

WEB TABLES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
MARCH 2013 NCES 2013-170

College Costs— A Decade of Change: 2002-03 to 2011-12

There is significant interest from a variety of audiences, including policymakers and prospective students and their parents, in college costs and in understanding how those costs have changed over time. The Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) collects data on not only the tuition and required fees charged by colleges and universities and full cost of attendance, but the average net price of attendance (the price after deducting grant/scholarship aid). Net price data are fairly new data elements in IPEDS. Institutions began reporting net price for the 2007-08 academic year based on requirements in the Higher Education Opportunity Act (HEOA). Section 132 of the HEOA requires the Department of Education to post information on its College Navigator website about the average net price for each institution that participates in the Title IV federal student aid program. Under the HEOA, average net price is reported for full-time, first-time undergraduate students who received

grant or scholarship aid from federal, state or local governments, or the institution. It is calculated by subtracting the average amount of federal, state/local government, or institutional grant or scholarship aid awarded to those students from the total cost of attendance. Total cost of attendance is the sum of published tuition and required fees, books and supplies, and room and board and other expenses. As required by the HEOA, information on institutions with the highest and lowest tuition and required fees and highest and lowest net price in the most recent academic year, as well as the highest increase in tuition and required fees and highest increase in net price over a three-year period are posted annually in the College Affordability and Transparency Center (<http://collegecost.ed.gov/catc/>). The information is reported by level and control of the institutions.

These Web Tables use IPEDS data to provide trends in tuition and required

fees, cost of attendance, and net price for each of the nine combinations of control and level of institution, similar to how such data are presented on the College Affordability and Transparency Center. The tables present average tuition and required fee charges for full-time undergraduate students in each year from 2002-03 to 2011-12, annual percentage change, and the ten-year percentage change by control and level of institution (table 1 series). Average in-district tuition and required fees at public 4- and 2-year institutions are also presented by state, with separate tables for each institution level (table 2 series).

In addition to tables displaying data for full-time undergraduates, there are table series that display five year trends in average cost of attendance (table 3 series) and average net price of attendance (table 4 series) for full-time, first-time undergraduate students. For all tables presented in these Web Tables,

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dollar amounts are presented both adjusted for inflation and unadjusted.

RELATED NCES REPORTS

Knapp, L.G., Kelly-Reid, J.K., Ginder, S.A. (2012). *Postsecondary Institutions and Price of Attendance in 2011-12; Degrees and Other Awards Conferred, 2010-11; and 12-month Enrollment, 2010-11: First Look (Provisional Data)*. (NCES-2012-289rev) U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics. Retrieved November 2, 2012 from <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch>.

Wei, C. (2010). *What is the price of college? Total, net, and out of pocket prices in 2007-08 (NCES 2011175)*. U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics. Retrieved November 2, 2012, from <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch>.

DATA

Data in these tables were collected through the Institutional Characteristics and Student Financial Aid components of the IPEDS survey. The Institutional Characteristics component collects basic data on each institution such as institution name, location, educational offerings, control or affiliation, admission requirements, and student services. It also collects average tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduates (overall and for first-time students) as well as the books and supplies, room and board, and other

expenses for full-time, first-time undergraduates used in the calculation of average net price of attendance in these Web Tables. The Student Financial Aid (SFA) component primarily collects data on the number of full-time, first-time undergraduate financial aid recipients and the associated aid amounts received. In addition, it collects the counts of students by living arrangement that are needed to calculate the weighted average needed to generate the average net price of attendance.

IPEDS is the core postsecondary education data collection program for NCES. Institution-level data are collected from postsecondary institutions in the United States (50 states and the District of Columbia) and other U.S. jurisdictions. For IPEDS, a postsecondary institution is defined as an organization open to the public that has the provision of postsecondary education as one of its primary missions. IPEDS defines postsecondary education as formal instructional programs with a curriculum designed primarily for students who are beyond the compulsory age for high school. This includes institutions that offer academic, vocational and continuing professional education programs and excludes institutions that offer only avocational (leisure) and adult basic education programs. Data collected via IPEDS cover a variety of areas, including cost of attendance, enrollments, graduation rates, program

completions, student financial aid, institutional finance, and human resources.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Data presented in these Web Tables were collected over a ten year period. While there have been substantial changes to the IPEDS survey in that time, the tuition and required fees items have remained largely unchanged. Of note, however, is that prior to 2010-11, non-primarily postsecondary Title IV institutions were not required to respond to IPEDS. Many of these institutions did respond voluntarily from 2002-03 to 2009-10, and their data are included in the tables.

IPEDS collects the cost of attendance (before aid) for full-time, first-time undergraduate students by living arrangement—on campus; off campus, not with family; and off campus, with family. For each institution, the separate costs before aid by living arrangement were combined into a single cost before aid using the counts of students in each living arrangement reported in the SFA component, as follows: The cost before aid for each living arrangement was multiplied by the proportion of students reported in that living arrangement. The three products were then summed to form the single cost before aid. The institution's net price of attendance was then calculated by subtracting the average grant aid

at the institution from the single cost before aid. The average net price of attendance displayed in these Web Tables is the per-institution average of the calculated net price of attendance.

These analyses included Title IV postsecondary institutions in the United States during the IPEDS data collections from 2002-03 to 2011-12.

Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the Title IV federal financial aid programs (e.g. Pell Grants and Stafford Loans). Title IV institutions include those that are primarily postsecondary, such as traditional four year colleges, as well as institutions that are not primarily postsecondary.

Not primarily postsecondary institutions are those where the postsecondary programs are not the main focus of the institution. Typically these institutions mainly serve secondary students, but offer some postsecondary courses or programs of study.

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IPEDS DATA CENTER

The IPEDS Data Center

(<http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/datacenter>)

is the user interface for retrieving and analyzing IPEDS data on the NCES website. All IPEDS data are released through the Data Center. More IPEDS tables produced by NCES can be found at the IPEDS Table Library at http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds/tables_library/.

For more information, contact

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1a. Average tuition and required fees (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
Average tuition and fees									
2002-03	\$4,115	\$1,688	\$4,364	\$14,313	\$7,347	\$8,896	\$11,771	\$10,295	\$9,609
2003-04	4,621	1,884	4,616	15,128	7,732	8,888	12,037	10,915	9,685
2004-05	4,938	2,020	5,137	16,046	8,241	8,226	13,063	11,248	9,826
2005-06	5,208	2,119	5,167	16,888	8,627	9,384	13,894	11,778	10,617
2006-07	5,494	2,218	5,475	17,943	9,140	8,329	14,261	11,961	11,225
2007-08	5,726	2,297	5,219	19,047	9,500	9,678	14,908	12,357	12,305
2008-09	6,066	2,394	4,903	20,112	10,090	8,980	15,521	13,073	12,604
2009-10	6,402	2,520	5,023	21,050	10,241	8,982	15,701	14,280	12,807
2010-11	6,743	2,729	6,281	22,065	10,784	9,005	15,326	13,679	13,339
2011-12	7,209	2,918	6,469	22,934	12,042	9,901	15,336	14,125	14,307
Percentage change									
2002-03 to 2011-12	75.2	72.9	48.2	60.2	63.9	11.3	30.3	37.2	48.9
2002-03 to 2005-06	26.6	25.6	18.4	18.0	17.4	5.5	18.0	14.4	10.5
2005-06 to 2008-09	16.5	13.0	-5.1	19.1	17.0	-4.3	11.7	11.0	18.7
2008-09 to 2011-12	18.8	21.9	31.9	14.0	19.3	10.2	-1.2	8.0	13.5
2002-03 to 2003-04	12.3	11.6	5.8	5.7	5.2	-0.1	2.3	6.0	0.8
2003-04 to 2004-05	6.9	7.2	11.3	6.1	6.6	-7.4	8.5	3.1	1.4
2004-05 to 2005-06	5.5	4.9	0.6	5.2	4.7	14.1	6.4	4.7	8.1
2005-06 to 2006-07	5.5	4.6	6.0	6.3	6.0	-11.3	2.6	1.6	5.7
2006-07 to 2007-08	4.2	3.6	-4.7	6.2	3.9	16.2	4.5	3.3	9.6
2007-08 to 2008-09	5.9	4.2	-6.1	5.6	6.2	-7.2	4.1	5.8	2.4
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.5	5.3	2.4	4.7	1.5	#	1.2	9.2	1.6
2009-10 to 2010-11	5.3	8.3	25.0	4.8	5.3	0.3	-2.4	-4.2	4.2
2010-11 to 2011-12	6.9	6.9	3.0	3.9	11.7	9.9	0.1	3.3	7.3

