

## CHAPTER 1

# All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, computer and internet usage, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

## The U.S. System of Education

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten [PK] and kindergarten [K]), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students normally complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a technical or vocational institution, a 2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A technical or vocational institution offers postsecondary technical training leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of college-level coursework, and a bachelor's degree normally requires 4 years of college-level coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs normally require 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

## Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 3, and figure 2). This enrollment rise reflected what is known as the “baby boom,” a dramatic increase in births following World War II. Between 1971 and 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2009 (54.9 million) was slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million); however, enrollments are projected to begin rising again after 2010.

**Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 to fall 2010**

Trend and year	Number of students (in millions)
"Baby boom" increases	
1949–50 school year .....	28.5
Fall 1959 .....	40.9
Fall 1969 .....	51.1
Fall 1971 (peak) .....	51.3
13 years with annual declines	
Fall 1972 (first year of decline) .....	50.7
Fall 1984 (final year of decline) .....	44.9
Annual increases from 1985 to 2006	
Fall 1985 .....	45.0
Fall 1996 (new record highs begin) .....	51.5
Fall 2006 (final year of record highs) .....	55.3
Slight declines	
Fall 2007 .....	55.2
Fall 2008 .....	55.0
Fall 2009 .....	54.9
Fall 2010 .....	54.7

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972*; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2009; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2009–10; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*.

From 1985 to 2010, total public and private school enrollment rates changed by about 2 percentage points or less for 5- and 6-year-olds (96 percent in 1985 vs. 94 percent in 2010), 7- to 13-year-olds (99 percent in 1985 vs. 98 percent in 2010), and 14- to 17-year-olds (95 percent in 1985 vs. 97 percent in 2010) (table 7). Since these enrollment rates remained relatively steady between 1985 and 2010, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2010, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 21 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 23 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 11 percent (table 20). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 53 percent in 2010 (table 7) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.6 million (table 20) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (prekindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 3). After a decrease of less than 1 percent between fall 2003 and fall 2004, elementary enrollment generally increased to a projected total of 34.9 million for fall 2011. Public elementary enrollment is projected to continue a pattern of annual increases through 2020 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment). Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.1 million in 2007, with a projected enrollment of 14.5 million for 2011. Public secondary enrollment is projected to show a decrease of 4 percent between 2007 and 2012, and then increase again through 2020. Public secondary school enrollment in 2020 is expected to be about 5 percent higher than in 2012. Total public ele-

mentary and secondary enrollment is projected to set new records every year from 2011 to 2020.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.4 percent in fall 1999 to 10.0 percent in fall 2009 (table 3). In fall 2011, an estimated 5.3 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total enrollment in public and private postsecondary degree-granting institutions reached 14.5 million in fall 1992 and decreased to 14.3 million in fall 1995 (table 3). Total enrollment increased 47 percent between 1995 and 2010 (to 21.0 million), and a further increase of 15 percent is expected between fall 2010 and fall 2020. The percentage of students who attended private institutions rose from 23 to 28 percent between 2000 and 2010. In fall 2010, about 5.9 million students attended private institutions, with about 3.9 million in not-for-profit institutions and 2.0 million in for-profit institutions (table 197). Enrollment increases in postsecondary degree-granting institutions have been driven by both increases in population and increases in enrollment rates. For example, the percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in postsecondary degree-granting institutions rose from 45 to 51 percent between 2000 and 2010, while the enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 32 percent to 39 percent (table 7). During the same period, the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 7 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 14 percent (table 20).

## Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. In 2011, some 88 percent of the population 25 years old and over had completed at least high school, and 30 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree (table 8 and figure 3). These percentages are higher than in 2001, when 84 percent had completed at least high school and 26 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree. In 2011, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree and 3 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 9).

Among young adults (25- to 29-year-olds), the percentage who had completed at least high school increased from 88 percent in 2001 to 89 percent in 2011 (table 8 and figure 4). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 29 percent in 2001 to 32 percent in 2011. In 2011, about 5 percent of young adults held a master's degree as their highest degree and 2 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 9 and figure 5).

The educational attainment of young adults continued to differ by race/ethnicity in 2011. From 2001 to 2011, the percentage of 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed at least high school increased from 93 to 94 percent for Whites and from 63 to 71 percent for Hispanics (table 8 and figure 6). During this period, there was no measurable change in the percentage of Black and Asian 25- to 29-year-olds who had completed high school. In 2011, the percentage of 25- to 29-

year-olds who had completed high school was higher for Whites (94 percent) and Asians (95 percent) than for Blacks (88 percent) and Hispanics (71 percent). In 2011, the percentage of bachelor's degree holders also varied among 25- to 29-year-olds of different racial/ethnic groups, with 57 percent of Asians in this age group holding a bachelor's or higher degree, compared with 39 percent of Whites, 20 percent of Blacks, and 13 percent of Hispanics.

## Teachers and Faculty

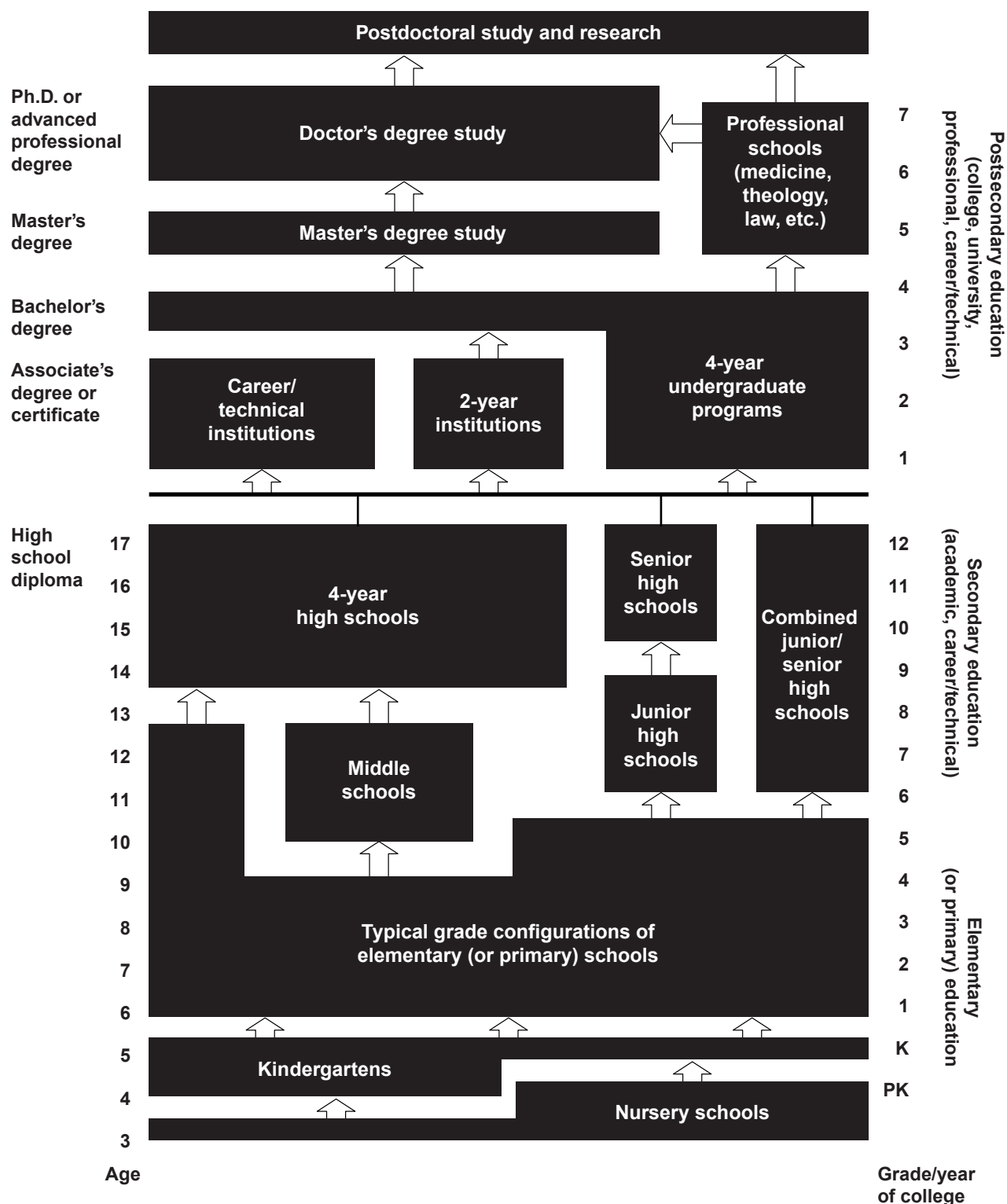
An estimated 3.7 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2011 (table 4), an increase of about 7 percent over 2001. The number of FTE public school teachers in 2011 was about 3.3 million, and the number of FTE private school teachers was about 0.4 million. FTE faculty at postsecondary degree-granting institutions totaled a

projected 1.0 million in 2011, including 0.7 million at public institutions and 0.4 million at private institutions (table 1).

## Expenditures

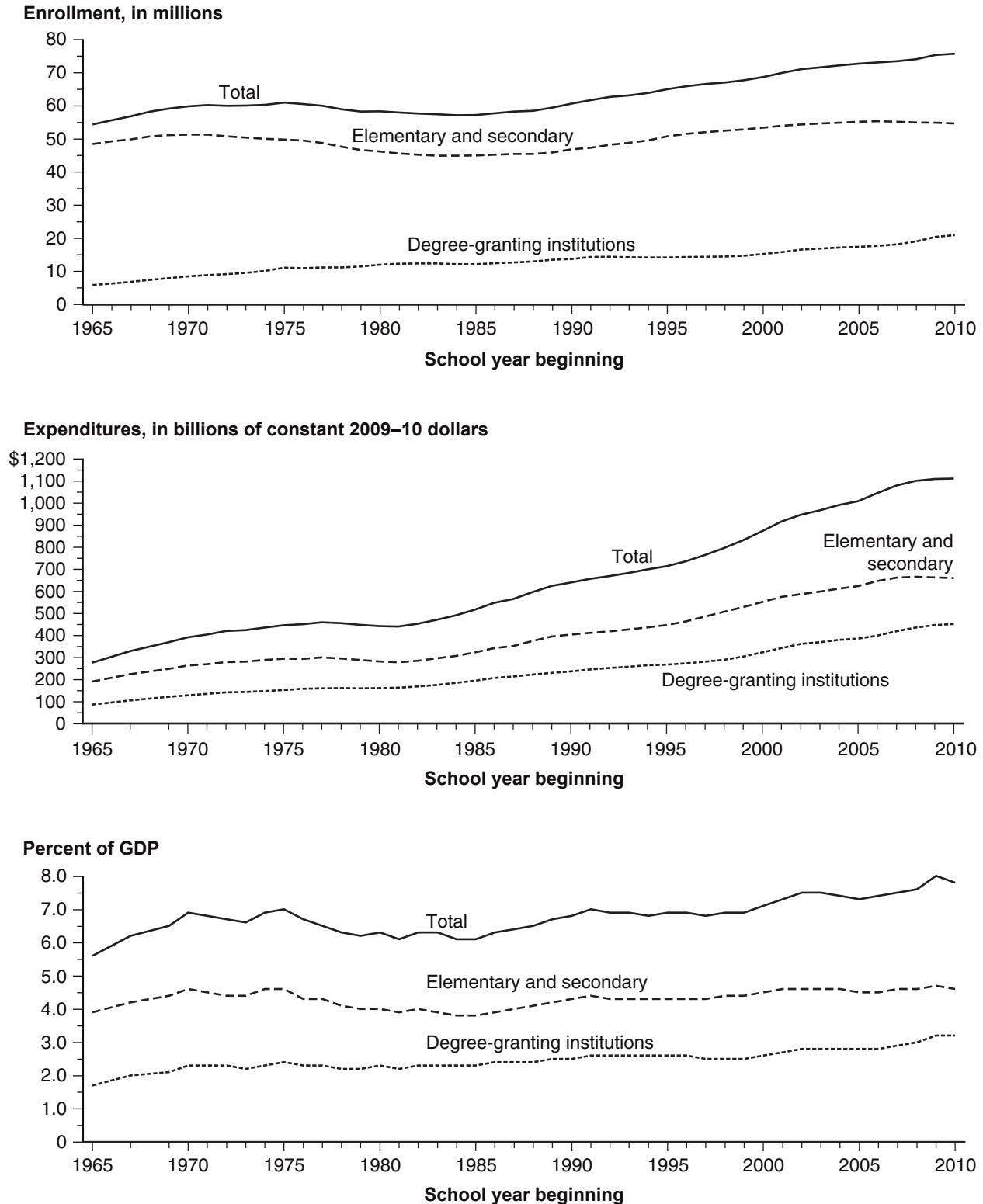
Expenditures of educational institutions rose to an estimated \$1.1 trillion for the 2010–11 school year (table 29). Elementary and secondary schools spent about 59 percent of this total (\$673 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 41 percent (\$460 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 27 percent between 2000–01 and 2010–11. Inflation-adjusted expenditures of elementary and secondary schools rose by an estimated 20 percent during this period, while those of postsecondary degree-granting institutions rose by an estimated 40 percent. In 2010–11, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.8 percent of the gross domestic product (table 28).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



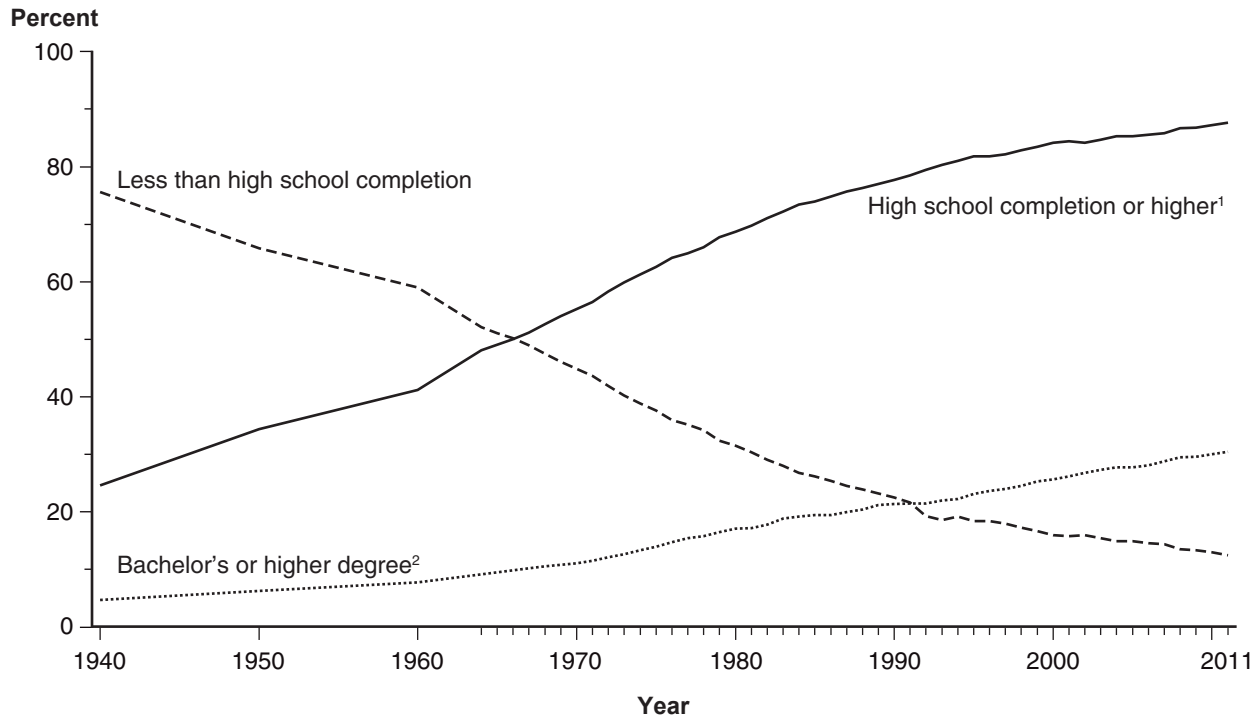
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

**Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2010–11**



NOTE: Elementary and secondary enrollment data for school year 2010 (2010–11) are projected. Elementary and secondary expenditure data for school years 2009 and 2010 (2009–10 and 2010–11) are estimated. Postsecondary expenditure data for school year 2010 (2010–11) are estimated.

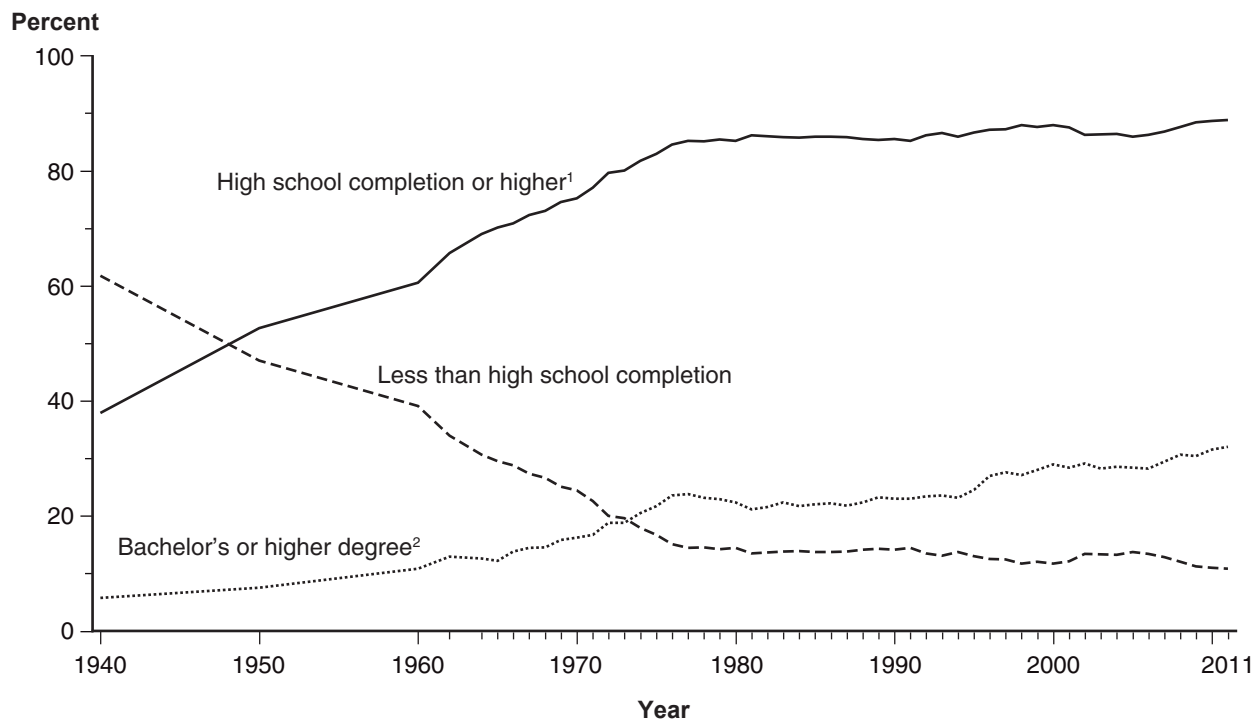
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1965–66 through 1969–70; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1965 through 1980; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2009–10, and "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2008–09; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment and Finance components. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved November 28, 2011, from [http://www.bea.gov/table/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm).

**Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2011**

<sup>1</sup>Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

<sup>2</sup>For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

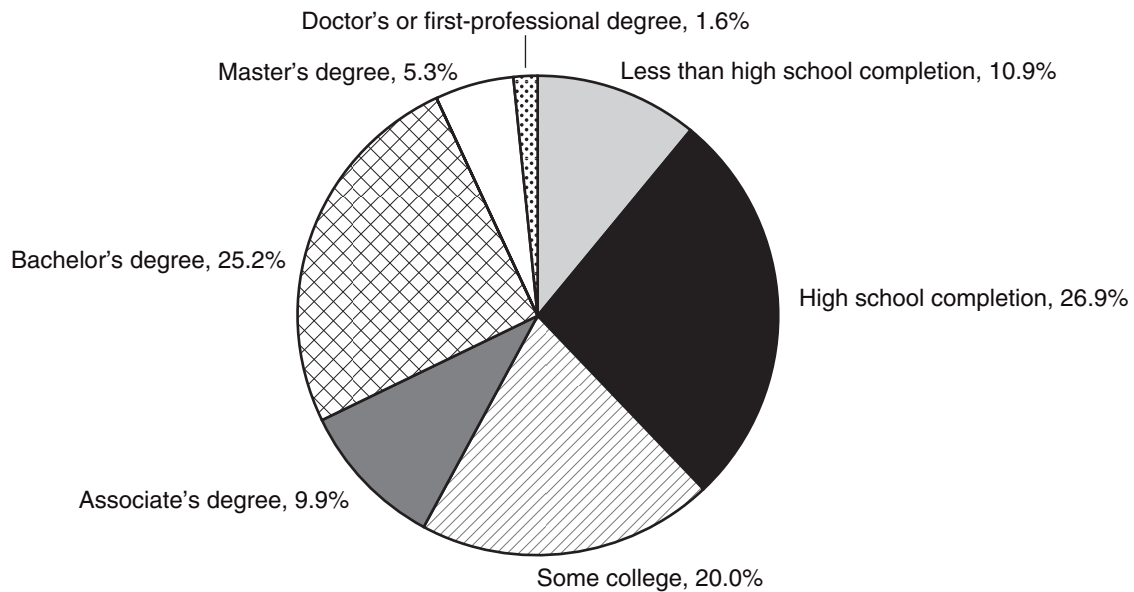
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2011.

**Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2011**

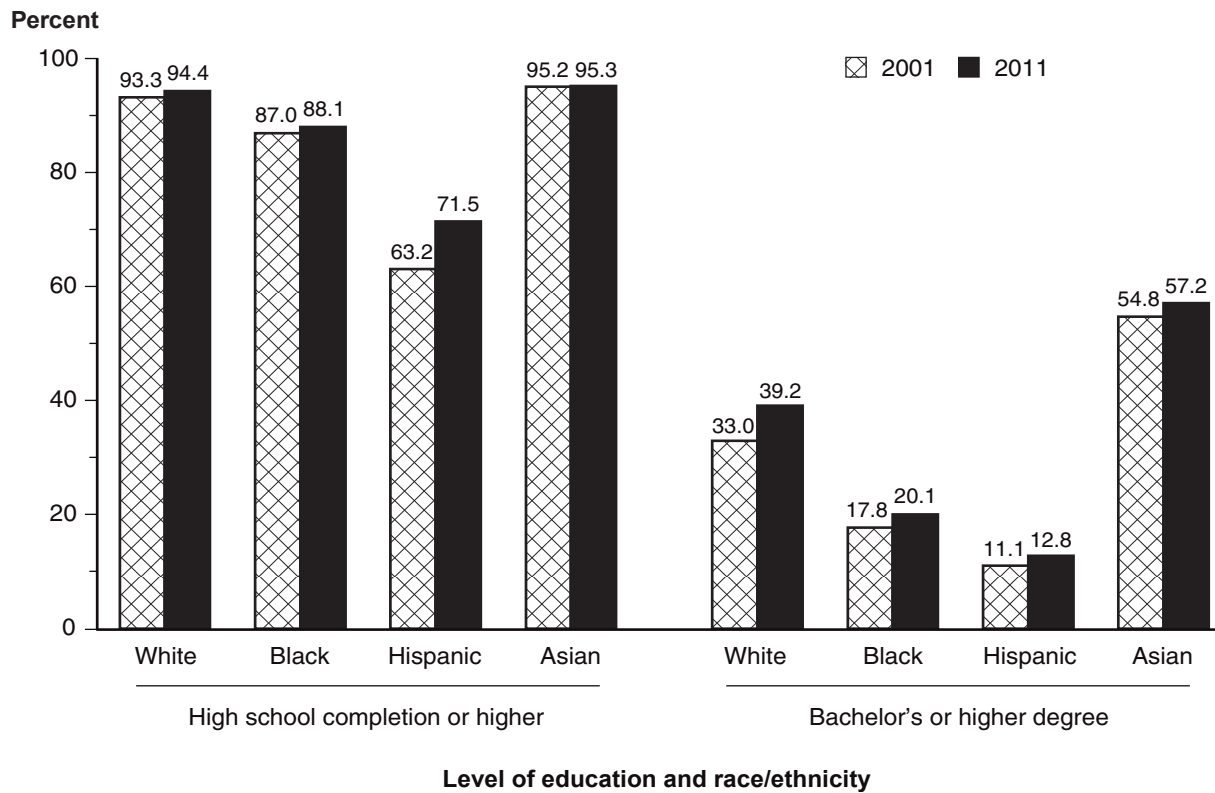
<sup>1</sup>Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

<sup>2</sup>For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2011.

**Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: March 2011**

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2011.

**Figure 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old who had completed high school and who held a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity: 2001 and 2011**

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For 2001, Asian includes Pacific Islander. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2001 and March 2011.

**Table 1. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2011**  
[In millions]

Participants	All levels (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary degree-granting)	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions		
		Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Enrollment .....	76.3	54.7	49.4	5.3	21.6	15.6	5.9
Teachers and faculty .....	4.7	3.7	3.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4
Other professional, administrative, and support staff.....	5.6	3.5	3.2	0.3	2.0	1.3	0.7

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary

schools and colleges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

**Table 2. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, fall 1980 through fall 2011**  
[In thousands]

Level and control of institution	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1995	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	Fall 2005	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Projected fall 2010	Projected fall 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>All levels.....</b>	<b>58,305</b>	<b>60,683</b>	<b>65,020</b>	<b>68,685</b>	<b>69,920</b>	<b>71,015</b>	<b>71,551</b>	<b>72,154</b>	<b>72,674</b>	<b>73,066</b>	<b>73,451</b>	<b>74,076</b>	<b>75,290</b>	<b>75,720</b>	<b>76,321</b>
Public.....	50,335	52,061	55,933	58,956	59,905	60,935	61,399	61,776	62,135	62,496	62,783	63,238	64,184	64,449	65,063
Private .....	7,971	8,622	9,087	9,729	10,014	10,080	10,152	10,379	10,539	10,570	10,668	10,838	11,106	11,271	11,258
<b>Elementary and secondary schools<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>46,208</b>	<b>46,864</b>	<b>50,759</b>	<b>53,373</b>	<b>53,992</b>	<b>54,403</b>	<b>54,639</b>	<b>54,882</b>	<b>55,187</b>	<b>55,307</b>	<b>55,203</b>	<b>54,973</b>	<b>54,862</b>	<b>54,704</b>	<b>54,746</b>
Public.....	40,877	41,217	44,840	47,204	47,672	48,183	48,540	48,795	49,113	49,316	49,293	49,266	49,373	49,306	49,422
Private .....	5,331	5,648	5,918	6,169	6,320	6,220	6,099	6,087	6,073	5,991	5,910	5,707	5,488	5,398	5,324
Prekindergarten to grade 8....	31,639	34,388	37,094	38,592	38,959	39,029	38,989	38,933	38,928	38,866	38,751	38,650	38,597	38,729	38,949
Public.....	27,647	29,876	32,338	33,686	33,936	34,114	34,201	34,178	34,204	34,235	34,205	34,286	34,418	34,637	34,892
Private .....	3,992	4,512	4,756	4,906	5,023	4,915	4,788	4,756	4,724	4,631	4,546	4,365	4,179	4,092	4,057
Grades 9 to 12.....	14,570	12,476	13,665	14,781	15,032	15,374	15,651	15,949	16,258	16,441	16,451	16,322	16,265	15,975	15,797
Public.....	13,231	11,341	12,502	13,517	13,736	14,069	14,339	14,618	14,909	15,081	15,087	14,980	14,955	14,668	14,530
Private .....	1,339	1,136	1,163	1,264	1,296	1,306	1,311	1,331	1,349	1,360	1,364	1,342	1,309	1,306	1,266
<b>Postsecondary degree-granting institutions.....</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>13,819</b>	<b>14,262</b>	<b>15,312</b>	<b>15,928</b>	<b>16,612</b>	<b>16,911</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>17,487</b>	<b>17,759</b>	<b>18,248</b>	<b>19,103</b>	<b>20,428</b>	<b>21,016</b>	<b>21,575</b>
Public.....	9,457	10,845	11,092	11,753	12,233	12,752	12,859	12,980	13,022	13,180	13,491	13,972	14,811	15,143	15,640
Undergraduate.....	8,442	9,710	9,904	10,539	10,986	11,433	11,523	11,651	11,698	11,847	12,138	12,591	13,387	13,704	14,134
First-professional and graduate.....	1,015	1,135	1,189	1,213	1,247	1,319	1,336	1,330	1,324	1,333	1,353	1,381	1,424	1,439	1,507
Private .....	2,640	2,974	3,169	3,560	3,695	3,860	4,053	4,292	4,466	4,579	4,757	5,131	5,617	5,873	5,934
Undergraduate.....	2,033	2,250	2,328	2,616	2,730	2,824	2,957	3,130	3,266	3,337	3,466	3,775	4,179	4,374	4,413
First-professional and graduate.....	606	724	841	943	965	1,035	1,096	1,162	1,199	1,242	1,291	1,356	1,438	1,499	1,521

<sup>1</sup>Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.  
<sup>2</sup>Estimated.  
<sup>3</sup>Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant

degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1980*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1985–86 through 2009–10; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1980 and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)



**Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2020**  
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup>			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions <sup>2</sup>		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1869–70.....	—	—	6,872	6,792	80	—	—	—	52	—	—
1879–80.....	—	—	9,868	9,757	110	—	—	—	116	—	—
1889–90.....	14,491	14,334	12,723	12,520	203	1,611	1,516	95	157	—	—
1899–1900.....	17,092	16,855	15,503	14,984	519	1,352	1,241	111	238	—	—
1909–10.....	19,728	19,372	17,814	16,899	915	1,558	1,441	117	355	—	—
1919–20.....	23,876	23,278	21,578	19,378	2,200	1,699	1,486	214	598	—	—
1929–30.....	29,430	28,329	25,678	21,279	4,399	2,651	2,310	341	1,101	—	—
1939–40.....	29,539	28,045	25,434	18,832	6,601	2,611	2,153	458	1,494	797	698
1949–50.....	31,151	28,492	25,111	19,387	5,725	3,380	2,708	672	2,659	1,355	1,304
Fall 1959.....	44,497	40,857	35,182	26,911	8,271	5,675	4,640	1,035	3,640	2,181	1,459
Fall 1969.....	59,055	51,050	45,550	32,513	13,037	5,500 <sup>3</sup>	4,200 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	8,005	5,897	2,108
Fall 1970.....	59,838	51,257	45,894	32,558	13,336	5,363	4,052	1,311	8,581	6,428	2,153
Fall 1971.....	60,220	51,271	46,071	32,318	13,753	5,200 <sup>3</sup>	3,900 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	8,949	6,804	2,144
Fall 1972.....	59,941	50,726	45,726	31,879	13,848	5,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,700 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	9,215	7,071	2,144
Fall 1973.....	60,047	50,445	45,445	31,401	14,044	5,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,700 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	9,602	7,420	2,183
Fall 1974.....	60,297	50,073	45,073	30,971	14,103	5,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,700 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	10,224	7,989	2,235
Fall 1975.....	61,004	49,819	44,819	30,515	14,304	5,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,700 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	11,185	8,835	2,350
Fall 1976.....	60,490	49,478	44,311	29,997	14,314	5,167	3,825	1,342	11,012	8,653	2,359
Fall 1977.....	60,003	48,717	43,577	29,375	14,203	5,140	3,797	1,343	11,286	8,847	2,439
Fall 1978.....	58,897	47,637	42,551	28,463	14,088	5,086	3,732	1,353	11,260	8,786	2,474
Fall 1979.....	58,221	46,651	41,651	28,034	13,616	5,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,700 <sup>3</sup>	1,300 <sup>3</sup>	11,570	9,037	2,533
Fall 1980.....	58,305	46,208	40,877	27,647	13,231	5,331	3,992	1,339	12,097	9,457	2,640
Fall 1981.....	57,916	45,544	40,044	27,280	12,764	5,500 <sup>3</sup>	4,100 <sup>3</sup>	1,400 <sup>3</sup>	12,372	9,647	2,725
Fall 1982.....	57,591	45,166	39,566	27,161	12,405	5,600 <sup>3</sup>	4,200 <sup>3</sup>	1,400 <sup>3</sup>	12,426	9,696	2,730
Fall 1983.....	57,432	44,967	39,252	26,981	12,271	5,715	4,315	1,400	12,465	9,683	2,782
Fall 1984.....	57,150	44,908	39,208	26,905	12,304	5,700 <sup>3</sup>	4,300 <sup>3</sup>	1,400 <sup>3</sup>	12,242	9,477	2,765
Fall 1985.....	57,226	44,979	39,422	27,034	12,388	5,557	4,195	1,362	12,247	9,479	2,768
Fall 1986.....	57,709	45,205	39,753	27,420	12,333	5,452 <sup>3</sup>	4,116 <sup>3</sup>	1,336 <sup>3</sup>	12,504	9,714	2,790
Fall 1987.....	58,254	45,488	40,008	27,933	12,076	5,479	4,232	1,247	12,767	9,973	2,793
Fall 1988.....	58,485	45,430	40,189	28,501	11,687	5,242 <sup>3</sup>	4,036 <sup>3</sup>	1,206 <sup>3</sup>	13,055	10,161	2,894
Fall 1989.....	59,680	46,141	40,543	29,150	11,393	5,599	4,468	1,131	13,539	10,578	2,961
Fall 1990.....	60,683	46,864	41,217	29,876	11,341	5,648 <sup>3</sup>	4,512 <sup>3</sup>	1,136 <sup>3</sup>	13,819	10,845	2,974
Fall 1991.....	62,087	47,728	42,047	30,503	11,544	5,681	4,550	1,131	14,359	11,310	3,049
Fall 1992.....	63,181	48,694	42,823	31,086	11,737	5,870 <sup>3</sup>	4,746 <sup>3</sup>	1,125 <sup>3</sup>	14,487	11,385	3,103
Fall 1993.....	63,837	49,532	43,465	31,502	11,963	6,067	4,950	1,118	14,305	11,189	3,116
Fall 1994.....	64,385	50,106	44,111	31,896	12,215	5,994 <sup>3</sup>	4,856 <sup>3</sup>	1,138 <sup>3</sup>	14,279	11,134	3,145
Fall 1995.....	65,020	50,759	44,840	32,338	12,502	5,918	4,756	1,163	14,262	11,092	3,169
Fall 1996.....	65,911	51,544	45,611	32,762	12,849	5,933 <sup>3</sup>	4,755 <sup>3</sup>	1,178 <sup>3</sup>	14,368	11,120	3,247
Fall 1997.....	66,574	52,071	46,127	33,071	13,056	5,944	4,759	1,185	14,502	11,196	3,306
Fall 1998.....	67,033	52,526	46,539	33,344	13,195	5,988 <sup>3</sup>	4,776 <sup>3</sup>	1,212 <sup>3</sup>	14,507	11,138	3,369
Fall 1999.....	67,725	52,875	46,857	33,486	13,371	6,018	4,789	1,229	14,850	11,376	3,474
Fall 2000.....	68,685	53,373	47,204	33,686	13,517	6,169 <sup>3</sup>	4,906 <sup>3</sup>	1,264 <sup>3</sup>	15,312	11,753	3,560
Fall 2001.....	69,920	53,992	47,672	33,936	13,736	6,320	5,023	1,296	15,928	12,233	3,695
Fall 2002.....	71,015	54,403	48,183	34,114	14,069	6,220 <sup>3</sup>	4,915 <sup>3</sup>	1,306 <sup>3</sup>	16,612	12,752	3,860
Fall 2003.....	71,551	54,639	48,540	34,201	14,339	6,099	4,788	1,311	16,911	12,859	4,053
Fall 2004.....	72,154	54,882	48,795	34,178	14,618	6,087 <sup>3</sup>	4,756 <sup>3</sup>	1,331 <sup>3</sup>	17,272	12,980	4,292
Fall 2005.....	72,674	55,187	49,113	34,204	14,909	6,073	4,724	1,349	17,487	13,022	4,466
Fall 2006.....	73,066	55,307	49,316	34,235	15,081	5,991 <sup>3</sup>	4,631 <sup>3</sup>	1,360 <sup>3</sup>	17,759	13,180	4,579
Fall 2007.....	73,451	55,203	49,293	34,205	15,087	5,910	4,546	1,364	18,248	13,491	4,757
Fall 2008.....	74,076	54,973	49,266	34,286	14,980	5,707 <sup>3</sup>	4,365 <sup>3</sup>	1,342 <sup>3</sup>	19,103	13,972	5,131
Fall 2009.....	75,290	54,862	49,373	34,418	14,955	5,488	4,179	1,309	20,428	14,811	5,617

See notes at end of table.

**Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2020—Continued**  
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup>			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions <sup>2</sup>		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fall 2010 <sup>4</sup> .....	75,720	54,704	49,306	34,637	14,668	5,398	4,092	1,306	21,016	15,143	5,873
Fall 2011 <sup>4</sup> .....	76,321	54,746	49,422	34,892	14,530	5,324	4,057	1,266	21,575	15,640	5,934
Fall 2012 <sup>4</sup> .....	76,522	54,905	49,642	35,129	14,512	5,263	4,034	1,229	21,617	15,668	5,949
Fall 2013 <sup>4</sup> .....	76,988	55,133	49,914	35,368	14,545	5,219	4,025	1,194	21,855	15,836	6,019
Fall 2014 <sup>4</sup> .....	77,708	55,455	50,268	35,579	14,689	5,187	4,027	1,160	22,253	16,121	6,132
Fall 2015 <sup>4</sup> .....	78,448	55,836	50,659	35,829	14,830	5,176	4,042	1,134	22,612	16,378	6,234
Fall 2016 <sup>4</sup> .....	79,169	56,214	51,038	36,161	14,877	5,176	4,073	1,103	22,955	16,624	6,331
Fall 2017 <sup>4</sup> .....	79,879	56,617	51,430	36,491	14,939	5,187	4,110	1,077	23,262	16,847	6,415
Fall 2018 <sup>4</sup> .....	80,588	57,009	51,803	36,803	15,000	5,206	4,146	1,060	23,579	17,078	6,502
Fall 2019 <sup>4</sup> .....	81,309	57,438	52,204	37,121	15,083	5,234	4,181	1,052	23,871	17,292	6,579
Fall 2020 <sup>4</sup> .....	82,014	57,939	52,666	37,444	15,222	5,273	4,216	1,056	24,075	17,444	6,632

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Beginning in fall 1980, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

<sup>3</sup>Estimated.

