	75.7	8.8	5.1	9.7	0.8	—	
1999–2000	53,806	37,676	4,316	2,440	5,215	375	—	3,784	100.0	75.3	8.6	4.9	10.4	0.7	—	
2000–01	55,414	38,190	4,380	2,640	5,828	359	—	4,017	100.0	74.3	8.5	5.1	11.3	0.7	—	
2001–02	56,932	38,981	4,749	2,681	5,988	396	—	4,137	100.0	73.8	9.0	5.1	11.3	0.8	—	
2002–03	58,849	39,980	4,802	2,832	6,325	401	—	4,509	100.0	73.6	8.8	5.2	11.6	0.7	—	
2003–04	62,106	41,681	5,201	3,064	6,751	414	—	4,995	100.0	73.0	9.1	5.4	11.8	0.7	—	
2004–05	67,130	45,014	5,623	3,252	7,263	418	—	5,560	100.0	73.1	9.1	5.3	11.8	0.7	—	
2005–06	69,144	45,574	5,574	3,352	7,709	500	—	6,435	100.0	72.7	8.9	5.3	12.3	0.8	—	
2006–07	73,382	48,020	6,152	3,544	8,327	497	—	6,842	100.0	72.2	9.2	5.3	12.5	0.7	—	
2007–08	75,925	49,636	6,167	3,803	8,668	485	—	7,166	100.0	72.2	9.0	5.5	12.6	0.7	—	
2008–09	78,786	51,442	6,655	4,105	8,905	518	—	7,161	100.0	71.8	9.3	5.7	12.4	0.7	—	
2009–10	81,953	53,721	6,795	4,444	9,395	522	—	7,076	100.0	71.7	9.1	5.9	12.5	0.7	—	
2010–11	84,111	54,266	7,089	4,665	9,533	493	700	7,365	100.0	70.7	9.2	6.1	12.4	0.6	0.9	

—Not available.

¹Includes Ph.D., E.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

²Excludes 500 males and 12 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

³Excludes 714 males and 21 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of

Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989–90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976–77 and 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 337. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	158,558	104,426	10,417	8,085	16,625	952	18,053	163,765	105,932	10,925	8,650	17,078	16,730	348	947	1,271	18,962
Agriculture and natural resources	1,147	569	51	38	41	6	442	1,246	610	25	48	40	39	1	7	6	510
Architecture and related services	210	84	8	7	23	1	87	205	68	8	9	41	41	0	0	4	75
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	253	116	35	18	29	8	47	278	141	38	16	27	26	1	7	2	47
Biological and biomedical sciences	7,666	4,198	236	335	738	24	2,135	7,693	4,214	285	342	688	673	15	28	49	2,087
Business	2,245	1,141	288	79	132	15	590	2,286	1,089	338	96	148	145	3	10	6	599
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	570	369	25	17	30	0	129	577	358	36	14	17	17	0	4	2	146
Communications technologies	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Computer and information sciences	1,599	607	48	17	146	3	778	1,588	581	41	21	146	144	2	3	3	793
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	9,233	6,122	1,595	489	351	45	631	9,623	6,172	1,743	593	326	310	16	81	63	645
Engineering	7,704	2,471	162	209	564	9	4,289	8,369	2,599	155	200	644	640	4	15	36	4,720
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	67	34	1	1	5	1	25	56	32	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	19
English language and literature/letters	1,332	1,041	61	43	56	9	122	1,344	1,044	59	54	50	50	0	5	17	115
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	296	163	30	13	14	4	72	320	189	30	7	11	11	0	1	1	81
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	1,091	562	20	97	44	4	364	1,158	625	23	84	48	47	1	1	3	374
Health professions and related programs	57,746	40,134	3,426	2,652	9,405	337	1,792	60,153	41,177	3,480	2,875	9,933	9,799	134	340	430	1,918
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting....	106	71	7	2	5	1	20	131	89	16	4	5	5	0	0	1	16
Legal professions and studies	44,626	33,106	3,216	3,190	3,764	369	981	44,877	32,762	3,207	3,290	3,686	3,532	154	361	480	1,091
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	96	71	9	5	1	0	10	95	73	4	1	5	5	0	0	1	11
Library science	64	38	4	3	2	0	17	50	26	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	21
Mathematics and statistics	1,592	706	27	34	92	2	731	1,586	685	25	31	98	97	1	5	2	740
Mechanics and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	631	393	48	25	31	6	128	660	372	71	34	38	38	0	3	9	133
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	266	178	16	6	12	2	52	257	163	19	5	6	6	0	1	1	62
Philosophy and religious studies	667	481	33	24	31	1	97	805	550	54	25	23	23	0	1	9	143
Physical sciences and science technologies	5,063	2,481	102	126	256	15	2,083	5,295	2,579	100	144	272	265	7	13	30	2,157
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	5,540	4,116	376	321	326	31	370	5,851	4,303	430	376	300	299	1	34	56	352
Public administration and social services	838	454	110	36	51	4	183	851	458	145	50	45	45	0	3	6	144
Social sciences and history	4,238	2,406	196	194	204	32	1,206	4,390	2,509	194	194	202	197	5	16	37	1,238
Social sciences	3,350	1,762	144	146	173	20	1,105	3,482	1,846	148	152	175	170	5	11	25	1,125
History	888	644	52	48	31	12	101	908	663	46	42	27	27	0	5	12	113
Theology and religious vocations	2,070	1,293	246	43	148	14	326	2,374	1,417	362	74	167	165	2	1	8	345
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	1,599	1,019	41	61	124	9	345	1,646	1,047	35	61	108	107	1	7	9	379
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natu-

ral resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 338. Doctor's degrees conferred to males by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	76,605	50,705	3,622	3,641	7,230	430	10,977	79,654	51,666	3,836	3,985	7,545	7,379	166	454	571	11,597
Agriculture and natural resources	625	299	18	14	19	3	272	675	327	16	23	17	16	1	3	2	287
Architecture and related services	116	50	3	4	10	0	49	110	40	4	2	19	19	0	0	1	44
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	107	56	16	9	5	2	19	116	68	9	4	10	9	1	2	0	23
Biological and biomedical sciences	3,600	2,011	66	156	301	8	1,058	3,648	2,015	105	162	312	306	6	15	21	1,018
Business	1,335	708	131	39	76	6	375	1,357	676	175	53	84	83	1	8	5	356
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	224	151	8	4	14	0	47	207	127	12	6	5	5	0	0	1	56
Communications technologies	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences	1,250	481	31	9	108	3	618	1,267	482	24	21	107	105	2	2	2	629
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	3,023	2,059	447	168	108	12	229	3,064	2,059	460	199	77	73	4	28	20	221
Engineering	5,934	1,917	107	139	373	8	3,390	6,510	2,019	94	149	449	447	2	14	26	3,759
Engineering technologies and engineering- related fields ¹	50	25	1	1	2	0	21	38	23	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	10
English language and literature/letters	522	422	21	16	18	3	42	529	421	17	24	9	9	0	2	8	48
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	64	35	6	2	1	1	19	59	34	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	19
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	446	233	5	35	10	2	161	477	271	7	26	14	14	0	1	1	157
Health professions and related programs	23,946	16,904	1,097	1,113	3,921	139	772	25,361	17,512	1,138	1,264	4,234	4,176	58	155	181	877
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .	57	35	3	2	4	1	12	62	42	6	1	4	4	0	0	0	9
Legal professions and studies	23,552	18,415	1,216	1,553	1,704	179	485	23,720	18,321	1,202	1,607	1,654	1,574	80	192	223	521
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	40	32	4	1	0	0	3	40	31	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Library science	20	10	2	2	0	0	6	18	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Mathematics and statistics	1,116	523	17	25	49	2	500	1,132	517	15	21	57	56	1	5	1	516
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	265	159	14	13	10	3	66	276	161	19	14	12	12	0	1	4	65
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	140	89	8	4	3	1	35	140	90	6	1	4	4	0	1	1	37
Philosophy and religious studies	450	333	19	15	18	1	64	530	367	31	17	15	15	0	0	6	94
Physical sciences and science technologies	3,404	1,679	57	67	157	11	1,433	3,608	1,763	49	97	157	151	6	6	21	1,515
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	1,478	1,152	60	75	63	11	117	1,481	1,133	82	93	64	64	0	5	14	90
Public administration and social services	323	170	31	12	15	2	93	327	177	53	16	13	13	0	1	2	65
Social sciences and history	2,292	1,295	79	106	84	17	711	2,331	1,320	74	94	72	71	1	6	20	745
Social sciences	1,805	931	56	77	71	11	659	1,834	940	57	69	64	63	1	3	12	689
History	487	364	23	29	13	6	52	497	380	17	25	8	8	0	3	8	56
Theology and religious vocations	1,525	948	139	25	124	11	278	1,801	1,102	211	59	128	126	2	1	5	295
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	700	514	16	32	33	4	101	770	557	17	29	25	24	1	5	6	131
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey:

"Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 339. Doctor's degrees conferred to females by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	81,953	53,721	6,795	4,444	9,395	522	7,076	84,111	54,266	7,089	4,665	9,533	9,351	182	493	700	7,365
Agriculture and natural resources	522	270	33	24	22	3	170	571	283	9	25	23	23	0	4	4	223
Architecture and related services	94	34	5	3	13	1	38	95	28	4	7	22	22	0	0	3	31
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies ...	146	60	19	9	24	6	28	162	73	29	12	17	17	0	5	2	24
Biological and biomedical sciences	4,066	2,187	170	179	437	16	1,077	4,045	2,199	180	180	376	367	9	13	28	1,069
Business	910	433	157	40	56	9	215	929	413	163	43	64	62	2	2	1	243
Communication, journalism, and related programs ..	346	218	17	13	16	0	82	370	231	24	8	12	12	0	4	1	90
Communications technologies	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Computer and information sciences	349	126	17	8	38	0	160	321	99	17	0	39	39	0	1	1	164
Construction trades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	6,210	4,063	1,148	321	243	33	402	6,559	4,113	1,283	394	249	237	12	53	43	424
Engineering	1,770	554	55	70	191	1	899	1,859	580	61	51	195	193	2	1	10	961
Engineering technologies and engineering- related fields ¹	17	9	0	0	3	1	4	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
English language and literature/letters	810	619	40	27	38	6	80	815	623	42	30	41	41	0	3	9	67
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences ...	232	128	24	11	13	3	53	261	155	25	7	11	11	0	0	1	62
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	645	329	15	62	34	2	203	681	354	16	58	34	33	1	0	2	217
Health professions and related programs	33,800	23,230	2,329	1,539	5,484	198	1,020	34,792	23,665	2,342	1,611	5,699	5,623	76	185	249	1,041
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting .	49	36	4	0	1	0	8	69	47	10	3	1	1	0	0	1	7
Legal professions and studies	21,074	14,691	2,000	1,637	2,060	190	496	21,157	14,441	2,005	1,683	2,032	1,958	74	169	257	570
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	56	39	5	4	1	0	7	55	42	0	0	5	5	0	0	1	7
Library science	44	28	2	1	2	0	11	32	15	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	15
Mathematics and statistics	476	183	10	9	43	0	231	454	168	10	10	41	41	0	0	1	224
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies and applied sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	366	234	34	12	21	3	62	384	211	52	20	26	26	0	2	5	68
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	126	89	8	2	9	1	17	117	73	13	4	2	2	0	0	0	25
Philosophy and religious studies	217	148	14	9	13	0	33	275	183	23	8	8	8	0	1	3	49
Physical sciences and science technologies	1,659	802	45	59	99	4	650	1,687	816	51	47	115	114	1	7	9	642
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology	4,062	2,964	316	246	263	20	253	4,370	3,170	348	283	236	235	1	29	42	262
Public administration and social services	515	284	79	24	36	2	90	524	281	92	34	32	32	0	2	4	79
Social sciences and history	1,946	1,111	117	88	120	15	495	2,059	1,189	120	100	130	126	4	10	17	493
Social sciences	1,545	831	88	69	102	9	446	1,648	906	91	83	111	107	4	8	13	436
History	401	280	29	19	18	6	49	411	283	29	17	19	19	0	2	4	57
Theology and religious vocations	545	345	107	18	24	3	48	573	315	151	15	39	39	0	0	3	50
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts	899	505	25	29	91	5	244	876	490	18	32	83	83	0	2	3	248
Other and not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey:

"Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 340. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total.....	94,103	66,172	6,850	5,430	12,691	665	2,295	95,749	66,211	6,915	5,800	12,843	12,561	282	662	842	2,476
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	5,062	3,037	278	296	1,013	39	399	5,071	3,094	278	323	934	915	19	25	37	380
Medicine (M.D.).....	16,356	10,570	1,174	852	3,421	121	218	16,863	10,713	1,129	967	3,570	3,547	23	100	161	223
Optometry (O.D.).....	1,335	789	48	41	358	5	94	1,322	785	32	49	348	346	2	6	3	99
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	3,890	2,918	115	133	687	17	20	4,141	2,986	137	159	804	783	21	25	15	15
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	11,873	7,485	788	521	2,736	57	286	12,274	7,598	849	540	2,786	2,747	39	56	76	369
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)..	491	343	43	26	58	9	12	543	372	55	21	71	71	0	12	0	12
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,478	2,187	67	95	107	15	7	2,564	2,233	59	117	99	96	3	21	24	11
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	2,601	2,116	125	107	175	11	67	2,694	2,114	139	129	190	179	11	23	17	82
Law (LL.B. or J.D.).....	44,345	33,015	3,206	3,182	3,754	368	820	44,445	32,599	3,186	3,271	3,664	3,512	152	360	476	889
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,672	3,712	1,006	177	382	23	372	5,832	3,717	1,051	224	377	365	12	34	33	396

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 341. Degrees conferred to males by degree-granting institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	47,538	35,187	2,595	2,625	5,646	322	1,163	48,801	35,456	2,719	2,835	5,772	5,630	142	349	393	1,277
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	2,745	1,850	115	139	452	19	170	2,764	1,868	102	144	426	416	10	13	22	189
Medicine (M.D.)	8,468	5,719	414	435	1,726	63	111	8,701	5,833	399	495	1,731	1,719	12	55	71	117
Optometry (O.D.)	457	336	9	5	67	1	39	475	334	7	13	93	93	0	1	1	26
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.).....	1,979	1,538	36	82	304	7	12	2,121	1,552	37	83	416	405	11	16	8	9
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	4,297	2,816	271	180	920	21	89	4,694	2,967	305	213	984	971	13	27	36	162
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.)..	276	207	12	14	29	7	7	318	243	23	10	31	31	0	5	0	6
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	555	493	12	18	27	3	2	580	505	12	28	26	26	0	2	3	4
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.).....	1,610	1,331	53	72	110	6	38	1,666	1,318	69	87	125	118	7	13	11	43
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	23,394	18,362	1,211	1,550	1,701	179	391	23,493	18,236	1,191	1,598	1,645	1,566	79	192	221	410
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	3,757	2,535	462	130	310	16	304	3,989	2,600	574	164	295	285	10	25	20	311

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 342. Degrees conferred to females by degree-granting institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Field of study	2009–10							2010–11									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien
												Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All fields, total	46,565	30,985	4,255	2,805	7,045	343	1,132	46,948	30,755	4,196	2,965	7,071	6,931	140	313	449	1,199
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.).....	2,317	1,187	163	157	561	20	229	2,307	1,226	176	179	508	499	9	12	15	191
Medicine (M.D.)	7,888	4,851	760	417	1,695	58	107	8,162	4,880	730	472	1,839	1,828	11	45	90	106
Optometry (O.D.)	878	453	39	36	291	4	55	847	451	25	36	255	253	2	5	2	73
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)	1,911	1,380	79	51	383	10	8	2,020	1,434	100	76	388	378	10	9	7	6
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)	7,576	4,669	517	341	1,816	36	197	7,580	4,631	544	327	1,802	1,776	26	29	40	207
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.).	215	136	31	12	29	2	5	225	129	32	11	40	40	0	7	0	6
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)	1,923	1,694	55	77	80	12	5	1,984	1,728	47	89	73	70	3	19	21	7
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.)	991	785	72	35	65	5	29	1,028	796	70	42	65	61	4	10	6	39
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	20,951	14,653	1,995	1,632	2,053	189	429	20,952	14,363	1,995	1,673	2,019	1,946	73	168	255	479
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L./Rav., B.D., or Ord.)	1,915	1,177	544	47	72	7	68	1,843	1,117	477	60	82	80	2	9	13	85

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 343. Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	12,672	†	12,136	536	4.2	2,457	2,313	144	1,086	1,055	31
1971–72.....	13,516	6.7	12,779	737	5.5	2,680	2,490	190	971	945	26
1972–73.....	14,756	9.2	13,661	1,095	7.4	2,807	2,588	219	1,059	1,031	28
1973–74.....	16,253	10.1	14,684	1,569	9.7	2,928	2,640	288	930	897	33
1974–75.....	17,528	7.8	15,061	2,467	14.1	3,067	2,703	364	991	958	33
1975–76.....	19,402	10.7	15,845	3,557	18.3	3,340	2,862	478	928	867	61
1976–77.....	21,467	10.6	16,690	4,777	22.3	3,724	3,177	547	893	831	62
1977–78.....	22,650	5.5	17,069	5,581	24.6	4,023	3,268	755	971	909	62
1978–79.....	23,134	2.1	16,854	6,280	27.1	3,994	3,187	807	950	877	73
1979–80.....	22,802	-1.4	16,045	6,757	29.6	3,976	3,082	894	991	879	112
1980–81.....	21,886	-4.0	15,154	6,732	30.8	4,003	3,061	942	1,067	940	127
1981–82.....	21,029	-3.9	14,443	6,586	31.3	4,163	3,114	1,049	1,079	925	154
1982–83.....	20,909	-0.6	14,085	6,824	32.6	4,254	3,129	1,125	1,149	1,004	145
1983–84.....	19,317	-7.6	13,206	6,111	31.6	4,178	2,989	1,189	1,172	1,001	171
1984–85.....	18,107	-6.3	12,477	5,630	31.1	3,928	2,846	1,082	1,213	1,036	177
1985–86.....	16,823	-7.1	11,544	5,279	31.4	3,801	2,701	1,100	1,158	966	192
1986–87.....	14,991	-10.9	10,314	4,677	31.2	3,522	2,460	1,062	1,049	871	178
1987–88.....	14,222	-5.1	9,744	4,478	31.5	3,479	2,427	1,052	1,142	926	216
1988–89.....	13,492	-5.1	9,298	4,194	31.1	3,245	2,231	1,014	1,183	950	233
1989–90.....	12,900	-4.4	8,822	4,078	31.6	3,382	2,239	1,143	1,295	1,038	257
1990–91.....	13,124	1.7	8,832	4,292	32.7	3,295	2,160	1,135	1,185	953	232
1991–92.....	15,113	15.2	9,867	5,246	34.7	3,730	2,409	1,321	1,205	955	250
1992–93.....	16,769	11.0	11,079	5,690	33.9	3,959	2,474	1,485	1,159	869	290
1993–94.....	18,056	7.7	11,746	6,310	34.9	4,110	2,512	1,598	1,262	969	293
1994–95.....	19,832	9.8	12,686	7,146	36.0	4,234	2,541	1,693	1,256	955	301
1995–96.....	21,425	8.0	13,531	7,894	36.8	4,551	2,642	1,909	1,259	926	333
1996–97.....	22,597	5.5	13,791	8,806	39.0	4,505	2,601	1,904	1,202	875	327
1997–98.....	23,276	3.0	13,806	9,470	40.7	4,464	2,545	1,919	1,290	924	366
1998–99.....	24,179	3.9	14,045	10,134	41.9	4,376	2,360	2,016	1,249	869	380
1999–2000.....	24,238	0.2	13,843	10,395	42.9	4,360	2,356	2,004	1,168	803	365
2000–01.....	23,370	-3.6	12,840	10,530	45.1	4,272	2,251	2,021	1,127	741	386
2001–02.....	23,331	-0.2	12,630	10,701	45.9	4,503	2,340	2,163	1,148	760	388
2002–03.....	23,348	0.1	12,343	11,005	47.1	4,492	2,232	2,260	1,229	790	439
2003–04.....	22,835	-2.2	11,889	10,946	47.9	4,783	2,306	2,477	1,185	758	427
2004–05.....	23,002	0.7	11,987	11,015	47.9	4,746	2,288	2,458	1,173	763	410
2005–06.....	23,053	0.2	12,063	10,990	47.7	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
2006–07.....	23,133	0.3	12,309	10,824	46.8	4,623	2,174	2,449	1,272	768	504
2007–08.....	24,113	4.2	12,634	11,479	47.6	4,684	2,180	2,504	1,257	742	515
2008–09.....	24,988	3.6	13,101	11,887	47.6	4,877	2,328	2,549	1,328	741	587
2009–10.....	26,336	5.4	13,519	12,817	48.7	5,211	2,509	2,702	1,147	625	522
2010–11.....	28,623	8.7	14,675	13,948	48.7	5,773	2,750	3,023	1,246	675	571
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	-1.4	†	-6.1	4.4	†	8.6	1.3	16.8	5.9	-4.2	25.4
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	24.2	†	21.7	26.9	†	24.4	20.6	28.1	4.4	-4.9	18.0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and in natural resources and conservation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 344. Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	2,563	†	2,441	122	4.8	166	159	7	1	1	0
1959–60.....	1,801	†	1,744	57	3.2	319	305	14	17	17	0
1967–68.....	3,057	†	2,931	126	4.1	1,021	953	68	15	15	0
1969–70.....	4,105	†	3,888	217	5.3	1,427	1,260	167	35	33	2
1970–71.....	5,570	35.7	4,906	664	11.9	1,705	1,469	236	36	33	3
1971–72.....	6,440	15.6	5,667	773	12.0	1,899	1,626	273	50	43	7
1972–73.....	6,962	8.1	6,042	920	13.2	2,307	1,943	364	58	54	4
1973–74.....	7,822	12.4	6,665	1,157	14.8	2,702	2,208	494	69	65	4
1974–75.....	8,226	5.2	6,791	1,435	17.4	2,938	2,343	595	69	58	11
1975–76.....	9,146	11.2	7,396	1,750	19.1	3,215	2,545	670	82	69	13
1976–77.....	9,222	0.8	7,249	1,973	21.4	3,213	2,489	724	73	62	11
1977–78.....	9,250	0.3	7,054	2,196	23.7	3,115	2,304	811	73	57	16
1978–79.....	9,273	0.2	6,876	2,397	25.8	3,113	2,226	887	96	74	22
1979–80.....	9,132	-1.5	6,596	2,536	27.8	3,139	2,245	894	79	66	13
1980–81.....	9,455	3.5	6,800	2,655	28.1	3,153	2,234	919	93	73	20
1981–82.....	9,728	2.9	6,825	2,903	29.8	3,327	2,242	1,085	80	58	22
1982–83.....	9,823	1.0	6,403	3,420	34.8	3,357	2,224	1,133	97	74	23
1983–84.....	9,186	-6.5	5,895	3,291	35.8	3,223	2,197	1,026	84	62	22
1984–85.....	9,325	1.5	6,019	3,306	35.5	3,275	2,148	1,127	89	66	23
1985–86.....	9,119	-2.2	5,824	3,295	36.1	3,260	2,129	1,131	73	56	17
1986–87.....	8,950	-1.9	5,617	3,333	37.2	3,163	2,086	1,077	92	66	26
1987–88.....	8,603	-3.9	5,271	3,332	38.7	3,159	2,042	1,117	98	66	32
1988–89.....	9,150	6.4	5,545	3,605	39.4	3,383	2,192	1,191	86	63	23
1989–90.....	9,364	2.3	5,703	3,661	39.1	3,499	2,228	1,271	103	73	30
1990–91.....	9,781	4.5	5,788	3,993	40.8	3,490	2,244	1,246	135	101	34
1991–92.....	8,753	-10.5	5,805	2,948	33.7	3,640	2,271	1,369	132	93	39
1992–93.....	9,167	4.7	5,940	3,227	35.2	3,808	2,376	1,432	148	105	43
1993–94.....	8,975	-2.1	5,764	3,211	35.8	3,943	2,428	1,515	161	111	50
1994–95.....	8,756	-2.4	5,741	3,015	34.4	3,923	2,310	1,613	141	95	46
1995–96.....	8,352	-4.6	5,340	3,012	36.1	3,993	2,361	1,632	141	96	45
1996–97.....	7,944	-4.9	5,090	2,854	35.9	4,034	2,336	1,698	135	93	42
1997–98.....	7,652	-3.7	4,966	2,686	35.1	4,347	2,537	1,810	131	80	51
1998–99.....	8,245	7.7	5,145	3,100	37.6	4,235	2,435	1,800	119	76	43
1999–2000.....	8,462	2.6	5,193	3,269	38.6	4,268	2,508	1,760	129	85	44
2000–01.....	8,480	0.2	5,086	3,394	40.0	4,302	2,515	1,787	153	83	70
2001–02.....	8,808	3.9	5,224	3,584	40.7	4,566	2,606	1,960	183	117	66
2002–03.....	9,056	2.8	5,331	3,725	41.1	4,925	2,832	2,093	152	83	69
2003–04.....	8,838	-2.4	5,059	3,779	42.8	5,424	3,049	2,375	173	94	79
2004–05.....	9,237	4.5	5,222	4,015	43.5	5,674	3,180	2,494	179	110	69
2005–06.....	9,515	3.0	5,414	4,101	43.1	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
2006–07.....	9,717	2.1	5,393	4,324	44.5	5,951	3,304	2,647	178	104	74
2007–08.....	9,805	0.9	5,579	4,226	43.1	6,065	3,252	2,813	199	103	96
2008–09.....	10,119	3.2	5,797	4,322	42.7	6,587	3,657	2,930	212	113	99
2009–10.....	10,051	-0.7	5,694	4,357	43.3	7,280	4,012	3,268	210	116	94
2010–11.....	9,832	-2.2	5,696	4,136	42.1	7,788	4,265	3,523	205	110	95
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	12.2	†	6.4	20.8	†	33.5	25.8	44.3	31.4	30.1	32.9
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	3.3	†	5.2	0.9	†	35.6	34.8	36.7	2.0	1.9	2.2

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 345. Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1951–52.....	11,094	†	8,212	2,882	26.0	2,307	1,908	399	764	680	84
1953–54.....	9,279	†	6,710	2,569	27.7	1,610	1,287	323	1,077	977	100
1955–56.....	12,423	†	9,515	2,908	23.4	1,759	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
1957–58.....	14,308	†	11,159	3,149	22.0	1,852	1,448	404	1,125	987	138
1959–60.....	15,576	†	11,654	3,922	25.2	2,154	1,668	486	1,205	1,086	119
1961–62.....	16,915	†	12,136	4,779	28.3	2,642	1,982	660	1,338	1,179	159
1963–64.....	22,723	†	16,321	6,402	28.2	3,296	2,348	948	1,625	1,432	193
1965–66.....	26,916	†	19,368	7,548	28.0	4,232	3,085	1,147	2,097	1,792	305
1967–68.....	31,826	†	22,986	8,840	27.8	5,506	3,959	1,547	2,784	2,345	439
1969–70.....	34,034	†	23,919	10,115	29.7	5,800	3,975	1,825	3,289	2,820	469
1970–71.....	35,705	4.9	25,319	10,386	29.1	5,625	3,782	1,843	3,603	3,018	585
1971–72.....	37,269	4.4	26,314	10,955	29.4	5,989	4,056	1,933	3,587	2,981	606
1972–73.....	42,207	13.2	29,625	12,582	29.8	6,156	4,317	1,839	3,583	2,892	691
1973–74.....	48,244	14.3	33,217	15,027	31.1	6,408	4,512	1,896	3,358	2,684	674
1974–75.....	51,609	7.0	34,580	17,029	33.0	6,429	4,554	1,875	3,334	2,612	722
1975–76.....	54,154	4.9	35,498	18,656	34.4	6,457	4,466	1,991	3,347	2,631	716
1976–77.....	53,464	-1.3	34,178	19,286	36.1	6,953	4,670	2,283	3,335	2,627	708
1977–78.....	51,360	-3.9	31,673	19,687	38.3	6,651	4,353	2,298	3,255	2,481	774
1978–79.....	48,713	-5.2	29,173	19,540	40.1	6,638	4,198	2,440	3,459	2,593	866
1979–80.....	46,254	-5.0	26,797	19,457	42.1	6,339	4,042	2,297	3,568	2,651	917
1980–81.....	43,078	-6.9	24,124	18,954	44.0	5,766	3,602	2,164	3,640	2,620	1,020
1981–82.....	41,501	-3.7	22,722	18,779	45.2	5,679	3,384	2,295	3,662	2,611	1,051
1982–83.....	39,924	-3.8	21,572	18,352	46.0	5,711	3,298	2,413	3,386	2,306	1,080
1983–84.....	38,593	-3.3	20,565	18,028	46.7	5,489	3,123	2,366	3,496	2,416	1,080
1984–85.....	38,354	-0.6	20,071	18,283	47.7	5,109	2,775	2,334	3,465	2,335	1,130
1985–86.....	38,395	0.1	20,000	18,395	47.9	5,064	2,733	2,331	3,405	2,273	1,132
1986–87.....	38,074	-0.8	19,684	18,390	48.3	4,995	2,646	2,349	3,469	2,268	1,201
1987–88.....	36,688	-3.6	18,267	18,421	50.2	4,871	2,530	2,341	3,688	2,389	1,299
1988–89.....	36,068	-1.7	17,998	18,070	50.1	5,034	2,598	2,436	3,617	2,299	1,318
1989–90.....	37,304	3.4	18,363	18,941	50.8	4,941	2,509	2,432	3,922	2,478	1,444
1990–91.....	39,482	5.8	19,418	20,064	50.8	4,834	2,417	2,417	4,152	2,618	1,534
1991–92.....	42,892	8.6	20,816	22,076	51.5	4,862	2,437	2,425	4,442	2,749	1,693
1992–93.....	47,009	9.6	22,870	24,139	51.3	5,026	2,540	2,486	4,749	2,866	1,883
1993–94.....	51,296	9.1	25,071	26,225	51.1	5,462	2,681	2,781	4,891	2,910	1,981
1994–95.....	55,983	9.1	26,734	29,249	52.2	5,873	2,920	2,953	5,069	3,012	2,057
1995–96.....	61,014	9.0	28,921	32,093	52.6	6,593	3,212	3,381	5,250	3,062	2,188
1996–97.....	63,973	4.8	29,562	34,411	53.8	6,986	3,419	3,567	5,313	3,014	2,299
1997–98.....	65,917	3.0	29,663	36,254	55.0	6,848	3,336	3,512	5,474	3,123	2,351
1998–99.....	65,310	-0.9	28,507	36,803	56.4	6,966	3,279	3,687	5,250	3,010	2,240
1999–2000.....	63,630	-2.6	26,579	37,051	58.2	6,850	3,171	3,679	5,463	3,068	2,395
2000–01.....	60,576	-4.8	24,600	35,976	59.4	7,017	3,075	3,942	5,225	2,923	2,302
2001–02.....	60,309	-0.4	23,694	36,615	60.7	7,011	3,033	3,978	5,104	2,836	2,268
2002–03.....	61,294	1.6	23,356	37,938	61.9	7,050	3,015	4,035	5,268	2,866	2,402
2003–04.....	62,624	2.2	23,691	38,933	62.2	7,732	3,271	4,461	5,538	2,975	2,563
2004–05.....	65,915	5.3	25,104	40,811	61.9	8,284	3,361	4,923	5,935	3,025	2,910
2005–06.....	70,607	7.1	27,183	43,424	61.5	8,781	3,709	5,072	6,162	3,138	3,024
2006–07.....	76,832	8.8	30,600	46,232	60.2	8,898	3,639	5,259	6,764	3,440	3,324
2007–08.....	79,829	3.9	32,401	47,428	59.4	9,689	4,094	5,595	7,400	3,645	3,755
2008–09.....	82,825	3.8	33,705	49,120	59.3	10,017	4,250	5,767	7,499	3,549	3,950
2009–10.....	86,400	4.3	35,865	50,535	58.5	10,725	4,611	6,114	7,666	3,600	4,066
2010–11.....	90,003	4.2	36,892	53,111	59.0	11,327	4,871	6,456	7,693	3,648	4,045
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	16.6	†	10.5	20.7	†	25.1	20.6	28.7	17.9	7.4	31.4
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	27.5	†	35.7	22.3	†	29.0	31.3	27.3	24.8	16.3	33.8

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1951–52 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

veys (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 346. Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Biology, general			Microbiology ¹			Zoology ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	26,294	2,665	536	1,475	456	365	5,721	1,027	878
1971–72.....	27,473	2,943	580	1,548	470	351	5,518	1,040	836
1972–73.....	31,185	2,959	627	1,940	517	344	5,763	1,042	803
1973–74.....	36,188	3,186	657	2,311	505	384	6,128	1,091	677
1974–75.....	38,748	3,109	637	2,767	552	345	6,110	1,039	697
1975–76.....	40,163	3,177	624	2,927	585	364	6,077	976	645
1976–77.....	39,530	3,322	608	2,884	659	325	5,574	985	696
1977–78.....	37,598	3,094	664	2,695	615	353	5,096	958	624
1978–79.....	35,962	3,093	663	2,670	597	395	4,738	946	669
1979–80.....	33,523	2,911	718	2,631	596	376	4,301	922	639
1980–81.....	31,323	2,598	734	2,414	482	370	3,873	881	613
1981–82.....	29,651	2,579	678	2,377	470	350	3,615	868	625
1982–83.....	28,022	2,354	521	2,324	499	358	3,407	738	533
1983–84.....	27,379	2,313	617	2,349	505	388	3,231	700	521
1984–85.....	27,593	2,130	658	2,207	471	319	3,069	664	508
1985–86.....	27,618	2,173	574	2,257	392	362	2,894	618	548
1986–87.....	27,465	2,022	537	2,159	451	380	2,791	623	464
1987–88.....	26,838	1,981	576	2,061	404	442	2,537	629	492
1988–89.....	26,229	2,097	527	1,833	449	423	2,549	634	466
1989–90.....	27,213	1,998	551	1,973	403	441	2,473	548	545
1990–91.....	29,285	1,956	632	1,788	343	443	2,641	551	516
1991–92.....	31,909	1,995	657	1,750	372	532	2,811	530	494
1992–93.....	34,932	2,000	671	1,798	367	621	3,036	559	465
1993–94.....	38,103	2,178	665	1,872	359	591	3,162	658	503
1994–95.....	41,658	2,350	729	1,992	326	572	3,149	586	487
1995–96.....	44,818	2,606	768	2,220	364	606	3,463	677	501
1996–97.....	46,632	2,742	693	2,530	363	612	3,438	720	474
1997–98.....	47,054	2,617	809	2,926	401	585	3,653	685	465
1998–99.....	46,172	2,616	718	2,885	406	544	3,508	606	462
1999–2000.....	44,982	2,599	727	3,049	383	551	3,226	616	481
2000–01.....	42,310	2,582	780	2,779	334	553	3,045	560	380
2001–02.....	42,281	2,424	689	2,622	325	538	2,979	578	413
2002–03.....	42,699	2,340	680	2,455	297	507	2,488	379	355
2003–04.....	43,465	2,529	681	2,365	350	599	2,454	367	245
2004–05.....	45,540	2,564	712	2,318	390	610	2,159	384	268
2005–06.....	48,855	2,719	776	2,243	372	612	2,140	384	254
2006–07.....	52,527	2,679	788	2,347	369	667	2,223	416	263
2007–08.....	54,384	2,935	866	2,458	353	734	2,235	381	281
2008–09.....	55,856	2,986	896	2,480	291	716	2,141	347	297
2009–10.....	58,732	3,156	914	2,449	303	767	2,147	360	243
2010–11.....	61,247	3,283	935	2,466	337	739	2,062	338	230
Percent change									
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	15.5	5.3	-0.5	-19.3	11.4	10.7	-29.7	-31.4	-33.2
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	25.4	20.7	20.5	9.9	-9.4	20.8	-3.6	-12.0	-9.4

¹Includes microbiology, general; medical microbiology and bacteriology; virology; parasitology; immunology; and microbiological sciences and immunology, other.

²Includes zoology/animal biology; entomology; animal physiology; animal behavior and ethology; wildlife biology; and zoology/animal biology, other.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 347. Degrees in business conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1955–56.....	42,813	†	38,706	4,107	9.6	3,280	3,118	162	129	127	2
1957–58.....	51,991	†	48,063	3,928	7.6	4,223	4,072	151	110	105	5
1959–60.....	51,076	†	47,262	3,814	7.5	4,643	4,476	167	135	133	2
1961–62.....	49,017	†	45,184	3,833	7.8	7,691	7,484	207	226	221	5
1963–64.....	55,474	†	51,056	4,418	8.0	9,251	9,008	243	275	268	7
1965–66.....	62,721	†	57,516	5,205	8.3	12,959	12,628	331	387	370	17
1967–68.....	79,074	†	72,126	6,948	8.8	17,795	17,186	609	441	427	14
1969–70.....	105,580	†	96,346	9,234	8.7	21,561	20,792	769	620	610	10
1970–71.....	115,396	9.3	104,936	10,460	9.1	26,490	25,458	1,032	774	753	21
1971–72.....	121,917	5.7	110,331	11,586	9.5	30,509	29,317	1,192	876	857	19
1972–73.....	126,717	3.9	113,337	13,380	10.6	31,208	29,689	1,519	917	864	53
1973–74.....	132,304	4.4	115,363	16,941	12.8	32,691	30,557	2,134	922	873	49
1974–75.....	133,639	1.0	111,983	21,656	16.2	36,315	33,274	3,041	939	900	39
1975–76.....	143,171	7.1	114,986	28,185	19.7	42,592	37,654	4,938	906	856	50
1976–77.....	152,010	6.2	116,394	35,616	23.4	46,505	39,852	6,653	839	785	54
1977–78.....	160,775	5.8	117,103	43,672	27.2	48,347	40,224	8,123	834	760	74
1978–79.....	172,392	7.2	119,765	52,627	30.5	50,397	40,766	9,631	852	752	100
1979–80.....	186,264	8.0	123,639	62,625	33.6	55,008	42,744	12,264	767	650	117
1980–81.....	200,521	7.7	126,798	73,723	36.8	57,888	43,411	14,477	808	686	122
1981–82.....	215,190	7.3	130,693	84,497	39.3	61,251	44,230	17,021	826	676	150
1982–83.....	226,442	5.2	131,451	94,991	41.9	64,741	45,987	18,754	770	638	132
1983–84.....	229,013	1.1	129,296	99,717	43.5	66,129	46,167	19,962	926	727	199
1984–85.....	232,282	1.4	127,467	104,815	45.1	66,981	46,199	20,782	827	685	142
1985–86.....	236,700	1.9	128,415	108,285	45.7	66,676	45,927	20,749	923	720	203
1986–87.....	240,346	1.5	128,506	111,840	46.5	67,093	44,913	22,180	1,062	808	254
1987–88.....	242,859	1.0	129,467	113,392	46.7	69,230	45,980	23,250	1,063	810	253
1988–89.....	246,262	1.4	131,098	115,164	46.8	73,065	48,540	24,525	1,100	800	300
1989–90.....	248,568	0.9	132,284	116,284	46.8	76,676	50,585	26,091	1,093	818	275
1990–91.....	249,165	0.2	131,557	117,608	47.2	78,255	50,883	27,372	1,185	876	309
1991–92.....	256,298	2.9	135,263	121,035	47.2	84,517	54,609	29,908	1,242	953	289
1992–93.....	256,473	0.1	135,368	121,105	47.2	89,425	57,504	31,921	1,346	969	377
1993–94.....	246,265	-4.0	128,946	117,319	47.6	93,285	59,223	34,062	1,364	980	384
1994–95.....	233,895	-5.0	121,663	112,232	48.0	93,540	58,931	34,609	1,391	1,011	380
1995–96.....	226,623	-3.1	116,545	110,078	48.6	93,554	58,400	35,154	1,366	972	394
1996–97.....	225,934	-0.3	116,023	109,911	48.6	97,204	59,333	37,871	1,336	947	389
1997–98.....	232,079	2.7	119,379	112,700	48.6	101,652	62,357	39,295	1,290	885	405
1998–99.....	239,924	3.4	121,741	118,183	49.3	106,830	64,271	42,559	1,216	848	368
1999–2000.....	256,070	6.7	128,521	127,549	49.8	111,532	67,078	44,454	1,194	812	382
2000–01.....	263,515	2.9	132,275	131,240	49.8	115,602	68,471	47,131	1,180	783	397
2001–02.....	278,217	5.6	138,343	139,874	50.3	119,725	70,463	49,262	1,156	746	410
2002–03.....	293,391	5.5	145,075	148,316	50.6	127,685	75,239	52,446	1,252	820	432
2003–04.....	307,149	4.7	152,513	154,636	50.3	139,347	80,858	58,489	1,481	960	521
2004–05.....	311,574	1.4	155,940	155,634	50.0	142,617	82,151	60,466	1,498	901	597
2005–06.....	318,042	2.1	159,683	158,359	49.8	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
2006–07.....	327,531	3.0	166,350	161,181	49.2	150,211	84,115	66,096	2,029	1,188	841
2007–08.....	335,254	2.4	170,978	164,276	49.0	155,637	86,258	69,379	2,084	1,250	834
2008–09.....	347,985	3.8	177,862	170,123	48.9	168,375	91,981	76,394	2,123	1,302	821
2009–10.....	358,293	3.0	183,301	174,992	48.8	177,684	96,709	80,975	2,245	1,335	910
2010–11.....	365,093	1.9	187,081	178,012	48.8	187,213	101,450	85,763	2,286	1,357	929
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	20.7	†	20.7	20.7	†	26.6	22.0	33.4	45.0	34.0	66.8
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	14.8	†	17.2	12.4	†	27.9	21.4	36.4	33.6	29.4	40.3

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in business, management, marketing, and related support services and in personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1955–56 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 348. Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	10,802	†	6,989	3,813	35.3	1,856	1,214	642	145	126	19
1971–72.....	12,340	14.2	7,964	4,376	35.5	2,200	1,443	757	111	96	15
1972–73.....	14,317	16.0	9,074	5,243	36.6	2,406	1,546	860	139	114	25
1973–74.....	17,096	19.4	10,536	6,560	38.4	2,640	1,668	972	175	146	29
1974–75.....	19,248	12.6	11,455	7,793	40.5	2,794	1,618	1,176	165	119	46
1975–76.....	21,282	10.6	12,458	8,824	41.5	3,126	1,818	1,308	204	154	50
1976–77.....	23,214	9.1	12,932	10,282	44.3	3,091	1,719	1,372	171	130	41
1977–78.....	25,400	9.4	13,480	11,920	46.9	3,296	1,673	1,623	191	138	53
1978–79.....	26,457	4.2	13,266	13,191	49.9	2,882	1,483	1,399	192	138	54
1979–80.....	28,616	8.2	13,656	14,960	52.3	3,082	1,527	1,555	193	121	72
1980–81.....	31,282	9.3	14,179	17,103	54.7	3,105	1,448	1,657	182	107	75
1981–82.....	34,222	9.4	14,917	19,305	56.4	3,327	1,578	1,749	200	136	64
1982–83.....	38,647	12.9	16,213	22,434	58.0	3,600	1,660	1,940	208	123	85
1983–84.....	40,203	4.0	16,662	23,541	58.6	3,620	1,578	2,042	216	129	87
1984–85.....	42,102	4.7	17,233	24,869	59.1	3,657	1,574	2,083	232	141	91
1985–86.....	43,145	2.5	17,681	25,464	59.0	3,808	1,603	2,205	218	116	102
1986–87.....	45,521	5.5	18,201	27,320	60.0	3,881	1,584	2,297	275	158	117
1987–88.....	46,916	3.1	18,672	28,244	60.2	3,916	1,568	2,348	233	133	100
1988–89.....	48,889	4.2	19,357	29,532	60.4	4,249	1,734	2,515	248	137	111
1989–90.....	51,572	5.5	20,374	31,198	60.5	4,353	1,705	2,648	272	145	127
1990–91.....	53,047	2.9	20,806	32,241	60.8	4,327	1,711	2,616	272	150	122
1991–92.....	55,144	4.0	21,601	33,543	60.8	4,463	1,692	2,771	255	132	123
1992–93.....	54,907	-0.4	22,154	32,753	59.7	5,179	1,969	3,210	301	146	155
1993–94.....	52,033	-5.2	21,484	30,549	58.7	5,388	2,088	3,300	345	174	171
1994–95.....	48,969	-5.9	20,501	28,468	58.1	5,559	2,086	3,473	321	162	159
1995–96.....	48,173	-1.6	19,868	28,305	58.8	5,561	2,153	3,408	345	190	155
1996–97.....	47,894	-0.6	19,771	28,123	58.7	5,552	1,989	3,563	300	155	145
1997–98.....	50,263	4.9	20,103	30,160	60.0	6,097	2,369	3,728	359	171	188
1998–99.....	52,397	4.2	20,943	31,454	60.0	5,582	2,001	3,581	348	182	166
1999–2000.....	57,058	8.9	22,152	34,906	61.2	5,525	2,030	3,495	357	168	189
2000–01.....	59,191	3.7	22,542	36,649	61.9	5,645	1,964	3,681	370	190	180
2001–02.....	64,036	8.2	23,692	40,344	63.0	5,980	2,169	3,811	383	168	215
2002–03.....	69,828	9.0	25,338	44,490	63.7	6,495	2,301	4,194	398	179	219
2003–04.....	73,002	4.5	25,813	47,189	64.6	6,900	2,329	4,571	426	186	240
2004–05.....	75,238	3.1	26,926	48,312	64.2	7,195	2,535	4,660	468	195	273
2005–06.....	76,936	2.3	28,142	48,794	63.4	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
2006–07.....	78,420	1.9	29,009	49,411	63.0	7,272	2,485	4,787	480	188	292
2007–08.....	81,048	3.4	30,384	50,664	62.5	7,546	2,580	4,966	496	209	287
2008–09.....	83,109	2.5	31,218	51,891	62.4	7,567	2,459	5,108	535	225	310
2009–10.....	86,048	3.5	32,040	54,008	62.8	8,099	2,659	5,440	573	225	348
2010–11.....	88,132	2.4	33,023	55,109	62.5	8,805	2,820	5,985	578	207	371
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	30.0	†	24.8	33.1	†	37.2	32.9	39.5	25.4	8.9	42.8
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	14.6	†	17.3	12.9	†	13.7	8.0	16.6	24.6	0.0	44.4

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 349. Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	2,388	†	2,064	324	13.6	1,588	1,424	164	128	125	3
1971–72.....	3,402	42.5	2,941	461	13.6	1,977	1,752	225	167	155	12
1972–73.....	4,304	26.5	3,664	640	14.9	2,113	1,888	225	196	181	15
1973–74.....	4,756	10.5	3,976	780	16.4	2,276	1,983	293	198	189	9
1974–75.....	5,033	5.8	4,080	953	18.9	2,299	1,961	338	213	199	14
1975–76.....	5,652	12.3	4,534	1,118	19.8	2,603	2,226	377	244	221	23
1976–77.....	6,407	13.4	4,876	1,531	23.9	2,798	2,332	466	216	197	19
1977–78.....	7,201	12.4	5,349	1,852	25.7	3,038	2,471	567	196	181	15
1978–79.....	8,719	21.1	6,272	2,447	28.1	3,055	2,480	575	236	206	30
1979–80.....	11,154	27.9	7,782	3,372	30.2	3,647	2,883	764	240	213	27
1980–81.....	15,121	35.6	10,202	4,919	32.5	4,218	3,247	971	252	227	25
1981–82.....	20,267	34.0	13,218	7,049	34.8	4,935	3,625	1,310	251	230	21
1982–83.....	24,565	21.2	15,641	8,924	36.3	5,321	3,813	1,508	262	228	34
1983–84.....	32,439	32.1	20,416	12,023	37.1	6,190	4,379	1,811	251	225	26
1984–85.....	39,121	20.6	24,737	14,384	36.8	7,101	5,064	2,037	248	223	25
1985–86.....	42,337	8.2	27,208	15,129	35.7	8,070	5,658	2,412	344	299	45
1986–87.....	39,767	-6.1	25,962	13,805	34.7	8,481	5,985	2,496	374	322	52
1987–88.....	34,651	-12.9	23,414	11,237	32.4	9,197	6,726	2,471	428	380	48
1988–89.....	30,560	-11.8	21,143	9,417	30.8	9,414	6,775	2,639	551	466	85
1989–90.....	27,347	-10.5	19,159	8,188	29.9	9,677	6,960	2,717	627	534	93
1990–91.....	25,159	-8.0	17,771	7,388	29.4	9,324	6,563	2,761	676	584	92
1991–92.....	24,821	-1.3	17,685	7,136	28.7	9,655	6,980	2,675	772	669	103
1992–93.....	24,519	-1.2	17,606	6,913	28.2	10,353	7,557	2,796	805	689	116
1993–94.....	24,527	#	17,528	6,999	28.5	10,568	7,836	2,732	810	685	125
1994–95.....	24,737	0.9	17,684	7,053	28.5	10,595	7,805	2,790	887	726	161
1995–96.....	24,506	-0.9	17,757	6,749	27.5	10,579	7,729	2,850	869	743	126
1996–97.....	25,422	3.7	18,527	6,895	27.1	10,513	7,526	2,987	857	721	136
1997–98.....	27,829	9.5	20,372	7,457	26.8	11,765	8,343	3,422	858	718	140
1998–99.....	30,552	9.8	22,289	8,263	27.0	12,843	8,866	3,977	806	656	150
1999–2000.....	37,788	23.7	27,185	10,603	28.1	14,990	9,978	5,012	779	648	131
2000–01.....	44,142	16.8	31,923	12,219	27.7	16,911	11,195	5,716	768	632	136
2001–02.....	50,365	14.1	36,462	13,903	27.6	17,173	11,447	5,726	752	581	171
2002–03.....	57,433	14.0	41,950	15,483	27.0	19,509	13,267	6,242	816	648	168
2003–04.....	59,488	3.6	44,585	14,903	25.1	20,143	13,868	6,275	909	709	200
2004–05.....	54,111	-9.0	42,125	11,986	22.2	18,416	13,136	5,280	1,119	905	214
2005–06.....	47,480	-12.3	37,705	9,775	20.6	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
2006–07.....	42,170	-11.2	34,342	7,828	18.6	16,232	11,985	4,247	1,595	1,267	328
2007–08.....	38,476	-8.8	31,694	6,782	17.6	17,087	12,513	4,574	1,698	1,323	375
2008–09.....	37,994	-1.3	31,215	6,779	17.8	17,907	13,063	4,844	1,580	1,226	354
2009–10.....	39,589	4.2	32,410	7,179	18.1	17,953	13,017	4,936	1,599	1,250	349
2010–11.....	43,072	8.8	35,478	7,594	17.6	19,446	13,956	5,490	1,588	1,267	321
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	7.6	†	18.1	-20.0	†	0.9	11.4	-19.8	84.4	75.5	125.7
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	-9.3	†	-5.9	-22.3	†	14.0	11.9	19.7	12.1	14.2	4.6

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 350. Degrees in education conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	61,472	†	31,398	30,074	48.9	20,069	12,025	8,044	953	797	156
1959–60.....	89,002	†	25,556	63,446	71.3	33,433	18,057	15,376	1,591	1,279	312
1967–68.....	133,965	†	31,926	102,039	76.2	63,399	30,672	32,727	4,078	3,250	828
1969–70.....	163,964	†	40,420	123,544	75.3	78,020	34,832	43,188	5,588	4,479	1,109
1970–71.....	176,307	7.5	44,896	131,411	74.5	87,666	38,365	49,301	6,041	4,771	1,270
1971–72.....	190,880	8.3	49,344	141,536	74.1	96,668	41,141	55,527	6,648	5,104	1,544
1972–73.....	193,984	1.6	51,300	142,684	73.6	103,777	43,298	60,479	6,857	5,191	1,666
1973–74.....	184,907	-4.7	48,997	135,910	73.5	110,402	44,112	66,290	6,757	4,974	1,783
1974–75.....	166,758	-9.8	44,463	122,295	73.3	117,841	44,430	73,411	6,975	4,856	2,119
1975–76.....	154,437	-7.4	42,004	112,433	72.8	126,061	44,831	81,230	7,202	4,826	2,376
1976–77.....	143,234	-7.3	39,867	103,367	72.2	124,267	42,308	81,959	7,338	4,832	2,506
1977–78.....	135,821	-5.2	37,410	98,411	72.5	116,916	37,662	79,254	7,018	4,281	2,737
1978–79.....	125,873	-7.3	33,743	92,130	73.2	109,866	34,410	75,456	7,170	4,174	2,996
1979–80.....	118,038	-6.2	30,901	87,137	73.8	101,819	30,300	71,519	7,314	4,100	3,214
1980–81.....	108,074	-8.4	27,039	81,035	75.0	96,713	27,548	69,165	7,279	3,843	3,436
1981–82.....	100,932	-6.6	24,380	76,552	75.8	91,601	25,339	66,262	6,999	3,612	3,387
1982–83.....	97,908	-3.0	23,651	74,257	75.8	83,254	22,824	60,430	7,063	3,550	3,513
1983–84.....	92,310	-5.7	22,200	70,110	76.0	75,700	21,164	54,536	6,914	3,448	3,466
1984–85.....	88,078	-4.6	21,254	66,824	75.9	74,667	20,539	54,128	6,614	3,174	3,440
1985–86.....	87,147	-1.1	20,982	66,165	75.9	74,816	20,302	54,514	6,610	3,088	3,522
1986–87.....	86,788	-0.4	20,705	66,083	76.1	72,619	18,955	53,664	5,905	2,745	3,160
1987–88.....	90,928	4.8	20,947	69,981	77.0	75,270	18,777	56,493	5,568	2,530	3,038
1988–89.....	96,740	6.4	21,643	75,097	77.6	79,793	19,616	60,177	5,884	2,522	3,362
1989–90.....	105,112	8.7	23,007	82,105	78.1	84,890	20,469	64,421	6,503	2,776	3,727
1990–91.....	110,807	5.4	23,417	87,390	78.9	87,352	20,448	66,904	6,189	2,614	3,575
1991–92.....	107,836	-2.7	22,655	85,181	79.0	91,225	20,897	70,328	6,423	2,652	3,771
1992–93.....	107,578	-0.2	23,199	84,379	78.4	94,497	21,857	72,640	6,581	2,712	3,869
1993–94.....	107,440	-0.1	24,424	83,016	77.3	97,427	22,656	74,771	6,450	2,555	3,895
1994–95.....	105,929	-1.4	25,619	80,310	75.8	99,835	23,511	76,324	6,475	2,490	3,985
1995–96.....	105,384	-0.5	26,214	79,170	75.1	104,936	24,955	79,981	6,246	2,404	3,842
1996–97.....	105,116	-0.3	26,242	78,874	75.0	108,720	25,518	83,202	6,297	2,367	3,930
1997–98.....	105,833	0.7	26,285	79,548	75.2	113,374	26,814	86,560	6,261	2,334	3,927
1998–99.....	107,372	1.5	26,321	81,051	75.5	118,226	28,077	90,149	6,471	2,297	4,174
1999–2000.....	108,034	0.6	26,103	81,931	75.8	123,045	29,081	93,964	6,409	2,295	4,114
2000–01.....	105,458	-2.4	24,580	80,878	76.7	127,829	29,997	97,832	6,284	2,237	4,047
2001–02.....	106,295	0.8	24,049	82,246	77.4	135,189	31,907	103,282	6,549	2,211	4,338
2002–03.....	105,845	-0.4	22,604	83,241	78.6	147,883	34,033	113,850	6,832	2,314	4,518
2003–04.....	106,278	0.4	22,802	83,476	78.5	162,345	37,843	124,502	7,088	2,403	4,685
2004–05.....	105,451	-0.8	22,513	82,938	78.7	167,490	38,863	128,627	7,681	2,557	5,124
2005–06.....	107,238	1.7	22,448	84,790	79.1	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
2006–07.....	105,641	-1.5	22,516	83,125	78.7	176,572	40,164	136,408	8,261	2,681	5,580
2007–08.....	102,582	-2.9	21,828	80,754	78.7	175,880	40,055	135,825	8,491	2,773	5,718
2008–09.....	101,708	-0.9	21,159	80,549	79.2	178,564	40,324	138,240	9,028	2,956	6,072
2009–10.....	101,265	-0.4	20,726	80,539	79.5	182,139	41,296	140,843	9,233	3,023	6,210
2010–11.....	103,992	2.7	21,195	82,797	79.6	185,009	42,022	142,987	9,623	3,064	6,559
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	1.7	†	-8.7	4.8	†	36.6	35.7	36.9	20.7	19.1	21.6
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	-3.0	†	-5.6	-2.4	†	5.9	3.2	6.8	26.9	15.0	33.3

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 351. Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	52,246	†	52,071	175	0.3	4,496	4,481	15	417	416	1
1959–60.....	37,679	†	37,537	142	0.4	7,159	7,133	26	786	783	3
1969–70.....	44,479	†	44,149	330	0.7	15,593	15,421	172	3,681	3,657	24
1970–71.....	50,182	12.8	49,775	407	0.8	16,947	16,734	213	3,688	3,663	25
1971–72.....	51,258	2.1	50,726	532	1.0	17,299	17,009	290	3,708	3,685	23
1972–73.....	51,384	0.2	50,766	618	1.2	16,988	16,694	294	3,513	3,459	54
1973–74.....	50,412	-1.9	49,611	801	1.6	15,851	15,470	381	3,374	3,318	56
1974–75.....	47,131	-6.5	46,105	1,026	2.2	15,837	15,426	411	3,181	3,113	68
1975–76.....	46,676	-1.0	45,184	1,492	3.2	16,800	16,174	626	2,874	2,805	69
1976–77.....	49,482	6.0	47,238	2,244	4.5	16,659	15,891	768	2,622	2,547	75
1977–78.....	56,150	13.5	52,353	3,797	6.8	16,887	15,940	947	2,483	2,424	59
1978–79.....	62,898	12.0	57,603	5,295	8.4	16,012	14,971	1,041	2,545	2,459	86
1979–80.....	69,387	10.3	62,877	6,510	9.4	16,765	15,535	1,230	2,546	2,447	99
1980–81.....	75,355	8.6	67,573	7,782	10.3	17,216	15,761	1,455	2,608	2,499	109
1981–82.....	80,632	7.0	71,305	9,327	11.6	18,475	16,747	1,728	2,676	2,532	144
1982–83.....	89,811	11.4	78,673	11,138	12.4	19,949	18,038	1,911	2,871	2,742	129
1983–84.....	95,295	6.1	82,841	12,454	13.1	21,197	18,916	2,281	3,032	2,864	168
1984–85.....	97,099	1.9	83,991	13,108	13.5	22,124	19,688	2,436	3,269	3,055	214
1985–86.....	97,122	#	84,050	13,072	13.5	22,146	19,545	2,601	3,456	3,220	236
1986–87.....	93,560	-3.7	80,543	13,017	13.9	23,101	20,137	2,964	3,854	3,585	269
1987–88.....	89,406	-4.4	76,886	12,520	14.0	23,839	20,815	3,024	4,237	3,941	296
1988–89.....	85,982	-3.8	74,020	11,962	13.9	25,066	21,731	3,335	4,572	4,160	412
1989–90.....	82,480	-4.1	70,859	11,621	14.1	25,294	21,753	3,541	5,030	4,576	454
1990–91.....	79,751	-3.3	68,482	11,269	14.1	25,450	21,780	3,670	5,330	4,834	496
1991–92.....	78,036	-2.2	67,086	10,950	14.0	26,373	22,397	3,976	5,499	4,967	532
1992–93.....	78,619	0.7	67,214	11,405	14.5	29,103	24,721	4,382	5,870	5,300	570
1993–94.....	78,580	#	66,867	11,713	14.9	30,102	25,394	4,708	5,954	5,288	666
1994–95.....	78,483	-0.1	66,157	12,326	15.7	29,949	25,028	4,921	6,108	5,378	730
1995–96.....	77,997	-0.6	65,362	12,635	16.2	28,843	23,840	5,003	6,354	5,559	795
1996–97.....	75,659	-3.0	62,994	12,665	16.7	27,016	22,047	4,969	6,166	5,408	758
1997–98.....	74,557	-1.5	61,880	12,677	17.0	27,244	21,800	5,444	5,966	5,230	736
1998–99.....	72,796	-2.4	59,859	12,937	17.8	26,689	21,348	5,341	5,413	4,643	770
1999–2000.....	73,323	0.7	59,668	13,655	18.6	26,648	21,047	5,601	5,367	4,539	828
2000–01.....	72,869	-0.6	59,489	13,380	18.4	27,187	21,341	5,846	5,547	4,630	917
2001–02.....	74,588	2.4	60,417	14,171	19.0	26,987	21,212	5,775	5,181	4,285	896
2002–03.....	77,231	3.5	62,821	14,410	18.7	30,583	24,097	6,486	5,252	4,353	899
2003–04.....	78,079	1.1	63,401	14,678	18.8	35,053	27,561	7,492	5,859	4,821	1,038
2004–05.....	79,544	1.9	65,033	14,511	18.2	34,988	27,049	7,939	6,467	5,263	1,204
2005–06.....	81,406	2.3	66,866	14,540	17.9	33,389	25,568	7,821	7,318	5,848	1,470
2006–07.....	81,854	0.6	68,081	13,773	16.8	31,989	24,746	7,243	7,928	6,285	1,643
2007–08.....	83,608	2.1	69,540	14,068	16.8	34,430	26,461	7,969	7,977	6,263	1,714
2008–09.....	84,414	1.0	70,511	13,903	16.5	38,001	29,452	8,549	7,801	6,121	1,680
2009–10.....	88,729	5.1	73,833	14,896	16.8	39,346	30,521	8,825	7,771	5,984	1,787
2010–11.....	93,117	4.9	77,100	16,017	17.2	43,234	33,418	9,816	8,425	6,548	1,877
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	11.7	†	12.4	8.7	†	22.8	19.8	33.8	31.9	26.3	60.3
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	14.4	†	15.3	10.2	†	29.5	30.7	25.5	15.1	12.0	27.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes degrees in engineering, engineering-related technologies, mechanic and repair technologies, and construction trades for 1969–70 and later years.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 352. Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Chemical engineering			Civil engineering			Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering			Mechanical engineering		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970–71.....	3,579	1,100	406	6,526	2,425	446	12,198	4,282	879	8,858	2,237	438
1971–72.....	3,625	1,154	394	6,803	2,487	415	12,101	4,206	824	8,530	2,282	411
1972–73.....	3,578	1,051	397	7,390	2,627	397	12,313	3,895	791	8,523	2,141	370
1973–74.....	3,399	1,044	400	8,017	2,652	368	11,316	3,499	705	7,677	1,843	385
1974–75.....	3,070	990	346	7,651	2,769	356	10,161	3,469	701	6,890	1,858	340
1975–76.....	3,140	1,031	308	7,923	2,999	370	9,791	3,774	649	6,800	1,907	305
1976–77.....	3,524	1,086	291	8,228	2,964	309	9,936	3,788	566	7,703	1,952	283
1977–78.....	4,569	1,235	259	9,135	2,685	277	11,133	3,740	503	8,875	1,942	279
1978–79.....	5,568	1,149	304	9,809	2,646	253	12,338	3,591	586	10,107	1,877	271
1979–80.....	6,320	1,270	284	10,326	2,683	270	13,821	3,836	525	11,808	2,060	281
1980–81.....	6,527	1,267	300	10,678	2,891	325	14,938	3,901	535	13,329	2,291	276
1981–82.....	6,740	1,285	311	10,524	2,995	329	16,455	4,462	526	13,922	2,399	333
1982–83.....	7,185	1,368	319	9,989	3,074	340	18,049	4,531	550	15,675	2,511	299
1983–84.....	7,475	1,514	330	9,693	3,146	369	19,943	5,078	585	16,629	2,797	319
1984–85.....	7,146	1,544	418	9,162	3,172	377	21,691	5,153	660	16,794	3,053	409
1985–86.....	5,877	1,361	446	8,679	2,926	395	23,742	5,534	722	16,194	3,075	426
1986–87.....	4,991	1,184	497	8,147	2,901	451	24,547	6,183	724	15,450	3,198	528
1987–88.....	3,917	1,088	579	7,488	2,836	481	23,597	6,688	860	14,900	3,329	596
1988–89.....	3,663	1,093	602	7,312	2,903	505	21,908	7,028	998	14,843	3,498	633
1989–90.....	3,430	1,035	562	7,252	2,812	516	20,711	7,225	1,162	14,336	3,424	742
1990–91.....	3,444	903	611	7,314	2,927	536	19,320	7,095	1,220	13,977	3,516	757
1991–92.....	3,754	956	590	8,034	3,113	540	17,958	7,360	1,282	14,067	3,653	851
1992–93.....	4,459	990	595	8,868	3,610	577	17,281	7,870	1,413	14,464	3,982	871
1993–94.....	5,163	1,032	604	9,479	3,873	651	15,823	7,791	1,470	15,030	4,099	887
1994–95.....	5,901	1,085	571	9,927	4,077	625	14,929	7,693	1,543	14,794	4,213	890
1995–96.....	6,319	1,176	670	10,607	3,905	616	13,900	7,103	1,591	14,177	3,881	940
1996–97.....	6,564	1,131	650	10,437	3,833	640	13,336	6,393	1,512	13,493	3,608	913
1997–98.....	6,319	1,128	652	9,926	3,795	610	12,995	6,737	1,458	13,071	3,441	933
1998–99.....	6,038	1,130	575	9,178	3,656	534	12,606	6,708	1,309	12,753	3,268	788
1999–2000.....	5,807	1,078	590	8,136	3,433	543	12,930	6,926	1,392	12,807	3,273	776
2000–01.....	5,611	1,083	610	7,588	3,310	571	13,091	6,815	1,417	12,817	3,371	849
2001–02.....	5,462	973	605	7,665	3,295	574	13,056	6,587	1,235	13,058	3,391	772
2002–03.....	5,109	1,065	542	7,836	3,596	599	13,627	7,621	1,256	13,693	3,695	747
2003–04.....	4,742	1,165	623	7,827	3,790	636	14,123	9,511	1,440	14,050	4,420	787
2004–05.....	4,397	1,183	773	8,186	3,834	713	14,171	9,054	1,566	14,609	4,637	915
2005–06.....	4,326	1,116	819	9,090	3,768	750	13,966	8,123	1,860	15,850	4,443	1,096
2006–07.....	4,492	957	835	9,671	3,482	805	13,089	7,777	2,042	16,601	4,294	1,106
2007–08.....	4,795	933	853	10,455	3,595	752	12,375	8,631	1,996	17,367	4,497	1,109
2008–09.....	5,036	994	789	10,785	3,794	762	11,619	9,178	1,811	17,352	4,620	1,142
2009–10.....	5,740	1,042	830	11,333	4,076	717	11,450	9,050	1,869	18,498	4,816	996
2010–11.....	6,311	1,283	831	12,557	4,860	751	11,573	9,691	2,037	19,165	5,801	1,106
Percent change												
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	-22.9	3.0	34.3	19.8	13.8	31.3	6.7	19.2	31.3	23.7	31.8	29.1
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	45.9	15.0	1.5	38.1	29.0	0.1	-17.1	19.3	9.5	20.9	30.6	0.9

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. From 1970–71 through 1981–82, civil engineering includes construction and transportation engineering. From 1991–92, civil engineering includes geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering. Degrees in engineering technologies are not included in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 353. Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	17,240	†	8,221	9,019	52.3	2,259	1,320	939	230	181	49
1959–60.....	20,128	†	7,580	12,548	62.3	2,931	1,458	1,473	397	314	83
1967–68.....	47,977	†	15,700	32,277	67.3	7,916	3,434	4,482	977	717	260
1969–70.....	56,410	†	18,650	37,760	66.9	8,517	3,326	5,191	1,213	837	376
1970–71.....	63,914	13.3	22,005	41,909	65.6	10,441	4,126	6,315	1,554	1,107	447
1971–72.....	63,707	-0.3	22,580	41,127	64.6	10,412	4,066	6,346	1,734	1,173	561
1972–73.....	60,607	-4.9	22,022	38,585	63.7	10,035	3,988	6,047	1,817	1,189	628
1973–74.....	54,190	-10.6	20,082	34,108	62.9	9,573	3,824	5,749	1,755	1,142	613
1974–75.....	47,062	-13.2	17,689	29,373	62.4	9,178	3,463	5,715	1,595	974	621
1975–76.....	41,452	-11.9	15,898	25,554	61.6	8,599	3,290	5,309	1,514	895	619
1976–77.....	37,343	-9.9	14,135	23,208	62.1	7,824	2,907	4,917	1,373	768	605
1977–78.....	34,799	-6.8	12,972	21,827	62.7	7,444	2,623	4,821	1,272	698	574
1978–79.....	33,218	-4.5	12,085	21,133	63.6	6,503	2,307	4,196	1,186	639	547
1979–80.....	32,187	-3.1	11,237	20,950	65.1	6,026	2,181	3,845	1,196	635	561
1980–81.....	31,922	-0.8	11,082	20,840	65.3	5,742	2,026	3,716	1,040	497	543
1981–82.....	33,078	3.6	11,300	21,778	65.8	5,593	1,916	3,677	986	467	519
1982–83.....	31,327	-5.3	10,699	20,628	65.8	4,866	1,653	3,213	877	419	458
1983–84.....	32,296	3.1	11,007	21,289	65.9	4,814	1,681	3,133	899	413	486
1984–85.....	32,686	1.2	11,195	21,491	65.7	4,987	1,723	3,264	915	414	501
1985–86.....	34,083	4.3	11,657	22,426	65.8	5,335	1,811	3,524	895	390	505
1986–87.....	35,667	4.6	12,133	23,534	66.0	5,298	1,819	3,479	853	367	486
1987–88.....	38,106	6.8	12,687	25,419	66.7	5,366	1,796	3,570	858	380	478
1988–89.....	41,786	9.7	13,729	28,057	67.1	5,716	1,930	3,786	929	405	524
1989–90.....	46,803	12.0	15,437	31,366	67.0	6,317	2,125	4,192	986	444	542
1990–91.....	51,064	9.1	16,891	34,173	66.9	6,784	2,203	4,581	1,056	469	587
1991–92.....	54,250	6.2	18,314	35,936	66.2	7,215	2,441	4,774	1,142	484	658
1992–93.....	55,289	1.9	19,007	36,282	65.6	7,537	2,570	4,967	1,201	495	706
1993–94.....	53,150	-3.9	18,214	34,936	65.7	7,611	2,620	4,991	1,205	512	693
1994–95.....	51,170	-3.7	17,581	33,589	65.6	7,612	2,672	4,940	1,393	589	804
1995–96.....	49,928	-2.4	17,007	32,921	65.9	7,657	2,727	4,930	1,395	535	860
1996–97.....	48,641	-2.6	16,325	32,316	66.4	7,487	2,650	4,837	1,431	610	821
1997–98.....	49,016	0.8	16,280	32,736	66.8	7,587	2,568	5,019	1,489	611	878
1998–99.....	49,877	1.8	16,332	33,545	67.3	7,326	2,452	4,874	1,412	554	858
1999–2000.....	50,106	0.5	16,124	33,982	67.8	7,022	2,315	4,707	1,470	611	859
2000–01.....	50,569	0.9	15,997	34,572	68.4	6,763	2,160	4,603	1,330	533	797
2001–02.....	52,375	3.6	16,457	35,918	68.6	7,097	2,270	4,827	1,291	532	759
2002–03.....	53,699	2.5	16,738	36,961	68.8	7,428	2,433	4,995	1,246	492	754
2003–04.....	53,984	0.5	16,792	37,192	68.9	7,956	2,459	5,497	1,207	479	728
2004–05.....	54,379	0.7	17,154	37,225	68.5	8,468	2,615	5,853	1,212	494	718
2005–06.....	55,096	1.3	17,316	37,780	68.6	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
2006–07.....	55,122	#	17,475	37,647	68.3	8,742	2,867	5,875	1,178	478	700
2007–08.....	55,038	#	17,681	37,357	67.9	9,161	3,027	6,134	1,262	453	809
2008–09.....	55,462	0.8	17,973	37,489	67.6	9,261	3,001	6,260	1,271	464	807
2009–10.....	53,231	-4.0	17,050	36,181	68.0	9,201	3,006	6,195	1,332	522	810
2010–11.....	52,744	-0.9	16,916	35,828	67.9	9,476	3,137	6,339	1,344	529	815
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	9.0	†	8.2	9.3	†	30.8	32.4	30.0	-5.7	-4.3	-6.6
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	-4.3	†	-2.3	-5.2	†	7.1	9.7	5.9	7.2	3.7	9.5

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

**Table 354. Degrees in foreign languages and literatures conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student:
Selected years, 1959–60 through 2010–11**

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	5,462	†	2,090	3,372	61.7	1,125	590	535	229	166	63
1967–68.....	19,254	†	5,253	14,001	72.7	4,849	2,068	2,781	707	503	204
1969–70.....	21,109	†	5,613	15,496	73.4	5,137	1,917	3,220	869	579	290
1970–71.....	20,988	-0.6	5,508	15,480	73.8	5,480	1,961	3,519	1,084	714	370
1971–72.....	19,890	-5.2	5,196	14,694	73.9	5,283	1,919	3,364	1,134	742	392
1972–73.....	20,170	1.4	5,119	15,051	74.6	5,068	1,909	3,159	1,347	829	518
1973–74.....	20,197	0.1	5,063	15,134	74.9	4,851	1,788	3,063	1,248	703	545
1974–75.....	19,103	-5.4	4,723	14,380	75.3	4,721	1,672	3,049	1,220	665	555
1975–76.....	17,068	-10.7	4,270	12,798	75.0	4,432	1,581	2,851	1,245	643	602
1976–77.....	15,496	-9.2	3,965	11,531	74.4	4,056	1,365	2,691	1,103	574	529
1977–78.....	14,334	-7.5	3,684	10,650	74.3	3,624	1,194	2,430	1,002	490	512
1978–79.....	13,211	-7.8	3,391	9,820	74.3	3,248	1,092	2,156	960	471	489
1979–80.....	12,480	-5.5	3,226	9,254	74.2	3,067	1,026	2,041	857	412	445
1980–81.....	11,638	-6.7	3,013	8,625	74.1	2,934	1,039	1,895	931	460	471
1981–82.....	11,175	-4.0	2,919	8,256	73.9	2,892	997	1,895	869	407	462
1982–83.....	11,170	#	3,048	8,122	72.7	2,706	1,001	1,705	790	362	428
1983–84.....	10,985	-1.7	3,098	7,887	71.8	2,814	984	1,830	779	353	426
1984–85.....	11,436	4.1	3,186	8,250	72.1	2,708	932	1,776	761	342	419
1985–86.....	11,550	1.0	3,374	8,176	70.8	2,690	878	1,812	768	338	430
1986–87.....	11,706	1.4	3,374	8,332	71.2	2,574	847	1,727	769	332	437
1987–88.....	11,515	-1.6	3,223	8,292	72.0	2,680	931	1,749	725	330	395
1988–89.....	12,403	7.7	3,432	8,971	72.3	2,837	955	1,882	727	317	410
1989–90.....	13,133	5.9	3,625	9,508	72.4	3,018	987	2,031	816	348	468
1990–91.....	13,937	6.1	4,008	9,929	71.2	3,049	1,018	2,031	889	396	493
1991–92.....	14,634	5.0	4,225	10,409	71.1	3,229	1,074	2,155	984	434	550
1992–93.....	15,305	4.6	4,435	10,870	71.0	3,513	1,182	2,331	977	417	560
1993–94.....	15,242	-0.4	4,573	10,669	70.0	3,612	1,199	2,413	1,033	418	615
1994–95.....	14,558	-4.5	4,496	10,062	69.1	3,439	1,124	2,315	1,081	479	602
1995–96.....	14,832	1.9	4,514	10,318	69.6	3,443	1,141	2,302	1,020	446	574
1996–97.....	14,487	-2.3	4,388	10,099	69.7	3,361	1,104	2,257	1,064	450	614
1997–98.....	15,279	5.5	4,585	10,694	70.0	3,181	1,033	2,148	1,118	473	645
1998–99.....	15,835	3.6	4,738	11,097	70.1	3,109	976	2,133	1,049	443	606
1999–2000.....	15,886	0.3	4,616	11,270	70.9	3,037	944	2,093	1,086	446	640
2000–01.....	16,128	1.5	4,695	11,433	70.9	3,035	969	2,066	1,078	420	658
2001–02.....	16,258	0.8	4,685	11,573	71.2	3,075	958	2,117	1,003	418	585
2002–03.....	16,912	4.0	4,996	11,916	70.5	3,049	874	2,175	1,042	424	618
2003–04.....	17,754	5.0	5,215	12,539	70.6	3,124	957	2,167	1,031	410	621
2004–05.....	18,386	3.6	5,370	13,016	70.8	3,407	1,056	2,351	1,027	410	617
2005–06.....	19,410	5.6	5,842	13,568	69.9	3,539	1,049	2,490	1,074	436	638
2006–07.....	20,275	4.5	6,173	14,102	69.6	3,443	1,058	2,385	1,059	437	622
2007–08.....	20,977	3.5	6,254	14,723	70.2	3,565	1,128	2,437	1,078	431	647
2008–09.....	21,158	0.9	6,302	14,856	70.2	3,592	1,211	2,381	1,111	426	685
2009–10.....	21,516	1.7	6,610	14,906	69.3	3,755	1,254	2,501	1,091	446	645
2010–11.....	21,706	0.9	6,720	14,986	69.0	3,727	1,256	2,471	1,158	477	681
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	20.3	†	24.4	18.7	†	16.6	8.3	20.5	-0.4	3.8	-3.0
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	11.8	†	15.0	10.5	†	5.3	19.7	-0.8	7.8	9.4	6.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

**Table 355. Degrees in French, German, Italian, and Spanish language and literature conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree:
Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11**