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees for public institutions are for in-district residency. Tuition and required fees for private institutions are for out-of-state residency. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 92.3 percent to 100.0 percent. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1b. Average tuition and required fees (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
Average tuition and fees									
2002-03	\$5,138	\$2,108	\$5,449	\$17,874	\$9,174	\$11,109	\$14,699	\$12,856	\$11,999
2003-04	5,638	2,299	5,632	18,457	9,433	10,845	14,686	13,317	11,817
2004-05	5,883	2,406	6,120	19,116	9,817	9,800	15,562	13,400	11,705
2005-06	6,001	2,442	5,955	19,460	9,941	10,814	16,011	13,571	12,234
2006-07	6,121	2,471	6,100	19,992	10,184	9,279	15,889	13,326	12,507
2007-08	6,222	2,496	5,672	20,698	10,323	10,517	16,200	13,427	13,372
2008-09	6,311	2,490	5,101	20,924	10,498	9,343	16,148	13,600	13,113
2009-10	6,702	2,639	5,259	22,039	10,722	9,404	16,439	14,952	13,409
2010-11	6,935	2,807	6,460	22,693	11,091	9,261	15,763	14,069	13,719
2011-12	7,209	2,918	6,469	22,934	12,042	9,901	15,336	14,125	14,307
Percentage change									
2002-03 to 2011-12	40.3	38.5	18.7	28.3	31.3	-10.9	4.3	9.9	19.2
2002-03 to 2005-06	16.8	15.9	9.3	8.9	8.4	-2.7	8.9	5.6	2.0
2005-06 to 2008-09	5.2	2.0	-14.3	7.5	5.6	-13.6	0.9	0.2	7.2
2008-09 to 2011-12	14.2	17.2	26.8	9.6	14.7	6.0	-5.0	3.9	9.1
2002-03 to 2003-04	9.7	9.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	-2.4	-0.1	3.6	-1.5
2003-04 to 2004-05	4.3	4.7	8.7	3.6	4.1	-9.6	6.0	0.6	-0.9
2004-05 to 2005-06	2.0	1.5	-2.7	1.8	1.3	10.3	2.9	1.3	4.5
2005-06 to 2006-07	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	-14.2	-0.8	-1.8	2.2
2006-07 to 2007-08	1.7	1.0	-7.0	3.5	1.4	13.3	2.0	0.8	6.9
2007-08 to 2008-09	1.4	-0.2	-10.1	1.1	1.7	-11.2	-0.3	1.3	-1.9
2008-09 to 2009-10	6.2	5.9	3.1	5.3	2.1	0.7	1.8	9.9	2.3
2009-10 to 2010-11	3.5	6.4	22.8	3.0	3.4	-1.5	-4.1	-5.9	2.3
2010-11 to 2011-12	3.9	3.9	0.1	1.1	8.6	6.9	-2.7	0.4	4.3

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees for public institutions are for in-district residency. Tuition and required fees for private institutions are for out-of-state residency. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 92.3 percent to 100.0 percent. All amounts from prior years were converted to 2011-12 dollars using the average Consumer Price Index (CPI) values for the 12-month period ending in October of the academic year the data represent (e.g., October 2002) and the average CPI values for the 12-month period ending in October 2011. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1c. Number of Title IV institutions reporting tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduate students, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
2002-03	580	1,106	86	1,290	199	24	218	371	96
2003-04	584	1,106	102	1,300	204	28	310	401	133
2004-05	611	1,087	65	1,284	195	26	321	392	152
2005-06	612	1,074	57	1,294	188	13	373	389	96
2006-07	619	1,063	53	1,294	180	12	413	382	88
2007-08	631	1,050	53	1,295	153	17	441	387	79
2008-09	631	1,038	49	1,303	150	13	480	392	77
2009-10	652	1,006	45	1,297	140	15	513	436	68
2010-11	658	985	23	1,302	141	11	595	438	48
2011-12	661	973	24	1,314	147	12	656	450	57

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. Not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2a. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 4-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
United States	\$4,115	\$4,621	\$4,938	\$5,208	\$5,494	\$5,726	\$6,066	\$6,402	\$6,743	\$7,209	75.2
Alabama	3,421	3,830	4,198	4,399	4,485	4,662	5,328	5,830	6,492	7,234	111.4
Alaska	3,206	3,477	3,835	4,076	4,445	4,743	5,004	5,249	5,570	5,958	85.9
Arizona	2,576	3,574	4,063	4,388	4,597	4,895	5,551	5,284	5,827	6,786	163.4
Arkansas	3,416	3,731	4,019	4,297	4,662	5,077	5,440	5,592	5,880	6,158	80.3
California	4,234	6,172	4,105	4,173	4,173	4,592	4,965	6,107	6,821	8,313	96.3
Colorado	3,241	3,546	3,798	4,567	4,658	5,186	5,655	6,141	6,531	6,743	108.0
Connecticut	4,954	5,536	6,112	6,419	6,846	6,775	7,377	7,844	8,290	8,473	71.0
Delaware	4,928	5,397	5,965	6,564	6,743	7,148	7,564	7,984	8,470	9,124	85.1
District of Columbia	2,070	2,070	2,070	2,070	2,670	3,140	3,140	5,370	7,000	7,000	238.2
Florida	2,600	2,599	2,664	2,888	2,896	2,868	3,126	3,315	3,529	3,858	48.4
Georgia	2,669	2,846	3,054	3,274	3,385	3,524	3,763	4,200	4,766	5,297	98.5
Hawaii	2,592	2,675	2,772	2,445	2,950	3,464	4,038	4,566	5,104	5,661	118.4
Idaho	3,004	3,293	3,561	3,889	4,110	4,328	4,556	4,840	5,279	5,642	87.8
Illinois	4,538	5,006	5,780	6,466	7,150	7,952	8,844	9,394	9,474	10,099	122.6
Indiana	4,050	4,773	5,041	5,212	5,541	5,820	6,128	6,465	6,774	7,026	73.5
Iowa	4,139	4,979	5,403	5,616	6,036	6,215	6,427	6,704	7,141	7,534	82.0
Kansas	2,956	3,416	3,870	3,845	4,178	4,270	4,559	4,878	5,025	5,245	77.4
Kentucky	3,302	3,757	4,349	4,938	5,562	6,071	6,517	6,816	7,135	7,502	127.2
Louisiana	2,910	3,014	3,440	3,602	3,657	3,728	3,912	4,113	4,492	4,996	71.7
Maine	4,451	4,836	5,282	5,691	6,201	6,814	7,537	7,964	8,324	8,745	96.5
Maryland	5,275	6,037	6,439	6,923	6,981	7,086	7,234	7,374	7,651	7,927	50.3
Massachusetts	4,939	5,918	6,635	6,961	7,292	7,552	7,457	8,233	8,596	9,056	83.4
Michigan	5,244	5,788	5,942	6,617	7,140	8,027	8,581	9,127	9,417	10,031	91.3
Minnesota	4,870	5,320	6,037	6,442	7,208	7,339	7,800	8,455	8,953	9,458	94.2
Mississippi	3,516	3,543	3,798	3,971	4,334	4,609	4,817	4,852	5,174	5,554	58.0
Missouri	4,253	5,261	5,407	5,427	5,859	6,130	6,336	6,552	6,584	7,033	65.4
Montana	3,810	4,006	4,352	4,700	5,260	5,139	5,181	5,297	5,398	5,643	48.1
Nebraska	2,800	3,901	4,353	4,443	4,745	5,003	5,374	5,785	6,118	6,344	126.6
Nevada	2,249	2,321	2,315	2,481	2,548	2,724	2,976	3,214	3,590	4,048	80.0
New Hampshire	4,811	6,384	6,760	7,219	7,731	8,286	8,831	9,506	10,276	11,604	141.2
New Jersey	6,657	7,224	7,890	8,572	9,257	9,528	10,306	10,623	11,115	11,570	73.8
New Mexico	2,649	2,772	2,690	2,964	3,153	3,301	3,499	3,716	3,993	4,045	52.7
New York	4,407	4,973	5,010	5,090	5,090	5,127	5,171	5,834	5,797	6,205	40.8
North Carolina	2,847	3,006	3,339	3,424	3,802	4,042	4,122	4,300	4,956	5,382	89.0
North Dakota	3,084	3,467	4,094	4,583	4,919	5,155	5,132	5,368	5,476	5,475	77.5
Ohio	4,768	5,396	6,210	6,398	6,810	6,287	6,220	6,144	6,436	6,652	39.5
Oklahoma	2,403	2,873	3,195	3,464	3,702	3,927	4,351	4,351	4,605	4,885	103.3
Oregon	4,419	5,136	5,662	6,000	6,414	6,612	7,166	7,651	8,078	8,587	94.3
Pennsylvania	7,139	7,870	8,449	8,883	9,193	9,629	10,170	10,557	11,026	11,567	62.0
Rhode Island	4,808	5,099	5,546	5,980	6,341	6,720	7,225	7,968	8,731	9,317	93.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 2a. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 4-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
South Carolina	5,443	6,665	6,641	7,059	7,744	8,159	8,867	9,345	10,054	10,304	89.3
South Dakota	3,563	4,430	4,634	4,523	4,764	5,066	5,446	5,817	6,070	6,655	86.8
Tennessee	3,506	3,964	4,145	4,655	4,909	5,227	5,524	5,886	6,235	6,797	93.9
Texas	2,950	3,215	3,888	4,053	4,462	4,870	5,325	5,667	5,977	6,339	114.9
Utah	2,468	2,797	3,050	3,307	3,620	3,872	4,100	4,403	4,661	5,032	103.9
Vermont	6,399	6,780	7,203	7,610	8,034	8,547	9,516	10,119	10,450	10,949	71.1
Virginia	4,402	5,437	5,922	6,001	6,564	7,011	7,504	7,907	8,746	9,452	114.7
Washington	4,270	4,587	4,884	5,092	5,185	4,635	4,856	4,983	5,536	6,296	47.5
West Virginia	2,725	2,983	3,322	3,490	3,797	4,160	4,436	4,578	4,592	4,897	79.7
Wisconsin	3,792	4,502	5,070	5,430	5,783	5,910	6,285	6,664	7,052	7,454	96.6
Wyoming	2,997	3,090	2,721	2,874	2,951	2,990	3,057	3,162	3,333	3,501	16.8