<sup>4</sup>Projected data from NCES 2011-026, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*. Fall 2010 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and

participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1870 to 1910; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1980; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2009–10; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; Projections of Education Statistics to 2020; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2011.)*

**Table 4. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and instructional staff in postsecondary degree-granting institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2020**  
[In thousands]

Year	All levels			Elementary and secondary teachers <sup>1</sup>			Degree-granting institutions instructional staff <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970.....	2,766	2,373	393	2,292	2,059	233	474	314	160
1975.....	3,081	2,641	440	2,453	2,198	255 <sup>3</sup>	628	443	185
1980.....	3,171	2,679	492	2,485	2,184	301	686 <sup>3,4</sup>	495 <sup>3,4</sup>	191 <sup>3,4</sup>
1981.....	3,145	2,636	509	2,440	2,127	313 <sup>3</sup>	705	509	196
1982.....	3,168	2,639	529	2,458	2,133	325 <sup>3</sup>	710 <sup>3,4</sup>	506 <sup>3,4</sup>	204 <sup>3,4</sup>
1983.....	3,200	2,651	549	2,476	2,139	337	724	512	212
1984.....	3,225	2,673	552	2,508	2,168	340 <sup>3</sup>	717 <sup>3,4</sup>	505 <sup>3,4</sup>	212 <sup>3,4</sup>
1985.....	3,264	2,709	555	2,549	2,206	343	715 <sup>3,4</sup>	503 <sup>3,4</sup>	212 <sup>3,4</sup>
1986.....	3,314	2,754	560	2,592	2,244	348 <sup>3</sup>	722 <sup>3,4</sup>	510 <sup>3,4</sup>	212 <sup>3,4</sup>
1987.....	3,424	2,832	592	2,631	2,279	352	793	553	240
1988.....	3,472	2,882	590	2,668	2,323	345	804 <sup>3</sup>	559 <sup>3</sup>	245 <sup>3</sup>
1989.....	3,537	2,934	603	2,713	2,357	356	824	577	247
1990.....	3,577	2,972	604	2,759	2,398	361 <sup>3</sup>	817 <sup>3</sup>	574 <sup>3</sup>	244 <sup>3</sup>
1991.....	3,623	3,013	610	2,797	2,432	365	826	581	245
1992.....	3,700	3,080	621	2,823	2,459	364 <sup>3</sup>	877 <sup>3</sup>	621 <sup>3</sup>	257 <sup>3</sup>
1993.....	3,784	3,154	629	2,868	2,504	364	915	650	265
1994.....	3,846	3,205	640	2,922	2,552	370 <sup>3</sup>	923 <sup>3</sup>	653 <sup>3</sup>	270 <sup>3</sup>
1995.....	3,906	3,255	651	2,974	2,598	376	932	657	275
1996.....	4,006	3,339	666	3,051	2,667	384 <sup>3</sup>	954 <sup>3</sup>	672 <sup>3</sup>	282 <sup>3</sup>
1997.....	4,127	3,441	687	3,138	2,746	391	990	695	295
1998.....	4,230	3,527	703	3,230	2,830	400 <sup>3</sup>	999 <sup>3</sup>	697 <sup>3</sup>	303 <sup>3</sup>
1999.....	4,347	3,624	723	3,319	2,911	408	1,028	713	315
2000.....	4,433	3,682	750	3,366	2,941	424	1,067 <sup>3</sup>	741 <sup>3</sup>	325 <sup>3</sup>
2001.....	4,554	3,771	783	3,440	3,000	441	1,113	771	342
2002.....	4,631	3,829	802	3,476	3,034	442 <sup>3</sup>	1,155 <sup>3</sup>	794 <sup>3</sup>	361 <sup>3</sup>
2003.....	4,663	3,840	823	3,490	3,049	441	1,174	792	382
2004.....	4,774	3,909	865	3,538	3,091	447 <sup>3</sup>	1,237 <sup>3</sup>	818 <sup>3</sup>	418 <sup>3</sup>
2005.....	4,883	3,984	899	3,593	3,143	450	1,290	841	449
2006.....	4,944	4,021	924	3,622	3,166	456 <sup>3</sup>	1,322 <sup>3</sup>	854 <sup>3</sup>	468 <sup>3</sup>
2007.....	5,006	4,055	951	3,634	3,178	456	1,371	877	494
2008.....	5,059	4,107	953	3,670	3,222	448 <sup>3</sup>	1,390 <sup>3</sup>	885 <sup>3</sup>	505 <sup>3</sup>
2009.....	5,086	4,123	963	3,647	3,210	437	1,439	914	525
2010 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,668	3,240	428	—	—	—
2011 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,679	3,253	426	—	—	—
2012 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,696	3,274	422	—	—	—
2013 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,725	3,306	419	—	—	—
2014 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,752	3,334	419	—	—	—
2015 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,782	3,364	418	—	—	—
2016 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,814	3,395	419	—	—	—
2017 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,846	3,425	420	—	—	—
2018 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,876	3,454	422	—	—	—
2019 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,910	3,485	425	—	—	—
2020 <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,939	3,510	429	—	—	—

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

<sup>2</sup>Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

<sup>3</sup>Estimated.

<sup>4</sup>Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

<sup>5</sup>Projected.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions instructional staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools*, 1970 and 1975; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2009; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2020*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2009–10, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

**Table 5. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2009–10**

Level and control of institution	1980–81	1990–91	1997–98	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>All institutions .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>129,997</b>	<b>131,414</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>136,465</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>136,819</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>138,899</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>139,207</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>138,925</b>
<b>Elementary and secondary schools ....</b>	<b>106,746</b>	<b>109,228</b>	<b>123,403</b>	<b>125,007</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>130,007</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>130,407</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132,436</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132,656</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132,183</b>
Elementary .....	72,659	74,716	85,855	86,433	—	89,277	—	89,252	—	88,896	—	88,982	—	88,565
Secondary .....	24,856	23,602	24,169	24,903	—	24,884	—	25,476	—	26,925	—	27,575	—	27,427
Combined .....	5,202	8,847	11,412	12,197	—	14,430	—	13,931	—	14,964	—	14,837	—	14,895
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	4,029	2,063	1,967	1,474	—	1,416	—	1,749	—	1,651	—	1,262	—	1,296
Public schools .....	85,982	84,538	89,508	92,012	93,273	94,112	95,615	95,726	96,513	97,382	98,793	98,916	98,706	98,817
Elementary .....	59,326	59,015	62,739	64,131	64,601	65,228	65,718	65,758	65,984	66,026	66,458	67,112	67,148	67,140
Secondary .....	22,619	21,135	21,682	22,365	21,994	22,180	22,599	22,782	23,445	23,998	23,920	24,643	24,348	24,651
Combined .....	1,743	2,325	3,120	4,042	5,096	5,288	5,552	5,437	5,572	5,707	5,984	5,899	5,623	5,730
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,294	2,063	1,967	1,474	1,582	1,416	1,746	1,749	1,512	1,651	2,431	1,262	1,587	1,296
Private schools <sup>2</sup> .....	20,764	24,690	33,895	32,995	—	35,895	—	34,681	—	35,054	—	33,740	—	33,366
Elementary .....	13,333	15,701	23,116	22,302	—	24,049	—	23,494	—	22,870	—	21,870	—	21,425
Schools with highest grade of kindergarten .....	†	†	6,493	5,952	—	6,622	—	6,297	—	6,059	—	5,522	—	5,275
Secondary .....	2,237	2,467	2,487	2,538	—	2,704	—	2,694	—	2,927	—	2,932	—	2,776
Combined .....	3,459	6,522	8,292	8,155	—	9,142	—	8,494	—	9,257	—	8,938	—	9,165
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,735	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	—	( <sup>3</sup> )	—	( <sup>3</sup> )	—	( <sup>3</sup> )	—	( <sup>3</sup> )	—	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Postsecondary Title IV institutions .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6,594</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>6,479</b>	<b>6,458</b>	<b>6,354</b>	<b>6,412</b>	<b>6,383</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>6,551</b>	<b>6,632</b>	<b>6,742</b>
Public .....	—	—	2,163	2,078	2,084	2,099	2,051	2,047	2,027	2,013	2,009	2,004	1,997	1,989
Private .....	—	—	4,431	4,329	4,395	4,359	4,303	4,365	4,356	4,450	4,527	4,547	4,635	4,753
Not-for-profit .....	—	—	2,007	1,936	1,950	1,941	1,921	1,913	1,875	1,866	1,848	1,815	1,809	1,809
For-profit .....	—	—	2,424	2,393	2,445	2,418	2,382	2,452	2,481	2,584	2,679	2,732	2,826	2,944
Title IV non-degree-granting institutions .....	—	—	2,530	2,323	2,297	2,261	2,186	2,176	2,167	2,187	2,222	2,199	2,223	2,247
Public .....	—	—	456	396	386	386	339	327	327	320	321	319	321	317
Private .....	—	—	2,074	1,927	1,911	1,875	1,847	1,849	1,840	1,867	1,901	1,880	1,902	1,930
Not-for-profit .....	—	—	300	255	255	265	256	249	238	219	208	191	180	185
For-profit .....	—	—	1,774	1,672	1,656	1,610	1,591	1,600	1,602	1,648	1,693	1,689	1,722	1,745
Title IV degree-granting institutions .....	3,231	3,559	4,064	4,084	4,182	4,197	4,168	4,236	4,216	4,276	4,314	4,352	4,409	4,495
2-year colleges .....	1,274	1,418	1,755	1,721	1,732	1,710	1,702	1,706	1,683	1,694	1,685	1,677	1,690	1,721
Public .....	945	972	1,092	1,068	1,076	1,085	1,081	1,086	1,061	1,053	1,045	1,032	1,024	1,000
Private .....	329	446	663	653	656	625	621	620	622	641	640	645	666	721
Not-for-profit .....	182	167	179	150	144	135	127	118	112	113	107	92	92	85
For-profit .....	147	279	484	503	512	490	494	502	510	528	533	553	574	636
4-year colleges .....	1,957	2,141	2,309	2,363	2,450	2,487	2,466	2,530	2,533	2,582	2,629	2,675	2,719	2,774
Public .....	552	595	615	614	622	628	631	634	639	640	643	653	652	672
Private .....	1,405	1,546	1,694	1,749	1,828	1,859	1,835	1,896	1,894	1,942	1,986	2,022	2,067	2,102
Not-for-profit .....	1,387	1,482	1,528	1,531	1,551	1,541	1,538	1,546	1,525	1,534	1,533	1,532	1,537	1,539
For-profit .....	18	64	166	218	277	318	297	350	369	408	453	490	530	563

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

<sup>3</sup>Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher educa-

tion classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Private Schools in American Education*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2009–10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90-99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2009, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared August 2011.)

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age: Selected years, 1980 through 2010

Year and age	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>1980</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>49.7 (0.21)</b>	<b>48.8 (0.24)</b>	<b>54.0 (0.68)</b>	<b>49.8 (1.07)</b>	<b>50.9 (0.30)</b>	<b>50.0 (0.34)</b>	<b>56.2 (0.98)</b>	<b>49.9 (1.53)</b>	<b>48.5 (0.30)</b>	<b>47.7 (0.34)</b>	<b>52.1 (0.94)</b>	<b>49.8 (1.51)</b>
3 and 4 years old.....	36.7 (0.94)	37.4 (1.12)	38.2 (2.83)	28.5 (3.92)	37.8 (1.33)	39.2 (1.58)	36.4 (3.94)	30.1 (5.37)	35.5 (1.34)	35.5 (1.58)	40.0 (4.04)	26.6 (5.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.7 (0.40)	95.9 (0.46)	95.5 (1.22)	94.5 (2.13)	95.0 (0.60)	95.4 (0.68)	94.1 (1.95)	94.0 (3.22)	96.4 (0.53)	96.5 (0.61)	97.0 (1.43)	94.9 (2.83)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.1 (0.15)	99.1 (0.17)	99.4 (0.35)	98.4 (0.91)	99.0 (0.22)	99.0 (0.26)	99.5 (0.45)	97.7 (1.57)	99.2 (0.20)	99.2 (0.24)	99.3 (0.54)	99.0 (0.99)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.4 (0.10)	99.4 (0.12)	99.4 (0.31)	99.7 (0.36)	99.4 (0.14)	99.4 (0.16)	99.4 (0.42)	99.4 (0.66)	99.4 (0.15)	99.3 (0.18)	99.3 (0.46)	99.9 (0.25)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2 (0.22)	98.7 (0.22)	97.9 (0.72)	94.3 (1.87)	98.7 (0.27)	98.9 (0.28)	98.4 (0.88)	96.7 (2.10)	97.7 (0.36)	98.5 (0.34)	97.3 (1.15)	92.1 (2.99)
16 and 17 years old.....	89.0 (0.50)	89.2 (0.57)	90.7 (1.44)	81.8 (3.25)	89.1 (0.71)	89.4 (0.79)	90.7 (2.04)	81.5 (4.70)	88.8 (0.72)	89.0 (0.82)	90.6 (2.05)	82.2 (4.49)
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4 (0.79)	47.0 (0.91)	45.8 (2.56)	37.8 (3.94)	47.0 (1.14)	48.5 (1.29)	42.9 (3.73)	36.9 (5.44)	45.8 (1.11)	45.7 (1.26)	48.3 (3.51)	38.8 (5.71)
20 and 21 years old.....	31.0 (0.74)	33.0 (0.85)	23.3 (2.21)	19.5 (3.29)	32.6 (1.08)	34.8 (1.23)	22.8 (3.29)	21.4 (4.88)	29.5 (1.02)	31.3 (1.18)	23.7 (2.99)	17.6 (4.43)
22 to 24 years old.....	16.3 (0.49)	16.8 (0.56)	13.6 (1.53)	11.7 (2.26)	17.8 (0.73)	18.7 (0.83)	13.4 (2.29)	10.7 (3.14)	14.9 (0.66)	15.0 (0.75)	13.7 (2.05)	12.6 (3.24)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.3 (0.31)	9.4 (0.35)	8.8 (1.04)	6.9 (1.43)	9.8 (0.45)	9.8 (0.50)	10.6 (1.70)	6.8 (2.06)	8.8 (0.42)	9.1 (0.48)	7.5 (1.29)	6.9 (1.99)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.4 (0.27)	6.4 (0.30)	6.9 (1.00)	5.1 (1.35)	5.9 (0.37)	5.6 (0.40)	7.2 (1.55)	6.2 (2.07)	7.0 (0.39)	7.2 (0.45)	6.6 (1.32)	4.1 (1.71)
<b>1990</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>50.2 (0.23)</b>	<b>49.8 (0.27)</b>	<b>52.2 (0.71)</b>	<b>47.2 (1.06)</b>	<b>50.9 (0.32)</b>	<b>50.4 (0.38)</b>	<b>54.3 (1.02)</b>	<b>46.8 (1.48)</b>	<b>49.5 (0.32)</b>	<b>49.2 (0.38)</b>	<b>50.3 (0.99)</b>	<b>47.7 (1.52)</b>
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4 (0.98)	47.2 (1.19)	41.8 (2.98)	30.7 (4.08)	43.9 (1.38)	47.9 (1.66)	38.1 (4.14)	28.0 (5.57)	44.9 (1.41)	46.6 (1.70)	45.5 (4.25)	33.6 (5.95)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.5 (0.36)	96.7 (0.43)	96.5 (1.05)	94.9 (1.96)	96.5 (0.51)	96.8 (0.59)	96.2 (1.53)	95.8 (2.48)	96.4 (0.53)	96.7 (0.62)	96.9 (1.43)	93.9 (3.05)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.7 (0.09)	99.7 (0.11)	99.8 (0.19)	99.5 (0.52)	99.7 (0.13)	99.7 (0.16)	99.9 (0.24)	99.5 (0.70)	99.6 (0.14)	99.7 (0.15)	99.8 (0.31)	99.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.6 (0.09)	99.7 (0.10)	99.9 (0.15)	99.1 (0.64)	99.6 (0.13)	99.6 (0.14)	99.9 (0.19)	99.0 (0.93)	99.7 (0.12)	99.7 (0.13)	99.8 (0.25)	99.1 (0.87)
14 and 15 years old.....	99.0 (0.19)	99.0 (0.23)	99.4 (0.46)	99.0 (0.90)	99.1 (0.25)	99.2 (0.30)	99.7 (0.48)	99.1 (1.11)	98.9 (0.29)	98.9 (0.35)	99.1 (0.79)	98.8 (1.47)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.5 (0.52)	93.5 (0.58)	91.7 (1.59)	85.4 (3.22)	92.6 (0.72)	93.4 (0.82)	93.0 (2.09)	85.5 (4.40)	92.4 (0.74)	93.7 (0.81)	90.5 (2.41)	85.3 (4.74)
18 and 19 years old.....	57.2 (0.94)	59.1 (1.10)	55.0 (2.83)	44.0 (4.36)	58.2 (1.33)	59.7 (1.56)	60.4 (3.99)	40.7 (6.23)	56.3 (1.32)	58.5 (1.57)	49.8 (3.96)	47.2 (6.08)
20 and 21 years old.....	39.7 (0.92)	43.1 (1.10)	28.3 (2.57)	27.2 (3.83)	40.3 (1.32)	44.2 (1.59)	31.0 (3.81)	21.7 (4.95)	39.2 (1.28)	42.0 (1.53)	25.8 (3.45)	33.1 (5.79)
22 to 24 years old.....	21.0 (0.63)	21.9 (0.75)	19.7 (2.01)	9.9 (2.05)	22.3 (0.92)	23.7 (1.11)	19.3 (3.03)	11.2 (2.98)	19.9 (0.86)	20.3 (1.02)	20.0 (2.68)	8.4 (2.77)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.7 (0.33)	10.4 (0.39)	6.1 (0.87)	6.3 (1.29)	9.2 (0.46)	10.0 (0.55)	4.7 (1.14)	4.6 (1.55)	10.2 (0.47)	10.7 (0.56)	7.3 (1.27)	8.1 (2.06)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.30)	4.5 (0.75)	3.6 (0.99)	4.8 (0.33)	5.0 (0.38)	2.3 (0.80)	4.0 (1.45)	6.9 (0.38)	7.4 (0.46)	6.3 (1.19)	3.1 (1.32)
<b>1995</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>53.7 (0.23)</b>	<b>53.8 (0.25)</b>	<b>56.3 (0.58)</b>	<b>49.7 (0.65)</b>	<b>54.3 (0.29)</b>	<b>54.2 (0.35)</b>	<b>58.6 (0.83)</b>	<b>49.1 (0.90)</b>	<b>53.2 (0.30)</b>	<b>53.4 (0.36)</b>	<b>54.1 (0.80)</b>	<b>50.3 (0.93)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	48.7 (0.94)	52.2 (1.09)	47.8 (2.28)	36.9 (2.35)	49.4 (1.22)	51.1 (1.52)	52.4 (3.26)	40.8 (3.33)	48.1 (1.24)	53.5 (1.56)	43.4 (3.17)	32.7 (3.28)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.0 (0.37)	96.6 (0.39)	95.4 (0.96)	93.9 (1.22)	95.3 (0.51)	95.9 (0.60)	94.6 (1.48)	93.6 (1.74)	96.8 (0.44)	97.4 (0.49)	96.3 (1.23)	94.3 (1.71)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.7 (0.17)	98.9 (0.18)	97.7 (0.59)	98.5 (0.55)	98.9 (0.22)	99.0 (0.24)	98.1 (0.74)	98.8 (0.72)	98.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.27)	97.2 (0.91)	98.2 (0.82)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.1 (0.12)	99.0 (0.15)	99.2 (0.30)	99.2 (0.36)	99.1 (0.17)	99.0 (0.21)	99.5 (0.34)	98.8 (0.58)	99.0 (0.18)	98.9 (0.22)	98.9 (0.50)	99.5 (0.39)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9 (0.19)	98.8 (0.22)	99.0 (0.46)	98.9 (0.56)	99.0 (0.24)	98.9 (0.30)	99.6 (0.40)	98.4 (0.92)	98.8 (0.27)	98.7 (0.33)	98.3 (0.83)	99.4 (0.58)
16 and 17 years old.....	93.6 (0.45)	94.4 (0.47)	93.0 (1.16)	88.2 (1.82)	94.5 (0.54)	95.0 (0.62)	95.6 (1.30)	88.4 (2.58)	92.6 (0.64)	93.8 (0.72)	90.3 (1.93)	88.0 (2.57)
18 and 19 years old.....	59.4 (0.93)	61.8 (1.03)	57.5 (2.38)	46.1 (2.63)	59.5 (1.21)	61.9 (1.45)	59.2 (3.47)	47.4 (3.62)	59.2 (1.21)	61.8 (1.46)	56.1 (3.26)	44.8 (3.81)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.9 (0.97)	49.7 (1.10)	37.8 (2.47)	27.1 (2.37)	44.7 (1.28)	50.0 (1.56)	36.7 (3.66)	24.8 (3.29)	45.1 (1.25)	49.3 (1.54)	38.7 (3.34)	29.2 (3.39)
22 to 24 years old.....	23.2 (0.64)	24.4 (0.73)	20.0 (1.61)	15.6 (1.52)	22.8 (0.84)	24.1 (1.04)	20.6 (2.41)	14.8 (2.00)	23.6 (0.84)	24.8 (1.04)	19.5 (2.17)	16.6 (2.33)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.6 (0.37)	12.3 (0.42)	10.0 (0.94)	7.1 (0.87)	11.0 (0.48)	12.2 (0.59)	6.3 (1.15)	5.6 (1.09)	12.2 (0.49)	12.3 (0.59)	13.0 (1.41)	8.7 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.9 (0.26)	5.7 (0.27)	7.7 (0.80)	4.7 (0.70)	5.4 (0.32)	5.0 (0.37)	6.9 (1.13)	4.5 (0.95)	6.5 (0.35)	6.3 (0.41)	8.3 (1.13)	4.9 (1.02)
<b>2000</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>55.9 (0.22)</b>	<b>56.0 (0.27)</b>	<b>59.3 (0.60)</b>	<b>51.3 (0.63)</b>	<b>55.8 (0.31)</b>	<b>55.8 (0.38)</b>	<b>59.7 (0.85)</b>	<b>50.5 (0.88)</b>	<b>56.0 (0.31)</b>	<b>56.1 (0.38)</b>	<b>59.0 (0.83)</b>	<b>52.2 (0.89)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	52.1 (0.93)	54.6 (1.19)	59.8 (2.51)	35.9 (2.37)	50.8 (1.30)	54.1 (1.66)	58.0 (3.53)	31.9 (3.23)	53.4 (1.33)	55.2 (1.71)	61.8 (3.56)	40.0 (3.44)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.6 (0.38)	95.5 (0.49)	96.7 (0.89)	94.3 (1.13)	95.1 (0.56)	94.5 (0.76)	96.0 (1.38)	95.4 (1.41)	96.1 (0.51)	96.4 (0.63)	97.5 (1.12)	93.1 (1.79)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.1 (0.20)	98.4 (0.24)	97.5 (0.62)	97.5 (0.65)	98.0 (0.29)	98.1 (0.36)	98.2 (0.72)	96.6 (1.09)	98.2 (0.28)	98.6 (0.32)	96.7 (1.01)	98.4 (0.74)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.3 (0.17)	98.5 (0.19)	98.5 (0.42)	97.4 (0.59)	98.3 (0.23)	98.2 (0.30)	98.8 (0.52)	98.4 (0.65)	98.3 (0.24)	98.8 (0.25)	98.1 (0.66)	96.4 (1.01)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7 (0.20)	98.9 (0.22)	99.6 (0.30)	96.2 (0.99)	98.7 (0.27)	98.8 (0.33)	99.6 (0.42)	98.9 (1.26)	98.6 (0.29)	99.0 (0.31)	99.6 (0.42)	95.4 (1.54)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.8 (0.45)	94.0 (0.50)	91.7 (1.32)	87.0 (1.77)	92.7 (0.63)	94.7 (0.66)	88.9 (2.10)	85.7 (2.60)	92.9 (0.64)	93.3 (0.76)	94.6 (1.54)	88.3 (2.40)
18 and 19 years old.....	61.2 (0.84)	63.9 (1.02)	57.2 (2.34)	49.5 (2.47)	58.3 (1.19)	61.2 (1.46)	51.5 (3.46)	48.0 (3.41)	64.2 (1.17)	66.7 (1.42)	62.2 (3.15)	51.1 (3.59)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.1 (0.88)	49.2 (1.10)	37.4 (2.38)	26.1 (2.22)	41.0 (1.23)	45.8 (1.54)	31.3 (3.42)	24.2 (3.02)	47.3 (1.26)	52.7 (1.58)	42.3 (3.26)	28.1 (3.26)
22 to 24 years old.....	24.6 (0.63)	24.9 (0.78)	24.0 (1.76)	18.2 (1.64)	23.9 (0.88)	25.0 (1.12)	22.0 (2.46)	15.2 (2.09)	25.3 (0.90)	24.8 (1.09)	25.8 (2.51)	21.6 (2.55)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.4 (0.37)	11.1 (0.45)	14.5 (1.18)	7.4 (0.88)	10.0 (0.50)	10.5 (0.62)	11.6 (1.63)	5.1 (1.06)	12.7 (0.53)	11.8 (0.65)	16.7 (1.66)	9.5 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.7 (0.28)	6.1 (0.32)	9.9 (0.97)	5.6 (0.75)	5.6 (0.36)	4.7 (0.41)	8.5 (1.34)	5.7 (1.06)	7.7 (0.41)	7.4 (0.50)	11.2 (1.39)	5.5 (1.05)

See notes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age: Selected years, 1980 through 2010—Continued

Year and age	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>2005</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>56.5 (0.20)</b>	<b>57.6 (0.26)</b>	<b>58.5 (0.57)</b>	<b>50.9 (0.53)</b>	<b>55.8 (0.28)</b>	<b>57.1 (0.37)</b>	<b>58.8 (0.82)</b>	<b>48.4 (0.73)</b>	<b>57.2 (0.29)</b>	<b>58.0 (0.37)</b>	<b>58.1 (0.80)</b>	<b>53.7 (0.76)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	53.6 (0.86)	58.5 (1.14)	52.4 (2.39)	43.0 (2.07)	52.8 (1.21)	56.8 (1.61)	54.8 (3.42)	43.0 (2.91)	54.4 (1.23)	60.3 (1.63)	50.1 (3.32)	43.0 (2.96)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.4 (0.37)	95.9 (0.47)	95.9 (0.97)	93.8 (1.06)	94.8 (0.54)	95.4 (0.68)	94.8 (1.50)	92.4 (1.62)	96.1 (0.50)	96.3 (0.63)	97.1 (1.18)	95.3 (1.34)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.6 (0.17)	99.0 (0.19)	98.7 (0.45)	97.4 (0.58)	98.2 (0.27)	98.9 (0.27)	98.0 (0.81)	96.0 (1.00)	99.0 (0.20)	99.0 (0.27)	99.5 (0.41)	98.8 (0.57)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.6 (0.14)	99.0 (0.16)	98.5 (0.40)	97.9 (0.46)	98.4 (0.22)	99.1 (0.21)	97.6 (0.70)	97.2 (0.72)	98.9 (0.18)	98.8 (0.24)	99.5 (0.33)	98.6 (0.54)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.22)	98.6 (0.24)	96.1 (0.83)	97.3 (0.70)	97.5 (0.34)	98.4 (0.35)	93.3 (1.52)	97.8 (0.90)	98.4 (0.28)	98.7 (0.33)	98.8 (0.66)	96.7 (1.09)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.1 (0.33)	96.1 (0.38)	93.6 (1.05)	92.6 (1.14)	95.1 (0.47)	95.9 (0.55)	93.6 (1.51)	92.5 (1.61)	95.1 (0.47)	96.3 (0.53)	93.6 (1.47)	92.6 (1.60)
18 and 19 years old.....	67.6 (0.79)	71.6 (0.95)	62.0 (2.30)	54.3 (2.33)	66.5 (1.11)	69.8 (1.35)	66.9 (3.20)	51.8 (3.22)	68.8 (1.12)	73.5 (1.34)	57.4 (3.27)	57.2 (3.37)
20 and 21 years old.....	48.7 (0.80)	54.4 (1.01)	37.9 (2.25)	30.0 (1.96)	45.3 (1.11)	50.5 (1.42)	35.5 (3.12)	25.2 (2.56)	52.3 (1.15)	58.5 (1.43)	40.4 (3.23)	35.3 (2.99)
22 to 24 years old.....	27.3 (0.59)	27.8 (0.76)	28.6 (1.75)	19.5 (1.41)	25.2 (0.83)	26.4 (1.07)	24.0 (2.45)	17.5 (1.85)	29.2 (0.85)	29.1 (1.09)	32.5 (2.45)	21.8 (2.17)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.9 (0.34)	12.5 (0.45)	11.9 (1.00)	7.8 (0.70)	9.6 (0.43)	10.2 (0.58)	9.1 (1.32)	5.6 (0.82)	14.2 (0.51)	14.7 (0.67)	14.2 (1.47)	10.4 (1.19)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.9 (0.27)	6.9 (0.34)	9.8 (0.94)	4.2 (0.54)	5.9 (0.35)	6.5 (0.47)	6.3 (1.15)	2.6 (0.58)	7.9 (0.40)	7.4 (0.50)	12.7 (1.42)	6.1 (0.94)
<b>2008</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>56.2 (0.20)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.26)</b>	<b>58.0 (0.57)</b>	<b>51.9 (0.51)</b>	<b>55.6 (0.28)</b>	<b>56.5 (0.37)</b>	<b>58.2 (0.82)</b>	<b>50.0 (0.71)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.28)</b>	<b>57.0 (0.37)</b>	<b>57.8 (0.79)</b>	<b>53.9 (0.74)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	52.8 (0.85)	56.0 (1.16)	54.5 (2.30)	43.6 (1.95)	52.3 (1.19)	57.2 (1.62)	53.3 (3.37)	40.5 (2.68)	53.3 (1.21)	54.8 (1.67)	55.5 (3.16)	46.9 (2.82)
5 and 6 years old.....	93.8 (0.42)	94.9 (0.51)	93.3 (1.23)	91.8 (1.13)	93.8 (0.59)	94.7 (0.72)	96.0 (1.38)	91.0 (1.65)	93.7 (0.60)	95.0 (0.73)	90.7 (1.99)	92.6 (1.53)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.3 (0.18)	98.8 (0.21)	98.9 (0.42)	97.1 (0.59)	98.0 (0.28)	98.5 (0.33)	98.4 (0.69)	96.7 (0.87)	98.7 (0.23)	99.1 (0.26)	99.3 (0.45)	97.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.9 (0.13)	98.9 (0.17)	98.9 (0.35)	98.6 (0.36)	98.7 (0.20)	98.7 (0.26)	98.5 (0.59)	98.6 (0.50)	99.2 (0.16)	99.2 (0.20)	99.4 (0.38)	98.7 (0.51)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6 (0.19)	98.8 (0.23)	97.8 (0.65)	98.7 (0.48)	99.0 (0.22)	99.1 (0.27)	98.9 (0.68)	98.6 (0.69)	98.2 (0.31)	98.4 (0.38)	96.8 (1.11)	98.8 (0.66)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.2 (0.34)	95.9 (0.40)	94.2 (1.01)	93.8 (1.02)	94.9 (0.48)	95.5 (0.59)	93.9 (1.44)	93.1 (1.48)	95.4 (0.47)	96.3 (0.55)	94.5 (1.41)	94.5 (1.38)
18 and 19 years old.....	66.0 (0.75)	70.0 (0.93)	59.8 (2.14)	55.1 (2.10)	64.0 (1.07)	66.8 (1.34)	58.6 (3.10)	54.7 (2.95)	68.1 (1.05)	73.4 (1.28)	60.9 (2.95)	55.5 (2.99)
20 and 21 years old.....	50.1 (0.81)	55.8 (1.03)	41.2 (2.20)	32.1 (2.07)	47.4 (1.13)	52.4 (1.44)	39.0 (3.12)	30.8 (2.83)	53.0 (1.16)	59.5 (1.46)	43.3 (3.09)	33.5 (3.02)
22 to 24 years old.....	28.2 (0.59)	30.3 (0.77)	24.8 (1.67)	19.8 (1.40)	26.3 (0.82)	29.1 (1.07)	23.6 (2.40)	16.6 (1.80)	30.1 (0.85)	31.5 (1.09)	25.9 (2.32)	23.4 (2.14)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.2 (0.34)	13.3 (0.44)	14.7 (1.05)	9.2 (0.74)	12.1 (0.46)	12.6 (0.61)	10.5 (1.33)	8.2 (0.96)	14.3 (0.50)	14.0 (0.64)	18.3 (1.57)	10.4 (1.17)
30 to 34 years old.....	7.3 (0.27)	6.9 (0.35)	11.8 (1.03)	4.2 (0.52)	6.3 (0.36)	6.2 (0.47)	8.8 (1.35)	4.1 (0.70)	8.3 (0.41)	7.6 (0.51)	14.2 (1.50)	4.4 (0.79)
<b>2009</b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>56.5 (0.20)</b>	<b>56.8 (0.26)</b>	<b>58.5 (0.57)</b>	<b>52.8 (0.51)</b>	<b>55.7 (0.28)</b>	<b>56.2 (0.37)</b>	<b>58.1 (0.82)</b>	<b>50.9 (0.70)</b>	<b>57.3 (0.28)</b>	<b>57.4 (0.37)</b>	<b>58.8 (0.79)</b>	<b>55.0 (0.73)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	52.4 (0.85)	55.5 (1.18)	58.5 (2.28)	41.9 (1.88)	51.6 (1.19)	54.9 (1.66)	58.1 (3.30)	39.4 (2.60)	53.2 (1.21)	56.2 (1.68)	58.8 (3.14)	44.4 (2.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.1 (0.40)	94.1 (0.55)	93.2 (1.26)	93.7 (0.96)	93.9 (0.58)	93.3 (0.82)	93.2 (1.77)	94.1 (1.30)	94.4 (0.57)	95.0 (0.73)	93.2 (1.80)	93.2 (1.43)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.21)	98.4 (0.24)	97.6 (0.62)	96.5 (0.62)	97.6 (0.30)	98.2 (0.35)	97.3 (0.94)	96.2 (0.90)	97.9 (0.29)	98.7 (0.31)	97.9 (0.83)	96.7 (0.86)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.5 (0.15)	98.9 (0.17)	98.6 (0.41)	98.0 (0.43)	98.6 (0.20)	99.0 (0.23)	98.4 (0.61)	98.8 (0.47)	98.4 (0.22)	98.7 (0.26)	98.8 (0.55)	97.2 (0.73)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.23)	98.3 (0.28)	97.7 (0.68)	97.9 (0.62)	97.6 (0.35)	97.9 (0.42)	96.2 (1.21)	98.1 (0.81)	98.5 (0.29)	98.7 (0.35)	99.3 (0.54)	97.6 (0.94)
16 and 17 years old.....	94.6 (0.36)	95.0 (0.45)	94.2 (1.02)	92.6 (1.13)	94.5 (0.51)	94.7 (0.64)	95.1 (1.33)	92.5 (1.59)	94.7 (0.51)	95.4 (0.62)	93.2 (1.55)	92.6 (1.61)
18 and 19 years old.....	68.9 (0.73)	72.4 (0.92)	65.8 (2.06)	57.1 (2.00)	65.0 (1.06)	68.4 (1.34)	61.8 (3.00)	51.8 (2.83)	72.9 (0.99)	76.5 (1.24)	69.7 (2.79)	62.5 (2.79)
20 and 21 years old.....	51.7 (0.81)	56.4 (1.03)	45.3 (2.28)	37.2 (2.14)	48.7 (1.13)	53.2 (1.44)	43.0 (3.15)	32.1 (2.83)	54.9 (1.16)	59.8 (1.46)	47.8 (3.29)	43.1 (3.21)
22 to 24 years old.....	30.4 (0.60)	31.1 (0.77)	32.7 (1.75)	20.4 (1.41)	29.0 (0.84)	30.8 (1.09)	27.5 (2.50)	18.6 (1.91)	31.8 (0.85)	31.4 (1.09)	36.9 (2.41)	22.2 (2.07)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.5 (0.34)	14.0 (0.45)	14.5 (1.04)	9.5 (0.77)	11.7 (0.46)	12.4 (0.60)	11.7 (1.38)	7.8 (0.95)	15.3 (0.52)	15.6 (0.67)	17.0 (1.53)	11.6 (1.23)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.1 (0.28)	8.1 (0.37)	11.0 (0.99)	5.6 (0.59)	6.9 (0.37)	7.1 (0.50)	8.1 (1.29)	5.2 (0.78)	9.3 (0.43)	9.0 (0.55)	13.3 (1.45)	6.0 (0.91)
<b>2010<sup>2</sup></b>												
<b>Total, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>	<b>56.6 (0.17)</b>	<b>56.1 (0.25)</b>	<b>58.7 (0.58)</b>	<b>55.1 (0.35)</b>	<b>55.9 (0.23)</b>	<b>55.5 (0.29)</b>	<b>58.4 (0.78)</b>	<b>52.9 (0.45)</b>	<b>57.4 (0.26)</b>	<b>56.7 (0.36)</b>	<b>58.9 (0.77)</b>	<b>57.4 (0.49)</b>
3 and 4 years old <sup>1</sup> .....	53.2 (0.89)	56.1 (1.17)	57.2 (2.78)	44.2 (1.84)	53.0 (1.21)	55.9 (1.64)	57.0 (3.79)	43.3 (2.60)	53.4 (1.27)	56.3 (1.53)	57.4 (3.79)	45.0 (2.68)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.5 (0.46)	94.2 (0.66)	94.1 (1.12)	94.3 (0.96)	93.7 (0.69)	93.3 (1.04)	93.5 (1.94)	93.4 (1.31)	95.3 (0.54)	95.2 (0.77)	94.7 (1.38)	95.2 (1.20)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.25)	97.4 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	98.5 (0.37)	97.6 (0.36)	97.1 (0.54)	97.3 (0.88)	98.1 (0.60)	98.0 (0.35)	97.7 (0.53)	96.5 (1.23)	98.9 (0.40)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.2 (0.21)	98.3 (0.26)	99.2 (0.41)	97.3 (0.54)	97.9 (0.30)	97.7 (0.42)	96.6 (0.37)	96.9 (0.77)	98.6 (0.26)	98.9 (0.24)	98.8 (0.74)	97.7 (0.61)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.1 (0.25)	98.0 (0.37)	98.8 (0.58)	97.9 (0.69)	98.0 (0.37)	98.0 (0.52)	98.4 (0.92)	97.5 (0.98)	98.3 (0.34)	98.1 (0.49)	99.3 (0.46)	98.3 (0.85)
16 and 17 years old.....	96.1 (0.33)	96.2 (0.47)	95.7 (0.82)	96.0 (0.83)	94.9 (0.51)	94.7 (0.74)	93.7 (1.41)	96.0 (1.17)	97.3 (0.38)	97.8 (0.47)	97.6 (0.95)	96.0 (1.10)
18 and 19 years old.....	69.2 (0.92)	71.0 (1.28)	62.9 (2.42)	66.2 (2.03)	66.9 (1.25)	67.8 (1.63)	62.3 (3.88)	64.9 (3.02)	71.5 (1.38)	74.3 (2.01)	63.4 (3.44)	67.6 (2.78)
20 and 21 years old.....	52.4 (1.08)	55.5 (1.28)	51.1 (2.93)	37.0 (2.34)	49.2 (1.31)	52.1 (1.76)	45.7 (4.18)	34.0 (3.08)	56.0 (1.47)	59.2 (1.78)	56.0 (3.84)	40.5 (3.36)
22 to 24 years old.....	28.9 (0.79)	29.1 (1.01)	29.8 (2.13)	23.8 (1.57)	27.0 (1.15)	27.8 (1.44)	29.5 (3.12)	18.6 (2.08)	30.8 (1.10)	30.4 (1.46)	30.0 (2.99)	29.2 (2.16)
25 to 29 years old.....	14.6 (0.47)	14.6 (0.64)	16.5 (1.34)	11.4 (0.90)	13.5 (0.65)	13.8 (0.84)	13.9 (2.06)	9.6 (1.21)	15.8 (0.66)	15.4 (0.88)	18.8 (1.97)	13.6 (1.44)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.3 (0.39)	8.5 (0.50)	11.0 (1.14)	5.7 (0.65)	6.7 (0.44)	7.2 (0.62)	6.6 (1.20)	4.9 (0.87)	9.9 (0.58)	9.8 (0.77)	14.8 (1.80)	6.6 (0.95)