Year	French			German			Italian			Spanish		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	1,471	299	53	540	121	40	—	—	—	2,122	373	34
1959–60.....	1,927	316	58	659	126	21	—	—	—	1,610	261	31
1967–68.....	7,068	1,301	152	2,368	771	117	—	—	—	6,381	1,188	123
1969–70.....	7,624	1,409	181	2,652	669	118	242	71	14	7,226	1,372	139
1970–71.....	7,306	1,437	192	2,601	690	144	201	87	10	7,068	1,456	168
1971–72.....	6,822	1,421	193	2,477	608	167	287	104	19	6,847	1,421	152
1972–73.....	6,705	1,277	203	2,520	598	176	313	78	27	7,209	1,298	206
1973–74.....	6,263	1,195	213	2,425	550	149	292	81	19	7,250	1,217	203
1974–75.....	5,745	1,077	200	2,289	480	147	329	100	13	6,719	1,228	202
1975–76.....	4,783	914	190	1,983	471	164	342	85	19	5,984	1,080	176
1976–77.....	4,228	875	177	1,820	394	126	325	89	16	5,359	930	153
1977–78.....	3,708	692	155	1,647	357	101	301	58	19	4,832	822	113
1978–79.....	3,558	576	143	1,524	344	106	236	60	14	4,563	720	118
1979–80.....	3,285	513	128	1,466	309	94	272	49	9	4,331	685	103
1980–81.....	3,178	460	115	1,286	294	79	205	65	13	3,870	592	131
1981–82.....	3,054	485	92	1,327	324	76	208	55	14	3,633	568	140
1982–83.....	2,871	360	106	1,367	281	68	224	45	18	3,349	506	129
1983–84.....	2,876	418	86	1,292	241	63	206	41	13	3,254	537	102
1984–85.....	2,991	385	74	1,411	240	58	190	44	9	3,415	505	115
1985–86.....	3,015	409	86	1,396	249	73	240	42	10	3,385	521	95
1986–87.....	3,062	421	85	1,366	234	70	219	53	17	3,450	504	104
1987–88.....	3,082	437	89	1,350	244	71	224	45	7	3,416	553	93
1988–89.....	3,297	444	83	1,428	263	59	239	45	17	3,748	552	101
1989–90.....	3,259	478	115	1,437	253	67	247	38	19	4,176	573	108
1990–91.....	3,355	480	98	1,543	242	58	253	36	21	4,480	609	125
1991–92.....	3,371	465	112	1,616	273	85	238	55	18	4,768	647	143
1992–93.....	3,280	513	98	1,572	317	86	274	50	13	5,233	667	145
1993–94.....	3,094	479	104	1,580	298	61	264	47	24	5,505	691	160
1994–95.....	2,764	470	118	1,352	278	83	271	69	31	5,602	709	161
1995–96.....	2,655	446	113	1,290	305	75	232	44	22	5,995	769	151
1996–97.....	2,468	414	119	1,214	281	80	234	49	18	6,161	677	175
1997–98.....	2,530	389	104	1,181	209	94	252	60	25	6,595	781	160
1998–99.....	2,565	365	115	1,237	242	78	257	41	12	6,992	697	153
1999–2000.....	2,514	343	129	1,125	184	76	237	48	13	7,031	718	175
2000–01.....	2,371	376	115	1,143	242	73	286	42	11	7,164	716	185
2001–02.....	2,396	356	89	1,092	208	64	263	46	15	7,243	792	193
2002–03.....	2,294	348	75	1,097	188	77	307	54	20	7,619	791	190
2003–04.....	2,362	361	85	1,031	153	30	279	49	31	7,991	833	199
2004–05.....	2,394	356	80	1,103	180	56	277	70	12	8,304	919	190
2005–06.....	2,410	395	84	1,106	172	48	321	94	17	8,690	981	192
2006–07.....	2,462	364	95	1,055	158	56	280	97	20	9,013	982	195
2007–08.....	2,432	359	102	1,085	173	51	359	88	25	9,278	990	193
2008–09.....	2,450	386	86	1,058	163	47	341	76	34	9,331	878	218
2009–10.....	2,488	391	87	1,028	143	46	336	73	23	9,138	961	199
2010–11.....	2,492	366	81	1,019	156	43	313	83	28	8,918	955	179
Percent change												
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	1.6	5.1	-27.0	-3.2	-28.9	-34.2	12.2	123.8	54.5	21.3	37.0	3.8
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	3.4	-7.3	-3.6	-7.9	-9.3	-10.4	-2.5	-11.7	64.7	2.6	-2.7	-6.8

—Not available.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 356. Degrees in Arabic, Chinese, Korean, and Russian language and literature conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1969–70 through 2010–11

Year	Arabic			Chinese			Korean			Russian		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1969–70.....	—	—	—	81	34	0	—	—	—	768	172	24
1970–71.....	15	6	4	89	22	8	—	—	—	715	110	14
1971–72.....	10	4	0	103	20	11	—	—	—	658	150	15
1972–73.....	12	3	1	98	29	13	—	—	—	622	120	27
1973–74.....	20	5	1	121	37	5	—	—	—	624	100	27
1974–75.....	13	11	2	141	26	12	—	—	—	598	106	20
1975–76.....	10	7	2	150	23	6	—	—	—	531	81	13
1976–77.....	7	15	1	112	32	6	—	—	—	528	66	19
1977–78.....	8	3	1	116	23	4	—	—	—	442	50	12
1978–79.....	4	4	5	91	22	12	—	—	—	465	51	9
1979–80.....	13	2	5	79	33	7	—	—	—	402	60	6
1980–81.....	6	7	0	73	20	6	—	—	—	409	68	8
1981–82.....	15	4	4	68	14	10	—	—	—	324	49	7
1982–83.....	12	4	1	92	15	7	—	—	—	342	33	5
1983–84.....	6	2	0	115	14	10	—	—	—	340	39	3
1984–85.....	9	4	0	97	21	3	—	—	—	432	47	6
1985–86.....	5	4	0	87	23	11	—	—	—	493	33	3
1986–87.....	8	1	1	110	16	10	—	—	—	502	54	8
1987–88.....	9	4	0	103	31	9	—	—	—	472	54	8
1988–89.....	6	2	1	138	27	8	—	—	—	469	55	6
1989–90.....	4	0	1	144	33	8	—	—	—	549	52	5
1990–91.....	9	0	1	150	24	9	—	—	—	593	70	6
1991–92.....	13	0	0	183	36	14	—	—	—	629	68	7
1992–93.....	8	3	2	129	54	8	—	—	—	612	68	4
1993–94.....	8	2	0	112	48	18	—	—	—	611	71	3
1994–95.....	10	1	1	107	63	16	—	—	—	572	66	3
1995–96.....	8	3	2	136	42	19	—	—	—	494	58	7
1996–97.....	9	3	0	152	31	15	—	—	—	455	46	9
1997–98.....	16	2	1	161	21	13	—	—	—	383	49	9
1998–99.....	13	3	1	178	20	14	—	—	—	398	29	4
1999–2000.....	6	4	5	183	18	15	—	—	—	340	33	10
2000–01.....	7	2	3	183	13	7	—	—	—	335	24	7
2001–02.....	13	2	2	189	16	12	—	—	—	277	34	5
2002–03.....	13	3	0	190	12	9	5	0	0	271	16	6
2003–04.....	13	3	1	186	15	5	9	2	1	301	21	3
2004–05.....	21	5	0	208	21	8	8	0	0	298	18	0
2005–06.....	26	4	2	241	20	10	17	4	3	279	28	7
2006–07.....	68	2	0	261	30	2	13	0	0	311	18	4
2007–08.....	57	8	1	289	35	5	15	4	1	294	20	1
2008–09.....	85	14	1	384	45	11	24	2	1	325	21	1
2009–10.....	121	10	6	456	51	12	27	19	1	356	19	1
2010–11.....	141	5	1	449	51	8	28	10	3	340	11	3
Percent change												
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	271.4	100.0	-33.3	31.7	53.8	42.9	†	†	†	-16.7	16.7	0.0
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	442.3	25.0	-50.0	86.3	155.0	-20.0	64.7	150.0	0.0	21.9	-60.7	-57.1

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 357. Degrees in the health professions and related programs conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	25,223	†	5,785	19,438	77.1	5,330	2,165	3,165	15,988	14,863	1,125
1971–72.....	28,611	13.4	7,005	21,606	75.5	6,811	2,749	4,062	16,538	15,373	1,165
1972–73.....	33,562	17.3	7,752	25,810	76.9	7,978	3,189	4,789	18,215	16,870	1,345
1973–74.....	41,421	23.4	9,347	32,074	77.4	9,232	3,444	5,788	20,094	18,287	1,807
1974–75.....	49,002	18.3	10,844	38,158	77.9	10,277	3,686	6,591	22,191	19,808	2,383
1975–76.....	53,885	10.0	11,386	42,499	78.9	12,164	3,837	8,327	25,267	21,980	3,287
1976–77.....	57,222	6.2	11,896	45,326	79.2	12,627	3,865	8,762	24,972	21,022	3,950
1977–78.....	59,445	3.9	11,600	47,845	80.5	10,027	3,972	10,055	26,516	21,622	4,894
1978–79.....	62,095	4.5	11,214	50,881	81.9	15,110	4,155	10,955	27,766	22,194	5,572
1979–80.....	63,848	2.8	11,330	52,518	82.3	15,374	4,060	11,314	28,190	22,157	6,033
1980–81.....	63,665	-0.3	10,531	53,134	83.5	16,176	4,024	12,152	29,595	22,792	6,803
1981–82.....	63,660	#	10,110	53,550	84.1	16,212	3,743	12,469	30,096	22,968	7,128
1982–83.....	65,642	3.1	10,247	55,395	84.4	16,941	4,138	12,803	30,800	22,920	7,880
1983–84.....	65,305	-0.5	10,068	55,237	84.6	17,351	4,124	13,227	31,655	22,851	8,804
1984–85.....	65,331	#	9,741	55,590	85.1	17,442	4,046	13,396	31,493	22,045	9,448
1985–86.....	65,309	#	9,629	55,680	85.3	18,603	4,355	14,248	31,922	22,069	9,853
1986–87.....	63,963	-2.1	9,137	54,826	85.7	18,442	3,818	14,624	29,500	19,686	9,814
1987–88.....	61,614	-3.7	8,955	52,659	85.5	18,774	4,004	14,770	30,060	19,853	10,207
1988–89.....	59,850	-2.9	8,878	50,972	85.2	19,493	4,197	15,296	30,546	19,893	10,653
1989–90.....	58,983	-1.4	9,075	49,908	84.6	20,406	4,486	15,920	30,101	19,118	10,983
1990–91.....	59,875	1.5	9,619	50,256	83.9	21,354	4,423	16,931	29,842	18,492	11,350
1991–92.....	62,779	4.9	10,330	52,449	83.5	23,671	4,794	18,877	31,479	19,362	12,117
1992–93.....	68,434	9.0	11,605	56,829	83.0	26,190	5,249	20,941	31,089	18,446	12,643
1993–94.....	75,890	10.9	13,377	62,513	82.4	28,442	5,813	22,629	30,959	17,988	12,971
1994–95.....	81,596	7.5	14,812	66,784	81.8	31,770	6,718	25,052	32,124	18,463	13,661
1995–96.....	86,087	5.5	15,942	70,145	81.5	33,920	7,017	26,903	32,678	18,495	14,183
1996–97.....	87,997	2.2	16,440	71,557	81.3	36,162	7,536	28,626	34,971	19,619	15,352
1997–98.....	86,843	-1.3	15,700	71,143	81.9	39,567	8,644	30,923	35,369	19,370	15,999
1998–99.....	84,989	-2.1	15,191	69,798	82.1	40,628	9,152	31,476	35,939	19,673	16,266
1999–2000.....	80,863	-4.9	13,342	67,521	83.5	42,593	9,500	33,093	37,829	19,984	17,845
2000–01.....	75,933	-6.1	12,514	63,419	83.5	43,623	9,711	33,912	39,019	20,260	18,759
2001–02.....	72,887	-4.0	10,869	62,018	85.1	43,560	9,588	33,972	39,435	19,760	19,675
2002–03.....	71,261	-2.2	10,096	61,165	85.8	42,748	9,280	33,468	39,799	19,493	20,306
2003–04.....	73,934	3.8	10,017	63,917	86.5	44,939	9,670	35,269	41,861	19,587	22,274
2004–05.....	80,685	9.1	10,858	69,827	86.5	46,703	9,816	36,887	44,201	19,697	24,504
2005–06.....	91,973	14.0	12,914	79,059	86.0	51,380	10,630	40,750	45,677	19,640	26,037
2006–07.....	101,810	10.7	14,325	87,485	85.9	54,531	10,636	43,895	48,943	20,522	28,421
2007–08.....	111,478	9.5	16,286	95,192	85.4	58,120	11,010	47,110	51,675	21,616	30,059
2008–09.....	120,488	8.1	17,792	102,696	85.2	62,620	11,869	50,751	54,709	22,645	32,064
2009–10.....	129,634	7.6	19,306	110,328	85.1	69,084	12,871	56,213	57,746	23,946	33,800
2010–11.....	143,430	10.6	21,536	121,894	85.0	75,579	14,041	61,538	60,153	25,361	34,792
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	21.1	†	3.2	24.7	†	17.8	9.5	20.2	17.1	-3.1	38.8
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	55.9	†	66.8	54.2	†	47.1	32.1	51.0	31.7	29.1	33.6

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Doctor's degrees include medicine (M.D.), dentistry (D.D.S. and D.M.D.), and other medical specialty degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 358. Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	6,382	†	4,942	1,440	22.6	974	784	190	160	151	9
1959–60.....	11,399	†	8,293	3,106	27.2	1,757	1,422	335	303	285	18
1967–68.....	23,513	†	14,782	8,731	37.1	5,527	4,199	1,328	947	895	52
1969–70.....	27,442	†	17,177	10,265	37.4	5,636	3,966	1,670	1,236	1,140	96
1970–71.....	24,801	-9.6	15,369	9,432	38.0	5,191	3,673	1,518	1,199	1,106	93
1971–72.....	23,713	-4.4	14,454	9,259	39.0	5,198	3,655	1,543	1,128	1,039	89
1972–73.....	23,067	-2.7	13,796	9,271	40.2	5,028	3,525	1,503	1,068	966	102
1973–74.....	21,635	-6.2	12,791	8,844	40.9	4,834	3,337	1,497	1,031	931	100
1974–75.....	18,181	-16.0	10,586	7,595	41.8	4,327	2,905	1,422	975	865	110
1975–76.....	15,984	-12.1	9,475	6,509	40.7	3,857	2,547	1,310	856	762	94
1976–77.....	14,196	-11.2	8,303	5,893	41.5	3,695	2,396	1,299	823	714	109
1977–78.....	12,569	-11.5	7,398	5,171	41.1	3,373	2,228	1,145	805	681	124
1978–79.....	11,806	-6.1	6,899	4,907	41.6	3,036	1,985	1,051	730	608	122
1979–80.....	11,378	-3.6	6,562	4,816	42.3	2,860	1,828	1,032	724	624	100
1980–81.....	11,078	-2.6	6,342	4,736	42.8	2,567	1,692	875	728	614	114
1981–82.....	11,599	4.7	6,593	5,006	43.2	2,727	1,821	906	681	587	94
1982–83.....	12,294	6.0	6,888	5,406	44.0	2,810	1,838	972	697	581	116
1983–84.....	13,087	6.5	7,290	5,797	44.3	2,723	1,773	950	695	569	126
1984–85.....	15,009	14.7	8,080	6,929	46.2	2,859	1,858	1,001	699	590	109
1985–86.....	16,122	7.4	8,623	7,499	46.5	3,131	2,028	1,103	742	618	124
1986–87.....	16,257	0.8	8,673	7,584	46.7	3,283	1,995	1,288	723	598	125
1987–88.....	15,712	-3.4	8,408	7,304	46.5	3,413	2,052	1,361	750	625	125
1988–89.....	15,017	-4.4	8,081	6,936	46.2	3,405	2,061	1,344	866	700	166
1989–90.....	14,276	-4.9	7,674	6,602	46.2	3,624	2,172	1,452	917	754	163
1990–91.....	14,393	0.8	7,580	6,813	47.3	3,549	2,096	1,453	978	790	188
1991–92.....	14,468	0.5	7,668	6,800	47.0	3,558	2,151	1,407	1,048	825	223
1992–93.....	14,384	-0.6	7,566	6,818	47.4	3,644	2,151	1,493	1,138	867	271
1993–94.....	14,171	1.5	7,594	6,577	46.4	3,682	2,237	1,445	1,125	880	245
1994–95.....	13,494	-4.8	7,154	6,340	47.0	3,820	2,289	1,531	1,181	919	262
1995–96.....	12,713	-5.8	6,847	5,866	46.1	3,651	2,178	1,473	1,158	919	239
1996–97.....	12,401	-2.5	6,649	5,752	46.4	3,504	2,055	1,449	1,134	861	273
1997–98.....	11,795	-4.9	6,247	5,548	47.0	3,409	1,985	1,424	1,215	903	312
1998–99.....	12,011	1.8	6,206	5,805	48.3	3,304	1,912	1,392	1,107	812	295
1999–2000.....	11,418	-4.9	5,955	5,463	47.8	3,208	1,749	1,459	1,075	803	272
2000–01.....	11,171	-2.2	5,791	5,380	48.2	3,209	1,857	1,352	997	715	282
2001–02.....	11,950	7.0	6,333	5,617	47.0	3,350	1,913	1,437	923	658	265
2002–03.....	12,505	4.6	6,784	5,721	45.7	3,620	1,996	1,624	1,007	734	273
2003–04.....	13,327	6.6	7,203	6,124	46.0	4,191	2,302	1,889	1,060	762	298
2004–05.....	14,351	7.7	7,937	6,414	44.7	4,477	2,525	1,952	1,176	841	335
2005–06.....	14,770	2.9	8,115	6,655	45.1	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
2006–07.....	14,954	1.2	8,360	6,594	44.1	4,884	2,859	2,025	1,351	949	402
2007–08.....	15,192	1.6	8,490	6,702	44.1	4,980	2,860	2,120	1,360	938	422
2008–09.....	15,496	2.0	8,793	6,703	43.3	5,211	3,064	2,147	1,535	1,059	476
2009–10.....	16,030	3.4	9,087	6,943	43.3	5,634	3,376	2,258	1,592	1,116	476
2010–11.....	17,182	7.2	9,783	7,399	43.1	5,843	3,453	2,390	1,586	1,132	454
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	32.2	†	40.1	23.7	†	47.4	46.0	49.3	29.7	27.4	35.5
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	16.3	†	20.6	11.2	†	23.5	27.3	18.4	22.7	24.3	18.8

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 359. Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1959–60.....	16,007	†	14,013	1,994	12.5	3,376	3,049	327	1,838	1,776	62
1967–68.....	19,380	†	16,739	2,641	13.6	5,499	4,869	630	3,593	3,405	188
1969–70.....	21,439	†	18,522	2,917	13.6	5,908	5,069	839	4,271	4,038	233
1970–71.....	21,410	-0.1	18,457	2,953	13.8	6,336	5,495	841	4,324	4,082	242
1971–72.....	20,743	-3.1	17,661	3,082	14.9	6,268	5,390	878	4,075	3,805	270
1972–73.....	20,692	-0.2	17,622	3,070	14.8	6,230	5,388	842	3,961	3,698	263
1973–74.....	21,170	2.3	17,669	3,501	16.5	6,019	5,157	862	3,558	3,312	246
1974–75.....	20,770	-1.9	16,986	3,784	18.2	5,782	4,949	833	3,577	3,284	293
1975–76.....	21,458	3.3	17,349	4,109	19.1	5,428	4,622	806	3,388	3,097	291
1976–77.....	22,482	4.8	17,985	4,497	20.0	5,281	4,411	870	3,295	2,981	314
1977–78.....	22,975	2.2	18,083	4,892	21.3	5,507	4,583	924	3,073	2,763	310
1978–79.....	23,197	1.0	17,976	5,221	22.5	5,418	4,438	980	3,061	2,717	344
1979–80.....	23,407	0.9	17,861	5,546	23.7	5,167	4,210	957	3,044	2,669	375
1980–81.....	23,936	2.3	18,052	5,884	24.6	5,246	4,172	1,074	3,105	2,733	372
1981–82.....	24,045	0.5	17,861	6,184	25.7	5,446	4,274	1,172	3,246	2,804	442
1982–83.....	23,374	-2.8	16,988	6,386	27.3	5,250	4,131	1,119	3,214	2,767	447
1983–84.....	23,645	1.2	17,112	6,533	27.6	5,541	4,249	1,292	3,269	2,789	480
1984–85.....	23,694	0.2	17,065	6,629	28.0	5,752	4,425	1,327	3,349	2,808	541
1985–86.....	21,711	-8.4	15,750	5,961	27.5	5,860	4,443	1,417	3,521	2,946	575
1986–87.....	20,060	-7.6	14,365	5,695	28.4	5,586	4,193	1,393	3,629	3,004	625
1987–88.....	17,797	-11.3	12,385	5,412	30.4	5,696	4,300	1,396	3,758	3,085	673
1988–89.....	17,179	-3.5	12,071	5,108	29.7	5,691	4,180	1,511	3,795	3,046	749
1989–90.....	16,056	-6.5	11,026	5,030	31.3	5,410	3,996	1,414	4,116	3,328	788
1990–91.....	16,334	1.7	11,170	5,164	31.6	5,281	3,823	1,458	4,248	3,417	831
1991–92.....	16,970	3.9	11,443	5,527	32.6	5,397	3,935	1,462	4,378	3,433	945
1992–93.....	17,577	3.6	11,853	5,724	32.6	5,392	3,840	1,552	4,372	3,426	946
1993–94.....	18,474	5.1	12,271	6,203	33.6	5,718	4,069	1,649	4,652	3,657	995
1994–95.....	19,247	4.2	12,556	6,691	34.8	5,798	4,058	1,740	4,486	3,443	1,043
1995–96.....	19,716	2.4	12,634	7,082	35.9	5,910	4,031	1,879	4,589	3,543	1,046
1996–97.....	19,594	-0.6	12,285	7,309	37.3	5,616	3,799	1,817	4,501	3,479	1,022
1997–98.....	19,454	-0.7	11,999	7,455	38.3	5,411	3,484	1,927	4,592	3,451	1,141
1998–99.....	18,448	-5.2	11,119	7,329	39.7	5,241	3,454	1,787	4,229	3,206	1,023
1999–2000.....	18,427	-0.1	11,019	7,408	40.2	4,888	3,167	1,721	4,017	3,002	1,015
2000–01.....	18,025	-2.2	10,628	7,397	41.0	5,134	3,276	1,858	3,968	2,914	1,054
2001–02.....	17,890	-0.7	10,349	7,541	42.2	5,082	3,186	1,896	3,824	2,766	1,058
2002–03.....	18,038	0.8	10,625	7,413	41.1	5,196	3,284	1,912	3,939	2,854	1,085
2003–04.....	18,131	0.5	10,577	7,554	41.7	5,714	3,470	2,244	3,937	2,855	1,082
2004–05.....	19,104	5.4	11,065	8,039	42.1	5,823	3,569	2,254	4,248	3,071	1,177
2005–06.....	20,522	7.4	11,978	8,544	41.6	6,063	3,666	2,397	4,642	3,258	1,384
2006–07.....	21,291	3.7	12,604	8,687	40.8	6,012	3,675	2,337	5,041	3,454	1,587
2007–08.....	22,179	4.2	13,143	9,036	40.7	6,061	3,762	2,299	4,994	3,513	1,481
2008–09.....	22,688	2.3	13,463	9,225	40.7	5,862	3,576	2,286	5,237	3,554	1,683
2009–10.....	23,379	3.0	13,862	9,517	40.7	6,063	3,652	2,411	5,063	3,404	1,659
2010–11.....	24,712	5.7	14,782	9,930	40.2	6,386	3,907	2,479	5,295	3,608	1,687
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	13.9	†	12.7	15.5	†	18.1	11.9	29.0	17.0	11.8	31.3
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	20.4	†	23.4	16.2	†	5.3	6.6	3.4	14.1	10.7	21.9

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Physical sciences focus on the study of inanimate objects, processes of matter and energy, and associated phenomena. Examples of physical sciences include astronomy, chemistry (except biochemistry), geology, and physics (except biophysics).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 360. Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Chemistry			Geology and earth science ¹			Physics ²		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	11,061	2,244	2,093	3,312	1,074	408	5,071	2,188	1,482
1971–72.....	10,588	2,229	1,943	3,766	1,233	433	4,634	2,033	1,344
1972–73.....	10,124	2,198	1,827	4,117	1,296	430	4,259	1,747	1,338
1973–74.....	10,430	2,082	1,755	4,526	1,479	416	3,952	1,655	1,115
1974–75.....	10,541	1,961	1,773	4,566	1,320	433	3,706	1,574	1,080
1975–76.....	11,015	1,745	1,578	4,677	1,384	445	3,544	1,451	997
1976–77.....	11,200	1,717	1,522	5,280	1,446	480	3,420	1,319	945
1977–78.....	11,304	1,832	1,461	5,648	1,633	419	3,330	1,294	873
1978–79.....	11,499	1,724	1,475	5,753	1,596	414	3,337	1,319	918
1979–80.....	11,229	1,671	1,500	5,785	1,623	440	3,396	1,192	830
1980–81.....	11,331	1,616	1,586	6,332	1,702	404	3,441	1,294	866
1981–82.....	11,058	1,683	1,682	6,650	1,848	452	3,472	1,284	873
1982–83.....	10,789	1,582	1,691	6,981	1,784	406	3,793	1,369	873
1983–84.....	10,698	1,632	1,707	7,524	1,747	408	3,907	1,532	953
1984–85.....	10,472	1,675	1,735	7,194	1,927	401	4,097	1,523	951
1985–86.....	10,110	1,712	1,878	5,760	2,036	395	4,180	1,501	1,010
1986–87.....	9,660	1,695	1,932	3,943	1,835	399	4,318	1,543	1,074
1987–88.....	9,043	1,671	1,944	3,204	1,722	462	4,100	1,675	1,093
1988–89.....	8,618	1,742	1,974	2,847	1,609	492	4,352	1,736	1,112
1989–90.....	8,122	1,643	2,135	2,372	1,399	562	4,155	1,831	1,192
1990–91.....	8,311	1,637	2,196	2,367	1,336	600	4,236	1,725	1,209
1991–92.....	8,629	1,746	2,233	2,784	1,245	549	4,098	1,834	1,337
1992–93.....	8,903	1,822	2,216	3,123	1,195	626	4,063	1,777	1,277
1993–94.....	9,417	1,968	2,298	3,456	1,221	577	4,001	1,945	1,465
1994–95.....	9,706	2,062	2,211	4,032	1,280	539	3,823	1,817	1,424
1995–96.....	10,395	2,214	2,228	4,019	1,288	555	3,679	1,678	1,462
1996–97.....	10,609	2,203	2,202	4,023	1,258	564	3,376	1,496	1,410
1997–98.....	10,528	2,108	2,291	3,866	1,227	588	3,441	1,371	1,393
1998–99.....	10,109	2,019	2,175	3,570	1,196	533	3,200	1,326	1,257
1999–2000.....	9,989	1,857	2,028	3,516	1,186	492	3,342	1,232	1,208
2000–01.....	9,466	1,952	2,056	3,495	1,220	472	3,418	1,365	1,169
2001–02.....	9,084	1,823	1,984	3,449	1,263	494	3,627	1,344	1,096
2002–03.....	9,013	1,777	2,092	3,381	1,323	466	3,900	1,438	1,089
2003–04.....	9,016	2,009	2,033	3,312	1,389	463	4,118	1,625	1,119
2004–05.....	9,664	1,879	2,148	3,276	1,420	476	4,182	1,785	1,254
2005–06.....	10,606	2,044	2,403	3,322	1,476	505	4,541	1,846	1,341
2006–07.....	10,994	2,097	2,514	3,319	1,437	640	4,843	1,777	1,442
2007–08.....	11,568	2,194	2,410	3,561	1,350	577	4,862	1,791	1,507
2008–09.....	11,851	2,085	2,556	3,809	1,352	614	4,822	1,653	1,580
2009–10.....	12,107	2,122	2,469	4,093	1,446	613	4,982	1,792	1,570
2010–11.....	12,655	2,272	2,599	4,617	1,568	567	5,201	1,769	1,670
Percent change									
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	12.0	4.7	16.9	-4.9	21.0	7.0	32.9	35.2	14.7
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	19.3	11.2	8.2	39.0	6.2	12.3	14.5	-4.2	24.5

¹Includes geology/earth science, general; geochemistry; geophysics; paleontology; hydrology; oceanography; and geological and earth sciences, other.

²Includes physics, general; atomic/molecular physics; elementary particle physics; nuclear physics; optics; acoustics; theoretical physics; and physics, other.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 361. Degrees in psychology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	9,569	†	6,055	3,514	36.7	1,316	948	368	283	241	42
1959–60.....	8,061	†	4,773	3,288	40.8	1,406	981	425	641	544	97
1967–68.....	23,819	†	13,792	10,027	42.1	3,479	2,321	1,158	1,268	982	286
1969–70.....	33,679	†	19,077	14,602	43.4	5,158	2,975	2,183	1,962	1,505	457
1970–71.....	38,187	13.4	21,227	16,960	44.4	5,717	3,395	2,322	2,144	1,629	515
1971–72.....	43,433	13.7	23,352	20,081	46.2	6,764	3,934	2,830	2,277	1,694	583
1972–73.....	47,940	10.4	25,117	22,823	47.6	7,619	4,325	3,294	2,550	1,797	753
1973–74.....	52,139	8.8	25,868	26,271	50.4	8,796	4,983	3,813	2,872	1,987	885
1974–75.....	51,245	-1.7	24,284	26,961	52.6	9,394	5,035	4,359	2,913	1,979	934
1975–76.....	50,278	-1.9	22,898	27,380	54.5	10,167	5,136	5,031	3,157	2,115	1,042
1976–77.....	47,861	-4.8	20,627	27,234	56.9	10,859	5,293	5,566	3,386	2,127	1,259
1977–78.....	44,879	-6.2	18,422	26,457	59.0	10,282	4,670	5,612	3,164	1,974	1,190
1978–79.....	42,697	-4.9	16,540	26,157	61.3	10,132	4,405	5,727	3,228	1,895	1,333
1979–80.....	42,093	-1.4	15,440	26,653	63.3	9,938	4,096	5,842	3,395	1,921	1,474
1980–81.....	41,068	-2.4	14,332	26,736	65.1	10,223	4,066	6,157	3,576	2,002	1,574
1981–82.....	41,212	0.4	13,645	27,567	66.9	9,947	3,823	6,124	3,461	1,856	1,605
1982–83.....	40,460	-1.8	13,131	27,329	67.5	9,981	3,647	6,334	3,602	1,838	1,764
1983–84.....	39,955	-1.2	12,812	27,143	67.9	9,525	3,400	6,125	3,535	1,774	1,761
1984–85.....	39,900	-0.1	12,706	27,194	68.2	9,891	3,452	6,439	3,447	1,739	1,708
1985–86.....	40,628	1.8	12,605	28,023	69.0	9,845	3,347	6,498	3,593	1,724	1,869
1986–87.....	43,152	6.2	13,395	29,757	69.0	11,000	3,516	7,484	4,062	1,801	2,261
1987–88.....	45,371	5.1	13,579	31,792	70.1	10,488	3,256	7,232	3,973	1,783	2,190
1988–89.....	49,083	8.2	14,265	34,818	70.9	11,329	3,465	7,864	4,143	1,773	2,370
1989–90.....	53,952	9.9	15,336	38,616	71.6	10,730	3,377	7,353	3,811	1,566	2,245
1990–91.....	58,655	8.7	16,067	42,588	72.6	11,349	3,329	8,020	3,932	1,520	2,412
1991–92.....	63,683	8.6	17,062	46,621	73.2	11,659	3,335	8,324	3,814	1,490	2,324
1992–93.....	66,931	5.1	17,942	48,989	73.2	12,518	3,380	9,138	4,100	1,570	2,530
1993–94.....	69,419	3.7	18,668	50,751	73.1	13,723	3,763	9,960	4,021	1,497	2,524
1994–95.....	72,233	4.1	19,570	52,663	72.9	15,378	4,210	11,168	4,252	1,562	2,690
1995–96.....	73,416	1.6	19,836	53,580	73.0	15,152	4,090	11,062	4,141	1,380	2,761
1996–97.....	74,308	1.2	19,408	54,900	73.9	15,769	4,155	11,614	4,507	1,495	3,012
1997–98.....	74,107	-0.3	18,976	55,131	74.4	15,142	3,978	11,164	4,541	1,470	3,071
1998–99.....	73,747	-0.5	18,376	55,371	75.1	15,560	3,959	11,601	4,678	1,528	3,150
1999–2000.....	74,194	0.6	17,451	56,743	76.5	15,740	3,821	11,919	4,731	1,529	3,202
2000–01.....	73,645	-0.7	16,585	57,060	77.5	16,539	3,892	12,647	5,091	1,598	3,493
2001–02.....	76,775	4.3	17,284	59,491	77.5	16,357	3,814	12,543	4,759	1,503	3,256
2002–03.....	78,650	2.4	17,514	61,136	77.7	17,161	3,839	13,322	4,835	1,483	3,352
2003–04.....	82,098	4.4	18,193	63,905	77.8	17,898	3,789	14,109	4,827	1,496	3,331
2004–05.....	85,614	4.3	19,000	66,614	77.8	18,830	3,900	14,930	5,106	1,466	3,640
2005–06.....	88,134	2.9	19,865	68,269	77.5	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
2006–07.....	90,039	2.2	20,343	69,696	77.4	21,037	4,265	16,772	5,153	1,382	3,771
2007–08.....	92,587	2.8	21,202	71,385	77.1	21,431	4,356	17,075	5,296	1,440	3,856
2008–09.....	94,271	1.8	21,488	72,783	77.2	23,415	4,789	18,626	5,477	1,478	3,999
2009–10.....	97,216	3.1	22,275	74,941	77.1	23,752	4,797	18,955	5,540	1,478	4,062
2010–11.....	100,893	3.8	23,229	77,664	77.0	25,051	5,118	19,933	5,851	1,481	4,370
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	19.7	†	19.8	19.6	†	19.5	4.8	24.1	-3.3	-15.7	2.3
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	14.5	†	16.9	13.8	†	26.7	25.5	27.0	18.9	9.9	22.3

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 362. Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	5,466	†	1,726	3,740	68.4	7,785	3,893	3,892	174	132	42
1971–72.....	7,508	37.4	2,588	4,920	65.5	8,756	4,537	4,219	193	150	43
1972–73.....	10,690	42.4	3,998	6,692	62.6	10,068	5,271	4,797	198	160	38
1973–74.....	11,966	11.9	4,266	7,700	64.3	11,415	6,028	5,387	201	154	47
1974–75.....	13,661	14.2	4,630	9,031	66.1	13,617	7,200	6,417	257	192	65
1975–76.....	15,440	13.0	5,706	9,734	63.0	15,209	7,969	7,240	292	192	100
1976–77.....	16,136	4.5	5,544	10,592	65.6	17,026	8,810	8,216	292	197	95
1977–78.....	16,607	2.9	5,096	11,511	69.3	17,337	8,513	8,824	357	237	120
1978–79.....	17,328	4.3	4,938	12,390	71.5	17,306	8,051	9,255	315	215	100
1979–80.....	16,644	-3.9	4,451	12,193	73.3	17,560	7,866	9,694	342	216	126
1980–81.....	16,707	0.4	4,248	12,459	74.6	17,803	7,460	10,343	362	212	150
1981–82.....	16,495	-1.3	4,176	12,319	74.7	17,416	6,975	10,441	372	205	167
1982–83.....	14,414	-12.6	3,343	11,071	76.8	16,046	5,961	10,085	347	184	163
1983–84.....	12,570	-12.8	2,998	9,572	76.1	15,060	5,634	9,426	420	230	190
1984–85.....	11,754	-6.5	2,829	8,925	75.9	15,575	5,573	10,002	431	213	218
1985–86.....	11,887	1.1	2,966	8,921	75.0	15,692	5,594	10,098	382	171	211
1986–87.....	12,328	3.7	2,993	9,335	75.7	16,432	5,673	10,759	398	216	182
1987–88.....	12,385	0.5	2,923	9,462	76.4	16,424	5,631	10,793	470	238	232
1988–89.....	13,162	6.3	3,214	9,948	75.6	17,020	5,615	11,405	428	210	218
1989–90.....	13,908	5.7	3,334	10,574	76.0	17,399	5,634	11,765	508	235	273
1990–91.....	14,350	3.2	3,215	11,135	77.6	17,905	5,679	12,226	430	190	240
1991–92.....	15,987	11.4	3,479	12,508	78.2	19,243	5,769	13,474	432	204	228
1992–93.....	16,775	4.9	3,801	12,974	77.3	20,634	6,105	14,529	459	215	244
1993–94.....	17,815	6.2	3,919	13,896	78.0	21,833	6,406	15,427	519	238	281
1994–95.....	18,586	4.3	3,935	14,651	78.8	23,501	6,870	16,631	556	274	282
1995–96.....	19,849	6.8	4,205	15,644	78.8	24,229	6,927	17,302	499	220	279
1996–97.....	20,649	4.0	4,177	16,472	79.8	24,781	6,957	17,824	518	243	275
1997–98.....	20,408	-1.2	3,881	16,527	81.0	25,144	7,025	18,119	499	223	276
1998–99.....	20,323	-0.4	3,799	16,524	81.3	25,038	6,621	18,417	534	240	294
1999–2000.....	20,185	-0.7	3,816	16,369	81.1	25,594	6,808	18,786	537	227	310
2000–01.....	19,447	-3.7	3,670	15,777	81.1	25,268	6,544	18,724	574	263	311
2001–02.....	19,392	-0.3	3,706	15,686	80.9	25,448	6,505	18,943	571	250	321
2002–03.....	19,900	2.6	3,726	16,174	81.3	25,903	6,391	19,512	599	265	334
2003–04.....	20,552	3.3	3,793	16,759	81.5	28,250	7,001	21,249	649	275	374
2004–05.....	21,769	5.9	4,209	17,560	80.7	29,552	7,370	22,182	673	272	401
2005–06.....	21,986	1.0	4,126	17,860	81.2	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
2006–07.....	23,147	5.3	4,354	18,793	81.2	31,131	7,758	23,373	726	253	473
2007–08.....	23,493	1.5	4,202	19,291	82.1	33,029	8,140	24,889	760	269	491
2008–09.....	23,851	1.5	4,374	19,477	81.7	33,933	8,346	25,587	812	306	506
2009–10.....	25,414	6.6	4,578	20,836	82.0	35,729	8,865	26,864	838	323	515
2010–11.....	26,774	5.4	4,908	21,866	81.7	38,634	9,793	28,841	851	327	524
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	13.1	†	12.4	13.2	†	20.7	15.7	22.5	22.6	8.4	34.7
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	21.8	†	19.0	22.4	†	26.6	29.3	25.7	20.9	14.7	25.1

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 363. Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees					Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Females as a percent of total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	155,324	†	98,173	57,151	36.8	16,539	11,833	4,706	3,660	3,153	507
1971–72.....	158,060	1.8	100,895	57,165	36.2	17,445	12,540	4,905	4,081	3,483	598
1972–73.....	155,970	-1.3	99,735	56,235	36.1	17,477	12,605	4,872	4,234	3,573	661
1973–74.....	150,320	-3.6	95,650	54,670	36.4	17,293	12,321	4,972	4,124	3,383	741
1974–75.....	135,190	-10.1	84,826	50,364	37.3	16,977	11,875	5,102	4,212	3,334	878
1975–76.....	126,396	-6.5	78,691	47,705	37.7	15,953	10,918	5,035	4,157	3,262	895
1976–77.....	117,040	-7.4	71,128	45,912	39.2	15,533	10,413	5,120	3,802	2,957	845
1977–78.....	112,952	-3.5	67,217	45,735	40.5	14,718	9,845	4,873	3,594	2,722	872
1978–79.....	108,059	-4.3	62,852	45,207	41.8	12,963	8,395	4,568	3,371	2,501	870
1979–80.....	103,662	-4.1	58,511	45,151	43.6	12,176	7,794	4,382	3,230	2,357	873
1980–81.....	100,513	-3.0	56,131	44,382	44.2	11,945	7,457	4,488	3,122	2,274	848
1981–82.....	99,705	-0.8	55,196	44,509	44.6	12,002	7,468	4,534	3,061	2,237	824
1982–83.....	95,228	-4.5	52,771	42,457	44.6	11,205	6,974	4,231	2,931	2,042	889
1983–84.....	93,323	-2.0	52,154	41,169	44.1	10,577	6,551	4,026	2,911	2,030	881
1984–85.....	91,570	-1.9	51,226	40,344	44.1	10,503	6,475	4,028	2,851	1,933	918
1985–86.....	93,840	2.5	52,724	41,116	43.8	10,564	6,419	4,145	2,955	1,970	985
1986–87.....	96,342	2.7	53,949	42,393	44.0	10,506	6,373	4,133	2,916	2,026	890
1987–88.....	100,460	4.3	56,377	44,083	43.9	10,412	6,310	4,102	2,781	1,849	932
1988–89.....	108,151	7.7	60,121	48,030	44.4	11,023	6,599	4,424	2,885	1,949	936
1989–90.....	118,083	9.2	65,887	52,196	44.2	11,634	6,898	4,736	3,010	2,019	991
1990–91.....	125,107	5.9	68,701	56,406	45.1	12,233	7,016	5,217	3,012	1,956	1,056
1991–92.....	133,974	7.1	73,001	60,973	45.5	12,702	7,237	5,465	3,218	2,126	1,092
1992–93.....	135,703	1.3	73,589	62,114	45.8	13,471	7,671	5,800	3,460	2,203	1,257
1993–94.....	133,680	-1.5	72,006	61,674	46.1	14,561	8,152	6,409	3,627	2,317	1,310
1994–95.....	128,154	-4.1	68,139	60,015	46.8	14,845	8,207	6,638	3,725	2,319	1,406
1995–96.....	126,479	-1.3	65,872	60,607	47.9	15,012	8,093	6,919	3,760	2,339	1,421
1996–97.....	124,891	-1.3	64,115	60,776	48.7	14,787	7,830	6,957	3,989	2,479	1,510
1997–98.....	125,040	0.1	63,537	61,503	49.2	14,938	7,960	6,978	4,127	2,445	1,682
1998–99.....	124,815	-0.2	61,843	62,972	50.5	14,396	7,440	6,956	3,873	2,290	1,583
1999–2000.....	127,101	1.8	62,062	65,039	51.2	14,066	7,024	7,042	4,095	2,407	1,688
2000–01.....	128,036	0.7	61,749	66,287	51.8	13,791	6,816	6,975	3,930	2,302	1,628
2001–02.....	132,874	3.8	64,170	68,704	51.7	14,112	6,941	7,171	3,902	2,219	1,683
2002–03.....	143,256	7.8	69,517	73,739	51.5	14,630	7,202	7,428	3,850	2,196	1,654
2003–04.....	150,357	5.0	73,834	76,523	50.9	16,110	7,810	8,300	3,811	2,188	1,623
2004–05.....	156,892	4.3	77,702	79,190	50.5	16,952	8,256	8,696	3,819	2,184	1,635
2005–06.....	161,485	2.9	80,799	80,686	50.0	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
2006–07.....	164,183	1.7	82,417	81,766	49.8	17,665	8,577	9,088	3,844	2,110	1,734
2007–08.....	167,363	1.9	84,868	82,495	49.3	18,495	9,349	9,146	4,059	2,194	1,865
2008–09.....	168,500	0.7	85,197	83,303	49.4	19,240	9,605	9,635	4,234	2,353	1,881
2009–10.....	172,780	2.5	87,406	85,374	49.4	20,222	9,963	10,259	4,238	2,292	1,946
2010–11.....	177,144	2.5	89,814	87,330	49.3	21,084	10,578	10,506	4,390	2,331	2,059
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	26.1	†	30.9	21.7	†	25.9	23.5	28.4	-0.4	-3.6	4.2
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	9.7	†	11.2	8.2	†	21.4	25.7	17.3	12.2	5.1	21.4

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 364. Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Economics			History			Political science and government			Sociology		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	14,568	921	200	13,542	1,801	275	6,336	710	127	7,870	552	98
1951–52.....	8,593	695	239	10,187	1,445	317	4,911	525	147	6,648	517	141
1953–54.....	6,719	609	245	9,363	1,220	355	5,314	534	153	5,692	440	184
1955–56.....	6,555	581	232	10,510	1,114	259	5,633	509	203	5,878	402	170
1957–58.....	7,457	669	239	12,840	1,397	297	6,116	665	170	6,568	397	150
1959–60.....	7,453	708	237	14,737	1,794	342	6,596	722	201	7,147	440	161
1961–62.....	8,366	853	268	17,340	2,163	343	8,326	839	214	8,120	578	173
1963–64.....	10,583	1,104	385	23,668	2,705	507	12,126	1,163	263	10,943	646	198
1965–66.....	11,555	1,522	458	28,612	3,883	599	15,242	1,429	336	15,038	981	244
1967–68.....	15,193	1,916	600	35,291	4,845	688	20,387	1,937	457	21,710	1,193	367
1969–70.....	17,197	1,988	794	43,386	5,049	1,038	25,713	2,105	525	30,436	1,813	534
1970–71.....	15,758	1,995	721	44,663	5,157	991	27,482	2,318	700	33,263	1,808	574
1971–72.....	15,231	2,224	794	43,695	5,217	1,133	28,135	2,451	758	35,216	1,944	636
1972–73.....	14,770	2,225	845	40,943	5,030	1,140	30,100	2,398	747	35,436	1,923	583
1973–74.....	14,285	2,141	788	37,049	4,533	1,114	30,744	2,448	766	35,491	2,196	632
1974–75.....	14,046	2,127	815	31,470	4,226	1,117	29,126	2,333	680	31,488	2,112	693
1975–76.....	14,741	2,087	763	28,400	3,658	1,014	28,302	2,191	723	27,634	2,009	729
1976–77.....	15,296	2,158	758	25,433	3,393	921	26,411	2,222	641	24,713	1,830	714
1977–78.....	15,661	1,995	706	23,004	3,033	813	26,069	2,069	636	22,750	1,611	599
1978–79.....	16,409	1,955	712	21,019	2,536	756	25,628	2,037	563	20,285	1,415	612
1979–80.....	17,863	1,821	677	19,301	2,367	712	25,457	1,938	535	18,881	1,341	583
1980–81.....	18,753	1,911	727	18,301	2,237	643	24,977	1,875	484	17,272	1,240	610
1981–82.....	19,876	1,964	677	17,146	2,210	636	25,658	1,954	513	16,042	1,145	558
1982–83.....	20,517	1,972	734	16,467	2,041	575	25,791	1,829	435	14,105	1,112	522
1983–84.....	20,719	1,891	729	16,643	1,940	561	25,719	1,769	457	13,145	1,008	520
1984–85.....	20,711	1,992	749	16,049	1,921	468	25,834	1,500	441	11,968	1,022	480
1985–86.....	21,602	1,937	789	16,415	1,961	497	26,439	1,704	439	12,271	965	504
1986–87.....	22,378	1,855	750	16,997	2,021	534	26,817	1,618	435	12,239	950	451
1987–88.....	22,911	1,847	770	18,207	2,093	517	27,207	1,579	391	13,024	984	452
1988–89.....	23,454	1,886	827	20,159	2,121	487	30,450	1,598	452	14,435	1,135	451
1989–90.....	23,923	1,950	806	22,476	2,369	570	33,560	1,580	480	16,035	1,198	432
1990–91.....	23,488	1,951	802	24,541	2,591	606	35,737	1,772	468	17,550	1,260	465
1991–92.....	23,423	2,106	866	26,966	2,754	644	37,805	1,908	535	19,568	1,347	501
1992–93.....	21,321	2,292	879	27,774	2,952	690	37,931	1,943	529	20,896	1,521	536
1993–94.....	19,496	2,521	869	27,503	3,009	752	36,097	2,147	616	22,368	1,639	530
1994–95.....	17,673	2,400	910	26,598	3,091	816	33,013	2,019	637	22,886	1,748	546
1995–96.....	16,674	2,533	916	26,005	2,898	805	30,775	2,024	634	24,071	1,772	527
1996–97.....	16,539	2,433	968	25,214	2,901	873	28,969	1,909	686	24,672	1,731	591
1997–98.....	17,074	2,435	928	25,726	2,895	937	28,044	1,957	705	24,806	1,737	596
1998–99.....	17,577	2,332	819	24,742	2,618	931	27,476	1,667	694	24,979	1,940	521
1999–2000.....	18,441	2,168	851	25,247	2,573	984	27,635	1,627	693	25,598	1,996	595
2000–01.....	19,437	2,139	851	25,090	2,365	931	27,792	1,596	688	25,268	1,845	546
2001–02.....	20,927	2,330	826	26,001	2,420	924	29,354	1,641	625	25,202	1,928	534
2002–03.....	23,007	2,582	836	27,757	2,521	861	33,205	1,664	671	26,095	1,897	591
2003–04.....	24,069	2,824	849	29,808	2,522	855	35,581	1,869	618	26,939	2,009	558
2004–05.....	24,217	3,092	973	31,398	2,893	819	38,107	1,983	636	28,473	1,499	527
2005–06.....	23,807	2,941	930	33,153	2,992	852	39,409	2,054	649	28,467	1,547	562
2006–07.....	23,916	2,962	941	34,446	3,144	807	39,899	2,102	614	28,960	1,545	569
2007–08.....	25,278	3,187	1,025	34,441	3,403	860	40,259	2,156	639	28,815	1,560	585
2008–09.....	26,299	3,233	1,015	34,711	3,542	918	39,198	2,171	709	28,732	1,580	628
2009–10.....	27,624	3,356	983	35,198	3,854	888	39,467	2,251	745	28,637	1,427	603
2010–11.....	28,528	3,731	1,018	34,999	4,003	908	40,150	2,487	722	29,271	1,559	656
Percent change												
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	22.5	37.5	9.3	32.1	26.5	-8.5	41.8	28.7	-5.7	12.7	-16.2	2.9
2005–06 to 2010–11.....	19.8	26.9	9.5	5.6	33.8	6.6	1.9	21.1	11.2	2.8	0.8	16.7

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 365. Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2010–11

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Females as a percent of total	Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970–71.....	30,394	†	12,256	18,138	59.7	6,675	3,510	3,165	621	483	138
1971–72.....	33,831	11.3	13,580	20,251	59.9	7,537	4,049	3,488	572	428	144
1972–73.....	36,017	6.5	14,267	21,750	60.4	7,254	4,005	3,249	616	449	167
1973–74.....	39,730	10.3	15,821	23,909	60.2	8,001	4,325	3,676	585	440	145
1974–75.....	40,782	2.6	15,532	25,250	61.9	8,362	4,448	3,914	649	446	203
1975–76.....	42,138	3.3	16,491	25,647	60.9	8,817	4,507	4,310	620	447	173
1976–77.....	41,793	-0.8	16,166	25,627	61.3	8,636	4,211	4,425	662	447	215
1977–78.....	40,951	2.0	15,572	25,379	62.0	9,036	4,327	4,709	708	448	260
1978–79.....	40,969	#	15,380	25,589	62.5	8,524	3,933	4,591	700	454	246
1979–80.....	40,892	-0.2	15,065	25,827	63.2	8,708	4,067	4,641	655	413	242
1980–81.....	40,479	-1.0	14,798	25,681	63.4	8,629	4,056	4,573	654	396	258
1981–82.....	40,422	-0.1	14,819	25,603	63.3	8,746	3,866	4,880	670	380	290
1982–83.....	39,804	-1.5	14,695	25,109	63.1	8,763	4,013	4,750	692	404	288
1983–84.....	40,131	0.8	15,089	25,042	62.4	8,526	3,897	4,629	730	406	324
1984–85.....	38,285	-4.6	14,518	23,767	62.1	8,720	3,896	4,824	696	407	289
1985–86.....	37,241	-2.7	14,236	23,005	61.8	8,420	3,775	4,645	722	396	326
1986–87.....	36,873	-1.0	13,980	22,893	62.1	8,508	3,756	4,752	793	447	346
1987–88.....	37,150	0.8	14,225	22,925	61.7	7,939	3,442	4,497	727	424	303
1988–89.....	38,420	3.4	14,698	23,722	61.7	8,267	3,611	4,656	753	446	307
1989–90.....	39,934	3.9	15,189	24,745	62.0	8,481	3,706	4,775	849	472	377
1990–91.....	42,186	5.6	15,761	26,425	62.6	8,657	3,830	4,827	838	466	372
1991–92.....	46,522	10.3	17,616	28,906	62.1	9,353	4,078	5,275	906	504	402
1992–93.....	47,761	2.7	18,610	29,151	61.0	9,440	4,099	5,341	882	478	404
1993–94.....	49,053	2.7	19,538	29,515	60.2	9,925	4,229	5,696	1,054	585	469
1994–95.....	48,690	-0.7	19,781	28,909	59.4	10,277	4,374	5,903	1,080	545	535
1995–96.....	49,296	1.2	20,126	29,170	59.2	10,280	4,361	5,919	1,067	524	543
1996–97.....	50,083	1.6	20,729	29,354	58.6	10,627	4,470	6,157	1,060	525	535
1997–98.....	52,077	4.0	21,483	30,594	58.7	11,145	4,596	6,549	1,163	566	597
1998–99.....	54,446	4.5	22,270	32,176	59.1	10,762	4,544	6,218	1,117	567	550
1999–2000.....	58,791	8.0	24,003	34,788	59.2	10,918	4,672	6,246	1,127	537	590
2000–01.....	61,148	4.0	24,967	36,181	59.2	11,404	4,788	6,616	1,167	568	599
2001–02.....	66,773	9.2	27,130	39,643	59.4	11,595	4,912	6,683	1,114	490	624
2002–03.....	71,482	7.1	27,922	43,560	60.9	11,982	4,975	7,007	1,293	613	680
2003–04.....	77,181	8.0	30,037	47,144	61.1	12,906	5,531	7,375	1,282	572	710
2004–05.....	80,955	4.9	31,355	49,600	61.3	13,183	5,646	7,537	1,278	594	684
2005–06.....	83,297	2.9	32,117	51,180	61.4	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
2006–07.....	85,186	2.3	32,729	52,457	61.6	13,767	5,910	7,857	1,364	625	739
2007–08.....	87,703	3.0	33,862	53,841	61.4	14,164	5,998	8,166	1,453	675	778
2008–09.....	89,140	1.6	35,051	54,089	60.7	14,918	6,325	8,593	1,569	726	843
2009–10.....	91,802	3.0	35,768	56,034	61.0	15,552	6,525	9,027	1,599	700	899
2010–11.....	93,956	2.3	36,341	57,615	61.3	16,277	6,882	9,395	1,646	770	876
Percent change											
2000–01 to 2005–06	36.2	†	28.6	41.5	†	18.6	21.2	16.8	18.5	12.5	24.2
2005–06 to 2010–11	12.8	†	13.2	12.6	†	20.3	18.6	21.6	19.0	20.5	17.7

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 366. Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2008–09 and 2009–10

Selected characteristic	All fields, 2008–09	Field of study, 2009–10									
		All fields	Education	Engineering	Humanities	Life sciences	Physical sciences, mathematics, and computer science ¹		Social sciences and psychology	Other fields	
							Total	Mathematics		Total	Business and management
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number of doctor's degrees conferred	49,562	48,069	5,294	7,552	4,979	11,266	8,319	1,589	7,771	4,254	1,366
Sex (percent) ²											
Male	53.1	53.1	31.4	76.9	48.3	45.0	70.4	70.6	42.6	49.7	59.5
Female	46.8	46.8	68.6	23.1	51.6	55.0	29.5	29.4	57.4	50.1	40.3
Race/ethnicity (percent) ³											
White	74.6	74.5	71.0	68.5	79.0	74.0	77.6	78.1	75.7	73.9	69.8
Black	6.9	6.3	14.4	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.0	2.6	6.2	8.3	9.4
Hispanic	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.9	5.8	4.2	4.4	6.5	5.1	4.3
Asian	8.3	9.0	4.5	16.9	4.7	11.1	10.5	11.1	6.6	9.2	12.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Two or more races	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.7
Other and unknown ⁴	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5
Citizenship (percent)											
U.S. citizen and permanent resident	65.0	65.7	84.5	43.7	80.8	68.9	54.4	52.8	73.1	62.3	54.5
Temporary visa holder	29.7	28.3	9.1	51.0	13.0	25.8	40.3	43.0	19.9	29.1	36.4
Unknown	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.2	5.3	4.2	6.9	8.6	9.1
Median age at doctorate (years)	32.2	32.2	40.5	30.5	34.6	31.3	30.2	29.7	32.4	35.4	34.7
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate	53.5	53.5	27.9	76.6	52.8	48.6	64.3	67.8	52.2	32.5	33.0
Median time lapse to doctorate (years)											
Since bachelor's degree completion	9.3	9.3	16.2	7.8	11.4	8.6	7.6	7.2	9.5	12.3	11.5
Since starting graduate school	7.7	7.7	12.5	6.9	9.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	7.7	9.5	8.9
Postdoctoral plans (percent) ⁵											
Definite postdoctoral study ⁶	26.4	29.1	4.9	29.4	9.4	46.0	43.8	36.8	24.7	5.6	3.7
Fellowship	14.1	15.2	2.4	9.4	7.8	27.3	18.0	19.6	17.2	3.4	1.7
Research associateship	11.2	12.9	1.7	19.4	1.2	17.2	24.9	16.2	5.8	2.0	1.9
Other ⁷	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.2
Definite postdoctoral employment ⁸	42.3	38.1	64.7	35.2	49.1	19.3	27.5	34.3	46.0	66.3	74.7
Postsecondary educational institution ⁹	22.6	20.4	35.1	7.2	40.2	9.6	10.2	20.2	28.2	49.7	58.8
Government	3.1	3.5	2.5	4.5	1.1	2.8	2.7	2.1	6.8	3.6	2.6
Industry, business	10.6	8.6	2.9	21.6	2.3	4.6	13.0	9.4	5.7	6.4	8.7
Nonprofit organization	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	3.0	3.8	1.9
Other ¹⁰ and unknown	3.8	3.5	21.2	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.8
Seeking employment or study	27.3	28.9	26.9	32.3	38.4	27.9	26.2	25.9	26.7	25.3	18.9
Other/unknown	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	6.9	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6
Primary work activity after doctorate (percent) ¹¹											
Research and development	37.7	36.8	9.9	71.6	12.4	43.5	60.8	45.3	35.1	31.3	41.9
Teaching	36.5	38.5	42.9	9.9	75.3	30.0	25.2	47.5	40.0	48.3	42.0
Management or administration	14.5	13.6	37.7	7.0	6.4	11.5	4.5	1.1	8.7	13.3	11.8
Professional services	9.9	9.8	8.7	9.6	4.5	13.9	7.8	5.1	15.0	6.2	3.7
Other	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5
Employment location after doctorate (percent) ¹²											
New England	8.1	8.2	4.4	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	8.8	5.6	5.4
Middle Atlantic	13.4	13.0	11.2	11.0	16.5	12.6	13.2	16.3	13.6	14.5	13.5
East North Central	11.7	12.3	14.7	12.0	13.9	11.1	11.3	13.6	12.3	14.2	13.4
West North Central	5.7	5.3	7.7	3.2	6.2	6.1	4.2	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.7
South Atlantic	16.7	16.9	19.7	14.8	14.5	18.9	13.8	14.5	18.9	16.7	17.6
East South Central	3.7	3.7	7.6	2.6	4.5	3.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	4.5	3.9
West South Central	7.9	7.5	10.2	7.8	8.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	9.1	9.9
Mountain	5.6	5.1	7.1	6.3	4.0	4.4	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.7
Pacific and insular	16.7	16.0	10.6	20.2	12.7	17.4	20.3	13.2	13.2	9.2	8.5
Foreign	9.7	10.9	5.3	13.4	9.4	7.8	13.3	15.9	13.8	14.4	17.2
Region unknown	0.1	0.1	‡	0.1	0.1	0.1	‡	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Includes mathematics, computer science, physics and astronomy, chemistry, and earth, atmospheric, and marine sciences.²Distribution based on respondents reporting sex data.³Distribution based on U.S. citizens and permanent residents.⁴Includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders.⁵Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who responded to questions about postdoctoral plans.⁶Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for study and who indicated the type of study.⁷Other includes respondents who indicated definite postgraduation study plans for traineeship, internship/clinical residency, or other study.⁸Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated the sector of employment.⁹Includes 2-year, 4-year, and foreign colleges and universities, medical schools, and elementary/secondary schools.¹⁰Other is mainly composed of elementary and secondary schools.¹¹Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated their primary work activity.¹²Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment.

NOTE: The above classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). One major difference is that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes only graduates of research programs, which typically require the preparation and defense of a dissertation based on original research, or the planning and execution of an original project demonstrating substantial artistic or scholarly achievement. Excludes nonresearch professional practice doctor's degrees (e.g., M.D., D.D.S., and J.D.) that are conferred upon completion of a program providing the knowledge and skills for the recognition, credential, or license required for professional practice in such fields as health and theology. The number of doctor's degrees in this table differs from that reported in the NCES Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), which includes both the research and nonresearch degrees. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: *Doctorate Recipients From U.S. Universities: 2010*, Survey of Earned Doctorates, National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Education, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (This table was prepared April 2012.)

Table 367. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	Public				Private nonprofit				Private for-profit			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	696,788	1,088,297	339,250	81,938	51,969	513,106	313,200	76,608	193,570	114,510	78,185	5,219
Alabama	9,204	21,593	9,682	1,643	145	3,581	787	501	2,446	2,074	1,419	0
Alaska	1,078	1,616	641	46	14	86	52	0	431	68	0	0
Arizona	14,892	22,176	7,422	1,654	8	837	1,216	359	44,091	27,915	27,593	924
Arkansas	9,926	10,707	4,247	805	77	2,392	484	8	178	160	62	0
California	84,969	124,666	30,543	6,638	1,146	32,861	31,368	10,153	21,560	12,096	5,528	349
Colorado	7,003	21,454	6,450	1,543	358	3,979	4,270	566	8,784	4,107	3,526	61
Connecticut	5,060	10,527	3,082	730	845	8,869	5,935	1,078	174	339	114	0
Delaware	1,593	4,118	925	257	215	1,736	1,749	289	12	23	31	0
District of Columbia	157	366	40	78	202	7,616	9,671	3,380	196	420	367	0
Florida	67,738	57,313	16,614	4,531	6,642	22,039	11,829	3,588	11,874	6,929	3,323	1,178
Georgia	14,312	32,397	10,665	2,221	1,028	10,028	4,746	1,464	2,609	2,650	2,122	320
Hawaii	2,847	3,796	1,269	496	457	1,821	623	0	462	134	170	33
Idaho	1,965	5,583	1,559	321	1,120	3,431	194	0	834	157	37	0
Illinois	29,744	33,874	12,772	2,720	1,737	29,512	26,085	4,961	8,528	8,194	4,154	165
Indiana	11,656	28,631	9,024	2,535	1,825	14,039	5,109	851	5,122	849	204	0
Iowa	11,959	11,281	2,801	1,464	618	10,146	2,224	1,480	6,713	14,839	4,957	168
Kansas	8,497	14,065	5,106	1,345	522	4,082	2,120	131	482	44	1	0
Kentucky	8,693	15,886	5,775	1,498	580	4,495	2,299	250	3,756	697	276	64
Louisiana	5,416	18,300	4,922	1,366	579	2,910	1,937	870	1,241	299	158	0
Maine	2,451	4,488	923	153	209	2,859	843	214	649	0	0	0
Maryland	12,919	22,450	9,440	2,043	12	6,155	7,136	609	990	642	399	0
Massachusetts	10,231	17,149	5,661	616	1,559	36,169	28,154	7,021	1,110	431	90	0
Michigan	25,343	42,386	16,108	4,025	4,318	12,975	4,940	1,782	1,198	856	204	0
Minnesota	15,720	20,047	5,418	1,717	675	10,709	5,045	1,152	4,085	2,630	11,360	1,483
Mississippi	10,931	10,954	3,426	1,005	71	2,276	1,250	165	438	0	0	0
Missouri	10,743	19,994	6,452	1,402	2,779	17,753	13,724	3,254	5,012	3,901	521	0
Montana	1,933	4,865	1,152	357	125	647	49	0	714	135	11	0
Nebraska	4,378	7,904	2,577	742	259	5,471	2,096	629	1,186	821	388	0
Nevada	3,811	6,531	1,919	516	0	204	413	323	694	393	41	0
New Hampshire	1,948	5,130	1,092	60	420	3,956	2,533	388	727	581	15	0
New Jersey	20,217	27,034	7,869	2,168	180	9,472	6,543	933	668	942	350	0
New Mexico	5,884	7,103	2,795	583	0	134	121	0	9,214	3,283	837	1
New York	48,245	56,767	19,290	2,937	9,185	67,155	50,098	11,292	1,204	745	740	97
North Carolina	22,681	34,055	11,232	2,257	1,269	13,870	4,254	1,762	285	61	0	0
North Dakota	2,116	4,864	1,118	423	151	749	454	33	0	0	0	0
Ohio	21,903	41,688	14,029	4,241	2,826	21,224	8,167	1,792	8,750	970	440	0
Oklahoma	9,150	15,604	4,984	1,268	170	3,568	1,278	343	1,390	339	94	0
Oregon	9,488	14,155	4,256	938	67	4,838	2,952	911	1,390	549	118	0
Pennsylvania	16,257	44,889	11,922	3,515	3,076	41,342	23,681	5,801	9,908	1,974	413	0
Rhode Island	1,378	3,882	814	202	2,083	6,981	1,731	507	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8,341	16,367	4,121	1,297	373	5,398	1,266	100	1,057	1,269	462	209
South Dakota	2,030	3,855	998	300	229	1,042	266	0	342	314	163	0
Tennessee	8,647	19,153	5,877	1,637	704	10,829	4,708	1,352	3,127	1,044	514	0
Texas	52,042	85,671	32,254	7,111	1,144	19,527	8,703	2,576	5,423	2,240	1,082	18
Utah	10,073	13,658	3,218	840	446	9,785	3,039	247	1,879	1,018	738	0
Vermont	973	3,418	483	208	182	2,625	1,894	180	68	57	0	0
Virginia	16,052	33,093	11,692	3,115	585	12,532	6,832	1,678	7,556	3,452	2,173	130
Washington	26,014	23,411	5,490	1,693	87	7,227	4,118	700	944	760	242	19
West Virginia	3,086	8,581	2,696	890	325	1,869	595	117	1,277	2,528	2,593	0
Wisconsin	12,469	25,400	5,921	1,600	342	9,305	3,619	818	2,201	574	155	0
Wyoming	2,625	1,853	482	188	0	0	0	0	591	7	0	0
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,549	2	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	2,460	7,183	776	512	2,908	10,319	4,263	909	2,322	814	781	0
American Samoa	216	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	267	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	113	365	134	0	6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	105	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	1,590	6,575	608	512	2,902	10,309	4,263	909	2,322	814	781	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	75	229	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 368. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities ¹	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences ²	Computer sciences	Engineering ³	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	1,715,913	288,371	100,893	177,144	131,897	43,072	93,117	103,992	365,093	143,430	268,904
Alabama	27,248	2,636	1,380	1,705	1,999	519	1,955	2,605	6,909	2,724	4,816
Alaska	1,770	266	152	175	185	51	143	93	343	142	220
Arizona	50,928	7,014	1,755	2,386	2,214	2,762	1,384	2,839	16,369	6,538	7,667
Arkansas	13,259	1,976	597	923	987	256	611	1,376	2,659	1,590	2,284
California	169,623	35,133	11,866	24,210	15,918	3,539	9,140	2,907	32,259	9,448	25,203
Colorado	29,540	5,150	1,726	3,195	2,487	830	1,845	233	7,115	1,856	5,103
Connecticut	19,735	4,161	1,594	2,997	1,493	198	825	660	3,527	1,555	2,725
Delaware	5,877	670	282	621	305	139	310	493	1,473	555	1,029
District of Columbia	8,402	1,275	471	2,591	498	173	201	68	1,675	434	1,016
Florida	86,281	10,595	5,234	8,020	5,351	2,141	4,396	5,593	21,633	7,796	15,522
Georgia	45,075	6,674	2,406	4,024	3,471	1,292	2,528	4,423	10,362	3,532	6,363
Hawaii	5,751	1,022	410	686	386	105	131	359	1,327	475	850
Idaho	9,171	1,332	429	614	682	223	405	1,072	1,626	1,113	1,675
Illinois	71,580	11,829	3,843	6,246	5,030	2,437	3,484	6,149	16,152	5,410	11,000
Indiana	43,519	6,753	1,755	3,280	2,886	1,067	3,592	3,598	9,330	4,268	6,990
Iowa	36,266	3,781	3,074	4,060	1,638	918	1,366	2,505	9,586	2,682	6,656
Kansas	18,191	2,694	657	1,338	1,024	384	1,101	1,859	4,380	1,721	3,033
Kentucky	21,078	3,269	1,064	1,617	1,553	259	990	2,241	4,199	1,816	4,070
Louisiana	21,509	3,897	1,109	1,609	1,752	338	1,298	1,571	4,652	2,221	3,062
Maine	7,347	1,242	439	1,049	802	63	429	597	804	806	1,116
Maryland	29,247	4,171	2,020	4,069	2,506	1,706	1,265	1,433	5,595	2,186	4,296
Massachusetts	53,749	10,077	3,797	7,621	4,662	1,210	3,090	1,426	10,241	3,947	7,678
Michigan	56,217	7,197	3,112	4,516	4,259	1,531	4,465	3,850	12,115	5,791	9,381
Minnesota	33,386	5,402	2,097	3,006	3,271	935	1,272	2,619	7,278	2,440	5,066
Mississippi	13,230	1,662	720	860	1,091	132	650	1,792	2,929	1,350	2,044
Missouri	41,648	5,512	2,488	2,503	2,581	1,008	1,931	3,362	10,222	5,752	6,289
Montana	5,512	805	277	521	500	58	529	549	959	329	985
Nebraska	13,510	1,256	592	986	891	378	469	1,416	3,727	1,493	2,302
Nevada	7,556	996	451	625	450	203	332	556	2,052	672	1,219
New Hampshire	9,479	1,650	715	1,276	585	155	463	457	2,079	583	1,516
New Jersey	37,087	7,318	3,000	4,719	3,246	725	1,794	2,157	6,860	2,146	5,122
New Mexico	8,179	1,452	423	633	587	210	558	877	1,621	610	1,208
New York	127,205	26,939	9,123	15,652	9,864	2,952	5,933	7,069	24,106	9,046	16,521
North Carolina	48,670	6,148	3,005	5,339	4,357	963	2,746	3,926	9,204	3,668	9,314
North Dakota	5,674	504	206	217	372	130	424	531	1,324	664	1,302
Ohio	63,882	8,958	3,245	5,446	4,411	1,174	4,064	5,322	13,216	7,393	10,653
Oklahoma	19,511	3,419	880	1,012	1,286	329	1,267	1,771	4,240	1,935	3,372
Oregon	19,542	4,325	1,150	2,711	1,458	379	1,051	633	3,201	1,587	3,047
Pennsylvania	88,205	13,985	4,952	8,665	7,497	2,722	5,268	6,065	17,897	8,528	12,626
Rhode Island	10,863	1,623	531	1,062	737	242	533	633	2,828	556	2,118
South Carolina	23,034	3,042	1,349	2,342	2,298	427	1,037	2,118	5,746	1,608	3,067
South Dakota	5,211	457	233	412	418	166	379	526	884	750	986
Tennessee	31,026	6,410	1,792	2,559	2,052	545	1,500	2,058	6,129	2,696	5,285
Texas	107,438	22,811	5,619	8,953	8,567	1,821	6,349	2,132	23,397	8,529	19,260
Utah	24,461	3,294	1,044	2,648	1,632	1,090	1,181	2,786	4,494	2,429	3,863
Vermont	6,100	1,415	409	938	463	185	270	292	844	320	964
Virginia	49,077	10,409	3,563	6,438	3,794	1,990	2,633	1,160	9,791	3,208	6,091
Washington	31,398	7,279	1,618	4,492	2,775	784	1,632	1,391	5,421	1,951	4,055
West Virginia	12,978	2,605	504	1,066	766	377	634	828	2,325	1,260	2,613
Wisconsin	35,279	5,262	1,604	3,451	3,258	742	1,929	2,781	7,522	3,130	5,600
Wyoming	1,860	159	103	142	200	15	172	235	245	191	398
U.S. Service Academies	3,549	460	28	918	402	94	1,163	0	221	0	263
Other jurisdictions	18,316	904	822	613	1,433	514	1,202	2,464	5,186	2,363	2,815
Guam	375	23	16	12	8	13	0	100	99	22	82
Northern Marianas	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	17,698	876	786	592	1,393	490	1,202	2,338	4,973	2,325	2,723
U.S. Virgin Islands	229	5	20	9	32	11	0	12	114	16	10

¹Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

²Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

³Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

⁴Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and con-

sumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with institutions that award bachelor's degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 369. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	Total	Humanities ¹	Psychology	Social sciences and history	Natural sciences ²	Computer sciences	Engineering ³	Education	Business/management	Health professions and related programs	Other fields ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	730,635	57,137	25,051	21,084	23,556	19,446	43,234	185,009	187,213	75,579	93,326
Alabama	11,888	331	377	255	229	147	919	3,189	3,320	1,485	1,636
Alaska	693	53	31	13	32	1	61	272	100	30	100
Arizona	36,231	675	2,048	188	384	397	608	12,126	14,062	3,678	2,065
Arkansas	4,793	213	38	87	128	90	337	1,976	699	615	610
California	67,439	7,458	3,844	2,098	2,334	2,084	6,131	13,184	15,065	6,947	8,294
Colorado	14,246	791	632	483	377	553	1,016	2,770	5,080	845	1,699
Connecticut	9,131	846	284	269	496	186	689	2,275	2,049	1,038	999
Delaware	2,705	103	10	89	76	70	77	895	891	201	293
District of Columbia	10,078	1,177	98	1,313	477	210	483	894	1,980	861	2,585
Florida	31,766	1,444	971	668	928	488	2,144	5,728	10,640	4,005	4,750
Georgia	17,533	1,651	242	356	530	614	1,043	4,463	4,774	2,111	1,749
Hawaii	2,062	159	116	63	71	37	57	560	535	133	331
Idaho	1,790	128	16	38	99	11	181	511	243	206	357
Illinois	43,011	3,047	1,838	1,063	1,411	1,627	1,974	10,519	12,820	3,233	5,479
Indiana	14,337	1,318	306	325	479	237	940	2,789	4,471	1,596	1,876
Iowa	9,982	457	61	75	215	239	270	2,831	3,742	889	1,203
Kansas	7,227	578	148	198	147	105	462	2,188	1,656	575	1,170
Kentucky	8,350	618	433	163	204	69	393	2,976	1,187	1,071	1,236
Louisiana	7,017	549	130	169	402	155	375	1,457	1,572	1,214	994
Maine	1,766	118	17	16	52	9	36	778	243	270	227
Maryland	16,975	1,094	279	945	945	1,362	894	3,120	4,995	1,820	1,521
Massachusetts	33,905	3,194	960	1,437	985	898	1,866	8,030	8,779	3,168	4,588
Michigan	21,252	1,214	496	453	777	508	1,995	4,999	5,705	2,035	3,070
Minnesota	21,823	770	1,515	146	335	509	461	7,820	4,211	3,476	2,580
Mississippi	4,676	171	75	95	383	58	152	1,784	887	493	578
Missouri	20,697	1,240	733	591	436	357	849	4,777	7,526	2,037	2,151
Montana	1,201	106	20	60	70	19	63	374	102	110	277
Nebraska	4,684	272	93	171	189	125	125	1,620	1,099	481	509
Nevada	2,720	99	45	63	76	48	120	1,106	571	284	308
New Hampshire	3,666	143	45	89	65	91	198	1,046	1,270	406	313
New Jersey	14,427	1,329	394	316	631	572	1,464	3,488	3,187	1,261	1,785
New Mexico	3,266	279	44	125	152	59	275	951	677	430	274
New York	70,225	7,152	1,911	2,754	2,571	2,164	3,693	19,849	12,808	6,372	10,951
North Carolina	16,226	1,223	206	464	555	507	1,042	3,543	4,365	1,978	2,343
North Dakota	1,572	47	33	31	46	31	65	336	356	387	240
Ohio	22,636	1,835	782	557	829	289	1,409	6,168	5,602	2,425	2,740
Oklahoma	6,356	704	267	104	211	109	529	1,423	1,665	602	742
Oregon	7,326	749	215	136	248	81	328	2,745	1,431	694	699
Pennsylvania	36,016	2,799	1,249	876	1,163	1,195	2,152	9,851	7,426	4,660	4,645
Rhode Island	2,545	217	90	130	138	47	93	577	709	126	418
South Carolina	5,849	482	101	129	219	73	314	1,779	1,345	587	820
South Dakota	1,427	61	77	65	70	67	103	374	327	150	133
Tennessee	11,099	911	389	182	275	108	373	3,404	2,556	1,701	1,200
Texas	42,039	3,534	1,407	1,007	1,678	1,477	3,504	9,529	11,146	3,891	4,866
Utah	6,995	318	123	106	206	149	423	1,989	2,093	781	807
Vermont	2,377	595	67	466	28	89	50	380	304	79	319
Virginia	20,697	2,875	954	654	483	775	1,167	5,188	4,647	1,466	2,488
Washington	9,850	720	449	143	315	174	413	2,469	2,348	1,033	1,786
West Virginia	5,884	700	45	563	108	48	170	1,075	1,443	525	1,207
Wisconsin	9,695	530	341	261	259	125	676	2,744	2,463	1,080	1,216
Wyoming	482	60	6	36	39	3	70	90	41	38	99
U.S. Service Academies	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions	5,820	177	341	33	105	73	245	1,536	2,011	639	660
Guam	134	3	0	0	6	0	0	82	9	0	34
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	5,652	174	341	33	99	73	245	1,439	1,995	639	614
U.S. Virgin Islands	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	7	0	12

¹Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

²Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

³Includes engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

⁴Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; family and con-

sumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies and applied sciences; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. This table includes only those jurisdictions with institutions that award master's degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 370. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2008–09 through 2010–11

