

Digest of Education Statistics 2012

Table 317. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2010–11

Discipline division	Bachelor's degrees			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All fields, total	1,715,913	734,133	981,780	730,635	291,551	439,084	163,765	79,654	84,111
Agriculture and natural resources	28,623	14,675	13,948	5,773	2,750	3,023	1,246	675	571
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	15,857	7,825	8,032	2,490	1,198	1,292	692	368	324
Agriculture, general	1,642	946	696	350	171	179	20	12	8
Agricultural business and management, general	1,059	692	367	63	40	23	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations	1,375	946	429	73	39	34	0	0	0
Agricultural economics	1,452	994	458	436	237	199	139	74	65
Farm/farm and ranch management	101	75	26	9	7	2	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supply	82	47	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural wholesaling	22	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business	43	26	17	13	3	10	0	0	0
Agricultural business, by agency: Fiscal year	240	124	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crop production	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Horse husbandry	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agroecology and natural resources	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viticulture and oenology	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and horticultural sciences	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equestrian studies	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and horticultural sciences	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ornamental horticulture	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Landscaping	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and horticultural sciences	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural communication	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural public relations	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural animal breeding	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal health	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal nutrition	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy science	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Livestock management	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry science	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, other	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food science	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food technology and processing	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food science and technology, other	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plant sciences, general	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agronomy and crop science	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Horticultural science	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agncultural and horticultural plant breeding	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plant protection and integrated pest management	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Range science and management	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plant sciences, other	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soil science and agronomy, general	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soil chemistry and physics	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soil sciences, other	20	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other	201	164	37	10	4	6	12	4	8
Natural resources and conservation	12,766	6,850	5,916	3,283	1,552	1,731	554	307	247
Natural resources/conservation, general	1,302	733	569	490	203	287	74	34	40
Environmental studies	4,298	2,013	2,285	681	293	388	50	25	25
Environmental science	3,638	1,791	1,847	780	341	439	108	45	63
Natural resources conservation and research, other	5	1	4	27	12	15	3	1	2
Natural resources management and policy	494	276	218	410	184	226	46	29	17
Natural resource economics	37	23	14	8	6	2	7	1	6
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management	73	39	34	82	27	55	0	0	0
Land use planning and management/development	50	28	22	68	40	28	10	5	5
Natural resource recreation and tourism	55	39	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources law enforcement and protective services	31	29	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources management and policy, other	229	122	107	15	7	8	0	0	0

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FOREWORD

The 2012 edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* is the 48th in a series of publications initiated in 1962. The *Digest* has been issued annually except for combined editions for the years 1977–78, 1983–84, and 1985–86. Its primary purpose is to provide a compilation of statistical information covering the broad field of American education from prekindergarten through graduate school. The *Digest* includes a selection of data from many sources, both government and private, and draws especially on the results of surveys and activities carried out by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). To qualify for inclusion in the *Digest*, material must be nationwide in scope and of current interest and value. The publication contains information on a variety of subjects in the field of education statistics, including the number of schools and colleges, teachers, enrollments, and graduates, in addition to data on educational attainment, finances, federal funds for education, libraries, and international comparisons. Supplemental information on population trends, attitudes on education, education characteristics of the labor force, government finances, and economic trends provides background for evaluating education data. Although the *Digest* contains important information on federal education funding, more detailed information on federal activities is available from federal education program offices.

The *Digest* contains seven chapters: All Levels of Education, Elementary and Secondary Education, Postsecondary Education, Federal Programs for Education and Related Activities, Outcomes of Education, International Comparisons of Education, and Libraries and Adult Education. Preceding these chapters is an Introduction that provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, which supplements the tabular materials in chapters 1 through 7. The *Digest* concludes with three appendixes. The first appendix, Guide to Sources, provides a brief synopsis of the surveys used to generate the *Digest* tables; the second, Definitions, is included to help readers understand terms used in the *Digest*; and the third, Index of Table Numbers, allows readers to quickly locate tables on specific topics.

In addition to updating many of the statistics that have appeared in previous years, this edition contains new material, including

- Percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type (either two-parent or single-parent), and child's race/ethnicity (table 12);
- Enrollment and percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and region (table 44);
- Number and percentage of public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by state (table 47);
- Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by race/ethnicity and age group (table 49);
- Percentage of 3-, 4-, and 5-year-old children enrolled in preprimary programs, by attendance status, level of program, and selected child and family characteristics (table 57);
- Number and enrollment of public elementary and secondary schools that have closed, by school level and type (table 109);
- Number and percentage distribution of public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch, by school level, locale, and student race/ethnicity (table 112);
- Public elementary and secondary charter schools and enrollment, by state (table 117);
- First-time kindergartners' reading, mathematics, science, cognitive flexibility, and approaches to learning scale scores in fall and spring of the kindergarten year, by selected child, family, and school characteristics (table 135);
- Number and percentage distribution of kindergartners, by kindergarten entry status (i.e., early entrant, on-time entrant, delayed entrant, or kindergarten repeater) and selected child, family, and school characteristics (table 136);
- Kindergartners' reading, mathematics, science, cognitive flexibility, and approaches to learning scale scores in fall and spring of the kindergarten year, by kindergarten entry status (table 137);
- Percentage of 9th-grade students participating in various school-sponsored and non-school-sponsored activities, by sex and race/ethnicity (table 183);
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- Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by function and subfunction (table 214);
- Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status and control of institution (table 222);
- Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level (table 236);
- Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and 2-year student loan cohort default rates, by level and control of institution (table 400);

- Number and percentage of persons 16 to 24 years old who were neither enrolled in school nor working, by educational attainment, age group, family poverty status, and race/ethnicity (table 429);
- Employment to population ratios of all persons, males, and females 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment (tables 431, 432, and 433);
- Unemployment rates of all persons, males, and females 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment (tables 434, 435, and 436);
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The *Digest* can be accessed from <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest>.

Jack Buckley
Commissioner for Education Statistics

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Chapter 3. Postsecondary Education

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Data Sources

The data in this volume were obtained from many different sources—including students and teachers, state education agencies, local elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities—using surveys and compilations of administrative records. Users should be cautious when comparing data from different sources. Differences in aspects such as procedures, timing, question phrasing, and interviewer training can affect the comparability of results across data sources.

Most of the tables present data from surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) or conducted by other agencies and organizations with support from NCES. Some tables also include other data published by federal and state agencies, private research organizations, or professional organizations. Brief descriptions of the surveys and other data sources used in this volume can be found in Appendix A: Guide to Sources. For each NCES and non-NCES data source, the Guide to Sources also provides information on where to obtain further details about that source.

Data are obtained primarily from two types of surveys: universe surveys and sample surveys. In universe surveys, information is collected from every member of the population. For example, in a survey regarding certain expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools, data would be obtained from each school district in the United States. When data from an entire population are available, estimates of the total population or a subpopulation are made by simply summing the units in the population or subpopulation. As a result, there is no sampling error, and observed differences are reported as true.

Since a universe survey is often expensive and time consuming, many surveys collect data from a sample of the population of interest (sample survey). For example, the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) assesses a representative sample of students rather than the entire population of students. When a sample survey is used, statistical uncertainty is introduced, because the data come from only a portion of the entire population. This statistical uncertainty must be considered when reporting estimates and making comparisons. For information about how NCES accounts for statistical uncertainty when reporting sample survey results, see “Data Analysis and Interpretation,” later in this Reader’s Guide.

Common Measures and Indexes

Various types of statistics derived from universe and sample surveys are reported. Many tables report the size of a population or a subpopulation, and often the size of a subpopulation is expressed as a percentage of the total population.

In addition, the average (or *mean*) value of some characteristic of the population or subpopulation may be reported. The average is obtained by summing the values for all members of the population and dividing the sum by the size of the population. An example is the average annual salary of full-time instructional faculty at postsecondary degree-granting institutions. Another measure that is sometimes used is the *median*. The median is the midpoint value of a characteristic at or above which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall, and at or below which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall. An example is the median annual earnings of young adults who are full-time year-round workers. Some tables also present an *average per capita*, or per person, which represents an average computed for every person in a specified group or population. It is derived by dividing the total for an item (such as income or expenditures) by the number of persons in the specified population.

Many tables report financial data in dollar amounts. Unless otherwise noted, all financial data are in *current dollars*, meaning not adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time due to inflation. For example, 1991–92 teacher salaries in current dollars are the amounts that the teachers earned in 1991–92, without any adjustments to account for inflation. *Constant dollar* adjustments attempt to remove the effects of price changes (inflation) from statistical series reported in dollars. For example, if teacher salaries over a 20-year period are adjusted to constant 2011–12 dollars, the salaries for all years are adjusted to the dollar values that presumably would exist if prices in each year were the same as in 2011–12, in other words, as if the dollar had constant purchasing power over the entire period. Any changes in the constant dollar amounts would reflect only changes in real values. Constant dollar amounts are computed using *price indexes*. Price indexes for inflation adjustments can be found in table 34. Each table that presents constant dollars includes a note indicating which index was used for the inflation adjustments; in most cases, the Consumer Price Index was used.

When presenting data for a time series, some tables include both *actual* and *projected* data. Actual data are data that have already been collected. Projected data can be used when data

for a recent or future year are not yet available. Projections are estimates that are based on recent trends in relevant statistics and patterns associated with correlated variables. Unless otherwise noted, all data in this volume are actual.

Standard Errors

Using estimates calculated from data based on a sample of the population requires consideration of several factors before the estimates become meaningful. When using data from a sample, some margin of error will always be present in estimations of characteristics of the total population or subpopulation because the data are available from only a portion of the total population. Consequently, data from samples can provide only an approximation of the true or actual value. The margin of error of an estimate, or the range of potential true or actual values, depends on several factors such as the amount of variation in the responses, the size and representativeness of the sample, and the size of the subgroup for which the estimate is computed. The magnitude of this margin of error is measured by what statisticians call the “standard error” of an estimate.

When data from sample surveys are reported, the standard error is calculated for each estimate. In the tables, the standard error for each estimate generally appears in parentheses next to the estimate to which it applies. In order to caution the reader when interpreting findings, estimates from sample surveys are flagged with a “!” when the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate, and suppressed with a “‡” when the standard error is 50 percent of the estimate or greater.

Nonsampling Errors

In addition to standard errors, which apply only to sample surveys, all surveys are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors may arise when individual respondents or interviewers interpret questions differently; when respondents must estimate values, or when coders, keyers, and other processors handle answers differently; when people who should be included in the universe are not; or when people fail to respond, either totally or partially. Total nonresponse means that people do not respond to the survey at all, while partial nonresponse (or item nonresponse) means that people fail to respond to specific survey items. To compensate for nonresponse, adjustments are often made. For universe surveys, an adjustment made for either type of nonresponse, total or partial, is often referred to as an imputation, which is often a substitution of the “average” questionnaire response for the nonresponse. For universe surveys, imputations are usually made separately within various groups of sample members that have similar survey characteristics. For sample surveys, total nonresponse is handled through nonresponse adjustments to the sample weights. For sample surveys, imputation for item nonresponse is usually made by substituting for a missing item the response to that item of a respondent having characteristics

that are similar to those of the nonrespondent. For additional general information about imputations, see the *NCES Statistical Standards* (NCES 2003-601). Appendix A: Guide to Sources includes some information about specific surveys’ response rates, nonresponse adjustments, and other efforts to reduce nonsampling error. Although the magnitude of nonsampling error is frequently unknown, idiosyncrasies that have been identified are noted in the appropriate tables.

Data Analysis and Interpretation

When estimates are from a sample, caution is warranted when drawing conclusions about one estimate in comparison to another, or about whether a time series of estimates is increasing, decreasing, or staying the same. Although one estimate may appear to be larger than another, a statistical test may find that the apparent difference between them is not reliably measurable due to the uncertainty around the estimates. In this case, the estimates will be described as having no measurable difference, meaning that the difference between them is not statistically significant.

Whether differences in means or percentages are statistically significant can be determined using the standard errors of the estimates. In reports produced by NCES, when differences are statistically significant, the probability that the difference occurred by chance is less than 5 percent, according to NCES standards.

Data presented in the text do not investigate more complex hypotheses, account for interrelationships among variables, or support causal inferences. We encourage readers who are interested in more complex questions and in-depth analysis to explore other NCES resources, including publications, online data tools, and public- and restricted-use datasets at <http://nces.ed.gov>.

In all text that reports estimates based on samples, differences between estimates (including increases and decreases) are stated only when they are statistically significant. To determine whether differences reported are statistically significant, two-tailed *t* tests at the .05 level are typically used. The *t* test formula for determining statistical significance is adjusted when the samples being compared are dependent. The *t* test formula is not adjusted for multiple comparisons, with the exception of statistical tests conducted using the NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). When the variables to be tested are postulated to form a trend, the relationship may be tested using linear regression, logistic regression, or ANOVA trend analysis instead of a series of *t* tests. These alternate methods of analysis test for specific relationships (e.g., linear, quadratic, or cubic) among variables. For more information on data analysis, please see the *NCES Statistical Standards*, Standard 5-1, available at http://nces.ed.gov/statprog/2002/std5_1.asp.

A number of considerations influence the ultimate selection of the data years to include in the tables and to feature in the text. To make analyses as timely as possible, the latest year of available data is shown. The choice of comparison years is often also based on the need to show the earliest

available survey year, as in the case of NAEP and the international assessment surveys. The text typically compares the most current year's data with those from the initial year and then with those from a more recent year. In the case of surveys with long time frames, such as surveys measuring enrollment, changes over the course of a decade may be noted in the text. Where applicable, the text may also note years in which the data begin to diverge from previous trends. In figures and tables, intervening years are selected in increments in order to show the general trend.

Rounding and Other Considerations

All calculations are based on unrounded estimates. Therefore, the reader may find that a calculation, such as a difference or a percentage change, cited in the text or a figure may not be identical to the calculation obtained by using the rounded values shown in the accompanying tables. Although values reported in the tables are generally rounded to one decimal place (e.g., 76.5 percent), values reported in the text are generally rounded to whole numbers (with any value of 0.50 or above rounded to the next highest whole number). Due to rounding, cumulative percentages may sometimes equal 99 or 101 percent rather than 100 percent.

Race and Ethnicity

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is responsible for the standards that govern the categories used to collect and present federal data on race and ethnicity. The OMB revised the guidelines on racial/ethnic categories used by the federal government in October 1997, with a January 2003 deadline for implementation. The revised standards require a minimum of these five categories for data on race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. The standards also require the collection of data on the ethnicity categories Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino. It is important to note that Hispanic origin is an ethnicity rather than a race, and therefore persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. The race categories White, Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless otherwise noted.

For a description of each racial/ethnic category, please see the "Racial/ethnic group" entry in Appendix B: Definitions. Some of the category labels are shortened for more concise presentation in text, tables, and figures. American Indian or Alaska Native is denoted as American Indian/Alaska Native (except when separate estimates are available for American Indians alone or Alaska Natives alone); Black or African American is shortened to Black; and Hispanic or Latino is shortened to Hispanic. When discussed separately

from Asian estimates, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander is shortened to Pacific Islander.

Many of the data sources used for this volume are federal surveys that collect data using the OMB standards for racial/ethnic classification described above; however, some sources have not fully adopted the standards, and some tables include historical data collected prior to the adoption of the OMB standards. Asians and Pacific Islanders are combined into a single category for years in which the data were not collected separately for the two groups. The combined category can sometimes mask significant differences between the two subgroups. For example, prior to 2011, NAEP collected data that did not allow for separate reporting of estimates for Asians and Pacific Islanders. The population counts presented in table 21, based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Reports, indicate that 96 percent of all Asian/Pacific Islander 5- to 24-year-olds were Asian in 2010. Thus, the combined category for Asians/Pacific Islanders is more representative of Asians than of Pacific Islanders.

Some surveys give respondents the option of selecting either an "other" race category, a "two or more races" or "multiracial" category, or both. Where possible, tables present data on the "two or more races" category; however, in some cases this category may not be separately shown because the information was not collected or due to other data issues. Some tables include the "other" category. Any comparisons made between persons of one racial/ethnic group and persons of "all other racial/ethnic groups" include only the racial/ethnic groups shown in the reference table. In some surveys, respondents are not given the option to select more than one race. In these surveys, respondents of two or more races must select a single race category. Any comparisons between data from surveys that give the option to select more than one race and surveys that do not offer such an option should take into account the fact that there is a potential for bias if members of one racial group are more likely than members of the others to identify themselves as "two or more races."¹ For postsecondary data, foreign students are counted separately and are therefore not included in any racial/ethnic category.

In addition to the major racial/ethnic categories, several tables include Hispanic ancestry subgroups (such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, Other Central American, and South American) and Asian ancestry subgroups (such as Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese). In addition, selected tables include "two or more races" subgroups (such as White and Black, White and Asian, and White and American Indian/Alaska Native).

¹For discussion of such bias in responses to the 2000 Census, see Parker, J. et al. (2004). Bridging Between Two Standards for Collecting Information on Race and Ethnicity: An Application to Census 2000 and Vital Rates. *Public Health Reports*, 119(2): 192–205. Available at <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1497618>.

Limitations of the Data

Due to large standard errors, some differences that seem substantial are not statistically significant and, therefore, are not cited in the text. This situation often applies to estimates involving American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders. The relatively small sizes of these populations pose many measurement difficulties when conducting statistical analysis. Even in larger surveys, the numbers of American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders included in a sample are often small. Researchers studying data on these two populations often face small sample sizes that increase the size of standard errors and reduce the reliability of results. Readers should keep these limitations in mind when comparing estimates presented in the tables.

As mentioned, caution should be exercised when comparing data from different sources. Differences in sampling, data

collection procedures, coverage of target population, timing, phrasing of questions, scope of nonresponse, interviewer training, and data processing and coding mean that results from different sources may not be strictly comparable. For example, the racial/ethnic categories presented to a respondent, and the way in which the question is asked, can influence the response, especially for individuals who consider themselves of mixed race or ethnicity. In addition, data on American Indians/Alaska Natives are often subject to inaccuracies that can result from respondents self-identifying their race/ethnicity. Research on the collection of race/ethnicity data suggests that the categorization of American Indian and Alaska Native is the least stable self-identification.²

²See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1995). *A Test of Methods for Collecting Racial and Ethnic Information* (USDL 95-428). Washington DC: Author.

INTRODUCTION

The Introduction provides an overview of key data presented throughout this volume, describing in brief the participation of students, teachers, and faculty in U.S. educational institutions; the performance of U.S. elementary/secondary students overall and in comparison to students in other countries; the numbers of high school graduates and postsecondary degrees; and the amounts of expenditures on education at the elementary/secondary and postsecondary levels.

In fall 2012, about 76.3 million people were enrolled in American schools and colleges (table 1). About 4.7 million people were employed as elementary and secondary school teachers or as college faculty, in full-time equivalents (FTE). Other professional, administrative, and support staff at educational institutions totaled 5.6 million. All data for 2012 in this Introduction are projected, except for data on educational attainment. Some data for other years are projected or estimated as noted. In discussions of historical trends, different time periods and specific years are cited, depending on the timing of important changes as well as the availability of relevant data.

Elementary/Secondary Education

Enrollment

A pattern of annual increases in total public elementary and secondary school enrollment began in 1985, but enrollment stabilized at 49.3 million between 2006 and 2008, before beginning to increase again (table 3). Overall, public school enrollment rose 26 percent, from 39.4 million to 49.8 million, between 1985 and 2012. Private school enrollment fluctuated during this period, with the fall 2012 enrollment of 5.3 million being 5 percent lower than the enrollment of 5.6 million in 1985. About 10 percent of elementary and secondary school students were enrolled in private schools in 2012.

In public schools between 1985 and 2012, there was a 30 percent increase in elementary enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8), compared with a 19 percent increase in secondary enrollment (grades 9 through 12) (table 3). Part of the relatively fast growth in public elementary school enrollment resulted from the expansion of prekindergarten enrollment (table 39). Between fall 1985 and fall 2010, enrollment in prekindergarten increased 745 percent, while enrollment in other elementary grades (including kindergarten through grade 8 plus ungraded elementary programs) increased 24 percent. The number of children enrolled in prekindergarten increased from 0.2 million in 1985 to 1.3 million in 2010, and the number enrolled in other elementary grades increased from 26.9 million to 33.3 million. Public secondary school

enrollment declined 8 percent from 1985 to 1990, but then increased 33 percent from 1990 to 2007, before declining 2 percent from 2007 to 2012 (table 3). Between 1990 and 2012, the net increase in public secondary school enrollment was 30 percent, compared with a 17 percent increase in public elementary school enrollment. Overall, public school enrollment rose 3 percent between 2002 and 2012.

Since the enrollment rates of 5- and 6-year-olds, 7- to 13-year-olds, and 14- to 17-year-olds changed by about 2 or fewer percentage points from 1985 to 2011, increases in public elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups (tables 7 and 19). For example, the enrollment rate of 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 to 98 percent between 1985 and 2011, but the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent. Increases in both the enrollment rate of 3- and 4-year-old children (from 39 percent in 1985 to 52 percent in 2011) and the number of children in this age group (from 7.1 million to 8.2 million) also contributed to overall enrollment increases.

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) projects record levels of total elementary and secondary enrollment from 2012 (55.1 million) through at least 2021 (58.4 million) (table 3). For public schools, the projected fall 2012 enrollment is expected to be a new record, and new records are expected every year through 2021, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Public elementary school enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8) is projected to increase by 7 percent between 2012 and 2021. Public secondary school enrollment (grades 9 through 12) is expected to increase 5 percent between 2012 and 2021. Overall, total public school enrollment is expected to increase 7 percent between 2012 and 2021.

Teachers

A projected 3.7 million full-time-equivalent (FTE) elementary and secondary school teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in fall 2012 (table 4). This number has risen 7 percent since 2002. The 2012 projected number of FTE teachers includes 3.3 million public school teachers and 0.4 million private school teachers.

The number of public school teachers has increased by a larger percentage than the number of public school students over the past 10 years, resulting in declines in the pupil/teacher ratio (table 76). In fall 2002, the number of public school pupils per teacher was 15.9, compared with a projected number of 15.2 public school pupils per teacher in fall 2012.

The average salary for public school teachers in 2011–12 was \$56,643 in current dollars (i.e., dollars that are not adjusted for inflation) (table 90). In constant (i.e., inflation-adjusted) dollars, the average salary was about 1 percent higher in 2011–12 than in 1990–91.

Student Performance

Most of the student performance data in the *Digest* are drawn from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). The NAEP assessments have been conducted using three basic designs: the national main NAEP, state NAEP, and long-term trend NAEP. The national main NAEP and state NAEP provide current information about student performance in a variety of subjects, while long-term trend NAEP provides information on performance since the early 1970s in reading and mathematics only. Results from long-term trend NAEP are included in the discussion in chapter 2 of the *Digest*, while the information in this Introduction includes only results from the national main and state NAEP.

The main NAEP reports current information for the nation and specific geographic regions of the country. The assessment program includes students drawn from both public and private schools and reports results for student achievement at grades 4, 8, and 12. The main NAEP assessments follow the frameworks developed by the National Assessment Governing Board and use the latest advances in assessment methodology. The state NAEP is identical in content to the national main NAEP, but the state NAEP reports information only for public school students. Chapter 2 presents more information on the NAEP designs and methodology, and additional details appear in Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

Reading

The main NAEP assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. From 2009 to 2011, there were no measurable changes in average reading scores for 4th-grade males and females or for 4th-grade students from any of the five racial/ethnic groups (table 141). From 1992 to 2011, male 4th-graders' average reading scores increased from 213 to 218 and female 4th-graders' scores increased from 221 to 225 (tables 141 and 142). The 2011 average NAEP reading score for 8th-graders was 1 point higher than the 2009 score and 5 points higher than the 1992 score. For 12th-graders, the 2009 average reading score was 4 points lower than the score in 1992 but 2 points higher than the score in 2005 (12th-graders were not assessed in 2007 or 2011).

The 2011 main NAEP reading assessment of states found that the average reading proficiency of public school 4th- and 8th-graders varied across participating jurisdictions (the 50 states, the Department of Defense overseas and domestic schools, and the District of Columbia). For 4th-graders in public schools, the U.S. average score was 220, with average scores in participating jurisdictions ranging from 201 in the District of Columbia to 237 in Massachusetts (table 146). For 8th-graders in public schools, the U.S. average score

was 264, with average scores in participating jurisdictions ranging from 242 in the District of Columbia to 275 in Connecticut, New Jersey, and Massachusetts (table 148).

Mathematics

The average mathematics score for the nation's 4th-graders in 2011 was higher than the scores in the eight previous assessment years (table 160). On a 0- to 500-point scale, 4th-graders scored 1 point higher in 2011 than in 2009 and 28 points higher than in 1990 (the first assessment year). Average scores for White, Black, and Hispanic 4th-graders were higher in 2011 than in any of the previous assessment years. The 25-point score gap between White and Black 4th-graders in 2011 was not significantly different from the gap in 2009. However, larger gains from 1990 to 2011 for Black 4th-graders than for White 4th-graders contributed to a smaller gap in 2011 than in 1990. The 20-point score gap between White and Hispanic 4th-graders in 2011 was not significantly different from the gap in either 2009 or 1990. For the nation's 8th-graders, the average mathematics score in 2011 was also higher than the scores in the eight previous assessment years. Eighth-graders scored 1 point higher in 2011 than in 2009 and 21 points higher than in 1990. The average score for female 8th-graders was higher in 2011 than in 2009, while there was no significant change in the score for males. Scores for both groups were higher in 2011 than in the earlier assessment years, from 1990 to 2007. Male 8th-graders scored 1 point higher, on average, than female 8th-graders in 2011. While there were no significant changes from 2009 to 2011 in the average scores for White or Black 8th-graders, the average score for Hispanic 8th-graders was 4 points higher in 2011 than in 2009. Scores for all three groups were higher in 2011 than in 1990. The 31-point score gap between White and Black 8th-graders in 2011 did not differ significantly from the gap in either 2009 or 1990. The 23-point score gap between White and Hispanic 8th-graders in 2011 was smaller than the gap in 2009 but not significantly different from the gap in 1990. For 12th-graders, the average mathematics score (reported on a scale of 0 to 300) was 3 points higher in 2009 than in 2005 (data for 12th-graders were not collected in 2011). Average scores increased from 2005 to 2009 for both male and female 12th-graders as well as for 12th-graders from all the racial/ethnic groups.

The 2011 main NAEP assessment of states found that the average mathematics proficiency of public school 4th- and 8th-graders varied across participating jurisdictions (the 50 states, the Department of Defense overseas and domestic schools, and the District of Columbia). For 4th-graders in public schools, the U.S. average score was 240, with average scores in participating jurisdictions ranging from 222 in the District of Columbia to 252 in New Hampshire and 253 in Massachusetts (table 164). For 8th-graders in public schools, the U.S. average score was 283, with average scores in participating jurisdictions ranging from 260 in the District of Columbia to 299 in Massachusetts (table 165).

Science

NAEP has assessed the science abilities of students in grades 4, 8, and 12 in both public and private schools since 1996. As of 2009, however, NAEP science assessments are based on a new framework, so results from these assessments cannot be compared to results from earlier science assessments. Scores are based on a scale ranging from 0 to 300. In 2009, White 4th-graders had a higher average science score (163) than did Black (127), Hispanic (131), Asian/Pacific Islander (160), and American Indian/Alaska Native (135) 4th-graders (table 168). The average science score was higher for male 4th-graders (151) than for female 4th-graders (149). In 2009, the pattern of differences in average science scores by students' race/ethnicity at grade 8 was similar to the pattern at grade 4. The average science score also was higher for male 8th-graders (152) than for female 8th-graders (148). At grade 12, average scores for White (159) and Asian/Pacific Islander (164) students were higher than the scores for Black (125), Hispanic (134), and American Indian/Alaska Native (144) students. The average science score in 2009 for male 12th-graders (153) was higher than the score for female 12th-graders (147). In 2011, a science assessment was conducted at grade 8 only. The average 8th-grade science score increased from 150 in 2009 to 152 in 2011. Although the average science score of White 8th-graders continued to be higher than the average scores of 8th-graders in the other racial/ethnic groups in 2011, score gaps between White and Black 8th-graders and between White and Hispanic 8th-graders narrowed from 2009 to 2011. In 2011, the average score of male 8th-graders was 5 points higher than the average score of female 8th-graders, which was not significantly different from the 4-point gap in 2009.

International Comparisons

The 2011 Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) assessed students' mathematics and science performance at grade 4 in 45 countries and at grade 8 in 38 countries. In addition to countries, a number of subnational entities—including the public school systems in several U.S. states—also participated in TIMSS as separate education systems. Results for the participating states are included in the discussion in chapter 6 of the *Digest*, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States and other countries. TIMSS assessments are curriculum based and measure what students have actually learned against the subject matter that is expected to be taught in the participating countries by the end of grades 4 and 8. At both grades, TIMSS scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500. In 2011, the average mathematics scores of U.S. 4th-graders (541) and 8th-graders (509) were higher than the scale average (tables 460 and 461). U.S. 4th-graders scored higher in mathematics, on average, than their counterparts in 37 countries and lower than those in 3 countries (table 460). Average mathematics scores in the other 4 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. At grade 8, the average U.S. mathematics score was higher than the average

scores of students in 27 countries in 2011 and below the average scores of students in 4 countries (table 461). Average 8th-grade mathematics scores in the other 6 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. The average science scores of both U.S. 4th-graders (544) and U.S. 8th-graders (525) were higher than the TIMSS scale average of 500 in 2011. The average U.S. 4th-grade science score was higher than the average scores of students in 39 countries and lower than those of students in 5 countries. At grade 8, the average U.S. science score was higher than the average scores of students in 28 countries, lower than those in 6 countries, and not measurably different from those in the other 3 countries.

The 2009 Program for International Student Assessment (PISA) assessed 15-year-olds' reading, mathematics, and science literacy in 34 countries that are members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and in 31 non-OECD jurisdictions. PISA scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000. In reading literacy, the average score of 15-year-olds in the United States was 500, which was not measurably different from the OECD average of 493 (table 463). The average reading literacy score in the United States was lower than the average score in 6 of the 33 other OECD countries that participated in the 2009 assessment, higher than the average score in 13 of the other OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 14 of the OECD countries. Three of the 31 participating non-OECD jurisdictions had higher average reading literacy scores than the United States. In mathematics literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 487 on the 2009 PISA was lower than the OECD average score of 496. The average mathematics literacy score in the United States was lower than the average score in 17 OECD countries, higher than the average score in 5 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 11 OECD countries. Six of the non-OECD jurisdictions had higher average mathematics literacy scores than the United States. In science literacy, the average score of 15-year-olds in the United States was not measurably different from the OECD average score. The U.S. average science literacy score was lower than the average score in 12 OECD countries, higher than the average score in 9 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 12 OECD countries. Six of the non-OECD jurisdictions had higher science literacy scores than the United States.

The Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) measures the reading knowledge and skills of 4th-graders over time. On the 2011 PIRLS, U.S. 4th-graders had an average reading literacy score of 556 (table 462). The U.S. average score in 2011 was 14 points higher than in 2001 and 16 points higher than in 2006. In all 3 assessment years, the U.S. average score was higher than the PIRLS scale average. (PIRLS scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500.) In 2011, PIRLS assessed 4th-grade reading literacy in 40 countries. The average reading literacy score of 4th-graders in the United States was higher than the average score in 33 of the 39 other participating countries, lower than the average score in 3 countries, and not measurably different from the average in the remaining 3 countries.

High School Graduates and Dropouts

About 3,376,000 high school students are expected to graduate during the 2012–13 school year (table 122), including about 3,092,000 public school graduates and 283,000 private school graduates. High school graduates include only recipients of diplomas, not recipients of equivalency credentials. The number of high school graduates projected for 2012–13 is lower than the record high in 2009–10, but exceeds the high point during the baby boom era in 1975–76, when 3,142,000 students earned diplomas. In 2009–10, an estimated 78.2 percent of public high school students graduated on time—that is, received a diploma 4 years after beginning their freshman year (table 124).

The number of General Educational Development (GED) credentials issued by the states to GED test passers rose from 330,000 in 1977 to 487,000 in 2000 (table 127). A record number of 648,000 GED credentials were issued in 2001. In 2002, there were revisions to the GED test and to the data reporting procedures. In 2001, test takers were required to successfully complete all five components of the GED or else begin the five-part series again with the new test that was introduced in 2002. Prior to 2002, reporting was based on summary data from the states on the number of GED credentials issued. As of 2002, reporting has been based on individual GED candidate- and test-level records collected by the GED Testing Service. Between 2002 and 2011, the number of persons passing the GED tests increased by 32 percent, from 330,000 to 434,000.¹

The percentage of dropouts among 16- to 24-year-olds has decreased over the past two decades. This percentage, known as the status dropout rate, includes all people in the 16- to 24-year-old age group who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. (People who left school but went on to receive a GED credential are not treated as dropouts in this measure.) Between 1990 and 2011, the status dropout rate declined from 12.1 percent to 7.1 percent (table 128). Although the status dropout rate declined for both Blacks and Hispanics during this period, their rates in 2011 (7.3 and 13.6 percent, respectively) remained higher than the rate for Whites (5.0 percent). This measure is based on the civilian noninstitutionalized population, which excludes people in prisons, people in the military, and other people not living in households.

Educational Technology

The number of computers used for instruction in public elementary and secondary schools has increased. In 2008,

the average public school contained 189 instructional computers, compared to 110 in 2000 (table 120). Most of these computers (98 percent) had internet access in 2008, up from 77 percent in 2000. There were 3 students per computer with internet access in 2008, compared to 7 students per computer with internet access in 2000.

Postsecondary Education

College Enrollment

College enrollment was 21.0 million in fall 2011, which was nearly as high as the record enrollment in fall 2010 (table 3). College enrollment is expected to set new records from fall 2012 through fall 2021. Between fall 2011 and fall 2021, enrollment is expected to increase by 13 percent. Despite decreases in the size of the traditional college-age population (18 to 24 years old) during the late 1980s and early 1990s, total enrollment increased during this period (tables 19 and 221). The traditional college-age population rose 11 percent between 2001 and 2011, and total college enrollment increased 32 percent during the same period. Between 2001 and 2011, the number of full-time students increased by 38 percent, compared with a 23 percent increase in part-time students (table 221). During the same time period, the number of males enrolled increased 30 percent, while the number of females enrolled increased 33 percent.

Faculty

In fall 2011, degree-granting institutions—defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate’s or higher degree and are eligible for Title IV federal financial aid programs—employed 1.5 million faculty members, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty (table 286). In addition, degree-granting institutions employed 0.4 million graduate assistants.

Postsecondary Degrees

During the 2012–13 academic year, postsecondary degrees are projected to number 993,000 associate’s degrees; 1,812,000 bachelor’s degrees; 756,000 master’s degrees; and 175,000 doctor’s degrees (table 310). The doctor’s degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. Between 2000–01 and 2010–11 (the last year of actual data), the number of degrees conferred increased at all levels. The number of associate’s degrees was 63 percent higher in 2010–11 than in 2000–01, the number of bachelor’s degrees was 38 percent higher, the number of master’s degrees was 54 percent higher, and the number of doctor’s degrees was 37 percent higher.

¹Information on changes in GED test series and reporting is based on the 2003 edition of *Who Passed the GED Tests?*, by the GED Testing Service of the American Council on Education, as well as communication with staff of the GED Testing Service.

Between 2000–01 and 2010–11, the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to males increased 38 percent, as did the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to females. Females earned 57 percent of all bachelor's degrees in 2010–11, the same percentage as in 2000–01. Between 2000–01 and 2010–11, the number of White students earning bachelor's degrees increased 28 percent, compared with the larger increases of 55 percent for Black students, 98 percent for Hispanic students, 53 percent for Asian/Pacific Islander students, and 32 percent for American Indian/Alaska Native students (table 328). In 2010–11, White students earned 69 percent of all bachelor's degrees awarded (vs. 75 percent in 2000–01), Black students earned 10 percent (vs. 9 percent in 2000–01), Hispanic students earned 9 percent (vs. 6 percent in 2000–01), and Asian/Pacific Islander students earned 7 percent (vs. 6 percent in 2000–01). American Indian/Alaska Native students earned about 1 percent of the degrees in both years.

Undergraduate Prices

For the 2011–12 academic year, annual prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board were estimated to be \$14,292 at public institutions, \$37,768 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,330 at private for-profit institutions (table 381). Between 2001–02 and 2011–12, prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at public institutions rose 40 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 28 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Prices for total tuition, room, and board at private for-profit institutions were 2 percent lower in 2011–12 than in 2001–02.

Educational Attainment

The U.S. Census Bureau collects annual statistics on the educational attainment of the population. Between 2002 and 2012, the percentage of the adult population 25 years of age and over who had completed high school rose from 84 percent to 88 percent, and the percentage of adults with a bachelor's degree increased from 27 percent to 31 percent (table 8). High school completers include those people who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs. The percentage of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) who had completed high school increased from 86 percent in 2002 to 90 percent in 2012 (table 9).² The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's degree increased from 29 percent in 2002 to 33 percent in 2012.

Education Expenditures

Expenditures for public and private education, from pre-kindergarten through graduate school (excluding postsecondary schools not awarding associate's or higher degrees), are estimated at \$1.2 trillion for 2011–12 (table 28). Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools are expected to total \$700 billion, while those of degree-granting postsecondary institutions are expected to total \$483 billion. Total expenditures for education are expected to amount to 7.8 percent of the gross domestic product in 2011–12, about 0.5 percentage points higher than in 2001–02.

²For the 2002 data on high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment of 25- to 29-year-olds, see *Digest of Education Statistics 2011* (NCES 2012-001), table 8.

CHAPTER 1

All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, computer and internet usage, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

The U.S. System of Education

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten [PK] and kindergarten [K]), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students normally complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a specialized career/technical institution, a 2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A career/technical institution offers postsecondary technical training programs of varying lengths leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of postsecondary coursework, and a bachelor's degree normally requires 4 years of postsecondary coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs normally require 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 3, and figure 2). This enrollment rise reflected what is known as the “baby boom,” a dramatic increase in births following World War II. Between 1971 and 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2010 (54.9 million) was about the same as in fall 2009 (also 54.9 million), but slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million). However, annual enrollment increases are projected from fall 2011 through fall 2021 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment).

Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 to fall 2011

Trend and year	Number of students (in millions)
"Baby boom" increases	
1949–50 school year	28.5
Fall 1959	40.9
Fall 1969	51.1
Fall 1971 (peak)	51.3
13 years with annual declines	
Fall 1972 (first year of decline)	50.7
Fall 1984 (final year of decline)	44.9
Annual increases from 1985 to 2006	
Fall 1985	45.0
Fall 1996 (new record highs begin)	51.5
Fall 2006 (final year of record highs)	55.3
Slight declines or stable enrollment	
Fall 2007	55.2
Fall 2008	55.0
Fall 2009	54.9
Fall 2010	54.9
Annual increases projected to start again	
Fall 2011	55.0

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2010; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2009–10; and Projections of Education Statistics to 2021.*

From 1985 to 2011, total public and private school enrollment rates changed by about 2 percentage points or less for 5- and 6-year-olds (no measurable difference between 1985 and 2011), 7- to 13-year-olds (99 percent in 1985 vs. 98 percent in 2011), and 14- to 17-year-olds (95 percent in 1985 vs. 97 percent in 2011) (table 7). Since these enrollment rates remained relatively steady between 1985 and 2011, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2011, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 18 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 13 percent (table 19). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 52 percent in 2011 (table 7) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.2 million (table 19) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (prekindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 3). After a decrease of less than 1 percent between fall 2003 and fall 2004, elementary enrollment generally increased to a projected total of 35.1 million for fall 2012. Public elementary enrollment is projected to continue increasing annually, for an increase of 7 percent between 2012 and 2021. Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.1 million in 2007, but then declined 2 percent to a projected enrollment of 14.8 million in 2012. Public secondary enrollment is projected to increase about 5 percent between 2012 and 2021. Total public ele-

mentary and secondary enrollment is projected to set new records every year from 2012 to 2021.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.4 percent in fall 1999 to 10.0 percent in fall 2009 (table 3). In fall 2012, an estimated 5.3 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total enrollment in public and private postsecondary degree-granting institutions reached 14.5 million in fall 1992 and decreased to 14.3 million in fall 1995 (derived from table 3). Total enrollment increased 47 percent between 1995 and 2011 (to 21.0 million), and a further increase of 13 percent is expected between fall 2011 and fall 2021. The percentage of students who attended private institutions rose from 23 to 28 percent between 2001 and 2011. In fall 2011, about 5.9 million students attended private institutions, with about 3.9 million in nonprofit institutions and 2.0 million in for-profit institutions (table 221). Enrollment increases in postsecondary degree-granting institutions have been driven by both increases in population and increases in enrollment rates. For example, the percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in postsecondary degree-granting institutions rose from 44 to 50 percent between 2001 and 2011, and the enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 34 percent to 40 percent (table 7). During the same period, the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 8 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 12 percent (table 19).

Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. In 2012, some 88 percent of the population 25 years old and over had completed at least high school, and 31 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree (table 8 and figure 3). These percentages are higher than in 2002, when 84 percent had completed at least high school and 27 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree. In 2012, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree and 3 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 10).

Among young adults (25- to 29-year-olds), the percentage who had completed at least high school increased from 86 percent in 2002 to 90 percent in 2012 (table 9 and figure 4).¹ The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 29 percent in 2002 to 33 percent in 2012. In 2012, about 5 percent of young adults held a master's degree as their highest degree and 2 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 10 and figure 5).

In both 2002 and 2012, the educational attainment of young adults differed by race/ethnicity. From 2002 to 2012,

¹For the 2002 data on high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment of 25- to 29-year-olds, see *Digest of Education Statistics 2011* (NCES 2012-001), table 8.

the percentage of 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed at least high school increased from 93 to 95 percent for Whites and from 62 to 75 percent for Hispanics (figure 6). During this period, there was no measurable change in the percentage of Black and Asian 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed high school. In 2012, the percentage of 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed high school was higher for Whites (95 percent) and Asians (96 percent) than for Blacks (89 percent); the percentage for Hispanics (75 percent) was lower than for Whites, Asians, or Blacks (table 9 and figure 6). In 2012, the percentage of bachelor's degree holders also varied among 25- to 29-year-olds of different racial/ethnic groups, with 62 percent of Asians in this age group holding a bachelor's or higher degree, compared with 40 percent of Whites, 23 percent of Blacks, and 15 percent of Hispanics.

Teachers and Faculty

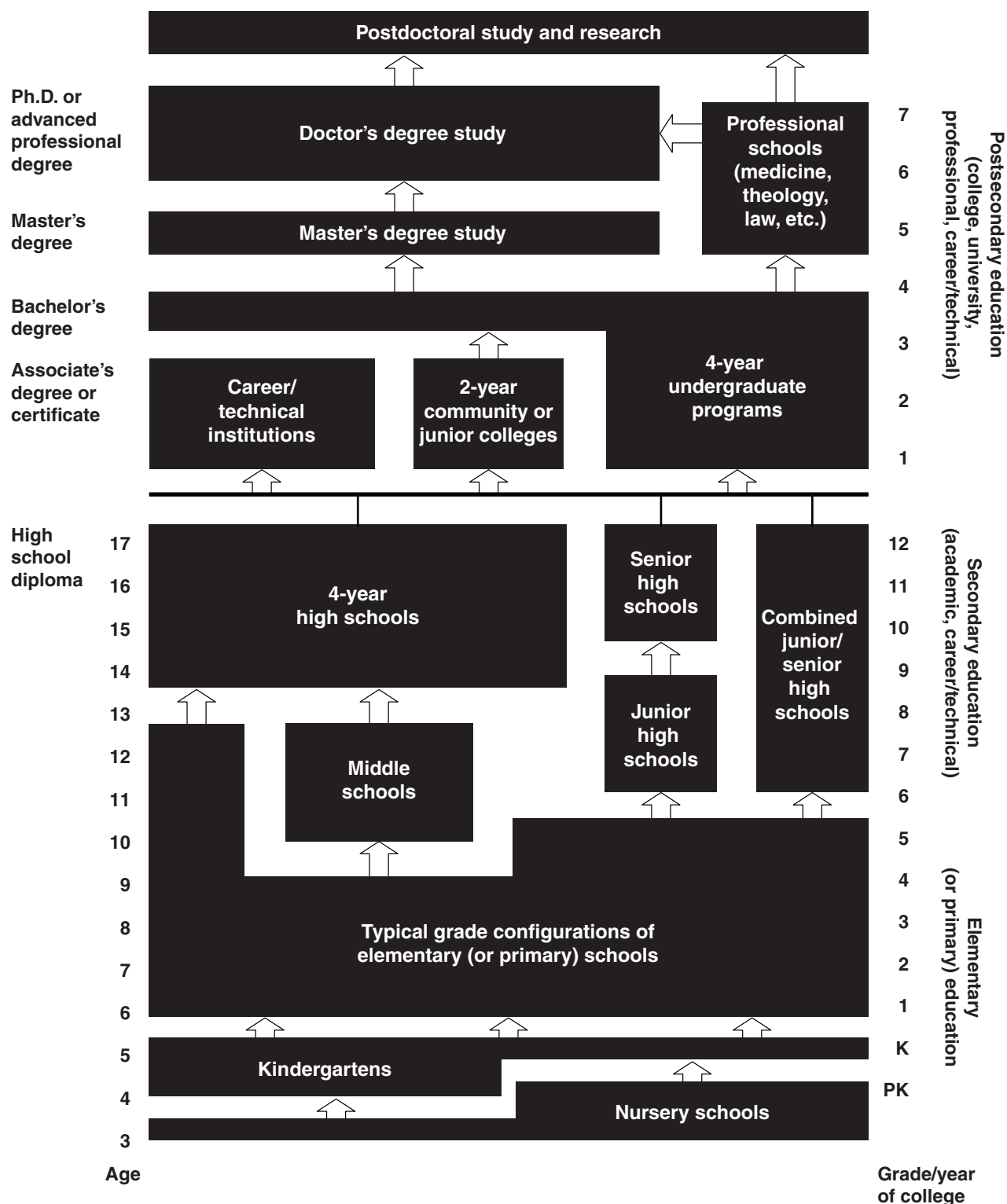
A projected 3.7 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2012 (table 4), an increase of about 7 percent over 2002. The number of FTE public school teachers in 2012 was about 3.3 million, and the number of

FTE private school teachers was about 0.4 million. FTE faculty at postsecondary degree-granting institutions totaled a projected 1.0 million in 2012, including 0.7 million at public institutions and 0.4 million at private institutions (table 1).

Expenditures

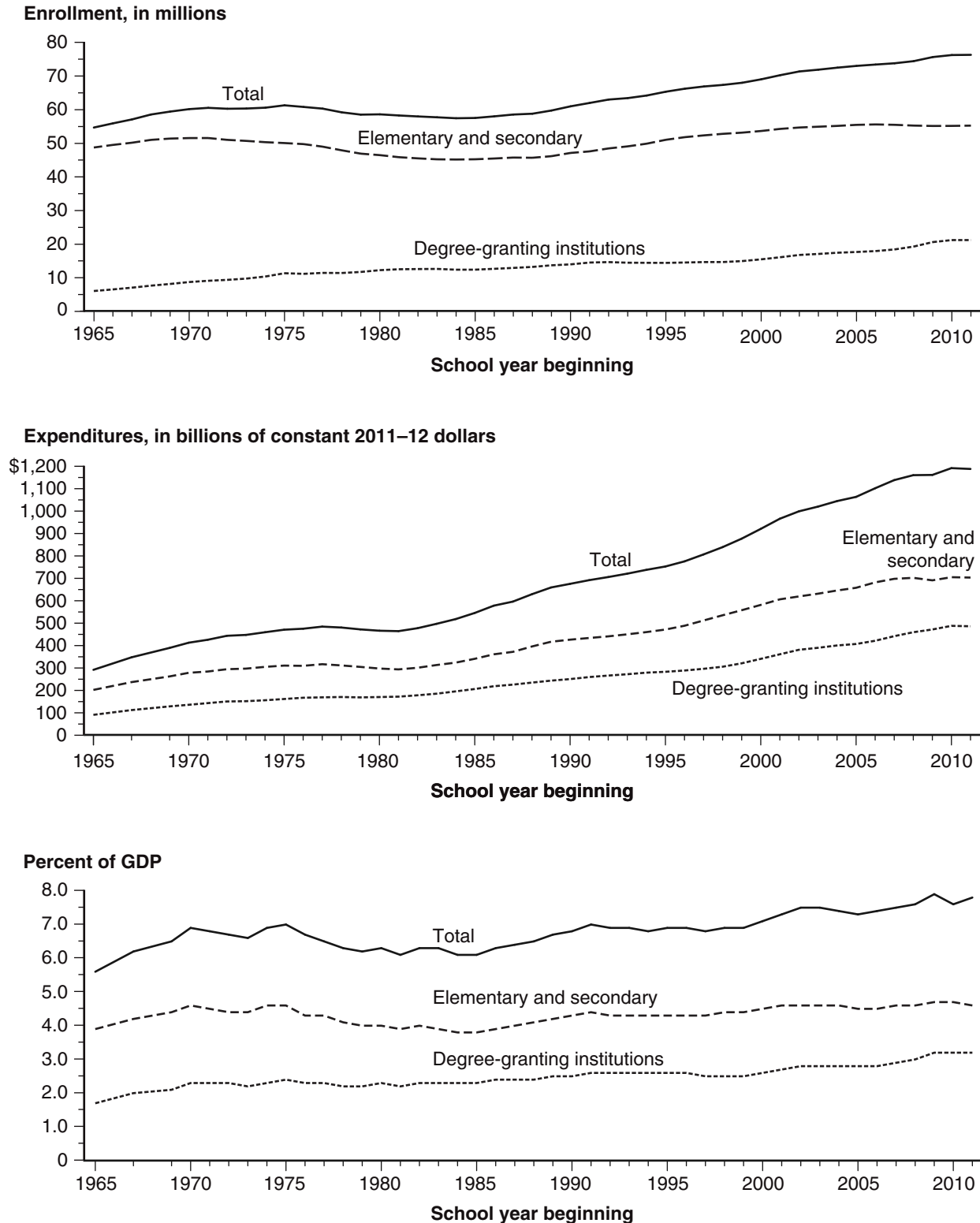
Expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for the 2011–12 school year (table 29 and figure 2). Elementary and secondary schools spent about 59 percent of this total (\$700 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 41 percent (\$483 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 23 percent between 2001–02 and 2011–12. Inflation-adjusted expenditures of elementary and secondary schools rose by an estimated 16 percent during this period, while those of postsecondary degree-granting institutions rose by an estimated 35 percent. In 2011–12, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.8 percent of the gross domestic product (table 28).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



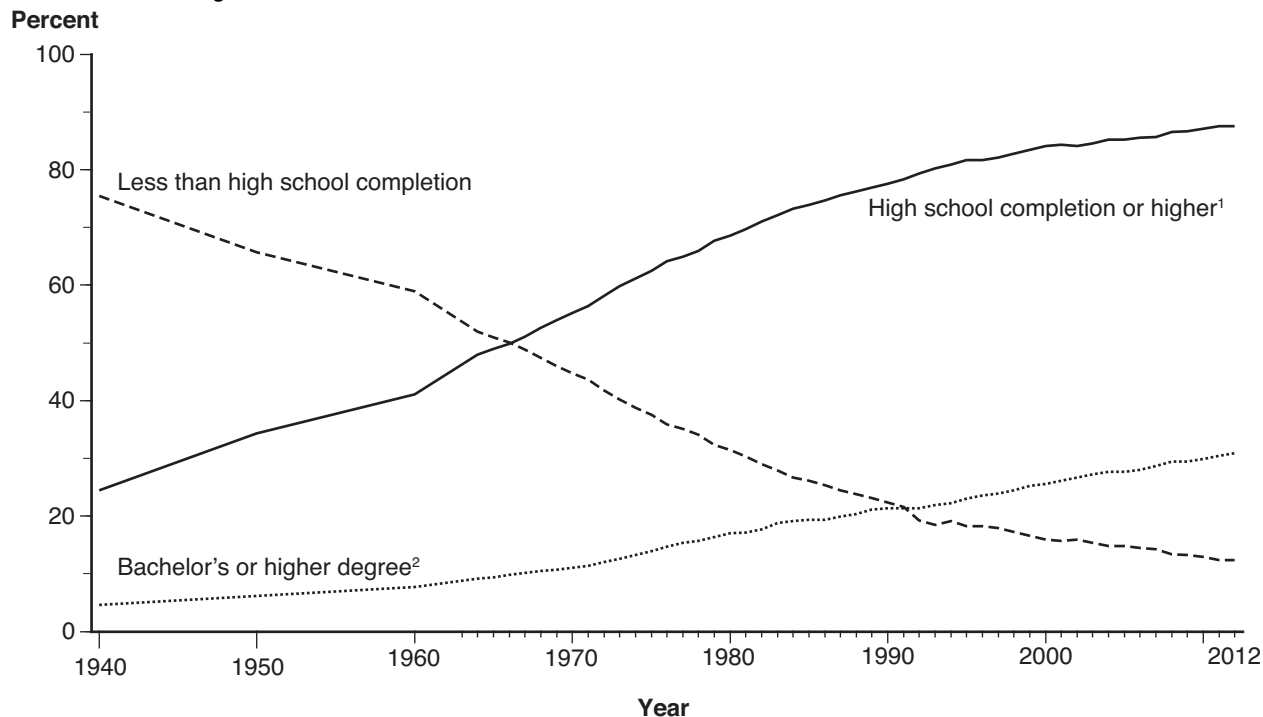
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2011–12



NOTE: Elementary and secondary enrollment data for school year 2011 (2011–12) are projected. Elementary and secondary expenditure data for school years 2010 and 2011 (2010–11 and 2011–12) are estimated. Postsecondary expenditure data for school year 2011 (2011–12) are estimated.

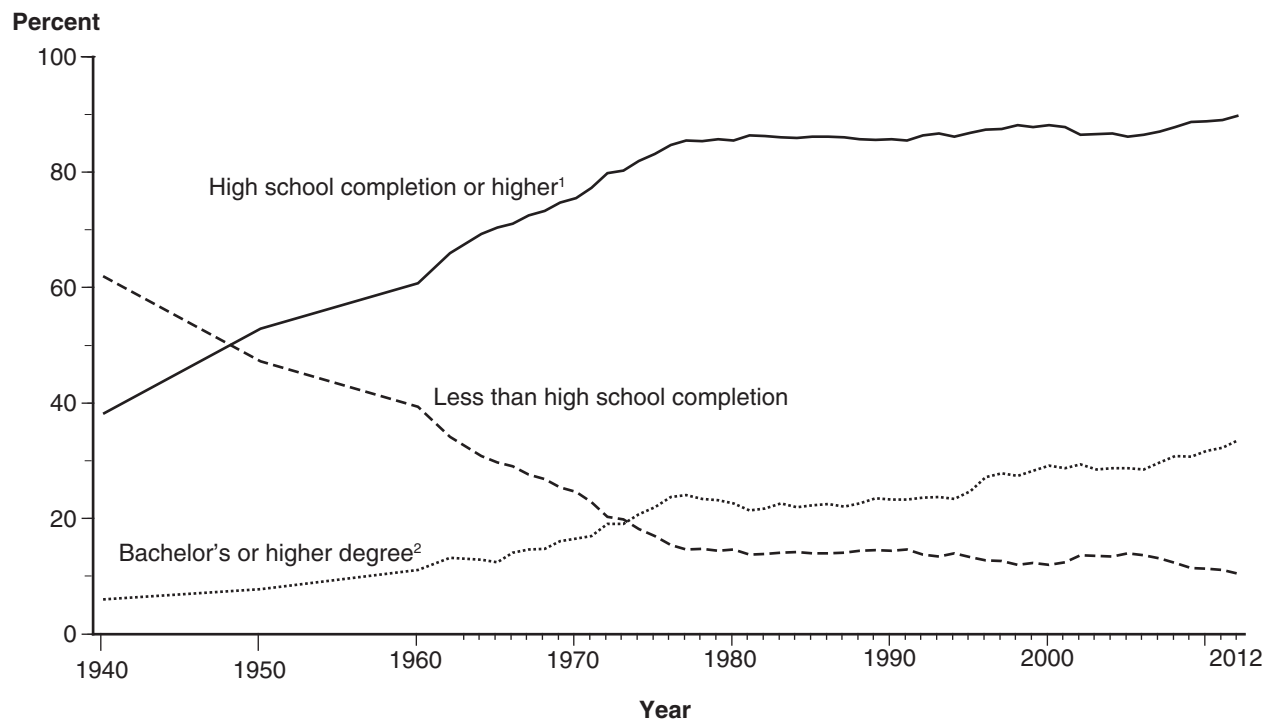
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1965–66 through 1969–70; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1965 through 1980; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2010–11, and "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2009–10; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved January 10, 2013, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm.

Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2012

¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

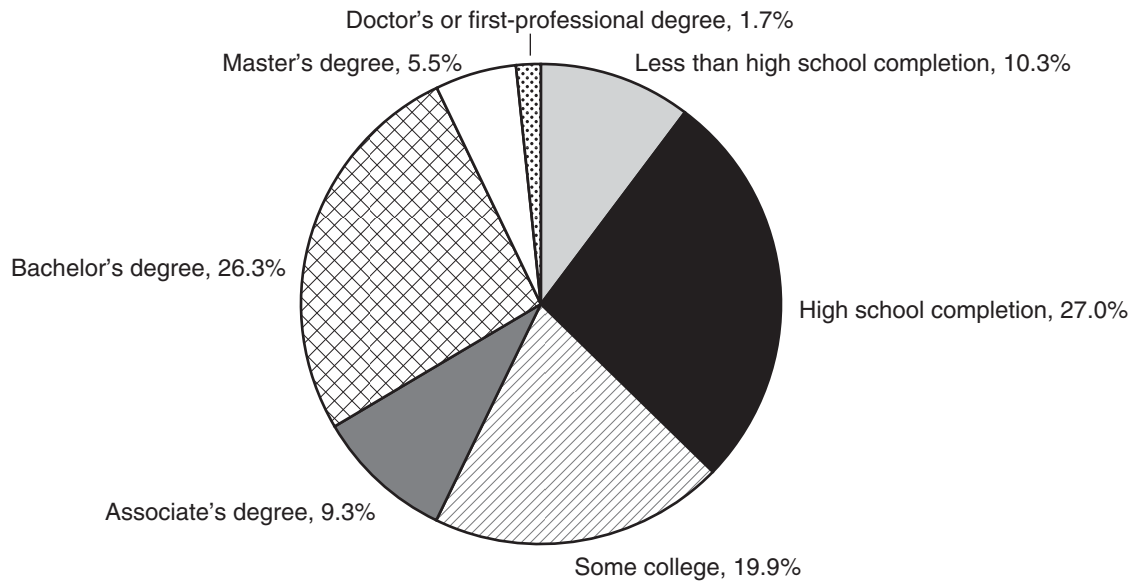
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2012.

Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2012

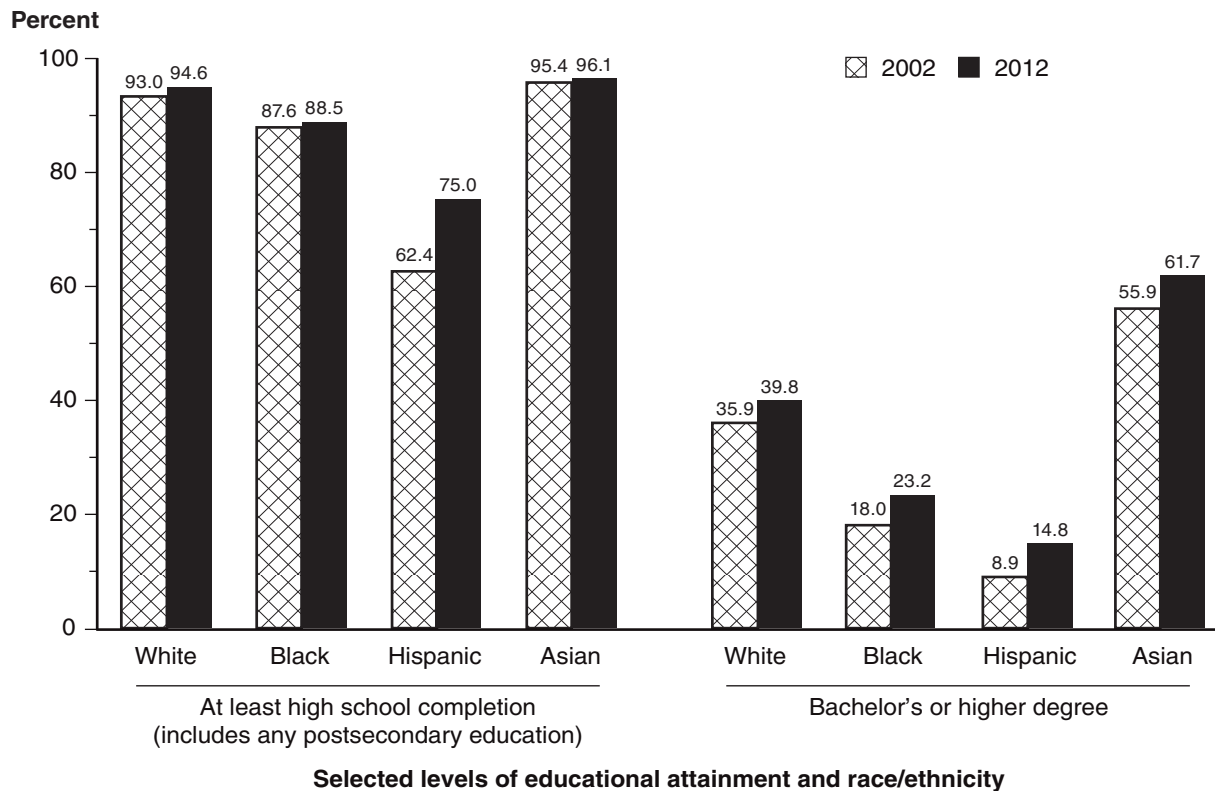
¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2012.

Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: March 2012

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2012.

Figure 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by selected levels of educational attainment and race/ethnicity: 2002 and 2012

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For 2002, Asian includes Pacific Islander. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2002 and March 2012.

Table 1. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2012
[In millions]

Participants	All levels (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary degree-granting)	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions		
		Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total.....	86.7	62.4	56.4	6.0	24.2	17.2	7.0
Enrollment	76.3	55.1	49.8	5.3	21.3	15.3	6.0
Teachers and faculty	4.7	3.7	3.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4
Other professional, administrative, and support staff	5.6	3.6	3.3	0.3	2.0	1.3	0.7

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal Bureau of Indian Education schools and Department of Defense schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary schools and col-

leges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 2. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1980 through fall 2021
[In thousands]

Level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student	Actual				Projected											
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
All levels	58,305	60,683	68,685	75,892	75,950	76,344	76,773	77,331	77,898	78,523	79,246	79,993	80,746	81,509	82,199	
Elementary and secondary schools ¹	46,208	46,864	53,373	54,876	54,956	55,091	55,288	55,599	55,957	56,330	56,722	57,098	57,507	57,975	58,444	
Public	40,877	41,217	47,204	49,484	49,636	49,828	50,067	50,407	50,773	51,146	51,524	51,880	52,260	52,688	53,113	
Private	5,331	5,648 ²	6,169 ²	5,391 ²	5,320	5,263	5,221	5,192	5,183	5,185	5,198	5,218	5,247	5,287	5,331	
Prekindergarten to grade 8....	31,639	34,388	38,592	38,716	38,909	39,115	39,334	39,539	39,788	40,114	40,451	40,797	41,149	41,506	41,861	
Public ³	27,647	29,876	33,686	34,625	34,849	35,076	35,301	35,502	35,735	36,029	36,329	36,639	36,956	37,278	37,598	
Private	3,992	4,512 ²	4,906 ²	4,091 ²	4,060	4,039	4,033	4,037	4,053	4,085	4,122	4,158	4,193	4,228	4,263	
Grades 9 to 12	14,570	12,476	14,781	16,160	16,047	15,976	15,954	16,060	16,169	16,217	16,271	16,301	16,358	16,469	16,583	
Public ³	13,231	11,341	13,517	14,860	14,787	14,752	14,766	14,905	15,038	15,116	15,195	15,241	15,304	15,410	15,515	
Private	1,339	1,136 ²	1,264 ²	1,300 ²	1,260	1,224	1,188	1,155	1,130	1,100	1,076	1,061	1,054	1,059	1,068	
Postsecondary degree-granting institutions	12,097	13,819	15,312	21,016	20,994 ⁴	21,253	21,485	21,731	21,941	22,194	22,524	22,895	23,239	23,534	23,755	
Undergraduate	10,475	11,959	13,155	18,079	18,063 ⁴	18,262	18,436	18,622	18,779	18,973	19,238	19,542	19,842	20,105	20,303	
Full-time	6,362	6,976	7,923	11,452	11,359 ⁴	11,466	11,547	11,631	11,693	11,784	11,926	12,104	12,293	12,463	12,591	
Part-time	4,113	4,983	5,232	6,627	6,704 ⁴	6,796	6,888	6,991	7,085	7,189	7,312	7,438	7,549	7,642	7,712	
Male	5,000	5,380	5,778	7,835	7,817 ⁴	7,874	7,910	7,927	7,934	7,972	8,043	8,130	8,227	8,316	8,389	
Female	5,475	6,579	7,377	10,244	10,246 ⁴	10,388	10,525	10,695	10,845	11,001	11,195	11,412	11,615	11,789	11,914	
2-year	4,525	5,240	5,948	7,681	7,500 ⁴	7,583	7,663	7,756	7,835	7,931	8,055	8,194	8,325	8,435	8,514	
4-year	5,950	6,719	7,207	10,398	10,563 ⁴	10,678	10,772	10,866	10,944	11,043	11,184	11,348	11,517	11,670	11,789	
Public	8,442	9,710	10,539	13,704	13,689 ⁴	13,840	13,975	14,120	14,242	14,393	14,598	14,830	15,061	15,259	15,408	
Private	2,033	2,250	2,616	4,374	4,374 ⁴	4,421	4,461	4,502	4,537	4,580	4,640	4,712	4,782	4,847	4,895	
Postbaccalaureate	1,622	1,860	2,157	2,937	2,931 ⁴	2,991	3,050	3,110	3,162	3,220	3,286	3,353	3,397	3,429	3,453	
Full-time	736	845	1,087	1,631	1,642 ⁴	1,680	1,714	1,746	1,773	1,801	1,835	1,867	1,887	1,898	1,906	
Part-time	886	1,015	1,070	1,307	1,289 ⁴	1,311	1,335	1,364	1,389	1,419	1,451	1,485	1,511	1,531	1,547	
Male	874	904	944	1,210	1,210 ⁴	1,233	1,250	1,262	1,273	1,289	1,307	1,327	1,339	1,347	1,353	
Female	748	955	1,213	1,728	1,722 ⁴	1,758	1,800	1,848	1,889	1,932	1,978	2,026	2,058	2,082	2,100	

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

²Estimated.

³Includes prorated proportion of students classified as ungraded.

⁴Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant

degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1980*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1990–91 through 2010–11; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFIEHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1980 and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2012.)

Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2021
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions ²		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1869–70.....	—	—	6,872	6,792	80	—	—	—	52	—	—
1879–80.....	—	—	9,868	9,757	110	—	—	—	116	—	—
1889–90.....	14,491	14,334	12,723	12,520	203	1,611	1,516	95	157	—	—
1899–1900.....	17,092	16,855	15,503	14,984	519	1,352	1,241	111	238	—	—
1909–10.....	19,728	19,372	17,814	16,899	915	1,558	1,441	117	355	—	—
1919–20.....	23,876	23,278	21,578	19,378	2,200	1,699	1,486	214	598	—	—
1929–30.....	29,430	28,329	25,678	21,279	4,399	2,651	2,310	341	1,101	—	—
1939–40.....	29,539	28,045	25,434	18,832	6,601	2,611	2,153	458	1,494	797	698
1949–50.....	31,151	28,492	25,111	19,387	5,725	3,380	2,708	672	2,659	1,355	1,304
Fall 1959.....	44,497	40,857	35,182	26,911	8,271	5,675	4,640	1,035	3,640	2,181	1,459
Fall 1969.....	59,055	51,050	45,550	32,513	13,037	5,500 ³	4,200 ³	1,300 ³	8,005	5,897	2,108
Fall 1970.....	59,838	51,257	45,894	32,558	13,336	5,363	4,052	1,311	8,581	6,428	2,153
Fall 1971.....	60,220	51,271	46,071	32,318	13,753	5,200 ³	3,900 ³	1,300 ³	8,949	6,804	2,144
Fall 1972.....	59,941	50,726	45,726	31,879	13,848	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	9,215	7,071	2,144
Fall 1973.....	60,047	50,445	45,445	31,401	14,044	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	9,602	7,420	2,183
Fall 1974.....	60,297	50,073	45,073	30,971	14,103	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	10,224	7,989	2,235
Fall 1975.....	61,004	49,819	44,819	30,515	14,304	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	11,185	8,835	2,350
Fall 1976.....	60,490	49,478	44,311	29,997	14,314	5,167	3,825	1,342	11,012	8,653	2,359
Fall 1977.....	60,003	48,717	43,577	29,375	14,203	5,140	3,797	1,343	11,286	8,847	2,439
Fall 1978.....	58,897	47,637	42,551	28,463	14,088	5,086	3,732	1,353	11,260	8,786	2,474
Fall 1979.....	58,221	46,651	41,651	28,034	13,616	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	11,570	9,037	2,533
Fall 1980.....	58,305	46,208	40,877	27,647	13,231	5,331	3,992	1,339	12,097	9,457	2,640
Fall 1981.....	57,916	45,544	40,044	27,280	12,764	5,500 ³	4,100 ³	1,400 ³	12,372	9,647	2,725
Fall 1982.....	57,591	45,166	39,566	27,161	12,405	5,600 ³	4,200 ³	1,400 ³	12,426	9,696	2,730
Fall 1983.....	57,432	44,967	39,252	26,981	12,271	5,715	4,315	1,400	12,465	9,683	2,782
Fall 1984.....	57,150	44,908	39,208	26,905	12,304	5,700 ³	4,300 ³	1,400 ³	12,242	9,477	2,765
Fall 1985.....	57,226	44,979	39,422	27,034	12,388	5,557	4,195	1,362	12,247	9,479	2,768
Fall 1986.....	57,709	45,205	39,753	27,420	12,333	5,452 ³	4,116 ³	1,336 ³	12,504	9,714	2,790
Fall 1987.....	58,254	45,488	40,008	27,933	12,076	5,479	4,232	1,247	12,767	9,973	2,793
Fall 1988.....	58,485	45,430	40,189	28,501	11,687	5,242 ³	4,036 ³	1,206 ³	13,055	10,161	2,894
Fall 1989.....	59,680	46,141	40,543	29,150	11,393	5,599	4,468	1,131	13,539	10,578	2,961
Fall 1990.....	60,683	46,864	41,217	29,876	11,341	5,648 ³	4,512 ³	1,136 ³	13,819	10,845	2,974
Fall 1991.....	62,087	47,728	42,047	30,503	11,544	5,681	4,550	1,131	14,359	11,310	3,049
Fall 1992.....	63,181	48,694	42,823	31,086	11,737	5,870 ³	4,746 ³	1,125 ³	14,487	11,385	3,103
Fall 1993.....	63,837	49,532	43,465	31,502	11,963	6,067	4,950	1,118	14,305	11,189	3,116
Fall 1994.....	64,385	50,106	44,111	31,896	12,215	5,994 ³	4,856 ³	1,138 ³	14,279	11,134	3,145
Fall 1995.....	65,020	50,759	44,840	32,338	12,502	5,918	4,756	1,163	14,262	11,092	3,169
Fall 1996.....	65,911	51,544	45,611	32,762	12,849	5,933 ³	4,755 ³	1,178 ³	14,368	11,120	3,247
Fall 1997.....	66,574	52,071	46,127	33,071	13,056	5,944	4,759	1,185	14,502	11,196	3,306
Fall 1998.....	67,033	52,526	46,539	33,344	13,195	5,988 ³	4,776 ³	1,212 ³	14,507	11,138	3,369
Fall 1999.....	67,725	52,875	46,857	33,486	13,371	6,018	4,789	1,229	14,850	11,376	3,474
Fall 2000.....	68,685	53,373	47,204	33,686	13,517	6,169 ³	4,906 ³	1,264 ³	15,312	11,753	3,560
Fall 2001.....	69,920	53,992	47,672	33,936	13,736	6,320	5,023	1,296	15,928	12,233	3,695
Fall 2002.....	71,015	54,403	48,183	34,114	14,069	6,220 ³	4,915 ³	1,306 ³	16,612	12,752	3,860
Fall 2003.....	71,551	54,639	48,540	34,201	14,339	6,099	4,788	1,311	16,911	12,859	4,053
Fall 2004.....	72,154	54,882	48,795	34,178	14,618	6,087 ³	4,756 ³	1,331 ³	17,272	12,980	4,292
Fall 2005.....	72,674	55,187	49,113	34,204	14,909	6,073	4,724	1,349	17,487	13,022	4,466
Fall 2006.....	73,066	55,307	49,316	34,235	15,081	5,991 ³	4,631 ³	1,360 ³	17,759	13,180	4,579
Fall 2007.....	73,451	55,203	49,293	34,205	15,087	5,910	4,546	1,364	18,248	13,491	4,757
Fall 2008.....	74,076	54,973	49,266	34,286	14,980	5,707 ³	4,365 ³	1,342 ³	19,103	13,972	5,131
Fall 2009.....	75,277	54,849	49,361	34,409	14,952	5,488	4,179	1,309	20,428	14,811	5,617

See notes at end of table.

Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2021—Continued
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions ²		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fall 2010.....	75,892	54,876	49,484	34,625	14,860	5,391 ³	4,091 ³	1,300 ³	21,016	15,143	5,873
Fall 2011 ⁴	75,950	54,956	49,636	34,849	14,787	5,320	4,060	1,260	20,994	15,110	5,884
Fall 2012 ⁴	76,344	55,091	49,828	35,076	14,752	5,263	4,039	1,224	21,253	15,290	5,963
Fall 2013 ⁴	76,773	55,288	50,067	35,301	14,766	5,221	4,033	1,188	21,485	15,453	6,032
Fall 2014 ⁴	77,331	55,599	50,407	35,502	14,905	5,192	4,037	1,155	21,731	15,627	6,104
Fall 2015 ⁴	77,898	55,957	50,773	35,735	15,038	5,183	4,053	1,130	21,941	15,775	6,166
Fall 2016 ⁴	78,523	56,330	51,146	36,029	15,116	5,185	4,085	1,100	22,194	15,954	6,239
Fall 2017 ⁴	79,246	56,722	51,524	36,329	15,195	5,198	4,122	1,076	22,524	16,191	6,333
Fall 2018 ⁴	79,993	57,098	51,880	36,639	15,241	5,218	4,158	1,061	22,895	16,456	6,439
Fall 2019 ⁴	80,746	57,507	52,260	36,956	15,304	5,247	4,193	1,054	23,239	16,708	6,532
Fall 2020 ⁴	81,509	57,975	52,688	37,278	15,410	5,287	4,228	1,059	23,534	16,921	6,613
Fall 2021 ⁴	82,199	58,444	53,113	37,598	15,515	5,331	4,263	1,068	23,755	17,082	6,673

—Not available.

¹Beginning in fall 1980, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

²Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

³Estimated.

⁴Projected data from NCES 2013-008, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*. Fall 2011 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and

participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1870 to 1910; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1980; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2010–11; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; Projections of Education Statistics to 2021; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2013.)*

Table 4. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and instructional staff in postsecondary degree-granting institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2021
[In thousands]

Year	All levels			Elementary and secondary teachers ¹			Degree-granting institutions instructional staff ²		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970.....	2,766	2,373	393	2,292	2,059	233	474	314	160
1975.....	3,081	2,641	440	2,453	2,198	255 ³	628	443	185
1980.....	3,171	2,679	492	2,485	2,184	301	686 ^{3,4}	495 ^{3,4}	191 ^{3,4}
1981.....	3,145	2,636	509	2,440	2,127	313 ³	705	509	196
1982.....	3,168	2,639	529	2,458	2,133	325 ³	710 ^{3,4}	506 ^{3,4}	204 ^{3,4}
1983.....	3,200	2,651	549	2,476	2,139	337	724	512	212
1984.....	3,225	2,673	552	2,508	2,168	340 ³	717 ^{3,4}	505 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1985.....	3,264	2,709	555	2,549	2,206	343	715 ^{3,4}	503 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1986.....	3,314	2,754	560	2,592	2,244	348 ³	722 ^{3,4}	510 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1987.....	3,424	2,832	592	2,631	2,279	352	793	553	240
1988.....	3,472	2,882	590	2,668	2,323	345	804 ³	559 ³	245 ³
1989.....	3,537	2,934	603	2,713	2,357	356	824	577	247
1990.....	3,577	2,972	604	2,759	2,398	361 ³	817 ³	574 ³	244 ³
1991.....	3,623	3,013	610	2,797	2,432	365	826	581	245
1992.....	3,700	3,080	621	2,823	2,459	364 ³	877 ³	621 ³	257 ³
1993.....	3,784	3,154	629	2,868	2,504	364	915	650	265
1994.....	3,846	3,205	640	2,922	2,552	370 ³	923 ³	653 ³	270 ³
1995.....	3,906	3,255	651	2,974	2,598	376	932	657	275
1996.....	4,006	3,339	666	3,051	2,667	384 ³	954 ³	672 ³	282 ³
1997.....	4,127	3,441	687	3,138	2,746	391	990	695	295
1998.....	4,230	3,527	703	3,230	2,830	400 ³	999 ³	697 ³	303 ³
1999.....	4,347	3,624	723	3,319	2,911	408	1,028	713	315
2000.....	4,433	3,682	750	3,366	2,941	424	1,067 ³	741 ³	325 ³
2001.....	4,554	3,771	783	3,440	3,000	441	1,113	771	342
2002.....	4,631	3,829	802	3,476	3,034	442 ³	1,155 ³	794 ³	361 ³
2003.....	4,663	3,840	823	3,490	3,049	441	1,174	792	382
2004.....	4,774	3,909	865	3,538	3,091	447 ³	1,237 ³	818 ³	418 ³
2005.....	4,883	3,984	899	3,593	3,143	450	1,290	841	449
2006.....	4,944	4,021	924	3,622	3,166	456 ³	1,322 ³	854 ³	468 ³
2007.....	5,006	4,055	951	3,634	3,178	456	1,371	877	494
2008.....	5,059	4,107	953	3,670	3,222	448 ³	1,390 ³	885 ³	505 ³
2009.....	5,086	4,123	963	3,647	3,210	437	1,439	914	525
2010.....	5,046	4,044	1,002	3,542	3,099	443 ³	1,504 ³	945 ³	559 ³
2011 ⁵	5,202	4,199	1,002	3,679	3,246	432	1,524	953	570
2012 ⁶	—	—	—	3,711	3,283	428	—	—	—
2013 ⁶	—	—	—	3,738	3,312	426	—	—	—
2014 ⁶	—	—	—	3,782	3,357	425	—	—	—
2015 ⁶	—	—	—	3,830	3,403	427	—	—	—
2016 ⁶	—	—	—	3,881	3,451	430	—	—	—
2017 ⁶	—	—	—	3,935	3,500	434	—	—	—
2018 ⁶	—	—	—	3,988	3,549	439	—	—	—
2019 ⁶	—	—	—	4,045	3,601	444	—	—	—
2020 ⁶	—	—	—	4,102	3,651	451	—	—	—
2021 ⁶	—	—	—	4,151	3,694	457	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

²Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

³Estimated.

⁴Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

⁵Data for degree-granting institutions are actual; other data are projected.

⁶Projected.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions instructional staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools*, 1970 and 1975; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2010; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 5. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2010–11

Level and control of institution	1980–81	1990–91	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All institutions	—	—	131,414	—	136,465	—	136,819	—	138,899	—	139,207	—	138,925	—
Elementary and secondary schools	106,746	109,228	125,007	—	130,007	—	130,407	—	132,436	—	132,656	—	132,183	—
Elementary	72,659	74,716	86,433	—	89,277	—	89,252	—	88,896	—	88,982	—	88,565	—
Secondary	24,856	23,602	24,903	—	24,884	—	25,476	—	26,925	—	27,575	—	27,427	—
Combined	5,202	8,847	12,197	—	14,430	—	13,931	—	14,964	—	14,837	—	14,895	—
Other ¹	4,029	2,063	1,474	—	1,416	—	1,749	—	1,651	—	1,262	—	1,296	—
Public schools	85,982	84,538	92,012	93,273	94,112	95,615	95,726	96,513	97,382	98,793	98,916	98,706	98,817	98,817
Elementary	59,326	59,015	64,131	64,601	65,228	65,718	65,758	65,984	66,026	66,458	67,112	67,148	67,140	67,086
Secondary	22,619	21,135	22,365	21,994	22,180	22,599	22,782	23,445	23,998	23,920	24,643	24,348	24,651	24,544
Combined	1,743	2,325	4,042	5,096	5,288	5,552	5,437	5,572	5,707	5,984	5,899	5,623	5,730	6,137
Other ¹	2,294	2,063	1,474	1,582	1,416	1,746	1,749	1,512	1,651	2,431	1,262	1,587	1,296	1,050
Private schools ²	20,764	24,690	32,995	—	35,895	—	34,681	—	35,054	—	33,740	—	33,366	—
Elementary	13,333	15,701	22,302	—	24,049	—	23,494	—	22,870	—	21,870	—	21,425	—
Schools with highest grade of kindergarten	†	†	5,952	—	6,622	—	6,297	—	6,059	—	5,522	—	5,275	—
Secondary	2,237	2,467	2,538	—	2,704	—	2,694	—	2,927	—	2,932	—	2,776	—
Combined	3,459	6,522	8,155	—	9,142	—	8,494	—	9,257	—	8,938	—	9,165	—
Other ¹	1,735	(⁹)	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—	(⁹)	—
Postsecondary Title IV institutions	—	—	6,407	6,479	6,458	6,354	6,412	6,383	6,463	6,536	6,551	6,632	6,742	7,021
Public	—	—	2,078	2,084	2,099	2,051	2,047	2,027	2,013	2,009	2,004	1,997	1,989	2,015
Private	—	—	4,329	4,395	4,359	4,303	4,365	4,356	4,450	4,527	4,547	4,635	4,753	5,006
Nonprofit	—	—	1,936	1,950	1,941	1,921	1,913	1,875	1,866	1,848	1,815	1,809	1,809	1,812
For-profit	—	—	2,393	2,445	2,418	2,382	2,452	2,481	2,584	2,679	2,732	2,826	2,944	3,194
Title IV non-degree-granting institutions	—	—	2,323	2,297	2,261	2,186	2,176	2,167	2,187	2,222	2,199	2,223	2,247	2,422
Public	—	—	396	386	386	339	327	327	320	321	319	321	317	359
Private	—	—	1,927	1,911	1,875	1,847	1,849	1,840	1,867	1,901	1,880	1,902	1,930	2,063
Nonprofit	—	—	255	255	265	256	249	238	219	208	191	180	185	182
For-profit	—	—	1,672	1,656	1,610	1,591	1,600	1,602	1,648	1,693	1,689	1,722	1,745	1,881
Title IV degree-granting institutions	3,231	3,559	4,084	4,182	4,197	4,168	4,236	4,216	4,276	4,314	4,352	4,409	4,495	4,599
2-year colleges	1,274	1,418	1,721	1,732	1,710	1,702	1,706	1,683	1,694	1,685	1,677	1,690	1,721	1,729
Public	945	972	1,068	1,076	1,085	1,081	1,086	1,061	1,053	1,045	1,032	1,024	1,000	978
Private	329	446	653	656	625	621	620	622	641	640	645	666	721	751
Nonprofit	182	167	150	144	135	127	118	112	113	107	92	92	85	87
For-profit	147	279	503	512	490	494	502	510	528	533	553	574	636	664
4-year colleges	1,957	2,141	2,363	2,450	2,487	2,466	2,530	2,533	2,582	2,629	2,675	2,719	2,774	2,870
Public	552	595	614	622	628	631	634	639	640	643	653	652	672	678
Private	1,405	1,546	1,749	1,828	1,859	1,835	1,896	1,894	1,942	1,986	2,022	2,067	2,102	2,192
Nonprofit	1,387	1,482	1,531	1,551	1,541	1,538	1,546	1,525	1,534	1,533	1,532	1,537	1,539	1,543
For-profit	18	64	218	277	318	297	350	369	408	453	490	530	563	649

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

²Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

³Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher educa-

tion classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2010–11; *Private Schools in American Education: Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2009–10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2010, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and age group	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.7 (0.21)	48.8 (0.24)	54.0 (0.68)	49.8 (1.07)	50.9 (0.30)	50.0 (0.34)	56.2 (0.98)	49.9 (1.53)	48.5 (0.30)	47.7 (0.34)	52.1 (0.94)	49.8 (1.51)
3 and 4 years old.....	36.7 (0.94)	37.4 (1.12)	38.2 (2.83)	28.5 (3.92)	37.8 (1.33)	39.2 (1.58)	36.4 (3.94)	30.1 (5.37)	35.5 (1.34)	35.5 (1.58)	40.0 (4.04)	26.6 (5.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.7 (0.40)	95.9 (0.46)	95.5 (1.22)	94.5 (2.13)	95.0 (0.60)	95.4 (0.68)	94.1 (1.95)	94.0 (3.22)	96.4 (0.53)	96.5 (0.61)	97.0 (1.43)	94.9 (2.83)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.1 (0.15)	99.1 (0.17)	99.4 (0.35)	98.4 (0.91)	99.0 (0.22)	99.0 (0.26)	99.5 (0.45)	97.7 (1.57)	99.2 (0.20)	99.2 (0.24)	99.3 (0.54)	99.0 (0.99)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.4 (0.10)	99.4 (0.12)	99.4 (0.31)	99.7 (0.36)	99.4 (0.14)	99.4 (0.16)	99.4 (0.42)	99.4 (0.66)	99.4 (0.15)	99.3 (0.18)	99.3 (0.46)	99.9 (0.25)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2 (0.22)	98.7 (0.22)	97.9 (0.72)	94.3 (1.87)	98.7 (0.27)	98.9 (0.28)	98.4 (0.88)	96.7 (2.10)	97.7 (0.36)	98.5 (0.34)	97.3 (1.15)	92.1 (2.99)
16 and 17 years old.....	89.0 (0.50)	89.2 (0.57)	90.7 (1.44)	81.8 (3.25)	89.1 (0.71)	89.4 (0.79)	90.7 (2.04)	81.5 (4.70)	88.8 (0.72)	89.0 (0.82)	90.6 (2.05)	82.2 (4.49)
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4 (0.79)	47.0 (0.91)	45.8 (2.56)	37.8 (3.94)	47.0 (1.14)	48.5 (1.29)	42.9 (3.73)	36.9 (5.44)	45.8 (1.11)	45.7 (1.26)	48.3 (3.51)	38.8 (5.71)
20 and 21 years old.....	31.0 (0.74)	33.0 (0.85)	23.3 (2.21)	19.5 (3.29)	32.6 (1.08)	34.8 (1.23)	22.8 (3.29)	21.4 (4.88)	29.5 (1.02)	31.3 (1.18)	23.7 (2.99)	17.6 (4.43)
22 to 24 years old.....	16.3 (0.49)	16.8 (0.56)	13.6 (1.53)	11.7 (2.26)	17.8 (0.73)	18.7 (0.83)	13.4 (2.29)	10.7 (3.14)	14.9 (0.66)	15.0 (0.75)	13.7 (2.05)	12.6 (3.24)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.3 (0.31)	9.4 (0.35)	8.8 (1.04)	6.9 (1.43)	9.8 (0.45)	9.8 (0.50)	10.6 (1.70)	6.8 ! (2.06)	8.8 (0.42)	9.1 (0.48)	7.5 (1.29)	6.9 (1.99)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.4 (0.27)	6.4 (0.30)	6.9 (1.00)	5.1 (1.35)	5.9 (0.37)	5.6 (0.40)	7.2 (1.55)	6.2 ! (2.07)	7.0 (0.39)	7.2 (0.45)	6.6 (1.32)	4.1 ! (1.71)
1990												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.2 (0.23)	49.8 (0.27)	52.2 (0.71)	47.2 (1.06)	50.9 (0.32)	50.4 (0.38)	54.3 (1.02)	46.8 (1.48)	49.5 (0.32)	49.2 (0.38)	50.3 (0.99)	47.7 (1.52)
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4 (0.98)	47.2 (1.19)	41.8 (2.98)	30.7 (4.08)	43.9 (1.38)	47.9 (1.66)	38.1 (4.14)	28.0 (5.57)	44.9 (1.41)	46.6 (1.70)	45.5 (4.25)	33.6 (5.95)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.5 (0.36)	96.7 (0.43)	96.5 (1.05)	94.9 (1.96)	96.5 (0.51)	96.8 (0.59)	96.2 (1.53)	95.8 (2.48)	96.4 (0.53)	96.7 (0.62)	96.9 (1.43)	93.9 (3.05)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.7 (0.09)	99.7 (0.11)	99.8 (0.19)	99.5 (0.52)	99.7 (0.13)	99.7 (0.16)	99.9 (0.24)	99.5 (0.70)	99.6 (0.14)	99.7 (0.15)	99.8 (0.31)	99.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.6 (0.09)	99.7 (0.10)	99.9 (0.15)	99.1 (0.64)	99.6 (0.13)	99.6 (0.14)	99.9 (0.19)	99.0 (0.93)	99.7 (0.12)	99.7 (0.13)	99.8 (0.25)	99.1 (0.87)
14 and 15 years old.....	99.0 (0.19)	99.0 (0.23)	99.4 (0.46)	99.0 (0.90)	99.1 (0.25)	99.2 (0.30)	99.7 (0.48)	99.1 (1.11)	98.9 (0.29)	98.9 (0.35)	99.1 (0.79)	98.8 (1.47)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.5 (0.52)	93.5 (0.58)	91.7 (1.59)	85.4 (3.22)	92.6 (0.72)	93.4 (0.82)	93.0 (2.09)	85.5 (4.40)	92.4 (0.74)	93.7 (0.81)	90.5 (2.41)	85.3 (4.74)
18 and 19 years old.....	57.2 (0.94)	59.1 (1.10)	55.0 (2.83)	44.0 (4.36)	58.2 (1.33)	59.7 (1.56)	60.4 (3.99)	40.7 (6.23)	56.3 (1.32)	58.5 (1.57)	49.8 (3.96)	47.2 (6.08)
20 and 21 years old.....	39.7 (0.92)	43.1 (1.10)	28.3 (2.57)	27.2 (3.83)	40.3 (1.32)	44.2 (1.59)	31.0 (3.81)	21.7 (4.95)	39.2 (1.28)	42.0 (1.53)	25.8 (3.45)	33.1 (5.79)
22 to 24 years old.....	21.0 (0.63)	21.9 (0.75)	19.7 (2.01)	9.9 (2.05)	22.3 (0.92)	23.7 (1.11)	19.3 (3.03)	11.2 (2.98)	19.9 (0.86)	20.3 (1.02)	20.0 (2.68)	8.4 ! (2.77)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.7 (0.33)	10.4 (0.39)	6.1 (0.87)	6.3 (1.29)	9.2 (0.46)	10.0 (0.55)	4.7 (1.14)	4.6 ! (1.55)	10.2 (0.47)	10.7 (0.56)	7.3 (1.27)	8.1 (2.06)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.30)	4.5 (0.75)	3.6 (0.99)	4.8 (0.33)	5.0 (0.38)	2.3 ! (0.80)	4.0 ! (1.45)	6.9 (0.38)	7.4 (0.46)	6.3 (1.19)	3.1 ! (1.32)
1995												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.7 (0.23)	53.8 (0.25)	56.3 (0.58)	49.7 (0.65)	54.3 (0.29)	54.2 (0.35)	58.6 (0.83)	49.1 (0.90)	53.2 (0.30)	53.4 (0.36)	54.1 (0.80)	50.3 (0.93)
3 and 4 years old.....	48.7 (0.94)	52.2 (1.09)	47.8 (2.28)	36.9 (2.35)	49.4 (1.22)	51.1 (1.52)	52.4 (3.26)	40.8 (3.33)	48.1 (1.24)	53.5 (1.56)	43.4 (3.17)	32.7 (3.28)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.0 (0.37)	96.6 (0.39)	95.4 (0.96)	93.9 (1.22)	95.3 (0.51)	95.9 (0.60)	94.6 (1.48)	93.6 (1.74)	96.8 (0.44)	97.4 (0.49)	96.3 (1.23)	94.3 (1.71)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.7 (0.17)	98.9 (0.18)	97.7 (0.59)	98.5 (0.55)	98.9 (0.22)	99.0 (0.24)	98.1 (0.74)	98.8 (0.72)	98.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.27)	97.2 (0.91)	98.2 (0.82)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.1 (0.12)	99.0 (0.15)	99.2 (0.30)	99.2 (0.36)	99.1 (0.17)	99.0 (0.21)	99.5 (0.34)	98.8 (0.58)	99.0 (0.18)	98.9 (0.22)	98.9 (0.50)	99.5 (0.39)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9 (0.19)	98.8 (0.22)	99.0 (0.46)	98.9 (0.56)	99.0 (0.24)	98.9 (0.30)	99.6 (0.40)	98.4 (0.92)	98.8 (0.27)	98.7 (0.33)	98.3 (0.83)	99.4 (0.58)
16 and 17 years old.....	93.6 (0.45)	94.4 (0.47)	93.0 (1.16)	88.2 (1.82)	94.5 (0.54)	95.0 (0.62)	95.6 (1.30)	88.4 (2.58)	92.6 (0.64)	93.8 (0.72)	90.3 (1.93)	88.0 (2.57)
18 and 19 years old.....	59.4 (0.93)	61.8 (1.03)	57.5 (2.38)	46.1 (2.63)	59.5 (1.21)	61.9 (1.45)	59.2 (3.47)	47.4 (3.62)	59.2 (1.21)	61.8 (1.46)	56.1 (3.26)	44.8 (3.81)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.9 (0.97)	49.7 (1.10)	37.8 (2.47)	27.1 (2.37)	44.7 (1.28)	50.0 (1.56)	36.7 (3.66)	24.8 (3.29)	45.1 (1.25)	49.3 (1.54)	38.7 (3.34)	29.2 (3.39)
22 to 24 years old.....	23.2 (0.64)	24.4 (0.73)	20.0 (1.61)	15.6 (1.52)	22.8 (0.84)	24.1 (1.04)	20.6 (2.41)	14.8 (2.00)	23.6 (0.84)	24.8 (1.04)	19.5 (2.17)	16.6 (2.33)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.6 (0.37)	12.3 (0.42)	10.0 (0.94)	7.1 (0.87)	11.0 (0.48)	12.2 (0.59)	6.3 (1.15)	5.6 (1.09)	12.2 (0.49)	12.3 (0.59)	13.0 (1.41)	8.7 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.9 (0.26)	5.7 (0.27)	7.7 (0.80)	4.7 (0.70)	5.4 (0.32)	5.0 (0.37)	6.9 (1.13)	4.5 (0.95)	6.5 (0.35)	6.3 (0.41)	8.3 (1.13)	4.9 (1.02)
2000												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.9 (0.22)	56.0 (0.27)	59.3 (0.60)	51.3 (0.63)	55.8 (0.31)	55.8 (0.38)	59.7 (0.85)	50.5 (0.88)	56.0 (0.31)	56.1 (0.38)	59.0 (0.83)	52.2 (0.89)
3 and 4 years old.....	52.1 (0.93)	54.6 (1.19)	59.8 (2.51)	35.9 (2.37)	50.8 (1.30)	54.1 (1.66)	58.0 (3.53)	31.9 (3.23)	53.4 (1.33)	55.2 (1.71)	61.8 (3.56)	40.0 (3.44)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.6 (0.38)	95.5 (0.49)	96.7 (0.89)	94.3 (1.13)	95.1 (0.56)	94.5 (0.76)	96.0 (1.38)	95.4 (1.41)	96.1 (0.51)	96.4 (0.63)	97.5 (1.12)	93.1 (1.79)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.1 (0.20)	98.4 (0.24)	97.5 (0.62)	97.5 (0.65)	98.0 (0.29)	98.1 (0.36)	98.2 (0.72)	96.6 (1.09)	98.2 (0.28)	98.6 (0.32)	96.7 (1.01)	98.4 (0.74)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.3 (0.17)	98.5 (0.19)	98.5 (0.42)	97.4 (0.59)	98.3 (0.23)	98.2 (0.30)	98.8 (0.52)	98.4 (0.65)	98.3 (0.24)	98.8 (0.25)	98.1 (0.66)	96.4 (1.01)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7 (0.20)	98.9 (0.22)	99.6 (0.30)	96.2 (0.99)	98.7 (0.27)	98.8 (0.33)	99.6 (0.42)	96.9 (1.26)	98.6 (0.29)	99.0 (0.31)	99.6 (0.42)	95.4 (1.54)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.8 (0.45)	94.0 (0.50)	91.7 (1.32)	87.0 (1.77)	92.7 (0.63)	94.7 (0.66)	88.9 (2.10)	85.7 (2.60)	92.9 (0.64)	93.3 (0.76)	94.6 (1.54)	88.3 (2.40)
18 and 19 years old.....	61.2 (0.84)	63.9 (1.02)	57.2 (2.34)	49.5 (2.47)	58.3 (1.19)	61.2 (1.46)	51.5 (3.46)	48.0 (3.41)	64.2 (1.17)	66.7 (1.42)	62.2 (3.15)	51.1 (3.59)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.1 (0.88)	49.2 (1.10)	37.4 (2.38)	26.1 (2.22)	41.0 (1.23)	45.8 (1.54)	31.3 (3.42)	24.2 (3.02)	47.3 (1.26)	52.7 (1.58)	42.3 (3.26)	28.1 (3.26)
22 to 24 years old.....	24.6 (0.63)	24.9 (0.78)	24.0 (1.76)	18.2 (1.64)	23.9 (0.88)	25.0 (1.12)	22.0 (2.46)	15.2 (2.09)	25.3 (0.90)	24.8 (1.09)	25.8 (2.51)	21.6 (2.55)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.4 (0.37)	11.1 (0.45)	14.5 (1.18)	7.4 (0.88)	10.0 (0.50)	10.5 (0.62)	11.6 (1.63)	5.1 (1.06)	12.7 (0.53)	11.8 (0.65)	16.7 (1.66)	9.5 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.7 (0.28)	6.1 (0.32)	9.9 (0.97)	5.6 (0.75)	5.6 (0.36)	4.7 (0.41)	8.5 (1.34)	5.7 (1.06)	7.7 (0.41)	7.4 (0.50)	11.2 (1.39)	5.5 (1.05)

See notes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2011—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and age group	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.5 (0.20)	57.6 (0.26)	58.5 (0.57)	50.9 (0.53)	55.8 (0.28)	57.1 (0.37)	58.8 (0.82)	48.4 (0.73)	57.2 (0.29)	58.0 (0.37)	58.1 (0.80)	53.7 (0.76)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.6 (0.86)	58.5 (1.14)	52.4 (2.39)	43.0 (2.07)	52.8 (1.21)	56.8 (1.61)	54.8 (3.42)	43.0 (2.91)	54.4 (1.23)	60.3 (1.63)	50.1 (3.32)	43.0 (2.96)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.4 (0.37)	95.9 (0.47)	95.9 (0.97)	93.8 (1.06)	94.8 (0.54)	95.4 (0.68)	94.8 (1.50)	92.4 (1.62)	96.1 (0.50)	96.3 (0.63)	97.1 (1.18)	95.3 (1.34)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.6 (0.17)	99.0 (0.19)	98.7 (0.45)	97.4 (0.58)	98.2 (0.27)	98.9 (0.27)	98.0 (0.81)	96.0 (1.00)	99.0 (0.20)	99.0 (0.27)	99.5 (0.41)	98.8 (0.57)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.6 (0.14)	99.0 (0.16)	98.5 (0.40)	97.9 (0.46)	98.4 (0.22)	99.1 (0.21)	97.6 (0.70)	97.2 (0.72)	98.9 (0.18)	98.8 (0.24)	99.5 (0.33)	98.6 (0.54)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.22)	98.6 (0.24)	96.1 (0.83)	97.3 (0.70)	97.5 (0.34)	98.4 (0.35)	93.3 (1.52)	97.8 (0.90)	98.4 (0.28)	98.7 (0.33)	98.8 (0.66)	96.7 (1.09)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.1 (0.33)	96.1 (0.38)	93.6 (1.05)	92.6 (1.14)	95.1 (0.47)	95.9 (0.55)	93.6 (1.51)	92.5 (1.61)	95.1 (0.47)	96.3 (0.53)	93.6 (1.47)	92.6 (1.60)
18 and 19 years old.....	67.6 (0.79)	71.6 (0.95)	62.0 (2.30)	54.3 (2.33)	66.5 (1.11)	69.8 (1.35)	66.9 (3.20)	51.8 (3.22)	68.8 (1.12)	73.5 (1.34)	57.4 (3.27)	57.2 (3.37)
20 and 21 years old.....	48.7 (0.80)	54.4 (1.01)	37.9 (2.25)	30.0 (1.96)	45.3 (1.11)	50.5 (1.42)	35.5 (3.12)	25.2 (2.56)	52.3 (1.15)	58.5 (1.43)	40.4 (3.23)	35.3 (2.99)
22 to 24 years old.....	27.3 (0.59)	27.8 (0.76)	28.6 (1.75)	19.5 (1.41)	25.2 (0.83)	26.4 (1.07)	24.0 (2.45)	17.5 (1.85)	29.2 (0.85)	29.1 (1.09)	32.5 (2.45)	21.8 (2.17)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.9 (0.34)	12.5 (0.45)	11.9 (1.00)	7.8 (0.70)	9.6 (0.43)	10.2 (0.58)	9.1 (1.32)	5.6 (0.82)	14.2 (0.51)	14.7 (0.67)	14.2 (1.47)	10.4 (1.19)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.9 (0.27)	6.9 (0.34)	9.8 (0.94)	4.2 (0.54)	5.9 (0.35)	6.5 (0.47)	6.3 (1.15)	2.6 (0.58)	7.9 (0.40)	7.4 (0.50)	12.7 (1.42)	6.1 (0.94)
2009												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.5 (0.20)	56.8 (0.26)	58.5 (0.57)	52.8 (0.51)	55.7 (0.28)	56.2 (0.37)	58.1 (0.82)	50.9 (0.70)	57.3 (0.28)	57.4 (0.37)	58.8 (0.79)	55.0 (0.73)
3 and 4 years old ¹	52.4 (0.85)	55.5 (1.18)	58.5 (2.28)	41.9 (1.88)	51.6 (1.19)	54.9 (1.66)	58.1 (3.30)	39.4 (2.60)	53.2 (1.21)	56.2 (1.68)	58.8 (3.14)	44.4 (2.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.1 (0.40)	94.1 (0.55)	93.2 (1.26)	93.7 (0.96)	93.9 (0.58)	93.3 (0.82)	93.2 (1.77)	94.1 (1.30)	94.4 (0.57)	95.0 (0.73)	93.2 (1.80)	93.2 (1.43)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.21)	98.4 (0.24)	97.6 (0.62)	96.5 (0.62)	97.6 (0.30)	98.2 (0.35)	97.3 (0.94)	96.2 (0.90)	97.9 (0.29)	98.7 (0.31)	97.9 (0.83)	96.7 (0.86)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.5 (0.15)	98.9 (0.17)	98.6 (0.41)	98.0 (0.43)	98.6 (0.20)	99.0 (0.23)	98.4 (0.61)	98.8 (0.47)	98.4 (0.22)	98.7 (0.26)	98.8 (0.55)	97.2 (0.73)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.23)	98.3 (0.28)	97.7 (0.68)	97.9 (0.62)	97.6 (0.35)	97.9 (0.42)	96.2 (1.21)	98.1 (0.81)	98.5 (0.29)	98.7 (0.35)	99.3 (0.54)	97.6 (0.94)
16 and 17 years old.....	94.6 (0.36)	95.0 (0.45)	94.2 (1.02)	92.6 (1.13)	94.5 (0.51)	94.7 (0.64)	95.1 (1.33)	92.5 (1.59)	94.7 (0.51)	95.4 (0.62)	93.2 (1.55)	92.6 (1.61)
18 and 19 years old.....	68.9 (0.73)	72.4 (0.92)	65.8 (2.06)	57.1 (2.00)	65.0 (1.06)	68.4 (1.34)	61.8 (3.00)	51.8 (2.83)	72.9 (0.99)	76.5 (1.24)	69.7 (2.79)	62.5 (2.79)
20 and 21 years old.....	51.7 (0.81)	56.4 (1.03)	45.3 (2.28)	37.2 (2.14)	48.7 (1.13)	53.2 (1.44)	43.0 (3.15)	32.1 (2.83)	54.9 (1.16)	59.8 (1.46)	47.8 (3.29)	43.1 (3.21)
22 to 24 years old.....	30.4 (0.60)	31.1 (0.77)	32.7 (1.75)	20.4 (1.41)	29.0 (0.84)	30.8 (1.09)	27.5 (2.50)	18.6 (1.91)	31.8 (0.85)	31.4 (1.09)	36.9 (2.41)	22.2 (2.07)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.5 (0.34)	14.0 (0.45)	14.5 (1.04)	9.5 (0.77)	11.7 (0.46)	12.4 (0.60)	11.7 (1.38)	7.8 (0.95)	15.3 (0.52)	15.6 (0.67)	17.0 (1.53)	11.6 (1.23)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.1 (0.28)	8.1 (0.37)	11.0 (0.99)	5.6 (0.59)	6.9 (0.37)	7.1 (0.50)	8.1 (1.29)	5.2 (0.78)	9.3 (0.43)	9.0 (0.55)	13.3 (1.45)	6.0 (0.91)
2010²												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.6 (0.17)	56.1 (0.25)	58.7 (0.58)	55.1 (0.35)	55.9 (0.23)	55.5 (0.29)	58.4 (0.78)	52.9 (0.45)	57.4 (0.26)	56.7 (0.36)	58.9 (0.77)	57.4 (0.49)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.2 (0.89)	56.1 (1.17)	57.2 (2.78)	44.2 (1.84)	53.0 (1.21)	55.9 (1.64)	57.0 (3.79)	43.3 (2.60)	53.4 (1.27)	56.3 (1.53)	57.4 (3.79)	45.0 (2.68)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.5 (0.46)	94.2 (0.66)	94.1 (1.12)	94.3 (0.96)	93.7 (0.69)	93.3 (1.04)	93.5 (1.94)	93.4 (1.31)	95.3 (0.54)	95.2 (0.77)	94.7 (1.38)	95.2 (1.20)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.25)	97.4 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	98.5 (0.37)	97.6 (0.36)	97.1 (0.54)	97.3 (0.88)	98.1 (0.60)	98.0 (0.35)	97.7 (0.53)	96.5 (1.23)	98.9 (0.40)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.2 (0.21)	98.3 (0.26)	99.2 (0.41)	97.3 (0.54)	97.9 (0.30)	97.7 (0.42)	99.6 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	98.6 (0.26)	98.9 (0.24)	98.8 (0.74)	97.7 (0.61)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.1 (0.25)	98.0 (0.37)	98.8 (0.58)	97.9 (0.69)	98.0 (0.37)	98.0 (0.52)	98.4 (0.92)	97.5 (0.98)	98.3 (0.34)	98.1 (0.49)	99.3 (0.46)	98.3 (0.85)
16 and 17 years old.....	96.1 (0.33)	96.2 (0.47)	95.7 (0.82)	96.0 (0.83)	94.9 (0.51)	94.7 (0.74)	93.7 (1.41)	96.0 (1.17)	97.3 (0.38)	97.8 (0.47)	97.6 (0.95)	96.0 (1.10)
18 and 19 years old.....	69.2 (0.92)	71.0 (1.28)	62.9 (2.42)	66.2 (2.03)	66.9 (1.25)	67.8 (1.63)	62.3 (3.88)	64.9 (3.02)	71.5 (1.38)	74.3 (2.01)	63.4 (3.44)	67.6 (2.78)
20 and 21 years old.....	52.4 (1.08)	55.5 (1.28)	51.1 (2.93)	37.0 (2.34)	49.2 (1.31)	52.1 (1.76)	45.7 (4.18)	34.0 (3.08)	56.0 (1.47)	59.2 (1.78)	56.0 (3.84)	40.5 (3.36)
22 to 24 years old.....	28.9 (0.79)	29.1 (1.01)	29.8 (2.13)	23.8 (1.57)	27.0 (1.15)	27.8 (1.44)	29.5 (3.12)	18.6 (2.08)	30.8 (1.10)	30.4 (1.46)	30.0 (2.99)	29.2 (2.16)
25 to 29 years old.....	14.6 (0.47)	14.6 (0.64)	16.5 (1.34)	11.4 (0.90)	13.5 (0.65)	13.8 (0.84)	13.9 (2.06)	9.6 (1.21)	15.8 (0.66)	15.4 (0.88)	18.8 (1.97)	13.6 (1.44)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.3 (0.39)	8.5 (0.50)	11.0 (1.14)	5.7 (0.65)	6.7 (0.44)	7.2 (0.62)	6.6 (1.20)	4.9 (0.87)	9.9 (0.58)	9.8 (0.77)	14.8 (1.80)	6.6 (0.95)
2011²												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.8 (0.19)	56.4 (0.23)	58.8 (0.56)	55.6 (0.35)	56.2 (0.26)	56.1 (0.30)	58.3 (0.81)	54.1 (0.47)	57.4 (0.26)	56.8 (0.33)	59.3 (0.69)	57.2 (0.47)
3 and 4 years old ¹	52.4 (0.90)	56.2 (1.13)	57.4 (2.87)	41.6 (1.73)	52.8 (1.33)	56.4 (1.66)	55.6 (3.51)	43.6 (2.57)	52.1 (1.27)	56.1 (1.70)	59.3 (4.19)	39.6 (2.33)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.1 (0.43)	95.8 (0.54)	92.0 (1.74)	95.6 (0.72)	95.1 (0.63)	95.5 (0.81)	91.8 (2.28)	95.9 (0.99)	95.2 (0.59)	96.1 (0.66)	92.2 (2.51)	95.3 (1.19)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.0 (0.21)	98.2 (0.29)	96.9 (0.76)	98.2 (0.47)	98.1 (0.28)	98.3 (0.37)	97.3 (1.01)	98.8 (0.52)	97.9 (0.31)	98.1 (0.40)	96.5 (1.18)	97.6 (0.76)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.5 (0.17)	98.5 (0.23)	99.0 (0.46)	98.5 (0.37)	98.6 (0.22)	98.5 (0.32)	98.9 (0.53)	98.8 (0.51)	98.4 (0.23)	98.5 (0.29)	99.0 (0.51)	98.2 (0.55)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6 (0.21)	98.9 (0.23)	98.4 (0.64)	98.2 (0.58)	98.4 (0.34)	98.4 (0.39)	97.6 (1.10)	98.7 (0.87)	98.9 (0.27)	99.3 (0.26)	99.3 (0.69)	97.6 (0.90)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.7 (0.38)	95.9 (0.50)	95.7 (0.89)	94.6 (0.87)	95.4 (0.52)	95.8 (0.67)	93.8 (1.52)	94.6 (1.23)	96.0 (0.51)	95.9 (0.64)	97.7 (0.90)	94.6 (1.28)
18 and 19 years old.....	71.1 (0.95)	72.1 (1.13)	74.6 (2.42)	65.2 (1.81)	68.8 (1.35)	69.9 (1.71)	73.5 (3.68)	61.0 (2.84)	73.5 (1.29)	74.3 (1.50)	75.5 (3.13)	70.3 (2.62)
20 and 21 years old.....	52.7 (1.05)	56.2 (1.34)	41.2 (2.92)	45.7 (2.14)	49.2 (1.39)	53.0 (1.66)	38.1 (4.04)	43.1 (3.34)	56.4 (1.48)	59.5 (1.91)	44.6 (4.55)	48.8 (2.89)
22 to 24 years old.....	31.1 (0.82)	32.9 (1.09)	31.6 (2.21)	23.6 (1.63)	30.3 (1.10)	33.1 (1.49)	30.2 (3.28)	21.0 (2.07)	32.0 (1.09)	32.7 (1.38)	32.7 (2.78)	26.6 (2.30)
25 to 29 years old.....	14.8 (0.44)	15.2 (0.49)	18.7 (1.57)	10.5 (1.04)	12.9 (0.62)	13.2 (0.71)	14.6 (2.12)	9.9 (1.43)	16.8 (0.63)	17.3 (0.75)	22.3 (2.09)	11.2 (1.27)
30 to 34 years old.....	7.7 (0.32)	7.8 (0.39)	11.7 (1.19)	4.5 (0.55)	6.4 (0.42)	7.0 (0.54)	7.6 (1.63)	3.4 (0.65)	8.9 (0.50)	8.5 (0.59)	15.0 (1.81)	5.8 (0.92)