<sup>1</sup>Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment was collected using new procedures and may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

<sup>2</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For more information, see Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a

full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business colleges, or correspondence schools, are not included. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2010. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2010

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1940.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	95.0 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	28.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	6.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1945.....	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	98.1 (—)	78.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	20.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1947.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.8 (—)	98.5 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	24.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	10.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	— (t)
1948.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.7 (—)	98.1 (—)	81.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	26.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	— (t)
1949.....	— (t)	— (t)	76.2 (—)	98.6 (—)	81.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	25.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.8 (—)	— (t)
1950.....	— (t)	— (t)	74.4 (—)	98.7 (—)	83.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	29.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	3.0 (—)	0.9 (—)
1951.....	— (t)	— (t)	73.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	85.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	26.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	8.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.5 (—)	— (t)
1952.....	— (t)	— (t)	75.2 (—)	98.8 (—)	85.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	28.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	9.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.6 (—)	1.2 (—)
1953.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.4 (—)	85.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	31.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	2.9 (—)	1.7 (—)
1954.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.3 (—)	99.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	32.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.1 (—)	1.5 (—)
1955.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.1 (—)	99.2 (—)	86.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	31.5 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	11.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.2 (—)	1.6 (—)
1956.....	— (t)	— (t)	77.6 (—)	99.3 (—)	88.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	35.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.1 (—)	1.9 (—)
1957.....	— (t)	— (t)	78.6 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.5 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	34.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	14.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1958.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.4 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	37.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1959.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.0 (—)	99.4 (—)	90.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	36.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	12.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1960.....	— (t)	— (t)	80.7 (—)	99.5 (—)	90.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	38.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	4.9 (—)	2.4 (—)
1961.....	— (t)	— (t)	81.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	91.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	38.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	13.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1962.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.2 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	41.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	15.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1963.....	— (t)	— (t)	82.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	40.9 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	17.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)	— (t)
1964.....	— (t)	— (t)	83.3 (—)	99.0 (—)	93.1 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	41.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	16.8 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	5.2 (—)	2.6 (—)
1965.....	55.5 (—)	10.6 (—)	84.9 (—)	99.4 (—)	93.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	46.3 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	19.0 (—)	27.6 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.1 (—)	3.2 (—)
1966.....	56.1 (—)	12.5 (—)	85.8 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	47.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	19.9 (—)	29.9 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.5 (—)	2.7 (—)
1967.....	56.6 (—)	14.2 (—)	87.4 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	47.6 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	22.0 (—)	33.3 (—)	13.6 (—)	6.6 (—)	4.0 (—)
1968.....	56.7 (—)	15.7 (—)	87.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	94.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	50.4 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	21.4 (—)	31.2 (—)	13.8 (—)	7.0 (—)	3.9 (—)
1969.....	57.0 (—)	16.1 (—)	88.4 (—)	99.2 (—)	94.0 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	50.2 (—)	— (t)	— (t)	23.0 (—)	34.1 (—)	15.4 (—)	7.9 (—)	4.8 (—)
1970.....	56.4 (0.22)	20.5 (0.73)	89.5 (0.53)	99.2 (0.08)	94.1 (0.27)	98.1 (0.22)	90.0 (0.50)	47.7 (0.87)	10.5 (0.53)	37.3 (0.84)	21.5 (0.48)	31.9 (0.87)	14.9 (0.53)	7.5 (0.33)	4.2 (0.27)
1971.....	56.2 (0.22)	21.2 (0.75)	91.6 (0.49)	99.1 (0.08)	94.5 (0.26)	98.6 (0.19)	90.2 (0.49)	49.2 (0.86)	11.5 (0.55)	37.7 (0.83)	21.9 (0.47)	32.2 (0.85)	15.4 (0.52)	8.0 (0.33)	4.9 (0.29)
1972.....	54.9 (0.22)	24.4 (0.80)	91.9 (0.50)	99.2 (0.08)	93.3 (0.28)	97.6 (0.24)	88.9 (0.51)	46.3 (0.84)	10.4 (0.52)	35.9 (0.81)	21.6 (0.46)	31.4 (0.81)	14.8 (0.51)	8.6 (0.34)	4.6 (0.28)
1973.....	53.5 (0.22)	24.2 (0.78)	92.5 (0.49)	99.2 (0.08)	92.9 (0.28)	97.5 (0.25)	88.3 (0.52)	42.9 (0.82)	10.0 (0.50)	32.9 (0.78)	20.8 (0.45)	30.1 (0.79)	14.5 (0.50)	8.5 (0.33)	4.5 (0.27)
1974.....	53.6 (0.22)	28.8 (0.83)	94.2 (0.43)	99.3 (0.07)	92.9 (0.28)	97.9 (0.23)	87.9 (0.52)	43.1 (0.82)	9.9 (0.49)	33.2 (0.78)	21.4 (0.45)	30.2 (0.77)	15.1 (0.51)	9.6 (0.34)	5.7 (0.29)
1975.....	53.7 (0.22)	31.5 (0.87)	94.7 (0.41)	99.3 (0.08)	93.6 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.0 (0.50)	46.9 (0.81)	10.2 (0.49)	36.7 (0.78)	22.4 (0.45)	31.2 (0.77)	16.2 (0.52)	10.1 (0.34)	6.6 (0.31)
1976.....	53.1 (0.22)	31.3 (0.90)	95.5 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.1 (0.50)	46.2 (0.80)	10.2 (0.49)	36.0 (0.77)	23.3 (0.45)	32.0 (0.77)	17.1 (0.52)	10.0 (0.33)	6.0 (0.29)
1977.....	52.5 (0.21)	32.0 (0.93)	95.8 (0.38)	99.4 (0.07)	93.7 (0.27)	98.5 (0.19)	88.9 (0.50)	46.2 (0.79)	10.4 (0.49)	35.7 (0.76)	22.9 (0.44)	31.8 (0.75)	16.5 (0.51)	10.8 (0.34)	6.9 (0.30)
1978.....	51.2 (0.21)	34.2 (0.94)	95.3 (0.41)	99.1 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.4 (0.20)	89.1 (0.49)	45.4 (0.79)	9.8 (0.47)	35.6 (0.76)	21.8 (0.43)	29.5 (0.73)	16.3 (0.50)	9.4 (0.32)	6.4 (0.28)
1979.....	50.3 (0.21)	35.1 (0.94)	95.8 (0.40)	99.2 (0.09)	93.6 (0.28)	98.1 (0.22)	89.2 (0.49)	45.0 (0.79)	10.3 (0.48)	34.6 (0.76)	21.7 (0.42)	30.2 (0.73)	15.8 (0.49)	9.6 (0.32)	6.4 (0.27)
1980.....	49.7 (0.21)	36.7 (0.94)	95.7 (0.40)	99.3 (0.09)	93.4 (0.29)	98.2 (0.22)	89.0 (0.50)	46.4 (0.79)	10.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.76)	22.3 (0.42)	31.0 (0.74)	16.3 (0.49)	9.3 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1981.....	48.9 (0.21)	36.0 (0.92)	94.0 (0.46)	99.2 (0.09)	94.1 (0.27)	98.0 (0.24)	90.6 (0.47)	49.0 (0.80)	11.5 (0.51)	37.5 (0.77)	22.5 (0.42)	31.6 (0.73)	16.5 (0.48)	9.0 (0.29)	6.9 (0.27)
1982.....	48.6 (0.22)	36.4 (0.96)	95.0 (0.44)	99.2 (0.10)	94.4 (0.29)	98.5 (0.22)	90.6 (0.51)	47.8 (0.85)	11.3 (0.54)	36.5 (0.82)	23.5 (0.45)	34.0 (0.79)	16.8 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.3 (0.27)
1983.....	48.4 (0.22)	37.5 (0.94)	95.4 (0.42)	99.2 (0.09)	95.0 (0.27)	98.3 (0.23)	91.7 (0.49)	50.4 (0.86)	12.8 (0.57)	37.6 (0.83)	22.7 (0.44)	32.5 (0.79)	16.6 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1984.....	47.9 (0.22)	36.3 (0.92)	94.5 (0.45)	99.2 (0.09)	94.7 (0.28)	97.8 (0.26)	91.5 (0.50)	50.1 (0.88)	11.5 (0.56)	38.6 (0.86)	23.7 (0.45)	33.9 (0.80)	17.3 (0.51)	9.1 (0.30)	6.3 (0.27)

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2010—Continued

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1985.....	48.3 (0.22)	38.9 (0.94)	96.1 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.27)	98.1 (0.24)	91.7 (0.49)	51.6 (0.89)	11.2 (0.56)	40.4 (0.88)	24.0 (0.46)	35.3 (0.83)	16.9 (0.51)	9.2 (0.30)	6.1 (0.26)
1986.....	48.2 (0.22)	38.9 (0.93)	95.3 (0.41)	99.2 (0.10)	94.9 (0.28)	97.6 (0.28)	92.3 (0.47)	54.6 (0.90)	13.1 (0.61)	41.5 (0.89)	23.6 (0.46)	33.0 (0.83)	17.9 (0.53)	8.8 (0.29)	6.0 (0.25)
1987.....	48.6 (0.22)	38.3 (0.93)	95.1 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	95.0 (0.28)	98.6 (0.22)	91.7 (0.48)	55.6 (0.89)	13.1 (0.60)	42.5 (0.89)	25.5 (0.48)	38.7 (0.88)	17.5 (0.53)	9.0 (0.30)	5.8 (0.25)
1988.....	48.7 (0.24)	38.2 (1.02)	96.0 (0.41)	99.7 (0.07)	95.1 (0.30)	98.9 (0.22)	91.6 (0.55)	55.6 (0.98)	13.9 (0.68)	41.8 (0.97)	26.1 (0.54)	39.1 (0.98)	18.2 (0.60)	8.3 (0.32)	5.9 (0.27)
1989.....	49.0 (0.24)	39.1 (1.02)	95.2 (0.45)	99.3 (0.09)	95.7 (0.29)	98.8 (0.22)	92.7 (0.53)	56.0 (0.97)	14.4 (0.69)	41.6 (0.96)	27.0 (0.56)	38.5 (0.99)	19.9 (0.64)	9.3 (0.34)	5.7 (0.26)
1990.....	50.2 (0.23)	44.4 (0.98)	96.5 (0.36)	99.6 (0.06)	95.8 (0.28)	99.0 (0.19)	92.5 (0.52)	57.2 (0.94)	14.5 (0.67)	42.7 (0.94)	28.6 (0.54)	39.7 (0.92)	21.0 (0.63)	9.7 (0.33)	5.8 (0.25)
1991.....	50.7 (0.23)	40.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.41)	99.6 (0.06)	96.0 (0.27)	98.8 (0.22)	93.3 (0.49)	59.6 (0.96)	15.6 (0.71)	44.0 (0.97)	30.2 (0.55)	42.0 (0.92)	22.2 (0.64)	10.2 (0.34)	6.2 (0.26)
1992.....	51.4 (0.23)	39.7 (0.95)	95.5 (0.41)	99.4 (0.08)	96.7 (0.25)	99.1 (0.18)	94.1 (0.46)	61.4 (0.96)	17.1 (0.74)	44.3 (0.98)	31.6 (0.56)	44.0 (0.95)	23.7 (0.65)	9.8 (0.34)	6.1 (0.26)
1993.....	51.8 (0.23)	40.4 (0.93)	95.4 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	96.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.20)	94.0 (0.46)	61.6 (0.95)	17.2 (0.74)	44.4 (0.97)	30.8 (0.56)	42.7 (0.97)	23.6 (0.65)	10.2 (0.35)	5.9 (0.25)
1994.....	53.3 (0.23)	47.3 <sup>1</sup> (0.94)	96.7 (0.34)	99.4 (0.08)	96.6 (0.22)	98.8 (0.20)	94.4 (0.43)	60.2 (0.94)	16.2 (0.71)	43.9 (0.95)	32.0 (0.55)	44.9 (0.95)	24.0 (0.64)	10.8 (0.36)	6.7 (0.27)
1995.....	53.7 (0.23)	48.7 <sup>1</sup> (0.94)	96.0 (0.37)	98.9 (0.11)	96.3 (0.23)	98.9 (0.19)	93.6 (0.45)	59.4 (0.93)	16.3 (0.70)	43.1 (0.93)	31.5 (0.56)	44.9 (0.97)	23.2 (0.64)	11.6 (0.37)	5.9 (0.26)
1996.....	54.1 (0.22)	48.3 <sup>1</sup> (0.91)	94.0 (0.43)	97.7 (0.15)	95.4 (0.26)	98.0 (0.24)	92.8 (0.45)	61.5 (0.87)	16.7 (0.67)	44.9 (0.89)	32.5 (0.55)	44.4 (0.93)	24.8 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.25)
1997.....	55.6 (0.22)	52.6 <sup>1</sup> (0.92)	96.5 (0.33)	99.1 (0.09)	96.6 (0.22)	98.9 (0.18)	94.3 (0.40)	61.5 (0.86)	16.7 (0.66)	44.7 (0.88)	34.3 (0.55)	45.9 (0.91)	26.4 (0.66)	11.8 (0.36)	5.7 (0.25)
1998.....	55.8 (0.22)	52.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.92)	95.6 (0.37)	98.9 (0.10)	96.1 (0.24)	98.4 (0.22)	93.9 (0.41)	62.2 (0.84)	15.7 (0.63)	46.4 (0.86)	33.0 (0.55)	44.8 (0.91)	24.9 (0.65)	11.9 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)
1999.....	56.0 (0.22)	54.2 <sup>1</sup> (0.93)	96.0 (0.36)	98.7 (0.11)	95.8 (0.24)	98.2 (0.23)	93.6 (0.42)	60.6 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.1 (0.86)	32.8 (0.54)	45.3 (0.90)	24.5 (0.64)	11.1 (0.36)	6.2 (0.27)
2000.....	55.9 (0.22)	52.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.93)	95.6 (0.38)	98.2 (0.13)	95.7 (0.25)	98.7 (0.20)	92.8 (0.45)	61.2 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.7 (0.85)	32.5 (0.53)	44.1 (0.88)	24.6 (0.63)	11.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.28)
2001.....	56.4 (0.20)	52.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.88)	95.3 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	95.8 (0.24)	98.1 (0.22)	93.4 (0.40)	61.1 (0.79)	17.1 (0.61)	44.0 (0.80)	34.1 (0.50)	46.1 (0.82)	25.5 (0.61)	11.8 (0.36)	6.9 (0.26)
2002.....	57.1 (0.20)	56.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.87)	95.5 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.22)	98.5 (0.20)	94.4 (0.37)	63.2 (0.78)	17.6 (0.62)	45.7 (0.81)	35.0 (0.50)	48.5 (0.83)	26.0 (0.59)	12.3 (0.36)	6.7 (0.26)
2003.....	56.2 (0.20)	55.1 <sup>1</sup> (0.85)	94.5 (0.40)	98.3 (0.12)	96.2 (0.21)	97.5 (0.25)	94.9 (0.34)	64.5 (0.80)	17.9 (0.64)	46.6 (0.84)	35.6 (0.50)	48.3 (0.83)	27.8 (0.59)	11.8 (0.34)	6.8 (0.26)
2004.....	56.2 (0.20)	54.0 <sup>1</sup> (0.85)	95.4 (0.37)	98.4 (0.12)	96.5 (0.21)	98.5 (0.19)	94.5 (0.36)	64.4 (0.80)	16.6 (0.62)	47.8 (0.83)	35.2 (0.49)	48.9 (0.82)	26.3 (0.58)	13.0 (0.35)	6.6 (0.26)
2005.....	56.5 (0.20)	53.6 <sup>1</sup> (0.86)	95.4 (0.37)	98.6 (0.11)	96.5 (0.20)	98.0 (0.22)	95.1 (0.33)	67.6 (0.79)	18.3 (0.65)	49.3 (0.84)	36.1 (0.49)	48.7 (0.80)	27.3 (0.59)	11.9 (0.34)	6.9 (0.27)
2006.....	56.0 (0.20)	55.7 <sup>1</sup> (0.86)	94.6 (0.39)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.3 (0.21)	94.6 (0.36)	65.5 (0.77)	19.3 (0.64)	46.2 (0.81)	35.0 (0.49)	47.5 (0.81)	26.7 (0.58)	11.7 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2007.....	56.1 (0.20)	54.5 <sup>1</sup> (0.86)	94.7 (0.39)	98.4 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.7 (0.18)	94.3 (0.36)	66.8 (0.75)	17.9 (0.61)	48.9 (0.80)	35.7 (0.49)	48.4 (0.81)	27.3 (0.59)	12.4 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2008.....	56.2 (0.20)	52.8 <sup>1</sup> (0.85)	93.8 (0.42)	98.7 (0.11)	96.8 (0.20)	98.6 (0.19)	95.2 (0.34)	66.0 (0.75)	17.4 (0.60)	48.6 (0.79)	36.9 (0.49)	50.1 (0.81)	28.2 (0.59)	13.2 (0.34)	7.3 (0.27)
2009.....	56.5 (0.20)	52.4 <sup>1</sup> (0.85)	94.1 (0.40)	98.2 (0.12)	96.3 (0.22)	98.0 (0.23)	94.6 (0.36)	68.9 (0.73)	19.1 (0.62)	49.8 (0.79)	38.7 (0.50)	51.7 (0.81)	30.4 (0.60)	13.5 (0.34)	8.1 (0.28)
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	56.6 (0.17)	53.2 <sup>1</sup> (0.89)	94.5 (0.46)	98.0 (0.16)	97.1 (0.21)	98.1 (0.25)	96.1 (0.33)	69.2 (0.92)	18.1 (0.71)	51.2 (1.05)	38.6 (0.71)	52.4 (1.08)	28.9 (0.79)	14.6 (0.47)	8.3 (0.39)

—Not available.

<sup>†</sup>Not applicable.<sup>1</sup>Preprimary enrollment collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.<sup>2</sup>Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For more information, see Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, uni-

versities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business colleges, or correspondence schools, are not included. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2010. (This table was prepared July 2011.)



**Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over and of persons 25 to 29 years old with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2011**

Age, year, and sex	Total		White <sup>1</sup>		Black <sup>1</sup>		Hispanic		Asian <sup>2</sup>	
	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total, 25 and over</b>										
1910 <sup>5</sup> .....	13.5 (—)	2.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1920 <sup>5</sup> .....	16.4 (—)	3.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1930 <sup>5</sup> .....	19.1 (—)	3.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1940 .....	24.5 (—)	4.6 (—)	26.1 (—)	4.9 (—)	7.7 (—)	1.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950 .....	34.3 (—)	6.2 (—)	36.4 (—)	6.6 (—)	13.7 (—)	2.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960 .....	41.1 (—)	7.7 (—)	43.2 (—)	8.1 (—)	21.7 (—)	3.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970 .....	55.2 (—)	11.0 (—)	57.4 (—)	11.6 (—)	36.1 (—)	6.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1975 .....	62.5 (—)	13.9 (—)	65.8 (—)	14.9 (—)	42.6 (—)	6.4 (—)	38.5 (—)	6.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980 .....	68.6 (0.20)	17.0 (0.16)	71.9 (0.21)	18.4 (0.18)	51.4 (0.81)	7.9 (0.44)	44.5 (1.18)	7.6 (0.63)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1985 .....	73.9 (0.18)	19.4 (0.16)	77.5 (0.19)	20.8 (0.19)	59.9 (0.74)	11.1 (0.47)	47.9 (0.99)	8.5 (0.55)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1986 .....	74.7 (0.18)	19.4 (0.16)	78.2 (0.19)	20.9 (0.19)	62.5 (0.72)	10.9 (0.47)	48.5 (0.96)	8.4 (0.53)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1987 .....	75.6 (0.17)	19.9 (0.16)	79.0 (0.18)	21.4 (0.19)	63.6 (0.71)	10.8 (0.46)	50.9 (0.94)	8.6 (0.53)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1988 .....	76.2 (0.17)	20.3 (0.16)	79.8 (0.18)	21.8 (0.19)	63.5 (0.70)	11.2 (0.46)	51.0 (0.92)	10.0 (0.55)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1989 .....	76.9 (0.17)	21.1 (0.16)	80.7 (0.18)	22.8 (0.19)	64.7 (0.69)	11.7 (0.46)	50.9 (0.89)	9.9 (0.53)	82.3 (1.17)	41.5 (1.51)
March 1990 .....	77.6 (0.17)	21.3 (0.16)	81.4 (0.17)	23.1 (0.19)	66.2 (0.67)	11.3 (0.45)	50.8 (0.88)	9.2 (0.51)	84.2 (1.09)	41.7 (1.47)
March 1991 .....	78.4 (0.16)	21.4 (0.16)	82.4 (0.17)	23.3 (0.19)	66.8 (0.66)	11.5 (0.45)	51.3 (0.86)	9.7 (0.51)	84.2 (1.05)	40.3 (1.42)
March 1992 .....	79.4 (0.16)	21.4 (0.16)	83.4 (0.16)	23.2 (0.19)	67.7 (0.65)	11.9 (0.45)	52.6 (0.85)	9.3 (0.49)	83.7 (1.02)	39.3 (1.35)
March 1993 .....	80.2 (0.16)	21.9 (0.16)	84.1 (0.16)	23.8 (0.19)	70.5 (0.63)	12.2 (0.45)	53.1 (0.83)	9.0 (0.48)	84.2 (1.00)	42.1 (1.35)
March 1994 .....	80.9 (0.15)	22.2 (0.16)	84.9 (0.16)	24.3 (0.19)	73.0 (0.61)	12.9 (0.46)	53.3 (0.78)	9.1 (0.45)	84.8 (0.98)	41.3 (1.34)
March 1995 .....	81.7 (0.15)	23.0 (0.16)	85.9 (0.16)	25.4 (0.19)	73.8 (0.61)	13.3 (0.47)	53.4 (0.78)	9.3 (0.45)	83.8 (1.06)	38.5 (1.40)
March 1996 .....	81.7 (0.16)	23.6 (0.17)	86.0 (0.16)	25.9 (0.20)	74.6 (0.53)	13.8 (0.42)	53.1 (0.68)	9.3 (0.40)	83.5 (0.82)	42.3 (1.09)
March 1997 .....	82.1 (0.14)	23.9 (0.16)	86.3 (0.15)	26.2 (0.19)	75.3 (0.52)	13.3 (0.41)	54.7 (0.54)	10.3 (0.33)	85.2 (0.75)	42.6 (1.04)
March 1998 .....	82.8 (0.14)	24.4 (0.16)	87.1 (0.14)	26.6 (0.19)	76.4 (0.50)	14.8 (0.42)	55.5 (0.53)	11.0 (0.33)	84.9 (0.74)	42.3 (1.02)
March 1999 .....	83.4 (0.14)	25.2 (0.16)	87.7 (0.14)	27.7 (0.19)	77.4 (0.49)	15.5 (0.43)	56.1 (0.52)	10.9 (0.33)	84.7 (0.73)	42.4 (1.01)
March 2000 .....	84.1 (0.13)	25.6 (0.16)	88.4 (0.14)	28.1 (0.19)	78.9 (0.48)	16.6 (0.44)	57.0 (0.51)	10.6 (0.32)	85.7 (0.71)	44.4 (1.00)
March 2001 .....	84.3 (0.13)	26.1 (0.16)	88.7 (0.13)	28.6 (0.19)	79.5 (0.47)	16.1 (0.43)	56.5 (0.50)	11.2 (0.32)	87.8 (0.60)	48.0 (0.92)
March 2002 .....	84.1 (0.09)	26.7 (0.11)	88.7 (0.10)	29.4 (0.14)	79.2 (0.34)	17.2 (0.31)	57.0 (0.34)	11.1 (0.21)	87.7 (0.44)	47.7 (0.66)
March 2003 .....	84.6 (0.09)	27.2 (0.11)	89.4 (0.09)	30.0 (0.14)	80.3 (0.33)	17.4 (0.31)	57.0 (0.33)	11.4 (0.21)	87.8 (0.44)	50.0 (0.67)
March 2004 .....	85.2 (0.09)	27.7 (0.11)	90.0 (0.09)	30.6 (0.14)	81.1 (0.32)	17.7 (0.31)	58.4 (0.32)	12.1 (0.21)	86.9 (0.44)	49.7 (0.66)
March 2005 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.2 (0.14)	27.7 (0.23)	90.1 (0.16)	30.6 (0.29)	81.4 (0.44)	17.6 (0.45)	58.5 (0.53)	12.0 (0.31)	87.7 (0.62)	50.4 (0.93)
March 2006 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.5 (0.15)	28.0 (0.20)	90.5 (0.15)	31.0 (0.25)	81.2 (0.43)	18.6 (0.47)	59.3 (0.58)	12.4 (0.32)	87.5 (0.71)	50.0 (1.06)
March 2007 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.7 (0.15)	28.7 (0.21)	90.6 (0.15)	31.8 (0.27)	82.8 (0.39)	18.7 (0.51)	60.3 (0.56)	12.7 (0.31)	87.9 (0.81)	52.5 (1.03)
March 2008 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.6 (0.15)	29.4 (0.21)	91.5 (0.15)	32.6 (0.26)	83.3 (0.40)	19.7 (0.51)	62.3 (0.58)	13.3 (0.29)	88.8 (0.64)	52.9 (0.97)
March 2009 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.7 (0.15)	29.5 (0.21)	91.6 (0.15)	32.9 (0.26)	84.2 (0.44)	19.4 (0.45)	61.9 (0.56)	13.2 (0.34)	88.3 (0.63)	52.8 (0.95)
March 2010 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.1 (0.13)	29.9 (0.19)	92.1 (0.14)	33.2 (0.24)	84.7 (0.41)	20.0 (0.51)	62.9 (0.53)	13.9 (0.31)	89.1 (0.68)	52.8 (1.09)
March 2011 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.6 (0.13)	30.4 (0.19)	92.4 (0.14)	34.0 (0.24)	84.8 (0.41)	20.2 (0.50)	64.3 (0.54)	14.1 (0.34)	88.7 (0.57)	50.8 (0.96)
<b>Total, 25 to 29</b>										
1920 <sup>5</sup> .....	— (†)	— (†)	22.0 (—)	4.5 (—)	6.3 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1940 .....	38.1 (—)	5.9 (—)	41.2 (—)	6.4 (—)	12.3 (—)	1.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950 .....	52.8 (—)	7.7 (—)	56.3 (—)	8.2 (—)	23.6 (—)	2.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960 .....	60.7 (—)	11.0 (—)	63.7 (—)	11.8 (—)	38.6 (—)	5.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970 .....	75.4 (—)	16.4 (—)	77.8 (—)	17.3 (—)	58.4 (—)	10.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1975 .....	83.1 (—)	21.9 (—)	86.6 (—)	23.8 (—)	71.1 (—)	10.5 (—)	53.1 (—)	8.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980 .....	85.4 (0.40)	22.5 (0.47)	89.2 (0.40)	25.0 (0.55)	76.7 (1.64)	11.6 (1.24)	58.0 (2.59)	7.7 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1985 .....	86.1 (0.37)	22.2 (0.45)	89.5 (0.38)	24.4 (0.53)	80.5 (1.42)	11.6 (1.15)	60.9 (2.17)	11.1 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1986 .....	86.1 (0.37)	22.4 (0.45)	89.6 (0.37)	25.2 (0.53)	83.5 (1.32)	11.8 (1.15)	59.1 (2.07)	9.0 (1.21)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1987 .....	86.0 (0.37)	22.0 (0.44)	89.4 (0.38)	24.6 (0.53)	83.4 (1.32)	11.5 (1.13)	59.8 (2.04)	8.7 (1.17)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1988 .....	85.9 (0.37)	22.7 (0.45)	89.7 (0.38)	25.1 (0.54)	80.9 (1.39)	12.0 (1.15)	62.3 (1.96)	11.3 (1.28)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1989 .....	85.5 (0.38)	23.4 (0.45)	89.3 (0.38)	26.3 (0.55)	82.3 (1.35)	12.6 (1.17)	61.0 (1.92)	10.1 (1.19)	89.7 (2.31)	45.1 (3.77)
March 1990 .....	85.7 (0.38)	23.2 (0.46)	90.1 (0.37)	26.4 (0.55)	81.7 (1.37)	13.4 (1.20)	58.2 (1.94)	8.1 (1.07)	91.5 (2.09)	43.0 (3.71)
March 1991 .....	85.4 (0.39)	23.2 (0.46)	89.8 (0.39)	26.7 (0.56)	81.8 (1.36)	11.0 (1.10)	56.7 (1.96)	9.2 (1.15)	92.5 (2.00)	41.6 (3.74)
March 1992 .....	86.3 (0.38)	23.6 (0.47)	90.7 (0.38)	27.2 (0.58)	80.9 (1.41)	11.0 (1.12)	60.9 (1.93)	9.5 (1.16)	95.7 (1.53)	44.6 (3.77)
March 1993 .....	86.7 (0.38)	23.7 (0.48)	91.2 (0.37)	27.2 (0.59)	82.6 (1.36)	13.3 (1.22)	60.9 (1.90)	8.3 (1.08)	94.4 (1.69)	44.6 (3.67)
March 1994 .....	86.1 (0.39)	23.3 (0.47)	91.1 (0.38)	27.1 (0.60)	84.1 (1.31)	13.6 (1.23)	60.3 (1.75)	8.0 (0.97)	92.2 (1.92)	45.9 (3.58)
March 1995 .....	86.8 (0.39)	24.7 (0.49)	92.5 (0.36)	28.8 (0.62)	86.7 (1.23)	15.4 (1.31)	57.1 (1.80)	8.9 (1.04)	90.8 (2.26)	43.1 (3.87)
March 1996 .....	87.3 (0.40)	27.1 (0.53)	92.6 (0.38)	31.6 (0.67)	86.0 (1.14)	14.6 (1.16)	61.1 (1.58)	10.0 (0.97)	90.0 (1.68)	49.9 (2.80)
March 1997 .....	87.4 (0.37)	27.8 (0.50)	92.9 (0.35)	32.6 (0.63)	86.9 (1.10)	14.2 (1.14)	61.8 (1.24)	11.0 (0.80)	90.6 (1.60)	51.2 (2.74)
March 1998 .....	88.1 (0.36)	27.3 (0.50)	93.6 (0.34)	32.3 (0.64)	88.2 (1.04)	15.8 (1.18)	62.8 (1.23)	10.4 (0.78)	90.5 (1.60)	43.1 (2.70)
March 1999 .....	87.8 (0.37)	28.2 (0.51)	93.0 (0.35)	33.6 (0.66)	88.7 (1.03)	15.0 (1.16)	61.6 (1.26)	8.9 (0.74)	93.4 (1.31)	51.3 (2.65)
March 2000 .....	88.1 (0.37)	29.1 (0.52)	94.0 (0.33)	34.0 (0.67)	86.8 (1.13)	17.8 (1.28)	62.8 (1.22)	9.7 (0.75)	93.7 (1.27)	54.3 (2.60)
March 2001 .....	87.7 (0.38)	28.6 (0.52)	93.3 (0.36)	33.0 (0.68)	87.0 (1.11)	17.8 (1.27)	63.2 (1.23)	11.1 (0.80)	95.2 (1.06)	54.8 (2.46)
March 2002 .....	86.4 (0.28)	29.3 (0.37)	93.0 (0.26)	35.9 (0.50)	87.6 (0.80)	18.0 (0.94)	62.4 (0.78)	8.9 (0.46)	95.4 (0.76)	55.9 (1.80)
March 2003 .....	86.5 (0.27)	28.4 (0.36)	93.7 (0.25)	34.2 (0.49)	88.5 (0.78)	17.5 (0.93)	61.7 (0.75)	10.0 (0.47)	97.3 (0.60)	62.1 (1.77)
March 2004 .....	86.6 (0.27)	28.7 (0.36)	93.3 (0.26)	34.5 (0.49)	88.7 (0.76)	17.1 (0.90)	62.4 (0.75)	10.9 (0.48)	96.6 (0.67)	62.6 (1.78)
March 2005 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.2 (0.42)	28.8 (0.55)	92.8 (0.39)	34.5 (0.78)	87.0 (1.03)	17.6 (1.21)	63.3 (1.32)	11.2 (0.81)	95.5 (0.92)	62.1 (2.25)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over and of persons 25 to 29 years old with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2011—Continued**