State or jurisdiction	2008–09				2009–10				2010–11			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	787,325	1,601,368	662,079	154,425	849,452	1,650,014	693,025	158,558	942,327	1,715,913	730,635	163,765
Alabama	9,314	24,245	10,703	1,976	10,198	25,686	11,291	2,079	11,795	27,248	11,888	2,144
Alaska	999	1,626	604	37	1,182	1,619	681	45	1,523	1,770	693	46
Arizona	41,970	39,898	30,586	2,648	50,252	44,339	34,860	2,684	58,991	50,928	36,231	2,937
Arkansas	6,485	12,027	3,774	797	7,172	12,523	4,126	804	10,181	13,259	4,793	813
California	98,511	160,930	62,792	15,955	102,018	164,234	65,050	16,382	107,675	169,623	67,439	17,140
Colorado	14,548	28,833	12,902	2,119	14,552	28,546	13,054	2,205	16,145	29,540	14,246	2,170
Connecticut	5,538	18,950	9,233	1,651	5,523	19,483	8,639	1,834	6,079	19,735	9,131	1,808
Delaware	1,645	5,472	2,378	547	1,712	5,505	2,452	528	1,820	5,877	2,705	546
District of Columbia	1,135	10,957	10,916	3,512	447	8,927	9,285	3,394	555	8,402	10,078	3,458
Florida	70,883	80,275	28,383	8,454	79,644	83,471	29,726	9,107	86,254	86,281	31,766	9,297
Georgia	14,358	40,461	15,212	3,842	15,583	42,452	16,304	3,958	17,949	45,075	17,533	4,005
Hawaii	3,221	5,797	1,993	385	3,238	5,401	2,028	381	3,766	5,751	2,062	529
Idaho	3,359	9,066	1,591	322	3,490	9,466	1,680	306	3,919	9,171	1,790	321
Illinois	36,163	69,339	39,946	7,600	38,263	70,847	41,548	7,625	40,009	71,580	43,011	7,846
Indiana	15,005	39,583	13,059	3,262	16,727	41,687	13,673	3,250	18,603	43,519	14,337	3,386
Iowa	13,639	26,239	6,192	2,848	15,834	30,323	7,452	2,744	19,290	36,266	9,982	3,112
Kansas	7,842	17,521	6,309	1,321	8,424	17,835	6,722	1,388	9,501	18,191	7,227	1,476
Kentucky	10,813	19,996	7,647	1,532	11,707	20,389	7,976	1,591	13,029	21,078	8,350	1,812
Louisiana	5,419	21,425	6,223	2,225	5,849	20,893	6,641	2,381	7,236	21,509	7,017	2,236
Maine	2,636	6,909	1,747	326	2,718	7,088	1,829	348	3,309	7,347	1,766	367
Maryland	11,305	26,854	15,190	2,502	12,446	28,012	16,019	2,665	13,921	29,247	16,975	2,652
Massachusetts	11,360	50,106	30,404	7,433	12,396	52,223	32,136	7,485	12,900	53,749	33,905	7,637
Michigan	27,142	54,641	21,823	5,483	29,318	56,061	21,176	5,589	30,859	56,217	21,252	5,807
Minnesota	17,085	31,275	19,186	3,874	18,453	31,952	21,015	4,173	20,480	33,386	21,823	4,352
Mississippi	9,045	12,430	4,160	1,102	9,824	12,953	4,203	1,154	11,440	13,230	4,676	1,170
Missouri	14,703	38,370	19,576	4,323	15,802	39,670	19,403	4,651	18,534	41,648	20,697	4,656
Montana	1,630	5,252	1,167	280	1,745	5,232	1,140	309	2,058	5,512	1,201	357
Nebraska	4,763	12,575	4,460	1,371	4,860	12,596	4,364	1,392	5,351	13,510	4,684	1,371
Nevada	3,670	7,119	2,505	707	4,068	7,345	2,652	830	4,997	7,556	2,720	839
New Hampshire	2,912	8,879	3,328	412	2,933	9,396	3,458	459	3,062	9,479	3,666	448
New Jersey	17,513	34,625	13,668	2,984	19,268	36,025	14,146	3,011	21,124	37,087	14,427	3,101
New Mexico	5,058	7,875	3,203	560	5,234	7,774	3,057	544	6,552	8,179	3,266	583
New York	59,048	120,999	67,079	13,852	61,618	123,703	68,258	14,155	66,644	127,205	70,225	14,230
North Carolina	20,599	44,834	14,575	3,718	22,879	46,826	15,395	3,955	25,154	48,670	16,226	4,116
North Dakota	2,326	5,604	1,349	427	2,411	5,727	1,392	447	2,552	5,674	1,572	456
Ohio	27,965	60,048	21,519	5,850	29,332	61,085	22,187	5,828	33,479	63,882	22,636	6,033
Oklahoma	9,512	19,634	5,942	1,558	9,723	19,535	5,947	1,586	10,710	19,511	6,356	1,611
Oregon	8,164	17,918	6,386	1,810	9,129	18,873	6,779	1,849	10,945	19,542	7,326	1,849
Pennsylvania	27,045	84,692	32,004	9,237	27,517	87,162	33,902	9,135	29,241	88,205	36,016	9,316
Rhode Island	4,029	10,291	2,375	703	3,590	10,647	2,396	746	3,461	10,863	2,545	709
South Carolina	8,431	21,058	5,104	1,533	8,727	21,905	5,676	1,496	9,771	23,034	5,849	1,606
South Dakota	1,964	5,031	1,242	284	1,952	4,976	1,309	307	2,601	5,211	1,427	300
Tennessee	9,756	29,388	10,195	2,452	10,645	29,857	10,627	2,655	12,478	31,026	11,099	2,989
Texas	47,936	102,157	36,610	8,959	55,048	104,657	39,739	9,318	58,609	107,438	42,039	9,705
Utah	10,235	21,504	5,025	995	11,054	21,931	5,804	936	12,398	24,461	6,995	1,087
Vermont	1,198	5,788	2,178	380	1,266	5,888	2,244	381	1,223	6,100	2,377	388
Virginia	18,769	42,483	16,871	4,628	21,010	45,324	18,889	4,633	24,193	49,077	20,697	4,923
Washington	21,858	30,091	9,093	2,318	23,068	30,551	9,766	2,366	27,045	31,398	9,850	2,412
West Virginia	3,828	11,366	4,220	759	3,989	12,032	5,064	943	4,688	12,978	5,884	1,007
Wisconsin	12,208	33,651	9,016	2,372	12,752	34,110	9,476	2,347	15,012	35,279	9,695	2,418
Wyoming	2,785	1,765	428	200	2,862	1,791	388	179	3,216	1,860	482	188
U.S. Service Academies	0	3,516	8	0	0	3,481	1	0	0	3,549	2	0
Other jurisdictions	5,954	17,660	6,228	1,350	6,982	18,213	5,503	1,342	7,690	18,316	5,820	1,421
American Samoa	212	0	0	0	242	0	0	0	216	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	191	0	0	0	222	0	0	0	267	0	0	0
Guam	50	306	92	0	185	338	121	0	119	375	134	0
Marshall Islands	72	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	68	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	57	28	0	0	60	19	0	0	105	14	0	0
Palau	40	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	5,255	17,116	6,096	1,350	6,104	17,604	5,327	1,342	6,814	17,698	5,652	1,421
U.S. Virgin Islands	77	210	40	0	74	252	55	0	75	229	34	0

¹Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2009 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 371. Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees, by rank order: 2001–02 through 2010–11

Institution	Rank order ¹	Total, 2001–02 to 2010–11	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States, all institutions.....	†	1,410,588	119,663	121,579	126,087	134,387	138,056	144,690	149,378	154,425	158,558	163,765
Total, 60 institutions conferring most doctorates..	†	552,758	48,615	49,697	51,351	53,382	54,656	57,170	58,223	59,098	59,559	61,007
University of Florida.....	1	18,447	1,514	1,532	1,658	1,665	1,732	1,957	2,107	2,028	2,127	2,127
Nova Southeastern University.....	2	16,301	1,165	1,524	1,540	1,629	1,521	1,913	1,772	1,732	1,806	1,699
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	3	15,012	1,392	1,314	1,342	1,432	1,549	1,501	1,611	1,617	1,596	1,658
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	4	14,944	1,233	1,279	1,307	1,455	1,536	1,667	1,563	1,594	1,618	1,692
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	5	14,468	1,284	1,260	1,365	1,406	1,514	1,496	1,483	1,576	1,534	1,550
University of Southern California.....	6	13,884	1,145	1,392	1,269	1,361	1,312	1,378	1,523	1,571	1,459	1,474
Harvard University.....	7	13,837	1,286	1,324	1,333	1,288	1,393	1,476	1,468	1,418	1,401	1,450
New York University.....	8	13,802	1,376	1,361	1,339	1,385	1,321	1,331	1,413	1,419	1,444	1,413
University of Texas at Austin.....	9	13,508	1,226	1,269	1,299	1,404	1,443	1,358	1,439	1,379	1,382	1,309
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	10	13,353	1,257	1,274	1,213	1,314	1,261	1,425	1,407	1,430	1,355	1,417
University of California, Los Angeles.....	11	12,791	1,132	1,174	1,251	1,225	1,271	1,307	1,361	1,382	1,358	1,330
Columbia University in the City of New York.....	12	12,073	1,055	1,083	1,116	1,231	1,300	1,203	1,218	1,281	1,295	1,291
University of California, Berkeley.....	13	11,928	1,152	1,095	1,169	1,151	1,110	1,280	1,218	1,216	1,245	1,292
Temple University.....	14	11,437	1,014	985	1,141	1,119	1,205	1,194	1,220	1,169	1,144	1,246
University of Pennsylvania.....	15	11,216	970	1,027	1,032	1,170	1,162	1,136	1,105	1,190	1,212	1,212
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	16	11,001	979	1,084	1,026	1,069	1,098	1,113	1,204	1,101	1,155	1,172
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	17	10,914	928	962	991	1,003	1,124	1,130	1,125	1,176	1,224	1,251
Boston University.....	18	10,212	819	771	876	926	1,062	1,210	1,161	1,179	1,097	1,111
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	19	10,026	919	918	882	971	998	1,018	1,067	1,081	1,066	1,106
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus.....	20	9,743	913	887	980	936	926	996	1,026	1,022	944	1,113
Stanford University.....	21	9,326	818	895	891	904	954	969	944	920	978	1,053
George Washington University.....	22	9,256	855	815	875	879	937	949	956	1,011	1,005	974
Georgetown University.....	23	9,152	867	915	934	890	844	923	926	967	950	936
University of Iowa.....	24	9,007	890	801	847	924	887	926	926	937	920	949
University at Buffalo.....	25	8,989	755	801	856	933	905	970	938	964	919	948
University of Tennessee.....	26	8,930	817	810	813	790	873	895	912	994	1,024	1,002
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	27	8,638	826	817	851	826	840	852	925	907	861	933
University of Georgia.....	28	8,419	810	800	833	818	828	858	832	897	854	889
Northwestern University.....	29	8,345	740	765	761	798	837	878	876	872	891	927
University of California, Davis.....	30	8,321	710	750	770	791	812	876	900	894	891	927
University of Illinois at Chicago.....	31	8,188	678	701	748	789	807	862	873	851	965	914
Michigan State University.....	32	8,185	751	745	774	774	768	855	770	876	921	951
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	33	7,805	601	666	662	763	785	837	840	882	845	924
University of Maryland, Baltimore.....	34	7,736	692	667	787	750	813	767	775	787	835	875
University of Houston.....	35	7,662	721	687	697	824	772	778	809	786	757	831
University of Arizona.....	36	7,497	675	673	702	696	698	814	778	824	824	813
Cornell University ²	37	7,329	642	665	678	740	754	752	752	785	779	782
Wayne State University.....	38	7,175	666	632	701	682	703	688	758	772	717	856
University of Miami.....	39	7,145	651	623	682	685	673	707	703	758	860	803
Thomas M. Cooley Law School.....	40	6,958	401	438	405	524	614	756	845	981	955	1,039
Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	41	6,856	638	622	640	655	669	719	720	687	751	755
University of the Pacific.....	42	6,841	609	631	642	733	684	691	708	681	713	749
Duke University.....	43	6,824	617	573	662	615	570	680	682	718	820	887
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	44	6,754	612	659	647	683	667	651	695	729	718	693
Texas A & M University, College Station.....	45	6,743	629	561	633	651	660	727	723	717	703	739
Case Western Reserve University.....	46	6,738	584	566	638	636	681	654	718	750	781	730
Washington University in St. Louis.....	47	6,734	491	566	599	641	678	727	730	760	737	805
University of Kansas.....	48	6,700	485	500	557	562	585	789	781	766	819	856
University of Chicago.....	49	6,657	633	635	624	638	695	653	704	682	682	711
University of Kentucky.....	50	6,645	559	571	605	670	634	653	717	719	734	783
Yale University.....	51	6,554	617	631	625	625	622	640	671	685	752	686
University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey.....	52	6,525	520	587	642	609	623	621	662	715	759	787
Yeshiva University.....	53	6,413	608	587	621	659	627	635	649	657	680	690
University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	54	6,413	611	574	621	636	642	641	639	703	643	703
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	55	6,242	519	503	539	571	646	664	643	703	718	736
Florida State University.....	56	6,206	475	532	479	577	601	631	730	680	683	818
Creighton University.....	57	6,048	536	603	575	612	613	610	628	638	619	614
University of Connecticut.....	58	5,976	480	465	510	554	629	609	576	687	746	720
University of Missouri, Columbia.....	59	5,976	543	599	582	562	569	582	629	613	626	671
University of Cincinnati, Main Campus.....	60	5,953	524	551	514	573	619	592	689	594	662	635

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions are ranked by the total number of doctor's degrees conferred during the 10-year period ending June 30, 2011.

²Includes degrees conferred by the Endowed and Statutory Colleges.

NOTE: Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 372. Percentage distribution of 1990 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2000 and selected student characteristics: 2000

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Total	Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some post- secondary	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree				
							Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Professional and doctor's degrees	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Total	100.0	(†)	8.8 (0.73)	17.8 (0.73)	30.2 (0.90)	7.9 (0.44)	6.6 (0.37)	28.7 (0.89)	25.5 (0.81)	2.8 (0.23)	0.4 (0.06)
Sex											
Male.....	100.0	(†)	8.5 (1.02)	19.7 (1.06)	32.6 (1.27)	6.8 (0.60)	6.6 (0.56)	25.8 (1.16)	23.2 (1.08)	2.2 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
Female.....	100.0	(†)	9.1 (1.00)	15.9 (0.99)	27.9 (1.12)	8.9 (0.67)	6.6 (0.46)	31.5 (1.12)	27.8 (1.03)	3.3 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
Race/ethnicity											
White.....	100.0	(†)	6.8 (0.75)	17.8 (0.75)	27.6 (0.85)	7.2 (0.44)	7.2 (0.46)	33.3 (0.98)	29.4 (0.91)	3.5 (0.30)	0.5 (0.08)
Black.....	100.0	(†)	11.1 (2.14)	17.9 (2.29)	38.5 (3.51)	12.0 (1.91)	4.1 (0.66)	16.4 (1.68)	15.4 (1.64)	0.8 ! (0.25)	† (†)
Hispanic.....	100.0	(†)	16.3 (3.23)	18.5 (2.63)	37.8 (2.93)	8.5 (1.43)	7.3 (1.12)	11.6 (1.16)	10.7 (1.10)	0.8 (0.20)	† (†)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	100.0	(†)	6.5 ! (3.14)	6.2 (1.33)	32.2 (4.09)	5.7 (1.62)	3.5 ! (1.37)	46.1 (4.63)	41.0 (4.45)	3.6 (0.91)	1.5 (0.41)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	100.0	(†)	21.6 (3.81)	40.1 (8.24)	23.0 ! (7.29)	† (†)	3.0 ! (0.97)	5.9 ! (2.35)	5.3 ! (2.25)	† (†)	† (†)
Socioeconomic status in 1990¹											
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†)	19.9 (1.97)	31.7 (1.84)	25.4 (1.71)	10.6 (1.12)	5.4 (0.69)	6.9 (0.60)	6.5 (0.59)	0.3 (0.10)	# (†)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†)	6.1 (0.79)	17.0 (0.90)	34.4 (1.16)	8.2 (0.61)	8.5 (0.60)	25.7 (1.02)	23.6 (1.00)	1.9 (0.26)	0.2 (0.06)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†)	0.3 ! (0.10)	5.2 (0.81)	25.5 (1.47)	4.5 (0.79)	4.6 (0.56)	59.8 (1.58)	51.2 (1.48)	7.3 (0.68)	1.4 (0.23)
Test score composite in 1990²											
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†)	19.3 (1.99)	31.8 (2.00)	28.1 (1.93)	11.2 (1.27)	4.9 (0.76)	4.7 (0.50)	4.5 (0.50)	0.2 ! (0.08)	† (†)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†)	4.9 (1.00)	17.0 (0.98)	34.4 (1.29)	8.9 (0.62)	9.2 (0.61)	25.5 (1.08)	23.6 (1.05)	1.8 (0.20)	0.1 ! (0.03)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†)	0.7 (0.09)	5.3 (0.72)	23.4 (1.23)	2.7 (0.59)	4.7 (0.57)	63.2 (1.44)	53.9 (1.43)	7.7 (0.75)	1.5 (0.24)
Locus of control in 1990³											
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†)	13.6 (1.91)	26.2 (1.85)	29.9 (1.82)	7.6 (0.93)	6.4 (0.84)	16.2 (1.29)	14.9 (1.26)	1.2 (0.24)	† (†)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†)	6.8 (0.97)	15.6 (0.98)	30.6 (1.21)	8.0 (0.59)	7.2 (0.51)	31.8 (1.16)	28.5 (1.08)	2.7 (0.33)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†)	2.3 (0.60)	12.4 (1.24)	30.6 (1.73)	7.1 (1.05)	6.7 (0.76)	40.9 (1.74)	35.2 (1.60)	5.0 (0.62)	0.7 (0.17)
Self-concept in 1990⁴											
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†)	8.7 (1.08)	20.6 (1.26)	31.9 (1.51)	7.1 (0.62)	6.9 (0.72)	24.8 (1.32)	22.2 (1.26)	2.5 (0.44)	0.2 ! (0.08)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†)	7.9 (1.20)	18.3 (1.16)	28.6 (1.12)	7.6 (0.59)	7.7 (0.58)	29.9 (1.19)	26.5 (1.12)	2.9 (0.30)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†)	5.3 (1.20)	13.3 (1.39)	32.4 (2.26)	8.3 (1.16)	5.2 (0.66)	35.5 (1.81)	31.4 (1.66)	3.4 (0.54)	0.7 (0.15)
High school completion timing											
Dropout (never completed).....	100.0	(†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Early (before January 1992).....	100.0	(†)	† ⁵ (†)	38.2 (5.06)	29.1 (3.87)	11.9 (2.68)	12.1 ! (4.28)	7.3 (1.78)	6.0 (1.43)	† (†)	† (†)
Normal (from January 1992 through August 1992).....	100.0	(†)	# (†)	16.2 (0.80)	32.7 (0.99)	7.9 (0.47)	7.4 (0.41)	35.7 (1.00)	31.7 (0.92)	3.4 (0.28)	0.5 (0.08)
Late (after August 1992).....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	42.0 (3.00)	39.2 (3.14)	13.0 (2.35)	4.0 (0.95)	1.9 (0.52)	1.9 (0.52)	† (†)	† (†)
Control of school attended in 1992											
Public.....	100.0	(†)	7.9 (0.70)	19.0 (0.78)	31.0 (1.00)	8.0 (0.48)	7.0 (0.40)	27.2 (0.91)	24.2 (0.83)	2.6 (0.24)	0.4 (0.07)
Private.....	100.0	(†)	3.3 ! (0.99)	3.2 (0.56)	25.3 (2.37)	4.2 (1.10)	4.1 (0.77)	60.0 (2.69)	52.4 (2.64)	6.5 (0.99)	1.1 (0.28)
Postsecondary expectations in 1992											
None.....	100.0	(†)	11.7 ! (5.67)	52.6 (5.00)	23.3 (4.45)	7.4 (1.43)	1.7 ! (0.60)	3.3 (0.79)	3.3 (0.79)	† (†)	† (†)
Some postsecondary.....	100.0	(†)	3.9 (1.14)	31.1 (1.82)	34.2 (1.89)	15.2 (1.26)	10.7 (0.98)	4.9 (0.71)	4.5 (0.69)	† (†)	† (†)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	6.7 (0.71)	36.5 (1.47)	6.5 (0.92)	7.6 (0.62)	42.1 (1.48)	38.9 (1.42)	3.0 (0.44)	0.2 ! (0.08)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	5.9 (0.93)	26.6 (1.64)	3.0 (0.51)	6.1 (1.01)	58.2 (1.87)	50.8 (1.86)	6.7 (0.67)	0.8 (0.23)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†)	0.9 ! (0.42)	2.2 (0.44)	28.2 (2.51)	4.7 (0.91)	5.6 (0.96)	58.4 (2.44)	48.4 (2.29)	7.8 (1.19)	2.2 (0.40)
Type of start in postsecondary education											
Fall 1992 full-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	0.6 (0.13)	22.7 (1.11)	2.2 (0.30)	3.7 (0.43)	70.7 (1.20)	61.4 (1.22)	8.0 (0.64)	1.3 (0.19)
Fall 1992 full-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	2.1 (0.60)	41.7 (2.34)	13.4 (1.61)	19.3 (1.54)	23.4 (1.79)	22.1 (1.75)	1.2 (0.36)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	† (†)	57.1 (7.33)	† (†)	† (†)	31.9 (6.33)	29.5 (6.17)	† (†)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	† (†)	57.6 (4.97)	15.1 (3.78)	9.7 (2.47)	12.2 (3.16)	12.0 (3.15)	† (†)	† (†)
Other enrollment.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	12.4 (3.60)	35.3 (4.82)	15.3 ! (4.64)	8.2 (1.67)	26.5 (4.43)	24.6 (4.39)	1.6 ! (0.62)	† (†)
Never enrolled.....	100.0	(†)	18.0 (1.39)	35.4 (1.34)	28.8 (1.37)	8.8 (0.66)	4.5 (0.48)	4.5 (0.47)	4.3 (0.46)	0.1 ! (0.06)	† (†)
Parents' educational attainment in 1990											
No high school diploma.....	100.0	(†)	25.9 (3.46)	26.7 (2.51)	26.8 (2.81)	11.0 (1.77)	3.7 (0.64)	5.9 (0.99)	5.5 (0.97)	0.4 ! (0.17)	† (†)
High school graduate.....	100.0	(†)	12.7 (1.75)	30.6 (2.12)	26.1 (1.60)	8.3 (0.83)	9.0 (1.10)	13.3 (1.01)	12.1 (1.01)	1.0 (0.20)	0.1 ! (0.06)
Vocational/some college.....	100.0	(†)	4.6 (0.53)	17.3 (0.94)	35.1 (1.20)	9.1 (0.81)	8.1 (0.60)	25.7 (1.09)	23.7 (1.08)	1.9 (0.24)	0.2 ! (0.06)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†)	2.9 ! (1.35)	7.4 (1.24)	29.7 (2.15)	5.6 (0.91)	5.1 (0.64)	49.4 (2.10)	43.6 (2.02)	5.0 (0.74)	0.7 ! (0.22)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	2.5 (0.74)	23.3 (2.49)	4.6 (1.18)	3.4 (0.62)	65.4 (2.50)	55.3 (2.46)	8.6 (1.39)	1.5 (0.39)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†)	† (†)	1.8 ! (0.70)	18.3 (4.50)	† (†)	4.1 ! (2.00)	73.3 (4.66)	61.1 (4.47)	9.3 (2.24)	2.9 (0.78)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.²Standardized quartile of composite of student assessments in mathematics and reading.³Locus of control measures whether students attribute the events that happened to them, such as performing well on a test, to being under their own control (i.e., internal locus of control) or to being under the control of others or the environment (external locus of control).

Higher scores (highest quartile) means greater internal control and lower scores (lowest quartile) means greater external control.

⁴Self-concept measures the degree to which students like and feel positively about themselves and perceive themselves as a person of worth. The NELS:88 variable is the general self-concept scale from Herbert Marsh's Self-Description Questionnaire (SDQ) II (Marsh 1990).⁵These students' responses to the educational attainment question were not consistent with their transcript data.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS:88/2000), "Fourth Follow-up, Student Survey, 2000." (This table was prepared December 2005.)

Table 373. Number and percentage of degree-granting institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2011–12

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000–01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2005–06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2010–11.....	4,209	2,487	1,722	1,614	637	977	2,595	1,850	745	1,321	1,238	83	1,274	612	662
2011–12.....	4,284	2,556	1,728	1,606	640	966	2,678	1,916	762	1,338	1,244	94	1,340	672	668
Percent of institutions															
Open admissions															
2000–01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2005–06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2010–11.....	47.2	22.5	82.9	65.7	17.7	96.9	35.8	24.2	64.6	15.4	13.0	51.8	56.8	46.7	66.2
2011–12.....	50.2	24.9	87.6	65.5	17.5	97.3	41.0	27.4	75.2	16.2	13.7	50.0	65.7	52.8	78.7
Some admission requirements¹															
2000–01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2005–06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2010–11.....	50.1	75.6	13.3	34.3	82.3	3.1	59.9	73.3	26.7	84.3	86.7	48.2	34.7	46.2	24.0
2011–12.....	48.4	73.9	10.8	34.5	82.5	2.7	56.8	71.0	21.0	82.4	85.9	35.1	31.2	43.3	19.0
Secondary grades															
2000–01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2005–06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2010–11.....	33.3	54.2	3.2	27.8	67.8	1.7	36.7	49.5	5.1	66.0	68.7	26.5	6.4	10.6	2.4
2011–12.....	33.7	54.4	3.1	28.3	68.4	1.8	36.9	49.7	4.7	65.4	68.8	20.2	8.5	14.4	2.5
Secondary class rank															
2000–01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2005–06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2010–11.....	8.4	13.9	0.4	9.2	22.9	0.3	7.8	10.8	0.5	15.0	15.8	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
2011–12.....	8.7	14.2	0.5	9.1	22.3	0.3	8.4	11.5	0.7	14.3	15.2	3.2	2.5	4.6	0.3
Secondary school record															
2000–01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2005–06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2010–11.....	45.8	70.1	10.8	33.0	78.8	3.1	53.8	67.1	20.9	77.1	79.4	42.2	29.7	42.2	18.3
2011–12.....	44.6	68.8	8.9	32.9	78.6	2.7	51.6	65.5	16.7	75.6	79.0	30.9	27.6	40.5	14.7
College preparatory program															
2000–01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2005–06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2010–11.....	14.7	24.4	0.6	18.3	45.4	0.7	12.4	17.1	0.5	24.0	25.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2011–12.....	14.4	23.8	0.5	18.6	45.6	0.7	11.9	16.5	0.1	23.8	25.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recommendations															
2000–01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2005–06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2010–11.....	18.1	29.2	2.1	3.3	8.3	0.1	27.2	36.3	4.7	51.6	53.3	25.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
2011–12.....	17.9	28.6	2.0	3.5	8.8	0.1	26.4	35.2	4.3	50.7	53.0	20.2	2.2	2.4	2.1
Demonstration of competencies²															
2000–01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2005–06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2010–11.....	5.8	8.0	2.5	1.8	4.6	0.0	8.2	9.2	5.8	8.9	8.8	9.6	7.6	10.1	5.3
2011–12.....	4.8	6.8	1.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	6.6	7.7	3.9	8.6	8.7	7.4	4.7	6.0	3.4
Test scores³															
2000–01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2005–06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2010–11.....	31.3	51.6	1.9	30.4	73.9	1.9	31.8	43.9	1.7	61.6	64.9	13.3	0.9	1.6	0.3
2011–12.....	30.2	49.7	1.4	30.8	74.5	1.8	29.9	41.4	1.0	59.0	62.9	7.4	0.8	1.5	0.1
TOEFL⁴															
2000–01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2005–06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2010–11.....	38.7	61.9	5.1	29.8	71.4	2.7	44.2	58.6	8.3	66.3	69.1	25.3	21.3	37.6	6.2
2011–12.....	37.6	60.3	4.1	29.7	71.1	2.3	42.4	56.7	6.3	65.2	68.7	18.1	19.6	34.5	4.6
No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission															
2000–01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2005–06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2010–11.....	2.7	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	8.5	7.0	9.8
2011–12.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6	3.8	1.4	0.4	14.9	3.1	3.9	2.2

¹Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

²Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

³Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

⁴Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 374. Institutions' acceptance rates; number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; and enrollees' SAT and ACT scores, by control and level of institution: 2011–12

Acceptance rates, applications, admissions, enrollees, and SAT and ACT scores	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of undergraduate institutions reporting application data ¹	4,263	2,543	1,720	1,606	640	966	2,657	1,903	754	1,330	1,236	94	1,327	667	660
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	50.4	25.0	88.0	65.5	17.5	97.3	41.3	27.6	76.0	16.3	13.8	50.0	66.4	53.2	79.7
90 percent or more accepted	6.5	8.0	4.3	3.2	6.9	0.8	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.4	6.4	8.7	8.4	9.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	11.4	16.9	3.2	8.8	21.1	0.6	12.9	15.4	6.5	16.2	16.7	10.6	9.6	13.2	5.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	22.1	34.7	3.5	15.5	37.7	0.8	26.1	33.7	6.9	41.2	42.5	24.5	11.0	17.5	4.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	8.0	12.9	0.7	6.1	14.8	0.3	9.1	12.2	1.2	14.1	14.8	4.3	4.1	7.5	0.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.3	2.9	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Number of applications (in thousands)	8,576	8,456	121	4,638	4,574	64	3,939	3,882	57	3,737	3,722	15	201	159	42
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	3.0	2.5	37.3	3.5	2.9	44.4	2.5	2.1	29.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	24.9	21.1	39.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	15.6	15.6	16.8	18.7	18.8	9.3	11.9	11.7	25.3	11.1	11.1	15.5	27.2	26.7	28.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	43.2	43.3	35.3	44.8	45.0	32.9	41.2	41.3	38.1	41.8	41.7	65.9	29.9	30.4	27.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	28.3	28.6	10.1	29.5	29.7	13.3	27.0	27.3	6.5	27.4	27.5	14.3	18.0	21.8	3.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	7.3	7.4	0.1	3.2	3.2	0.1	12.2	12.3	0.1	12.8	12.9	0.3	#	0.0	#
Less than 10 percent accepted	2.6	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.7	5.5	5.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of admissions (in thousands)	4,763	4,669	93	2,754	2,704	50	2,008	1,965	44	1,863	1,853	9	146	112	34
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	5.2	4.3	47.7	5.6	4.7	56.8	4.6	3.9	37.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	32.9	28.6	47.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	22.7	22.8	18.1	25.6	25.9	10.1	18.8	18.6	27.2	17.9	17.8	19.9	30.2	30.5	29.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	49.2	49.6	29.2	47.9	48.3	26.8	50.8	51.3	31.9	52.7	52.7	67.9	26.6	28.1	21.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	20.1	20.4	4.9	19.8	20.0	6.2	20.5	20.9	3.5	21.3	21.4	9.6	10.3	12.8	1.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	2.5	2.5	#	1.0	1.0	#	4.5	4.6	#	4.8	4.8	0.1	#	0.0	#
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.4	0.4	#	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of enrollees (in thousands)	1,568	1,508	60	991	959	31	577	548	28	489	483	6	88	65	23
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted	7.6	6.2	45.2	7.3	5.9	52.0	8.2	6.7	37.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	35.3	31.4	46.4
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	23.4	23.6	18.3	25.7	26.1	13.2	19.5	19.3	24.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	28.6	29.7	25.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	46.9	47.5	31.4	48.1	48.7	28.4	44.8	45.3	34.7	48.4	48.2	70.4	24.6	24.2	25.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	18.2	18.7	5.0	17.4	17.8	6.4	19.5	20.4	3.5	21.0	21.1	8.4	11.5	14.7	2.3
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted	3.1	3.2	#	1.4	1.4	#	6.1	6.4	#	7.2	7.2	0.1	#	0.0	#
Less than 10 percent accepted	0.8	0.8	#	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAT scores of enrollees															
Critical reading, 25th percentile ²	469	470	405	457	459	414	476	477	394	477	478	385	439	436	†
Critical reading, 75th percentile ²	580	581	507	564	566	515	589	590	495	590	591	484	562	560	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	478	479	413	472	473	416	482	483	408	483	483	407	444	446	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	586	587	508	579	580	516	591	592	496	591	592	484	560	558	†
ACT scores of enrollees															
Composite, 25th percentile ²	20.3	20.4	16.7	19.5	19.7	16.3	20.8	20.8	17.6	20.8	20.9	17.6	18.1	18.1	†
Composite, 75th percentile ²	25.3	25.4	21.1	24.5	24.6	21.2	25.9	25.9	20.9	25.9	25.9	20.9	24.5	24.5	†
English, 25th percentile ²	19.4	19.5	15.6	18.5	18.6	15.2	20.0	20.0	16.3	20.0	20.1	16.3	17.8	17.8	†
English, 75th percentile ²	25.6	25.8	21.2	24.6	24.7	21.8	26.3	26.4	20.1	26.3	26.4	20.1	25.4	25.4	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	19.3	19.4	16.6	18.8	18.9	16.2	19.7	19.7	17.3	19.7	19.7	17.3	17.8	17.8	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	25.0	25.1	20.9	24.4	24.6	20.8	25.4	25.5	20.9	25.5	25.5	20.9	24.2	24.2	†

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Excludes institutions not enrolling first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of undergraduate institutions because approximately 0.5 percent of undergraduate institutions did not report application information.

²Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission. The SAT Critical reading and Mathematics scales range from 200 to 800. The ACT Composite, English, and Mathematics scales range from 1 to 36.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 375. Percentage of degree-granting institutions offering remedial services, by control and level of institution: 1989–90 through 2011–12

Year	Public and private			Public			Private								
							Total			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1989–90.....	76.6	69.6	87.2	92.4	82.9	98.2	64.1	64.5	63.0	65.0	64.2	71.8	59.5	71.7	57.0
1990–91.....	77.7	70.6	88.4	93.0	83.5	98.9	65.6	65.6	65.5	65.6	64.9	71.3	65.6	81.3	62.0
1991–92.....	78.6	71.4	89.2	93.9	84.5	99.6	66.3	66.4	65.8	66.2	65.8	69.9	66.6	79.2	63.2
1992–93.....	78.5	71.5	88.8	93.5	84.5	98.8	66.4	66.5	65.8	66.7	66.2	71.5	64.6	73.7	62.0
1993–94.....	79.0	72.2	89.5	93.5	84.6	98.7	67.4	67.5	67.0	67.7	67.0	73.5	65.6	76.3	62.1
1994–95.....	79.8	73.6	89.1	93.7	85.3	98.6	68.6	69.2	66.6	69.3	68.7	74.0	65.2	76.0	60.8
1995–96.....	79.5	73.0	89.4	93.7	85.4	98.6	68.0	68.4	66.3	68.9	68.3	73.3	63.5	69.2	60.5
1996–97.....	80.0	73.1	91.0	94.0	85.1	99.2	68.6	68.6	68.4	69.2	68.3	77.3	65.2	72.7	60.8
1997–98.....	76.7	72.5	82.2	93.8	85.2	98.7	64.2	67.8	55.1	69.0	68.3	75.4	51.7	63.9	47.5
1998–99.....	76.1	72.0	81.5	93.6	84.2	99.0	63.6	67.7	52.8	68.6	68.3	71.6	51.1	63.4	46.2
1999–2000.....	76.1	71.6	82.2	93.5	83.6	99.2	63.9	67.4	54.4	69.2	68.5	76.7	51.5	60.1	47.7
2000–01.....	75.1	71.4	80.4	93.1	81.7	99.7	62.8	67.9	48.8	67.6	67.0	73.6	52.7	72.9	41.8
2001–02.....	73.3	69.0	79.5	92.3	79.9	99.4	60.2	65.3	45.0	66.1	65.5	72.6	48.0	64.5	37.3
2002–03.....	72.5	67.6	79.5	91.7	78.4	99.4	59.0	63.9	44.8	65.4	64.7	74.0	45.6	59.6	37.2
2003–04.....	72.1	67.1	79.7	91.3	77.3	99.5	59.0	63.7	44.8	65.0	64.0	77.1	47.4	62.0	37.3
2004–05.....	72.6	67.4	80.3	90.6	75.6	99.6	60.4	64.7	47.4	63.1	62.5	71.4	55.4	73.7	42.2
2005–06.....	72.2	66.9	80.2	90.2	75.2	99.3	60.4	64.2	48.8	62.2	61.3	74.3	57.2	75.0	43.4
2006–07.....	72.8	67.5	80.9	90.4	75.6	99.5	61.4	64.9	50.6	62.2	61.3	74.8	60.1	77.0	45.8
2007–08.....	72.4	67.2	80.9	89.7	74.1	99.5	61.6	64.9	51.0	61.4	60.6	73.9	61.8	78.4	47.2
2008–09.....	72.6	67.9	80.2	89.9	74.5	99.6	62.1	65.8	50.5	61.4	60.8	70.7	63.1	80.4	47.2
2009–10.....	72.7	68.3	79.7	89.8	75.3	99.6	62.5	66.1	52.1	61.2	60.6	72.9	64.3	81.2	49.4
2010–11.....	72.0	69.2	76.7	89.6	75.5	99.4	62.1	67.2	47.3	61.2	60.6	71.3	63.3	82.9	44.1
2011–12.....	70.4	67.1	75.9	89.6	75.7	99.5	60.0	64.6	46.3	60.2	60.3	59.0	59.8	73.8	44.4
Change in percentage points															
1991–92 to 2001–02.....	-5.3	-2.4	-9.7	-1.6	-4.5	-0.2	-6.1	-1.1	-20.9	-0.2	-0.3	2.7	-18.5	-14.7	-25.9
2001–02 to 2011–12.....	-2.9	-1.8	-3.6	-2.7	-4.3	#	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	-5.9	-5.2	-13.6	11.7	9.3	7.1

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Remedial services are instructional activities designed for students deficient in the general competencies necessary for a regular postsecondary curriculum and educational setting. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); and Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 376. Percentage of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 4 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	33.7	36.3	19.5	22.8	37.5	—	—	18.8	—	41.7
2000 starting cohort	36.1	38.9	21.3	25.9	41.0	—	—	21.0	—	41.9
2002 starting cohort	36.4	39.3	20.4	26.4	42.8	—	—	20.5	—	38.7
2003 starting cohort	36.7	40.0	19.9	26.5	43.8	—	—	20.4	—	37.3
2004 starting cohort	37.9	41.1	20.4	27.9	45.0	—	—	21.8	—	43.7
2005 starting cohort	38.6	41.9	20.8	28.6	45.1	45.5	22.7	22.5	44.1	44.0
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	26.0	28.3	15.0	15.8	28.5	—	—	14.5	—	30.9
2000 starting cohort	29.0	31.4	17.9	18.9	33.7	—	—	16.4	—	32.7
2002 starting cohort	29.9	32.3	16.9	20.1	35.8	—	—	16.0	—	33.4
2003 starting cohort	30.7	33.4	16.5	20.6	37.5	—	—	17.0	—	33.7
2004 starting cohort	31.3	34.2	16.4	21.5	37.9	—	—	17.2	—	34.4
2005 starting cohort	32.0	35.2	16.6	22.5	38.8	39.1	16.9	17.9	28.8	33.5
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	48.6	51.3	29.3	39.9	57.9	—	—	33.7	—	50.4
2000 starting cohort	50.3	53.5	28.2	42.9	58.8	—	—	36.0	—	50.3
2002 starting cohort	51.0	54.0	29.4	44.1	61.0	—	—	36.6	—	54.8
2003 starting cohort	51.5	54.6	29.7	43.9	61.4	—	—	34.3	—	55.1
2004 starting cohort	52.4	55.3	30.5	46.1	62.8	—	—	39.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort	51.9	55.0	29.1	44.9	62.0	62.5	35.1	35.1	59.7	57.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	21.8	26.3	14.8	20.1	24.6	—	—	16.5	—	33.8
2000 starting cohort	25.7	30.3	22.5	27.4	42.7	—	—	28.0	—	36.5
2002 starting cohort	14.2	17.5	10.0	19.1	29.4	—	—	11.2	—	3.4
2003 starting cohort	12.7	16.0	8.9	17.9	24.1	—	—	6.8	—	3.6
2004 starting cohort	20.4	27.0	13.2	20.6	31.5	—	—	9.3	—	10.5
2005 starting cohort	35.7	39.3	28.3	27.9	41.1	43.3	20.0	33.8	24.4	15.4
Completing within 4 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	28.5	30.6	13.9	19.0	32.2	—	—	15.1	—	38.6
2000 starting cohort	31.1	33.4	15.5	21.8	35.7	—	—	17.1	—	39.3
2002 starting cohort	31.3	33.8	14.7	21.8	37.4	—	—	17.2	—	36.6
2003 starting cohort	31.9	34.6	14.6	22.3	38.9	—	—	17.5	—	36.1
2004 starting cohort	32.9	35.6	15.0	23.2	39.9	—	—	18.9	—	39.7
2005 starting cohort	34.1	36.6	16.3	24.8	40.0	40.3	20.8	20.1	40.1	40.2
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	20.8	22.6	9.9	12.5	23.4	—	—	10.9	—	28.6
2000 starting cohort	23.6	25.5	11.7	14.5	27.8	—	—	11.9	—	30.2
2002 starting cohort	24.5	26.6	11.0	15.8	30.4	—	—	12.7	—	30.3
2003 starting cohort	25.6	27.8	10.9	16.4	32.5	—	—	14.1	—	30.6
2004 starting cohort	26.1	28.4	11.2	16.9	32.8	—	—	14.5	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort	27.1	29.7	11.5	18.4	33.5	33.8	14.0	15.0	26.5	29.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	43.6	46.2	22.1	35.0	53.5	—	—	28.9	—	47.0
2000 starting cohort	46.0	48.9	22.3	38.2	56.1	—	—	33.2	—	48.0
2002 starting cohort	46.3	49.1	22.9	38.8	57.6	—	—	32.1	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort	46.9	49.7	23.1	39.8	58.4	—	—	30.6	—	51.1
2004 starting cohort	47.7	50.5	23.2	41.1	59.1	—	—	35.4	—	53.2
2005 starting cohort	47.2	50.2	22.5	40.4	58.4	58.9	29.9	30.7	55.5	52.6
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	22.3	25.5	16.1	23.0	27.7	—	—	25.6	—	33.1
2000 starting cohort	30.1	34.3	23.7	30.9	44.5	—	—	28.7	—	36.7
2002 starting cohort	17.0	20.9	11.8	20.1	33.3	—	—	17.6	—	4.0
2003 starting cohort	15.3	18.9	10.6	19.4	27.0	—	—	9.4	—	4.8
2004 starting cohort	23.3	30.2	14.8	21.6	36.6	—	—	12.3	—	10.7
2005 starting cohort	42.5	45.2	36.5	32.8	43.0	44.1	31.0	47.9	24.4	16.7
Completing within 4 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	38.0	41.1	23.2	25.8	42.2	—	—	21.7	—	45.8
2000 starting cohort	40.2	43.5	25.2	29.0	45.7	—	—	24.0	—	45.3
2002 starting cohort	40.5	43.9	24.3	29.9	47.4	—	—	23.0	—	41.0
2003 starting cohort	40.6	44.4	23.6	29.5	48.0	—	—	22.5	—	38.4
2004 starting cohort	42.1	45.8	24.1	31.3	49.4	—	—	23.9	—	48.1
2005 starting cohort	42.3	46.3	23.9	31.4	49.6	50.1	24.2	24.4	47.3	48.4
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	30.3	33.3	18.3	18.4	33.2	—	—	17.3	—	34.1
2000 starting cohort	33.5	36.3	22.0	22.2	39.1	—	—	19.9	—	36.2
2002 starting cohort	34.3	37.2	20.9	23.4	40.8	—	—	18.5	—	37.0
2003 starting cohort	34.9	38.2	20.2	23.8	42.0	—	—	19.2	—	37.1
2004 starting cohort	35.7	39.2	19.8	24.9	42.6	—	—	19.3	—	39.6
2005 starting cohort	36.2	40.0	20.0	25.5	43.5	43.9	19.0	20.2	30.8	37.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.5	34.2	43.5	61.6	—	—	37.5	—	54.4
2000 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	32.3	46.2	60.9	—	—	38.1	—	53.2
2002 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.8	34.0	47.8	63.6	—	—	39.9	—	59.2
2003 starting cohort.....	55.1	58.4	34.3	46.6	63.6	—	—	36.9	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	56.2	59.1	35.8	49.5	65.6	—	—	41.5	—	61.9
2005 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.9	33.9	47.9	64.7	65.2	38.6	38.4	62.9	62.6
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	21.1	27.5	13.7	16.1	20.3	—	—	9.6	—	34.6
2000 starting cohort.....	20.7	24.5	21.4	23.1	39.3	—	—	27.2	—	36.3
2002 starting cohort.....	11.6	14.0	8.7	18.1	23.9	—	—	6.0	—	3.1
2003 starting cohort.....	10.6	13.6	7.9	16.6	21.2	—	—	5.2	—	2.9
2004 starting cohort.....	17.7	23.6	12.2	19.7	25.3	—	—	7.2	—	10.4
2005 starting cohort.....	28.2	31.8	21.6	23.1	38.1	42.0	5.9	21.6	24.5	14.4
Completing within 5 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.3	33.3	38.9	56.4	—	—	33.3	—	54.3
2000 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.7	36.0	42.4	60.1	—	—	35.1	—	55.2
2002 starting cohort.....	52.3	55.7	34.3	42.5	61.0	—	—	33.8	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort.....	52.8	56.6	33.8	42.7	62.0	—	—	33.4	—	49.5
2004 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.5	34.2	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.7	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort.....	54.3	58.0	34.7	44.7	63.1	63.5	40.8	35.3	58.6	58.0
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	30.5	34.1	51.3	—	—	30.0	—	46.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.1	51.9	34.6	38.0	56.8	—	—	31.9	—	49.8
2002 starting cohort.....	49.2	52.2	32.9	38.8	57.7	—	—	30.8	—	50.4
2003 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.5	32.3	39.4	59.0	—	—	31.6	—	51.2
2004 starting cohort.....	50.6	54.0	32.0	40.2	59.3	—	—	31.7	—	51.9
2005 starting cohort.....	51.1	54.7	32.4	41.3	59.9	60.2	38.9	32.5	47.8	51.3
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	59.2	61.8	40.2	51.4	68.7	—	—	45.2	—	60.4
2000 starting cohort.....	60.8	63.8	39.9	55.1	70.0	—	—	46.9	—	60.4
2002 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.2	40.2	55.7	71.1	—	—	46.7	—	64.7
2003 starting cohort.....	62.1	65.1	41.1	56.0	71.9	—	—	44.3	—	65.4
2004 starting cohort.....	62.9	65.6	41.7	57.7	73.1	—	—	47.9	—	67.8
2005 starting cohort.....	62.3	65.3	40.4	56.4	72.8	73.2	49.4	43.9	71.3	67.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.4	30.1	17.8	23.1	27.3	—	—	19.8	—	51.6
2000 starting cohort.....	30.0	34.8	28.0	31.3	45.1	—	—	29.4	—	44.0
2002 starting cohort.....	17.2	20.7	12.5	22.7	32.0	—	—	12.6	—	6.0
2003 starting cohort.....	17.7	21.4	13.8	22.7	28.7	—	—	9.8	—	7.9
2004 starting cohort.....	25.8	32.6	19.0	25.7	36.5	—	—	15.5	—	17.6
2005 starting cohort.....	39.8	43.7	32.0	33.3	46.3	48.3	27.1	37.2	27.1	24.1
Completing within 5 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	46.2	49.2	27.0	34.4	51.8	—	—	31.2	—	51.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.0	52.0	29.9	37.8	56.5	—	—	31.6	—	53.0
2002 starting cohort.....	48.7	52.1	28.2	37.5	57.4	—	—	30.9	—	49.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.6	53.3	28.3	38.4	58.5	—	—	30.8	—	48.8
2004 starting cohort.....	50.5	54.0	28.6	39.2	59.3	—	—	31.9	—	53.5
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.8	29.9	41.1	59.4	59.7	39.5	34.2	55.5	54.2
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	41.6	44.6	24.0	29.4	46.4	—	—	27.7	—	44.1
2000 starting cohort.....	44.8	47.6	27.4	32.6	52.1	—	—	27.7	—	47.2
2002 starting cohort.....	45.3	48.3	26.0	33.7	53.7	—	—	27.5	—	47.0
2003 starting cohort.....	46.6	49.9	26.3	34.6	55.1	—	—	28.6	—	48.0
2004 starting cohort.....	46.8	50.2	26.0	35.1	55.3	—	—	28.6	—	47.2
2005 starting cohort.....	47.8	51.3	26.7	37.1	56.0	56.3	36.9	31.2	44.9	46.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.8	58.5	34.0	47.4	65.9	—	—	42.9	—	57.7
2000 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.3	35.1	51.7	69.9	—	—	45.9	—	58.9
2002 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.5	34.7	51.4	70.0	—	—	44.0	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	59.3	62.3	35.0	53.1	70.6	—	—	41.5	—	62.1
2004 starting cohort.....	60.0	62.8	35.5	53.9	71.1	—	—	45.9	—	64.4
2005 starting cohort.....	59.2	62.2	34.6	53.2	70.2	70.7	45.2	40.3	69.1	63.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.6	29.2	18.1	25.4	29.9	—	—	30.8	—	51.0
2000 starting cohort.....	33.6	38.1	27.6	34.4	46.4	—	—	28.7	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	19.9	24.1	14.3	23.6	35.4	—	—	18.5	—	6.3
2003 starting cohort.....	20.0	24.1	14.5	23.4	30.7	—	—	13.3	—	7.8
2004 starting cohort.....	27.6	34.8	18.9	26.0	41.5	—	—	15.1	—	16.8
2005 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	39.4	37.0	47.6	48.4	39.1	51.2	27.7	24.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 5 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	53.6	56.8	37.5	42.4	60.5	—	—	34.9	—	57.9
2000 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.8	40.2	45.9	63.4	—	—	37.8	—	58.0
2002 starting cohort.....	55.2	58.6	38.4	46.2	64.1	—	—	36.0	—	52.0
2003 starting cohort.....	55.4	59.4	37.6	45.8	64.9	—	—	35.3	—	50.1
2004 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.5	38.1	47.5	66.0	—	—	36.8	—	61.3
2005 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.8	38.0	47.4	66.4	66.9	41.8	36.1	61.2	62.4
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	49.5	52.7	34.8	37.8	56.0	—	—	31.8	—	50.0
2000 starting cohort.....	52.7	55.5	39.3	42.1	61.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.5
2002 starting cohort.....	52.5	55.4	37.6	42.6	61.5	—	—	33.2	—	54.4
2003 starting cohort.....	53.2	56.6	36.4	43.1	62.5	—	—	33.8	—	54.8
2004 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	35.9	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.0	—	57.5
2005 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.7	36.1	44.4	63.3	63.7	40.4	33.5	50.3	56.5
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	61.8	64.5	44.5	54.3	71.0	—	—	47.0	—	63.7
2000 starting cohort.....	62.7	65.8	43.2	57.4	70.0	—	—	47.7	—	62.3
2002 starting cohort.....	63.5	66.4	44.0	58.7	71.9	—	—	48.6	—	67.7
2003 starting cohort.....	64.4	67.3	45.4	57.9	72.9	—	—	46.3	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.2	67.8	46.2	60.3	74.6	—	—	49.2	—	71.5
2005 starting cohort.....	64.8	67.7	44.6	58.6	74.7	75.2	52.3	46.6	72.9	72.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.1	31.4	17.6	20.0	23.7	—	—	11.5	—	52.2
2000 starting cohort.....	25.9	30.0	28.4	27.5	42.6	—	—	30.4	—	45.1
2002 starting cohort.....	14.7	17.3	11.2	21.7	27.1	—	—	8.0	—	5.8
2003 starting cohort.....	15.9	19.1	13.4	22.1	26.7	—	—	7.6	—	8.0
2004 starting cohort.....	24.1	30.3	19.1	25.4	30.5	—	—	15.8	—	18.2
2005 starting cohort.....	32.9	36.8	26.1	29.7	44.3	48.3	11.8	24.9	26.5	23.5
Completing within 6 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.4	58.1	38.9	45.7	63.4	—	—	38.0	—	58.0
2000 starting cohort.....	57.5	60.2	42.1	49.1	66.7	—	—	40.2	—	59.6
2002 starting cohort.....	57.2	60.2	40.1	48.9	67.1	—	—	38.3	—	55.3
2003 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.8	39.1	48.7	68.0	—	—	38.3	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	61.5	39.5	50.1	68.7	—	—	39.4	—	61.5
2005 starting cohort ¹	58.8	62.1	39.9	51.0	69.2	69.6	48.5	39.8	64.3	62.6
Open admissions.....	31.4	38.8	17.8	30.1	38.0	39.8	25.4	15.9	40.6	34.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	45.3	48.2	30.8	32.9	44.3	44.2	45.3	33.1	50.0	49.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	56.4	59.4	40.1	47.9	58.9	59.0	48.0	38.7	56.0	57.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.9	64.3	41.8	54.2	68.6	69.0	50.0	42.3	58.9	63.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	70.0	75.9	47.6	58.6	75.9	76.1	59.2	57.2	85.1	72.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	88.3	89.3	72.2	85.9	93.0	93.3	62.2	77.0	90.7	89.7
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.3	36.8	42.1	59.5	—	—	35.3	—	51.3
2000 starting cohort.....	54.8	57.1	40.8	46.0	64.1	—	—	37.5	—	54.6
2002 starting cohort.....	54.9	57.4	39.4	46.3	64.7	—	—	35.7	—	55.5
2003 starting cohort.....	55.7	58.6	38.6	46.9	65.8	—	—	37.1	—	56.2
2004 starting cohort.....	56.0	58.9	38.3	47.8	66.2	—	—	37.0	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	56.5	59.6	38.6	48.7	67.0	67.2	49.5	37.8	55.9	57.3
Open admissions.....	31.7	36.9	16.9	31.4	38.6	38.9	23.1	14.6	41.6	46.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	44.2	47.2	29.8	31.7	41.9	41.7	51.9	31.9	52.7	49.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.2	57.8	40.1	46.8	58.8	58.8	54.8	37.7	52.3	56.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.2	63.6	41.5	53.8	68.6	69.0	46.5	40.5	55.7	60.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	62.0	69.0	42.7	51.1	67.8	68.0	53.8	53.4	62.7	56.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	85.0	83.8	73.1	80.8	90.9	91.1	72.0	80.8	80.8	86.3
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	63.1	65.7	44.6	55.7	73.5	—	—	48.1	—	63.4
2000 starting cohort.....	64.5	67.0	45.9	59.0	75.2	—	—	50.9	—	64.5
2002 starting cohort.....	64.6	67.2	44.9	59.5	75.3	—	—	49.8	—	68.3
2003 starting cohort.....	65.1	67.7	45.0	59.4	75.9	—	—	47.6	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	44.9	60.5	76.2	—	—	50.7	—	71.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	65.1	67.8	43.8	60.4	76.4	76.9	52.6	46.4	75.2	70.9
Open admissions.....	35.8	43.7	20.5	28.5	40.4	41.7	26.7	15.7	36.7	37.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	49.3	52.0	32.2	39.0	50.6	51.8	41.1	41.2	46.2	50.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	60.0	63.1	40.7	51.4	59.6	60.3	43.8	44.7	63.4	58.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.5	66.6	43.8	57.9	69.6	69.7	47.9	48.7	67.0	66.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	79.4	82.9	55.3	74.7	87.9	88.1	70.5	67.4	89.5	81.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.6	93.3	71.9	90.7	95.7	96.2	50.0	74.7	94.2	90.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	33.2	19.2	24.6	28.9	—	—	23.1	—	54.0
2000 starting cohort.....	32.6	38.1	29.7	33.8	47.3	—	—	30.4	—	47.5
2002 starting cohort.....	22.0	25.5	16.3	27.5	35.5	—	—	17.1	—	12.5
2003 starting cohort.....	20.4	24.5	16.1	24.9	31.3	—	—	11.9	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	28.4	35.3	21.3	28.9	38.9	—	—	19.2	—	21.7
2005 starting cohort.....	42.3	45.9	34.9	36.8	49.4	51.4	31.0	39.6	27.6	28.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 6 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.0	54.8	32.8	41.3	59.5	—	—	36.2	—	55.4
2000 starting cohort.....	54.3	57.1	35.6	44.6	62.9	—	—	37.1	—	56.8
2002 starting cohort.....	54.1	57.3	34.0	44.1	64.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.9
2003 starting cohort.....	54.8	58.2	33.9	44.6	65.0	—	—	36.4	—	52.8
2004 starting cohort.....	55.5	58.8	34.2	45.6	65.7	—	—	37.5	—	58.5
2005 starting cohort ¹	56.3	59.5	35.2	47.5	66.3	66.6	49.0	38.9	61.3	59.2
Open admissions	30.7	38.4	15.2	26.6	36.7	37.3	32.3	15.3	36.0	34.9
90 percent or more accepted	42.9	45.8	26.5	30.5	41.3	41.2	44.7	31.5	45.2	44.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	53.4	56.4	34.5	43.9	56.3	56.4	47.7	38.6	51.0	53.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	58.0	61.3	36.9	50.6	65.8	66.0	50.9	39.2	53.5	59.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	67.4	73.9	40.0	53.6	72.2	72.4	55.7	54.1	83.6	69.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	86.5	87.7	68.0	82.5	91.8	92.0	66.7	78.0	88.9	88.9
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	48.1	50.8	30.3	37.5	55.2	—	—	33.1	—	48.8
2000 starting cohort.....	51.3	53.8	34.1	41.1	60.0	—	—	33.6	—	52.1
2002 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.4	32.9	41.4	61.3	—	—	32.2	—	52.5
2003 starting cohort.....	52.9	55.9	32.9	42.3	62.7	—	—	34.9	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	53.0	56.0	32.7	43.0	62.9	—	—	34.9	—	53.0
2005 starting cohort ¹	53.9	57.1	33.2	44.8	64.0	64.2	50.7	36.8	52.7	53.3
Open admissions.....	29.1	35.0	13.7	25.4	36.3	36.5	30.0	15.2	27.3	43.1
90 percent or more accepted	42.6	45.5	26.5	29.2	39.1	39.0	46.2	31.4	45.1	43.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	52.7	55.4	35.1	43.7	56.4	56.4	57.1	37.5	47.5	51.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	57.5	60.6	36.2	50.8	65.8	66.1	47.6	37.4	51.8	57.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	57.9	65.5	35.1	44.4	63.6	63.7	54.5	51.8	51.7	51.1
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	82.4	81.6	70.1	76.8	89.1	89.3	74.1	81.5	83.1	83.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	60.4	63.0	38.9	52.1	71.5	—	—	46.7	—	60.9
2000 starting cohort.....	61.7	64.4	39.3	55.3	73.1	—	—	50.1	—	61.7
2002 starting cohort.....	61.9	64.8	38.6	55.4	73.8	—	—	46.6	—	65.4
2003 starting cohort.....	62.4	65.2	38.9	56.6	74.2	—	—	45.4	—	65.6
2004 starting cohort.....	63.0	65.7	39.2	57.0	74.4	—	—	49.3	—	68.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	62.4	65.3	38.1	57.1	74.6	75.0	49.2	42.7	73.5	67.3
Open admissions.....	33.6	42.1	16.6	27.6	35.2	36.4	23.5	11.2	39.4	37.0
90 percent or more accepted	44.6	47.0	25.5	36.8	47.2	47.6	44.0	28.0	40.0	44.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.7	59.2	33.5	46.0	56.5	57.0	41.2	45.5	57.9	55.6
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.6	63.7	40.3	53.5	66.9	66.9	65.9	45.1	62.1	61.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	78.6	82.3	48.3	73.4	86.0	86.2	58.3	62.0	88.9	79.1
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	89.6	92.9	67.4	87.8	95.1	95.4	44.4	75.4	92.1	89.7
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	32.3	19.4	26.7	31.7	—	—	30.8	—	53.0
2000 starting cohort.....	35.5	40.2	29.8	36.2	48.4	—	—	30.3	—	46.3
2002 starting cohort.....	23.6	27.8	16.6	26.7	38.4	—	—	23.5	—	11.7
2003 starting cohort.....	22.7	26.7	16.6	25.2	33.6	—	—	16.0	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	30.2	37.0	21.2	29.1	43.5	—	—	18.5	—	23.6
2005 starting cohort.....	47.7	50.7	41.2	39.4	50.6	51.5	41.4	53.6	27.7	29.4
Completing within 6 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	58.2	60.9	43.0	49.1	66.8	—	—	39.5	—	61.5
2000 starting cohort.....	60.2	62.8	46.4	52.4	70.1	—	—	42.7	—	63.1
2002 starting cohort.....	59.7	62.5	44.2	52.5	69.8	—	—	40.7	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	59.5	63.0	42.7	51.8	70.5	—	—	39.7	—	53.8
2004 starting cohort.....	60.6	63.8	43.1	53.4	71.3	—	—	40.9	—	64.9
2005 starting cohort ¹	60.8	64.2	43.2	53.7	71.7	72.2	48.1	40.5	66.8	66.5
Open admissions	31.9	39.2	19.8	32.8	39.5	42.5	16.7	16.4	43.8	33.2
90 percent or more accepted	47.3	50.3	34.0	34.9	46.8	46.9	45.8	34.6	54.0	56.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	58.9	61.8	43.8	50.6	61.1	61.4	48.1	38.7	60.0	62.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.3	66.9	45.0	56.8	71.1	71.5	49.4	44.7	62.8	67.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	72.0	77.5	52.4	62.2	78.9	79.1	61.6	59.5	86.4	75.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.3	91.5	75.9	89.2	94.0	94.5	59.3	76.1	93.0	90.7
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.4	41.0	45.7	63.5	—	—	37.0	—	54.9
2000 starting cohort.....	57.7	59.9	45.2	49.7	67.8	—	—	40.5	—	58.1
2002 starting cohort.....	57.5	59.9	43.7	50.0	67.7	—	—	38.3	—	59.0
2003 starting cohort.....	58.1	61.0	42.4	50.4	68.7	—	—	38.8	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.4	42.1	51.4	69.2	—	—	38.5	—	62.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	58.8	61.9	42.2	51.7	69.7	70.0	48.6	38.6	58.7	61.9
Open admissions.....	34.1	38.6	19.6	36.5	41.1	41.6	0.0	14.2	52.3	49.4
90 percent or more accepted	45.7	48.7	32.2	33.7	44.7	44.5	57.1	32.3	62.1	56.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	57.2	59.9	43.3	49.1	61.0	61.1	53.1	37.8	56.0	62.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	62.5	66.1	44.9	56.1	71.1	71.6	45.8	42.8	58.9	64.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	65.2	71.8	47.8	55.8	71.4	71.7	53.3	54.6	69.6	61.2
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	88.2	87.3	76.7	84.6	92.4	92.6	69.6	80.0	73.7	89.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	48.4	58.3	75.0	—	—	49.2	—	66.4
2000 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	50.4	61.7	76.7	—	—	51.5	—	67.9
2002 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	49.4	62.2	76.3	—	—	52.1	—	71.5
2003 starting cohort.....	67.1	69.7	49.2	61.2	77.2	—	—	49.2	—	73.0
2004 starting cohort.....	67.3	69.6	49.1	62.8	77.6	—	—	51.6	—	74.4
2005 starting cohort ¹	67.2	69.7	48.0	62.6	77.9	78.3	54.9	49.2	76.5	75.0
Open admissions.....	37.9	45.3	24.2	29.2	46.3	47.6	30.8	19.7	34.8	39.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	53.1	56.2	36.8	40.5	52.7	54.2	38.7	53.8	48.6	56.7
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	63.2	66.0	46.6	55.0	61.8	62.6	45.3	44.2	68.4	63.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	65.8	68.9	46.3	60.7	71.6	71.6	69.4	51.5	69.8	72.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	80.1	83.3	59.4	75.6	89.4	89.5	78.4	71.2	89.9	83.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	91.6	93.9	75.7	93.4	96.2	96.9	51.6	74.2	96.3	90.9
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	27.9	34.5	19.0	21.9	24.9	—	—	17.3	—	55.1
2000 starting cohort.....	29.1	35.1	29.7	30.9	45.2	—	—	30.4	—	48.9
2002 starting cohort.....	20.5	23.1	16.1	28.3	31.3	—	—	12.0	—	13.0
2003 starting cohort.....	18.7	22.7	15.8	24.7	29.1	—	—	9.3	—	9.4
2004 starting cohort.....	26.8	33.4	21.3	28.7	33.3	—	—	19.6	—	20.3
2005 starting cohort.....	36.2	39.7	29.7	34.3	47.5	51.2	17.6	27.4	27.5	27.7

—Not available.

¹Includes data for institutions not reporting admissions data, which are not separately shown.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Completion rates refer to students receiving bachelor's

degrees from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2007 through Spring 2012, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 377. Percentage of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2008

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent completing certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Males and females										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort	30.5	31.5	26.1	30.1	33.3	—	—	29.3	—	25.5
2002 starting cohort	29.3	30.4	24.2	30.7	31.4	—	—	26.3	—	26.7
2003 starting cohort	29.1	29.9	24.2	30.2	31.7	—	—	25.9	—	27.2
2004 starting cohort	27.8	29.0	22.9	26.3	30.2	—	—	26.7	—	32.9
2005 starting cohort	27.5	28.5	22.6	25.7	31.5	—	—	24.9	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort	29.2	29.3	24.5	30.8	34.0	—	—	24.2	—	30.0
2007 starting cohort	29.9	29.5	25.3	33.4	33.6	—	—	25.6	—	30.8
2008 starting cohort	31.0	30.0	26.8	35.0	34.1	35.0	23.5	24.9	32.7	33.6
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	23.6	25.7	17.8	16.8	25.5	—	—	19.6	—	23.2
2002 starting cohort.....	21.9	24.5	13.2	16.7	23.8	—	—	18.8	—	25.5
2003 starting cohort.....	21.5	24.1	12.7	16.3	24.8	—	—	17.9	—	25.8
2004 starting cohort.....	20.3	22.9	11.5	15.0	24.2	—	—	17.8	—	30.5
2005 starting cohort.....	20.6	22.9	12.1	15.6	25.8	—	—	18.2	—	29.9
2006 starting cohort.....	20.4	23.1	12.0	15.6	25.4	—	—	17.0	—	24.9
2007 starting cohort.....	20.4	23.0	11.9	16.0	25.6	—	—	17.4	—	25.4
2008 starting cohort.....	20.2	22.8	11.8	15.8	26.2	27.2	15.3	15.5	17.1	30.6
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	50.1	49.6	37.5	56.3	61.4	—	—	62.1	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	49.1	55.1	36.5	46.1	49.5	—	—	20.3	—	45.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.0	56.0	35.8	39.4	50.1	—	—	17.9	—	64.2
2004 starting cohort.....	44.4	48.9	37.3	35.6	36.6	—	—	19.5	—	54.7
2005 starting cohort.....	48.2	52.3	41.6	47.3	41.6	—	—	14.8	—	51.7
2006 starting cohort.....	52.8	55.0	46.5	47.5	51.2	—	—	22.6	—	69.3
2007 starting cohort.....	51.0	56.1	43.6	46.1	51.0	—	—	15.3	—	63.9
2008 starting cohort.....	51.0	56.0	45.7	45.7	47.8	48.7	18.8	15.3	52.9	58.8
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	59.1	63.1	47.6	60.3	64.4	—	—	60.3	—	55.4
2002 starting cohort.....	57.1	61.0	49.3	59.7	61.7	—	—	58.1	—	58.9
2003 starting cohort.....	57.2	61.8	48.4	60.0	55.8	—	—	59.1	—	36.5
2004 starting cohort.....	58.2	64.3	48.4	59.6	65.4	—	—	59.0	—	71.1
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	62.9	47.8	61.4	65.8	—	—	55.8	—	57.7
2006 starting cohort.....	58.6	63.0	47.5	63.0	71.8	—	—	57.6	—	63.5
2007 starting cohort.....	60.3	65.0	49.2	64.9	68.5	—	—	59.2	—	66.9
2008 starting cohort.....	61.7	64.2	52.4	68.0	69.7	70.1	65.5	59.0	56.9	62.1
Males										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	28.7	30.0	23.1	27.9	30.1	—	—	28.3	—	22.9
2002 starting cohort.....	27.2	28.6	21.3	27.0	28.7	—	—	23.7	—	22.5
2003 starting cohort.....	27.2	28.5	20.6	26.8	29.4	—	—	22.4	—	22.6
2004 starting cohort.....	25.7	27.3	19.1	22.6	27.9	—	—	23.6	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort.....	25.3	27.0	18.6	21.8	28.4	—	—	23.4	—	29.4
2006 starting cohort.....	26.4	27.2	20.5	25.5	30.5	—	—	22.1	—	27.4
2007 starting cohort.....	26.4	27.2	20.4	26.7	29.7	—	—	23.9	—	26.9
2008 starting cohort.....	27.3	27.7	22.1	28.9	30.2	30.7	23.8	22.7	28.4	30.5
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	22.2	24.2	16.5	15.4	22.6	—	—	19.3	—	20.4
2002 starting cohort.....	20.9	23.2	13.1	15.2	21.8	—	—	16.9	—	21.4
2003 starting cohort.....	20.8	23.0	12.5	15.2	22.7	—	—	16.4	—	21.3
2004 starting cohort.....	19.6	21.8	11.5	13.8	22.6	—	—	17.5	—	27.8
2005 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.6	23.5	—	—	18.7	—	27.4
2006 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.3	12.2	14.7	23.7	—	—	16.3	—	22.5
2007 starting cohort.....	19.9	22.3	12.0	15.2	24.0	—	—	18.6	—	22.0
2008 starting cohort.....	19.6	22.1	12.0	14.9	24.3	25.1	15.3	15.2	16.7	28.1
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	49.5	49.3	31.7	54.3	62.5	—	—	64.5	—	42.6
2002 starting cohort.....	51.1	58.8	33.0	42.9	56.0	—	—	21.7	—	35.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.6	57.0	31.4	42.4	48.1	—	—	16.8	—	51.6
2004 starting cohort.....	43.2	46.4	38.3	36.4	40.3	—	—	17.5	—	52.0
2005 starting cohort.....	44.5	49.1	38.7	42.9	43.7	—	—	10.4	—	47.7
2006 starting cohort.....	51.3	52.6	45.1	45.6	54.0	—	—	21.8	—	68.2
2007 starting cohort.....	50.0	56.4	45.5	41.1	49.3	—	—	10.3	—	58.1
2008 starting cohort.....	49.5	53.3	48.6	44.2	42.5	44.0	11.1	9.7	50.0	51.4
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	59.3	63.7	45.6	58.2	63.1	—	—	55.9	—	55.0
2002 starting cohort.....	56.6	62.0	45.9	56.1	59.7	—	—	58.4	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	58.0	63.7	45.7	56.9	62.0	—	—	59.5	—	36.7
2004 starting cohort.....	58.1	65.4	44.6	55.4	64.3	—	—	59.6	—	69.4
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	64.8	43.1	57.5	65.7	—	—	56.3	—	56.3
2006 starting cohort.....	56.8	62.3	43.0	58.3	69.4	—	—	57.2	—	61.6
2007 starting cohort.....	58.3	65.3	44.6	59.3	66.3	—	—	56.9	—	66.7
2008 starting cohort.....	58.9	64.1	47.4	62.9	67.7	67.9	65.7	54.6	58.0	54.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 377. Percentage of first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2008—Continued

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent completing certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Females										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	32.1	33.0	28.1	31.8	36.3	—	—	30.0	—	28.3
2002 starting cohort.....	30.9	32.0	26.1	33.4	33.9	—	—	28.2	—	30.4
2003 starting cohort.....	30.7	31.2	26.3	32.7	33.9	—	—	28.4	—	31.5
2004 starting cohort.....	29.6	30.5	25.2	29.0	32.6	—	—	28.8	—	35.3
2005 starting cohort.....	29.3	29.9	25.2	28.6	34.6	—	—	25.9	—	34.8
2006 starting cohort.....	31.6	31.2	27.1	34.5	37.5	—	—	25.8	—	32.4
2007 starting cohort.....	32.7	31.6	28.4	37.9	37.4	—	—	26.8	—	34.4
2008 starting cohort.....	34.1	32.1	29.9	39.2	38.0	39.3	23.1	26.7	35.6	36.7
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	24.8	27.1	18.8	17.9	28.4	—	—	19.9	—	26.2
2002 starting cohort.....	22.8	25.8	13.2	17.8	25.9	—	—	20.2	—	29.2
2003 starting cohort.....	22.2	25.1	12.8	17.3	27.1	—	—	19.0	—	30.0
2004 starting cohort.....	21.0	24.0	11.5	16.0	26.1	—	—	17.9	—	32.8
2005 starting cohort.....	21.2	23.8	12.1	16.4	28.2	—	—	17.8	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort.....	21.0	23.9	11.8	16.3	27.3	—	—	17.5	—	27.3
2007 starting cohort.....	20.8	23.7	11.8	16.8	27.5	—	—	16.5	—	28.7
2008 starting cohort.....	20.7	23.5	11.7	16.5	28.3	29.6	15.3	15.7	17.4	33.0
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	50.7	50.0	43.1	58.3	60.1	—	—	60.2	—	43.8
2002 starting cohort.....	47.3	51.4	39.2	48.9	44.3	—	—	19.3	—	55.0
2003 starting cohort.....	48.5	55.0	38.8	37.5	51.4	—	—	18.7	—	75.4
2004 starting cohort.....	45.4	51.1	36.3	35.1	34.3	—	—	21.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.9	44.9	49.6	40.1	—	—	18.0	—	55.2
2006 starting cohort.....	54.0	56.7	47.7	48.5	48.8	—	—	23.2	—	70.4
2007 starting cohort.....	51.8	55.8	41.6	49.5	52.2	—	—	18.9	—	69.9
2008 starting cohort.....	52.4	58.7	42.6	46.7	50.9	51.4	28.6	19.8	55.6	66.2
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	58.9	62.6	48.6	61.8	65.3	—	—	63.8	—	55.7
2002 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.3	50.8	61.7	63.3	—	—	58.0	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.4	49.4	61.9	52.1	—	—	59.0	—	36.4
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	63.4	49.9	61.9	66.2	—	—	58.7	—	72.3
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	61.6	49.4	63.3	65.8	—	—	55.7	—	58.6
2006 starting cohort.....	59.6	63.4	49.3	65.2	73.4	—	—	57.9	—	65.1
2007 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.8	50.8	67.3	69.8	—	—	60.2	—	67.1
2008 starting cohort.....	63.1	64.2	54.5	70.6	71.0	71.3	65.4	61.8	56.5	67.7

—Not available.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Completion rates refer to students receiving associate's degrees or certificates from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 378. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2011

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), ¹ by entry year					Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year					Percent of first-time undergraduates retained				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Full-time student retention															
All institutions.....	2,171,714	2,269,712	2,296,305	2,386,597	2,341,321	1,542,175	1,619,269	1,647,198	1,714,013	1,679,620	71.0	71.3	71.7	71.8	71.7
Public institutions.....	1,524,044	1,603,819	1,654,779	1,743,668	1,698,663	1,072,644	1,132,790	1,167,180	1,229,276	1,192,769	70.4	70.6	70.5	70.5	70.2
Nonprofit institutions.....	466,139	477,369	476,153	478,708	487,864	369,084	375,721	378,111	381,423	389,217	79.2	78.7	79.4	79.7	79.8
For-profit institutions.....	181,531	188,524	165,373	164,221	154,794	100,447	110,758	101,907	103,314	97,634	55.3	58.8	61.6	62.9	63.1
4-year institutions.....	1,458,731	1,505,161	1,511,976	1,465,669	1,461,703	1,115,529	1,152,921	1,176,973	1,153,975	1,152,644	76.5	76.6	77.8	78.7	78.9
Public institutions.....	912,401	936,000	973,089	945,951	941,098	711,490	732,384	765,163	751,623	746,633	78.0	78.2	78.6	79.5	79.3
Open admissions.....	62,724	60,815	81,559	47,943	43,261	38,839	38,724	52,988	30,079	26,633	61.9	63.7	65.0	62.7	61.6
90 percent or more accepted.....	68,835	66,114	58,002	60,147	74,731	49,274	46,731	39,851	43,654	54,244	71.6	70.7	68.7	72.6	72.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	244,177	237,913	213,388	213,441	205,404	185,457	180,287	164,559	164,061	158,677	76.0	75.8	77.1	76.9	77.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	417,093	439,824	473,007	468,817	469,055	336,199	356,969	382,451	380,473	379,448	80.6	81.2	80.9	81.2	80.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	103,118	107,824	127,960	134,042	131,782	88,908	90,123	108,601	114,477	112,006	86.2	83.6	84.9	85.4	85.0
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	7,716	10,223	13,479	14,326	13,996	7,048	9,479	12,785	13,649	13,302	91.3	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.0
Information not available.....	8,738	13,287	5,694	7,235	2,869	5,765	10,071	3,928	5,230	2,323	66.0	75.8	69.0	72.3	81.0
Nonprofit institutions.....	457,566	468,955	468,220	470,748	476,912	363,760	370,740	373,352	376,726	382,520	79.5	79.1	79.7	80.0	80.2
Open admissions.....	26,679	26,571	24,220	22,613	22,861	16,116	15,227	16,499	14,349	14,330	60.4	57.3	68.1	63.5	62.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	13,684	16,008	16,738	15,066	13,922	9,549	11,249	11,899	10,898	9,720	69.8	70.3	71.1	72.3	69.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	102,218	93,360	81,056	80,332	80,816	78,495	71,066	61,725	62,246	62,865	76.8	76.1	76.2	77.5	77.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	190,079	196,121	210,894	218,136	224,992	148,781	152,948	164,566	170,310	176,699	78.3	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	93,560	100,121	98,546	98,239	92,996	81,880	86,755	84,760	84,926	79,847	87.5	86.7	86.0	86.4	85.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	26,696	28,631	32,190	32,980	38,926	25,639	27,621	30,570	31,790	37,386	96.0	96.5	95.0	96.4	96.0
Information not available.....	4,650	8,143	4,576	3,382	2,399	3,300	5,874	3,333	2,207	1,673	71.0	72.1	72.8	65.3	69.7
For-profit institutions.....	88,764	100,206	70,667	48,970	43,693	40,279	49,797	38,458	25,626	23,491	45.4	49.7	54.4	52.3	53.8
Open admissions.....	45,273	46,801	20,894	16,997	16,350	18,735	22,723	12,459	9,329	8,990	41.4	48.6	59.6	54.9	55.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	6,285	5,347	4,632	3,713	2,900	3,454	2,764	2,465	1,301	1,524	55.0	51.7	53.2	35.0	52.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	3,703	6,157	6,384	3,224	2,428	2,081	3,129	3,085	1,549	1,284	56.2	50.8	48.3	48.0	52.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	12,845	19,724	8,874	15,929	10,122	6,536	10,249	5,602	8,243	5,443	50.9	52.0	63.1	51.7	53.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	18,142	18,118	28,288	6,098	7,214	8,036	8,672	14,094	3,423	3,942	44.3	47.9	49.8	56.1	54.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†
Information not available.....	2,516	4,059	1,595	3,009	4,679	1,437	2,260	753	1,781	2,308	57.1	55.7	47.2	59.2	49.3
2-year institutions.....	712,983	764,551	784,329	920,928	879,618	426,646	466,348	470,225	560,038	526,976	59.8	61.0	60.0	60.8	59.9
Public institutions.....	611,643	667,819	681,690	797,717	757,565	361,154	400,406	402,017	477,653	446,136	59.0	60.0	59.0	59.9	58.9
Nonprofit institutions.....	8,573	8,414	7,933	7,960	10,952	5,324	4,981	4,759	4,697	6,697	62.1	59.2	60.0	59.0	61.1
For-profit institutions.....	92,767	88,318	94,706	115,251	111,101	60,168	60,961	63,449	77,688	74,143	64.9	69.0	67.0	67.4	66.7
Part-time student retention															
All institutions.....	463,234	532,827	519,619	551,181	545,227	191,586	219,857	210,836	231,593	228,460	41.4	41.3	40.6	42.0	41.9
Public institutions.....	419,006	475,209	477,242	502,825	497,707	171,746	194,321	192,225	211,093	210,585	41.0	40.9	40.3	42.0	42.3
Nonprofit institutions.....	14,585	14,414	11,213	10,369	9,861	7,018	6,523	5,477	4,899	4,360	48.1	45.3	48.8	47.2	44.2
For-profit institutions.....	29,643	43,204	31,164	37,987	37,659	12,822	19,013	13,134	15,601	13,515	43.3	44.0	42.1	41.1	35.9
4-year institutions.....	82,367	95,410	97,051	73,376	69,350	38,257	43,441	45,678	32,720	29,048	46.4	45.5	47.1	44.6	41.9
Public institutions.....	48,353	48,190	63,932	34,504	29,922	23,631	23,006	31,910	17,240	15,361	48.9	47.7	49.9	50.0	51.3
Open admissions.....	20,223	20,645	38,295	9,470	6,318	8,298	9,122	17,982	3,852	2,626	41.0	44.2	47.0	40.7	41.6
90 percent or more accepted.....	3,745	3,450	2,707	3,735	4,930	1,909	1,667	1,205	1,861	2,784	51.0	48.3	44.5	49.8	56.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	8,969	8,145	7,476	6,504	5,650	4,196	3,818	3,872	3,277	2,856	46.8	46.9	51.8	50.4	50.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	11,599	12,236	11,969	11,496	10,667	6,766	6,245	6,649	6,131	5,699	58.3	51.0	55.6	53.3	53.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	3,373	3,023	3,084	3,125	2,262	2,223	1,866	1,992	2,023	1,330	65.9	61.7	64.6	64.7	58.8
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	65	44	42	44	43	50	34	34	35	35	76.9	77.3	81.0	79.5	81.4
Information not available.....	379	647	359	130	52	189	254	176	61	31	49.9	39.3	49.0	46.9	59.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 378. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2011—Continued

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), [†] by entry year					Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year					Percent of first-time undergraduates retained				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Nonprofit institutions	12,828	12,886	9,883	9,609	9,110	6,045	5,614	4,772	4,499	3,992	47.1	43.6	48.3	46.8	43.8
Open admissions.....	5,446	5,330	3,369	3,821	3,949	2,579	2,306	1,504	1,693	1,614	47.4	43.3	44.6	44.3	40.9
90 percent or more accepted	523	1,272	971	393	478	237	434	421	199	180	45.3	34.1	43.4	50.6	37.7
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	2,459	2,132	1,307	1,177	951	1,047	895	633	558	456	42.6	42.0	48.4	47.4	47.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	3,131	2,899	2,016	3,256	2,955	1,406	1,307	1,029	1,531	1,333	44.9	45.1	51.0	47.0	45.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	853	917	1,963	712	647	452	478	1,016	366	319	53.0	52.1	51.8	51.4	49.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	112	94	78	93	84	86	84	70	78	67	76.8	89.4	89.7	83.9	79.8
Information not available	304	242	179	157	46	238	110	99	74	23	78.3	45.5	55.3	47.1	50.0
For-profit institutions.....	21,186	34,334	23,236	29,263	30,318	8,581	14,821	8,996	10,981	9,695	40.5	43.2	38.7	37.5	32.0
Open admissions.....	10,515	20,602	10,933	10,996	13,052	4,105	9,896	4,296	4,333	4,767	39.0	48.0	39.3	39.4	36.5
90 percent or more accepted	2,212	1,616	3,518	1,375	2,549	639	735	1,037	379	569	28.9	45.5	29.5	27.6	22.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	2,838	2,702	2,057	3,151	2,407	1,342	959	697	1,093	527	47.3	35.5	33.9	34.7	21.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	2,774	4,360	3,686	4,661	6,237	1,134	1,399	1,707	2,283	1,996	40.9	32.1	46.3	49.0	32.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2,033	3,185	2,584	1,099	1,826	627	951	1,116	342	583	30.8	29.9	43.2	31.1	31.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	0	170	48	0	0	0	67	22	0	0	†	39.4	45.8	†	†
Information not available	814	1,699	410	7,981	4,247	734	814	121	2,551	1,253	90.2	47.9	29.5	32.0	29.5
2-year institutions.....	380,867	437,417	422,568	477,805	475,877	153,329	176,416	165,158	198,873	199,412	40.3	40.3	39.1	41.6	41.9
Public institutions	370,653	427,019	413,310	468,321	467,785	148,115	171,315	160,315	193,853	195,224	40.0	40.1	38.8	41.4	41.7
Nonprofit institutions	1,757	1,528	1,330	760	751	973	909	705	400	368	55.4	59.5	53.0	52.6	49.0
For-profit institutions.....	8,457	8,870	7,928	8,724	7,341	4,241	4,192	4,138	4,620	3,820	50.1	47.3	52.2	53.0	52.0

†Not applicable.