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

³Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, pre-schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1940.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	95.0 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	28.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	6.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1945.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	98.1 (—)	78.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	20.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1947.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.8 (—)	98.5 (—)	79.3 (—)	91.6 (—)	67.6 (—)	24.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	10.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	1.0 (—)
1948.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.7 (—)	98.1 (—)	81.8 (—)	92.7 (—)	71.2 (—)	26.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	0.9 (—)
1949.....	— (t)	— (t)	76.2 (—)	98.6 (—)	81.6 (—)	93.5 (—)	69.5 (—)	25.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.8 (—)	1.1 (—)
1950.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.4 (—)	98.7 (—)	83.7 (—)	94.7 (—)	71.3 (—)	29.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	0.9 (—)
1951.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	85.2 (—)	94.8 (—)	75.1 (—)	26.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	8.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.5 (—)	0.7 (—)
1952.....	— (t)	— (t)	75.2 (—)	98.8 (—)	85.2 (—)	96.2 (—)	73.4 (—)	28.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	1.2 (—)
1953.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.4 (—)	85.9 (—)	96.5 (—)	74.7 (—)	31.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.9 (—)	1.7 (—)
1954.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.3 (—)	99.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	95.8 (—)	78.0 (—)	32.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.1 (—)	1.5 (—)
1955.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.1 (—)	99.2 (—)	86.9 (—)	95.9 (—)	77.4 (—)	31.5 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.2 (—)	1.6 (—)
1956.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.6 (—)	99.3 (—)	88.2 (—)	96.9 (—)	78.4 (—)	35.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.1 (—)	1.9 (—)
1957.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.5 (—)	97.1 (—)	80.5 (—)	34.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	14.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.5 (—)	1.8 (—)
1958.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.4 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.2 (—)	96.9 (—)	80.6 (—)	37.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.7 (—)	2.2 (—)
1959.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.0 (—)	99.4 (—)	90.2 (—)	97.5 (—)	82.9 (—)	36.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.7 (—)	18.8 (—)	8.6 (—)	5.1 (—)	2.2 (—)
1960.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.7 (—)	99.5 (—)	90.3 (—)	97.8 (—)	82.6 (—)	38.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.1 (—)	19.4 (—)	8.7 (—)	4.9 (—)	2.4 (—)
1961.....	— (t)	— (t)	81.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	91.4 (—)	97.6 (—)	83.6 (—)	38.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.7 (—)	21.5 (—)	8.4 (—)	4.4 (—)	2.0 (—)
1962.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.2 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.0 (—)	98.0 (—)	84.3 (—)	41.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	15.6 (—)	23.0 (—)	10.3 (—)	5.0 (—)	2.6 (—)
1963.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.9 (—)	98.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	40.9 (—)	10.9 (—)	29.8 (—)	17.3 (—)	25.0 (—)	11.4 (—)	4.9 (—)	2.5 (—)
1964.....	— (t)	9.5 (—)	83.3 (—)	99.0 (—)	93.1 (—)	98.6 (—)	87.7 (—)	41.6 (—)	11.0 (—)	30.6 (—)	16.8 (—)	26.3 (—)	9.9 (—)	5.2 (—)	2.6 (—)
1965.....	55.5 (—)	10.6 (—)	84.9 (—)	99.4 (—)	93.2 (—)	98.9 (—)	87.4 (—)	46.3 (—)	11.2 (—)	35.0 (—)	19.0 (—)	27.6 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.1 (—)	3.2 (—)
1966.....	56.1 (—)	12.5 (—)	85.8 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	98.6 (—)	88.5 (—)	47.2 (—)	10.8 (—)	36.3 (—)	19.9 (—)	29.9 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.5 (—)	2.7 (—)
1967.....	56.6 (—)	14.2 (—)	87.4 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	98.2 (—)	88.8 (—)	47.6 (—)	11.7 (—)	36.0 (—)	22.0 (—)	33.3 (—)	13.6 (—)	6.6 (—)	4.0 (—)
1968.....	56.7 (—)	15.7 (—)	87.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	94.2 (—)	98.0 (—)	90.2 (—)	50.4 (—)	12.4 (—)	38.0 (—)	21.4 (—)	31.2 (—)	13.8 (—)	7.0 (—)	3.9 (—)
1969.....	57.0 (—)	16.1 (—)	88.4 (—)	99.2 (—)	94.0 (—)	98.1 (—)	89.7 (—)	50.2 (—)	11.2 (—)	39.0 (—)	23.0 (—)	34.1 (—)	15.4 (—)	7.9 (—)	4.8 (—)
1970.....	56.4 (0.22)	20.5 (0.73)	89.5 (0.53)	99.2 (0.08)	94.1 (0.27)	98.1 (0.22)	90.0 (0.49)	47.7 (0.85)	10.5 (0.52)	37.3 (0.83)	21.5 (0.47)	31.9 (0.85)	14.9 (0.52)	7.5 (0.33)	4.2 (0.27)
1971.....	56.2 (0.21)	21.2 (0.75)	91.6 (0.49)	99.1 (0.08)	94.5 (0.26)	98.6 (0.19)	90.2 (0.48)	49.2 (0.84)	11.5 (0.54)	37.7 (0.81)	21.9 (0.46)	32.2 (0.83)	15.4 (0.51)	8.0 (0.33)	4.9 (0.29)
1972.....	54.9 (0.21)	24.4 (0.80)	91.9 (0.50)	99.2 (0.08)	93.3 (0.28)	97.6 (0.24)	88.9 (0.50)	46.3 (0.82)	10.4 (0.50)	35.9 (0.79)	21.6 (0.45)	31.4 (0.79)	14.8 (0.50)	8.6 (0.33)	4.6 (0.27)
1973.....	53.5 (0.21)	24.2 (0.78)	92.5 (0.49)	99.2 (0.08)	92.9 (0.28)	97.5 (0.24)	88.3 (0.51)	42.9 (0.81)	10.0 (0.49)	32.9 (0.77)	20.8 (0.44)	30.1 (0.78)	14.5 (0.49)	8.5 (0.32)	4.5 (0.26)
1974.....	53.6 (0.21)	28.8 (0.83)	94.2 (0.43)	99.3 (0.08)	92.9 (0.28)	97.9 (0.22)	87.9 (0.51)	43.1 (0.80)	9.9 (0.48)	33.2 (0.76)	21.4 (0.44)	30.2 (0.76)	15.1 (0.50)	9.6 (0.33)	5.7 (0.29)
1975.....	53.7 (0.21)	31.5 (0.87)	94.7 (0.41)	99.3 (0.08)	93.6 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.0 (0.49)	46.9 (0.80)	10.2 (0.48)	36.7 (0.77)	22.4 (0.44)	31.2 (0.76)	16.2 (0.51)	10.1 (0.33)	6.6 (0.30)
1976.....	53.1 (0.21)	31.3 (0.90)	95.5 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.1 (0.49)	46.2 (0.79)	10.2 (0.48)	36.0 (0.76)	23.3 (0.44)	32.0 (0.75)	17.1 (0.51)	10.0 (0.33)	6.0 (0.28)
1977.....	52.5 (0.21)	32.0 (0.93)	95.8 (0.38)	99.4 (0.07)	93.7 (0.27)	98.5 (0.19)	88.9 (0.49)	46.2 (0.80)	10.4 (0.49)	35.7 (0.77)	22.9 (0.44)	31.8 (0.75)	16.5 (0.51)	10.8 (0.34)	6.9 (0.30)
1978.....	51.2 (0.21)	34.2 (0.94)	95.3 (0.41)	99.1 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.4 (0.20)	89.1 (0.49)	45.4 (0.80)	9.8 (0.48)	35.6 (0.77)	21.8 (0.43)	29.5 (0.73)	16.3 (0.50)	9.4 (0.31)	6.4 (0.28)
1979.....	50.3 (0.21)	35.1 (0.95)	95.8 (0.40)	99.2 (0.09)	93.6 (0.28)	98.1 (0.22)	89.2 (0.49)	45.0 (0.79)	10.3 (0.48)	34.6 (0.76)	21.7 (0.42)	30.2 (0.74)	15.8 (0.49)	9.6 (0.31)	6.4 (0.28)
1980.....	49.7 (0.21)	36.7 (0.95)	95.7 (0.40)	99.3 (0.09)	93.4 (0.29)	98.2 (0.22)	89.0 (0.50)	46.4 (0.80)	10.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.77)	22.3 (0.43)	31.0 (0.74)	16.3 (0.49)	9.3 (0.30)	6.4 (0.27)
1981.....	48.9 (0.21)	36.0 (0.92)	94.0 (0.46)	99.2 (0.09)	94.1 (0.27)	98.0 (0.24)	90.6 (0.47)	49.0 (0.80)	11.5 (0.51)	37.5 (0.78)	22.5 (0.42)	31.6 (0.73)	16.5 (0.48)	9.0 (0.29)	6.9 (0.27)
1982.....	48.6 (0.22)	36.4 (0.96)	95.0 (0.44)	99.2 (0.10)	94.4 (0.29)	98.5 (0.22)	90.6 (0.51)	47.8 (0.85)	11.3 (0.54)	36.5 (0.81)	23.5 (0.45)	34.0 (0.79)	16.8 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.3 (0.27)
1983.....	48.4 (0.22)	37.5 (0.94)	95.4 (0.42)	99.2 (0.09)	95.0 (0.27)	98.3 (0.23)	91.7 (0.49)	50.4 (0.86)	12.8 (0.57)	37.6 (0.83)	22.7 (0.44)	32.5 (0.79)	16.6 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1984.....	47.9 (0.22)	36.3 (0.92)	94.5 (0.45)	99.2 (0.09)	94.7 (0.28)	97.8 (0.26)	91.5 (0.50)	50.1 (0.88)	11.5 (0.56)	38.6 (0.86)	23.7 (0.45)	33.9 (0.80)	17.3 (0.51)	9.1 (0.30)	6.3 (0.27)

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2011—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1985.....	48.3 (0.22)	38.9 (0.94)	96.1 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.27)	98.1 (0.24)	91.7 (0.49)	51.6 (0.89)	11.2 (0.56)	40.4 (0.88)	24.0 (0.46)	35.3 (0.83)	16.9 (0.51)	9.2 (0.30)	6.1 (0.26)
1986.....	48.2 (0.22)	38.9 (0.93)	95.3 (0.40)	99.2 (0.10)	94.9 (0.28)	97.6 (0.28)	92.3 (0.47)	54.6 (0.90)	13.1 (0.61)	41.5 (0.89)	23.6 (0.46)	33.0 (0.83)	17.9 (0.53)	8.8 (0.29)	6.0 (0.25)
1987.....	48.6 (0.22)	38.3 (0.93)	95.1 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	95.0 (0.28)	98.6 (0.22)	91.7 (0.48)	55.6 (0.89)	13.1 (0.60)	42.5 (0.89)	25.5 (0.48)	38.7 (0.88)	17.5 (0.53)	9.0 (0.30)	5.8 (0.25)
1988.....	48.7 (0.24)	38.2 (1.01)	96.0 (0.41)	99.7 (0.07)	95.1 (0.30)	98.9 (0.22)	91.6 (0.54)	55.6 (0.96)	13.9 (0.67)	41.8 (0.95)	26.1 (0.53)	39.1 (0.96)	18.2 (0.60)	8.3 (0.31)	5.9 (0.27)
1989.....	49.0 (0.22)	39.1 (1.00)	95.2 (0.44)	99.3 (0.09)	95.7 (0.29)	98.8 (0.22)	92.7 (0.52)	56.0 (0.95)	14.4 (0.68)	41.6 (0.95)	27.0 (0.55)	38.5 (0.97)	19.9 (0.63)	9.3 (0.33)	5.7 (0.26)
1990.....	50.2 (0.23)	44.4 (0.99)	96.5 (0.37)	99.6 (0.06)	95.8 (0.28)	99.0 (0.19)	92.5 (0.52)	57.2 (0.94)	14.5 (0.67)	42.7 (0.94)	28.6 (0.54)	39.7 (0.92)	21.0 (0.63)	9.7 (0.33)	5.8 (0.25)
1991.....	50.7 (0.22)	40.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.41)	99.6 (0.06)	96.0 (0.27)	98.8 (0.22)	93.3 (0.49)	59.6 (0.96)	15.6 (0.71)	44.0 (0.97)	30.2 (0.55)	42.0 (0.92)	22.2 (0.64)	10.2 (0.34)	6.2 (0.26)
1992.....	51.4 (0.22)	39.7 (0.95)	95.5 (0.41)	99.4 (0.08)	96.7 (0.25)	99.1 (0.18)	94.1 (0.46)	61.4 (0.96)	17.1 (0.74)	44.3 (0.98)	31.6 (0.56)	44.0 (0.95)	23.7 (0.65)	9.8 (0.34)	6.1 (0.26)
1993.....	51.8 (0.22)	40.4 (0.93)	95.4 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	96.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.20)	94.0 (0.46)	61.6 (0.95)	17.2 (0.74)	44.4 (0.97)	30.8 (0.56)	42.7 (0.97)	23.6 (0.65)	10.2 (0.35)	5.9 (0.25)
1994.....	53.3 (0.21)	47.3 ¹ (0.87)	96.7 (0.32)	99.4 (0.08)	96.6 (0.22)	98.8 (0.19)	94.4 (0.40)	60.2 (0.87)	16.2 (0.65)	43.9 (0.88)	32.0 (0.51)	44.9 (0.88)	24.0 (0.59)	10.8 (0.33)	6.7 (0.25)
1995.....	53.7 (0.21)	48.7 ¹ (0.87)	96.0 (0.34)	98.9 (0.10)	96.3 (0.23)	98.9 (0.18)	93.6 (0.42)	59.4 (0.85)	16.3 (0.64)	43.1 (0.86)	31.5 (0.52)	44.9 (0.89)	23.2 (0.60)	11.6 (0.34)	5.9 (0.24)
1996.....	54.1 (0.22)	48.3 ¹ (0.91)	94.0 (0.43)	97.7 (0.15)	95.4 (0.26)	98.0 (0.24)	92.8 (0.45)	61.5 (0.87)	16.7 (0.67)	44.9 (0.89)	32.5 (0.55)	44.4 (0.93)	24.8 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.25)
1997.....	55.6 (0.22)	52.6 ¹ (0.92)	96.5 (0.33)	99.1 (0.09)	96.6 (0.22)	98.9 (0.18)	94.3 (0.40)	61.5 (0.86)	16.7 (0.66)	44.7 (0.88)	34.3 (0.55)	45.9 (0.91)	26.4 (0.66)	11.8 (0.36)	5.7 (0.25)
1998.....	55.8 (0.22)	52.1 ¹ (0.92)	95.6 (0.37)	98.9 (0.10)	96.1 (0.24)	98.4 (0.22)	93.9 (0.41)	62.2 (0.84)	15.7 (0.63)	46.4 (0.86)	33.0 (0.55)	44.8 (0.91)	24.9 (0.65)	11.9 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)
1999.....	56.0 (0.22)	54.2 ¹ (0.93)	96.0 (0.36)	98.7 (0.11)	95.8 (0.24)	98.2 (0.23)	93.6 (0.42)	60.6 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.1 (0.85)	32.8 (0.54)	45.3 (0.90)	24.5 (0.64)	11.1 (0.36)	6.2 (0.27)
2000.....	55.9 (0.22)	52.1 ¹ (0.93)	95.6 (0.38)	98.2 (0.13)	95.7 (0.25)	98.7 (0.20)	92.8 (0.45)	61.2 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.7 (0.85)	32.5 (0.53)	44.1 (0.88)	24.6 (0.63)	11.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.28)
2001.....	56.4 (0.22)	52.4 ¹ (0.88)	95.3 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	95.8 (0.24)	98.1 (0.23)	93.4 (0.42)	61.1 (0.83)	17.1 (0.64)	44.0 (0.84)	34.1 (0.53)	46.1 (0.87)	25.5 (0.64)	11.8 (0.38)	6.9 (0.28)
2002.....	56.2 (0.21)	56.3 ¹ (0.89)	95.5 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.22)	98.4 (0.21)	94.3 (0.40)	63.3 (0.83)	18.0 (0.67)	45.3 (0.86)	34.4 (0.52)	47.8 (0.87)	25.6 (0.62)	12.1 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)
2003.....	56.2 (0.20)	55.1 ¹ (0.85)	94.5 (0.40)	98.3 (0.12)	96.2 (0.21)	97.5 (0.25)	94.9 (0.34)	64.5 (0.80)	17.9 (0.64)	46.6 (0.84)	35.6 (0.50)	48.3 (0.83)	27.8 (0.59)	11.8 (0.34)	6.8 (0.26)
2004.....	56.2 (0.20)	54.0 ¹ (0.85)	95.4 (0.37)	98.4 (0.12)	96.5 (0.21)	98.5 (0.19)	94.5 (0.36)	64.4 (0.80)	16.6 (0.62)	47.8 (0.83)	35.2 (0.49)	48.9 (0.82)	26.3 (0.58)	13.0 (0.35)	6.6 (0.26)
2005.....	56.5 (0.20)	53.6 ¹ (0.86)	95.4 (0.37)	98.6 (0.11)	96.5 (0.20)	98.0 (0.22)	95.1 (0.33)	67.6 (0.79)	18.3 (0.65)	49.3 (0.84)	36.1 (0.49)	48.7 (0.80)	27.3 (0.59)	11.9 (0.34)	6.9 (0.27)
2006.....	56.0 (0.20)	55.7 ¹ (0.86)	94.6 (0.39)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.3 (0.21)	94.6 (0.36)	65.5 (0.77)	19.3 (0.64)	46.2 (0.81)	35.0 (0.49)	47.5 (0.81)	26.7 (0.58)	11.7 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2007.....	56.1 (0.20)	54.5 ¹ (0.86)	94.7 (0.39)	98.4 (0.11)	96.4 (0.21)	98.7 (0.18)	94.3 (0.36)	66.8 (0.75)	17.9 (0.61)	48.9 (0.80)	35.7 (0.49)	48.4 (0.81)	27.3 (0.59)	12.4 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2008.....	56.2 (0.20)	52.8 ¹ (0.85)	93.8 (0.42)	98.7 (0.10)	96.8 (0.20)	98.6 (0.19)	95.2 (0.34)	66.0 (0.75)	17.4 (0.60)	48.6 (0.79)	36.9 (0.49)	50.1 (0.81)	28.2 (0.59)	13.2 (0.34)	7.3 (0.27)
2009.....	56.5 (0.20)	52.4 ¹ (0.85)	94.1 (0.40)	98.2 (0.12)	96.3 (0.22)	98.0 (0.23)	94.6 (0.36)	68.9 (0.73)	19.1 (0.62)	49.8 (0.79)	38.7 (0.50)	51.7 (0.81)	30.4 (0.60)	13.5 (0.34)	8.1 (0.28)
2010 ²	56.6 (0.17)	53.2 ¹ (0.89)	94.5 (0.46)	98.0 (0.16)	97.1 (0.21)	98.1 (0.25)	96.1 (0.33)	69.2 (0.92)	18.1 (0.71)	51.2 (1.05)	38.6 (0.71)	52.4 (1.08)	28.9 (0.79)	14.6 (0.47)	8.3 (0.39)
2011 ²	56.8 (0.19)	52.4 ¹ (0.90)	95.1 (0.43)	98.3 (0.14)	97.1 (0.22)	98.6 (0.21)	95.7 (0.38)	71.1 (0.95)	21.0 (0.78)	50.1 (1.08)	39.9 (0.68)	52.7 (1.05)	31.1 (0.82)	14.8 (0.44)	7.7 (0.32)

—Not available.

[†]Not applicable.

¹Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

²Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; CPS Historical Time Series Tables on School Enrollment, retrieved June 6, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/school/data/cps/historical/index.html>; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native		Two or more races				
									Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
Total																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1910 ³	13.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1920 ³	16.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1930 ³	19.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	24.5	(—)	26.1	(—)	7.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	34.3	(—)	36.4	(—)	13.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	41.1	(—)	43.2	(—)	21.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	55.2	(—)	57.4	(—)	36.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	62.5	(—)	65.8	(—)	42.6	(—)	38.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	68.6	(0.20)	71.9	(0.21)	51.4	(0.81)	44.5	(1.18)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	73.9	(0.18)	77.5	(0.19)	59.9	(0.74)	47.9	(0.99)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1986.....	74.7	(0.18)	78.2	(0.19)	62.5	(0.72)	48.5	(0.96)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1987.....	75.6	(0.17)	79.0	(0.18)	63.6	(0.71)	50.9	(0.94)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1988.....	76.2	(0.17)	79.8	(0.18)	63.5	(0.70)	51.0	(0.92)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1989.....	76.9	(0.17)	80.7	(0.18)	64.7	(0.69)	50.9	(0.89)	82.3	(1.17)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	77.6	(0.17)	81.4	(0.17)	66.2	(0.67)	50.8	(0.88)	84.2	(1.09)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1991.....	78.4	(0.16)	82.4	(0.17)	66.8	(0.66)	51.3	(0.86)	84.2	(1.05)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1992.....	79.4	(0.16)	83.4	(0.16)	67.7	(0.65)	52.6	(0.85)	83.7	(1.02)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1993.....	80.2	(0.16)	84.1	(0.16)	70.5	(0.63)	53.1	(0.83)	84.2	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1994.....	80.9	(0.15)	84.9	(0.16)	73.0	(0.61)	53.3	(0.78)	84.8	(0.98)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	81.7	(0.15)	85.9	(0.16)	73.8	(0.61)	53.4	(0.78)	83.8	(1.06)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	81.7	(0.16)	86.0	(0.16)	74.6	(0.53)	53.1	(0.68)	83.5	(0.82)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	82.1	(0.14)	86.3	(0.15)	75.3	(0.52)	54.7	(0.54)	85.2	(0.75)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	82.8	(0.14)	87.1	(0.14)	76.4	(0.50)	55.5	(0.53)	84.9	(0.74)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	83.4	(0.14)	87.7	(0.14)	77.4	(0.49)	56.1	(0.52)	84.7	(0.73)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	84.1	(0.13)	88.4	(0.14)	78.9	(0.48)	57.0	(0.51)	85.7	(0.71)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	84.3	(0.13)	88.7	(0.13)	79.5	(0.47)	56.5	(0.50)	87.8	(0.60)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	84.1	(0.09)	88.7	(0.10)	79.2	(0.34)	57.0	(0.34)	87.7	(0.44)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	84.6	(0.09)	89.4	(0.09)	80.3	(0.33)	57.0	(0.33)	87.8	(0.43)	87.8	(0.44)	88.2	(1.87)	77.2	(1.64)	86.1	(0.97)
2004.....	85.2	(0.09)	90.0	(0.09)	81.1	(0.32)	58.4	(0.32)	86.9	(0.43)	86.9	(0.44)	88.5	(1.91)	77.8	(1.61)	87.2	(0.91)
2005.....	85.2	(0.14)	90.1	(0.16)	81.4	(0.44)	58.5	(0.53)	87.8	(0.62)	87.7	(0.62)	90.1	(2.69)	75.6	(2.02)	88.6	(0.83)
2006.....	85.5	(0.15)	90.5	(0.15)	81.2	(0.43)	59.3	(0.58)	87.5	(0.71)	87.5	(0.71)	85.7	(2.51)	78.5	(2.11)	88.1	(0.90)
2007.....	85.7	(0.15)	90.6	(0.15)	82.8	(0.39)	60.3	(0.56)	88.0	(0.79)	87.9	(0.81)	88.6	(2.30)	80.3	(2.27)	89.3	(0.87)
2008.....	86.6	(0.15)	91.5	(0.15)	83.3	(0.40)	62.3	(0.58)	89.0	(0.62)	88.8	(0.64)	94.4	(1.00)	78.4	(2.74)	89.5	(1.12)
2009.....	86.7	(0.15)	91.6	(0.15)	84.2	(0.44)	61.9	(0.56)	88.4	(0.61)	88.3	(0.63)	90.8	(1.76)	81.5	(1.83)	87.4	(0.96)
2010.....	87.1	(0.13)	92.1	(0.14)	84.6	(0.41)	62.9	(0.53)	89.1	(0.67)	89.1	(0.68)	90.2	(1.95)	80.8	(1.76)	88.9	(0.90)
2011.....	87.6	(0.13)	92.4	(0.14)	84.8	(0.41)	64.3	(0.54)	88.8	(0.55)	88.7	(0.57)	90.4	(1.61)	82.3	(1.77)	89.4	(1.00)
2012.....	87.6	(0.15)	92.5	(0.14)	85.7	(0.40)	65.0	(0.59)	89.2	(0.59)	89.0	(0.61)	91.6	(1.33)	81.8	(1.69)	91.0	(0.89)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴																		
1910 ³	2.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1920 ³	3.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1930 ³	3.9	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	4.6	(—)	4.9	(—)	1.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	6.2	(—)	6.6	(—)	2.2	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	7.7	(—)	8.1	(—)	3.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	11.0	(—)	11.6	(—)	6.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	13.9	(—)	14.9	(—)	6.4	(—)	6.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	17.0	(0.16)	18.4	(0.18)	7.9	(0.44)	7.6	(0.63)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	19.4	(0.16)	20.8	(0.19)	11.1	(0.47)	8.5	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1986.....	19.4	(0.16)	20.9	(0.19)	10.9	(0.47)	8.4	(0.53)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1987.....	19.9	(0.16)	21.4	(0.19)	10.8	(0.46)	8.6	(0.53)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1988.....	20.3	(0.16)	21.8	(0.19)	11.2	(0.46)	10.0	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1989.....	21.1	(0.16)	22.8	(0.19)	11.7	(0.46)	9.9	(0.53)	41.5	(1.51)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	21.3	(0.16)	23.1	(0.19)	11.3	(0.45)	9.2	(0.51)	41.7	(1.47)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1991.....	21.4	(0.16)	23.3	(0.19)	11.5	(0.45)	9.7	(0.51)	40.3	(1.42)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1992.....	21.4	(0.16)	23.2	(0.19)	11.9	(0.45)	9.3	(0.49)	39.3	(1.35)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1993.....	21.9	(0.16)	23.8	(0.19)	12.2	(0.45)	9.0	(0.48)	42.1	(1.35)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1994.....	22.2	(0.16)	24.3	(0.19)	12.9	(0.46)	9.1	(0.45)	41.3	(1.34)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	23.0	(0.16)	25.4	(0.19)	13.3	(0.47)	9.3	(0.45)	38.5	(1.40)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	23.6	(0.17)	25.9	(0.20)	13.8	(0.42)	9.3	(0.40)	42.3	(1.09)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	23.9	(0.16)	26.2	(0.19)	13.3	(0.41)	10.3	(0.33)	42.6	(1.04)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	24.4	(0.16)	26.6	(0.19)	14.8	(0.42)	11.0	(0.33)	42.3	(1.02)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	25.2	(0.16)	27.7	(0.19)	15.5	(0.43)	10.9	(0.33)	42.4	(1.01)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	25.6	(0.16)	28.1	(0.19)	16.6	(0.44)	10.6	(0.32)	44.4	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	26.1	(0.16)	28.6	(0.19)	16.1	(0.43)	11.2	(0.32)	48.0	(0.92)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	26.7	(0.11)	29.4	(0.14)	17.2	(0.31)	11.1	(0.21)	47.7	(0.66)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	27.2	(0.11)	30.0	(0.14)	17.4	(0.31)	11.4	(0.21)	48.8	(0.65)	50.0	(0.67)	27.0	(2.56)	12.6	(1.30)	22.0	(1.17)
2004.....	27.7	(0.11)	30.6	(0.14)	17.7	(0.31)	12.1	(0.21)	48.9	(0.64)	49.7	(0.66)	32.4	(2.81)	14.3	(1.36)	21.8	(1.13)
2005.....	27.7	(0.23)	30.6	(0.29)	17.6	(0.45)	12.0	(0.31)	49.3	(0.91)	50.4	(0.93)	24.6	(3.67)	14.5	(1.51)	23.2	(1.19)

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2012—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native		Two or more races				
									Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
2006.....	28.0	(0.20)	31.0	(0.25)	18.6	(0.47)	12.4	(0.32)	49.1	(1.04)	50.0	(1.06)	26.9	(3.42)	12.9	(1.60)	23.1	(1.28)
2007.....	28.7	(0.21)	31.8	(0.27)	18.7	(0.51)	12.7	(0.31)	51.2	(1.02)	52.5	(1.03)	23.8	(3.30)	13.1	(1.24)	23.7	(1.30)
2008.....	29.4	(0.21)	32.6	(0.26)	19.7	(0.51)	13.3	(0.29)	51.9	(0.95)	52.9	(0.97)	28.4	(2.86)	14.9	(1.52)	24.4	(1.36)
2009.....	29.5	(0.21)	32.9	(0.26)	19.4	(0.45)	13.2	(0.34)	51.6	(0.91)	52.8	(0.95)	28.3	(2.68)	17.5	(2.08)	25.5	(1.34)
2010.....	29.9	(0.19)	33.2	(0.24)	20.0	(0.51)	13.9	(0.31)	51.6	(1.04)	52.8	(1.09)	25.6	(2.89)	16.0	(1.77)	25.3	(1.30)
2011.....	30.4	(0.19)	34.0	(0.24)	20.2	(0.50)	14.1	(0.34)	49.5	(0.92)	50.8	(0.96)	22.1	(2.73)	16.1	(1.73)	27.4	(1.27)
2012.....	30.9	(0.21)	34.5	(0.27)	21.4	(0.53)	14.5	(0.35)	50.7	(0.92)	51.9	(0.94)	24.5	(2.75)	16.7	(1.82)	27.1	(1.34)
Males																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1940.....	22.7	(—)	24.2	(—)	6.9	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	32.6	(—)	34.6	(—)	12.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	39.5	(—)	41.6	(—)	20.0	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	55.0	(—)	57.2	(—)	35.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	69.2	(0.29)	72.4	(0.31)	51.2	(1.21)	44.9	(1.71)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	77.7	(0.24)	81.6	(0.25)	65.8	(1.01)	50.3	(1.25)	86.0	(1.49)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	81.7	(0.22)	86.0	(0.22)	73.5	(0.91)	52.9	(1.11)	85.8	(1.46)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	81.9	(0.23)	86.1	(0.23)	74.6	(0.80)	53.0	(0.97)	86.2	(1.10)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	82.0	(0.21)	86.3	(0.21)	73.8	(0.79)	54.9	(0.76)	87.5	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	82.8	(0.20)	87.1	(0.21)	75.4	(0.77)	55.7	(0.74)	87.9	(0.98)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	83.4	(0.20)	87.7	(0.20)	77.2	(0.74)	56.0	(0.75)	86.9	(1.00)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	84.2	(0.19)	88.5	(0.20)	79.1	(0.72)	56.6	(0.73)	88.4	(0.94)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	84.4	(0.19)	88.6	(0.19)	80.6	(0.69)	55.6	(0.72)	90.6	(0.78)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	83.8	(0.14)	88.5	(0.14)	79.0	(0.51)	56.1	(0.48)	89.8	(0.58)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	84.1	(0.13)	89.0	(0.14)	79.9	(0.50)	56.3	(0.46)	89.8	(0.58)	89.8	(0.59)	89.8	(2.61)	76.5	(2.33)	87.2	(1.36)
2004.....	84.8	(0.13)	89.9	(0.13)	80.8	(0.49)	57.3	(0.45)	88.8	(0.59)	88.8	(0.60)	88.9	(2.65)	77.1	(2.31)	87.8	(1.29)
2005.....	84.9	(0.19)	89.9	(0.20)	81.4	(0.60)	57.9	(0.69)	90.4	(0.65)	90.5	(0.66)	88.5	(3.62)	75.6	(2.57)	89.0	(1.19)
2006.....	85.0	(0.20)	90.2	(0.21)	80.7	(0.63)	58.5	(0.77)	89.5	(0.84)	89.7	(0.86)	85.8	(3.10)	78.1	(2.77)	88.0	(1.36)
2007.....	85.0	(0.21)	90.2	(0.22)	82.5	(0.55)	58.2	(0.80)	90.0	(0.81)	90.1	(0.82)	88.1	(2.75)	78.3	(3.58)	89.4	(1.28)
2008.....	85.9	(0.19)	91.1	(0.20)	82.1	(0.61)	60.9	(0.72)	91.0	(0.66)	90.8	(0.69)	95.8	(1.40)	77.3	(3.37)	89.6	(1.21)
2009.....	86.2	(0.19)	91.4	(0.20)	84.2	(0.60)	60.6	(0.72)	90.8	(0.66)	90.7	(0.68)	92.1	(2.18)	80.0	(2.33)	87.3	(1.26)
2010.....	86.6	(0.17)	91.8	(0.19)	84.2	(0.57)	61.4	(0.68)	91.4	(0.78)	91.5	(0.79)	89.3	(2.84)	78.9	(2.46)	88.1	(1.36)
2011.....	87.1	(0.18)	92.0	(0.17)	84.2	(0.55)	63.6	(0.71)	90.6	(0.68)	90.6	(0.69)	91.5	(2.22)	80.6	(2.35)	88.1	(1.40)
2012.....	87.3	(0.19)	92.2	(0.18)	85.1	(0.56)	64.0	(0.73)	90.6	(0.68)	90.5	(0.70)	93.3	(1.84)	81.8	(2.39)	90.2	(1.45)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴																		
1940.....	5.5	(—)	5.9	(—)	1.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	7.3	(—)	7.9	(—)	2.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	9.7	(—)	10.3	(—)	3.5	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	14.1	(—)	15.0	(—)	6.8	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	20.9	(0.26)	22.7	(0.29)	7.7	(0.65)	9.2	(0.99)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	24.4	(0.25)	26.7	(0.28)	11.9	(0.69)	9.8	(0.74)	45.9	(2.14)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	26.0	(0.25)	28.9	(0.29)	13.7	(0.71)	10.1	(0.67)	42.3	(2.06)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1996.....	26.0	(0.26)	28.8	(0.30)	12.5	(0.61)	10.3	(0.59)	46.9	(1.59)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1997.....	26.2	(0.24)	29.0	(0.28)	12.5	(0.60)	10.6	(0.47)	48.0	(1.51)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1998.....	26.5	(0.24)	29.3	(0.28)	14.0	(0.62)	11.1	(0.47)	46.0	(1.50)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1999.....	27.5	(0.24)	30.6	(0.28)	14.3	(0.62)	10.7	(0.46)	46.3	(1.48)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	27.8	(0.24)	30.8	(0.28)	16.4	(0.65)	10.7	(0.45)	48.1	(1.47)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2001.....	28.0	(0.24)	30.9	(0.28)	15.9	(0.64)	11.1	(0.45)	52.9	(1.33)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2002.....	28.5	(0.17)	31.7	(0.20)	16.5	(0.47)	11.0	(0.30)	51.5	(0.96)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2003.....	28.9	(0.17)	32.3	(0.20)	16.8	(0.47)	11.2	(0.29)	52.8	(0.96)	54.2	(0.98)	25.7	(3.76)	13.1	(1.85)	21.9	(1.69)
2004.....	29.4	(0.17)	32.9	(0.20)	16.6	(0.46)	11.8	(0.30)	52.9	(0.93)	54.0	(0.95)	31.9	(3.94)	15.6	(1.99)	20.7	(1.60)
2005.....	28.9	(0.29)	32.4	(0.37)	16.0	(0.64)	11.8	(0.43)	53.0	(1.10)	54.3	(1.13)	25.1	(4.70)	17.0	(2.30)	23.1	(1.67)
2006.....	29.2	(0.24)	32.8	(0.31)	17.5	(0.63)	11.9	(0.40)	51.9	(1.33)	53.1	(1.35)	26.6	(4.67)	13.7	(2.07)	22.6	(1.75)
2007.....	29.5	(0.25)	33.2	(0.33)	18.1	(0.62)	11.8	(0.37)	54.2	(1.31)	55.8	(1.32)	19.2	(4.14)	12.7	(1.89)	21.5	(1.81)
2008.....	30.1	(0.25)	33.8	(0.33)	18.7	(0.67)	12.6	(0.39)	54.9	(1.24)	56.1	(1.24)	27.5	(3.64)	14.6	(2.15)	22.7	(1.62)
2009.....	30.1	(0.28)	33.9	(0.36)	17.9	(0.57)	12.5	(0.41)	54.8	(1.14)	56.5	(1.17)	23.0	(3.35)	16.1	(2.96)	24.4	(1.92)
2010.....	30.3	(0.23)	34.2	(0.30)	17.9	(0.59)	12.9	(0.37)	54.6	(1.26)	56.2	(1.30)	18.0	(3.74)	13.5	(2.61)	24.8	(1.86)
2011.....	30.8	(0.23)	35.0	(0.29)	18.4	(0.64)	13.1	(0.44)	52.4	(1.15)	54.0	(1.21)	19.1	(3.55)	14.1	(1.98)	25.7	(1.91)
2012.....	31.4	(0.27)	35.5	(0.33)	19.5	(0.62)	13.3	(0.45)	53.1	(1.26)	54.4	(1.29)	24.1	(3.34)	16.1	(2.27)	25.2	(1.85)
Females																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1940.....	26.3	(—)	28.1	(—)	8.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	36.0	(—)	38.2	(—)	14.7	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	42.5	(—)	44.7	(—)	23.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	55.4	(—)	57.7	(—)	36.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	68.1	(0.28)	71.5	(0.30)	51.5	(1.08)	44.2	(1.63)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	77.5	(0.23)	81.3	(0.24)	66.5	(0.90)	51.3	(1.23)	82.5	(1.57)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	81.6	(0.21)	85.8	(0.22)	74.1	(0.81)	53.8	(1.09)	81.9	(1.54)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2012—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1996.....	81.6 (0.22)	85.9 (0.22)	74.6 (0.71)	53.3 (0.97)	81.0 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	82.2 (0.20)	86.3 (0.20)	76.5 (0.68)	54.6 (0.76)	82.9 (1.11)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	82.9 (0.19)	87.1 (0.20)	77.1 (0.67)	55.3 (0.75)	82.3 (1.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	83.3 (0.19)	87.6 (0.19)	77.5 (0.66)	56.3 (0.73)	82.8 (1.06)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	84.0 (0.19)	88.4 (0.19)	78.7 (0.64)	57.5 (0.71)	83.4 (1.03)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	84.2 (0.18)	88.8 (0.19)	78.6 (0.64)	57.4 (0.70)	85.2 (0.91)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	84.4 (0.13)	88.9 (0.13)	79.4 (0.45)	57.9 (0.48)	85.7 (0.64)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	85.0 (0.13)	89.7 (0.13)	80.7 (0.44)	57.8 (0.46)	86.1 (0.62)	86.1 (0.64)	86.9 (2.63)	77.9 (2.30)	85.1 (1.38)
2004.....	85.4 (0.12)	90.1 (0.12)	81.2 (0.43)	59.5 (0.46)	85.3 (0.63)	85.1 (0.64)	88.1 (2.76)	78.6 (2.24)	86.5 (1.29)
2005.....	85.5 (0.15)	90.3 (0.18)	81.5 (0.53)	59.1 (0.63)	85.4 (0.76)	85.2 (0.78)	91.7 (2.46)	75.6 (2.29)	88.1 (1.12)
2006.....	85.9 (0.16)	90.8 (0.17)	81.5 (0.51)	60.1 (0.59)	85.6 (0.82)	85.6 (0.81)	85.7 (3.08)	78.9 (2.18)	88.2 (1.11)
2007.....	86.4 (0.15)	91.0 (0.16)	83.0 (0.49)	62.5 (0.56)	86.1 (0.93)	86.0 (0.97)	89.1 (2.40)	81.9 (1.91)	89.2 (1.22)
2008.....	87.2 (0.17)	91.8 (0.18)	84.2 (0.49)	63.7 (0.61)	87.2 (0.75)	87.0 (0.78)	93.0 (1.57)	79.2 (2.95)	89.5 (1.53)
2009.....	87.1 (0.16)	91.9 (0.17)	84.2 (0.48)	63.3 (0.59)	86.4 (0.73)	86.3 (0.75)	89.7 (2.33)	82.7 (1.96)	87.6 (1.16)
2010.....	87.6 (0.15)	92.3 (0.17)	85.0 (0.46)	64.4 (0.59)	87.2 (0.72)	87.1 (0.75)	90.9 (2.41)	82.5 (1.95)	89.7 (1.13)
2011.....	88.0 (0.15)	92.8 (0.16)	85.3 (0.50)	65.1 (0.57)	87.1 (0.64)	87.0 (0.66)	89.5 (2.25)	83.8 (2.00)	90.7 (1.22)
2012.....	88.0 (0.17)	92.7 (0.18)	86.1 (0.46)	66.0 (0.65)	87.9 (0.64)	87.8 (0.66)	90.1 (2.11)	81.8 (1.84)	91.6 (1.13)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1940.....	3.8 (—)	4.0 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	5.2 (—)	5.4 (—)	2.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	5.8 (—)	6.0 (—)	3.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	8.2 (—)	8.6 (—)	5.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	13.6 (0.20)	14.4 (0.23)	8.1 (0.59)	6.2 (0.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	18.4 (0.21)	19.8 (0.25)	10.8 (0.59)	8.7 (0.69)	37.8 (2.01)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	20.2 (0.22)	22.1 (0.26)	13.0 (0.62)	8.4 (0.61)	35.0 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1996.....	21.4 (0.23)	23.2 (0.27)	14.8 (0.58)	8.3 (0.53)	38.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1997.....	21.7 (0.21)	23.7 (0.25)	14.0 (0.56)	10.1 (0.46)	37.4 (1.43)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1998.....	22.4 (0.21)	24.1 (0.25)	15.4 (0.58)	10.9 (0.47)	38.9 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1999.....	23.1 (0.22)	25.0 (0.26)	16.5 (0.59)	11.0 (0.46)	39.0 (1.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	23.6 (0.22)	25.5 (0.26)	16.8 (0.59)	10.6 (0.44)	41.0 (1.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2001.....	24.3 (0.22)	26.5 (0.26)	16.3 (0.58)	11.3 (0.45)	43.4 (1.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002.....	25.1 (0.15)	27.3 (0.19)	17.7 (0.42)	11.2 (0.31)	44.2 (0.91)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003.....	25.7 (0.15)	27.9 (0.19)	18.0 (0.43)	11.6 (0.30)	45.3 (0.89)	46.3 (0.92)	28.0 (3.50)	12.2 (1.81)	22.2 (1.61)
2004.....	26.1 (0.15)	28.4 (0.19)	18.5 (0.43)	12.3 (0.31)	45.2 (0.88)	45.7 (0.90)	32.9 (4.01)	13.1 (1.84)	22.7 (1.59)
2005.....	26.5 (0.23)	28.9 (0.30)	18.9 (0.51)	12.1 (0.42)	46.0 (1.08)	46.8 (1.10)	24.1 (4.08)	12.2 (2.00)	23.3 (1.43)
2006.....	26.9 (0.22)	29.3 (0.28)	19.5 (0.55)	12.9 (0.39)	46.6 (1.11)	47.3 (1.15)	27.2 (4.03)	12.3 (1.81)	23.6 (1.70)
2007.....	28.0 (0.23)	30.6 (0.29)	19.2 (0.59)	13.7 (0.44)	48.6 (1.07)	49.5 (1.10)	27.9 (4.16)	13.4 (1.53)	25.8 (1.58)
2008.....	28.8 (0.24)	31.5 (0.29)	20.5 (0.58)	14.1 (0.37)	49.3 (0.99)	50.1 (1.02)	29.3 (3.82)	15.1 (1.75)	26.1 (1.92)
2009.....	29.1 (0.21)	31.9 (0.26)	20.6 (0.56)	14.0 (0.41)	48.8 (0.98)	49.7 (1.02)	32.9 (3.74)	18.8 (1.91)	26.6 (1.67)
2010.....	29.6 (0.21)	32.4 (0.26)	21.6 (0.63)	14.9 (0.42)	49.1 (1.12)	49.9 (1.19)	32.2 (4.11)	18.2 (1.83)	25.7 (1.59)
2011.....	30.1 (0.22)	33.1 (0.28)	21.7 (0.60)	15.2 (0.43)	47.0 (1.04)	48.0 (1.07)	24.7 (3.52)	17.9 (2.17)	28.9 (1.70)
2012.....	30.6 (0.23)	33.5 (0.30)	22.9 (0.61)	15.8 (0.45)	48.6 (0.93)	49.7 (0.94)	24.9 (3.70)	17.2 (2.13)	28.8 (1.88)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 9. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native		Two or more races				
									Total	Asian	Pacific Islander							
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
Total																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1920 ³	—	(†)	22.0	(—)	6.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	38.1	(—)	41.2	(—)	12.3	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	52.8	(—)	56.3	(—)	23.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	60.7	(—)	63.7	(—)	38.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	75.4	(—)	77.8	(—)	58.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	83.1	(—)	86.6	(—)	71.1	(—)	53.1	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	85.4	(0.40)	89.2	(0.40)	76.7	(1.64)	58.0	(2.59)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	86.1	(0.37)	89.5	(0.38)	80.5	(1.42)	60.9	(2.17)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	85.7	(0.38)	90.1	(0.37)	81.7	(1.37)	58.2	(1.94)	91.5	(2.09)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	86.8	(0.39)	92.5	(0.36)	86.7	(1.23)	57.1	(1.80)	90.8	(2.26)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	88.1	(0.37)	94.0	(0.33)	86.8	(1.13)	62.8	(1.22)	93.7	(1.27)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2005.....	86.2	(0.42)	92.8	(0.39)	87.0	(1.03)	63.3	(1.32)	95.6	(0.88)	95.5	(0.92)	†	(†)	80.2	(4.77)	91.4	(3.91)
2006.....	86.4	(0.36)	93.4	(0.35)	86.3	(1.09)	63.2	(1.17)	96.4	(0.88)	96.6	(0.86)	†	(†)	79.8	(5.19)	89.3	(3.96)
2007.....	87.0	(0.36)	93.5	(0.33)	87.7	(1.16)	65.0	(1.06)	96.8	(0.91)	97.5	(0.73)	†	(†)	84.5	(4.41)	90.5	(4.30)
2008.....	87.8	(0.36)	93.7	(0.38)	87.5	(1.29)	68.3	(1.16)	95.9	(0.86)	95.8	(0.91)	†	(†)	86.7	(3.36)	94.2	(3.82)
2009.....	88.6	(0.36)	94.6	(0.33)	88.9	(0.98)	68.9	(1.16)	95.4	(0.91)	95.8	(0.95)	91.6	(3.46)	81.1	(4.26)	88.5	(3.61)
2010.....	88.8	(0.32)	94.5	(0.31)	89.6	(0.93)	69.4	(1.22)	93.7	(1.18)	94.0	(1.24)	89.7	(5.05)	89.9	(2.98)	88.5	(3.86)
2011.....	89.0	(0.34)	94.4	(0.34)	88.1	(0.98)	71.5	(1.12)	95.4	(0.87)	95.3	(0.91)	†	(†)	84.9	(3.95)	90.7	(3.79)
2012.....	89.7	(0.38)	94.6	(0.37)	88.5	(0.96)	75.0	(1.16)	96.2	(0.73)	96.1	(0.77)	98.6	(0.83)	84.5	(3.94)	92.8	(2.22)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴																		
1920 ³	—	(†)	4.5	(—)	1.2	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1940.....	5.9	(—)	6.4	(—)	1.6	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1950.....	7.7	(—)	8.2	(—)	2.8	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1960.....	11.0	(—)	11.8	(—)	5.4	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1970.....	16.4	(—)	17.3	(—)	10.0	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1975.....	21.9	(—)	23.8	(—)	10.5	(—)	8.8	(—)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1980.....	22.5	(0.47)	25.0	(0.55)	11.6	(1.24)	7.7	(1.39)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	22.2	(0.45)	24.4	(0.53)	11.6	(1.15)	11.1	(1.39)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	23.2	(0.46)	26.4	(0.55)	13.4	(1.20)	8.1	(1.07)	43.0	(3.71)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	24.7	(0.49)	28.8	(0.62)	15.4	(1.31)	8.9	(1.04)	43.1	(3.87)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	29.1	(0.52)	34.0	(0.67)	17.8	(1.28)	9.7	(0.75)	54.3	(2.60)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2005.....	28.8	(0.55)	34.5	(0.78)	17.6	(1.21)	11.2	(0.81)	60.0	(2.20)	62.1	(2.25)	†	(†)	16.4	(3.56)	28.0	(3.79)
2006.....	28.4	(0.52)	34.3	(0.78)	18.7	(1.33)	9.5	(0.66)	59.6	(2.39)	61.9	(2.44)	†	(†)	9.5 !	(4.26)	23.3	(3.14)
2007.....	29.6	(0.54)	35.5	(0.75)	19.5	(1.21)	11.6	(0.61)	59.4	(2.24)	61.5	(2.26)	†	(†)	6.4 !	(2.99)	26.3	(3.44)
2008.....	30.8	(0.51)	37.1	(0.70)	20.4	(1.35)	12.4	(0.69)	57.9	(2.26)	60.2	(2.32)	†	(†)	14.3	(3.17)	26.6	(3.75)
2009.....	30.6	(0.57)	37.2	(0.85)	18.9	(1.36)	12.2	(0.80)	56.4	(2.25)	60.3	(2.28)	12.5 !	(4.44)	15.9	(3.73)	29.7	(3.84)
2010.....	31.7	(0.51)	38.6	(0.72)	19.4	(1.20)	13.5	(0.80)	52.5	(2.32)	55.8	(2.47)	10.0 !	(4.40)	18.6	(4.80)	29.8	(3.22)
2011.....	32.2	(0.62)	39.2	(0.88)	20.1	(1.25)	12.8	(0.73)	56.0	(2.50)	57.2	(2.52)	†	(†)	17.3	(4.45)	32.4	(3.85)
2012.....	33.5	(0.58)	39.8	(0.78)	23.2	(1.38)	14.8	(0.90)	59.6	(2.17)	61.7	(2.24)	25.5	(6.12)	10.4	(2.87)	32.9	(3.72)
Master's or higher degree																		
1995.....	4.5	(0.24)	5.3	(0.31)	1.8	(0.48)	1.6	(0.46)	10.9	(1.85)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	5.4	(0.26)	5.8	(0.33)	3.7	(0.63)	2.1	(0.36)	15.5	(1.70)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2005.....	6.3	(0.31)	7.5	(0.45)	2.6	(0.44)	2.1	(0.38)	16.9	(1.93)	17.5	(2.01)	†	(†)	†	(†)	7.0 !	(2.49)
2006.....	6.4	(0.29)	7.5	(0.42)	3.2	(0.58)	1.5	(0.25)	20.1	(2.00)	21.1	(2.10)	†	(†)	†	(†)	7.1	(1.83)
2007.....	6.3	(0.30)	7.6	(0.42)	3.5	(0.59)	1.5	(0.25)	17.5	(1.84)	18.5	(1.93)	†	(†)	†	(†)	6.2 !	(2.38)
2008.....	7.0	(0.28)	8.2	(0.40)	4.4	(0.64)	2.0	(0.28)	19.9	(1.84)	21.0	(1.96)	†	(†)	†	(†)	6.9 !	(2.57)
2009.....	7.4	(0.30)	8.9	(0.45)	4.2	(0.54)	1.9	(0.26)	21.1	(1.98)	22.9	(2.16)	†	(†)	†	(†)	6.5 !	(2.02)
2010.....	6.8	(0.26)	7.7	(0.38)	4.7	(0.60)	2.5	(0.37)	17.9	(1.87)	19.2	(1.99)	†	(†)	†	(†)	5.3 !	(1.63)
2011.....	6.9	(0.32)	8.1	(0.45)	4.0	(0.52)	2.7	(0.37)	16.7	(1.78)	17.5	(1.85)	†	(†)	†	(†)	6.1	(1.59)
2012.....	7.2	(0.35)	8.2	(0.51)	5.1	(0.66)	2.7	(0.36)	17.8	(1.85)	18.9	(1.92)	†	(†)	2.6 !	(1.28)	4.1 !	(1.49)
Males																		
High school completion or higher ²																		
1980.....	85.4	(0.49)	89.1	(0.48)	74.7	(1.97)	57.0	(3.45)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	85.9	(0.49)	89.2	(0.49)	80.6	(1.75)	58.6	(2.62)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	84.4	(0.56)	88.6	(0.57)	81.4	(2.03)	56.6	(2.69)	95.3	(1.78)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	86.3	(0.56)	92.0	(0.53)	88.4	(1.72)	55.7	(2.51)	90.5	(2.37)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	86.7	(0.55)	92.9	(0.51)	87.6	(1.67)	59.2	(1.76)	92.1	(1.83)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2005.....	85.0	(0.58)	91.8	(0.53)	86.6	(1.76)	63.2	(1.72)	96.8	(1.09)	96.7	(1.15)	†	(†)	†	(†)	89.1	(3.07)
2006.....	84.4	(0.54)	92.3	(0.52)	84.2	(2.02)	60.5	(1.64)	97.2	(1.01)	97.2	(1.06)	†	(†)	†	(†)	89.2	(3.81)
2007.....	84.9	(0.50)	92.7	(0.48)	87.4	(1.65)	60.5	(1.59)	95.9	(1.13)	96.3	(1.10)	†	(†)	†	(†)	92.9	(2.64)
2008.....	85.8	(0.54)	92.6	(0.58)	85.7	(1.99)	65.6	(1.55)	95.6	(1.23)	95.4	(1.31)	†	(†)	†	(†)	92.7	(2.68)
2009.....	87.5	(0.51)	94.4	(0.46)	88.8	(1.56)	66.2	(1.54)	96.4	(1.17)	96.2	(1.25)	†	(†)	†	(†)	92.0	(3.01)
2010.....	87.4	(0.44)	94.6	(0.42)	87.9	(1.52)	65.7	(1.52)	93.8	(1.83)	93.5	(1.95)	†	(†)	†	(†)	87.9	(4.32)
2011.....	87.5	(0.49)	93.4	(0.48)	88.0	(1.43)	69.2	(1.62)	94.2	(1.30)	93.9	(1.36)	†	(†)	84.5	(5.28)	86.2	(4.41)
2012.....	88.4	(0.51)	93.8	(0.50)	86.2	(1.58)	73.3	(1.57)	96.1	(1.04)	96.0	(1.09)	†	(†)	†	(†)	91.0	(3.58)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴																		
1980.....	24.0	(0.59)	26.8	(0.69)	10.5	(1.39)	8.4	(1.94)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1985.....	23.1	(0.59)	25.5	(0.69)	10.3	(1.35)	10.9	(1.66)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1990.....	23.7	(0.65)	26.6	(0.79)	15.1	(1.87)	7.3	(1.41)	47.6	(4.19)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
1995.....	24.5	(0.70)	28.4	(0.88)	17.4	(2.04)	7.8	(1.35)	42.0	(3.98)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2000.....	27.9	(0.73)	32.3	(0.93)	18.4	(1.96)	8.3	(0.98)	55.5	(3.37)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
2005.....	25.5	(0.68)	30.7	(0.98)	14.2	(1.57)	10.2	(0.99)	58.5	(3.11)	61.0	(3.17)	†	(†)	†	(†)	24.5	(4.93)