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Overall response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.5 percent to 100.0 percent. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2b. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 4-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
United States	\$5,138	\$5,638	\$5,883	\$6,001	\$6,121	\$6,222	\$6,311	\$6,702	\$6,935	\$7,209	40.3
Alabama	4,272	4,673	5,001	5,069	4,996	5,066	5,543	6,104	6,677	7,234	69.3
Alaska	4,003	4,242	4,569	4,697	4,952	5,154	5,206	5,495	5,728	5,958	48.8
Arizona	3,217	4,360	4,840	5,056	5,121	5,319	5,775	5,532	5,993	6,786	110.9
Arkansas	4,265	4,553	4,788	4,951	5,194	5,517	5,660	5,855	6,048	6,158	44.4
California	5,288	7,531	4,890	4,809	4,650	4,990	5,165	6,394	7,015	8,313	57.2
Colorado	4,048	4,327	4,524	5,263	5,190	5,635	5,883	6,429	6,717	6,743	66.6
Connecticut	6,187	6,754	7,281	7,396	7,628	7,362	7,674	8,212	8,526	8,473	37.0
Delaware	6,154	6,585	7,106	7,564	7,513	7,767	7,869	8,359	8,711	9,124	48.3
District of Columbia	2,585	2,526	2,466	2,385	2,975	3,412	3,267	5,622	7,199	7,000	170.8
Florida	3,247	3,171	3,173	3,328	3,226	3,117	3,252	3,471	3,629	3,858	18.8
Georgia	3,332	3,472	3,638	3,773	3,772	3,830	3,915	4,397	4,902	5,297	59.0
Hawaii	3,237	3,264	3,303	2,817	3,286	3,764	4,200	4,780	5,249	5,661	74.9
Idaho	3,751	4,018	4,242	4,481	4,579	4,703	4,740	5,067	5,429	5,642	50.4
Illinois	5,666	6,107	6,885	7,451	7,966	8,641	9,201	9,835	9,743	10,099	78.2
Indiana	5,057	5,823	6,006	6,006	6,174	6,325	6,375	6,769	6,967	7,026	38.9
Iowa	5,169	6,075	6,437	6,471	6,725	6,753	6,686	7,019	7,344	7,534	45.7
Kansas	3,692	4,168	4,610	4,431	4,655	4,640	4,743	5,107	5,168	5,245	42.1
Kentucky	4,123	4,584	5,181	5,690	6,196	6,597	6,780	7,136	7,339	7,502	81.9
Louisiana	3,634	3,677	4,098	4,151	4,074	4,051	4,070	4,307	4,619	4,996	37.5
Maine	5,558	5,900	6,292	6,557	6,908	7,404	7,841	8,339	8,561	8,745	57.3
Maryland	6,587	7,366	7,671	7,978	7,778	7,700	7,526	7,720	7,869	7,927	20.3
Massachusetts	6,168	7,220	7,904	8,021	8,124	8,207	7,758	8,620	8,841	9,056	46.8
Michigan	6,549	7,062	7,079	7,625	7,955	8,722	8,927	9,555	9,685	10,031	53.2
Minnesota	6,081	6,491	7,192	7,423	8,031	7,975	8,114	8,852	9,208	9,458	55.5
Mississippi	4,391	4,323	4,524	4,576	4,829	5,009	5,011	5,080	5,321	5,554	26.5
Missouri	5,311	6,418	6,442	6,253	6,528	6,662	6,592	6,860	6,772	7,033	32.4
Montana	4,757	4,888	5,184	5,416	5,861	5,585	5,390	5,546	5,552	5,643	18.6
Nebraska	3,496	4,760	5,186	5,120	5,287	5,437	5,591	6,057	6,293	6,344	81.5
Nevada	2,808	2,832	2,758	2,859	2,839	2,960	3,096	3,365	3,692	4,048	44.1
New Hampshire	6,008	7,790	8,053	8,318	8,613	9,004	9,188	9,953	10,569	11,604	93.2
New Jersey	8,313	8,815	9,400	9,878	10,313	10,354	10,722	11,122	11,432	11,570	39.2
New Mexico	3,308	3,382	3,204	3,416	3,513	3,587	3,640	3,891	4,107	4,045	22.3
New York	5,503	6,068	5,969	5,865	5,671	5,571	5,379	6,109	5,962	6,205	12.8
North Carolina	3,556	3,667	3,978	3,945	4,236	4,392	4,289	4,502	5,098	5,382	51.4
North Dakota	3,851	4,230	4,877	5,281	5,480	5,602	5,339	5,620	5,631	5,475	42.2
Ohio	5,955	6,584	7,398	7,373	7,588	6,831	6,471	6,432	6,619	6,652	11.7
Oklahoma	3,000	3,505	3,806	3,992	4,124	4,267	4,527	4,556	4,737	4,885	62.8
Oregon	5,519	6,267	6,746	6,914	7,147	7,185	7,455	8,011	8,308	8,587	55.6
Pennsylvania	8,916	9,602	10,066	10,237	10,243	10,463	10,581	11,053	11,340	11,567	29.7
Rhode Island	6,003	6,221	6,607	6,891	7,065	7,302	7,516	8,342	8,980	9,317	55.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 2b. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 4-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
South Carolina	6,797	8,132	7,911	8,134	8,628	8,867	9,224	9,784	10,341	10,304	51.6
South Dakota	4,449	5,406	5,521	5,212	5,308	5,505	5,666	6,090	6,243	6,655	49.6
Tennessee	4,378	4,836	4,938	5,365	5,469	5,680	5,747	6,163	6,413	6,797	55.2
Texas	3,684	3,923	4,631	4,671	4,971	5,292	5,540	5,933	6,148	6,339	72.1
Utah	3,082	3,413	3,634	3,811	4,033	4,207	4,266	4,610	4,794	5,032	63.3
Vermont	7,991	8,272	8,581	8,770	8,952	9,287	9,900	10,594	10,748	10,949	37.0
Virginia	5,497	6,634	7,055	6,915	7,314	7,619	7,807	8,278	8,995	9,452	71.9
Washington	5,332	5,597	5,819	5,868	5,777	5,037	5,052	5,217	5,694	6,296	18.1
West Virginia	3,403	3,639	3,957	4,022	4,230	4,520	4,615	4,793	4,723	4,897	43.9
Wisconsin	4,735	5,493	6,040	6,257	6,443	6,423	6,539	6,977	7,252	7,454	57.4
Wyoming	3,743	3,770	3,242	3,312	3,288	3,249	3,180	3,311	3,428	3,501	-6.5