[†]Adjusted student counts exclude students who died or were totally and permanently disabled, served in the armed forces (including those called to active duty), served with a foreign aid service of the federal government (e.g., Peace Corps), or served on official church missions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008 and Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 379. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²			Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	35.1 (0.86)	9.5 (0.68)	15.0 (0.63)	10.6 (0.63)	18.5 (0.98)	46.4 (1.01)	64.2 (1.18)	1.7 (0.24)	4.6 (0.49)	58.0 (1.34)	12.2 (0.60)	23.6 (0.97)
Sex												
Male	33.3 (1.54)	9.4 (1.19)	13.7 (1.00)	10.3 (0.79)	19.1 (1.64)	47.6 (1.54)	61.4 (1.40)	1.2 (0.29)	5.1 (0.72)	55.1 (1.54)	13.9 (0.86)	24.8 (1.18)
Female	36.5 (1.18)	9.6 (0.90)	16.0 (0.92)	10.9 (0.83)	18.1 (0.93)	45.4 (1.37)	66.5 (1.45)	2.1 (0.34)	4.2 (0.51)	60.2 (1.58)	10.9 (0.71)	22.6 (1.24)
Age when first enrolled												
18 years old or younger	39.4 (1.63)	6.1 (0.78)	15.5 (1.24)	17.9 (1.36)	20.6 (1.70)	40.0 (1.58)	69.1 (1.27)	1.6 (0.29)	3.7 (0.45)	63.8 (1.41)	11.2 (0.76)	19.8 (1.07)
19 years old	37.7 (2.04)	8.9 (2.01)	16.2 (1.46)	12.6 (1.21)	17.7 (1.57)	44.6 (1.75)	65.1 (1.43)	1.0 (0.24)	4.2 (0.63)	59.9 (1.51)	12.3 (0.92)	22.6 (1.16)
20 to 23 years old	29.1 (1.94)	10.3 (1.38)	14.6 (1.68)	4.1 (0.69)	21.9 (1.92)	49.0 (2.10)	41.9 (3.78)	4.1 ! (1.62)	8.4 (1.74)	29.4 (3.71)	17.8 (2.91)	40.3 (3.49)
24 to 29 years old	28.8 (4.04)	15.6 (3.98)	10.8 (1.98)	2.5 (0.74)	17.2 (2.62)	53.9 (4.05)	32.7 (5.77)	‡ (†)	9.4 ! (4.28)	20.4 (5.06)	18.8 (4.87)	48.6 (5.81)
30 years old or over	31.7 (2.43)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (1.89)	‡ (†)	10.4 (1.97)	57.9 (2.65)	33.7 (7.09)	3.9 ! (1.84)	13.4 ! (5.05)	16.4 ! (6.14)	14.8 (3.97)	51.4 (7.32)
Race/ethnicity												
White	38.9 (1.16)	9.8 (1.0)	16.6 (0.82)	12.5 (0.85)	16.2 (1.21)	44.9 (1.31)	68.9 (1.04)	1.5 (0.31)	4.8 (0.54)	62.6 (1.31)	9.8 (0.58)	21.4 (0.94)
Black	28.1 (2.60)	11.3 (1.66)	11.4 (2.12)	5.3 (1.10)	22.0 (2.04)	50.0 (2.79)	46.9 (3.16)	2.2 ! (0.91)	4.2 ! (1.48)	40.5 (3.03)	19.6 (2.21)	33.6 (3.08)
Hispanic	28.3 (2.18)	8.2 (1.67)	12.7 (1.51)	7.4 (1.10)	18.8 (2.03)	52.9 (2.58)	48.8 (3.24)	2.2 ! (0.83)	5.1 (1.39)	41.5 (2.96)	18.6 (2.36)	32.5 (3.34)
Asian/Pacific Islander	38.3 (4.50)	6.5 ! (2.29)	14.6 (2.91)	17.2 (3.50)	29.0 (4.58)	32.7 (3.51)	72.8 (3.21)	1.4 ! (0.67)	2.1 ! (0.94)	69.3 (3.22)	11.9 (2.23)	15.2 (2.59)
American Indian/Alaska Native	32.1 (9.62)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	28.4 ! (10.89)	39.6 (10.68)	51.5 (9.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	39.3 (9.11)	19.3 ! (8.63)	29.3 ! (10.85)
Two or more races	33.9 (5.51)	9.0 ! (3.65)	14.6 ! (4.39)	10.3 (2.87)	21.4 (4.98)	44.7 (5.50)	57.1 (5.42)	‡ (†)	4.0 ! (1.83)	50.4 (5.57)	19.2 (4.71)	23.6 (4.32)
Highest education level of parents												
High school diploma or less	32.0 (1.42)	11.0 (1.30)	14.3 (1.05)	6.7 (0.72)	17.1 (1.18)	50.9 (1.51)	49.9 (2.12)	2.9 (0.83)	6.6 (0.97)	40.4 (2.01)	15.4 (1.33)	34.7 (1.98)
Some college/vocational	38.3 (2.24)	9.6 (1.48)	17.6 (1.17)	11.1 (1.07)	18.0 (1.70)	43.8 (2.06)	59.1 (1.90)	2.3 ! (0.76)	7.0 (1.08)	49.8 (2.11)	13.4 (1.24)	27.5 (1.84)
Bachelor's degree	39.4 (1.91)	8.2 (1.60)	14.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.74)	20.6 (2.09)	40.0 (2.53)	70.1 (1.60)	1.2 (0.28)	3.4 (0.58)	65.6 (1.62)	11.0 (0.87)	18.9 (1.41)
Advanced (higher than bachelor's) degree	37.2 (3.03)	6.2 (1.70)	13.7 (1.81)	17.2 (2.09)	22.4 (2.56)	40.4 (3.74)	75.8 (1.44)	0.6 ! (0.24)	2.1 (0.39)	73.1 (1.51)	9.2 (0.78)	15.0 (1.35)
Dependency status when first enrolled												
Dependent	39.4 (1.26)	7.5 (0.76)	16.7 (0.85)	15.2 (0.88)	19.6 (1.19)	41.0 (1.15)	68.3 (1.06)	1.4 (0.22)	4.2 (0.45)	62.7 (1.22)	11.6 (0.63)	20.1 (0.90)
Independent	28.3 (1.44)	12.8 (1.26)	12.3 (1.13)	3.3 (0.60)	16.8 (1.42)	54.9 (1.75)	31.4 (3.08)	3.7 (1.10)	7.5 (1.92)	20.2 (2.84)	17.3 (2.61)	51.3 (3.25)
Dependent student family income in 2002												
Less than \$25,000	34.6 (2.35)	8.4 (1.48)	14.5 (1.54)	11.7 (1.73)	18.0 (1.91)	47.4 (2.43)	52.7 (2.28)	2.8 ! (1.09)	5.0 (1.00)	44.9 (2.40)	15.9 (1.63)	31.4 (2.38)
\$25,000 to \$44,999	36.0 (2.12)	7.3 (1.36)	16.4 (1.75)	12.3 (1.60)	19.0 (2.24)	45.0 (2.67)	62.7 (2.31)	1.9 (0.53)	5.4 (1.03)	55.3 (2.50)	13.1 (1.69)	24.2 (1.97)
\$45,000 to \$69,999	41.3 (2.13)	7.1 (1.29)	17.6 (1.59)	16.6 (1.58)	22.0 (1.92)	36.7 (1.86)	67.1 (1.94)	1.5 (0.34)	5.1 (0.77)	60.6 (2.00)	12.8 (1.27)	20.1 (1.86)
\$70,000 to \$99,999	43.1 (3.50)	7.6 ! (3.67)	16.3 (2.58)	19.1 (2.14)	18.4 (2.75)	38.5 (2.76)	71.9 (1.64)	0.9 ! (0.30)	4.4 (0.88)	66.7 (1.85)	9.4 (0.83)	18.7 (1.37)
\$100,000 or more	45.0 (3.56)	6.6 (1.77)	19.6 (3.74)	18.8 (2.40)	20.5 (3.25)	34.4 (3.61)	80.0 (1.30)	0.7 ! (0.29)	1.9 (0.37)	77.5 (1.38)	8.5 (0.94)	11.4 (0.99)
Timing of postsecondary enrollment												
Delayed entry	29.1 (1.25)	11.0 (1.11)	13.2 (1.02)	4.9 (0.63)	17.2 (1.26)	53.7 (1.44)	36.6 (2.80)	3.8 (1.01)	7.9 (1.54)	24.9 (2.53)	17.8 (2.06)	45.6 (2.75)
Did not delay entry ³	41.0 (1.36)	7.8 (0.86)	17.0 (0.99)	16.2 (1.00)	20.1 (1.44)	38.8 (1.16)	69.2 (1.05)	1.3 (0.21)	4.0 (0.40)	64.0 (1.17)	11.1 (0.61)	19.6 (0.91)
Intensity of enrollment through 2009												
Always full-time	44.9 (1.66)	11.4 (1.50)	18.0 (1.42)	15.5 (1.11)	10.1 (0.87)	44.9 (1.65)	73.7 (1.15)	1.2 (0.26)	3.8 (0.55)	68.7 (1.41)	6.7 (0.46)	19.6 (1.03)
Always part-time	13.9 (2.80)	8.4 ! (2.79)	5.5 (1.12)	‡ (†)	13.3 (1.79)	72.8 (2.68)	12.5 ! (4.93)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	13.8 ! (4.23)	73.6 (6.59)
Mixed	36.6 (1.32)	8.7 (0.83)	16.6 (1.10)	11.4 (0.99)	26.1 (1.34)	37.2 (1.69)	48.3 (1.59)	2.7 (0.47)	6.1 (0.72)	39.5 (1.60)	23.3 (1.39)	28.4 (1.42)
Remedial course taken in 2003–04												
No	35.4 (0.95)	10.0 (0.84)	14.5 (0.81)	10.9 (0.78)	17.6 (0.99)	47.0 (1.21)	65.2 (1.23)	1.8 (0.28)	4.4 (0.53)	59.0 (1.43)	11.5 (0.62)	23.4 (1.05)
Yes	34.3 (2.10)	8.3 (1.62)	16.2 (1.37)	9.8 (0.98)	21.0 (1.70)	44.7 (1.92)	59.6 (1.98)	1.2 (0.32)	5.4 (0.92)	53.0 (2.13)	15.7 (1.44)	24.6 (1.81)

See notes at end of table.

Table 379. Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Students starting at 2-year institutions						Students starting at 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²			Total, any degree ¹	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's ²		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Highest degree expected in 2003–04												
No degree or certificate	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	# (t)	‡ (t)	87.3 (4.75)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Certificate	44.8 (5.47)	42.8 (5.28)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	6.9 (2.02)	48.3 (5.60)	41.2 ! (18.43)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Associate's degree	34.6 (2.38)	13.9 (2.05)	19.3 (1.86)	1.4 ! (0.49)	12.3 (1.69)	53.1 (2.80)	43.7 (8.43)	16.2 ! (5.50)	21.3 ! (7.06)	6.1 ! (2.93)	12.8 ! (5.09)	43.5 (7.70)
Bachelor's degree ⁴	32.7 (1.81)	8.0 (1.49)	15.4 (1.02)	9.3 (1.03)	18.1 (1.50)	49.3 (1.60)	55.2 (2.02)	2.2 (0.52)	6.8 (1.02)	46.2 (2.07)	15.1 (1.37)	29.7 (1.59)
Master's degree ⁴	38.2 (1.72)	7.0 (1.32)	14.8 (1.21)	16.4 (1.19)	22.7 (1.63)	39.1 (1.66)	66.7 (1.42)	1.0 (0.25)	4.1 (0.62)	61.7 (1.42)	11.2 (0.77)	22.1 (1.32)
Doctoral/first-professional degree ⁴	34.7 (2.30)	4.8 (0.93)	13.8 (2.02)	16.0 (1.65)	22.4 (2.54)	42.9 (3.25)	70.6 (1.57)	1.3 (0.36)	1.9 (0.36)	67.4 (1.69)	11.0 (0.95)	18.3 (1.35)
Work intensity (including work-study) in 2003–04												
Did not work	34.7 (1.79)	11.2 (1.57)	15.8 (1.20)	7.7 (0.85)	19.9 (1.80)	45.3 (2.16)	69.9 (1.35)	0.8 (0.18)	3.4 (0.55)	65.8 (1.47)	10.9 (0.92)	19.1 (1.08)
Worked part time	39.9 (2.08)	7.9 (1.20)	17.4 (1.00)	14.6 (1.04)	17.2 (1.28)	42.8 (1.70)	66.2 (1.42)	1.7 (0.31)	5.2 (0.69)	59.3 (1.44)	12.1 (0.85)	21.7 (1.21)
Worked full time	28.6 (1.96)	10.6 (1.63)	10.9 (1.08)	7.2 (0.94)	19.3 (1.53)	52.1 (2.10)	40.1 (2.93)	4.1 (1.22)	5.9 (1.20)	30.1 (2.60)	16.5 (1.77)	43.4 (2.86)
Control of first institution												
Public	34.4 (0.95)	8.5 (0.68)	14.4 (0.61)	11.6 (0.68)	19.6 (1.03)	46.0 (1.00)	64.8 (1.22)	1.6 (0.23)	3.8 (0.45)	59.5 (1.32)	12.9 (0.73)	22.2 (0.98)
Private, nonprofit	46.2 (8.52)	13.3 ! (6.56)	21.5 ! (6.76)	11.3 ! (4.99)	10.4 ! (3.32)	43.4 (8.28)	69.9 (1.45)	1.5 (0.37)	3.8 (0.95)	64.6 (1.89)	11.1 (1.02)	19.0 (1.18)
Private, for profit	39.5 (3.70)	19.6 (4.78)	19.5 (3.51)	‡ (t)	9.6 (2.61)	50.9 (4.64)	33.9 (4.37)	‡ (t)	14.6 (3.45)	15.7 (3.78)	11.3 (2.44)	54.8 (3.82)
Income quartile in 2003–04 ⁵												
Lowest quartile	30.6 (1.45)	9.4 (1.27)	13.0 (1.14)	8.3 (0.84)	18.4 (1.46)	51.0 (1.78)	49.5 (1.91)	2.7 (0.73)	4.6 (0.74)	42.2 (2.15)	16.2 (1.37)	34.3 (1.75)
Second quartile	37.1 (1.58)	10.5 (1.56)	15.8 (1.26)	10.8 (0.97)	19.7 (1.58)	43.2 (1.86)	60.5 (2.04)	2.4 (0.51)	6.5 (1.10)	51.6 (2.20)	13.5 (1.16)	26.0 (1.82)
Third quartile	36.3 (2.51)	9.6 (1.71)	15.0 (1.35)	11.6 (1.53)	18.7 (1.64)	45.0 (2.18)	67.2 (1.58)	1.3 (0.31)	4.9 (0.80)	61.0 (1.85)	11.2 (0.88)	21.6 (1.55)
Highest quartile	38.6 (2.51)	8.1 (1.49)	17.3 (1.96)	13.2 (1.65)	16.5 (2.30)	45.0 (3.20)	76.8 (1.37)	0.6 ! (0.25)	2.4 (0.46)	73.8 (1.42)	8.7 (0.80)	14.4 (1.18)

‡Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes a small percentage of students who had attained a degree and were still enrolled. Includes recipients of degrees not shown separately.

²Includes a small percentage of students who had attained an advanced degree.

³Includes students with a standard high school diploma who enrolled in postsecondary education in the same year as their graduation.

⁴Students starting at 2-year institutions include students whose goal was to transfer to a 4-year institution.

⁵Indicates the income quartile of the student, based on the student's total income in 2002 for independent students or the parents' total income in 2002 for dependent students. Income quartiles were determined separately for dependent and independent students based on percentile rankings and then combined into one variable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/09 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/09). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 380. Average scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2011
[Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1965.....	93,792	18.7	530 [124]	533 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [117]	628 [114]	† [†]	481 [86]	618 [108]	591 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	556 [91]
1966.....	123,960	23.8	520 [124]	528 [133]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	610 [115]	618 [110]	† [†]	474 [87]	609 [106]	588 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	552 [91]
1967.....	151,134	27.0	519 [125]	528 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [114]	615 [104]	† [†]	476 [90]	603 [104]	582 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	553 [93]
1968.....	182,432	28.8	520 [124]	527 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	614 [114]	617 [104]	† [†]	478 [87]	601 [105]	572 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [93]
1969.....	206,113	28.3	515 [124]	524 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	613 [112]	613 [104]	† [†]	477 [88]	591 [103]	569 [89]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [89]
1970.....	265,359	33.5	503 [123]	516 [132]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [111]	613 [113]	† [†]	462 [92]	586 [110]	556 [90]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [91]
1971.....	293,600	35.0	497 [125]	512 [134]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	603 [114]	618 [117]	† [†]	457 [95]	587 [115]	546 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [92]
1972.....	293,506	33.1	494 [126]	508 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	606 [115]	624 [124]	† [†]	446 [93]	594 [119]	544 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	528 [92]
1973.....	290,104	31.5	497 [125]	512 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [110]	630 [114]	† [†]	459 [96]	593 [114]	545 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [92]
1974.....	301,070	31.8	492 [126]	509 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	624 [110]	634 [115]	† [†]	452 [93]	591 [121]	547 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [95]
1975.....	298,335	32.3	493 [125]	508 [137]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
1976.....	299,292	32.3	492 [127]	510 [138]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	627 [112]	627 [107]	— [†]	454 [93]	594 [119]	539 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	531 [93]
1977.....	287,715	31.3	490 [129]	514 [139]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	625 [113]	630 [109]	— [†]	453 [93]	592 [115]	532 [101]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [95]
1978.....	286,383	31.1	484 [128]	518 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [113]	624 [108]	— [†]	452 [91]	594 [114]	530 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	529 [97]
1979.....	282,482	30.7	476 [130]	517 [135]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	621 [117]	623 [104]	— [†]	451 [89]	592 [115]	525 [102]	— [†]	— [†]	530 [97]
1980.....	272,281	29.3	474 [131]	522 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [115]	618 [105]	— [†]	449 [90]	590 [116]	521 [105]	— [†]	— [†]	534 [98]
1981.....	262,855	28.1	473 [128]	523 [136]	† [†]	† [†]	† [†]	617 [115]	615 [103]	— [†]	453 [90]	590 [116]	520 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1982.....	256,381	26.9	469 [130]	533 [137]	498 [126]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [114]	616 [105]	— [†]	456 [89]	593 [115]	521 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	532 [97]
1983.....	263,674	27.2	473 [131]	541 [138]	504 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	623 [115]	620 [105]	— [†]	459 [90]	599 [114]	527 [98]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [95]
1984.....	265,221	27.2	475 [130]	541 [139]	512 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	622 [115]	619 [102]	— [†]	461 [90]	604 [114]	530 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	543 [96]
1985.....	271,972	27.8	474 [126]	545 [140]	516 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	619 [114]	621 [101]	— [†]	459 [89]	615 [120]	531 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	541 [95]
1986.....	279,428	28.3	475 [126]	552 [140]	520 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	628 [106]	— [†]	464 [87]	616 [119]	527 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	542 [97]
1987.....	293,560	29.6	477 [126]	550 [140]	521 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	616 [116]	629 [104]	— [†]	465 [86]	619 [119]	526 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1988.....	303,703	30.5	483 [123]	557 [140]	528 [128]	† [†]	† [†]	615 [114]	631 [108]	— [†]	467 [85]	622 [120]	525 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [94]
1989.....	326,096	32.0	484 [125]	560 [142]	530 [129]	† [†]	† [†]	612 [114]	642 [117]	— [†]	465 [87]	626 [116]	528 [91]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [95]
1990.....	344,572	32.8	486 [123]	562 [143]	534 [128]	† [†]	— [†]	612 [114]	662 [123]	— [†]	461 [84]	617 [111]	523 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	537 [95]
1991.....	379,882	34.7	485 [122]	562 [141]	536 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	609 [113]	660 [123]	— [†]	457 [85]	611 [111]	523 [93]	— [†]	— [†]	535 [95]
1992.....	411,528	36.2	483 [120]	561 [140]	537 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	605 [113]	654 [128]	— [†]	462 [82]	610 [117]	525 [92]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [95]
1993.....	400,246	34.4	481 [117]	557 [140]	541 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	606 [114]	662 [133]	— [†]	462 [80]	602 [115]	516 [94]	— [†]	— [†]	536 [97]
1994.....	399,395 ²	34.2	479 [116]	553 [139]	545 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [116]	627 [113]	— [†]	493 ³ [104]	601 [115]	517 [95]	— [†]	— [†]	538 [96]
1995.....	389,539 ²	33.6	477 [115]	553 [140]	544 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	622 [116]	675 [138]	— [†]	488 ³ [102]	596 [113]	513 [96]	— [†]	— [†]	544 [98]
1996.....	376,013 ²	32.3	473 [114]	558 [139]	549 [131]	† [†]	— [†]	614 [114]	678 [135]	— [†]	489 ³ [104]	604 [119]	512 [97]	— [†]	— [†]	547 [99]
1997.....	376,062 ²	32.1	472 [113]	562 [139]	548 [129]	† [†]	— [†]	620 [115]	684 [143]	— [†]	487 ³ [103]	602 [114]	525 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	554 [99]
1998.....	364,554 ²	30.8	471 [113]	569 [141]	543 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	628 [113]	686 [137]	— [†]	477 ³ [100]	609 [118]	530 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [100]
1999 ⁴	396,330	33.0	468 [114]	565 [143]	542 [133]	† [†]	— [†]	626 [114]	684 [137]	— [†]	† [†]	604 [115]	527 [100]	— [†]	— [†]	559 [99]

See notes at end of table.

Table 380. Average scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2011—Continued
 [Standard deviations appear in square brackets]

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees ¹	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2000 ⁴	387,422	31.3	465 [116]	578 [147]	562 [141]	† [†]	— [†]	629 [114]	686 [133]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	530 [99]	— [†]	— [†]	563 [98]
2001.....	433,109	34.8	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2002.....	536,523	41.5	473 [123]	597 [151]	571 [139]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]	— [†]
2003 ^{5,6}	440,982	32.7	470 [121]	598 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [100]	635 [114]	682 [125]	712 [97]	† [†]	† [†]	538 [98]	620 [131]	669 [151]	580 [101]
2004 ^{5,6,7}	446,661	31.9	469 [120]	597 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [1.0]	517 [101]	643 [115]	675 [120]	715 [93]	† [†]	† [†]	537 [97]	621 [130]	665 [148]	586 [101]
2005 ^{5,6,7}	474,594	33.0	467 [118]	591 [148]	† [†]	4.2 [0.9]	518 [100]	647 [117]	675 [117]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	540 [97]	623 [130]	672 [151]	592 [101]
2006 ^{5,7,8}	506,633	34.1	465 [117]	584 [149]	† [†]	4.1 [0.9]	519 [99]	650 [118]	677 [116]	717 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	627 [129]	678 [153]	598 [101]
2007 ^{5,7,8}	556,729	36.5	462 [119]	584 [151]	† [†]	4.0 [0.9]	521 [97]	650 [120]	689 [115]	715 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	636 [130]	686 [155]	600 [101]
2008 ^{5,7,8}	540,441	34.6	457 [121]	586 [152]	† [†]	3.9 [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [120]	694 [116]	712 [92]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [98]	640 [131]	692 [156]	603 [101]
2009 ^{5,7,8}	597,171	37.3	456 [120]	590 [150]	† [†]	3.8 [0.9]	523 [97]	650 [120]	699 [115]	708 [91]	† [†]	† [†]	541 [97]	648 [134]	692 [156]	605 [103]
2010 ⁸	630,212	38.2	— [†]	— [†]	† [†]	— [†]	525 [97]	651 [121]	700 [115]	702 [96]	† [†]	† [†]	542 [98]	650 [134]	692 [157]	609 [103]
2011.....	700,713	40.8	151 ⁹ [9]	151 ⁹ [9]	† [†]	3.7 ⁹ [0.9]	525 [97]	651 [122]	703 [114]	698 [99]	† [†]	† [†]	547 [98]	655 [135]	689 [156]	612 [103]

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹GRE takers include examinees from inside and outside of the United States, while the bachelor's degrees include only those conferred by U.S. institutions.

²Total includes examinees who received no score on one or more general test measures.

³Data reported for 1994 through 1998 are from the revised education test.

⁴Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between October 1 three years prior to the reported test year and September 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with data for most other years.

⁵Subject test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years, except for 1999 and 2000.

⁶Analytical writing test score data reflect the average for all examinees who tested between October 1, 2002, and June 30 of the reported test year.

⁷Verbal and quantitative test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years.

⁸Analytical writing test score data reflect the 3-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year.

⁹On August 1, 2011, the GRE revised general test was introduced. Scores for the revised verbal reasoning and quantitative reasoning sections range from 130 to 170, in 1-point increments. Scores for the revised analytical writing section continue to range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. For all three sections of the revised general test, 2011 scores are based on the performance of all examinees who tested between August 1, 2011, and April 30, 2012. These scores are not comparable with scores from previous years.

NOTE: GRE data include test takers from both within and outside of the United States. Prior to 2011, GRE scores for the verbal, quantitative, and analytical reasoning sections range from 200 to 800. Scores for the analytical writing section range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. The range of scores is different for the various subject tests, from as low as 200 to as high as 990. The analytical reasoning section of the GRE, a multiple-choice test, was discontinued in September 2002 and replaced by the analytical writing section, an essay-based test. The education subject test was administered for the final time in April 1998. The engineering subject test was administered for the final time in April 2001.

SOURCE: Graduate Record Examination Board, *Examinee and Score Trends for the GRE General Test*, 1964–65 through 1985–86; *A Summary of Data Collected From Graduate Record Examinations Test-Takers During 1986–87; Guide to the Use of Scores*, 1987–88 through 2012–13; *GRE Volumes by Country*, 2000–2011; and *Interpreting Your GRE Scores*, 2005–06 through 2011–12. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), “Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred” surveys, 1964–65 through 1985–86; Integrated Post-secondary Education Data System (IPEDS), “Completions Survey” (IPEDS-C:87–99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969–70 through 2011–12

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
All institutions																								
1969–70.....	\$9,502	\$10,180	\$6,824	\$3,889	\$4,540	\$1,507	\$2,344	\$2,359	\$2,096	\$3,269	\$3,281	\$3,222	\$1,577	\$1,690	\$1,133	\$646	\$754	\$250	\$389	\$392	\$348	\$543	\$545	\$535
1970–71.....	9,572	10,334	6,678	3,941	4,662	1,429	2,399	2,417	2,116	3,231	3,256	3,133	1,671	1,804	1,166	688	814	249	419	422	369	564	568	547
1971–72.....	9,671	10,505	6,628	4,003	4,785	1,387	2,460	2,480	2,162	3,208	3,240	3,079	1,749	1,900	1,199	724	865	251	445	448	391	580	586	557
1972–73.....	9,826	10,880	6,868	4,037	5,052	1,525	2,593	2,618	2,205	3,195	3,210	3,138	1,848	2,047	1,292	759	950	287	488	492	415	601	604	590
1973–74.....	9,392	10,354	6,718	3,883	4,806	1,603	2,418	2,440	2,097	3,090	3,109	3,018	1,924	2,121	1,376	796	985	328	495	500	430	633	637	618
1974–75.....	8,812	9,719	6,344	3,556	4,429	1,439	2,320	2,341	2,022	2,936	2,950	2,882	2,006	2,212	1,444	809	1,008	328	528	533	460	668	671	656
1975–76.....	8,723	9,774	6,076	3,402	4,403	1,220	2,334	2,364	1,945	2,987	3,007	2,911	2,126	2,382	1,481	829	1,073	297	569	576	474	728	733	709
1976–77.....	8,822	9,991	6,195	3,583	4,724	1,340	2,339	2,368	1,949	2,899	2,899	2,906	2,275	2,577	1,598	924	1,218	346	603	611	503	748	748	750
1977–78.....	8,759	9,901	6,189	3,577	4,692	1,374	2,344	2,376	1,907	2,838	2,833	2,909	2,411	2,725	1,703	984	1,291	378	645	654	525	781	780	801
1978–79.....	8,593	9,691	6,073	3,563	4,640	1,365	2,285	2,311	1,910	2,744	2,741	2,798	2,587	2,917	1,828	1,073	1,397	411	688	696	575	826	825	842
1979–80.....	8,234	9,284	5,802	3,409	4,435	1,322	2,201	2,226	1,841	2,624	2,623	2,640	2,809	3,167	1,979	1,163	1,513	451	751	759	628	895	895	900
1980–81.....	8,147	9,193	5,859	3,385	4,410	1,382	2,197	2,222	1,851	2,565	2,561	2,626	3,101	3,499	2,230	1,289	1,679	526	836	846	705	976	975	1,000
1981–82.....	8,438	9,554	5,986	3,522	4,612	1,426	2,297	2,325	1,916	2,619	2,617	2,644	3,489	3,951	2,476	1,457	1,907	590	950	961	793	1,083	1,082	1,094
1982–83.....	8,988	10,215	6,291	3,770	4,960	1,564	2,466	2,499	2,025	2,753	2,756	2,702	3,877	4,406	2,713	1,626	2,139	675	1,064	1,078	873	1,187	1,189	1,165
1983–84.....	9,317	10,614	6,382	3,986	5,240	1,633	2,560	2,598	2,048	2,771	2,776	2,701	4,167	4,747	2,854	1,783	2,344	730	1,145	1,162	916	1,239	1,242	1,208
1984–85.....	9,817	11,103	6,841	4,272	5,524	1,767	2,726	2,759	2,276	2,819	2,820	2,798	4,563	5,160	3,179	1,985	2,567	821	1,267	1,282	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,301
1985–86 ³	10,215	11,511	7,041	4,561	5,823	1,858	2,799	2,833	2,315	2,855	2,855	2,868	4,885	5,504	3,367	2,181	2,784	888	1,338	1,355	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,372
1986–87.....	10,650	12,201	6,742	4,730	6,224	1,836	2,874	2,918	2,116	3,046	3,059	2,790	5,206	5,964	3,295	2,312	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,364
1987–88.....	10,794	12,322	6,410	4,829	6,288	1,590	2,922	2,979	1,998	3,043	3,055	2,822	5,494	6,272	3,263	2,458	3,201	809	1,488	1,516	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,437
1988–89.....	11,020	12,628	6,709	4,990	6,520	1,839	2,957	3,021	2,037	3,073	3,088	2,833	5,869	6,725	3,573	2,658	3,472	979	1,575	1,609	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,509
1989–90.....	11,125	12,925	6,640	5,088	6,811	1,752	2,935	3,001	1,980	3,101	3,113	2,908	6,207	7,212	3,705	2,839	3,800	978	1,638	1,675	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,622
1990–91.....	11,150	12,917	6,679	5,126	6,812	1,848	2,962	3,028	2,009	3,062	3,077	2,822	6,562	7,602	3,930	3,016	4,009	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,660
1991–92.....	11,653	13,564	6,738	5,410	7,221	1,958	3,086	3,163	1,993	3,157	3,180	2,787	7,077	8,238	4,092	3,286	4,385	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,210	1,918	1,931	1,692
1992–93.....	11,899	13,983	6,718	5,616	7,587	2,037	3,096	3,179	1,980	3,188	3,217	2,701	7,452	8,758	4,207	3,517	4,752	1,276	1,939	1,991	1,240	1,996	2,015	1,692
1993–94.....	12,344	14,468	6,924	5,957	7,967	2,177	3,202	3,285	2,073	3,186	3,216	2,674	7,931	9,296	4,449	3,827	5,119	1,399	2,057	2,111	1,332	2,047	2,067	1,718
1994–95.....	12,566	14,718	7,010	6,119	8,156	2,251	3,246	3,328	2,112	3,201	3,234	2,647	8,306	9,728	4,633	4,044	5,391	1,488	2,145	2,200	1,396	2,116	2,138	1,750
1995–96.....	12,962	15,215	6,959	6,390	8,522	2,242	3,334	3,414	2,169	3,238	3,279	2,548	8,800	10,330	4,725	4,338	5,786	1,522	2,264	2,318	1,473	2,199	2,226	1,730
1996–97.....	13,183	15,524	7,010	6,536	8,762	2,210	3,387	3,468	2,180	3,260	3,295	2,620	9,206	10,841	4,895	4,564	6,118	1,543	2,365	2,422	1,522	2,276	2,301	1,830
1997–98.....	13,489	15,866	7,305	6,690	8,935	2,384	3,439	3,527	2,248	3,361	3,404	2,673	9,588	11,277	5,192	4,755	6,351	1,695	2,444	2,507	1,598	2,389	2,419	1,900
1998–99.....	13,935	16,442	7,317	6,933	9,298	2,386	3,537	3,631	2,235	3,465	3,513	2,696	10,076	11,888	5,291	5,013	6,723	1,725	2,557	2,626	1,616	2,506	2,540	1,950
1999–2000.....	14,020	16,600	7,285	7,019	9,464	2,323	3,610	3,697	2,381	3,391	3,439	2,581	10,430	12,349	5,420	5,222	7,040	1,728	2,686	2,751	1,771	2,523	2,558	1,920
2000–01.....	14,062	16,795	7,104	6,989	9,581	2,207	3,667	3,760	2,314	3,407	3,455	2,583	10,820	12,922	5,466	5,377	7,372	1,698	2,821	2,893	1,781	2,621	2,658	1,987
2001–02.....	14,533	17,418	7,302	7,211	9,943	2,298	3,807	3,908	2,360	3,515	3,567	2,644	11,380	13,639	5,718	5,646	7,786	1,800	2,981	3,060	1,848	2,753	2,793	2,070
2002–03.....	15,012	18,043	7,813	7,500	10,382	2,378	3,973	4,078	2,596	3,539	3,583	2,839	12,014	14,439	6,252	6,002	8,309	1,903	3,179	3,263	2,077	2,832	2,867	2,272
2003–04.....	15,840	18,961	8,199	8,081	11,041	2,659	4,108	4,217	2,700	3,652	3,703	2,840	12,953	15,505	6,705	6,608	9,029	2,174	3,359	3,448	2,208	2,986	3,028	2,322
2004–05.....	16,375	19,599	8,423	8,455	11,522	2,775	4,240	4,347	2,794	3,680	3,730	2,854	13,793	16,510	7,095	7,122	9,706	2,338	3,572	3,662	2,354	3,100	3,142	2,404
2005–06.....	16,735	19,957	8,275	8,693	11,755	2,764	4,357	4,466	2,757	3,685	3,737	2,754	14,634	17,451	7,236	7,601	10,279	2,417	3,810	3,905	2,411	3,222	3,268	2,408
2006–07.....	17,260	20,591	8,323	9,021	12,185	2,782	4,480	4,588	2,817	3,759	3,817	2,723	15,483	18,471	7,466	8,092	10,931	2,496	4,019	4,116	2,527	3,372	3,424	2,443
2007–08.....	17,447	20,813	8,210	9,119	12,312	2,708	4,529	4,640	2,833	3,798	3,861	2,669	16,231	19,363	7,637	8,483	11,454	2,519	4,214	4,317	2,635	3,534	3,592	2,483
2008–09.....	18,120	21,636	8,733	9,427	12,769	2,776	4,713	4,831	2,947	3,979	4,036	3,010	17,092	20,409	8,238	8,893	12,045	2,618	4,446	4,557	2,780	3,754	3,807	2,839
2009–10.....	18,531	22,147	8,959	9,592	12,988	3,069	4,890	5,025	3,134	4,049	4,134	2,757	17,649	21,093	8,533	9,136	12,370	2,923	4,657	4,785	2,985	3,856	3,937	2,626
2010–11.....	19,039	22,740	9,170	9,879	13,347	3,185	5,016	5,162	3,167	4,143	4,231	2,817	18,497	22,092	8,909	9,598	12,967	3,095	4,874	5,015	3,077	4,025	4,111	2,737
2011–12.....	19,339	23,066	9,308	10,111	13,608	3,258	5,087	5,234	3,187	4,140	4,223	2,864	19,339	23,066	9,308	10,111	13,608	3,258	5,087	5,234	3,187	4,140	4,223	2,864

See notes at end of table.

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969–70 through 2011–12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Public institutions																								
1969–70.....	7,206	7,452	5,729	1,946	2,156	1,072	2,203	2,224	1,855	3,057	3,072	2,801	1,196	1,237	951	323	358	178	366	369	308	507	510	465
1970–71.....	7,310	7,595	5,717	2,011	2,255	1,071	2,276	2,298	1,936	3,023	3,043	2,710	1,276	1,326	998	351	394	187	397	401	338	528	531	473
1971–72.....	7,449	7,769	5,934	2,079	2,366	1,062	2,355	2,377	2,024	3,015	3,026	2,848	1,347	1,405	1,073	376	428	192	426	430	366	545	547	515
1972–73.....	7,721	8,258	6,363	2,164	2,672	1,239	2,506	2,532	2,116	3,051	3,054	3,009	1,452	1,553	1,197	407	503	233	471	476	398	574	575	566
1973–74.....	7,394	7,790	6,218	2,138	2,507	1,337	2,336	2,360	1,996	2,921	2,923	2,885	1,515	1,596	1,274	438	514	274	479	483	409	598	599	591
1974–75.....	6,860	7,235	5,883	1,898	2,251	1,217	2,220	2,246	1,863	2,742	2,737	2,803	1,561	1,647	1,339	432	512	277	505	511	424	624	623	638
1975–76.....	6,824	7,302	5,687	1,777	2,225	1,005	2,230	2,264	1,814	2,817	2,813	2,868	1,663	1,780	1,386	433	542	245	543	552	442	687	686	699
1976–77.....	6,936	7,503	5,779	1,856	2,391	1,099	2,259	2,295	1,802	2,822	2,818	2,878	1,789	1,935	1,491	479	617	283	582	592	465	728	727	742
1977–78.....	6,858	7,404	5,775	1,859	2,379	1,113	2,256	2,293	1,765	2,743	2,732	2,897	1,888	2,038	1,590	512	655	306	621	631	486	755	752	797
1978–79.....	6,623	7,125	5,617	1,803	2,285	1,087	2,176	2,206	1,750	2,644	2,635	2,780	1,994	2,145	1,691	543	688	327	655	664	527	796	793	837
1979–80.....	6,346	6,822	5,339	1,710	2,162	1,040	2,096	2,126	1,682	2,540	2,535	2,617	2,165	2,327	1,822	583	738	355	715	725	574	867	865	893
1980–81.....	6,235	6,700	5,325	1,668	2,111	1,027	2,098	2,130	1,686	2,469	2,458	2,612	2,373	2,550	2,027	635	804	391	799	811	642	940	936	994
1981–82.....	6,439	6,942	5,378	1,726	2,199	1,051	2,199	2,238	1,701	2,514	2,505	2,626	2,663	2,871	2,224	714	909	434	909	925	703	1,039	1,036	1,086
1982–83.....	6,827	7,410	5,540	1,851	2,391	1,097	2,342	2,389	1,751	2,634	2,630	2,693	2,945	3,196	2,390	798	1,031	473	1,010	1,030	755	1,136	1,134	1,162
1983–84.....	7,056	7,675	5,665	1,993	2,566	1,180	2,430	2,481	1,790	2,633	2,628	2,694	3,156	3,433	2,534	891	1,148	528	1,087	1,110	801	1,178	1,175	1,205
1984–85.....	7,333	7,921	6,039	2,089	2,642	1,257	2,573	2,618	1,981	2,671	2,661	2,802	3,408	3,682	2,807	971	1,228	584	1,196	1,217	921	1,241	1,237	1,302
1985–86 ³	7,468	8,069	6,234	2,185	2,755	1,340	2,597	2,641	2,008	2,687	2,672	2,886	3,571	3,859	2,981	1,045	1,318	641	1,242	1,263	960	1,285	1,278	1,380
1986–87.....	7,784	8,465	6,115	2,263	2,892	1,351	2,661	2,706	2,003	2,860	2,867	2,761	3,805	4,138	2,989	1,106	1,414	660	1,301	1,323	979	1,398	1,401	1,349
1987–88.....	7,956	8,650	6,022	2,393	3,020	1,387	2,707	2,769	1,852	2,856	2,860	2,783	4,050	4,403	3,066	1,218	1,537	706	1,378	1,410	943	1,454	1,456	1,417
1988–89.....	8,026	8,784	5,976	2,412	3,091	1,371	2,735	2,809	1,811	2,878	2,885	2,794	4,274	4,678	3,183	1,285	1,646	730	1,457	1,496	965	1,533	1,536	1,488
1989–90.....	8,072	8,917	5,913	2,430	3,189	1,355	2,712	2,791	1,724	2,929	2,936	2,834	4,504	4,975	3,299	1,356	1,780	756	1,513	1,557	962	1,635	1,638	1,581
1990–91.....	8,083	8,909	5,892	2,471	3,208	1,400	2,739	2,815	1,783	2,873	2,885	2,708	4,757	5,243	3,467	1,454	1,888	824	1,612	1,657	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,594
1991–92.....	8,461	9,374	5,965	2,680	3,486	1,542	2,850	2,938	1,769	2,930	2,950	2,654	5,138	5,693	3,623	1,628	2,117	936	1,731	1,785	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,612
1992–93.....	8,588	9,612	6,065	2,844	3,751	1,637	2,804	2,900	1,766	2,939	2,961	2,663	5,379	6,020	3,799	1,782	2,349	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,668
1993–94.....	8,862	9,906	6,219	3,023	3,948	1,750	2,915	3,010	1,852	2,925	2,949	2,617	5,694	6,365	3,996	1,942	2,537	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,681
1994–95.....	9,025	10,092	6,259	3,112	4,056	1,804	2,964	3,060	1,864	2,949	2,976	2,591	5,965	6,670	4,137	2,057	2,681	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,232	1,949	1,967	1,712
1995–96.....	9,214	10,331	6,211	3,209	4,194	1,825	3,030	3,124	1,910	2,975	3,012	2,476	6,256	7,014	4,217	2,179	2,848	1,239	2,057	2,121	1,297	2,020	2,045	1,681
1996–97.....	9,351	10,503	6,307	3,253	4,278	1,827	3,076	3,170	1,918	3,023	3,055	2,562	6,530	7,334	4,404	2,271	2,987	1,276	2,148	2,214	1,339	2,111	2,133	1,789
1997–98.....	9,586	10,796	6,345	3,321	4,375	1,849	3,131	3,237	1,971	3,134	3,184	2,525	6,813	7,673	4,509	2,360	3,110	1,314	2,225	2,301	1,401	2,228	2,263	1,795
1998–99.....	9,829	11,101	6,368	3,361	4,465	1,835	3,222	3,332	2,006	3,246	3,304	2,528	7,107	8,027	4,604	2,430	3,229	1,327	2,330	2,409	1,450	2,347	2,389	1,828
1999–2000.....	9,823	11,122	6,358	3,365	4,502	1,812	3,280	3,386	2,082	3,178	3,234	2,465	7,308	8,274	4,730	2,504	3,349	1,348	2,440	2,519	1,549	2,364	2,406	1,834
2000–01.....	9,860	11,247	6,289	3,330	4,550	1,732	3,338	3,450	2,080	3,191	3,248	2,477	7,586	8,653	4,839	2,562	3,501	1,333	2,569	2,654	1,600	2,455	2,499	1,906
2001–02.....	10,244	11,744	6,561	3,448	4,770	1,762	3,478	3,597	2,199	3,318	3,377	2,600	8,022	9,196	5,137	2,700	3,735	1,380	2,723	2,816	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,036
2002–03.....	10,624	12,230	7,000	3,627	5,056	1,853	3,661	3,785	2,442	3,335	3,390	2,705	8,502	9,787	5,601	2,903	4,046	1,483	2,930	3,029	1,954	2,669	2,712	2,164
2003–04.....	11,308	13,053	7,352	4,058	5,609	2,081	3,798	3,928	2,555	3,451	3,517	2,716	9,247	10,674	6,012	3,319	4,587	1,702	3,106	3,212	2,089	2,822	2,876	2,221
2004–05.....	11,710	13,564	7,568	4,308	5,967	2,195	3,923	4,058	2,581	3,480	3,538	2,793	9,864	11,426	6,375	3,629	5,027	1,849	3,304	3,418	2,174	2,931	2,981	2,353
2005–06.....	11,955	13,847	7,424	4,430	6,119	2,213	4,054	4,191	2,574	3,471	3,537	2,637	10,454	12,108	6,492	3,874	5,351	1,935	3,545	3,664	2,251	3,035	3,093	2,306
2006–07.....	12,317	14,266	7,597	4,572	6,316	2,249	4,188	4,323	2,684	3,557	3,626	2,664	11,049	12,797	6,815	4,102	5,666	2,018	3,757	3,878	2,407	3,191	3,253	2,390
2007–08.....	12,440	14,435	7,498	4,612	6,388	2,215	4,248	4,388	2,694	3,581	3,659	2,590	11,573	13,429	6,975	4,291	5,943	2,061	3,952	4,082	2,506	3,331	3,404	2,409
2008–09.....	12,993	15,119	8,023	4,783	6,691	2,264	4,442	4,591	2,824	3,768	3,837	2,935	12,256	14,262	7,568	4,512	6,312	2,136	4,190	4,331	2,664	3,554	3,619	2,769
2009–10.....	13,443	15,764	8,088	4,988	7,030	2,399	4,619	4,793	2,987	3,836	3,942	2,702	12,804	15,014	7,703	4,751	6,695	2,285	4,399	4,565	2,845	3,653	3,754	2,574
2010–11.....	13,961	16,384	8,321	5,225	7,345	2,511	4,776	4,965	3,047	3,960	4,074	2,764	13,564	15,918	8,085	5,076	7,136	2,439	4,640	4,824	2,960	3,848	3,958	2,685
2011–12.....	14,292	16,789	8,561	5,500	7,701	2,647	4,844	5,036	3,085	3,947	4,052	2,829	14,292	16,789	8,561	5,500	7,701	2,647	4,844	5,036	3,085	3,947	4,052	2,829

See notes at end of table.

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969–70 through 2011–12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Private nonprofit and for-profit institutions																								
1969–70.....	15,329	15,609	12,006	9,235	9,405	6,229	2,614	2,623	2,488	3,480	3,581	3,289	2,545	2,591	1,993	1,533	1,561	1,034	434	435	413	578	595	546
1970–71.....	15,744	16,011	12,047	9,647	9,775	6,353	2,649	2,659	2,486	3,449	3,578	3,208	2,748	2,795	2,103	1,684	1,706	1,109	462	464	434	602	625	560
1971–72.....	16,168	16,406	12,089	10,065	10,132	6,481	2,685	2,697	2,483	3,418	3,577	3,125	2,924	2,967	2,186	1,820	1,832	1,172	486	488	449	618	647	565
1972–73.....	16,223	16,613	12,083	10,090	10,357	6,491	2,780	2,800	2,429	3,354	3,457	3,163	3,052	3,125	2,273	1,898	1,948	1,221	523	527	457	631	650	595
1973–74.....	15,584	15,996	11,763	9,708	9,979	6,360	2,597	2,611	2,357	3,279	3,407	3,046	3,193	3,277	2,410	1,989	2,045	1,303	532	535	483	672	698	624
1974–75.....	14,995	15,196	11,384	9,302	9,361	6,006	2,540	2,543	2,478	3,154	3,292	2,900	3,413	3,458	2,591	2,117	2,130	1,367	578	579	564	718	749	660
1975–76.....	15,069	15,304	11,124	9,323	9,402	5,855	2,566	2,579	2,347	3,180	3,323	2,922	3,672	3,730	2,711	2,272	2,291	1,427	625	629	572	775	810	712
1976–77.....	15,145	15,420	11,519	9,564	9,825	6,173	2,516	2,526	2,355	3,065	3,069	2,991	3,906	3,977	2,971	2,467	2,534	1,592	649	651	607	790	791	772
1977–78.....	15,108	15,405	11,437	9,533	9,811	6,197	2,536	2,551	2,294	3,039	3,044	2,946	4,158	4,240	3,148	2,624	2,700	1,706	698	702	631	836	838	811
1978–79.....	14,997	15,313	11,260	9,526	9,827	6,082	2,517	2,528	2,326	2,953	2,958	2,852	4,514	4,609	3,389	2,867	2,958	1,831	758	761	700	889	890	858
1979–80.....	14,400	14,693	10,996	9,175	9,453	6,043	2,425	2,435	2,246	2,800	2,804	2,706	4,912	5,013	3,751	3,130	3,225	2,062	827	831	766	955	957	923
1980–81.....	14,370	14,694	11,304	9,189	9,501	6,339	2,411	2,418	2,289	2,770	2,775	2,676	5,470	5,594	4,303	3,498	3,617	2,413	918	921	871	1,054	1,056	1,019
1981–82.....	14,909	15,306	11,477	9,558	9,947	6,299	2,509	2,511	2,472	2,842	2,849	2,706	6,166	6,330	4,746	3,953	4,113	2,605	1,038	1,039	1,022	1,175	1,178	1,119
1982–83.....	16,044	16,522	12,437	10,292	10,756	6,974	2,739	2,739	2,730	3,014	3,027	2,733	6,920	7,126	5,364	4,439	4,639	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,179
1983–84.....	16,787	17,348	12,456	10,845	11,387	6,929	2,857	2,860	2,801	3,086	3,102	2,726	7,508	7,759	5,571	4,851	5,093	3,099	1,278	1,279	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,219
1984–85.....	17,647	18,182	13,347	11,435	11,954	7,498	3,068	3,068	3,064	3,145	3,160	2,785	8,202	8,451	6,203	5,315	5,556	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,294
1985–86 ³	18,580	19,298	13,618	12,106	12,800	7,679	3,249	3,256	3,137	3,225	3,243	2,802	8,885	9,228	6,512	5,789	6,121	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,340
1986–87.....	19,796	20,539	13,060	12,921	13,622	7,536	3,393	3,424	2,590	3,482	3,493	2,934	9,676	10,039	6,384	6,316	6,658	3,684	1,658	1,673	1,266	1,702	1,708	1,434
1987–88.....	20,649	20,939	13,904	13,728	13,979	8,174	3,433	3,458	2,711	3,488	3,502	3,019	10,512	10,659	7,078	6,988	7,116	4,161	1,748	1,760	1,380	1,775	1,783	1,537
1988–89.....	21,011	21,545	14,960	14,010	14,499	9,046	3,472	3,499	2,892	3,529	3,547	3,022	11,189	11,474	7,967	7,461	7,722	4,817	1,849	1,863	1,540	1,880	1,889	1,609
1989–90.....	21,539	22,015	15,539	14,601	15,048	9,313	3,447	3,468	2,981	3,491	3,500	3,245	12,018	12,284	8,670	8,147	8,396	5,196	1,923	1,935	1,663	1,948	1,953	1,811
1990–91.....	21,938	22,494	15,807	14,907	15,434	9,465	3,506	3,530	2,963	3,525	3,530	3,379	12,910	13,237	9,302	8,772	9,083	5,570	2,063	2,077	1,744	2,074	2,077	1,989
1991–92.....	22,874	23,476	15,860	15,509	16,069	9,474	3,657	3,690	2,945	3,707	3,717	3,441	13,892	14,258	9,632	9,419	9,759	5,754	2,221	2,241	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,090
1992–93.....	23,365	23,965	15,812	15,873	16,435	9,674	3,749	3,771	3,145	3,743	3,759	2,993	14,634	15,009	9,903	9,942	10,294	6,059	2,348	2,362	1,970	2,344	2,354	1,875
1993–94.....	24,116	24,752	16,196	16,453	17,045	9,914	3,875	3,901	3,216	3,788	3,805	3,066	15,496	15,904	10,406	10,572	10,952	6,370	2,490	2,506	2,067	2,434	2,445	1,970
1994–95.....	24,521	25,118	16,901	16,810	17,370	10,461	3,915	3,936	3,379	3,795	3,813	3,060	16,207	16,602	11,170	11,111	11,481	6,914	2,587	2,601	2,233	2,509	2,520	2,023
1995–96.....	25,347	25,940	17,032	17,475	18,033	10,450	4,033	4,052	3,492	3,839	3,855	3,090	17,208	17,612	11,563	11,864	12,243	7,094	2,738	2,751	2,371	2,606	2,617	2,098
1996–97.....	25,832	26,410	17,119	17,898	18,447	10,363	4,121	4,137	3,634	3,814	3,827	3,123	18,039	18,442	11,954	12,498	12,881	7,236	2,878	2,889	2,537	2,663	2,672	2,181
1997–98.....	26,052	26,831	18,180	18,010	18,775	10,502	4,156	4,170	3,760	3,886	3,885	3,918	18,516	19,070	12,921	12,801	13,344	7,464	2,954	2,964	2,672	2,762	2,761	2,785
1998–99.....	26,787	27,562	18,421	18,571	19,325	10,862	4,252	4,275	3,570	3,963	3,962	3,989	19,368	19,929	13,319	13,428	13,973	7,854	3,075	3,091	2,581	2,865	2,865	2,884
1999–2000.....	27,171	27,875	18,880	18,954	19,647	11,056	4,350	4,357	4,123	3,867	3,870	3,700	20,213	20,737	14,045	14,100	14,616	8,225	3,236	3,242	3,067	2,877	2,879	2,753
2000–01.....	27,778	28,406	19,375	19,496	20,107	11,784	4,396	4,409	3,907	3,887	3,890	3,684	21,373	21,856	14,907	15,000	15,470	9,067	3,382	3,392	3,006	2,991	2,993	2,834
2001–02.....	28,624	29,240	20,210	20,104	20,703	12,868	4,556	4,567	3,979	3,964	3,970	3,363	22,413	22,896	15,825	15,742	16,211	10,076	3,567	3,576	3,116	3,104	3,109	2,633
2002–03.....	29,166	29,725	22,185	20,472	21,026	13,309	4,689	4,704	4,039	4,006	3,995	4,836	23,340	23,787	17,753	16,383	16,826	10,651	3,752	3,764	3,232	3,206	3,197	3,870
2003–04.....	30,112	30,657	23,917	21,173	21,722	14,119	4,825	4,833	4,379	4,114	4,102	5,420	24,624	25,070	19,558	17,315	17,763	11,545	3,945	3,952	3,581	3,364	3,354	4,432
2004–05.....	30,648	31,174	24,096	21,551	22,085	14,391	4,960	4,953	5,313	4,137	4,135	4,392	25,817	26,260	20,297	18,154	18,604	12,122	4,178	4,173	4,475	3,485	3,483	3,700
2005–06.....	30,771	31,257	24,477	21,571	22,062	14,238	5,032	5,036	4,773	4,169	4,159	4,567	26,908	27,333	21,404	18,862	19,292	12,450	4,400	4,404	4,173	3,645	3,637	4,781
2006–07.....	31,703	32,237	22,611	22,348	22,872	14,166	5,135	5,142	4,623	4,220	4,223	3,823	28,439	28,919	20,284	20,048	20,517	12,708						

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969–70 through 2011–12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹												Current dollars											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²		
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Nonprofit																								
1999–2000 ..	28,214	28,539	15,711	20,043	20,340	9,265	4,306	4,329	2,843	3,864	3,870	3,603	20,989	21,231	11,688	14,911	15,131	6,893	3,204	3,221	2,115	2,875	2,879	2,680
2000–01	28,507	28,814	15,228	20,270	20,550	9,056	4,350	4,374	2,610	3,887	3,890	3,562	21,934	22,170	11,717	15,596	15,811	6,968	3,347	3,365	2,008	2,991	2,993	2,740
2001–02	29,475	29,701	16,564	20,995	21,204	10,378	4,515	4,527	2,943	3,964	3,970	3,243	23,080	23,257	12,970	16,440	16,604	8,126	3,536	3,544	2,304	3,104	3,109	2,540
2002–03	30,336	30,548	18,047	21,692	21,890	11,130	4,652	4,662	3,307	3,992	3,995	3,610	24,276	24,446	14,442	17,359	17,517	8,907	3,723	3,731	2,646	3,195	3,197	2,889
2003–04	31,409	31,615	19,039	22,536	22,726	11,723	4,778	4,787	3,489	4,096	4,102	3,827	25,685	25,853	15,569	18,429	18,584	9,587	3,907	3,915	2,853	3,349	3,354	3,129
2004–05	32,152	32,355	18,883	23,147	23,330	11,764	4,882	4,890	3,477	4,122	4,135	3,641	27,083	27,255	15,906	19,498	19,652	9,910	4,113	4,119	2,929	3,472	3,483	3,067
2005–06	32,615	32,812	18,674	23,521	23,709	11,800	4,935	4,944	3,450	4,159	4,159	3,424	28,520	28,692	16,329	20,568	20,732	10,318	4,315	4,323	3,017	3,637	3,637	2,994
2006–07	33,627	33,800	19,710	24,348	24,518	12,191	5,053	5,058	3,986	4,226	4,223	3,533	30,165	30,320	17,681	21,841	21,994	10,936	4,532	4,537	3,576	3,791	3,788	3,169
2007–08	34,313	34,452	20,270	24,940	25,076	12,672	5,080	5,085	4,080	4,293	4,290	3,518	31,921	32,050	18,857	23,201	23,328	11,789	4,725	4,730	3,796	3,994	3,991	3,272
2008–09	35,704	35,837	21,490	25,975	26,118	13,361	5,255	5,260	4,123	4,474	4,459	4,006	33,679	33,804	20,271	24,502	24,636	12,603	4,957	4,962	3,889	4,221	4,206	3,779
2009–10	36,685	36,813	21,814	26,682	26,829	13,288	5,432	5,437	4,322	4,570	4,547	4,204	34,939	35,061	20,776	25,413	25,552	12,656	5,174	5,178	4,116	4,353	4,331	4,004
2010–11	37,314	37,430	20,683	27,156	27,300	13,040	5,559	5,566	4,098	4,599	4,563	3,545	36,252	36,364	20,094	26,383	26,523	12,669	5,401	5,408	3,981	4,468	4,433	3,444
2011–12	37,768	37,906	23,041	27,510	27,686	14,193	5,623	5,629	4,289	4,635	4,591	4,559	37,768	37,906	23,041	27,510	27,686	14,193	5,623	5,629	4,289	4,635	4,591	4,559
For-profit																								
1999–2000 ..	21,674	22,243	21,149	11,704	11,642	11,783	5,708	6,226	5,258	4,262	4,376	4,108	16,124	16,547	15,734	8,707	8,661	8,766	4,247	4,631	3,912	3,171	3,255	3,056
2000–01	22,988	23,681	22,174	13,247	13,531	12,926	5,857	6,447	5,140	3,884	3,703	4,108	17,688	18,220	17,061	10,192	10,411	9,945	4,507	4,960	3,955	2,988	2,849	3,161
2001–02	23,723	25,251	21,655	13,869	14,136	13,574	5,912	6,892	4,571	3,943	4,223	3,509	18,576	19,772	16,956	10,860	11,069	10,629	4,629	5,396	3,579	3,087	3,307	2,748
2002–03	24,610	25,041	24,248	14,133	14,254	13,907	5,721	6,727	4,411	4,756	4,060	5,930	19,694	20,039	19,404	11,310	11,407	11,129	4,578	5,384	3,530	3,806	3,249	4,746
2003–04	26,685	26,760	27,356	15,015	15,161	14,703	6,227	7,037	4,881	5,443	4,562	7,772	21,822	21,883	22,371	12,278	12,398	12,024	5,092	5,754	3,992	4,451	3,730	6,355
2004–05	27,421	27,797	26,536	15,475	15,667	14,967	6,714	6,960	6,113	5,232	5,170	5,456	23,098	23,415	22,353	13,036	13,197	12,607	5,655	5,863	5,149	4,407	4,355	4,596
2005–06	26,940	26,560	29,356	15,138	15,226	14,819	6,959	7,416	5,462	4,843	3,918	9,075	23,557	23,225	25,670	13,237	13,315	12,959	6,085	6,485	4,776	4,235	3,426	7,935
2006–07	26,760	27,545	23,689	15,916	16,268	14,586	6,917	7,399	4,978	3,928	3,878	4,124	24,005	24,710	21,250	14,277	14,593	13,085	6,205	6,638	4,466	3,523	3,479	3,700
2007–08	26,600	26,963	25,284	15,488	15,742	14,364	6,928	7,289	5,268	4,183	3,932	5,652	24,745	25,083	23,522	14,409	14,644	13,363	6,445	6,781	4,901	3,892	3,658	5,258
2008–09	25,785	25,917	26,152	15,169	15,290	14,550	6,585	6,829	5,194	4,030	3,798	6,407	24,322	24,447	24,669	14,309	14,423	13,725	6,212	6,441	4,899	3,802	3,583	6,044
2009–10	25,016	24,733	27,292	14,419	14,108	15,903	6,560	6,655	5,973	4,037	3,970	5,416	23,826	23,556	25,993	13,733	13,437	15,146	6,248	6,338	5,689	3,845	3,781	5,158
2010–11	24,183	23,993	27,417	14,670	14,577	15,083	5,619	5,640	5,472	3,894	3,777	6,862	23,495	23,310	26,637	14,253	14,162	14,654	5,459	5,479	5,316	3,783	3,669	6,667
2011–12	23,330	23,364	23,228	13,822	13,819	13,834	5,826	5,866	5,485	3,682	3,679	3,909	23,330	23,364	23,228	13,822	13,819	13,834	5,826	5,866	5,485	3,682	3,679	3,909

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Data for 1986–87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than in earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986–87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

³Room and board data are estimated.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average total charges for full-time attendance. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board were based on full-time students. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting

institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 382. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 and 2011–12
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public 4-year							Private 4-year						Public 2-year, tuition and required fees		
	In-state, 2010–11		In-state, 2011–12				Out-of- state tuition and required fees, 2011–12	2010–11		2011–12						
	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board		Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	\$15,918	\$7,136	\$16,789	\$7,701	\$5,036	\$4,052	\$20,609	\$32,617	\$22,771	\$33,716	\$23,479	\$5,646	\$4,591	\$2,439	\$2,647	\$6,492
Alabama	14,416	6,808	15,499	7,502	4,216	3,782	18,731	24,318	16,649	22,021	13,973	4,071	3,978	3,422	3,868	7,474
Alaska	14,053	5,578	14,528	5,957	4,820	3,752	17,608	30,628	21,070	29,695	20,704	4,153	4,838	3,894	3,763	4,000
Arizona	17,083	7,685	19,227	9,021	6,223	3,983	21,529	20,979	12,261	20,466	11,790	5,024	3,653	1,671	1,803	7,607
Arkansas	12,580	6,117	13,044	6,367	3,682	2,996	14,315	22,934	16,103	24,032	16,969	3,574	3,489	2,311	2,417	4,211
California	18,933	7,357	20,780	8,907	6,206	5,667	28,177	38,047	26,519	39,039	27,193	6,748	5,098	723	976	5,873
Colorado	16,208	6,670	17,169	7,167	5,237	4,765	23,661	29,153	19,116	29,021	18,238	5,935	4,848	2,727	3,491	9,523
Connecticut	19,400	8,854	19,815	9,069	5,806	4,940	25,616	44,699	32,581	46,854	34,394	7,006	5,453	3,401	3,490	10,430
Delaware	19,541	9,646	20,980	10,524	6,257	4,200	24,822	22,928	12,989	23,800	13,467	4,962	5,372	2,942	3,086	7,200
District of Columbia	†	7,000	†	7,000	†	†	14,000	44,190	32,191	47,122	33,526	9,355	4,241	†	†	†
Florida	12,774	3,720	13,590	4,032	5,712	3,846	16,784	28,533	19,242	29,594	19,944	5,342	4,308	2,497	2,487	8,869
Georgia	14,019	5,435	14,799	6,015	5,205	3,579	20,008	30,488	20,783	31,956	21,467	5,860	4,630	2,480	2,568	7,886
Hawaii	15,133	6,635	16,356	7,422	4,469	4,466	21,359	23,718	12,807	24,875	13,482	4,927	6,466	2,172	2,388	7,024
Idaho	11,773	5,325	12,340	5,674	3,228	3,437	16,904	13,122	6,866	14,095	7,254	2,255	4,586	2,557	2,671	7,077
Illinois	20,054	10,562	21,142	11,252	5,437	4,453	25,820	34,411	24,070	35,219	24,638	6,216	4,365	2,947	3,084	8,770
Indiana	16,912	7,614	17,043	7,940	4,733	4,369	24,554	32,718	24,032	34,094	24,983	4,617	4,495	3,256	3,354	7,026
Iowa	14,855	7,157	15,653	7,563	4,005	4,086	22,389	22,749	16,041	23,052	16,244	3,017	3,791	3,769	3,999	5,128
Kansas	13,229	6,471	13,457	6,689	3,327	3,440	17,111	26,156	19,128	27,484	20,062	3,511	3,912	2,463	2,597	3,964
Kentucky	15,002	7,561	15,913	7,943	4,055	3,916	17,838	25,074	17,867	26,326	18,543	3,917	3,867	3,148	3,268	11,191
Louisiana	11,856	4,702	12,602	5,198	4,126	3,279	16,031	34,616	25,531	36,354	26,570	5,388	4,396	2,132	2,536	5,788
Maine	17,767	8,876	18,618	9,278	4,527	4,814	22,981	36,525	26,092	41,201	30,527	5,409	5,266	3,334	3,410	6,002
Maryland	16,963	7,579	17,446	7,831	5,500	4,115	20,106	40,338	29,516	43,109	30,719	6,652	5,739	3,237	3,349	7,941
Massachusetts	19,164	9,444	20,339	10,104	6,221	4,014	23,109	46,632	34,315	48,343	35,749	7,147	5,447	3,759	4,009	8,682
Michigan	18,333	9,839	19,230	10,527	4,409	4,294	30,105	23,945	16,184	24,740	16,777	3,899	4,063	2,486	2,598	5,617
Minnesota	16,385	9,285	17,286	9,862	3,956	3,468	14,907	32,261	23,838	33,461	24,794	4,519	4,148	4,965	5,198	5,803
Mississippi	12,051	5,301	12,814	5,674	3,991	3,149	13,841	20,029	14,098	20,741	14,630	3,113	2,997	2,141	2,210	3,950
Missouri	15,110	7,120	15,634	7,588	4,602	3,443	17,084	26,754	18,286	26,810	18,196	4,564	4,050	2,440	2,587	5,035
Montana	12,891	5,753	13,103	6,007	3,319	3,778	19,347	24,314	17,356	25,388	18,278	3,408	3,701	3,173	3,142	8,903
Nebraska	14,081	6,602	14,584	6,752	3,902	3,930	16,044	24,863	17,633	25,846	18,380	3,920	3,546	2,391	2,475	3,422
Nevada	14,172	4,005	15,033	4,509	5,674	4,850	17,252	25,913	15,217	29,164	15,764	7,932	5,468	2,243	2,513	9,008
New Hampshire	21,481	11,807	23,315	13,347	5,906	4,062	24,041	38,881	27,958	40,574	29,070	6,582	4,922	6,687	7,198	15,722
New Jersey	22,592	11,197	23,165	11,596	7,323	4,246	23,520	39,707	28,226	41,053	29,567	6,537	4,950	3,553	3,680	6,513
New Mexico	12,520	5,021	12,874	5,293	4,193	3,388	15,417	24,480	14,996	23,808	14,976	4,524	4,308	1,462	1,373	4,611
New York	16,606	5,764	17,558	6,192	7,084	4,282	14,681	41,626	29,742	43,559	31,178	7,379	5,002	3,848	4,146	7,435
North Carolina	12,874	5,270	13,687	5,701	4,543	3,443	18,959	33,290	24,313	34,695	25,266	4,886	4,543	1,832	2,138	8,163
North Dakota	12,503	6,162	12,801	6,414	2,812	3,575	16,007	17,342	11,869	16,386	11,268	2,272	2,847	3,929	3,988	7,368
Ohio	17,964	8,501	18,668	8,800	5,458	4,409	20,723	33,450	24,558	34,771	25,504	4,707	4,559	3,227	3,358	7,919
Oklahoma	11,938	5,244	12,585	5,538	4,001	3,045	15,352	27,059	18,921	28,285	19,780	4,347	4,158	2,578	2,730	6,643
Oregon	16,402	7,413	17,591	7,975	4,807	4,809	23,983	36,589	27,350	38,723	28,869	4,770	5,084	3,314	3,568	7,022
Pennsylvania	19,916	11,085	20,980	11,818	5,383	3,779	22,342	40,548	29,929	42,168	31,149	6,033	4,985	3,577	3,935	10,630
Rhode Island	19,815	9,250	20,634	9,926	6,467	4,241	25,928	42,610	31,400	44,448	32,626	6,545	5,276	3,652	3,676	9,816
South Carolina	17,641	10,147	18,076	10,372	4,656	3,048	24,873	27,049	19,560	27,685	19,830	3,939	3,916	3,643	3,721	7,758
South Dakota	12,603	6,414	13,321	6,939	2,975	3,406	8,892	21,871	15,129	22,802	15,728	3,074	4,000	4,700	4,817	4,770
Tennessee	13,759	6,407	14,622	7,013	4,199	3,409	21,351	28,745	20,461	30,052	21,391	4,797	3,863	3,128	3,380	13,029
Texas	14,585	6,742	15,355	7,116	4,427	3,812	18,772	31,674	22,832	33,215	23,976	5,161	4,078	1,585	1,762	4,632
Utah	10,768	4,793	11,319	5,163	2,709	3,447	15,972	14,769	7,313	14,859	7,315	3,806	3,738	2,860	3,023	8,668
Vermont	21,530	12,459	22,496	13,078	5,947	3,470	31,584	39,328	29,265	43,606	33,080	5,764	4,762	5,020	5,236	10,372
Virginia	18,110	8,658	17,967	9,373	4,823	3,771	25,760	28,317	20,178	29,098	20,658	4,293	4,147	3,384	3,748	8,430
Washington	16,253	6,678	17,588	7,701	5,190	4,698	23,639	36,117	27,030	38,295	28,370	5,690	4,235	3,266	3,719	6,441
West Virginia	12,799	4,944	13,444	5,241	4,268	3,936	15,750	18,256	10,609	18,828	10,962	3,751	4,115	2,871	2,992	7,811
Wisconsin	13,819	7,391	14,710	7,851	4,004	2,855	19,337	31,442	23,287	32,599	24,110	4,540	3,949	3,695	3,868	6,110
Wyoming	11,467	3,333	12,022	3,501	3,765	4,756	10,485	†	†	†	15,790	†	†	2,164	2,302	5,704

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges. In-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Out-of-state tuition and fees were weighted by the number of first-time freshmen attending the institution in fall 2010 from out of state. Room and board are based on full-time students. Preliminary data for 2011–12 are based on fall 2010 enrollment weights. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2010 and Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 383. Undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by percentile of charges and control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2011–12
[In current dollars]

Control and level of institution, and year	Tuition, fees, room, and board					Tuition and required fees				
	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
All public institutions¹										
2000–01.....	\$5,741	\$6,880	\$8,279	\$9,617	\$11,384	\$612	\$1,480	\$2,403	\$3,444	\$4,583
2005–06.....	7,700	9,623	11,348	13,543	16,264	990	2,070	3,329	5,322	6,972
2008–09.....	9,370	11,518	13,616	16,283	18,866	1,144	2,348	3,948	6,360	8,467
2009–10.....	9,433	12,069	14,446	17,146	19,898	1,200	2,492	4,370	6,726	8,726
2010–11.....	9,889	12,856	15,234	17,860	21,593	1,230	2,628	4,632	7,127	9,420
2011–12.....	10,730	13,650	16,274	18,801	22,697	1,408	2,907	5,187	7,653	10,164
Public 4-year¹										
2000–01.....	6,503	7,347	8,468	9,816	11,611	2,118	2,520	3,314	4,094	5,085
2005–06.....	8,863	10,219	11,596	13,830	16,443	3,094	3,822	5,084	6,458	8,097
2008–09.....	10,638	12,169	13,983	16,614	19,291	3,687	4,399	6,056	7,819	9,399
2009–10.....	11,158	12,793	15,040	17,661	20,253	4,044	4,900	6,458	8,266	9,886
2010–11.....	11,952	13,604	15,788	18,419	22,191	4,336	5,105	6,780	8,689	11,029
2011–12.....	12,693	14,478	16,860	19,137	23,024	4,703	5,765	7,175	9,367	12,612
Public 2-year¹										
2000–01.....	3,321	3,804	4,627	5,750	6,871	310	724	1,387	1,799	2,460
2005–06.....	4,380	4,822	6,234	7,567	8,993	691	1,109	1,920	2,589	3,100
2008–09.....	4,860	5,612	6,935	8,823	11,183	590	1,200	2,215	2,930	3,456
2009–10.....	5,114	6,008	7,048	8,981	10,977	704	1,316	2,380	3,090	3,650
2010–11.....	5,347	6,327	7,340	9,370	11,312	700	1,412	2,537	3,315	3,840
2011–12.....	5,770	6,703	7,831	9,674	11,567	960	1,600	2,704	3,542	4,132
Private nonprofit institutions										
2000–01.....	13,514	17,552	22,493	27,430	32,659	7,800	11,730	15,540	19,600	24,532
2005–06.....	18,243	23,258	29,497	35,918	41,707	9,981	15,375	21,070	26,265	31,690
2008–09.....	21,649	27,438	34,805	43,246	48,524	12,020	18,415	24,930	31,540	37,125
2009–10.....	22,334	28,699	36,550	44,895	50,297	11,696	18,970	25,890	32,816	38,690
2010–11.....	23,125	29,865	38,063	46,737	52,229	11,794	19,610	26,920	34,250	40,082
2011–12.....	24,471	31,398	39,540	49,146	54,258	11,986	20,230	28,128	35,992	41,576
Nonprofit 4-year										
2000–01.....	13,972	17,714	22,554	27,476	32,659	8,450	11,920	15,746	19,730	24,532
2005–06.....	18,350	23,322	29,598	36,028	41,774	10,300	15,560	21,190	26,500	31,690
2008–09.....	21,668	27,752	34,849	43,246	48,524	12,242	18,554	25,120	31,620	37,125
2009–10.....	22,356	28,840	36,665	44,895	50,298	12,240	19,200	26,180	32,910	38,690
2010–11.....	23,548	29,884	38,129	46,737	52,229	12,220	19,854	27,100	34,417	40,082
2011–12.....	24,608	31,460	39,596	49,146	54,258	12,338	20,640	28,310	36,130	41,576
Nonprofit 2-year										
2000–01.....	6,850	6,850	9,995	14,209	20,240	2,430	4,825	7,250	8,266	11,100
2005–06.....	8,030	15,680	16,830	20,829	28,643	4,218	8,640	9,940	12,270	14,472
2008–09.....	16,085	17,568	21,595	24,390	39,463	3,740	8,900	11,800	16,250	18,000
2009–10.....	13,105	18,316	20,369	26,455	40,733	3,530	8,950	12,292	15,177	19,000
2010–11.....	10,393	19,718	21,186	27,386	30,758	3,840	9,730	12,000	14,640	18,965
2011–12.....	19,325	20,300	22,303	28,506	32,679	7,036	10,904	14,531	16,131	19,880
Private for-profit institutions										
2000–01.....	13,396	15,778	19,403	21,400	21,845	6,900	8,202	9,644	12,090	14,600
2005–06.....	17,278	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,011	12,450	14,335	17,740
2008–09.....	17,150	17,150	20,813	29,959	30,400	11,176	12,396	12,840	15,930	19,050
2009–10.....	17,789	17,789	21,321	31,433	32,000	9,792	9,792	12,392	15,450	19,950
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,200	11,520	13,700	16,440	18,209
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,763	11,415	12,800	15,605	18,048
For-profit 4-year										
2000–01.....	13,396	15,818	20,417	21,400	21,400	7,206	8,305	9,675	12,800	15,090
2005–06.....	17,383	19,098	25,589	26,499	31,903	7,632	10,418	12,900	14,450	17,735
2008–09.....	17,150	17,150	20,813	29,959	30,400	11,288	12,840	12,840	15,930	19,080
2009–10.....	17,789	17,789	21,321	31,433	32,000	9,792	9,792	11,920	15,071	19,080
2010–11.....	16,097	16,097	17,484	26,175	31,639	10,200	11,520	14,085	16,500	18,050
2011–12.....	15,827	15,827	15,827	25,518	31,639	9,648	11,415	12,682	15,660	18,050
For-profit 2-year										
2000–01.....	15,778	15,778	19,403	21,845	21,845	6,025	7,365	9,644	12,000	14,255
2005–06.....	13,010	18,281	43,425	43,425	43,425	7,870	9,285	11,550	14,196	19,425
2008–09.....	21,442	23,327	26,863	43,382	43,382	9,000	10,910	12,600	16,356	18,175
2009–10.....	22,857	22,857	26,696	26,696	26,696	10,116	11,735	13,548	17,148	21,245
2010–11.....	23,687	23,687	25,161	25,161	25,161	9,940	12,094	13,599	15,960	20,533
2011–12.....	24,366	24,366	25,172	25,172	25,172	10,620	12,094	13,500	15,064	17,762

¹Average undergraduate tuition and fees are based on in-state students only.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average rates for full-time students. Student charges were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and

participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 384. Average total cost of attendance for first-time, full-time undergraduate students in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs: 2009–10, 2010–11, and 2011–12

[In current dollars]

Level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs	2009–10				2010–11				2011–12			
	All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private		All institutions	Public, in-state	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4-year institutions												
Average total cost, by living arrangement												
On campus	\$26,380	\$19,312	\$38,240	\$28,555	\$27,435	\$20,114	\$39,772	\$30,130	\$28,739	\$20,997	\$41,418	\$30,840
Off campus, living with family	19,491	12,103	30,456	18,969	19,940	12,561	31,630	20,226	20,989	13,328	32,939	22,595
Off campus, not living with family	28,312	20,952	38,753	27,412	29,390	21,665	40,148	29,114	29,736	22,364	41,582	30,121
Component of student costs												
Tuition and required fees	13,994	6,893	25,702	13,242	14,551	7,249	26,769	14,236	15,359	7,731	27,949	15,643
Books and supplies	1,055	1,166	1,179	523	1,134	1,194	1,217	799	1,245	1,232	1,238	1,416
Room, board, and other expenses												
On campus												
Room and board	8,561	8,134	9,071	10,420	8,921	8,502	9,464	9,370	9,271	8,831	9,853	9,533
Other	2,770	3,118	2,288	4,370	2,829	3,169	2,323	5,726	2,864	3,203	2,378	4,249
Off campus, living with family												
Other	4,442	4,044	3,575	5,204	4,256	4,118	3,645	5,191	4,385	4,365	3,752	5,537
Off campus, not living with family												
Room and board	8,584	8,924	8,140	8,472	8,679	9,085	8,391	8,543	8,759	9,263	8,421	8,256
Other	4,680	3,968	3,732	5,175	5,026	4,137	3,772	5,536	4,372	4,138	3,974	4,807
2-year institutions												
Average total cost, by living arrangement												
On campus	\$14,398	\$11,815	\$23,553	\$29,352	\$15,267	\$12,398	\$24,654	\$29,587	\$14,383	\$12,823	\$26,840	\$27,713
Off campus, living with family	9,822	7,579	17,311	20,477	10,451	7,933	17,334	21,143	9,421	8,150	20,324	19,692
Off campus, not living with family	17,294	14,873	25,754	28,201	17,934	15,278	25,773	28,805	16,882	15,526	29,301	27,362
Component of student costs												
Tuition and required fees	4,816	2,640	12,698	14,918	5,230	2,794	12,839	15,373	4,222	2,970	14,335	14,343
Books and supplies	1,255	1,235	1,229	1,392	1,324	1,292	1,276	1,514	1,314	1,314	1,413	1,301
Room, board, and other expenses												
On campus												
Room and board	5,518	5,186	7,061	8,979	5,719	5,384	7,460	8,628	5,829	5,552	7,880	8,655
Other	2,809	2,754	2,565	4,063	2,994	2,928	3,079	4,071	3,018	2,988	3,212	3,414
Off campus, living with family												
Other	3,751	3,704	3,384	4,167	3,897	3,847	3,219	4,256	3,884	3,866	4,576	4,048
Off campus, not living with family												
Room and board	7,494	7,344	8,105	7,933	7,539	7,428	8,267	7,836	7,507	7,466	8,270	7,670
Other	3,729	3,654	3,721	3,958	3,841	3,763	3,391	4,082	3,839	3,776	5,283	4,048

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Tuition and fees at public institutions are the lower of either in-district or in-state tuition and fees. Data illustrating the average total cost of attendance for all students are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component; and Fall 2009 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 385. Average graduate tuition and required fees in degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and percentile: 1989–90 through 2011–12

Year	Total	Public institutions ¹	Private institutions			Public institutions, ¹ by percentile			Nonprofit institutions, by percentile		
			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Current dollars											
1989–90.....	\$4,135	\$1,999	\$7,881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	4,488	2,206	8,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	5,116	2,524	9,592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	5,475	2,791	10,008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	5,973	3,050	10,790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	6,247	3,250	11,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	6,741	3,449	12,083	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	7,111	3,607	12,537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	7,246	3,744	12,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	7,685	3,897	13,299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	8,069	4,042	13,821	\$14,123	\$9,611	\$2,640	\$3,637	\$5,163	\$7,998	\$12,870	\$20,487
2000–01.....	8,429	4,243	14,420	14,457	13,229	2,931	3,822	5,347	8,276	13,200	21,369
2001–02.....	8,857	4,496	15,165	15,232	13,414	3,226	4,119	5,596	8,583	14,157	22,054
2002–03.....	9,226	4,842	14,983	15,676	9,644	3,395	4,452	5,927	8,690	14,140	22,700
2003–04.....	10,312	5,544	16,209	16,807	12,542	3,795	5,103	7,063	9,072	15,030	25,600
2004–05.....	11,004	6,080	16,751	17,551	13,133	4,236	5,663	7,616	9,300	16,060	26,140
2005–06.....	11,621	6,493	17,244	18,171	13,432	4,608	6,209	7,977	9,745	16,222	26,958
2006–07.....	12,312	6,894	18,108	19,033	14,421	4,909	6,594	8,341	10,346	17,057	29,118
2007–08.....	13,002	7,415	18,878	19,896	14,713	5,176	6,990	8,288	10,705	17,647	30,247
2008–09.....	13,647	7,999	19,230	20,485	14,418	5,612	7,376	9,912	11,290	18,270	30,514
2009–10.....	14,537	8,763	20,368	21,307	14,550	6,084	7,983	10,658	12,285	19,350	31,730
2010–11.....	14,993	9,247	20,335	21,996	13,506	6,550	8,788	10,933	12,510	19,586	33,215
2011–12.....	15,787	9,980	21,105	22,872	13,823	7,506	9,445	11,954	12,936	20,625	34,680
Constant 2011–12 dollars											
1989–90.....	\$7,411	\$3,583	\$14,124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1990–91.....	7,626	3,749	14,456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1991–92.....	8,424	4,156	15,794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1992–93.....	8,742	4,456	15,979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993–94.....	9,296	4,747	16,793	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994–95.....	9,452	4,918	17,155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995–96.....	9,929	5,080	17,797	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1996–97.....	10,183	5,165	17,954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997–98.....	10,195	5,268	17,973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1998–99.....	10,628	5,389	18,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1999–2000.....	10,847	5,434	18,578	\$18,985	\$12,919	\$3,549	\$4,889	\$6,940	\$10,751	\$17,300	\$27,539
2000–01.....	10,956	5,515	18,741	18,789	17,193	3,809	4,967	6,949	10,756	17,156	27,773
2001–02.....	11,311	5,741	19,367	19,453	17,130	4,120	5,260	7,147	10,961	18,080	28,165
2002–03.....	11,528	6,050	18,723	19,589	12,052	4,242	5,563	7,406	10,859	17,670	28,366
2003–04.....	12,610	6,779	19,821	20,553	15,338	4,641	6,240	8,637	11,094	18,380	31,305
2004–05.....	13,064	7,218	19,886	20,836	15,591	5,029	6,723	9,041	11,040	19,065	31,032
2005–06.....	13,290	7,426	19,720	20,780	15,361	5,270	7,101	9,122	11,144	18,551	30,829
2006–07.....	13,724	7,685	20,186	21,218	16,076	5,472	7,351	9,298	11,533	19,014	32,460
2007–08.....	13,976	7,971	20,292	21,387	15,815	5,564	7,514	9,984	11,507	18,969	32,513
2008–09.....	14,468	8,479	20,386	21,717	15,285	5,949	7,820	10,508	11,969	19,369	32,349
2009–10.....	15,264	9,201	21,385	22,371	15,278	6,388	8,382	11,191	12,899	20,317	33,316
2010–11.....	15,432	9,518	20,930	22,641	13,902	6,742	9,045	11,253	12,877	20,160	34,188
2011–12.....	15,787	9,980	21,105	22,872	13,823	7,506	9,445	11,954	12,936	20,625	34,680

—Not available.