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2012—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2006.....	25.3 (0.67)	31.4 (0.98)	15.2 (1.66)	6.9 (0.70)	58.7 (3.46)	60.9 (3.52)	†	†	20.8 (4.65)
2007.....	26.3 (0.72)	31.9 (0.98)	18.9 (1.86)	8.6 (0.71)	58.5 (3.45)	60.4 (3.54)	†	†	23.3 (4.88)
2008.....	26.8 (0.64)	32.6 (0.89)	19.0 (1.94)	10.0 (0.86)	54.1 (3.41)	55.8 (3.53)	†	†	25.7 (4.45)
2009.....	26.6 (0.66)	32.6 (1.04)	14.8 (1.82)	11.0 (1.04)	55.2 (3.07)	59.2 (3.24)	†	†	24.6 (5.77)
2010.....	27.8 (0.68)	34.8 (0.96)	15.0 (1.72)	10.8 (1.06)	49.0 (3.12)	52.3 (3.31)	†	†	24.9 (4.91)
2011.....	28.4 (0.82)	35.5 (1.16)	17.0 (1.83)	9.6 (0.90)	50.8 (3.42)	52.1 (3.55)	†	†	34.1 (6.62)
2012.....	29.8 (0.82)	36.0 (1.06)	19.1 (1.74)	12.5 (1.20)	55.0 (3.15)	56.9 (3.16)	†	†	30.4 (5.44)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.9 (0.35)	5.6 (0.45)	2.2 † (0.80)	2.0 † (0.70)	12.6 (2.68)	—	†	—	—
2000.....	4.7 (0.34)	4.9 (0.43)	2.1 † (0.72)	1.5 (0.43)	17.2 (2.56)	—	†	—	—
2005.....	5.2 (0.38)	6.2 (0.55)	1.1 † (0.43)	1.7 (0.46)	19.7 (3.13)	20.5 (3.30)	†	†	†
2006.....	5.1 (0.37)	5.8 (0.51)	1.7 † (0.52)	1.1 (0.32)	20.5 (2.68)	21.8 (2.83)	†	†	5.9 † (2.66)
2007.....	5.0 (0.39)	5.7 (0.50)	3.3 (0.99)	0.6 † (0.19)	18.4 (2.89)	19.3 (3.00)	†	†	9.8 † (4.28)
2008.....	5.3 (0.34)	5.9 (0.49)	3.4 (0.90)	1.2 (0.32)	20.9 (2.94)	22.1 (3.07)	†	†	7.8 † (2.85)
2009.....	6.1 (0.37)	7.4 (0.60)	3.2 (0.73)	1.2 (0.28)	20.4 (2.48)	22.0 (2.69)	†	†	5.0 † (2.38)
2010.....	5.2 (0.32)	6.3 (0.50)	2.9 (0.69)	1.5 (0.39)	15.0 (2.19)	16.2 (2.36)	†	†	#
2011.....	5.1 (0.38)	5.9 (0.49)	1.9 (0.54)	1.8 (0.41)	18.0 (2.58)	19.1 (2.71)	†	†	†
2012.....	5.6 (0.42)	6.3 (0.59)	2.7 (0.72)	2.4 (0.50)	16.2 (2.46)	17.2 (2.60)	†	†	†
Females									
High school completion or higher²									
1980.....	85.5 (0.48)	89.2 (0.48)	78.3 (1.71)	58.9 (3.38)	—	—	—	—	—
1985.....	86.4 (0.47)	89.9 (0.48)	80.5 (1.61)	63.1 (2.48)	—	—	—	—	—
1990.....	87.0 (0.51)	91.7 (0.49)	82.0 (1.85)	59.9 (2.79)	85.1 (2.82)	—	—	—	—
1995.....	87.4 (0.54)	93.0 (0.50)	85.3 (1.75)	58.7 (2.60)	91.2 (2.50)	—	—	—	—
2000.....	89.4 (0.49)	95.2 (0.43)	86.2 (1.53)	66.4 (1.69)	95.2 (1.39)	—	—	—	—
2005.....	87.4 (0.44)	93.8 (0.47)	87.3 (1.22)	63.4 (1.54)	94.6 (1.36)	94.4 (1.41)	†	†	94.2 (2.26)
2006.....	88.5 (0.44)	94.6 (0.41)	88.0 (1.14)	66.6 (1.41)	95.6 (1.44)	96.0 (1.31)	†	†	89.4 (3.81)
2007.....	89.1 (0.45)	94.2 (0.44)	87.9 (1.46)	70.7 (1.30)	97.7 (1.05)	98.5 (0.68)	†	†	87.9 (3.82)
2008.....	89.9 (0.39)	94.7 (0.44)	89.2 (1.43)	71.9 (1.34)	96.1 (1.12)	96.2 (1.18)	†	†	84.2 (4.68)
2009.....	89.8 (0.41)	94.8 (0.44)	89.0 (1.12)	72.5 (1.34)	94.5 (1.20)	95.3 (1.18)	†	†	83.4 (4.81)
2010.....	90.2 (0.39)	94.4 (0.42)	91.1 (0.96)	74.1 (1.53)	93.6 (1.25)	94.5 (1.27)	†	†	86.8 (4.80)
2011.....	90.7 (0.36)	95.5 (0.42)	88.2 (1.24)	74.3 (1.26)	96.6 (0.89)	96.6 (0.92)	†	†	85.3 (6.02)
2012.....	91.1 (0.44)	95.3 (0.46)	90.6 (1.11)	76.9 (1.39)	96.3 (0.98)	96.1 (1.04)	†	†	85.8 (4.53)
Bachelor's or higher degree⁴									
1980.....	21.0 (0.56)	23.2 (0.65)	12.4 (1.36)	6.9 (1.74)	—	—	—	—	—
1985.....	21.3 (0.57)	23.3 (0.67)	12.6 (1.35)	11.2 (1.62)	—	—	—	—	—
1990.....	22.8 (0.64)	26.2 (0.78)	11.9 (1.56)	9.1 (1.64)	37.4 (3.83)	—	—	—	—
1995.....	24.9 (0.70)	29.2 (0.89)	13.7 (1.70)	10.1 (1.59)	44.5 (4.38)	—	—	—	—
2000.....	30.1 (0.73)	35.8 (0.96)	17.4 (1.69)	11.0 (1.12)	53.1 (3.26)	—	—	—	—
2005.....	32.2 (0.75)	38.2 (1.00)	20.5 (1.68)	12.4 (1.07)	61.4 (3.06)	63.1 (3.11)	†	†	32.1 (5.70)
2006.....	31.6 (0.70)	37.2 (0.99)	21.7 (1.77)	12.8 (1.05)	60.4 (2.76)	62.8 (2.82)	†	†	25.7 (4.72)
2007.....	33.0 (0.72)	39.2 (1.03)	20.0 (1.38)	15.4 (1.10)	60.3 (2.83)	62.5 (2.88)	†	†	29.6 (5.17)
2008.....	34.9 (0.71)	41.7 (0.98)	21.6 (1.57)	15.5 (1.11)	61.6 (2.67)	64.4 (2.71)	†	†	27.7 (5.57)
2009.....	34.8 (0.78)	42.0 (1.12)	22.6 (1.75)	13.8 (1.09)	57.6 (3.00)	61.3 (3.03)	†	†	16.3 (4.42)
2010.....	35.7 (0.68)	42.4 (0.96)	23.3 (1.72)	16.8 (1.20)	55.8 (2.93)	58.9 (3.00)	†	†	18.4 † (6.68)
2011.....	36.1 (0.71)	43.0 (1.03)	22.9 (1.62)	16.8 (1.10)	61.0 (2.74)	62.0 (2.75)	†	†	19.7 † (6.64)
2012.....	37.2 (0.69)	43.6 (0.97)	26.7 (1.78)	17.4 (1.10)	64.0 (2.38)	66.2 (2.46)	†	†	14.0 † (4.55)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.1 (0.32)	5.0 (0.42)	1.4 † (0.59)	1.2 † (0.58)	8.9 (2.50)	—	—	—	—
2000.....	6.2 (0.38)	6.7 (0.50)	4.9 (0.96)	2.7 (0.58)	13.9 (2.26)	—	—	—	—
2005.....	7.3 (0.44)	8.8 (0.64)	4.0 (0.70)	2.6 (0.51)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (2.15)	†	†	10.0 † (4.26)
2006.....	7.8 (0.42)	9.2 (0.63)	4.5 (0.93)	2.0 (0.41)	19.7 (2.33)	20.4 (2.44)	†	†	8.3 † (2.89)
2007.....	7.6 (0.43)	9.4 (0.63)	3.7 (0.66)	2.6 (0.53)	16.5 (2.39)	17.7 (2.54)	†	†	†
2008.....	8.7 (0.44)	10.4 (0.64)	5.2 (0.87)	2.9 (0.46)	18.9 (2.30)	19.9 (2.44)	†	†	†
2009.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.4 (0.66)	5.1 (0.80)	2.7 (0.43)	21.7 (2.45)	23.7 (2.70)	†	†	7.9 † (2.84)
2010.....	8.5 (0.39)	9.2 (0.56)	6.2 (0.94)	3.8 (0.56)	20.6 (2.60)	21.8 (2.75)	†	†	10.0 † (3.06)
2011.....	8.8 (0.48)	10.4 (0.72)	5.8 (0.85)	3.8 (0.63)	15.4 (1.98)	15.9 (2.03)	†	†	9.9 (2.61)
2012.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.0 (0.67)	7.1 (1.00)	3.0 (0.45)	19.3 (2.23)	20.4 (2.31)	†	†	6.3 † (2.49)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 10. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2012
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total, 18 and over.....	234,719 (111.6)	6,217 (144.5)	4,575 (121.7)	16,402 (239.8)	3,729 (101.2)	70,441 (406.3)	45,685 (322.3)	21,480 (233.0)	43,277 (354.4)	16,625 (231.3)	3,099 (92.3)	3,191 (91.9)
18 and 19 years old	8,262 (87.1)	† (†)	99 (17.6)	2,640 (64.7)	670 (36.6)	2,202 (68.6)	2,529 (72.7)	63 (10.6)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	21,878 (27.6)	198 (24.8)	180 (25.8)	1,341 (55.1)	488 (35.5)	6,125 (118.5)	8,993 (132.3)	1,681 (67.4)	2,693 (94.7)	165 (20.7)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	204,579 (57.0)	5,988 (141.7)	4,296 (106.4)	12,421 (211.4)	2,572 (87.5)	62,113 (375.4)	34,163 (284.2)	19,736 (221.7)	40,561 (321.9)	16,459 (230.8)	3,093 (91.9)	3,178 (92.4)
25 to 29 years old	20,893 (42.0)	341 (32.8)	206 (24.9)	1,266 (57.7)	330 (31.0)	5,643 (106.2)	4,161 (95.6)	1,949 (62.6)	5,501 (103.7)	1,147 (60.7)	224 (25.8)	125 (15.8)
30 to 34 years old	20,326 (35.9)	503 (37.8)	286 (26.1)	1,195 (52.3)	288 (24.7)	5,331 (99.6)	3,515 (84.0)	2,140 (58.5)	4,643 (98.3)	1,759 (62.0)	385 (30.0)	280 (24.6)
35 to 39 years old	19,140 (36.3)	576 (36.3)	318 (23.3)	1,047 (46.3)	202 (20.6)	4,899 (93.3)	3,285 (76.6)	2,064 (67.0)	4,322 (88.6)	1,809 (59.8)	291 (23.7)	327 (26.0)
40 to 49 years old	42,370 (44.8)	1,131 (54.8)	654 (40.2)	2,292 (72.2)	540 (32.4)	12,403 (156.1)	6,948 (122.6)	4,521 (88.7)	9,028 (141.4)	3,633 (89.0)	630 (39.5)	591 (34.9)
50 to 59 years old	42,842 (66.7)	1,124 (47.3)	619 (36.9)	2,300 (73.2)	484 (32.8)	13,852 (155.0)	7,026 (125.7)	4,452 (99.5)	8,101 (124.6)	3,558 (95.1)	676 (44.8)	651 (37.3)
60 to 64 years old	17,501 (121.4)	474 (31.9)	325 (25.4)	751 (39.6)	183 (23.1)	5,227 (102.1)	3,140 (88.3)	1,865 (72.0)	3,261 (84.6)	1,642 (64.7)	282 (27.5)	350 (30.0)
65 years old and over	41,507 (108.7)	1,839 (60.4)	1,888 (67.6)	3,569 (99.3)	545 (34.9)	14,759 (199.3)	6,088 (141.1)	2,746 (82.9)	5,704 (124.2)	2,911 (92.9)	606 (39.9)	854 (51.1)
Males, 18 and over	113,279 (94.1)	3,136 (93.2)	2,274 (79.0)	8,198 (142.6)	1,972 (65.7)	34,809 (269.5)	21,626 (206.9)	9,301 (143.3)	20,529 (222.9)	7,478 (134.8)	1,939 (67.5)	2,018 (69.3)
18 and 19 years old	4,173 (64.1)	† (†)	51 (12.1)	1,439 (46.9)	333 (25.4)	1,143 (47.8)	1,158 (49.7)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	10,987 (25.5)	118 (19.5)	104 (18.0)	711 (39.0)	299 (28.4)	3,450 (84.0)	4,396 (89.9)	723 (43.5)	1,103 (59.3)	81 (15.1)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	98,119 (57.1)	2,999 (91.7)	2,118 (72.6)	6,048 (124.0)	1,340 (55.6)	30,216 (248.4)	16,072 (174.6)	8,560 (137.7)	19,415 (214.8)	7,397 (134.6)	1,938 (67.5)	2,016 (69.5)
25 to 29 years old	10,430 (41.8)	212 (26.2)	96 (16.2)	708 (41.1)	193 (21.9)	3,200 (76.4)	2,034 (60.9)	882 (41.1)	2,525 (72.6)	417 (34.2)	117 (18.0)	46 (9.9)
30 to 34 years old	10,034 (35.4)	283 (26.9)	149 (18.0)	641 (37.8)	166 (20.4)	2,926 (73.5)	1,724 (60.8)	980 (42.8)	2,178 (59.0)	659 (35.6)	198 (19.2)	130 (15.4)
35 to 39 years old	9,421 (36.2)	311 (26.1)	167 (18.2)	521 (32.6)	107 (14.1)	2,688 (65.5)	1,603 (51.0)	876 (39.7)	2,029 (58.8)	811 (37.5)	144 (17.9)	164 (17.3)
40 to 49 years old	20,839 (43.5)	638 (39.0)	376 (32.3)	1,227 (51.0)	284 (21.4)	6,509 (110.9)	3,302 (78.4)	1,978 (62.3)	4,151 (84.8)	1,621 (56.0)	387 (28.6)	365 (27.7)
50 to 59 years old	20,785 (50.8)	551 (30.7)	305 (23.8)	1,184 (51.7)	281 (21.9)	6,877 (107.7)	3,310 (77.8)	1,871 (61.9)	3,947 (86.3)	1,617 (62.1)	429 (35.7)	412 (28.2)
60 to 64 years old	8,278 (114.1)	218 (22.6)	162 (17.7)	352 (26.6)	74 (14.3)	2,402 (71.8)	1,388 (60.4)	806 (43.6)	1,652 (62.4)	781 (42.5)	197 (20.8)	246 (26.1)
65 years old and over	18,332 (108.7)	785 (37.6)	863 (41.8)	1,416 (58.9)	235 (21.9)	5,612 (116.7)	2,712 (86.1)	1,167 (50.9)	2,933 (89.3)	1,490 (64.9)	466 (36.6)	654 (42.1)
Females, 18 and over	121,440 (62.9)	3,081 (81.4)	2,301 (72.3)	8,204 (151.6)	1,757 (62.8)	35,632 (248.7)	24,059 (214.9)	12,179 (165.2)	22,748 (216.6)	9,147 (149.2)	1,160 (49.6)	1,173 (50.8)
18 and 19 years old	4,089 (61.6)	† (†)	† (†)	1,201 (44.6)	337 (25.9)	1,059 (45.5)	1,371 (45.4)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	10,891 (6.3)	80 (13.1)	76 (13.6)	630 (38.4)	189 (21.5)	2,675 (74.6)	4,596 (83.1)	958 (48.2)	1,590 (62.3)	83 (16.3)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	106,460 (12.2)	2,989 (83.1)	2,178 (65.8)	6,373 (132.5)	1,231 (58.1)	31,898 (221.8)	18,091 (187.6)	11,176 (154.3)	21,146 (197.0)	9,062 (148.0)	1,155 (49.4)	1,162 (50.8)
25 to 29 years old	10,464 (8.6)	129 (14.3)	110 (16.0)	558 (35.7)	136 (19.0)	2,443 (62.8)	2,127 (61.8)	1,067 (50.4)	2,976 (64.6)	730 (42.0)	107 (15.1)	80 (12.5)
30 to 34 years old	10,292 (3.5)	220 (20.4)	137 (16.3)	555 (33.6)	122 (14.4)	2,405 (63.3)	1,791 (51.7)	1,160 (43.8)	2,466 (66.6)	1,100 (47.4)	187 (19.9)	149 (17.8)
35 to 39 years old	9,719 (3.5)	265 (20.8)	150 (15.2)	526 (32.2)	95 (12.6)	2,211 (54.6)	1,683 (52.3)	1,188 (47.7)	2,293 (57.2)	998 (39.6)	147 (15.0)	162 (18.9)
40 to 49 years old	21,531 (6.9)	493 (29.9)	278 (20.9)	1,065 (42.4)	257 (21.9)	5,894 (97.8)	3,646 (79.6)	2,543 (60.9)	4,877 (91.1)	2,011 (60.3)	242 (21.5)	226 (20.1)
50 to 59 years old	22,057 (40.0)	573 (29.8)	314 (26.1)	1,115 (50.3)	203 (20.6)	6,974 (101.0)	3,716 (86.7)	2,582 (72.4)	4,154 (88.3)	1,941 (65.9)	247 (20.2)	239 (23.0)
60 to 64 years old	9,223 (39.6)	256 (19.9)	163 (16.8)	400 (31.9)	109 (16.5)	2,825 (64.4)	1,752 (59.8)	1,058 (49.7)	1,609 (51.2)	861 (46.7)	85 (13.6)	105 (15.1)
65 years old and over	23,174 (0.6)	1,054 (42.4)	1,026 (44.6)	2,153 (66.6)	309 (24.2)	9,146 (128.4)	3,376 (91.5)	1,578 (58.8)	2,771 (77.2)	1,421 (53.9)	140 (16.8)	200 (21.1)
White, 18 and over	156,005 (129.1)	947 (55.0)	2,248 (96.7)	8,311 (166.2)	1,636 (72.2)	46,762 (364.4)	30,616 (275.3)	15,567 (199.2)	32,432 (298.3)	12,634 (195.5)	2,402 (80.0)	2,450 (80.0)
18 and 19 years old	4,634 (68.9)	† (†)	66 (13.9)	1,456 (48.2)	313 (24.8)	1,169 (49.1)	1,560 (59.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	12,370 (33.1)	† (†)	87 (19.6)	560 (40.8)	150 (20.0)	3,137 (90.6)	5,329 (105.9)	1,094 (60.6)	1,869 (78.4)	96 (15.6)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	139,001 (106.4)	888 (53.2)	2,096 (83.6)	6,295 (147.8)	1,172 (65.1)	42,457 (341.8)	23,727 (244.1)	14,436 (190.8)	30,552 (276.2)	12,538 (196.0)	2,398 (79.9)	2,443 (80.7)
25 to 29 years old	12,110 (42.6)	† (†)	70 (14.3)	480 (35.4)	82 (14.1)	3,069 (83.7)	2,336 (78.7)	1,225 (50.7)	3,833 (85.3)	746 (50.4)	157 (22.1)	87 (13.5)
30 to 34 years old	11,823 (41.4)	† (†)	67 (11.1)	399 (31.1)	87 (13.6)	2,851 (74.2)	2,097 (65.0)	1,407 (46.8)	3,249 (74.4)	1,199 (52.5)	261 (25.9)	194 (20.9)
35 to 39 years old	11,182 (41.3)	† (†)	72 (12.0)	317 (23.1)	63 (12.2)	2,679 (71.3)	1,981 (60.7)	1,386 (53.4)	3,037 (78.2)	1,216 (47.7)	208 (20.9)	187 (19.9)
40 to 49 years old	27,265 (52.5)	114 (20.1)	202 (24.9)	961 (51.4)	187 (22.2)	7,815 (134.3)	4,645 (101.6)	3,215 (73.7)	6,629 (120.2)	2,616 (75.8)	470 (33.6)	412 (28.7)
50 to 59 years old	30,526 (53.2)	132 (18.2)	247 (24.7)	1,227 (60.7)	247 (24.7)	9,927 (138.0)	5,081 (110.0)	3,435 (93.0)	6,255 (118.0)	2,907 (88.8)	553 (41.0)	514 (33.3)
60 to 64 years old	13,192 (114.1)	66 (14.3)	156 (20.9)	412 (30.5)	101 (18.5)	3,883 (87.2)	2,435 (83.2)	1,502 (69.0)	2,734 (81.1)	1,355 (57.6)	242 (26.8)	305 (28.7)
65 years old and over	32,904 (111.1)	503 (38.5)	1,281 (63.8)	2,499 (87.5)	405 (32.1)	12,233 (182.3)	5,152 (130.7)	2,267 (77.9)	4,815 (119.5)	2,499 (85.9)	507 (37.3)	744 (47.1)
Black, 18 and over	26,914 (82.8)	375 (27.8)	393 (26.8)	2,720 (80.5)	669 (41.0)	9,195 (134.7)	6,114 (99.8)	2,373 (65.8)	3,343 (97.9)	1,305 (53.4)	205 (21.5)	221 (22.3)
18 and 19 years old	1,160 (35.1)	† (†)	† (†)	427 (26.2)	117 (15.2)	336 (24.2)	254 (21.7)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	3,118 (24.2)	† (†)	† (†)	230 (23.7)	104 (18.4)	1,073 (47.8)	1,270 (48.8)	196 (21.7)	219 (26.0)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	22,635 (63.9)	363 (26.8)	373 (24.9)	2,063 (68.2)	449 (33.2)	7,786 (118.4)	4,589 (90.1)	2,167 (62.1)	3,120 (89.4)	1,299 (53.6)	205 (21.5)	221 (22.3)
25 to 29 years old	2,571 (22.5)	† (†)	† (†)	193 (19.2)	82 (17.4)	771 (36.6)	693 (31.7)	217 (21.3)	465 (31.7)	110 (16.1)	† (†)	† (†)
30 to 34 years old	2,477 (24.1)	† (†)	† (†)	169 (22.1)	48 (10.7)	827 (37.0)	561 (32.7)	262 (23.0)	391 (31.2)	136 (17.5)	† (†)	† (†)
35 to 39 years old	2,263 (24.3)	† (†)	† (†)	149 (18.5)	† (†)	743 (32.7)	531 (30.0)	266 (24.2)	329 (25.5)	138 (16.3)	† (†)	† (†)
40 to 49 years old	5,066 (26.6)	† (†)	† (†)	337 (29.4)	87 (14.9)	1,796 (56.6)	1,031 (45.2)	560 (30.5)	748 (38.4)	337 (24.2)	59 (11.2)	46 (9.5)
50 to 59 years old	4,919 (51.9)	54 (9.8)	60 (10.0)	468 (29.9)	96 (12.1)	1,801 (52.9)	963 (39.3)	443 (28.1)	691 (36.1)	254 (22.7)	34 (8.0)	52 (11.0)
60 to 64 years old	1,781 (49.9)	† (†)	43 (8.9)	158 (16.2)	† (†)	621 (33.0)	368 (25.1)	187 (18.7)	181 (19.5)	124 (14.8)	† (†)	† (†)
65 years old and over	3,559 (27.5)	197 (20.5)	216 (18.7)	587 (30.3)	77 (12.0)	1,227 (42.4)	441 (23.6)	232 (20.5)	315 (20.2)	200 (18.5)	† (†)	44 (9.3)

See notes at end of table.

Table 10. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2012—Continued
 [Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hispanic, 18 and over...	34,679 (35.6)	4,377 (114.0)	1,673 (64.5)	4,402 (96.8)	1,156 (57.3)	10,542 (145.9)	5,874 (108.8)	2,211 (63.6)	3,230 (94.1)	914 (40.0)	171 (19.8)	129 (15.6)
18 and 19 years old	1,763 (33.6)	† (†)	† (†)	551 (25.5)	191 (17.4)	522 (30.5)	453 (26.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	4,471 (8.0)	143 (21.6)	80 (15.3)	463 (30.0)	195 (21.2)	1,483 (50.5)	1,534 (47.9)	268 (25.5)	290 (22.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	28,445 (15.0)	4,225 (109.3)	1,574 (63.3)	3,388 (88.4)	770 (46.3)	8,538 (118.4)	3,887 (91.9)	1,931 (60.9)	2,935 (86.4)	903 (39.6)	169 (19.4)	126 (15.1)
25 to 29 years old	4,361 (33.6)	297 (30.0)	121 (16.4)	530 (34.7)	142 (17.3)	1,481 (49.4)	799 (40.7)	346 (27.1)	528 (35.4)	88 (13.4)	† (†)	† (†)
30 to 34 years old	4,178 (32.0)	446 (35.6)	196 (22.0)	568 (36.5)	132 (17.6)	1,312 (45.8)	586 (35.3)	290 (24.7)	470 (28.3)	128 (15.1)	† (†)	† (†)
35 to 39 years old	3,908 (29.9)	510 (32.8)	212 (20.2)	526 (29.6)	101 (14.1)	1,146 (40.3)	539 (31.0)	277 (22.8)	439 (28.8)	130 (14.7)	† (†)	† (†)
40 to 49 years old	6,797 (41.0)	898 (45.8)	384 (26.9)	827 (37.1)	217 (21.3)	2,074 (62.4)	882 (38.8)	484 (28.7)	708 (37.5)	244 (22.9)	47 (9.1)	† (†)
50 to 59 years old	4,650 (47.1)	847 (41.9)	268 (21.4)	469 (28.2)	105 (16.4)	1,329 (45.1)	624 (30.3)	320 (22.4)	477 (28.7)	163 (15.0)	† (†)	† (†)
60 to 64 years old	1,515 (40.4)	336 (24.6)	99 (12.1)	128 (15.9)	† (†)	445 (28.6)	210 (18.2)	91 (12.7)	98 (13.4)	61 (10.0)	† (†)	† (†)
65 years old and over	3,036 (4.9)	891 (37.7)	294 (21.5)	341 (23.8)	† (†)	752 (33.8)	248 (21.3)	124 (13.9)	215 (19.7)	88 (12.5)	† (†)	† (†)
Asian, 18 and over	12,001 (87.3)	477 (37.8)	188 (21.4)	491 (32.1)	176 (22.3)	2,381 (75.0)	1,775 (61.8)	779 (38.9)	3,575 (80.4)	1,526 (69.1)	286 (30.0)	347 (24.6)
18 and 19 years old	377 (21.7)	† (†)	† (†)	97 (12.5)	† (†)	79 (11.4)	170 (16.6)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
20 to 24 years old	1,153 (26.4)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	155 (17.0)	574 (26.8)	63 (11.1)	248 (23.0)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
25 years old and over	10,471 (80.7)	473 (37.9)	184 (21.3)	363 (29.4)	128 (19.9)	2,147 (70.7)	1,030 (47.2)	716 (36.6)	3,323 (78.3)	1,476 (67.9)	286 (30.0)	344 (24.6)
25 to 29 years old	1,268 (30.9)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	179 (18.4)	173 (17.7)	84 (12.4)	543 (30.1)	188 (23.5)	† (†)	† (†)
30 to 34 years old	1,306 (31.4)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	187 (18.9)	146 (15.2)	94 (12.3)	448 (26.8)	258 (24.8)	67 (11.6)	† (†)
35 to 39 years old	1,317 (37.6)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	204 (20.2)	116 (13.5)	80 (11.7)	438 (27.6)	289 (22.3)	† (†)	83 (12.5)
40 to 49 years old	2,366 (47.4)	76 (14.8)	† (†)	90 (13.1)	† (†)	454 (28.3)	195 (19.4)	170 (18.5)	804 (34.7)	381 (29.5)	46 (10.6)	90 (12.3)
50 to 59 years old	1,950 (45.7)	87 (12.8)	† (†)	67 (11.0)	† (†)	529 (29.0)	196 (19.9)	149 (16.7)	561 (30.3)	191 (19.5)	47 (10.3)	62 (10.2)
60 to 64 years old	751 (29.1)	46 (10.0)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	192 (18.3)	65 (10.3)	55 (9.7)	225 (20.4)	72 (12.1)	† (†)	† (†)
65 years old and over	1,514 (29.8)	218 (22.3)	71 (15.6)	90 (16.0)	† (†)	402 (27.5)	139 (17.1)	84 (11.9)	305 (26.3)	97 (13.1)	49 (10.3)	† (†)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 11. Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Field of bachelor's degree	Total ¹	Sex		Race/ethnicity					Age		
		Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	25 to 29 years old	30 to 49 years old	50 years old and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population, 25 and over (in thousands)	206,533 (49.2)	99,460 (29.9)	107,072 (30.1)	140,314 (15.2)	23,442 (25.6)	28,147 (19.3)	10,452 (18.0)	1,249 (12.1)	21,044 (20.5)	83,549 (30.3)	101,940 (38.1)
Percent of population with bachelor's degree	28.6 (0.02)	28.8 (0.07)	28.4 (0.07)	31.8 (0.07)	18.7 (0.11)	13.4 (0.12)	49.4 (0.25)	14.3 (0.38)	31.0 (0.15)	31.1 (0.10)	26.0 (0.06)
Bachelor's degree holders	Number (in thousands)										
Total	58,996 (131.1)	28,619 (74.6)	30,377 (76.0)	44,684 (92.6)	4,374 (26.3)	3,759 (33.2)	5,162 (28.1)	179 (5.3)	6,516 (32.3)	25,999 (80.3)	26,481 (60.0)
Agriculture/forestry	645 (9.7)	455 (7.1)	191 (5.3)	540 (8.9)	26 (2.2)	33 (2.4)	39 (2.4)	2 (0.6)	61 (3.2)	260 (6.9)	324 (6.2)
Art/architecture	2,781 (25.3)	1,215 (15.2)	1,566 (17.9)	2,181 (21.2)	120 (4.7)	185 (5.8)	241 (7.1)	7 (1.0)	416 (8.6)	1,261 (16.2)	1,104 (14.0)
Business/management	12,039 (49.3)	6,913 (33.2)	5,126 (29.3)	8,926 (42.1)	1,057 (13.0)	880 (12.0)	991 (12.3)	32 (2.0)	1,305 (16.6)	5,846 (35.7)	4,888 (26.6)
Communications	2,094 (18.8)	868 (11.3)	1,226 (13.3)	1,655 (15.8)	168 (5.6)	142 (5.1)	90 (3.8)	6 (1.0)	384 (8.9)	1,142 (13.0)	569 (9.0)
Computer and information sciences	1,602 (14.4)	1,134 (12.6)	468 (10.6)	955 (11.1)	159 (5.8)	110 (4.8)	346 (7.4)	3 (0.6)	237 (6.1)	1,021 (13.2)	343 (7.6)
Education	8,365 (35.1)	2,065 (15.2)	6,300 (31.0)	6,912 (30.7)	610 (10.2)	458 (9.6)	274 (6.3)	35 (2.4)	555 (9.9)	2,619 (20.9)	5,192 (24.9)
Engineering	4,596 (31.5)	3,958 (28.6)	638 (8.9)	3,161 (24.9)	174 (5.2)	319 (7.9)	861 (11.9)	9 (1.0)	432 (9.7)	2,050 (17.4)	2,114 (17.0)
English/literature	1,957 (15.2)	671 (9.6)	1,286 (13.1)	1,606 (15.2)	104 (4.6)	82 (3.9)	129 (4.3)	5 (0.8)	209 (6.3)	799 (8.8)	948 (11.5)
Foreign languages	654 (11.1)	186 (4.9)	468 (9.0)	491 (9.4)	24 (2.0)	60 (3.2)	67 (2.8)	1 ! (0.4)	64 (3.3)	266 (6.8)	324 (6.7)
Health sciences	4,146 (27.9)	746 (11.0)	3,401 (23.4)	3,026 (22.4)	354 (8.5)	225 (6.5)	472 (9.3)	13 (1.3)	402 (9.8)	1,809 (18.5)	1,935 (15.2)
Liberal arts/humanities	855 (9.7)	347 (6.1)	508 (7.7)	651 (8.3)	58 (3.7)	69 (3.3)	60 (2.7)	3 (0.8)	87 (3.8)	381 (7.7)	387 (5.2)
Mathematics/statistics	885 (10.9)	530 (7.5)	355 (6.9)	682 (9.4)	49 (2.7)	30 (2.2)	110 (4.3)	2 (0.6)	76 (3.9)	325 (7.1)	484 (7.4)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	4,669 (29.2)	2,720 (23.0)	1,949 (16.9)	3,392 (22.9)	288 (9.5)	259 (7.3)	644 (10.4)	10 (1.2)	550 (9.9)	2,048 (19.4)	2,072 (17.3)
Philosophy/religion/theology	823 (12.1)	581 (9.2)	243 (7.1)	649 (11.5)	69 (3.1)	41 (2.2)	47 (2.7)	3 (0.7)	86 (4.0)	309 (8.4)	428 (7.1)
Pre-professional	884 (11.5)	535 (9.7)	350 (9.5)	616 (9.7)	138 (5.5)	86 (4.1)	25 (2.3)	5 (0.9)	138 (4.6)	509 (10.3)	238 (5.7)
Psychology	2,744 (20.3)	885 (13.5)	1,859 (15.9)	2,106 (15.6)	234 (5.6)	201 (5.9)	146 (5.9)	9 (1.0)	388 (8.2)	1,279 (14.8)	1,076 (11.7)
Social sciences/history	5,727 (35.6)	3,258 (22.6)	2,469 (21.0)	4,466 (29.8)	421 (9.6)	338 (7.2)	395 (8.4)	17 (1.4)	653 (11.3)	2,422 (20.3)	2,652 (22.0)
Other fields	3,528 (26.3)	1,553 (17.2)	1,975 (17.4)	2,669 (22.8)	323 (7.0)	238 (7.0)	225 (5.9)	15 (1.4)	473 (9.6)	1,653 (18.1)	1,402 (14.6)
Total	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Agriculture/forestry	1.1 (0.02)	1.6 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)	0.6 (0.05)	0.9 (0.06)	0.7 (0.05)	1.2 (0.33)	0.9 (0.05)	1.0 (0.03)	1.2 (0.02)
Art/architecture	4.7 (0.04)	4.2 (0.05)	5.2 (0.06)	4.9 (0.05)	2.8 (0.11)	4.9 (0.14)	4.7 (0.13)	4.1 (0.56)	6.4 (0.13)	4.9 (0.06)	4.2 (0.05)
Business/management	20.4 (0.07)	24.2 (0.11)	16.9 (0.08)	20.0 (0.08)	24.2 (0.28)	23.4 (0.25)	19.2 (0.21)	17.9 (1.04)	20.0 (0.23)	22.5 (0.12)	18.5 (0.08)
Communications	3.5 (0.03)	3.0 (0.04)	4.0 (0.04)	3.7 (0.03)	3.8 (0.12)	3.8 (0.13)	1.7 (0.07)	3.4 (0.54)	5.9 (0.14)	4.4 (0.05)	2.1 (0.03)
Computer and information sciences	2.7 (0.03)	4.0 (0.04)	1.5 (0.04)	2.1 (0.02)	3.6 (0.13)	2.9 (0.12)	6.7 (0.14)	1.9 (0.32)	3.6 (0.09)	3.9 (0.05)	1.3 (0.03)
Education	14.2 (0.05)	7.2 (0.05)	20.7 (0.08)	15.5 (0.06)	13.9 (0.21)	12.2 (0.23)	5.3 (0.12)	19.4 (1.17)	8.5 (0.14)	10.1 (0.07)	19.6 (0.08)
Engineering	7.8 (0.05)	13.8 (0.09)	2.1 (0.03)	7.1 (0.05)	4.0 (0.12)	8.5 (0.19)	16.7 (0.20)	4.9 (0.52)	6.6 (0.14)	7.9 (0.06)	8.0 (0.06)
English/literature	3.3 (0.02)	2.3 (0.03)	4.2 (0.04)	3.6 (0.03)	2.4 (0.10)	2.2 (0.10)	2.5 (0.08)	2.5 (0.46)	3.2 (0.10)	3.1 (0.03)	3.6 (0.04)
Foreign languages	1.1 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	1.5 (0.03)	1.1 (0.02)	0.5 (0.05)	1.6 (0.08)	1.3 (0.05)	0.8 ! (0.23)	1.0 (0.05)	1.0 (0.03)	1.2 (0.03)
Health sciences	7.0 (0.05)	2.6 (0.04)	11.2 (0.07)	6.8 (0.05)	8.1 (0.18)	6.0 (0.16)	9.1 (0.17)	7.1 (0.70)	6.2 (0.14)	7.0 (0.07)	7.3 (0.06)
Liberal arts/humanities	1.4 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)	1.7 (0.03)	1.5 (0.02)	1.3 (0.08)	1.8 (0.09)	1.2 (0.05)	1.7 (0.45)	1.3 (0.06)	1.5 (0.03)	1.5 (0.02)
Mathematics/statistics	1.5 (0.02)	1.9 (0.03)	1.2 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.1 (0.06)	0.8 (0.06)	2.1 (0.08)	1.4 (0.31)	1.2 (0.06)	1.3 (0.03)	1.8 (0.03)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	7.9 (0.05)	9.5 (0.08)	6.4 (0.05)	7.6 (0.05)	6.6 (0.21)	6.9 (0.18)	12.5 (0.19)	5.8 (0.62)	8.4 (0.15)	7.9 (0.07)	7.8 (0.06)
Philosophy/religion/theology	1.4 (0.02)	2.0 (0.03)	0.8 (0.02)	1.5 (0.03)	1.6 (0.07)	1.1 (0.06)	0.9 (0.05)	1.8 (0.40)	1.3 (0.06)	1.2 (0.03)	1.6 (0.03)
Pre-professional	1.5 (0.02)	1.9 (0.03)	1.2 (0.03)	1.4 (0.02)	3.1 (0.12)	2.3 (0.11)	0.5 (0.04)	2.5 (0.50)	2.1 (0.07)	2.0 (0.04)	0.9 (0.02)
Psychology	4.7 (0.03)	3.1 (0.05)	6.1 (0.05)	4.7 (0.03)	5.3 (0.12)	5.4 (0.15)	2.8 (0.11)	5.2 (0.53)	6.0 (0.12)	4.9 (0.06)	4.1 (0.04)
Social sciences/history	9.7 (0.06)	11.4 (0.07)	8.1 (0.07)	10.0 (0.06)	9.6 (0.22)	9.0 (0.19)	7.6 (0.16)	9.7 (0.76)	10.0 (0.16)	9.3 (0.07)	10.0 (0.08)
Other fields	6.0 (0.04)	5.4 (0.06)	6.5 (0.06)	6.0 (0.05)	7.4 (0.16)	6.3 (0.17)	4.4 (0.12)	8.6 (0.76)	7.3 (0.15)	6.4 (0.07)	5.3 (0.06)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

¹Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2011. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 12. Percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type, and child's race/ethnicity: 2006 and 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year, household type, and race/ethnicity	Highest level of education attained by any parent residing with child¹																	
	Total, all levels		Less than high school completion		High school completion²		Some college		Associate's degree		Bachelor's or higher degree							
											Total		Bachelor's degree		Master's degree		Doctor's degree	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
2006																		
Total, both household types.....	100.0	(†)	11.2	(0.09)	23.6	(0.10)	21.6	(0.09)	10.5	(0.07)	33.2	(0.11)	19.8	(0.09)	8.8	(0.06)	4.6	(0.05)
White	100.0	(†)	4.2	(0.07)	20.8	(0.12)	21.7	(0.12)	11.7	(0.10)	41.6	(0.14)	24.4	(0.13)	11.3	(0.09)	5.9	(0.07)
Black	100.0	(†)	13.2	(0.26)	31.8	(0.34)	26.9	(0.39)	10.0	(0.22)	18.1	(0.25)	12.1	(0.24)	4.5	(0.15)	1.5	(0.08)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	32.9	(0.33)	27.9	(0.26)	18.3	(0.22)	7.1	(0.14)	13.8	(0.17)	9.2	(0.14)	3.0	(0.08)	1.7	(0.06)
Asian	100.0	(†)	9.7	(0.40)	15.5	(0.50)	11.6	(0.38)	7.2	(0.34)	56.0	(0.54)	30.0	(0.47)	14.8	(0.39)	11.2	(0.30)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	9.6	(2.07)	30.7	(2.72)	28.6	(3.09)	14.3	(2.65)	16.9	(2.23)	12.3	(2.32)	3.2	(0.96)	1.3	(0.55)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	11.9	(0.99)	32.4	(1.14)	28.0	(1.03)	11.6	(0.85)	16.0	(0.85)	11.1	(0.72)	3.0	(0.39)	1.9	(0.39)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	5.9	(0.33)	21.5	(0.70)	25.2	(0.56)	12.3	(0.49)	35.1	(0.67)	20.8	(0.54)	8.9	(0.37)	5.4	(0.28)
Two-parent household	100.0	(†)	7.4	(0.08)	19.4	(0.12)	20.2	(0.11)	11.2	(0.09)	41.8	(0.13)	24.2	(0.11)	11.4	(0.08)	6.2	(0.07)
White	100.0	(†)	2.1	(0.06)	17.5	(0.12)	20.3	(0.13)	12.1	(0.11)	48.0	(0.17)	27.6	(0.15)	13.3	(0.11)	7.1	(0.08)
Black	100.0	(†)	4.0	(0.26)	23.1	(0.55)	27.3	(0.58)	13.1	(0.45)	32.5	(0.60)	20.7	(0.53)	8.6	(0.34)	3.2	(0.19)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	29.5	(0.39)	26.6	(0.30)	18.8	(0.28)	7.8	(0.18)	17.2	(0.23)	11.3	(0.18)	3.8	(0.10)	2.2	(0.08)
Asian	100.0	(†)	7.5	(0.34)	13.9	(0.53)	10.9	(0.42)	7.1	(0.36)	60.6	(0.62)	31.5	(0.55)	16.6	(0.47)	12.5	(0.34)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	7.7	(2.38)	25.1	(2.49)	32.5	(3.83)	15.2	(3.53)	19.5	(2.66)	14.0	(2.76)	4.0	(1.32)	1.6	(0.73)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	5.4	(0.76)	28.7	(1.57)	28.7	(1.73)	12.8	(1.05)	24.3	(1.22)	17.5	(1.13)	4.1	(0.57)	2.7	(0.59)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	1.5	(0.18)	16.0	(0.82)	22.1	(0.74)	13.4	(0.64)	47.0	(0.78)	26.7	(0.72)	12.4	(0.54)	8.0	(0.42)
Single-parent household	100.0	(†)	19.2	(0.18)	32.5	(0.18)	24.4	(0.18)	8.9	(0.12)	15.1	(0.15)	10.4	(0.12)	3.3	(0.08)	1.4	(0.05)
White	100.0	(†)	10.7	(0.22)	31.4	(0.27)	26.2	(0.27)	10.6	(0.18)	21.1	(0.25)	14.2	(0.19)	4.8	(0.14)	2.0	(0.09)
Black	100.0	(†)	18.5	(0.37)	36.9	(0.44)	26.7	(0.49)	8.2	(0.29)	9.8	(0.25)	7.1	(0.21)	2.1	(0.12)	0.6	(0.07)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	39.1	(0.50)	30.1	(0.47)	17.4	(0.32)	5.7	(0.24)	7.6	(0.20)	5.4	(0.19)	1.5	(0.10)	0.7	(0.07)
Asian	100.0	(†)	20.4	(1.46)	23.3	(1.22)	15.3	(0.91)	7.7	(0.77)	33.3	(1.51)	22.9	(1.35)	5.9	(0.43)	4.4	(0.51)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	14.4	(3.80)	44.2	(6.13)	19.1	(4.80)	11.9	(3.36)	10.4	(3.19)	8.3	(3.14)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	18.9	(1.73)	36.5	(1.92)	27.3	(1.53)	10.2	(1.17)	7.1	(0.91)	4.2	(0.67)	1.8	(0.39)	1.1	(0.42)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	12.4	(0.75)	29.6	(1.26)	29.7	(1.02)	10.8	(0.74)	17.5	(0.88)	12.2	(0.73)	3.6	(0.33)	1.7	(0.31)
2011																		
Total, both household types.....	100.0	(†)	11.2	(0.09)	20.1	(0.10)	22.9	(0.12)	10.3	(0.07)	35.5	(0.15)	20.5	(0.11)	10.3	(0.09)	4.7	(0.05)
White	100.0	(†)	3.7	(0.06)	17.2	(0.13)	22.2	(0.15)	11.6	(0.12)	45.3	(0.19)	25.9	(0.14)	13.4	(0.12)	6.0	(0.08)
Black	100.0	(†)	10.9	(0.26)	25.9	(0.30)	30.9	(0.34)	10.7	(0.22)	21.7	(0.29)	13.5	(0.26)	6.2	(0.18)	1.9	(0.10)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	30.8	(0.26)	25.2	(0.27)	21.0	(0.24)	7.3	(0.16)	15.7	(0.21)	10.2	(0.18)	3.8	(0.11)	1.7	(0.07)
Asian	100.0	(†)	10.1	(0.33)	12.3	(0.35)	11.3	(0.39)	7.1	(0.25)	59.2	(0.57)	29.0	(0.48)	18.2	(0.40)	12.0	(0.38)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	7.8	(1.63)	28.7	(2.90)	31.5	(2.85)	14.9	(2.06)	17.1	(2.19)	10.6	(1.81)	3.8	(0.96)	2.7	(0.88)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	10.9	(0.71)	25.0	(1.03)	31.2	(1.23)	13.2	(0.73)	19.8	(1.07)	14.4	(0.99)	4.2	(0.50)	1.3	(0.21)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	5.6	(0.31)	17.8	(0.46)	27.6	(0.55)	11.9	(0.43)	37.2	(0.69)	20.6	(0.54)	10.5	(0.42)	6.0	(0.30)
Two-parent household	100.0	(†)	7.5	(0.09)	15.8	(0.12)	20.3	(0.14)	10.9	(0.10)	45.4	(0.18)	25.4	(0.14)	13.6	(0.12)	6.5	(0.08)
White	100.0	(†)	1.8	(0.06)	13.5	(0.13)	19.9	(0.16)	11.9	(0.13)	52.9	(0.19)	29.5	(0.15)	16.1	(0.15)	7.4	(0.11)
Black	100.0	(†)	3.1	(0.20)	16.8	(0.44)	28.3	(0.56)	13.5	(0.44)	38.2	(0.61)	22.0	(0.54)	12.0	(0.42)	4.2	(0.22)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	26.8	(0.33)	24.3	(0.36)	20.4	(0.30)	7.9	(0.20)	20.5	(0.34)	13.0	(0.28)	5.1	(0.16)	2.4	(0.10)
Asian	100.0	(†)	8.2	(0.34)	10.7	(0.37)	10.3	(0.40)	6.8	(0.26)	63.9	(0.63)	30.2	(0.54)	20.2	(0.46)	13.5	(0.43)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	4.2	(1.44)	27.0	(3.67)	33.0	(3.39)	15.4	(2.64)	20.4	(2.92)	13.3	(2.50)	4.3	(1.22)	2.8	(0.83)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	3.7	(0.58)	20.0	(1.28)	29.6	(1.91)	17.3	(1.26)	29.5	(1.70)	20.9	(1.60)	6.2	(0.92)	2.4	(0.43)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	1.8	(0.20)	11.7	(0.56)	24.1	(0.74)	12.2	(0.59)	50.0	(0.91)	25.8	(0.72)	15.0	(0.61)	9.2	(0.49)
Single-parent household	100.0	(†)	18.3	(0.18)	28.2	(0.19)	27.7	(0.20)	9.3	(0.10)	16.5	(0.17)	11.2	(0.14)	3.9	(0.09)	1.3	(0.04)
White	100.0	(†)	9.3	(0.18)	28.3	(0.31)	28.7	(0.32)	11.0	(0.21)	22.8	(0.28)	15.2	(0.26)	5.6	(0.14)	2.0	(0.09)
Black	100.0	(†)	15.0	(0.37)	30.6	(0.39)	32.2	(0.42)	9.2	(0.29)	12.9	(0.27)	9.1	(0.25)	3.2	(0.14)	0.7	(0.07)
Hispanic	100.0	(†)	36.9	(0.48)	26.5	(0.42)	21.8	(0.34)	6.3	(0.23)	8.4	(0.27)	5.8	(0.21)	1.9	(0.13)	0.7	(0.06)
Asian	100.0	(†)	18.9	(1.07)	20.2	(1.10)	16.3	(1.00)	8.4	(0.73)	36.1	(1.35)	23.4	(1.18)	8.2	(0.74)	4.5	(0.50)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	100.0	(†)	15.8	(3.66)	32.6	(4.55)	28.1	(5.35)	13.8	(4.09)	9.7	(2.72)	4.6	(1.67)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	(†)	17.6	(1.26)	29.6	(1.67)	32.6	(1.74)	9.3	(0.87)	10.8	(1.06)	8.3	(0.99)	2.3	(0.39)	0.2	(0.09)
Two or more races	100.0	(†)	10.8	(0.69)	26.2	(0.86)	32.4	(0.82)	11.4	(0.58)	19.2	(0.75)	13.4	(0.56)	4.2	(0.46)	1.6	(0.26)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes adoptive and stepparents, but excludes parents not residing in the same household as their children.²Includes parents who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

NOTE: Table includes only 6- to 18-year-olds who resided with at least one parent (including an adoptive or stepparent). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2006 and 2011. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 13. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000 and 2008–10
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers ¹		Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment											
			2000						2008–10 (3-year average) ²					
			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher	Bachelor's or higher degree			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher		Bachelor's or higher degree			
					Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree		Total	High school only	Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
United States	74.7 (0.02)	83.1 (0.07)	19.6 (0.01)	80.4 (0.01)	24.4 (0.01)	15.5 (0.01)	8.9 (#)	14.7 (0.03)	85.3 (0.03)	28.4 (0.03)	28.0 (0.04)	17.7 (0.03)	10.4 (0.02)	
Alabama	72.2 (0.15)	79.9 (0.43)	24.7 (0.06)	75.3 (0.06)	19.0 (0.05)	12.1 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	18.0 (0.17)	82.0 (0.17)	31.4 (0.18)	22.0 (0.16)	14.2 (0.13)	7.8 (0.09)	
Alaska	76.9 (0.40)	81.7 (1.28)	11.7 (0.12)	88.3 (0.12)	24.7 (0.16)	16.1 (0.13)	8.6 (0.10)	8.5 (0.34)	91.5 (0.34)	26.8 (0.48)	27.6 (0.52)	18.2 (0.46)	9.4 (0.36)	
Arizona	69.2 (0.19)	79.0 (0.42)	19.0 (0.06)	81.0 (0.06)	23.5 (0.07)	15.1 (0.06)	8.4 (0.04)	15.0 (0.13)	85.0 (0.13)	24.6 (0.14)	26.1 (0.16)	16.6 (0.14)	9.4 (0.09)	
Arkansas	75.4 (0.19)	81.1 (0.51)	24.7 (0.07)	75.3 (0.07)	16.7 (0.06)	11.0 (0.05)	5.7 (0.04)	17.5 (0.20)	82.5 (0.20)	35.0 (0.25)	19.1 (0.22)	12.8 (0.19)	6.3 (0.12)	
California	70.7 (0.07)	82.3 (0.16)	23.2 (0.03)	76.8 (0.03)	26.6 (0.03)	17.1 (0.02)	9.5 (0.02)	19.3 (0.05)	80.7 (0.05)	20.7 (0.06)	30.0 (0.07)	19.1 (0.06)	10.9 (0.04)	
Colorado	75.1 (0.15)	83.5 (0.43)	13.1 (0.05)	86.9 (0.05)	32.7 (0.06)	21.6 (0.06)	11.1 (0.04)	10.5 (0.12)	89.5 (0.12)	22.6 (0.14)	36.2 (0.17)	23.4 (0.15)	12.9 (0.12)	
Connecticut	78.2 (0.21)	86.5 (0.36)	16.0 (0.06)	84.0 (0.06)	31.4 (0.08)	18.1 (0.07)	13.3 (0.06)	11.5 (0.15)	88.5 (0.15)	27.9 (0.21)	35.6 (0.21)	20.1 (0.17)	15.5 (0.16)	
Delaware	77.6 (0.41)	82.5 (0.99)	17.4 (0.14)	82.6 (0.14)	25.0 (0.16)	15.6 (0.14)	9.4 (0.11)	12.8 (0.29)	87.2 (0.29)	31.7 (0.41)	27.5 (0.40)	16.4 (0.34)	11.1 (0.29)	
District of Columbia	79.4 (0.40)	86.9 (0.79)	22.2 (0.18)	77.8 (0.18)	39.1 (0.21)	18.1 (0.17)	21.0 (0.18)	13.0 (0.44)	87.0 (0.44)	19.4 (0.44)	49.8 (0.45)	22.0 (0.43)	27.8 (0.38)	
Florida	71.7 (0.11)	81.5 (0.24)	20.1 (0.04)	79.9 (0.04)	22.3 (0.04)	14.2 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	14.6 (0.08)	85.4 (0.08)	29.9 (0.08)	25.8 (0.08)	16.7 (0.07)	9.1 (0.05)	
Georgia	70.0 (0.15)	78.6 (0.30)	21.4 (0.05)	78.6 (0.05)	24.3 (0.05)	16.0 (0.05)	8.3 (0.04)	15.9 (0.11)	84.1 (0.11)	29.2 (0.15)	27.4 (0.13)	17.5 (0.11)	9.8 (0.08)	
Hawaii	85.8 (0.25)	90.8 (0.66)	15.4 (0.10)	84.6 (0.10)	26.2 (0.12)	17.8 (0.10)	8.4 (0.08)	9.8 (0.24)	90.2 (0.24)	28.7 (0.39)	29.3 (0.38)	19.6 (0.31)	9.7 (0.23)	
Idaho	77.3 (0.25)	84.2 (0.74)	15.3 (0.09)	84.7 (0.09)	21.7 (0.10)	14.9 (0.09)	6.8 (0.06)	11.6 (0.22)	88.4 (0.22)	28.5 (0.30)	24.4 (0.29)	16.8 (0.19)	7.6 (0.20)	
Illinois	76.0 (0.09)	84.3 (0.22)	18.6 (0.03)	81.4 (0.03)	26.1 (0.03)	16.6 (0.03)	9.5 (0.02)	13.5 (0.09)	86.5 (0.09)	27.4 (0.10)	30.5 (0.12)	19.0 (0.10)	11.5 (0.09)	
Indiana	76.5 (0.15)	80.3 (0.38)	17.9 (0.05)	82.1 (0.05)	19.4 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.04)	13.4 (0.11)	86.6 (0.11)	35.4 (0.17)	22.8 (0.15)	14.7 (0.13)	8.1 (0.09)	
Iowa	81.4 (0.16)	87.9 (0.48)	13.9 (0.06)	86.1 (0.06)	21.2 (0.07)	14.7 (0.06)	6.5 (0.04)	9.6 (0.14)	90.4 (0.14)	33.4 (0.25)	25.0 (0.24)	17.1 (0.19)	7.8 (0.15)	
Kansas	78.3 (0.18)	85.1 (0.58)	14.0 (0.06)	86.0 (0.06)	25.8 (0.08)	17.1 (0.06)	8.7 (0.05)	10.5 (0.18)	89.5 (0.18)	27.9 (0.21)	29.8 (0.22)	19.6 (0.20)	10.2 (0.15)	
Kentucky	74.9 (0.15)	83.3 (0.44)	25.9 (0.06)	74.1 (0.06)	17.1 (0.05)	10.2 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	18.3 (0.18)	81.7 (0.18)	34.3 (0.18)	20.5 (0.16)	12.4 (0.11)	8.1 (0.11)	
Louisiana	72.3 (0.15)	78.8 (0.46)	25.2 (0.06)	74.8 (0.06)	18.7 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	6.5 (0.03)	18.2 (0.18)	81.8 (0.18)	34.6 (0.19)	21.1 (0.18)	14.3 (0.15)	6.9 (0.11)	
Maine	78.9 (0.28)	87.0 (0.74)	14.6 (0.08)	85.4 (0.08)	22.9 (0.10)	15.0 (0.09)	7.9 (0.06)	9.9 (0.23)	90.1 (0.23)	34.5 (0.41)	26.2 (0.43)	17.0 (0.31)	9.3 (0.23)	
Maryland	79.6 (0.16)	85.5 (0.34)	16.2 (0.05)	83.8 (0.05)	31.4 (0.07)	18.0 (0.06)	13.4 (0.05)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	26.1 (0.17)	35.6 (0.16)	19.8 (0.15)	15.9 (0.12)	
Massachusetts	82.2 (0.13)	88.4 (0.29)	15.2 (0.05)	84.8 (0.05)	33.2 (0.06)	19.5 (0.05)	13.7 (0.04)	11.0 (0.11)	89.0 (0.11)	26.2 (0.16)	38.6 (0.18)	22.1 (0.13)	16.5 (0.13)	
Michigan	76.5 (0.10)	84.4 (0.30)	16.6 (0.03)	83.4 (0.03)	21.8 (0.04)	13.7 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	11.4 (0.08)	88.6 (0.08)	30.9 (0.12)	25.2 (0.11)	15.6 (0.10)	9.6 (0.08)	
Minnesota	79.3 (0.13)	86.4 (0.41)	12.1 (0.04)	87.9 (0.04)	27.4 (0.06)	19.1 (0.05)	8.3 (0.03)	8.6 (0.11)	91.4 (0.11)	27.5 (0.15)	31.8 (0.17)	21.4 (0.14)	10.3 (0.13)	
Mississippi	71.3 (0.18)	79.9 (0.44)	27.1 (0.08)	72.9 (0.08)	16.9 (0.06)	11.1 (0.05)	5.8 (0.04)	19.3 (0.19)	80.7 (0.19)	30.4 (0.21)	19.8 (0.19)	12.8 (0.15)	7.1 (0.12)	
Missouri	76.5 (0.13)	83.1 (0.36)	18.7 (0.05)	81.3 (0.05)	21.6 (0.05)	14.0 (0.04)	7.6 (0.03)	13.2 (0.12)	86.8 (0.12)	32.0 (0.16)	25.4 (0.15)	15.9 (0.13)	9.5 (0.10)	
Montana	78.6 (0.31)	83.1 (0.98)	12.8 (0.10)	87.2 (0.10)	24.4 (0.13)	17.2 (0.11)	7.2 (0.08)	8.3 (0.28)	91.7 (0.28)	30.2 (0.41)	28.5 (0.36)	19.7 (0.32)	8.7 (0.22)	
Nebraska	80.0 (0.21)	85.9 (0.68)	13.4 (0.07)	86.6 (0.07)	23.7 (0.09)	16.4 (0.08)	7.3 (0.06)	9.9 (0.19)	90.1 (0.19)	29.0 (0.29)	27.6 (0.31)	19.0 (0.26)	8.5 (0.19)	
Nevada	66.7 (0.32)	77.1 (0.64)	19.3 (0.10)	80.7 (0.10)	18.2 (0.10)	12.1 (0.08)	6.1 (0.06)	15.9 (0.15)	84.1 (0.15)	29.0 (0.25)	21.8 (0.19)	14.6 (0.18)	7.2 (0.11)	
New Hampshire	77.8 (0.29)	87.1 (0.71)	12.6 (0.08)	87.4 (0.08)	28.7 (0.11)	18.7 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	8.7 (0.21)	91.3 (0.21)	29.8 (0.33)	33.0 (0.40)	21.1 (0.34)	11.9 (0.24)	
New Jersey	76.3 (0.14)	86.1 (0.28)	17.9 (0.04)	82.1 (0.04)	29.8 (0.05)	18.8 (0.04)	11.0 (0.04)	12.3 (0.08)	87.7 (0.08)	29.3 (0.14)	35.0 (0.15)	21.8 (0.12)	13.1 (0.10)	
New Mexico	70.5 (0.24)	76.7 (0.79)	21.1 (0.09)	78.9 (0.09)	23.5 (0.09)	13.7 (0.07)	9.8 (0.06)	16.9 (0.25)	83.1 (0.25)	26.5 (0.28)	25.2 (0.28)	14.3 (0.24)	10.9 (0.21)	
New York	76.1 (0.09)	84.7 (0.19)	20.9 (0.03)	79.1 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	15.6 (0.03)	11.8 (0.03)	15.5 (0.09)	84.5 (0.09)	27.5 (0.08)	32.3 (0.09)	18.4 (0.08)	13.9 (0.07)	
North Carolina	74.2 (0.11)	81.9 (0.29)	21.9 (0.04)	78.1 (0.04)	22.5 (0.04)	15.3 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	15.9 (0.11)	84.1 (0.11)	27.5 (0.13)	26.4 (0.12)	17.7 (0.10)	8.7 (0.08)	
North Dakota	84.4 (0.24)	90.5 (0.73)	16.1 (0.10)	83.9 (0.10)	22.0 (0.12)	16.5 (0.10)	5.5 (0.06)	9.9 (0.35)	90.1 (0.35)	27.1 (0.50)	27.0 (0.53)	20.3 (0.43)	6.7 (0.33)	
Ohio	76.8 (0.09)	83.6 (0.28)	17.0 (0.03)	83.0 (0.03)	21.1 (0.03)	13.7 (0.03)	7.4 (0.02)	12.3 (0.07)	87.7 (0.07)	35.2 (0.11)	24.4 (0.10)	15.5 (0.08)	8.9 (0.06)	
Oklahoma	74.8 (0.16)	81.2 (0.47)	19.4 (0.06)	80.6 (0.06)	20.3 (0.06)	13.5 (0.05)	6.8 (0.04)	14.2 (0.16)	85.8 (0.16)	31.9 (0.19)	22.5 (0.20)	15.2 (0.18)	7.3 (0.12)	
Oregon	74.2 (0.17)	82.9 (0.46)	14.9 (0.05)	85.1 (0.05)	25.1 (0.06)	16.4 (0.06)	8.7 (0.04)	11.2 (0.14)	88.8 (0.14)	24.7 (0.22)	28.7 (0.20)	18.4 (0.15)	10.3 (0.14)	
Pennsylvania	79.8 (0.09)	86.8 (0.23)	18.1 (0.03)	81.9 (0.03)	22.4 (0.03)	14.0 (0.03)	8.4 (0.02)	12.0 (0.07)	88.0 (0.07)	37.6 (0.10)	26.6 (0.11)	16.3 (0.07)	10.2 (0.07)	
Rhode Island	81.3 (0.32)	88.6 (0.62)	22.0 (0.13)	78.0 (0.13)	25.6 (0.14)	15.9 (0.12)	9.7 (0.10)	16.0 (0.26)	84.0 (0.26)	27.7 (0.41)	30.3 (0.38)	18.4 (0.30)	11.9 (0.25)	
South Carolina	74.3 (0.18)	81.0 (0.35)	23.7 (0.07)	76.3 (0.07)	20.4 (0.07)	13.5 (0.06)	6.9 (0.04)	16.3 (0.15)	83.7 (0.15)	30.4 (0.19)	24.3 (0.13)	15.6 (0.11)	8.7 (0.09)	
South Dakota	78.2 (0.33)	82.0 (1.10)	15.4 (0.12)	84.6 (0.12)	21.5 (0.13)	15.5 (0.12)	6.0 (0.08)	10.1 (0.34)	89.9 (0.34)	31.9 (0.52)	26.0 (0.43)	18.3 (0.42)	7.7 (0.28)	
Tennessee	75.1 (0.16)	83.4 (0.36)	24.1 (0.06)	75.9 (0.06)	19.6 (0.06)	12.8 (0.05)	6.8 (0.03)	16.8 (0.14)	83.2 (0.14)	33.0 (0.16)	22.8 (0.16)	14.8 (0.12)	8.0 (0.09)	
Texas	68.6 (0.08)	79.8 (0.19)	24.3 (0.03)	75.7 (0.03)	23.2 (0.03)	15.6 (0.03)	7.6 (0.02)	19.7 (0.08)	80.3 (0.08)	25.4 (0.08)	25.8 (0.08)	17.2 (0.07)	8.5 (0.05)	
Utah	80.3 (0.16)	86.1 (0.45)	12.3 (0.07)	87.7 (0.07)	26.1 (0.09)	17.8 (0.08)	8.3 (0.06)	9.5 (0.18)	90.5 (0.18)	24.6 (0.24)	29.1 (0.26)	19.7 (0.23)	9.4 (0.16)	
Vermont	83.0 (0.28)	90.3 (0.77)	13.6 (0.10)	86.4 (0.10)	29.4 (0.13)	18.3 (0.11)	11.1 (0.09)	8.9 (0.32)	91.1 (0.32)	31.6 (0.61)	33.7 (0.56)	20.7 (0.51)	13.0 (0.36)	
Virginia	79.4 (0.13)	87.2 (0.25)	18.5 (0.05)	81.5 (0.05)	29.5 (0.06)	17.9 (0.05)	11.6 (0.04)	13.8 (0.11)	86.2 (0.11)	25.4 (0.15)	33.9 (0.16)	20.0 (0.12)	14.0 (0.11)	
Washington	75.3 (0.16)	82.4 (0.41)	12.9 (0.05)	87.1 (0.05)	27.7 (0.06)	18.4 (0.05)	9.3 (0.04)	10.3 (0.12)	89.7 (0.12)	23.8 (0.13)	31.0 (0.14)	20.0 (0.11)	11.0 (0.10)	
West Virginia	78.2 (0.22)	83.4 (0.73)	24.8 (0.09)	75.2 (0.09)	14.8 (0.07)	8.9 (0.06)	5.9 (0.05)	17.5 (0.25)	82.5 (0.25)	40.8 (0.28)	17.1 (0.21)	10.4 (0.19)	6.7 (0.12)	
Wisconsin	78.9 (0.13)	87.1 (0.42)	14.9 (0.04)	85.1 (0.04)	22.4 (0.05)	15.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	10.1 (0.12)	89.9 (0.12)	33.5 (0.17)	25.8 (0.19)	17.1 (0.16)	8.7 (0.11)	
Wyoming	79.0 (0.41)	85.8 (1.01)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	21.9 (0.16)	14.9 (0.14)	7.0 (0.10)	7.8 (0.32)	92.2 (0.32)	31.3 (0.50)	23.7 (0.51)	15.4 (0.41)	8.3 (0.27)	

#Rounds to zero.