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Overall response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.5 percent to 100.0 percent. All amounts from prior years were converted to 2011-12 dollars using the average Consumer Price Index (CPI) values for the 12-month period ending in October of the academic year the data represent (e.g., October 2002) and the average CPI values for the 12-month period ending in October 2011. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2c. Number of Title IV public 4-year institutions reporting in-district tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduate students, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Number									
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
United States	580	584	611	612	619	631	631	652	658	661
Alabama	18	17	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Alaska	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Arizona	5	5	5	5	6	6	3	4	4	4
Arkansas	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
California	10	9	31	32	33	33	33	33	33	33
Colorado	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	13
Connecticut	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
Delaware	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
District of Columbia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	11	14	15	15	17	18	19	26	32	33
Georgia	21	22	21	21	22	24	25	27	27	27
Hawaii	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Illinois	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indiana	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Iowa	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Kansas	8	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	8
Kentucky	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Louisiana	14	15	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	16
Maine	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Maryland	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Massachusetts	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	13
Michigan	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Minnesota	11	12	12	12	11	11	11	12	12	12
Mississippi	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Missouri	13	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Montana	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nebraska	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Nevada	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
New Hampshire	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
New Jersey	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14
New Mexico	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
New York	42	40	40	40	41	41	41	41	41	41
North Carolina	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
North Dakota	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9
Ohio	25	23	25	27	27	28	29	35	35	35
Oklahoma	14	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16
Oregon	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Pennsylvania	43	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Rhode Island	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

See notes at end of table.

Table 2c. Number of Title IV public 4-year institutions reporting in-district tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduate students, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
South Carolina	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
South Dakota	8	9	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Tennessee	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Texas	39	40	40	43	44	44	44	44	44	44
Utah	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
Vermont	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Virginia	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Washington	11	11	11	8	9	13	13	16	16	16
West Virginia	11	11	11	12	11	11	11	12	12	12
Wisconsin	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14
Wyoming	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. Not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2d. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 2-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
United States	\$1,688	\$1,884	\$2,020	\$2,119	\$2,218	\$2,297	\$2,394	\$2,520	\$2,729	\$2,918	72.9
Alabama	2,123	2,468	2,722	2,739	2,985	2,994	2,994	3,012	3,570	4,006	88.7
Alaska	1,429	1,534	1,654	1,904	2,400	2,578	2,740	3,610	3,663	3,520	146.3
Arizona	986	1,101	1,204	1,323	1,414	1,446	1,583	1,618	1,691	1,831	85.6
Arkansas	1,484	1,583	1,634	1,710	1,805	1,817	2,008	2,079	2,208	2,324	56.7
California	322	500	725	723	683	594	591	723	739	997	209.7
Colorado	1,832	1,867	1,930	2,167	2,115	2,165	2,246	2,454	2,787	3,178	73.4
Connecticut	2,008	2,307	2,404	2,536	2,672	2,830	2,983	3,200	3,403	3,490	73.8
Delaware	1,878	1,992	2,088	2,240	2,364	2,490	2,684	2,816	2,942	3,086	64.3
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	1,648	1,768	1,793	1,911	2,006	1,931	2,151	2,420	2,577	2,720	65.0
Georgia	1,467	1,568	1,560	1,755	1,855	2,053	2,117	2,646	2,795	3,000	104.5
Hawaii	1,065	1,116	1,176	1,228	1,397	1,569	1,762	1,958	2,174	2,390	124.5
Idaho	1,515	1,609	1,831	1,871	2,050	2,142	2,107	2,265	2,405	2,519	66.3
Illinois	1,618	1,742	1,926	2,057	2,186	2,318	2,438	2,596	2,904	3,035	87.6
Indiana	2,246	2,318	2,448	2,510	2,640	2,752	2,869	3,018	3,207	3,298	46.9
Iowa	2,637	2,784	2,976	3,151	3,264	3,392	3,557	3,698	3,906	4,137	56.9
Kansas	1,673	1,818	1,888	1,969	2,030	2,124	2,214	2,394	2,740	2,869	71.5
Kentucky	1,851	2,269	2,600	2,375	2,632	2,771	2,921	3,013	3,142	3,262	76.2
Louisiana	594	814	966	1,034	1,076	1,127	1,229	1,316	1,973	2,272	282.3
Maine	2,709	2,718	2,813	3,090	3,075	3,266	3,264	3,276	3,311	3,381	24.8
Maryland	2,279	2,455	3,108	2,686	2,818	2,854	2,928	2,960	3,085	3,170	39.1
Massachusetts	2,369	2,735	2,871	2,972	3,026	3,134	3,327	3,568	3,803	4,069	71.8
Michigan	1,844	1,964	2,096	2,223	2,290	2,406	2,480	2,535	3,050	2,730	48.1
Minnesota	3,035	3,448	3,880	4,090	4,317	4,539	4,625	4,775	4,939	5,170	70.3
Mississippi	1,477	1,408	1,534	1,686	1,725	1,738	1,768	1,843	2,132	2,196	48.7
Missouri	2,041	2,410	2,494	2,607	2,544	2,673	2,760	2,754	2,793	2,755	35.0
Montana	2,336	2,514	2,577	2,698	2,766	2,846	2,910	2,874	2,905	2,885	23.5
Nebraska	1,853	2,042	2,150	2,187	2,269	2,373	2,475	2,562	2,867	2,922	57.7
Nevada	1,386	1,435	1,431	1,630	1,695	1,763	1,920	2,010	2,243	2,513	81.3
New Hampshire	4,429	4,771	5,283	5,689	5,537	5,903	5,953	6,262	6,656	7,176	62.0
New Jersey	2,346	2,457	2,578	2,743	2,964	3,113	3,247	3,502	3,572	3,707	58.0
New Mexico	851	917	974	1,097	1,162	1,200	1,237	1,280	1,386	1,482	74.1
New York	2,749	2,989	3,096	3,228	3,345	3,464	3,583	3,771	3,893	4,143	50.7
North Carolina	1,143	1,203	1,277	1,332	1,340	1,408	1,442	1,676	1,864	2,167	89.7
North Dakota	2,265	2,511	2,829	3,006	3,246	3,411	3,576	3,600	3,683	3,723	64.4
Ohio	3,063	3,339	3,694	3,973	4,023	3,984	4,048	3,489	3,706	3,835	25.2
Oklahoma	1,334	1,701	1,759	2,018	2,138	2,241	2,569	2,520	2,647	2,840	112.9
Oregon	1,990	2,404	2,520	2,653	2,858	2,909	2,927	3,243	3,359	3,725	87.2
Pennsylvania	2,703	2,885	3,063	3,263	3,402	3,515	3,690	3,996	4,045	4,365	61.5
Rhode Island	2,014	2,120	2,310	2,470	2,686	2,846	3,090	3,376	3,652	3,676	82.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 2d. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 2-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
South Carolina	2,339	2,831	2,978	3,100	3,278	3,409	3,588	3,737	3,926	4,032	72.4
South Dakota	3,158	3,018	3,067	3,350	3,744	3,884	4,144	4,502	4,543	4,857	53.8
Tennessee	1,749	2,074	2,205	2,394	2,470	2,628	2,775	2,938	3,123	3,377	93.1
Texas	1,082	1,250	1,395	1,412	1,526	1,613	1,725	1,776	1,856	2,069	91.2
Utah	1,709	1,779	1,943	2,076	1,843	2,042	2,126	2,601	2,715	2,961	73.3
Vermont	3,652	3,604	3,796	4,012	4,204	4,420	4,684	4,876	5,020	5,236	43.4
Virginia	1,480	1,840	1,987	2,119	2,321	2,421	2,579	2,772	3,460	3,813	157.6
Washington	2,133	2,265	2,418	2,577	2,696	2,806	2,889	3,085	3,397	3,792	77.8
West Virginia	1,803	2,239	2,490	2,433	2,537	2,570	2,684	2,805	2,928	3,057	69.6
Wisconsin	2,575	2,513	2,668	2,822	3,032	3,194	3,374	3,402	3,590	3,690	43.3
Wyoming	1,593	1,633	1,698	1,786	1,829	1,927	2,009	2,119	2,148	2,289	43.6