¹Data are based on in-state tuition only.

NOTE: Average graduate student tuition weighted by fall full-time-equivalent graduate enrollment. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and

excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99); "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–99); "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99); IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component; and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 386. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study
		Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
All undergraduates	20,762	65.6 (0.30)	48.5 (0.18)	47.3 (0.33)	51.4 (0.32)	28.0 (0.14)	37.7 (0.35)	39.1 (0.12)	35.1 (0.08)	14.9 (0.21)	7.2 (0.15)
Sex											
Male	8,922	61.2 (0.47)	43.4 (0.40)	45.0 (0.50)	46.4 (0.47)	22.1 (0.30)	36.3 (0.50)	35.2 (0.40)	31.2 (0.39)	13.8 (0.27)	7.0 (0.20)
Female	11,840	68.8 (0.36)	52.4 (0.31)	49.1 (0.38)	55.2 (0.37)	32.5 (0.26)	38.7 (0.41)	42.0 (0.29)	38.1 (0.29)	15.7 (0.29)	7.3 (0.17)
Race/ethnicity											
White	12,709	63.5 (0.41)	44.8 (0.31)	47.2 (0.38)	47.9 (0.40)	21.1 (0.27)	37.7 (0.41)	39.0 (0.30)	35.0 (0.29)	15.1 (0.29)	7.1 (0.18)
Black	2,992	75.9 (0.74)	63.0 (0.84)	49.8 (0.73)	62.8 (0.75)	46.1 (0.73)	37.6 (0.77)	49.5 (0.92)	45.6 (0.92)	17.6 (0.56)	7.0 (0.34)
Hispanic	2,966	69.0 (0.78)	53.7 (0.79)	47.7 (0.80)	57.9 (0.79)	39.9 (0.72)	38.3 (0.79)	34.5 (0.73)	30.2 (0.71)	13.9 (0.43)	6.9 (0.33)
Asian	1,220	52.5 (1.13)	36.6 (1.01)	41.0 (1.06)	42.4 (1.01)	22.9 (0.75)	35.0 (0.95)	25.8 (1.00)	22.6 (0.98)	9.3 (0.58)	8.3 (0.50)
American Indian/Alaska Native	173	70.4 (2.96)	54.5 (3.08)	48.0 (2.88)	60.4 (3.06)	39.3 (3.35)	41.5 (2.81)	35.9 (3.55)	32.3 (3.62)	12.1 (2.47)	5.1 (0.88)
Pacific Islander	149	62.8 (3.73)	43.7 (3.93)	43.9 (3.44)	51.3 (3.72)	28.8 (3.79)	36.1 (3.13)	33.5 (3.48)	29.5 (3.43)	11.6 (1.66)	7.4 (1.40)
Other	61	64.0 (4.63)	46.9 (3.77)	41.9 (4.66)	49.2 (4.23)	31.4 (2.78)	32.2 (4.06)	36.5 (4.03)	31.9 (3.54)	14.1 (3.08)	5.7 (1.53)
Two or more races	493	67.8 (1.50)	53.7 (1.44)	49.3 (1.56)	53.1 (1.53)	31.4 (1.28)	40.0 (1.48)	41.7 (1.42)	38.7 (1.41)	14.5 (1.07)	11.2 (0.98)
Age											
15 to 23 years old	12,096	67.0 (0.33)	50.1 (0.25)	50.9 (0.37)	52.4 (0.38)	25.9 (0.22)	42.0 (0.38)	41.0 (0.24)	36.9 (0.24)	15.7 (0.23)	10.3 (0.21)
24 to 29 years old	3,722	66.2 (0.69)	52.2 (0.57)	42.5 (0.72)	51.6 (0.65)	36.1 (0.52)	30.0 (0.69)	41.8 (0.55)	37.2 (0.50)	16.2 (0.54)	3.6 (0.20)
30 years old or over	4,944	61.5 (0.63)	41.9 (0.51)	42.2 (0.67)	48.8 (0.62)	27.0 (0.44)	32.8 (0.63)	32.5 (0.41)	29.3 (0.39)	11.8 (0.42)	2.2 (0.15)
Marital status											
Not married ⁶	16,463	66.4 (0.35)	50.1 (0.24)	48.6 (0.35)	52.5 (0.35)	28.8 (0.18)	39.0 (0.35)	40.7 (0.20)	36.5 (0.16)	15.5 (0.23)	8.4 (0.17)
Married	3,886	60.8 (0.68)	40.4 (0.63)	42.1 (0.70)	45.1 (0.70)	21.7 (0.48)	32.6 (0.74)	31.5 (0.56)	28.3 (0.57)	11.9 (0.45)	2.4 (0.17)
Separated	414	76.2 (1.63)	63.8 (1.77)	46.6 (2.04)	67.0 (1.87)	54.7 (1.90)	32.2 (1.92)	48.0 (1.80)	43.9 (1.77)	17.6 (1.52)	3.1 (0.48)
Attendance status⁷											
Full-time, full-year	7,650	80.3 (0.28)	64.3 (0.32)	63.7 (0.36)	65.1 (0.36)	34.0 (0.27)	53.5 (0.40)	54.4 (0.32)	50.6 (0.31)	20.4 (0.31)	13.7 (0.28)
Part-time or part-year	13,112	56.9 (0.45)	39.3 (0.30)	37.8 (0.46)	43.4 (0.46)	24.5 (0.29)	28.4 (0.45)	30.1 (0.22)	26.1 (0.19)	11.6 (0.28)	3.4 (0.16)
Dependency status and family income											
Dependent	10,652	66.6 (0.55)	49.0 (0.60)	52.0 (0.72)	51.3 (0.74)	22.9 (0.88)	43.3 (0.91)	41.3 (0.70)	37.2 (0.73)	16.0 (1.50)	11.0 (2.07)
Less than \$20,000	1,263	80.9 (0.84)	71.9 (0.85)	57.2 (0.95)	76.9 (0.87)	68.6 (0.87)	49.9 (0.98)	40.4 (0.92)	36.9 (0.89)	12.6 (0.58)	12.0 (0.54)
\$20,000–\$39,999	1,836	77.9 (0.78)	68.5 (0.78)	58.7 (0.78)	71.2 (0.80)	59.4 (0.78)	51.2 (0.82)	45.0 (0.74)	42.1 (0.71)	15.0 (0.47)	14.5 (0.51)
\$40,000–\$59,999	1,793	66.8 (0.78)	49.9 (0.77)	54.4 (0.80)	52.9 (0.80)	24.2 (0.62)	45.8 (0.79)	43.9 (0.75)	39.8 (0.71)	17.4 (0.57)	12.5 (0.47)
\$60,000–\$79,999	1,566	63.2 (0.85)	42.2 (0.76)	50.7 (0.93)	40.9 (0.90)	1.6 (0.18)	40.4 (0.90)	43.9 (0.78)	39.2 (0.79)	18.2 (0.62)	10.9 (0.52)
\$80,000–\$99,999	1,321	63.0 (0.89)	40.5 (0.76)	50.8 (0.95)	41.0 (0.92)	0.5 ! (0.16)	41.0 (0.92)	43.4 (0.78)	38.3 (0.77)	18.9 (0.66)	10.2 (0.61)
\$100,000 or more	2,873	56.3 (0.62)	33.6 (0.52)	45.4 (0.61)	36.6 (0.63)	0.5 (0.08)	36.5 (0.63)	35.1 (0.55)	30.9 (0.52)	14.8 (0.39)	7.9 (0.30)
Independent	10,110	64.5 (0.75)	48.0 (0.75)	42.4 (1.20)	51.5 (0.92)	33.4 (0.83)	31.7 (1.59)	36.8 (0.76)	33.0 (0.76)	13.7 (2.44)	3.2 (4.25)
Less than \$10,000	2,341	73.9 (0.66)	63.1 (0.69)	45.2 (0.82)	66.8 (0.66)	58.1 (0.61)	32.5 (0.79)	45.2 (0.74)	40.3 (0.76)	16.1 (0.62)	6.4 (0.34)
\$10,000–\$19,999	1,750	71.2 (0.92)	61.8 (0.90)	42.3 (0.89)	62.0 (0.89)	52.0 (0.82)	30.1 (0.80)	45.7 (0.90)	41.7 (0.87)	15.8 (0.73)	3.6 (0.34)
\$20,000–\$29,999	1,529	68.4 (1.05)	54.5 (1.00)	42.0 (1.09)	50.7 (1.08)	34.3 (0.86)	30.0 (0.92)	40.9 (0.86)	36.7 (0.88)	15.2 (0.71)	2.9 (0.29)
\$30,000–\$49,999	2,049	62.7 (1.05)	44.3 (0.93)	43.5 (1.07)	48.8 (1.10)	28.1 (0.91)	33.3 (1.03)	34.9 (0.79)	31.5 (0.78)	13.1 (0.66)	1.7 (0.16)
\$50,000 or more	2,442	49.6 (0.84)	22.6 (0.76)	39.0 (0.77)	32.0 (0.76)	0.3 ! (0.09)	31.9 (0.75)	21.4 (0.63)	18.7 (0.65)	9.3 (0.49)	1.1 (0.16)
Housing status⁸											
School-owned	2,794	80.5 (0.52)	62.0 (0.52)	70.2 (0.63)	66.9 (0.61)	24.7 (0.45)	62.3 (0.65)	59.2 (0.55)	55.1 (0.51)	22.3 (0.54)	22.8 (0.56)
Off-campus, not with parents	11,445	65.3 (0.41)	48.4 (0.34)	44.8 (0.45)	50.9 (0.43)	30.0 (0.27)	34.2 (0.47)	38.6 (0.26)	34.8 (0.23)	14.5 (0.30)	4.3 (0.15)
With parents	4,931	56.1 (0.56)	39.1 (0.49)	39.8 (0.58)	43.5 (0.55)	24.8 (0.38)	31.7 (0.51)	26.3 (0.51)	22.3 (0.46)	10.7 (0.35)	4.8 (0.24)

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Includes all postsecondary institutions.

³Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

⁴Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁵Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁶Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

⁷Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

⁸Full-time, full-year includes students enrolled full time for 9 or more months. Part-time or part-year includes students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time.

⁹Excludes students attending more than one institution.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data include Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 387. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2010–11

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs ¹							
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Current dollars				Constant 2011–12 dollars			
								Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All institutions															
2000–01.....	1,976,600	1,390,527	70.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	40.1	\$2,486	\$2,039	\$4,740	\$3,764	\$3,232	\$2,650	\$6,160	\$4,892
2001–02.....	2,050,016	1,481,592	72.3	33.3	32.5	31.5	40.7	2,739	2,057	4,918	3,970	3,498	2,627	6,281	5,070
2002–03.....	2,135,613	1,553,024	72.7	34.1	30.9	31.5	41.4	2,947	2,189	5,267	4,331	3,683	2,735	6,582	5,412
2003–04.....	2,178,517	1,610,967	73.9	34.6	31.2	31.9	43.1	2,934	2,226	5,648	4,193	3,587	2,722	6,907	5,128
2004–05.....	2,260,590	1,689,910	74.8	35.2	31.3	31.7	44.0	2,939	2,343	5,958	4,463	3,489	2,782	7,073	5,298
2005–06.....	2,309,543	1,731,315	75.0	33.7	30.8	32.7	44.6	2,959	2,441	6,213	4,831	3,384	2,791	7,105	5,525
2006–07.....	2,427,043	1,766,257	72.8	32.1	30.0	32.2	43.5	3,125	2,526	6,593	5,014	3,484	2,816	7,349	5,590
2007–08.....	2,532,955	1,914,567	75.6	35.4	30.6	33.6	45.6	3,376	2,580	6,791	6,009	3,629	2,773	7,300	6,459
2008–09.....	2,675,974	2,089,288	78.1	38.0	30.2	34.1	48.6	3,915	2,705	7,250	6,974	4,151	2,867	7,686	7,394
2009–10.....	2,857,363	2,323,660	81.3	46.1	28.6	33.2	51.1	4,688	2,766	7,679	7,013	4,923	2,905	8,063	7,364
2010–11.....	2,654,501	2,184,367	82.3	47.8	30.9	35.7	50.1	4,755	2,844	8,386	6,618	4,894	2,927	8,631	6,812
Public															
2000–01.....	1,333,236	872,109	65.4	30.0	33.5	22.7	30.7	2,408	1,707	2,275	3,050	3,129	2,218	2,956	3,964
2005–06.....	1,510,268	1,066,041	70.6	31.1	34.8	25.1	34.2	2,926	2,226	3,162	3,866	3,346	2,546	3,616	4,422
2006–07.....	1,568,395	1,096,808	69.9	30.9	34.9	25.2	34.2	3,099	2,318	3,316	4,081	3,454	2,584	3,696	4,550
2007–08.....	1,648,583	1,173,222	71.2	32.6	35.8	25.9	34.7	3,368	2,351	3,530	4,803	3,621	2,527	3,795	5,163
2008–09.....	1,700,907	1,246,670	73.3	33.7	36.9	26.5	36.3	3,869	2,486	3,755	5,542	4,102	2,635	3,981	5,875
2009–10.....	1,804,811	1,383,069	76.6	41.1	35.6	26.3	38.6	4,696	2,553	3,897	5,680	4,930	2,681	4,092	5,964
2010–11.....	1,802,565	1,421,056	78.8	46.0	35.9	27.2	40.2	4,768	2,680	4,157	5,782	4,907	2,759	4,279	5,951
4-year															
2000–01.....	804,793	573,430	71.3	26.6	36.5	29.6	40.7	2,569	2,068	2,616	3,212	3,339	2,688	3,400	4,174
2005–06.....	906,948	695,017	76.6	26.6	36.8	34.2	44.4	3,071	2,752	3,573	4,166	3,512	3,147	4,086	4,764
2006–07.....	949,162	716,323	75.5	26.6	36.7	34.2	43.8	3,365	2,848	3,759	4,433	3,751	3,175	4,190	4,941
2007–08.....	976,830	753,643	77.2	28.0	37.4	36.2	45.2	3,675	2,963	3,956	5,190	3,950	3,165	4,253	5,579
2008–09.....	1,007,609	792,028	78.6	28.4	37.9	37.2	46.9	4,157	3,152	4,186	5,972	4,407	3,341	4,437	6,331
2009–10.....	1,021,259	832,561	81.5	34.4	37.4	38.8	50.0	4,965	3,300	4,339	6,063	5,213	3,465	4,556	6,366
2010–11.....	1,039,170	858,433	82.6	38.9	38.3	39.6	51.5	4,988	3,474	4,630	6,130	5,134	3,576	4,765	6,310
2-year															
2000–01.....	528,443	298,679	56.5	35.2	28.8	12.1	15.3	2,222	1,009	1,004	2,396	2,888	1,312	1,305	3,114
2005–06.....	603,320	371,024	61.5	38.0	31.9	11.3	19.0	2,774	1,314	1,297	2,812	3,172	1,503	1,483	3,216
2006–07.....	619,233	380,485	61.4	37.5	32.2	11.6	19.6	2,810	1,393	1,311	2,877	3,132	1,553	1,461	3,207
2007–08.....	671,753	419,579	62.5	39.1	33.4	10.8	19.4	3,048	1,354	1,458	3,488	3,277	1,456	1,568	3,750
2008–09.....	693,298	454,642	65.6	41.5	35.4	11.0	21.1	3,584	1,451	1,637	4,152	3,799	1,538	1,735	4,402
2009–10.....	783,552	550,508	70.3	49.7	33.2	9.9	23.7	4,453	1,460	1,646	4,627	4,675	1,533	1,728	4,858
2010–11.....	763,395	562,623	73.7	55.6	32.7	10.3	24.8	4,558	1,418	1,681	4,800	4,691	1,460	1,730	4,940
Private nonprofit															
2000–01.....	439,369	363,044	82.6	28.4	31.8	68.1	57.7	2,879	2,998	7,368	4,019	3,741	3,896	9,576	5,224
2005–06.....	471,069	401,908	85.3	26.5	31.3	73.8	59.8	3,426	3,117	9,932	5,270	3,918	3,565	11,358	6,026
2006–07.....	477,698	407,247	85.3	26.2	30.5	73.9	59.3	3,704	3,321	10,724	5,544	4,129	3,702	11,955	6,181
2007–08.....	494,088	424,943	86.0	27.3	30.0	74.4	60.2	3,928	3,386	11,465	6,415	4,223	3,639	12,324	6,896
2008–09.....	496,638	433,208	87.2	27.4	30.2	76.6	60.6	4,450	3,523	12,699	7,609	4,717	3,735	13,463	8,067
2009–10.....	501,223	445,309	88.8	33.0	27.8	78.2	62.9	5,067	3,644	13,638	7,440	5,320	3,826	14,320	7,812
2010–11.....	518,433	463,163	89.3	36.4	27.7	78.2	64.3	5,065	3,544	14,316	7,302	5,214	3,648	14,735	7,516
4-year															
2000–01.....	419,499	347,638	82.9	27.4	32.2	70.1	58.1	2,930	3,001	7,458	4,000	3,809	3,901	9,693	5,198
2005–06.....	460,832	393,429	85.4	26.0	31.2	74.6	59.8	3,437	3,121	10,002	5,264	3,931	3,569	11,439	6,020
2006–07.....	468,969	400,044	85.3	25.8	30.4	74.4	59.4	3,729	3,329	10,797	5,558	4,156	3,711	12,036	6,196
2007–08.....	484,021	416,405	86.0	26.7	30.0	75.1	60.3	3,960	3,391	11,539	6,435	4,257	3,645	12,404	6,917
2008–09.....	487,050	424,881	87.2	26.8	30.1	77.4	60.6	4,488	3,523	12,780	7,638	4,758	3,734	13,549	8,097
2009–10.....	491,136	436,294	88.8	32.3	27.7	79.0	63.0	5,099	3,658	13,733	7,466	5,354	3,841	14,420	7,839
2010–11.....	504,874	450,906	89.3	35.4	27.7	79.6	64.3	5,098	3,567	14,404	7,314	5,248	3,671	14,826	7,529

See notes at end of table.

Table 387. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2010–11—Continued

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Average award for students in aid programs ¹							
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Current dollars				Constant 2011–12 dollars			
								Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2-year															
2000–01	19,870	15,406	77.5	49.2	23.9	25.7	49.5	2,269	2,892	2,168	4,509	2,949	3,759	2,817	5,861
2005–06	10,237	8,479	82.8	51.6	36.1	38.5	55.9	3,176	2,974	3,799	5,531	3,632	3,401	4,345	6,325
2006–07	8,729	7,203	82.5	47.6	37.2	44.0	53.5	2,992	2,963	4,122	4,715	3,335	3,303	4,596	5,256
2007–08	10,067	8,538	84.8	53.3	31.6	37.7	54.1	3,161	3,138	4,364	5,323	3,398	3,374	4,691	5,722
2008–09	9,588	8,327	86.8	59.2	32.0	37.5	58.1	3,563	3,550	4,194	6,089	3,777	3,764	4,446	6,455
2009–10	10,087	9,015	89.4	66.9	29.1	41.5	58.6	4,294	3,000	4,798	6,078	4,509	3,149	5,037	6,382
2010–11	13,559	12,257	90.4	73.5	27.4	28.4	65.2	4,470	2,696	5,138	6,844	4,601	2,775	5,289	7,045
Private for-profit															
2000–01	203,995	155,374	76.2	49.3	15.2	6.2	63.5	2,312	2,494	1,540	5,517	3,005	3,241	2,001	7,171
2005–06	328,206	263,366	80.2	55.6	11.4	8.8	70.4	2,725	2,796	1,423	6,454	3,116	3,197	1,627	7,380
2006–07	380,950	262,202	68.8	44.8	9.3	8.4	61.7	2,776	2,474	1,545	6,506	3,094	2,758	1,722	7,253
2007–08	390,284	316,402	81.1	57.8	9.5	14.9	72.9	3,066	2,996	1,154	8,010	3,296	3,221	1,240	8,610
2008–09	478,429	409,410	85.6	64.5	6.6	17.2	79.6	3,766	3,167	1,184	8,798	3,992	3,357	1,255	9,327
2009–10	551,329	495,282	89.8	74.5	6.3	15.1	81.3	4,523	3,190	1,171	8,786	4,749	3,350	1,230	9,225
2010–11	333,503	300,148	90.0	75.2	8.9	15.3	82.0	4,479	3,020	1,881	8,003	4,610	3,108	1,936	8,237
4-year															
2000–01	81,075	51,739	63.8	36.1	11.9	8.3	57.7	2,295	2,889	1,616	5,749	2,983	3,754	2,100	7,471
2005–06	157,705	116,237	73.7	46.8	8.9	10.9	67.2	2,490	2,945	1,641	7,046	2,848	3,368	1,877	8,058
2006–07	229,746	127,215	55.4	32.5	5.7	8.4	52.0	2,608	2,622	1,878	6,989	2,907	2,923	2,094	7,791
2007–08	210,468	159,991	76.0	51.5	7.2	20.4	68.7	3,030	2,922	1,235	8,799	3,257	3,141	1,327	9,459
2008–09	258,498	221,487	85.7	62.7	5.8	23.5	81.4	3,745	3,139	1,296	9,660	3,970	3,328	1,374	10,241
2009–10	243,429	223,526	91.8	75.3	6.6	23.5	86.1	4,547	2,715	1,311	9,641	4,774	2,851	1,377	10,123
2010–11	113,482	102,643	90.4	73.5	11.3	23.6	82.8	4,736	2,950	2,790	8,484	4,875	3,036	2,872	8,733
2-year															
2000–01	122,920	103,635	84.3	58.0	17.3	4.8	67.3	2,319	2,314	1,453	5,387	3,014	3,007	1,888	7,001
2005–06	170,501	147,129	86.3	63.6	13.7	6.8	73.4	2,885	2,706	1,098	5,951	3,299	3,094	1,256	6,806
2006–07	151,204	134,987	89.3	63.4	14.7	8.3	76.4	2,906	2,386	1,029	6,007	3,240	2,660	1,147	6,696
2007–08	179,816	156,411	87.0	65.0	12.3	8.4	77.9	3,100	3,047	924	7,195	3,332	3,276	993	7,734
2008–09	219,931	187,923	85.4	66.6	7.6	9.8	77.5	3,788	3,191	869	7,734	4,016	3,383	921	8,199
2009–10	307,900	271,756	88.3	74.0	6.1	8.5	77.5	4,503	3,597	865	8,035	4,729	3,777	908	8,436
2010–11	220,021	197,505	89.8	76.1	7.6	11.0	81.5	4,350	3,074	876	7,751	4,478	3,164	902	7,978

¹Average amounts for students participating in indicated programs.

²Includes only loans made directly to students. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 388. Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, and percentage distribution of students, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009–10 and 2010–11

Selected characteristic	Average per student who received any Title IV aid (in current dollars)								Percentage distribution of students who received any Title IV aid							
	2009–10				2010–11				2009–10				2010–11			
	All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private		All institutions	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
4-year institutions																
Grant and scholarship aid ¹																
All income levels	\$9,060	\$5,980	\$15,510	\$4,450	\$9,660	\$6,430	\$16,260	\$4,880	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	10,350	9,110	17,380	5,160	10,900	9,530	17,740	5,470	34.8	34.6	25.1	67.6	35.3	35.5	26.1	69.0
\$30,001 to \$48,000	11,200	8,350	18,650	4,540	11,800	8,810	19,340	5,070	15.3	16.3	14.0	14.1	15.5	16.5	14.1	14.0
\$48,001 to \$75,000	9,140	4,920	16,770	2,400	9,700	5,410	17,590	3,080	16.6	17.2	18.0	8.9	17.0	17.7	17.9	8.7
\$75,001 to \$110,000	7,150	2,270	14,630	1,210	7,650	2,470	15,560	1,570	15.7	16.0	18.4	5.3	15.4	15.5	17.8	4.8
\$110,001 or more	6,290	1,590	11,530	1,020	6,890	1,640	12,390	1,410	17.6	15.8	24.5	4.1	16.9	14.7	24.1	3.5
Net price ²																
All income levels	16,490	11,930	21,820	23,490	16,820	12,280	22,620	23,460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	12,560	7,730	15,850	21,880	12,810	8,050	17,010	22,280	34.8	34.6	25.1	67.6	35.3	35.5	26.1	69.0
\$30,001 to \$48,000	13,100	9,260	17,140	23,830	13,410	9,660	18,060	23,520	15.3	16.3	14.0	14.1	15.5	16.5	14.1	14.0
\$48,001 to \$75,000	16,610	13,290	20,260	26,940	16,900	13,640	21,020	26,500	16.6	17.2	18.0	8.9	17.0	17.7	17.9	8.7
\$75,001 to \$110,000	19,860	16,400	23,900	29,970	20,420	17,100	24,620	28,990	15.7	16.0	18.4	5.3	15.4	15.5	17.8	4.8
\$110,001 or more	24,090	17,870	30,230	33,050	25,000	18,730	31,090	31,280	17.6	15.8	24.5	4.1	16.9	14.7	24.1	3.5
2-year institutions																
Grant and scholarship aid ¹																
All income levels	\$4,470	\$4,530	\$5,620	\$4,120	\$4,630	\$4,680	\$6,200	\$4,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	5,250	5,450	5,900	4,580	5,370	5,510	6,300	4,770	66.4	63.9	67.7	75.0	67.1	65.5	66.9	73.9
\$30,001 to \$48,000	4,390	4,520	5,470	3,720	4,610	4,740	6,170	3,900	15.8	16.4	15.9	13.6	15.4	15.6	16.9	14.3
\$48,001 to \$75,000	2,250	2,240	4,550	2,040	2,490	2,480	5,790	2,240	10.0	11.0	9.1	6.8	10.3	11.1	8.7	7.1
\$75,001 to \$110,000	820	740	4,280	840	910	850	5,560	660	5.2	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.0
\$110,001 or more	660	590	5,450	480	730	650	6,470	310	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.6
Net price ²																
All income levels	9,170	6,400	16,770	18,430	9,370	6,630	17,180	19,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	8,620	5,380	16,160	17,940	8,810	5,730	16,230	19,250	66.4	63.9	67.7	75.0	67.1	65.5	66.9	73.9
\$30,001 to \$48,000	8,770	6,380	16,370	18,340	9,190	6,570	17,580	19,880	15.8	16.4	15.9	13.6	15.4	15.6	16.9	14.3
\$48,001 to \$75,000	10,790	8,900	18,600	20,760	10,900	8,990	19,340	21,980	10.0	11.0	9.1	6.8	10.3	11.1	8.7	7.1
\$75,001 to \$110,000	12,330	10,710	20,510	22,680	12,630	10,860	20,950	24,100	5.2	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.0
\$110,001 or more	12,860	10,880	21,690	24,350	13,180	11,080	24,210	24,870	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.6

¹Grant and scholarship aid consists of federal Title IV grants, as well as other grant or scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. Title IV grants include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs), National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grants (National SMART Grants), and Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants. The average amount of grant and scholarship aid by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those students who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

²Net price is the total cost of attendance minus grant and scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. However, average net price by income level was calculated based on all students who received

any type of Title IV aid, even those who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Includes only first-time, full-time students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate (if they attended public institutions) and who received Title IV aid. Excludes the 17.7 percent of students who did not receive any Title IV aid. Title IV aid includes grant aid, work-study aid, and loan aid. Data are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 389. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	
	Total ¹	Federal ²	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ³	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
All full-time, full-year undergraduates	\$12,860 (98)	\$8,100 (51)	\$8,040 (89)	\$7,190 (72)	\$3,690 (18)	\$6,390 (80)	\$9,470 (76)	\$7,050 (55)	\$7,760 (111)	\$2,260 (26)	
Sex											
Male	12,950 (140)	8,220 (91)	8,170 (109)	7,230 (95)	3,720 (30)	6,410 (98)	9,660 (116)	7,180 (92)	7,980 (165)	2,330 (38)	
Female	12,790 (114)	8,020 (56)	7,950 (112)	7,150 (84)	3,680 (24)	6,380 (100)	9,340 (85)	6,970 (58)	7,600 (131)	2,210 (33)	
Race/ethnicity											
White	12,990 (126)	8,080 (70)	8,420 (114)	7,150 (91)	3,520 (26)	6,590 (99)	9,780 (97)	7,150 (77)	8,090 (126)	2,250 (33)	
Black	13,560 (166)	8,970 (111)	7,320 (162)	7,100 (141)	3,840 (46)	5,990 (170)	8,900 (150)	6,990 (114)	6,770 (218)	2,160 (64)	
Hispanic	11,470 (196)	7,390 (104)	6,670 (175)	6,610 (115)	3,790 (35)	5,200 (131)	8,950 (206)	6,670 (130)	7,130 (323)	2,330 (82)	
Asian	12,740 (284)	7,470 (180)	8,410 (251)	8,840 (241)	3,980 (54)	7,400 (255)	8,720 (248)	6,860 (220)	7,670 (450)	2,400 (99)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	10,980 (785)	7,710 (519)	6,380 (645)	6,710 (598)	4,160 (322)	5,110 (597)	8,100 (598)	6,620 (500)	6,340 (863)	1,650 (256)	
Pacific Islander	13,560 (897)	8,980 (713)	7,790 (734)	6,300 (520)	3,450 (240)	5,600 (620)	11,160 (696)	8,470 (589)	8,570 (659)	2,460 (244)	
Other	12,530 (1,240)	7,890 (594)	8,350 (1,165)	7,560 (1,112)	3,490 (304)	7,070 (1,155)	7,340 (742)	5,690 (492)	† (†)	† (†)	
Two or more races	13,860 (393)	8,610 (231)	8,480 (350)	8,270 (335)	3,950 (128)	7,140 (343)	8,950 (342)	6,930 (257)	7,510 (530)	2,380 (103)	
Age											
15 to 23 years old	13,150 (112)	7,880 (59)	8,600 (100)	7,760 (82)	3,760 (19)	6,890 (88)	9,580 (93)	7,040 (69)	8,130 (134)	2,240 (26)	
24 to 29 years old	12,290 (154)	9,140 (109)	5,750 (132)	5,200 (110)	3,570 (50)	3,750 (127)	9,290 (128)	7,150 (82)	6,750 (219)	2,430 (114)	
30 years old or over	11,250 (176)	8,480 (134)	5,400 (155)	4,900 (90)	3,500 (53)	3,620 (120)	8,960 (167)	7,040 (104)	6,390 (253)	2,470 (136)	
Marital status											
Not married ⁵	13,040 (104)	8,060 (55)	8,270 (92)	7,410 (75)	3,730 (18)	6,580 (82)	9,520 (86)	7,060 (61)	7,950 (120)	2,260 (26)	
Married	11,130 (176)	8,290 (129)	5,790 (157)	5,020 (117)	3,370 (64)	4,170 (140)	9,060 (162)	7,000 (104)	6,330 (263)	2,410 (124)	
Separated	12,090 (351)	9,130 (276)	4,920 (267)	5,060 (164)	3,800 (95)	3,130 (224)	8,980 (304)	6,910 (168)	5,990 (472)	1,720 (290)	
Dependency status and family income											
Dependent	13,280 (120)	7,840 (65)	8,770 (103)	7,880 (88)	3,740 (21)	7,010 (91)	9,690 (97)	7,080 (74)	8,290 (140)	2,230 (26)	
Less than \$20,000	12,990 (210)	8,120 (103)	6,860 (177)	6,680 (151)	4,570 (28)	5,990 (161)	7,020 (151)	5,650 (117)	5,860 (270)	2,210 (65)	
\$20,000–\$39,999	13,910 (224)	7,980 (123)	7,930 (168)	8,650 (153)	3,760 (29)	6,740 (149)	8,020 (219)	6,230 (153)	6,510 (221)	2,160 (70)	
\$40,000–\$59,999	13,420 (213)	7,180 (135)	8,930 (216)	7,550 (166)	2,390 (42)	7,030 (168)	9,190 (216)	6,590 (155)	7,880 (447)	2,250 (48)	
\$60,000–\$79,999	12,790 (226)	7,160 (148)	9,120 (206)	7,100 (202)	1,630 (228)	7,090 (201)	9,770 (170)	6,930 (151)	8,290 (229)	2,300 (68)	
\$80,000–\$99,999	13,450 (294)	7,720 (163)	9,870 (289)	7,640 (277)	† (†)	7,620 (275)	10,660 (222)	7,530 (167)	9,070 (249)	2,220 (79)	
\$100,000 or more	13,090 (199)	8,490 (178)	9,430 (156)	7,390 (142)	2,930 (845)	7,370 (143)	11,810 (187)	8,560 (177)	9,870 (254)	2,280 (57)	
Independent	11,690 (114)	8,700 (73)	5,630 (99)	5,330 (68)	3,620 (31)	3,970 (85)	8,940 (96)	7,000 (57)	6,420 (147)	2,430 (80)	
Less than \$10,000	12,520 (198)	9,360 (116)	5,570 (161)	6,280 (105)	4,140 (37)	4,180 (127)	8,470 (146)	6,950 (96)	6,040 (239)	2,380 (100)	
\$10,000–\$19,999	11,530 (219)	8,660 (126)	5,220 (201)	4,950 (120)	3,280 (49)	3,730 (176)	8,590 (193)	7,000 (116)	6,020 (306)	2,680 (198)	
\$20,000–\$29,999	11,630 (266)	8,390 (170)	5,790 (288)	5,120 (171)	3,680 (60)	3,610 (213)	9,150 (272)	6,800 (146)	7,140 (498)	2,480 (258)	
\$30,000–\$49,999	10,860 (233)	8,210 (179)	5,130 (179)	3,930 (115)	2,510 (76)	3,430 (160)	9,120 (204)	7,130 (134)	5,950 (318)	2,280 (231)	
\$50,000 or more	10,770 (324)	7,680 (226)	6,900 (327)	4,710 (245)	† (†)	4,790 (235)	10,250 (376)	7,220 (163)	7,450 (440)	2,210 (306)	
Housing status											
School-owned	17,450 (206)	9,200 (122)	11,560 (174)	10,320 (153)	4,040 (41)	9,350 (154)	10,670 (173)	7,700 (135)	9,180 (240)	2,120 (36)	
Off-campus, not with parents	11,910 (110)	8,290 (63)	6,700 (103)	5,950 (79)	3,600 (30)	5,010 (89)	9,320 (92)	7,080 (62)	7,260 (151)	2,430 (53)	
With parents	8,670 (127)	6,150 (85)	5,250 (115)	5,360 (84)	3,640 (33)	4,060 (99)	7,710 (155)	5,730 (107)	6,710 (198)	2,600 (82)	
Attended more than one institution	11,280 (153)	7,670 (107)	6,750 (149)	5,960 (120)	3,480 (38)	5,210 (145)	8,770 (130)	6,690 (111)	6,860 (156)	2,140 (67)	

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

²Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

³Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁴Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Full-time, full-year undergraduates were enrolled full time for 9 or more months at one or more institutions. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data include Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 390. Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

	Any aid						Grants						Loans						Work study	
Selected student characteristic	Total ¹		Federal ²		Nonfederal		Total		Federal		Nonfederal		Total ³		Federal ³		Nonfederal		Total ⁴	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
All part-time or part-year undergraduates	\$5,860	(74)	\$5,220	(53)	\$3,400	(68)	\$2,680	(39)	\$2,050	(17)	\$2,330	(54)	\$6,490	(78)	\$5,240	(48)	\$5,060	(106)	\$2,720	(72)
Sex																				
Male	5,860	(117)	5,390	(124)	3,540	(88)	2,730	(57)	2,040	(30)	2,460	(70)	6,700	(142)	5,390	(126)	5,330	(167)	3,020	(121)
Female	5,860	(81)	5,130	(53)	3,310	(76)	2,650	(43)	2,060	(20)	2,240	(64)	6,370	(86)	5,150	(52)	4,890	(105)	2,490	(75)
Race/ethnicity																				
White	5,900	(99)	5,290	(78)	3,570	(93)	2,690	(49)	1,970	(23)	2,470	(66)	6,530	(111)	5,220	(72)	5,280	(144)	2,600	(86)
Black	6,110	(121)	5,270	(82)	3,250	(107)	2,550	(53)	2,070	(33)	2,000	(66)	6,370	(127)	5,090	(81)	4,790	(222)	2,780	(159)
Hispanic	5,380	(155)	4,910	(127)	2,870	(117)	2,580	(72)	2,140	(39)	1,940	(98)	6,510	(172)	5,540	(167)	4,600	(167)	2,950	(198)
Asian	6,030	(333)	5,300	(300)	3,840	(307)	3,530	(278)	2,300	(88)	3,160	(341)	6,590	(328)	5,430	(281)	5,090	(377)	2,850	(247)
American Indian/Alaska Native	4,980	(547)	4,520	(558)	2,450	(257)	2,820	(332)	2,600	(322)	1,840	(226)	4,810	(554)	4,160	(512)	3,240	(534)	†	(†)
Pacific Islander	5,080	(460)	5,120	(502)	3,040	(414)	2,370	(306)	1,950	(180)	1,940	(415)	6,270	(666)	5,120	(540)	6,340	(796)	†	(†)
Other	5,570	(796)	4,950	(577)	3,630	(1,036)	2,110	(206)	2,050	(152)	1,530	(275)	7,660	(1,054)	5,570	(771)	6,760	(1,866)	†	(†)
Two or more races	6,740	(285)	5,690	(235)	3,680	(298)	3,080	(196)	2,050	(73)	2,770	(267)	6,790	(300)	5,470	(218)	4,820	(570)	3,080	(308)
Age																				
15 to 23 years old	6,360	(123)	5,100	(83)	4,090	(116)	3,220	(72)	2,200	(26)	2,930	(100)	6,710	(129)	5,260	(100)	5,570	(148)	2,640	(87)
24 to 29 years old	6,050	(114)	5,560	(87)	3,060	(97)	2,360	(41)	1,970	(26)	1,870	(63)	6,380	(132)	5,260	(74)	4,620	(166)	2,870	(145)
30 years old or over	5,050	(84)	5,100	(69)	2,720	(75)	2,230	(38)	1,920	(26)	1,860	(47)	6,240	(138)	5,170	(59)	4,600	(208)	2,940	(161)
Marital status																				
Not married ⁵	6,120	(92)	5,230	(63)	3,640	(80)	2,850	(48)	2,100	(19)	2,500	(68)	6,530	(95)	5,250	(64)	5,140	(106)	2,650	(73)
Married	5,070	(98)	5,180	(87)	2,790	(99)	2,210	(42)	1,850	(40)	1,920	(51)	6,400	(167)	5,240	(81)	4,800	(288)	3,230	(222)
Separated	6,010	(268)	5,340	(155)	2,990	(296)	2,450	(107)	2,080	(65)	1,750	(166)	6,140	(357)	4,970	(163)	4,780	(691)	2,580	(295)
Dependency status and family income																				
Dependent	6,580	(148)	5,160	(103)	4,350	(133)	3,430	(90)	2,210	(30)	3,160	(115)	6,930	(149)	5,390	(121)	5,740	(166)	2,620	(83)
Less than \$20,000	5,450	(174)	4,540	(132)	2,820	(130)	3,260	(97)	2,560	(46)	2,100	(124)	5,410	(173)	4,500	(142)	4,370	(248)	2,210	(193)
\$20,000–\$39,999	6,150	(168)	4,790	(136)	3,420	(123)	3,270	(86)	2,220	(45)	2,570	(109)	6,060	(190)	4,850	(181)	4,650	(278)	2,610	(177)
\$40,000–\$59,999	6,580	(218)	4,990	(168)	4,320	(213)	3,070	(145)	1,470	(55)	3,110	(185)	6,710	(233)	5,120	(196)	5,540	(300)	2,430	(207)
\$60,000–\$79,999	6,780	(240)	5,600	(345)	4,810	(176)	3,510	(198)	760	(212)	3,570	(200)	7,180	(316)	5,610	(369)	5,820	(291)	2,770	(211)
\$80,000–\$99,999	7,570	(438)	5,800	(352)	5,720	(395)	4,050	(405)	†	(†)	4,050	(406)	7,720	(466)	5,670	(342)	6,640	(427)	3,030	(277)
\$100,000 or more	7,530	(284)	6,350	(284)	5,520	(272)	4,100	(245)	†	(†)	4,100	(245)	8,460	(289)	6,630	(307)	6,960	(346)	2,790	(228)
Independent	5,480	(61)	5,250	(50)	2,860	(59)	2,330	(28)	1,990	(19)	1,850	(37)	6,240	(75)	5,150	(39)	4,630	(123)	2,890	(115)
Less than \$10,000	6,150	(113)	5,470	(88)	2,960	(104)	2,670	(51)	2,300	(31)	1,710	(71)	5,920	(138)	4,890	(88)	4,560	(208)	2,390	(140)
\$10,000–\$19,999	5,990	(149)	5,150	(102)	2,910	(136)	2,290	(60)	1,850	(27)	1,670	(103)	6,020	(137)	4,940	(79)	4,470	(208)	2,610	(224)
\$20,000–\$29,999	5,600	(130)	5,190	(119)	2,810	(100)	2,400	(57)	2,130	(43)	1,780	(78)	6,190	(154)	5,270	(128)	4,270	(183)	3,160	(295)
\$30,000–\$49,999	5,170	(120)	5,010	(94)	2,710	(95)	2,070	(59)	1,460	(33)	1,830	(75)	6,350	(146)	5,320	(91)	4,520	(213)	3,440	(246)
\$50,000 or more	4,480	(114)	5,450	(132)	2,910	(96)	2,100	(68)	†	(†)	2,100	(68)	7,010	(183)	5,570	(137)	5,410	(255)	3,870	(358)
Housing status																				
School-owned	11,230	(366)	6,720	(212)	7,850	(331)	6,400	(253)	2,580	(84)	6,250	(276)	8,210	(262)	5,940	(234)	7,390	(380)	1,690	(84)
Off-campus, not with parents	5,640	(75)	5,220	(55)	3,090	(66)	2,430	(31)	2,000	(20)	2,010	(43)	6,390	(87)	5,160	(45)	4,940	(128)	2,900	(114)
With parents	4,830	(138)	4,560	(139)	2,790	(87)	2,420	(50)	2,140	(36)	1,830	(65)	6,060	(191)	5,070	(185)	4,640	(146)	3,250	(165)
Attended more than one institution	6,660	(132)	5,760	(113)	3,660	(129)	2,830	(93)	2,000	(48)	2,490	(122)	6,600	(137)	5,470	(124)	4,720	(210)	2,400	(204)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.²Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.³Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).⁴Details on federal and nonfederal work-study participants are not available.⁵Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Part-time or part-year undergraduates include students enrolled part time for 9 or more months and students enrolled less than 9 months either part time or full time. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Data include veteran's benefits and Department of Defense aid. Data include Puerto Rico. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 391. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2003–04 and 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Cumulative amount borrowed for undergraduate education ²	Aid status (percent of students)								
			Nonaided	Source of aid							
				Any aid ^{3,4}	Federal ⁴	State	Institutional	Other ⁵			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
	2003–04										
Full-time, full-year students All institutions.....	7,679 (79.8)	\$11,800 (106)	24.5 (0.56)	75.5 (0.56)	60.7 (0.42)	24.3 (0.59)	32.0 (0.72)	23.4 (0.45)			
Public.....	5,569 (72.0)	10,560 (115)	29.7 (0.54)	70.3 (0.54)	55.0 (0.41)	23.6 (0.54)	24.0 (0.59)	19.9 (0.37)			
4-year doctoral.....	2,375 (30.0)	11,810 (136)	24.4 (0.63)	75.6 (0.63)	58.3 (0.68)	24.5 (0.75)	32.4 (0.82)	23.1 (0.51)			
Other 4-year.....	1,201 (41.0)	10,790 (294)	22.6 (1.36)	77.4 (1.36)	64.7 (1.25)	29.8 (1.62)	23.9 (1.45)	20.5 (0.93)			
2-year.....	1,967 (52.1)	7,390 (245)	40.5 (0.86)	59.5 (0.86)	45.1 (0.76)	18.7 (0.81)	14.3 (0.89)	15.5 (0.67)			
Less-than-2-year.....	26 (2.2)	6,230 (518)	34.3 (3.09)	65.7 (3.09)	45.1 (2.95)	18.0 (2.62)	7.0 (1.39)	20.6 (2.38)			
Private, nonprofit.....	1,623 (38.6)	14,310 (275)	11.6 (0.74)	88.4 (0.74)	72.4 (0.72)	29.4 (1.77)	65.4 (2.19)	34.0 (1.21)			
4-year doctoral.....	653 (27.8)	15,010 (445)	16.1 (1.02)	83.9 (1.02)	65.7 (1.53)	23.8 (1.90)	64.2 (2.12)	34.2 (1.29)			
Other 4-year.....	925 (33.9)	14,040 (398)	8.4 (1.11)	91.6 (1.11)	77.1 (1.17)	33.3 (2.73)	67.5 (3.34)	34.4 (1.96)			
Less-than-4-year.....	45 (4.1)	9,730 (1,240)	13.8 (3.04)	86.2 (3.04)	71.4 (3.93)	30.1 (5.32)	38.1 (7.04)	20.8 (3.58)			
Private, for-profit.....	487 (17.9)	12,950 (344)	7.6 (0.86)	92.4 (0.86)	87.2 (1.26)	15.6 (2.22)	12.3 (1.54)	28.1 (1.89)			
2-year and above.....	355 (19.3)	14,670 (448)	6.0 (0.91)	94.0 (0.91)	89.3 (1.30)	19.6 (3.01)	12.3 (2.08)	30.9 (2.56)			
Less-than-2-year.....	132 (3.8)	7,730 (278)	12.0 (1.15)	88.0 (1.15)	81.8 (1.72)	5.0 (0.74)	12.2 (0.95)	20.5 (1.09)			
Part-time or part-year students All institutions.....	11,375 (79.8)	10,660 (132)	45.9 (0.79)	54.1 (0.79)	38.3 (0.76)	10.2 (0.44)	10.3 (0.49)	19.2 (0.34)			
Public.....	9,095 (74.6)	10,230 (134)	53.1 (1.01)	46.9 (1.01)	31.2 (1.06)	10.1 (0.44)	7.9 (0.45)	16.6 (0.36)			
Private, nonprofit.....	1,232 (36.9)	13,790 (470)	23.2 (1.04)	76.8 (1.04)	53.2 (1.27)	13.9 (1.52)	30.7 (2.39)	33.1 (1.25)			
Private, for-profit.....	1,048 (20.4)	9,520 (291)	10.3 (0.52)	89.7 (0.52)	83.1 (0.70)	6.8 (0.87)	6.9 (0.91)	25.0 (1.43)			
	2007–08 ⁶										
Full-time, full-year students All institutions.....	7,650 (—)	\$15,170 (127)	19.7 (0.28)	80.3 (0.28)	64.3 (0.32)	28.5 (0.38)	34.1 (0.47)	32.7 (0.32)			
Public.....	5,189 (—)	13,150 (117)	24.6 (0.33)	75.4 (0.33)	58.8 (0.35)	29.8 (0.42)	27.0 (0.39)	26.4 (0.32)			
4-year doctoral.....	2,531 (—)	14,710 (169)	22.2 (0.40)	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	30.6 (0.60)	33.6 (0.59)	30.8 (0.43)			
Other 4-year.....	1,051 (—)	13,430 (202)	17.5 (0.58)	82.5 (0.58)	67.9 (0.67)	34.5 (0.94)	25.0 (0.89)	29.2 (0.67)			
2-year.....	1,584 (—)	8,710 (176)	33.1 (0.69)	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	25.8 (0.76)	18.1 (0.71)	17.6 (0.56)			
Less-than-2-year.....	22 (—)	10,000 (996)	30.9 (3.87)	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	17.1 (4.00)	†	21.6 (3.23)			
Private, nonprofit.....	1,737 (—)	19,300 (325)	10.2 (0.56)	89.8 (0.56)	72.2 (0.64)	32.3 (1.01)	66.6 (1.54)	42.9 (0.68)			
4-year doctoral.....	861 (—)	20,730 (499)	14.2 (0.93)	85.8 (0.93)	67.8 (1.20)	27.9 (0.96)	65.0 (2.09)	41.6 (1.04)			
Other 4-year.....	854 (—)	18,100 (439)	6.1 (0.71)	93.9 (0.71)	76.2 (1.09)	36.6 (1.90)	69.4 (2.31)	44.7 (1.04)			
Less-than-4-year.....	22 (—)	12,740 (1,267)	6.2 (2.01)	93.8 (2.01)	88.8 (2.95)	40.1 (7.04)	15.4 !	23.4 (4.97)			
Private, for-profit.....	724 (—)	15,960 (382)	7.2 (0.67)	92.8 (0.67)	85.1 (1.21)	9.4 (1.06)	7.6 (1.54)	53.8 (1.24)			
2-year and above.....	610 (—)	17,030 (453)	7.5 (0.79)	92.5 (0.79)	84.4 (1.41)	8.9 (1.18)	7.7 (1.83)	56.7 (1.41)			
Less-than-2-year.....	115 (—)	9,570 (215)	5.7 (0.85)	94.3 (0.85)	88.9 (1.71)	12.3 (2.45)	6.9 (1.48)	38.5 (1.30)			
Part-time or part-year students All institutions.....	13,112 (—)	\$12,770 (117)	43.1 (0.45)	56.9 (0.45)	39.3 (0.30)	10.6 (0.23)	11.9 (0.36)	24.0 (0.35)			
Public.....	10,402 (—)	11,800 (114)	50.7 (0.54)	49.3 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	10.6 (0.25)	10.5 (0.33)	19.0 (0.31)			
4-year doctoral.....	1,685 (—)	16,390 (249)	35.8 (0.73)	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	15.9 (0.57)	16.6 (0.59)	26.6 (0.78)			
Other 4-year.....	1,164 (—)	13,670 (284)	39.9 (1.02)	60.1 (1.02)	43.2 (0.97)	11.4 (0.57)	7.4 (0.42)	25.1 (0.95)			
2-year.....	7,477 (—)	9,360 (152)	55.8 (0.68)	44.2 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	9.4 (0.32)	9.8 (0.44)	16.4 (0.36)			
Less-than-2-year.....	76 (—)	8,140 (574)	53.3 (2.17)	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	9.9 !	4.0 !	15.5 (1.43)			
Private, nonprofit.....	1,168 (—)	18,480 (349)	22.7 (0.90)	77.3 (0.90)	55.4 (0.87)	15.6 (0.80)	27.9 (1.18)	40.8 (0.95)			
4-year doctoral.....	465 (—)	20,420 (595)	24.5 (1.37)	75.5 (1.37)	49.7 (1.87)	12.7 (1.00)	30.9 (2.11)	43.2 (1.49)			
Other 4-year.....	637 (—)	17,690 (463)	21.2 (1.29)	78.8 (1.29)	58.2 (1.43)	17.5 (1.21)	27.7 (1.45)	40.8 (1.42)			
Less-than-4-year.....	66 (—)	12,380 (1,756)	24.7 (4.14)	75.3 (4.14)	67.4 (3.94)	18.5 (5.28)	8.1 !	24.1 (2.18)			
Private, for-profit.....	1,542 (—)	12,470 (336)	6.8 (0.56)	93.2 (0.56)	87.7 (0.73)	6.6 (0.68)	8.7 (1.74)	44.5 (1.62)			
2-year and above.....	1,205 (—)	13,410 (416)	5.5 (0.70)	94.5 (0.70)	89.6 (0.90)	7.0 (0.80)	9.0 (2.16)	46.7 (2.01)			
Less-than-2-year.....	337 (—)	8,840 (200)	11.4 (0.81)	88.6 (0.81)	80.7 (1.24)	5.3 (1.07)	7.5 (1.98)	36.5 (1.40)			

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

²Includes only those students who borrowed to finance their undergraduate education. Excludes loans from family sources.

³Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of the aid.

⁴Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁵Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04 and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 392. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹	
	Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1992–93, all institutions	58.7 (0.81)	45.6 (0.80)	37.9 (0.76)	48.9 (0.75)	29.4 (0.76)	34.0 (0.71)	32.3 (0.78)	31.3 (0.77)	2.7 (0.20)	10.2 (0.48)	6.8 (0.39)
Public	52.6 (1.03)	40.0 (0.98)	33.0 (0.88)	43.1 (0.94)	27.8 (0.83)	29.1 (0.79)	25.5 (0.89)	24.8 (0.88)	2.0 (0.22)	6.8 (0.43)	4.2 (0.30)
4-year doctoral	54.1 (1.18)	39.3 (1.17)	34.8 (0.81)	42.4 (1.02)	23.8 (0.96)	30.8 (0.74)	31.2 (1.05)	30.4 (1.04)	2.4 (0.26)	7.1 (0.55)	4.3 (0.37)
Other 4-year	57.1 (1.56)	46.1 (1.61)	37.4 (1.69)	46.1 (1.65)	32.1 (1.63)	32.4 (1.55)	32.2 (1.38)	31.1 (1.34)	2.8 (0.59)	9.5 (0.76)	5.4 (0.57)
2-year	47.2 (2.35)	36.0 (2.09)	27.0 (1.96)	41.9 (2.19)	29.9 (1.81)	24.3 (1.87)	12.1 (1.40)	11.7 (1.38)	0.7 ! (0.24)	4.1 (0.75)	3.0 (0.58)
Less-than-2-year	35.4 (7.28)	31.6 (7.27)	15.7 ! (6.50)	30.3 (5.52)	26.6 (5.70)	12.8 ! (5.75)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Private, nonprofit	70.2 (1.52)	53.4 (1.43)	58.0 (1.60)	62.9 (1.50)	27.7 (1.78)	54.1 (1.64)	45.4 (1.33)	43.6 (1.31)	5.0 (0.48)	22.2 (1.11)	15.9 (0.99)
4-year doctoral	63.6 (1.80)	44.5 (1.57)	54.8 (1.78)	56.1 (1.79)	17.3 (1.29)	51.8 (1.70)	40.5 (1.37)	38.5 (1.31)	6.1 (0.65)	18.9 (1.24)	13.2 (1.38)
Other 4-year	76.2 (2.07)	60.8 (2.07)	62.7 (2.66)	69.4 (2.07)	35.6 (2.77)	58.1 (2.81)	50.6 (2.17)	49.0 (2.20)	4.1 (0.77)	27.0 (1.61)	19.7 (1.47)
Less-than-4-year	73.9 (4.01)	63.9 (5.69)	42.0 (5.38)	61.3 (4.73)	47.3 (7.16)	35.4 (6.71)	39.7 (5.73)	38.1 (5.51)	2.5 ! (0.97)	4.6 (1.36)	3.0 ! (1.01)
Private, for-profit	77.3 (2.53)	72.4 (2.76)	16.4 (2.97)	57.0 (2.67)	50.9 (2.69)	11.4 (2.75)	52.9 (3.87)	52.4 (3.87)	2.1 ! (0.66)	† (†)	0.8 ! (0.36)
2-year and above	82.7 (3.43)	77.4 (4.27)	22.7 (5.67)	52.5 (4.19)	43.4 (4.13)	16.4 ! (5.15)	63.3 (4.16)	63.0 (4.18)	3.0 ! (1.41)	† (†)	† (†)
Less-than-2-year	73.2 (3.27)	68.6 (3.26)	11.5 (2.43)	60.4 (3.57)	56.7 (3.75)	7.5 ! (2.47)	45.0 (5.12)	44.3 (5.09)	1.5 (0.40)	† (†)	0.2 ! (0.09)
1999–2000, all institutions	72.5 (0.51)	57.7 (0.56)	51.8 (0.64)	58.7 (0.59)	30.3 (0.59)	48.3 (0.65)	45.4 (0.62)	44.3 (0.63)	6.8 (0.25)	11.2 (0.38)	8.5 (0.31)
Public	67.5 (0.64)	52.6 (0.68)	46.0 (0.72)	53.0 (0.70)	29.8 (0.69)	42.5 (0.72)	38.9 (0.74)	37.9 (0.75)	4.4 (0.24)	7.2 (0.36)	5.4 (0.30)
4-year doctoral	71.0 (0.65)	54.7 (0.70)	48.7 (0.74)	53.1 (0.70)	25.7 (0.72)	44.6 (0.71)	48.3 (0.76)	47.2 (0.78)	5.5 (0.36)	8.3 (0.46)	5.8 (0.38)
Other 4-year	75.0 (1.24)	62.2 (1.48)	50.0 (1.61)	57.7 (1.74)	34.5 (2.11)	46.2 (1.60)	49.1 (1.75)	48.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.46)	10.4 (1.05)	7.7 (0.83)
2-year	58.2 (1.34)	43.8 (1.28)	40.0 (1.56)	49.9 (1.42)	32.1 (1.17)	37.7 (1.60)	20.5 (1.26)	19.6 (1.24)	3.1 (0.47)	3.8 (0.53)	3.4 (0.50)
Less-than-2-year	60.7 (5.94)	48.1 (6.42)	33.6 (4.81)	49.2 (6.35)	40.8 (6.85)	25.0 (5.05)	11.0 ! (4.14)	11.0 ! (4.14)	† (†)	† (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit	84.0 (0.77)	67.6 (1.02)	71.6 (1.27)	74.7 (1.12)	27.7 (1.23)	68.9 (1.36)	59.3 (1.14)	57.7 (1.18)	13.4 (0.65)	24.4 (1.07)	18.8 (0.82)
4-year doctoral	78.8 (1.13)	62.3 (1.41)	69.4 (1.29)	69.7 (1.24)	22.4 (0.95)	66.4 (1.36)	57.3 (1.42)	55.5 (1.43)	15.1 (0.86)	24.7 (1.17)	20.9 (1.06)
Other 4-year	88.3 (1.12)	72.2 (1.53)	74.1 (2.12)	78.7 (1.81)	30.9 (2.13)	71.6 (2.27)	62.2 (1.79)	60.6 (1.87)	12.8 (1.01)	24.8 (1.75)	17.7 (1.26)
Less-than-4-year	81.1 (3.64)	62.6 (3.94)	61.5 (4.76)	73.9 (3.59)	40.0 (3.66)	59.4 (5.18)	40.3 (5.18)	40.2 (5.19)	5.0 (0.80)	15.1 (2.91)	10.9 (2.54)
Private, for-profit	89.2 (1.25)	86.0 (1.50)	35.3 (3.45)	61.8 (2.49)	52.0 (2.95)	28.8 (3.14)	75.0 (2.87)	74.1 (2.93)	7.3 (1.69)	2.3 ! (0.84)	2.0 ! (0.83)
2-year and above	88.3 (1.60)	85.3 (1.90)	38.3 (4.46)	58.5 (2.99)	46.3 (3.47)	33.1 (4.01)	79.5 (2.77)	78.7 (2.80)	6.8 ! (2.15)	2.6 ! (1.03)	2.1 ! (1.00)
Less-than-2-year	91.7 (1.27)	88.3 (1.92)	26.1 (3.49)	71.9 (3.47)	69.9 (3.52)	15.6 (3.83)	61.0 (7.08)	59.9 (7.28)	8.9 (1.89)	† (†)	† (†)
2003–04, all institutions	75.5 (0.56)	60.7 (0.42)	54.7 (0.68)	62.6 (0.51)	33.4 (0.29)	49.9 (0.64)	48.2 (0.45)	46.7 (0.44)	8.9 (0.31)	13.9 (0.41)	10.7 (0.36)
Public	70.3 (0.54)	55.0 (0.41)	48.8 (0.55)	56.3 (0.51)	31.6 (0.37)	44.3 (0.53)	40.5 (0.41)	39.0 (0.40)	5.9 (0.18)	10.1 (0.31)	7.6 (0.27)
4-year doctoral	75.6 (0.63)	58.3 (0.68)	55.4 (0.67)	59.3 (0.62)	28.1 (0.78)	50.8 (0.73)	51.7 (0.75)	50.2 (0.73)	7.4 (0.38)	11.1 (0.40)	8.2 (0.36)
Other 4-year	77.4 (1.36)	64.7 (1.25)	54.3 (1.23)	59.6 (1.74)	35.0 (1.54)	48.9 (1.21)	53.2 (1.33)	51.6 (1.32)	7.6 (0.52)	13.4 (0.77)	10.3 (0.71)
2-year	59.5 (0.86)	45.1 (0.76)	37.6 (1.02)	50.6 (0.96)	33.7 (0.75)	34.0 (1.01)	19.6 (0.80)	18.2 (0.80)	3.1 (0.22)	7.0 (0.54)	5.2 (0.46)
Less-than-2-year	65.7 (3.09)	45.1 (2.95)	37.9 (2.69)	51.7 (3.06)	36.4 (2.20)	24.9 (2.59)	17.5 (4.55)	16.8 (4.64)	2.9 ! (0.88)	2.4 ! (1.00)	1.2 ! (0.59)
Private, nonprofit	88.4 (0.74)	72.4 (0.72)	78.3 (1.77)	81.2 (0.92)	31.9 (0.64)	74.6 (1.81)	64.9 (1.04)	63.1 (1.00)	16.8 (0.97)	29.8 (1.49)	23.5 (1.34)
4-year doctoral	83.9 (1.02)	65.7 (1.53)	76.0 (1.43)	75.9 (1.16)	24.2 (2.24)	72.2 (1.38)	60.3 (1.59)	58.4 (1.59)	17.5 (1.71)	28.1 (1.42)	22.9 (1.44)
Other 4-year	91.6 (1.11)	77.1 (1.17)	80.7 (2.87)	85.2 (1.48)	36.6 (1.64)	77.2 (2.99)	69.1 (1.95)	67.6 (1.90)	16.6 (1.35)	31.9 (2.18)	24.7 (1.95)
Less-than-4-year	86.2 (3.04)	71.4 (3.93)	62.2 (4.94)	75.4 (3.74)	49.4 (4.06)	55.4 (5.88)	44.2 (4.56)	41.5 (4.18)	9.1 ! (3.53)	10.2 ! (3.20)	8.5 ! (2.74)
Private, for-profit	92.4 (0.86)	87.2 (1.26)	44.1 (2.44)	72.6 (1.46)	58.9 (1.29)	31.6 (2.43)	80.6 (1.83)	79.5 (1.85)	16.3 (1.66)	3.7 (0.69)	3.1 (0.58)
2-year and above	94.0 (0.91)	89.3 (1.30)	48.5 (3.23)	73.8 (1.93)	58.7 (1.65)	36.3 (3.15)	84.5 (1.62)	83.7 (1.64)	17.5 (2.14)	4.5 (0.90)	3.8 (0.76)
Less-than-2-year	88.0 (1.15)	81.8 (1.72)	32.5 (1.45)	69.2 (0.98)	59.5 (1.11)	19.0 (1.98)	70.2 (3.73)	68.4 (3.73)	13.1 (1.34)	1.6 (0.31)	1.5 (0.33)
2007–08,⁵ all institutions	80.3 (0.28)	64.3 (0.32)	63.7 (0.36)	65.1 (0.36)	34.0 (0.27)	53.5 (0.40)	54.4 (0.32)	50.6 (0.31)	20.4 (0.31)	13.7 (0.28)	10.6 (0.22)
Public	75.4 (0.33)	58.8 (0.35)	57.9 (0.39)	59.3 (0.38)	32.5 (0.29)	49.6 (0.40)	46.0 (0.33)	42.5 (0.33)	14.2 (0.24)	9.5 (0.25)	7.1 (0.22)
4-year doctoral	77.8 (0.40)	59.6 (0.48)	62.8 (0.49)	59.9 (0.54)	27.9 (0.38)	53.9 (0.53)	54.6 (0.50)	50.7 (0.50)	17.4 (0.37)	10.2 (0.35)	7.6 (0.32)
Other 4-year	82.5 (0.58)	67.9 (0.67)	62.3 (0.79)	63.5 (0.80)	36.0 (0.65)	52.3 (0.83)	56.7 (0.71)	53.5 (0.71)	16.2 (0.60)	11.5 (0.59)	8.7 (0.45)
2-year	66.9 (0.69)	51.4 (0.73)	47.5 (0.79)	55.5 (0.63)	37.3 (0.65)	41.3 (0.76)	25.5 (0.59)	22.3 (0.57)	7.8 (0.37)	7.1 (0.36)	5.5 (0.29)
Less-than-2-year	69.1 (3.87)	58.6 (3.84)	33.0 (4.74)	56.6 (3.58)	50.0 (3.97)	16.1 (2.88)	26.5 (4.79)	23.6 (4.33)	10.7 (2.75)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit	89.8 (0.56)	72.2 (0.64)	82.5 (0.80)	81.5 (0.82)	30.0 (0.44)	76.6 (1.01)	67.1 (0.63)	63.3 (0.58)	29.9 (0.71)	31.4 (1.03)	24.5 (0.83)
4-year doctoral	85.8 (0.93)	67.8 (1.20)	79.1 (1.14)	76.9 (1.17)	25.1 (1.05)	73.2 (1.42)	63.9 (1.19)	59.7 (1.21)	29.5 (1.01)	29.8 (1.13)	24.2 (1.06)
Other 4-year	93.9 (0.71)	76.2 (1.09)	86.5 (1.07)	86.4 (1.06)	34.1 (1.19)	80.8 (1.37)	70.9 (1.14)	67.6 (1.17)	30.6 (1.03)	33.7 (1.77)	25.3 (1.37)
Less-than-4-year	93.8 (2.01)	88.8 (2.95)	58.7 (7.48)	73.6 (5.18)	63.0 (6.84)	46.8 (6.64)	44.6 (6.58)	41.4 (6.20)	19.2 (5.61)	4.9 (1.07)	4.2 (1.13)
Private, for-profit	92.8 (0.67)	85.1 (1.21)	59.7 (1.55)	66.8 (1.42)	54.8 (1.41)	26.3 (1.60)	84.4 (1.11)	78.2 (1.23)	42.5 (1.58)	1.9 (0.29)	1.6 (0.28)
2-year and above	92.5 (0.79)	84.4 (1.41)	61.5 (1.78)	65.3 (1.64)	51.5 (1.63)	27.9 (1.87)	85.6 (1.27)	80.2 (1.34)	43.7 (1.87)	2.1 (0.34)	1.8 (0.33)
Less-than-2-year	94.3 (0.85)	88.9 (1.71)	50.2 (2.53)	75.1 (1.87)	72.3 (1.88)	17.9 (2.11)	78.0 (1.79)	67.7 (3.00)	35.8 (1.43)	0.8 ! (0.28)	0.6 ! (0.28)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.⁴The 2003–04 and 2007–08 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).⁵Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 393. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹		
	Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁵	Federal ⁵	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1992–93, all institutions	\$5,730 (1,344)	\$4,300 (334)	\$3,480 (915)	\$3,550 (643)	\$1,980 (32)	\$3,320 (807)	\$3,880 (293)	\$3,760 (198)	\$2,730 (664)	\$1,380 (103)	\$1,290 (93)	
Public	4,070 (314)	3,700 (45)	1,800 (262)	2,400 (60)	1,880 (21)	1,660 (325)	3,330 (41)	3,270 (46)	2,020 (133)	1,370 (84)	1,350 (65)	
4-year doctoral	4,750 (349)	4,360 (55)	2,280 (235)	2,710 (106)	1,970 (25)	2,140 (278)	3,640 (60)	3,560 (68)	2,110 (269)	1,430 (116)	1,360 (102)	
Other 4-year	4,240 (302)	3,780 (71)	1,660 (85)	2,420 (49)	1,940 (29)	1,450 (123)	3,200 (64)	3,120 (66)	2,150 (204)	1,240 (61)	1,270 (69)	
2-year	2,760 (189)	2,620 (100)	1,090 ! (461)	1,930 (76)	1,720 (61)	+	2,530 (163)	2,560 (152)	+	1,470 (165)	1,470 (156)	
Less-than-2-year	2,300 (322)	1,950 (217)	1,140 ! (503)	1,970 (305)	1,760 (44)	880 (163)	3,140 (801)	2,970 (885)	+	+	+	
Private, nonprofit	9,220 ! (3,036)	5,250 (949)	6,050 ! (1,869)	6,030 (1,564)	2,310 (124)	5,740 (1,651)	4,430 (809)	4,190 (600)	3,440 (772)	1,360 (268)	1,250 (194)	
4-year doctoral	10,240 (932)	5,630 (341)	6,920 (326)	6,810 (241)	2,410 (59)	6,390 (422)	4,880 (142)	4,540 (121)	3,690 (468)	1,520 (63)	1,370 (80)	
Other 4-year	8,280 (1,403)	4,920 (363)	5,160 (315)	5,370 (359)	2,260 (71)	4,790 (316)	4,170 (175)	4,020 (155)	2,910 (318)	1,280 (74)	1,180 (62)	
Less-than-4-year	7,670 (920)	4,750 (225)	4,580 (434)	4,860 (405)	2,230 (25)	4,620 (389)	3,730 (124)	3,640 (111)	2,670 (405)	1,120 (68)	1,100 (66)	
Private, for-profit	5,210 (294)	4,920 (284)	2,350 ! (1,168)	2,120 (307)	1,900 (71)	+	4,740 (287)	4,680 (286)	2,360 (605)	2,420 (593)	+	
2-year and above	6,010 (328)	5,530 (285)	+	2,410 (528)	1,970 (142)	+	5,190 (417)	5,110 (381)	+	+	+	
Less-than-2-year	4,510 (434)	4,390 (480)	+	1,920 (158)	1,860 (70)	+	4,240 (420)	4,210 (384)	+	+	+	
1995–96, all institutions	\$6,860 (240)	\$5,370 (115)	\$3,800 (253)	\$3,900 (212)	\$2,010 (22)	\$3,610 (253)	\$5,020 (95)	\$4,970 (94)	\$2,750 (363)	\$1,370 (75)	\$1,300 (66)	
Public	5,230 (148)	4,820 (136)	2,210 (74)	2,700 (76)	1,930 (26)	2,080 (72)	4,620 (138)	4,610 (139)	2,350 (564)	1,350 (100)	1,290 (77)	
4-year doctoral	6,290 (165)	5,670 (248)	2,860 (104)	3,190 (142)	1,910 (24)	2,730 (106)	5,180 (233)	5,130 (232)	2,690 (715)	1,310 (199)	1,280 (147)	
Other 4-year	5,420 (229)	4,850 (197)	1,980 (63)	2,700 (68)	1,950 (73)	1,850 (53)	4,310 (135)	4,300 (133)	+	1,440 (102)	1,370 (70)	
2-year	3,420 (232)	3,460 (206)	1,270 (112)	2,010 (75)	1,940 (185)	1,090 (91)	3,620 (303)	3,680 (319)	+	1,270 (171)	1,220 (175)	
Less-than-2-year	+	2,660 ! (1,040)	2,410 (471)	2,370 (113)	1,740 (328)	2,550 (282)	3,600 (564)	3,600 (564)	+	+	+	
Private, nonprofit	10,540 (660)	6,500 (236)	6,390 (586)	6,360 (576)	2,270 (60)	5,990 (567)	5,700 (137)	5,580 (130)	3,110 (620)	1,390 (109)	1,310 (100)	
4-year doctoral	13,040 (1,635)	7,310 (433)	8,450 (1,494)	8,240 (1,549)	2,350 (61)	7,870 (1,465)	6,450 (276)	6,320 (217)	3,560 ! (1,564)	1,650 (239)	1,540 (204)	
Other 4-year	9,810 (240)	6,270 (237)	5,700 (133)	5,790 (120)	2,270 (101)	5,330 (126)	5,420 (161)	5,310 (148)	3,340 (329)	1,280 (69)	1,210 (62)	
Less-than-4-year	6,190 (296)	5,100 (183)	2,850 (303)	3,190 (622)	2,030 (32)	2,760 (619)	5,000 (349)	4,870 (236)	1,280 (90)	1,190 (55)	1,090 (213)	
Private, for-profit	6,400 (158)	5,870 (114)	2,700 (273)	2,510 (97)	1,950 (33)	2,360 (253)	5,280 (245)	5,210 (230)	2,350 (255)	+	+	
2-year and above	7,040 (389)	6,370 (328)	2,950 (197)	2,830 (193)	2,000 (33)	2,690 (149)	5,670 (220)	5,620 (224)	+	+	+	
Less-than-2-year	5,650 (525)	5,270 (461)	2,370 (527)	2,140 (102)	1,900 (88)	1,620 (407)	4,770 (713)	4,680 (678)	2,070 (404)	+	+	
1999–2000, all institutions	\$8,520 (78)	\$6,160 (57)	\$5,030 (97)	\$4,980 (69)	\$2,520 (17)	\$4,460 (90)	\$6,280 (72)	\$5,690 (69)	\$4,940 (128)	\$1,670 (33)	\$1,560 (26)	
Public	6,340 (74)	5,500 (60)	3,000 (57)	3,490 (38)	2,460 (13)	2,620 (42)	5,450 (65)	5,130 (68)	3,930 (212)	1,730 (38)	1,640 (53)	
4-year doctoral	7,560 (85)	6,420 (68)	3,800 (74)	4,110 (57)	2,510 (38)	3,440 (72)	5,950 (74)	5,620 (59)	3,950 (204)	1,790 (54)	1,690 (31)	
Other 4-year	6,310 (193)	5,480 (149)	2,630 (141)	3,240 (104)	2,410 (26)	2,240 (99)	5,120 (197)	4,880 (197)	3,630 (477)	1,660 (103)	1,570 (171)	
2-year	4,400 (109)	4,000 (70)	1,990 (82)	2,810 (72)	2,450 (154)	1,630 (49)	4,430 (100)	3,990 (86)	4,160 (454)	1,690 (135)	1,610 (74)	
Less-than-2-year	4,480 (947)	4,100 (1,163)	2,040 (391)	2,850 (210)	2,380 (308)	1,770 (430)	5,540 (1,081)	5,490 (1,157)	+	+	+	
Private, nonprofit	13,490 (218)	7,260 (78)	8,920 (258)	8,270 (276)	2,700 (70)	7,870 (233)	7,610 (83)	6,480 (84)	5,790 (160)	1,610 (52)	1,480 (30)	
4-year doctoral	15,670 (268)	7,960 (169)	10,610 (325)	9,850 (290)	2,610 (66)	9,370 (261)	8,350 (146)	6,870 (178)	6,500 (310)	1,820 (52)	1,700 (59)	
Other 4-year	12,280 (259)	6,860 (94)	7,920 (257)	7,380 (290)	2,620 (136)	6,980 (255)	7,140 (96)	6,250 (67)	5,150 (196)	1,470 (63)	1,290 (37)	
Less-than-4-year	8,520 (981)	6,110 (464)	4,940 (618)	5,040 (637)	2,510 (22)	4,460 (710)	6,100 (326)	5,440 (268)	5,520 (1,439)	960 (119)	870 (80)	
Private, for-profit	9,300 (345)	8,030 (233)	3,880 (344)	3,500 (190)	2,570 (87)	2,850 (331)	7,460 (256)	6,930 (232)	6,210 (478)	+	+	
2-year and above	9,980 (441)	8,520 (308)	3,980 (377)	3,780 (247)	2,460 (96)	3,010 (350)	7,840 (311)	7,320 (281)	6,820 (659)	+	+	
Less-than-2-year	6,930 (390)	6,290 (374)	3,310 (597)	2,610 (72)	2,880 (78)	1,270 ! (411)	5,940 (357)	5,330 (339)	4,680 (617)	+	+	
2003–04, all institutions	\$9,670 (100)	\$6,950 (50)	\$5,640 (126)	\$5,630 (107)	\$3,240 (23)	\$4,890 (132)	\$6,970 (67)	\$6,040 (52)	\$6,080 (137)	\$1,930 (35)	\$1,780 (37)	
Public	7,380 (93)	6,240 (89)	3,610 (45)	4,230 (45)	3,200 (31)	3,090 (45)	6,060 (72)	5,520 (64)	5,090 (114)	2,010 (45)	1,850 (51)	
4-year doctoral	8,930 (106)	7,330 (96)	4,480 (72)	4,880 (65)	3,230 (60)	3,910 (66)	6,750 (99)	6,150 (81)	5,500 (160)	2,070 (64)	1,900 (65)	
Other 4-year	7,820 (190)	6,400 (152)	3,530 (87)	4,220 (116)	3,170 (45)	2,880 (95)	5,870 (127)	5,280 (111)	5,250 (226)	1,930 (85)	1,810 (100)	
2-year	4,690 (130)	4,410 (143)	2,140 (84)	3,330 (64)	3,180 (157)	1,810 (86)	4,170 (146)	3,850 (147)	3,700 (207)	2,000 (99)	1,820 (108)	
Less-than-2-year	4,770 (388)	4,490 (366)	2,920 (250)	3,180 (205)	2,800 (297)	2,500 (243)	5,260 (621)	4,740 (402)	4,230 (802)	2,430 ! (1,160)	+	
Private, nonprofit	15,700 (359)	8,270 (114)	10,080 (266)	9,330 (328)	3,410 (47)	8,690 (275)	8,680 (157)	6,960 (113)	7,390 (269)	1,810 (53)	1,670 (51)	
4-year doctoral	17,230 (529)	8,830 (244)	11,390 (430)	10,410 (510)	3,510 (55)	9,770 (487)	9,640 (290)	7,500 (192)	8,200 (335)	2,100 (77)	1,960 (74)	
Other 4-year	15,040 (513)	8,030 (177)	9,400 (331)	8,800 (389)	3,350 (264)	8,130 (309)	8,170 (206)	6,660 (144)	6,870 (388)	1,630 (58)	1,480 (53)	
Less-than-4-year	8,580 (641)	6,040 (334)	4,960 (543)	5,590 (536)	3,580 (40)	4,400 (635)	6,160 (572)	5,580 (456)	4,460 (763)	1,540 (456)	1,540 (449)	
Private, for-profit	10,380 (335)	8,460 (228)	5,000 (286)	4,280 (165)	3,240 (69)	3,800 (319)	7,640 (267)	6,580 (190)	5,720 (524)	2,650 (274)	2,720 (326)	
2-year and above	11,330 (435)	9,050 (297)	5,300 (349)	4,650 (221)	3,370 (67)	4,000 (366)	8,140 (351)	6,950 (253)	6,050 (657)	2,780 (308)	2,890 (361)	
Less-than-2-year	7,650 (128)	6,740 (85)	3,780 (130)	3,240 (111)	2,880 (104)	2,770 (145)	6,050 (139)	5,340 (112)	4,540 (203)	1,730 (116)	1,550 (101)	

See notes at end of table.