Age, year, and sex	Total		White <sup>1</sup>		Black <sup>1</sup>		Hispanic		Asian <sup>2</sup>	
	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>	High school completion or higher <sup>3</sup>	Bachelor's or higher degree <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
March 2006 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.4 (0.36)	28.4 (0.52)	93.4 (0.35)	34.3 (0.78)	86.3 (1.09)	18.7 (1.33)	63.2 (1.17)	9.5 (0.66)	96.6 (0.86)	61.9 (2.44)
March 2007 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.0 (0.36)	29.6 (0.54)	93.5 (0.33)	35.5 (0.75)	87.7 (1.16)	19.5 (1.21)	65.0 (1.06)	11.6 (0.61)	97.5 (0.73)	61.5 (2.26)
March 2008 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.8 (0.36)	30.8 (0.51)	93.7 (0.38)	37.1 (0.70)	87.5 (1.29)	20.4 (1.35)	68.3 (1.16)	12.4 (0.69)	95.8 (0.91)	60.2 (2.32)
March 2009 <sup>6</sup> .....	88.6 (0.36)	30.6 (0.57)	94.6 (0.33)	37.2 (0.85)	88.9 (0.98)	18.9 (1.36)	68.9 (1.16)	12.2 (0.80)	95.8 (0.95)	60.3 (2.28)
March 2010 <sup>6</sup> .....	88.8 (0.32)	31.7 (0.51)	94.5 (0.31)	38.6 (0.72)	89.6 (0.93)	19.4 (1.20)	69.4 (1.22)	13.5 (0.80)	94.0 (1.24)	55.8 (2.47)
March 2011 <sup>6</sup> .....	89.0 (0.34)	32.2 (0.62)	94.4 (0.34)	39.2 (0.88)	88.1 (0.98)	20.1 (1.25)	71.5 (1.12)	12.8 (0.73)	95.3 (0.91)	57.2 (2.52)
<b>Males, 25 and over</b>										
April 1940.....	22.7 (—)	5.5 (—)	24.2 (—)	5.9 (—)	6.9 (—)	1.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950.....	32.6 (—)	7.3 (—)	34.6 (—)	7.9 (—)	12.6 (—)	2.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960.....	39.5 (—)	9.7 (—)	41.6 (—)	10.3 (—)	20.0 (—)	3.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970.....	55.0 (—)	14.1 (—)	57.2 (—)	15.0 (—)	35.4 (—)	6.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980.....	69.2 (0.30)	20.9 (0.26)	72.4 (0.31)	22.8 (0.29)	51.2 (1.23)	7.7 (0.66)	44.9 (1.74)	9.2 (1.01)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1990.....	77.7 (0.24)	24.4 (0.25)	81.6 (0.25)	26.7 (0.29)	65.8 (1.03)	11.9 (0.70)	50.3 (1.27)	9.8 (0.76)	86.0 (1.49)	45.9 (2.14)
March 1995.....	81.7 (0.22)	26.0 (0.25)	86.0 (0.22)	28.9 (0.29)	73.5 (0.91)	13.7 (0.71)	52.9 (1.11)	10.1 (0.67)	85.8 (1.46)	42.3 (2.06)
March 1996.....	81.9 (0.23)	26.0 (0.26)	86.1 (0.23)	28.8 (0.30)	74.6 (0.80)	12.5 (0.61)	53.0 (0.97)	10.3 (0.59)	86.2 (1.10)	46.9 (1.59)
March 1997.....	82.0 (0.21)	26.2 (0.24)	86.3 (0.21)	29.0 (0.28)	73.8 (0.79)	12.5 (0.60)	54.9 (0.76)	10.6 (0.47)	87.5 (1.00)	48.0 (1.51)
March 1998.....	82.8 (0.20)	26.5 (0.24)	87.1 (0.21)	29.3 (0.28)	75.4 (0.77)	14.0 (0.62)	55.7 (0.74)	11.1 (0.47)	87.9 (0.98)	46.0 (1.50)
March 1999.....	83.4 (0.20)	27.5 (0.24)	87.7 (0.20)	30.6 (0.28)	77.2 (0.74)	14.3 (0.62)	56.0 (0.75)	10.7 (0.46)	86.9 (1.00)	46.3 (1.48)
March 2000.....	84.2 (0.19)	27.8 (0.24)	88.5 (0.20)	30.8 (0.28)	79.1 (0.72)	16.4 (0.65)	56.6 (0.73)	10.7 (0.45)	88.4 (0.94)	48.1 (1.47)
March 2001.....	84.4 (0.19)	28.0 (0.24)	88.6 (0.19)	30.9 (0.28)	80.6 (0.69)	15.9 (0.64)	55.6 (0.72)	11.1 (0.45)	90.6 (0.78)	52.9 (1.33)
March 2002.....	83.8 (0.14)	28.5 (0.17)	88.5 (0.14)	31.7 (0.20)	79.0 (0.51)	16.5 (0.47)	56.1 (0.48)	11.0 (0.30)	89.8 (0.58)	51.5 (0.96)
March 2003.....	84.1 (0.13)	28.9 (0.17)	89.0 (0.14)	32.3 (0.20)	79.9 (0.50)	16.8 (0.47)	56.3 (0.46)	11.2 (0.29)	89.8 (0.59)	54.2 (0.98)
March 2004.....	84.8 (0.13)	29.4 (0.17)	89.9 (0.13)	32.9 (0.20)	80.8 (0.49)	16.6 (0.46)	57.3 (0.45)	11.8 (0.30)	88.8 (0.60)	54.0 (0.95)
March 2005 <sup>6</sup> .....	84.9 (0.19)	28.9 (0.29)	89.9 (0.20)	32.4 (0.37)	81.4 (0.60)	16.0 (0.64)	57.9 (0.69)	11.8 (0.43)	90.5 (0.66)	54.3 (1.13)
March 2006 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.0 (0.20)	29.2 (0.24)	90.2 (0.21)	32.8 (0.31)	80.7 (0.63)	17.5 (0.63)	58.5 (0.77)	11.9 (0.40)	89.7 (0.86)	53.1 (1.35)
March 2007 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.0 (0.21)	29.5 (0.25)	90.2 (0.22)	33.2 (0.33)	82.5 (0.55)	18.1 (0.62)	58.2 (0.80)	11.8 (0.37)	90.1 (0.82)	55.8 (1.32)
March 2008 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.9 (0.19)	30.1 (0.25)	91.1 (0.20)	33.8 (0.33)	82.1 (0.61)	18.7 (0.67)	60.9 (0.72)	12.6 (0.39)	90.8 (0.69)	56.1 (1.24)
March 2009 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.2 (0.19)	30.1 (0.28)	91.4 (0.20)	33.9 (0.36)	84.2 (0.60)	17.9 (0.57)	60.6 (0.72)	12.5 (0.41)	90.7 (0.68)	56.5 (1.17)
March 2010 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.6 (0.17)	30.3 (0.23)	91.8 (0.19)	34.2 (0.30)	84.2 (0.57)	17.9 (0.59)	61.4 (0.68)	12.9 (0.37)	91.5 (0.79)	56.2 (1.30)
March 2011 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.1 (0.18)	30.8 (0.23)	92.0 (0.17)	35.0 (0.29)	84.2 (0.55)	18.4 (0.64)	63.6 (0.71)	13.1 (0.44)	90.6 (0.69)	54.0 (1.21)
<b>Females, 25 and over</b>										
April 1940.....	26.3 (—)	3.8 (—)	28.1 (—)	4.0 (—)	8.4 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950.....	36.0 (—)	5.2 (—)	38.2 (—)	5.4 (—)	14.7 (—)	2.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960.....	42.5 (—)	5.8 (—)	44.7 (—)	6.0 (—)	23.1 (—)	3.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970.....	55.4 (—)	8.2 (—)	57.7 (—)	8.6 (—)	36.6 (—)	5.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980.....	68.1 (0.28)	13.6 (0.21)	71.5 (0.30)	14.4 (0.23)	51.5 (1.10)	8.1 (0.60)	44.2 (1.66)	6.2 (0.80)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1990.....	77.5 (0.23)	18.4 (0.22)	81.3 (0.24)	19.8 (0.25)	66.5 (0.92)	10.8 (0.60)	51.3 (1.25)	8.7 (0.70)	82.5 (1.57)	37.8 (2.01)
March 1995.....	81.6 (0.21)	20.2 (0.22)	85.8 (0.22)	22.1 (0.26)	74.1 (0.81)	13.0 (0.62)	53.8 (1.09)	8.4 (0.61)	81.9 (1.54)	35.0 (1.90)
March 1996.....	81.6 (0.22)	21.4 (0.23)	85.9 (0.22)	23.2 (0.27)	74.6 (0.71)	14.8 (0.58)	53.3 (0.97)	8.3 (0.53)	81.0 (1.21)	38.0 (1.50)
March 1997.....	82.2 (0.20)	21.7 (0.21)	86.3 (0.20)	23.7 (0.25)	76.5 (0.68)	14.0 (0.56)	54.6 (0.76)	10.1 (0.46)	82.9 (1.11)	37.4 (1.43)
March 1998.....	82.9 (0.19)	22.4 (0.21)	87.1 (0.20)	24.1 (0.25)	77.1 (0.67)	15.4 (0.58)	55.3 (0.75)	10.9 (0.47)	82.3 (1.09)	38.9 (1.39)
March 1999.....	83.3 (0.19)	23.1 (0.22)	87.6 (0.19)	25.0 (0.26)	77.5 (0.66)	16.5 (0.59)	56.3 (0.73)	11.0 (0.46)	82.8 (1.06)	39.0 (1.37)
March 2000.....	84.0 (0.19)	23.6 (0.22)	88.4 (0.19)	25.5 (0.26)	78.7 (0.64)	16.8 (0.59)	57.5 (0.71)	10.6 (0.44)	83.4 (1.03)	41.0 (1.37)
March 2001.....	84.2 (0.18)	24.3 (0.22)	88.8 (0.19)	26.5 (0.26)	78.6 (0.64)	16.3 (0.58)	57.4 (0.70)	11.3 (0.45)	85.2 (0.91)	43.4 (1.26)
March 2002.....	84.4 (0.13)	25.1 (0.15)	88.9 (0.13)	27.3 (0.19)	79.4 (0.45)	17.7 (0.42)	57.9 (0.48)	11.2 (0.31)	85.7 (0.64)	44.2 (0.91)
March 2003.....	85.0 (0.13)	25.7 (0.15)	89.7 (0.13)	27.9 (0.19)	80.7 (0.44)	18.0 (0.43)	57.8 (0.46)	11.6 (0.30)	86.1 (0.64)	46.3 (0.92)
March 2004.....	85.4 (0.12)	26.1 (0.15)	90.1 (0.12)	28.4 (0.19)	81.2 (0.43)	18.5 (0.43)	59.5 (0.46)	12.3 (0.31)	85.1 (0.64)	45.7 (0.90)
March 2005 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.5 (0.15)	26.5 (0.23)	90.3 (0.18)	28.9 (0.30)	81.5 (0.53)	18.9 (0.51)	59.1 (0.63)	12.1 (0.42)	85.2 (0.78)	46.8 (1.10)
March 2006 <sup>6</sup> .....	85.9 (0.16)	26.9 (0.22)	90.8 (0.17)	29.3 (0.28)	81.5 (0.51)	19.5 (0.55)	60.1 (0.59)	12.9 (0.39)	85.6 (0.81)	47.3 (1.15)
March 2007 <sup>6</sup> .....	86.4 (0.15)	28.0 (0.23)	91.0 (0.16)	30.6 (0.29)	83.0 (0.49)	19.2 (0.59)	62.5 (0.56)	13.7 (0.44)	86.0 (0.97)	49.5 (1.10)
March 2008 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.2 (0.17)	28.8 (0.24)	91.8 (0.18)	31.5 (0.29)	84.2 (0.49)	20.5 (0.58)	63.7 (0.61)	14.1 (0.37)	87.0 (0.78)	50.1 (1.02)
March 2009 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.1 (0.16)	29.1 (0.21)	91.9 (0.17)	31.9 (0.26)	84.2 (0.48)	20.6 (0.56)	63.3 (0.59)	14.0 (0.41)	86.3 (0.75)	49.7 (1.02)
March 2010 <sup>6</sup> .....	87.6 (0.15)	29.6 (0.21)	92.3 (0.17)	32.4 (0.26)	85.0 (0.46)	21.6 (0.63)	64.4 (0.59)	14.9 (0.42)	87.1 (0.75)	49.9 (1.19)
March 2011 <sup>6</sup> .....	88.0 (0.15)	30.1 (0.22)	92.8 (0.16)	33.1 (0.28)	85.3 (0.50)	21.7 (0.60)	65.1 (0.57)	15.2 (0.43)	87.0 (0.66)	48.0 (1.07)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Pacific Islanders for years prior to 2003.

<sup>3</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

<sup>4</sup>Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

<sup>5</sup>Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

<sup>6</sup>Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For more information, see Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

NOTE: Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2011. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

**Table 9. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2011**  
[In thousands]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total, 18 and over.....</b>	<b>231,194 (100.8)</b>	<b>6,295 (135.8)</b>	<b>4,554 (120.1)</b>	<b>16,545 (214.1)</b>	<b>3,458 (100.9)</b>	<b>70,316 (378.3)</b>	<b>45,245 (313.6)</b>	<b>20,611 (204.1)</b>	<b>41,943 (287.9)</b>	<b>16,154 (201.8)</b>	<b>2,993 (89.8)</b>	<b>3,079 (99.6)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	8,125 (86.1)	58 (14.0)	83 (12.3)	2,786 (61.8)	619 (35.6)	2,109 (66.8)	2,373 (66.9)	62 (11.1)	26 (7.1)	# (†)	# (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	21,525 (25.1)	205 (20.6)	225 (24.5)	1,392 (60.3)	444 (35.4)	6,296 (127.9)	8,670 (143.6)	1,503 (62.4)	2,631 (90.4)	139 (22.9)	13 ! (5.3)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	201,543 (59.3)	6,031 (128.3)	4,246 (109.1)	12,368 (189.6)	2,395 (78.1)	61,911 (350.0)	34,203 (277.9)	19,047 (194.2)	39,286 (280.3)	16,015 (198.0)	2,980 (89.4)	3,062 (99.3)
25 to 29 years old.....	21,382 (34.6)	390 (29.3)	261 (22.1)	1,363 (56.0)	330 (27.1)	5,757 (110.4)	4,277 (94.5)	2,126 (71.8)	5,398 (122.4)	1,134 (58.3)	213 (22.4)	133 (18.0)
30 to 34 years old.....	20,202 (40.1)	526 (35.7)	282 (23.8)	1,191 (48.2)	214 (20.7)	5,493 (95.3)	3,564 (86.6)	2,079 (66.3)	4,549 (89.8)	1,715 (59.3)	302 (26.9)	287 (25.5)
35 to 39 years old.....	19,255 (29.3)	523 (34.9)	277 (22.6)	1,089 (44.6)	227 (22.0)	5,117 (89.5)	3,280 (76.8)	2,031 (63.5)	4,385 (78.0)	1,745 (59.2)	252 (23.1)	328 (27.9)
40 to 49 years old.....	42,576 (40.9)	1,122 (50.4)	577 (37.5)	2,417 (66.2)	488 (33.1)	12,774 (155.6)	6,985 (109.9)	4,501 (90.4)	8,907 (126.0)	3,559 (87.1)	669 (37.2)	579 (34.3)
50 to 59 years old.....	41,519 (55.9)	1,101 (44.7)	564 (34.9)	2,172 (73.0)	466 (30.5)	13,190 (153.1)	7,106 (121.2)	4,247 (96.2)	7,974 (126.8)	3,475 (92.5)	576 (37.2)	649 (34.6)
60 to 64 years old.....	17,430 (97.0)	470 (29.3)	338 (25.3)	863 (44.0)	191 (20.1)	5,355 (92.8)	3,105 (81.3)	1,676 (70.8)	3,066 (85.6)	1,685 (63.1)	343 (31.9)	339 (28.9)
65 years old and over.....	39,179 (81.6)	1,899 (68.5)	1,948 (71.0)	3,272 (95.6)	479 (36.9)	14,225 (153.4)	5,886 (119.7)	2,387 (70.7)	5,008 (113.6)	2,703 (87.7)	624 (41.8)	748 (51.8)
<b>Males, 18 and over.....</b>	<b>112,301 (88.5)</b>	<b>3,161 (85.0)</b>	<b>2,303 (79.6)</b>	<b>8,449 (140.7)</b>	<b>1,853 (67.5)</b>	<b>35,082 (267.9)</b>	<b>21,393 (202.7)</b>	<b>8,905 (142.7)</b>	<b>20,137 (184.8)</b>	<b>7,231 (131.5)</b>	<b>1,870 (66.6)</b>	<b>1,916 (70.2)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	4,121 (64.1)	32 (8.8)	56 (9.3)	1,521 (47.4)	326 (24.5)	1,121 (49.6)	1,024 (40.0)	27 (7.9)	13 ! (4.7)	# (†)	# (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	10,960 (22.6)	127 (16.4)	131 (19.6)	759 (43.2)	253 (26.5)	3,591 (92.7)	4,232 (105.5)	697 (45.0)	1,107 (54.9)	50 (11.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	97,220 (58.2)	3,002 (82.3)	2,115 (72.3)	6,169 (126.7)	1,274 (53.9)	30,370 (249.8)	16,137 (169.9)	8,182 (133.0)	19,017 (182.8)	7,181 (129.1)	1,862 (66.2)	1,911 (70.0)
25 to 29 years old.....	10,917 (34.1)	250 (23.3)	142 (17.1)	782 (41.5)	194 (20.8)	3,352 (87.5)	2,153 (69.9)	946 (52.1)	2,541 (82.4)	418 (36.9)	90 (14.5)	50 (12.2)
30 to 34 years old.....	10,067 (38.8)	293 (25.0)	163 (17.9)	694 (34.1)	122 (16.5)	3,092 (72.5)	1,722 (58.6)	929 (46.1)	2,101 (57.7)	652 (38.8)	148 (19.6)	151 (18.7)
35 to 39 years old.....	9,542 (29.9)	279 (26.9)	147 (15.8)	565 (31.7)	120 (16.8)	2,847 (64.8)	1,548 (50.9)	883 (40.1)	2,087 (52.5)	762 (38.6)	117 (15.8)	186 (18.7)
40 to 49 years old.....	20,972 (40.5)	592 (33.8)	314 (27.1)	1,276 (47.2)	298 (26.9)	6,798 (110.6)	3,285 (83.5)	1,908 (62.6)	4,193 (76.9)	1,571 (56.9)	399 (27.3)	340 (25.9)
50 to 59 years old.....	20,194 (38.6)	539 (30.2)	277 (23.4)	1,146 (57.0)	239 (23.7)	6,502 (109.7)	3,362 (79.7)	1,797 (59.3)	3,948 (85.7)	1,614 (59.4)	382 (27.9)	385 (26.9)
60 to 64 years old.....	8,447 (87.8)	220 (20.4)	151 (17.1)	426 (30.7)	109 (15.6)	2,347 (63.2)	1,534 (56.0)	755 (41.9)	1,632 (62.9)	792 (39.4)	250 (26.4)	230 (24.0)
65 years old and over.....	17,081 (81.5)	829 (44.5)	921 (46.6)	1,280 (56.8)	193 (20.9)	5,432 (97.9)	2,533 (75.7)	964 (49.9)	2,515 (71.3)	1,371 (61.0)	476 (36.9)	568 (41.0)
<b>Females, 18 and over ..</b>	<b>118,893 (57.3)</b>	<b>3,134 (87.6)</b>	<b>2,251 (71.8)</b>	<b>8,096 (137.6)</b>	<b>1,605 (63.9)</b>	<b>35,234 (235.1)</b>	<b>23,852 (213.7)</b>	<b>11,706 (143.3)</b>	<b>21,806 (196.1)</b>	<b>8,923 (141.9)</b>	<b>1,123 (50.4)</b>	<b>1,163 (55.7)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	4,005 (55.8)	26 (7.6)	26 (7.3)	1,265 (45.4)	293 (24.0)	988 (40.7)	1,349 (47.9)	36 (6.9)	13 ! (5.5)	# (†)	# (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	10,565 (6.9)	78 (12.8)	94 (14.1)	633 (39.1)	191 (20.0)	2,705 (69.1)	4,437 (83.2)	806 (41.0)	1,524 (66.8)	89 (18.8)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	104,323 (11.5)	3,030 (83.5)	2,130 (67.8)	6,198 (117.3)	1,121 (49.0)	31,541 (217.5)	18,065 (188.5)	10,865 (139.4)	20,269 (185.9)	8,834 (137.2)	1,118 (50.3)	1,151 (55.5)
25 to 29 years old.....	10,464 (6.3)	140 (15.7)	119 (14.5)	581 (32.7)	137 (15.8)	2,405 (58.7)	2,123 (58.5)	1,180 (49.3)	2,857 (73.9)	717 (45.1)	124 (16.6)	83 (15.2)
30 to 34 years old.....	10,135 (4.4)	233 (20.3)	119 (13.5)	497 (28.7)	93 (13.1)	2,401 (60.6)	1,842 (56.2)	1,151 (47.6)	2,447 (62.8)	1,062 (43.6)	154 (19.6)	135 (17.9)
35 to 39 years old.....	9,713 (6.0)	244 (19.8)	130 (15.5)	524 (28.0)	108 (13.3)	2,270 (54.8)	1,732 (48.9)	1,149 (45.7)	2,298 (51.1)	983 (38.5)	135 (15.1)	142 (16.4)
40 to 49 years old.....	21,604 (6.5)	530 (31.7)	262 (22.0)	1,142 (42.1)	190 (16.6)	5,976 (91.4)	3,700 (73.1)	2,593 (58.8)	4,715 (87.5)	1,988 (58.3)	270 (23.2)	239 (19.5)
50 to 59 years old.....	21,325 (38.1)	562 (29.2)	286 (24.1)	1,026 (41.7)	227 (20.9)	6,688 (89.2)	3,743 (81.0)	2,449 (72.5)	4,026 (85.8)	1,860 (63.4)	194 (20.3)	264 (23.2)
60 to 64 years old.....	8,983 (38.0)	250 (20.5)	186 (20.1)	437 (30.6)	82 (13.8)	3,008 (67.1)	1,571 (57.2)	920 (49.5)	1,434 (48.5)	892 (45.9)	93 (16.6)	109 (13.6)
65 years old and over.....	22,098 (0.4)	1,070 (44.7)	1,028 (46.3)	1,992 (64.0)	286 (25.9)	8,793 (110.3)	3,354 (80.6)	1,423 (50.9)	2,492 (75.3)	1,332 (57.4)	148 (19.5)	180 (21.9)
<b>White, 18 and over .....</b>	<b>156,709 (115.8)</b>	<b>1,069 (59.9)</b>	<b>2,304 (90.6)</b>	<b>8,503 (147.8)</b>	<b>1,484 (65.2)</b>	<b>47,765 (316.8)</b>	<b>31,211 (281.5)</b>	<b>14,947 (198.0)</b>	<b>32,065 (272.6)</b>	<b>12,662 (185.2)</b>	<b>2,374 (86.1)</b>	<b>2,325 (88.7)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	4,735 (71.9)	26 ! (10.2)	44 (9.2)	1,624 (45.1)	293 (22.8)	1,253 (55.0)	1,432 (56.3)	36 (9.3)	18 ! (5.6)	# (†)	# (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	12,829 (30.0)	27 ! (8.8)	75 (17.8)	560 (39.3)	145 (18.6)	3,552 (107.3)	5,434 (125.4)	965 (53.0)	1,965 (82.3)	96 (18.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	139,146 (91.3)	1,017 (60.8)	2,185 (83.4)	6,320 (144.2)	1,046 (56.6)	42,960 (291.9)	24,345 (247.7)	13,945 (188.6)	30,082 (264.4)	12,566 (184.2)	2,371 (86.2)	2,310 (88.4)
25 to 29 years old.....	12,782 (31.8)	38 (9.5)	87 (14.7)	494 (36.1)	94 (14.0)	3,141 (83.3)	2,519 (71.9)	1,399 (58.6)	3,972 (105.8)	810 (51.3)	130 (17.4)	98 (16.6)
30 to 34 years old.....	12,078 (43.1)	43 (12.5)	84 (13.2)	410 (31.6)	50 (10.0)	3,016 (72.4)	2,195 (72.2)	1,406 (51.9)	3,241 (77.8)	1,207 (50.2)	227 (24.2)	198 (23.0)
35 to 39 years old.....	11,531 (34.8)	46 ! (15.0)	79 (14.0)	393 (31.3)	58 (11.9)	2,810 (63.8)	2,082 (64.3)	1,370 (53.2)	3,057 (72.5)	1,251 (50.4)	178 (18.7)	207 (22.6)
40 to 49 years old.....	28,202 (43.8)	95 (19.1)	174 (20.5)	1,111 (47.6)	196 (21.8)	8,308 (125.0)	4,757 (104.7)	3,258 (74.8)	6,738 (110.4)	2,652 (76.6)	510 (34.1)	403 (27.7)
50 to 59 years old.....	30,244 (50.3)	143 (18.7)	258 (26.5)	1,153 (55.8)	221 (25.0)	9,722 (142.0)	5,373 (106.5)	3,220 (90.5)	6,269 (117.7)	2,912 (86.6)	484 (35.7)	489 (32.8)
60 to 64 years old.....	13,258 (88.4)	80 (14.5)	156 (21.2)	487 (36.4)	108 (16.4)	4,054 (83.8)	2,460 (78.0)	1,347 (62.5)	2,566 (85.2)	1,429 (60.4)	299 (30.0)	271 (26.7)
65 years old and over.....	31,052 (85.7)	571 (42.8)	1,348 (60.0)	2,271 (85.8)	320 (31.3)	11,908 (145.9)	4,958 (112.5)	1,946 (67.2)	4,240 (107.3)	2,305 (78.2)	543 (41.3)	643 (48.3)
<b>Black, 18 and over .....</b>	<b>26,684 (63.4)</b>	<b>412 (34.5)</b>	<b>473 (32.5)</b>	<b>2,895 (87.8)</b>	<b>622 (43.2)</b>	<b>9,062 (130.5)</b>	<b>6,006 (116.0)</b>	<b>2,456 (70.3)</b>	<b>3,214 (87.3)</b>	<b>1,199 (47.3)</b>	<b>176 (15.5)</b>	<b>168 (20.9)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	1,209 (32.8)	# (†)	15 ! (5.7)	478 (27.0)	114 (15.6)	290 (23.7)	300 (23.9)	7 ! (3.6)	‡ (†)	# (†)	# (†)	# (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	2,996 (20.1)	12 ! (5.7)	30 (8.9)	264 (27.2)	82 (14.2)	945 (43.0)	1,252 (45.9)	201 (25.0)	198 (21.6)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	# (†)
25 years old and over.....	22,479 (48.5)	400 (32.6)	428 (31.3)	2,153 (72.1)	426 (31.9)	7,826 (118.6)	4,455 (96.9)	2,247 (66.5)	3,012 (82.3)	1,188 (46.8)	175 (15.6)	168 (20.9)
25 to 29 years old.....	2,782 (20.0)	9 ! (3.7)	22 (6.5)	236 (22.1)	64 (13.6)	925 (43.9)	698 (35.4)	269 (25.3)	448 (34.6)	78 (12.2)	29 (7.8)	‡ (†)
30 to 34 years old.....	2,564 (17.6)	16 ! (6.0)	10 ! (4.3)	183 (18.8)	48 (10.2)	897 (38.5)	579 (38.2)	271 (24.5)	411 (27.5)	124 (17.4)	12 ! (4.7)	13 ! (5.5)
35 to 39 years old.....	2,351 (16.2)	21 ! (9.8)	16 ! (5.7)	174 (19.1)	25 ! (7.8)	810 (35.8)	497 (28.3)	268 (21.7)	365 (27.0)	132 (15.5)	17 (4.9)	24 (7.0)
40 to 49 years old.....	5,103 (21.3)	35 (8.2)	31 (6.9)	374 (27.4)	101 (13.9)	1,822 (59.5)	1,024 (43.9)	557 (34.7)	758 (36.4)	316 (24.5)	48 (9.3)	35 (10.2)
50 to 59 years old.....	4,604 (44.6)	58 (10.8)	65 (10.8)	461 (27.4)	86 (12.4)	1,595 (46.5)	894 (36.6)	522 (30.8)	624 (31.8)	228 (21.7)	31 (7.7)	38 (8.4)
60 to 64 years old.....	1,762 (41.1)	29 (6.6)	42 (9.6)	183 (18.3)	31 (7.5)	667 (32.6)	318 (23.6)	169 (18.1)	164 (15.1)	123 (14.6)	19 (5.7)	17 ! (5.8)
65 years old and over.....	3,314 (21.1)	233 (19.3)	242 (21.0)	542 (28.2)	70 (10.9)	1,109 (35.1)	444 (23.2)	190 (17.0)	241 (18.7)	187 (16.7)	19 (5.0)	37 (7.4)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 9. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2011—Continued**  
[In thousands]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age	Total	Elementary		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years, no completion	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	First-professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Hispanic, 18 and over...</b>	<b>32,434 (32.5)</b>	<b>4,291 (106.3)</b>	<b>1,524 (60.2)</b>	<b>4,258 (94.3)</b>	<b>1,103 (51.2)</b>	<b>9,825 (131.4)</b>	<b>5,388 (100.3)</b>	<b>2,049 (60.4)</b>	<b>2,895 (77.7)</b>	<b>780 (40.1)</b>	<b>147 (16.7)</b>	<b>174 (16.3)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	1,589 (31.8)	26 ! (8.6)	19 ! (5.7)	523 (27.5)	156 (15.9)	432 (23.9)	419 (22.8)	13 ! (4.6)	‡ (t)	# (t)	# (t)	# (t)
20 to 24 years old.....	4,173 (7.9)	153 (16.4)	107 (15.4)	483 (31.8)	195 (21.9)	1,436 (48.8)	1,326 (45.9)	238 (21.0)	224 (18.8)	8 ! (3.7)	‡ (t)	# (t)
25 years old and over.....	26,672 (11.1)	4,112 (102.2)	1,398 (56.7)	3,251 (83.6)	752 (38.8)	7,957 (118.8)	3,642 (84.7)	1,799 (56.3)	2,669 (75.0)	772 (39.4)	144 (16.6)	174 (16.3)
25 to 29 years old.....	4,182 (28.9)	333 (26.8)	148 (16.2)	558 (33.6)	154 (17.6)	1,366 (45.2)	761 (37.8)	327 (24.6)	424 (28.4)	76 (12.7)	21 ! (6.7)	14 ! (4.9)
30 to 34 years old.....	3,948 (29.2)	457 (33.1)	176 (19.3)	541 (29.2)	101 (14.4)	1,236 (40.9)	584 (31.8)	281 (22.0)	432 (26.5)	105 (12.8)	21 (5.7)	14 (4.2)
35 to 39 years old.....	3,715 (27.1)	429 (29.7)	173 (17.9)	470 (28.2)	125 (16.0)	1,172 (43.7)	504 (28.8)	236 (19.3)	464 (27.7)	96 (11.7)	19 (5.6)	24 (6.1)
40 to 49 years old.....	6,317 (35.7)	910 (42.9)	324 (25.0)	801 (39.3)	148 (17.8)	1,963 (51.8)	826 (40.8)	432 (28.2)	634 (33.8)	205 (17.3)	33 (7.3)	41 (8.4)
50 to 59 years old.....	4,201 (38.7)	802 (35.9)	201 (18.6)	416 (29.8)	121 (14.2)	1,176 (39.4)	558 (30.1)	288 (20.1)	440 (29.0)	139 (15.6)	24 (6.0)	36 (7.9)
60 to 64 years old.....	1,453 (34.2)	330 (22.3)	110 (13.0)	142 (13.6)	38 (8.7)	385 (23.2)	175 (17.2)	94 (12.2)	102 (13.5)	51 (9.0)	10 ! (3.8)	15 ! (4.4)
65 years old and over.....	2,857 (3.1)	851 (40.9)	265 (22.9)	322 (23.8)	66 (10.3)	659 (28.9)	235 (20.3)	141 (16.2)	173 (16.5)	100 (14.2)	16 (4.4)	30 (7.6)
<b>Asian, 18 and over.....</b>	<b>10,819 (71.3)</b>	<b>473 (47.5)</b>	<b>195 (20.0)</b>	<b>428 (32.2)</b>	<b>172 (18.7)</b>	<b>2,242 (74.3)</b>	<b>1,555 (55.2)</b>	<b>676 (32.9)</b>	<b>3,158 (76.9)</b>	<b>1,299 (54.5)</b>	<b>257 (22.3)</b>	<b>364 (28.8)</b>
18 and 19 years old.....	305 (16.3)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	77 (11.1)	32 (7.1)	41 (7.8)	138 (14.8)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	# (t)	# (t)	# (t)
20 to 24 years old.....	948 (19.8)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	30 (7.0)	14 ! (5.1)	146 (17.1)	458 (22.4)	65 (12.4)	188 (20.2)	22 ! (7.2)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)
25 years old and over.....	9,566 (66.2)	455 (39.0)	182 (19.2)	321 (27.9)	127 (18.1)	2,055 (69.4)	959 (42.6)	606 (30.5)	2,967 (73.6)	1,277 (53.2)	254 (22.1)	363 (28.9)
25 to 29 years old.....	1,101 (27.3)	10 ! (4.0)	‡ (t)	28 (7.5)	12 ! (4.6)	159 (16.9)	179 (18.7)	82 (13.0)	438 (27.3)	146 (17.5)	30 (7.7)	16 (4.8)
30 to 34 years old.....	1,159 (31.0)	‡ (t)	‡ (t)	22 (6.1)	10 ! (4.2)	200 (18.9)	104 (12.9)	69 (9.9)	393 (23.9)	249 (18.6)	35 (7.7)	57 (10.8)
35 to 39 years old.....	1,239 (29.3)	26 ! (9.2)	8 ! (4.0)	24 ! (7.1)	11 ! (5.0)	207 (18.9)	105 (12.1)	88 (12.0)	431 (27.4)	238 (22.3)	35 (9.5)	64 (11.0)
40 to 49 years old.....	2,192 (40.5)	77 (14.1)	42 (8.2)	76 (14.7)	34 (9.1)	453 (26.8)	190 (16.6)	160 (16.7)	658 (33.7)	336 (27.0)	73 (11.5)	92 (12.8)
50 to 59 years old.....	1,751 (42.1)	93 (12.9)	26 (7.2)	71 (12.5)	31 (7.9)	468 (27.7)	159 (15.2)	113 (13.5)	536 (28.2)	157 (17.6)	30 (6.6)	67 (10.6)
60 to 64 years old.....	677 (28.0)	25 (5.8)	19 (5.4)	29 ! (9.4)	11 ! (4.1)	168 (16.2)	82 (13.1)	32 (7.5)	207 (18.6)	62 (9.9)	10 ! (4.4)	34 (8.2)
65 years old and over.....	1,446 (27.6)	213 (21.3)	75 (11.9)	72 (13.4)	17 (4.6)	400 (29.3)	141 (15.9)	62 (10.4)	305 (23.7)	89 (13.1)	40 (9.1)	33 (7.8)

#Rounds to zero.

‡Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 30 percent or greater.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Although cells with fewer than 75,000 weighted persons are subject to relatively wide sampling variation, they are included in the table to permit various types of aggregations.

Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses and were computed using replicate weights. For more information, see Appendix A: Guide to Sources. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2011. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

**Table 10. Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2009**

Field of bachelor's degree	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity					Age		
		Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	25 to 29 years old	30 to 49 years old	50 years old and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Total population, 25 and over (in thousands) .....</b>	<b>201,998 (49.3)</b>	<b>97,493 (28.6)</b>	<b>104,505 (29.7)</b>	<b>139,972 (16.8)</b>	<b>22,537 (21.7)</b>	<b>26,116 (15.9)</b>	<b>9,582 (16.0)</b>	<b>1,182 (10.7)</b>	<b>21,459 (20.9)</b>	<b>84,501 (30.0)</b>	<b>96,038 (31.7)</b>
<b>Percent of population with bachelor's degree .....</b>	<b>27.9 (0.01)</b>	<b>28.4 (0.07)</b>	<b>27.4 (0.06)</b>	<b>31.1 (0.06)</b>	<b>17.7 (0.12)</b>	<b>12.7 (0.11)</b>	<b>48.9 (0.23)</b>	<b>13.7 (0.33)</b>	<b>29.9 (0.14)</b>	<b>30.3 (0.09)</b>	<b>25.3 (0.06)</b>
<b>Bachelor's degree holders</b>	Number (in thousands)										
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>56,375 (126.9)</b>	<b>27,692 (70.4)</b>	<b>28,682 (71.4)</b>	<b>43,510 (84.1)</b>	<b>3,993 (26.4)</b>	<b>3,309 (28.1)</b>	<b>4,685 (23.3)</b>	<b>162 (4.3)</b>	<b>6,418 (30.8)</b>	<b>25,617 (75.5)</b>	<b>24,340 (57.1)</b>
Agriculture/forestry .....	619 (7.6)	448 (6.5)	171 (4.3)	531 (7.3)	19 (1.5)	26 (1.8)	38 (2.0)	1 (0.4)	59 (2.9)	262 (4.7)	299 (5.6)
Art/architecture .....	2,606 (16.8)	1,125 (12.9)	1,481 (12.9)	2,094 (15.5)	108 (3.7)	159 (4.9)	197 (5.0)	6 (1.0)	391 (8.5)	1,232 (12.9)	983 (10.6)
Business/management .....	11,292 (38.6)	6,572 (29.4)	4,720 (23.1)	8,547 (32.0)	925 (13.8)	776 (11.5)	888 (9.7)	30 (2.0)	1,291 (13.7)	5,760 (28.0)	4,241 (22.1)
Communications .....	1,984 (17.5)	846 (9.7)	1,138 (12.8)	1,594 (16.9)	165 (5.5)	115 (4.6)	73 (2.9)	5 (0.8)	372 (8.5)	1,139 (12.6)	473 (8.0)
Computer and information sciences .....	1,495 (16.3)	1,057 (13.3)	439 (6.6)	910 (12.1)	145 (5.0)	96 (4.4)	315 (7.2)	3 (0.5)	259 (6.2)	972 (12.7)	265 (5.6)
Education .....	7,974 (36.0)	1,998 (18.2)	5,976 (28.9)	6,633 (27.7)	585 (9.0)	408 (7.9)	250 (5.6)	26 (1.7)	577 (8.7)	2,494 (17.4)	4,902 (26.8)
Engineering .....	4,453 (24.0)	3,882 (21.0)	570 (8.8)	3,101 (20.2)	166 (4.4)	305 (7.3)	819 (11.2)	9 (1.4)	436 (8.6)	2,099 (14.0)	1,917 (13.8)
English/literature .....	1,953 (15.3)	674 (8.4)	1,279 (11.4)	1,623 (14.0)	104 (3.9)	73 (3.8)	122 (4.4)	4 (0.7)	200 (5.3)	812 (9.9)	942 (10.3)
Foreign languages .....	618 (8.6)	179 (5.0)	439 (6.7)	477 (8.1)	21 (1.9)	53 (2.6)	56 (2.7)	1 (0.3)	68 (3.3)	250 (6.1)	301 (5.7)
Health sciences .....	3,806 (23.9)	697 (9.7)	3,109 (22.2)	2,843 (20.3)	304 (6.7)	183 (4.9)	424 (7.9)	12 (1.2)	348 (6.8)	1,714 (14.8)	1,744 (16.1)
Liberal arts/humanities .....	1,016 (11.8)	415 (7.6)	601 (9.2)	778 (10.8)	69 (3.3)	75 (2.9)	71 (3.3)	5 (0.6)	117 (4.4)	456 (7.8)	443 (7.7)
Mathematics/statistics .....	868 (10.0)	522 (7.3)	346 (6.5)	678 (8.3)	47 (2.4)	31 (2.2)	101 (3.9)	2 (0.4)	70 (3.2)	325 (6.8)	473 (6.3)
Natural sciences (biological and physical) .....	3,845 (24.8)	2,296 (17.9)	1,549 (14.6)	2,906 (19.9)	197 (5.3)	177 (5.3)	505 (7.4)	9 (1.1)	455 (7.2)	1,755 (16.2)	1,635 (13.4)
Philosophy/religion/theology .....	804 (11.4)	561 (8.6)	243 (5.4)	647 (10.5)	60 (3.1)	37 (2.7)	46 (2.3)	2 (0.6)	89 (4.0)	297 (7.1)	419 (7.1)
Pre-professional .....	815 (11.6)	509 (8.8)	306 (6.5)	586 (9.2)	122 (4.5)	72 (3.4)	18 (1.7)	6 (0.9)	135 (4.5)	472 (8.3)	209 (4.9)
Psychology .....	2,576 (17.5)	843 (10.4)	1,733 (14.4)	2,015 (15.7)	210 (5.6)	174 (4.5)	124 (4.5)	10 (1.1)	371 (7.6)	1,239 (12.8)	965 (8.3)
Social sciences/history .....	5,626 (29.3)	3,223 (18.5)	2,403 (18.4)	4,483 (22.9)	386 (7.4)	305 (6.5)	359 (7.7)	15 (1.4)	645 (9.0)	2,445 (18.9)	2,536 (18.8)
Other fields .....	4,022 (26.1)	1,844 (16.0)	2,178 (20.3)	3,065 (21.5)	359 (8.4)	244 (6.7)	279 (6.2)	18 (1.4)	535 (8.8)	1,895 (17.8)	1,592 (13.4)
<b>Total .....</b>	Percentage distribution, by field										
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>
Agriculture/forestry .....	1.1 (0.01)	1.6 (0.02)	0.6 (0.01)	1.2 (0.02)	0.5 (0.04)	0.8 (0.05)	0.8 (0.04)	0.8 (0.23)	0.9 (0.04)	1.0 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)
Art/architecture .....	4.6 (0.03)	4.1 (0.05)	5.2 (0.04)	4.8 (0.03)	2.7 (0.09)	4.8 (0.15)	4.2 (0.11)	3.5 (0.61)	6.1 (0.13)	4.8 (0.05)	4.0 (0.04)
Business/management .....	20.0 (0.06)	23.7 (0.10)	16.5 (0.07)	19.6 (0.07)	23.2 (0.29)	23.4 (0.30)	19.0 (0.19)	18.6 (1.09)	20.1 (0.18)	22.5 (0.09)	17.4 (0.09)
Communications .....	3.5 (0.03)	3.1 (0.03)	4.0 (0.04)	3.7 (0.04)	4.1 (0.13)	3.5 (0.13)	1.6 (0.06)	2.8 (0.48)	5.8 (0.13)	4.4 (0.05)	1.9 (0.03)
Computer and information sciences .....	2.7 (0.03)	3.8 (0.04)	1.5 (0.02)	2.1 (0.03)	3.6 (0.13)	2.9 (0.13)	6.7 (0.16)	1.7 (0.33)	4.0 (0.09)	3.8 (0.05)	1.1 (0.02)
Education .....	14.1 (0.05)	7.2 (0.06)	20.8 (0.09)	15.2 (0.06)	14.6 (0.17)	12.3 (0.22)	5.3 (0.11)	16.2 (1.00)	9.0 (0.13)	9.7 (0.06)	20.1 (0.09)
Engineering .....	7.9 (0.04)	14.0 (0.07)	2.0 (0.03)	7.1 (0.04)	4.2 (0.11)	9.2 (0.20)	17.5 (0.22)	5.3 (0.86)	6.8 (0.12)	8.2 (0.05)	7.9 (0.06)
English/literature .....	3.5 (0.03)	2.4 (0.03)	4.5 (0.04)	3.7 (0.03)	2.6 (0.10)	2.2 (0.11)	2.6 (0.09)	2.4 (0.41)	3.1 (0.08)	3.2 (0.04)	3.9 (0.04)
Foreign languages .....	1.1 (0.01)	0.6 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.1 (0.02)	0.5 (0.05)	1.6 (0.08)	1.2 (0.06)	0.6 (0.19)	1.1 (0.05)	1.0 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)
Health sciences .....	6.8 (0.04)	2.5 (0.03)	10.8 (0.07)	6.5 (0.04)	7.6 (0.16)	5.5 (0.14)	9.0 (0.16)	7.4 (0.70)	5.4 (0.11)	6.7 (0.05)	7.2 (0.06)
Liberal arts/humanities .....	1.8 (0.02)	1.5 (0.03)	2.1 (0.03)	1.8 (0.03)	1.7 (0.08)	2.3 (0.09)	1.5 (0.07)	2.8 (0.38)	1.8 (0.07)	1.8 (0.03)	1.8 (0.03)
Mathematics/statistics .....	1.5 (0.02)	1.9 (0.03)	1.2 (0.02)	1.6 (0.02)	1.2 (0.06)	0.9 (0.07)	2.2 (0.08)	1.2 (0.25)	1.1 (0.05)	1.3 (0.03)	1.9 (0.03)
Natural sciences (biological and physical) .....	6.8 (0.04)	8.3 (0.06)	5.4 (0.05)	6.7 (0.04)	4.9 (0.13)	5.4 (0.14)	10.8 (0.15)	5.3 (0.64)	7.1 (0.10)	6.9 (0.06)	6.7 (0.05)
Philosophy/religion/theology .....	1.4 (0.02)	2.0 (0.03)	0.8 (0.02)	1.5 (0.02)	1.5 (0.08)	1.1 (0.08)	1.0 (0.05)	1.5 (0.36)	1.4 (0.06)	1.2 (0.03)	1.7 (0.03)
Pre-professional .....	1.4 (0.02)	1.8 (0.03)	1.1 (0.02)	1.3 (0.02)	3.1 (0.11)	2.2 (0.10)	0.4 (0.04)	3.7 (0.52)	2.1 (0.07)	1.8 (0.03)	0.9 (0.02)
Psychology .....	4.6 (0.03)	3.0 (0.04)	6.0 (0.05)	4.6 (0.04)	5.3 (0.14)	5.3 (0.13)	2.7 (0.10)	6.0 (0.61)	5.8 (0.12)	4.8 (0.05)	4.0 (0.03)
Social sciences/history .....	10.0 (0.05)	11.6 (0.06)	8.4 (0.06)	10.3 (0.05)	9.7 (0.18)	9.2 (0.18)	7.7 (0.15)	9.5 (0.89)	10.1 (0.13)	9.5 (0.07)	10.4 (0.07)
Other fields .....	7.1 (0.04)	6.7 (0.05)	7.6 (0.07)	7.0 (0.05)	9.0 (0.22)	7.4 (0.19)	6.0 (0.13)	10.9 (0.80)	8.3 (0.13)	7.4 (0.07)	6.5 (0.05)

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared April 2012.)