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Overall response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.6 percent to 100.0 percent. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2e. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 2-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
United States	\$2,108	\$2,299	\$2,406	\$2,442	\$2,471	\$2,496	\$2,490	\$2,639	\$2,807	\$2,918	38.5
Alabama	2,651	3,012	3,243	3,156	3,326	3,253	3,115	3,154	3,672	4,006	51.1
Alaska	1,784	1,872	1,970	2,194	2,674	2,801	2,851	3,780	3,767	3,520	97.3
Arizona	1,232	1,343	1,435	1,525	1,575	1,572	1,647	1,694	1,740	1,831	48.6
Arkansas	1,853	1,931	1,947	1,970	2,011	1,974	2,089	2,177	2,270	2,324	25.5
California	402	611	863	833	761	645	615	757	760	997	148.0
Colorado	2,288	2,277	2,299	2,497	2,356	2,353	2,336	2,569	2,867	3,178	38.9
Connecticut	2,508	2,814	2,864	2,922	2,977	3,075	3,103	3,350	3,500	3,490	39.2
Delaware	2,345	2,430	2,487	2,581	2,634	2,706	2,792	2,948	3,026	3,086	31.6
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	2,058	2,158	2,136	2,202	2,235	2,099	2,238	2,533	2,651	2,720	32.2
Georgia	1,831	1,914	1,858	2,022	2,067	2,231	2,203	2,770	2,875	3,000	63.8
Hawaii	1,329	1,362	1,401	1,414	1,557	1,704	1,833	2,049	2,235	2,390	79.7
Idaho	1,891	1,963	2,181	2,156	2,284	2,327	2,192	2,371	2,474	2,519	33.2
Illinois	2,020	2,125	2,294	2,371	2,435	2,518	2,537	2,718	2,987	3,035	50.2
Indiana	2,804	2,829	2,917	2,892	2,941	2,991	2,985	3,160	3,298	3,298	17.6
Iowa	3,293	3,397	3,546	3,631	3,637	3,686	3,700	3,872	4,017	4,137	25.6
Kansas	2,089	2,218	2,249	2,269	2,261	2,308	2,304	2,506	2,818	2,869	37.3
Kentucky	2,312	2,769	3,097	2,737	2,932	3,011	3,038	3,155	3,232	3,262	41.1
Louisiana	742	993	1,150	1,191	1,199	1,225	1,279	1,378	2,029	2,272	206.1
Maine	3,383	3,316	3,351	3,561	3,427	3,549	3,396	3,430	3,406	3,381	-0.1
Maryland	2,846	2,995	3,703	3,095	3,140	3,102	3,046	3,099	3,173	3,170	11.4
Massachusetts	2,958	3,337	3,420	3,424	3,372	3,406	3,461	3,736	3,912	4,069	37.6
Michigan	2,303	2,396	2,496	2,561	2,551	2,614	2,580	2,654	3,136	2,730	18.6
Minnesota	3,790	4,208	4,622	4,713	4,810	4,933	4,812	5,000	5,080	5,170	36.4
Mississippi	1,845	1,718	1,828	1,943	1,922	1,888	1,839	1,929	2,193	2,196	19.1
Missouri	2,548	2,941	2,971	3,004	2,835	2,905	2,871	2,883	2,872	2,755	8.1
Montana	2,917	3,067	3,070	3,109	3,082	3,092	3,028	3,009	2,988	2,885	-1.1
Nebraska	2,314	2,491	2,562	2,520	2,528	2,578	2,575	2,683	2,948	2,922	26.3
Nevada	1,731	1,750	1,705	1,878	1,889	1,916	1,997	2,104	2,307	2,513	45.2
New Hampshire	5,531	5,821	6,293	6,556	6,169	6,414	6,193	6,557	6,845	7,176	29.7
New Jersey	2,929	2,998	3,071	3,160	3,303	3,383	3,378	3,666	3,674	3,707	26.5
New Mexico	1,063	1,119	1,160	1,264	1,295	1,304	1,287	1,340	1,426	1,482	39.4
New York	3,433	3,647	3,688	3,719	3,727	3,764	3,727	3,948	4,004	4,143	20.7
North Carolina	1,427	1,468	1,521	1,535	1,493	1,530	1,501	1,755	1,917	2,167	51.9
North Dakota	2,829	3,063	3,370	3,463	3,616	3,707	3,720	3,769	3,788	3,723	31.6
Ohio	3,825	4,074	4,401	4,578	4,482	4,329	4,212	3,653	3,811	3,835	0.3
Oklahoma	1,666	2,075	2,096	2,326	2,382	2,435	2,673	2,638	2,723	2,840	70.4
Oregon	2,485	2,934	3,002	3,057	3,184	3,161	3,045	3,396	3,454	3,725	49.9
Pennsylvania	3,375	3,521	3,649	3,760	3,790	3,820	3,839	4,183	4,160	4,365	29.3
Rhode Island	2,515	2,587	2,752	2,846	2,993	3,093	3,215	3,535	3,756	3,676	46.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 2e. Average in-district tuition and required fees (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time undergraduate students at Title IV public 2-year institutions, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Average										Percentage change 2002-03 to 2011-12
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
South Carolina	2,921	3,454	3,547	3,572	3,652	3,705	3,733	3,913	4,038	4,032	38.0
South Dakota	3,944	3,683	3,654	3,860	4,171	4,220	4,311	4,713	4,672	4,857	23.2
Tennessee	2,184	2,531	2,627	2,758	2,752	2,856	2,887	3,076	3,212	3,377	54.6
Texas	1,351	1,526	1,662	1,627	1,700	1,753	1,795	1,860	1,908	2,069	53.1
Utah	2,134	2,170	2,315	2,392	2,054	2,219	2,212	2,723	2,792	2,961	38.8
Vermont	4,560	4,397	4,522	4,623	4,684	4,803	4,873	5,105	5,163	5,236	14.8
Virginia	1,848	2,245	2,367	2,442	2,586	2,631	2,684	2,902	3,558	3,813	106.3
Washington	2,663	2,763	2,881	2,970	3,004	3,049	3,006	3,230	3,494	3,792	42.4
West Virginia	2,251	2,732	2,966	2,803	2,826	2,793	2,792	2,937	3,012	3,057	35.8
Wisconsin	3,216	3,067	3,178	3,251	3,378	3,471	3,511	3,562	3,692	3,690	14.7
Wyoming	1,990	1,992	2,023	2,058	2,038	2,094	2,091	2,218	2,209	2,289	15.0