Table 393. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid						Grants						Loans						Work study ¹			
	Total ²		Federal ³		Nonfederal		Total ⁴		Federal		Nonfederal		Total ⁵		Federal ⁵		Nonfederal		Total	Federal		
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	12		
2007–08, ⁶ all institutions	\$12,860	(98)	\$8,100	(51)	\$8,040	(89)	\$7,190	(72)	\$3,690	(18)	\$6,390	(80)	\$9,470	(76)	\$7,050	(55)	\$7,760	(111)	\$2,260	(26)	\$2,150	(30)
Public.....	9,650	(62)	7,240	(51)	5,220	(50)	5,410	(40)	3,670	(18)	4,060	(42)	7,980	(60)	6,470	(58)	6,510	(108)	2,420	(36)	2,360	(44)
4-year doctoral.....	11,640	(96)	8,310	(82)	6,530	(83)	6,390	(71)	3,780	(33)	5,150	(67)	8,860	(90)	7,100	(83)	7,130	(155)	2,440	(42)	2,300	(46)
Other 4-year.....	9,950	(135)	7,370	(107)	5,150	(95)	5,390	(86)	3,710	(32)	4,000	(99)	7,670	(123)	6,230	(94)	6,270	(206)	2,270	(68)	2,110	(80)
2-year.....	5,750	(68)	5,160	(63)	2,510	(45)	3,750	(44)	3,530	(29)	1,860	(35)	5,450	(91)	4,600	(73)	4,670	(150)	2,560	(107)	2,760	(122)
Less-than-2-year.....	6,210	(528)	5,200	(441)	3,750	(477)	3,610	(212)	3,320	(153)	2,390	(351)	6,910	(500)	5,550	(388)	4,920	(284)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....	21,030	(311)	9,790	(156)	14,340	(220)	12,120	(200)	4,090	(48)	11,300	(180)	12,150	(198)	8,240	(158)	9,820	(222)	2,080	(35)	1,920	(36)
4-year doctoral.....	22,500	(480)	10,230	(214)	15,620	(335)	12,950	(314)	4,260	(82)	12,150	(267)	13,270	(263)	8,750	(213)	11,050	(358)	2,220	(53)	2,070	(57)
Other 4-year.....	19,960	(421)	9,480	(211)	13,310	(324)	11,510	(247)	3,950	(54)	10,640	(252)	11,160	(302)	7,800	(214)	8,640	(260)	1,960	(40)	1,770	(43)
Less-than-4-year.....	9,890	(1,546)	6,890	(879)	5,390	(1,352)	5,730	(1,362)	4,360	(663)	3,130	(1,131)	10,570	(684)	7,530	(1,074)	8,350	(1,060)	2,160	(264)	2,200	(323)
Private, for-profit.....	12,570	(279)	8,930	(177)	6,810	(260)	4,050	(91)	3,250	(58)	3,520	(188)	10,170	(228)	7,020	(133)	7,270	(300)	3,540	(384)	3,700	(379)
2-year and above.....	13,120	(332)	9,170	(204)	7,150	(300)	4,130	(109)	3,210	(70)	3,750	(214)	10,550	(266)	7,120	(152)	7,580	(347)	3,680	(393)	3,840	(377)
Less-than-2-year.....	9,680	(245)	7,700	(241)	4,560	(223)	3,680	(89)	3,400	(78)	1,690	(225)	7,930	(207)	6,370	(166)	5,230	(188)	†	(†)	†	(†)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Indicates all grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers received from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

⁵The 2003–04 and 2007–08 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁶Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Full-time, full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1 through June 30. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 394. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study ¹	
	Total ²	Federal ³	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total ⁴	Federal ⁴	Nonfederal	Total	Federal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1992–93, all institutions	37.6 (0.80)	25.0 (0.83)	16.5 (0.44)	32.4 (0.76)	18.8 (0.77)	14.5 (0.39)	13.5 (0.50)	13.1 (0.49)	0.8 (0.09)	2.1 (0.13)	1.2 (0.09)
Public.....	31.7 (0.71)	19.8 (0.67)	14.5 (0.46)	27.6 (0.66)	15.3 (0.60)	12.6 (0.40)	9.3 (0.41)	8.9 (0.39)	0.6 (0.09)	1.7 (0.12)	0.9 (0.09)
4-year doctoral.....	40.5 (1.02)	27.5 (0.95)	19.5 (0.66)	31.3 (0.85)	17.1 (0.68)	16.6 (0.61)	20.9 (0.83)	20.4 (0.82)	1.1 (0.18)	3.6 (0.32)	2.1 (0.24)
Other 4-year.....	39.5 (1.24)	28.4 (1.25)	19.2 (1.00)	33.8 (1.17)	22.0 (1.17)	16.1 (0.88)	16.2 (0.99)	15.6 (0.93)	1.3 (0.32)	3.1 (0.42)	1.6 (0.26)
2-year.....	28.6 (0.91)	16.5 (0.83)	12.7 (0.61)	25.9 (0.87)	13.7 (0.76)	11.2 (0.52)	5.6 (0.44)	5.3 (0.43)	0.4 (0.11)	1.1 (0.11)	0.6 (0.10)
Less-than-2-year.....	21.2 (3.11)	15.1 (3.55)	6.9 (1.47)	19.4 (3.43)	13.8 (3.90)	6.0 (1.41)	0.7 ! (0.32)	0.7 ! (0.32)	# (†)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	56.4 (1.96)	35.1 (2.65)	33.7 (1.54)	50.2 (2.12)	23.2 (2.96)	31.7 (1.49)	23.7 (1.38)	23.2 (1.34)	1.8 (0.23)	5.9 (0.71)	3.8 (0.42)
4-year doctoral.....	51.4 (1.91)	28.3 (1.49)	33.0 (1.91)	44.4 (1.90)	12.8 (0.98)	31.7 (1.91)	24.2 (1.42)	23.3 (1.39)	2.7 (0.47)	5.4 (0.88)	3.1 (0.58)
Other 4-year.....	59.4 (2.83)	38.1 (4.18)	35.6 (2.25)	53.8 (3.14)	26.8 (4.73)	33.6 (2.19)	24.4 (2.08)	23.9 (2.02)	1.5 (0.32)	7.3 (1.14)	4.8 (0.65)
Less-than-4-year.....	53.9 (5.17)	35.8 (4.98)	28.4 (4.07)	47.3 (4.83)	28.3 (4.56)	24.4 (4.05)	20.7 (3.59)	20.3 (3.58)	1.2 ! (0.44)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, for-profit.....	71.0 (3.08)	64.4 (3.44)	11.8 (1.58)	55.3 (3.30)	48.8 (3.61)	8.6 (1.34)	42.3 (3.54)	41.9 (3.51)	1.5 ! (0.46)	0.9 ! (0.29)	0.4 (0.11)
2-year and above.....	64.4 (5.75)	54.9 (5.93)	14.3 (2.75)	46.2 (4.25)	35.0 (4.19)	12.1 (2.45)	45.7 (5.59)	45.5 (5.58)	# (†)	1.4 ! (0.58)	0.6 ! (0.24)
Less-than-2-year.....	75.5 (2.78)	70.8 (3.36)	10.2 (1.74)	61.5 (4.15)	58.1 (4.52)	6.3 (1.27)	40.0 (4.50)	39.4 (4.42)	1.8 ! (0.63)	# (†)	0.3 ! (0.08)
1999–2000, all institutions	44.6 (0.81)	29.8 (0.64)	27.4 (0.75)	35.4 (0.70)	18.6 (0.52)	25.0 (0.73)	18.4 (0.56)	17.7 (0.55)	2.1 (0.12)	1.9 (0.11)	1.4 (0.10)
Public.....	39.7 (0.85)	24.8 (0.57)	25.3 (0.86)	31.7 (0.78)	15.9 (0.48)	23.3 (0.83)	13.5 (0.41)	13.0 (0.39)	1.3 (0.11)	1.5 (0.11)	1.1 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	51.0 (0.93)	36.8 (0.93)	30.0 (0.83)	35.7 (0.79)	17.9 (0.70)	26.7 (0.70)	31.5 (0.96)	30.3 (0.87)	3.3 (0.42)	3.0 (0.28)	1.9 (0.25)
Other 4-year.....	51.2 (1.33)	37.0 (1.36)	29.9 (1.10)	39.1 (1.24)	21.5 (1.33)	27.9 (1.10)	27.4 (1.04)	26.6 (1.02)	2.4 (0.34)	3.1 (0.48)	2.5 (0.44)
2-year.....	34.9 (1.14)	19.8 (0.69)	23.5 (1.20)	29.5 (1.08)	14.4 (0.62)	21.9 (1.16)	6.9 (0.42)	6.5 (0.40)	0.6 (0.10)	0.8 (0.12)	0.7 (0.11)
Less-than-2-year.....	38.6 (3.11)	21.9 (3.93)	22.2 (1.77)	29.6 (3.16)	18.2 (3.53)	14.4 (2.46)	# (†)	# (†)	# (†)	1.6 (0.47)	0.9 ! (0.33)
Private, nonprofit.....	64.8 (1.02)	44.5 (1.56)	47.2 (1.32)	53.9 (1.15)	22.1 (1.33)	44.8 (1.44)	34.8 (1.48)	33.4 (1.39)	6.0 (0.50)	5.9 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)
4-year doctoral.....	60.2 (1.59)	40.9 (1.74)	46.8 (1.64)	49.9 (1.54)	17.0 (1.15)	44.2 (1.48)	35.1 (1.76)	34.1 (1.74)	7.6 (1.01)	6.5 (0.93)	4.7 (0.80)
Other 4-year.....	66.2 (1.33)	44.6 (2.23)	48.5 (1.78)	54.9 (1.58)	22.2 (1.94)	46.3 (2.02)	34.4 (2.11)	32.8 (1.95)	5.7 (0.63)	5.8 (0.68)	3.7 (0.52)
Less-than-4-year.....	71.2 (4.24)	57.3 (5.11)	37.2 (6.39)	61.0 (4.36)	41.7 (4.22)	34.4 (6.66)	36.4 (5.14)	35.9 (5.04)	2.9 (0.62)	4.6 ! (1.49)	3.5 ! (1.12)
Private, for-profit.....	83.1 (1.78)	78.5 (1.53)	22.3 (1.82)	58.9 (2.03)	53.3 (2.19)	14.6 (1.69)	62.7 (3.06)	61.2 (3.07)	6.1 (0.86)	0.3 ! (0.16)	0.3 ! (0.15)
2-year and above.....	81.8 (2.03)	77.9 (2.24)	25.4 (2.77)	54.0 (2.92)	45.6 (2.94)	19.3 (2.16)	69.5 (3.09)	68.5 (3.12)	6.0 (1.28)	# (†)	# (†)
Less-than-2-year.....	84.7 (2.75)	79.1 (1.97)	18.7 (2.41)	64.5 (2.44)	62.2 (2.45)	9.1 (1.83)	54.8 (6.25)	52.9 (6.32)	6.3 (1.11)	# (†)	# (†)
2003–04, all institutions	54.1 (0.79)	38.3 (0.76)	31.6 (0.59)	43.3 (0.72)	24.4 (0.59)	28.2 (0.57)	24.5 (0.23)	23.4 (0.23)	3.7 (0.17)	3.5 (0.17)	2.3 (0.12)
Public.....	46.9 (1.01)	31.2 (1.06)	28.3 (0.61)	37.7 (0.86)	20.3 (0.80)	25.8 (0.58)	15.9 (0.32)	15.0 (0.31)	2.0 (0.10)	3.0 (0.18)	1.9 (0.11)
4-year doctoral.....	60.1 (0.92)	44.5 (0.89)	35.5 (0.86)	42.8 (0.93)	21.7 (0.74)	31.2 (0.96)	39.1 (0.95)	37.2 (0.90)	4.8 (0.33)	4.4 (0.38)	2.9 (0.27)
Other 4-year.....	57.8 (2.31)	44.0 (2.18)	31.2 (2.15)	41.5 (2.63)	24.2 (1.87)	28.1 (1.96)	33.5 (1.49)	32.4 (1.42)	3.4 (0.53)	3.4 (0.54)	2.2 (0.41)
2-year.....	42.2 (1.17)	26.2 (1.21)	26.1 (0.73)	35.9 (0.95)	19.5 (0.90)	24.2 (0.70)	7.9 (0.35)	7.2 (0.32)	1.1 (0.10)	2.6 (0.21)	1.6 (0.13)
Less-than-2-year.....	41.6 (3.49)	20.5 (3.03)	28.5 (3.70)	32.6 (3.01)	16.3 (2.66)	19.8 (3.08)	6.2 (1.65)	4.7 ! (1.42)	1.7 ! (0.72)	3.5 ! (1.13)	1.1 ! (0.49)
Private, nonprofit.....	76.8 (1.04)	53.2 (1.27)	55.8 (2.12)	63.9 (1.69)	26.5 (0.98)	52.5 (2.13)	44.2 (1.05)	41.9 (1.01)	8.6 (0.72)	8.9 (0.72)	6.4 (0.60)
4-year doctoral.....	73.5 (1.36)	46.4 (1.91)	61.0 (1.89)	63.7 (1.59)	20.0 (1.76)	57.6 (1.86)	42.2 (1.99)	39.2 (2.08)	11.0 (1.05)	13.3 (1.42)	8.8 (1.20)
Other 4-year.....	78.1 (1.32)	55.5 (2.15)	54.1 (2.78)	63.8 (2.25)	27.7 (1.65)	51.3 (2.93)	45.7 (1.78)	44.0 (1.80)	7.6 (0.86)	7.4 (0.82)	5.6 (0.69)
Less-than-4-year.....	78.5 (4.82)	63.1 (3.84)	47.3 (5.70)	67.2 (3.34)	48.6 (3.77)	40.1 (4.26)	35.5 (4.92)	30.7 (2.84)	8.2 ! (3.82)	3.7 (0.99)	2.8 (0.79)
Private, for-profit.....	89.7 (0.52)	83.1 (0.70)	32.1 (1.50)	67.5 (1.04)	56.8 (1.23)	20.5 (1.24)	75.8 (0.92)	74.2 (0.92)	12.3 (1.24)	1.8 (0.30)	1.1 (0.28)
2-year and above.....	91.1 (0.79)	83.9 (1.24)	35.7 (2.50)	69.1 (1.68)	56.4 (2.23)	24.2 (2.13)	78.4 (1.67)	77.0 (1.65)	13.2 (1.92)	1.5 ! (0.48)	1.1 ! (0.46)
Less-than-2-year.....	87.4 (0.69)	81.6 (1.07)	25.7 (0.87)	64.7 (0.55)	57.5 (0.88)	13.8 (1.02)	71.0 (1.59)	69.2 (1.66)	10.8 (0.51)	2.3 (0.13)	1.2 (0.12)
2007–08,⁵ all institutions	56.9 (0.45)	39.3 (0.30)	37.8 (0.46)	43.4 (0.46)	24.5 (0.29)	28.4 (0.45)	30.1 (0.22)	26.1 (0.19)	11.6 (0.28)	3.4 (0.16)	2.6 (0.11)
Public.....	49.3 (0.54)	30.3 (0.36)	33.3 (0.46)	38.0 (0.53)	19.2 (0.31)	27.7 (0.46)	19.6 (0.21)	15.9 (0.17)	6.6 (0.17)	2.9 (0.17)	2.2 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	64.2 (0.73)	44.0 (0.74)	44.9 (0.72)	43.1 (0.61)	19.7 (0.57)	34.3 (0.62)	42.5 (0.81)	36.8 (0.76)	14.0 (0.56)	4.5 (0.30)	3.3 (0.26)
Other 4-year.....	60.1 (1.02)	43.2 (0.97)	35.9 (1.08)	42.5 (0.79)	25.5 (0.80)	26.9 (0.85)	34.7 (0.96)	29.5 (0.82)	10.6 (0.64)	3.3 (0.30)	2.5 (0.28)
2-year.....	44.2 (0.68)	25.2 (0.42)	30.4 (0.58)	36.2 (0.69)	18.0 (0.38)	26.4 (0.60)	12.1 (0.20)	9.1 (0.13)	4.3 (0.18)	2.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.13)
Less-than-2-year.....	46.7 (2.17)	31.4 (1.91)	26.5 (4.22)	38.5 (1.87)	27.6 (1.43)	15.8 (2.14)	14.6 (1.79)	11.3 (1.91)	5.7 (1.24)	# (†)	# (†)
Private, nonprofit.....	77.3 (0.90)	55.4 (0.87)	59.7 (1.04)	60.5 (1.00)	25.3 (0.76)	49.5 (1.10)	50.9 (0.77)	46.2 (0.79)	19.9 (0.74)	9.3 (0.72)	7.0 (0.63)
4-year doctoral.....	75.5 (1.37)	49.7 (1.87)	62.1 (1.69)	59.0 (1.68)	20.1 (1.38)	51.6 (1.86)	49.7 (1.58)	43.5 (1.90)	21.4 (1.23)	11.0 (1.42)	8.2 (1.19)
Other 4-year.....	78.8 (1.29)	58.2 (1.43)	59.8 (1.33)	62.0 (1.39)	26.9 (1.29)	50.4 (1.39)	52.3 (1.34)	48.6 (1.37)	19.0 (1.12)	8.8 (0.80)	6.7 (0.73)
Less-than-4-year.....	75.3 (4.14)	67.4 (3.94)	42.3 (5.29)	55.8 (3.11)	45.9 (3.45)	25.6 (3.85)	45.5 (1.97)	42.0 (2.21)	18.2 (2.47)	1.9 ! (0.59)	1.6 (0.42)
Private, for-profit.....	93.2 (0.56)	87.7 (0.73)	51.2 (1.72)	66.7 (1.02)	59.7 (1.18)	17.6 (1.73)	85.6 (0.71)	79.8 (0.66)	39.4 (1.65)	2.0 (0.34)	1.7 (0.34)
2-year and above.....	94.5 (0.70)	89.6 (0.90)	53.0 (2.16)	67.0 (1.28)	58.9 (1.48)	18.7 (2.16)	88.0 (0.79)	83.6 (0.76)	40.9 (2.04)	2.5 (0.43)	2.1 (0.43)
Less-than-2-year.....	88.6 (0.81)	80.7 (1.24)	44.8 (1.91)	65.8 (1.15)	62.4 (1.05)	13.8 (2.11)	76.8 (1.43)	66.5 (1.23)	34.1 (1.58)	0.1 ! (0.07)	# (†)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Details on nonfederal work-study participants are not available.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴The 2003–04 and 2007–08 data include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

⁵Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 395. Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and level of institution: 2003–04 and 2007–08

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Control and level of institution	Number of undergraduates ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving federal aid																		
		Any federal aid	Selected Title IV programs ²								PLUS ⁷									
			Any Title IV aid	Pell	SEOG ³	CWS ⁴	Perkins ⁵	Stafford ⁶												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
Full-time, full-year students All institutions	2003–04																			
	7,679	(79.8)	60.7	(0.42)	59.6	(0.43)	32.2	(0.30)	10.2	(0.31)	10.7	(0.36)	7.3	(0.27)	45.3	(0.43)	6.7	(0.22)		
	Public.....	5,569	(72.0)	55.0	(0.41)	53.7	(0.42)	30.6	(0.38)	8.1	(0.36)	7.6	(0.27)	5.6	(0.26)	37.8	(0.41)	5.1	(0.22)	
	4-year doctoral	2,375	(30.0)	58.3	(0.68)	57.1	(0.71)	26.8	(0.77)	8.3	(0.48)	8.2	(0.36)	9.0	(0.39)	48.4	(0.76)	8.2	(0.37)	
	Other 4-year	1,201	(41.0)	64.7	(1.25)	63.9	(1.26)	34.3	(1.59)	8.4	(0.67)	10.3	(0.71)	6.8	(0.81)	50.7	(1.32)	6.0	(0.69)	
	2-year	1,967	(52.1)	45.1	(0.76)	43.6	(0.77)	32.7	(0.77)	7.7	(0.56)	5.2	(0.46)	0.9	(0.13)	17.5	(0.81)	1.0	(0.15)	
	Less-than-2-year	26	(2.2)	45.1	(2.95)	44.0	(3.01)	36.2	(2.14)	2.2 †	(0.74)	1.2 †	(0.59)	‡	(†)	16.6	(4.65)	‡	(†)	
	Private, nonprofit.....	1,623	(38.6)	72.4	(0.72)	71.8	(0.72)	30.5	(0.65)	14.6	(0.83)	23.5	(1.34)	14.3	(0.84)	60.9	(0.99)	11.5	(0.47)	
	4-year doctoral	653	(27.8)	65.7	(1.53)	64.9	(1.56)	22.8	(2.28)	11.5	(1.66)	22.9	(1.44)	18.3	(0.93)	54.9	(1.78)	12.0	(0.69)	
	Other 4-year	925	(33.9)	77.1	(1.17)	76.7	(1.18)	35.0	(1.70)	16.9	(1.05)	24.7	(1.95)	12.2	(1.34)	66.2	(1.88)	11.3	(0.76)	
	Less-than-4-year	45	(4.1)	71.4	(3.93)	69.8	(3.79)	47.7	(3.71)	12.4	(2.74)	8.5 †	(2.74)	‡	(†)	40.5	(4.25)	8.0	(2.12)	
	Private, for-profit	487	(17.9)	87.2	(1.26)	86.4	(1.35)	57.2	(1.34)	20.1	(2.05)	3.1	(0.58)	2.5 †	(1.08)	79.2	(1.84)	8.8	(1.04)	
	2-year and above	355	(19.3)	89.3	(1.30)	88.2	(1.44)	57.7	(1.64)	19.1	(2.65)	3.8	(0.76)	3.1 †	(1.48)	83.3	(1.64)	9.0	(1.36)	
	Less-than-2-year	132	(3.8)	81.8	(1.72)	81.6	(1.72)	55.7	(1.26)	22.8	(1.67)	1.5	(0.33)	0.9 †	(0.45)	68.2	(3.73)	8.2	(0.74)	
	Part-time or part-year students All institutions	11,375	(79.8)	38.3	(0.76)	36.1	(0.71)	23.8	(0.59)	4.7	(0.22)	2.3	(0.12)	1.3	(0.08)	23.0	(0.23)	1.4	(0.09)	
		Public.....	9,095	(74.6)	31.2	(1.06)	28.9	(0.98)	19.9	(0.80)	3.0	(0.20)	1.9	(0.11)	1.0	(0.08)	14.7	(0.31)	0.7	(0.06)
		Private, nonprofit.....	1,232	(36.9)	53.2	(1.27)	50.2	(1.28)	25.8	(0.91)	6.8	(0.52)	6.4	(0.60)	3.7	(0.39)	41.2	(1.10)	3.6	(0.45)
		Private, for-profit	1,048	(20.4)	83.1	(0.70)	82.1	(0.71)	54.9	(1.11)	16.5	(1.49)	1.1	(0.28)	0.9 †	(0.41)	74.0	(0.95)	4.8	(0.44)
		Full-time, full-year students All institutions	2007–08 ⁸																	
			7,650	(—)	64.3	(0.32)	63.3	(0.32)	33.6	(0.28)	9.1	(0.20)	10.6	(0.22)	5.9	(0.17)	49.8	(0.31)	7.4	(0.20)
Public.....			5,189	(—)	58.8	(0.35)	57.7	(0.36)	32.2	(0.29)	6.8	(0.18)	7.1	(0.22)	4.1	(0.15)	41.8	(0.33)	6.1	(0.21)
4-year doctoral			2,531	(—)	59.6	(0.48)	58.7	(0.48)	27.4	(0.37)	6.5	(0.23)	7.6	(0.32)	6.1	(0.27)	49.6	(0.49)	9.2	(0.38)
Other 4-year			1,051	(—)	67.9	(0.67)	66.9	(0.70)	35.8	(0.65)	7.9	(0.37)	8.7	(0.45)	4.9	(0.41)	53.0	(0.71)	6.3	(0.39)
2-year			1,584	(—)	51.4	(0.73)	49.9	(0.75)	37.2	(0.65)	6.6	(0.36)	5.5	(0.29)	0.4	(0.08)	22.1	(0.58)	1.1	(0.12)
Less-than-2-year			22	(—)	58.6	(3.84)	57.1	(4.15)	49.7	(4.14)	‡	(†)	#	(†)	#	(†)	23.6	(4.33)	‡	(†)
Private, nonprofit.....			1,737	(—)	72.2	(0.64)	71.5	(0.64)	29.1	(0.43)	13.5	(0.47)	24.5	(0.83)	13.4	(0.61)	62.0	(0.61)	11.8	(0.57)
4-year doctoral			861	(—)	67.8	(1.20)	66.8	(1.23)	23.7	(1.06)	12.0	(0.55)	24.2	(1.06)	16.0	(1.03)	58.1	(1.26)	12.0	(0.67)
Other 4-year			854	(—)	76.2	(1.09)	75.7	(1.09)	33.8	(1.20)	14.9	(0.77)	25.3	(1.37)	11.0	(0.75)	66.4	(1.21)	11.6	(0.89)
Less-than-4-year			22	(—)	88.8	(2.95)	87.8	(3.42)	61.7	(7.02)	23.3	(5.78)	4.2	(1.13)	‡	(†)	40.7	(6.36)	‡	(†)
Private, for-profit			724	(—)	85.1	(1.21)	84.4	(1.32)	54.6	(1.39)	14.3	(1.23)	1.6	(0.28)	0.9	(0.18)	78.1	(1.23)	5.6	(0.61)
2-year and above			610	(—)	84.4	(1.41)	83.6	(1.55)	51.3	(1.61)	12.7	(1.43)	1.8	(0.33)	1.0	(0.21)	80.1	(1.35)	4.9	(0.67)
Less-than-2-year			115	(—)	88.9	(1.71)	88.7	(1.79)	72.2	(1.90)	22.6	(2.06)	0.6 †	(0.28)	‡	(†)	67.0	(2.92)	9.5	(1.06)
Part-time or part-year students All institutions			13,112	(—)	39.3	(0.30)	37.7	(0.29)	24.4	(0.28)	4.4	(0.23)	2.6	(0.11)	0.9	(0.05)	25.9	(0.19)	1.6	(0.10)
			Public.....	10,402	(—)	30.3	(0.36)	28.6	(0.34)	19.1	(0.30)	2.1	(0.11)	2.2	(0.10)	0.6	(0.04)	15.7	(0.16)	0.9
	4-year doctoral		1,685	(—)	44.0	(0.74)	42.2	(0.77)	19.6	(0.57)	3.2	(0.24)	3.3	(0.26)	2.5	(0.20)	36.1	(0.76)	3.6	(0.34)
	Other 4-year		1,164	(—)	43.2	(0.97)	40.7	(0.95)	25.3	(0.80)	2.6	(0.27)	2.5	(0.28)	1.4	(0.20)	29.3	(0.81)	1.5	(0.22)
	2-year		7,477	(—)	25.2	(0.42)	23.7	(0.41)	17.9	(0.38)	1.8	(0.14)	2.0	(0.13)	0.1	(0.02)	9.0	(0.13)	0.2	(0.03)
	Less-than-2-year		76	(—)	31.4	(1.91)	30.9	(1.85)	27.6	(1.43)	‡	(†)	#	(†)	#	(†)	11.3	(1.91)	‡	(†)
	Private, nonprofit.....	1,168	(—)	55.4	(0.87)	53.2	(0.87)	25.0	(0.75)	6.5	(0.48)	7.0	(0.63)	3.4	(0.47)	45.6	(0.78)	3.5	(0.41)	
	4-year doctoral	465	(—)	49.7	(1.87)	48.4	(1.82)	20.0	(1.40)	5.4	(0.70)	8.2	(1.19)	4.0	(0.89)	42.7	(1.91)	2.4	(0.24)	
	Other 4-year	637	(—)	58.2	(1.43)	55.3	(1.47)	26.7	(1.25)	6.9	(0.72)	6.7	(0.73)	3.2	(0.56)	48.1	(1.36)	4.3	(0.70)	
	Less-than-4-year	66	(—)	67.4	(3.94)	66.1	(4.04)	44.1	(3.48)	11.8	(2.89)	1.6	(0.42)	‡	(†)	42.0	(2.23)	2.9 †	(1.24)	
	Private, for-profit	1,542	(—)	87.7	(0.73)	87.2	(0.73)	59.5	(1.17)	18.4	(1.63)	1.7	(0.34)	0.9	(0.13)	79.6	(0.65)	5.1	(0.58)	
	2-year and above	1,205	(—)	89.6	(0.90)	89.1	(0.89)	58.7	(1.47)	18.2	(2.02)	2.1	(0.43)	1.0	(0.16)	83.4	(0.74)	4.9	(0.72)	
	Less-than-2-year	337	(—)	80.7	(1.24)	80.6	(1.24)	62.3	(1.06)	19.1	(1.35)	‡	(†)	0.4	(0.05)	66.0	(1.21)	5.9	(0.62)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any point during the year.

²Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

³Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants.

⁴College Work Study. Prior to October 17, 1986, private, for-profit institutions were prohibited by law from spending CWS funds for on-campus work. Includes persons who participated in the program, but had no earnings.

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

⁶Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁷Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students.

⁸Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2007–08 National National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04 and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 396. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education ¹				Aid status (percent of students)								
					Nonaided	Source of aid					Institutional	Employer	
	Percent who borrowed	Average amount for those who borrowed (in current dollars)	Any aid ²	Federal ³		State							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
1992–93, all institutions	— (†)	— (†)	31.9 (1.03)	68.1 (1.03)	44.4 (1.47)	7.0 (0.66)	40.6 (1.73)	5.3 (0.52)					
Master's degree	— (†)	— (†)	37.5 (2.13)	62.5 (2.13)	33.8 (2.01)	5.8 (0.79)	42.4 (2.70)	8.3 (0.87)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	34.6 (1.98)	65.4 (1.98)	33.9 (1.93)	7.8 (1.07)	44.0 (2.31)	7.6 (1.02)					
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	34.3 (2.14)	65.7 (2.14)	32.4 (2.02)	6.7 (1.18)	46.3 (2.52)	7.7 (1.09)					
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	36.1 (4.12)	63.9 (4.12)	42.5 (4.41)	14.4 (2.90)	30.4 (4.28)	6.8 ! (2.59)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	41.6 (4.05)	58.4 (4.05)	33.7 (3.69)	3.2 ! (1.04)	40.2 (5.27)	9.4 (1.56)					
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	39.3 (4.44)	60.7 (4.44)	34.2 (4.37)	2.9 ! (1.20)	42.9 (5.75)	8.9 (1.84)					
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	56.5 (3.79)	43.5 (3.79)	30.5 (3.17)	‡ (†)	22.8 (2.27)	12.1 (2.27)					
Doctor's degree	— (†)	— (†)	30.4 (2.28)	69.6 (2.28)	28.3 (2.45)	4.4 (0.71)	51.6 (2.32)	3.0 (0.85)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	30.3 (2.77)	69.7 (2.77)	22.3 (2.44)	6.5 (1.02)	55.5 (2.70)	3.9 ! (1.23)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	30.4 (4.11)	69.6 (4.11)	37.8 (4.48)	‡ (†)	45.5 (4.00)	‡ (†)					
First-professional	— (†)	— (†)	23.0 (1.17)	77.0 (1.17)	68.2 (1.82)	10.0 (1.54)	37.0 (1.89)	2.3 (0.47)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	20.7 (1.30)	79.3 (1.30)	72.5 (1.78)	13.4 (2.13)	37.7 (2.04)	2.3 ! (0.70)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	25.1 (1.71)	74.9 (1.71)	64.3 (2.29)	6.8 (1.32)	36.4 (3.10)	2.3 (0.62)					
Other graduate	— (†)	— (†)	39.3 (5.42)	60.7 (5.42)	42.4 (4.39)	6.7 (1.44)	22.9 (3.01)	6.0 ! (1.91)					
1999–2000, all institutions	— (†)	— (†)	17.8 (0.73)	82.2 (0.73)	54.0 (1.05)	6.2 (0.53)	48.7 (1.17)	5.8 (0.45)					
Master's degree	— (†)	— (†)	20.6 (1.09)	79.4 (1.09)	50.4 (1.33)	5.4 (0.72)	46.2 (1.38)	8.4 (0.88)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	21.5 (1.49)	78.5 (1.49)	45.8 (1.62)	7.7 (1.17)	49.6 (1.74)	6.8 (0.88)					
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	19.8 (1.60)	80.2 (1.60)	43.9 (1.74)	7.2 (1.34)	54.3 (1.93)	7.1 (1.03)					
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	29.8 (3.69)	70.2 (3.69)	54.9 (4.45)	10.4 (2.31)	26.8 (3.17)	5.3 (1.30)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	19.4 (1.59)	80.6 (1.59)	56.3 (2.16)	2.5 (0.60)	41.9 (2.22)	10.4 (1.66)					
4-year doctoral	— (†)	— (†)	17.5 (1.82)	82.5 (1.82)	57.7 (2.32)	3.0 (0.79)	49.4 (2.56)	8.3 (1.06)					
Other 4-year	— (†)	— (†)	24.8 (3.30)	75.2 (3.31)	52.4 (5.10)	1.1 ! (0.36)	20.9 (4.74)	16.3 ! (5.55)					
Doctor's degree	— (†)	— (†)	11.5 (1.39)	88.6 (1.39)	30.2 (2.85)	2.6 (0.63)	77.5 (1.73)	5.4 (0.65)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	10.7 (1.23)	89.4 (1.23)	26.5 (1.60)	3.2 (0.88)	80.6 (1.71)	7.4 (0.97)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	12.7 (2.94)	87.3 (2.94)	35.9 (6.36)	1.6 ! (0.79)	72.9 (3.44)	2.3 (0.54)					
First-professional	— (†)	— (†)	11.5 (1.06)	88.5 (1.06)	80.1 (1.48)	9.8 (1.43)	40.2 (2.65)	1.6 (0.44)					
Public	— (†)	— (†)	11.4 (1.57)	88.6 (1.57)	81.7 (1.81)	13.1 (2.18)	39.5 (2.87)	1.6 ! (0.64)					
Private	— (†)	— (†)	11.6 (1.45)	88.4 (1.45)	78.8 (2.29)	7.1 (1.84)	40.8 (4.22)	1.5 ! (0.60)					
Other graduate	— (†)	— (†)	37.3 (3.60)	62.7 (3.60)	44.4 (3.70)	6.3 (1.44)	23.3 (3.35)	7.3 (1.82)					
2003–04, all institutions	74.8 (1.12)	\$50,740 (1,361)	14.1 (1.06)	85.9 (1.06)	59.6 (1.29)	4.0 (0.74)	41.1 (1.14)	8.6 (0.85)					
Master's degree	71.5 (2.05)	36,770 (1,294)	19.5 (1.95)	80.5 (1.95)	54.6 (2.25)	2.8 (0.63)	35.5 (2.00)	10.5 (1.36)					
Public	63.3 (2.45)	32,370 (1,202)	21.7 (2.11)	78.3 (2.11)	44.9 (2.46)	2.8 (0.66)	45.0 (2.56)	7.0 (1.06)					
4-year doctoral	63.0 (2.62)	33,340 (1,332)	18.7 (1.75)	81.3 (1.75)	46.3 (2.40)	3.1 (0.75)	47.5 (2.57)	7.7 (1.17)					
Other 4-year	65.3 (10.80)	25,150 (3,958)	44.6 (10.59)	55.4 (10.59)	34.2 (10.25)	‡ (†)	26.2 ! (9.64)	‡ (†)					
Private	79.6 (3.32)	40,250 (2,071)	17.4 (3.45)	82.6 (3.45)	64.1 (3.42)	2.8 ! (1.08)	26.1 (2.97)	14.0 (2.47)					
4-year doctoral	79.1 (2.58)	44,090 (2,641)	14.2 (2.53)	85.8 (2.53)	61.5 (3.60)	‡ (†)	37.1 (2.89)	10.3 (2.13)					
Other 4-year	80.2 (7.39)	34,450 (3,261)	22.3 ! (6.94)	77.7 (6.94)	68.1 (6.49)	‡ (†)	9.1 ! (4.28)	19.7 (5.43)					
Doctor's degree	58.7 (1.38)	48,810 (2,468)	7.7 (0.86)	92.3 (0.86)	36.0 (1.67)	2.9 (0.80)	72.8 (1.87)	7.9 (0.79)					
Public	55.0 (1.57)	40,150 (1,519)	6.6 (0.85)	93.4 (0.85)	33.5 (1.72)	2.7 (0.61)	79.2 (1.59)	8.5 (0.94)					
Private	63.9 (2.42)	59,420 (4,821)	9.3 (1.63)	90.7 (1.63)	39.6 (3.33)	‡ (†)	63.8 (3.54)	7.1 (1.26)					
First-professional	87.3 (1.23)	70,710 (2,425)	9.7 (1.23)	90.3 (1.23)	79.5 (1.85)	6.4 (1.79)	33.0 (1.55)	5.0 (0.76)					
Public	88.2 (1.77)	61,830 (2,127)	9.4 (1.45)	90.6 (1.45)	79.4 (2.30)	5.1 (0.84)	36.6 (2.15)	5.0 (0.93)					
Private	86.5 (1.65)	78,500 (3,687)	9.9 (1.71)	90.1 (1.71)	79.7 (2.37)	7.5 ! (3.19)	29.9 (2.34)	5.0 (1.05)					
Other graduate	88.0 (3.13)	38,880 (3,212)	19.1 (4.80)	80.9 (4.80)	73.0 (5.69)	3.8 ! (1.39)	17.1 (4.29)	14.1 ! (5.74)					
2007–08, ⁴ all institutions	71.3 (1.04)	\$54,980 (992)	13.1 (0.80)	86.9 (0.80)	56.5 (1.18)	3.9 (0.29)	43.9 (1.17)	11.6 (0.92)					
Master's degree	71.8 (1.76)	43,140 (1,370)	15.6 (1.33)	84.4 (1.33)	55.4 (1.93)	3.0 (0.43)	35.6 (1.47)	16.3 (1.75)					
Public	66.5 (1.77)	37,640 (1,466)	13.3 (1.27)	86.7 (1.27)	50.5 (1.89)	4.2 (0.85)	52.4 (2.38)	13.5 (1.50)					
4-year doctoral	65.1 (1.92)	38,290 (1,636)	12.0 (1.33)	88.0 (1.33)	49.8 (2.05)	4.3 (0.95)	56.2 (2.60)	14.6 (1.68)					
Other 4-year	77.1 (4.81)	33,440 (2,285)	22.7 (3.92)	77.3 (3.92)	55.6 (5.96)	‡ (†)	23.5 (4.89)	5.1 ! (1.92)					
Private	75.5 (2.57)	46,490 (1,969)	17.2 (1.96)	82.8 (1.96)	58.9 (2.81)	2.2 (0.40)	23.9 (1.58)	18.3 (2.78)					
4-year doctoral	71.5 (1.85)	46,370 (1,644)	19.1 (1.46)	80.9 (1.46)	55.3 (1.51)	2.6 (0.59)	35.9 (2.46)	14.4 (1.17)					
Other ⁵	80.7 (5.13)	46,630 (3,671)	14.9 (3.91)	85.1 (3.91)	63.5 (5.95)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (1.44)	23.3 (6.22)					
Doctor's degree	59.8 (1.73)	55,170 (2,106)	7.1 (0.87)	92.9 (0.87)	38.4 (2.18)	2.9 (0.41)	70.7 (3.02)	7.9 (0.80)					
Public	52.1 (2.16)	44,190 (1,604)	7.9 (1.48)	92.1 (1.48)	29.6 (1.80)	3.6 (0.65)	81.2 (1.88)	7.9 (0.94)					
Private	67.8 (2.41)	64,060 (3,121)	6.2 (1.08)	93.8 (1.08)	47.7 (3.42)	2.2 ! (0.65)	59.7 (5.01)	8.0 (1.35)					
First-professional	85.0 (1.28)	81,140 (1,776)	11.6 (1.15)	88.4 (1.15)	81.6 (1.37)	7.7 (0.85)	35.5 (1.89)	4.6 (0.75)					
Public	84.5 (1.94)	72,750 (2,697)	11.7 (1.69)	88.3 (1.69)	81.6 (2.14)	10.9 (1.51)	33.7 (2.65)	4.9 (1.43)					
Private	85.4 (1.57)	87,760 (2,185)	11.5 (1.46)	88.5 (1.46)	81.5 (1.67)	5.2 (0.86)	37.0 (2.55)	4.4 (0.71)					
Other graduate	62.5 (6.48)	43,700 (3,904)	30.8 (6.54)	69.2 (6.54)	51.0 (6.62)	‡ (†)	25.4 (5.77)	6.2 ! (2.33)					

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families and friends.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Data have been revised from previously published figures.

⁵Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions. NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 397. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
(Standard errors appear in parentheses)

Level of study, control and level of institution	Cumulative borrowing for undergraduate and graduate education ¹				Aid status (percent of students)											
					Source of aid											
	Percent who borrowed		Average amount for those who borrowed (in current dollars)		Nonaided	Any aid ²		Federal ³		State	Institutional	Employer				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9								
1992–93, all institutions	—	(†)	—	(†)	71.3	(0.84)	28.7	(0.84)	10.8	(0.48)	1.9	(0.19)	12.7	(0.65)	16.7	(0.69)
Master's degree	—	(†)	—	(†)	71.7	(0.93)	28.3	(0.93)	10.5	(0.56)	1.6	(0.21)	11.1	(0.67)	18.7	(0.85)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	73.9	(0.99)	26.1	(0.99)	10.1	(0.64)	2.5	(0.36)	11.7	(0.79)	14.6	(0.90)
4-year doctoral	—	(†)	—	(†)	69.6	(1.28)	30.4	(1.28)	11.9	(0.80)	2.5	(0.43)	15.3	(1.03)	14.6	(1.06)
Other 4-year	—	(†)	—	(†)	81.2	(1.59)	18.8	(1.59)	6.9	(0.99)	2.4	(0.56)	5.5	(1.01)	14.4	(1.30)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	68.6	(1.73)	31.4	(1.73)	11.1	(0.95)	0.4	(0.14)	10.3	(1.02)	24.4	(1.25)
4-year doctoral	—	(†)	—	(†)	66.9	(1.96)	33.1	(1.96)	12.1	(1.30)	0.4	(0.16)	12.1	(1.43)	25.1	(1.65)
Other 4-year	—	(†)	—	(†)	71.7	(2.92)	28.3	(2.92)	9.3	(1.25)	0.6	(0.27)	6.9	(1.13)	23.1	(2.32)
Doctor's degree	—	(†)	—	(†)	56.2	(2.41)	43.8	(2.41)	8.6	(1.07)	3.5	(0.83)	33.1	(2.18)	12.0	(1.53)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	56.1	(2.58)	43.9	(2.58)	8.5	(1.19)	4.4	(1.23)	33.3	(2.48)	12.9	(1.63)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	56.4	(4.85)	43.6	(4.85)	8.9	(2.03)	1.6	(0.69)	32.6	(4.21)	10.2	(3.19)
First-professional	—	(†)	—	(†)	42.6	(3.20)	57.4	(3.20)	44.9	(3.10)	3.3	(0.70)	25.7	(2.26)	6.1	(1.16)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	50.8	(5.23)	49.2	(5.23)	42.9	(4.44)	3.6	(1.19)	22.2	(3.54)	5.1	(1.87)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	37.8	(3.98)	62.2	(3.98)	46.1	(4.24)	3.2	(0.88)	27.8	(2.91)	6.7	(1.50)
Other graduate.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	79.7	(1.50)	20.3	(1.50)	7.7	(0.83)	1.7	(0.45)	8.4	(0.97)	13.4	(1.17)
1999–2000, all institutions	—	(†)	—	(†)	52.1	(0.77)	47.9	(0.77)	18.1	(0.60)	1.6	(0.19)	15.9	(0.55)	20.3	(0.67)
Master's degree	—	(†)	—	(†)	50.3	(0.92)	49.7	(0.92)	18.6	(0.73)	1.4	(0.21)	14.2	(0.68)	23.2	(0.84)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	53.7	(1.30)	46.3	(1.30)	15.9	(0.92)	2.0	(0.33)	15.3	(0.95)	20.6	(1.15)
4-year doctoral	—	(†)	—	(†)	50.3	(1.61)	49.7	(1.61)	17.1	(1.12)	2.0	(0.43)	17.9	(1.22)	21.5	(1.40)
Other 4-year	—	(†)	—	(†)	61.5	(2.03)	38.5	(2.03)	13.3	(1.54)	2.0	(0.49)	9.5	(1.43)	18.6	(2.04)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	45.9	(1.28)	54.1	(1.28)	22.0	(1.14)	0.6	(0.22)	12.7	(0.95)	26.5	(1.20)
4-year doctoral	—	(†)	—	(†)	43.6	(1.48)	56.4	(1.48)	23.1	(1.40)	0.8	(0.32)	14.7	(1.16)	25.9	(1.33)
Other 4-year	—	(†)	—	(†)	50.6	(2.47)	49.4	(2.47)	19.7	(1.97)	†	(†)	8.4	(1.53)	27.7	(2.41)
Doctor's degree	—	(†)	—	(†)	45.5	(1.68)	54.5	(1.68)	14.5	(1.30)	1.0	(0.33)	37.8	(1.69)	13.9	(1.30)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	46.4	(2.13)	53.6	(2.13)	12.8	(1.16)	1.5	(0.48)	40.8	(2.01)	12.2	(1.30)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	43.4	(2.66)	56.6	(2.66)	18.1	(3.18)	#	(†)	31.4	(2.97)	17.5	(2.96)
First-professional	—	(†)	—	(†)	22.2	(2.29)	77.8	(2.29)	58.1	(4.76)	5.2	(1.35)	28.3	(2.81)	10.1	(1.90)
Public.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	20.6	(4.87)	79.4	(4.87)	60.7	(6.96)	6.6	(3.17)	23.9	(5.65)	†	(†)
Private.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	22.8	(2.56)	77.2	(2.56)	57.0	(6.00)	4.6	(1.40)	30.1	(3.19)	11.5	(2.22)
Other graduate.....	—	(†)	—	(†)	58.9	(2.85)	41.1	(2.85)	16.8	(2.46)	1.5	(0.74)	9.1	(1.52)	18.6	(2.40)
2003–04, all institutions	60.6	(0.87)	\$30,150	(733)	35.7	(1.08)	64.3	(1.08)	30.0	(1.05)	1.9	(0.36)	19.6	(0.83)	25.7	(0.92)
Master's degree	62.3	(1.15)	28,710	(828)	33.9	(1.27)	66.1	(1.27)	32.8	(1.22)	1.9	(0.46)	17.7	(1.17)	27.4	(1.19)
Public.....	58.9	(1.45)	24,720	(730)	37.5	(1.64)	62.5	(1.64)	26.6	(1.43)	2.2	(0.44)	22.1	(1.25)	24.9	(1.27)
4-year doctoral	58.4	(1.53)	25,480	(745)	36.1	(1.52)	63.9	(1.52)	27.2	(1.35)	2.2	(0.43)	24.1	(1.38)	24.8	(1.45)
Other 4-year	60.5	(2.97)	22,640	(2,063)	41.3	(4.27)	58.7	(4.27)	24.9	(3.99)	†	(†)	16.7	(2.35)	25.1	(3.34)
Private.....	66.2	(1.89)	32,790	(1,467)	29.7	(1.79)	70.3	(1.79)	39.8	(2.03)	†	(†)	12.6	(2.11)	30.3	(1.99)
4-year doctoral	66.3	(2.61)	32,790	(1,724)	30.6	(2.58)	69.4	(2.58)	39.2	(3.57)	†	(†)	15.0	(2.78)	28.2	(2.65)
Other ⁵	66.1	(3.52)	32,790	(2,592)	28.8	(3.19)	71.2	(3.19)	40.6	(4.10)	†	(†)	9.7	(2.52)	32.7	(3.32)
Doctor's degree	55.2	(1.60)	42,070	(2,120)	28.1	(1.68)	71.9	(1.68)	22.0	(1.99)	2.0	(0.35)	46.3	(1.74)	19.6	(1.72)
Public.....	50.4	(1.82)	34,220	(1,381)	25.6	(1.31)	74.4	(1.31)	18.3	(1.78)	2.6	(0.51)	55.7	(1.38)	17.4	(1.02)
Private.....	63.9	(2.95)	53,370	(4,432)	32.6	(3.74)	67.4	(3.74)	28.7	(4.07)	†	(†)	29.3	(3.30)	23.4	(4.33)
First-professional	71.3	(3.28)	51,040	(5,836)	25.1	(3.55)	74.9	(3.55)	52.8	(4.43)	6.5	(1.82)	23.1	(4.34)	14.1	(2.59)
Public.....	81.9	(5.27)	62,800	(7,809)	22.2	(5.45)	77.8	(5.45)	61.1	(6.94)	†	(†)	31.4	(5.65)	9.9	(3.88)
Private.....	68.8	(3.90)	47,730	(6,596)	25.8	(4.35)	74.2	(4.35)	50.8	(5.42)	7.4	(2.37)	21.2	(5.60)	15.1	(3.17)
Other graduate.....	54.9	(2.43)	23,210	(1,183)	49.6	(2.80)	50.4	(2.80)	18.8	(2.79)	1.1	(0.46)	10.5	(1.39)	25.6	(2.20)
2007–08, ⁴ all institutions	66.8	(0.76)	\$36,230	(840)	33.1	(0.84)	66.9	(0.84)	32.0	(0.71)	2.0	(0.50)	18.8	(0.65)	27.2	(0.93)
Master's degree	67.2	(1.08)	34,030	(906)	30.9	(1.09)	69.1	(1.09)	34.4	(0.98)	2.2	(0.68)	16.0	(0.71)	29.8	(1.22)
Public.....	65.1	(1.30)	30,860	(702)	34.2	(1.38)	65.8	(1.38)	29.7	(0.94)	1.7	(0.37)	18.1	(0.91)	27.8	(1.42)
4-year doctoral	65.2	(1.38)	31,420	(815)	32.2	(1.59)	67.8	(1.59)	29.6	(1.17)	1.9	(0.47)	20.5	(1.14)	29.3	(1.70)
Other 4-year	64.7	(3.08)	29,080	(1,639)	40.6	(2.99)	59.4	(2.99)	29.7	(2.67)	1.2	(0.48)	10.4	(1.40)	22.7	(2.56)
Private.....	69.4	(1.56)	37,010	(1,513)	27.6	(1.58)	72.4	(1.58)	39.1	(1.49)	2.7	(1.32)	13.8	(1.11)	31.8	(1.85)
4-year doctoral	66.7	(1.36)	37,220	(905)	28.9	(1.51)	71.1	(1.51)	34.2	(1.52)	1.5	(0.40)	16.0	(1.28)	32.8	(1.20)
Other ⁵	73.8	(3.28)	36,710	(3,266)	25.3	(3.20)	74.7	(3.20)	46.9	(2.93)	†	(†)	10.2	(1.64)	30.1	(4.48)
Doctor's degree	64.7	(3.45)	52,060	(5,370)	20.2	(1.91)	79.8	(1.91)	32.1	(4.93)	1.6	(0.33)	48.2	(3.15)	19.2	(1.71)
Public.....	54.8	(1.93)	36,730	(1,352)	23.4	(1.55)	76.6	(1.55)	18.0	(1.20)	2.2	(0.41)	60.1	(1.76)	19.6	(1.42)
Private.....	77.9	(5.54)	66,300	(9,050)	15.9	(3.88)	84.1	(3.88)	50.7	(9.05)	†	(†)	32.6	(5.14)	18.6	(4.05)
First-professional	82.2	(2.40)	64,430	(3,817)	14.2	(2.50)	85.8	(2.50)	63.8	(4.51)	3.8	(1.49)	31.3	(3.37)	16.3	(2.17)
Public.....	76.7	(5.12)	63,520	(5,656)	11.4	(4.88)	88.6	(4.88)	64.1	(7.15)	8.1	(3.15)	32.3	(5.88)	16.0	(3.67)
Private.....	85.2	(2.49)	64,860	(5,310)	15.7	(3.06)	84.3	(3.06)	63.6	(6.06)	†	(†)	30.8	(4.56)	16.5	(2.81)
Other graduate.....	63.9	(2.68)	28,950	(1,970)	56.1	(3.06)	43.9	(3.06)	16.1	(1.59)	1.2	(0.32)	7.5	(1.09)	23.4	(2.79)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all loans ever taken out for both graduate and undergraduate education. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) or loans from families or friends.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense benefits.

⁴Data have been revised from previously published figures.

⁵Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 398. Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid							
		Any aid ²	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer (includes college staff)	Loans		
							Any loans	Stafford ⁴	Perkins ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1992–93, all institutions	679 (42.6)	67.7 (1.19)	[⁶] (†)	12.3 (1.01)	14.1 (1.17)	3.3 (0.45)	43.0 (1.58)	40.8 (1.57)	9.0 (0.96)
Master's degree	286 (18.2)	61.9 (2.28)	[⁶] (†)	15.4 (1.31)	17.6 (1.85)	5.1 (0.73)	32.0 (2.12)	30.0 (2.09)	5.1 (0.80)
Public	165 (8.2)	64.8 (2.17)	[⁶] (†)	20.3 (1.77)	21.9 (1.78)	4.8 (0.85)	31.9 (2.05)	30.6 (1.94)	4.1 (0.73)
4-year doctoral	141 (6.7)	65.2 (2.27)	[⁶] (†)	23.0 (1.87)	23.0 (1.94)	4.7 (0.89)	30.5 (2.10)	29.3 (1.98)	3.4 (0.62)
Other 4-year	24 (2.5)	62.8 (4.36)	[⁶] (†)	4.3 ! (1.82)	15.6 (2.73)	5.2 ! (2.46)	40.0 (5.20)	38.0 (5.03)	8.2 ! (3.36)
Private	121 (15.1)	57.8 (4.32)	[⁶] (†)	8.7 (1.69)	11.7 ! (3.84)	5.5 (1.21)	32.0 (3.84)	29.3 (3.88)	6.5 (1.67)
4-year doctoral	105 (13.9)	60.2 (4.66)	[⁶] (†)	9.3 (1.89)	13.1 ! (4.33)	5.6 (1.39)	32.7 (4.50)	30.3 (4.59)	6.9 (1.66)
Other 4-year	16 (1.3)	42.4 (3.68)	[⁶] (†)	4.8 (0.53)	† (†)	4.7 (0.38)	27.7 (3.32)	23.2 (3.15)	4.4 (1.23)
Doctor's degree	121 (5.9)	69.0 (2.00)	[⁶] (†)	19.2 (1.99)	26.6 (1.93)	2.4 (0.54)	25.6 (2.32)	23.8 (2.35)	3.5 (0.55)
Public	74 (4.3)	69.6 (2.61)	[⁶] (†)	23.3 (2.74)	31.6 (2.80)	3.4 (0.79)	20.4 (2.30)	18.7 (2.21)	2.9 (0.73)
Private	47 (4.3)	68.0 (3.17)	[⁶] (†)	12.7 (2.50)	18.8 (2.15)	† (†)	33.9 (3.72)	31.7 (3.85)	4.4 (0.83)
First-professional	211 (23.3)	77.3 (1.18)	[⁶] (†)	5.6 (1.00)	4.4 (0.68)	1.2 ! (0.40)	68.0 (1.80)	65.8 (1.76)	19.4 (1.90)
Public	100 (23.1)	79.5 (1.29)	[⁶] (†)	5.4 (1.25)	4.3 (0.61)	1.3 ! (0.59)	72.0 (1.83)	70.1 (1.64)	23.2 (2.16)
Private	110 (7.1)	75.2 (1.76)	[⁶] (†)	5.9 (1.28)	4.5 (1.22)	1.2 ! (0.54)	64.4 (2.22)	61.9 (2.30)	15.9 (1.86)
Other graduate	62 (6.7)	59.9 (6.40)	[⁶] (†)	7.4 (1.78)	6.1 ! (1.87)	† (†)	42.4 (4.68)	38.5 (4.50)	2.5 (0.62)
1999–2000, all institutions .	918 (14.6)	82.2 (0.68)	20.0 (0.72)	11.5 (0.49)	23.2 (0.60)	5.8 (0.29)	53.7 (0.99)	52.0 (1.00)	8.7 (0.71)
Master's degree	415 (10.5)	79.2 (0.81)	16.5 (0.74)	11.4 (0.66)	21.8 (1.23)	9.0 (1.04)	50.2 (1.78)	48.6 (1.90)	5.7 (0.87)
Public	228 (9.4)	78.1 (1.16)	15.5 (1.12)	18.1 (1.21)	30.3 (1.99)	6.8 (0.57)	44.0 (1.82)	42.8 (1.76)	2.9 (0.68)
4-year doctoral	184 (6.0)	80.2 (0.98)	16.6 (1.09)	19.4 (1.26)	34.0 (1.60)	7.1 (0.82)	42.2 (1.87)	41.6 (1.71)	3.1 (0.77)
Other 4-year	44 (5.3)	69.1 (4.98)	11.2 (2.61)	12.3 ! (3.74)	15.0 ! (5.31)	5.7 (1.60)	51.4 (6.34)	48.0 (7.03)	1.9 (0.50)
Private	187 (7.1)	57.8 (2.96)	17.7 (0.97)	3.3 (0.62)	11.5 (0.82)	11.6 (2.03)	57.8 (2.96)	55.5 (3.78)	9.1 (1.42)
4-year doctoral	127 (11.5)	82.5 (1.92)	23.4 (1.31)	4.1 (0.67)	14.0 (1.91)	8.3 (1.50)	60.1 (1.66)	56.7 (2.39)	11.5 (1.69)
Other 4-year	61 (8.5)	76.6 (3.91)	5.8 ! (1.77)	1.4 ! (0.64)	† (†)	18.6 (5.21)	53.0 (8.54)	53.0 (8.54)	† (†)
Doctor's degree	187 (8.3)	88.0 (0.74)	37.4 (2.14)	23.0 (1.57)	54.3 (2.24)	5.3 (0.87)	29.3 (3.58)	27.7 (3.33)	† (†)
Public	113 (1.9)	88.6 (1.58)	29.8 (1.32)	34.8 (1.95)	62.5 (2.19)	7.3 (1.25)	26.0 (2.27)	24.2 (1.71)	1.1 ! (0.46)
Private	73 (7.8)	87.1 (2.48)	49.2 (4.37)	4.9 (0.73)	41.7 (4.41)	2.3 (0.64)	34.4 (6.95)	33.2 (6.99)	† (†)
First-professional	254 (10.6)	88.1 (0.87)	16.3 (1.85)	4.0 (0.80)	6.5 (0.72)	1.5 (0.41)	80.4 (0.78)	78.3 (0.69)	17.9 (1.25)
Public	114 (7.0)	87.8 (1.18)	12.2 (1.33)	7.2 (1.75)	6.5 (1.28)	1.6 (0.46)	81.0 (1.51)	79.8 (1.57)	19.9 (1.83)
Private	140 (5.7)	88.4 (1.14)	19.8 (2.27)	† (†)	6.5 (0.81)	1.5 ! (0.71)	79.9 (1.73)	77.1 (1.59)	16.3 (1.33)
Other graduate	62 (12.1)	59.8 (5.00)	5.6 ! (2.02)	8.4 ! (3.32)	7.2 (2.08)	3.1 ! (1.49)	41.0 (4.99)	40.4 (4.89)	3.8 ! (1.67)
2003–04, all institutions	914 (30.5)	85.9 (1.06)	21.6 (0.94)	13.2 (0.63)	22.5 (0.92)	8.6 (0.85)	61.0 (1.25)	56.4 (1.24)	10.8 (1.35)
Master's degree	381 (28.4)	80.5 (1.95)	17.1 (1.44)	11.7 (1.04)	21.6 (1.65)	10.5 (1.36)	57.3 (2.15)	52.4 (2.25)	5.4 (0.80)
Public	190 (12.0)	78.3 (2.11)	15.0 (1.86)	19.0 (1.69)	33.7 (2.50)	7.0 (1.06)	46.1 (2.54)	42.5 (2.45)	4.1 (0.87)
4-year doctoral	168 (10.4)	81.3 (1.75)	15.4 (2.06)	19.7 (1.71)	36.4 (2.52)	7.7 (1.17)	47.6 (2.55)	43.6 (2.39)	4.7 (0.99)
Other 4-year	22 (5.0)	55.4 (10.59)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	34.7 (10.36)	34.2 (10.25)	† (†)
Private	191 (23.0)	82.6 (3.45)	19.3 (2.44)	4.6 (1.01)	9.5 (2.19)	14.0 (2.47)	68.4 (3.34)	62.3 (3.45)	6.6 (1.38)
4-year doctoral	116 (10.0)	85.8 (2.53)	27.9 (2.90)	7.0 (1.51)	12.4 (2.32)	10.3 (2.13)	67.8 (3.26)	60.0 (3.60)	9.8 (1.96)
Other 4-year	76 (19.4)	77.7 (6.94)	6.1 ! (2.94)	† (†)	† (†)	19.7 (5.43)	69.3 (6.36)	65.8 (6.36)	† (†)
Doctor's degree	190 (9.0)	92.3 (0.86)	37.1 (1.71)	32.3 (1.71)	52.1 (1.82)	7.9 (0.79)	34.6 (1.86)	31.3 (1.67)	6.9 (1.50)
Public	111 (5.5)	93.4 (0.85)	33.2 (2.03)	43.5 (2.20)	59.1 (1.94)	8.5 (0.94)	30.8 (1.80)	27.9 (1.71)	4.7 (0.87)
Private	78 (6.3)	90.7 (1.63)	42.7 (3.12)	16.4 (1.73)	42.2 (3.30)	7.1 (1.26)	39.8 (3.53)	36.0 (3.27)	10.1 ! (3.30)
First-professional	273 (7.2)	90.3 (1.23)	21.2 (1.87)	3.8 (0.67)	7.5 (0.89)	5.0 (0.76)	81.2 (1.60)	75.3 (2.08)	23.1 (3.31)
Public	126 (7.3)	90.6 (1.45)	21.0 (2.51)	5.6 (0.90)	9.7 (1.35)	5.0 (0.93)	80.7 (2.11)	74.9 (2.44)	22.8 (2.01)
Private	147 (10.5)	90.1 (1.71)	21.3 (2.51)	2.2 ! (0.91)	5.6 (1.12)	5.0 (1.05)	81.6 (2.07)	75.8 (2.89)	23.3 (5.81)
Other graduate	71 (11.7)	80.9 (4.80)	6.2 (1.59)	5.6 ! (2.04)	6.6 ! (2.49)	14.1 ! (5.74)	73.4 (5.67)	72.5 (5.77)	2.7 ! (1.20)
2007–08,⁷ all institutions...	1,143 (—)	86.9 (0.80)	23.5 (0.87)	12.3 (0.61)	25.2 (0.87)	11.6 (0.92)	58.3 (1.20)	55.1 (1.17)	6.1 (0.38)
Master's degree	594 (—)	84.4 (1.33)	17.7 (1.03)	10.8 (0.89)	19.4 (1.01)	16.3 (1.75)	59.4 (2.02)	54.8 (1.92)	4.4 (0.50)
Public	243 (—)	86.7 (1.27)	19.9 (1.82)	21.3 (1.96)	35.7 (1.77)	13.5 (1.50)	53.1 (1.85)	49.9 (1.86)	4.7 (0.96)
4-year doctoral	215 (—)	88.0 (1.33)	21.8 (2.01)	23.4 (2.15)	37.8 (1.97)	14.6 (1.68)	52.1 (2.00)	49.2 (2.02)	4.5 (1.00)
Other 4-year	28 (—)	77.3 (3.92)	5.2 ! (2.19)	6.0 ! (2.38)	19.8 (4.57)	5.1 ! (1.92)	61.1 (5.94)	55.6 (5.96)	6.2 ! (2.87)
Private	351 (—)	82.8 (1.96)	16.2 (1.32)	3.5 (0.61)	8.2 (0.74)	18.3 (2.78)	63.7 (2.88)	58.2 (2.79)	4.2 (0.54)
4-year doctoral	198 (—)	80.9 (1.46)	25.5 (2.18)	3.8 (0.63)	12.9 (1.17)	14.4 (1.17)	58.1 (1.51)	54.1 (1.50)	7.1 (0.95)
Other ⁸	153 (—)	85.1 (3.91)	4.1 (0.85)	3.2 ! (1.14)	2.0 (0.51)	23.3 (6.22)	71.0 (6.08)	63.4 (5.95)	† (†)
Doctor's degree	280 (—)	92.9 (0.87)	35.1 (1.90)	25.5 (1.69)	53.1 (2.55)	7.9 (0.80)	37.3 (2.31)	35.4 (2.23)	2.6 (0.46)
Public	144 (—)	92.1 (1.48)	30.7 (2.39)	39.4 (2.32)	66.5 (2.70)	7.9 (0.94)	29.0 (1.70)	27.7 (1.70)	2.5 (0.60)
Private	136 (—)	93.8 (1.08)	39.8 (3.41)	10.8 (1.90)	39.1 (3.41)	8.0 (1.35)	46.1 (3.84)	43.5 (3.73)	2.8 (0.69)
First-professional	236 (—)	88.4 (1.15)	26.1 (1.78)	1.7 (0.41)	7.9 (0.78)	4.6 (0.75)	81.7 (1.40)	80.3 (1.43)	14.5 (1.26)
Public	105 (—)	88.3 (1.69)	22.0 (2.15)	3.2 (0.89)	9.4 (1.38)	4.9 (1.43)	81.4 (2.25)	80.4 (2.25)	14.5 (2.03)
Private	131 (—)	88.5 (1.46)	29.4 (2.56)	0.5 ! (0.18)	6.7 (0.92)	4.4 (0.71)	82.0 (1.62)	80.2 (1.70)	14.5 (1.66)
Other graduate	33 (—)	69.2 (6.54)	10.4 ! (3.70)	3.2 ! (1.26)	16.0 ! (5.07)	6.2 ! (2.33)	49.3 (6.72)	47.4 (6.58)	4.7 ! (2.12)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students who enrolled at any time during the school year.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

⁷Data have been revised from previously published figures.