**Table 11. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000 and 2007–09**

State	Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment												
	Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers <sup>1</sup>		2000						2007–09 (3-year average) <sup>2</sup>				
			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher	Bachelor's or higher degree			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher		Bachelor's or higher degree		
					Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree		Total	High school only	Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
United States .....	74.7 (0.02)	83.2 (0.06)	19.6 (0.01)	80.4 (0.01)	24.4 (0.01)	15.5 (0.01)	8.9 (#)	15.0 (0.03)	85.0 (0.03)	29.0 (0.04)	27.8 (0.04)	17.6 (0.03)	10.2 (0.02)
Alabama .....	72.2 (0.15)	80.3 (0.41)	24.7 (0.06)	75.3 (0.06)	19.0 (0.05)	12.1 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	18.5 (0.18)	81.5 (0.18)	31.6 (0.19)	21.9 (0.17)	14.1 (0.13)	7.8 (0.10)
Alaska .....	76.9 (0.40)	81.7 (1.13)	11.7 (0.12)	88.3 (0.12)	24.7 (0.16)	16.1 (0.13)	8.6 (0.10)	8.6 (0.33)	91.4 (0.33)	28.7 (0.53)	26.6 (0.49)	17.0 (0.47)	9.6 (0.32)
Arizona .....	69.2 (0.19)	77.4 (0.41)	19.0 (0.06)	81.0 (0.06)	23.5 (0.07)	15.1 (0.06)	8.4 (0.04)	16.2 (0.12)	83.8 (0.12)	25.3 (0.16)	25.5 (0.13)	16.3 (0.12)	9.2 (0.08)
Arkansas .....	75.4 (0.19)	81.6 (0.53)	24.7 (0.07)	75.3 (0.07)	16.7 (0.06)	11.0 (0.05)	5.7 (0.04)	18.1 (0.20)	81.9 (0.20)	35.0 (0.23)	19.0 (0.21)	12.8 (0.17)	6.3 (0.11)
California .....	70.7 (0.07)	81.9 (0.16)	23.2 (0.03)	76.8 (0.03)	26.6 (0.03)	17.1 (0.02)	9.5 (0.02)	19.4 (0.07)	80.6 (0.07)	21.5 (0.06)	29.9 (0.07)	19.2 (0.06)	10.7 (0.04)
Colorado .....	75.1 (0.15)	83.4 (0.37)	13.1 (0.05)	86.9 (0.05)	32.7 (0.06)	21.6 (0.06)	11.1 (0.04)	10.9 (0.12)	89.1 (0.12)	23.2 (0.19)	35.7 (0.19)	23.1 (0.15)	12.6 (0.12)
Connecticut .....	78.2 (0.21)	87.2 (0.43)	16.0 (0.06)	84.0 (0.06)	31.4 (0.08)	18.1 (0.07)	13.3 (0.06)	11.5 (0.16)	88.5 (0.16)	28.4 (0.22)	35.4 (0.23)	20.1 (0.18)	15.3 (0.15)
Delaware .....	77.6 (0.41)	82.7 (0.95)	17.4 (0.14)	82.6 (0.14)	25.0 (0.16)	15.6 (0.14)	9.4 (0.11)	12.8 (0.35)	87.2 (0.35)	32.0 (0.47)	26.9 (0.41)	16.3 (0.35)	10.7 (0.26)
District of Columbia .....	79.4 (0.40)	84.7 (0.88)	22.2 (0.18)	77.8 (0.18)	39.1 (0.21)	18.1 (0.17)	21.0 (0.18)	13.5 (0.43)	86.5 (0.43)	20.5 (0.43)	48.4 (0.41)	20.9 (0.36)	27.4 (0.37)
Florida .....	71.7 (0.11)	81.1 (0.25)	20.1 (0.04)	79.9 (0.04)	22.3 (0.04)	14.2 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	14.8 (0.07)	85.2 (0.07)	30.5 (0.09)	25.7 (0.08)	16.7 (0.06)	9.0 (0.05)
Georgia .....	70.0 (0.15)	79.0 (0.34)	21.4 (0.05)	78.6 (0.05)	24.3 (0.05)	16.0 (0.05)	8.3 (0.04)	16.5 (0.11)	83.5 (0.11)	29.6 (0.12)	27.3 (0.12)	17.6 (0.10)	9.7 (0.08)
Hawaii .....	85.8 (0.25)	90.2 (0.79)	15.4 (0.10)	84.6 (0.10)	26.2 (0.12)	17.8 (0.10)	8.4 (0.08)	9.8 (0.22)	90.2 (0.22)	29.1 (0.34)	29.3 (0.36)	19.3 (0.31)	10.0 (0.22)
Idaho .....	77.3 (0.25)	84.3 (0.72)	15.3 (0.09)	84.7 (0.09)	21.7 (0.10)	14.9 (0.09)	6.8 (0.06)	11.9 (0.23)	88.1 (0.23)	29.0 (0.32)	24.2 (0.30)	16.6 (0.26)	7.5 (0.19)
Illinois .....	76.0 (0.09)	84.5 (0.22)	18.6 (0.03)	81.4 (0.03)	26.1 (0.03)	16.6 (0.03)	9.5 (0.02)	13.9 (0.09)	86.1 (0.09)	27.9 (0.12)	30.2 (0.12)	18.8 (0.10)	11.4 (0.08)
Indiana .....	76.5 (0.15)	80.9 (0.37)	17.9 (0.05)	82.1 (0.05)	19.4 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.04)	13.8 (0.12)	86.2 (0.12)	36.0 (0.17)	22.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.11)	7.9 (0.09)
Iowa .....	81.4 (0.16)	89.2 (0.49)	13.9 (0.06)	86.1 (0.06)	21.2 (0.07)	14.7 (0.06)	6.5 (0.04)	9.8 (0.14)	90.2 (0.14)	34.2 (0.24)	24.5 (0.23)	17.1 (0.21)	7.4 (0.14)
Kansas .....	78.3 (0.18)	86.1 (0.52)	14.0 (0.06)	86.0 (0.06)	25.8 (0.08)	17.1 (0.06)	8.7 (0.05)	10.6 (0.15)	89.4 (0.15)	28.8 (0.24)	29.5 (0.24)	19.5 (0.18)	10.0 (0.16)
Kentucky .....	74.9 (0.15)	82.9 (0.39)	25.9 (0.06)	74.1 (0.06)	17.1 (0.05)	10.2 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	18.9 (0.18)	81.1 (0.18)	34.7 (0.21)	20.3 (0.19)	12.2 (0.13)	8.1 (0.11)
Louisiana .....	72.3 (0.15)	79.3 (0.47)	25.2 (0.06)	74.8 (0.06)	18.7 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	6.5 (0.03)	18.8 (0.17)	81.2 (0.17)	34.9 (0.21)	20.8 (0.18)	14.1 (0.14)	6.7 (0.11)
Maine .....	78.9 (0.28)	86.6 (0.74)	14.6 (0.08)	85.4 (0.08)	22.9 (0.10)	15.0 (0.09)	7.9 (0.06)	10.2 (0.23)	89.8 (0.23)	35.4 (0.37)	26.0 (0.30)	16.8 (0.27)	9.2 (0.20)
Maryland .....	79.6 (0.16)	85.8 (0.35)	16.2 (0.05)	83.8 (0.05)	31.4 (0.07)	18.0 (0.06)	13.4 (0.05)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	26.7 (0.15)	35.4 (0.15)	19.8 (0.13)	15.6 (0.12)
Massachusetts .....	82.2 (0.13)	87.8 (0.27)	15.2 (0.05)	84.8 (0.05)	33.2 (0.06)	19.5 (0.05)	13.7 (0.04)	11.3 (0.11)	88.7 (0.11)	26.7 (0.15)	38.2 (0.17)	22.1 (0.15)	16.2 (0.12)
Michigan .....	76.5 (0.10)	84.6 (0.29)	16.6 (0.03)	83.4 (0.03)	21.8 (0.04)	13.7 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	12.2 (0.10)	87.8 (0.10)	31.7 (0.14)	24.7 (0.12)	15.2 (0.10)	9.5 (0.07)
Minnesota .....	79.3 (0.13)	86.7 (0.36)	12.1 (0.04)	87.9 (0.04)	27.4 (0.06)	19.1 (0.05)	8.3 (0.03)	8.7 (0.12)	91.3 (0.12)	27.8 (0.20)	31.6 (0.19)	21.4 (0.17)	10.2 (0.14)
Mississippi .....	71.3 (0.18)	79.4 (0.61)	27.1 (0.08)	72.9 (0.08)	16.9 (0.06)	11.1 (0.05)	5.8 (0.04)	20.0 (0.21)	80.0 (0.21)	30.8 (0.27)	19.6 (0.19)	12.6 (0.16)	6.9 (0.11)
Missouri .....	76.5 (0.13)	82.7 (0.41)	18.7 (0.05)	81.3 (0.05)	21.6 (0.05)	14.0 (0.04)	7.6 (0.03)	13.7 (0.14)	86.3 (0.14)	32.4 (0.17)	25.2 (0.15)	16.0 (0.13)	9.2 (0.10)
Montana .....	78.6 (0.31)	84.2 (1.14)	12.8 (0.10)	87.2 (0.10)	24.4 (0.13)	17.2 (0.11)	7.2 (0.08)	9.1 (0.28)	90.9 (0.28)	31.9 (0.47)	27.0 (0.41)	18.5 (0.33)	8.4 (0.30)
Nebraska .....	80.0 (0.21)	86.8 (0.67)	13.4 (0.07)	86.6 (0.07)	23.7 (0.09)	16.4 (0.08)	7.3 (0.06)	10.2 (0.22)	89.8 (0.22)	30.1 (0.28)	27.0 (0.26)	18.5 (0.23)	8.6 (0.20)
Nevada .....	66.7 (0.32)	76.8 (0.63)	19.3 (0.10)	80.7 (0.10)	18.2 (0.10)	12.1 (0.08)	6.1 (0.06)	16.3 (0.20)	83.7 (0.20)	29.4 (0.27)	21.8 (0.22)	14.5 (0.18)	7.2 (0.12)
New Hampshire .....	77.8 (0.29)	87.5 (0.71)	12.6 (0.08)	87.4 (0.08)	28.7 (0.11)	18.7 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	9.3 (0.23)	90.7 (0.23)	30.2 (0.34)	32.5 (0.35)	21.2 (0.31)	11.3 (0.22)
New Jersey .....	76.3 (0.14)	85.9 (0.30)	17.9 (0.04)	82.1 (0.04)	29.8 (0.05)	18.8 (0.04)	11.0 (0.04)	12.6 (0.10)	87.4 (0.10)	29.9 (0.15)	34.4 (0.13)	21.5 (0.11)	12.9 (0.09)
New Mexico .....	70.5 (0.24)	76.8 (0.89)	21.1 (0.09)	78.9 (0.09)	23.5 (0.09)	13.7 (0.07)	9.8 (0.06)	17.5 (0.27)	82.5 (0.27)	27.3 (0.37)	24.8 (0.24)	14.3 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)
New York .....	76.1 (0.09)	84.7 (0.19)	20.9 (0.03)	79.1 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	15.6 (0.03)	11.8 (0.03)	15.7 (0.07)	84.3 (0.07)	28.1 (0.08)	32.2 (0.09)	18.4 (0.07)	13.8 (0.07)
North Carolina .....	74.2 (0.11)	82.9 (0.22)	21.9 (0.04)	78.1 (0.04)	22.5 (0.04)	15.3 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	16.3 (0.10)	83.7 (0.10)	28.1 (0.11)	26.3 (0.13)	17.7 (0.10)	8.7 (0.07)
North Dakota .....	84.4 (0.24)	90.5 (0.79)	16.1 (0.10)	83.9 (0.10)	22.0 (0.12)	16.5 (0.10)	5.5 (0.06)	10.5 (0.31)	89.5 (0.31)	27.9 (0.47)	26.1 (0.56)	19.7 (0.47)	6.4 (0.29)
Ohio .....	76.8 (0.09)	83.9 (0.31)	17.0 (0.03)	83.0 (0.03)	21.1 (0.03)	13.7 (0.03)	7.4 (0.02)	12.7 (0.08)	87.3 (0.08)	35.8 (0.13)	24.1 (0.12)	15.3 (0.09)	8.8 (0.07)
Oklahoma .....	74.8 (0.16)	82.1 (0.50)	19.4 (0.06)	80.6 (0.06)	20.3 (0.06)	13.5 (0.05)	6.8 (0.04)	14.7 (0.14)	85.3 (0.14)	32.4 (0.19)	22.5 (0.20)	15.2 (0.18)	7.2 (0.10)
Oregon .....	74.2 (0.17)	84.0 (0.59)	14.9 (0.05)	85.1 (0.05)	25.1 (0.06)	16.4 (0.06)	8.7 (0.04)	11.3 (0.14)	88.7 (0.14)	25.7 (0.19)	28.7 (0.21)	18.3 (0.17)	10.4 (0.13)
Pennsylvania .....	79.8 (0.09)	86.7 (0.25)	18.1 (0.03)	81.9 (0.03)	22.4 (0.03)	14.0 (0.03)	8.4 (0.02)	12.6 (0.09)	87.4 (0.09)	37.9 (0.13)	26.2 (0.12)	16.2 (0.09)	10.0 (0.08)
Rhode Island .....	81.3 (0.32)	87.4 (0.70)	22.0 (0.13)	78.0 (0.13)	25.6 (0.14)	15.9 (0.12)	9.7 (0.10)	16.3 (0.29)	83.7 (0.29)	28.4 (0.36)	30.1 (0.37)	18.6 (0.29)	11.5 (0.22)
South Carolina .....	74.3 (0.18)	81.3 (0.43)	23.7 (0.07)	76.3 (0.07)	20.4 (0.07)	13.5 (0.06)	6.9 (0.04)	17.1 (0.14)	82.9 (0.14)	31.0 (0.17)	24.0 (0.17)	15.6 (0.14)	8.4 (0.12)
South Dakota .....	78.2 (0.33)	83.5 (1.06)	15.4 (0.12)	84.6 (0.12)	21.5 (0.13)	15.5 (0.12)	6.0 (0.08)	10.6 (0.33)	89.4 (0.33)	33.5 (0.49)	24.8 (0.47)	17.7 (0.39)	7.0 (0.28)
Tennessee .....	75.1 (0.16)	83.3 (0.43)	24.1 (0.06)	75.9 (0.06)	19.6 (0.06)	12.8 (0.05)	6.8 (0.03)	17.4 (0.14)	82.6 (0.14)	33.2 (0.15)	22.5 (0.15)	14.8 (0.13)	7.8 (0.09)
Texas .....	68.6 (0.08)	79.9 (0.20)	24.3 (0.03)	75.7 (0.03)	23.2 (0.03)	15.6 (0.03)	7.6 (0.02)	20.4 (0.07)	79.6 (0.07)	25.9 (0.07)	25.6 (0.08)	17.1 (0.07)	8.4 (0.04)
Utah .....	80.3 (0.16)	87.2 (0.45)	12.3 (0.07)	87.7 (0.07)	26.1 (0.09)	17.8 (0.08)	8.3 (0.06)	9.5 (0.18)	90.5 (0.18)	25.5 (0.29)	28.7 (0.28)	19.4 (0.22)	9.3 (0.14)
Vermont .....	83.0 (0.28)	89.6 (0.87)	13.6 (0.10)	86.4 (0.10)	29.4 (0.13)	18.3 (0.11)	11.1 (0.09)	9.6 (0.36)	90.4 (0.36)	32.0 (0.64)	33.3 (0.71)	20.4 (0.54)	12.9 (0.47)
Virginia .....	79.4 (0.13)	86.9 (0.27)	18.5 (0.05)	81.5 (0.05)	29.5 (0.06)	17.9 (0.05)	11.6 (0.04)	13.9 (0.11)	86.1 (0.11)	25.9 (0.14)	33.7 (0.15)	19.9 (0.12)	13.8 (0.10)
Washington .....	75.3 (0.16)	83.3 (0.42)	12.9 (0.05)	87.1 (0.05)	27.7 (0.06)	18.4 (0.05)	9.3 (0.04)	10.3 (0.11)	89.7 (0.11)	24.4 (0.16)	30.7 (0.15)	19.9 (0.14)	10.8 (0.11)
West Virginia .....	78.2 (0.22)	83.1 (0.73)	24.8 (0.09)	75.2 (0.09)	14.8 (0.07)	8.9 (0.06)	5.9 (0.05)	18.1 (0.23)	81.9 (0.23)	40.8 (0.29)	17.1 (0.24)	10.4 (0.19)	6.7 (0.17)
Wisconsin .....	78.9 (0.13)	87.5 (0.34)	14.9 (0.04)	85.1 (0.04)	22.4 (0.05)	15.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	10.5 (0.10)	89.5 (0.10)	34.1 (0.19)	25.6 (0.18)	16.8 (0.14)	8.7 (0.11)
Wyoming .....	79.0 (0.41)	86.3 (1.08)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	21.9 (0.16)	14.9 (0.14)	7.0 (0.10)	8.7 (0.43)	91.3 (0.43)	31.0 (0.47)	23.6 (0.57)	15.6 (0.49)	8.0 (0.33)

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

<sup>2</sup>Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMain?\\_ds\\_name=DEC\\_2000\\_SF3\\_U&\\_program=DEC&\\_lang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMain?_ds_name=DEC_2000_SF3_U&_program=DEC&_lang=en); Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*; and 2007–2009 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared June 2011.)

Table 12. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and state: 2007–09

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States</b>	<b>85.0 (0.03)</b>	<b>90.0 (0.03)</b>	<b>80.8 (0.06)</b>	<b>60.7 (0.11)</b>	<b>85.6 (0.09)</b>	<b>86.1 (0.50)</b>	<b>79.6 (0.25)</b>	<b>88.0 (0.17)</b>	<b>27.8 (0.04)</b>	<b>30.9 (0.04)</b>	<b>17.5 (0.07)</b>	<b>12.7 (0.07)</b>	<b>50.0 (0.14)</b>	<b>14.9 (0.62)</b>	<b>13.5 (0.20)</b>	<b>25.5 (0.23)</b>
Alabama.....	81.5 (0.18)	83.8 (0.19)	76.6 (0.35)	57.3 (1.65)	86.1 (1.28)	‡ (†)	76.2 (2.32)	81.2 (1.29)	21.9 (0.17)	24.3 (0.21)	14.5 (0.31)	11.6 (1.03)	49.3 (1.97)	‡ (†)	13.4 (1.63)	17.5 (1.52)
Alaska.....	91.4 (0.33)	94.7 (0.27)	90.3 (2.50)	81.1 (3.19)	85.7 (2.04)	86.9 (5.72)	80.0 (1.01)	87.8 (1.87)	26.6 (0.49)	32.2 (0.63)	14.9 (3.40)	15.9 (2.00)	24.1 (2.50)	‡ (†)	5.0 (0.61)	20.8 (2.49)
Arizona.....	83.8 (0.12)	92.5 (0.12)	87.3 (0.80)	60.5 (0.38)	88.1 (0.81)	89.0 (1.95)	71.7 (0.87)	90.8 (1.03)	25.5 (0.13)	31.3 (0.19)	23.2 (0.85)	9.8 (0.24)	53.0 (1.03)	13.1 (2.87)	8.0 (0.52)	23.0 (1.35)
Arkansas.....	81.9 (0.20)	84.4 (0.20)	77.3 (0.57)	48.5 (1.74)	79.1 (2.12)	59.8 (7.61)	83.8 (2.61)	80.0 (1.94)	19.0 (0.21)	20.5 (0.23)	12.4 (0.57)	8.5 (0.73)	34.7 (2.81)	‡ (†)	18.4 (2.77)	13.5 (1.45)
California.....	80.6 (0.07)	93.2 (0.06)	87.2 (0.23)	56.5 (0.18)	85.7 (0.14)	84.3 (0.96)	84.0 (0.80)	90.1 (0.40)	29.9 (0.07)	38.6 (0.10)	21.2 (0.22)	10.0 (0.09)	47.9 (0.21)	15.4 (1.10)	16.3 (0.80)	31.0 (0.52)
Colorado.....	89.1 (0.12)	94.7 (0.09)	87.4 (0.74)	63.1 (0.54)	85.5 (0.98)	79.6 (5.70)	85.8 (2.32)	92.4 (0.92)	35.7 (0.19)	41.1 (0.21)	21.8 (0.97)	12.0 (0.34)	48.1 (1.10)	18.3 (4.55)	17.9 (1.75)	32.0 (1.70)
Connecticut.....	88.5 (0.16)	91.9 (0.14)	81.1 (0.58)	66.9 (0.73)	89.2 (1.03)	‡ (†)	73.5 (5.50)	90.4 (1.34)	35.4 (0.23)	38.7 (0.25)	18.6 (0.58)	14.7 (0.49)	63.0 (1.51)	‡ (†)	18.1 (3.30)	32.4 (2.14)
Delaware.....	87.2 (0.35)	90.0 (0.32)	83.9 (0.83)	57.7 (2.85)	89.8 (1.68)	‡ (†)	77.5 (6.18)	89.6 (3.26)	26.9 (0.41)	29.1 (0.43)	17.3 (0.98)	12.9 (1.58)	62.4 (2.42)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (3.95)	22.8 (3.73)
District of Columbia	86.5 (0.43)	98.9 (0.18)	81.2 (0.69)	60.7 (2.69)	92.0 (1.59)	‡ (†)	89.2 (7.41)	97.7 (1.12)	48.4 (0.41)	87.6 (0.64)	21.3 (0.61)	34.9 (2.59)	75.3 (2.77)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	57.8 (4.72)
Florida.....	85.2 (0.07)	90.2 (0.07)	77.4 (0.23)	73.5 (0.22)	85.7 (0.45)	86.1 (4.73)	81.8 (1.53)	86.1 (0.80)	25.7 (0.08)	28.4 (0.09)	15.9 (0.24)	20.8 (0.20)	46.2 (0.68)	18.1 (5.38)	18.7 (1.56)	25.3 (0.89)
Georgia.....	83.5 (0.11)	87.3 (0.14)	81.3 (0.21)	54.6 (0.72)	85.7 (0.59)	92.3 (3.67)	85.0 (2.78)	87.1 (1.19)	27.3 (0.12)	31.3 (0.16)	19.1 (0.25)	13.6 (0.43)	51.1 (0.94)	8.4 ! (3.58)	21.5 (2.40)	28.0 (1.62)
Hawaii.....	90.2 (0.22)	95.5 (0.29)	97.4 (1.20)	88.4 (1.03)	86.8 (0.40)	85.4 (1.05)	94.8 (2.33)	92.3 (0.52)	29.3 (0.36)	41.3 (0.70)	31.2 (3.22)	18.6 (1.13)	29.8 (0.48)	12.2 (0.91)	24.1 (7.17)	18.9 (0.73)
Idaho.....	88.1 (0.23)	91.1 (0.23)	91.1 (3.20)	54.1 (1.48)	85.8 (2.01)	‡ (†)	84.4 (1.96)	85.9 (2.15)	24.2 (0.30)	25.6 (0.35)	22.9 (5.37)	8.2 (0.71)	39.9 (2.98)	‡ (†)	11.5 (2.29)	20.6 (2.27)
Illinois.....	86.1 (0.09)	91.4 (0.09)	81.3 (0.27)	58.9 (0.44)	90.7 (0.38)	95.0 (4.75)	84.9 (2.11)	89.4 (0.86)	30.2 (0.12)	33.6 (0.14)	18.7 (0.30)	11.8 (0.27)	61.7 (0.55)	60.9 (9.81)	25.4 (3.28)	31.7 (1.34)
Indiana.....	86.2 (0.12)	87.8 (0.13)	81.4 (0.55)	61.6 (1.07)	87.3 (1.05)	‡ (†)	81.1 (2.69)	84.4 (1.14)	22.5 (0.13)	23.3 (0.15)	14.2 (0.50)	11.7 (0.59)	56.4 (1.52)	‡ (†)	15.4 (2.95)	18.9 (1.49)
Iowa.....	90.2 (0.14)	91.6 (0.13)	78.8 (1.59)	58.3 (1.77)	83.2 (1.84)	‡ (†)	88.3 (3.17)	88.9 (1.73)	24.5 (0.23)	24.8 (0.24)	16.6 (1.53)	11.6 (1.13)	50.2 (2.52)	‡ (†)	20.5 (5.26)	14.7 (2.10)
Kansas.....	89.4 (0.15)	92.4 (0.13)	86.7 (0.87)	57.5 (1.12)	82.6 (1.63)	‡ (†)	90.0 (1.63)	88.7 (1.39)	29.5 (0.24)	31.4 (0.26)	17.6 (1.20)	11.7 (0.63)	49.2 (2.00)	‡ (†)	24.3 (2.23)	18.9 (1.55)
Kentucky.....	81.1 (0.18)	81.3 (0.19)	81.6 (0.75)	64.2 (2.14)	88.1 (1.55)	‡ (†)	78.8 (3.43)	79.4 (2.07)	20.3 (0.19)	20.5 (0.20)	13.8 (0.61)	14.1 (1.29)	56.6 (2.31)	‡ (†)	14.0 (2.81)	18.7 (1.91)
Louisiana.....	81.2 (0.17)	84.9 (0.17)	74.1 (0.38)	71.6 (1.16)	73.2 (1.80)	‡ (†)	67.0 (3.08)	83.3 (1.54)	20.8 (0.18)	24.3 (0.18)	12.1 (0.31)	19.4 (1.05)	39.3 (1.91)	‡ (†)	11.1 (1.86)	18.0 (1.64)
Maine.....	89.8 (0.23)	90.2 (0.22)	78.1 (4.61)	78.8 (4.10)	82.4 (3.44)	‡ (†)	79.0 (3.17)	80.2 (3.75)	26.0 (0.30)	26.2 (0.30)	11.6 ! (4.27)	21.4 (3.65)	37.3 (4.63)	‡ (†)	11.6 (3.01)	14.8 (3.34)
Maryland.....	87.9 (0.13)	91.1 (0.13)	85.9 (0.26)	61.8 (0.82)	89.0 (0.53)	‡ (†)	84.2 (2.85)	90.8 (0.96)	35.4 (0.15)	39.8 (0.21)	24.4 (0.35)	20.7 (0.63)	60.1 (0.83)	‡ (†)	20.4 (2.71)	31.8 (1.77)
Massachusetts.....	88.7 (0.11)	91.5 (0.11)	82.5 (0.62)	64.6 (0.69)	83.1 (0.54)	‡ (†)	79.9 (3.74)	86.3 (1.08)	38.2 (0.17)	40.2 (0.18)	22.8 (0.74)	15.8 (0.56)	56.4 (0.76)	‡ (†)	24.5 (3.66)	32.6 (1.62)
Michigan.....	87.8 (0.10)	89.8 (0.10)	81.2 (0.37)	62.9 (0.92)	88.4 (0.73)	91.3 (7.31)	83.2 (1.30)	85.7 (0.90)	24.7 (0.12)	25.7 (0.13)	14.3 (0.29)	14.0 (0.60)	62.7 (1.05)	29.0 ! (9.91)	12.9 (1.32)	21.1 (1.17)
Minnesota.....	91.3 (0.12)	93.4 (0.10)	79.8 (1.40)	58.7 (1.43)	80.3 (1.19)	‡ (†)	80.4 (1.58)	87.8 (1.62)	31.6 (0.19)	32.5 (0.21)	19.8 (1.05)	15.1 (0.93)	43.8 (1.48)	‡ (†)	13.7 (1.50)	24.4 (2.06)
Mississippi.....	80.0 (0.21)	84.6 (0.24)	72.3 (0.36)	59.4 (2.07)	75.4 (2.90)	‡ (†)	75.6 (3.14)	83.9 (2.54)	19.6 (0.19)	23.4 (0.25)	12.4 (0.28)	12.7 (1.44)	39.7 (3.02)	‡ (†)	9.0 (1.88)	19.8 (3.11)
Missouri.....	86.3 (0.14)	87.6 (0.15)	80.6 (0.51)	66.1 (1.33)	86.3 (1.22)	85.2 (5.34)	83.3 (2.05)	83.1 (1.05)	25.2 (0.15)	26.2 (0.16)	15.6 (0.55)	16.7 (0.99)	56.7 (1.48)	5.1 ! (3.33)	15.6 (1.90)	18.9 (1.29)
Montana.....	90.9 (0.28)	91.9 (0.27)	89.3 (5.53)	82.1 (2.89)	79.7 (6.11)	‡ (†)	77.3 (1.83)	89.5 (2.72)	27.0 (0.41)	28.1 (0.45)	31.3 ! (9.82)	14.0 (2.72)	31.2 (5.76)	‡ (†)	12.6 (1.36)	18.4 (2.84)
Nebraska.....	89.8 (0.22)	92.9 (0.20)	84.9 (1.60)	49.3 (1.69)	86.6 (2.05)	‡ (†)	84.4 (2.54)	89.1 (2.35)	27.0 (0.26)	28.6 (0.27)	16.3 (1.59)	6.8 (0.78)	47.5 (3.22)	‡ (†)	12.2 (2.89)	23.5 (3.21)
Nevada.....	83.7 (0.20)	91.5 (0.19)	86.5 (0.76)	56.2 (0.74)	89.1 (0.65)	89.3 (2.12)	84.9 (1.43)	90.3 (1.14)	21.8 (0.22)	25.0 (0.28)	16.7 (0.83)	8.1 (0.34)	38.4 (0.91)	8.7 (2.30)	13.3 (1.74)	21.3 (1.65)
New Hampshire.....	90.7 (0.23)	91.1 (0.25)	87.1 (3.16)	75.3 (2.80)	91.7 (1.72)	‡ (†)	67.4 (7.60)	88.1 (2.20)	32.5 (0.35)	32.3 (0.36)	21.8 (3.74)	24.8 (2.69)	58.8 (2.87)	‡ (†)	24.8 (7.24)	27.2 (3.26)
New Jersey.....	87.4 (0.10)	91.4 (0.09)	83.8 (0.35)	69.3 (0.47)	92.2 (0.28)	‡ (†)	84.5 (2.58)	88.7 (1.11)	34.4 (0.13)	37.4 (0.17)	19.8 (0.42)	15.6 (0.29)	66.8 (0.46)	21.7 ! (8.42)	18.8 (2.73)	34.5 (1.42)
New Mexico.....	82.5 (0.27)	93.4 (0.22)	88.8 (1.66)	70.4 (0.53)	88.9 (1.36)	‡ (†)	74.5 (1.04)	93.9 (1.08)	24.8 (0.24)	37.0 (0.38)	23.1 (2.01)	12.6 (0.37)	46.5 (3.09)	‡ (†)	9.2 (0.56)	30.4 (2.85)
New York.....	84.3 (0.07)	90.8 (0.06)	80.2 (0.20)	63.5 (0.28)	78.0 (0.34)	77.6 (5.85)	81.4 (1.63)	86.1 (0.74)	32.2 (0.09)	37.4 (0.12)	20.3 (0.22)	15.2 (0.22)	45.2 (0.42)	26.0 (7.34)	15.9 (1.51)	33.5 (0.95)
North Carolina.....	83.7 (0.10)	87.3 (0.11)	79.8 (0.26)	52.0 (0.72)	84.5 (0.85)	95.6 (2.47)	67.4 (1.27)	86.5 (1.18)	26.3 (0.13)	29.6 (0.13)	16.9 (0.28)	12.3 (0.41)	50.8 (1.12)	15.3 ! (6.91)	10.5 (0.83)	24.4 (1.24)
North Dakota.....	89.5 (0.31)	90.0 (0.32)	75.7 (9.55)	78.1 (3.82)	78.9 (5.82)	‡ (†)	84.8 (1.75)	93.6 (2.29)	26.1 (0.56)	26.4 (0.61)	11.5 ! (5.57)	16.8 (4.82)	52.3 (9.92)	‡ (†)	19.1 (2.76)	34.6 (7.07)

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by race/ethnicity and state: 2007–09—Continued

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ohio.....	87.3 (0.08)	88.6 (0.09)	80.2 (0.33)	69.5 (0.95)	89.6 (0.72)	76.3 (9.14)	77.7 (2.79)	85.5 (0.99)	24.1 (0.12)	24.8 (0.13)	14.5 (0.29)	16.6 (0.80)	62.2 (1.10)	12.0 ! (5.48)	15.9 (2.16)	19.9 (0.96)
Oklahoma.....	85.3 (0.14)	87.8 (0.14)	84.8 (0.64)	54.2 (1.14)	83.9 (1.38)	89.0 (3.01)	83.3 (0.73)	85.9 (0.69)	22.5 (0.20)	24.3 (0.23)	16.8 (0.68)	10.3 (0.62)	40.8 (2.16)	12.8 ! (5.65)	15.2 (0.59)	18.2 (0.79)
Oregon.....	88.7 (0.14)	92.0 (0.13)	88.1 (1.13)	53.8 (1.11)	87.2 (0.78)	84.5 (4.06)	84.4 (1.41)	88.4 (0.77)	28.7 (0.21)	30.0 (0.23)	22.0 (1.69)	11.0 (0.51)	46.4 (1.15)	23.1 (4.78)	13.2 (1.52)	22.8 (1.18)
Pennsylvania.....	87.4 (0.09)	89.1 (0.08)	81.4 (0.38)	65.5 (0.78)	83.2 (0.69)	82.5 (4.79)	81.7 (2.85)	88.0 (1.07)	26.2 (0.12)	27.3 (0.12)	14.3 (0.38)	13.6 (0.55)	53.3 (1.00)	15.9 ! (6.04)	19.7 (2.88)	22.8 (1.29)
Rhode Island.....	83.7 (0.29)	86.9 (0.29)	77.7 (1.98)	58.3 (1.78)	79.3 (2.22)	† (†)	74.6 (7.13)	88.0 (2.15)	30.1 (0.37)	32.2 (0.43)	19.7 (1.67)	12.7 (0.96)	47.9 (2.70)	† (†)	† (†)	18.9 (3.40)
South Carolina.....	82.9 (0.14)	86.8 (0.17)	75.7 (0.35)	57.1 (1.11)	84.3 (1.14)	81.9 (7.76)	75.5 (3.26)	82.9 (1.73)	24.0 (0.17)	28.2 (0.20)	13.2 (0.29)	12.0 (0.68)	48.7 (1.65)	18.5 ! (10.93)	12.9 (2.39)	19.0 (2.13)
South Dakota.....	89.4 (0.33)	90.7 (0.38)	83.1 (8.82)	73.1 (4.74)	87.4 (5.35)	† (†)	76.6 (1.87)	88.3 (2.87)	24.8 (0.47)	25.9 (0.51)	17.3 (4.57)	16.9 (3.24)	45.7 (7.03)	† (†)	10.4 (1.19)	16.0 (3.85)
Tennessee.....	82.6 (0.14)	84.1 (0.14)	79.4 (0.36)	54.9 (1.30)	86.5 (1.04)	† (†)	78.9 (3.12)	79.1 (1.37)	22.5 (0.15)	23.8 (0.15)	15.5 (0.36)	11.3 (0.61)	50.4 (1.69)	† (†)	14.6 (2.14)	18.8 (1.46)
Texas.....	79.6 (0.07)	91.4 (0.07)	84.1 (0.19)	57.1 (0.18)	86.8 (0.29)	92.5 (1.77)	87.6 (0.97)	90.1 (0.55)	25.6 (0.08)	33.7 (0.11)	18.3 (0.26)	11.0 (0.10)	54.1 (0.51)	14.7 (2.72)	21.0 (1.17)	27.8 (0.86)
Utah.....	90.5 (0.18)	94.0 (0.16)	86.3 (1.89)	63.8 (1.06)	86.7 (1.30)	89.7 (2.79)	78.7 (2.35)	91.1 (2.42)	28.7 (0.28)	30.8 (0.30)	27.3 (3.84)	11.0 (0.56)	42.7 (1.99)	11.6 (2.28)	10.3 (1.55)	23.4 (3.07)
Vermont.....	90.4 (0.36)	90.6 (0.36)	89.3 (6.06)	90.2 (3.28)	80.1 (5.50)	† (†)	61.2 (8.24)	89.8 (3.37)	33.3 (0.71)	33.5 (0.68)	28.0 ! (10.71)	25.1 (5.25)	43.0 (6.06)	† (†)	14.4 ! (7.65)	19.9 (4.99)
Virginia.....	86.1 (0.11)	89.1 (0.11)	79.3 (0.28)	67.3 (0.86)	88.7 (0.54)	89.0 (4.16)	83.2 (2.00)	90.0 (1.09)	33.7 (0.15)	37.1 (0.17)	17.9 (0.34)	22.8 (0.61)	56.8 (0.76)	24.8 (6.64)	18.4 (2.02)	36.5 (1.57)
Washington.....	89.7 (0.11)	93.0 (0.10)	86.6 (0.78)	58.5 (0.71)	85.5 (0.44)	85.7 (1.78)	81.4 (1.16)	91.5 (0.61)	30.7 (0.15)	32.0 (0.19)	19.2 (0.90)	12.3 (0.40)	45.8 (0.66)	8.5 (1.42)	14.1 (0.94)	26.2 (1.09)
West Virginia.....	81.9 (0.23)	81.7 (0.24)	86.1 (1.16)	78.7 (2.96)	89.9 (2.09)	† (†)	83.2 (5.97)	81.7 (2.48)	17.1 (0.24)	16.9 (0.25)	13.2 (1.18)	18.9 (2.48)	65.2 (3.34)	† (†)	12.4 ! (4.42)	19.5 (2.56)
Wisconsin.....	89.5 (0.10)	91.6 (0.11)	78.2 (0.90)	59.9 (1.20)	81.2 (1.65)	† (†)	84.8 (1.60)	85.4 (1.73)	25.6 (0.18)	26.6 (0.18)	13.3 (0.78)	11.7 (0.57)	45.9 (2.24)	† (†)	11.0 (1.30)	19.9 (2.05)
Wyoming.....	91.3 (0.43)	93.0 (0.36)	93.7 (3.61)	69.8 (4.06)	91.1 (5.07)	† (†)	84.5 (3.47)	89.4 (3.77)	23.6 (0.57)	24.8 (0.60)	17.4 ! (6.56)	9.7 (2.43)	42.8 (6.79)	† (†)	6.2 ! (2.04)	21.4 (4.36)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 30 percent or greater.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2007–09 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2007–2009 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared July 2011.)