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Overall response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.6 percent to 100.0 percent. All amounts from prior years were converted to 2011-12 dollars using the average Consumer Price Index (CPI) values for the 12-month period ending in October of the academic year the data represent (e.g., October 2002) and the average CPI values for the 12-month period ending in October 2011. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2f. Number of Title IV public 2-year institutions reporting in-district tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduate students, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12

State or jurisdiction	Number									
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
United States	1,106	1,106	1,087	1,074	1,063	1,050	1,038	1,006	985	973
Alabama	29	29	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Alaska	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Arizona	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	20	20
Arkansas	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
California	109	106	110	110	111	111	111	111	112	114
Colorado	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	14
Connecticut	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Delaware	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	48	43	38	38	32	31	29	22	17	17
Georgia	53	53	54	54	53	51	49	43	41	40
Hawaii	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Idaho	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Illinois	48	48	49	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
Indiana	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Iowa	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Kansas	23	23	22	21	21	21	21	22	24	24
Kentucky	26	26	23	23	16	16	16	16	16	16
Louisiana	48	48	48	45	44	40	39	35	22	18
Maine	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Maryland	16	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Massachusetts	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Michigan	29	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Minnesota	41	40	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	30
Mississippi	16	17	16	17	17	17	15	15	15	15
Missouri	20	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	22	18
Montana	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11
Nebraska	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Nevada	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	4	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	7	7
New Jersey	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19
New Mexico	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19
New York	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
North Carolina	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
North Dakota	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	5
Ohio	35	37	36	34	33	33	32	24	24	24
Oklahoma	16	16	15	15	15	14	12	12	12	12
Oregon	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Pennsylvania	22	22	22	22	21	21	21	17	17	17
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

See notes at end of table.

Table 2f. Number of Title IV public 2-year institutions reporting in-district tuition and required fees for full-time undergraduate students, by state or jurisdiction and year: United States, academic years 2002-03 to 2011-12—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Number									
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
South Carolina	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
South Dakota	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tennessee	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Texas	67	69	68	64	64	64	64	64	63	63
Utah	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3
Vermont	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virginia	26	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
Washington	33	33	35	35	34	30	30	27	27	27
West Virginia	7	9	11	11	12	12	11	11	10	10
Wisconsin	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17
Wyoming	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2002 - Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3a. Average cost of attendance (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year
On campus									
2006-07	\$15,950	\$10,216	\$13,428	\$29,200	\$20,696	\$21,765	\$30,222	\$25,367	\$24,898
2007-08	16,758	10,681	8,475	30,835	21,997	27,497	33,029	26,992	25,317
2008-09	17,684	11,339	†	32,457	23,446	21,040	35,021	28,828	26,032
2009-10	18,606	11,864	†	33,898	23,834	20,597	36,665	29,544	38,250
2010-11	19,472	12,441	†	35,656	25,123	22,870	34,717	28,669	†
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	22.1	21.8	†	22.1	21.4	5.1	14.9	13.0	†
2006-07 to 2008-09	10.9	11.0	†	11.2	13.3	-3.3	15.9	13.6	4.6
2008-09 to 2010-11	10.1	9.7	†	9.9	7.2	8.7	-0.9	-0.5	†
2006-07 to 2007-08	5.1	4.5	-36.9	5.6	6.3	26.3	9.3	6.4	1.7
2007-08 to 2008-09	5.5	6.2	†	5.3	6.6	-23.5	6.0	6.8	2.8
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.2	4.6	†	4.4	1.7	-2.1	4.7	2.5	46.9
2009-10 to 2010-11	4.7	4.9	†	5.2	5.4	11.0	-5.3	-3.0	†
Off campus (not with family)									
2006-07	\$17,333	\$12,816	\$13,988	\$27,541	\$21,254	\$21,431	\$27,957	\$23,449	\$22,254
2007-08	17,965	13,332	14,544	29,100	22,221	24,150	29,271	24,545	23,506
2008-09	19,039	13,995	14,832	30,637	23,763	23,639	30,539	25,649	24,418
2009-10	19,888	14,649	15,886	31,715	24,855	22,460	31,347	27,489	25,309
2010-11	20,277	15,143	16,264	33,343	25,876	23,762	30,144	27,027	25,976
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	17.0	18.2	16.3	21.1	21.7	10.9	7.8	15.3	16.7
2006-07 to 2008-09	9.8	9.2	6.0	11.2	11.8	10.3	9.2	9.4	9.7
2008-09 to 2010-11	6.5	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.9	0.5	-1.3	5.4	6.4
2006-07 to 2007-08	3.6	4.0	4.0	5.7	4.5	12.7	4.7	4.7	5.6
2007-08 to 2008-09	6.0	5.0	2.0	5.3	6.9	-2.1	4.3	4.5	3.9
2008-09 to 2009-10	4.5	4.7	7.1	3.5	4.6	-5.0	2.6	7.2	3.6
2009-10 to 2010-11	2.0	3.4	2.4	5.1	4.1	5.8	-3.8	-1.7	2.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 3a. Average cost of attendance (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11—Continued

Year	Private								
	Public			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year
	Off campus (with family)								
2006-07	\$9,795	\$6,531	\$9,244	\$20,601	\$13,764	\$15,440	\$19,542	\$16,625	\$15,285
2007-08	10,180	6,810	9,276	21,785	14,488	17,284	21,283	17,300	16,428
2008-09	10,783	7,174	8,870	22,866	15,520	17,224	22,342	18,219	16,953
2009-10	11,343	7,455	9,450	23,643	16,332	15,168	22,769	19,798	17,110
2010-11	11,757	7,803	10,721	25,026	16,976	15,362	21,735	19,116	17,545
	Percentage change								
2006-07 to 2010-11	20.0	19.5	16.0	21.5	23.3	-0.5	11.2	15.0	14.8
2006-07 to 2008-09	10.1	9.8	-4.0	11.0	12.8	11.6	14.3	9.6	10.9
2008-09 to 2010-11	9.0	8.8	20.9	9.4	9.4	-10.8	-2.7	4.9	3.5
2006-07 to 2007-08	3.9	4.3	0.3	5.7	5.3	11.9	8.9	4.1	7.5
2007-08 to 2008-09	5.9	5.3	-4.4	5.0	7.1	-0.3	5.0	5.3	3.2
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.2	3.9	6.5	3.4	5.2	-11.9	1.9	8.7	0.9
2009-10 to 2010-11	3.7	4.7	13.5	5.8	3.9	1.3	-4.5	-3.4	2.5