¹High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.²Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_00_SF3_QTP20&prodType=table; Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*; and 2008–2010 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 14. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and race/ethnicity with selected subgroups: 2006 and 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	18 to 24 years old						Age 25 and over					
	Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher					Less than high school completion	High school completion ¹ or higher				
		Total	High school only	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree		Total	High school only	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2006												
Total	18.0 (0.11)	82.0 (0.11)	33.8 (0.14)	34.9 (0.13)	4.8 (0.06)	8.6 (0.09)	15.9 (0.04)	84.1 (0.04)	30.2 (0.04)	19.5 (0.04)	7.4 (0.02)	27.0 (0.05)
White	13.1 (0.11)	86.9 (0.11)	32.5 (0.15)	38.6 (0.16)	5.5 (0.07)	10.3 (0.11)	11.1 (0.04)	88.9 (0.04)	30.7 (0.05)	20.5 (0.04)	7.8 (0.03)	29.9 (0.06)
Black	23.5 (0.32)	76.5 (0.32)	37.7 (0.43)	30.4 (0.33)	3.5 (0.14)	4.9 (0.17)	20.5 (0.11)	79.5 (0.11)	34.2 (0.12)	21.3 (0.13)	7.2 (0.09)	16.9 (0.11)
Hispanic.....	32.0 (0.32)	68.0 (0.32)	36.8 (0.33)	24.2 (0.25)	3.2 (0.11)	3.7 (0.11)	39.7 (0.15)	60.3 (0.15)	28.2 (0.13)	14.7 (0.10)	5.2 (0.05)	12.3 (0.09)
Mexican.....	34.7 (0.40)	65.3 (0.40)	38.0 (0.40)	21.9 (0.30)	2.8 (0.11)	2.7 (0.12)	46.1 (0.20)	53.9 (0.20)	27.8 (0.18)	13.4 (0.12)	4.3 (0.07)	8.3 (0.10)
Puerto Rican.....	25.5 (0.91)	74.5 (0.91)	37.2 (0.94)	28.8 (0.85)	4.1 (0.42)	4.4 (0.42)	28.2 (0.41)	71.8 (0.41)	31.8 (0.35)	18.0 (0.32)	7.5 (0.23)	14.4 (0.31)
Cuban.....	15.8 (1.24)	84.2 (1.24)	38.4 (1.51)	29.4 (1.53)	7.1 (0.74)	9.2 (1.26)	24.9 (0.62)	75.1 (0.62)	27.5 (0.57)	14.1 (0.42)	8.0 (0.36)	25.5 (0.55)
Dominican.....	22.3 (1.30)	77.7 (1.30)	36.2 (1.82)	30.8 (1.79)	2.9 (0.61)	7.8 (0.87)	35.6 (0.83)	64.4 (0.83)	28.9 (0.83)	15.2 (0.52)	6.3 (0.38)	13.9 (0.60)
Salvadoran.....	37.5 (1.97)	62.5 (1.97)	32.8 (1.85)	23.8 (1.68)	3.0 (0.60)	2.8 (0.49)	54.3 (0.89)	45.7 (0.89)	25.1 (0.81)	9.8 (0.48)	3.4 (0.31)	7.4 (0.41)
Other Central American	44.0 (1.61)	56.0 (1.61)	28.4 (1.37)	19.2 (1.10)	3.3 (0.47)	5.1 (0.62)	42.6 (0.72)	57.4 (0.72)	25.4 (0.69)	12.8 (0.37)	5.0 (0.26)	14.2 (0.46)
South American	16.2 (1.17)	83.8 (1.17)	33.0 (1.48)	35.9 (1.45)	4.6 (0.48)	10.3 (0.86)	16.1 (0.50)	83.9 (0.50)	27.9 (0.48)	18.3 (0.44)	7.1 (0.28)	30.6 (0.55)
Other Hispanic or Latino	23.7 (0.82)	76.3 (0.82)	35.7 (1.02)	32.3 (1.01)	4.3 (0.40)	4.0 (0.35)	24.6 (0.43)	75.4 (0.43)	30.1 (0.48)	20.7 (0.33)	6.7 (0.21)	17.9 (0.32)
Asian.....	8.5 (0.32)	91.5 (0.32)	25.2 (0.52)	42.3 (0.68)	5.5 (0.24)	18.6 (0.44)	14.3 (0.17)	85.7 (0.17)	17.4 (0.21)	11.9 (0.16)	6.8 (0.11)	49.6 (0.23)
Asian Indian	7.7 (0.78)	92.3 (0.78)	20.2 (1.04)	35.4 (1.30)	4.8 (0.65)	31.8 (1.37)	9.3 (0.38)	90.7 (0.38)	11.6 (0.43)	6.4 (0.25)	3.8 (0.20)	68.9 (0.64)
Chinese ²	7.7 (0.72)	92.3 (0.72)	21.1 (1.04)	43.8 (1.35)	3.8 (0.47)	23.5 (1.06)	18.4 (0.36)	81.6 (0.36)	16.3 (0.41)	8.2 (0.26)	5.5 (0.21)	51.7 (0.40)
Filipino	7.6 (0.62)	92.4 (0.62)	27.1 (1.35)	45.0 (1.33)	8.2 (0.75)	12.1 (0.77)	8.3 (0.29)	91.7 (0.29)	15.5 (0.42)	18.6 (0.43)	9.7 (0.29)	47.9 (0.55)
Japanese	4.1 (0.86)	95.9 (0.86)	20.7 (1.99)	48.6 (2.39)	8.5 (1.35)	18.1 (1.94)	6.2 (0.38)	93.8 (0.38)	20.6 (0.58)	15.6 (0.49)	10.7 (0.43)	47.0 (0.64)
Korean	7.0 (0.76)	93.0 (0.76)	25.0 (1.34)	47.0 (1.81)	3.1 (0.50)	18.0 (1.20)	8.7 (0.49)	91.3 (0.49)	20.4 (0.58)	11.8 (0.46)	5.7 (0.33)	53.5 (0.85)
Vietnamese	13.2 (1.16)	86.8 (1.16)	28.5 (1.59)	41.5 (1.99)	7.0 (0.89)	9.8 (1.08)	27.7 (0.71)	72.3 (0.71)	24.7 (0.62)	13.9 (0.43)	7.4 (0.35)	26.1 (0.72)
Other Asian	10.8 (0.77)	89.2 (0.77)	33.7 (1.56)	39.4 (1.44)	5.6 (0.62)	10.5 (0.83)	21.9 (0.66)	78.1 (0.66)	21.2 (0.71)	14.3 (0.53)	7.4 (0.34)	35.2 (0.66)
Pacific Islander	16.4 (1.98)	83.6 (1.98)	49.3 (3.29)	29.8 (3.06)	4.4 (0.92)	5.4 (1.02)	15.1 (1.00)	84.9 (1.00)	39.3 (1.10)	23.1 (1.18)	8.6 (0.75)	13.9 (1.00)
American Indian/Alaska Native	28.8 (1.11)	71.2 (1.11)	38.6 (1.27)	26.2 (1.40)	3.3 (0.54)	3.1 (0.42)	20.8 (0.47)	79.2 (0.47)	35.8 (0.60)	22.2 (0.46)	8.1 (0.34)	13.1 (0.38)
Two or more races	16.7 (0.72)	83.3 (0.72)	33.3 (1.01)	38.0 (0.81)	4.8 (0.35)	7.2 (0.47)	13.7 (0.34)	86.3 (0.34)	27.2 (0.43)	25.6 (0.37)	8.9 (0.28)	24.6 (0.39)
White and Black	19.3 (1.64)	80.7 (1.64)	35.9 (1.88)	33.8 (1.53)	4.1 (0.72)	6.9 (1.05)	11.4 (0.88)	88.6 (0.88)	26.4 (1.47)	27.5 (1.31)	9.2 (0.89)	25.5 (1.35)
White and Asian	9.6 (1.07)	90.4 (1.07)	27.3 (1.39)	47.2 (1.94)	4.6 (0.78)	11.3 (0.97)	8.2 (0.63)	91.8 (0.63)	20.3 (0.87)	23.2 (0.92)	9.5 (0.58)	38.7 (0.92)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native	21.1 (1.39)	78.9 (1.39)	35.1 (1.64)	33.6 (1.79)	5.0 (0.75)	5.2 (0.77)	16.8 (0.55)	83.2 (0.55)	30.8 (0.65)	28.5 (0.59)	8.6 (0.36)	17.4 (0.52)
Other two or more races	16.2 (1.21)	83.8 (1.21)	34.4 (1.97)	38.2 (1.68)	5.4 (0.82)	5.8 (0.92)	13.1 (0.53)	86.9 (0.53)	26.5 (0.81)	24.9 (0.68)	8.9 (0.48)	26.5 (0.81)
2011												
Total	15.9 (0.10)	84.1 (0.10)	29.5 (0.12)	40.9 (0.14)	4.7 (0.06)	9.2 (0.07)	14.1 (0.04)	85.9 (0.04)	28.4 (0.05)	21.2 (0.04)	7.8 (0.02)	28.6 (0.06)
White	11.5 (0.10)	88.5 (0.10)	28.3 (0.15)	43.4 (0.17)	5.3 (0.08)	11.5 (0.12)	8.9 (0.03)	91.1 (0.03)	29.1 (0.06)	21.8 (0.05)	8.3 (0.03)	31.8 (0.07)
Black	21.1 (0.29)	78.9 (0.29)	32.0 (0.33)	39.1 (0.31)	3.2 (0.13)	4.6 (0.15)	17.3 (0.11)	82.7 (0.11)	31.5 (0.11)	25.1 (0.13)	7.5 (0.06)	18.7 (0.11)
Hispanic.....	25.8 (0.28)	74.2 (0.28)	32.6 (0.24)	33.8 (0.21)	3.8 (0.11)	3.9 (0.11)	36.9 (0.16)	63.1 (0.16)	26.9 (0.11)	17.3 (0.11)	5.5 (0.06)	13.4 (0.12)
Mexican.....	27.3 (0.34)	72.7 (0.34)	34.1 (0.31)	32.3 (0.26)	3.4 (0.14)	2.9 (0.11)	42.3 (0.19)	57.7 (0.19)	27.0 (0.15)	16.4 (0.13)	4.7 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)
Puerto Rican.....	23.9 (0.76)	76.1 (0.76)	33.1 (0.87)	34.0 (0.70)	4.1 (0.41)	4.9 (0.39)	24.9 (0.32)	75.1 (0.32)	29.5 (0.39)	21.6 (0.37)	7.7 (0.26)	16.3 (0.35)
Cuban.....	12.6 (1.22)	87.4 (1.22)	31.2 (1.70)	38.8 (1.73)	8.4 (1.14)	9.0 (0.99)	23.0 (0.50)	77.0 (0.50)	28.7 (0.53)	15.9 (0.43)	7.8 (0.36)	24.7 (0.48)
Dominican.....	22.0 (1.46)	78.0 (1.46)	27.2 (1.43)	40.9 (1.55)	4.2 (0.63)	5.7 (0.73)	34.2 (0.75)	65.8 (0.75)	25.3 (0.71)	18.4 (0.61)	6.4 (0.39)	15.7 (0.57)
Salvadoran.....	31.1 (1.39)	68.9 (1.39)	31.9 (1.47)	31.4 (1.44)	2.5 (0.43)	3.1 (0.42)	52.1 (0.74)	47.9 (0.74)	24.9 (0.65)	12.8 (0.46)	3.0 (0.23)	7.2 (0.38)
Other Central American	36.3 (1.21)	63.7 (1.21)	25.9 (1.02)	30.5 (1.21)	3.0 (0.39)	4.3 (0.41)	42.8 (0.63)	57.2 (0.63)	24.1 (0.44)	15.8 (0.41)	4.9 (0.25)	12.5 (0.43)
South American	12.7 (0.85)	87.3 (0.85)	27.1 (1.12)	43.9 (1.29)	7.2 (0.67)	9.1 (0.60)	15.4 (0.39)	84.6 (0.39)	25.8 (0.43)	19.9 (0.42)	7.7 (0.28)	31.3 (0.48)
Other Hispanic or Latino	17.6 (0.97)	82.4 (0.97)	31.4 (1.39)	41.2 (1.32)	4.5 (0.49)	5.3 (0.56)	19.7 (0.54)	80.3 (0.54)	27.5 (0.54)	22.9 (0.54)	8.1 (0.29)	21.8 (0.51)
Asian.....	8.1 (0.27)	91.9 (0.27)	20.2 (0.43)	46.8 (0.66)	5.2 (0.23)	19.7 (0.49)	14.8 (0.16)	85.2 (0.16)	15.5 (0.17)	12.8 (0.14)	6.6 (0.11)	50.3 (0.26)
Asian Indian	5.3 (0.53)	94.7 (0.53)	16.2 (1.07)	41.4 (1.36)	5.2 (0.75)	31.9 (1.33)	9.1 (0.36)	90.9 (0.36)	8.5 (0.31)	7.4 (0.30)	3.7 (0.18)	71.3 (0.57)
Chinese ²	5.9 (0.43)	94.1 (0.43)	18.7 (0.60)	45.6 (0.93)	3.8 (0.41)	25.9 (0.89)	18.7 (0.35)	81.3 (0.35)	14.7 (0.34)	8.3 (0.25)	5.7 (0.16)	52.5 (0.48)
Filipino	7.2 (0.64)	92.8 (0.64)	21.7 (1.12)	50.7 (1.48)	7.5 (0.76)	12.8 (0.84)	7.7 (0.29)	92.3 (0.29)	15.5 (0.36)	20.2 (0.47)	8.8 (0.30)	47.8 (0.58)
Japanese	4.6 (0.97)	95.4 (0.97)	20.5 (2.21)	50.9 (2.79)	6.0 (1.42)	18.0 (2.32)	5.2 (0.30)	94.8 (0.30)	19.7 (0.55)	15.9 (0.52)	10.7 (0.51)	48.5 (0.74)
Korean	6.3 (0.81)	93.7 (0.81)	19.5 (1.33)	53.6 (1.89)	4.4 (0.71)	16.2 (1.27)	7.8 (0.32)	92.2 (0.32)	18.1 (0.58)	14.3 (0.61)	6.2 (0.36)	53.6 (0.74)
Vietnamese	8.7 (0.96)	91.3 (0.96)	22.8 (1.35)	49.0 (1.91)	4.5 (0.66)	14.9 (1.12)	30.6 (0.55)	69.4 (0.55)	20.6 (0.54)	15.8 (0.47)	7.4 (0.36)	25.5 (0.63)
Other Asian	15.6 (0.98)	84.4 (0.98)	23.7 (1.11)	44.0 (1.36)	5.9 (0.64)	10.8 (0.92)	23.0 (0.53)	77.0 (0.53)	19.1 (0.56)	13.9 (0.40)	7.2 (0.35)	36.9 (0.70)
Pacific Islander	14.0 (2.07)	86.0 (2.07)	39.5 (2.42)	40.6 (2.69)	2.3 (0.63)	3.5 (0.89)	14.2 (0.85)	85.8 (0.85)	38.1 (1.20)	25.4 (1.09)	8.0 (0.65)	14.3 (0.93)
American Indian/Alaska Native	26.2 (1.00)	73.8 (1.00)	36.1 (1.34)	32.0 (1.23)	2.8 (0.39)	2.9 (0.51)	18.2 (0.37)	81.8 (0.37)	32.2 (0.49)	26.9 (0.48)	8.4 (0.22)	14.3 (0.38)
Two or more races	14.5 (0.59)	85.5 (0.59)	29.7 (0.70)	44.2 (0.88)	4.2 (0.31)	7.4 (0.44)	11.3 (0.25)	88.7 (0.25)	24.3 (0.33)	26.6 (0.36)	9.6 (0.26)	28.3 (0.37)
White and Black	18.4 (1.27)	81.6 (1.27)	30.3 (1.49)	41.8 (1.69)	3.7 (0.68)	5.9 (0.84)	9.9 (0.68)	90.1 (0.68)	23.6 (1.12)	29.8 (1.13)	9.4 (0.70)	27.3 (0.99)
White and Asian	6.6 (0.82)	93.4 (0.82)	26.6 (1.32)	49.0 (1.82)	4.7 (0.67)	13.1 (0.95)	8.1 (0.44)	91.9 (0.44)	17.3 (0.62)	21.7 (0.66)	9.1 (0.44)	43.9 (0.74)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native	17.6 (1.27)	82.4 (1.27)	33.1 (1.53)	40.9 (1.84)	3.5 (0.64)	4.8 (0.73)	13.2 (0.39)	86.8 (0.39)	28.4 (0.47)	28.8 (0.53)	9.5 (0.39)	20.1 (0.56)
Other two or more races	15.5 (1.27)	84.5 (1.27)	29.2 (1.26)	44.7 (1.48)	4.8 (0.56)	5.9 (0.75)	11.9 (0.47)	88.1 (0.47)	24.8 (0.61)	26.1 (0.81)	10.0 (0.42)	27.1 (0.64)

¹High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.²Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2006 and 2011. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 15. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and state: 2008–10
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	85.3 (0.03)	90.4 (0.02)	81.6 (0.06)	61.7 (0.11)	85.7 (0.09)	86.9 (0.59)	80.1 (0.23)	88.3 (0.16)	28.0 (0.04)	31.1 (0.04)	17.8 (0.06)	13.1 (0.06)	50.4 (0.14)	14.8 (0.51)	13.9 (0.20)	27.4 (0.25)
Alabama.....	82.0 (0.17)	84.5 (0.18)	77.6 (0.35)	54.6 (1.68)	86.9 (1.23)	‡ (†)	77.2 (2.03)	82.0 (1.40)	22.0 (0.16)	24.6 (0.22)	14.5 (0.27)	10.9 (0.81)	49.9 (2.02)	‡ (†)	13.9 (1.51)	20.0 (1.40)
Alaska.....	91.5 (0.34)	94.9 (0.32)	92.5 (1.53)	77.9 (3.30)	84.0 (1.85)	87.6 (5.18)	81.4 (1.27)	88.8 (1.53)	27.6 (0.52)	33.2 (0.71)	17.0 (2.47)	17.3 (2.15)	23.6 (2.03)	6.6 ! (3.01)	6.2 (0.66)	21.8 (2.57)
Arizona.....	85.0 (0.13)	93.0 (0.09)	88.1 (0.76)	62.6 (0.43)	89.0 (0.75)	92.2 (1.95)	71.9 (0.81)	90.2 (0.96)	26.1 (0.16)	31.5 (0.18)	23.3 (0.79)	10.4 (0.28)	52.0 (1.25)	14.1 (3.36)	7.2 (0.44)	25.2 (1.59)
Arkansas.....	82.5 (0.20)	85.2 (0.20)	77.7 (0.60)	49.4 (1.69)	80.0 (2.33)	63.5 (9.24)	85.9 (1.99)	81.3 (1.36)	19.1 (0.22)	20.5 (0.26)	12.5 (0.45)	9.1 (0.91)	38.9 (2.68)	‡ (†)	18.0 (2.38)	14.9 (1.70)
California.....	80.7 (0.05)	93.4 (0.06)	87.5 (0.20)	57.2 (0.14)	85.7 (0.15)	85.3 (1.01)	82.6 (0.90)	90.5 (0.34)	30.0 (0.07)	38.8 (0.10)	21.3 (0.26)	10.3 (0.08)	48.2 (0.22)	15.1 (1.09)	16.7 (0.83)	32.9 (0.58)
Colorado.....	89.5 (0.12)	95.2 (0.09)	87.3 (0.70)	64.2 (0.51)	85.6 (0.89)	87.4 (4.30)	85.5 (1.95)	91.6 (0.86)	36.2 (0.17)	42.0 (0.21)	20.6 (0.82)	12.2 (0.36)	45.1 (1.39)	15.0 (3.55)	18.3 (1.49)	31.8 (1.47)
Connecticut.....	88.5 (0.15)	92.3 (0.13)	81.2 (0.50)	67.1 (0.84)	87.6 (0.99)	‡ (†)	83.8 (3.44)	90.2 (1.28)	35.6 (0.21)	39.3 (0.24)	17.6 (0.73)	14.0 (0.47)	61.3 (1.40)	‡ (†)	20.5 (4.17)	35.2 (2.30)
Delaware.....	87.2 (0.29)	90.3 (0.31)	83.7 (0.79)	59.6 (2.28)	90.2 (1.74)	‡ (†)	82.3 (5.58)	88.0 (2.81)	27.5 (0.40)	29.4 (0.50)	17.6 (0.90)	14.5 (1.85)	68.0 (2.61)	‡ (†)	14.2 ! (6.00)	28.9 (3.70)
District of Columbia.....	87.0 (0.44)	99.1 (0.19)	81.6 (0.72)	61.2 (2.52)	92.8 (1.37)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	96.4 (1.48)	49.8 (0.45)	87.5 (0.48)	21.8 (0.71)	35.4 (2.18)	78.5 (2.56)	‡ (†)	‡ ! (†)	60.7 (4.30)
Florida.....	85.4 (0.08)	90.5 (0.08)	78.0 (0.24)	74.1 (0.22)	85.1 (0.49)	88.7 (2.57)	84.4 (1.50)	86.3 (0.91)	25.8 (0.08)	28.6 (0.10)	16.0 (0.19)	20.8 (0.17)	45.5 (0.77)	22.2 (4.44)	20.4 (1.45)	26.4 (0.85)
Georgia.....	84.1 (0.11)	87.9 (0.12)	82.3 (0.20)	56.5 (0.66)	86.3 (0.51)	95.3 (2.49)	83.0 (2.22)	88.4 (1.27)	27.4 (0.13)	31.3 (0.15)	19.5 (0.22)	13.6 (0.47)	51.2 (0.88)	8.8 ! (3.22)	22.0 (2.85)	30.6 (1.62)
Hawaii.....	90.2 (0.24)	95.8 (0.31)	95.5 (1.69)	86.7 (1.09)	87.1 (0.42)	86.5 (0.98)	93.3 (3.79)	92.8 (0.56)	29.3 (0.38)	41.3 (0.72)	30.5 (3.32)	18.9 (1.20)	30.4 (0.53)	11.5 (0.91)	21.7 ! (6.63)	19.1 (0.71)
Idaho.....	88.4 (0.22)	91.7 (0.20)	83.7 (4.82)	53.2 (1.45)	87.2 (1.91)	‡ (†)	82.9 (2.31)	87.3 (1.86)	24.4 (0.29)	25.8 (0.33)	16.7 (4.17)	7.1 (0.74)	46.1 (2.76)	‡ (†)	10.3 (1.96)	20.7 (2.13)
Illinois.....	86.5 (0.09)	91.9 (0.08)	81.9 (0.29)	59.8 (0.45)	91.1 (0.37)	‡ (†)	90.5 (1.98)	90.6 (0.82)	30.5 (0.12)	33.8 (0.14)	18.8 (0.26)	12.4 (0.27)	63.0 (0.70)	‡ (†)	21.8 (2.48)	37.2 (1.40)
Indiana.....	86.6 (0.11)	88.2 (0.11)	83.1 (0.58)	62.1 (0.83)	86.3 (1.05)	‡ (†)	84.2 (2.26)	85.3 (1.03)	22.8 (0.15)	23.5 (0.16)	14.7 (0.41)	11.7 (0.59)	58.1 (1.58)	‡ (†)	18.4 (2.55)	22.5 (1.72)
Iowa.....	90.4 (0.14)	92.0 (0.14)	81.2 (1.51)	55.0 (1.86)	83.6 (1.83)	‡ (†)	85.1 (3.24)	89.4 (1.91)	25.0 (0.24)	25.4 (0.24)	15.9 (1.48)	9.3 (0.96)	51.0 (2.48)	‡ (†)	16.9 (4.30)	17.7 (2.55)
Kansas.....	89.5 (0.18)	92.6 (0.15)	87.0 (0.70)	58.6 (1.32)	85.6 (1.30)	‡ (†)	88.3 (2.03)	87.6 (1.54)	29.8 (0.22)	31.8 (0.24)	17.5 (0.99)	11.8 (0.59)	49.5 (2.14)	‡ (†)	18.7 (2.55)	21.9 (2.13)
Kentucky.....	81.7 (0.18)	82.0 (0.19)	82.7 (0.58)	63.5 (1.85)	86.2 (1.68)	‡ (†)	79.3 (3.05)	82.7 (1.95)	20.5 (0.16)	20.7 (0.18)	14.0 (0.49)	12.9 (1.22)	57.1 (2.59)	‡ (†)	14.5 (3.21)	21.0 (1.79)
Louisiana.....	81.8 (0.18)	85.6 (0.19)	75.0 (0.31)	71.6 (1.16)	75.7 (1.57)	‡ (†)	71.0 (2.45)	82.4 (1.51)	21.1 (0.18)	24.5 (0.20)	13.1 (0.33)	18.4 (0.86)	40.7 (1.75)	‡ (†)	11.7 (1.55)	22.6 (1.62)
Maine.....	90.1 (0.23)	90.4 (0.23)	81.5 (3.52)	87.7 (3.31)	82.9 (3.59)	‡ (†)	79.7 (4.17)	80.9 (3.41)	26.2 (0.43)	26.4 (0.43)	14.3 (3.04)	22.7 (3.12)	38.6 (4.45)	‡ (†)	15.5 (3.67)	15.1 (2.70)
Maryland.....	87.9 (0.13)	91.5 (0.14)	86.5 (0.24)	59.9 (0.85)	89.5 (0.42)	‡ (†)	85.9 (2.44)	91.4 (0.90)	35.6 (0.16)	40.1 (0.19)	24.7 (0.34)	19.4 (0.66)	61.4 (0.81)	‡ (†)	24.0 (2.58)	34.7 (1.69)
Massachusetts.....	89.0 (0.11)	91.9 (0.09)	83.2 (0.58)	65.8 (0.69)	83.1 (0.59)	‡ (†)	80.5 (3.57)	86.1 (1.05)	38.6 (0.18)	40.6 (0.18)	23.5 (0.65)	16.6 (0.49)	56.6 (0.81)	‡ (†)	25.1 (4.08)	33.8 (1.67)
Michigan.....	88.6 (0.08)	90.4 (0.08)	82.5 (0.36)	67.5 (0.82)	88.6 (0.67)	90.9 (5.83)	84.1 (1.24)	85.9 (0.88)	25.2 (0.11)	26.2 (0.11)	15.5 (0.29)	15.5 (0.67)	61.5 (1.02)	26.1 ! (8.60)	11.5 (1.02)	22.6 (1.08)
Minnesota.....	91.4 (0.11)	93.7 (0.09)	78.9 (1.07)	59.1 (1.70)	80.9 (1.07)	‡ (†)	79.8 (2.01)	88.7 (1.42)	31.8 (0.17)	32.7 (0.18)	20.3 (0.95)	14.6 (1.01)	45.0 (1.19)	‡ (†)	11.1 (1.34)	26.3 (1.82)
Mississippi.....	80.7 (0.19)	85.4 (0.22)	73.1 (0.39)	58.9 (2.30)	77.4 (2.42)	‡ (†)	78.3 (2.88)	81.1 (2.72)	19.8 (0.19)	23.5 (0.27)	13.0 (0.30)	13.4 (1.36)	39.2 (2.65)	‡ (†)	9.0 (2.16)	19.3 (2.99)
Missouri.....	86.8 (0.12)	88.1 (0.12)	81.4 (0.48)	66.8 (1.30)	87.7 (1.01)	78.2 (6.29)	85.7 (2.07)	83.3 (1.32)	25.4 (0.15)	26.2 (0.16)	16.1 (0.41)	17.8 (0.88)	57.4 (1.61)	13.2 ! (5.83)	19.5 (2.47)	21.3 (1.36)
Montana.....	91.7 (0.28)	92.7 (0.27)	‡ (†)	83.3 (2.48)	80.5 (4.64)	‡ (†)	77.5 (1.95)	91.6 (2.24)	28.5 (0.36)	29.6 (0.41)	‡ (†)	16.8 (2.49)	40.7 (6.83)	‡ (†)	13.3 (1.45)	20.6 (2.83)
Nebraska.....	90.1 (0.19)	93.3 (0.18)	82.4 (1.76)	52.4 (1.61)	85.4 (2.19)	‡ (†)	85.6 (2.84)	87.4 (2.39)	27.6 (0.31)	29.1 (0.33)	15.5 (1.51)	8.2 (0.81)	51.0 (3.16)	‡ (†)	13.0 (2.57)	27.8 (3.52)
Nevada.....	84.1 (0.15)	91.7 (0.19)	87.4 (0.69)	57.4 (0.65)	89.9 (0.58)	91.1 (1.96)	85.3 (1.72)	90.2 (1.17)	21.8 (0.19)	25.0 (0.26)	16.9 (0.89)	8.2 (0.32)	39.1 (1.21)	11.3 (2.19)	10.4 (1.47)	21.5 (1.78)
New Hampshire.....	91.3 (0.21)	91.7 (0.23)	87.8 (3.09)	76.3 (2.85)	86.3 (2.04)	‡ (†)	78.7 (6.50)	90.1 (2.27)	33.0 (0.40)	32.8 (0.42)	24.1 (3.59)	25.9 (2.44)	55.9 (3.10)	‡ (†)	18.5 ! (5.86)	31.7 (3.60)
New Jersey.....	87.7 (0.08)	92.0 (0.08)	84.4 (0.30)	69.7 (0.39)	92.3 (0.26)	‡ (†)	82.8 (2.51)	90.0 (0.95)	35.0 (0.15)	38.0 (0.19)	20.3 (0.34)	15.9 (0.30)	67.5 (0.51)	‡ (†)	16.4 (2.72)	37.5 (1.52)
New Mexico.....	83.1 (0.25)	93.8 (0.24)	89.0 (1.54)	71.0 (0.51)	87.5 (1.80)	‡ (†)	75.9 (0.89)	95.2 (1.15)	25.2 (0.28)	37.1 (0.41)	24.5 (1.79)	12.8 (0.37)	50.2 (2.81)	‡ (†)	9.8 (0.62)	33.3 (2.84)
New York.....	84.5 (0.09)	91.2 (0.08)	80.7 (0.20)	64.0 (0.35)	78.0 (0.31)	85.6 (4.83)	83.4 (1.29)	85.6 (0.83)	32.3 (0.09)	37.4 (0.12)	20.5 (0.24)	15.7 (0.24)	45.8 (0.42)	38.9 (8.55)	18.1 (1.45)	34.4 (1.05)
North Carolina.....	84.1 (0.11)	88.1 (0.12)	79.9 (0.25)	53.9 (0.70)	84.7 (0.80)	95.7 (2.43)	66.8 (1.47)	88.0 (0.97)	26.4 (0.12)	29.8 (0.15)	16.8 (0.23)	12.3 (0.40)	52.3 (1.05)	12.0 ! (5.68)	11.7 (1.02)	24.6 (1.24)
North Dakota.....	90.1 (0.35)	90.7 (0.36)	83.2 (6.33)	81.7 (3.53)	72.4 (6.77)	‡ (†)	84.2 (2.17)	91.2 (2.94)	27.0 (0.53)	27.4 (0.57)	28.7 (7.44)	17.8 (3.98)	35.8 (8.67)	‡ (†)	18.6 (2.17)	35.3 (6.76)

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and state: 2008–10—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ohio.....	87.7 (0.07)	89.0 (0.08)	81.4 (0.29)	70.2 (0.91)	90.1 (0.70)	74.3 (9.55)	80.4 (2.31)	86.2 (0.65)	24.4 (0.10)	25.1 (0.12)	14.8 (0.31)	16.4 (0.66)	62.7 (0.99)	16.6 † (5.95)	21.8 (2.56)	23.8 (1.12)
Oklahoma.....	85.8 (0.16)	88.4 (0.15)	86.1 (0.73)	56.1 (1.02)	81.8 (1.72)	83.7 (6.88)	84.1 (0.63)	86.0 (0.63)	22.5 (0.20)	24.2 (0.23)	17.7 (0.75)	9.8 (0.62)	42.2 (2.46)	8.9 † (3.97)	16.0 (0.60)	19.1 (0.81)
Oregon.....	88.8 (0.14)	92.3 (0.14)	86.7 (1.22)	55.3 (0.90)	85.6 (0.81)	84.5 (3.62)	86.2 (1.38)	88.6 (1.03)	28.7 (0.20)	30.1 (0.21)	24.6 (1.67)	10.8 (0.49)	45.6 (1.17)	20.2 (4.51)	13.2 (1.30)	22.8 (1.26)
Pennsylvania.....	88.0 (0.07)	89.7 (0.07)	82.6 (0.34)	67.2 (0.67)	82.5 (0.67)	81.2 (6.61)	83.6 (2.37)	87.7 (0.96)	26.6 (0.11)	27.6 (0.12)	14.7 (0.33)	14.0 (0.50)	53.8 (0.75)	21.1 † (6.57)	21.5 (3.03)	24.9 (1.51)
Rhode Island.....	84.0 (0.26)	87.5 (0.28)	75.6 (1.92)	58.7 (1.55)	79.6 (2.16)	‡ (†)	70.6 (7.97)	83.9 (2.39)	30.3 (0.38)	32.9 (0.41)	18.1 (1.70)	11.7 (0.84)	43.1 (2.84)	‡ (†)	‡ † (†)	25.3 (3.52)
South Carolina.....	83.7 (0.15)	87.7 (0.17)	76.9 (0.33)	58.2 (1.13)	86.0 (1.14)	‡ (†)	72.5 (2.86)	84.5 (1.58)	24.3 (0.13)	28.6 (0.16)	13.5 (0.35)	11.4 (0.63)	49.8 (1.87)	‡ (†)	10.0 (1.80)	23.3 (1.83)
South Dakota.....	89.9 (0.34)	91.3 (0.33)	83.6 (7.80)	80.1 (2.87)	86.7 (5.08)	‡ (†)	75.9 (1.90)	86.8 (2.78)	26.0 (0.43)	27.3 (0.49)	21.3 (4.98)	21.0 (3.81)	46.3 (5.62)	‡ (†)	10.3 (1.24)	19.0 (4.09)
Tennessee.....	83.2 (0.14)	84.7 (0.15)	80.5 (0.39)	57.1 (1.14)	87.1 (1.13)	‡ (†)	78.6 (2.86)	79.7 (1.36)	22.8 (0.16)	24.1 (0.17)	16.0 (0.34)	12.1 (0.61)	49.4 (1.63)	‡ (†)	17.0 (2.78)	19.8 (1.65)
Texas.....	80.3 (0.08)	91.7 (0.06)	85.4 (0.21)	58.6 (0.21)	86.5 (0.30)	93.1 (1.67)	86.8 (0.93)	89.8 (0.52)	25.8 (0.08)	33.7 (0.10)	19.2 (0.24)	11.4 (0.11)	54.0 (0.45)	13.8 (2.60)	22.8 (1.13)	30.1 (0.86)
Utah.....	90.5 (0.18)	94.2 (0.15)	84.4 (3.10)	63.4 (1.05)	87.1 (1.35)	87.7 (2.45)	79.6 (2.00)	90.7 (2.03)	29.1 (0.26)	31.3 (0.28)	26.6 (3.53)	10.9 (0.57)	44.2 (2.12)	11.2 (2.08)	12.1 (1.98)	27.7 (2.83)
Vermont.....	91.1 (0.32)	91.1 (0.32)	92.1 (3.45)	93.3 (2.09)	87.0 (3.56)	‡ (†)	68.5 (10.91)	89.4 (2.55)	33.7 (0.56)	33.8 (0.57)	37.9 (8.78)	29.6 (4.87)	38.9 (6.25)	‡ (†)	‡ † (†)	23.3 (5.01)
Virginia.....	86.2 (0.11)	89.4 (0.12)	80.0 (0.34)	66.8 (0.84)	88.7 (0.50)	90.2 (4.51)	81.5 (2.14)	90.7 (0.91)	33.9 (0.16)	37.1 (0.17)	18.9 (0.26)	22.5 (0.64)	56.3 (0.78)	26.1 (6.26)	19.4 (2.26)	39.3 (1.58)
Washington.....	89.7 (0.12)	93.3 (0.11)	87.7 (0.68)	59.1 (0.86)	85.3 (0.52)	85.8 (2.29)	83.2 (0.99)	91.8 (0.58)	31.0 (0.14)	32.3 (0.18)	20.7 (0.73)	12.3 (0.38)	46.0 (0.64)	11.0 (1.61)	14.2 (0.97)	26.2 (0.88)
West Virginia.....	82.5 (0.25)	82.5 (0.26)	85.2 (1.29)	79.8 (2.88)	85.4 (3.13)	‡ (†)	83.8 (4.11)	76.4 (2.14)	17.1 (0.21)	17.0 (0.22)	12.4 (1.25)	20.6 (2.46)	65.5 (3.40)	‡ (†)	7.9 † (2.88)	13.6 (1.77)
Wisconsin.....	89.9 (0.12)	92.1 (0.11)	79.8 (0.71)	59.6 (1.25)	81.7 (1.25)	‡ (†)	85.6 (1.40)	86.1 (1.62)	25.8 (0.19)	26.9 (0.20)	13.6 (0.92)	11.5 (0.64)	46.0 (1.73)	‡ (†)	13.2 (1.32)	22.1 (2.15)
Wyoming.....	92.2 (0.32)	93.3 (0.31)	89.9 (4.95)	78.1 (1.78)	94.3 (3.45)	‡ (†)	82.4 (3.73)	94.5 (2.14)	23.7 (0.51)	24.9 (0.53)	22.4 † (7.12)	9.9 (1.41)	39.2 (8.32)	‡ (†)	12.0 † (3.82)	18.1 (3.55)

†Not applicable.

‡Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2008–10 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2008–2010 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 16. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex and state: 2008–10

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher degree			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States ...	202,046 (30.2)	97,175 (16.6)	104,871 (16.9)	85.3 (0.03)	84.7 (0.03)	86.0 (0.03)	28.0 (0.04)	28.6 (0.05)	27.5 (0.04)
Alabama.....	3,142 (1.7)	1,486 (1.5)	1,656 (1.3)	82.0 (0.17)	81.3 (0.24)	82.6 (0.19)	22.0 (0.16)	22.2 (0.22)	21.8 (0.22)
Alaska.....	439 (0.8)	227 (0.7)	212 (0.7)	91.5 (0.34)	91.5 (0.47)	91.5 (0.42)	27.6 (0.52)	26.0 (0.60)	29.3 (0.76)
Arizona.....	4,088 (1.7)	1,996 (1.3)	2,092 (1.1)	85.0 (0.13)	84.5 (0.17)	85.5 (0.17)	26.1 (0.16)	27.3 (0.22)	24.9 (0.18)
Arkansas.....	1,904 (1.6)	914 (1.3)	990 (1.1)	82.5 (0.20)	81.5 (0.29)	83.5 (0.23)	19.1 (0.22)	19.1 (0.26)	19.1 (0.26)
California.....	23,781 (3.0)	11,592 (3.0)	12,189 (2.7)	80.7 (0.05)	80.3 (0.07)	81.0 (0.07)	30.0 (0.07)	30.7 (0.09)	29.4 (0.08)
Colorado.....	3,268 (1.7)	1,613 (1.4)	1,655 (1.2)	89.5 (0.12)	89.0 (0.17)	90.0 (0.15)	36.2 (0.17)	36.7 (0.23)	35.8 (0.22)
Connecticut.....	2,416 (1.0)	1,145 (1.0)	1,271 (0.9)	88.5 (0.15)	88.0 (0.21)	89.0 (0.17)	35.6 (0.21)	36.7 (0.29)	34.6 (0.25)
Delaware.....	597 (0.7)	282 (0.5)	315 (0.5)	87.2 (0.29)	86.4 (0.41)	88.0 (0.36)	27.5 (0.40)	27.6 (0.54)	27.3 (0.49)
District of Columbia...	406 (0.4)	190 (0.4)	216 (0.4)	87.0 (0.44)	86.9 (0.58)	87.1 (0.48)	49.8 (0.45)	51.2 (0.63)	48.6 (0.53)
Florida.....	12,927 (2.8)	6,181 (2.2)	6,746 (1.9)	85.4 (0.08)	84.5 (0.11)	86.3 (0.08)	25.8 (0.08)	27.0 (0.11)	24.6 (0.11)
Georgia.....	6,155 (3.3)	2,926 (2.7)	3,228 (2.0)	84.1 (0.11)	82.9 (0.16)	85.1 (0.13)	27.4 (0.13)	27.6 (0.17)	27.2 (0.16)
Hawaii.....	916 (0.5)	450 (0.6)	466 (0.5)	90.2 (0.24)	90.8 (0.28)	89.7 (0.29)	29.3 (0.38)	28.9 (0.47)	29.7 (0.49)
Idaho.....	972 (1.0)	480 (0.8)	492 (0.8)	88.4 (0.22)	87.9 (0.25)	88.9 (0.29)	24.4 (0.29)	25.7 (0.35)	23.1 (0.36)
Illinois.....	8,406 (2.2)	4,031 (2.2)	4,376 (2.0)	86.5 (0.09)	86.0 (0.12)	87.0 (0.12)	30.5 (0.12)	31.0 (0.17)	30.2 (0.14)
Indiana.....	4,201 (1.6)	2,023 (1.5)	2,177 (1.4)	86.6 (0.11)	86.1 (0.17)	87.1 (0.14)	22.8 (0.15)	23.3 (0.19)	22.3 (0.19)
Iowa.....	2,003 (1.8)	972 (1.4)	1,032 (1.3)	90.4 (0.14)	89.7 (0.19)	91.1 (0.17)	25.0 (0.24)	24.7 (0.29)	25.2 (0.25)
Kansas.....	1,825 (1.5)	887 (1.3)	938 (1.1)	89.5 (0.18)	88.8 (0.24)	90.1 (0.22)	29.8 (0.22)	30.2 (0.31)	29.4 (0.27)
Kentucky.....	2,880 (1.5)	1,383 (1.2)	1,497 (1.3)	81.7 (0.18)	80.4 (0.22)	82.9 (0.21)	20.5 (0.16)	20.3 (0.23)	20.6 (0.19)
Louisiana.....	2,901 (1.6)	1,388 (1.3)	1,514 (1.1)	81.8 (0.18)	80.4 (0.25)	83.1 (0.20)	21.1 (0.18)	20.6 (0.22)	21.7 (0.22)
Maine.....	935 (0.8)	447 (0.7)	488 (0.7)	90.1 (0.23)	88.8 (0.29)	91.4 (0.33)	26.2 (0.43)	24.8 (0.50)	27.6 (0.49)
Maryland.....	3,825 (1.4)	1,798 (1.3)	2,027 (1.2)	87.9 (0.13)	86.8 (0.18)	88.8 (0.15)	35.6 (0.16)	36.3 (0.19)	35.0 (0.22)
Massachusetts.....	4,420 (1.4)	2,088 (1.1)	2,332 (1.2)	89.0 (0.11)	88.6 (0.15)	89.3 (0.12)	38.6 (0.18)	39.1 (0.23)	38.1 (0.20)
Michigan.....	6,563 (2.3)	3,153 (2.1)	3,410 (1.7)	88.6 (0.08)	87.9 (0.12)	89.2 (0.10)	25.2 (0.11)	25.8 (0.12)	24.7 (0.15)
Minnesota.....	3,495 (2.2)	1,709 (1.9)	1,786 (1.7)	91.4 (0.11)	90.9 (0.15)	91.8 (0.14)	31.8 (0.17)	32.1 (0.22)	31.4 (0.25)
Mississippi.....	1,891 (1.8)	892 (1.3)	998 (1.1)	80.7 (0.19)	79.2 (0.27)	82.0 (0.24)	19.8 (0.19)	19.3 (0.26)	20.3 (0.24)
Missouri.....	3,944 (1.9)	1,888 (1.8)	2,056 (1.3)	86.8 (0.12)	86.5 (0.18)	87.0 (0.14)	25.4 (0.15)	25.7 (0.20)	25.1 (0.19)
Montana.....	664 (1.0)	328 (0.9)	337 (0.7)	91.7 (0.28)	91.0 (0.40)	92.4 (0.32)	28.5 (0.36)	28.3 (0.49)	28.7 (0.45)
Nebraska.....	1,176 (1.2)	573 (0.9)	603 (1.0)	90.1 (0.19)	89.1 (0.25)	91.1 (0.23)	27.6 (0.31)	27.5 (0.39)	27.6 (0.40)
Nevada.....	1,769 (0.9)	887 (0.8)	882 (0.8)	84.1 (0.15)	83.8 (0.21)	84.5 (0.21)	21.8 (0.19)	22.6 (0.25)	21.0 (0.25)
New Hampshire.....	902 (0.7)	438 (0.7)	464 (0.5)	91.3 (0.21)	90.2 (0.31)	92.2 (0.26)	33.0 (0.40)	33.6 (0.56)	32.5 (0.43)
New Jersey.....	5,924 (1.7)	2,808 (1.5)	3,117 (1.2)	87.7 (0.08)	87.4 (0.12)	88.0 (0.11)	35.0 (0.15)	36.3 (0.18)	33.8 (0.18)
New Mexico.....	1,316 (1.2)	637 (0.9)	679 (0.9)	83.1 (0.25)	82.1 (0.33)	84.0 (0.27)	25.2 (0.28)	25.2 (0.34)	25.2 (0.37)
New York.....	12,991 (2.8)	6,117 (2.2)	6,874 (1.9)	84.5 (0.09)	84.2 (0.11)	84.7 (0.10)	32.3 (0.09)	32.4 (0.11)	32.3 (0.12)
North Carolina.....	6,239 (2.1)	2,961 (1.6)	3,278 (1.8)	84.1 (0.11)	82.3 (0.18)	85.8 (0.12)	26.4 (0.12)	26.3 (0.17)	26.5 (0.15)
North Dakota.....	434 (0.9)	216 (0.5)	219 (0.6)	90.1 (0.35)	89.6 (0.46)	90.7 (0.43)	27.0 (0.53)	25.6 (0.63)	28.4 (0.71)
Ohio.....	7,690 (1.8)	3,669 (1.8)	4,021 (1.5)	87.7 (0.07)	87.3 (0.11)	88.2 (0.09)	24.4 (0.10)	25.2 (0.14)	23.7 (0.12)
Oklahoma.....	2,413 (1.6)	1,170 (1.1)	1,243 (1.2)	85.8 (0.16)	85.0 (0.22)	86.5 (0.20)	22.5 (0.20)	22.8 (0.24)	22.1 (0.25)
Oregon.....	2,580 (1.1)	1,257 (1.1)	1,323 (1.0)	88.8 (0.14)	87.9 (0.17)	89.7 (0.19)	28.7 (0.20)	29.6 (0.25)	27.9 (0.23)
Pennsylvania.....	8,604 (3.1)	4,093 (2.5)	4,511 (2.4)	88.0 (0.07)	87.8 (0.10)	88.1 (0.11)	26.6 (0.11)	27.6 (0.14)	25.7 (0.12)
Rhode Island.....	709 (0.6)	333 (0.5)	375 (0.5)	84.0 (0.26)	83.3 (0.36)	84.6 (0.34)	30.3 (0.38)	31.4 (0.51)	29.2 (0.43)
South Carolina.....	3,036 (1.2)	1,439 (1.2)	1,597 (0.9)	83.7 (0.15)	82.4 (0.22)	85.0 (0.18)	24.3 (0.13)	24.6 (0.19)	24.0 (0.18)
South Dakota.....	525 (1.0)	257 (0.8)	268 (0.9)	89.9 (0.34)	88.6 (0.47)	91.2 (0.36)	26.0 (0.43)	26.0 (0.57)	26.0 (0.63)
Tennessee.....	4,207 (1.8)	2,005 (1.4)	2,202 (1.3)	83.2 (0.14)	82.2 (0.20)	84.1 (0.16)	22.8 (0.16)	23.4 (0.20)	22.3 (0.19)
Texas.....	15,446 (3.8)	7,511 (2.9)	7,935 (2.6)	80.3 (0.08)	79.6 (0.12)	80.9 (0.08)	25.8 (0.08)	26.6 (0.11)	25.0 (0.08)
Utah.....	1,547 (1.0)	767 (1.0)	780 (0.8)	90.5 (0.18)	89.9 (0.22)	91.1 (0.23)	29.1 (0.26)	32.3 (0.36)	25.9 (0.29)
Vermont.....	429 (0.7)	207 (0.6)	223 (0.5)	91.1 (0.32)	90.0 (0.44)	92.0 (0.43)	33.7 (0.56)	32.0 (0.72)	35.3 (0.66)
Virginia.....	5,282 (2.4)	2,537 (1.9)	2,745 (1.9)	86.2 (0.11)	85.1 (0.17)	87.3 (0.13)	33.9 (0.16)	34.5 (0.21)	33.4 (0.19)
Washington.....	4,437 (1.9)	2,175 (1.7)	2,263 (1.5)	89.7 (0.12)	89.2 (0.15)	90.1 (0.14)	31.0 (0.14)	31.9 (0.20)	30.0 (0.16)
West Virginia.....	1,290 (0.8)	623 (0.8)	667 (0.7)	82.5 (0.25)	81.3 (0.35)	83.7 (0.31)	17.1 (0.21)	16.7 (0.30)	17.4 (0.29)
Wisconsin.....	3,771 (2.2)	1,842 (1.8)	1,929 (1.5)	89.9 (0.12)	89.2 (0.16)	90.5 (0.16)	25.8 (0.19)	25.5 (0.23)	26.1 (0.23)
Wyoming.....	364 (0.7)	184 (0.6)	180 (0.5)	92.2 (0.32)	91.7 (0.49)	92.7 (0.37)	23.7 (0.51)	23.7 (0.66)	23.7 (0.65)

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2008–10 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2008–2010 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 17. Number and percentage of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million, by educational attainment and sex: 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Metropolitan area	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA.....	3,499 (224.1)	1,668 (114.9)	1,831 (114.5)	90.0 (1.51)	89.7 (1.95)	90.3 (1.40)	38.4 (2.89)	40.2 (3.51)	36.8 (2.75)
Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA.....	1,110 (71.5)	547 (44.5)	563 (46.3)	88.6 (2.82)	86.5 (3.43)	90.7 (2.79)	43.1 (4.03)	41.9 (4.69)	44.3 (4.77)
Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA.....	790 (81.1)	394 (47.3)	396 (38.0)	90.2 (1.58)	88.3 (2.67)	92.0 (1.99)	20.8 (3.37)	19.8 (3.85)	21.7 (3.90)
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA ¹	3,765 (102.8)	1,779 (57.9)	1,986 (55.1)	91.8 (1.02)	92.0 (1.20)	91.6 (1.13)	45.9 (1.97)	45.8 (2.30)	46.1 (2.12)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA.....	752 (50.1)	371 (31.7)	381 (26.8)	87.1 (2.43)	87.6 (3.00)	86.5 (3.04)	28.8 (4.14)	33.5 (5.21)	24.2 (4.54)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA.....	1,151 (80.1)	556 (43.8)	595 (41.4)	88.5 (2.29)	87.6 (2.80)	89.3 (2.12)	33.2 (3.46)	37.8 (4.52)	28.9 (3.51)
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA.....	6,334 (222.0)	3,065 (103.2)	3,269 (129.6)	89.5 (0.83)	89.2 (1.04)	89.7 (0.88)	37.2 (1.41)	37.8 (1.83)	36.7 (1.47)
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CBSA ¹	1,339 (70.3)	609 (35.9)	730 (42.3)	90.2 (1.60)	92.2 (1.73)	88.6 (2.11)	26.1 (2.79)	28.5 (3.62)	24.1 (2.93)
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA.....	1,813 (79.4)	861 (47.0)	953 (41.6)	92.3 (0.87)	92.8 (1.39)	91.9 (1.37)	28.5 (2.25)	29.6 (2.81)	27.5 (2.59)
Columbus, OH CSA.....	1,143 (76.5)	528 (39.9)	615 (44.3)	91.9 (1.50)	93.9 (1.78)	90.2 (1.74)	29.9 (3.20)	32.4 (3.91)	27.7 (3.73)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA.....	4,482 (185.3)	2,201 (97.9)	2,281 (99.7)	84.0 (1.32)	84.6 (1.49)	83.4 (1.51)	32.4 (1.77)	34.0 (2.16)	30.8 (1.84)
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA.....	1,888 (36.1)	931 (25.4)	957 (22.4)	91.7 (1.00)	92.2 (1.14)	91.3 (1.12)	44.9 (1.90)	46.2 (2.38)	43.7 (2.10)
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA.....	3,545 (171.3)	1,646 (84.8)	1,899 (93.4)	92.2 (0.92)	92.5 (1.15)	91.8 (1.10)	35.1 (1.72)	35.9 (2.17)	34.5 (1.99)
Fresno-Madera, CA CSA.....	724 (186.9)	347 (86.9)	377 (101.8)	74.9 (4.09)	70.9 (5.50)	78.5 (3.64)	22.2 (3.72)	20.9 (3.62)	23.4 (5.20)
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA.....	924 (192.5)	437 (94.1)	487 (100.2)	93.0 (1.26)	93.6 (1.95)	92.5 (1.26)	26.6 (3.00)	29.5 (3.68)	23.9 (3.10)
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA.....	950 (68.4)	433 (34.8)	517 (40.9)	89.3 (1.73)	89.1 (2.33)	89.5 (2.16)	26.6 (2.44)	23.8 (3.05)	29.0 (3.12)
Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA.....	769 (40.7)	360 (20.9)	409 (23.1)	90.7 (1.33)	90.8 (1.53)	90.5 (1.60)	43.0 (2.80)	41.4 (3.30)	44.3 (3.22)
Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA.....	4,109 (172.3)	1,931 (91.4)	2,177 (93.4)	83.0 (1.29)	82.8 (1.59)	83.3 (1.39)	31.3 (1.89)	32.2 (2.33)	30.5 (1.93)
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA.....	1,223 (122.4)	597 (63.0)	626 (63.0)	91.8 (1.55)	91.1 (2.01)	92.4 (1.90)	33.6 (3.05)	34.5 (3.55)	32.8 (3.50)
Jacksonville, FL CBSA.....	945 (75.6)	429 (44.7)	516 (39.5)	92.7 (1.62)	90.1 (2.51)	94.8 (1.50)	31.7 (4.51)	32.7 (5.65)	30.9 (4.52)
Kansas City, MO-KS CBSA.....	1,314 (61.6)	662 (36.7)	652 (29.7)	93.9 (1.17)	94.2 (1.37)	93.5 (1.29)	36.4 (2.44)	36.3 (3.01)	36.6 (2.64)
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA.....	1,282 (32.3)	640 (21.1)	642 (16.8)	87.6 (1.22)	88.2 (1.49)	87.1 (1.40)	28.2 (1.70)	28.6 (2.12)	27.9 (2.08)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA.....	11,571 (147.7)	5,662 (98.0)	5,909 (77.3)	79.5 (0.87)	79.1 (1.02)	79.8 (0.90)	29.4 (0.98)	30.3 (1.22)	28.4 (1.02)
Louisville, KY-IN CBSA.....	865 (71.1)	406 (36.7)	459 (38.7)	89.3 (1.64)	92.3 (1.91)	86.6 (2.29)	24.9 (3.56)	27.2 (4.65)	22.8 (3.85)
Memphis, TN-MS-AR CBSA ¹	886 (74.5)	427 (40.4)	459 (42.2)	85.7 (2.36)	79.5 (4.25)	91.5 (1.97)	30.3 (3.29)	28.0 (3.69)	32.5 (3.80)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA.....	4,041 (132.6)	1,916 (76.1)	2,125 (70.3)	87.4 (1.29)	87.2 (1.48)	87.5 (1.48)	31.3 (1.71)	31.9 (2.17)	30.8 (1.90)
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA.....	1,210 (136.2)	583 (69.5)	626 (68.9)	90.4 (1.64)	89.7 (2.03)	91.1 (1.64)	33.7 (2.74)	32.6 (3.04)	34.7 (3.42)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA ¹	2,348 (42.9)	1,135 (28.9)	1,213 (23.9)	93.8 (0.68)	94.9 (0.67)	92.9 (0.97)	38.0 (1.69)	39.2 (2.14)	36.8 (1.82)
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA.....	1,121 (189.2)	549 (96.4)	571 (94.7)	89.3 (2.36)	92.3 (2.33)	86.3 (3.50)	38.1 (4.17)	41.8 (4.18)	34.5 (5.29)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA.....	769 (40.7)	377 (29.1)	392 (25.8)	88.5 (1.91)	86.5 (3.11)	90.5 (2.25)	31.8 (3.81)	33.5 (5.79)	30.1 (3.90)
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA.....	14,608 (225.4)	6,888 (115.7)	7,719 (128.3)	87.5 (0.59)	87.4 (0.75)	87.6 (0.62)	38.1 (0.87)	39.3 (1.09)	37.0 (0.90)
Oklahoma City, OK CBSA.....	891 (59.3)	419 (33.4)	472 (29.4)	92.1 (1.47)	91.8 (1.84)	92.4 (1.66)	31.1 (2.35)	32.5 (3.77)	29.9 (2.52)
Orlando, FL CBSA.....	1,416 (99.8)	673 (52.1)	743 (57.3)	88.5 (1.83)	85.4 (2.40)	91.3 (1.85)	31.0 (3.04)	29.5 (3.54)	32.3 (3.26)
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA.....	4,236 (117.3)	1,960 (72.7)	2,277 (65.3)	89.8 (0.91)	89.8 (1.13)	89.8 (1.16)	34.9 (1.48)	35.7 (1.83)	34.3 (1.69)
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA.....	2,806 (236.0)	1,390 (129.2)	1,416 (111.3)	86.4 (1.44)	84.9 (1.66)	87.8 (1.63)	34.2 (2.95)	35.8 (3.32)	32.6 (3.23)
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA.....	1,583 (64.3)	768 (38.7)	815 (37.3)	91.0 (1.30)	92.9 (1.41)	89.3 (1.82)	33.1 (2.30)	36.7 (3.16)	29.6 (2.65)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA.....	1,499 (60.2)	712 (34.6)	787 (32.7)	93.1 (1.11)	92.5 (1.59)	93.6 (1.02)	38.7 (2.54)	39.9 (3.27)	37.6 (2.62)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CBSA.....	883 (52.7)	416 (25.4)	467 (30.3)	84.5 (1.11)	82.5 (1.70)	86.2 (1.30)	31.7 (2.37)	32.9 (3.10)	30.5 (2.15)
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA.....	1,231 (72.0)	582 (45.2)	649 (35.1)	86.0 (1.64)	86.3 (2.80)	91.4 (1.27)	42.9 (3.38)	43.6 (3.97)	42.2 (3.83)
Richmond, VA CBSA.....	1,016 (70.0)	477 (36.2)	539 (39.0)	89.9 (2.79)	85.0 (3.01)	88.6 (2.96)	31.9 (3.29)	34.9 (4.01)	29.2 (3.58)
Rochester, NY CBSA.....	664 (43.8)	316 (23.2)	348 (30.0)	89.7 (2.96)	90.0 (3.17)	89.5 (4.26)	32.1 (3.56)	28.1 (5.02)	35.7 (3.75)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA.....	1,477 (74.4)	684 (41.9)	792 (43.7)	85.1 (2.73)	83.7 (4.03)	86.3 (2.10)	30.9 (3.09)	31.2 (3.70)	30.6 (3.44)
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA.....	999 (36.0)	489 (23.1)	510 (18.1)	90.8 (1.39)	90.9 (1.57)	90.7 (1.71)	31.1 (2.47)	32.6 (3.00)	29.7 (2.74)
San Antonio, TX CBSA.....	1,278 (79.9)	606 (37.8)	672 (47.1)	82.2 (2.22)	83.7 (2.66)	81.0 (2.64)	29.0 (3.06)	28.4 (3.76)	29.4 (3.27)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA.....	1,946 (91.2)	914 (52.5)	1,033 (48.7)	89.6 (1.76)	89.7 (2.13)	89.5 (1.77)	38.3 (2.35)	37.7 (2.90)	38.9 (2.79)
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA.....	5,581 (205.1)	2,791 (117.2)	2,789 (101.5)	87.8 (1.13)	86.8 (1.45)	88.8 (1.13)	45.6 (1.77)	45.5 (2.10)	45.7 (1.89)
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA.....	2,726 (73.8)	1,368 (48.8)	1,358 (38.5)	92.0 (1.26)	91.2 (1.62)	92.8 (1.24)	40.2 (1.96)	38.5 (2.42)	41.9 (2.27)
St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA.....	1,968 (74.0)	901 (44.4)	1,068 (38.8)	91.9 (0.97)	90.8 (1.37)	92.8 (1.15)	32.4 (2.17)	35.5 (2.89)	29.8 (2.18)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA.....	2,154 (202.9)	1,033 (100.3)	1,121 (109.1)	92.2 (1.20)	89.7 (1.92)	94.5 (1.31)	29.8 (2.13)	29.5 (2.70)	30.0 (2.52)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CBSA ¹	992 (59.2)	443 (30.2)	549 (34.7)	93.8 (1.23)	91.3 (2.03)	95.8 (1.17)	32.0 (3.08)	34.6 (3.95)	30.0 (3.29)
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA ¹	5,717 (97.4)	2,723 (57.8)	2,994 (50.2)	91.8 (0.62)	91.3 (0.71)	92.3 (0.74)	46.9 (1.45)	47.7 (1.68)	46.1 (1.60)

¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.