**Table 13. Percentage of persons age 25 and over with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex and state: 2007–09**

	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)						Percent with high school completion or higher						Percent with bachelor's or higher degree					
State	Total		Males		Females		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
<b>United States ...</b>	<b>199,756</b>	<b>(30.2)</b>	<b>96,327</b>	<b>(17.0)</b>	<b>103,429</b>	<b>(18.2)</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>(0.03)</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>(0.04)</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>(0.03)</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>(0.04)</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>(0.04)</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>(0.04)</b>
Alabama.....	3,084	(1.8)	1,454	(1.6)	1,630	(1.5)	81.5	(0.18)	81.0	(0.22)	81.9	(0.22)	21.9	(0.17)	22.3	(0.23)	21.5	(0.18)
Alaska.....	422	(1.3)	218	(1.0)	204	(0.8)	91.4	(0.33)	91.1	(0.44)	91.6	(0.43)	26.6	(0.49)	25.0	(0.64)	28.3	(0.69)
Arizona.....	4,171	(1.7)	2,057	(1.6)	2,114	(1.3)	83.8	(0.12)	82.9	(0.17)	84.7	(0.15)	25.5	(0.13)	26.4	(0.19)	24.6	(0.18)
Arkansas.....	1,889	(1.8)	906	(1.4)	984	(1.3)	81.9	(0.20)	81.0	(0.29)	82.7	(0.26)	19.0	(0.21)	19.1	(0.27)	18.9	(0.28)
California.....	23,459	(4.6)	11,540	(3.9)	11,920	(3.6)	80.6	(0.07)	80.1	(0.09)	81.0	(0.07)	29.9	(0.07)	30.6	(0.08)	29.1	(0.08)
Colorado.....	3,225	(1.7)	1,602	(1.7)	1,623	(1.5)	89.1	(0.12)	88.4	(0.19)	89.7	(0.12)	35.7	(0.19)	36.3	(0.23)	35.1	(0.23)
Connecticut.....	2,353	(1.2)	1,118	(1.0)	1,235	(1.1)	88.5	(0.16)	88.2	(0.20)	88.6	(0.19)	35.4	(0.23)	36.4	(0.28)	34.5	(0.28)
Delaware.....	587	(0.5)	278	(0.6)	309	(0.5)	87.2	(0.35)	86.4	(0.44)	87.8	(0.44)	26.9	(0.41)	27.2	(0.49)	26.7	(0.48)
District of Columbia...	408	(0.5)	190	(0.5)	218	(0.4)	86.5	(0.43)	86.7	(0.61)	86.4	(0.52)	48.4	(0.41)	50.0	(0.60)	46.9	(0.51)
Florida.....	12,677	(3.1)	6,098	(3.2)	6,579	(2.5)	85.2	(0.07)	84.3	(0.10)	86.0	(0.09)	25.7	(0.08)	27.0	(0.11)	24.5	(0.11)
Georgia.....	6,156	(3.5)	2,942	(2.9)	3,214	(2.2)	83.5	(0.11)	82.4	(0.16)	84.6	(0.13)	27.3	(0.12)	27.6	(0.17)	27.0	(0.16)
Hawaii.....	872	(0.7)	430	(0.8)	442	(0.6)	90.2	(0.22)	90.8	(0.28)	89.5	(0.28)	29.3	(0.36)	29.1	(0.47)	29.5	(0.48)
Idaho.....	948	(1.0)	468	(0.9)	479	(0.8)	88.1	(0.23)	87.8	(0.27)	88.5	(0.33)	24.2	(0.30)	25.5	(0.42)	22.9	(0.36)
Illinois.....	8,370	(2.8)	4,030	(2.9)	4,340	(2.3)	86.1	(0.09)	85.6	(0.12)	86.5	(0.11)	30.2	(0.12)	30.8	(0.15)	29.6	(0.16)
Indiana.....	4,156	(1.8)	2,002	(1.6)	2,154	(1.6)	86.2	(0.12)	85.7	(0.16)	86.6	(0.16)	22.5	(0.13)	23.1	(0.17)	21.9	(0.16)
Iowa.....	1,969	(1.4)	951	(1.3)	1,018	(1.4)	90.2	(0.14)	89.5	(0.22)	90.9	(0.18)	24.5	(0.23)	24.5	(0.33)	24.5	(0.29)
Kansas.....	1,798	(1.8)	873	(1.4)	925	(1.3)	89.4	(0.15)	88.8	(0.19)	90.0	(0.19)	29.5	(0.24)	30.2	(0.31)	28.9	(0.27)
Kentucky.....	2,852	(1.7)	1,362	(1.5)	1,490	(1.6)	81.1	(0.18)	79.8	(0.26)	82.2	(0.19)	20.3	(0.19)	20.4	(0.23)	20.2	(0.21)
Louisiana.....	2,848	(1.9)	1,346	(1.6)	1,503	(1.5)	81.2	(0.17)	79.8	(0.22)	82.4	(0.22)	20.8	(0.18)	20.4	(0.23)	21.1	(0.23)
Maine.....	924	(0.9)	440	(1.0)	484	(0.8)	89.8	(0.23)	88.6	(0.30)	90.8	(0.28)	26.0	(0.30)	24.8	(0.36)	27.1	(0.40)
Maryland.....	3,765	(1.6)	1,775	(1.7)	1,990	(1.6)	87.9	(0.13)	86.9	(0.17)	88.7	(0.16)	35.4	(0.15)	36.3	(0.19)	34.7	(0.20)
Massachusetts.....	4,447	(2.0)	2,112	(1.8)	2,335	(1.5)	88.7	(0.11)	88.2	(0.16)	89.1	(0.11)	38.2	(0.17)	38.8	(0.22)	37.8	(0.20)
Michigan.....	6,623	(2.9)	3,192	(2.7)	3,431	(2.0)	87.8	(0.10)	87.1	(0.14)	88.4	(0.14)	24.7	(0.12)	25.4	(0.15)	24.0	(0.13)
Minnesota.....	3,448	(2.0)	1,692	(2.0)	1,755	(1.6)	91.3	(0.12)	90.9	(0.16)	91.7	(0.15)	31.6	(0.19)	31.8	(0.26)	31.5	(0.25)
Mississippi.....	1,856	(1.9)	868	(1.6)	988	(1.3)	80.0	(0.21)	78.7	(0.28)	81.0	(0.30)	19.6	(0.19)	19.2	(0.23)	19.9	(0.25)
Missouri.....	3,925	(2.4)	1,869	(1.8)	2,055	(1.9)	86.3	(0.14)	86.3	(0.19)	86.4	(0.17)	25.2	(0.15)	25.7	(0.19)	24.7	(0.20)
Montana.....	643	(0.9)	316	(0.8)	326	(0.9)	90.9	(0.28)	90.2	(0.41)	91.6	(0.39)	27.0	(0.41)	27.0	(0.50)	26.9	(0.54)
Nebraska.....	1,144	(1.2)	555	(1.1)	589	(1.1)	89.8	(0.22)	89.3	(0.30)	90.4	(0.26)	27.0	(0.26)	26.9	(0.35)	27.2	(0.36)
Nevada.....	1,702	(1.1)	859	(1.2)	843	(0.9)	83.7	(0.20)	83.2	(0.26)	84.3	(0.25)	21.8	(0.22)	22.4	(0.31)	21.1	(0.27)
New Hampshire.....	898	(0.9)	436	(0.8)	462	(0.8)	90.7	(0.23)	89.7	(0.33)	91.7	(0.27)	32.5	(0.35)	33.6	(0.44)	31.5	(0.45)
New Jersey.....	5,865	(2.0)	2,804	(2.2)	3,062	(1.6)	87.4	(0.10)	87.1	(0.14)	87.6	(0.13)	34.4	(0.13)	35.9	(0.19)	32.9	(0.17)
New Mexico.....	1,281	(1.4)	621	(1.2)	660	(1.2)	82.5	(0.27)	81.6	(0.35)	83.4	(0.34)	24.8	(0.24)	24.9	(0.34)	24.8	(0.33)
New York.....	13,110	(3.4)	6,206	(3.0)	6,903	(3.1)	84.3	(0.07)	84.1	(0.10)	84.6	(0.08)	32.2	(0.09)	32.4	(0.12)	32.1	(0.10)
North Carolina.....	6,063	(2.5)	2,881	(2.1)	3,182	(2.0)	83.7	(0.10)	81.9	(0.16)	85.2	(0.13)	26.3	(0.13)	26.2	(0.15)	26.4	(0.17)
North Dakota.....	411	(0.8)	202	(0.7)	209	(0.6)	89.5	(0.31)	88.6	(0.47)	90.3	(0.37)	26.1	(0.56)	25.1	(0.70)	27.0	(0.64)
Ohio.....	7,711	(2.6)	3,673	(2.3)	4,037	(2.3)	87.3	(0.08)	87.0	(0.13)	87.6	(0.11)	24.1	(0.12)	25.0	(0.15)	23.3	(0.14)
Oklahoma.....	2,354	(1.9)	1,132	(1.3)	1,222	(1.5)	85.3	(0.14)	84.6	(0.19)	85.8	(0.20)	22.5	(0.20)	23.1	(0.23)	21.8	(0.24)
Oregon.....	2,550	(1.5)	1,246	(1.3)	1,304	(1.3)	88.7	(0.14)	87.8	(0.20)	89.5	(0.16)	28.7	(0.21)	29.6	(0.23)	27.8	(0.27)
Pennsylvania.....	8,558	(2.7)	4,067	(2.2)	4,490	(2.5)	87.4	(0.09)	87.3	(0.12)	87.5	(0.11)	26.2	(0.12)	27.3	(0.15)	25.2	(0.15)
Rhode Island.....	714	(0.6)	337	(0.6)	377	(0.6)	83.7	(0.29)	82.9	(0.46)	84.4	(0.32)	30.1	(0.37)	31.3	(0.51)	28.9	(0.45)
South Carolina.....	2,974	(1.5)	1,404	(1.3)	1,570	(1.3)	82.9	(0.14)	81.7	(0.20)	84.1	(0.16)	24.0	(0.17)	24.5	(0.23)	23.5	(0.21)
South Dakota.....	521	(1.1)	253	(1.0)	267	(0.8)	89.4	(0.33)	88.3	(0.44)	90.5	(0.41)	24.8	(0.47)	24.7	(0.61)	24.8	(0.61)
Tennessee.....	4,169	(2.0)	1,983	(1.6)	2,185	(1.9)	82.6	(0.14)	81.6	(0.18)	83.4	(0.18)	22.5	(0.15)	23.1	(0.21)	22.0	(0.18)
Texas.....	15,050	(4.6)	7,364	(3.3)	7,685	(3.5)	79.6	(0.07)	78.8	(0.10)	80.4	(0.08)	25.6	(0.08)	26.4	(0.10)	24.8	(0.11)
Utah.....	1,537	(1.4)	762	(1.2)	775	(0.9)	90.5	(0.18)	90.1	(0.23)	91.0	(0.20)	28.7	(0.28)	31.6	(0.40)	25.8	(0.31)
Vermont.....	424	(0.8)	204	(0.7)	220	(0.6)	90.4	(0.36)	89.1	(0.49)	91.6	(0.47)	33.3	(0.71)	32.1	(0.80)	34.5	(0.82)
Virginia.....	5,149	(2.6)	2,470	(2.8)	2,679	(2.2)	86.1	(0.11)	85.1	(0.16)	86.9	(0.12)	33.7	(0.15)	34.5	(0.18)	33.0	(0.20)
Washington.....	4,369	(1.6)	2,142	(1.9)	2,227	(1.6)	89.7	(0.11)	89.2	(0.16)	90.1	(0.12)	30.7	(0.15)	31.8	(0.20)	29.7	(0.19)
West Virginia.....	1,258	(1.0)	601	(0.8)	657	(0.8)	81.9	(0.23)	80.8	(0.35)	82.9	(0.28)	17.1	(0.24)	17.0	(0.31)	17.2	(0.26)
Wisconsin.....	3,727	(2.6)	1,823	(2.0)	1,904	(1.8)	89.5	(0.10)	88.8	(0.16)	90.2	(0.13)	25.6	(0.18)	25.6	(0.22)	25.6	(0.22)
Wyoming.....	347	(0.7)	174	(0.8)	173	(0.7)	91.3	(0.43)	90.9	(0.55)	91.7	(0.46)	23.6	(0.57)	24.0	(0.76)	23.1	(0.67)

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2007–09 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2007–2009 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

**Table 14. Number of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million and percentage with high school completion or higher and a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex: 2011**

Metropolitan area	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA.....	3,510 (230.5)	1,684 (115.0)	1,826 (120.9)	90.4 (1.26)	88.6 (1.58)	92.0 (1.24)	36.0 (2.18)	37.0 (2.63)	35.1 (2.37)
Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA.....	1,151 (86.4)	558 (49.6)	592 (42.8)	87.5 (3.20)	85.7 (3.40)	89.2 (3.40)	43.9 (3.92)	43.3 (4.95)	44.4 (4.17)
Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA.....	837 (64.3)	395 (34.7)	442 (34.6)	90.5 (2.22)	89.9 (3.02)	91.0 (2.31)	24.2 (3.83)	25.9 (4.03)	22.7 (4.79)
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA¹.....	3,894 (104.8)	1,875 (63.6)	2,020 (54.8)	93.1 (0.78)	93.1 (0.95)	93.1 (1.02)	43.9 (2.10)	46.3 (2.43)	41.6 (2.23)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA.....	728 (55.5)	381 (33.4)	347 (32.5)	92.6 (1.69)	91.4 (2.35)	93.8 (2.15)	34.7 (3.63)	34.3 (4.60)	35.1 (4.75)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA.....	1,230 (80.3)	603 (45.5)	626 (42.5)	89.4 (1.93)	86.3 (2.58)	92.4 (1.75)	36.1 (3.47)	39.0 (4.03)	33.3 (3.53)
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA.....	6,309 (256.0)	3,084 (135.3)	3,225 (130.4)	89.0 (0.81)	89.0 (1.04)	89.0 (0.92)	36.4 (1.58)	35.7 (1.87)	37.2 (1.76)
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CBSA¹.....	1,272 (76.0)	584 (41.9)	688 (42.9)	88.3 (1.91)	88.4 (3.00)	88.2 (2.21)	26.5 (2.98)	26.4 (3.24)	26.6 (3.30)
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA.....	1,913 (79.1)	947 (48.5)	966 (41.8)	91.9 (1.13)	92.5 (1.35)	91.3 (1.62)	27.2 (2.47)	26.5 (3.05)	27.8 (2.70)
Columbus, OH CSA.....	1,150 (67.4)	530 (35.4)	620 (37.6)	90.4 (1.70)	91.4 (2.32)	89.6 (2.18)	29.6 (3.10)	29.3 (3.78)	29.8 (3.32)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA.....	4,281 (159.5)	2,182 (97.3)	2,099 (77.5)	81.9 (1.51)	80.5 (1.70)	83.4 (1.62)	32.3 (1.66)	33.1 (1.95)	31.4 (1.90)
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA.....	1,946 (44.9)	975 (31.1)	971 (21.8)	91.6 (1.04)	92.3 (1.25)	90.8 (1.18)	47.6 (2.09)	49.8 (2.49)	45.3 (2.25)
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA.....	3,530 (187.4)	1,679 (90.9)	1,851 (101.1)	88.8 (1.03)	88.0 (1.37)	89.5 (1.20)	32.3 (1.77)	33.4 (2.09)	31.3 (2.04)
Fresno-Madera, CA CSA.....	723 (187.1)	364 (82.4)	360 (106.1)	77.2 (3.69)	74.0 (5.62)	80.5 (3.06)	16.5 (3.58)	17.7 (4.20)	15.3 (3.41)
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA.....	887 (167.7)	429 (77.8)	458 (91.2)	91.3 (1.86)	89.9 (2.45)	92.7 (1.78)	25.6 (3.37)	27.5 (3.44)	23.8 (4.16)
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA.....	911 (61.0)	413 (32.5)	498 (36.7)	87.6 (2.24)	89.9 (2.96)	85.8 (2.49)	28.2 (3.49)	28.9 (5.04)	27.6 (3.64)
Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA.....	780 (40.9)	381 (21.4)	398 (22.6)	92.5 (1.18)	92.3 (1.33)	92.7 (1.35)	43.7 (2.99)	45.0 (3.42)	42.4 (3.11)
Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA.....	3,784 (158.0)	1,863 (88.7)	1,921 (82.7)	82.6 (1.43)	82.3 (1.59)	82.9 (1.68)	31.0 (2.05)	32.0 (2.40)	30.0 (2.28)
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA.....	1,198 (143.4)	579 (72.7)	619 (74.5)	91.4 (1.33)	91.6 (1.88)	91.2 (1.59)	31.3 (3.73)	32.3 (4.87)	30.3 (3.49)
Jacksonville, FL CBSA.....	1,000 (69.6)	485 (35.2)	515 (40.4)	93.8 (1.45)	94.3 (1.66)	93.4 (2.28)	28.7 (3.54)	28.1 (4.33)	29.2 (4.43)
Kansas City, MO-KS CSBA.....	1,273 (63.9)	609 (36.5)	663 (34.5)	90.5 (1.38)	89.5 (2.16)	91.4 (1.55)	34.9 (2.44)	33.3 (3.05)	36.3 (2.76)
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA.....	1,241 (35.4)	634 (23.0)	607 (16.6)	88.6 (1.15)	88.9 (1.38)	88.3 (1.34)	25.4 (1.64)	25.8 (1.84)	25.0 (1.96)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA.....	11,476 (137.1)	5,594 (89.6)	5,882 (68.4)	80.3 (0.84)	80.5 (1.01)	80.2 (0.90)	29.7 (1.09)	30.2 (1.30)	29.3 (1.13)
Louisville, KY-IN CBSA.....	835 (71.4)	397 (36.5)	438 (38.1)	89.7 (1.73)	91.0 (2.05)	88.5 (2.20)	26.0 (2.90)	27.3 (3.73)	24.8 (4.11)
Memphis, TN-MS-AR CBSA¹.....	915 (64.9)	469 (39.4)	446 (34.2)	87.8 (2.41)	85.9 (3.40)	89.8 (2.55)	31.5 (3.44)	31.2 (4.02)	31.9 (3.79)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA.....	3,824 (140.0)	1,803 (80.0)	2,020 (73.4)	87.9 (1.10)	87.3 (1.43)	88.4 (1.09)	32.7 (1.67)	35.3 (2.15)	30.3 (1.86)
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA.....	1,190 (157.7)	570 (83.7)	620 (75.7)	89.9 (1.45)	91.1 (1.49)	88.8 (1.88)	33.0 (2.88)	34.6 (3.45)	31.4 (2.96)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA¹.....	2,180 (45.7)	1,056 (28.9)	1,125 (28.3)	93.8 (0.68)	94.2 (0.98)	93.5 (0.87)	38.4 (1.70)	38.8 (2.18)	38.0 (1.77)
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA.....	1,088 (180.9)	527 (83.6)	561 (99.8)	87.6 (2.47)	87.9 (2.49)	87.3 (3.30)	37.4 (3.39)	40.1 (4.18)	34.8 (3.75)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA.....	741 (54.1)	345 (30.4)	396 (29.5)	85.3 (3.16)	82.5 (3.92)	87.8 (3.44)	35.5 (3.44)	37.3 (4.43)	34.0 (3.81)
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA.....	14,498 (198.0)	6,893 (111.2)	7,605 (115.4)	87.2 (0.54)	87.2 (0.72)	87.3 (0.58)	38.2 (0.89)	38.4 (1.09)	37.9 (1.00)
Oklahoma City, OK CBSA.....	882 (51.5)	407 (25.4)	475 (28.9)	90.1 (1.60)	90.6 (1.98)	89.6 (1.84)	28.3 (2.52)	28.5 (3.44)	28.2 (2.51)
Orlando, FL CBSA.....	1,382 (93.6)	666 (52.0)	716 (50.1)	86.0 (2.04)	82.6 (2.82)	89.1 (2.10)	33.2 (2.71)	29.7 (3.22)	36.5 (2.96)
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA.....	3,909 (91.2)	1,856 (58.1)	2,053 (49.6)	90.8 (0.95)	91.4 (1.15)	90.2 (1.08)	33.7 (1.52)	33.4 (1.87)	34.0 (1.88)
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA.....	2,775 (242.4)	1,390 (124.6)	1,386 (122.3)	88.4 (1.40)	88.4 (1.64)	88.5 (1.58)	33.6 (2.86)	33.8 (3.27)	33.3 (3.03)
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA.....	1,638 (68.0)	746 (38.5)	892 (40.1)	91.8 (1.17)	92.3 (1.44)	91.3 (1.47)	33.8 (2.17)	37.1 (3.34)	31.0 (2.31)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA.....	1,442 (57.1)	687 (32.6)	755 (31.1)	92.8 (1.00)	93.4 (1.41)	92.3 (1.20)	40.1 (2.23)	39.5 (2.94)	40.6 (2.37)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CBSA.....	884 (45.0)	426 (22.0)	458 (26.1)	85.5 (1.19)	86.2 (1.28)	84.9 (1.60)	31.1 (1.96)	30.9 (2.47)	31.2 (2.12)
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA.....	1,111 (67.3)	515 (37.1)	596 (39.6)	87.7 (2.20)	83.5 (3.42)	91.3 (1.60)	34.7 (3.59)	33.6 (4.46)	35.6 (3.91)
Richmond, VA CBSA.....	954 (61.5)	442 (32.2)	513 (36.5)	89.3 (1.99)	87.3 (2.85)	91.1 (2.27)	33.8 (3.34)	36.2 (4.89)	31.7 (3.20)
Rochester, NY CBSA.....	686 (48.9)	310 (26.3)	376 (31.8)	91.2 (2.97)	91.4 (2.65)	91.1 (3.90)	32.7 (3.82)	33.5 (5.31)	32.1 (3.86)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA.....	1,364 (70.8)	651 (41.2)	713 (39.5)	83.0 (2.39)	83.9 (2.97)	82.3 (2.60)	30.9 (2.57)	31.7 (3.26)	30.1 (2.79)
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA.....	1,014 (44.3)	490 (25.0)	523 (23.5)	91.3 (1.22)	90.8 (1.33)	91.7 (1.79)	32.7 (2.43)	37.5 (3.12)	28.3 (2.53)
San Antonio, TX CBSA.....	1,328 (89.2)	615 (45.5)	712 (49.5)	79.0 (2.87)	78.7 (3.70)	79.3 (2.72)	25.9 (3.04)	25.9 (3.99)	26.0 (2.96)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA.....	1,889 (88.3)	936 (51.1)	953 (45.2)	87.9 (1.86)	88.5 (2.19)	87.3 (1.96)	37.3 (2.68)	36.7 (3.29)	37.8 (2.87)
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA.....	5,309 (192.3)	2,671 (108.7)	2,638 (100.6)	88.0 (1.00)	87.9 (1.13)	88.0 (1.08)	44.2 (1.60)	46.0 (1.88)	42.3 (1.75)
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA.....	2,796 (75.9)	1,402 (48.4)	1,393 (39.6)	93.1 (0.88)	93.1 (1.05)	93.0 (1.15)	36.1 (1.78)	37.4 (2.30)	34.8 (1.92)
St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA.....	1,929 (83.9)	923 (49.6)	1,006 (44.1)	92.3 (0.99)	90.6 (1.56)	93.8 (1.13)	30.5 (2.19)	33.8 (2.62)	27.4 (2.49)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA.....	1,944 (184.7)	937 (89.0)	1,006 (101.6)	93.5 (1.16)	93.1 (1.64)	93.8 (1.26)	28.2 (2.37)	31.0 (2.89)	25.5 (2.70)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CBSA¹.....	1,013 (67.1)	453 (35.4)	559 (36.6)	94.9 (1.29)	94.5 (1.93)	95.3 (1.15)	30.3 (3.14)	29.3 (4.13)	31.0 (3.19)
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA¹.....	5,588 (108.3)	2,687 (66.9)	2,902 (51.4)	91.6 (0.68)	91.1 (1.01)	92.1 (0.62)	47.7 (1.23)	47.4 (1.52)	47.9 (1.41)

¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.

NOTE: CSA = Combined Statistical Area; CBSA = Core Based Statistical Area. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses and were computed using replicate weights. For more information, see Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2011. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

**Table 15. Use of the Internet by persons 3 years old and over, by type of use and selected characteristics: 2003**

Selected characteristic	Number of persons using the Internet (in thousands)	Percent using the Internet anywhere	Percent using the Internet at school	Percent of internet users using the Internet for various activities during the year <sup>1</sup>											
				School assignments	E-mail and messaging	Playing games	Online courses	Product purchases and information	News, weather, and sports	Health information <sup>2</sup>	Government information <sup>3</sup>	Conduct financial transactions <sup>3,4</sup>	Look for jobs <sup>3</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Total, all persons .....	161,636 (309.1)	58.7 (0.14)	— (†)	— (†)	82.1 (0.15)	42.2 (0.19)	5.6 (0.09)	71.2 (0.17)	60.6 (0.19)	39.3 (0.20)	44.7 (0.21)	30.4 (0.19)	18.7 (0.16)		
Sex															
Male .....	78,070 (343.4)	58.2 (0.21)	— (†)	— (†)	80.4 (0.22)	45.5 (0.27)	5.4 (0.12)	71.8 (0.25)	65.5 (0.26)	34.1 (0.28)	45.5 (0.30)	32.3 (0.28)	19.1 (0.24)		
Female .....	83,567 (348.1)	59.2 (0.20)	— (†)	— (†)	83.7 (0.20)	39.2 (0.26)	5.7 (0.12)	70.6 (0.24)	55.9 (0.26)	44.1 (0.28)	44.0 (0.29)	28.6 (0.26)	18.3 (0.22)		
Race/ethnicity															
White .....	122,243 (353.9)	65.1 (0.17)	— (†)	— (†)	84.8 (0.16)	41.4 (0.22)	5.5 (0.10)	74.4 (0.19)	62.9 (0.21)	41.1 (0.23)	45.9 (0.24)	31.3 (0.22)	17.4 (0.18)		
Black .....	14,898 (131.5)	45.2 (0.45)	— (†)	— (†)	71.1 (0.61)	50.2 (0.67)	5.6 (0.31)	59.7 (0.66)	50.8 (0.67)	33.6 (0.67)	41.1 (0.73)	22.3 (0.62)	25.6 (0.65)		
Hispanic .....	14,038 (132.7)	37.2 (0.43)	— (†)	— (†)	69.6 (0.68)	43.0 (0.73)	5.0 (0.32)	57.2 (0.73)	50.6 (0.74)	30.1 (0.73)	36.4 (0.81)	26.6 (0.74)	21.5 (0.69)		
Other .....	10,457 (133.9)	61.6 (0.65)	— (†)	— (†)	83.3 (0.64)	39.5 (0.84)	7.1 (0.44)	68.4 (0.79)	60.7 (0.83)	37.6 (0.87)	45.4 (0.93)	35.2 (0.89)	21.5 (0.76)		
Age															
3 and 4 .....	1,662 (62.5)	19.9 (0.67)	— (†)	— (†)	26.5 (1.67)	64.6 (1.81)	0.6 (0.29)	15.4 (1.36)	11.3 (1.19)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
5 to 9 .....	8,259 (137.2)	42.0 (0.54)	— (†)	— (†)	33.5 (0.80)	64.8 (0.81)	1.0 (0.17)	17.3 (0.64)	16.6 (0.63)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
10 to 14 .....	14,570 (179.4)	68.9 (0.49)	— (†)	— (†)	62.4 (0.62)	66.1 (0.60)	1.1 (0.13)	34.4 (0.61)	35.7 (0.61)	6.2 (0.38)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
15 to 19 .....	15,768 (186.1)	77.7 (0.45)	— (†)	— (†)	84.0 (0.45)	61.1 (0.60)	5.0 (0.27)	61.3 (0.60)	55.4 (0.61)	13.2 (0.42)	19.3 (0.48)	8.6 (0.34)	10.5 (0.38)		
20 to 24 .....	13,800 (174.9)	69.4 (0.50)	— (†)	— (†)	87.1 (0.44)	51.9 (0.65)	8.8 (0.37)	76.4 (0.56)	65.6 (0.62)	28.4 (0.59)	36.2 (0.63)	27.6 (0.59)	30.5 (0.60)		
25 to 29 .....	12,492 (167.0)	66.7 (0.53)	— (†)	— (†)	88.7 (0.44)	42.2 (0.68)	8.0 (0.37)	83.1 (0.52)	71.0 (0.62)	44.7 (0.68)	50.2 (0.69)	41.3 (0.68)	31.5 (0.64)		
30 to 39 .....	28,580 (242.3)	69.2 (0.35)	— (†)	— (†)	88.6 (0.29)	35.9 (0.44)	7.1 (0.23)	83.6 (0.34)	70.9 (0.41)	45.0 (0.45)	49.9 (0.46)	38.8 (0.44)	23.3 (0.38)		
40 to 49 .....	29,978 (247.3)	67.5 (0.34)	— (†)	— (†)	88.3 (0.29)	33.1 (0.42)	6.3 (0.22)	83.4 (0.33)	70.1 (0.41)	48.0 (0.44)	50.9 (0.44)	34.6 (0.42)	19.0 (0.35)		
50 to 59 .....	21,911 (215.9)	62.7 (0.40)	— (†)	— (†)	89.3 (0.32)	26.9 (0.46)	5.9 (0.24)	82.1 (0.40)	66.4 (0.49)	50.5 (0.52)	51.2 (0.52)	30.0 (0.48)	12.8 (0.35)		
60 to 69 .....	9,677 (148.0)	43.9 (0.51)	— (†)	— (†)	87.5 (0.52)	27.7 (0.70)	3.7 (0.30)	77.8 (0.65)	60.2 (0.77)	49.3 (0.78)	45.6 (0.78)	24.2 (0.67)	6.1 (0.37)		
70 or older .....	4,940 (106.9)	20.1 (0.39)	— (†)	— (†)	86.7 (0.74)	27.9 (0.98)	2.9 (0.37)	67.6 (1.03)	56.8 (1.08)	47.6 (1.09)	37.8 (1.06)	19.0 (0.86)	2.4 (0.34)		
Family income <sup>5</sup>															
Less than \$10,000 .....	5,290 (112.1)	31.5 (0.63)	— (†)	— (†)	69.3 (1.11)	48.0 (1.20)	6.4 (0.59)	60.6 (1.17)	53.3 (1.20)	33.8 (1.21)	40.4 (1.31)	22.9 (1.12)	34.5 (1.27)		
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	8,119 (195.6)	32.5 (0.66)	— (†)	— (†)	70.6 (1.12)	45.0 (1.22)	5.9 (0.58)	60.4 (1.20)	51.3 (1.23)	33.4 (1.23)	39.7 (1.34)	20.7 (1.11)	26.1 (1.20)		
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	12,830 (243.1)	43.8 (0.64)	— (†)	— (†)	75.5 (0.84)	46.1 (0.97)	5.4 (0.44)	64.3 (0.94)	54.9 (0.97)	35.8 (0.99)	39.3 (1.04)	24.8 (0.92)	23.6 (0.91)		
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	15,730 (267.2)	54.3 (0.65)	— (†)	— (†)	79.4 (0.71)	44.9 (0.88)	5.1 (0.39)	67.0 (0.83)	56.1 (0.88)	36.3 (0.90)	40.4 (0.95)	26.3 (0.85)	21.2 (0.79)		
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	13,596 (249.8)	64.8 (0.73)	— (†)	— (†)	80.2 (0.76)	43.7 (0.94)	4.8 (0.40)	70.6 (0.86)	58.0 (0.94)	37.6 (0.97)	41.9 (1.02)	27.3 (0.92)	18.5 (0.80)		
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	32,025 (365.2)	71.8 (0.47)	— (†)	— (†)	83.6 (0.46)	42.7 (0.61)	5.1 (0.27)	72.9 (0.55)	61.7 (0.60)	39.7 (0.63)	45.7 (0.67)	31.3 (0.62)	18.2 (0.52)		
\$75,000 or more .....	48,795 (429.4)	82.9 (0.34)	— (†)	— (†)	87.3 (0.33)	39.7 (0.49)	6.5 (0.25)	77.7 (0.42)	67.4 (0.47)	44.0 (0.52)	51.5 (0.54)	38.4 (0.53)	15.9 (0.40)		
Total, all students .....	49,520 (300.6)	66.1 (0.27)	48.8 (0.28)	82.2 (0.26)	70.1 (0.32)	59.3 (0.34)	5.9 (0.16)	49.8 (0.35)	46.5 (0.35)	20.1 (0.33)	32.8 (0.45)	20.5 (0.39)	17.8 (0.37)		
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	34,636 (262.4)	59.4 (0.31)	43.3 (0.32)	77.9 (0.34)	60.6 (0.40)	64.2 (0.40)	2.0 (0.12)	37.1 (0.40)	36.0 (0.40)	9.3 (0.31)	15.8 (0.53)	5.6 (0.34)	7.0 (0.37)		
3 and 4 years old .....	1,063 (50.1)	23.2 (0.96)	7.6 (0.60)	29.4 (2.15)	25.1 (2.05)	63.5 (2.27)	† (†)	12.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.32)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
5 to 9 years old .....	8,116 (136.0)	42.7 (0.55)	26.1 (0.49)	51.6 (0.85)	33.3 (0.81)	64.9 (0.82)	1.0 (0.17)	17.3 (0.65)	16.5 (0.63)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
10 to 14 years old .....	14,422 (178.5)	69.4 (0.49)	53.4 (0.53)	85.6 (0.45)	62.4 (0.62)	66.1 (0.61)	1.0 (0.13)	34.2 (0.61)	35.5 (0.61)	5.9 (0.38)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
15 years old and over .....	11,035 (157.5)	79.5 (0.53)	63.6 (0.63)	91.9 (0.40)	81.6 (0.57)	61.3 (0.71)	4.2 (0.29)	57.8 (0.72)	53.6 (0.73)	12.2 (0.48)	15.8 (0.53)	5.6 (0.34)	7.0 (0.37)		
College .....	14,884 (181.2)	89.5 (0.37)	68.1 (0.56)	92.0 (0.34)	92.4 (0.34)	47.8 (0.63)	14.9 (0.45)	79.2 (0.51)	71.1 (0.57)	34.9 (0.60)	45.4 (0.63)	31.5 (0.59)	25.8 (0.55)		
Sex															
Male .....	24,107 (225.2)	64.6 (0.38)	47.7 (0.40)	80.7 (0.39)	66.8 (0.47)	64.1 (0.48)	5.3 (0.22)	50.5 (0.50)	49.9 (0.50)	16.1 (0.44)	31.4 (0.65)	20.2 (0.56)	17.0 (0.52)		
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	17,519 (195.3)	58.4 (0.44)	42.2 (0.44)	76.6 (0.49)	57.2 (0.58)	67.5 (0.54)	2.1 (0.17)	39.4 (0.57)	39.3 (0.57)	7.6 (0.40)	15.4 (0.74)	5.6 (0.47)	6.4 (0.50)		
3 and 4 years old .....	591 (37.4)	24.2 (1.34)	7.2 (0.81)	26.9 (2.81)	23.7 (2.69)	66.4 (2.99)	† (†)	11.4 (2.01)	8.7 (1.79)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
5 to 9 years old .....	4,051 (97.0)	41.8 (0.77)	25.1 (0.68)	50.4 (1.21)	30.2 (1.11)	66.8 (1.14)	1.2 (0.27)	18.9 (0.95)	17.8 (0.93)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
10 to 14 years old .....	7,233 (128.7)	68.1 (0.70)	51.9 (0.75)	84.0 (0.66)	58.0 (0.89)	68.9 (0.84)	1.4 (0.21)	37.6 (0.88)	38.1 (0.88)	4.6 (0.48)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)		
15 years old and over .....	5,645 (114.1)	77.9 (0.75)	62.8 (0.87)	91.2 (0.58)	79.1 (0.83)	66.3 (0.97)	3.9 (0.40)	59.5 (1.01)	59.6 (1.01)	9.9 (0.61)	15.4 (0.74)	5.6 (0.47)	6.4 (0.50)		
College .....	6,587 (123.0)	90.0 (0.54)	70.2 (0.82)	91.4 (0.53)	92.3 (0.51)	55.1 (0.94)	13.6 (0.65)	79.8 (0.76)	77.9 (0.79)	29.2 (0.86)	45.0 (0.94)	32.7 (0.89)	26.0 (0.83)		

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. Use of the Internet by persons 3 years old and over, by type of use and selected characteristics: 2003—Continued**