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees for public institutions are for in-district residency. Tuition and required fees for private institutions are for out-of-state residency. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.1 percent to 100.0 percent. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2006 - Fall 2010, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3b. Average cost of attendance (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year
On campus									
2006-07	\$17,771	\$11,383	\$14,961	\$32,533	\$23,059	\$24,250	\$33,672	\$28,263	\$27,740
2007-08	18,210	11,606	9,209	33,507	23,904	29,880	35,891	29,331	27,511
2008-09	18,397	11,797	†	33,767	24,392	21,889	36,434	29,991	27,082
2009-10	19,480	12,422	†	35,491	24,954	21,565	38,388	30,933	40,048
2010-11	20,027	12,796	†	36,672	25,839	23,522	35,706	29,486	†
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	12.7	12.4	†	12.7	12.1	-3.0	6.0	4.3	†
2006-07 to 2008-09	3.5	3.6	†	3.8	5.8	-9.7	8.2	6.1	-2.4
2008-09 to 2010-11	8.9	8.5	†	8.6	5.9	7.5	-2.0	-1.7	†
2006-07 to 2007-08	2.5	2.0	-38.4	3.0	3.7	23.2	6.6	3.8	-0.8
2007-08 to 2008-09	1.0	1.6	†	0.8	2.0	-26.7	1.5	2.2	-1.6
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.9	5.3	†	5.1	2.3	-1.5	5.4	3.1	47.9
2009-10 to 2010-11	2.8	3.0	†	3.3	3.5	9.1	-7.0	-4.7	†
Off campus (not with family)									
2006-07	\$19,312	\$14,280	\$15,585	\$30,685	\$23,680	\$23,877	\$31,149	\$26,125	\$24,794
2007-08	19,522	14,488	15,805	31,622	24,147	26,243	31,807	26,672	25,543
2008-09	19,807	14,560	15,430	31,873	24,721	24,592	31,771	26,685	25,404
2009-10	20,823	15,338	16,632	33,205	26,024	23,515	32,820	28,780	26,498
2010-11	20,855	15,574	16,727	34,293	26,613	24,439	31,002	27,797	26,716
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	8.0	9.1	7.3	11.8	12.4	2.4	-0.5	6.4	7.7
2006-07 to 2008-09	2.6	2.0	-1.0	3.9	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.5
2008-09 to 2010-11	5.3	7.0	8.4	7.6	7.7	-0.6	-2.4	4.2	5.2
2006-07 to 2007-08	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.0	9.9	2.1	2.1	3.0
2007-08 to 2008-09	1.5	0.5	-2.4	0.8	2.4	-6.3	-0.1	#	-0.5
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.1	5.3	7.8	4.2	5.3	-4.4	3.3	7.9	4.3
2009-10 to 2010-11	0.2	1.5	0.6	3.3	2.3	3.9	-5.5	-3.4	0.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 3b. Average cost of attendance (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11—Continued

Year	Private								
	Public			Nonprofit			For-profit		
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year
	Off campus (with family)								
2006-07	\$10,913	\$7,277	\$10,300	\$22,953	\$15,336	\$17,202	\$21,773	\$18,523	\$17,030
2007-08	11,063	7,401	10,080	23,673	15,744	18,782	23,128	18,799	17,852
2008-09	11,218	7,464	9,228	23,789	16,146	17,919	23,243	18,954	17,637
2009-10	11,876	7,806	9,894	24,755	17,100	15,881	23,839	20,729	17,914
2010-11	12,092	8,025	11,027	25,739	17,459	15,800	22,354	19,661	18,045
	Percentage change								
2006-07 to 2010-11	10.8	10.3	7.1	12.1	13.8	-8.2	2.7	6.1	6.0
2006-07 to 2008-09	2.8	2.6	-10.4	3.6	5.3	4.2	6.8	2.3	3.6
2008-09 to 2010-11	7.8	7.5	19.5	8.2	8.1	-11.8	-3.8	3.7	2.3
2006-07 to 2007-08	1.4	1.7	-2.1	3.1	2.7	9.2	6.2	1.5	4.8
2007-08 to 2008-09	1.4	0.9	-8.5	0.5	2.6	-4.6	0.5	0.8	-1.2
2008-09 to 2009-10	5.9	4.6	7.2	4.1	5.9	-11.4	2.6	9.4	1.6
2009-10 to 2010-11	1.8	2.8	11.4	4.0	2.1	-0.5	-6.2	-5.2	0.7

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Tuition and required fees for public institutions are for in-district residency. Tuition and required fees for private institutions are for out-of-state residency. Tuition and required fees are average institutional charges for all full-time students at the institution as reported by the institution, not average amounts paid by students (i.e., charges are not weighted by enrollment). Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 99.1 percent to 100.0 percent. All amounts from prior years were converted to 2011-12 dollars using the average Consumer Price Index (CPI) values for the 12-month period ending in October of the academic year the data represent (e.g., October 2002) and the average CPI values for the 12-month period ending in October 2011. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2006 - Fall 2010, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3c. Number of institutions reporting average cost of attendance for full-time, first-time undergraduate students at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2year
On campus									
2006-07	508	230	1	1,103	48	2	51	27	3
2007-08	512	228	1	1,110	42	4	50	25	2
2008-09	516	223	0	1,112	40	1	58	22	2
2009-10	524	227	0	1,113	36	2	61	21	1
2010-11	527	226	0	1,107	35	1	70	21	0
Off campus (not with family)									
2006-07	426	1,044	53	802	162	9	396	379	86
2007-08	421	1,029	52	779	134	14	435	381	79
2008-09	415	1,017	48	772	125	10	474	386	77
2009-10	440	988	44	772	107	12	500	421	68
2010-11	479	968	22	802	107	8	582	430	47
Off campus (with family)									
2006-07	426	1,044	53	803	162	9	396	379	86
2007-08	421	1,029	52	779	134	14	435	381	79
2008-09	415	1,017	48	772	125	10	474	386	77
2009-10	440	988	44	772	107	12	500	421	68
2010-11	479	968	22	802	107	8	582	430	47

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to any of the Institutional Characteristics components prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2006 - Fall 2010, Institutional Characteristics component.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4a. Average net price of attendance (in current dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students receiving any grant or scholarship aid at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
Average net price of attendance									
2006-07	\$9,948	\$6,413	\$8,981	\$17,578	\$14,004	\$15,008	\$21,947	\$17,500	\$16,902
2007-08	10,324	6,655	9,337	18,495	14,648	14,805	22,941	18,299	17,391
2008-09	10,843	6,793	9,565	19,035	15,382	15,958	23,282	19,604	18,114
2009-10	10,643	6,538	7,886	19,152	16,198	17,363	22,322	18,648	18,042
2010-11	11,020	6,772	7,590	19,807	16,566	15,471	22,620	19,352	19,011
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	10.8	5.6	-15.5	12.7	18.3	3.1	3.1	10.6	12.5
2006-07 to 2008-09	9.0	5.9	6.5	8.3	9.8	6.3	6.1	12.0	7.2
2008-09 to 2010-11	1.6	-0.3	-20.7	4.1	7.7	-3.1	-2.8	-1.3	5.0
2006-07 to 2007-08	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.2	4.6	-1.4	4.5	4.6	2.9
2007-08 to 2008-09	5.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	5.0	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.2
2008-09 to 2009-10	-1.8	-3.8	-17.6	0.6	5.3	8.8	-4.1	-4.9	-0.4
2009-10 to 2010-11	3.5	3.6	-3.8	3.4	2.3	-10.9	1.3	3.8	5.4

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. The net price of attendance is the price actually charged to full-time, first-time undergraduate students receiving financial aid at an institution after deducting federal, state/local government, and institutional grant and scholarship aid. Average price before aid is calculated using the tuition and required fees, books and supplies, room and board, and other expenses data from the Institutional Characteristics component. A weighted average of on-campus; off-campus, not with family; and off-campus, with family room and board and other expenses values was used to calculate a single average price before aid instead of individual prices by living arrangement. The factors used to generate this weighted average were reported in the Student Financial Aid component separately for the group of students receiving any grant aid and the group of students receiving Title IV aid. Hence, the resulting average price before aid values may differ between the groups. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to both the Institutional Characteristics and Student Financial Aid components in any year prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 83.2 percent to 100.0 percent. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2009-Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics components and Spring 2010, Spring 2011, and Winter 2011-12, Student Financial Aid components.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4b. Average net price of attendance (in constant 2011-12 dollars) and percentage change for full-time, first-time undergraduate students receiving any grant or scholarship aid at Title IV institutions, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
Average net price of attendance									
2006-07	\$11,083	\$7,145	\$10,007	\$19,585	\$15,603	\$16,722	\$24,453	\$19,498	\$18,831
2007-08	11,219	7,232	10,146	20,098	15,918	16,088	24,929	19,885	18,898
2008-09	11,281	7,068	9,951	19,803	16,003	16,602	24,221	20,395	18,845
2009-10	11,143	6,845	8,256	20,052	16,959	18,179	23,371	19,524	18,890
2010-11	11,334	6,965	7,806	20,371	17,038	15,912	23,265	19,903	19,553
Percentage change									
2006-07 to 2010-11	2.3	-2.5	-22.0	4.0	9.2	-4.8	-4.9	2.1	3.8
2006-07 to 2008-09	1.8	-1.1	-0.6	1.1	2.6	-0.7	-0.9	4.6	0.1
2008-09 to 2010-11	0.5	-1.5	-21.6	2.9	6.5	-4.2	-3.9	-2.4	3.8
2006-07 to 2007-08	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.8	1.9	2.0	0.4
2007-08 to 2008-09	0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-1.5	0.5	3.2	-2.8	2.6	-0.3
2008-09 to 2009-10	-1.2	-3.1	-17.0	1.3	6.0	9.5	-3.5	-4.3	0.2
2009-10 to 2010-11	1.7	1.7	-5.5	1.6	0.5	-12.5	-0.5	1.9	3.5