⁸Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions. NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 399. Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2007–08
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level of study, control and level of institution	Number of students ¹ (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid								
		Any aid ²	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships ³	Employer (includes college staff)	Loans			
							Any loans	Stafford ⁴	Perkins ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1992–93, all institutions	1,957 (88.6)	28.8 (0.85)	[*] (†)	5.0 (0.35)	4.3 (0.32)	7.8 (0.44)	10.7 (0.48)	9.5 (0.44)	1.0 (0.11)	
Master's degree	1,324 (72.6)	28.4 (0.93)	[*] (†)	4.6 (0.36)	3.8 (0.34)	8.8 (0.52)	10.3 (0.56)	9.3 (0.53)	0.9 (0.13)	
Public	774 (41.5)	26.2 (1.05)	[*] (†)	4.9 (0.45)	5.2 (0.46)	6.6 (0.49)	9.9 (0.64)	9.0 (0.61)	1.2 (0.18)	
4-year doctoral	489 (22.0)	30.5 (1.34)	[*] (†)	6.5 (0.61)	6.8 (0.64)	6.7 (0.65)	11.8 (0.81)	10.7 (0.75)	1.5 (0.22)	
Other 4-year	285 (26.3)	18.8 (1.61)	[*] (†)	2.2 (0.53)	2.6 (0.60)	6.5 (0.76)	6.5 (0.91)	6.0 (0.85)	0.6 ! (0.29)	
Private	550 (45.5)	31.4 (1.68)	[*] (†)	4.2 (0.55)	1.9 (0.43)	11.8 (0.91)	11.0 (0.94)	9.7 (0.86)	0.5 ! (0.17)	
4-year doctoral	358 (37.2)	33.0 (1.84)	[*] (†)	4.4 (0.67)	2.5 (0.50)	12.1 (1.10)	11.9 (1.19)	10.5 (1.11)	0.6 ! (0.26)	
Other 4-year	193 (17.3)	28.4 (2.97)	[*] (†)	3.8 (1.04)	0.7 ! (0.25)	11.2 (1.57)	9.4 (1.33)	8.2 (1.15)	† (†)	
Doctor's degree	149 (7.7)	43.9 (2.18)	[*] (†)	12.8 (1.66)	17.1 (1.68)	5.4 (1.00)	7.2 (0.93)	6.8 (0.91)	0.8 (0.07)	
Public	98 (4.2)	43.9 (2.48)	[*] (†)	14.9 (2.08)	17.0 (1.76)	6.3 (1.09)	7.1 (0.92)	6.5 (0.86)	0.6 (0.08)	
Private	52 (6.4)	43.8 (3.68)	[*] (†)	8.9 (2.32)	17.4 (3.40)	† (†)	7.6 (1.88)	7.4 (1.89)	1.2 (0.17)	
First-professional	66 (4.8)	57.9 (2.71)	[*] (†)	5.9 (1.04)	3.0 (0.70)	3.3 (0.89)	46.4 (2.94)	42.9 (2.66)	6.7 (0.91)	
Public	165 (8.2)	64.8 (2.17)	[*] (†)	20.3 (1.77)	21.9 (1.78)	4.8 (0.85)	31.9 (2.05)	30.6 (1.94)	4.1 (0.73)	
Private	121 (15.1)	57.8 (4.32)	[*] (†)	8.7 (1.69)	11.7 ! (3.84)	5.5 (1.21)	32.0 (3.84)	29.3 (3.88)	6.5 (1.67)	
Other graduate	417 (28.6)	20.3 (1.54)	[*] (†)	3.4 (0.57)	1.6 (0.39)	6.4 (0.90)	7.2 (0.74)	6.0 (0.66)	0.6 ! (0.27)	
1999–2000, all institutions .	1,740 (35.8)	47.9 (1.05)	4.8 (0.38)	5.8 (0.23)	5.4 (0.20)	20.3 (0.82)	18.0 (0.42)	16.9 (0.52)	1.0 (0.26)	
Master's degree	1,137 (42.7)	50.1 (0.76)	4.4 (0.47)	4.9 (0.25)	4.7 (0.20)	23.4 (0.90)	18.9 (0.91)	17.7 (1.14)	0.7 ! (0.23)	
Public	634 (19.2)	46.3 (1.16)	3.8 (0.55)	6.3 (0.39)	6.2 (0.30)	20.8 (1.51)	15.9 (0.99)	14.7 (1.08)	0.7 ! (0.29)	
4-year doctoral	434 (13.7)	49.7 (1.44)	4.2 (0.41)	7.4 (0.40)	8.0 (0.40)	21.5 (1.51)	16.7 (1.06)	15.6 (1.11)	0.5 ! (0.20)	
Other 4-year	200 (9.9)	39.0 (1.54)	3.1 ! (1.35)	4.0 (0.74)	2.2 (0.51)	19.1 (2.24)	14.1 (1.63)	12.9 (1.45)	1.1 ! (0.54)	
Private	503 (27.9)	22.7 (1.19)	5.0 (0.68)	3.2 (0.24)	2.8 (0.44)	26.8 (0.93)	22.7 (1.19)	21.4 (1.49)	0.7 ! (0.23)	
4-year doctoral	323 (8.9)	56.4 (1.61)	6.3 (0.73)	3.6 (0.39)	3.3 (0.38)	25.9 (2.39)	22.7 (1.51)	21.4 (1.77)	0.8 ! (0.29)	
Other 4-year	180 (25.4)	52.4 (2.17)	2.8 (0.71)	2.6 (0.20)	† (†)	28.5 (3.04)	22.6 (1.18)	21.3 (1.38)	† (†)	
Doctor's degree	162 (10.4)	54.3 (1.47)	10.7 (1.11)	14.8 (1.40)	20.7 (1.67)	14.1 (1.30)	14.4 (1.55)	13.8 (1.51)	† (†)	
Public	109 (4.2)	53.0 (1.94)	8.7 (1.27)	19.4 (1.12)	25.6 (1.60)	12.1 (0.91)	12.4 (1.15)	11.8 (1.11)	† (†)	
Private	53 (7.2)	57.0 (1.65)	14.9 (2.62)	5.4 ! (2.53)	10.5 (1.65)	18.1 (3.23)	18.5 (4.01)	17.9 (4.04)	† (†)	
First-professional	75 (11.3)	76.0 (2.71)	9.7 (1.89)	5.1 (0.98)	† (†)	10.6 (2.55)	58.7 (2.74)	55.5 (2.79)	6.9 (1.56)	
Public	23 (2.2)	73.0 (6.16)	8.5 ! (3.11)	3.9 ! (1.30)	† (†)	7.6 (1.17)	58.5 (6.19)	54.5 (7.07)	5.4 ! (2.32)	
Private	52 (10.8)	77.3 (4.59)	10.3 (2.33)	5.6 (1.67)	2.9 ! (1.40)	11.9 ! (3.95)	58.7 (4.92)	55.9 (6.36)	7.6 ! (3.11)	
Other graduate	366 (13.0)	32.3 (2.53)	2.6 (0.64)	4.4 (0.57)	1.3 (0.29)	15.3 (1.68)	8.7 (1.46)	8.1 (1.45)	0.4 ! (0.19)	
2003–04, all institutions	1,910 (100.6)	64.3 (1.08)	6.0 (0.47)	6.1 (0.47)	11.8 (0.54)	25.7 (0.92)	30.0 (1.07)	28.3 (1.02)	1.7 (0.21)	
Master's degree	1,300 (69.5)	66.1 (1.27)	4.8 (0.66)	5.7 (0.64)	10.6 (0.70)	27.4 (1.19)	32.7 (1.23)	30.9 (1.17)	1.6 (0.28)	
Public	695 (33.7)	62.5 (1.64)	3.4 (0.55)	7.6 (0.78)	16.1 (0.95)	24.9 (1.27)	27.2 (1.45)	25.0 (1.37)	2.2 (0.39)	
4-year doctoral	514 (29.9)	63.9 (1.52)	3.7 (0.63)	8.3 (0.89)	17.8 (1.04)	24.8 (1.45)	27.7 (1.39)	25.1 (1.30)	2.6 (0.48)	
Other 4-year	181 (13.3)	58.7 (4.27)	2.6 ! (0.96)	5.5 ! (1.76)	11.2 (2.13)	25.1 (3.34)	25.8 (4.10)	24.6 (3.95)	† (†)	
Private	605 (43.8)	70.3 (1.79)	6.5 (1.38)	3.5 (0.96)	4.3 (0.77)	30.3 (1.99)	39.1 (2.01)	37.8 (1.99)	1.0 ! (0.38)	
4-year doctoral	326 (28.1)	69.4 (2.58)	8.6 (2.00)	3.0 (0.72)	6.0 (1.35)	28.2 (2.65)	38.3 (3.69)	36.4 (3.63)	1.6 ! (0.68)	
Other 4-year	279 (28.4)	71.2 (3.19)	4.0 ! (1.45)	4.0 ! (1.81)	2.2 ! (0.74)	32.7 (3.32)	40.0 (3.96)	39.4 (4.01)	† (†)	
Doctor's degree	197 (24.2)	71.9 (1.68)	15.2 (1.02)	15.3 (1.37)	33.9 (1.26)	19.6 (1.72)	22.3 (1.97)	20.5 (1.98)	1.4 (0.32)	
Public	127 (15.7)	74.4 (1.31)	15.8 (1.10)	20.9 (1.75)	42.1 (1.22)	17.4 (1.02)	18.2 (1.71)	16.5 (1.71)	1.8 (0.46)	
Private	70 (9.8)	67.4 (3.74)	14.0 (2.39)	5.1 (1.21)	18.8 (2.24)	23.4 (4.33)	29.6 (4.14)	27.9 (4.04)	0.8 ! (0.33)	
First-professional	77 (13.8)	74.9 (3.55)	15.6 (3.96)	3.6 ! (1.58)	6.2 (1.51)	14.1 (2.59)	51.3 (5.17)	48.4 (4.76)	6.0 (1.75)	
Public	15 (2.1)	77.8 (5.45)	17.6 (4.67)	6.9 ! (3.10)	8.3 ! (4.07)	9.9 ! (3.88)	61.9 (6.90)	52.4 (7.05)	20.3 (4.32)	
Private	62 (13.2)	74.2 (4.35)	15.2 ! (4.82)	† (†)	5.7 ! (1.76)	15.1 (3.17)	48.8 (6.30)	47.4 (5.96)	† (†)	
Other graduate	336 (25.0)	50.4 (2.80)	3.1 (0.76)	3.0 (0.56)	5.1 (0.85)	25.6 (2.20)	19.2 (2.79)	18.2 (2.78)	1.0 ! (0.44)	
2007–08,⁷ all institutions ...	2,349 (—)	66.9 (0.84)	6.6 (0.50)	6.8 (0.33)	9.7 (0.37)	27.2 (0.93)	34.6 (0.70)	30.5 (0.64)	0.9 (0.09)	
Master's degree	1,656 (—)	69.1 (1.09)	5.5 (0.45)	5.6 (0.39)	7.5 (0.39)	29.8 (1.22)	36.8 (0.98)	32.7 (0.93)	0.9 (0.12)	
Public	831 (—)	65.8 (1.38)	4.6 (0.53)	7.2 (0.68)	10.7 (0.72)	27.8 (1.42)	32.7 (1.16)	27.8 (0.90)	1.0 (0.16)	
4-year doctoral	633 (—)	67.8 (1.59)	5.0 (0.64)	8.4 (0.80)	12.2 (0.94)	29.3 (1.70)	32.2 (1.35)	27.9 (1.16)	0.9 (0.18)	
Other 4-year	198 (—)	59.4 (2.99)	3.0 ! (0.97)	3.6 ! (1.18)	6.0 (1.17)	22.7 (2.56)	34.5 (2.98)	27.2 (2.63)	1.2 ! (0.37)	
Private	825 (—)	72.4 (1.58)	6.4 (0.73)	4.0 (0.50)	4.3 (0.44)	31.8 (1.85)	40.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.40)	0.8 (0.18)	
4-year doctoral	510 (—)	71.1 (1.51)	8.0 (0.95)	3.8 (0.52)	5.6 (0.59)	32.8 (1.20)	36.6 (1.32)	32.8 (1.23)	1.1 (0.29)	
Other ⁸	315 (—)	74.7 (3.20)	3.9 (0.77)	4.3 (0.97)	2.3 (0.56)	30.1 (4.48)	48.0 (2.91)	45.3 (2.88)	0.2 ! (0.11)	
Doctor's degree	272 (—)	79.8 (1.91)	17.1 (2.08)	16.3 (1.76)	33.9 (3.38)	19.2 (1.71)	33.3 (4.77)	30.4 (5.04)	0.5 ! (0.25)	
Public	155 (—)	76.6 (1.55)	16.8 (1.67)	24.2 (1.51)	47.1 (2.01)	19.6 (1.42)	18.8 (1.25)	15.8 (1.15)	† (†)	
Private	117 (—)	84.1 (3.88)	17.4 (4.56)	6.0 ! (2.00)	16.4 (4.25)	18.6 (4.05)	52.6 (8.57)	49.8 (9.24)	† (†)	
First-professional	59 (—)	85.8 (2.50)	20.2 (3.96)	6.4 ! (2.49)	10.2 (1.99)	16.3 (2.17)	68.3 (3.91)	62.7 (4.59)	4.0 ! (1.46)	
Public	20 (—)	88.6 (4.88)	13.5 (3.95)	10.8 ! (4.22)	18.1 (4.66)	16.0 (3.67)	67.1 (5.83)	61.5 (7.03)	7.8 ! (3.19)	
Private	38 (—)	84.3 (3.06)	23.8 (5.42)	† (†)	5.9 (1.68)	16.5 (2.81)	68.9 (5.37)	63.3 (6.07)	† (†)	
Other graduate	363 (—)	43.9 (3.06)	1.5 (0.37)	4.8 (0.97)	1.5 (0.41)	23.4 (2.79)	20.0 (2.10)	15.5 (1.58)	0.5 ! (0.25)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Numbers of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students enrolled at any time during the school year.

²Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

³Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

⁴Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

⁵Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL). Includes subsidized amounts only.

⁶Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 and later years, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

⁷Data have been revised from previously published figures.

⁸Includes nonprofit 4-year nondoctoral institutions and for-profit 2-year-and-above institutions.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1999–2000, 2003–04, and 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:2000, NPSAS:04, and NPSAS:08). (This table was prepared July 2013.)

Table 400. Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and 2-year student loan cohort default rates, by level and control of institution: Fiscal years 2007 through 2010

Fiscal year and level and control of institution	Number who entered repayment phase in given fiscal year ¹	Number who defaulted by end of following fiscal year ²	2-year cohort default rate ³
1	2	3	4
Fiscal year 2007			
All institutions	3,387,111	225,810	6.7
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	155,459	16,822	10.8
Public.....	10,203	743	7.3
Private nonprofit.....	6,093	511	8.4
Private for-profit	139,163	15,568	11.2
2-year institutions.....	729,706	79,503	10.9
Public.....	481,092	48,068	10.0
Private nonprofit.....	9,949	928	9.3
Private for-profit	238,665	30,507	12.8
4-year institutions.....	2,501,946	129,485	5.2
Public.....	1,300,022	58,664	4.5
Private nonprofit.....	773,820	28,940	3.7
Private for-profit	428,104	41,881	9.8
Fiscal year 2008			
All institutions	3,370,827	238,676	7.1
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	134,984	16,478	12.2
Public.....	7,736	523	6.8
Private nonprofit.....	3,794	537	14.2
Private for-profit	123,454	15,418	12.5
2-year institutions.....	773,808	85,036	11.0
Public.....	487,436	49,331	10.1
Private nonprofit.....	14,157	1,167	8.2
Private for-profit	272,215	34,538	12.7
4-year institutions.....	2,462,035	137,162	5.6
Public.....	1,225,492	54,438	4.4
Private nonprofit.....	743,178	28,916	3.9
Private for-profit	493,365	53,808	10.9
Fiscal year 2009			
All institutions	3,619,979	319,701	8.8
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	142,632	19,385	13.6
Public.....	7,548	749	9.9
Private nonprofit.....	4,148	605	14.6
Private for-profit	130,936	18,031	13.8
2-year institutions.....	824,841	106,634	12.9
Public.....	520,256	62,234	12.0
Private nonprofit.....	15,039	1,507	10.0
Private for-profit	289,546	42,893	14.8
4-year institutions.....	2,652,506	193,682	7.3
Public.....	1,251,099	65,138	5.2
Private nonprofit.....	806,034	36,606	4.5
Private for-profit	595,373	91,938	15.4
Fiscal year 2010			
All institutions	4,091,274	374,660	9.2
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	179,650	21,274	11.8
Public.....	8,261	831	10.1
Private nonprofit.....	4,953	676	13.6
Private for-profit	166,436	19,767	11.9
2-year institutions.....	966,842	124,136	12.8
Public.....	604,872	81,120	13.4
Private nonprofit.....	18,384	1,573	8.6
Private for-profit	343,586	41,443	12.1
4-year institutions.....	2,944,782	229,250	7.8
Public.....	1,314,921	79,864	6.1
Private nonprofit.....	858,668	44,232	5.2
Private for-profit	771,193	105,154	13.6

¹The repayment phase is the period when student loans must be repaid; it generally begins 6 months after a student leaves an institution.

²Default occurs when a borrower fails to make a payment for 270 days.

³The 2-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers who enter repayment during the specified federal fiscal year and who default by the end of the following fiscal year. For example, fiscal year (FY) 2007 runs from October 1, 2006, through September 30, 2007. The 2-year cohort default rate for FY 2007 is the percentage of borrowers who entered repayment during FY 2007 and who defaulted by the end of FY 2008 (September 30, 2008). For purposes of computing the default rate, if an individual or entity affiliated with the institution makes a payment to prevent a borrower's default on a loan, the borrower is still considered in default.

NOTE: Data are for certain loans under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program and the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program (commonly referred to as the Direct loan Program). Includes Federal Stafford Loans. Does not include PLUS loans, Federal Insured Student Loans (FISLs), or Federal Perkins Loans. For more details, see <http://ifap.ed.gov/DefaultManagement/guide/attachments/CDRGuideCh2Pt1CDRCalculation.pdf>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, Direct Loan and Federal Family Education Loan Programs, Cohort Default Rate Database; retrieved November 18, 2012, from <http://www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/defaultmanagement/cdr2yr.html>. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 401. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: Selected years, 2005–06 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total revenues	Operating revenue							
		Tuition and fees ¹	Grants and contracts			Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ¹	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations	Other operating revenues ²
			Federal	State	Local and private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
2005–06	\$246,164,836	\$41,770,600	\$30,333,948	\$7,207,813	\$7,606,076	\$18,786,806	\$22,100,555	\$635,607	\$14,483,979
2007–08	273,109,306	48,070,012	25,522,915	7,831,530	8,699,329	20,488,319	25,183,379	1,174,836	14,108,986
2008–09	267,385,180	51,840,367	26,092,100	7,403,141	9,600,416	21,358,319	27,301,883	1,036,660	14,165,654
2009–10	303,329,538	55,930,482	28,397,667	6,904,221	9,620,133	22,173,700	29,236,931	1,343,230	14,814,344
2010–11	323,817,821	60,240,671	29,808,728	7,020,373	10,062,621	23,606,433	31,105,677	1,330,334	15,804,536
4-year									
2005–06	202,511,496	34,506,560	25,583,341	5,383,780	7,024,078	16,945,544	22,100,555	635,607	13,753,422
2007–08	223,566,529	40,083,063	23,518,933	5,715,188	8,106,887	18,507,934	25,183,379	1,174,836	13,135,633
2008–09	216,432,317	43,478,018	24,178,064	5,526,583	9,031,844	19,391,219	27,301,883	1,036,660	13,291,611
2009–10	248,104,870	46,943,248	26,272,013	5,301,243	9,062,160	20,099,137	29,236,931	1,343,230	13,894,006
2010–11	265,941,566	51,018,362	27,643,131	5,480,388	9,495,263	21,507,520	31,105,677	1,330,334	14,876,568
2-year									
2005–06	43,653,340	7,264,040	4,750,607	1,824,034	581,998	1,841,262	0	0	730,557
2007–08	49,542,777	7,986,949	2,003,982	2,116,343	592,442	1,980,385	0	0	973,353
2008–09	50,952,862	8,362,349	1,914,036	1,876,558	568,572	1,967,100	0	0	874,043
2009–10	55,224,668	8,987,234	2,125,654	1,602,978	557,973	2,074,563	0	0	920,338
2010–11	57,876,255	9,222,309	2,165,597	1,539,985	567,358	2,098,913	0	0	927,968
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
2005–06	100.00	16.97	12.32	2.93	3.09	7.63	8.98	0.26	5.88
2007–08	100.00	17.60	9.35	2.87	3.19	7.50	9.22	0.43	5.17
2008–09	100.00	19.39	9.76	2.77	3.59	7.99	10.21	0.39	5.30
2009–10	100.00	18.44	9.36	2.28	3.17	7.31	9.64	0.44	4.88
2010–11	100.00	18.60	9.21	2.17	3.11	7.29	9.61	0.41	4.88
4-year									
2005–06	100.00	17.04	12.63	2.66	3.47	8.37	10.91	0.31	6.79
2007–08	100.00	17.93	10.52	2.56	3.63	8.28	11.26	0.53	5.88
2008–09	100.00	20.09	11.17	2.55	4.17	8.96	12.61	0.48	6.14
2009–10	100.00	18.92	10.59	2.14	3.65	8.10	11.78	0.54	5.60
2010–11	100.00	19.18	10.39	2.06	3.57	8.09	11.70	0.50	5.59
2-year									
2005–06	100.00	16.64	10.88	4.18	1.33	4.22	0.00	0.00	1.67
2007–08	100.00	16.12	4.04	4.27	1.20	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.96
2008–09	100.00	16.41	3.76	3.68	1.12	3.86	0.00	0.00	1.72
2009–10	100.00	16.27	3.85	2.90	1.01	3.76	0.00	0.00	1.67
2010–11	100.00	15.93	3.74	2.66	0.98	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.60
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³									
All levels									
2005–06	\$29,979	\$5,087	\$3,694	\$878	\$926	\$2,288	\$2,692	\$77	\$1,764
2007–08	32,036	5,639	2,994	919	1,020	2,403	2,954	138	1,655
2008–09	29,510	5,721	2,880	817	1,060	2,357	3,013	114	1,563
2009–10	31,959	5,893	2,992	727	1,014	2,336	3,080	142	1,561
2010–11	31,627	5,884	2,911	686	983	2,306	3,038	130	1,544
4-year									
2005–06	40,429	6,889	5,107	1,075	1,402	3,383	4,412	127	2,746
2007–08	42,787	7,671	4,501	1,094	1,552	3,542	4,820	225	2,514
2008–09	38,812	7,797	4,336	991	1,620	3,477	4,896	186	2,384
2009–10	42,841	8,106	4,536	915	1,565	3,471	5,048	232	2,399
2010–11	43,275	8,302	4,498	892	1,545	3,500	5,062	216	2,421
2-year									
2005–06	13,633	2,269	1,484	570	182	575	0	0	228
2007–08	15,013	2,420	607	641	180	600	0	0	295
2008–09	14,623	2,400	549	539	163	565	0	0	251
2009–10	14,926	2,429	575	433	151	561	0	0	249
2010–11	14,140	2,253	529	376	139	513	0	0	227

See notes at end of table.

Table 401. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: Selected years, 2005–06 through 2010–11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Nonoperating revenue									Other revenues and additions			
	Appropriations			Nonoperating grants			Gifts	Investment income	Other	Capital appropriations	Capital grants and gifts	Additions to permanent endowments	Other
	Federal	State	Local	Federal	State	Local							
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
In thousands of current dollars													
All levels													
2005–06.....	\$1,858,625	\$58,720,088	\$8,249,690	\$2,811,434	\$1,177,322	\$102,497	\$4,975,616	\$9,597,624	\$2,705,351	\$5,421,660	\$2,568,688	\$1,004,691	\$4,046,166
2007–08.....	1,849,775	68,375,062	9,319,219	10,022,315	1,909,570	177,555	6,070,499	5,278,643	2,251,324	7,578,049	3,090,589	1,133,783	4,973,618
2008–09.....	2,010,843	65,486,232	9,787,019	12,760,716	2,720,449	265,789	5,893,912	-9,487,915	3,011,240	7,038,658	2,938,605	843,528	5,317,562
2009–10.....	2,152,228	62,456,235	9,954,504	20,740,102	3,123,358	231,104	5,876,450	10,046,610	5,210,022	6,041,010	3,780,012	869,950	4,427,245
2010–11.....	1,946,965	63,015,552	10,023,205	24,366,180	3,404,970	228,045	6,286,802	14,185,059	5,623,707	5,640,026	3,744,845	965,007	5,408,083
4-year													
2005–06.....	1,720,108	45,591,539	336,424	1,546,322	613,928	33,269	4,713,701	8,927,767	2,330,293	3,680,390	2,250,167	986,771	3,847,930
2007–08.....	1,776,452	53,268,648	453,280	5,177,569	1,201,394	103,824	5,798,732	4,430,479	1,770,108	5,637,968	2,762,277	1,120,806	4,639,141
2008–09.....	1,934,958	50,863,465	484,689	6,425,434	1,729,985	131,427	5,635,304	-9,958,068	2,601,770	4,987,773	2,554,107	830,264	4,975,326
2009–10.....	2,006,623	48,721,670	431,615	10,318,977	2,088,155	134,608	5,646,279	9,666,292	4,595,894	4,003,617	3,312,753	853,705	4,172,713
2010–11.....	1,853,109	48,977,437	507,010	11,849,748	2,320,005	130,451	6,061,073	13,771,423	4,783,422	3,880,567	3,249,730	943,748	5,156,596
2-year													
2005–06.....	138,517	13,128,549	7,913,266	1,265,113	563,394	69,228	261,914	669,858	375,058	1,741,270	318,521	17,920	198,236
2007–08.....	73,324	15,106,414	8,865,938	4,844,746	708,176	73,731	271,766	848,164	481,216	1,940,082	328,312	12,978	334,477
2008–09.....	75,885	14,622,766	9,302,330	6,335,282	990,464	134,362	258,608	470,153	409,470	2,050,885	384,498	13,263	342,236
2009–10.....	145,606	13,734,565	9,522,890	10,421,125	1,035,203	96,496	230,170	380,318	614,128	2,037,393	467,258	16,245	254,532
2010–11.....	93,856	14,038,114	9,516,195	12,516,431	1,084,965	97,594	225,730	413,636	840,284	1,759,459	495,115	21,258	251,487
Percentage distribution													
All levels													
2005–06.....	0.76	23.85	3.35	1.14	0.48	0.04	2.02	3.90	1.10	2.20	1.04	0.41	1.64
2007–08.....	0.68	25.04	3.41	3.67	0.70	0.07	2.22	1.93	0.82	2.77	1.13	0.42	1.82
2008–09.....	0.75	24.49	3.66	4.77	1.02	0.10	2.20	-3.55	1.13	2.63	1.10	0.32	1.99
2009–10.....	0.71	20.59	3.28	6.84	1.03	0.08	1.94	3.31	1.72	1.99	1.25	0.29	1.46
2010–11.....	0.60	19.46	3.10	7.52	1.05	0.07	1.94	4.38	1.74	1.74	1.16	0.30	1.67
4-year													
2005–06.....	0.85	22.51	0.17	0.76	0.30	0.02	2.33	4.41	1.15	1.82	1.11	0.49	1.90
2007–08.....	0.79	23.83	0.20	2.32	0.54	0.05	2.59	1.98	0.79	2.52	1.24	0.50	2.08
2008–09.....	0.89	23.50	0.22	2.97	0.80	0.06	2.60	-4.60	1.20	2.30	1.18	0.38	2.30
2009–10.....	0.81	19.64	0.17	4.16	0.84	0.05	2.28	3.90	1.85	1.61	1.34	0.34	1.68
2010–11.....	0.70	18.42	0.19	4.46	0.87	0.05	2.28	5.18	1.80	1.46	1.22	0.35	1.94
2-year													
2005–06.....	0.32	30.07	18.13	2.90	1.29	0.16	0.60	1.53	0.86	3.99	0.73	0.04	0.45
2007–08.....	0.15	30.49	17.90	9.78	1.43	0.15	0.55	1.71	0.97	3.92	0.66	0.03	0.68
2008–09.....	0.15	28.70	18.26	12.43	1.94	0.26	0.51	0.92	0.80	4.03	0.75	0.03	0.67
2009–10.....	0.26	24.87	17.24	18.87	1.87	0.17	0.42	0.69	1.11	3.69	0.85	0.03	0.46
2010–11.....	0.16	24.26	16.44	21.63	1.87	0.17	0.39	0.71	1.45	3.04	0.86	0.04	0.43
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³													
All levels													
2005–06.....	\$226	\$7,151	\$1,005	\$342	\$143	\$12	\$606	\$1,169	\$329	\$660	\$313	\$122	\$493
2007–08.....	217	8,020	1,093	1,176	224	21	712	619	264	889	363	133	583
2008–09.....	222	7,227	1,080	1,408	300	29	650	-1,047	332	777	324	93	587
2009–10.....	227	6,580	1,049	2,185	329	24	619	1,059	549	636	398	92	466
2010–11.....	190	6,155	979	2,380	333	22	614	1,385	549	551	366	94	528
4-year													
2005–06.....	343	9,102	67	309	123	7	941	1,782	465	735	449	197	768
2007–08.....	340	10,195	87	991	230	20	1,110	848	339	1,079	529	215	888
2008–09.....	347	9,121	87	1,152	310	24	1,011	-1,786	467	894	458	149	892
2009–10.....	346	8,413	75	1,782	361	23	975	1,669	794	691	572	147	721
2010–11.....	302	7,970	83	1,928	378	21	986	2,241	778	631	529	154	839
2-year													
2005–06.....	43	4,100	2,471	395	176	22	82	209	117	544	99	6	62
2007–08.....	22	4,578	2,687	1,468	215	22	82	257	146	588	99	4	101
2008–09.....	22	4,197	2,670	1,818	284	39	74	135	118	589	110	4	98
2009–10.....	39	3,712	2,574	2,817	280	26	62	103	166	551	126	4	69
2010–11.....	23	3,430	2,325	3,058	265	24	55	101	205	430	121	5	61

¹After deducting discounts and allowances.

²Includes sales and services of educational activities.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to

either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 through Spring 2012, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 402. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue ¹			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees ²	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ²	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other ³	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States.....	\$323,817,821	\$178,979,374	\$60,240,671	\$29,808,728	\$17,082,994	\$23,606,433	\$31,105,677	\$17,134,870	\$129,080,485	\$63,015,552	\$10,023,205	\$15,757,961
Alabama.....	7,061,371	4,775,199	1,315,917	768,169	273,882	755,423	1,328,100	333,709	2,092,590	1,281,923	1,204	193,583
Alaska.....	933,674	360,889	116,803	110,787	66,519	39,868	0	26,911	455,576	346,644	9,681	117,209
Arizona.....	5,406,400	2,601,499	1,382,320	558,816	162,053	372,390	0	125,919	2,739,629	1,006,196	746,962	65,271
Arkansas.....	3,627,870	2,186,376	396,452	256,466	181,764	238,500	868,685	244,509	1,370,586	753,573	30,375	70,908
California.....	43,771,386	23,730,000	5,294,304	3,909,349	2,442,031	1,787,495	6,523,699	3,773,123	17,436,153	9,338,728	2,490,105	2,605,232
Colorado.....	5,340,674	4,364,646	1,559,832	961,621	595,820	464,434	422,491	360,447	804,059	33,667	82,141	171,969
Connecticut.....	2,957,975	1,660,790	573,935	184,121	99,013	261,333	266,254	276,135	1,241,688	1,018,015	0	55,496
Delaware.....	1,346,612	772,242	387,647	134,137	48,281	115,576	0	86,601	561,675	214,445	0	12,695
District of Columbia.....	179,633	68,450	28,756	16,958	10,440	436	0	11,859	96,691	66,420	0	14,493
Florida.....	11,275,449	4,816,147	1,843,934	1,064,483	996,156	758,547	0	153,027	5,683,339	3,243,232	0	775,962
Georgia.....	7,517,554	3,977,505	1,637,750	692,327	476,858	752,393	196,852	221,324	3,063,048	1,938,523	23	477,002
Hawaii.....	1,631,285	796,195	225,027	368,061	62,722	91,060	0	49,325	602,728	359,077	0	232,362
Idaho.....	1,240,745	589,797	263,014	126,456	47,066	114,642	0	38,618	580,065	312,809	13,398	70,883
Illinois.....	11,179,395	5,735,567	2,253,166	858,332	390,339	909,162	601,791	722,776	5,347,017	1,789,707	1,001,566	96,812
Indiana.....	6,770,464	3,997,530	2,037,133	615,320	271,830	713,708	0	359,539	2,680,943	1,431,488	7,951	91,991
Iowa.....	4,752,473	3,334,182	754,875	603,914	156,006	444,447	1,065,744	309,195	1,337,176	731,485	107,022	81,116
Kansas.....	3,259,553	1,830,006	720,719	387,655	172,533	298,804	0	250,295	1,353,566	741,285	228,630	75,981
Kentucky.....	5,383,272	3,305,914	899,179	478,461	260,276	282,659	1,005,561	379,778	1,848,856	971,263	18,261	228,502
Louisiana.....	4,342,000	2,340,759	697,479	335,569	456,237	326,521	315,557	209,395	1,830,724	1,018,696	0	170,518
Maine.....	928,947	504,454	210,601	74,973	67,081	96,664	0	55,135	391,852	252,786	0	32,641
Maryland.....	6,248,811	3,615,614	1,460,145	833,396	393,155	605,746	0	323,172	2,243,809	1,392,864	319,337	389,387
Massachusetts.....	4,550,848	2,866,493	1,098,581	442,698	237,243	394,611	0	693,360	1,545,246	1,034,211	0	139,109
Michigan.....	15,038,480	9,096,292	3,321,279	1,422,055	428,004	1,034,544	2,411,131	479,280	5,695,248	1,713,747	551,945	246,939
Minnesota.....	5,297,262	2,766,245	1,205,536	491,723	325,321	590,713	0	152,952	2,279,356	1,206,301	0	251,661
Mississippi.....	4,023,249	2,166,463	493,031	452,730	167,889	261,884	668,734	122,195	1,653,408	868,311	58,179	203,378
Missouri.....	4,842,364	2,875,331	942,673	275,157	178,810	732,499	616,483	129,709	1,886,933	904,594	148,970	80,100
Montana.....	1,008,519	647,425	269,752	176,881	35,384	84,977	0	80,430	325,044	173,250	8,151	36,051
Nebraska.....	2,372,403	1,219,057	372,097	249,955	175,371	276,429	27,653	117,552	1,075,305	621,957	120,979	78,041
Nevada.....	1,549,690	709,208	328,805	147,151	78,117	93,802	0	61,332	826,969	539,712	0	13,512
New Hampshire.....	1,011,894	686,123	332,173	61,969	70,101	195,452	0	26,427	234,187	131,878	7	91,585
New Jersey.....	7,169,289	4,450,655	1,921,021	461,771	450,959	539,213	888,477	189,215	2,607,003	1,495,505	211,638	111,631
New Mexico.....	3,437,062	1,861,856	259,413	418,514	192,667	121,193	628,888	241,182	1,456,312	724,046	120,930	118,895
New York.....	15,088,288	7,176,619	2,287,135	831,872	978,224	889,985	2,011,711	177,693	7,207,602	4,247,113	762,484	704,067
North Carolina.....	10,649,043	4,080,044	1,397,544	824,967	333,739	1,322,074	0	201,719	5,854,554	3,434,423	196,168	714,445
North Dakota.....	1,085,482	655,231	258,447	169,998	49,400	105,442	0	71,945	367,638	268,488	2,459	62,613
Ohio.....	13,019,806	8,354,140	3,213,442	796,495	546,609	982,746	2,349,051	465,798	4,354,212	1,888,347	163,891	311,454
Oklahoma.....	3,979,507	2,229,746	711,322	268,961	305,813	419,810	69,036	454,804	1,598,069	924,623	49,857	151,692
Oregon.....	5,723,038	3,865,483	1,041,237	640,641	129,786	441,711	1,316,947	295,161	1,717,902	537,918	206,762	139,653
Pennsylvania.....	12,951,463	9,097,027	3,609,914	1,313,534	325,974	955,300	2,311,243	581,062	3,760,824	1,401,316	117,967	93,612
Rhode Island.....	744,569	503,189	261,165	78,031	33,863	101,030	0	29,100	200,280	137,071	0	41,099
South Carolina.....	4,110,622	2,626,052	1,212,011	434,041	337,224	369,569	0	273,207	1,311,920	480,329	62,799	172,650
South Dakota.....	825,968	490,290	195,540	141,597	38,724	60,921	0	53,507	255,629	157,444	0	80,048
Tennessee.....	4,532,732	2,028,657	887,065	345,884	302,878	291,506	0	201,325	2,311,854	1,250,509	5,327	192,221
Texas.....	31,676,209	13,143,332	4,271,691	2,244,736	2,046,450	1,177,768	1,774,837	1,627,851	14,353,611	5,179,075	1,377,390	4,179,265
Utah.....	4,640,993	3,250,856	597,444	418,062	144,611	200,976	1,178,146	711,617	1,276,343	661,823	0	113,794
Vermont.....	842,124	636,439	330,652	141,310	40,046	101,704	0	22,727	193,556	72,466	0	12,130
Virginia.....	9,483,831	5,571,497	2,092,672	859,035	184,406	1,091,172	1,064,876	279,336	3,361,706	1,516,128	3,737	550,629
Washington.....	8,203,665	5,304,335	1,449,758	1,304,952	619,367	507,411	1,063,827	359,021	2,476,011	1,329,108	0	423,319
West Virginia.....	1,810,683	1,097,945	489,514	171,503	174,510	206,768	0	55,649	623,520	395,050	316	89,219
Wisconsin.....	6,453,819	3,518,077	1,257,677	692,624	453,930	476,635	0	637,212	2,647,595	1,151,462	757,773	288,147
Wyoming.....	809,196	308,663	71,806	88,484	63,638	53,024	0	31,712	482,199	326,523	38,818	18,334
U.S. Service Academies.....	1,730,181	332,846	1,284	102,029	3,872	95,757	129,904	0	1,378,678	0	0	18,657
Other jurisdictions.....	1,794,951	513,557	113,603	219,516	55,049	15,244	71,466	38,680	1,258,708	883,692	46,944	22,686
American Samoa.....	28,586	18,398	3,400	14,284	0	714	0	0	10,188	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	21,751	5,432	998	1,324	1,149	1,799	0	162	16,319	0	0	0
Guam.....	138,602	61,337	12,480	35,754	3,902	2,683	0	6,518	75,649	31,936	15,700	1,616
Marshall Islands.....	16,984	1,635	335	0	250	721	0	329	15,350	2,000	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	23,626	15,686	2,144	12,305	0	1,223	0	13	7,940	4,385	0	0
Palau.....	14,019	7,107	2,539	3,649	200	291	0	429	6,483	2,039	0	429
Puerto Rico.....	1,469,623	365,594	78,166	135,017	47,091	3,069	71,466	30,786	1,087,380	843,332	1,824	16,649
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	81,759	38,367	13,541	17,183	2,457	4,745	0	442	39,399	0	29,420	3,992

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.²After deducting discounts and allowances.³Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 403. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2009–10
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue ¹			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees ²	Federal grants and contracts	State, local, and private grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ²	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other ³	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$303,329,538	\$168,420,707	\$55,930,482	\$28,397,667	\$16,524,354	\$22,173,700	\$29,236,931	\$16,157,574	\$119,790,614	\$62,456,235	\$9,954,504	\$15,118,217
Alabama	6,934,719	4,451,647	1,226,737	736,601	263,018	336,523	1,228,813	659,955	2,267,669	1,289,317	1,124	215,403
Alaska	818,312	362,641	106,824	127,332	70,151	39,799	0	18,535	395,617	334,826	8,993	60,054
Arizona	5,117,042	2,393,601	1,252,017	507,129	162,600	364,114	0	107,741	2,662,330	1,011,599	734,888	61,111
Arkansas	3,457,956	2,103,967	407,190	235,187	167,676	230,953	834,153	228,809	1,257,748	753,337	30,776	96,241
California	39,822,628	21,840,952	4,799,602	3,649,014	2,448,579	1,782,844	5,882,111	3,278,802	16,331,226	8,849,101	2,447,042	1,650,450
Colorado	5,038,154	3,808,206	1,373,687	870,273	425,054	442,898	375,345	320,948	1,052,576	31,950	96,324	177,372
Connecticut	3,073,384	1,588,636	552,618	175,930	101,008	246,931	247,226	264,924	1,166,113	992,343	0	318,635
Delaware	1,102,276	673,779	355,928	138,663	49,004	111,603	0	18,580	418,966	219,409	0	9,531
District of Columbia ...	134,971	61,381	26,696	17,418	11,661	910	0	4,696	72,118	62,070	0	1,473
Florida	10,345,096	4,584,040	1,712,699	1,053,872	940,012	732,924	0	144,533	5,225,242	3,075,209	0	535,813
Georgia	6,952,343	3,613,145	1,439,381	628,951	448,080	706,634	201,302	188,797	3,028,759	1,770,643	0	310,439
Hawaii	1,541,672	739,792	210,701	347,953	75,678	83,730	0	21,731	582,906	366,836	0	218,974
Idaho	1,177,453	539,171	232,922	113,040	48,944	107,442	0	36,824	543,837	324,563	12,900	94,444
Illinois	10,777,586	5,513,738	2,132,121	797,439	398,152	904,229	617,642	664,153	5,132,637	1,779,108	967,455	131,211
Indiana	6,412,313	3,806,613	1,924,620	576,401	269,052	688,432	0	348,108	2,500,534	1,435,079	6,932	105,166
Iowa	4,532,185	3,145,524	701,366	617,268	149,538	430,821	965,672	280,859	1,324,929	781,895	99,099	61,732
Kansas	3,068,349	1,694,889	683,065	328,769	175,200	284,970	0	222,885	1,299,341	731,725	229,963	74,119
Kentucky	5,109,467	3,117,415	838,262	456,040	221,480	263,142	976,869	361,622	1,724,677	967,970	16,437	267,374
Louisiana	4,177,297	2,349,228	626,213	362,566	469,867	322,969	339,625	227,988	1,629,945	1,030,152	0	198,123
Maine	878,118	496,093	209,560	70,165	63,188	97,361	0	55,820	359,223	245,705	0	22,802
Maryland	5,922,713	3,446,759	1,396,362	759,571	392,687	572,537	0	325,601	2,125,291	1,276,246	328,704	350,664
Massachusetts	4,280,525	2,686,203	1,008,631	426,569	231,325	367,090	0	652,587	1,443,776	899,748	0	150,546
Michigan	13,617,003	8,811,529	3,168,919	1,369,427	447,378	988,068	2,372,017	465,721	4,587,058	1,786,389	596,436	218,415
Minnesota	5,135,056	2,619,417	1,137,773	450,236	298,562	504,876	0	227,970	2,161,249	1,242,407	0	354,390
Mississippi	3,879,327	2,104,030	446,609	445,917	163,307	252,459	677,217	118,521	1,607,882	895,859	57,730	167,416
Missouri	4,723,802	2,769,484	902,564	255,837	194,118	683,566	600,238	133,162	1,815,614	992,722	146,283	138,704
Montana	996,292	626,615	252,111	173,606	37,702	79,349	0	83,847	315,814	174,784	8,105	53,863
Nebraska	2,294,745	1,155,984	332,446	224,366	180,463	253,030	25,827	139,822	1,029,221	629,652	122,263	109,540
Nevada	1,567,739	695,419	302,887	152,749	88,969	92,384	1,152	57,278	788,321	388,082	0	83,998
New Hampshire	920,784	644,681	310,005	63,411	50,544	191,784	0	28,938	195,947	130,868	0	80,157
New Jersey	7,040,625	4,333,381	1,783,369	448,449	490,306	507,277	885,584	218,396	2,545,074	1,549,086	211,947	162,170
New Mexico	3,347,033	1,803,757	232,645	428,839	198,060	115,356	568,478	260,377	1,375,796	773,235	119,340	167,480
New York	14,281,306	6,939,637	2,244,500	828,904	969,998	867,366	1,876,918	151,951	6,736,764	4,350,324	757,504	604,905
North Carolina	9,782,673	3,789,967	1,255,177	782,588	300,561	1,297,928	0	153,713	5,402,627	3,375,984	194,949	590,079
North Dakota	1,051,135	629,441	248,473	167,076	48,545	99,267	0	66,081	360,402	267,744	185	61,292
Ohio	12,101,646	7,890,623	2,984,442	776,602	530,293	930,665	2,253,927	414,695	3,851,978	1,884,232	145,807	358,045
Oklahoma	3,933,207	2,083,108	674,335	251,643	281,080	406,543	62,229	407,276	1,531,155	928,324	48,197	318,944
Oregon	5,518,943	3,702,490	934,531	678,341	200,721	408,274	1,274,466	206,158	1,622,696	666,799	203,681	193,757
Pennsylvania	11,983,919	8,645,682	3,402,627	1,229,630	421,982	924,537	2,111,772	555,135	3,250,155	1,420,760	118,747	88,082
Rhode Island	700,705	482,080	252,267	72,260	30,837	97,192	0	29,525	186,491	137,159	0	32,133
South Carolina	3,955,305	2,427,029	1,101,061	398,682	331,129	350,639	0	245,518	1,349,605	604,283	61,419	178,672
South Dakota	802,946	462,689	179,463	136,307	36,950	53,919	0	56,051	256,809	163,817	0	83,448
Tennessee	4,219,730	1,887,572	812,733	350,507	210,057	277,466	0	236,809	2,099,195	1,089,782	5,184	232,962
Texas	29,111,456	12,202,024	3,950,738	2,213,193	1,813,943	1,116,490	1,587,643	1,520,018	12,895,120	5,445,771	1,384,512	4,014,311
Utah	4,378,097	3,052,556	555,723	375,247	127,579	184,505	1,092,663	716,840	1,166,209	658,038	0	159,332
Vermont	786,823	604,201	320,259	128,881	32,984	99,276	0	22,801	161,741	76,575	0	20,881
Virginia	8,470,275	5,092,324	1,886,662	793,865	199,273	1,044,065	1,031,626	136,833	2,679,725	1,433,589	2,289	698,227
Washington	7,719,841	4,937,740	1,307,996	1,177,320	605,707	504,856	1,029,057	312,804	2,388,154	1,367,777	0	393,946
West Virginia	1,690,820	1,046,188	466,775	153,156	172,516	98,126	0	155,615	586,282	393,821	451	58,349
Wisconsin	6,159,391	3,344,058	1,192,301	677,335	426,668	477,898	0	569,857	2,470,796	1,099,243	739,123	344,537
Wyoming	719,082	271,356	72,563	62,284	51,593	53,550	0	31,366	426,446	300,301	49,716	21,279
U.S. Service Academies	1,765,275	348,225	1,324	134,828	577	94,137	117,360	0	1,400,825	0	0	16,224
Other jurisdictions.	1,783,574	410,795	79,678	186,419	54,638	15,624	51,404	23,032	1,351,344	901,837	50,593	21,435
American Samoa	19,642	8,985	2,854	5,340	0	791	0	0	10,657	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	25,176	6,570	568	2,993	1,080	1,513	0	415	18,606	0	0	0
Guam	124,572	53,285	14,124	27,475	2,249	2,989	0	6,448	68,987	33,072	16,516	2,299
Marshall Islands	15,043	1,498	591	0	0	636	0	272	8,545	2,000	0	5,000
Northern Marianas	17,183	10,455	1,386	7,839	0	1,204	0	26	6,728	5,323	0	0
Palau	12,785	5,705	1,580	3,272	300	284	0	269	6,811	2,310	0	269
Puerto Rico	1,479,889	277,071	46,115	113,888	46,866	3,768	51,404	15,030	1,192,143	859,133	2,651	10,675
U.S. Virgin Islands	89,285	47,226	12,460	25,611	4,144	4,438	0	573	38,867	0	31,427	3,192

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.

²After deducting discounts and allowances.

³Includes sales and services of educational activities.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial

Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 404. Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2010–11

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	State appropriations						Local appropriations					
	1990–91	2000–01	2005–06	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	1990–91	2000–01	2005–06	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$35,898,653	\$56,268,990	\$58,720,088	\$65,486,232	\$62,456,235	\$63,015,552	\$3,159,789	\$5,582,287	\$8,249,690	\$9,787,019	\$9,954,504	\$10,023,205
Alabama	708,191	991,302	1,302,342	1,422,961	1,289,317	1,281,923	6,796	4,829	733	13,011	1,124	1,204
Alaska	168,395	190,650	252,512	320,770	334,826	346,644	260	10,340	0	8,005	8,993	9,681
Arizona	591,656	903,196	1,015,117	1,062,586	1,011,599	1,006,196	149,337	310,762	562,474	706,572	734,888	746,962
Arkansas	315,372	583,794	639,745	742,037	753,337	753,573	216	9,496	23,269	27,823	30,776	30,375
California	5,313,052	7,891,669	8,275,470	8,521,074	8,849,101	9,338,728	771,160	1,764,717	2,218,323	2,473,159	2,447,042	2,490,105
Colorado	423,710	655,037	15,436	36,200	31,950	33,667	22,400	36,840	54,422	74,301	96,324	82,141
Connecticut	363,427	664,356	814,255	989,310	992,343	1,018,015	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	115,729	193,695	218,634	223,207	219,409	214,445	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia ...	0	3,019	6,554	7,671	62,070	66,420	73,495	46,933	61,266	62,070	0	0
Florida	1,638,218	2,656,376	3,186,756	3,396,175	3,075,209	3,243,232	1,850	2	0	0	0	0
Georgia	915,303	1,826,961	1,959,504	2,139,000	1,770,643	1,938,523	25,705	21,615	0	0	0	23
Hawaii	304,131	395,884	430,451	585,499	366,836	359,077	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	177,918	290,746	338,143	376,123	324,563	312,809	6,161	11,148	7,633	12,188	12,900	13,398
Illinois	1,296,895	1,760,300	1,602,641	1,749,634	1,779,108	1,789,707	284,635	520,136	768,509	922,697	967,455	1,001,566
Indiana	886,124	1,257,919	1,338,901	1,463,735	1,435,079	1,431,488	1,507	6,190	7,379	9,486	6,932	7,951
Iowa	544,945	813,805	798,961	893,101	781,895	731,485	21,624	36,129	73,502	90,427	99,099	107,022
Kansas	437,413	664,201	725,777	772,802	731,725	741,285	87,026	160,873	211,593	230,758	229,963	228,630
Kentucky	617,915	939,047	1,014,939	1,028,163	967,970	971,263	4,682	14,930	12,035	14,494	16,437	18,261
Louisiana	566,798	834,643	1,084,984	1,447,049	1,030,152	1,018,696	1,462	517	0	0	0	0
Maine	174,737	212,144	231,890	250,552	245,705	252,786	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	724,223	999,723	1,078,966	1,382,428	1,276,246	1,392,864	117,913	185,034	253,486	331,231	328,704	319,337
Massachusetts	471,368	1,038,998	1,039,187	1,068,344	899,748	1,034,211	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1,326,884	1,991,098	1,771,921	1,825,548	1,786,389	1,713,747	159,202	288,112	535,401	605,773	596,436	551,945
Minnesota	744,381	1,174,797	1,194,106	1,367,277	1,242,407	1,206,301	2,040	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	365,574	758,242	774,001	984,810	895,859	868,311	25,670	38,167	57,539	55,670	57,730	58,179
Missouri	563,430	945,746	868,899	986,891	992,722	904,594	38,097	101,562	128,638	146,038	146,283	148,970
Montana	110,199	137,341	154,770	196,192	174,784	173,250	3,310	4,069	6,283	8,017	8,105	8,151
Nebraska	318,482	514,235	532,258	633,652	629,652	621,957	36,569	19,892	78,470	100,596	122,263	120,979
Nevada	161,581	333,117	524,701	608,062	388,082	539,712	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	71,226	96,157	114,557	131,584	130,868	131,878	6	0	0	0	0	7
New Jersey	854,989	1,246,554	1,644,413	1,527,419	1,549,086	1,495,505	145,010	172,667	195,502	216,991	211,947	211,638
New Mexico	307,083	538,822	679,588	824,101	773,235	724,046	34,364	60,183	92,644	113,956	119,340	120,930
New York	2,313,128	4,461,671	3,500,566	4,414,596	4,350,324	4,247,113	372,650	431,415	622,550	730,623	757,504	762,484
North Carolina	1,351,111	2,221,600	2,815,090	3,301,440	3,375,984	3,434,423	62,785	113,448	156,171	196,114	194,949	196,168
North Dakota	129,986	188,047	195,040	243,119	267,744	268,488	9	21	1,786	2,131	185	2,459
Ohio	1,360,141	1,922,571	1,848,717	2,131,926	1,884,232	1,888,347	63,899	101,647	126,530	144,413	145,807	163,891
Oklahoma	473,898	754,540	782,847	953,077	928,324	924,623	12,822	28,367	38,081	44,518	48,197	49,857
Oregon	377,476	640,347	657,011	565,110	666,799	537,918	118,499	106,436	161,438	180,757	203,681	206,762
Pennsylvania	962,121	1,331,544	1,371,792	1,437,979	1,420,760	1,401,316	62,794	94,338	111,721	116,313	118,747	117,967
Rhode Island	113,614	157,137	172,703	147,023	137,159	137,071	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	578,794	853,139	715,967	664,787	604,283	480,329	18,670	36,060	50,592	59,937	61,419	62,799
South Dakota	81,859	129,680	153,928	167,323	163,817	157,444	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	663,536	969,316	1,081,753	1,168,300	1,089,782	1,250,509	1,779	3,824	4,326	4,971	5,184	5,327
Texas	2,627,916	4,236,852	4,658,611	5,427,478	5,445,771	5,179,075	210,934	439,342	971,351	1,327,613	1,384,512	1,377,390
Utah	304,738	531,975	669,271	724,434	658,038	661,823	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	40,997	53,605	63,740	68,624	76,575	72,466	4	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	886,208	1,395,308	1,482,002	1,656,467	1,433,589	1,516,128	973	1,570	1,934	1,834	2,289	3,737
Washington	828,700	1,200,392	1,315,804	1,572,975	1,367,777	1,329,108	2,470	0	33	0	0	0
West Virginia	263,269	382,269	355,870	420,838	393,821	395,050	574	503	0	169	451	316
Wisconsin	841,192	1,186,415	1,019,374	1,138,454	1,099,243	1,151,462	197,712	379,648	621,514	716,434	739,123	757,773
Wyoming	120,623	149,009	229,620	317,785	300,301	326,523	12,721	20,525	32,562	37,929	49,716	38,818
U.S. Service Academies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions.	337,393	709,473	913,597	1,002,653	901,837	883,692	12,724	20,612	45,878	50,688	50,593	46,944
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	3,327	0	0	0	0
Guam	28,283	29,122	29,684	32,952	33,072	31,936	10,028	12,826	13,827	15,834	16,516	15,700
Marshall Islands	0	1,924	0	2,000	2,000	2,000	0	0	2,000	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	9,055	7,270	5,563	5,323	4,385	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	644	2,345	2,385	2,342	2,310	2,039	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	277,295	647,623	874,258	959,797	859,133	843,332	2,375	4,459	2,996	3,408	2,651	1,824
U.S. Virgin Islands	31,170	19,365	0	0	0	0	320	0	27,055	31,446	31,427	29,420

NOTE: Data for 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Govern-

mental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91); and Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 405. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
All levels											
1999–2000.....	\$120,625,806	\$29,651,812	\$12,191,827	\$1,117,742	\$580,237	\$16,488,984	\$37,763,518	\$2,865,606	\$8,317,607	\$7,208,600	\$4,439,874
2000–01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,176,060	508,365	15,859,313	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001–02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,303,772	493,158	15,394,353	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002–03.....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,514,087	474,889	14,380,351	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003–04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,455,556	485,717	15,847,571	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004–05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,469,912	488,010	16,738,916	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
2005–06.....	152,744,665	44,263,227	19,683,291	1,558,741	517,109	18,346,525	35,634,520	3,716,409	11,610,762	11,536,658	5,877,423
2006–07.....	182,381,275	47,481,431	20,193,637	1,626,429	538,942	20,193,231	55,907,662	4,105,289	12,291,973	12,636,904	7,405,779
2007–08.....	139,250,857	50,736,003	20,204,523	1,857,422	528,466	20,991,936	6,446,982	4,849,728	12,928,521	13,299,928	7,407,348
2008–09.....	69,064,329	53,707,913	21,023,733	1,816,429	574,856	17,671,730	-64,205,252	4,791,466	13,559,084	14,802,999	5,321,371
2009–10.....	168,689,242	56,355,862	22,913,792	1,721,659	471,425	18,017,260	28,425,581	4,821,825	14,080,329	16,541,461	5,340,417
2010–11.....	207,236,345	60,047,027	24,334,677	1,706,368	459,629	22,100,617	53,571,921	4,992,000	14,797,598	17,521,091	7,705,449
4-year											
1999–2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,098,961	574,746	16,346,616	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000–01.....	81,568,928	30,996,381	13,318,572	1,156,503	503,002	15,788,869	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001–02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,280,787	490,596	15,328,974	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,784,371
2002–03.....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,487,604	470,126	14,319,622	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003–04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,423,269	480,104	15,789,672	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004–05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,446,643	484,379	16,671,017	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
2005–06.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	1,530,038	515,776	18,288,085	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,115	11,536,658	5,850,463
2006–07.....	181,853,949	47,211,041	20,137,112	1,606,890	537,460	20,143,850	55,857,220	4,097,001	12,253,297	12,636,904	7,373,173
2007–08.....	138,749,560	50,431,352	20,143,833	1,834,505	527,006	20,938,774	6,459,197	4,838,649	12,890,431	13,299,928	7,385,886
2008–09.....	68,617,694	53,408,932	20,964,805	1,795,981	574,235	17,625,407	-64,173,065	4,785,951	13,522,267	14,802,999	5,310,181
2009–10.....	168,169,978	56,056,932	22,843,558	1,708,542	470,530	17,966,413	28,404,786	4,814,426	14,044,652	16,541,461	5,318,679
2010–11.....	206,577,102	59,582,471	24,274,070	1,691,643	458,812	22,061,064	53,555,533	4,987,562	14,762,886	17,521,091	7,681,969
2-year											
1999–2000.....	917,181	394,289	57,998	18,781	5,491	142,368	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000–01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	19,557	5,363	70,444	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001–02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	22,985	2,562	65,379	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002–03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	26,483	4,764	60,729	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003–04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	32,287	5,613	57,900	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004–05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	23,269	3,631	67,899	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
2005–06.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	28,703	1,333	58,441	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
2006–07.....	527,327	270,389	56,525	19,539	1,482	49,381	50,442	8,288	38,675	0	32,606
2007–08.....	501,297	304,651	60,689	22,917	1,460	53,162	-12,214	11,080	38,091	0	21,462
2008–09.....	446,635	298,981	58,927	20,448	621	46,323	-32,187	5,515	36,816	0	11,191
2009–10.....	519,264	298,930	70,235	13,117	895	50,847	20,795	7,400	35,677	0	21,368
2010–11.....	659,244	464,556	60,607	14,725	817	39,553	16,388	4,437	34,712	0	23,450
Percentage distribution											
All levels											
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	0.93	0.48	13.67	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000–01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	1.43	0.62	19.30	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001–02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	1.55	0.58	18.25	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002–03.....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.43	0.45	13.61	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003–04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.08	0.36	11.81	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.05	0.35	11.94	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.02	0.34	12.01	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	26.03	11.07	0.89	0.30	11.07	30.65	2.25	6.74	6.93	4.06
2007–08.....	100.00	36.43	14.51	1.33	0.38	15.07	4.63	3.48	9.28	9.55	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.77	30.44	2.63	0.83	25.59	-92.96	6.94	19.63	21.43	7.70
2009–10.....	100.00	33.41	13.58	1.02	0.28	10.68	16.85	2.86	8.35	9.81	3.17
2010–11.....	100.00	28.98	11.74	0.82	0.22	10.66	25.85	2.41	7.14	8.45	3.72
4-year											
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	0.92	0.48	13.66	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000–01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	1.42	0.62	19.36	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001–02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	1.53	0.59	18.30	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002–03.....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.42	0.45	13.63	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003–04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.07	0.36	11.82	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.04	0.35	11.95	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
2005–06.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.01	0.34	12.02	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
2006–07.....	100.00	25.96	11.07	0.88	0.30	11.08	30.72	2.25	6.74	6.95	4.05
2007–08.....	100.00	36.35	14.52	1.32	0.38	15.09	4.66	3.49	9.29	9.59	5.32
2008–09.....	100.00	77.84	30.55	2.62	0.84	25.69	-93.52	6.97	19.71	21.57	7.74
2009–10.....	100.00	33.33	13.58	1.02	0.28	10.68	16.89	2.86	8.35	9.84	3.16
2010–11.....	100.00	28.84	11.75	0.82	0.22	10.68	25.93	2.41	7.15	8.48	3.72

See notes at end of table.

Table 405. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2-year											
1999–2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.05	0.60	15.52	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000–01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	3.23	0.89	11.63	3.47	2.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001–02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	3.95	0.44	11.24	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002–03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	4.35	0.78	9.98	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003–04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.08	0.88	9.10	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004–05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	3.74	0.58	10.92	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
2005–06.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	4.83	0.22	9.83	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54
2006–07.....	100.00	51.28	10.72	3.71	0.28	9.36	9.57	1.57	7.33	0.00	6.18
2007–08.....	100.00	60.77	12.11	4.57	0.29	10.60	-2.44	2.21	7.60	0.00	4.28
2008–09.....	100.00	66.94	13.19	4.58	0.14	10.37	-7.21	1.23	8.24	0.00	2.51
2009–10.....	100.00	57.57	13.53	2.53	0.17	9.79	4.00	1.43	6.87	0.00	4.12
2010–11.....	100.00	70.47	9.19	2.23	0.12	6.00	2.49	0.67	5.27	0.00	3.56
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³											
All levels											
1999–2000.....	\$63,865	\$15,699	\$6,455	\$592	\$307	\$8,730	\$19,994	\$1,517	\$4,404	\$3,817	\$2,351
2000–01.....	41,248	15,720	6,715	590	255	7,961	-1,808	1,741	4,388	3,577	2,108
2001–02.....	40,708	16,168	7,138	629	238	7,430	-3,159	1,554	4,497	3,902	2,311
2002–03.....	48,292	16,461	7,598	692	217	6,572	4,269	1,397	4,494	4,086	2,507
2003–04.....	58,596	16,809	8,004	635	212	6,918	13,488	1,436	4,507	4,216	2,370
2004–05.....	57,982	17,125	8,150	608	202	6,925	12,590	1,488	4,478	4,293	2,123
2005–06.....	60,045	17,400	7,738	613	203	7,212	14,008	1,461	4,564	4,535	2,310
2006–07.....	68,654	17,873	7,601	612	203	7,601	21,045	1,545	4,627	4,757	2,788
2007–08.....	49,308	17,965	7,154	658	187	7,433	2,283	1,717	4,578	4,709	2,623
2008–09.....	23,751	18,470	7,230	625	198	6,077	-22,080	1,648	4,663	5,091	1,830
2009–10.....	56,024	18,716	7,610	572	157	5,984	9,440	1,601	4,676	5,494	1,773
2010–11.....	64,924	18,812	7,624	535	144	6,924	16,783	1,564	4,636	5,489	2,414
4-year											
1999–2000.....	64,737	15,822	6,562	594	311	8,840	20,387	1,535	4,468	3,898	2,320
2000–01.....	41,583	15,802	6,790	590	256	8,049	-1,847	1,760	4,437	3,633	2,114
2001–02.....	41,031	16,246	7,205	627	240	7,509	-3,207	1,571	4,537	3,960	2,344
2002–03.....	48,659	16,523	7,649	689	218	6,632	4,325	1,409	4,529	4,141	2,544
2003–04.....	59,063	16,880	8,062	629	212	6,981	13,641	1,449	4,548	4,270	2,390
2004–05.....	58,426	17,187	8,216	606	203	6,981	12,733	1,500	4,516	4,346	2,138
2005–06.....	60,461	17,463	7,792	608	205	7,267	14,148	1,470	4,599	4,584	2,325
2006–07.....	69,048	17,926	7,646	610	204	7,648	21,209	1,556	4,652	4,798	2,800
2007–08.....	49,571	18,018	7,197	655	188	7,481	2,308	1,729	4,605	4,752	2,639
2008–09.....	23,798	18,523	7,271	623	199	6,113	-22,256	1,660	4,690	5,134	1,842
2009–10.....	56,310	18,770	7,649	572	158	6,016	9,511	1,612	4,703	5,539	1,781
2010–11.....	65,412	18,867	7,686	536	145	6,986	16,958	1,579	4,675	5,548	2,432
2-year											
1999–2000.....	23,147	9,951	1,464	474	139	3,593	1,648	702	1,416	0	3,761
2000–01.....	19,773	10,505	1,941	639	175	2,300	686	521	1,283	23	1,701
2001–02.....	19,074	10,923	2,677	754	84	2,144	85	473	1,795	0	139
2002–03.....	20,973	11,804	3,764	913	164	2,093	59	515	1,885	0	-224
2003–04.....	22,027	11,219	3,445	1,118	194	2,005	1,483	438	1,329	0	795
2004–05.....	21,442	12,026	2,662	802	125	2,341	792	472	1,372	0	850
2005–06.....	21,733	11,642	2,758	1,049	49	2,137	1,123	613	1,376	0	986
2006–07.....	23,097	11,843	2,476	856	65	2,163	2,209	363	1,694	0	1,428
2007–08.....	19,966	12,134	2,417	913	58	2,117	-486	441	1,517	0	855
2008–09.....	18,238	12,209	2,406	835	25	1,892	-1,314	225	1,503	0	457
2009–10.....	21,147	12,174	2,860	534	36	2,071	847	301	1,453	0	870
2010–11.....	19,468	13,718	1,790	435	24	1,168	484	131	1,025	0	692

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 406. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2010–11

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
Total	\$207,236,345	\$60,047,027	\$24,334,677	\$1,706,368	\$459,629	\$22,100,617	\$53,571,921	\$4,992,000	\$14,797,598	\$17,521,091	\$7,705,419
4-year.....	206,577,102	59,582,471	24,274,070	1,691,643	458,812	22,061,064	53,555,533	4,987,562	14,762,886	17,521,091	7,681,969
Research university, very high ³	103,988,398	12,715,377	18,586,897	744,802	167,041	11,446,570	34,284,932	3,542,023	3,911,618	13,682,803	4,906,334
Research university, high ⁴	14,075,451	5,689,195	1,257,563	162,847	31,127	1,546,057	2,277,845	659,057	1,395,454	498,054	558,252
Doctoral/research ⁵	8,838,084	5,437,478	262,853	71,892	12,202	656,844	1,211,187	71,032	909,122	0	205,474
Master's ⁶	30,902,598	19,210,237	1,096,939	313,809	9,375	1,983,588	3,501,620	151,869	3,832,469	139,097	663,596
Baccalaureate ⁷	30,779,214	10,938,637	869,392	191,147	2,634	4,162,047	9,877,278	153,703	3,934,166	253	649,957
Special-focus institutions ⁸	17,993,358	5,591,547	2,200,427	207,146	236,432	2,265,959	2,402,672	409,879	780,056	3,200,885	698,356
Art, music, or design.....	2,233,932	1,296,079	39,992	6,129	3,343	267,437	365,258	18,901	195,750	0	41,042
Business and management.....	654,101	406,023	17,338	433	0	53,739	79,208	4,398	63,373	0	29,589
Engineering or technology.....	235,365	82,118	4,691	757	0	18,739	105,241	666	19,962	0	3,190
Law.....	749,126	579,955	12,484	3,925	378	38,422	89,736	821	17,209	0	6,197
Medical or other health.....	11,329,162	2,476,697	2,001,853	185,462	228,976	1,191,111	1,004,118	360,543	237,952	3,200,885	441,566
Theological.....	2,395,661	556,379	45,717	2,807	963	656,581	737,998	13,060	221,128	0	161,027
Tribal ⁹	95,601	8,521	68,923	2,538	283	4,478	584	978	2,077	0	7,219
Other special focus.....	300,410	185,775	9,428	5,095	2,489	35,452	20,528	10,511	22,605	0	8,527
2-year.....	659,244	464,556	60,607	14,725	817	39,553	16,388	4,437	34,712	0	23,450
Associate's of arts.....	639,238	463,960	45,350	14,487	321	37,947	16,381	4,418	34,566	0	21,809
Tribal ⁹	20,006	597	15,257	238	496	1,606	6	19	146	0	1,641
Percentage distribution											
Total	100.00	28.98	11.74	0.82	0.22	10.66	25.85	2.41	7.14	8.45	3.72
4-year.....	100.00	28.84	11.75	0.82	0.22	10.68	25.93	2.41	7.15	8.48	3.72
Research university, very high ³	100.00	12.23	17.87	0.72	0.16	11.01	32.97	3.41	3.76	13.16	4.72
Research university, high ⁴	100.00	40.42	8.93	1.16	0.22	10.98	16.18	4.68	9.91	3.54	3.97
Doctoral/research ⁵	100.00	61.52	2.97	0.81	0.14	7.43	13.70	0.80	10.29	0.00	2.32
Master's ⁶	100.00	62.16	3.55	1.02	0.03	6.42	11.33	0.49	12.40	0.45	2.15
Baccalaureate ⁷	100.00	35.54	2.82	0.62	0.01	13.52	32.09	0.50	12.78	0.00	2.11
Special-focus institutions ⁸	100.00	31.08	12.23	1.15	1.31	12.59	13.35	2.28	4.34	17.79	3.88
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	58.02	1.79	0.27	0.15	11.97	16.35	0.85	8.76	0.00	1.84
Business and management.....	100.00	62.07	2.65	0.07	0.00	8.22	12.11	0.67	9.69	0.00	4.52
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	34.89	1.99	0.32	0.00	7.96	44.71	0.28	8.48	0.00	1.36
Law.....	100.00	77.42	1.67	0.52	0.05	5.13	11.98	0.11	2.30	0.00	0.83
Medical or other health.....	100.00	21.86	17.67	1.64	2.02	10.51	8.86	3.18	2.10	28.25	3.90
Theological.....	100.00	23.22	1.91	0.12	0.04	27.41	30.81	0.55	9.23	0.00	6.72
Tribal ⁹	100.00	8.91	72.09	2.66	0.30	4.68	0.61	1.02	2.17	0.00	7.55
Other special focus.....	100.00	61.84	3.14	1.70	0.83	11.80	6.83	3.50	7.52	0.00	2.84
2-year.....	100.00	70.47	9.19	2.23	0.12	6.00	2.49	0.67	5.27	0.00	3.56
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	72.58	7.09	2.27	0.05	5.94	2.56	0.69	5.41	0.00	3.41
Tribal ⁹	100.00	2.98	76.27	1.19	2.48	8.03	0.03	0.10	0.73	0.00	8.20
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
Total	\$63,076	\$18,276	\$7,407	\$519	\$140	\$6,727	\$16,306	\$1,519	\$4,504	\$5,333	\$2,345
4-year.....	63,550	18,329	7,467	520	141	6,787	16,475	1,534	4,542	5,390	2,363
Research university, very high ³	213,162	26,065	38,101	1,527	342	23,464	70,279	7,261	8,018	28,048	10,057
Research university, high ⁴	50,543	20,429	4,516	585	112	5,552	8,180	2,367	5,011	1,788	2,005
Doctoral/research ⁵	33,509	20,616	997	273	46	2,490	4,592	269	3,447	0	779
Master's ⁶	25,508	15,857	905	259	8	1,637	2,890	125	3,163	115	548
Baccalaureate ⁷	42,502	15,105	1,201	264	4	5,747	13,639	212	5,433	0	898
Special-focus institutions ⁸	63,158	19,627	7,724	727	830	7,954	8,434	1,439	2,738	11,235	2,451
Art, music, or design.....	42,208	24,488	756	116	63	5,053	6,901	357	3,698	0	775
Business and management.....	27,238	16,908	722	18	0	2,238	3,298	183	2,639	0	1,232
Engineering or technology.....	16,789	5,858	335	54	0	1,337	7,507	47	1,424	0	228
Law.....	40,956	31,707	683	215	21	2,101	4,906	45	941	0	339
Medical or other health.....	118,029	25,803	20,856	1,932	2,386	12,409	10,461	3,756	2,479	33,347	4,600
Theological.....	34,543	8,022	659	40	14	9,467	10,641	188	3,188	0	2,322
Tribal ⁹	20,072	1,789	14,471	533	59	940	123	205	436	0	1,516
Other special focus.....	54,206	33,521	1,701	919	449	6,397	3,704	1,897	4,079	0	1,539
2-year.....	18,913	13,328	1,739	422	23	1,135	470	127	996	0	673
Associate's of arts.....	18,688	13,564	1,326	424	9	1,109	479	129	1,011	0	638
Tribal ⁹	30,731	916	23,437	365	762	2,467	10	29	224	0	2,520

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

³Research universities with a very high level of research activity.

⁴Research universities with a high level of research activity.

⁵Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁶Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁷Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁸Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

⁹Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 407. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	\$4,321,985	\$3,721,032	\$198,923	\$71,904	\$2,151	\$18,537	\$70,672	\$156,613	\$82,153
2005–06.....	12,586,553	11,016,780	799,544	67,008	4,108	43,962	195,099	270,433	189,620
2006–07.....	13,978,218	12,329,854	726,002	69,944	3,715	48,802	245,526	312,301	242,073
2007–08.....	16,083,784	14,029,958	959,684	67,926	4,755	64,848	289,640	351,900	315,073
2008–09.....	19,373,779	16,740,041	1,407,615	130,378	80,345	38,707	368,034	395,728	212,930
2009–10.....	24,684,829	22,374,050	1,951,202	114,075	38,299	40,115	435,519	485,216	-753,647
2010–11.....	28,221,419	25,155,815	1,583,146	157,269	31,272	32,859	402,384	542,589	316,084
4-year									
1999–2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2005–06.....	9,124,105	8,225,732	399,919	31,576	2,851	35,383	160,863	190,409	77,373
2006–07.....	10,307,793	9,227,102	446,632	35,145	2,426	37,052	211,132	217,725	130,579
2007–08.....	12,174,363	10,751,121	644,062	30,688	2,638	50,771	246,419	269,771	178,894
2008–09.....	14,766,008	12,954,629	897,503	80,021	71,601	35,461	327,474	297,764	101,555
2009–10.....	18,983,250	17,321,210	1,226,115	69,168	35,634	35,949	376,427	372,285	-453,538
2010–11.....	21,689,815	19,480,318	1,113,185	118,033	29,118	28,976	346,786	405,572	167,828
2-year									
1999–2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2005–06.....	3,462,448	2,791,047	399,626	35,431	1,257	8,579	34,236	80,025	112,247
2006–07.....	3,670,424	3,102,752	279,370	34,799	1,289	11,750	34,394	94,576	111,494
2007–08.....	3,909,421	3,278,837	315,622	37,238	2,117	14,077	43,222	82,129	136,178
2008–09.....	4,607,770	3,785,412	510,112	50,558	8,745	3,246	40,560	97,964	111,374
2009–10.....	5,701,579	5,052,841	725,087	44,907	2,664	4,166	59,092	112,930	-300,108
2010–11.....	6,531,603	5,675,497	469,961	39,236	2,154	3,882	55,599	137,018	148,256
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2005–06.....	100.00	87.53	6.35	0.53	0.03	0.35	1.55	2.15	1.51
2006–07.....	100.00	88.21	5.19	0.50	0.03	0.35	1.76	2.23	1.73
2007–08.....	100.00	87.23	5.97	0.42	0.03	0.40	1.80	2.19	1.96
2008–09.....	100.00	86.41	7.27	0.67	0.41	0.20	1.90	2.04	1.10
2009–10.....	100.00	90.64	7.90	0.46	0.16	0.16	1.76	1.97	-3.05
2010–11.....	100.00	89.14	5.61	0.56	0.11	0.12	1.43	1.92	1.12
4-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2005–06.....	100.00	90.15	4.38	0.35	0.03	0.39	1.76	2.09	0.85
2006–07.....	100.00	89.52	4.33	0.34	0.02	0.36	2.05	2.11	1.27
2007–08.....	100.00	88.31	5.29	0.25	0.02	0.42	2.02	2.22	1.47
2008–09.....	100.00	87.73	6.08	0.54	0.48	0.24	2.22	2.02	0.69
2009–10.....	100.00	91.24	6.46	0.36	0.19	0.19	1.98	1.96	-2.39
2010–11.....	100.00	89.81	5.13	0.54	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.87	0.77
2-year									
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2005–06.....	100.00	80.61	11.54	1.02	0.04	0.25	0.99	2.31	3.24
2006–07.....	100.00	84.53	7.61	0.95	0.04	0.32	0.94	2.58	3.04
2007–08.....	100.00	83.87	8.07	0.95	0.05	0.36	1.11	2.10	3.48
2008–09.....	100.00	82.15	11.07	1.09	0.19	0.07	0.88	2.13	2.42
2009–10.....	100.00	88.62	12.72	0.79	0.05	0.07	1.04	1.98	-5.26
2010–11.....	100.00	86.89	7.20	0.60	0.03	0.06	0.85	2.10	2.27
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ¹									
All levels									
1999–2000.....	\$15,105	\$13,005	\$695	\$251	\$8	\$65	\$247	\$547	\$287
2005–06.....	15,984	13,990	1,015	85	5	56	248	343	241
2006–07.....	16,515	14,568	858	83	4	58	290	369	286
2007–08.....	16,776	14,634	1,001	71	5	68	302	367	329
2008–09.....	16,126	13,934	1,172	109	67	32	306	329	177
2009–10.....	16,135	14,625	1,275	75	25	26	285	317	-493
2010–11.....	17,632	15,716	989	98	20	21	251	339	197
4-year									
1999–2000.....	15,331	13,200	669	254	7	67	217	657	259
2005–06.....	15,751	14,200	690	55	5	61	278	329	134
2006–07.....	16,319	14,608	707	56	4	59	334	345	207
2007–08.....	16,586	14,647	877	42	4	69	336	368	244
2008–09.....	15,975	14,015	971	87	77	38	354	322	110
2009–10.....	16,140	14,727	1,042	59	30	31	320	317	-386
2010–11.....	17,800	15,987	914	97	24	24	285	333	138
2-year									
1999–2000.....	14,837	12,773	727	248	8	63	282	417	320
2005–06.....	16,631	13,406	1,919	170	6	41	164	384	539
2006–07.....	17,093	14,449	1,301	162	6	55	160	440	519
2007–08.....	17,396	14,590	1,404	166	9	63	192	365	606
2008–09.....	16,628	13,661	1,841	182	32	12	146	354	402
2009–10.....	16,119	14,285	2,050	127	8	12	167	319	-848
2010–11.....	17,094	14,854	1,230	103	6	10	146	359	388

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 408. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2010–11

Classification of institution	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
Total	\$28,221,419	\$25,155,815	\$1,583,146	\$157,269	\$31,272	\$32,859	\$402,384	\$542,589	\$316,084
4-year.....	21,689,815	19,480,318	1,113,185	118,033	29,118	28,976	346,786	405,572	167,828
Doctoral/research ¹	4,471,727	4,199,653	25,165	2,582	0	14,157	204,087	3,641	22,443
Master's ²	6,319,300	5,842,846	298,029	11,124	16,238	521	56,166	83,811	10,566
Baccalaureate ³	2,640,550	2,305,584	204,036	19,516	11,407	2,322	34,611	53,679	9,396
Special-focus institutions ⁴	8,258,238	7,132,236	585,956	84,812	1,474	11,975	51,922	264,441	125,423
Art, music, or design	2,781,799	2,166,327	327,171	57,457	88	1,238	7,076	173,244	49,198
Business and management	2,705,681	2,406,603	184,394	17,297	777	6,321	27,584	47,949	14,756
Engineering or technology	1,818,277	1,736,213	48,960	7,715	154	2,275	7,160	14,098	1,702
Law.....	174,857	169,662	4,588	0	51	15	365	52	124
Medical or other health	596,393	558,947	20,842	2,319	404	129	5,543	5,510	2,700
Other special focus	181,231	94,483	0	25	0	1,997	4,194	23,587	56,944
2-year.....	6,531,603	5,675,497	469,961	39,236	2,154	3,882	55,599	137,018	148,256
Percentage distribution									
Total	100.00	89.14	5.61	0.56	0.11	0.12	1.43	1.92	1.12
4-year.....	100.00	89.81	5.13	0.54	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.87	0.77
Doctoral/research ¹	100.00	93.92	0.56	0.06	0.00	0.32	4.56	0.08	0.50
Master's ²	100.00	92.46	4.72	0.18	0.26	0.01	0.89	1.33	0.17
Baccalaureate ³	100.00	87.31	7.73	0.74	0.43	0.09	1.31	2.03	0.36
Special-focus institutions ⁴	100.00	86.37	7.10	1.03	0.02	0.15	0.63	3.20	1.52
Art, music, or design	100.00	77.88	11.76	2.07	0.00	0.04	0.25	6.23	1.77
Business and management	100.00	88.95	6.82	0.64	0.03	0.23	1.02	1.77	0.55
Engineering or technology	100.00	95.49	2.69	0.42	0.01	0.13	0.39	0.78	0.09
Law.....	100.00	97.03	2.62	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.21	0.03	0.07
Medical or other health	100.00	93.72	3.49	0.39	0.07	0.02	0.93	0.92	0.45
Other special focus	100.00	52.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.10	2.31	13.01	31.42
2-year.....	100.00	86.89	7.20	0.60	0.03	0.06	0.85	2.10	2.27
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars									
Total	\$17,130	\$15,269	\$961	\$95	\$19	\$20	\$244	\$329	\$192
4-year.....	17,294	15,532	888	94	23	23	276	323	134
Doctoral/research ¹	11,788	11,071	66	7	0	37	538	10	59
Master's ²	16,350	15,117	771	29	42	1	145	217	27
Baccalaureate ³	19,968	17,435	1,543	148	86	18	262	406	71
Special-focus institutions ⁴	23,189	20,027	1,645	238	4	34	146	743	352
Art, music, or design	27,706	21,576	3,258	572	1	12	70	1,725	490
Business and management	19,952	17,747	1,360	128	6	47	203	354	109
Engineering or technology	20,687	19,753	557	88	2	26	81	160	19
Law.....	36,999	35,900	971	0	11	3	77	11	26
Medical or other health	28,035	26,275	980	109	19	6	261	259	127
Other special focus	29,146	15,195	0	4	0	321	675	3,793	9,158
2-year.....	16,607	14,431	1,195	100	5	10	141	348	377

¹Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

²Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

³Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁴Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 409. Revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2010–11

Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)	Institution	Control ¹	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government ² (in thousands)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
United States (all institutions)	†	†	\$83,370,030				
120 institutions receiving the largest amounts	†	†	47,163,185				
Johns Hopkins University (MD)	2	1	2,166,644	Oregon Health & Science University	1	61	296,891
California Institute of Technology	2	2	1,922,622	United States Military Academy (NY)	1	62	284,661
University of Chicago (IL)	2	3	1,594,682	Purdue University, Main Campus (IN)	1	63	281,664
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2	4	1,245,528	University of Miami (FL)	2	64	281,472
University of Washington, Seattle Campus	1	5	1,137,017	University of California, Irvine	1	65	275,355
Stanford University (CA)	2	6	1,053,489	University of Kentucky	1	66	272,892
University of Pennsylvania	2	7	844,300	Boston University (MA)	2	67	271,319
Columbia University in the City of New York	2	8	839,308	University of Virginia, Main Campus	1	68	258,005
New York University	2	9	835,234	Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis	1	69	254,312
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	1	10	823,833	Princeton University (NJ)	2	70	251,652
University of Utah	1	11	771,960	George Washington University (DC)	2	71	251,439
University of California, San Diego	1	12	745,495	University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester ...	1	72	246,382
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY)	2	13	742,393	Colorado State University, Fort Collins	1	73	236,835
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA)	1	14	712,508	University of South Florida, Main Campus	1	74	232,274
University of California, Los Angeles	1	15	709,473	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center	1	75	230,841
Harvard University (MA)	2	16	686,228	University of New Mexico, Main Campus	1	76	228,051
University of Southern California	2	17	667,294	Ashford University (IA)	3	77	224,502
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1	18	645,657	Iowa State University	1	78	224,297
University of California, San Francisco	1	19	636,733	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	1	79	219,671
United States Air Force Academy (CO)	1	20	592,072	Miami-Dade College (FL)	1	80	208,477
Duke University (NC)	2	21	589,395	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH)	1	81	200,212
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	1	22	586,545	University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston	1	82	199,554
Yale University (CT)	2	23	549,989	Utah State University	1	83	198,549
University of Wisconsin, Madison	1	24	547,874	University of Kansas	1	84	196,730
Washington University in St. Louis (MO)	2	25	531,982	Virginia Commonwealth University	1	85	193,964
Vanderbilt University (TN)	2	26	523,903	Florida State University	1	86	192,961
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus	1	27	466,550	Stony Brook University (NY)	1	87	192,890
University of Texas at Austin	1	28	460,213	Tulane University of Louisiana	2	88	184,419
Ohio State University, Main Campus	1	29	457,741	Wake Forest University (NC)	2	89	183,825
University of Florida	1	30	454,146	Mississippi State University	1	90	181,069
University of California, Berkeley	1	31	450,481	Oregon State University	1	91	179,863
Emory University (GA)	2	32	449,557	Yeshiva University (NY)	2	92	178,309
University of California, Davis	1	33	443,365	University of California, Santa Barbara	1	93	176,691
United States Naval Academy (MD)	1	34	437,841	Portland Community College (OR)	1	94	176,318
University of Arizona	1	35	433,790	University of Missouri, Columbia	1	95	172,778
University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign	1	36	426,581	University of Texas Medical Branch	1	96	172,095
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus	1	37	422,497	North Carolina State University at Raleigh	1	97	170,555
Northwestern University (IL)	2	38	418,831	Washington State University	1	98	165,349
University of Alabama at Birmingham	1	39	414,667	University of Georgia	1	99	164,561
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center	1	40	398,808	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	1	100	163,255
University of Maryland, College Park	1	41	370,023	University of South Carolina, Columbia	1	101	162,877
Cornell University (NY)	2	42	369,424	University of Central Florida	1	102	160,800
University of Connecticut	1	43	366,685	Wayne State University (MI)	1	103	158,169
University of Colorado, Boulder	1	44	358,015	New Mexico State University, Main Campus	1	104	157,875
Case Western Reserve University (OH)	2	45	351,397	Louisiana State University and Ag. & Mech. College	1	105	157,020
University of Illinois at Chicago	1	46	349,310	Brown University (RI)	2	106	156,573
Baylor College of Medicine (TX)	2	47	346,306	Georgetown University (DC)	2	107	155,478
University of Iowa	1	48	343,764	Indiana University, Bloomington	1	108	153,951
Michigan State University	1	49	340,298	University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio ..	1	109	148,187
Texas A & M University, College Station	1	50	335,176	Florida International University	1	110	145,347
Carnegie Mellon University (PA)	2	51	333,334	University at Buffalo (NY)	1	111	144,632
University of Rochester (NY)	2	52	329,223	Kansas State University	1	112	142,785
Howard University (DC)	2	53	328,608	University of Vermont	1	113	138,210
University of Tennessee	1	54	327,181	Tufts University (MA)	2	114	137,821
University of Colorado, Denver	1	55	324,201	West Virginia University	1	115	136,411
Arizona State University	1	56	322,762	University of California, Santa Cruz	1	116	136,232
University of Hawaii at Manoa	1	57	313,652	Medical University of South Carolina	1	117	136,218
Mount Sinai School of Medicine (NY)	2	58	310,952	University of Massachusetts, Amherst	1	118	134,933
University of Maryland, Baltimore	1	59	306,625	State University of New York at Albany	1	119	131,320
Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ)	1	60	299,492	University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	1	120	129,752

†Not applicable.