Selected characteristic	Number of persons using the Internet (in thousands)	Percent using the Internet anywhere	Percent using the Internet at school	Percent of internet users using the Internet for various activities during the year <sup>1</sup>									
				School assignments	E-mail and messaging	Playing games	Online courses	Product purchases and information	News, weather, and sports	Health information <sup>2</sup>	Government information <sup>3</sup>	Conduct financial transactions <sup>3,4</sup>	Look for jobs <sup>3</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Female .....	25,413 (230.4)	67.6 (0.37)	49.9 (0.40)	83.6 (0.36)	73.3 (0.43)	54.7 (0.48)	6.5 (0.24)	49.1 (0.48)	43.4 (0.48)	23.8 (0.48)	34.1 (0.62)	20.7 (0.53)	18.6 (0.51)
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	17,117 (193.2)	60.5 (0.45)	44.4 (0.45)	79.3 (0.48)	64.0 (0.56)	60.8 (0.57)	1.9 (0.16)	34.8 (0.56)	32.6 (0.55)	11.1 (0.48)	16.2 (0.77)	5.7 (0.48)	7.6 (0.56)
3 and 4 years old....	472 (33.4)	21.9 (1.37)	8.0 (0.90)	32.5 (3.32)	26.8 (3.14)	60.0 (3.47)	† (†)	14.3 (2.48)	8.3 (1.95)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	4,065 (97.2)	43.7 (0.79)	27.1 (0.71)	52.9 (1.21)	36.3 (1.16)	62.9 (1.17)	0.7 (0.20)	15.7 (0.88)	15.1 (0.86)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
10 to 14 years old....	7,189 (128.3)	70.7 (0.69)	54.9 (0.76)	87.3 (0.60)	66.9 (0.85)	63.3 (0.87)	0.7 (0.15)	30.9 (0.84)	32.9 (0.85)	7.1 (0.57)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
15 years old and over	5,390 (111.6)	81.2 (0.74)	64.5 (0.90)	92.6 (0.55)	84.1 (0.77)	56.0 (1.04)	4.4 (0.43)	56.1 (1.04)	47.4 (1.05)	14.6 (0.74)	16.2 (0.77)	5.7 (0.48)	7.6 (0.56)
College .....	8,297 (137.5)	89.0 (0.50)	66.4 (0.75)	92.4 (0.45)	92.4 (0.45)	42.0 (0.83)	15.9 (0.62)	78.8 (0.69)	65.7 (0.80)	39.4 (0.83)	45.8 (0.84)	30.4 (0.78)	25.7 (0.74)
Race/ethnicity													
White .....	34,066 (260.6)	73.4 (0.32)	54.0 (0.36)	82.6 (0.32)	74.0 (0.37)	60.1 (0.41)	6.0 (0.20)	52.9 (0.42)	48.8 (0.42)	20.8 (0.40)	34.6 (0.55)	21.9 (0.48)	16.7 (0.43)
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	23,592 (223.1)	67.1 (0.39)	48.7 (0.41)	78.2 (0.41)	65.1 (0.48)	65.7 (0.48)	1.9 (0.14)	39.9 (0.49)	38.0 (0.49)	9.5 (0.38)	17.3 (0.68)	6.7 (0.45)	5.8 (0.42)
3 and 4 years old....	769 (42.6)	26.8 (1.27)	7.2 (0.74)	23.9 (2.37)	24.1 (2.37)	63.5 (2.67)	† (†)	9.9 (1.66)	6.5 (1.37)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	5,557 (113.2)	49.6 (0.73)	30.4 (0.67)	49.7 (1.03)	35.4 (0.99)	65.5 (0.98)	0.9 (0.19)	17.4 (0.78)	17.2 (0.78)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
10 to 14 years old....	9,836 (149.1)	78.2 (0.57)	60.4 (0.67)	87.4 (0.52)	68.5 (0.72)	67.8 (0.72)	0.8 (0.14)	37.0 (0.75)	37.6 (0.75)	5.4 (0.44)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
15 years old and over	7,430 (130.4)	87.4 (0.55)	69.6 (0.77)	92.9 (0.46)	87.2 (0.60)	63.4 (0.86)	4.1 (0.36)	63.5 (0.86)	57.4 (0.88)	12.9 (0.60)	17.3 (0.68)	6.7 (0.45)	5.8 (0.42)
College .....	10,475 (153.6)	92.7 (0.38)	70.3 (0.66)	92.4 (0.40)	94.0 (0.36)	47.5 (0.75)	15.4 (0.54)	82.3 (0.57)	73.1 (0.67)	35.7 (0.72)	46.8 (0.75)	32.7 (0.71)	24.4 (0.65)
Black .....	5,810 (110.1)	53.0 (0.78)	40.8 (0.77)	82.6 (0.81)	57.4 (1.06)	61.5 (1.05)	5.9 (0.51)	41.9 (1.06)	39.3 (1.05)	18.8 (0.99)	28.2 (1.33)	12.7 (0.99)	22.8 (1.24)
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	4,137 (96.7)	46.6 (0.87)	36.2 (0.83)	79.1 (1.04)	46.8 (1.27)	64.9 (1.21)	2.0 (0.36)	31.0 (1.18)	31.2 (1.18)	8.7 (0.92)	11.7 (1.42)	1.6 (0.55)	11.5 (1.41)
3 and 4 years old....	103 (16.6)	15.0 (2.24)	7.2 (1.62)	51.6 (8.06)	32.5 (7.55)	56.8 (7.99)	† (†)	35.3 (7.70)	20.0 (6.45)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	925 (48.9)	33.1 (1.46)	21.5 (1.27)	58.2 (2.65)	27.1 (2.39)	65.6 (2.56)	0.6 (0.40)	20.0 (2.15)	16.3 (1.99)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
10 to 14 years old....	1,732 (65.8)	53.6 (1.44)	42.7 (1.42)	83.8 (1.45)	45.5 (1.96)	68.6 (1.83)	2.1 (0.57)	29.0 (1.79)	31.6 (1.83)	8.2 (1.33)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
15 years old and over	1,377 (59.1)	63.6 (1.69)	54.5 (1.75)	89.2 (1.37)	62.7 (2.13)	60.4 (2.16)	3.1 (0.76)	40.5 (2.17)	41.6 (2.17)	9.2 (1.27)	11.7 (1.42)	1.6 (0.55)	11.5 (1.41)
College .....	1,673 (64.8)	80.0 (1.43)	60.7 (1.75)	91.4 (1.12)	83.5 (1.48)	53.0 (2.00)	15.4 (1.45)	68.9 (1.85)	59.4 (1.97)	33.9 (1.89)	41.9 (1.97)	21.8 (1.65)	32.2 (1.87)
Hispanic .....	5,862 (116.2)	49.1 (0.80)	34.9 (0.76)	77.6 (0.95)	58.0 (1.13)	53.3 (1.14)	4.9 (0.49)	38.7 (1.11)	38.1 (1.11)	16.2 (1.02)	27.3 (1.47)	15.9 (1.21)	18.6 (1.29)
Elementary/secondary <sup>6</sup> .....	4,517 (105.7)	44.2 (0.86)	31.2 (0.80)	74.5 (1.13)	49.1 (1.30)	56.1 (1.29)	2.8 (0.43)	29.1 (1.18)	30.3 (1.19)	8.6 (0.95)	13.9 (1.58)	3.7 (0.87)	9.0 (1.31)
3 and 4 years old....	114 (18.6)	15.6 (2.35)	7.2 (1.67)	41.4 (8.08)	16.2 (6.04)	71.0 (7.44)	† (†)	7.0 (4.19)	10.6 (5.04)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	1,095 (56.5)	30.3 (1.33)	17.9 (1.11)	53.6 (2.63)	26.6 (2.33)	59.9 (2.59)	1.8 (0.70)	15.2 (1.89)	15.5 (1.91)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
10 to 14 years old....	1,855 (72.3)	51.9 (1.46)	38.7 (1.42)	78.5 (1.67)	48.2 (2.03)	54.9 (2.02)	1.4 (0.48)	25.5 (1.77)	28.1 (1.82)	6.5 (1.23)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
15 years old and over	1,454 (64.5)	63.2 (1.76)	47.9 (1.82)	87.6 (1.51)	69.8 (2.10)	53.7 (2.28)	5.3 (1.02)	45.8 (2.28)	45.8 (2.28)	10.3 (1.39)	13.9 (1.58)	3.7 (0.87)	9.0 (1.31)
College .....	1,344 (62.2)	78.4 (1.74)	56.9 (2.09)	88.2 (1.54)	88.1 (1.54)	43.9 (2.36)	12.0 (1.55)	71.2 (2.16)	64.2 (2.28)	31.5 (2.21)	41.8 (2.35)	29.0 (2.16)	29.0 (2.16)
Family income <sup>5</sup>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	2,642 (84.7)	51.9 (1.22)	41.1 (1.21)	81.4 (1.32)	64.0 (1.63)	56.0 (1.69)	7.9 (0.92)	51.9 (1.70)	50.3 (1.70)	27.1 (1.71)	39.2 (2.07)	25.4 (1.85)	32.9 (1.99)
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3,477 (95.2)	52.8 (1.07)	41.8 (1.06)	82.2 (1.13)	60.8 (1.45)	52.5 (1.48)	6.9 (0.75)	46.7 (1.48)	42.6 (1.46)	22.6 (1.44)	37.2 (1.90)	19.8 (1.57)	21.4 (1.62)
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	4,226 (103.0)	55.8 (1.00)	42.8 (0.99)	79.7 (1.08)	64.5 (1.29)	56.5 (1.33)	6.8 (0.68)	47.3 (1.34)	43.4 (1.33)	22.8 (1.32)	35.4 (1.75)	19.3 (1.44)	21.7 (1.51)
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4,860 (108.7)	62.8 (0.96)	45.1 (0.99)	78.5 (1.03)	66.8 (1.18)	60.9 (1.22)	6.6 (0.62)	45.1 (1.25)	41.4 (1.23)	20.5 (1.23)	31.9 (1.68)	20.7 (1.46)	19.1 (1.41)
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,812 (98.9)	69.0 (1.09)	49.7 (1.17)	80.2 (1.13)	65.5 (1.35)	60.1 (1.39)	5.5 (0.64)	48.2 (1.41)	41.2 (1.39)	18.7 (1.33)	28.2 (1.82)	17.4 (1.53)	14.8 (1.43)
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	9,038 (130.9)	72.1 (0.70)	51.6 (0.78)	82.0 (0.71)	71.5 (0.83)	60.9 (0.90)	5.0 (0.40)	49.9 (0.92)	46.9 (0.92)	20.2 (0.88)	35.0 (1.23)	20.5 (1.04)	17.2 (0.98)
\$75,000 or more .....	14,314 (132.1)	79.5 (0.53)	57.3 (0.64)	84.3 (0.53)	76.2 (0.62)	61.9 (0.71)	5.9 (0.34)	54.0 (0.73)	51.3 (0.73)	18.6 (0.69)	32.9 (0.97)	22.4 (0.86)	14.6 (0.73)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Individuals may be counted in more than one internet activity.

<sup>2</sup>Data are for persons 12 years old and over.

<sup>3</sup>Data are for persons 15 years old and over.

<sup>4</sup>Includes online banking and stock and securities transactions.

<sup>5</sup>Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

<sup>6</sup>Includes prekindergarten through grade 12.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)

**Table 16. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2010**

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)		Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access																
			Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) <sup>1</sup>	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Other reasons											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13											
<b>Total, all persons.....</b>	<b>292,233</b>	<b>(62.3)</b>	<b>249,031</b>	<b>(580.7)</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>(0.20)</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>(0.20)</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>(0.12)</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>(0.12)</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>(0.51)</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>(0.55)</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>(0.26)</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>(0.23)</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>(0.45)</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>(0.28)</b>
Sex.....																								
Male.....	142,999	(47.9)	122,464	(320.1)	85.6	(0.23)	89.5	(0.22)	3.8	(0.13)	96.2	(0.13)	38.5	(0.54)	31.0	(0.64)	5.4	(0.31)	3.9	(0.25)	14.2	(0.50)	7.1	(0.32)
Female.....	149,234	(43.5)	126,567	(311.7)	84.8	(0.21)	88.7	(0.22)	4.1	(0.13)	95.9	(0.13)	39.1	(0.56)	31.2	(0.57)	4.6	(0.25)	3.7	(0.23)	14.5	(0.46)	6.9	(0.30)
Race/ethnicity.....																								
White.....	190,353	(70.3)	166,180	(391.6)	87.3	(0.20)	92.4	(0.18)	4.0	(0.14)	96.0	(0.14)	45.7	(0.72)	24.9	(0.65)	4.7	(0.27)	5.7	(0.34)	11.9	(0.41)	7.2	(0.36)
Black.....	35,140	(109.0)	27,848	(228.6)	79.2	(0.59)	79.4	(0.76)	4.2	(0.44)	95.8	(0.44)	32.2	(1.30)	36.8	(1.45)	5.7	(0.60)	1.7	(0.35)	17.9	(1.28)	5.7	(0.56)
Hispanic.....	46,402	(34.6)	36,729	(327.8)	79.2	(0.71)	80.2	(0.69)	4.1	(0.41)	95.9	(0.41)	28.8	(1.10)	41.2	(1.37)	4.7	(0.56)	1.3	(0.31)	16.7	(1.06)	7.3	(0.64)
Other.....	20,338	(107.3)	18,274	(135.1)	89.8	(0.52)	91.6	(0.58)	2.8	(0.39)	97.2	(0.39)	35.0	(1.94)	31.0	(2.07)	6.5	(0.94)	2.5	(0.62)	16.8	(1.59)	8.2	(1.17)
Age.....																								
3 and 4.....	8,850	(63.8)	7,693	(80.9)	86.9	(0.73)	84.8	(0.73)	2.9	(0.40)	97.1	(0.40)	21.0	(1.52)	48.3	(2.05)	3.6	(0.65)	2.6	(0.61)	16.4	(1.64)	8.0	(0.92)
5 to 9.....	20,852	(45.0)	18,753	(109.3)	89.9	(0.50)	86.1	(0.52)	3.3	(0.26)	96.7	(0.26)	22.0	(1.41)	44.6	(1.61)	5.4	(0.73)	3.9	(0.52)	17.2	(1.26)	6.9	(0.75)
10 to 14.....	20,018	(43.2)	18,640	(90.2)	93.1	(0.39)	87.3	(0.46)	2.8	(0.27)	97.2	(0.27)	21.3	(1.32)	48.0	(1.69)	6.1	(0.89)	4.7	(0.62)	13.9	(1.18)	6.1	(0.74)
15 to 19.....	20,802	(33.9)	19,410	(81.3)	93.3	(0.37)	87.3	(0.53)	3.5	(0.26)	96.5	(0.26)	21.9	(1.13)	44.9	(1.44)	6.7	(0.81)	5.4	(0.63)	12.8	(1.15)	8.4	(0.87)
20 to 24.....	21,130	(#)	18,986	(93.3)	89.9	(0.44)	87.1	(0.57)	2.9	(0.27)	97.1	(0.27)	24.0	(1.21)	45.1	(1.47)	7.3	(0.85)	2.8	(0.56)	14.3	(1.03)	6.6	(0.73)
25 to 29.....	21,117	(#)	18,781	(95.6)	88.9	(0.45)	86.7	(0.50)	2.2	(0.22)	97.8	(0.22)	26.5	(1.22)	41.4	(1.46)	7.6	(0.87)	1.8	(0.38)	16.0	(1.20)	6.5	(0.78)
30 to 39.....	39,430	(#)	35,792	(133.5)	90.8	(0.34)	89.3	(0.35)	2.7	(0.16)	97.3	(0.16)	27.3	(1.14)	39.7	(1.35)	6.3	(0.61)	3.7	(0.41)	15.2	(0.94)	7.7	(0.67)
40 to 49.....	42,801	(#)	38,582	(123.5)	90.1	(0.29)	90.6	(0.28)	3.3	(0.19)	96.7	(0.19)	31.0	(0.99)	36.1	(0.93)	6.4	(0.55)	5.1	(0.42)	13.8	(0.72)	7.7	(0.50)
50 to 59.....	41,517	(67.4)	35,171	(165.3)	84.7	(0.38)	91.1	(0.28)	4.8	(0.27)	95.2	(0.27)	42.5	(0.86)	27.0	(0.87)	4.3	(0.37)	5.3	(0.52)	14.1	(0.62)	6.9	(0.51)
60 to 69.....	28,981	(102.4)	22,622	(158.0)	78.1	(0.45)	91.9	(0.34)	6.5	(0.36)	93.5	(0.36)	51.5	(1.09)	19.3	(0.86)	4.2	(0.40)	4.6	(0.44)	13.9	(0.71)	6.5	(0.49)
70 or older.....	26,734	(73.8)	14,603	(158.3)	54.6	(0.60)	91.5	(0.42)	9.0	(0.47)	91.0	(0.47)	67.8	(0.82)	8.6	(0.47)	1.9	(0.21)	2.0	(0.25)	13.3	(0.58)	6.5	(0.37)
Educational attainment.....																								
Less than high school.....	41,353	(357.0)	28,768	(284.5)	69.6	(0.57)	80.4	(0.57)	5.3	(0.33)	94.7	(0.33)	39.8	(0.85)	32.3	(0.90)	3.0	(0.35)	2.1	(0.22)	15.6	(0.67)	7.2	(0.47)
High school diploma or equivalent.....	71,361	(474.4)	55,319	(457.9)	77.5	(0.37)	86.6	(0.33)	5.8	(0.24)	94.2	(0.24)	45.0	(0.66)	26.5	(0.66)	4.1	(0.30)	3.8	(0.27)	14.4	(0.51)	6.3	(0.33)
Some college.....	45,440	(357.6)	40,740	(352.1)	89.7	(0.26)	90.6	(0.27)	3.8	(0.18)	96.2	(0.18)	38.1	(0.92)	30.9	(0.88)	6.5	(0.48)	4.3	(0.41)	12.6	(0.71)	7.6	(0.49)
Associate's degree.....	20,594	(241.2)	18,726	(229.9)	90.9	(0.33)	91.5	(0.43)	4.0	(0.29)	96.0	(0.29)	38.0	(1.34)	27.4	(1.19)	6.9	(0.73)	7.1	(0.79)	12.5	(0.93)	8.1	(0.74)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	63,765	(446.6)	60,393	(448.3)	94.7	(0.19)	95.7	(0.15)	2.5	(0.14)	97.5	(0.14)	43.9	(1.09)	21.3	(0.97)	9.8	(0.69)	5.8	(0.59)	11.7	(0.77)	7.6	(0.56)
Bachelor's degree.....	41,973	(348.4)	39,579	(334.2)	94.3	(0.23)	95.2	(0.19)	2.5	(0.16)	97.5	(0.16)	42.8	(1.31)	22.5	(1.17)	9.7	(0.77)	5.2	(0.60)	12.2	(0.90)	7.6	(0.68)
Master's or higher degree.....	21,793	(279.3)	20,815	(282.4)	95.5	(0.25)	96.7	(0.22)	2.4	(0.19)	97.6	(0.19)	46.4	(2.00)	18.3	(1.58)	9.9	(1.21)	7.4	(1.11)	10.3	(1.22)	7.6	(1.05)
Family income.....																								
Less than \$10,000.....	21,227	(404.9)	14,071	(342.3)	66.3	(0.97)	66.5	(1.30)	6.4	(0.64)	93.6	(0.64)	30.7	(1.14)	39.8	(1.40)	4.0	(0.54)	1.9	(0.35)	17.9	(1.16)	5.7	(0.59)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	32,689	(512.0)	21,870	(441.8)	66.9	(0.72)	75.2	(0.95)	7.0	(0.55)	93.0	(0.55)	40.1	(1.03)	32.5	(1.12)	3.4	(0.36)	1.7	(0.22)	16.2	(0.84)	6.0	(0.51)
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	36,208	(498.0)	26,935	(473.1)	74.4	(0.70)	81.0	(0.72)	6.0	(0.50)	94.0	(0.50)	39.7	(1.08)	32.6	(1.08)	3.8	(0.40)	2.9	(0.40)	13.8	(0.83)	7.2	(0.60)
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	33,565	(503.2)	27,606	(469.8)	82.2	(0.58)	86.4	(0.66)	5.0	(0.42)	95.0	(0.42)	41.9	(1.30)	29.6	(1.39)	5.5	(0.61)	3.3	(0.47)	12.9	(0.86)	6.9	(0.65)
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	25,184	(474.0)	22,491	(451.7)	89.3	(0.48)	91.0	(0.59)	4.7	(0.41)	95.3	(0.41)	39.4	(1.83)	29.1	(1.89)	5.4	(0.88)	5.0	(0.84)	13.3	(1.21)	7.9	(0.95)
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	54,709	(660.7)	50,382	(642.3)	92.1	(0.36)	92.9	(0.33)	3.6	(0.28)	96.4	(0.28)	40.4	(1.49)	24.1	(1.37)	7.5	(0.88)	6.7	(0.78)	12.9	(0.97)	8.3	(0.93)
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	34,661	(562.8)	33,178	(551.5)	95.7	(0.31)	95.3	(0.41)	2.8	(0.28)	97.2	(0.28)	39.9	(2.51)	22.2	(2.34)	8.7	(1.45)	9.7	(1.40)	11.5	(1.55)	8.0	(1.29)
\$100,000 or more.....	53,990	(698.6)	52,498	(693.8)	97.2	(0.22)	97.9	(0.18)	1.7	(0.17)	98.3	(0.17)	41.4	(2.44)	21.6	(1.85)	8.8	(1.62)	10.9	(1.86)	7.5	(1.31)	9.9	(1.54)
<b>Total, all students.....</b>	<b>78,519</b>	<b>(249.5)</b>	<b>73,228</b>	<b>(320.9)</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>(0.26)</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>(0.31)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>(0.16)</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>(0.16)</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>(0.84)</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>(1.13)</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>(0.58)</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>(0.43)</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>(0.86)</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>(0.49)</b>
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	58,244	(133.2)	53,652	(218.7)	92.1	(0.32)	86.7	(0.38)	3.1	(0.20)	96.9	(0.20)	20.6	(0.92)	46.9	(1.22)	5.8	(0.60)	4.5	(0.43)	15.3	(0.95)	7.0	(0.52)
3 and 4 years old.....	4,706	(84.1)	4,223	(83.6)	89.7	(0.94)	86.6	(1.01)	2.6	(0.49)	97.4	(0.49)	18.7	(2.20)	48.9	(3.26)	3.3	(1.03)	3.2	(1.01)	18.4	(2.65)	7.5	(1.33)
5 to 9 years old.....	20,108	(58.8)	18,159	(111.2)	90.3	(0.50)	86.2	(0.53)	3.2	(0.26)	96.8	(0.26)	21.4	(1.34)	44.8	(1.61)	5.4	(0.75)	4.0	(0.54)	17.3	(1.30)	7.1	(0.79)
10 to 14 years old.....	19,641	(57.7)	18,326	(98.3)	93.3	(0.38)	87.3	(0.46)	2.8	(0.28)	97.2	(0.28)	20.8	(1.28)	48.4	(1.69)	6.2	(0.91)	4.8	(0.63)	13.8	(1.21)	5.9	(0.72)
15 years old and over.....	13,789	(89.3)	12,944	(96.8)	93.9	(0.41)	86.4	(0.62)	3.5	(0.31)	96.5	(0.31)	19.6	(1.22)	47.5	(1.60)	6.9	(0.88)	5.5	(0.72)	12.6	(1.20)	8.0	(0.90)
College.....	20,275	(233.9)	19,575	(234.2)	96.5	(0.24)	92.6	(0.39)	2.4	(0.23)	97.6	(0.23)	21.8	(1.42)	41.6	(1.95)	12.3	(1.28)	5.1	(0.98)	11.4	(1.40)	7.9	(0.99)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2010—Continued**

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)	Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access					
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) <sup>1</sup>	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Other reasons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sex												
Male.....	38,741 (174.6)	35,981 (193.5)	92.9 (0.30)	88.5 (0.35)	2.7 (0.20)	97.3 (0.20)	21.9 (1.04)	45.2 (1.41)	7.3 (0.75)	4.2 (0.52)	14.6 (1.01)	6.8 (0.56)
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	29,734 (98.2)	27,301 (137.2)	91.8 (0.38)	87.0 (0.44)	2.9 (0.24)	97.1 (0.24)	21.1 (1.10)	46.6 (1.49)	6.3 (0.75)	4.0 (0.53)	15.3 (1.10)	6.7 (0.60)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,397 (62.9)	2,133 (55.6)	89.0 (1.25)	88.6 (1.18)	3.1 (0.73)	96.9 (0.73)	19.4 (3.28)	48.2 (4.36)	4.1 ! (1.68)	3.9 ! (1.74)	17.1 (3.32)	7.3 (1.84)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,238 (51.2)	9,234 (77.4)	90.2 (0.63)	86.4 (0.75)	2.9 (0.34)	97.1 (0.34)	21.8 (1.67)	45.3 (2.09)	6.0 (0.98)	2.7 (0.50)	17.7 (1.56)	6.4 (1.00)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,994 (41.9)	9,272 (67.0)	92.8 (0.54)	87.5 (0.61)	2.7 (0.37)	97.3 (0.37)	21.6 (1.71)	46.8 (2.21)	6.2 (1.12)	4.5 (0.86)	14.7 (1.59)	6.2 (0.91)
15 years old and over.....	7,104 (65.2)	6,662 (66.8)	93.8 (0.51)	86.8 (0.77)	3.3 (0.40)	96.7 (0.40)	20.1 (1.58)	47.8 (2.11)	7.8 (1.16)	5.4 (0.94)	11.3 (1.45)	7.7 (1.25)
College.....	9,007 (156.7)	8,680 (150.3)	96.4 (0.36)	93.2 (0.53)	2.0 (0.29)	98.0 (0.29)	26.4 (2.50)	36.7 (2.92)	13.5 (2.18)	5.9 (1.41)	10.2 (1.70)	7.2 (1.51)
Female.....	39,778 (181.7)	37,247 (224.8)	93.6 (0.30)	88.0 (0.36)	3.1 (0.21)	96.9 (0.21)	19.7 (0.97)	46.8 (1.27)	6.4 (0.62)	5.0 (0.54)	14.7 (0.96)	7.4 (0.64)
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	28,510 (91.3)	26,351 (129.7)	92.4 (0.36)	86.3 (0.43)	3.3 (0.25)	96.7 (0.25)	20.0 (1.10)	47.2 (1.36)	5.3 (0.59)	5.1 (0.55)	15.3 (1.06)	7.2 (0.67)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,309 (61.5)	2,090 (62.6)	90.5 (1.22)	84.5 (1.48)	2.1 (0.59)	97.9 (0.59)	18.0 (2.85)	49.5 (4.27)	2.5 ! (1.22)	2.5 ! (1.14)	19.8 (3.50)	7.7 (1.77)
5 to 9 years old.....	9,870 (40.1)	8,926 (69.1)	90.4 (0.62)	86.0 (0.67)	3.6 (0.38)	96.4 (0.38)	20.9 (1.69)	44.3 (1.89)	4.7 (0.86)	5.4 (0.85)	17.0 (1.60)	7.7 (0.95)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,647 (38.3)	9,054 (57.7)	93.9 (0.44)	87.2 (0.60)	3.0 (0.38)	97.0 (0.38)	20.0 (1.74)	50.1 (2.20)	6.3 (1.00)	5.0 (0.78)	12.9 (1.52)	5.7 (1.07)
15 years old and over.....	6,684 (62.8)	6,282 (65.2)	94.0 (0.54)	86.1 (0.87)	3.7 (0.48)	96.3 (0.48)	19.2 (1.85)	47.2 (2.29)	5.9 (1.13)	5.6 (0.98)	13.9 (1.69)	8.2 (1.39)
College.....	11,268 (176.2)	10,896 (179.7)	96.7 (0.32)	92.2 (0.51)	2.7 (0.32)	97.3 (0.32)	18.4 (1.65)	45.0 (2.49)	11.5 (1.56)	4.5 (1.22)	12.2 (1.87)	8.3 (1.31)
Race/ethnicity												
White.....	44,968 (207.1)	43,267 (235.5)	96.2 (0.22)	93.4 (0.30)	2.6 (0.17)	97.4 (0.17)	25.4 (1.62)	42.2 (1.78)	6.3 (0.76)	9.4 (1.00)	9.0 (0.86)	7.8 (0.85)
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	32,355 (108.6)	30,916 (144.7)	95.6 (0.28)	92.8 (0.36)	2.7 (0.20)	97.3 (0.20)	25.2 (1.82)	42.9 (1.95)	5.1 (0.74)	9.5 (1.06)	8.8 (0.85)	8.4 (0.98)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,519 (51.6)	2,397 (54.2)	95.1 (0.81)	94.0 (0.91)	2.3 (0.61)	97.7 (0.61)	21.1 (4.57)	51.5 (5.70)	3.7 ! (1.80)	9.4 ! (3.30)	4.6 ! (1.83)	9.8 ! (2.96)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,733 (54.3)	10,193 (71.5)	95.0 (0.44)	92.6 (0.50)	3.0 (0.31)	97.0 (0.31)	26.1 (2.70)	42.3 (2.81)	4.3 (1.11)	9.5 (1.50)	8.9 (1.34)	8.8 (1.64)
10 to 14 years old.....	11,169 (45.5)	10,695 (64.8)	95.8 (0.38)	93.2 (0.45)	2.5 (0.25)	97.5 (0.25)	25.2 (2.35)	42.7 (2.54)	5.6 (1.33)	8.6 (1.24)	9.9 (1.49)	7.9 (1.26)
15 years old and over.....	7,934 (73.0)	7,631 (77.9)	96.2 (0.44)	92.2 (0.57)	2.9 (0.35)	97.1 (0.35)	25.2 (2.48)	41.8 (2.80)	6.0 (1.08)	10.8 (1.66)	8.2 (1.37)	8.0 (1.57)
College.....	12,613 (197.1)	12,351 (196.9)	97.9 (0.24)	95.0 (0.39)	2.2 (0.27)	97.8 (0.27)	25.9 (2.12)	39.1 (2.84)	10.9 (2.07)	8.8 (1.83)	9.8 (2.06)	5.6 (1.09)
Black.....	11,335 (124.7)	10,080 (157.5)	88.9 (0.83)	77.4 (1.13)	3.8 (0.63)	96.2 (0.63)	16.8 (1.63)	48.8 (2.51)	8.0 (1.35)	2.4 (0.71)	18.0 (2.08)	6.0 (1.03)
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	8,360 (72.8)	7,291 (103.8)	87.2 (0.99)	74.0 (1.41)	4.0 (0.70)	96.0 (0.70)	16.7 (1.77)	49.1 (2.73)	7.1 (1.32)	2.6 (0.73)	18.9 (2.29)	5.6 (1.09)
3 and 4 years old.....	719 (41.9)	559 (42.0)	77.7 (3.30)	63.7 (3.76)	4.9 ! (2.08)	95.1 (2.08)	16.0 (3.61)	51.5 (5.67)	† (†)	† (†)	23.9 (5.08)	6.4 ! (2.00)
5 to 9 years old.....	2,722 (33.7)	2,318 (48.1)	85.1 (1.48)	73.8 (1.93)	2.9 (0.68)	97.1 (0.68)	17.5 (2.56)	44.9 (3.66)	7.6 (1.80)	1.7 ! (0.79)	23.8 (3.21)	4.6 (1.21)
10 to 14 years old.....	2,791 (33.8)	2,486 (46.8)	89.1 (1.29)	75.1 (1.78)	3.9 (1.00)	96.1 (1.00)	17.1 (2.64)	51.4 (3.57)	7.4 (2.07)	3.9 ! (1.38)	16.1 (2.71)	4.2 ! (1.40)
15 years old and over.....	2,128 (44.5)	1,928 (45.2)	90.6 (1.26)	75.8 (2.21)	5.1 (1.13)	94.9 (1.13)	15.4 (2.43)	50.7 (3.53)	9.1 (2.20)	3.0 ! (1.06)	13.2 (2.46)	8.5 (2.10)
College.....	2,975 (106.9)	2,789 (102.9)	93.8 (0.90)	86.3 (1.14)	3.4 (0.81)	96.6 (0.81)	17.2 (2.87)	47.3 (3.95)	12.4 (2.91)	† (†)	13.6 (2.89)	7.9 (1.97)
Hispanic.....	15,670 (105.0)	13,663 (156.3)	87.2 (0.78)	79.1 (0.85)	3.8 (0.48)	96.2 (0.48)	18.2 (1.28)	49.4 (1.94)	5.8 (0.87)	1.4 (0.41)	18.2 (1.51)	7.0 (0.87)
Elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	12,791 (74.5)	10,982 (137.2)	85.9 (0.90)	77.1 (0.96)	4.0 (0.58)	96.0 (0.58)	18.5 (1.32)	49.8 (2.00)	4.8 (0.87)	1.3 ! (0.41)	19.0 (1.59)	6.5 (0.88)
3 and 4 years old.....	1,025 (47.5)	861 (48.0)	84.0 (2.27)	78.3 (2.85)	2.5 ! (1.09)	97.5 (1.09)	18.9 (3.82)	47.1 (4.97)	5.6 ! (2.63)	† (†)	21.1 (4.30)	7.1 ! (2.55)
5 to 9 years old.....	4,879 (39.8)	3,987 (75.1)	81.7 (1.35)	75.6 (1.47)	4.7 (0.82)	95.3 (0.82)	19.6 (1.75)	47.6 (2.39)	3.8 (0.86)	1.1 ! (0.41)	20.8 (2.10)	7.2 (1.18)
10 to 14 years old.....	4,097 (35.9)	3,627 (59.7)	88.5 (1.11)	79.0 (1.32)	3.7 (0.78)	96.3 (0.78)	18.9 (1.98)	52.6 (2.83)	4.8 (1.21)	1.8 ! (0.87)	17.0 (2.14)	5.0 (1.19)
15 years old and over.....	2,790 (50.5)	2,507 (55.2)	89.9 (1.21)	76.5 (1.57)	4.0 (0.73)	96.0 (0.73)	15.8 (2.00)	51.9 (3.25)	6.6 (1.87)	† (†)	17.5 (2.77)	6.9 (1.64)
College.....	2,879 (94.6)	2,680 (89.0)	93.1 (0.85)	87.2 (1.14)	2.8 (0.69)	97.2 (0.69)	15.4 (2.76)	46.4 (4.53)	13.5 (2.53)	2.7 ! (1.30)	11.3 (2.60)	10.7 (2.44)
Family income												
Less than \$10,000.....	6,389 (190.5)	5,360 (183.1)	83.9 (1.24)	63.8 (1.74)	5.0 (0.85)	95.0 (0.85)	13.2 (1.55)	51.4 (2.46)	6.8 (1.27)	2.8 (0.73)	22.0 (2.08)	3.8 (0.79)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8,383 (234.4)	7,221 (218.3)	86.1 (0.98)	73.6 (1.33)	4.8 (0.86)	95.2 (0.86)	20.5 (1.85)	49.2 (2.26)	5.3 (0.84)	1.8 (0.50)	16.5 (1.94)	6.7 (1.07)
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	9,063 (232.7)	7,895 (223.7)	87.1 (1.04)	79.6 (1.22)	4.7 (0.74)	95.3 (0.74)	19.6 (1.68)	48.8 (2.24)	6.3 (1.08)	3.7 (0.90)	13.3 (1.55)	8.3 (1.27)
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	8,282 (220.0)	7,612 (213.0)	91.9 (0.76)	86.2 (1.04)	3.5 (0.61)	96.5 (0.61)	24.6 (2.30)	46.5 (3.00)	7.8 (1.36)	3.9 (0.96)	10.5 (1.54)	6.8 (1.30)
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6,565 (199.7)	6,251 (196.1)	95.2 (0.60)	91.4 (0.90)	3.8 (0.63)	96.2 (0.63)	22.2 (3.14)	46.4 (3.40)	7.2 (1.81)	6.2 ! (1.87)	10.0 (2.07)	8.0 (1.86)
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	14,247 (257.7)	13,682 (256.4)	96.0 (0.48)	93.1 (0.54)	2.6 (0.38)	97.4 (0.38)	25.3 (2.57)	36.1 (2.84)	7.9 (1.94)	7.8 (1.72)	12.8 (2.05)	10.1 (1.87)
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	9,524 (232.1)	9,345 (231.2)	98.1 (0.30)	95.8 (0.62)	2.0 (0.33)	98.0 (0.33)	30.5 (4.50)	34.4 (4.84)	8.7 (2.33)	11.0 (2.45)	7.4 (1.94)	8.0 (2.39)
\$100,000 or more.....	16,066 (286.9)	15,861 (288.1)	98.7 (0.23)	98.6 (0.21)	1.2 (0.24)	98.8 (0.24)	27.9 (4.77)	27.7 (4.05)	9.7 (2.96)	17.0 (4.58)	7.5 ! (2.37)	10.2 (3.11)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 30 percent or greater.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

<sup>1</sup>Includes DSL, cable, modem, satellite, wireless, mobile phone or PDA, fiber optics or other broadband, and other.