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. The net price of attendance is the price actually charged to full-time, first-time undergraduate students receiving financial aid at an institution after deducting federal, state/local government, and institutional grant and scholarship aid. Average price before aid is calculated using the tuition and required fees, books and supplies, room and board, and other expenses data from the Institutional Characteristics component. A weighted average of on-campus; off-campus, not with family; and off-campus, with family room and board and other expenses values was used to calculate a single average price before aid instead of individual prices by living arrangement. The factors used to generate this weighted average were reported in the Student Financial Aid component separately for the group of students receiving any grant aid and the group of students receiving Title IV aid. Hence, the resulting average price before aid values may differ between the groups. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Data for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to both the Institutional Characteristics and Student Financial Aid components in any year prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Data were not imputed for the not primarily postsecondary institutions that did not respond. Response rates for the cells in this table range from 83.2 percent to 100.0 percent. All amounts from prior years were converted to 2011-12 dollars using the average Consumer Price Index (CPI) values for the 12-month period ending in October of the academic year the data represent (e.g., October 2002) and the average CPI values for the 12-month period ending in October 2011. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2009-Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics components and Spring 2010, Spring 2011, and Winter 2011-12, Student Financial Aid components.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4c. Number of Title IV institutions reporting net price of attendance for full-time, first-time undergraduate students receiving any grant or scholarship aid, by control and level of institution, and year: United States, academic years 2006-07 to 2010-11

Year	Public			Private					
	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
				4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year	4-year	2-year	Less than 2-year
2006-07	584	1,019	32	1,184	114	10	350	350	48
2007-08	597	1,008	36	1,188	101	12	381	362	55
2008-09	602	1,014	39	1,208	108	11	436	386	62
2009-10	620	977	20	1,214	102	9	491	421	41
2010-11	627	966	20	1,208	100	9	587	437	41

NOTE: Title IV institutions are those with a written agreement with the Secretary of Education that allows the institution to participate in any of the Title IV federal student financial assistance programs. Prior to 2010-11, only Title IV primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) survey; however, beginning in 2010-11 both primarily postsecondary and not primarily postsecondary institutions were required to respond. For all years reported, not primarily postsecondary institutions are concentrated in the public, less-than-2-year sector. Not primarily postsecondary institutions that responded voluntarily to both the Institutional Characteristics and Student Financial Aid components in any year prior to fall 2010 are included in the figures displayed here. Institutions with academic calendars that differ by program or allow continuous enrollment are not included. U.S. service academies are not included. Definitions for terms used in this table may be found in the IPEDS online glossary located at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/glossary/>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS, Fall 2009-Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics components and Spring 2010, Spring 2011, and Winter 2011-12, Student Financial Aid components.

Glossary

All of the variables used in these tables are described in this glossary. The variables were taken directly from IPEDS data collected during the 2002-03 through 2011-12 data collections. These data are available for download via the IPEDS Data Center (<http://nces.ed.gov/IPEDS/DataCenter>). Items are listed here in alphabetical order by the variable label. The name of each variable appears to the right of the variable label.

LABEL

VARIABLE NAME

Control of institution

CONTROL

This categorical variable on the IC Header component of IPEDS is a classification of whether an institution is operated by publicly elected or appointed officials (public control) or by privately elected or appointed officials and derives its major source of funds from private sources (private control).

- 1 Public
- 2 Private nonprofit
- 3 Private for-profit

In-district cost of attendance

CINDON (on-campus) CINDOFF (off-campus) CINDFAM (with family)

The sum of published in-district tuition and required fees, books and supplies, and room and board and other expenses. The data included in this sum are collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

In-district required fees for full-time undergraduates

FEE1

The amount charged by the institution for items not covered by tuition to those students residing in the locality in which they attend school. This may be a lower rate than in-state fees if offered by the institution. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

In-district tuition for full-time undergraduates

TUITION1

The amount charged for instructional services by the institution to those students residing in the locality in which they attend school. This may be a lower rate than in-state tuition if offered by the institution. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

In-district tuition and required fees for full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates

CHG1AY2 (2009-2011) CHG1AY1 (2008) CHG1AY0 (2007)

The tuition and required fees charged by the institution to full-time, first time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students residing in the locality in which they attend school. This may be a lower rate than in-state tuition and required fees if offered by the institution. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

In-state required fees for full-time undergraduates

FEE2

The amount charged by the institution for items not covered by tuition to those students who meet the institution's or state's residency requirements. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

In-state tuition for full-time undergraduates

TUITION2

The amount charged for instructional services by the institution to those students who meet the institution's or state's residency requirements. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

Institution enrolls full-time undergraduates

FT_UG

This indicator on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS is a classification of whether an institution enrolls full-time undergraduate students. A full-time student is a student enrolled in 12 or more semester credits, or 12 or more

quarter credits, or 24 or more contact hours a week each term. An undergraduate is a student enrolled in a 4- or 5-year bachelor’s degree program, an associate’s degree program, or a vocational or technical program below the baccalaureate.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Institution enrolls full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates FT_FTUG

This indicator on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS is a classification of whether an institution enrolls full-time, first-time degree-seeking undergraduate students. A first-time student is a student who has no prior post-secondary experience attending any institution for the first time at the undergraduate level. A degree-seeking student is a student enrolled in courses for credit who is recognized by the institution as seeking a degree or other formal award.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Level of institution

ICLEVEL

This categorical variable on the IC Header component of IPEDS is a classification of whether an institution’s programs are 4-year or higher (4 year), 2-but-less-than 4-year (2 year), or less than 2-year.

- 1 Four or more years
- 2 At least 2 but less than 4 years
- 3 Less than 2 years (below associate)

Net Price

**NPIST2, NPGRN2 (2009-2011)
NPIST1, NPGRN1 (2008)
NPIST0, NPGRN0 (2007)**

In IPEDS, average institutional net price is generated by subtracting the average amount of federal, state/local government, or institutional grant and scholarship aid from the total cost of attendance. Total cost of attendance is the sum of published tuition and required fees (lower of in-district or in-state for public institutions), books and supplies, and the weighted average for room and board and other expenses. Cost of attendance data are collected in the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS, and financial aid data are collected in the Student Financial Aid component of IPEDS.

Out-of-state cost of attendance

**COTSON (on-campus)
COTOSOFF (off-campus)
COTSFAM (with family)**

The sum of published out-of-state tuition and required fees, books and supplies, and room and board and other expenses. The data included in this sum are collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

Out-of-state required fees for full-time undergraduates

FEE3

The amount charged by the institution for items not covered by tuition to those students who do not meet the institution’s or state’s residency requirements. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS

Out-of-state tuition for full-time undergraduates

TUITION3

The amount charged for instructional services by the institution to those students who do not meet the institution’s or state’s residency requirements. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME**

**Out-of-state tuition and required fees for full-time,
first-time undergraduates**

**CHG3AY3 (2009-2011)
CHG3AY2 (2008)
CHG3AY1 (2007)**

The tuition and required fees charged by the institution to full-time, first time undergraduate students who do not meet the institution's or state's residency requirements. This variable is collected on the Institutional Characteristics component of IPEDS.

Title IV postsecondary institution indicator

PSET4FLG

The purpose of this indicator is to make it easy to select institutions in the IPEDS universe. The categories relevant to these web tables are as follows:

- 1 Title IV primarily postsecondary institution
- 3 Title IV not primarily postsecondary institution