NOTE: CSA = Combined Statistical Area; CBSA = Core Based Statistical Area. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2012. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 18. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2010

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)		Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access						
			Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) ¹	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Other reasons	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Total, all persons.....	292,233 (62.3)	249,031 (580.7)	85.2 (0.20)	89.1 (0.20)	3.9 (0.12)	96.1 (0.12)	38.8 (0.51)	31.1 (0.55)	5.0 (0.26)	3.8 (0.23)	14.3 (0.45)	7.0 (0.28)		
Sex														
Male.....	142,999 (47.9)	122,464 (320.1)	85.6 (0.23)	89.5 (0.22)	3.8 (0.13)	96.2 (0.13)	38.5 (0.54)	31.0 (0.64)	5.4 (0.31)	3.9 (0.25)	14.2 (0.50)	7.1 (0.32)		
Female.....	149,234 (43.5)	126,567 (311.7)	84.8 (0.21)	88.7 (0.22)	4.1 (0.13)	95.9 (0.13)	39.1 (0.56)	31.2 (0.57)	4.6 (0.25)	3.7 (0.23)	14.5 (0.46)	6.9 (0.30)		
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	190,353 (70.3)	166,180 (391.6)	87.3 (0.20)	92.4 (0.18)	4.0 (0.14)	96.0 (0.14)	45.7 (0.72)	24.9 (0.65)	4.7 (0.27)	5.7 (0.34)	11.9 (0.41)	7.2 (0.36)		
Black.....	35,140 (109.0)	27,848 (228.6)	79.2 (0.59)	79.4 (0.76)	4.2 (0.44)	95.8 (0.44)	32.2 (1.30)	36.8 (1.45)	5.7 (0.60)	1.7 (0.35)	17.9 (1.28)	5.7 (0.56)		
Hispanic.....	46,402 (34.6)	36,729 (327.8)	79.2 (0.71)	80.2 (0.69)	4.1 (0.41)	95.9 (0.41)	28.8 (1.10)	41.2 (1.37)	4.7 (0.56)	1.3 (0.31)	16.7 (1.06)	7.3 (0.64)		
Other ²	20,338 (107.3)	18,274 (135.1)	89.8 (0.52)	91.6 (0.58)	2.8 (0.39)	97.2 (0.39)	35.0 (1.94)	31.0 (2.07)	6.5 (0.94)	2.5 (0.62)	16.8 (1.59)	8.2 (1.17)		
Age														
3 and 4.....	8,850 (63.8)	7,693 (80.9)	86.9 (0.73)	84.8 (0.73)	2.9 (0.40)	97.1 (0.40)	21.0 (1.52)	48.3 (2.05)	3.6 (0.65)	2.6 (0.61)	16.4 (1.64)	8.0 (0.92)		
5 to 9.....	20,852 (45.0)	18,753 (109.3)	89.9 (0.50)	86.1 (0.52)	3.3 (0.26)	96.7 (0.26)	22.0 (1.41)	44.6 (1.61)	5.4 (0.73)	3.9 (0.52)	17.2 (1.26)	6.9 (0.75)		
10 to 14.....	20,018 (43.2)	18,640 (90.2)	93.1 (0.39)	87.3 (0.46)	2.8 (0.27)	97.2 (0.27)	21.3 (1.32)	48.0 (1.69)	6.1 (0.89)	4.7 (0.62)	13.9 (1.18)	6.1 (0.74)		
15 to 19.....	20,802 (33.9)	19,410 (81.3)	93.3 (0.37)	87.3 (0.53)	3.5 (0.26)	96.5 (0.26)	21.9 (1.13)	44.9 (1.44)	6.7 (0.81)	5.4 (0.63)	12.8 (1.15)	8.4 (0.87)		
20 to 24.....	21,130 (#)	18,986 (93.3)	89.9 (0.44)	87.1 (0.57)	2.9 (0.27)	97.1 (0.27)	24.0 (1.21)	45.1 (1.47)	7.3 (0.85)	2.8 (0.56)	14.3 (1.03)	6.6 (0.73)		
25 to 29.....	21,117 (#)	18,781 (95.6)	88.9 (0.45)	86.7 (0.50)	2.2 (0.22)	97.8 (0.22)	26.5 (1.22)	41.4 (1.46)	7.6 (0.87)	1.8 (0.38)	16.0 (1.20)	6.5 (0.78)		
30 to 39.....	39,430 (#)	35,792 (133.5)	90.8 (0.34)	89.3 (0.35)	2.7 (0.16)	97.3 (0.16)	27.3 (1.14)	39.7 (1.35)	6.3 (0.61)	3.7 (0.41)	15.2 (0.94)	7.7 (0.67)		
40 to 49.....	42,801 (#)	38,582 (123.5)	90.1 (0.29)	90.6 (0.28)	3.3 (0.19)	96.7 (0.19)	31.0 (0.99)	36.1 (0.93)	6.4 (0.55)	5.1 (0.42)	13.8 (0.72)	7.7 (0.50)		
50 to 59.....	41,517 (67.4)	35,171 (165.3)	84.7 (0.38)	91.1 (0.28)	4.8 (0.27)	95.2 (0.27)	42.5 (0.86)	27.0 (0.87)	4.3 (0.37)	5.3 (0.52)	14.1 (0.62)	6.9 (0.51)		
60 to 69.....	28,981 (102.4)	22,622 (158.0)	78.1 (0.45)	91.9 (0.34)	6.5 (0.36)	93.5 (0.36)	51.5 (1.09)	19.3 (0.86)	4.2 (0.40)	4.6 (0.44)	13.9 (0.71)	6.5 (0.49)		
70 or older.....	26,734 (73.8)	14,603 (158.3)	54.6 (0.60)	91.5 (0.42)	9.0 (0.47)	91.0 (0.47)	67.8 (0.82)	8.6 (0.47)	1.9 (0.21)	2.0 (0.25)	13.3 (0.58)	6.5 (0.37)		
Educational attainment														
Less than high school.....	41,353 (357.0)	28,768 (284.5)	69.6 (0.57)	80.4 (0.57)	5.3 (0.33)	94.7 (0.33)	39.8 (0.85)	32.3 (0.90)	3.0 (0.35)	2.1 (0.22)	15.6 (0.67)	7.2 (0.47)		
High school diploma or equivalent.....	71,361 (474.4)	55,319 (457.9)	77.5 (0.37)	86.6 (0.33)	5.8 (0.24)	94.2 (0.24)	45.0 (0.66)	26.5 (0.66)	4.1 (0.30)	3.8 (0.27)	14.4 (0.51)	6.3 (0.33)		
Some college.....	45,440 (357.6)	40,740 (352.1)	89.7 (0.26)	90.6 (0.27)	3.8 (0.18)	96.2 (0.18)	38.1 (0.92)	30.9 (0.88)	6.5 (0.48)	4.3 (0.41)	12.6 (0.71)	7.6 (0.49)		
Associate's degree.....	20,594 (241.2)	18,726 (229.9)	90.9 (0.33)	91.5 (0.43)	4.0 (0.29)	96.0 (0.29)	38.0 (1.34)	27.4 (1.19)	6.9 (0.73)	7.1 (0.79)	12.5 (0.93)	8.1 (0.74)		
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	63,765 (446.6)	60,393 (448.3)	94.7 (0.19)	95.7 (0.15)	2.5 (0.14)	97.5 (0.14)	43.9 (1.09)	21.3 (0.97)	9.8 (0.69)	5.8 (0.59)	11.7 (0.77)	7.6 (0.56)		
Bachelor's degree.....	41,973 (348.4)	39,579 (334.2)	94.3 (0.23)	95.2 (0.19)	2.5 (0.16)	97.5 (0.16)	42.8 (1.31)	22.5 (1.17)	9.7 (0.77)	5.2 (0.60)	12.2 (0.90)	7.6 (0.68)		
Master's or higher degree.....	21,793 (279.3)	20,815 (282.4)	95.5 (0.25)	96.7 (0.22)	2.4 (0.19)	97.6 (0.19)	46.4 (2.00)	18.3 (1.58)	9.9 (1.21)	7.4 (1.11)	10.3 (1.22)	7.6 (1.05)		
Family income														
Less than \$10,000.....	21,227 (404.9)	14,071 (342.3)	66.3 (0.97)	66.5 (1.30)	6.4 (0.64)	93.6 (0.64)	30.7 (1.14)	39.8 (1.40)	4.0 (0.54)	1.9 (0.35)	17.9 (1.16)	5.7 (0.59)		
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	32,689 (512.0)	21,870 (441.8)	66.9 (0.72)	75.2 (0.95)	7.0 (0.55)	93.0 (0.55)	40.1 (1.03)	32.5 (1.12)	3.4 (0.36)	1.7 (0.22)	16.2 (0.84)	6.0 (0.51)		
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	36,208 (498.0)	26,935 (473.1)	74.4 (0.70)	81.0 (0.72)	6.0 (0.50)	94.0 (0.50)	39.7 (1.08)	32.6 (1.08)	3.8 (0.40)	2.9 (0.40)	13.8 (0.83)	7.2 (0.60)		
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	33,565 (503.2)	27,606 (469.8)	82.2 (0.58)	86.4 (0.66)	5.0 (0.42)	95.0 (0.42)	41.9 (1.30)	29.6 (1.39)	5.5 (0.61)	3.3 (0.47)	12.9 (0.86)	6.9 (0.65)		
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	25,184 (474.0)	22,491 (451.7)	89.3 (0.48)	91.0 (0.59)	4.7 (0.41)	95.3 (0.41)	39.4 (1.83)	29.1 (1.89)	5.4 (0.88)	5.0 (0.84)	13.3 (1.21)	7.9 (0.95)		
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	54,709 (660.7)	50,382 (642.3)	92.1 (0.36)	92.9 (0.33)	3.6 (0.28)	96.4 (0.28)	40.4 (1.49)	24.1 (1.37)	7.5 (0.88)	6.7 (0.78)	12.9 (0.97)	8.3 (0.93)		
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	34,661 (562.8)	33,178 (551.5)	95.7 (0.31)	95.3 (0.41)	2.8 (0.28)	97.2 (0.28)	39.9 (2.51)	22.2 (2.34)	8.7 (1.45)	9.7 (1.40)	11.5 (1.55)	8.0 (1.29)		
\$100,000 or more.....	53,990 (698.6)	52,498 (693.8)	97.2 (0.22)	97.9 (0.18)	1.7 (0.17)	98.3 (0.17)	41.4 (2.44)	21.6 (1.85)	8.8 (1.62)	10.9 (1.86)	7.5 (1.31)	9.9 (1.54)		
Total, all students.....	78,519 (249.5)	73,228 (320.9)	93.3 (0.26)	88.3 (0.31)	2.9 (0.16)	97.1 (0.16)	20.8 (0.84)	46.0 (1.13)	6.9 (0.58)	4.6 (0.43)	14.6 (0.86)	7.1 (0.49)		
Elementary/secondary ³	58,244 (133.2)	53,652 (218.7)	92.1 (0.32)	86.7 (0.38)	3.1 (0.20)	96.9 (0.20)	20.6 (0.92)	46.9 (1.22)	5.8 (0.60)	4.5 (0.43)	15.3 (0.95)	7.0 (0.52)		
3 and 4 years old.....	4,706 (84.1)	4,223 (83.6)	89.7 (0.94)	86.6 (1.01)	2.6 (0.49)	97.4 (0.49)	18.7 (2.20)	48.9 (3.26)	3.3 ! (1.03)	3.2 (1.01)	18.4 (2.65)	7.5 (1.33)		
5 to 9 years old.....	20,108 (58.8)	18,159 (111.2)	90.3 (0.50)	86.2 (0.53)	3.2 (0.26)	96.8 (0.26)	21.4 (1.34)	44.8 (1.61)	5.4 (0.75)	4.0 (0.54)	17.3 (1.30)	7.1 (0.79)		
10 to 14 years old.....	19,641 (57.7)	18,326 (98.3)	93.3 (0.38)	87.3 (0.46)	2.8 (0.28)	97.2 (0.28)	20.8 (1.28)	48.4 (1.69)	6.2 (0.91)	4.8 (0.63)	13.8 (1.21)	5.9 (0.72)		
15 years old and over.....	13,789 (89.3)	12,944 (96.8)	93.9 (0.41)	86.4 (0.62)	3.5 (0.31)	96.5 (0.31)	19.6 (1.22)	47.5 (1.60)	6.9 (0.88)	5.5 (0.72)	12.6 (1.20)	8.0 (0.90)		
College.....	20,275 (233.9)	19,575 (234.2)	96.5 (0.24)	92.6 (0.39)	2.4 (0.23)	97.6 (0.23)	21.8 (1.42)	41.6 (1.95)	12.3 (1.28)	5.1 (0.98)	11.4 (1.40)	7.9 (0.99)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 18. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2010—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)	Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access					
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) ¹	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Other reasons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sex												
Male.....	38,741 (174.6)	35,981 (193.5)	92.9 (0.30)	88.5 (0.35)	2.7 (0.20)	97.3 (0.20)	21.9 (1.04)	45.2 (1.41)	7.3 (0.75)	4.2 (0.52)	14.6 (1.01)	6.8 (0.56)
Elementary/secondary ²	29,734 (98.2)	27,301 (137.2)	91.8 (0.38)	87.0 (0.44)	2.9 (0.24)	97.1 (0.24)	21.1 (1.10)	46.6 (1.49)	6.3 (0.75)	4.0 (0.53)	15.3 (1.10)	6.7 (0.60)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,397 (62.9)	2,133 (55.6)	89.0 (1.25)	88.6 (1.18)	3.1 (0.73)	96.9 (0.73)	19.4 (3.28)	48.2 (4.36)	4.1 ! (1.68)	3.9 ! (1.74)	17.1 (3.32)	7.3 (1.84)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,238 (51.2)	9,234 (77.4)	90.2 (0.63)	86.4 (0.75)	2.9 (0.34)	97.1 (0.34)	21.8 (1.67)	45.3 (2.09)	6.0 (0.98)	2.7 (0.50)	17.7 (1.56)	6.4 (1.00)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,994 (41.9)	9,272 (67.0)	92.8 (0.54)	87.5 (0.61)	2.7 (0.37)	97.3 (0.37)	21.6 (1.71)	46.8 (2.21)	6.2 (1.12)	4.5 (0.86)	14.7 (1.59)	6.2 (0.91)
15 years old and over.....	7,104 (65.2)	6,662 (66.8)	93.8 (0.51)	86.8 (0.77)	3.3 (0.40)	96.7 (0.40)	20.1 (1.58)	47.8 (2.11)	7.8 (1.16)	5.4 (0.94)	11.3 (1.45)	7.7 (1.25)
College.....	9,007 (156.7)	8,680 (150.3)	96.4 (0.36)	93.2 (0.53)	2.0 (0.29)	98.0 (0.29)	26.4 (2.50)	36.7 (2.92)	13.5 (2.18)	5.9 (1.41)	10.2 (1.70)	7.2 (1.51)
Female.....	39,778 (181.7)	37,247 (224.8)	93.6 (0.30)	88.0 (0.36)	3.1 (0.21)	96.9 (0.21)	19.7 (0.97)	46.8 (1.27)	6.4 (0.62)	5.0 (0.54)	14.7 (0.96)	7.4 (0.64)
Elementary/secondary ²	28,510 (91.3)	26,351 (129.7)	92.4 (0.36)	86.3 (0.43)	3.3 (0.25)	96.7 (0.25)	20.0 (1.10)	47.2 (1.36)	5.3 (0.59)	5.1 (0.55)	15.3 (1.06)	7.2 (0.67)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,309 (61.5)	2,090 (62.6)	90.5 (1.22)	84.5 (1.48)	2.1 (0.59)	97.9 (0.59)	18.0 (2.85)	49.5 (4.27)	2.5 ! (1.22)	2.5 ! (1.14)	19.8 (3.50)	7.7 (1.77)
5 to 9 years old.....	9,870 (40.1)	8,926 (69.1)	90.4 (0.62)	86.0 (0.67)	3.6 (0.38)	96.4 (0.38)	20.9 (1.69)	44.3 (1.89)	4.7 (0.86)	5.4 (0.85)	17.0 (1.60)	7.7 (0.95)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,647 (38.3)	9,054 (57.7)	93.9 (0.44)	87.2 (0.60)	3.0 (0.38)	97.0 (0.38)	20.0 (1.74)	50.1 (2.20)	6.3 (1.00)	5.0 (0.78)	12.9 (1.52)	5.7 (1.07)
15 years old and over.....	6,684 (62.8)	6,282 (65.2)	94.0 (0.54)	86.1 (0.87)	3.7 (0.48)	96.3 (0.48)	19.2 (1.85)	47.2 (2.29)	5.9 (1.13)	5.6 (0.98)	13.9 (1.69)	8.2 (1.39)
College.....	11,268 (176.2)	10,896 (179.7)	96.7 (0.32)	92.2 (0.51)	2.7 (0.32)	97.3 (0.32)	18.4 (1.65)	45.0 (2.49)	11.5 (1.56)	4.5 (1.22)	12.2 (1.87)	8.3 (1.31)
Race/ethnicity												
White.....	44,968 (207.1)	43,267 (235.5)	96.2 (0.22)	93.4 (0.30)	2.6 (0.17)	97.4 (0.17)	25.4 (1.62)	42.2 (1.78)	6.3 (0.76)	9.4 (1.00)	9.0 (0.86)	7.8 (0.85)
Elementary/secondary ²	32,355 (108.6)	30,916 (144.7)	95.6 (0.28)	92.8 (0.36)	2.7 (0.20)	97.3 (0.20)	25.2 (1.82)	42.9 (1.95)	5.1 (0.74)	9.5 (1.06)	8.8 (0.85)	8.4 (0.98)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,519 (51.6)	2,397 (54.2)	95.1 (0.81)	94.0 (0.91)	2.3 (0.61)	97.7 (0.61)	21.1 (4.57)	51.5 (5.70)	3.7 ! (1.80)	9.4 ! (3.30)	4.6 ! (1.83)	9.8 ! (2.96)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,733 (54.3)	10,193 (71.5)	95.0 (0.44)	92.6 (0.50)	3.0 (0.31)	97.0 (0.31)	26.1 (2.70)	42.3 (2.81)	4.3 (1.11)	9.5 (1.50)	8.9 (1.34)	8.8 (1.64)
10 to 14 years old.....	11,169 (45.5)	10,695 (64.8)	95.8 (0.38)	93.2 (0.45)	2.5 (0.25)	97.5 (0.25)	25.2 (2.35)	42.7 (2.54)	5.6 (1.33)	8.6 (1.24)	9.9 (1.49)	7.9 (1.26)
15 years old and over.....	7,934 (73.0)	7,631 (77.9)	96.2 (0.44)	92.2 (0.57)	2.9 (0.35)	97.1 (0.35)	25.2 (2.48)	41.8 (2.80)	6.0 (1.08)	10.8 (1.66)	8.2 (1.37)	8.0 (1.57)
College.....	12,613 (197.1)	12,351 (196.9)	97.9 (0.24)	95.0 (0.39)	2.2 (0.27)	97.8 (0.27)	25.9 (2.12)	39.1 (2.84)	10.9 (2.07)	8.8 (1.83)	9.8 (2.06)	5.6 (1.09)
Black.....	11,335 (124.7)	10,080 (157.5)	88.9 (0.83)	77.4 (1.13)	3.8 (0.63)	96.2 (0.63)	16.8 (1.63)	48.8 (2.51)	8.0 (1.35)	2.4 (0.71)	18.0 (2.08)	6.0 (1.03)
Elementary/secondary ²	8,360 (72.8)	7,291 (103.8)	87.2 (0.99)	74.0 (1.41)	4.0 (0.70)	96.0 (0.70)	16.7 (1.77)	49.1 (2.73)	7.1 (1.32)	2.6 (0.73)	18.9 (2.29)	5.6 (1.09)
3 and 4 years old.....	719 (41.9)	559 (42.0)	77.7 (3.30)	63.7 (3.76)	4.9 ! (2.08)	95.1 (2.08)	16.0 (3.61)	51.5 (5.67)	† (†)	† (†)	23.9 (5.08)	6.4 ! (2.00)
5 to 9 years old.....	2,722 (33.7)	2,318 (48.1)	85.1 (1.48)	73.8 (1.93)	2.9 (0.68)	97.1 (0.68)	17.5 (2.56)	44.9 (3.66)	7.6 (1.80)	1.7 ! (0.79)	23.8 (3.21)	4.6 (1.21)
10 to 14 years old.....	2,791 (33.8)	2,486 (46.8)	89.1 (1.29)	75.1 (1.78)	3.9 (1.00)	96.1 (1.00)	17.1 (2.64)	51.4 (3.57)	7.4 (2.07)	3.9 ! (1.38)	16.1 (2.71)	4.2 ! (1.40)
15 years old and over.....	2,128 (44.5)	1,928 (45.2)	90.6 (1.26)	75.8 (2.21)	5.1 (1.13)	94.9 (1.13)	15.4 (2.43)	50.7 (3.53)	9.1 (2.20)	3.0 ! (1.06)	13.2 (2.46)	8.5 (2.10)
College.....	2,975 (106.9)	2,789 (102.9)	93.8 (0.90)	86.3 (1.14)	3.4 (0.81)	96.6 (0.81)	17.2 (2.87)	47.3 (3.95)	12.4 (2.91)	† (†)	13.6 (2.89)	7.9 (1.97)
Hispanic.....	15,670 (105.0)	13,663 (156.3)	87.2 (0.78)	79.1 (0.85)	3.8 (0.48)	96.2 (0.48)	18.2 (1.28)	49.4 (1.94)	5.8 (0.87)	1.4 (0.41)	18.2 (1.51)	7.0 (0.87)
Elementary/secondary ²	12,791 (74.5)	10,982 (137.2)	85.9 (0.90)	77.1 (0.96)	4.0 (0.58)	96.0 (0.58)	18.5 (1.32)	49.8 (2.00)	4.8 (0.87)	1.3 ! (0.41)	19.0 (1.59)	6.5 (0.88)
3 and 4 years old.....	1,025 (47.5)	861 (48.0)	84.0 (2.27)	78.3 (2.85)	2.5 ! (1.09)	97.5 (1.09)	18.9 (3.82)	47.1 (4.97)	5.6 ! (2.63)	† (†)	21.1 (4.30)	7.1 ! (2.55)
5 to 9 years old.....	4,879 (39.8)	3,987 (75.1)	81.7 (1.35)	75.6 (1.47)	4.7 (0.82)	95.3 (0.82)	19.6 (1.75)	47.6 (2.39)	3.8 (0.86)	1.1 ! (0.41)	20.8 (2.10)	7.2 (1.18)
10 to 14 years old.....	4,097 (35.9)	3,627 (59.7)	88.5 (1.11)	79.0 (1.32)	3.7 (0.78)	96.3 (0.78)	18.9 (1.98)	52.6 (2.83)	4.8 (1.21)	1.8 ! (0.87)	17.0 (2.14)	5.0 (1.19)
15 years old and over.....	2,790 (50.5)	2,507 (55.2)	89.9 (1.21)	76.5 (1.57)	4.0 (0.73)	96.0 (0.73)	15.8 (2.00)	51.9 (3.25)	6.6 (1.87)	† (†)	17.5 (2.77)	6.9 (1.64)
College.....	2,879 (94.6)	2,680 (89.0)	93.1 (0.85)	87.2 (1.14)	2.8 (0.69)	97.2 (0.69)	15.4 (2.76)	46.4 (4.53)	13.5 (2.53)	2.7 ! (1.30)	11.3 (2.60)	10.7 (2.44)
Family income												
Less than \$10,000.....	6,389 (190.5)	5,360 (183.1)	83.9 (1.24)	63.8 (1.74)	5.0 (0.85)	95.0 (0.85)	13.2 (1.55)	51.4 (2.46)	6.8 (1.27)	2.8 (0.73)	22.0 (2.08)	3.8 (0.79)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8,383 (234.4)	7,221 (218.3)	86.1 (0.98)	73.6 (1.33)	4.8 (0.86)	95.2 (0.86)	20.5 (1.85)	49.2 (2.26)	5.3 (0.84)	1.8 (0.50)	16.5 (1.94)	6.7 (1.07)
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	9,063 (232.7)	7,895 (223.7)	87.1 (1.04)	79.6 (1.22)	4.7 (0.74)	95.3 (0.74)	19.6 (1.68)	48.8 (2.24)	6.3 (1.08)	3.7 (0.90)	13.3 (1.55)	8.3 (1.27)
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	8,282 (220.0)	7,612 (213.0)	91.9 (0.76)	86.2 (1.04)	3.5 (0.61)	96.5 (0.61)	24.6 (2.30)	46.5 (3.00)	7.8 (1.36)	3.9 (0.96)	10.5 (1.54)	6.8 (1.30)
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6,565 (199.7)	6,251 (196.1)	95.2 (0.60)	91.4 (0.90)	3.8 (0.63)	96.2 (0.63)	22.2 (3.14)	46.4 (3.40)	7.2 (1.81)	6.2 ! (1.87)	10.0 (2.07)	8.0 (1.86)
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	14,247 (257.7)	13,682 (256.4)	96.0 (0.48)	93.1 (0.54)	2.6 (0.38)	97.4 (0.38)	25.3 (2.57)	36.1 (2.84)	7.9 (1.94)	7.8 (1.72)	12.8 (2.05)	10.1 (1.87)
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9,524 (232.1)	9,345 (231.2)	98.1 (0.30)	95.8 (0.62)	2.0 (0.33)	98.0 (0.33)	30.5 (4.50)	34.4 (4.84)	8.7 (2.33)	11.0 (2.45)	7.4 (1.94)	8.0 (2.39)
\$100,000 or more.....	16,066 (286.9)	15,861 (288.1)	98.7 (0.23)	98.6 (0.21)	1.2 (0.24)	98.8 (0.24)	27.9 (4.77)	27.7 (4.05)	9.7 ! (2.96)	17.0 (4.58)	7.5 ! (2.37)	10.2 ! (3.11)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes DSL, cable, modem, satellite, wireless, mobile phone or PDA, fiber optics or other broadband, and other.²Includes persons of all other races and two or more races.³Includes prekindergarten through grade 12.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2010. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

Table 19. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2011
[In thousands]

Year	Total, all ages	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old	18 and 19 years old	20 and 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970.....	205,052	109,592	6,961	7,703	28,969	15,924	7,510	7,210	9,992	13,736	11,587
1971.....	207,661	111,202	6,805	7,344	28,892	16,328	7,715	7,350	10,809	14,041	11,917
1972.....	209,896	112,807	6,789	7,051	28,628	16,639	7,923	7,593	10,560	15,240	12,383
1973.....	211,909	114,426	6,938	6,888	28,158	16,867	8,114	7,796	10,725	15,786	13,153
1974.....	213,854	116,075	7,117	6,864	27,600	17,035	8,257	8,003	10,972	16,521	13,704
1975.....	215,973	117,435	6,912	7,013	26,905	17,128	8,478	8,196	11,331	17,280	14,191
1976.....	218,035	118,474	6,436	7,195	26,321	17,119	8,659	8,336	11,650	18,274	14,485
1977.....	220,239	119,261	6,190	6,978	25,877	17,045	8,675	8,550	11,949	18,277	15,721
1978.....	222,585	119,833	6,208	6,500	25,594	16,946	8,677	8,730	12,216	18,683	16,280
1979.....	225,055	120,544	6,252	6,256	25,175	16,611	8,751	8,754	12,542	19,178	17,025
1980.....	227,225	121,132	6,366	6,291	24,800	16,143	8,718	8,669	12,716	19,686	17,743
1981.....	229,466	121,999	6,535	6,315	24,396	15,609	8,582	8,759	12,903	20,169	18,731
1982.....	231,664	121,823	6,658	6,407	24,121	15,057	8,480	8,768	12,914	20,704	18,714
1983.....	233,792	122,302	6,877	6,572	23,709	14,740	8,290	8,652	12,981	21,414	19,067
1984.....	235,825	122,254	7,045	6,694	23,367	14,725	7,932	8,567	12,962	21,459	19,503
1985.....	237,924	122,512	7,134	6,916	22,976	14,888	7,637	8,370	12,895	21,671	20,025
1986.....	240,133	122,688	7,187	7,086	22,992	14,824	7,483	8,024	12,720	21,893	20,479
1987.....	242,289	122,672	7,132	7,178	23,325	14,502	7,502	7,742	12,450	21,857	20,984
1988.....	244,499	122,713	7,176	7,238	23,791	14,023	7,701	7,606	12,048	21,739	21,391
1989.....	246,819	122,655	7,315	7,184	24,228	13,536	7,898	7,651	11,607	21,560	21,676
1990.....	249,623	122,787	7,359	7,244	24,785	13,329	7,702	7,886	11,264	21,277	21,939
1991.....	252,981	123,210	7,444	7,393	25,216	13,491	7,208	8,029	11,205	20,923	22,301
1992.....	256,514	123,722	7,614	7,447	25,752	13,775	6,949	7,797	11,391	20,503	22,494
1993.....	259,919	124,371	7,887	7,549	26,212	14,096	6,985	7,333	11,657	20,069	22,584
1994.....	263,126	124,976	8,089	7,725	26,492	14,637	7,047	7,071	11,585	19,740	22,590
1995.....	266,278	125,478	8,107	8,000	26,825	15,013	7,182	7,103	11,197	19,680	22,372
1996.....	269,394	125,924	8,022	8,206	27,168	15,443	7,399	7,161	10,715	19,864	21,945
1997.....	272,647	126,422	7,915	8,232	27,683	15,769	7,569	7,309	10,601	19,899	21,446
1998.....	275,854	126,939	7,841	8,152	28,302	15,829	7,892	7,520	10,647	19,804	20,953
1999.....	279,040	127,446	7,772	8,041	28,763	16,007	8,094	7,683	10,908	19,575	20,603
2000.....	282,162	128,041	7,724	7,972	29,082	16,144	8,199	7,995	11,122	19,280	20,524
2001.....	284,969	128,467	7,630	7,883	29,210	16,280	8,235	8,290	11,467	18,819	20,652
2002.....	287,625	128,955	7,617	7,750	29,251	16,506	8,237	8,342	11,902	18,691	20,658
2003.....	290,108	129,346	7,678	7,661	29,153	16,694	8,325	8,324	12,267	18,772	20,472
2004.....	292,805	129,965	7,885	7,652	28,806	17,054	8,457	8,312	12,534	19,107	20,160
2005.....	295,517	130,280	7,973	7,721	28,527	17,358	8,482	8,392	12,568	19,535	19,724
2006.....	298,380	130,754	7,937	7,942	28,327	17,549	8,567	8,507	12,529	20,110	19,285
2007.....	301,231	131,417	8,002	8,040	28,256	17,597	8,730	8,500	12,578	20,543	19,171
2008.....	304,094	132,269	8,033	8,012	28,426	17,395	9,014	8,555	12,626	20,903	19,305
2009.....	306,772	133,202	8,059	8,088	28,569	17,232	9,146	8,691	12,693	21,078	19,645
2010 ¹	309,330	134,101	8,190	8,138	28,729	17,064	9,061	8,956	12,748	21,146	20,070
2011.....	311,592	134,852	8,225	8,163	28,747	16,862	8,911	9,188	12,965	21,280	20,511

¹Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; and 2000 through 2011 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 20. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2011

Year and age group	Number (in thousands)								Percentage distribution							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total																
1980.....	227,225	181,140	26,215	14,869	3,665	(1)	1,336	—	100.0	79.7	11.5	6.5	1.6	(1)	0.6	—
1990.....	249,623	188,725	29,439	22,573	7,092	(1)	1,793	—	100.0	75.6	11.8	9.0	2.8	(1)	0.7	—
1995.....	266,278	194,389	32,500	28,158	9,188	(1)	2,044	—	100.0	73.0	12.2	10.6	3.5	(1)	0.8	—
2000 ²	282,162	195,702	34,406	35,662	10,469	370	2,102	3,452	100.0	69.4	12.2	12.6	3.7	0.1	0.7	1.2
2004 ²	292,805	196,462	35,798	41,501	12,220	421	2,169	4,234	100.0	67.1	12.2	14.2	4.2	0.1	0.7	1.4
2005 ²	295,517	196,621	36,147	43,024	12,658	434	2,186	4,447	100.0	66.5	12.2	14.6	4.3	0.1	0.7	1.5
2006 ²	298,380	196,833	36,521	44,606	13,098	448	2,203	4,671	100.0	66.0	12.2	14.9	4.4	0.2	0.7	1.6
2007 ²	301,231	197,011	36,906	46,197	13,527	461	2,220	4,909	100.0	65.4	12.3	15.3	4.5	0.2	0.7	1.6
2008 ²	304,094	197,184	37,291	47,794	13,956	475	2,237	5,158	100.0	64.8	12.3	15.7	4.6	0.2	0.7	1.7
2009 ²	306,772	197,275	37,657	49,327	14,361	488	2,252	5,411	100.0	64.3	12.3	16.1	4.7	0.2	0.7	1.8
2010 ²	309,330	197,371	38,008	50,790	14,743	500	2,269	5,649	100.0	63.8	12.3	16.4	4.8	0.2	0.7	1.8
2011 ²	311,592	197,511	38,337	52,045	15,064	509	2,291	5,835	100.0	63.4	12.3	16.7	4.8	0.2	0.7	1.9
Under 5 years old																
1980.....	16,451	11,904	2,413	1,677	319	(1)	137	—	100.0	72.4	14.7	10.2	1.9	(1)	0.8	—
1990.....	18,856	12,757	2,825	2,497	593	(1)	184	—	100.0	67.7	15.0	13.2	3.1	(1)	1.0	—
1995.....	19,627	12,415	3,050	3,245	734	(1)	182	—	100.0	63.3	15.5	16.5	3.7	(1)	0.9	—
2000 ²	19,178	11,253	2,753	3,748	686	30	171	538	100.0	58.7	14.4	19.5	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.8
2004 ²	19,786	10,940	2,714	4,439	810	34	170	678	100.0	55.3	13.7	22.4	4.1	0.2	0.9	3.4
2005 ²	19,917	10,847	2,706	4,607	839	35	171	712	100.0	54.5	13.6	23.1	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.6
2006 ²	19,939	10,707	2,690	4,739	849	36	172	745	100.0	53.7	13.5	23.8	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.7
2007 ²	20,126	10,645	2,716	4,899	868	37	174	787	100.0	52.9	13.5	24.3	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.9
2008 ²	20,271	10,557	2,753	5,032	885	38	176	831	100.0	52.1	13.6	24.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.1
2009 ²	20,245	10,395	2,776	5,101	890	39	176	868	100.0	51.3	13.7	25.2	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.3
2010 ²	20,193	10,263	2,785	5,135	894	39	176	902	100.0	50.8	13.8	25.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.5
2011 ²	20,162	10,141	2,781	5,192	903	39	175	932	100.0	50.3	13.8	25.8	4.5	0.2	0.9	4.6
5 to 17 years old																
1980.....	47,232	35,220	6,840	4,005	790	(1)	377	—	100.0	74.6	14.5	8.5	1.7	(1)	0.8	—
1990.....	45,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	49,838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	53,198	33,008	7,994	8,700	1,829	85	522	1,059	100.0	62.0	15.0	16.4	3.4	0.2	1.0	2.0
2004 ²	53,512	31,724	8,005	9,871	1,997	90	504	1,320	100.0	59.3	15.0	18.4	3.7	0.2	0.9	2.5
2005 ²	53,606	31,379	7,987	10,207	2,047	92	499	1,396	100.0	58.5	14.9	19.0	3.8	0.2	0.9	2.6
2006 ²	53,819	31,069	7,972	10,602	2,110	94	494	1,479	100.0	57.7	14.8	19.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	2.7
2007 ²	53,893	30,679	7,916	10,988	2,166	96	489	1,559	100.0	56.9	14.7	20.4	4.0	0.2	0.9	2.9
2008 ²	53,833	30,226	7,813	11,346	2,227	98	483	1,641	100.0	56.1	14.5	21.1	4.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
2009 ²	53,890	29,851	7,726	11,717	2,290	99	478	1,729	100.0	55.4	14.3	21.7	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.2
2010 ²	53,932	29,495	7,642	12,063	2,347	101	475	1,809	100.0	54.7	14.2	22.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.4
2011 ²	53,772	29,168	7,536	12,258	2,377	101	470	1,862	100.0	54.2	14.0	22.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.5
18 to 24 years old																
1980.....	30,103	23,278	3,872	2,284	468	(1)	201	—	100.0	77.3	12.9	7.6	1.6	(1)	0.7	—
1990.....	26,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	25,482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	27,315	16,913	3,780	4,786	1,158	50	239	389	100.0	61.9	13.8	17.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	1.4
2004 ²	29,302	17,765	4,072	5,313	1,328	57	261	506	100.0	60.6	13.9	18.1	4.5	0.2	0.9	1.7
2005 ²	29,442	17,741	4,092	5,406	1,351	57	263	531	100.0	60.3	13.9	18.4	4.6	0.2	0.9	1.8
2006 ²	29,603	17,693	4,133	5,522	1,377	59	265	555	100.0	59.8	14.0	18.7	4.7	0.2	0.9	1.9
2007 ²	29,808	17,668	4,189	5,636	1,408	60	266	581	100.0	59.3	14.1	18.9	4.7	0.2	0.9	2.0
2008 ²	30,194	17,712	4,283	5,813	1,445	62	266	613	100.0	58.7	14.2	19.3	4.8	0.2	0.9	2.0
2009 ²	30,530	17,705	4,363	6,006	1,481	64	266	645	100.0	58.0	14.3	19.7	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.1
2010 ²	30,765	17,617	4,435	6,192	1,511	66	266	678	100.0	57.3	14.4	20.1	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.2
2011 ²	31,065	17,609	4,557	6,340	1,508	65	272	714	100.0	56.7	14.7	20.4	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.3
25 years old and over																
1980.....	133,438	110,737	13,091	6,903	2,088	(1)	620	—	100.0	83.0	9.8	5.2	1.6	(1)	0.5	—
1990.....	158,555	125,653	16,322	11,447	4,190	(1)	944	—	100.0	79.2	10.3	7.2	2.6	(1)	0.6	—
1995.....	171,332	131,839	18,250	14,519	5,628	(1)	1,096	—	100.0	76.9	10.7	8.5	3.3	(1)	0.6	—
2000 ²	182,471	134,529	19,879	18,427	6,796	205	1,170	1,465	100.0	73.7	10.9	10.1	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
2004 ²	190,205	136,033	21,007	21,877	8,084	240	1,234	1,729	100.0	71.5	11.0	11.5	4.3	0.1	0.6	0.9
2005 ²	192,551	136,655	21,361	22,804	8,421	250	1,253	1,808	100.0	71.0	11.1	11.8	4.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
2006 ²	195,019	137,364	21,726	23,744	8,762	259	1,272	1,893	100.0	70.4	11.1	12.2	4.5	0.1	0.7	1.0
2007 ²	197,404	138,020	22,083	24,674	9,086	268	1,292	1,981	100.0	69.9	11.2	12.5	4.6	0.1	0.7	1.0
2008 ²	199,795	138,689	22,441	25,603	9,400	277	1,312	2,074	100.0	69.4	11.2	12.8	4.7	0.1	0.7	1.0
2009 ²	202,107	139,324	22,792	26,504	9,700	285	1,332	2,170	100.0	68.9	11.3	13.1	4.8	0.1	0.7	1.1
2010 ²	204,441	139,996	23,146	27,400	9,991	294	1,352	2,261	100.0	68.5	11.3	13.4	4.9	0.1	0.7	1.1
2011 ²	206,593	140,593	23,463	28,256	10,276	303	1,375	2,327	100.0	68.1	11.4	13.7	5.0	0.1	0.7	1.1

—Not available.

¹Included under Asian.

²Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories

exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1092 and 1095; and 2000 through 2011 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 21. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2011
[In thousands]

State	Total, all ages								5- to 17-year-olds							
	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005 ²	2009 ²	2010 ²	2011 ²	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005 ²	2009 ²	2010 ²	2011 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	203,302	226,546	248,765	282,162	295,517	306,772	309,330	311,592	52,540	47,407	45,178	53,198	53,606	53,890	53,932	53,772
Alabama	3,444	3,894	4,040	4,452	4,570	4,758	4,785	4,803	934	866	774	828	822	830	826	823
Alaska	303	402	550	628	667	699	714	723	88	92	117	143	136	133	134	134
Arizona	1,775	2,718	3,665	5,161	5,839	6,343	6,413	6,483	486	578	686	989	1,083	1,164	1,175	1,175
Arkansas	1,923	2,286	2,351	2,679	2,781	2,897	2,922	2,938	498	496	455	500	503	511	513	514
California	19,971	23,668	29,786	33,988	35,828	36,961	37,338	37,692	4,999	4,681	5,344	6,775	6,844	6,748	6,765	6,733
Colorado	2,210	2,890	3,294	4,327	4,632	4,972	5,048	5,117	589	592	607	808	827	874	882	888
Connecticut	3,032	3,108	3,287	3,412	3,507	3,562	3,575	3,581	768	638	520	619	632	618	614	606
Delaware	548	594	666	786	845	892	900	907	148	125	114	143	147	150	150	149
District of Columbia	757	638	607	572	567	592	605	618	164	109	80	82	75	69	68	69
Florida	6,791	9,746	12,938	16,048	17,842	18,653	18,839	19,058	1,609	1,789	2,011	2,709	2,896	2,919	2,924	2,920
Georgia	4,588	5,463	6,478	8,227	8,926	9,621	9,712	9,815	1,223	1,231	1,230	1,581	1,684	1,794	1,804	1,806
Hawaii	770	965	1,108	1,214	1,293	1,347	1,363	1,375	204	198	196	217	214	215	217	216
Idaho	713	944	1,007	1,299	1,428	1,554	1,571	1,585	200	213	228	272	284	305	307	309
Illinois	11,110	11,427	11,431	12,434	12,610	12,797	12,842	12,869	2,859	2,401	2,095	2,369	2,330	2,298	2,289	2,270
Indiana	5,195	5,490	5,544	6,092	6,279	6,459	6,491	6,517	1,386	1,200	1,056	1,152	1,165	1,175	1,172	1,168
Iowa	2,825	2,914	2,777	2,929	2,964	3,033	3,050	3,062	743	604	525	544	527	525	525	525
Kansas	2,249	2,364	2,478	2,694	2,745	2,833	2,859	2,871	573	468	472	525	511	519	521	520
Kentucky	3,221	3,661	3,687	4,049	4,183	4,317	4,347	4,369	844	800	703	730	731	740	741	740
Louisiana	3,645	4,206	4,222	4,472	4,577	4,492	4,545	4,575	1,041	969	891	902	854	803	802	801
Maine	994	1,125	1,228	1,277	1,319	1,330	1,327	1,328	260	243	223	231	221	208	204	202
Maryland	3,924	4,217	4,781	5,311	5,592	5,730	5,786	5,828	1,038	895	803	1,004	1,016	989	987	980
Massachusetts	5,689	5,737	6,016	6,361	6,403	6,518	6,555	6,588	1,407	1,153	940	1,104	1,086	1,056	1,051	1,039
Michigan	8,882	9,262	9,295	9,952	10,051	9,902	9,877	9,876	2,450	2,067	1,754	1,924	1,883	1,770	1,740	1,711
Minnesota	3,806	4,076	4,376	4,934	5,120	5,281	5,311	5,345	1,051	865	829	958	934	928	927	925
Mississippi	2,217	2,521	2,575	2,848	2,906	2,959	2,970	2,979	635	599	550	571	553	547	543	541
Missouri	4,678	4,917	5,117	5,607	5,790	5,961	5,996	6,011	1,183	1,008	944	1,059	1,046	1,037	1,034	1,028
Montana	694	787	799	904	940	984	991	998	197	167	163	175	164	162	161	161
Nebraska	1,485	1,570	1,578	1,714	1,761	1,813	1,830	1,843	389	324	309	333	322	325	327	329
Nevada	489	800	1,202	2,019	2,432	2,685	2,704	2,723	127	160	204	369	436	476	477	477
New Hampshire	738	921	1,109	1,240	1,298	1,316	1,317	1,318	189	196	194	235	232	220	217	212
New Jersey	7,171	7,365	7,748	8,431	8,652	8,756	8,800	8,821	1,797	1,528	1,269	1,526	1,558	1,528	1,522	1,507
New Mexico	1,017	1,303	1,515	1,821	1,932	2,037	2,066	2,082	311	303	320	378	365	370	374	374
New York	18,241	17,558	17,991	19,002	19,133	19,307	19,395	19,465	4,358	3,552	3,000	3,451	3,337	3,188	3,163	3,122
North Carolina	5,084	5,882	6,632	8,082	8,705	9,450	9,560	9,656	1,323	1,254	1,147	1,429	1,529	1,639	1,648	1,658
North Dakota	618	653	639	642	646	665	675	684	175	136	127	121	109	105	105	106
Ohio	10,657	10,798	10,847	11,364	11,463	11,529	11,538	11,545	2,820	2,307	2,012	2,133	2,085	2,024	2,004	1,983
Oklahoma	2,559	3,025	3,146	3,454	3,549	3,718	3,760	3,792	640	622	609	656	639	660	665	670
Oregon	2,092	2,633	2,842	3,430	3,613	3,809	3,838	3,872	534	525	521	624	622	628	628	627
Pennsylvania	11,801	11,864	11,883	12,284	12,450	12,667	12,718	12,743	2,925	2,376	1,996	2,192	2,137	2,074	2,060	2,037
Rhode Island	950	947	1,003	1,050	1,068	1,054	1,053	1,051	225	186	159	184	180	168	166	163
South Carolina	2,591	3,122	3,486	4,024	4,270	4,590	4,637	4,679	720	703	662	746	757	777	777	778
South Dakota	666	691	696	756	775	807	817	824	187	147	144	152	143	142	143	144
Tennessee	3,926	4,591	4,877	5,704	5,991	6,306	6,357	6,403	1,002	972	882	1,025	1,059	1,088	1,087	1,087
Texas	11,199	14,229	16,986	20,944	22,778	24,802	25,253	25,675	3,002	3,137	3,437	4,278	4,470	4,864	4,947	5,001
Utah	1,059	1,461	1,723	2,245	2,458	2,723	2,775	2,817	312	350	457	511	532	596	608	618
Vermont	445	511	563	610	621	625	626	626	118	109	102	113	106	98	97	95
Virginia	4,651	5,347	6,189	7,106	7,577	7,926	8,024	8,097	1,197	1,114	1,060	1,281	1,320	1,337	1,344	1,343
Washington	3,413	4,132	4,867	5,911	6,257	6,667	6,743	6,830	881	826	893	1,121	1,119	1,137	1,141	1,138
West Virginia	1,744	1,950	1,793	1,807	1,820	1,848	1,854	1,855	442	414	337	300	288	285	283	281
Wisconsin	4,418	4,706	4,892	5,374	5,546	5,669	5,692	5,712	1,203	1,011	927	1,027	1,001	984	979	972
Wyoming	332	470	454	494	514	560	565	568	92	101	101	98	91	95	95	95

¹As of April 1.²Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); and 2000 through 2011 Population Estimates, retrieved August 17, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 22. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Family structure and presence of children	1970	1980	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change, 1990 to 2000	Change, 2000 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Number (in thousands)									Percent change	
All families	51,456 (257.3)	59,550 (271.4)	66,090 (307.8)	72,025 (311.6)	78,425 (227.5)	77,873 (240.1)	78,850 (241.0)	78,833 (241.0)	78,613 (240.8)	9.0 (0.69)	9.1 (0.58)
Married-couple families.....	44,728 (243.6)	49,112 (252.7)	52,317 (283.3)	55,311 (289.5)	58,945 (211.3)	58,370 (218.6)	59,118 (219.6)	58,410 (218.6)	58,036 (218.1)	5.7 (0.80)	4.9 (0.68)
Without own children under 18	19,196 (168.7)	24,151 (187.3)	27,780 (218.1)	30,062 (230.5)	32,787 (170.6)	33,197 (174.7)	33,989 (176.5)	33,835 (176.1)	34,098 (176.7)	8.2 (1.19)	13.4 (1.05)
With own children under 18	25,532 (192.0)	24,961 (190.1)	24,537 (206.4)	25,248 (214.1)	26,158 (155.2)	25,173 (154.7)	25,129 (154.6)	24,575 (153.1)	23,938 (151.3)	2.9 ! (1.23)	-5.2 (1.00)
One own child under 18	8,163 (112.5)	9,671 (122.0)	9,583 (133.0)	9,402 (136.2)	10,127 (100.7)	9,733 (99.3)	9,732 (99.3)	9,567 (98.5)	9,300 (97.1)	-1.9 (1.97)	‡ (t)
Two own children under 18.....	8,045 (111.7)	9,488 (120.9)	9,784 (134.3)	10,274 (142.1)	10,497 (102.4)	9,886 (100.0)	9,861 (99.9)	9,658 (98.9)	9,527 (98.3)	5.0 ! (2.05)	-7.3 (1.60)
Three or more own children under 18.....	9,325 (119.9)	5,802 (95.3)	5,170 (98.5)	5,572 (105.9)	5,534 (75.3)	5,555 (75.6)	5,536 (75.5)	5,351 (74.3)	5,111 (72.6)	7.8 ! (2.90)	-8.3 (2.18)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	1,228 (44.2)	1,733 (52.5)	2,884 (73.9)	4,028 (90.4)	5,063 (72.1)	5,100 (72.5)	5,252 (73.6)	5,580 (75.8)	5,559 (75.7)	39.7 (4.76)	38.0 (3.62)
Without own children under 18	887 (37.6)	1,117 (42.2)	1,731 (57.4)	2,242 (67.7)	3,049 (56.2)	2,937 (55.3)	3,141 (57.1)	3,356 (59.0)	3,334 (58.8)	29.5 (5.81)	48.7 (5.20)
With own children under 18	341 (23.3)	616 (31.3)	1,153 (46.9)	1,786 (60.5)	2,015 (45.8)	2,162 (47.5)	2,111 (46.9)	2,224 (48.2)	2,225 (48.2)	54.9 (8.20)	24.6 (5.01)
One own child under 18	179 (16.9)	374 (24.4)	723 (37.2)	1,131 (48.2)	1,243 (36.1)	1,323 (37.2)	1,300 (36.9)	1,375 (37.9)	1,337 (37.4)	56.4 (10.45)	18.2 ! (6.03)
Two own children under 18.....	87 (11.8)	165 (16.2)	307 (24.2)	483 (31.6)	553 (24.1)	597 (25.0)	583 (24.7)	576 (24.6)	627 (25.7)	57.3 (16.12)	29.8 ! (10.01)
Three or more own children under 18.....	75 (10.9)	77 (11.1)	123 (15.3)	171 (18.8)	218 (15.1)	242 (15.9)	229 (15.5)	273 (16.9)	262 (16.6)	‡ (t)	53.2 ! (19.44)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	5,500 (92.8)	8,705 (116.0)	10,890 (141.4)	12,687 (156.9)	14,416 (118.9)	14,404 (119.7)	14,480 (120.0)	14,843 (121.4)	15,019 (122.1)	16.5 (2.09)	18.4 (1.75)
Without own children under 18	2,642 (64.7)	3,261 (71.8)	4,290 (89.9)	5,116 (101.6)	5,832 (77.2)	6,030 (78.7)	6,086 (79.1)	6,424 (81.2)	6,422 (81.2)	19.3 (3.44)	25.5 (2.95)
With own children under 18	2,858 (67.2)	5,445 (92.3)	6,599 (111.0)	7,571 (122.8)	8,585 (93.1)	8,374 (92.4)	8,394 (92.5)	8,419 (92.6)	8,597 (93.5)	14.7 (2.68)	13.6 (2.22)
One own child under 18	1,008 (40.1)	2,398 (61.6)	3,225 (78.1)	3,777 (87.6)	4,280 (66.4)	4,104 (65.2)	4,185 (65.8)	4,207 (66.0)	4,375 (67.3)	17.1 (3.93)	15.8 (3.22)
Two own children under 18.....	810 (35.9)	1,817 (53.7)	2,173 (64.2)	2,458 (70.9)	2,765 (53.6)	2,675 (52.8)	2,696 (53.0)	2,714 (53.2)	2,681 (52.8)	13.1 ! (4.67)	9.1 ! (3.81)
Three or more own children under 18.....	1,040 (40.7)	1,230 (44.2)	1,202 (47.9)	1,336 (52.4)	1,540 (40.1)	1,594 (40.8)	1,514 (39.8)	1,499 (39.6)	1,541 (40.1)	‡ (t)	15.3 ! (5.43)
	Percentage distribution of all families									Change in percentage points	
All families	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	100.0 (t)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Married-couple families.....	86.9 (0.19)	82.5 (0.20)	79.2 (0.22)	76.8 (0.23)	75.2 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	74.1 (0.16)	73.8 (0.16)	-2.4 (0.31)	-3.0 (0.28)
Without own children under 18	37.3 (0.27)	40.6 (0.25)	42.0 (0.27)	41.7 (0.26)	41.8 (0.18)	42.6 (0.18)	43.1 (0.18)	42.9 (0.18)	43.4 (0.18)	-0.3 ! (0.37)	1.6 (0.32)
With own children under 18	49.6 (0.28)	41.9 (0.26)	37.1 (0.26)	35.1 (0.26)	33.4 (0.17)	32.3 (0.17)	31.9 (0.17)	31.2 (0.17)	30.5 (0.17)	-2.1 (0.36)	-4.6 (0.31)
One own child under 18	15.9 (0.20)	16.2 (0.19)	14.5 (0.19)	13.1 (0.18)	12.9 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	12.3 (0.12)	12.1 (0.12)	11.8 (0.12)	-1.4 (0.26)	-1.2 (0.22)
Two own children under 18.....	15.6 (0.20)	15.9 (0.19)	14.8 (0.19)	14.3 (0.19)	13.4 (0.12)	12.7 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	12.3 (0.12)	12.1 (0.12)	-0.5 ! (0.27)	-2.1 (0.22)
Three or more own children under 18.....	18.1 (0.21)	9.7 (0.15)	7.8 (0.14)	7.7 (0.14)	7.1 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	7.0 (0.09)	6.8 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	-0.1 ! (0.20)	-1.2 (0.17)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	2.4 (0.09)	2.9 (0.09)	4.4 (0.11)	5.6 (0.12)	6.5 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.7 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	1.2 (0.17)	1.5 (0.15)
Without own children under 18	1.7 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.6 (0.09)	3.1 (0.09)	3.9 (0.07)	3.8 (0.07)	4.0 (0.07)	4.3 (0.07)	4.2 (0.07)	0.5 (0.13)	1.1 (0.12)
With own children under 18	0.7 (0.05)	1.0 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	2.5 (0.08)	2.6 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	2.7 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	0.7 (0.11)	0.4 (0.10)
One own child under 18	0.3 (0.03)	0.6 (0.04)	1.1 (0.06)	1.6 (0.07)	1.6 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	1.6 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	0.5 (0.09)	‡ (t)
Two own children under 18.....	0.2 (0.02)	0.3 (0.03)	0.5 (0.04)	0.7 (0.04)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.2 (0.06)	0.1 ! (0.05)
Three or more own children under 18.....	0.1 (0.02)	0.1 (0.02)	0.2 (0.02)	0.2 (0.03)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	‡ (t)	0.1 ! (0.03)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	10.7 (0.17)	14.6 (0.18)	16.5 (0.20)	17.6 (0.20)	18.4 (0.14)	18.5 (0.14)	18.4 (0.14)	18.8 (0.14)	19.1 (0.14)	1.1 (0.29)	1.5 (0.25)
Without own children under 18	5.1 (0.12)	5.5 (0.12)	6.5 (0.13)	7.1 (0.14)	7.4 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	8.1 (0.10)	8.2 (0.10)	0.6 ! (0.19)	1.1 (0.17)
With own children under 18	5.6 (0.13)	9.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.16)	10.5 (0.16)	10.9 (0.11)	10.8 (0.11)	10.6 (0.11)	10.7 (0.11)	10.9 (0.11)	0.5 ! (0.23)	0.4 ! (0.20)
One own child under 18	2.0 (0.08)	4.0 (0.10)	4.9 (0.12)	5.2 (0.12)	5.5 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.6 (0.08)	0.4 ! (0.17)	0.3 ! (0.15)
Two own children under 18.....	1.6 (0.07)	3.1 (0.09)	3.3 (0.10)	3.4 (0.10)	3.5 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
Three or more own children under 18.....	2.0 (0.08)	2.1 (0.07)	1.8 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	1.9 (0.05)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	# (t)	‡ (t)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*; and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2005-2011*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 31, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2011.html>. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 23. Number and percentage of family households with own children under age 18, under age 6, and under age 3, by race/ethnicity and family structure: 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Race/ethnicity and family structure		Families with own children under 18								Families with own children under 6		Families with own children under 3	
		Total (in thousands)	Percent of all families	Percentage distribution	Families (in thousands), by number of children				Total (in thousands)	Percent of all families	Total (in thousands)	Percent of all families	
					1 child under 18	2 children under 18	3 children under 18	4 or more under 18					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
All races¹	78,613 (240.8)	34,760 (178.1)	44.2 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	15,012 (122.0)	12,835 (113.3)	4,917 (71.2)	1,996 (45.6)	15,314 (123.2)	19.5 (0.14)	8,674 (93.9)	11.0 (0.11)	
Married-couple families.....	58,036 (218.1)	23,938 (151.3)	41.2 (0.21)	68.9 (0.25)	9,300 (97.1)	9,527 (98.3)	3,618 (61.3)	1,493 (39.5)	10,887 (104.8)	18.8 (0.17)	6,323 (80.6)	10.9 (0.13)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present	5,559 (75.7)	2,225 (48.2)	40.0 (0.67)	6.4 (0.13)	1,337 (37.4)	627 (25.7)	199 (14.5)	63 (8.1)	1,000 (32.4)	18.0 (0.53)	579 (24.7)	10.4 (0.42)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	15,019 (122.1)	8,597 (93.5)	57.2 (0.41)	24.7 (0.24)	4,375 (67.3)	2,681 (52.8)	1,100 (33.9)	441 (21.5)	3,427 (59.7)	22.8 (0.35)	1,772 (43.0)	11.8 (0.27)	
White, non-Hispanic	53,909 (212.3)	21,457 (144.0)	39.8 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	9,488 (98.1)	8,106 (90.9)	2,850 (54.5)	1,013 (32.6)	9,118 (96.2)	16.9 (0.17)	5,322 (74.1)	9.9 (0.13)	
Married-couple families.....	43,554 (195.5)	16,267 (126.7)	37.3 (0.24)	75.8 (0.30)	6,504 (81.7)	6,524 (81.8)	2,362 (49.6)	878 (30.3)	7,194 (85.8)	16.5 (0.18)	4,286 (66.6)	9.8 (0.15)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present	3,078 (56.6)	1,286 (36.7)	41.8 (0.91)	6.0 (0.17)	809 (29.1)	356 (19.3)	88 (9.6)	34 (6.0)	525 (23.5)	17.1 (0.70)	305 (17.9)	9.9 (0.55)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	7,277 (86.3)	3,903 (63.6)	53.6 (0.60)	18.2 (0.27)	2,175 (47.6)	1,226 (35.8)	400 (20.5)	101 (10.3)	1,398 (38.2)	19.2 (0.47)	731 (27.7)	10.0 (0.36)	
Black².....	9,418 (84.8)	4,748 (63.8)	50.4 (0.50)	100.0 (†)	2,197 (44.7)	1,520 (37.4)	660 (24.9)	371 (18.7)	2,095 (43.7)	22.2 (0.42)	1,108 (32.1)	11.8 (0.32)	
Married-couple families.....	4,179 (60.2)	1,793 (40.5)	42.9 (0.75)	37.8 (0.69)	748 (26.5)	641 (24.5)	253 (15.5)	151 (12.0)	789 (27.2)	18.9 (0.59)	447 (20.5)	10.7 (0.47)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present	899 (29.0)	355 (18.3)	39.5 (1.59)	7.5 (0.37)	200 (13.8)	102 (9.8)	39 (6.1)	13 (3.5)	164 (12.5)	18.2 (1.26)	95 (9.5)	10.6 (1.00)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	4,340 (61.3)	2,600 (48.4)	59.9 (0.73)	54.8 (0.70)	1,250 (34.0)	777 (27.0)	367 (18.6)	206 (14.0)	1,142 (32.6)	26.3 (0.65)	566 (23.1)	13.0 (0.50)	
Hispanic.....	10,659 (86.1)	6,373 (71.4)	59.8 (0.46)	100.0 (†)	2,403 (46.4)	2,319 (45.6)	1,136 (32.4)	515 (22.0)	3,093 (52.1)	29.0 (0.43)	1,711 (39.5)	16.1 (0.35)	
Married-couple families.....	6,725 (72.9)	4,106 (59.2)	61.1 (0.58)	64.4 (0.59)	1,350 (35.2)	1,601 (38.2)	783 (27.0)	372 (18.7)	2,062 (43.1)	30.7 (0.55)	1,143 (32.5)	17.0 (0.45)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present	1,180 (33.0)	465 (20.9)	39.4 (1.39)	7.3 (0.32)	245 (15.2)	140 (11.5)	65 (7.9)	14 (3.7)	258 (15.6)	21.9 (1.17)	150 (11.9)	12.7 (0.95)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	2,754 (49.4)	1,803 (40.5)	65.5 (0.88)	28.3 (0.55)	808 (27.5)	578 (23.3)	287 (16.5)	129 (11.1)	773 (26.9)	28.1 (0.84)	418 (19.8)	15.2 (0.67)	
Asian²	3,537 (52.0)	1,683 (38.1)	47.6 (0.82)	100.0 (†)	694 (25.2)	749 (26.1)	175 (12.8)	64 (7.8)	769 (26.5)	21.7 (0.68)	418 (19.7)	11.8 (0.53)	
Married-couple families.....	2,820 (47.6)	1,459 (35.7)	51.7 (0.92)	86.7 (0.81)	567 (22.9)	677 (24.9)	154 (12.1)	61 (7.6)	690 (25.1)	24.5 (0.79)	376 (18.7)	13.3 (0.62)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present	272 (16.0)	39 (6.1)	14.3 (2.07)	2.3 (0.36)	31 (5.4)	6 † (2.4)	‡ (†)	# (†)	11 (3.2)	4.0 (1.17)	4 † (2.0)	1.5 † (0.71)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present	445 (20.3)	185 (13.2)	41.6 (2.28)	11.0 (0.74)	96 (9.5)	66 (7.9)	20 (4.4)	4 † (2.0)	68 (8.0)	15.3 (1.66)	38 (6.0)	8.5 (1.29)	

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Race of family is defined as race of head of household. "All races" includes other race/ethnicity categories not separately shown.

²Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2011*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved August 15, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2011.html>. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 24. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2011

[In constant 2011 dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011	
1	2	3	4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
United States	\$52,638	\$56,684	\$53,300	(\$70)	\$54,000	(\$60)	\$55,000	(\$50)	\$54,300	(\$50)	\$52,700	(\$50)	\$51,600	(\$40)	\$50,500	(\$40)
Alabama	41,326	46,076	42,500	(370)	43,300	(350)	44,000	(280)	44,600	(430)	42,500	(340)	41,800	(300)	41,400	(330)
Alaska	72,519	69,611	64,800	(1,270)	66,300	(980)	69,800	(1,050)	71,500	(1,220)	70,200	(1,490)	66,600	(1,310)	67,800	(1,180)
Arizona	48,232	54,746	51,000	(450)	52,700	(300)	54,100	(330)	53,200	(320)	51,100	(310)	48,300	(330)	46,700	(340)
Arkansas	37,035	43,440	40,300	(420)	40,800	(330)	41,400	(490)	40,500	(450)	39,700	(400)	39,500	(400)	38,800	(460)
California	62,694	64,107	61,800	(230)	63,200	(160)	65,000	(190)	63,700	(150)	61,800	(170)	59,500	(220)	57,300	(170)
Colorado	52,785	63,715	58,400	(390)	58,000	(330)	59,900	(430)	59,500	(400)	58,100	(450)	55,800	(460)	55,400	(370)
Connecticut	73,067	72,802	70,200	(570)	70,700	(560)	71,600	(540)	71,700	(720)	70,300	(630)	66,100	(680)	65,800	(520)
Delaware	61,077	63,956	60,500	(990)	58,900	(960)	59,200	(1,040)	60,600	(1,020)	59,600	(1,110)	57,600	(940)	58,800	(960)
District of Columbia	53,813	54,164	54,400	(1,350)	57,800	(830)	58,900	(1,310)	60,500	(1,530)	62,200	(1,090)	62,800	(970)	63,100	(1,460)
Florida	48,132	52,399	48,900	(190)	50,700	(170)	51,900	(220)	49,900	(220)	46,900	(180)	45,800	(200)	44,300	(250)
Georgia	50,825	57,277	52,500	(310)	52,200	(270)	53,300	(320)	53,100	(260)	49,900	(260)	47,900	(290)	46,000	(280)
Hawaii	68,002	67,248	66,900	(1,380)	68,200	(790)	69,100	(1,270)	70,200	(1,190)	67,200	(1,000)	65,000	(980)	61,800	(630)
Idaho	44,233	50,715	47,700	(590)	47,800	(590)	50,200	(500)	49,700	(610)	47,100	(610)	44,900	(630)	43,300	(800)
Illinois	56,484	62,888	57,900	(240)	58,000	(190)	58,700	(240)	58,700	(230)	56,600	(260)	54,600	(280)	53,200	(310)
Indiana	50,433	56,108	50,700	(350)	50,600	(290)	51,500	(250)	50,100	(340)	47,600	(290)	46,000	(280)	46,400	(280)
Iowa	45,936	53,276	50,200	(360)	49,600	(350)	51,300	(380)	51,200	(410)	50,400	(270)	49,500	(410)	49,400	(420)
Kansas	47,795	54,835	49,400	(510)	50,700	(340)	51,500	(420)	52,400	(300)	50,100	(430)	49,800	(550)	49,000	(460)
Kentucky	39,464	45,451	43,100	(340)	43,900	(360)	43,700	(340)	43,400	(280)	42,000	(340)	41,300	(310)	41,100	(280)
Louisiana	38,440	43,958	42,300	(400)	43,900	(410)	44,400	(300)	45,700	(400)	44,600	(400)	43,800	(440)	41,700	(320)
Maine	48,781	50,267	49,300	(680)	48,500	(520)	49,800	(470)	48,700	(570)	48,000	(600)	47,300	(600)	46,000	(490)
Maryland	68,978	71,362	71,000	(420)	72,700	(450)	73,800	(490)	73,700	(390)	72,600	(440)	71,000	(580)	70,000	(490)
Massachusetts	64,715	68,168	65,900	(490)	66,900	(420)	67,600	(340)	68,300	(380)	67,200	(430)	64,000	(260)	62,900	(550)
Michigan	54,326	60,292	53,000	(310)	52,600	(220)	52,000	(250)	50,800	(270)	47,500	(230)	46,800	(190)	46,000	(200)
Minnesota	54,132	63,591	59,900	(260)	60,300	(300)	60,500	(400)	59,800	(330)	58,300	(350)	57,200	(290)	57,000	(300)
Mississippi	35,265	42,290	37,900	(430)	38,500	(420)	39,400	(450)	39,500	(430)	38,400	(440)	38,000	(400)	36,900	(350)
Missouri	46,168	51,204	48,400	(250)	47,800	(300)	48,900	(320)	49,000	(240)	47,400	(330)	45,700	(320)	45,200	(320)
Montana	40,259	44,576	45,300	(680)	45,300	(480)	47,200	(680)	45,600	(800)	44,400	(680)	44,000	(710)	44,200	(660)
Nebraska	45,562	52,980	50,500	(530)	50,700	(390)	51,100	(450)	51,900	(510)	49,700	(510)	49,900	(570)	50,300	(420)
Nevada	54,310	60,176	56,600	(620)	59,100	(710)	59,700	(620)	58,900	(500)	55,900	(630)	52,600	(500)	48,900	(620)
New Hampshire	63,624	66,771	65,400	(700)	66,600	(840)	67,700	(760)	66,600	(1,040)	63,500	(880)	63,000	(720)	62,600	(860)
New Jersey	71,677	74,437	71,100	(370)	71,900	(450)	72,700	(380)	73,500	(330)	71,700	(420)	69,800	(480)	67,500	(440)
New Mexico	42,184	46,073	43,200	(520)	45,300	(480)	45,000	(450)	45,400	(580)	45,100	(660)	43,400	(460)	42,000	(490)
New York	57,732	58,573	57,000	(300)	57,300	(170)	58,000	(230)	58,500	(240)	57,300	(250)	55,900	(240)	55,200	(240)
North Carolina	46,668	52,891	46,900	(220)	47,500	(300)	48,500	(280)	48,600	(270)	45,800	(240)	44,700	(230)	43,900	(320)
North Dakota	40,654	46,709	47,300	(490)	46,800	(680)	47,500	(790)	47,700	(620)	50,200	(630)	50,200	(990)	51,700	(770)
Ohio	50,274	55,283	50,100	(240)	49,700	(240)	50,500	(200)	50,100	(200)	47,600	(220)	46,500	(180)	45,700	(190)
Oklahoma	41,291	45,084	42,700	(400)	43,200	(440)	45,100	(260)	44,700	(450)	43,700	(320)	43,400	(260)	43,200	(370)
Oregon	47,724	55,229	49,500	(410)	51,600	(340)	52,900	(450)	52,400	(330)	50,800	(400)	48,000	(340)	46,800	(430)
Pennsylvania	50,909	54,136	51,300	(270)	51,600	(200)	52,700	(200)	53,000	(170)	51,900	(180)	50,800	(270)	50,200	(180)
Rhode Island	56,359	56,814	59,300	(960)	57,800	(780)	58,100	(890)	58,200	(1,140)	56,700	(970)	53,900	(780)	53,600	(1,030)
South Carolina	45,983	50,054	45,300	(430)	45,800	(290)	47,000	(420)	46,600	(400)	44,500	(360)	43,300	(270)	42,400	(340)
South Dakota	39,410	47,624	46,400	(620)	47,700	(670)	47,100	(620)	48,100	(740)	47,200	(770)	47,400	(760)	48,300	(970)
Tennessee	43,445	49,079	44,800	(340)	45,000	(290)	46,000	(230)	45,600	(270)	43,800	(280)	42,800	(250)	41,700	(260)
Texas	47,314	53,894	48,500	(170)	50,100	(190)	51,600	(200)	52,300	(140)	50,600	(160)	50,100	(220)	49,400	(240)
Utah	51,612	61,722	55,200	(660)	57,200	(390)	59,800	(500)	59,200	(450)	57,800	(510)	56,500	(390)	55,900	(490)
Vermont	52,175	55,148	52,600	(840)	53,200	(860)	54,100	(780)	54,400	(620)	54,100	(610)	51,000	(930)	52,800	(860)
Virginia	58,368	63,005	62,500	(380)	62,800	(310)	64,600	(390)	64,000	(280)	62,200	(310)	62,600	(290)	61,900	(310)
Washington	54,612	61,789	56,800	(450)	58,700	(320)	60,300	(330)	60,700	(370)	59,300	(340)	57,400	(340)	56,800	(350)
West Virginia	36,419	40,084	38,500	(560)	39,100	(420)	40,200	(500)	39,700	(650)	39,300	(450)	39,400	(560)	38,500	(530)
Wisconsin	51,563	59,110	54,300	(280)	54,400	(300)	54,900	(240)	54,400	(230)	52,400	(260)	50,500	(310)	50,400	(260)
Wyoming	47,454	51,147	53,200	(1,060)	52,900	(1,000)	56,100	(870)	55,600	(1,260)	55,200	(1,200)	55,200	(1,190)	56,300	(1,150)

¹Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

²Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005, from (<https://www.census.gov/>)

[hhes/www/income/data/historical/state/state1.html](https://www.income/data/historical/state/state1.html)); Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005, from (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_00_SF4_PCT089&prodType=table); and American Community Survey, 2005 through 2011. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 25. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Region and state	Percent of persons in poverty				Poverty status of related children ¹ 5 through 17 years old					
	1990 ²	2000 ³	2010 ⁴	2011 ⁴	1990, ² percent in poverty	2000, ³ percent in poverty	2010 ⁴		2011 ⁴	
							Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	13.1	12.4	15.3 (0.06)	15.9 (0.06)	17.0 (0.02)	15.4 (0.01)	10,414 (66.6)	19.7 (0.12)	10,884 (72.4)	20.7 (0.14)
Region										
Northeast	10.6	11.4	12.8 (0.09)	13.3 (0.10)	14.3 (0.54)	14.3 (0.39)	1,453 (18.9)	16.3 (0.21)	1,521 (21.7)	17.2 (0.24)
South	15.7	13.9	16.9 (0.09)	17.4 (0.08)	20.5 (0.90)	17.6 (0.64)	4,376 (36.5)	22.2 (0.18)	4,584 (34.8)	23.1 (0.17)
Midwest	12.0	10.2	14.5 (0.11)	14.9 (0.12)	14.9 (0.58)	12.0 (0.37)	2,114 (26.4)	18.4 (0.22)	2,163 (29.3)	19.0 (0.26)
West	12.6	13.0	15.3 (0.09)	16.1 (0.11)	16.2 (0.79)	16.2 (0.54)	2,472 (26.5)	19.4 (0.21)	2,618 (30.1)	20.7 (0.24)
Alabama	18.3	16.1	19.0 (0.40)	19.1 (0.42)	23.2 (0.16)	20.3 (0.11)	212 (7.5)	26.1 (0.90)	209 (7.6)	25.7 (0.93)
Alaska	9.0	9.4	10.8 (0.76)	10.2 (0.80)	9.6 (0.27)	10.3 (0.18)	15 (1.8)	11.2 (1.38)	18 (2.8)	14.0 (2.14)
Arizona	15.7	13.9	17.5 (0.36)	19.1 (0.39)	20.3 (0.15)	17.8 (0.11)	258 (8.8)	22.4 (0.77)	297 (9.9)	26.0 (0.87)
Arkansas	19.1	15.8	18.7 (0.42)	18.7 (0.49)	23.8 (0.20)	20.1 (0.13)	124 (5.0)	24.7 (1.00)	123 (5.1)	24.4 (1.02)
California	12.5	14.2	15.8 (0.13)	16.6 (0.14)	17.2 (0.06)	18.5 (0.04)	1,374 (19.7)	20.7 (0.30)	1,429 (17.9)	21.7 (0.27)
Colorado	11.7	9.3	13.1 (0.34)	13.3 (0.32)	13.7 (0.13)	10.0 (0.08)	130 (6.3)	14.9 (0.72)	136 (6.9)	15.6 (0.78)
Connecticut	6.8	7.9	9.9 (0.31)	10.9 (0.35)	9.8 (0.15)	9.6 (0.10)	68 (4.3)	11.2 (0.70)	84 (4.2)	14.1 (0.71)
Delaware	8.7	9.2	12.0 (0.75)	12.2 (0.68)	11.0 (0.27)	10.9 (0.22)	24 (2.3)	16.2 (1.55)	24 (2.6)	16.5 (1.77)
District of Columbia	16.9	20.2	19.3 (0.92)	18.9 (0.94)	24.1 (0.59)	30.4 (0.44)	20 (1.7)	30.2 (2.50)	20 (2.1)	29.6 (3.10)
Florida	12.7	12.5	16.5 (0.16)	17.0 (0.18)	17.5 (0.10)	16.6 (0.07)	623 (11.4)	21.7 (0.40)	663 (11.8)	23.3 (0.42)
Georgia	14.7	13.0	17.9 (0.27)	19.1 (0.27)	18.9 (0.14)	16.1 (0.09)	402 (8.5)	22.6 (0.48)	437 (10.3)	24.5 (0.58)
Hawaii	8.3	10.7	10.3 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	10.5 (0.25)	12.9 (0.18)	24 (2.7)	11.2 (1.28)	37 (3.8)	17.3 (1.80)
Idaho	13.3	11.8	15.3 (0.52)	15.4 (0.59)	14.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.14)	45 (2.7)	15.0 (0.89)	49 (3.7)	16.3 (1.22)
Illinois	11.9	10.7	13.9 (0.19)	14.7 (0.23)	15.9 (0.08)	13.4 (0.05)	408 (9.3)	18.1 (0.41)	436 (11.2)	19.5 (0.50)
Indiana	10.7	9.5	15.3 (0.28)	15.7 (0.31)	12.8 (0.10)	10.6 (0.08)	228 (7.8)	20.0 (0.68)	231 (8.0)	20.4 (0.71)
Iowa	11.5	9.1	12.7 (0.42)	12.8 (0.39)	12.6 (0.14)	9.5 (0.09)	79 (4.9)	15.6 (0.95)	82 (5.4)	16.1 (1.05)
Kansas	11.5	9.9	13.1 (0.43)	14.1 (0.49)	12.8 (0.15)	10.4 (0.10)	80 (5.0)	15.7 (0.97)	82 (4.9)	16.3 (0.98)
Kentucky	19.0	15.8	18.7 (0.33)	19.5 (0.41)	23.2 (0.16)	19.4 (0.10)	168 (5.8)	23.3 (0.79)	185 (7.0)	25.8 (0.94)
Louisiana	23.6	19.6	18.5 (0.31)	20.2 (0.35)	30.4 (0.19)	25.3 (0.11)	190 (6.4)	24.2 (0.77)	210 (6.0)	26.6 (0.75)
Maine	10.8	10.9	13.6 (0.60)	14.2 (0.60)	12.3 (0.20)	12.0 (0.15)	34 (2.9)	17.0 (1.42)	34 (2.8)	17.2 (1.46)
Maryland	8.3	8.5	10.0 (0.26)	10.1 (0.25)	10.5 (0.12)	9.8 (0.09)	112 (4.8)	11.6 (0.50)	120 (5.9)	12.5 (0.62)
Massachusetts	8.9	9.3	11.3 (0.26)	11.7 (0.26)	12.2 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	130 (5.8)	12.6 (0.57)	145 (6.0)	14.1 (0.59)
Michigan	13.1	10.5	16.5 (0.24)	17.0 (0.26)	16.7 (0.09)	12.7 (0.05)	348 (10.0)	20.5 (0.58)	356 (10.7)	21.4 (0.64)
Minnesota	10.2	7.9	11.4 (0.32)	11.6 (0.32)	11.4 (0.10)	8.7 (0.06)	124 (7.5)	13.7 (0.81)	116 (5.9)	12.7 (0.64)
Mississippi	25.2	19.9	22.2 (0.53)	22.5 (0.48)	32.6 (0.21)	26.0 (0.13)	154 (5.5)	29.0 (1.03)	155 (4.8)	28.9 (0.88)
Missouri	13.3	11.7	15.5 (0.28)	15.9 (0.34)	16.2 (0.12)	14.4 (0.08)	181 (6.3)	18.1 (0.64)	199 (8.3)	19.9 (0.81)
Montana	16.1	14.6	14.5 (0.72)	14.0 (0.76)	18.4 (0.30)	17.1 (0.20)	27 (2.5)	17.8 (1.57)	26 (2.5)	16.7 (1.61)
Nebraska	11.1	9.7	13.1 (0.58)	11.9 (0.51)	12.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.12)	52 (4.2)	16.4 (1.31)	44 (3.3)	13.7 (1.03)
Nevada	10.2	10.5	15.1 (0.49)	16.1 (0.50)	11.7 (0.26)	12.3 (0.16)	93 (5.1)	19.8 (1.08)	100 (5.4)	21.3 (1.15)
New Hampshire	6.4	6.5	8.2 (0.45)	8.8 (0.52)	6.4 (0.16)	6.7 (0.12)	17 (2.4)	8.1 (1.14)	22 (2.7)	10.7 (1.32)
New Jersey	7.6	8.5	10.2 (0.22)	10.3 (0.19)	10.8 (0.10)	10.5 (0.07)	194 (6.8)	12.9 (0.45)	193 (6.9)	13.0 (0.47)
New Mexico	20.6	18.4	20.3 (0.66)	21.4 (0.61)	26.3 (0.25)	23.6 (0.17)	104 (5.0)	28.2 (1.37)	103 (4.8)	28.0 (1.30)
New York	13.0	14.6	15.0 (0.19)	15.8 (0.16)	18.1 (0.09)	19.1 (0.06)	620 (12.0)	20.0 (0.39)	655 (13.5)	21.4 (0.43)
North Carolina	13.0	12.3	17.3 (0.25)	17.6 (0.26)	16.0 (0.11)	14.9 (0.07)	361 (8.9)	22.3 (0.55)	374 (9.5)	22.8 (0.58)
North Dakota	14.4	11.9	12.2 (0.80)	11.0 (0.68)	15.9 (0.30)	12.2 (0.17)	14 (1.9)	13.1 (1.76)	9 (1.5)	8.6 (1.40)
Ohio	12.5	10.6	15.9 (0.21)	16.4 (0.26)	16.2 (0.08)	12.9 (0.05)	412 (10.7)	21.0 (0.54)	422 (11.0)	21.9 (0.57)
Oklahoma	16.7	14.7	17.0 (0.40)	17.5 (0.45)	19.9 (0.16)	17.7 (0.11)	152 (6.8)	23.2 (1.04)	139 (6.3)	21.2 (0.96)
Oregon	12.4	11.6	15.9 (0.34)	16.9 (0.38)	13.4 (0.15)	12.8 (0.11)	119 (4.9)	19.5 (0.80)	131 (5.8)	21.6 (0.93)
Pennsylvania	11.1	11.0	13.2 (0.19)	13.6 (0.24)	14.5 (0.08)	13.6 (0.05)	349 (10.0)	17.3 (0.49)	349 (12.0)	17.5 (0.59)
Rhode Island	9.6	11.9	14.6 (0.61)	14.3 (0.67)	12.3 (0.30)	15.6 (0.25)	29 (2.6)	17.9 (1.57)	29 (2.1)	18.0 (1.32)
South Carolina	15.4	14.1	18.1 (0.34)	18.9 (0.35)	20.0 (0.19)	17.9 (0.12)	175 (6.7)	22.9 (0.86)	195 (6.8)	25.6 (0.88)
South Dakota	15.9	13.2	14.9 (0.92)	12.8 (0.82)	18.7 (0.33)	15.5 (0.21)	25 (3.2)	17.5 (2.26)	20 (2.2)	14.5 (1.53)
Tennessee	15.7	13.5	17.6 (0.30)	18.1 (0.29)	19.5 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	251 (8.1)	23.7 (0.76)	258 (7.6)	24.2 (0.71)
Texas	18.1	15.4	17.8 (0.16)	18.3 (0.16)	23.4 (0.09)	19.3 (0.06)	1,161 (15.7)	23.8 (0.32)	1,217 (18.2)	24.7 (0.37)
Utah	11.4	9.4	13.4 (0.47)	13.7 (0.55)	10.9 (0.16)	8.9 (0.09)	91 (5.4)	15.2 (0.91)	91 (6.9)	14.9 (1.14)
Vermont	9.9	9.4	11.9 (0.79)	11.0 (0.75)	10.7 (0.26)	9.9 (0.16)	11 (1.9)	12.4 (2.04)	10 (1.3)	10.7 (1.45)
Virginia	10.2	9.6	11.3 (0.18)	11.6 (0.22)	12.4 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	180 (6.1)	13.6 (0.46)	189 (7.3)	14.3 (0.54)
Washington	10.9	10.6	13.5 (0.27)	14.0 (0.27)	12.8 (0.10)	12.2 (0.09)	182 (6.7)	16.2 (0.59)	188 (8.2)	16.9 (0.72)
West Virginia	19.7	17.9	18.4 (0.56)	18.6 (0.60)	24.0 (0.23)	22.9 (0.17)	67 (4.1)	24.4 (1.50)	65 (4.0)	23.6 (1.48)
Wisconsin	10.7	8.7	13.1 (0.32)	13.6 (0.37)	13.3 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	162 (7.0)	17.0 (0.73)	165 (7.9)	17.4 (0.82)
Wyoming	11.9	11.4	10.7 (0.82)	11.2 (0.76)	12.6 (0.33)	12.5 (0.24)	11 (1.6)	11.7 (1.71)	13 (1.8)	13.9 (1.96)

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (main-tains) the housing unit.

²Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

³Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

⁴Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age"; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age"; and American Community Survey, 2010 and 2011. (This table was prepared February 2013.)

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total												
1960.....	39,851 (644.0)	34,925 (493.6)	8,243 (177.2)	17,288 (290.6)	7,247 (163.6)	4,095 (116.6)	22.2 (0.34)	20.7 (0.17)	18.1 (0.30)	26.5 (0.29)	48.9 (0.69)	68.4 (1.01)
1965.....	33,185 (595.4)	28,358 (419.2)	6,721 (156.2)	14,388 (255.6)	7,524 (167.4)	4,562 (124.1)	17.3 (0.30)	15.8 (0.14)	13.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.26)	46.0 (0.66)	64.2 (0.96)
1970.....	25,420 (431.8)	20,330 (266.6)	5,260 (110.1)	10,235 (166.2)	7,503 (136.5)	4,689 (102.9)	12.6 (0.21)	10.9 (0.10)	10.1 (0.18)	14.9 (0.19)	38.1 (0.48)	53.0 (0.73)
1975.....	25,877 (435.2)	20,789 (271.0)	5,450 (112.4)	10,882 (173.0)	8,846 (151.3)	5,597 (114.2)	12.3 (0.20)	10.9 (0.10)	9.7 (0.17)	16.8 (0.20)	37.5 (0.43)	52.7 (0.67)
1980.....	29,272 (460.0)	22,601 (288.2)	6,217 (121.7)	11,114 (175.4)	10,120 (165.0)	5,866 (117.5)	13.0 (0.20)	11.5 (0.10)	10.3 (0.17)	17.9 (0.21)	36.7 (0.40)	50.8 (0.64)
1985.....	33,064 (513.3)	25,729 (336.0)	7,223 (141.0)	12,483 (200.4)	11,600 (190.8)	6,716 (134.8)	14.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.11)	11.4 (0.18)	20.1 (0.23)	37.6 (0.40)	53.6 (0.65)
1986.....	32,370 (508.5)	24,754 (326.3)	7,023 (138.6)	12,257 (197.9)	11,944 (194.6)	6,943 (137.6)	13.6 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.9 (0.18)	19.8 (0.23)	38.3 (0.40)	54.4 (0.64)
1987.....	32,221 (507.5)	24,725 (326.0)	7,005 (138.3)	12,275 (198.1)	12,148 (196.8)	7,074 (139.2)	13.4 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.7 (0.18)	19.7 (0.23)	38.1 (0.40)	54.7 (0.64)
1988.....	31,745 (504.2)	24,048 (319.3)	6,876 (136.8)	11,935 (194.5)	11,972 (194.9)	6,742 (135.1)	13.0 (0.20)	11.6 (0.10)	10.4 (0.17)	19.0 (0.23)	37.2 (0.39)	50.6 (0.63)
1989.....	31,528 (548.0)	24,066 (348.2)	6,784 (147.9)	12,001 (212.7)	11,668 (208.8)	6,808 (148.2)	12.8 (0.22)	11.5 (0.11)	10.3 (0.19)	19.0 (0.25)	35.9 (0.42)	51.1 (0.69)
1990.....	33,585 (534.7)	25,232 (342.5)	7,098 (144.3)	12,715 (209.9)	12,578 (208.4)	7,363 (147.6)	13.5 (0.21)	12.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.18)	19.9 (0.24)	37.2 (0.40)	53.4 (0.64)
1991.....	35,708 (549.1)	27,143 (362.1)	7,712 (151.9)	13,658 (220.3)	13,824 (222.2)	8,065 (156.2)	14.2 (0.22)	12.8 (0.11)	11.5 (0.19)	21.1 (0.24)	39.7 (0.39)	55.5 (0.62)
1992.....	38,014 (564.0)	28,961 (380.7)	7,960 (154.9)	14,521 (229.8)	14,205 (226.3)	8,032 (155.8)	14.8 (0.22)	13.3 (0.11)	11.7 (0.19)	21.6 (0.24)	39.0 (0.38)	53.3 (0.62)
1993.....	39,265 (571.8)	29,927 (390.5)	8,393 (160.2)	14,961 (234.6)	14,636 (231.0)	8,503 (161.5)	15.1 (0.22)	13.6 (0.11)	12.3 (0.19)	22.0 (0.24)	38.7 (0.38)	53.7 (0.60)
1994.....	38,059 (564.3)	28,985 (380.9)	8,053 (156.1)	14,610 (230.8)	14,380 (228.3)	8,427 (160.6)	14.5 (0.21)	13.1 (0.11)	11.6 (0.18)	21.2 (0.23)	38.6 (0.38)	52.9 (0.59)
1995.....	36,425 (553.8)	27,501 (365.8)	7,532 (149.7)	13,999 (224.1)	14,205 (226.3)	8,364 (159.8)	13.8 (0.21)	12.3 (0.10)	10.8 (0.18)	20.2 (0.23)	36.5 (0.37)	50.3 (0.58)
1996.....	36,529 (572.0)	27,376 (378.5)	7,708 (157.7)	13,764 (230.1)	13,796 (230.4)	7,990 (161.3)	13.7 (0.21)	12.2 (0.11)	11.0 (0.18)	19.8 (0.24)	35.8 (0.38)	49.3 (0.61)
1997.....	35,574 (565.6)	26,217 (366.2)	7,324 (152.8)	13,422 (226.2)	13,494 (227.0)	7,928 (160.5)	13.3 (0.21)	11.6 (0.11)	10.3 (0.18)	19.2 (0.23)	35.1 (0.38)	49.0 (0.61)
1998.....	34,476 (558.1)	25,370 (357.2)	7,186 (151.0)	12,845 (219.5)	12,907 (220.3)	7,627 (156.7)	12.7 (0.21)	11.2 (0.10)	10.0 (0.17)	18.3 (0.23)	33.1 (0.37)	46.1 (0.61)
1999.....	32,791 (547.3)	23,830 (340.8)	6,676 (144.4)	11,678 (206.0)	11,764 (207.0)	6,602 (143.4)	11.9 (0.20)	10.3 (0.10)	9.3 (0.17)	16.6 (0.22)	30.5 (0.37)	41.9 (0.61)
2000.....	31,581 (538.4)	22,347 (324.8)	6,222 (138.4)	11,005 (198.1)	10,926 (197.1)	6,116 (136.9)	11.3 (0.19)	9.6 (0.10)	8.6 (0.16)	15.6 (0.21)	28.5 (0.36)	39.8 (0.62)
2001.....	32,907 (548.1)	23,215 (334.2)	6,813 (146.2)	11,175 (200.1)	11,223 (200.6)	6,341 (139.9)	11.7 (0.20)	9.9 (0.10)	9.2 (0.17)	15.8 (0.21)	28.6 (0.36)	39.3 (0.60)
2002.....	34,570 (599.9)	24,534 (348.6)	7,229 (148.2)	11,646 (197.7)	11,657 (197.8)	6,564 (140.2)	12.1 (0.14)	10.4 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)	16.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.25)	39.6 (0.42)
2003.....	35,861 (607.8)	25,684 (357.3)	7,607 (151.6)	12,340 (197.5)	12,413 (198.1)	7,085 (140.8)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	10.0 (0.12)	17.2 (0.16)	30.0 (0.25)	41.8 (0.42)
2004.....	37,040 (613.5)	26,544 (363.9)	7,854 (153.9)	12,473 (198.6)	12,823 (199.5)	7,132 (140.3)	12.7 (0.14)	11.0 (0.07)	10.2 (0.12)	17.3 (0.16)	30.5 (0.25)	41.9 (0.42)
2005.....	36,950 (613.0)	26,068 (363.3)	7,657 (152.1)	12,335 (197.5)	13,153 (199.2)	7,210 (140.8)	12.6 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.9 (0.12)	17.1 (0.16)	31.1 (0.25)	42.8 (0.43)
2006.....	36,460 (610.7)	25,915 (363.1)	7,668 (152.2)	12,299 (197.5)	13,199 (199.6)	7,341 (140.9)	12.3 (0.14)	10.6 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	16.9 (0.15)	30.5 (0.25)	42.1 (0.42)
2007.....	37,276 (614.6)	26,509 (363.6)	7,623 (151.8)	12,802 (198.3)	13,478 (199.9)	7,546 (141.1)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	17.6 (0.16)	30.7 (0.25)	43.0 (0.42)
2008.....	39,829 (626.4)	28,564 (379.2)	8,147 (156.5)	13,507 (200.1)	13,812 (201.6)	7,587 (141.5)	13.2 (0.14)	11.5 (0.07)	10.3 (0.12)	18.5 (0.16)	31.4 (0.25)	43.5 (0.42)
2009.....	43,569 (644.8)	31,197 (400.0)	8,792 (122.3)	14,774 (172.4)	14,746 (172.2)	7,942 (141.7)	14.3 (0.15)	12.5 (0.07)	11.1 (0.12)	20.1 (0.16)	32.5 (0.25)	44.4 (0.41)
2010.....	46,180 (655.7)	33,007 (421.5)	9,221 (126.0)	15,730 (180.1)	15,895 (181.4)	8,648 (121.0)	15.1 (0.15)	13.2 (0.08)	11.7 (0.13)	21.5 (0.17)	34.2 (0.25)	46.9 (0.41)
2011.....	46,247 (656.0)	33,126 (421.4)	9,497 (128.4)	15,539 (178.5)	16,451 (185.8)	9,026 (124.3)	15.0 (0.15)	13.1 (0.07)	11.8 (0.13)	21.4 (0.17)	34.2 (0.24)	47.6 (0.40)
White												
1970 ³	17,484 (363.3)	13,323 (198.0)	3,708 (90.0)	6,138 (120.7)	3,761 (90.7)	2,247 (68.2)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.09)	8.0 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)	28.4 (0.54)	43.1 (0.94)
1975 ³	17,770 (366.1)	13,799 (202.8)	3,838 (91.7)	6,748 (127.9)	4,577 (101.5)	2,813 (77.1)	9.7 (0.20)	8.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.16)	12.5 (0.20)	29.4 (0.50)	44.2 (0.86)
1980 ³	19,699 (384.1)	14,587 (210.7)	4,195 (96.5)	6,817 (128.7)	4,940 (106.1)	2,813 (77.1)	10.2 (0.20)	8.6 (0.09)	8.0 (0.16)	13.4 (0.21)	28.0 (0.46)	41.6 (0.82)
1985 ³	22,860 (435.1)	17,125 (249.2)	4,983 (112.8)	7,838 (148.3)	5,990 (125.8)	3,372 (90.2)	11.4 (0.21)	9.9 (0.10)	9.1 (0.18)	15.6 (0.24)	29.8 (0.47)	45.2 (0.84)
1990 ³	22,326 (445.3)	15,916 (244.9)	4,622 (111.7)	7,696 (151.7)	6,210 (133.0)	3,597 (96.8)	10.7 (0.21)	9.0 (0.10)	8.1 (0.17)	15.1 (0.24)	29.8 (0.48)	45.9 (0.85)
1995 ³	24,423 (463.9)	17,593 (262.9)	4,994 (116.9)	8,474 (161.1)	7,047 (143.7)	4,051 (103.5)	11.2 (0.21)	9.6 (0.10)	8.5 (0.17)	15.5 (0.23)	29.7 (0.45)	42.5 (0.76)
1996 ³	24,650 (481.8)	17,621 (273.3)	5,059 (122.3)	8,488 (167.6)	7,073 (149.6)	4,029 (107.2)	11.2 (0.22)	9.6 (0.11)	8.6 (0.18)	15.5 (0.24)	29.8 (0.46)	43.1 (0.80)
1997 ³	24,396 (479.6)	17,258 (269.3)	4,990 (121.3)	8,441 (167.0)	7,296 (152.5)	4,186 (109.6)	11.0 (0.21)	9.3 (0.11)	8.4 (0.18)	15.4 (0.24)	30.7 (0.47)	44.3 (0.80)
1998 ³	23,454 (471.2)	16,549 (261.4)	4,829 (119.0)	7,935 (160.6)	6,674 (144.4)	3,875 (104.9)	10.5 (0.21)	8.9 (0.10)	8.0 (0.17)	14.4 (0.23)	27.6 (0.45)	40.0 (0.78)
1999 ³	22,169 (459.8)	15,353 (248.1)	4,377 (112.4)	7,194 (151.2)	5,947 (134.6)	3,266 (95.2)	9.8 (0.20)	8.2 (0.10)	7.3 (0.17)	12.9 (0.22)	24.9 (0.44)	35.5 (0.78)
2000 ³	21,645 (454.8)	14,692 (240.6)	4,151 (109.1)	6,834 (146.5)	5,609 (130.0)	2,955 (90.0)	9.5 (0.20)	7.8 (0.10)	6.9 (0.16)	12.3 (0.22)	23.2 (0.42)	33.0 (0.78)
2001 ³	22,739 (465.2)	15,369 (248.2)	4,579 (115.4)	7,086 (149.8)	5,972 (135.0)	3,291 (95.6)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.10)	7.4 (0.16)	12.8 (0.22)	24.3 (0.43)	34.7 (0.76)
2002 ⁴	15,567 (278.6)	9,389 (127.5)	3,208 (67.3)	3,848 (74.5)	3,733 (73.2)	1,949 (51.2)	8.0 (0.14)	5.9 (0.07)	6.0 (0.11)	8.9 (0.15)	20.0 (0.33)	29.2 (0.62)
2003 ⁴	15,902 (281.9)	9,658 (129.8)	3,270 (68.0)	3,957 (75.7)	3,959 (75.7)	2,033 (52.4)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.1 (0.12)	9.3 (0.16)	21.1 (0.33)	30.7 (0.63)
2004 ⁴	16,908 (290.1)	10,323 (135.5)	3,505 (70.7)	4,190 (78.2)	4,116 (77.4)	2,114 (53.5)	8.7 (0.15)	6.5 (0.07)	6.5 (0.12)	9.9 (0.16)	21.7 (0.33)	31.5 (0.63)

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005 ⁴	16,227 (284.6)	9,604 (129.4)	3,285 (68.1)	3,973 (75.9)	4,278 (79.2)	2,158 (54.1)	8.3 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.5 (0.16)	22.6 (0.34)	33.1 (0.65)
2006 ⁴	16,013 (282.8)	9,676 (130.0)	3,372 (69.2)	3,930 (75.4)	4,353 (80.0)	2,206 (54.7)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	9.5 (0.16)	22.5 (0.33)	32.9 (0.64)
2007 ⁴	16,032 (282.9)	9,553 (128.9)	3,184 (67.0)	3,996 (76.1)	4,099 (77.3)	2,101 (53.3)	8.2 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	5.9 (0.11)	9.7 (0.16)	21.4 (0.33)	32.4 (0.65)
2008 ⁴	17,024 (291.0)	10,138 (134.0)	3,383 (69.3)	4,059 (76.8)	4,046 (76.7)	1,985 (51.7)	8.6 (0.14)	6.4 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	10.0 (0.17)	21.5 (0.33)	31.7 (0.66)
2009 ⁴	18,530 (303.4)	11,211 (143.1)	3,797 (74.0)	4,518 (81.7)	4,532 (81.9)	2,144 (53.9)	9.4 (0.15)	7.1 (0.07)	7.0 (0.12)	11.2 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	33.5 (0.66)
2010 ⁴	19,599 (311.4)	11,740 (147.5)	3,922 (75.3)	4,675 (83.4)	4,802 (84.7)	2,269 (55.6)	9.9 (0.15)	7.4 (0.07)	7.3 (0.13)	11.7 (0.18)	24.8 (0.35)	34.8 (0.66)
2011 ⁴	19,171 (308.2)	11,562 (146.0)	3,955 (75.7)	4,554 (82.1)	4,746 (84.1)	2,321 (56.3)	9.8 (0.15)	7.4 (0.07)	7.3 (0.12)	11.9 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	35.5 (0.66)
Black³												
1970.....	7,548 (219.8)	6,683 (134.2)	1,481 (55.3)	3,922 (96.3)	3,656 (92.3)	2,383 (72.0)	33.5 (0.89)	32.2 (0.45)	29.5 (0.88)	41.5 (0.70)	58.7 (0.86)	67.7 (1.08)
1975.....	7,545 (219.8)	6,533 (132.3)	1,513 (56.0)	3,884 (95.7)	4,168 (99.9)	2,724 (77.7)	31.3 (0.85)	30.1 (0.43)	27.1 (0.82)	41.4 (0.70)	54.3 (0.78)	66.0 (1.01)
1980.....	8,579 (230.2)	7,190 (140.8)	1,826 (62.1)	3,906 (96.0)	4,984 (111.4)	2,944 (81.3)	32.5 (0.82)	31.1 (0.42)	28.9 (0.78)	42.1 (0.70)	53.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.97)
1985.....	8,926 (246.7)	7,504 (153.2)	1,983 (68.7)	4,057 (103.9)	5,342 (123.1)	3,181 (89.9)	31.3 (0.82)	30.5 (0.43)	28.7 (0.79)	43.1 (0.74)	53.2 (0.72)	66.9 (0.99)
1990.....	9,837 (263.7)	8,160 (167.6)	2,193 (75.2)	4,412 (113.1)	6,005 (137.1)	3,543 (99.1)	31.9 (0.82)	31.0 (0.43)	29.3 (0.79)	44.2 (0.75)	50.6 (0.69)	64.7 (0.97)
1995.....	9,872 (264.0)	8,189 (168.0)	2,127 (73.9)	4,644 (116.7)	6,553 (145.0)	3,954 (105.9)	29.3 (0.77)	28.5 (0.40)	26.4 (0.74)	41.5 (0.70)	48.2 (0.64)	61.6 (0.91)
1996.....	9,694 (267.9)	7,993 (161.4)	2,206 (76.7)	4,411 (112.9)	6,123 (137.0)	3,619 (100.9)	28.4 (0.79)	27.6 (0.41)	26.1 (0.75)	39.5 (0.72)	46.4 (0.68)	58.2 (0.98)
1997.....	9,116 (262.9)	7,386 (153.6)	1,985 (72.5)	4,116 (108.5)	5,654 (130.6)	3,402 (97.4)	26.5 (0.77)	25.5 (0.40)	23.6 (0.72)	36.8 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	55.3 (0.99)
1998.....	9,091 (263.6)	7,259 (152.0)	1,981 (72.4)	4,073 (107.9)	5,629 (130.3)	3,366 (96.8)	26.1 (0.76)	24.7 (0.39)	23.4 (0.72)	36.4 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	54.7 (0.99)
1999.....	8,441 (257.8)	6,758 (145.5)	1,898 (70.7)	3,698 (102.1)	5,232 (124.8)	2,997 (90.7)	23.6 (0.72)	22.7 (0.38)	21.9 (0.69)	32.8 (0.69)	40.8 (0.68)	51.7 (1.03)
2000.....	7,982 (253.3)	6,221 (138.3)	1,685 (66.4)	3,495 (98.9)	4,774 (118.2)	2,830 (87.9)	22.5 (0.71)	21.2 (0.37)	19.1 (0.65)	30.9 (0.68)	38.6 (0.68)	49.4 (1.03)
2001.....	8,136 (255.5)	6,389 (140.6)	1,829 (69.3)	3,423 (97.7)	4,694 (117.1)	2,741 (86.4)	22.7 (0.71)	21.4 (0.37)	20.7 (0.67)	30.0 (0.67)	37.4 (0.67)	46.6 (1.02)
2002.....	8,602 (185.9)	6,761 (103.8)	1,923 (50.8)	3,570 (71.4)	4,980 (86.5)	2,855 (63.0)	24.1 (0.52)	22.8 (0.27)	21.5 (0.48)	32.1 (0.49)	38.2 (0.47)	47.5 (0.72)
2003.....	8,781 (197.6)	6,870 (104.9)	1,986 (51.7)	3,750 (73.4)	5,115 (87.9)	3,026 (65.1)	24.4 (0.52)	23.1 (0.27)	22.3 (0.49)	33.6 (0.50)	39.0 (0.47)	49.8 (0.72)
2004.....	9,014 (199.7)	7,153 (107.5)	2,035 (52.4)	3,702 (72.9)	5,247 (89.2)	2,963 (64.3)	24.7 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.8 (0.50)	33.4 (0.50)	39.6 (0.47)	49.2 (0.72)
2005.....	9,168 (201.5)	7,164 (107.6)	1,997 (51.9)	3,743 (73.4)	5,303 (89.7)	2,993 (64.7)	24.9 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.49)	34.2 (0.51)	39.3 (0.47)	50.2 (0.72)
2006.....	9,048 (200.6)	7,072 (106.7)	2,007 (52.0)	3,690 (72.8)	5,180 (88.5)	2,971 (64.4)	24.3 (0.51)	23.1 (0.27)	21.6 (0.48)	33.0 (0.50)	39.1 (0.47)	49.7 (0.72)
2007.....	9,237 (203.0)	7,312 (108.9)	2,045 (52.5)	3,838 (74.4)	5,459 (91.3)	3,114 (66.1)	24.5 (0.51)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.48)	34.3 (0.50)	39.7 (0.47)	50.4 (0.71)
2008.....	9,379 (204.7)	7,339 (109.2)	2,055 (52.7)	3,781 (73.8)	5,533 (92.0)	3,123 (66.2)	24.7 (0.51)	23.7 (0.27)	22.0 (0.48)	34.4 (0.51)	40.5 (0.47)	51.9 (0.72)
2009.....	9,944 (209.8)	7,642 (112.0)	2,125 (53.6)	3,919 (75.3)	5,427 (91.0)	2,998 (64.8)	25.8 (0.51)	24.4 (0.27)	22.7 (0.48)	35.3 (0.51)	39.7 (0.47)	50.6 (0.72)
2010.....	10,675 (216.4)	8,140 (116.5)	2,279 (55.7)	4,282 (79.2)	5,830 (94.9)	3,272 (68.0)	27.4 (0.52)	26.0 (0.28)	24.2 (0.49)	39.2 (0.52)	41.0 (0.46)	53.4 (0.71)
2011.....	10,929 (218.4)	8,334 (118.2)	2,334 (56.4)	4,247 (78.8)	5,980 (96.4)	3,331 (68.7)	27.6 (0.52)	26.2 (0.27)	24.2 (0.49)	38.6 (0.52)	42.3 (0.46)	54.2 (0.71)
Hispanic												
1975.....	2,991 (176.8)	2,755 (90.2)	627 (41.3)	1,619 (67.7)	1,053 (54.0)	694 (43.5)	26.9 (1.41)	26.3 (0.70)	25.1 (1.41)	33.1 (1.09)	57.2 (1.88)	68.4 (2.37)
1980.....	3,491 (189.8)	3,143 (97.0)	751 (45.3)	1,718 (69.8)	1,319 (60.7)	809 (47.1)	25.7 (1.26)	25.1 (0.63)	23.2 (1.21)	33.0 (1.06)	54.5 (1.65)	65.0 (2.20)
1985.....	5,236 (202.8)	4,605 (107.7)	1,074 (48.7)	2,512 (76.6)	1,983 (67.4)	1,247 (52.7)	29.0 (1.01)	28.3 (0.51)	25.5 (0.98)	39.6 (0.89)	55.7 (1.21)	72.4 (1.57)
1990.....	6,006 (222.4)	5,091 (118.2)	1,244 (54.4)	2,750 (83.3)	2,115 (72.2)	1,314 (56.0)	28.1 (0.95)	26.9 (0.48)	25.0 (0.92)	37.7 (0.85)	53.0 (1.19)	68.4 (1.60)
1995.....	8,574 (256.1)	7,341 (147.3)	1,695 (64.1)	3,938 (101.9)	3,053 (88.3)	1,872 (67.6)	30.3 (0.85)	29.2 (0.43)	27.0 (0.84)	39.3 (0.73)	52.8 (0.99)	65.7 (1.34)
1996.....	8,697 (250.2)	7,515 (155.3)	1,748 (67.7)	4,090 (108.1)	3,020 (91.1)	1,779 (68.3)	29.4 (0.85)	28.5 (0.43)	26.4 (0.85)	39.9 (0.76)	53.5 (1.04)	67.4 (1.43)
1997.....	8,308 (246.9)	7,198 (151.2)	1,721 (67.1)	3,865 (104.7)	2,911 (89.3)	1,758 (67.9)	27.1 (0.82)	26.2 (0.41)	24.7 (0.81)	36.4 (0.73)	50.9 (1.03)	62.8 (1.43)
1998.....	8,070 (248.5)	6,814 (146.2)	1,648 (65.6)	3,670 (101.7)	2,837 (88.0)	1,739 (67.5)	25.6 (0.79)	24.3 (0.40)	22.7 (0.77)	33.6 (0.71)	46.7 (1.00)	59.6 (1.42)
1999.....	7,876 (247.8)	6,702 (144.7)	1,525 (62.9)	3,561 (99.9)	2,642 (84.6)	1,471 (61.7)	22.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.37)	20.2 (0.72)	29.9 (0.66)	40.5 (0.95)	52.4 (1.47)
2000.....	7,747 (247.8)	6,430 (141.1)	1,431 (60.9)	3,342 (96.4)	2,444 (81.1)	1,303 (57.9)	21.5 (0.70)	20.3 (0.35)	18.5 (0.69)	27.6 (0.63)	37.8 (0.94)	48.3 (1.50)
2001.....	7,997 (251.7)	6,674 (144.4)	1,649 (65.6)	3,433 (97.9)	2,585 (83.6)	1,508 (62.6)	21.4 (0.68)	20.2 (0.35)	19.4 (0.67)	27.4 (0.62)	37.8 (0.92)	49.3 (1.41)
2002.....	8,555 (186.7)	7,184 (107.8)	1,792 (48.9)	3,653 (72.4)	2,554 (59.3)	1,501 (44.5)	21.8 (0.48)	20.8 (0.24)	19.7 (0.46)	28.2 (0.44)	36.4 (0.64)	47.9 (0.99)
2003.....	9,051 (192.6)	7,637 (111.9)	1,925 (50.8)	3,982 (76.0)	2,861 (63.1)	1,727 (48.0)	22.5 (0.48)	21.5 (0.24)	20.8 (0.47)	29.5 (0.44)	38.4 (0.63)	50.6 (0.95)
2004.....	9,122 (193.1)	7,705 (112.5)	1,958 (51.3)	3,985 (76.0)	3,072 (65.6)	1,837 (49.6)	21.9 (0.47)	21.1 (0.24)	20.5 (0.46)	28.6 (0.43)	39.3 (0.62)	51.9 (0.94)

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Related children under 18 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005.....	9,368 (196.0)	7,767 (113.1)	1,948 (51.2)	3,977 (75.9)	3,069 (65.6)	1,774 (48.7)	21.8 (0.46)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.45)	27.7 (0.42)	39.0 (0.61)	50.2 (0.94)
2006.....	9,243 (195.7)	7,650 (112.0)	1,922 (50.8)	3,959 (75.7)	3,189 (67.0)	1,848 (49.7)	20.6 (0.44)	19.5 (0.22)	18.9 (0.43)	26.6 (0.40)	36.9 (0.58)	47.2 (0.89)
2007.....	9,890 (202.5)	8,248 (117.4)	2,045 (52.5)	4,348 (79.9)	3,527 (70.9)	2,092 (53.2)	21.5 (0.44)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.44)	28.3 (0.41)	39.6 (0.58)	51.6 (0.88)
2008.....	10,987 (211.3)	9,303 (126.7)	2,239 (55.2)	4,888 (85.5)	3,751 (73.4)	2,218 (54.9)	23.2 (0.45)	22.3 (0.23)	21.3 (0.45)	30.3 (0.40)	40.5 (0.57)	51.9 (0.85)
2009.....	12,350 (220.8)	10,345 (135.7)	2,369 (56.9)	5,419 (90.9)	4,176 (78.1)	2,437 (57.8)	25.3 (0.45)	24.2 (0.23)	22.7 (0.46)	32.5 (0.40)	40.6 (0.54)	52.2 (0.82)
2010.....	13,243 (226.6)	11,188 (142.9)	2,557 (59.3)	5,881 (95.4)	4,643 (83.0)	2,715 (61.3)	26.6 (0.46)	25.6 (0.23)	24.0 (0.46)	34.5 (0.41)	44.5 (0.54)	57.0 (0.80)
2011.....	13,244 (226.6)	11,143 (142.5)	2,651 (60.5)	5,820 (94.8)	4,996 (86.6)	2,955 (64.2)	25.3 (0.44)	24.3 (0.22)	22.9 (0.44)	33.7 (0.40)	44.0 (0.52)	56.8 (0.77)
Asian³												
1990 ⁵	858 (88.9)	712 (40.7)	— (†)	356 (28.6)	132 (17.3)	— (†)	12.2 (1.21)	11.3 (0.60)	— (†)	17.0 (1.23)	20.7 (2.41)	— (†)
1995 ⁵	1,411 (112.3)	1,112 (51.3)	— (†)	532 (35.1)	266 (24.7)	— (†)	14.6 (1.11)	13.0 (0.55)	— (†)	18.6 (1.09)	28.9 (2.25)	— (†)
1996 ⁵	1,454 (118.5)	1,172 (54.9)	— (†)	553 (37.2)	300 (27.3)	— (†)	14.5 (1.13)	13.2 (0.56)	— (†)	19.1 (1.14)	29.5 (2.24)	— (†)
1997 ⁵	1,468 (119.0)	1,116 (53.5)	244 (24.6)	608 (39.1)	313 (27.9)	— (†)	14.0 (1.09)	12.0 (0.53)	10.2 (0.97)	19.9 (1.13)	33.6 (2.42)	— (†)
1998 ⁵	1,360 (114.9)	1,087 (52.8)	270 (25.9)	542 (36.8)	373 (30.5)	— (†)	12.5 (1.02)	11.4 (0.51)	11.0 (0.99)	17.5 (1.07)	33.2 (2.20)	— (†)
1999 ⁵	1,285 (111.9)	1,010 (50.8)	— (†)	367 (30.2)	275 (26.1)	— (†)	10.7 (0.91)	9.6 (0.45)	— (†)	11.5 (0.88)	22.9 (1.90)	— (†)
2000 ⁵	1,258 (110.8)	895 (47.7)	235 (24.1)	407 (31.8)	289 (26.8)	128 (17.8)	9.9 (0.85)	8.1 (0.41)	8.8 (0.86)	12.5 (0.91)	23.4 (1.89)	32.3 (3.68)
2001 ⁵	1,275 (111.5)	873 (47.1)	234 (24.1)	353 (29.6)	198 (22.1)	105 (16.1)	10.2 (0.87)	8.1 (0.41)	7.8 (0.77)	11.1 (0.87)	14.8 (1.52)	26.7 (3.49)
2002.....	1,161 (76.0)	763 (31.3)	210 (16.2)	302 (19.5)	155 (13.9)	85 (10.3)	10.1 (0.65)	7.7 (0.30)	7.4 (0.55)	11.4 (0.69)	15.2 (1.25)	29.8 (3.02)
2003.....	1,401 (82.9)	1,017 (36.3)	311 (19.8)	331 (20.4)	242 (17.4)	119 (12.2)	11.8 (0.68)	9.8 (0.33)	10.2 (0.61)	12.1 (0.70)	23.6 (1.48)	37.4 (3.02)
2004.....	1,201 (77.2)	812 (32.3)	232 (17.1)	265 (18.2)	135 (13.0)	55 (8.3)	9.8 (0.62)	7.6 (0.29)	7.4 (0.52)	9.4 (0.61)	13.2 (1.18)	18.7 (2.53)
2005.....	1,402 (83.0)	970 (35.4)	289 (19.1)	312 (19.8)	189 (15.4)	68 (9.2)	11.1 (0.64)	8.9 (0.30)	9.0 (0.56)	11.0 (0.66)	17.8 (1.31)	25.6 (2.99)
2006.....	1,353 (81.7)	912 (34.3)	260 (18.1)	351 (21.0)	187 (15.3)	91 (10.7)	10.3 (0.61)	8.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	17.7 (1.31)	36.2 (3.38)
2007.....	1,349 (81.8)	930 (34.7)	261 (18.1)	345 (20.9)	217 (16.5)	100 (11.2)	10.2 (0.60)	8.1 (0.28)	7.9 (0.52)	11.8 (0.67)	17.3 (1.19)	32.3 (2.96)
2008.....	1,576 (88.0)	1,192 (39.4)	341 (20.7)	430 (23.3)	209 (16.2)	88 (10.5)	11.8 (0.64)	10.2 (0.31)	9.8 (0.56)	14.2 (0.71)	16.0 (1.13)	25.0 (2.57)
2009.....	1,746 (92.4)	1,244 (40.3)	337 (20.6)	444 (23.7)	250 (17.7)	90 (10.6)	12.5 (0.64)	10.1 (0.30)	9.4 (0.54)	13.6 (0.67)	18.5 (1.18)	25.6 (2.60)
2010.....	1,729 (92.0)	1,244 (40.3)	329 (20.4)	459 (24.1)	301 (19.5)	132 (12.8)	12.1 (0.63)	10.0 (0.30)	9.3 (0.54)	14.0 (0.68)	22.4 (1.27)	36.9 (2.84)
2011.....	1,973 (97.8)	1,389 (42.7)	401 (22.5)	466 (24.3)	327 (20.3)	147 (13.6)	12.3 (0.60)	9.9 (0.28)	9.7 (0.51)	13.0 (0.63)	20.8 (1.14)	34.5 (2.57)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

²Refers to all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). For 1960 and 1965 only, the data exclude related children who have ever been married.

³Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

⁴Excludes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

⁵Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; and *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States*, 2003 through 2009; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved November 13, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032012/pov/toc.htm>. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 27. Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure and race/ethnicity with selected subgroups: 2006 and 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number of related children ¹ living in poverty (in thousands)		Percent of related children ¹ living in poverty							
			Total, all families		Married-couple household ²		Mother-only household, no spouse present ²		Father-only household, no spouse present ²	
1	2		3		4		5		6	
2006										
Total.....	12,871	(82.7)	17.9	(0.11)	8.3	(0.08)	42.1	(0.24)	21.2	(0.37)
White	4,245	(46.3)	10.3	(0.11)	4.9	(0.08)	32.0	(0.33)	16.0	(0.45)
Black	3,634	(38.0)	35.0	(0.32)	11.5	(0.40)	49.6	(0.43)	31.4	(1.09)
Hispanic.....	4,027	(37.6)	27.6	(0.24)	18.3	(0.30)	49.3	(0.43)	25.2	(0.77)
Mexican.....	2,936	(33.7)	29.2	(0.29)	21.2	(0.37)	51.2	(0.54)	26.4	(0.95)
Puerto Rican.....	398	(13.1)	31.5	(0.83)	10.6	(0.96)	52.3	(1.11)	28.5	(3.20)
Cuban	45	(4.1)	14.8	(1.26)	6.3	(1.13)	37.3	(3.06)	12.5	(3.58)
Dominican.....	113	(6.0)	31.6	(1.50)	12.0	(1.57)	49.8	(2.31)	23.1	(4.85)
Salvadoran.....	82	(6.1)	21.5	(1.34)	14.4	(1.79)	39.1	(2.64)	19.9	(3.42)
Other Central American.....	130	(8.7)	25.0	(1.52)	15.4	(1.54)	45.9	(2.52)	21.8	(3.86)
South American.....	76	(6.5)	13.5	(1.07)	7.8	(0.96)	32.1	(2.72)	14.8	(3.70)
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	248	(9.5)	21.8	(0.75)	10.6	(0.75)	43.7	(1.48)	23.6	(2.56)
Asian.....	318	(12.7)	11.3	(0.43)	9.0	(0.41)	28.5	(1.69)	13.2	(1.40)
Asian Indian	50	(4.1)	8.7	(0.65)	7.4	(0.66)	30.0	(4.97)	9.1 !	(3.25)
Chinese ³	68	(4.7)	10.7	(0.69)	8.3	(0.67)	29.4	(3.16)	13.2	(3.11)
Filipino	22	(2.3)	5.1	(0.52)	2.5	(0.47)	16.3	(2.71)	10.6 !	(3.25)
Japanese	3	(0.8)	3.5	(0.91)	1.9 !	(0.80)	8.5 !	(3.41)	22.7 !	(10.77)
Korean	31	(2.9)	11.3	(0.97)	9.1	(0.96)	35.9	(5.01)	6.6 !	(3.22)
Vietnamese.....	55	(4.9)	16.2	(1.29)	13.2	(1.34)	30.3	(3.96)	19.1	(4.08)
Other Asian.....	89	(8.0)	19.4	(1.57)	16.7	(1.67)	37.9	(4.44)	14.4	(3.03)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	24	(3.1)	23.3	(2.70)	20.3	(3.46)	33.2	(6.30)	20.5 !	(6.69)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	196	(8.5)	35.1	(1.31)	19.6	(1.51)	52.7	(2.00)	41.2	(3.83)
Two or more races	378	(11.6)	18.8	(0.51)	6.0	(0.42)	40.4	(1.08)	20.2	(1.96)
White and Black.....	206	(9.3)	26.8	(1.08)	8.6	(1.15)	42.5	(1.57)	24.4	(3.91)
White and Asian.....	30	(2.3)	6.0	(0.43)	2.7	(0.41)	25.5	(2.40)	10.3	(2.98)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	57	(3.4)	18.6	(1.02)	8.8	(0.94)	42.2	(2.54)	20.0	(3.63)
Other two or more races	84	(5.2)	19.5	(1.01)	6.0	(0.79)	40.5	(2.03)	20.4	(3.88)
2011										
Total.....	15,947	(97.0)	22.0	(0.13)	11.2	(0.11)	45.3	(0.25)	27.1	(0.32)
White	5,013	(46.4)	13.0	(0.12)	6.8	(0.10)	35.5	(0.33)	20.3	(0.43)
Black	3,859	(36.7)	38.7	(0.32)	15.1	(0.48)	52.0	(0.41)	36.0	(0.96)
Hispanic.....	5,741	(47.8)	33.7	(0.28)	23.3	(0.32)	51.8	(0.43)	34.4	(0.78)
Mexican.....	4,221	(41.2)	35.4	(0.33)	26.4	(0.38)	53.3	(0.53)	35.4	(0.92)
Puerto Rican.....	568	(13.0)	36.3	(0.75)	14.0	(0.92)	55.1	(1.21)	37.1	(2.77)
Cuban	86	(5.8)	22.4	(1.43)	13.0	(1.34)	42.3	(2.94)	25.0	(4.04)
Dominican.....	164	(7.2)	37.2	(1.35)	18.8	(1.74)	52.4	(2.06)	26.4	(4.17)
Salvadoran.....	168	(8.8)	29.5	(1.39)	20.4	(1.64)	46.8	(2.47)	26.4	(4.14)
Other Central American.....	244	(11.2)	33.9	(1.21)	22.2	(1.51)	49.5	(2.15)	43.6	(3.79)
South American	117	(5.7)	15.9	(0.77)	10.2	(0.79)	29.9	(2.02)	22.2	(3.95)
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	171	(8.6)	24.1	(1.04)	12.1	(1.13)	44.7	(1.74)	27.5	(3.79)
Asian.....	392	(11.3)	12.5	(0.35)	9.4	(0.39)	30.7	(1.28)	22.3	(2.09)
Asian Indian	48	(3.6)	6.7	(0.50)	5.9	(0.50)	22.7	(3.77)	12.2 !	(4.08)
Chinese ³	68	(4.0)	10.1	(0.60)	7.6	(0.52)	26.4	(2.44)	22.9	(4.77)
Filipino	29	(3.2)	6.8	(0.74)	3.9	(0.72)	18.8	(2.53)	8.8 !	(2.69)
Japanese	6	(1.2)	7.5	(1.45)	3.8	(0.94)	31.8 !	(10.93)	±	(†)
Korean	31	(2.9)	12.0	(1.06)	8.7	(1.09)	37.8	(4.51)	23.0 !	(8.20)
Vietnamese.....	67	(3.7)	17.0	(0.88)	12.5	(0.95)	36.2	(3.29)	21.5	(4.62)
Other Asian.....	144	(8.0)	24.1	(1.18)	19.9	(1.40)	40.3	(2.93)	32.8	(4.79)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	39	(4.0)	30.2	(2.63)	26.5	(3.20)	45.6	(5.45)	18.9 !	(7.23)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	200	(5.8)	35.7	(0.95)	19.5	(1.30)	51.9	(1.40)	38.9	(2.54)
Two or more races	653	(16.5)	22.3	(0.51)	9.2	(0.45)	43.6	(0.98)	25.3	(1.89)
White and Black.....	375	(12.4)	31.1	(0.82)	11.7	(0.89)	46.5	(1.21)	32.7	(3.10)
White and Asian.....	70	(5.2)	9.1	(0.68)	6.1	(0.64)	29.1	(2.94)	8.0	(1.78)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	81	(4.8)	21.8	(1.24)	10.4	(0.89)	44.1	(2.64)	25.3	(3.21)
Other two or more races	127	(7.0)	21.7	(0.99)	10.3	(0.95)	41.3	(2.08)	20.4	(3.29)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit. This table includes only children related to the householder. It excludes unrelated children and householders who are themselves under the age of 18.

²To determine family structure, children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related

to the children. Mother-only households are those that have only a female householder, and father-only households are those that have only a male householder.

³Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Data may differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. American Community Survey respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/pov-erty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2006 and 2011. (This table was prepared February 2013.)

Table 28. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2011–12

Year	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars)	School year	Expenditures for education in current dollars					
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All postsecondary degree-granting institutions	
			Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1929.....	\$103.6	1929–30	—	—	—	—	\$632	0.6
1939.....	92.2	1939–40	—	—	—	—	758	0.8
1949.....	267.2	1949–50	\$8,494	3.2	\$6,249	2.3	2,246	0.8
1959.....	506.6	1959–60	22,314	4.4	16,713	3.3	5,601	1.1
1961.....	544.8	1961–62	26,828	4.9	19,673	3.6	7,155	1.3
1963.....	617.8	1963–64	32,003	5.2	22,825	3.7	9,178	1.5
1965.....	719.1	1965–66	40,558	5.6	28,048	3.9	12,509	1.7
1967.....	832.4	1967–68	51,558	6.2	35,077	4.2	16,481	2.0
1969.....	984.4	1969–70	64,227	6.5	43,183	4.4	21,043	2.1
1970.....	1,038.3	1970–71	71,575	6.9	48,200	4.6	23,375	2.3
1971.....	1,126.8	1971–72	76,510	6.8	50,950	4.5	25,560	2.3
1972.....	1,237.9	1972–73	82,908	6.7	54,952	4.4	27,956	2.3
1973.....	1,382.3	1973–74	91,084	6.6	60,370	4.4	30,714	2.2
1974.....	1,499.5	1974–75	103,903	6.9	68,846	4.6	35,058	2.3
1975.....	1,637.7	1975–76	114,004	7.0	75,101	4.6	38,903	2.4
1976.....	1,824.6	1976–77	121,793	6.7	79,194	4.3	42,600	2.3
1977.....	2,030.1	1977–78	132,515	6.5	86,544	4.3	45,971	2.3
1978.....	2,293.8	1978–79	143,733	6.3	93,012	4.1	50,721	2.2
1979.....	2,562.2	1979–80	160,075	6.2	103,162	4.0	56,914	2.2
1980.....	2,788.1	1980–81	176,378	6.3	112,325	4.0	64,053	2.3
1981.....	3,126.8	1981–82	190,825	6.1	120,486	3.9	70,339	2.2
1982.....	3,253.2	1982–83	204,661	6.3	128,725	4.0	75,936	2.3
1983.....	3,534.6	1983–84	220,993	6.3	139,000	3.9	81,993	2.3
1984.....	3,930.9	1984–85	239,351	6.1	149,400	3.8	89,951	2.3
1985.....	4,217.5	1985–86	259,336	6.1	161,800	3.8	97,536	2.3
1986.....	4,460.1	1986–87	280,964	6.3	175,200	3.9	105,764	2.4
1987.....	4,736.4	1987–88	301,785	6.4	187,999	4.0	113,786	2.4
1988.....	5,100.4	1988–89	333,245	6.5	209,377	4.1	123,867	2.4
1989.....	5,482.1	1989–90	365,825	6.7	231,170	4.2	134,656	2.5
1990.....	5,800.5	1990–91	395,318	6.8	249,230	4.3	146,088	2.5
1991.....	5,992.1	1991–92	417,944	7.0	261,755	4.4	156,189	2.6
1992.....	6,342.3	1992–93	439,676	6.9	274,435	4.3	165,241	2.6
1993.....	6,667.4	1993–94	460,757	6.9	287,407	4.3	173,351	2.6
1994.....	7,085.2	1994–95	485,169	6.8	302,200	4.3	182,969	2.6
1995.....	7,414.7	1995–96	508,523	6.9	318,046	4.3	190,476	2.6
1996.....	7,838.5	1996–97	538,854	6.9	338,951	4.3	199,903	2.6
1997.....	8,332.4	1997–98	570,471	6.8	361,615	4.3	208,856	2.5
1998.....	8,793.5	1998–99	603,847	6.9	384,638	4.4	219,209	2.5
1999.....	9,353.5	1999–2000	649,322	6.9	412,538	4.4	236,784	2.5
2000.....	9,951.5	2000–01	705,017	7.1	444,811	4.5	260,206	2.6
2001.....	10,286.2	2001–02	752,780	7.3	472,064	4.6	280,715	2.7
2002.....	10,642.3	2002–03	795,691	7.5	492,807	4.6	302,884	2.8
2003.....	11,142.2	2003–04	830,293	7.5	513,542	4.6	316,751	2.8
2004.....	11,853.3	2004–05	875,988	7.4	540,969	4.6	335,019	2.8
2005.....	12,623.0	2005–06	925,246	7.3	571,669	4.5	353,577	2.8
2006.....	13,377.2	2006–07	984,034	7.4	608,495	4.5	375,539	2.8
2007.....	14,028.7	2007–08	1,054,904	7.5	646,414	4.6	408,490	2.9
2008.....	14,291.5	2008–09	1,089,670	7.6	658,926	4.6	430,744	3.0
2009.....	13,973.7	2009–10	1,101,119	7.9	654,636	4.7	446,483	3.2
2010.....	14,498.9	2010–11 ¹	1,153,000	8.0	681,000	4.7	471,000	3.2
2011.....	15,075.7	2011–12 ²	1,183,000	7.8	700,000	4.6	483,000	3.2

—Not available.

¹Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.²Estimated.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is

very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 through 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2009–10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved January 10, 2013, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared January 2013.)*

Table 29. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2011–12
[In millions]

School year	Current dollars							Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹			
	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions			Total	Elementary and secondary schools		Postsecondary degree-granting institutions
		Total	Public	Private ²	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1899–1900.....	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909–10.....	—	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919–20.....	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12,372	—
1929–30.....	—	—	2,317	—	\$632	\$292	\$341	—	—	30,801	\$8,406
1939–40.....	—	—	2,344	—	758	392	367	—	—	38,170	12,350
1949–50.....	\$8,494	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,246	1,154	1,092	\$81,620	\$60,042	56,093	21,578
1959–60.....	22,314	16,713	15,613	1,100	5,601	3,131	2,470	172,817	129,441	120,921	43,377
1969–70.....	64,227	43,183	40,683	2,500	21,043	13,250	7,794	386,915	260,147	245,086	126,768
1970–71.....	71,575	48,200	45,500	2,700	23,375	14,996	8,379	410,018	276,113	260,646	133,905
1971–72.....	76,510	50,950	48,050	2,900	25,560	16,484	9,075	423,110	281,762	265,724	141,348
1972–73.....	82,908	54,952	51,852	3,100	27,956	18,204	9,752	440,734	292,123	275,644	148,611
1973–74.....	91,084	60,370	56,970	3,400	30,714	20,336	10,377	444,558	294,653	278,058	149,905
1974–75.....	103,903	68,846	64,846	4,000	35,058	23,490	11,568	456,533	302,497	284,921	154,037
1975–76.....	114,004	75,101	70,601	4,500	38,903	26,184	12,719	467,800	308,166	289,701	159,634
1976–77.....	121,793	79,194	74,194	5,000	42,600	28,635	13,965	472,227	307,056	287,669	165,171
1977–78.....	132,515	86,544	80,844	5,700	45,971	30,725	15,246	481,468	314,442	293,733	167,026
1978–79.....	143,733	93,012	86,712	6,300	50,721	33,733	16,988	477,496	308,995	288,066	168,501
1979–80.....	160,075	103,162	95,962	7,200	56,914	37,768	19,146	469,227	302,397	281,291	166,830
1980–81.....	176,378	112,325	104,125	8,200	64,053	42,280	21,773	463,347	295,079	273,538	168,268
1981–82.....	190,825	120,486	111,186	9,300	70,339	46,219	24,120	461,440	291,350	268,862	170,090
1982–83.....	204,661	128,725	118,425	10,300	75,936	49,573	26,363	474,515	298,454	274,573	176,060
1983–84.....	220,993	139,000	127,500	11,500	81,993	53,087	28,907	494,094	310,774	285,063	183,320
1984–85.....	239,351	149,400	137,000	12,400	89,951	58,315	31,637	514,981	321,444	294,765	193,536
1985–86.....	259,336	161,800	148,600	13,200	97,536	63,194	34,342	542,339	338,366	310,762	203,973
1986–87.....	280,964	175,200	160,900	14,300	105,764	67,654	38,110	574,807	358,431	329,176	216,375
1987–88.....	301,785	187,999	172,699	15,300	113,786	72,641	41,145	592,842	369,313	339,257	223,529
1988–89.....	333,245	209,377	192,977	16,400	123,867	78,946	44,922	625,741	393,153	362,358	232,588
1989–90.....	365,825	231,170	212,770	18,400	134,656	85,771	48,885	655,633	414,303	381,326	241,330
1990–91.....	395,318	249,230	229,430	19,800	146,088	92,961	53,127	671,763	423,516	389,870	248,247
1991–92.....	417,944	261,755	241,055	20,700	156,189	98,847	57,342	688,161	430,990	396,906	257,172
1992–93.....	439,676	274,435	252,935	21,500	165,241	104,570	60,671	702,016	438,181	403,853	263,835
1993–94.....	460,757	287,407	265,307	22,100	173,351	109,310	64,041	717,100	447,306	412,910	269,794
1994–95.....	485,169	302,200	279,000	23,200	182,969	115,465	67,504	734,053	457,224	422,123	276,829
1995–96.....	508,523	318,046	293,646	24,400	190,476	119,525	70,952	749,009	468,455	442,516	280,555
1996–97.....	538,854	338,951	313,151	25,800	199,903 ²	125,978	73,925 ²	771,668	485,397	448,450	286,272 ²
1997–98.....	570,471	361,615	334,315	27,300	208,856 ²	132,846	76,010 ²	802,632	508,779	470,369	293,853 ²
1998–99.....	603,847	384,638	355,838	28,800	219,209	140,539	78,670	835,133	531,962	492,131	303,170
1999–2000.....	649,322	412,538	381,838	30,700	236,784	152,325	84,459	872,829	554,540	513,273	318,289
2000–01.....	705,017	444,811	410,811	34,000	260,206	170,345	89,861	916,302	578,116	533,926	338,186
2001–02.....	752,780	472,064	435,364	36,700	280,715	183,436	97,280	961,358	602,863	555,994	358,495
2002–03.....	795,691	492,807	454,907	37,900	302,884	197,026	105,858	994,308	615,819	568,459	378,489
2003–04.....	830,293	513,542	474,242	39,300	316,751	205,069	111,682	1,015,334	627,991	579,932	387,343
2004–05.....	875,988	540,969	499,569	41,400	335,019	215,794	119,225	1,039,919	642,205	593,057	397,714
2005–06.....	925,246	571,669	528,269	43,400	353,577	226,550	127,027	1,058,101	653,754	604,122	404,347
2006–07.....	984,034	608,495	562,195	46,300	375,539	238,829	136,710	1,096,962	678,326	626,713	418,636
2007–08.....	1,054,904	646,414	597,314	49,100	408,490	261,046	147,444	1,133,949	694,850	642,071	439,098
2008–09.....	1,089,670	658,926	610,326	48,600	430,744	273,030	157,714	1,155,190	698,546	647,024	456,644
2009–10.....	1,101,119	654,636	607,236	47,400	446,483	281,368	165,115	1,156,141	687,347	637,578	468,794
2010–11 ³	1,153,000	681,000	631,000	51,000	471,000	296,000	175,000	1,187,000	701,000	649,000	485,000
2011–12 ²	1,183,000	700,000	650,000	50,000	483,000	304,000	179,000	1,183,000	700,000	650,000	483,000

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.²Estimated.³Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Expenditures for public and private colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 and 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2009–10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared January 2013.)*

Table 30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2009–10

Function	1970–71	1980–81	1990–91	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Amount (in millions of current dollars)														
Total direct general expenditures	\$150,674	\$407,449	\$908,108	\$1,502,768	\$1,621,757	\$1,732,478	\$1,817,513	\$1,903,915	\$2,007,490	\$2,116,464	\$2,258,229	\$2,400,204	\$2,496,365	\$2,538,114
Education and libraries	60,174	147,649	313,744	528,767	571,374	602,954	630,246	664,471	698,106	739,410	785,162	837,675	864,154	871,989
Social services and income maintenance	30,376	92,555	214,919	365,226	396,086	433,685	467,625	502,788	536,376	551,721	582,852	618,353	658,547	687,010
Public welfare	18,226	54,121	130,402	233,350	257,380	281,176	306,463	335,977	360,730	367,395	384,769	404,624	431,942	456,708
Hospitals and health	11,205	36,101	81,110	127,342	134,010	147,065	154,878	160,943	170,193	178,777	193,072	208,557	221,103	224,352
Social insurance administration	945	2,276	3,250	4,178	4,359	5,082	5,267	4,364	4,265	4,556	3,981	4,089	4,570	5,157
Veterans' services	†	57	157	357	337	361	1,017	1,504	1,189	992	1,031	1,083	933	794
Transportation	19,819	39,231	75,410	118,974	130,422	136,824	142,255	141,070	149,626 ¹	160,460 ¹	170,976 ¹	181,322 ¹	184,123 ¹	186,007 ¹
Public safety	9,416	31,233	79,932	137,809	146,544	156,702	162,279	166,899	176,758	187,929	203,259	217,201	226,023	225,344
Police and fire protection	7,531	21,283	46,568	79,900	84,554	90,456	95,215	99,079	104,961	111,971	120,916	129,360	136,411	138,123
Correction	1,885	7,393	27,356	48,805	52,370	54,615	55,471	56,326	59,102	62,645	68,092	72,904	74,789	72,939
Protective inspection and regulation	†	2,557	6,008	9,104	9,620	11,631	11,593	11,494	12,694	13,312	14,250	14,937	14,824	14,282
Environment and housing	11,832	35,223	76,167	117,123	124,203	134,033	141,571	146,276	153,398	163,867	179,196	191,972	197,007	198,545
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	5,191	13,239	28,505	45,272	50,082	52,101	54,573	53,748	55,444	59,939	66,243	70,562	72,088	69,391
Housing and community development	2,554	7,086	16,648	26,590	27,402	31,623	35,275	37,236	40,014	42,014	45,937	50,974	49,239	53,492
Sewerage and sanitation	4,087	14,898	31,014	45,261	46,718	50,309	51,723	55,292	57,940	61,914	67,016	70,436	75,680	75,662
Governmental administration	6,703	20,001	48,461	81,659	85,910	92,779	98,658	100,067	105,546	110,407	119,396	126,997	128,369	126,847
Financial administration	2,271	7,230	16,995	29,300	30,007	32,660	34,911	34,675	36,695	37,666	39,631	40,995	40,183	39,978
General control ²	4,432	12,771	31,466	52,360	55,903	60,119	63,747	65,392	68,851	72,741	79,765	86,003	88,186	86,869
Interest on general debt	5,089	17,131	52,234	69,814	73,836	75,287	77,277	81,812	81,122	86,001	93,586	100,055	104,521	105,721
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified	7,265	24,426	47,242	83,395	93,382	100,215	97,602	100,533	106,559	116,670	123,802	126,630	133,622	136,650
Percentage distribution														
Total direct general expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education and libraries	39.9	36.2	34.5	35.2	35.2	34.8	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.6	34.4
Social services and income maintenance	20.2	22.7	23.7	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.4	26.7	26.1	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.1
Public welfare	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.0	17.4	17.0	16.9	17.3	18.0
Hospitals and health	7.4	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.8
Social insurance administration	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Veterans' services	†	#	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	#	#	#	#	#
Transportation	13.2	9.6	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5 ¹	7.6 ¹	7.6 ¹	7.6 ¹	7.4 ¹	7.3 ¹
Public safety	6.2	7.7	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.9
Police and fire protection	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4
Correction	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Protective inspection and regulation	†	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Environment and housing	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Housing and community development	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Sewerage and sanitation	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
Governmental administration	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
Financial administration	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
General control ²	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Interest on general debt	3.4	4.2	5.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹No longer includes transit subsidies.²Includes judicial and legal expenditures and expenditures on general public buildings and other governmental administration.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved October 11, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 31. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2008–09 and 2009–10

[In millions of current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2008–09				Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2009–10												
					For education												
	Total		For education		Total		Total for education		Elementary and secondary education			Colleges and universities			Other education ²		
									Total for elementary and secondary	Current expenditure	Capital outlay	Total for colleges and universities	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12						
United States	\$2,496,365	(998.5)	\$852,172	(426.1)	\$2,538,114	(1,015.2)	\$859,965	(516.0)	\$574,029	(459.2)	\$513,892	\$60,138	\$242,730	(24.3)	\$211,910	\$30,819	\$43,206
Alabama	34,961	(48.9)	13,404	(#)	35,309	(49.4)	13,218	(#)	7,697	(#)	6,912	786	4,751	(#)	4,085	667	770
Alaska	13,005	(98.8)	3,188	(1.0)	12,729	(56.0)	3,215	(3.2)	2,373	(3.3)	2,135	238	727	(#)	644	83	114
Arizona	44,047	(70.5)	13,998	(#)	43,157	(116.5)	13,435	(#)	8,333	(#)	7,619	714	4,408	(#)	3,779	629	694
Arkansas	18,057	(10.8)	7,378	(#)	19,580	(31.3)	7,936	(#)	5,221	(#)	4,626	595	2,305	(#)	2,042	264	409
California	342,040	(478.9)	103,990	(10.4)	340,235	(374.3)	102,500	(#)	65,315	(#)	58,168	7,147	32,343	(#)	28,628	3,715	4,843
Colorado	38,563	(185.1)	12,751	(#)	40,351	(230.0)	13,181	(#)	8,401	(#)	7,389	1,012	4,326	(#)	3,637	690	455
Connecticut	31,894	(134.0)	11,504	(132.3)	31,817	(152.7)	11,302	(149.2)	8,316	(148.9)	7,779	538	2,418	(#)	2,146	272	568
Delaware	8,187	(1.6)	2,934	(#)	8,376	(1.7)	2,996	(#)	1,734	(#)	1,541	193	1,027	(#)	918	109	236
District of Columbia	10,138	(#)	2,217	(#)	10,781	(#)	2,380	(#)	2,224	(#)	1,898	326	156	(#)	137	19	0
Florida	138,394	(235.3)	39,423	(#)	136,642	(205.0)	38,314	(#)	26,541	(#)	23,589	2,952	9,127	(#)	7,960	1,167	2,647
Georgia	64,443	(148.2)	25,834	(#)	64,183	(128.4)	24,964	(#)	17,505	(#)	15,691	1,814	5,477	(#)	4,799	677	1,982
Hawaii	12,596	(#)	3,557	(#)	12,222	(0.0)	3,255	(#)	2,095	(#)	1,889	206	1,091	(#)	916	175	69
Idaho	10,299	(15.4)	3,304	(#)	10,335	(27.9)	3,299	(#)	2,032	(#)	1,897	135	1,103	(#)	932	171	164
Illinois	101,896	(173.2)	34,600	(#)	103,498	(165.6)	34,756	(#)	24,499	(#)	22,555	1,944	8,651	(#)	7,932	719	1,606
Indiana	44,988	(54.0)	16,165	(#)	45,025	(58.5)	16,552	(#)	10,115	(#)	9,187	927	5,446	(#)	4,764	682	991
Iowa	24,978	(87.4)	9,230	(#)	25,590	(69.1)	9,279	(#)	5,630	(#)	4,819	811	3,242	(#)	2,877	365	407
Kansas	22,805	(34.2)	8,426	(#)	22,930	(45.9)	8,545	(#)	5,554	(#)	4,372	1,182	2,721	(#)	2,469	252	270
Kentucky	30,492	(112.8)	10,719	(75.0)	31,843	(117.8)	11,245	(82.1)	6,601	(81.9)	5,831	770	3,734	(#)	3,261	473	911
Louisiana	42,689	(38.4)	12,221	(#)	42,892	(38.6)	12,049	(#)	8,031	(#)	7,265	767	3,169	(#)	2,942	227	848
Maine	10,842	(37.9)	3,278	(36.1)	11,054	(17.7)	3,426	(0.7)	2,458	(0.7)	2,317	142	748	(#)	707	41	220
Maryland	48,171	(19.3)	17,429	(#)	49,735	(29.8)	18,168	(#)	12,136	(#)	10,956	1,181	5,356	(#)	4,694	663	675
Massachusetts	59,316	(361.8)	18,309	(250.8)	59,509	(345.2)	18,120	(257.3)	12,920	(257.1)	12,163	757	4,166	(#)	3,570	596	1,035
Michigan	72,871	(80.2)	28,131	(8.4)	73,855	(59.1)	29,074	(#)	17,923	(#)	16,722	1,202	10,097	(#)	8,580	1,518	1,053
Minnesota	46,670	(79.3)	15,964	(#)	46,989	(84.6)	15,330	(#)	9,920	(#)	8,970	950	4,375	(#)	3,988	386	1,035
Mississippi	23,121	(34.7)	7,416	(#)	23,653	(54.4)	7,497	(#)	4,433	(#)	4,011	422	2,683	(#)	2,344	340	381
Missouri	41,258	(70.1)	14,347	(#)	41,823	(121.3)	14,182	(#)	9,757	(#)	8,830	927	3,691	(#)	3,307	384	734
Montana	7,424	(4.5)	2,567	(#)	8,033	(7.2)	2,588	(#)	1,611	(#)	1,501	110	813	(#)	746	66	164
Nebraska	14,018	(28.0)	5,483	(2.7)	14,621	(39.5)	5,725	(#)	3,629	(#)	3,258	371	1,847	(#)	1,610	237	249
Nevada	18,807	(1.9)	5,829	(#)	17,775	(#)	5,554	(#)	4,000	(#)	3,619	381	1,312	(#)	1,169	143	242
New Hampshire	9,360	(9.4)	3,486	(#)	9,916	(5.0)	3,576	(#)	2,622	(#)	2,496	126	808	(#)	719	89	147
New Jersey	81,636	(122.5)	31,596	(#)	82,713	(74.4)	31,767	(#)	24,721	(#)	23,016	1,706	5,539	(#)	4,870	669	1,507
New Mexico	18,821	(30.1)	6,659	(#)	19,461	(27.2)	6,533	(#)	3,748	(#)	3,114	634	2,437	(#)	1,951	486	348
New York	222,031	(133.2)	68,935	(13.8)	231,327	(161.9)	70,870	(21.3)	55,807	(16.7)	49,695	6,112	12,975	(#)	10,738	2,237	2,089
North Carolina	65,984	(165.0)	23,576	(148.5)	66,129	(158.7)	23,709	(137.5)	13,920	(136.4)	12,701	1,219	8,858	(17.7)	7,846	1,012	930
North Dakota	5,423	(5.4)	1,909	(#)	6,004	(5.4)	2,161	(#)	1,193	(#)	1,050	143	867	(#)	794	73	101
Ohio	88,723	(115.3)	31,444	(#)	90,547	(153.9)	32,813	(#)	21,830	(#)	19,379	2,451	8,215	(#)	7,255	960	2,768
Oklahoma	25,621	(317.7)	9,585	(1.0)	26,610	(45.2)	10,227	(3.1)	5,986	(3.0)	5,460	526	3,715	(#)	2,802	913	526
Oregon	30,609	(150.0)	10,595	(#)	31,169	(59.2)	10,426	(#)	6,094	(#)	5,520	574	3,922	(#)	3,279	644	410
Pennsylvania	101,511	(132.0)	34,496	(#)	105,765	(179.8)	35,137	(#)	24,625	(#)	22,416	2,208	8,512	(#)	7,586	926	2,001
Rhode Island	8,933	(8.0)	2,931	(#)	9,128	(15.5)	3,027	(#)	2,185	(#)	2,126	59	604	(#)	587	17	237
South Carolina	34,397	(44.7)	12,488	(#)	35,010	(35.0)	12,302	(#)	7,928	(#)	6,719	1,208	3,216	(#)	2,896	320	1,159
South Dakota	5,773	(19.6)	1,926	(#)	6,027	(21.7)	2,026	(#)	1,238	(#)	1,092	146	681	(#)	530	151	107
Tennessee	40,195	(176.9)	12,703	(161.3)	40,858	(196.1)	12,777	(169.9)	8,632	(170.0)	8,014	618	3,342	(#)	2,994	347	804
Texas	173,845	(208.6)	70,623	(#)	183,029	(274.5)	74,603	(#)	48,668	(#)	40,612	8,056	23,751	(#)	20,709	3,041	2,184
Utah	19,698	(27.6)	7,836	(#)	19,659	(94.4)	7,374	(#)	3,991	(0.4)	3,223	768	3,071	(#)	2,785	286	313
Vermont	5,674	(4.5)	2,274	(#)	5,886	(3.5)	2,346	(#)	1,473	(#)	1,408	65	713	(#)	666	47	160
Virginia	58,771	(329.1)	22,931	(284.3)	60,171	(312.9)	23,323	(293.9)	15,514	(294.8)	14,171	1,344	6,781	(#)	5,504	1,277	1,028
Washington	56,956	(262.0)	19,082	(17.2)	56,793	(176.1)	18,352	(#)	11,362	(#)	9,846	1,516	5,592	(#)	4,897	695	1,398
West Virginia	13,181	(27.7)	4,893	(#)	13,718	(24.7)	5,262	(#)	3,213	(#)	3,021	192	1,514	(#)	1,383	131	536
Wisconsin	44,765	(58.2)	16,158	(9.7)	46,049	(59.9)	16,804	(15.1)	10,591	(14.8)	9,966	625	5,641	(1.7)	4,967	674	572
Wyoming	7,491	(21.0)	2,454	(#)	7,602	(27.4)	2,467	(#)	1,682	(#)	1,342	341	669	(#)	575	94	115

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved October 12, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 32. Direct general expenditures per capita of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2008–09 and 2009–10

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2008–09			Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2009–10								
	Total amount per capita	For education		Total amount per capita	For education							
		Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions		All education		Elementary and secondary education		Colleges and universities		Other education ²	
					Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$8,131	\$2,776	34.1	\$8,205	\$2,780	33.9	\$1,856	22.6	\$785	9.6	\$140	1.7
Alabama	7,425	2,847	38.3	7,378	2,762	37.4	1,609	21.8	993	13.5	161	2.2
Alaska	18,619	4,564	24.5	17,825	4,501	25.3	3,323	18.6	1,018	5.7	160	0.9
Arizona	6,678	2,122	31.8	6,729	2,095	31.1	1,299	19.3	687	10.2	108	1.6
Arkansas	6,249	2,553	40.9	6,702	2,716	40.5	1,787	26.7	789	11.8	140	2.1
California	9,254	2,813	30.4	9,112	2,745	30.1	1,749	19.2	866	9.5	130	1.4
Colorado	7,675	2,538	33.1	7,994	2,611	32.7	1,664	20.8	857	10.7	90	1.1
Connecticut	9,065	3,270	36.1	8,899	3,161	35.5	2,326	26.1	676	7.6	159	1.8
Delaware	9,250	3,314	35.8	9,309	3,330	35.8	1,927	20.7	1,141	12.3	262	2.8
District of Columbia	16,906	3,697	21.9	17,822	3,934	22.1	3,677	20.6	258	1.4	0	0.0
Florida	7,465	2,127	28.5	7,253	2,034	28.0	1,409	19.4	484	6.7	141	1.9
Georgia	6,556	2,628	40.1	6,609	2,570	38.9	1,802	27.3	564	8.5	204	3.1
Hawaii	9,725	2,747	28.2	8,964	2,387	26.6	1,536	17.1	800	8.9	51	0.6
Idaho	6,663	2,137	32.1	6,578	2,100	31.9	1,293	19.7	702	10.7	105	1.6
Illinois	7,893	2,680	34.0	8,059	2,706	33.6	1,908	23.7	674	8.4	125	1.6
Indiana	7,004	2,517	35.9	6,937	2,550	36.8	1,558	22.5	839	12.1	153	2.2
Iowa	8,304	3,069	37.0	8,390	3,042	36.3	1,846	22.0	1,063	12.7	133	1.6
Kansas	8,091	2,989	36.9	8,020	2,989	37.3	1,943	24.2	952	11.9	94	1.2
Kentucky	7,068	2,485	35.2	7,325	2,587	35.3	1,518	20.7	859	11.7	209	2.9
Louisiana	9,503	2,721	28.6	9,437	2,651	28.1	1,767	18.7	697	7.4	187	2.0
Maine	8,224	2,487	30.2	8,328	2,581	31.0	1,852	22.2	563	6.8	166	2.0
Maryland	8,452	3,058	36.2	8,596	3,140	36.5	2,098	24.4	926	10.8	117	1.4
Massachusetts	8,996	2,777	30.9	9,078	2,764	30.4	1,971	21.7	635	7.0	158	1.7
Michigan	7,309	2,822	38.6	7,477	2,944	39.4	1,815	24.3	1,022	13.7	107	1.4
Minnesota	8,862	3,031	34.2	8,848	2,887	32.6	1,868	21.1	824	9.3	195	2.2
Mississippi	7,832	2,512	32.1	7,964	2,524	31.7	1,493	18.7	903	11.3	128	1.6
Missouri	6,891	2,396	34.8	6,975	2,365	33.9	1,627	23.3	616	8.8	122	1.8
Montana	7,614	2,633	34.6	8,106	2,612	32.2	1,626	20.1	820	10.1	166	2.0
Nebraska	7,803	3,052	39.1	7,989	3,128	39.2	1,983	24.8	1,009	12.6	136	1.7
Nevada	7,116	2,205	31.0	6,573	2,054	31.2	1,479	22.5	485	7.4	89	1.4
New Hampshire	7,067	2,632	37.2	7,530	2,716	36.1	1,991	26.4	613	8.1	112	1.5
New Jersey	9,375	3,628	38.7	9,400	3,610	38.4	2,809	29.9	629	6.7	171	1.8
New Mexico	9,365	3,313	35.4	9,420	3,162	33.6	1,814	19.3	1,180	12.5	168	1.8
New York	11,362	3,528	31.0	11,927	3,654	30.6	2,877	24.1	669	5.6	108	0.9
North Carolina	7,034	2,513	35.7	6,917	2,480	35.9	1,456	21.1	927	13.4	97	1.4
North Dakota	8,383	2,952	35.2	8,900	3,203	36.0	1,769	19.9	1,285	14.4	149	1.7
Ohio	7,687	2,724	35.4	7,848	2,844	36.2	1,892	24.1	712	9.1	240	3.1
Oklahoma	6,949	2,600	37.4	7,077	2,720	38.4	1,592	22.5	988	14.0	140	2.0
Oregon	8,001	2,769	34.6	8,121	2,716	33.5	1,588	19.6	1,022	12.6	107	1.3
Pennsylvania	8,053	2,737	34.0	8,316	2,763	33.2	1,936	23.3	669	8.0	157	1.9
Rhode Island	8,481	2,783	32.8	8,673	2,876	33.2	2,076	23.9	574	6.6	225	2.6
South Carolina	7,541	2,738	36.3	7,550	2,653	35.1	1,710	22.6	694	9.2	250	3.3
South Dakota	7,106	2,371	33.4	7,381	2,481	33.6	1,516	20.5	834	11.3	131	1.8
Tennessee	6,384	2,018	31.6	6,427	2,010	31.3	1,358	21.1	526	8.2	126	2.0
Texas	7,015	2,850	40.6	7,248	2,954	40.8	1,927	26.6	940	13.0	86	1.2
Utah	7,074	2,814	39.8	7,083	2,657	37.5	1,438	20.3	1,106	15.6	113	1.6
Vermont	9,126	3,657	40.1	9,403	3,748	39.9	2,353	25.0	1,139	12.1	255	2.7
Virginia	7,456	2,909	39.0	7,499	2,907	38.8	1,933	25.8	845	11.3	128	1.7
Washington	8,547	2,863	33.5	8,423	2,722	32.3	1,685	20.0	829	9.8	207	2.5
West Virginia	7,243	2,689	37.1	7,398	2,838	38.4	1,732	23.4	816	11.0	289	3.9
Wisconsin	7,916	2,857	36.1	8,091	2,952	36.5	1,861	23.0	991	12.2	100	1.2
Wyoming	13,763	4,509	32.8	13,465	4,369	32.4	2,980	22.1	1,185	8.8	204	1.5

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Per capita amounts for 2009–10 are based on population estimates for July 2010. Per capita amounts for 2008–09 are based on the latest population estimates for July 2009

and have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, retrieved October 25, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved October 26, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared October 2012).

Table 33. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2011

Year	Gross domestic product (in billions)		State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) ¹		National income (in billions)	Personal income (in billions)	Disposable personal income (in billions of chained 2005 dollars) ²	Disposable personal income per capita		Median family income	Population (in thousands)	
	Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars ²	All direct general expenditures	Education expenditures				Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars ²		Midyear data ³	Resident as of July 1 ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1929.....	\$103.6	\$976.1	—	—	\$93.9	\$84.9	\$791.6	\$683	\$6,495	—	121,878	121,767
1939.....	92.2	1,071.9	—	—	82.0	72.9	861.0	545	6,571	—	131,028	130,880
1940.....	101.4	1,165.9	\$9,229	\$2,638	90.9	78.4	918.2	581	6,950	—	132,122	132,122
1950.....	293.7	2,004.2	22,787	7,177	263.9	228.9	1,400.9	1,384	9,236	\$3,319	151,684	152,271
1960.....	526.4	2,828.5	51,876	18,719	473.9	411.3	1,963.1	2,020	10,860	5,620	180,760	180,671
1970.....	1,038.3	4,266.3	131,332	52,718	929.5	838.6	3,107.3	3,586	15,151	9,867	205,089	205,052
1971.....	1,126.8	4,409.5	150,674	59,413	1,005.6	903.1	3,247.7	3,859	15,637	10,285	207,692	207,661
1972.....	1,237.9	4,643.8	168,550	65,814	1,110.3	992.6	3,405.2	4,140	16,221	11,116	209,924	209,896
1973.....	1,382.3	4,912.8	181,357	69,714	1,246.1	1,110.5	3,636.6	4,615	17,159	12,051	211,939	211,909
1974.....	1,499.5	4,885.7	198,959	75,833	1,341.5	1,222.7	3,608.6	5,010	16,871	12,902	213,898	213,854
1975.....	1,637.7	4,875.4	230,721	87,858	1,444.0	1,334.9	3,689.5	5,497	17,083	13,719	215,981	215,973
1976.....	1,824.6	5,136.9	256,731	97,216	1,609.8	1,474.7	3,836.6	5,972	17,592	14,958	218,086	218,035
1977.....	2,030.1	5,373.1	274,215	102,780	1,797.4	1,632.5	3,969.0	6,514	18,017	16,009	220,289	220,239
1978.....	2,293.8	5,672.8	296,984	110,758	2,027.9	1,836.7	4,154.6	7,220	18,662	17,640	222,629	222,585
1979.....	2,562.2	5,850.1	327,517	119,448	2,248.3	2,059.5	4,251.9	7,956	18,888	19,587	225,106	225,055
1980.....	2,788.1	5,834.0	369,086	133,211	2,433.0	2,301.5	4,293.7	8,794	18,855	21,023	227,726	227,225
1981.....	3,126.8	5,982.1	407,449	145,784	2,729.8	2,582.3	4,407.9	9,726	19,164	22,388	230,008	229,466
1982.....	3,253.2	5,865.9	436,733	154,282	2,851.4	2,766.8	4,504.4	10,390	19,397	23,433	232,218	231,664
1983.....	3,534.6	6,130.9	466,516	163,876	3,070.9	2,952.2	4,653.5	11,095	19,859	24,674	234,333	233,792
1984.....	3,930.9	6,571.5	505,008	176,108	3,461.3	3,268.9	4,986.9	12,232	21,096	26,433	236,394	235,825
1985.....	4,217.5	6,843.4	553,899	192,686	3,696.3	3,496.7	5,142.4	12,911	21,561	27,735	238,506	237,924
1986.....	4,460.1	7,080.5	605,623	210,819	3,871.5	3,696.0	5,312.6	13,540	22,073	29,458	240,683	240,133
1987.....	4,736.4	7,307.0	657,134	226,619	4,150.0	3,924.4	5,399.9	14,146	22,236	30,970	242,843	242,289
1988.....	5,100.4	7,607.4	704,921	242,683	4,522.3	4,231.2	5,633.0	15,206	22,986	32,191	245,061	244,499
1989.....	5,482.1	7,879.2	762,360	263,898	4,800.5	4,557.5	5,782.5	16,134	23,374	34,213	247,387	246,819
1990.....	5,800.5	8,027.1	834,818	288,148	5,059.5	4,846.7	5,893.6	17,004	23,557	35,353	250,181	249,623
1991.....	5,992.1	8,008.3	908,108	309,302	5,217.9	5,031.5	5,943.2	17,532	23,442	35,939	253,530	252,981
1992.....	6,342.3	8,280.0	981,253	324,652	5,517.1	5,347.3	6,152.5	18,436	23,947	36,573	256,922	256,514
1993.....	6,667.4	8,516.2	1,033,167	342,287	5,784.7	5,568.1	6,255.3	18,909	24,033	36,959	260,282	259,919
1994.....	7,085.2	8,863.1	1,077,665	353,287	6,181.3	5,874.8	6,456.0	19,678	24,505	38,782	263,455	263,126
1995.....	7,414.7	9,086.0	1,146,188	378,273	6,522.3	6,200.9	6,648.6	20,470	24,939	40,611	266,588	266,278
1996.....	7,838.5	9,425.8	1,189,356	398,859	6,931.7	6,591.6	6,867.8	21,355	25,463	42,300	269,714	269,394
1997.....	8,332.4	9,845.9	1,247,436	419,053	7,406.0	7,000.7	7,110.4	22,255	26,049	44,568	272,958	272,647
1998.....	8,793.5	10,274.7	1,314,496	450,365	7,875.6	7,525.4	7,535.4	23,534	27,287	46,737	276,154	275,854
1999.....	9,353.5	10,770.7	1,398,533	483,259	8,358.0	7,910.8	7,763.1	24,356	27,792	48,950	279,328	279,040
2000.....	9,951.5	11,216.4	1,502,768	521,612	8,938.9	8,559.4	8,157.8	25,946	28,888	50,732	282,398	282,162
2001.....	10,286.2	11,337.5	1,621,757	563,572	9,185.2	8,883.3	8,356.2	26,816	29,297	51,407	285,225	284,969
2002.....	10,642.3	11,543.1	1,732,478	594,694	9,408.5	9,060.1	8,633.2	27,816	29,981	51,680	287,955	287,625
2003.....	11,142.2	11,836.4	1,817,513	621,335	9,840.2	9,378.1	8,850.5	28,827	30,453	52,680	290,626	290,108
2004.....	11,853.3	12,246.9	1,903,915	655,182	10,534.0	9,937.2	9,152.9	30,312	31,211	54,061	293,262	292,805
2005.....	12,623.0	12,623.0	2,007,490	688,314	11,273.8	10,485.9	9,277.3	31,343	31,343	56,194	295,993	295,517
2006.....	13,377.2	12,958.5	2,117,161	728,917	12,031.2	11,268.1	9,652.8	33,183	32,303	58,407	298,818	298,380
2007.....	14,028.7	13,206.4	2,255,229	773,676	12,396.4	11,912.3	9,880.3	34,550	32,749	61,355	301,696	301,231
2008.....	14,291.5	13,161.9	2,401,417	826,061	12,609.1	12,460.2	10,119.5	36,200	33,229	61,521	304,543	304,094
2009.....	13,973.7	12,757.9	2,496,365	852,172	12,132.6	11,867.0	9,836.7	34,899	32,016	60,088	307,240	306,772
2010.....	14,498.9	13,063.0	2,538,114	859,965	12,811.4	12,321.9	10,016.5	35,920	32,335	60,236	309,774	309,330
2011.....	15,075.7	13,299.1	—	—	13,358.9	12,947.3	10,149.7	37,012	32,527	60,974	312,040	311,592

—Not available.

¹Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

²Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output. More information is available at https://www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/national/0597od/maintext.htm.

³Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

⁴Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance in the United States, retrieved January 10, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/>; Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved January 10, 2013, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved January 10, 2013, from http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 34. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2011

Calendar year			School year					Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product price index	Consumer Price Index ¹	Year	Consumer Price Index ²	Higher Education Price Index ³	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919.....	—	17.3	1919–20	19.1	—	—	—	1919	—
1929.....	10.593	17.1	1929–30	17.1	—	—	—	1929	—
1939.....	8.599	13.9	1939–40	14.0	—	—	—	1939	—
1949.....	14.515	23.8	1949–50	23.7	—	—	—	1949	0.1024
1950.....	14.628	24.1	1950–51	25.1	—	—	—	1950	0.1065
1951.....	15.635	26.0	1951–52	26.3	—	—	—	1951	0.1047
1952.....	15.976	26.5	1952–53	26.7	—	—	—	1952	0.1042
1953.....	16.178	26.7	1953–54	26.9	—	—	—	1953	0.1124
1954.....	16.342	26.9	1954–55	26.8	—	—	—	1954	0.1163
1955.....	16.576	26.8	1955–56	26.9	—	—	—	1955	0.1203
1956.....	17.148	27.2	1956–57	27.7	—	—	—	1956	0.1263
1957.....	17.749	28.1	1957–58	28.6	—	—	—	1957	0.1327
1958.....	18.157	28.9	1958–59	29.0	—	—	—	1958	0.1405
1959.....	18.363	29.1	1959–60	29.4	—	—	—	1959	0.1461
1960.....	18.620	29.6	1960–61	29.8	25.6	26.7	—	1960	0.1467
1961.....	18.830	29.9	1961–62	30.1	26.5	27.5	—	1961	0.1507
1962.....	19.087	30.2	1962–63	30.4	27.6	28.5	—	1962	0.1511
1963.....	19.290	30.6	1963–64	30.8	28.6	29.5	—	1963	0.1579
1964.....	19.589	31.0	1964–65	31.2	29.8	30.7	—	1964	0.1600
1965.....	19.945	31.5	1965–66	31.9	31.3	32.0	—	1965	0.1621
1966.....	20.511	32.4	1966–67	32.9	32.9	33.8	—	1966	0.1659
1967.....	21.142	33.4	1967–68	34.0	34.9	35.7	—	1967	0.1700
1968.....	22.040	34.8	1968–69	35.7	37.1	38.0	—	1968	0.1765
1969.....	23.130	36.7	1969–70	37.8	39.5	40.3	—	1969	0.1881
1970.....	24.349	38.8	1970–71	39.7	42.1	42.7	—	1970	0.1992
1971.....	25.567	40.5	1971–72	41.2	44.3	45.0	—	1971	0.2133
1972.....	26.670	41.8	1972–73	42.8	46.7	47.1	—	1972	0.2283
1973.....	28.148	44.4	1973–74	46.6	49.9	50.1	—	1973	0.2413
1974.....	30.695	49.3	1974–75	51.8	54.3	54.8	—	1974	0.2622
1975.....	33.606	53.8	1975–76	55.5	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975	0.2890
1976.....	35.535	56.9	1976–77	58.7	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976	0.3118
1977.....	37.796	60.6	1977–78	62.6	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977	0.3372
1978.....	40.447	65.2	1978–79	68.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978	0.3589
1979.....	43.811	72.6	1979–80	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979	0.3904
1980.....	47.817	82.4	1980–81	86.6	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980	0.4319
1981.....	52.326	90.9	1981–82	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981	0.4790
1982.....	55.514	96.5	1982–83	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982	0.5137
1983.....	57.705	99.6	1983–84	101.8	104.8	104.3	105.1	1983	0.5394
1984.....	59.874	103.9	1984–85	105.8	110.8	109.8	111.2	1984	0.5677
1985.....	61.686	107.6	1985–86	108.8	116.3	115.2	117.6	1985	0.5870
1986.....	63.057	109.6	1986–87	111.2	120.9	120.0	124.2	1986	0.6022
1987.....	64.818	113.6	1987–88	115.8	126.2	126.8	130.0	1987	0.6213
1988.....	67.047	118.3	1988–89	121.2	132.8	132.1	138.6	1988	0.6400
1989.....	69.579	124.0	1989–90	127.0	140.8	139.0	147.4	1989	0.6637
1990.....	72.274	130.7	1990–91	133.9	148.2	145.8	155.7	1990	0.6842
1991.....	74.826	136.2	1991–92	138.2	153.5	150.6	163.3	1991	0.7165
1992.....	76.602	140.3	1992–93	142.5	157.9	155.2	169.8	1992	0.7439
1993.....	78.288	144.5	1993–94	146.2	163.3	160.1	176.7	1993	0.7640
1994.....	79.935	148.2	1994–95	150.4	168.1	165.4	183.9	1994	0.7782
1995.....	81.602	152.4	1995–96	154.5	173.0	170.8	192.6	1995	0.7995
1996.....	83.154	156.9	1996–97	158.9	178.4	—	—	1996	0.8187
1997.....	84.627	160.5	1997–98	161.7	184.7	—	—	1997	0.8359
1998.....	85.580	163.0	1998–99	164.5	189.1	—	—	1998	0.8439
1999.....	86.840	166.6	1999–2000	169.3	196.9	—	—	1999	0.8558
2000.....	88.724	172.2	2000–01	175.1	208.7	—	—	2000	0.8770
2001.....	90.731	177.1	2001–02	178.2	212.7	—	—	2001	0.8992
2002.....	92.192	179.9	2002–03	182.1	223.5	—	—	2002	0.9138
2003.....	94.134	184.0	2003–04	186.1	231.7	—	—	2003	0.9378
2004.....	96.784	188.9	2004–05	191.7	240.8	—	—	2004	0.9645
2005.....	100.000	195.3	2005–06	199.0	253.1	—	—	2005	1.0000
2006.....	103.237	201.6	2006–07	204.1	260.3	—	—	2006	1.0354
2007.....	106.231	207.3	2007–08	211.7	273.2	—	—	2007	1.0642
2008.....	108.565	215.3	2008–09	214.7	279.3	—	—	2008	1.1031
2009.....	109.532	214.5	2009–10	216.7	281.8	—	—	2009	1.1085
2010.....	111.002	218.1	2010–11	221.1	288.4	—	—	2010	1.1218
2011.....	113.369	224.9	2011–12	227.6	—	—	—	2011	1.1525

—Not available.

¹Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

²Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

³Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved January 10, 2013, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/>

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