¹Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private nonprofit, by a "2"; and private for-profit, by a "3."²Includes federal appropriations; operating, nonoperating, unrestricted, and restricted federal contracts and grants; and revenue for independent operations. Independent operations generally include only the revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers. Pell grants are included for public institutions and may also be included for private nonprofit institutions that do not treat Pell grants as pass-through trans-

actions. American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) funds are not included. Data for public, private nonprofit, and private for-profit institutions are only roughly comparable because they were collected using different survey instruments.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 410. Voluntary support for degree-granting institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11

Year	Total voluntary support, in millions of constant 2011–12 dollars ¹	In millions of current dollars									Voluntary support as a percent of total expenditures ²
		Total voluntary support	Sources						Purpose		
			Alumni	Nonalumni individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious organizations	Other	Current operations	Capital purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50.....	\$2,306	\$240	\$60	\$60	\$28	\$60	\$16	\$16	\$101	\$139	10.7
1959–60.....	6,312	815	191	194	130	163	80	57	385	430	14.6
1965–66.....	10,270	1,440	310	350	230	357	108	85	675	765	11.5
1970–71.....	10,655	1,860	458	495	259	418	104	126	1,050	810	8.0
1975–76.....	9,889	2,410	588	569	379	549	130	195	1,480	930	6.2
1980–81.....	11,112	4,230	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334	2,590	1,640	6.6
1985–86.....	15,475	7,400	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363	211	518	4,022	3,378	7.6
1989–90.....	17,564	9,800	2,540	2,230	2,170	1,920	240	700	5,440	4,360	7.3
1990–91.....	17,333	10,200	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710	5,830	4,370	7.0
1993–94.....	19,221	12,350	3,410	2,800	2,510	2,540	240	850	6,710	5,640	7.1
1994–95.....	19,291	12,750	3,600	2,940	2,560	2,460	250	940	7,230	5,520	7.0
1995–96.....	20,989	14,250	4,040	3,400	2,800	2,815	255	940	7,850	6,400	7.5
1996–97.....	22,913	16,000	4,650	3,850	3,050	3,200	250	1,000	8,500	7,500	8.0
1997–98.....	25,888	18,400	5,500	4,500	3,250	3,800	300	1,050	9,000	9,400	8.8
1998–99.....	28,214	20,400	5,930	4,810	3,610	4,530	330	1,190	9,900	10,500	9.3
1999–2000.....	31,186	23,200	6,800	5,420	4,150	5,080	370	1,380	11,270	11,930	9.8
2000–01.....	31,452	24,200	6,830	5,200	4,350	6,000	370	1,450	12,200	12,000	9.3
2001–02.....	30,522	23,900	5,900	5,400	4,370	6,300	360	1,570	12,400	11,500	8.5
2002–03.....	29,491	23,600	6,570	4,280	4,250	6,600	360	1,540	12,900	10,700	7.8
2003–04.....	29,838	24,400	6,700	5,200	4,400	6,200	350	1,550	13,600	10,800	7.7
2004–05.....	30,391	25,600	7,100	5,000	4,400	7,000	370	1,730	14,200	11,400	7.6
2005–06.....	32,020	28,000	8,400	5,700	4,600	7,100	375	1,825	15,000	13,000	7.9
2006–07.....	33,164	29,750	8,270	5,650	4,800	8,500	380	2,150	16,100	13,650	7.9
2007–08.....	33,968	31,600	8,700	6,120	4,900	9,100	380	2,400	17,070	14,530	7.7
2008–09.....	29,525	27,850	7,130	4,995	4,620	8,235	325	2,545	16,955	10,895	6.5
2009–10.....	29,399	28,000	7,100	4,920	4,730	8,400	305	2,545	17,000	11,000	6.3
2010–11.....	31,188	30,300	7,800	5,650	5,020	8,675	305	2,850	17,800	12,500	6.4

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Total expenditures include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value through 1995–96.

NOTE: Data rounding is consistent with the original source material. Voluntary support data are from the Council for Aid to Education, while the percentage of total expenditures is based on total expenditures reported through the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System.

SOURCE: Council for Aid to Education, *Voluntary Support of Education*, selected years, 1949–50 through 2010–11. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1965–66 through 1985–86; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), “Finance Survey” (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 411. Endowment funds of the 120 colleges and universities with the largest endowments, by rank order: 2010 and 2011

Institution	2011 rank order ¹	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2010 to 2011 ²	Institution	2011 rank order ¹	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2010 to 2011 ²
		2010	2011				2010	2011	
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
United States (all institutions).....	†	\$355,790,614	\$415,656,829	16.8					
120 institutions with the largest amounts.....	†	263,769,649	308,454,528	16.9					
Harvard University (MA).....	1	27,557,404	32,012,729	16.2	University of Florida.....	61	1,037,922	1,085,600	4.6
Yale University (CT).....	2	16,504,168	19,174,387	16.2	Lehigh University (PA).....	62	940,430	1,077,430	14.6
Princeton University (NJ).....	3	14,760,707	17,162,603	16.3	Soka University of America (CA).....	63	481,511	1,062,627	120.7
Stanford University (CA).....	4	13,851,115	16,502,606	19.1	Wake Forest University (NC).....	64	921,338	1,058,250	14.9
University of Texas System Office.....	5	12,912,209	14,635,240	13.3	University of Iowa.....	65	928,388	1,044,097	12.5
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	6	8,317,321	9,712,628	16.8	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus (OH).....	66	900,125	1,024,525	13.8
Columbia University in the City of New York (NY).....	7	6,516,512	7,789,578	19.5	Carnegie Mellon University (PA).....	67	811,733	1,009,219	24.3
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	8	6,471,770	7,725,307	19.4	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	68	829,810	1,006,556	21.3
University of Pennsylvania.....	9	5,668,937	6,582,030	16.1	Tulane University of Louisiana.....	69	873,048	1,004,738	15.1
University of Notre Dame (IN).....	10	5,340,685	6,383,344	19.5	Baylor University (TX).....	70	871,966	1,003,929	15.1
Duke University (NC).....	11	4,823,572	5,747,377	19.2	Berea College (KT).....	71	846,776	978,735	15.6
University of Chicago (IL).....	12	4,904,717	5,691,013	16.0	Trinity University (TX).....	72	862,124	974,935	13.1
Northwestern University (IL).....	13	4,726,940	5,474,935	15.8	University of Kentucky.....	73	793,505	952,248	20.0
Emory University (GA).....	14	4,841,490	5,443,397	12.4	Yeshiva University (NY).....	74	922,031	945,790	2.6
Washington University in St. Louis (MO).....	15	4,560,043	5,348,871	17.3	Brigham Young University, Provo (UT).....	75	808,486	920,149	13.8
University of California System Admin. Central Office.....	16	5,441,225	5,199,092	-4.4	Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ).....	76	815,012	913,945	12.1
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	17	3,861,913	4,707,593	21.9	Syracuse University (NY).....	77	688,791	913,662	32.6
Rice University (TX).....	18	3,835,723	4,498,951	17.3	Middlebury College (VT).....	78	783,225	907,668	15.9
Cornell University (NY).....	19	3,413,151	3,960,057	16.0	University of California, San Francisco.....	79	492,755	906,148	83.9
University of Southern California.....	20	2,947,978	3,517,173	19.3	Bowdoin College (ME).....	80	753,525	904,215	20.0
Dartmouth College (NH).....	21	3,137,422	3,460,844	10.3	Saint Louis University, Main Campus (MO).....	81	708,345	880,251	24.3
Vanderbilt University (TN).....	22	3,007,607	3,375,153	12.2	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center.....	82	760,725	838,838	10.3
University of Texas at Austin.....	23	2,589,413	2,852,960	10.2	University of Tulsa (OK).....	83	691,917	817,324	18.1
New York University.....	24	2,409,929	2,724,134	13.0	Vassar College (NY).....	84	713,063	814,130	14.2
Johns Hopkins University (MD).....	25	2,226,665	2,598,467	16.7	Juilliard School (NY).....	85	658,901	814,005	23.5
Brown University (RI).....	26	2,178,837	2,525,662	15.9	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	86	722,778	807,627	11.7
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh Campus (PA).....	27	2,020,101	2,511,816	24.3	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus.....	87	680,505	804,886	18.3
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	28	2,183,732	2,441,712	11.8	Baylor College of Medicine (TX).....	88	767,912	797,474	3.8
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	29	1,929,865	2,248,770	16.5	University of Arkansas.....	89	673,120	788,668	17.2
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	30	1,963,345	2,239,239	14.1	University of Louisville (KY).....	90	669,043	769,337	15.0
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	31	1,807,126	2,171,258	20.1	Berry College (GA).....	91	600,523	761,534	26.8
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	32	1,871,328	2,104,611	12.5	Oberlin College (OH).....	92	645,175	738,357	14.4
University of California, Berkeley.....	33	945,318	1,991,932	110.7	Washington State University.....	93	668,824	722,735	8.1
Purdue University, Main Campus (IN).....	34	1,587,000	1,944,305	22.5	Hamilton College (NY).....	94	607,490	721,287	18.7
University of Richmond (VA).....	35	1,616,549	1,878,169	16.2	University of Miami (FL).....	95	618,236	719,852	16.4
Michigan State University.....	36	1,367,525	1,758,505	28.6	Santa Clara University (CA).....	96	603,618	716,821	18.8
Boston College (MA).....	37	1,647,652	1,756,292	6.6	Brandeis University (MA).....	97	620,204	703,666	13.5
Williams College (MA).....	38	1,468,493	1,755,418	19.5	Colgate University (NY).....	98	619,216	700,994	13.2
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	39	1,350,316	1,737,843	28.7	Bryn Mawr College (PA).....	99	587,527	677,307	15.3
Case Western Reserve University (OH).....	40	1,462,027	1,703,164	16.5	University of Tennessee.....	100	602,595	674,434	11.9
Pomona College (CA).....	41	1,458,974	1,700,454	16.6	Denison University (OH).....	101	573,077	671,523	17.2
Amherst College (MA).....	42	1,385,745	1,641,511	18.5	Macalester College (MN).....	102	569,131	669,005	17.5
University of Rochester (NY).....	43	1,367,870	1,622,812	18.6	Lafayette College (PA).....	103	586,740	658,146	13.3
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	44	338,018	1,619,718	379.2	Carleton College (MN).....	104	563,439	653,465	16.0
California Institute of Technology.....	45	1,631,076	1,613,662	-1.1	Rutgers University, New Brunswick (NJ).....	105	556,786	650,570	16.8
George Washington University (DC).....	46	1,394,281	1,581,800	13.4	Rochester Institute of Technology (NY).....	106	559,539	640,762	14.5
Wellesley College (MA).....	47	1,330,244	1,523,683	14.5	Indiana University, Purdue University, Indianapolis.....	107	520,478	632,004	21.4
Swarthmore College (PA).....	48	1,249,254	1,508,483	20.8	Pepperdine University (CA).....	108	564,832	622,580	10.2
Grinnell College (IA).....	49	1,264,834	1,500,220	18.6	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY).....	109	629,728	621,916	-1.2
Smith College (MA).....	50	1,243,561	1,429,527	15.0	North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	110	503,110	617,632	22.8
Tufts University (MA).....	51	1,213,585	1,403,883	15.7	College of William and Mary (VA).....	111	533,180	617,385	15.8
University of California, Los Angeles.....	52	1,110,981	1,309,302	17.9	Mount Holyoke College (MA).....	112	533,583	617,284	15.7
University of Kansas.....	53	1,070,813	1,270,511	18.6	University of Alabama.....	113	631,947	616,925	-2.4
Washington and Lee University (VA).....	54	1,008,161	1,218,132	20.8	Colby College (ME).....	114	502,076	611,441	21.8
Boston University (MA).....	55	1,022,401	1,194,164	16.8	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art (NY).....	115	579,152	609,056	5.2
Texas Christian University.....	56	1,038,161	1,191,900	14.8	College of the Holy Cross (MA).....	116	522,493	607,713	16.3
Southern Methodist University (TX).....	57	1,069,399	1,190,709	11.3	Mount Sinai School of Medicine (NY).....	117	534,631	607,498	13.6
Georgetown University (DC).....	58	1,007,299	1,162,239	15.4	Wesleyan University (CT).....	118	512,875	601,478	17.3
University of Delaware.....	59	1,000,425	1,138,203	13.8	Northeastern University (MA).....	119	521,186	601,026	15.3
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY).....	60	965,437	1,099,347	13.9	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.....	120	497,100	593,700	19.4

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions ranked by size of endowment in 2011.²Change in market value of endowment. Includes growth from gifts and returns on investments, as well as reductions from expenditures and withdrawals.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011 and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 412. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2004–05 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships ²	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total ¹	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
In thousands of current dollars																
All levels																
2004–05.....	\$215,794,343	\$59,656,806	\$41,026,819	\$22,550,836	\$9,481,391	\$14,258,857	\$10,042,243	\$17,454,934	\$13,578,182	\$9,592,800	\$8,402,515	\$16,664,085	\$20,104,812	\$658,166	\$2,989,771	\$10,358,944
2005–06.....	226,549,889	62,988,407	43,202,237	23,056,406	9,746,753	15,299,823	10,634,906	18,528,338	15,117,844	10,071,291	8,616,689	17,314,237	20,689,224	744,028	3,404,166	10,337,778
2006–07.....	238,828,801	67,188,249	45,998,524	23,893,564	10,148,312	16,306,542	11,377,541	19,962,037	15,806,925	10,772,442	8,956,265	18,501,797	22,111,404	784,684	3,819,104	9,199,935
2007–08 ³	261,045,829	71,807,253	48,691,508	25,331,167	10,800,588	17,871,280	12,205,110	22,145,030	17,032,966	12,814,049	9,664,173	19,533,181	23,974,721	931,838	4,301,708	12,632,765
2008–09 ³	273,030,301	75,078,714	51,151,501	26,651,018	11,244,501	18,805,325	12,939,434	23,078,908	17,839,601	13,719,465	11,104,773	20,588,239	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,972,642	11,884,935
2009–10 ³	281,368,314	76,292,102	51,812,151	28,077,991	11,506,354	18,878,483	13,137,932	22,685,634	18,052,279	14,306,697	15,435,492	20,457,106	26,674,882	1,236,092	5,061,939	9,565,330
2010–11 ³	296,114,046	79,373,704	53,573,417	29,357,793	11,865,709	19,338,463	13,566,425	23,863,660	18,847,081	15,413,378	17,604,651	21,715,258	27,894,885	1,153,975	5,628,124	10,490,939
4-year																
2004–05.....	177,191,847	44,699,891	30,555,416	22,528,940	8,819,093	11,417,218	6,475,649	12,151,581	10,287,442	8,136,660	5,453,252	14,593,314	20,104,812	658,166	2,526,222	9,339,604
2005–06.....	186,074,213	47,286,043	32,206,726	23,031,885	9,054,397	12,290,114	6,906,675	12,915,660	11,508,008	8,517,539	5,697,202	15,158,273	20,689,224	744,028	2,856,931	9,418,234
2006–07.....	196,121,062	50,755,304	34,541,885	23,875,451	9,455,605	13,151,359	7,430,739	14,046,030	12,031,682	9,140,557	6,031,919	16,308,351	22,111,404	784,684	3,129,141	7,868,836
2007–08 ³	215,474,080	54,371,328	36,618,879	25,312,279	10,055,606	14,471,795	8,051,799	15,812,151	13,047,228	10,959,500	6,467,362	17,296,774	23,974,721	931,838	3,523,683	11,198,015
2008–09 ³	225,363,128	57,265,615	38,666,432	26,629,400	10,499,031	15,300,115	8,612,795	16,505,969	13,805,143	11,719,734	7,156,258	18,293,456	25,944,900	1,177,848	2,354,694	10,098,170
2009–10 ³	230,216,045	58,268,076	39,035,682	28,057,280	10,752,578	15,355,204	8,755,313	16,348,654	13,675,766	12,311,891	9,092,603	18,120,806	26,674,882	1,236,092	4,091,219	7,475,682
2010–11 ³	241,754,071	60,607,823	40,407,972	29,336,607	11,099,605	15,720,210	9,112,980	17,294,034	14,260,755	13,184,265	10,103,136	19,321,726	27,894,885	1,153,975	4,502,944	8,160,925
2-year																
2004–05.....	38,602,497	14,956,915	10,471,403	21,896	662,298	2,841,639	3,566,594	5,303,353	3,290,740	1,456,140	2,949,262	2,070,771	0	0	463,549	1,019,339
2005–06.....	40,475,676	15,702,364	10,995,511	24,520	692,356	3,009,709	3,728,231	5,612,677	3,609,836	1,553,752	2,919,487	2,155,964	0	0	547,234	919,544
2006–07.....	42,707,739	16,432,945	11,456,639	18,113	692,707	3,155,183	3,946,803	5,916,007	3,775,243	1,631,885	2,924,346	2,193,446	0	0	689,963	1,331,099
2007–08 ³	45,571,749	17,435,926	12,072,630	18,887	744,982	3,399,485	4,153,311	6,332,879	3,985,738	1,854,549	3,196,811	2,236,407	0	0	778,025	1,434,749
2008–09 ³	47,667,173	17,813,099	12,485,070	21,617	745,470	3,505,209	4,326,639	6,572,940	4,034,457	1,999,732	3,948,515	2,294,783	0	0	617,948	1,786,764
2009–10 ³	51,152,269	18,024,027	12,776,469	20,711	753,776	3,523,280	4,382,619	6,336,980	4,376,513	1,994,806	6,342,889	2,336,300	0	0	970,721	2,089,648
2010–11 ³	54,359,975	18,765,881	13,165,446	21,187	766,104	3,618,052	4,453,445	6,569,626	4,586,326	2,229,112	7,501,515	2,393,532	0	0	1,125,180	2,330,014
Percentage distribution																
All levels																
2004–05.....	100.00	27.65	19.01	10.45	4.39	6.61	4.65	8.09	6.29	4.45	3.89	7.72	9.32	0.30	1.39	4.80
2005–06.....	100.00	27.80	19.07	10.18	4.30	6.75	4.69	8.18	6.67	4.45	3.80	7.64	9.13	0.33	1.50	4.56
2006–07.....	100.00	28.13	19.26	10.00	4.25	6.83	4.76	8.36	6.62	4.51	3.75	7.75	9.26	0.33	1.60	3.85
2007–08 ³	100.00	27.51	18.65	9.70	4.14	6.85	4.68	8.48	6.52	4.91	3.70	7.48	9.18	0.36	1.65	4.84
2008–09 ³	100.00	27.50	18.73	9.76	4.12	6.89	4.74	8.45	6.53	5.02	4.07	7.54	9.50	0.43	1.09	4.35
2009–10 ³	100.00	27.11	18.41	9.98	4.09	6.71	4.67	8.06	6.42	5.08	5.49	7.27	9.48	0.44	1.80	3.40
2010–11 ³	100.00	26.81	18.09	9.91	4.01	6.53	4.58	8.06	6.36	5.21	5.95	7.33	9.42	0.39	1.90	3.54
4-year																
2004–05.....	100.00	25.23	17.24	12.71	4.98	6.44	3.65	6.86	5.81	4.59	3.08	8.24	11.35	0.37	1.43	5.27
2005–06.....	100.00	25.41	17.31	12.38	4.87	6.60	3.71	6.94	6.18	4.58	3.06	8.15	11.12	0.40	1.54	5.06
2006–07.....	100.00	25.88	17.61	12.17	4.82	6.71	3.79	7.16	6.13	4.66	3.08	8.32	11.27	0.40	1.60	4.01
2007–08 ³	100.00	25.23	16.99	11.75	4.67	6.72	3.74	7.34	6.06	5.09	3.00	8.03	11.13	0.43	1.64	5.20
2008–09 ³	100.00	25.41	17.16	11.82	4.66	6.79	3.82	7.32	6.13	5.20	3.18	8.12	11.51	0.52	1.04	4.48
2009–10 ³	100.00	25.31	16.96	12.19	4.67	6.67	3.80	7.10	5.94	5.35	3.95	7.87	11.59	0.54	1.78	3.25
2010–11 ³	100.00	25.07	16.71	12.13	4.59	6.50	3.77	7.15	5.90	5.45	4.18	7.99	11.54	0.48	1.86	3.38
2-year																
2004–05.....	100.00	38.75	27.13	0.06	1.72	7.36	9.24	13.74	8.52	3.77	7.64	5.36	0.00	0.00	1.20	2.64
2005–06.....	100.00	38.79	27.17	0.06	1.71	7.44	9.21	13.87	8.92	3.84	7.21	5.33	0.00	0.00	1.35	2.27
2006–07.....	100.00	38.48	26.83	0.04	1.62	7.39	9.24	13.85	8.84	3.82	6.85	5.14	0.00	0.00	1.62	3.12
2007–08 ³	100.00	38.26	26.49	0.04	1.63	7.46	9.11	13.90	8.75	4.07	7.01	4.91	0.00	0.00	1.71	3.15
2008–09 ³	100.00	37.37	26.19	0.05	1.56	7.35	9.08	13.79	8.46	4.20	8.28	4.81	0.00	0.00	1.30	3.75
2009–10 ³	100.00	35.24	24.98	0.04	1.47	6.89	8.57	12.39	8.56	3.90	12.40	4.57	0.00	0.00	1.90	4.09
2010–11 ³	100.00	34.52	24.22	0.04	1.41	6.66	8.19	12.09	8.44	4.10	13.80	4.40	0.00	0.00	2.07	4.29

See notes at end of table.

Table 412. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2004–05 through 2010–11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships ²	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total ¹	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars																
All levels																
2004–05.....	\$23,084	\$6,382	\$4,389	\$2,412	\$1,014	\$1,525	\$1,074	\$1,867	\$1,453	\$1,026	\$899	\$1,783	\$2,151	\$70	\$320	\$1,108
2005–06.....	24,126	6,708	4,601	2,455	1,038	1,629	1,133	1,973	1,610	1,073	918	1,844	2,203	79	363	1,101
2006–07.....	25,130	7,070	4,840	2,514	1,068	1,716	1,197	2,100	1,663	1,134	942	1,947	2,327	83	402	968
2007–08 ³	26,802	7,373	4,999	2,601	1,109	1,835	1,253	2,274	1,749	1,316	992	2,006	2,462	96	442	1,297
2008–09 ³	27,135	7,462	5,084	2,649	1,118	1,869	1,286	2,294	1,773	1,364	1,104	2,046	2,579	117	295	1,181
2009–10 ³	26,173	7,097	4,820	2,612	1,070	1,756	1,222	2,110	1,679	1,331	1,436	1,903	2,481	115	471	890
2010–11 ³	26,869	7,202	4,861	2,664	1,077	1,755	1,231	2,165	1,710	1,399	1,597	1,970	2,531	105	511	952
4-year																
2004–05.....	31,413	7,925	5,417	3,994	1,563	2,024	1,148	2,154	1,824	1,443	967	2,587	3,564	117	448	1,656
2005–06.....	32,483	8,255	5,622	4,021	1,581	2,145	1,206	2,255	2,009	1,487	995	2,646	3,612	130	499	1,644
2006–07.....	33,670	8,714	5,930	4,099	1,623	2,258	1,276	2,411	2,066	1,569	1,036	2,800	3,796	135	537	1,351
2007–08 ³	35,947	9,071	6,109	4,223	1,678	2,414	1,343	2,638	2,177	1,828	1,079	2,886	4,000	155	588	1,868
2008–09 ³	36,707	9,327	6,298	4,337	1,710	2,492	1,403	2,688	2,249	1,909	1,166	2,980	4,226	192	384	1,645
2009–10 ³	35,679	9,030	6,050	4,348	1,666	2,380	1,357	2,534	2,119	1,908	1,409	2,808	4,134	192	634	1,159
2010–11 ³	36,430	9,133	6,089	4,421	1,673	2,369	1,373	2,606	2,149	1,987	1,522	2,912	4,203	174	679	1,230
2-year																
2004–05.....	10,412	4,034	2,824	6	179	766	962	1,430	888	393	796	559	0	0	125	275
2005–06.....	11,053	4,288	3,003	7	189	822	1,018	1,533	986	424	797	589	0	0	149	251
2006–07.....	11,609	4,467	3,114	5	188	858	1,073	1,608	1,026	444	795	596	0	0	188	362
2007–08 ³	12,167	4,655	3,223	5	199	908	1,109	1,691	1,064	495	854	597	0	0	208	383
2008–09 ³	12,153	4,542	3,183	6	190	894	1,103	1,676	1,029	510	1,007	585	0	0	158	456
2009–10 ³	11,902	4,194	2,973	5	175	820	1,020	1,474	1,018	464	1,476	544	0	0	226	486
2010–11 ³	12,398	4,280	3,003	5	175	825	1,016	1,498	1,046	508	1,711	546	0	0	257	531
Expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ⁴																
All levels																
2004–05.....	\$27,404	\$7,576	\$5,210	\$2,864	\$1,204	\$1,811	\$1,275	\$2,217	\$1,724	\$1,218	\$1,067	\$2,116	\$2,553	\$84	\$380	\$1,316
2005–06.....	27,590	7,671	5,261	2,808	1,187	1,863	1,295	2,256	1,841	1,227	1,049	2,109	2,520	91	415	1,259
2006–07.....	28,014	7,881	5,396	2,803	1,190	1,913	1,335	2,342	1,854	1,264	1,051	2,170	2,594	92	448	1,079
2007–08 ³	28,811	7,925	5,374	2,796	1,192	1,972	1,347	2,444	1,880	1,414	1,067	2,156	2,646	103	475	1,394
2008–09 ³	28,767	7,910	5,389	2,808	1,185	1,981	1,363	2,432	1,880	1,446	1,170	2,169	2,734	124	313	1,252
2009–10 ³	27,481	7,451	5,061	2,742	1,124	1,844	1,283	2,216	1,763	1,397	1,508	1,998	2,605	121	494	934
2010–11 ³	27,656	7,413	5,004	2,742	1,108	1,806	1,267	2,229	1,760	1,440	1,644	2,028	2,605	108	526	980
4-year																
2004–05.....	37,292	9,408	6,431	4,741	1,856	2,403	1,363	2,557	2,165	1,712	1,148	3,071	4,231	139	532	1,966
2005–06.....	37,147	9,440	6,430	4,598	1,808	2,454	1,379	2,578	2,297	1,700	1,137	3,026	4,130	149	570	1,880
2006–07.....	37,534	9,714	6,611	4,569	1,810	2,517	1,422	2,688	2,303	1,749	1,154	3,121	4,232	150	599	1,506
2007–08 ³	38,640	9,750	6,567	4,539	1,803	2,595	1,444	2,836	2,340	1,965	1,160	3,102	4,299	167	632	2,008
2008–09 ³	38,914	9,888	6,677	4,598	1,813	2,642	1,487	2,850	2,384	2,024	1,236	3,159	4,480	203	407	1,744
2009–10 ³	37,462	9,482	6,352	4,566	1,750	2,499	1,425	2,660	2,225	2,003	1,480	2,949	4,341	201	666	1,216
2010–11 ³	37,497	9,401	6,267	4,550	1,722	2,438	1,413	2,682	2,212	2,045	1,567	2,997	4,327	179	698	1,266
2-year																
2004–05.....	12,361	4,789	3,353	7	212	910	1,142	1,698	1,054	466	944	663	0	0	148	326
2005–06.....	12,640	4,904	3,434	8	216	940	1,164	1,753	1,127	485	912	673	0	0	171	287
2006–07.....	12,941	4,980	3,472	5	210	956	1,196	1,793	1,144	494	886	665	0	0	209	403
2007–08 ³	13,079	5,004	3,465	5	214	976	1,192	1,817	1,144	532	917	642	0	0	223	412
2008–09 ³	12,884	4,815	3,375	6	201	947	1,169	1,777	1,090	540	1,067	620	0	0	167	483
2009–10 ³	12,497	4,403	3,121	5	184	861	1,071	1,548	1,069	487	1,550	571	0	0	237	511
2010–11 ³	12,761	4,405	3,091	5	180	849	1,045	1,542	1,077	523	1,761	562	0	0	264	547

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.²Excludes discounts and allowances.³All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.⁴Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 through Spring 2012, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 413. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by level of institution, purpose of expenditure, and state or jurisdiction: 2007–08 through 2010–11

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures, 2007–08	Total expenditures, 2008–09	Total expenditures, 2009–10			2010–11					
			All institutions	4-year institutions	2-year institutions	All institutions		4-year institutions		2-year institutions	
						Total ¹	Instruction ²	Total ¹	Instruction ²	Total ¹	Instruction ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	\$261,045,829	\$273,030,301	\$281,368,314	\$230,216,045	\$51,152,269	\$296,114,046	\$79,373,704	\$241,754,071	\$60,607,823	\$54,359,975	\$18,765,881
Alabama	5,839,899	5,964,685	6,324,853	5,523,332	801,521	6,649,467	1,422,036	5,839,064	1,145,644	810,403	276,392
Alaska	736,890	750,308	780,028	760,959	19,069	800,218	214,308	779,239	208,231	20,978	6,078
Arizona	4,421,229	4,523,629	4,721,129	3,396,250	1,324,879	4,968,606	1,454,370	3,612,788	1,008,561	1,355,818	445,810
Arkansas	2,923,204	3,109,431	3,268,738	2,807,806	460,932	3,454,422	720,923	2,941,157	560,667	513,265	160,256
California	37,559,728	39,706,162	39,702,048	29,252,715	10,449,333	42,790,625	10,494,175	31,296,311	7,009,807	11,494,314	3,484,367
Colorado	4,049,015	4,424,140	4,516,268	3,967,914	548,354	4,837,724	1,366,337	4,315,611	1,166,937	522,114	199,400
Connecticut	2,713,513	2,833,427	2,814,866	2,383,913	430,953	2,974,554	807,749	2,515,522	630,404	459,032	177,345
Delaware	905,359	937,997	967,381	837,131	130,250	1,032,228	397,614	887,780	332,744	144,448	64,870
District of Columbia	117,014	138,348	109,469	109,469	0	152,640	51,898	152,640	51,898	0	0
Florida	8,678,611	9,220,508	9,721,394	8,959,689	761,705	10,413,803	3,043,170	9,810,395	2,876,516	603,408	166,655
Georgia	5,798,067	6,063,773	6,426,195	5,295,181	1,131,014	7,028,610	1,870,839	5,748,748	1,454,875	1,279,862	415,964
Hawaii	1,576,768	1,531,975	1,406,821	1,185,560	221,261	1,523,301	388,824	1,290,065	292,320	233,236	96,505
Idaho	991,494	1,024,541	1,070,934	891,616	179,318	1,116,296	300,496	911,158	261,641	205,138	38,856
Illinois	8,955,961	9,350,383	9,954,173	7,241,944	2,712,229	10,302,240	2,884,322	7,460,195	2,009,357	2,842,045	874,965
Indiana	5,237,143	5,487,959	5,739,211	5,163,984	575,227	5,959,191	2,076,861	5,316,900	1,872,497	642,291	204,364
Iowa	3,896,227	4,193,485	4,169,366	3,343,510	825,856	4,332,274	950,814	3,464,024	630,137	868,250	320,676
Kansas	2,654,178	2,821,376	2,916,446	2,242,776	673,670	3,053,391	894,749	2,342,731	660,147	710,660	234,603
Kentucky	4,256,949	4,513,299	4,723,961	4,403,904	680,056	4,889,725	1,119,953	4,193,994	887,378	695,731	232,575
Louisiana	4,162,047	4,303,137	4,143,613	3,668,373	475,239	4,163,519	1,137,824	3,649,282	945,983	514,237	191,841
Maine	786,047	809,983	807,827	697,460	110,367	837,119	236,003	715,786	185,350	121,333	50,652
Maryland	4,995,230	5,282,745	5,489,313	4,254,907	1,234,407	5,627,221	1,549,889	4,300,679	1,067,093	1,326,541	482,796
Massachusetts	3,662,053	3,731,294	3,941,641	3,212,739	728,902	4,224,820	1,135,979	3,443,382	843,136	781,438	292,843
Michigan	12,675,466	11,928,733	12,411,095	10,516,182	1,894,913	12,793,640	3,238,687	10,841,022	2,577,692	1,952,618	660,994
Minnesota	4,541,298	4,679,338	4,782,817	3,794,416	988,401	4,841,837	1,366,992	3,785,610	947,620	1,056,227	419,372
Mississippi	3,303,199	3,445,846	3,591,772	2,724,671	867,101	3,717,313	843,724	2,809,641	543,605	907,672	300,120
Missouri	3,933,741	4,067,585	4,220,808	3,460,621	760,187	4,370,406	1,180,340	3,593,302	896,639	777,104	283,700
Montana	883,825	936,000	933,785	814,871	118,913	961,380	236,511	839,058	206,145	122,321	30,366
Nebraska	1,816,761	1,893,340	2,005,277	1,666,195	339,081	2,119,516	619,227	1,745,447	484,058	374,069	135,169
Nevada	1,374,553	1,417,355	1,423,657	1,356,436	67,221	1,452,203	495,313	1,382,958	467,557	69,245	27,756
New Hampshire	767,736	803,946	837,543	715,472	122,071	916,009	261,920	770,735	226,838	145,274	35,082
New Jersey	6,049,637	6,487,776	6,679,185	5,400,370	1,278,815	6,818,023	1,915,699	5,509,244	1,485,146	1,308,780	430,552
New Mexico	2,798,416	3,033,621	3,094,887	2,513,419	581,468	3,195,659	600,472	2,584,062	403,121	611,597	197,351
New York	13,153,312	14,393,529	14,564,719	11,589,967	2,974,753	15,481,165	4,574,950	12,371,236	3,331,548	3,109,929	1,243,402
North Carolina	8,260,453	8,648,614	9,061,392	7,056,268	2,005,124	9,639,567	3,133,817	7,462,272	2,241,944	2,177,296	891,874
North Dakota	840,092	900,709	960,204	881,328	78,877	993,822	325,390	914,830	295,924	78,992	29,466
Ohio	10,197,635	10,690,988	11,191,776	9,669,790	1,521,987	11,618,185	3,114,600	9,997,413	2,544,784	1,620,772	569,816
Oklahoma	3,229,565	3,424,475	3,565,946	3,091,111	474,836	3,722,869	1,047,646	3,238,832	877,588	484,037	170,058
Oregon	4,211,743	4,705,101	4,989,706	3,869,289	1,120,417	5,312,294	1,108,179	4,078,285	732,549	1,234,009	375,630
Pennsylvania	9,813,416	10,424,097	10,880,853	9,753,259	1,127,594	11,287,473	2,849,960	10,099,710	2,423,357	1,187,763	426,603
Rhode Island	633,263	639,371	663,552	555,414	108,138	683,831	189,953	571,947	141,833	111,884	48,121
South Carolina	3,420,357	3,415,654	3,537,943	2,772,919	765,024	3,715,311	1,192,993	2,907,953	917,877	807,358	275,116
South Dakota	590,375	626,176	686,412	613,042	73,370	707,073	196,714	628,178	170,562	78,895	26,152
Tennessee	3,531,341	3,607,113	3,781,861	3,156,572	625,289	3,980,862	1,315,644	3,323,326	1,080,809	657,537	234,835
Texas	23,442,222	24,222,080	25,080,639	20,573,456	4,507,183	26,346,922	6,767,354	21,582,546	5,138,750	4,764,376	1,628,603
Utah	3,554,103	3,797,090	3,940,464	3,653,326	287,138	4,248,983	700,684	3,945,043	592,767	303,940	107,918
Vermont	714,575	718,762	761,182	728,690	32,492	793,941	207,116	757,661	196,779	36,280	10,337
Virginia	6,924,955	7,183,108	7,329,410	6,374,781	954,629	7,878,109	2,142,844	6,835,495	1,721,427	1,042,614	421,418
Washington	6,477,202	6,714,962	6,874,560	5,524,094	1,350,466	7,312,805	2,157,024	5,871,046	1,561,642	1,441,759	595,383
West Virginia	1,426,853	1,518,943	1,672,009	1,524,769	147,240	1,738,447	510,633	1,579,411	461,328	159,036	49,305
Wisconsin	5,203,602	5,499,072	5,757,793	4,494,128	1,263,665	5,974,368	1,857,090	4,635,981	1,216,513	1,338,387	640,577
Wyoming	592,850	639,509	671,896	430,562	241,334	706,750	216,233	451,090	133,241	255,661	82,992
U.S. Service Academies	1,766,655	1,844,822	1,699,493	1,699,493	0	1,653,288	486,861	1,653,288	486,861	0	0
Other jurisdictions	1,632,804	1,721,830	1,776,740	1,677,523	99,217	1,698,347	487,894	1,595,433	450,887	102,914	37,007
American Samoa	12,489	12,910	13,243	0	13,243	15,942	7,005	0	0	15,942	7,005
Federated States of Micronesia	20,606	22,380	23,128	0	23,128	21,048	8,810	0	0	21,048	8,810
Guam	102,571	106,784	115,262	85,813	29,449	125,565	29,958	93,324	19,681	32,242	10,277
Marshall Islands	8,383	8,503	12,681	0	12,681	17,259	2,894	0	0	17,259	2,894
Northern Marianas	13,812	13,945	14,619	14,619	0	20,214	9,010	20,214	9,010	0	0
Palau	5,653	5,858	5,416	0	5,416	4,856	1,897	0	0	4,856	1,897
Puerto Rico	1,402,526	1,477,913	1,506,865	1,491,566	15,299	1,406,063	415,065	1,394,495	408,941	11,568	6,124
U.S. Virgin Islands	66,764	73,536	85,525	85,525	0	87,400	13,254	87,400	13,254	0	0

¹Includes other categories not separately shown.

²Excludes expenditures for operations and maintenance, interest, and depreciation, which are included in the total.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. All expenditures reported by institutions for operation and maintenance of plant have been aggregated in the operation and maintenance of plant category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose.

Similarly, all expenditures reported by institutions for depreciation have been aggregated in the depreciation category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. In addition, all expenditures reported by institutions for interest have been aggregated in the interest category, even in cases where they originally were reported by purpose. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2009 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 414. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises¹	Net grant aid to students²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$80,613,037	\$26,012,599	\$8,381,926	\$1,446,958	\$6,510,951	\$5,688,499	\$10,585,850	\$8,300,021	\$1,180,882	\$7,355,110	\$2,753,679	\$2,396,563
2000–01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001–02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002–03.....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003–04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004–05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
2005–06.....	116,817,913	38,465,058	13,242,343	1,941,519	10,217,274	8,965,704	15,667,101	11,741,258	708,158	9,645,428	4,203,523	2,020,548
2006–07.....	124,557,725	41,223,483	13,704,450	2,036,588	10,882,028	9,591,334	16,831,353	12,451,087	728,139	10,400,055	4,680,393	2,028,816
2007–08.....	133,503,539	44,226,329	14,474,367	2,182,676	11,884,345	10,363,476	18,364,513	13,319,602	721,487	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,324,170
2008–09.....	141,349,229	46,452,942	15,262,667	2,298,526	12,579,759	11,012,204	19,400,981	13,707,921	757,852	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,787,056
2009–10.....	145,141,785	47,486,299	16,155,474	2,089,745	12,939,489	11,416,177	19,433,113	13,887,042	832,078	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,573,113
2010–11.....	152,509,741	49,692,506	17,378,300	2,255,102	13,609,316	12,239,151	20,234,530	14,457,573	772,177	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,255,722
4-year												
1999–2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000–01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001–02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002–03.....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003–04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004–05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
2005–06.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
2006–07.....	124,061,478	41,056,590	13,703,502	2,028,364	10,850,270	9,522,535	16,693,987	12,414,609	714,398	10,400,055	4,680,393	1,996,775
2007–08.....	132,967,352	44,041,162	14,473,394	2,176,695	11,847,922	10,286,780	18,216,170	13,281,694	711,903	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,289,058
2008–09.....	140,852,609	46,286,662	15,262,322	2,294,914	12,538,248	10,943,745	19,258,651	13,670,550	750,687	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,757,510
2009–10.....	144,651,140	47,320,761	16,154,889	2,084,704	12,896,579	11,347,049	19,297,756	13,852,640	824,895	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,542,611
2010–11.....	151,886,926	49,483,331	17,378,015	2,252,753	13,555,980	12,152,861	20,068,168	14,427,590	770,812	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,182,053
2-year												
1999–2000.....	913,378	268,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000–01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001–02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002–03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003–04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004–05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
2005–06.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
2006–07.....	496,247	166,893	947	8,224	31,758	68,799	137,366	36,478	13,741	0	0	32,041
2007–08.....	536,187	185,167	973	5,982	36,423	76,696	148,343	37,908	9,584	0	0	35,112
2008–09.....	496,620	166,280	345	3,612	41,511	68,459	142,330	37,372	7,165	0	0	29,546
2009–10.....	490,645	165,538	585	5,041	42,909	69,129	135,357	34,402	7,183	0	0	30,502
2010–11.....	622,815	209,176	285	2,349	53,336	86,290	166,362	29,983	1,365	0	0	73,669
Percentage distribution												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000–01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001–02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003–04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
2005–06.....	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
2006–07.....	100.00	33.10	11.00	1.64	8.74	7.70	13.51	10.00	0.58	8.35	3.76	1.63
2007–08.....	100.00	33.13	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.76	13.76	9.98	0.54	8.06	3.66	1.74
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.80	1.63	8.90	7.79	13.73	9.70	0.54	8.44	3.65	1.97
2009–10.....	100.00	32.72	11.13	1.44	8.92	7.87	13.39	9.57	0.57	9.08	3.55	1.77
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.39	1.48	8.92	8.03	13.27	9.48	0.51	9.34	3.53	1.48
4-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000–01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001–02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003–04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
2005–06.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
2006–07.....	100.00	33.09	11.05	1.63	8.75	7.68	13.46	10.01	0.58	8.38	3.77	1.61
2007–08.....	100.00	33.12	10.88	1.64	8.91	7.74	13.70	9.99	0.54	8.09	3.68	1.72
2008–09.....	100.00	32.86	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.77	13.67	9.71	0.53	8.47	3.66	1.96
2009–10.....	100.00	32.71	11.17	1.44	8.92	7.84	13.34	9.58	0.57	9.11	3.56	1.76
2010–11.....	100.00	32.58	11.44	1.48	8.93	8.00	13.21	9.50	0.51	9.37	3.54	1.44

See notes at end of table.

Table 414. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2-year												
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000–01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001–02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002–03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003–04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004–05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
2005–06.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40
2006–07.....	100.00	33.63	0.19	1.66	6.40	13.86	27.68	7.35	2.77	0.00	0.00	6.46
2007–08.....	100.00	34.53	0.18	1.12	6.79	14.30	27.67	7.07	1.79	0.00	0.00	6.55
2008–09.....	100.00	33.48	0.07	0.73	8.36	13.78	28.66	7.53	1.44	0.00	0.00	5.95
2009–10.....	100.00	33.74	0.12	1.03	8.75	14.09	27.59	7.01	1.46	0.00	0.00	6.22
2010–11.....	100.00	33.59	0.05	0.38	8.56	13.85	26.71	4.81	0.22	0.00	0.00	11.83
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³												
All levels												
1999–2000.....	\$42,680	\$13,772	\$4,438	\$766	\$3,447	\$3,012	\$5,605	\$4,394	\$625	\$3,894	\$1,458	\$1,269
2000–01.....	42,980	13,858	4,531	740	3,699	3,071	5,739	4,523	590	3,642	1,573	1,015
2001–02.....	44,495	14,329	4,843	804	3,766	3,172	5,824	4,593	574	3,684	1,640	1,266
2002–03.....	45,584	14,652	5,063	858	3,728	3,243	6,013	4,541	536	3,467	1,773	1,710
2003–04.....	45,539	14,803	5,256	861	3,824	3,293	6,090	4,588	481	3,656	1,844	844
2004–05.....	45,672	15,001	5,301	828	3,865	3,389	6,078	4,528	443	3,798	1,747	695
2005–06.....	45,922	15,121	5,206	763	4,016	3,524	6,159	4,616	278	3,792	1,652	794
2006–07.....	46,887	15,518	5,159	767	4,096	3,610	6,336	4,687	274	3,915	1,762	764
2007–08.....	47,273	15,660	5,125	773	4,208	3,670	6,503	4,716	255	3,808	1,731	823
2008–09.....	48,610	15,975	5,249	790	4,326	3,787	6,672	4,714	261	4,103	1,774	958
2009–10.....	48,203	15,771	5,365	694	4,297	3,791	6,454	4,612	276	4,375	1,712	855
2010–11.....	47,779	15,568	5,444	706	4,264	3,834	6,339	4,529	242	4,461	1,684	707
4-year												
1999–2000.....	43,101	13,922	4,530	778	3,502	3,024	5,624	4,450	629	3,978	1,488	1,177
2000–01.....	43,357	13,975	4,598	748	3,739	3,077	5,757	4,567	592	3,698	1,597	1,009
2001–02.....	44,875	14,447	4,916	813	3,806	3,183	5,836	4,639	575	3,739	1,664	1,260
2002–03.....	45,914	14,758	5,131	867	3,762	3,249	6,019	4,574	538	3,513	1,785	1,717
2003–04.....	45,862	14,905	5,323	869	3,858	3,301	6,090	4,627	480	3,702	1,866	842
2004–05.....	45,973	15,096	5,365	835	3,897	3,392	6,078	4,564	440	3,844	1,769	692
2005–06.....	46,194	15,199	5,262	768	4,044	3,534	6,169	4,648	278	3,833	1,670	788
2006–07.....	47,105	15,589	5,203	770	4,120	3,616	6,339	4,714	271	3,949	1,777	758
2007–08.....	47,505	15,735	5,171	778	4,233	3,675	6,508	4,745	254	3,842	1,746	818
2008–09.....	48,850	16,053	5,293	796	4,348	3,795	6,679	4,741	260	4,138	1,789	956
2009–10.....	48,435	15,845	5,409	698	4,318	3,799	6,462	4,638	276	4,411	1,726	851
2010–11.....	48,094	15,669	5,503	713	4,292	3,848	6,355	4,568	244	4,509	1,702	691
2-year												
1999–2000.....	23,051	6,774	135	212	874	2,461	4,718	1,807	462	0	42	5,566
2000–01.....	18,837	6,316	188	195	1,124	2,636	4,629	1,727	506	62	49	1,406
2001–02.....	19,016	6,441	3	233	1,107	2,494	5,048	1,484	491	3	38	1,673
2002–03.....	21,051	6,751	7	245	1,189	2,828	5,545	2,052	427	0	871	1,135
2003–04.....	20,252	6,812	16	258	1,151	2,686	6,143	1,515	584	0	47	1,039
2004–05.....	20,837	7,150	18	230	1,188	3,121	6,003	1,547	634	0	0	945
2005–06.....	20,859	7,894	21	355	1,458	2,609	5,231	1,636	318	0	0	1,335
2006–07.....	21,736	7,310	41	360	1,391	3,013	6,017	1,598	602	0	0	1,403
2007–08.....	21,356	7,375	39	238	1,451	3,055	5,908	1,510	382	0	0	1,398
2008–09.....	20,279	6,790	14	147	1,695	2,795	5,812	1,526	293	0	0	1,206
2009–10.....	19,981	6,742	24	205	1,747	2,815	5,512	1,401	293	0	0	1,242
2010–11.....	18,392	6,177	8	69	1,575	2,548	4,913	885	40	0	0	2,175

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 415. Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2010–11

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
Total	\$152,509,741	\$49,692,506	\$17,378,300	\$2,255,102	\$13,609,316	\$12,239,151	\$20,234,530	\$14,457,573	\$772,177	\$14,239,347	\$5,376,016	\$2,255,722
4-year.....	151,886,926	49,483,331	17,378,015	2,252,753	13,555,980	12,152,861	20,068,168	14,427,590	770,812	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,182,053
Research university, very high ³	71,443,659	21,307,738	14,013,260	856,062	5,130,965	2,616,116	6,127,582	4,543,215	427,281	11,009,339	4,383,366	1,028,735
Research university, high ⁴	11,212,549	4,084,254	1,023,163	157,033	1,646,432	787,501	1,557,971	1,404,316	30,333	457,155	57,305	7,086
Doctoral/research ⁵	7,243,048	2,932,893	222,644	120,531	844,660	860,033	1,266,394	925,742	7,139	0	28,159	34,852
Master's ⁶	25,925,305	10,023,721	281,252	300,521	2,595,412	3,833,375	4,908,171	3,452,806	139,099	103,303	112,233	175,413
Baccalaureate ⁷	20,764,015	7,367,558	245,651	191,483	1,811,964	3,233,425	3,983,478	3,434,773	110,567	5,963	66,226	312,927
Special-focus institutions ⁸	15,298,350	3,767,167	1,592,045	627,123	1,526,546	822,412	2,224,572	666,737	56,394	2,663,587	728,728	623,040
Art, music, or design.....	1,811,749	748,990	895	18,166	200,192	186,177	390,765	184,299	5,388	0	27,005	49,872
Business and management.....	529,749	188,721	7,290	0	60,194	72,352	119,420	64,866	224	0	0	16,681
Engineering or technology.....	166,926	71,874	2,913	6	9,446	29,766	35,284	13,777	1,862	0	45	1,954
Law.....	610,245	265,741	6,113	11,730	93,866	77,042	129,384	16,896	1,710	0	2,438	5,325
Medical or other health.....	10,143,395	1,819,918	1,567,409	519,322	976,187	271,620	994,243	190,143	12,166	2,663,587	688,462	440,338
Theological.....	1,681,797	528,349	4,852	55,712	159,730	152,676	467,801	173,147	28,597	0	10,778	100,155
Tribal ⁹	89,569	30,700	358	4,911	3,709	12,409	22,208	2,262	5,814	0	0	7,199
Other special focus.....	264,919	112,874	2,215	17,276	23,220	20,371	65,467	21,347	634	0	0	1,516
2-year.....	622,815	209,176	285	2,349	53,336	86,290	166,362	29,983	1,365	0	0	73,669
Associate's of arts.....	603,014	206,687	257	2,062	52,134	81,998	158,538	29,547	945	0	0	70,848
Tribal ⁹	19,801	2,489	29	287	1,202	4,292	7,824	437	420	0	0	2,820
Percentage distribution												
Total	100.00	32.58	11.39	1.48	8.92	8.03	13.27	9.48	0.51	9.34	3.53	1.48
4-year.....	100.00	32.58	11.44	1.48	8.93	8.00	13.21	9.50	0.51	9.37	3.54	1.44
Research university, very high ³	100.00	29.82	19.61	1.20	7.18	3.66	8.58	6.36	0.60	15.41	6.14	1.44
Research university, high ⁴	100.00	36.43	9.13	1.40	14.68	7.02	13.89	12.52	0.27	4.08	0.51	0.06
Doctoral/research ⁵	100.00	40.49	3.07	1.66	11.66	11.87	17.48	12.78	0.10	0.00	0.39	0.48
Master's ⁶	100.00	38.66	1.08	1.16	10.01	14.79	18.93	13.32	0.54	0.40	0.43	0.68
Baccalaureate ⁷	100.00	35.48	1.18	0.92	8.73	15.57	19.18	16.54	0.53	0.03	0.32	1.51
Special-focus institutions ⁸	100.00	24.62	10.41	4.10	9.98	5.38	14.54	4.36	0.37	17.41	4.76	4.07
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	41.34	0.05	1.00	11.05	10.28	21.57	10.17	0.30	0.00	1.49	2.75
Business and management.....	100.00	35.62	1.38	0.00	11.36	13.66	22.54	12.24	0.04	0.00	0.00	3.15
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	43.06	1.75	#	5.66	17.83	21.14	8.25	1.12	0.00	0.03	1.17
Law.....	100.00	43.55	1.00	1.92	15.38	12.62	21.20	2.77	0.28	0.00	0.40	0.87
Medical or other health.....	100.00	17.94	15.45	5.12	9.62	2.68	9.80	1.87	0.12	26.26	6.79	4.34
Theological.....	100.00	31.42	0.29	3.31	9.50	9.08	27.82	10.30	1.70	0.00	0.64	5.96
Tribal ⁹	100.00	34.28	0.40	5.48	4.14	13.85	24.79	2.53	6.49	0.00	0.00	8.04
Other special focus.....	100.00	42.61	0.84	6.52	8.77	7.69	24.71	8.06	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.57
2-year.....	100.00	33.59	0.05	0.38	8.56	13.85	26.71	4.81	0.22	0.00	0.00	11.83
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	34.28	0.04	0.34	8.65	13.60	26.29	4.90	0.16	0.00	0.00	11.75
Tribal ⁹	100.00	12.57	0.15	1.45	6.07	21.68	39.51	2.21	2.12	0.00	0.00	14.24
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
Total	\$46,419	\$15,125	\$5,289	\$686	\$4,142	\$3,725	\$6,159	\$4,400	\$235	\$4,334	\$1,636	\$687
4-year.....	46,725	15,223	5,346	693	4,170	3,739	6,174	4,438	237	4,380	1,654	671
Research university, very high ³	146,450	43,678	28,725	1,755	10,518	5,363	12,561	9,313	876	22,568	8,985	2,109
Research university, high ⁴	40,263	14,666	3,674	564	5,912	2,828	5,595	5,043	109	1,642	206	25
Doctoral/research ⁵	27,462	11,120	844	457	3,202	3,261	4,801	3,510	27	0	107	132
Master's ⁶	21,400	8,274	232	248	2,142	3,164	4,051	2,850	115	85	93	145
Baccalaureate ⁷	28,672	10,174	339	264	2,502	4,465	5,501	4,743	153	8	91	432
Special-focus institutions ⁸	53,698	13,223	5,588	2,201	5,358	2,887	7,808	2,340	198	9,349	2,558	2,187
Art, music, or design.....	34,231	14,151	17	343	3,782	3,518	7,383	3,482	102	0	510	942
Business and management.....	22,060	7,859	304	0	2,507	3,013	4,973	2,701	9	0	0	695
Engineering or technology.....	11,907	5,127	208	#	674	2,123	2,517	983	133	0	3	139
Law.....	33,363	14,529	334	641	5,132	4,212	7,074	924	93	0	133	291
Medical or other health.....	105,676	18,960	16,330	5,410	10,170	2,830	10,358	1,981	127	27,750	7,173	4,588
Theological.....	24,249	7,618	70	803	2,303	2,201	6,745	2,497	412	0	155	1,444
Tribal ⁹	18,805	6,445	75	1,031	779	2,605	4,663	475	1,221	0	0	1,511
Other special focus.....	47,802	20,367	400	3,117	4,190	3,676	11,813	3,852	114	0	0	273
2-year.....	17,868	6,001	8	67	1,530	2,476	4,773	860	39	0	0	2,114
Associate's of arts.....	17,629	6,043	8	60	1,524	2,397	4,635	864	28	0	0	2,071
Tribal ⁹	30,416	3,823	44	441	1,847	6,594	12,018	671	645	0	0	4,332

#Rounds to zero.

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.³Research universities with a very high level of research activity.⁴Research universities with a high level of research activity.⁵Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.⁶Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.⁷Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.⁸Special-focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.⁹Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2011, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 416. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	\$3,846,246	\$1,171,732	\$24,738	\$2,041,594	\$144,305	\$26,278	\$437,599
2000–01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001–02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002–03.....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003–04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004–05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
2005–06.....	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
2006–07.....	12,152,366	2,884,481	6,087	7,760,044	332,887	68,300	1,100,568
2007–08.....	13,940,442	3,238,406	9,547	9,322,781	421,714	82,072	865,922
2008–09.....	16,364,360	3,871,127	9,939	11,004,500	396,704	44,440	1,037,650
2009–10.....	19,973,659	4,750,829	13,257	13,086,981	466,042	120,215	1,536,334
2010–11.....	22,585,686	5,656,557	19,327	14,851,333	486,343	87,947	1,484,179
4-year							
1999–2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000–01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001–02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,495
2002–03.....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003–04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004–05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
2005–06.....	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
2006–07.....	8,837,598	1,857,765	4,303	5,909,914	228,624	56,930	780,063
2007–08.....	10,424,536	2,149,651	7,534	7,335,592	312,834	71,324	547,602
2008–09.....	12,399,217	2,580,208	7,629	8,832,095	276,200	33,417	669,669
2009–10.....	15,286,549	3,259,657	10,726	10,587,709	337,501	72,265	1,018,691
2010–11.....	17,139,103	3,925,914	15,582	12,033,229	343,230	75,599	745,548
2-year							
1999–2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000–01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001–02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002–03.....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003–04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004–05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005–06.....	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
2006–07.....	3,314,768	1,026,716	1,784	1,850,129	104,264	11,370	320,505
2007–08.....	3,515,906	1,088,755	2,014	1,987,189	108,880	10,747	318,320
2008–09.....	3,965,143	1,290,919	2,310	2,172,405	120,504	11,023	367,981
2009–10.....	4,687,110	1,491,172	2,531	2,499,272	128,542	47,950	517,643
2010–11.....	5,446,582	1,730,642	3,744	2,818,104	143,113	12,347	738,631
Percentage distribution							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000–01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001–02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002–03.....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003–04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004–05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
2005–06.....	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
2006–07.....	100.00	23.74	0.05	63.86	2.74	0.56	9.06
2007–08.....	100.00	23.23	0.07	66.88	3.03	0.59	6.21
2008–09.....	100.00	23.66	0.06	67.25	2.42	0.27	6.34
2009–10.....	100.00	23.79	0.07	65.52	2.33	0.60	7.69
2010–11.....	100.00	25.04	0.09	65.76	2.15	0.39	6.57
4-year							
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000–01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001–02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002–03.....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003–04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004–05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
2005–06.....	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
2006–07.....	100.00	21.02	0.05	66.87	2.59	0.64	8.83
2007–08.....	100.00	20.62	0.07	70.37	3.00	0.68	5.25
2008–09.....	100.00	20.81	0.06	71.23	2.23	0.27	5.40
2009–10.....	100.00	21.32	0.07	69.26	2.21	0.47	6.66
2010–11.....	100.00	22.91	0.09	70.21	2.00	0.44	4.35

See notes at end of table.

Table 416. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11—Continued

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2-year							
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03.....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
2005–06.....	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90
2006–07.....	100.00	30.97	0.05	55.81	3.15	0.34	9.67
2007–08.....	100.00	30.97	0.06	56.52	3.10	0.31	9.05
2008–09.....	100.00	32.56	0.06	54.79	3.04	0.28	9.28
2009–10.....	100.00	31.81	0.05	53.32	2.74	1.02	11.04
2010–11.....	100.00	31.77	0.07	51.74	2.63	0.23	13.56
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	\$13,442	\$4,095	\$86	\$7,135	\$504	\$92	\$1,529
2000–01.....	12,059	3,730	65	6,654	516	125	970
2001–02.....	14,231	4,245	47	8,329	596	65	950
2002–03.....	14,122	4,039	42	8,483	556	83	920
2003–04.....	13,918	3,560	16	8,680	471	107	1,083
2004–05.....	13,302	3,486	11	8,576	407	83	740
2005–06.....	12,964	3,285	11	8,342	351	85	890
2006–07.....	14,358	3,408	7	9,169	393	81	1,300
2007–08.....	14,541	3,378	10	9,724	440	86	903
2008–09.....	13,621	3,222	8	9,160	330	37	864
2009–10.....	13,056	3,105	9	8,554	305	79	1,004
2010–11.....	14,111	3,534	12	9,279	304	55	927
4-year							
1999–2000.....	13,023	3,837	28	7,108	593	76	1,380
2000–01.....	13,762	4,139	28	7,894	646	106	949
2001–02.....	14,074	4,083	15	8,510	622	38	806
2002–03.....	13,573	3,725	19	8,449	555	54	771
2003–04.....	13,807	3,273	11	8,902	481	93	1,047
2004–05.....	12,842	3,066	8	8,813	386	83	486
2005–06.....	12,462	2,901	7	8,607	309	94	544
2006–07.....	13,992	2,941	7	9,356	362	90	1,235
2007–08.....	14,202	2,929	10	9,994	426	97	746
2008–09.....	13,414	2,791	8	9,555	299	36	724
2009–10.....	12,997	2,771	9	9,002	287	61	866
2010–11.....	14,066	3,222	13	9,875	282	62	612
2-year							
1999–2000.....	13,940	4,401	156	7,167	399	111	1,706
2000–01.....	14,359	4,603	142	7,507	535	199	1,373
2001–02.....	14,473	4,494	95	8,050	557	107	1,171
2002–03.....	15,096	4,597	81	8,542	557	136	1,185
2003–04.....	14,133	4,118	27	8,250	453	133	1,152
2004–05.....	14,388	4,476	21	8,016	455	82	1,340
2005–06.....	14,362	4,353	21	7,607	468	59	1,853
2006–07.....	15,437	4,781	8	8,616	486	53	1,493
2007–08.....	15,645	4,845	9	8,843	485	48	1,416
2008–09.....	14,309	4,659	8	7,840	435	40	1,328
2009–10.....	13,251	4,216	7	7,066	363	136	1,463
2010–11.....	14,254	4,529	10	7,375	375	32	1,933

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 417. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2010–11

Classification of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
Total	\$22,585,686	\$5,656,557	\$19,327	\$14,851,333	\$486,343	\$87,947	\$1,484,179
4-year.....	17,139,103	3,925,914	15,582	12,033,229	343,230	75,599	745,548
Doctoral/research ³	3,363,792	567,883	2,855	2,751,632	4,469	0	36,953
Master's ⁴	4,832,091	1,172,736	591	3,364,201	68,339	27,096	199,128
Baccalaureate ⁵	2,095,640	669,207	4,542	1,263,963	38,335	4,370	115,223
Special-focus institutions ⁶	6,847,581	1,516,089	7,595	4,653,433	232,087	44,133	394,244
Art, music, or design.....	2,295,909	541,187	3,882	1,464,700	158,007	124	128,008
Business and management.....	2,271,761	430,309	631	1,688,415	38,584	34,439	79,382
Engineering or technology.....	1,506,434	341,325	3	1,115,270	13,301	1,804	34,731
Law.....	146,013	37,607	1,205	59,205	241	7,192	40,564
Medical or other health.....	452,333	123,619	677	279,543	2,751	574	45,170
Other special focus.....	175,130	42,041	1,196	46,301	19,204	0	66,388
2-year.....	5,446,582	1,730,642	3,744	2,818,104	143,113	12,347	738,631
Percentage distribution							
Total	100.00	25.04	0.09	65.76	2.15	0.39	6.57
4-year.....	100.00	22.91	0.09	70.21	2.00	0.44	4.35
Doctoral/research ³	100.00	16.88	0.08	81.80	0.13	0.00	1.10
Master's ⁴	100.00	24.27	0.01	69.62	1.41	0.56	4.12
Baccalaureate ⁵	100.00	31.93	0.22	60.31	1.83	0.21	5.50
Special-focus institutions ⁶	100.00	22.14	0.11	67.96	3.39	0.64	5.76
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	23.57	0.17	63.80	6.88	0.01	5.58
Business and management.....	100.00	18.94	0.03	74.32	1.70	1.52	3.49
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	22.66	0.00	74.03	0.88	0.12	2.31
Law.....	100.00	25.76	0.83	40.55	0.16	4.93	27.78
Medical or other health.....	100.00	27.33	0.15	61.80	0.61	0.13	9.99
Other special focus.....	100.00	24.01	0.68	26.44	10.97	0.00	37.91
2-year.....	100.00	31.77	0.07	51.74	2.63	0.23	13.56
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
Total	\$13,709	\$3,433	\$12	\$9,014	\$295	\$53	\$901
4-year.....	13,665	3,130	12	9,594	274	60	594
Doctoral/research ³	8,868	1,497	8	7,254	12	0	97
Master's ⁴	12,502	3,034	2	8,704	177	70	515
Baccalaureate ⁵	15,847	5,061	34	9,558	290	33	871
Special-focus institutions ⁶	19,228	4,257	21	13,067	652	124	1,107
Art, music, or design.....	22,866	5,390	39	14,588	1,574	1	1,275
Business and management.....	16,752	3,173	5	12,451	285	254	585
Engineering or technology.....	17,139	3,883	0	12,689	151	21	395
Law.....	30,896	7,957	255	12,527	51	1,522	8,583
Medical or other health.....	21,263	5,811	32	13,141	129	27	2,123
Other special focus.....	28,165	6,761	192	7,446	3,088	0	10,677
2-year.....	13,849	4,400	10	7,165	364	31	1,878

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

³Includes institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.

⁴Master's institutions award at least 50 master's degrees per year.

⁵Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

⁶Special focus 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Further information on the Carnegie 2005 classification system used in this table may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 418. Total expenditures of private nonprofit and for-profit degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2010–11

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Nonprofit institutions						For-profit institutions					
	1999–2000	2004–05	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	1999–2000	2004–05	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States ...	\$80,613,037	\$110,394,127	\$133,503,539	\$141,349,229	\$145,141,785	\$152,509,741	\$3,846,246	\$8,830,792	\$13,940,442	\$16,364,360	\$19,973,659	\$22,585,686
Alabama	393,465	459,250	525,506	546,535	561,968	583,205	88,190	60,629	75,320	98,444	139,366	244,943
Alaska	19,042	21,076	15,338	17,211	16,249	18,319	3,559	3,986	6,275	9,109	19,302	41,245
Arizona	143,698	147,825	156,501	165,960	176,443	212,911	278,286	1,095,783	2,246,491	2,722,216	3,412,261	3,623,551
Arkansas	230,860	239,357	275,135	287,259	289,868	322,896	5,828	11,574	20,364	26,615	31,263	27,834
California	7,871,651	10,728,872	12,868,260	13,421,736	13,925,287	14,557,205	666,020	1,243,346	1,742,128	2,047,729	2,552,449	2,952,470
Colorado	376,887	524,349	617,099	632,322	627,123	659,716	154,801	320,550	576,748	611,882	661,384	736,387
Connecticut	2,094,981	2,882,963	3,599,071	3,858,956	3,975,262	4,127,051	18,110	41,931	47,948	52,340	59,726	80,628
Delaware	52,533	87,617	114,940	124,757	132,851	141,186	†	†	†	†	4,042	4,957
District of Columbia ..	2,267,409	2,824,081	3,382,416	3,715,850	3,687,042	3,724,430	59,375	127,859	258,686	328,919	66,677	77,469
Florida	2,031,623	3,067,443	4,053,067	4,523,485	4,592,898	5,071,442	315,721	781,280	1,194,823	1,379,974	1,825,704	1,982,163
Georgia	2,635,438	3,442,374	4,070,825	4,340,833	4,497,299	4,796,550	106,794	261,219	395,565	509,600	675,496	783,834
Hawaii	209,135	195,152	204,318	214,383	210,680	231,683	9,422	24,996	28,731	37,439	34,299	41,754
Idaho	118,150	164,694	199,378	219,607	228,589	242,764	5,932	13,073	17,119	23,649	32,602	51,944
Illinois	5,668,566	7,113,842	8,659,351	9,088,501	9,512,165	10,095,051	166,956	620,678	939,766	988,986	1,100,032	1,054,104
Indiana	1,343,315	1,796,767	2,099,562	2,185,735	2,251,554	2,360,297	89,932	211,310	360,238	433,600	591,600	726,450
Iowa	740,760	921,320	1,096,403	1,143,991	1,156,393	1,188,889	34,311	146,688	502,716	758,054	1,002,405	1,269,406
Kansas	208,729	265,476	339,399	357,557	364,286	381,327	9,156	11,213	26,927	35,743	47,645	57,986
Kentucky	400,513	470,392	555,967	589,525	597,495	637,466	55,010	114,564	159,716	187,046	242,672	285,217
Louisiana	746,629	940,075	893,334	1,032,490	1,089,736	1,137,685	31,675	70,241	79,405	89,353	111,844	104,007
Maine	316,114	422,938	511,073	530,015	552,463	592,174	7,137	5,648	11,578	11,192	12,409	14,411
Maryland	2,205,880	3,497,182	4,182,593	4,547,357	4,792,089	5,069,546	5,354	41,717	58,370	70,854	115,071	118,794
Massachusetts	7,591,344	10,799,206	13,093,562	13,916,336	13,862,598	14,533,360	34,893	64,126	88,955	103,384	118,526	130,488
Michigan	995,384	1,327,051	1,532,229	1,563,761	1,638,367	1,680,792	25,340	55,391	84,783	100,224	120,070	142,261
Minnesota	1,004,427	1,297,457	1,542,479	1,626,499	1,622,869	1,664,254	123,571	325,758	685,848	784,964	928,396	1,092,542
Mississippi	150,123	178,142	205,197	221,582	225,484	234,795	†	8,369	24,669	16,466	21,061	26,002
Missouri	2,144,299	3,128,635	3,671,592	3,864,444	3,958,548	4,203,742	100,307	196,447	344,635	277,715	331,391	426,479
Montana	69,426	91,446	102,845	104,336	116,161	132,829	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nebraska	387,569	557,724	687,153	699,561	709,182	731,588	12,051	25,524	36,176	34,999	42,559	42,926
Nevada	7,006	9,637	37,411	43,433	73,701	85,024	29,278	104,949	123,251	118,434	143,358	156,577
New Hampshire	589,823	883,914	1,071,230	1,073,128	1,085,570	1,115,169	21,831	41,599	48,467	47,523	36,737	47,598
New Jersey	1,362,090	1,873,156	2,300,613	2,472,048	2,591,234	2,681,051	61,109	85,429	91,612	115,467	126,833	137,408
New Mexico	54,280	54,076	60,922	31,149	30,447	31,564	25,806	35,073	45,591	111,888	83,708	104,193
New York	12,519,671	17,680,799	21,721,660	22,892,724	23,511,385	24,664,171	326,329	624,764	667,775	718,608	762,214	876,944
North Carolina	3,530,337	4,808,306	5,904,228	6,272,149	6,452,783	6,890,504	4,041	38,078	76,722	116,192	186,514	242,098
North Dakota	56,000	88,860	97,781	94,477	87,938	93,751	1,145	7,885	12,014	14,835	20,198	18,456
Ohio	2,211,035	3,017,764	3,431,802	3,551,098	3,582,655	3,732,414	122,531	232,685	367,147	437,588	564,498	636,245
Oklahoma	338,276	392,427	479,382	515,934	523,630	550,897	32,527	72,537	85,333	103,780	110,336	129,544
Oregon	456,683	550,322	671,348	706,683	734,883	790,331	23,175	86,156	101,677	118,604	120,490	131,966
Pennsylvania	7,590,629	9,960,675	12,039,799	12,681,659	13,154,197	13,800,521	306,135	530,515	677,975	706,505	842,052	935,748
Rhode Island	828,715	1,237,106	1,468,749	1,554,627	1,564,624	1,596,480	4,519	10,073	9,076	7,084	†	†
South Carolina	408,127	563,952	763,573	786,592	680,369	717,448	6,627	18,374	53,667	69,377	226,848	273,395
South Dakota	69,555	99,575	117,465	117,711	119,974	125,637	18,061	23,477	30,502	30,354	41,594	47,972
Tennessee	1,971,564	3,140,336	3,970,594	4,262,494	4,500,016	4,801,285	50,921	142,256	211,102	245,140	331,287	346,050
Texas	2,490,597	3,379,710	4,002,023	4,283,965	4,376,280	4,665,642	172,327	343,221	481,695	677,625	803,401	851,581
Utah	648,035	867,956	971,056	962,042	1,012,997	1,061,194	36,348	62,880	103,675	115,801	144,226	206,186
Vermont	347,293	510,623	670,263	762,710	717,199	754,383	24,841	24,914	23,478	24,079	17,126	16,242
Virginia	944,905	1,311,743	1,587,241	1,686,972	1,841,075	1,737,579	65,804	258,642	380,405	443,621	614,287	678,326
Washington	600,315	778,678	921,089	964,938	988,571	1,034,761	51,134	104,107	123,645	140,546	161,645	178,364
West Virginia	170,653	181,181	201,405	201,699	211,877	222,031	17,926	28,634	90,811	121,720	165,043	214,223
Wisconsin	999,502	1,410,625	1,759,315	1,889,964	1,929,430	2,024,751	16,333	36,044	81,610	102,556	131,140	170,376
Wyoming	†	†	†	†	†	†	19,766	34,596	39,235	36,535	39,869	45,942
Other jurisdictions..	431,216	615,990	726,558	727,264	742,820	793,439	56,116	70,535	105,094	116,452	116,452	260,512
Guam	†	1,535	2,091	3,680	2,551	2,215	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	431,216	614,455	724,467	723,583	740,269	791,224	56,116	70,535	105,094	116,452	116,452	260,512

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)