<sup>2</sup>Includes prekindergarten through grade 12.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2010. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

**Table 17. Number and percentage of home computer users, by type of application and selected characteristics: 1997 and 2003**

Selected characteristic	1997				2003											
	Number of home computer users (in thousands)		Percent of persons using computers at home		Number of home computer users (in thousands)	Percent of persons using computers at home	Percent of home computer users using specific applications <sup>1</sup>									
							Word processing	Connect to Internet	E-mail	Spreadsheets/databases <sup>2</sup>	Graphics/design <sup>2</sup>	School assignments <sup>3</sup>	Household records/finances <sup>2</sup>	Games		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total, age 3 and over.....</b>	<b>81,013 (600.0)</b>	<b>31.7 (0.16)</b>	<b>156,744 (954.0)</b>	<b>56.9 (0.16)</b>	<b>53.1 (0.22)</b>	<b>82.7 (0.17)</b>	<b>72.7 (0.19)</b>	<b>32.0 (0.23)</b>	<b>37.6 (0.24)</b>	<b>75.9 (0.29)</b>	<b>30.8 (0.22)</b>	<b>58.5 (0.22)</b>				
<b>Sex</b>																
Male.....	41,260 (412.6)	33.1 (0.22)	76,777 (637.8)	57.2 (0.22)	49.5 (0.30)	82.4 (0.23)	70.5 (0.27)	33.7 (0.32)	39.5 (0.33)	73.9 (0.42)	31.6 (0.31)	61.5 (0.29)				
Female.....	39,753 (384.7)	30.3 (0.20)	79,967 (627.8)	56.7 (0.21)	56.7 (0.28)	83.0 (0.21)	74.8 (0.24)	30.3 (0.29)	35.9 (0.30)	77.8 (0.39)	30.1 (0.29)	55.6 (0.28)				
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																
White.....	68,026 (543.7)	36.9 (0.19)	119,495 (801.4)	63.7 (0.19)	53.9 (0.25)	84.9 (0.18)	75.4 (0.22)	32.6 (0.26)	38.6 (0.27)	75.4 (0.34)	31.8 (0.26)	58.0 (0.25)				
Black.....	4,943 (136.3)	15.6 (0.36)	13,457 (254.7)	40.8 (0.48)	50.5 (0.76)	74.4 (0.67)	62.5 (0.74)	26.8 (0.77)	33.4 (0.82)	79.3 (0.89)	26.9 (0.78)	64.8 (0.73)				
Hispanic.....	4,081 (139.0)	14.5 (0.41)	13,497 (300.2)	35.8 (0.49)	46.6 (0.85)	72.4 (0.76)	59.4 (0.83)	27.8 (0.90)	31.4 (0.93)	74.9 (0.97)	25.1 (0.87)	59.5 (0.83)				
Other.....	3,963 (136.6)	34.8 (0.88)	10,296 (248.9)	60.7 (0.74)	56.3 (0.96)	81.1 (0.76)	71.6 (0.88)	36.4 (1.06)	39.3 (1.07)	76.7 (1.14)	31.4 (1.02)	54.2 (0.97)				
<b>Age</b>																
3 to 14.....	18,774 (249.8)	39.1 (0.39)	30,772 (330.0)	62.6 (0.38)	37.9 (0.48)	57.6 (0.49)	34.5 (0.47)	† (†)	† (†)	61.9 (0.44)	† (†)	86.0 (0.34)				
15 and over.....	62,239 (505.5)	30.0 (0.17)	125,972 (813.4)	55.7 (0.18)	56.8 (0.24)	88.8 (0.15)	82.0 (0.19)	32.0 (0.23)	37.6 (0.24)	92.8 (0.29)	30.8 (0.22)	51.8 (0.24)				
15 to 19.....	8,395 (162.3)	43.1 (0.61)	14,656 (218.2)	72.2 (0.54)	68.9 (0.66)	86.6 (0.49)	77.9 (0.59)	23.2 (0.60)	43.8 (0.71)	93.1 (0.34)	6.2 (0.34)	72.4 (0.64)				
20 to 24.....	4,975 (123.7)	28.5 (0.59)	11,848 (194.7)	59.6 (0.60)	63.7 (0.76)	86.4 (0.54)	80.6 (0.63)	29.9 (0.73)	40.9 (0.78)	94.5 (0.53)	20.5 (0.64)	61.9 (0.77)				
25 to 29.....	5,963 (135.8)	31.7 (0.59)	11,059 (187.7)	59.0 (0.62)	56.0 (0.82)	88.5 (0.52)	83.7 (0.61)	36.2 (0.79)	42.1 (0.81)	94.2 (0.96)	37.1 (0.79)	54.2 (0.82)				
30 to 39.....	15,393 (224.1)	35.8 (0.40)	26,407 (302.3)	64.0 (0.41)	54.3 (0.53)	89.7 (0.32)	83.3 (0.40)	35.5 (0.51)	40.6 (0.52)	89.0 (1.26)	37.6 (0.52)	50.4 (0.53)				
40 to 49.....	15,346 (223.7)	38.3 (0.42)	27,660 (310.4)	62.3 (0.40)	55.4 (0.52)	90.1 (0.31)	82.7 (0.39)	35.3 (0.50)	37.3 (0.50)	88.6 (1.67)	37.5 (0.50)	47.3 (0.52)				
50 to 59.....	7,679 (154.9)	28.5 (0.48)	19,976 (258.5)	57.2 (0.46)	55.4 (0.61)	90.7 (0.35)	83.4 (0.45)	32.5 (0.57)	33.6 (0.58)	90.0 (2.49)	34.4 (0.58)	41.9 (0.60)				
60 to 69.....	3,162 (98.1)	16.2 (0.46)	9,233 (170.6)	41.8 (0.57)	51.8 (0.90)	87.9 (0.59)	81.9 (0.69)	28.5 (0.81)	29.0 (0.82)	69.8 (9.14)	31.8 (0.84)	44.3 (0.89)				
70 or older.....	1,327 (63.2)	5.9 (0.27)	5,134 (125.7)	20.9 (0.45)	43.9 (1.20)	84.5 (0.87)	78.1 (1.00)	20.5 (0.97)	20.6 (0.98)	† (†)	25.4 (1.05)	47.0 (1.20)				
<b>Family income<sup>4</sup></b>																
Under \$20,000.....	7,374 (151.6)	11.0 (0.21)	11,951 (195.6)	28.6 (0.38)	48.5 (0.79)	70.1 (0.72)	59.9 (0.77)	23.2 (0.75)	31.5 (0.83)	78.5 (0.85)	22.5 (0.75)	64.4 (0.76)				
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	7,819 (156.3)	19.9 (0.35)	12,136 (197.2)	41.4 (0.50)	47.7 (0.78)	74.0 (0.69)	64.5 (0.75)	25.6 (0.77)	32.4 (0.82)	74.8 (1.02)	24.7 (0.76)	63.6 (0.75)				
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	10,370 (181.4)	28.5 (0.41)	15,176 (222.4)	52.4 (0.51)	45.6 (0.70)	78.9 (0.57)	68.7 (0.65)	24.9 (0.68)	31.8 (0.73)	72.8 (0.95)	27.1 (0.70)	62.8 (0.68)				
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	9,627 (174.4)	36.9 (0.52)	13,300 (207.1)	63.4 (0.57)	50.1 (0.75)	81.9 (0.58)	71.6 (0.68)	28.5 (0.75)	35.6 (0.80)	74.9 (1.03)	28.8 (0.76)	61.5 (0.73)				
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21,685 (270.5)	46.5 (0.40)	31,581 (335.0)	70.8 (0.37)	51.9 (0.49)	85.6 (0.34)	74.8 (0.42)	30.8 (0.50)	37.4 (0.52)	74.9 (0.66)	30.5 (0.50)	59.3 (0.48)				
\$75,000 or more.....	24,138 (287.3)	60.3 (0.42)	48,583 (433.0)	82.5 (0.27)	61.3 (0.38)	89.7 (0.24)	79.8 (0.31)	41.2 (0.43)	45.1 (0.43)	77.0 (0.51)	37.8 (0.42)	55.0 (0.39)				

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

<sup>1</sup>Individuals may be counted in more than one computer activity.<sup>2</sup>Data are for persons 15 years old and over.<sup>3</sup>Data are for students only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

NOTE: Excludes persons under age 3. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1997 and October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared August 2004.)

**Table 18. Number and percentage of student home computer users, by type of application and selected characteristics: 2003**

Selected characteristic of students	Number (in thousands)		Number using computers at home (in thousands)		Percent using computers at home		Percent of home computer users using specific applications <sup>1</sup>															
							Games		Internet		School assignments		E-mail		Word processing		Graphics and design		Spreadsheets and databases		Personal finances	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12	
Total, all students .....	74,911	(312.9)	52,942	(286.3)	70.7	(0.24)	76.2	(0.27)	72.3	(0.28)	75.9	(0.27)	56.5	(0.31)	55.1	(0.32)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	58,273	(324.9)	39,364	(282.0)	67.6	(0.30)	82.8	(0.30)	66.0	(0.37)	69.9	(0.36)	46.2	(0.39)	46.8	(0.39)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5 .....	4,590	(105.0)	2,291	(74.6)	49.9	(1.16)	84.3	(1.19)	29.2	(1.49)	15.1	(1.17)	8.9	(0.93)	9.4	(0.96)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9 .....	19,015	(206.6)	11,887	(166.1)	62.5	(0.55)	87.6	(0.47)	45.9	(0.72)	42.0	(0.71)	18.8	(0.56)	22.6	(0.60)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	20,788	(215.0)	14,875	(184.5)	71.6	(0.49)	85.3	(0.45)	74.1	(0.56)	85.1	(0.46)	53.0	(0.64)	56.5	(0.64)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over .....	13,880	(165.7)	10,311	(144.2)	74.3	(0.54)	73.4	(0.64)	85.8	(0.50)	92.4	(0.38)	76.3	(0.61)	69.1	(0.66)	43.1	(0.71)	21.1	(0.59)	4.5	(0.30)
White .....	8,500	(131.6)	7,186	(121.4)	84.5	(0.57)	75.3	(0.74)	90.2	(0.51)	93.3	(0.43)	81.5	(0.67)	72.1	(0.77)	46.3	(0.86)	22.1	(0.71)	4.7	(0.36)
Black .....	2,164	(68.8)	1,073	(49.7)	49.6	(1.67)	73.5	(2.09)	73.6	(2.09)	90.3	(1.40)	60.7	(2.31)	59.0	(2.33)	38.9	(2.31)	15.9	(1.73)	3.5	(0.88)
Hispanic.....	2,298	(75.0)	1,280	(57.5)	55.7	(1.72)	68.2	(2.16)	72.0	(2.08)	87.8	(1.51)	60.8	(2.26)	59.9	(2.27)	30.0	(2.12)	18.2	(1.78)	6.1	(1.11)
Other .....	918	(45.9)	771	(42.2)	83.9	(1.88)	64.5	(2.68)	83.7	(2.07)	94.3	(1.30)	75.3	(2.41)	69.9	(2.57)	41.4	(2.75)	24.2	(2.40)	2.2	(0.82)
Undergraduate.....	13,370	(162.9)	10,701	(146.8)	80.0	(0.50)	60.5	(0.69)	89.6	(0.43)	92.8	(0.37)	84.8	(0.51)	77.1	(0.59)	46.5	(0.70)	36.8	(0.68)	21.4	(0.58)
White.....	8,964	(135.0)	7,551	(124.4)	84.2	(0.56)	60.8	(0.82)	91.1	(0.48)	93.0	(0.43)	86.5	(0.57)	78.7	(0.69)	48.9	(0.84)	37.8	(0.81)	21.1	(0.69)
Black .....	1,766	(62.8)	1,151	(51.4)	65.2	(1.76)	62.1	(2.22)	83.2	(1.71)	91.1	(1.30)	77.0	(1.93)	72.4	(2.05)	37.7	(2.22)	32.0	(2.13)	23.0	(1.93)
Hispanic.....	1,544	(62.7)	1,102	(53.6)	71.4	(1.91)	56.8	(2.47)	86.7	(1.69)	92.1	(1.34)	80.5	(1.98)	68.6	(2.32)	38.8	(2.43)	33.4	(2.35)	19.8	(1.99)
Other.....	1,095	(49.9)	898	(45.4)	82.0	(1.80)	61.5	(2.52)	89.5	(1.59)	94.0	(1.23)	86.3	(1.78)	80.3	(2.06)	47.3	(2.59)	39.4	(2.53)	23.7	(2.20)
Graduate.....	3,268	(66.0)	2,876	(64.1)	88.0	(0.83)	43.6	(1.35)	93.7	(0.66)	94.6	(0.61)	91.7	(0.75)	86.1	(0.94)	52.2	(1.36)	56.2	(1.35)	45.4	(1.36)
Males.....	37,323	(253.4)	26,168	(219.6)	70.1	(0.35)	80.1	(0.36)	71.2	(0.41)	73.9	(0.40)	53.0	(0.45)	51.7	(0.45)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	30,005	(252.4)	20,050	(211.6)	66.8	(0.43)	84.9	(0.40)	65.3	(0.53)	68.3	(0.51)	43.1	(0.55)	44.2	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5 .....	2,437	(76.9)	1,222	(54.6)	50.2	(1.59)	85.3	(1.59)	30.3	(2.06)	14.9	(1.60)	10.7	(1.38)	9.1	(1.29)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9 .....	9,703	(150.9)	6,060	(120.3)	62.5	(0.77)	88.5	(0.64)	44.6	(1.00)	40.7	(0.99)	16.6	(0.75)	20.9	(0.82)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	10,622	(157.5)	7,453	(132.9)	70.2	(0.70)	87.5	(0.60)	73.9	(0.80)	83.3	(0.68)	48.0	(0.91)	53.0	(0.91)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over.....	7,243	(121.9)	5,313	(104.9)	73.4	(0.76)	77.1	(0.84)	84.8	(0.72)	90.9	(0.58)	73.8	(0.88)	66.4	(0.95)	43.3	(0.99)	21.0	(0.82)	4.2	(0.40)
Undergraduate.....	5,902	(110.4)	4,859	(100.5)	82.3	(0.72)	68.6	(0.97)	89.7	(0.64)	91.7	(0.58)	84.0	(0.77)	75.1	(0.91)	50.2	(1.05)	37.6	(1.01)	22.3	(0.87)
Graduate.....	1,416	(54.7)	1,259	(51.6)	88.9	(1.22)	48.9	(2.06)	93.8	(0.99)	94.1	(0.97)	91.6	(1.14)	81.2	(1.61)	53.0	(2.05)	58.3	(2.03)	46.9	(2.05)
Females.....	37,588	(254.1)	26,774	(221.7)	71.2	(0.34)	72.3	(0.40)	73.4	(0.39)	77.8	(0.37)	59.8	(0.44)	58.4	(0.44)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	28,269	(246.1)	19,315	(208.0)	68.3	(0.43)	80.7	(0.45)	66.8	(0.53)	71.6	(0.51)	49.4	(0.56)	49.5	(0.56)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5 .....	2,154	(72.3)	1,069	(51.1)	49.6	(1.69)	83.2	(1.79)	28.0	(2.15)	15.3	(1.72)	6.8	(1.21)	9.8	(1.43)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9 .....	9,312	(147.9)	5,827	(118.0)	62.6	(0.79)	86.7	(0.70)	47.1	(1.02)	43.3	(1.02)	21.0	(0.84)	24.4	(0.88)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	10,166	(154.3)	7,422	(132.7)	73.0	(0.69)	83.1	(0.68)	74.4	(0.79)	86.8	(0.62)	57.9	(0.90)	60.0	(0.89)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over.....	6,637	(116.9)	4,997	(101.9)	75.3	(0.77)	69.6	(0.95)	86.7	(0.70)	94.0	(0.49)	78.9	(0.84)	71.8	(0.93)	42.9	(1.02)	21.3	(0.85)	4.9	(0.45)
Undergraduate.....	7,468	(123.7)	5,842	(109.9)	78.2	(0.70)	53.9	(0.95)	89.6	(0.58)	93.7	(0.47)	85.5	(0.67)	78.8	(0.78)	43.4	(0.95)	36.2	(0.92)	20.6	(0.77)
Graduate.....	1,852	(62.5)	1,617	(58.5)	87.3	(1.13)	39.5	(1.77)	93.5	(0.89)	95.1	(0.78)	91.8	(0.99)	90.0	(1.09)	51.5	(1.81)	54.5	(1.81)	44.3	(1.80)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Individuals may be counted in more than one computer activity.

NOTE: Estimates as of October 1. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)



**Table 19. Student use of computers, by level of enrollment, age, and student and school characteristics: 1993, 1997, and 2003**

Student and school characteristic	1993			1997			2003						
	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>	College <sup>2</sup>	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>	College <sup>2</sup>	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>					College <sup>2</sup>
								Total	Under 5 years old	5 to 9 years old	10 to 14 years old	15 years old or over	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Percent of students using computers at school													
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>59.0 (0.32)</b>	<b>60.1 (0.38)</b>	<b>54.7 (0.71)</b>	<b>68.8 (0.27)</b>	<b>70.4 (0.32)</b>	<b>62.9 (0.60)</b>	<b>83.8 (0.20)</b>	<b>83.5 (0.24)</b>	<b>42.6 (1.14)</b>	<b>80.1 (0.45)</b>	<b>90.3 (0.32)</b>	<b>91.2 (0.35)</b>	<b>84.9 (0.41)</b>
Sex													
Male .....	59.4 (0.44)	59.9 (0.53)	57.4 (1.04)	70.1 (0.37)	71.0 (0.44)	66.3 (0.88)	83.7 (0.28)	83.4 (0.34)	43.5 (1.57)	79.7 (0.64)	90.1 (0.45)	91.8 (0.47)	85.3 (0.60)
Female .....	58.7 (0.45)	60.5 (0.54)	52.4 (0.96)	67.6 (0.38)	69.9 (0.46)	60.2 (0.81)	83.8 (0.28)	83.5 (0.35)	41.5 (1.66)	80.7 (0.64)	90.6 (0.45)	90.5 (0.53)	84.6 (0.55)
Race/ethnicity													
White .....	61.6 (0.37)	63.8 (0.45)	54.0 (0.81)	71.1 (0.32)	73.9 (0.38)	62.1 (0.70)	85.0 (0.24)	84.9 (0.30)	41.1 (1.44)	82.5 (0.56)	92.4 (0.37)	91.9 (0.43)	85.0 (0.49)
Black .....	51.5 (0.98)	50.6 (0.98)	57.0 (2.54)	66.3 (0.74)	66.1 (0.75)	66.8 (1.78)	82.7 (0.56)	82.5 (0.67)	49.4 (3.18)	78.5 (1.30)	88.0 (0.95)	89.9 (1.01)	83.8 (1.25)
Hispanic .....	52.3 (1.50)	52.3 (1.16)	52.1 (4.06)	61.5 (0.89)	61.3 (0.69)	62.6 (2.38)	80.3 (0.60)	79.8 (0.71)	39.5 (3.22)	75.6 (1.27)	86.8 (1.01)	88.5 (1.10)	83.0 (1.50)
Other .....	59.0 (2.24)	57.7 (2.50)	62.7 (4.20)	65.3 (1.32)	65.6 (1.45)	64.6 (2.56)	83.3 (0.77)	81.7 (1.01)	48.9 (4.78)	76.3 (1.89)	86.1 (1.54)	94.1 (1.20)	87.6 (1.30)
Family income <sup>3</sup>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	51.2 (1.32)	48.1 (1.50)	62.4 (2.73)	62.1 (1.21)	61.6 (1.41)	63.4 (2.36)	80.9 (1.87)	79.5 (2.31)	42.4 (9.47)	78.3 (3.82)	86.9 (3.39)	86.5 (4.37)	83.8 (3.12)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	53.3 (1.06)	53.1 (1.17)	54.3 (2.51)	63.5 (1.02)	61.9 (1.14)	70.4 (2.20)	84.4 (1.43)	82.4 (1.74)	49.2 (7.71)	77.8 (3.30)	91.3 (2.18)	88.3 (3.04)	90.1 (2.35)
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	56.4 (1.03)	56.7 (1.13)	55.1 (2.50)	66.2 (0.96)	66.4 (1.06)	65.2 (2.26)	81.7 (1.37)	80.0 (1.61)	50.1 (7.20)	74.1 (3.11)	84.6 (2.41)	90.4 (2.40)	88.0 (2.48)
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	58.1 (1.18)	59.4 (1.30)	52.3 (2.77)	65.9 (1.10)	66.5 (1.21)	63.2 (2.72)	81.3 (1.57)	79.8 (1.84)	26.6 (7.08)	77.0 (3.27)	89.1 (2.38)	89.2 (3.09)	86.7 (2.92)
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	56.4 (1.07)	56.3 (1.18)	56.6 (2.58)	66.9 (0.99)	67.5 (1.10)	64.3 (2.24)	81.3 (1.41)	80.3 (1.61)	43.7 (7.03)	73.0 (3.00)	88.9 (2.16)	92.6 (2.31)	85.3 (2.81)
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	60.0 (1.13)	61.9 (1.25)	52.4 (2.61)	68.5 (1.01)	70.4 (1.11)	61.2 (2.37)	81.9 (1.32)	81.3 (1.48)	35.6 (7.03)	78.0 (2.66)	87.0 (2.21)	90.8 (2.21)	84.4 (2.90)
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	59.1 (1.08)	61.3 (1.20)	50.5 (2.46)	67.6 (0.97)	71.0 (1.05)	53.9 (2.31)	82.2 (1.33)	82.5 (1.46)	40.1 (7.16)	78.5 (2.67)	90.6 (1.86)	88.8 (2.59)	80.9 (3.17)
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	60.7 (1.11)	63.3 (1.21)	49.0 (2.67)	69.0 (0.98)	71.1 (1.08)	60.4 (2.35)	87.1 (1.17)	87.5 (1.30)	54.8 (7.43)	85.2 (2.37)	94.0 (1.53)	90.4 (2.48)	85.7 (2.69)
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	59.3 (0.94)	60.8 (1.04)	53.1 (2.12)	70.5 (0.79)	72.6 (0.85)	60.9 (1.99)	83.5 (1.08)	84.2 (1.18)	47.1 (6.20)	80.0 (2.29)	90.8 (1.56)	90.3 (1.94)	80.4 (2.63)
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	62.6 (0.73)	64.9 (0.82)	55.0 (1.58)	71.7 (0.57)	74.2 (0.63)	63.2 (1.28)	83.8 (0.71)	84.0 (0.80)	35.7 (3.64)	80.5 (1.53)	92.6 (0.94)	92.4 (1.21)	83.1 (1.56)
\$75,000 or more .....	64.6 (0.90)	67.0 (1.04)	58.2 (1.78)	72.1 (0.60)	75.1 (0.68)	63.9 (1.25)	85.6 (0.57)	85.6 (0.65)	39.2 (2.98)	85.3 (1.15)	92.7 (0.81)	93.2 (0.96)	85.8 (1.16)
Control of school													
Public .....	60.2 (0.34)	61.6 (0.40)	54.0 (0.80)	70.2 (0.28)	72.1 (0.33)	62.3 (0.68)	85.2 (0.21)	85.4 (0.25)	47.7 (1.61)	80.5 (0.48)	90.5 (0.34)	91.2 (0.36)	84.6 (0.46)
Private .....	52.1 (0.85)	49.8 (1.10)	57.3 (1.52)	60.7 (0.73)	58.6 (0.96)	65.2 (1.27)	75.4 (0.60)	70.5 (0.82)	37.1 (1.61)	77.5 (1.33)	89.1 (1.09)	90.5 (1.36)	86.1 (0.85)
Percent of students using computers at home													
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>27.0 (0.28)</b>	<b>24.5 (0.33)</b>	<b>36.2 (0.65)</b>	<b>45.1 (0.29)</b>	<b>42.8 (0.34)</b>	<b>53.2 (0.62)</b>	<b>70.7 (0.24)</b>	<b>67.6 (0.30)</b>	<b>49.9 (1.16)</b>	<b>62.5 (0.55)</b>	<b>71.6 (0.49)</b>	<b>74.3 (0.54)</b>	<b>81.6 (0.44)</b>
Sex													
Male .....	27.4 (0.39)	24.3 (0.45)	40.1 (0.99)	45.2 (0.40)	43.2 (0.48)	53.7 (0.93)	70.1 (0.35)	66.8 (0.43)	50.2 (1.59)	62.5 (0.77)	70.2 (0.70)	73.4 (0.76)	83.6 (0.63)
Female .....	26.6 (0.39)	24.7 (0.47)	33.0 (0.87)	44.9 (0.40)	42.5 (0.49)	52.8 (0.83)	71.2 (0.34)	68.3 (0.43)	49.6 (1.69)	62.6 (0.79)	73.0 (0.69)	75.3 (0.77)	80.0 (0.60)
Race/ethnicity													
White .....	32.8 (0.35)	30.8 (0.42)	39.2 (0.76)	54.9 (0.35)	53.9 (0.43)	58.2 (0.72)	80.1 (0.27)	78.3 (0.34)	59.6 (1.43)	74.6 (0.64)	81.8 (0.54)	84.5 (0.57)	85.4 (0.49)
Black .....	10.9 (0.59)	8.7 (0.54)	22.7 (2.01)	21.1 (0.64)	19.1 (0.62)	31.0 (1.75)	50.2 (0.74)	46.2 (0.88)	31.7 (2.96)	41.6 (1.55)	50.8 (1.46)	49.6 (1.67)	67.5 (1.59)
Hispanic .....	10.4 (0.90)	7.9 (0.62)	25.0 (3.31)	21.1 (0.74)	18.3 (0.54)	38.8 (2.40)	51.1 (0.76)	47.5 (0.88)	25.8 (2.88)	41.7 (1.46)	52.5 (1.48)	55.7 (1.72)	72.5 (1.79)
Other .....	28.7 (2.00)	25.8 (2.16)	36.0 (3.99)	49.1 (1.38)	46.5 (1.52)	56.3 (2.66)	74.6 (0.91)	71.3 (1.19)	57.5 (4.73)	61.6 (2.16)	75.7 (1.90)	83.9 (1.88)	83.1 (1.48)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. Student use of computers, by level of enrollment, age, and student and school characteristics: 1993, 1997, and 2003—Continued**

Student and school characteristic	1993			1997			2003						
	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>	College <sup>2</sup>	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>	College <sup>2</sup>	Total	Elementary and secondary <sup>1</sup>					College <sup>2</sup>
								Total	Under 5 years old	5 to 9 years old	10 to 14 years old	15 years old or over	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Family income <sup>3</sup>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	9.7 (0.76)	4.3 (0.59)	28.3 (2.43)	22.6 (1.04)	15.2 (1.04)	43.7 (2.43)	44.1 (2.36)	29.8 (2.62)	20.5 (7.74)	29.9 (4.24)	29.5 (4.58)	34.2 (6.07)	75.2 (3.65)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8.0 (0.56)	4.2 (0.46)	25.0 (2.08)	15.8 (0.77)	9.3 (0.68)	42.9 (2.39)	47.0 (1.97)	36.6 (2.20)	31.0 (7.14)	30.7 (3.66)	41.3 (3.82)	40.1 (4.65)	77.7 (3.27)
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11.4 (0.64)	6.7 (0.56)	33.4 (2.26)	18.4 (0.78)	13.6 (0.77)	39.7 (2.32)	47.0 (1.77)	39.3 (1.96)	36.4 (6.93)	32.8 (3.33)	43.2 (3.31)	42.9 (4.03)	75.2 (3.30)
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15.1 (0.84)	11.2 (0.82)	31.0 (2.44)	20.7 (0.94)	16.5 (0.95)	41.2 (2.77)	48.3 (2.02)	40.8 (2.25)	16.5 (5.95)	33.4 (3.67)	49.1 (3.82)	48.4 (4.97)	74.6 (3.73)
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	16.8 (0.79)	13.6 (0.80)	31.0 (2.27)	30.5 (0.97)	26.2 (1.04)	47.5 (2.34)	53.1 (1.80)	46.6 (2.02)	27.1 (6.29)	41.1 (3.33)	52.5 (3.43)	53.9 (4.39)	77.8 (3.29)
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	21.1 (0.92)	19.1 (0.99)	29.0 (2.28)	34.6 (1.03)	32.0 (1.13)	45.0 (2.42)	59.0 (1.69)	54.7 (1.89)	40.6 (7.21)	47.7 (3.21)	59.5 (3.22)	61.9 (3.72)	78.3 (3.30)
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	24.1 (0.92)	22.6 (1.02)	29.7 (2.15)	38.7 (1.01)	36.1 (1.11)	49.2 (2.32)	64.2 (1.66)	61.5 (1.87)	41.4 (7.19)	54.7 (3.23)	64.9 (3.04)	72.9 (3.66)	76.1 (3.43)
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	27.1 (0.99)	24.9 (1.08)	36.1 (2.44)	44.1 (1.06)	42.6 (1.17)	50.5 (2.40)	70.0 (1.60)	67.8 (1.83)	49.0 (7.46)	63.0 (3.23)	71.9 (2.91)	74.6 (3.66)	78.5 (3.16)
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	32.2 (0.87)	31.6 (0.98)	34.4 (1.92)	50.6 (0.86)	50.4 (0.95)	51.7 (2.04)	75.9 (1.25)	73.4 (1.43)	54.6 (6.18)	68.9 (2.65)	77.5 (2.24)	78.2 (2.70)	86.6 (2.26)
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	43.0 (0.74)	42.9 (0.84)	43.5 (1.52)	61.7 (0.62)	62.2 (0.70)	59.9 (1.30)	81.3 (0.75)	79.5 (0.88)	58.9 (3.74)	74.9 (1.67)	83.8 (1.33)	86.5 (1.56)	87.8 (1.36)
\$75,000 or more .....	56.1 (0.92)	58.1 (1.08)	50.9 (1.74)	74.2 (0.59)	77.2 (0.66)	65.8 (1.23)	88.6 (0.51)	87.6 (0.61)	66.1 (2.89)	85.3 (1.15)	91.0 (0.89)	94.1 (0.90)	91.7 (0.92)
Control of school													
Public .....	25.3 (0.29)	23.0 (0.34)	34.5 (0.73)	43.2 (0.31)	40.9 (0.37)	52.4 (0.70)	69.3 (0.27)	66.3 (0.33)	41.1 (1.58)	60.4 (0.59)	70.1 (0.52)	73.1 (0.57)	80.9 (0.50)
Private .....	37.4 (0.80)	35.0 (1.03)	42.5 (1.45)	56.1 (0.75)	56.1 (0.97)	56.1 (1.32)	78.3 (0.57)	75.6 (0.77)	59.3 (1.63)	77.3 (1.34)	84.7 (1.26)	89.3 (1.43)	84.1 (0.90)
	Percent of students using computers at home for school work												
Total .....	14.8 (0.22)	12.0 (0.25)	25.0 (0.59)	28.6 (0.26)	24.8 (0.30)	42.5 (0.61)	53.6 (0.27)	47.2 (0.32)	7.5 (0.61)	26.2 (0.50)	60.9 (0.53)	68.6 (0.57)	76.0 (0.48)
Sex													
Male .....	14.7 (0.31)	11.4 (0.34)	28.2 (0.91)	28.3 (0.37)	24.7 (0.42)	43.3 (0.92)	51.8 (0.38)	45.6 (0.45)	7.5 (0.83)	25.4 (0.69)	58.5 (0.75)	66.7 (0.81)	77.1 (0.72)
Female .....	14.8 (0.32)	12.5 (0.36)	22.4 (0.77)	28.9 (0.37)	24.9 (0.43)	41.9 (0.82)	55.4 (0.37)	48.9 (0.47)	7.6 (0.89)	27.1 (0.72)	63.4 (0.75)	70.8 (0.82)	75.2 (0.65)
Race/ethnicity													
White .....	18.0 (0.29)	15.1 (0.33)	27.4 (0.70)	35.0 (0.34)	31.3 (0.40)	47.0 (0.72)	60.4 (0.33)	54.1 (0.42)	7.3 (0.76)	29.1 (0.67)	70.5 (0.64)	78.9 (0.65)	79.8 (0.55)
Black .....	5.7 (0.44)	4.3 (0.39)	13.4 (1.64)	12.5 (0.51)	10.4 (0.48)	22.8 (1.59)	39.8 (0.73)	34.6 (0.84)	8.2 (1.75)	22.5 (1.32)	43.7 (1.45)	44.8 (1.66)	62.2 (1.65)
Hispanic .....	5.6 (0.68)	3.6 (0.42)	17.8 (2.92)	12.5 (0.60)	9.8 (0.42)	29.2 (2.24)	38.3 (0.74)	33.5 (0.83)	6.7 (1.65)	20.2 (1.19)	42.6 (1.47)	48.9 (1.73)	66.7 (1.89)
Other .....	15.8 (1.61)	12.4 (1.63)	24.5 (3.57)	33.6 (1.31)	29.3 (1.39)	45.3 (2.67)	57.2 (1.03)	49.4 (1.31)	10.3 (2.91)	26.8 (1.97)	60.9 (2.16)	79.1 (2.08)	77.8 (1.65)
Family income <sup>3</sup>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	6.6 (0.64)	2.4 (0.45)	21.1 (2.20)	15.1 (0.89)	8.0 (0.79)	35.5 (2.35)	36.5 (2.29)	19.4 (2.27)	4.2 (3.83)	14.4 (3.25)	22.7 (4.21)	30.4 (5.88)	73.8 (3.72)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4.7 (0.44)	1.5 (0.28)	18.8 (1.88)	10.4 (0.65)	4.2 (0.47)	36.5 (2.32)	36.5 (1.90)	24.1 (1.96)	4.0 (3.01)	14.0 (2.75)	32.3 (3.62)	34.1 (4.49)	72.8 (3.49)
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7.2 (0.52)	3.0 (0.38)	27.1 (2.14)	11.4 (0.64)	6.7 (0.56)	32.4 (2.22)	36.9 (1.71)	27.1 (1.78)	14.3 (5.04)	14.4 (2.49)	34.6 (3.18)	36.8 (3.93)	72.2 (3.42)
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8.5 (0.65)	5.6 (0.60)	20.5 (2.12)	13.2 (0.79)	8.5 (0.72)	36.0 (2.70)	37.2 (1.95)	27.4 (2.04)	0.7 (1.36)	10.8 (2.42)	40.2 (3.75)	42.9 (4.92)	71.5 (3.87)
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9.7 (0.62)	6.3 (0.57)	24.5 (2.11)	19.4 (0.83)	15.0 (0.84)	37.1 (2.26)	40.5 (1.77)	31.9 (1.89)	8.2 (3.89)	18.9 (2.65)	40.7 (3.38)	48.8 (4.40)	73.4 (3.50)
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	10.3 (0.69)	7.5 (0.66)	21.4 (2.06)	21.9 (0.90)	18.4 (0.94)	35.7 (2.33)	43.4 (1.70)	36.9 (1.84)	8.3 (4.05)	18.0 (2.47)	48.9 (3.28)	55.2 (3.81)	72.2 (3.58)
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	12.9 (0.72)	10.8 (0.75)	20.8 (1.91)	24.4 (0.89)	20.3 (0.93)	40.5 (2.28)	46.8 (1.73)	41.8 (1.89)	8.8 (4.13)	20.4 (2.61)	55.4 (3.17)	64.1 (3.95)	69.0 (3.73)
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	15.2 (0.80)	12.9 (0.83)	24.6 (2.20)	26.5 (0.94)	22.8 (0.99)	41.7 (2.37)	50.9 (1.75)	45.5 (1.96)	7.0 (3.82)	25.9 (2.93)	58.4 (3.19)	66.7 (3.96)	71.8 (3.46)
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	17.1 (0.70)	15.4 (0.76)	23.3 (1.71)	30.1 (0.79)	28.3 (0.86)	38.5 (1.99)	56.9 (1.44)	51.6 (1.62)	12.9 (4.16)	26.3 (2.52)	67.6 (2.51)	71.4 (2.95)	79.0 (2.70)
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	23.1 (0.63)	21.4 (0.70)	28.7 (1.38)	39.3 (0.62)	36.7 (0.70)	48.2 (1.32)	60.9 (0.94)	55.0 (1.09)	4.8 (1.63)	30.2 (1.77)	71.6 (1.62)	81.0 (1.79)	82.4 (1.58)
\$75,000 or more .....	30.2 (0.85)	29.5 (1.00)	32.0 (1.63)	48.3 (0.67)	47.3 (0.78)	51.3 (1.30)	68.2 (0.75)	62.8 (0.89)	6.5 (1.51)	36.2 (1.56)	83.6 (1.15)	90.0 (1.14)	85.7 (1.16)
Control of school													
Public .....	14.1 (0.24)	11.7 (0.26)	24.1 (0.66)	27.9 (0.28)	24.5 (0.32)	41.9 (0.69)	53.4 (0.29)	47.8 (0.35)	8.0 (0.87)	25.4 (0.53)	59.2 (0.56)	67.5 (0.60)	75.1 (0.55)
Private .....	18.5 (0.65)	13.8 (0.75)	28.5 (1.33)	32.6 (0.70)	26.9 (0.87)	44.6 (1.32)	54.7 (0.69)	43.3 (0.89)	7.1 (0.85)	32.3 (1.50)	76.5 (1.48)	83.3 (1.73)	79.3 (1.00)

<sup>1</sup>Includes students enrolled in prekindergarten through grade 12, ages 3 and above.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students enrolled at the undergraduate and postbaccalaureate levels.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1993, October 1997, and October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)

**Table 20. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2010**  
[In thousands]

Year	Total, all ages	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old	18 and 19 years old	20 and 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970.....	205,052	109,592	6,961	7,703	28,969	15,924	7,510	7,210	9,992	13,736	11,587
1971.....	207,661	111,202	6,805	7,344	28,892	16,328	7,715	7,350	10,809	14,041	11,917
1972.....	209,896	112,807	6,789	7,051	28,628	16,639	7,923	7,593	10,560	15,240	12,383
1973.....	211,909	114,426	6,938	6,888	28,158	16,867	8,114	7,796	10,725	15,786	13,153
1974.....	213,854	116,075	7,117	6,864	27,600	17,035	8,257	8,003	10,972	16,521	13,704
1975.....	215,973	117,435	6,912	7,013	26,905	17,128	8,478	8,196	11,331	17,280	14,191
1976.....	218,035	118,474	6,436	7,195	26,321	17,119	8,659	8,336	11,650	18,274	14,485
1977.....	220,239	119,261	6,190	6,978	25,877	17,045	8,675	8,550	11,949	18,277	15,721
1978.....	222,585	119,833	6,208	6,500	25,594	16,946	8,677	8,730	12,216	18,683	16,280
1979.....	225,055	120,544	6,252	6,256	25,175	16,611	8,751	8,754	12,542	19,178	17,025
1980.....	227,225	121,132	6,366	6,291	24,800	16,143	8,718	8,669	12,716	19,686	17,743
1981.....	229,466	121,999	6,535	6,315	24,396	15,609	8,582	8,759	12,903	20,169	18,731
1982.....	231,664	121,823	6,658	6,407	24,121	15,057	8,480	8,768	12,914	20,704	18,714
1983.....	233,792	122,302	6,877	6,572	23,709	14,740	8,290	8,652	12,981	21,414	19,067
1984.....	235,825	122,254	7,045	6,694	23,367	14,725	7,932	8,567	12,962	21,459	19,503
1985.....	237,924	122,512	7,134	6,916	22,976	14,888	7,637	8,370	12,895	21,671	20,025
1986.....	240,133	122,688	7,187	7,086	22,992	14,824	7,483	8,024	12,720	21,893	20,479
1987.....	242,289	122,672	7,132	7,178	23,325	14,502	7,502	7,742	12,450	21,857	20,984
1988.....	244,499	122,713	7,176	7,238	23,791	14,023	7,701	7,606	12,048	21,739	21,391
1989.....	246,819	122,655	7,315	7,184	24,228	13,536	7,898	7,651	11,607	21,560	21,676
1990.....	249,623	122,787	7,359	7,244	24,785	13,329	7,702	7,886	11,264	21,277	21,939
1991.....	252,981	123,210	7,444	7,393	25,216	13,491	7,208	8,029	11,205	20,923	22,301
1992.....	256,514	123,722	7,614	7,447	25,752	13,775	6,949	7,797	11,391	20,503	22,494
1993.....	259,919	124,371	7,887	7,549	26,212	14,096	6,985	7,333	11,657	20,069	22,584
1994.....	263,126	124,976	8,089	7,725	26,492	14,637	7,047	7,071	11,585	19,740	22,590
1995.....	266,278	125,478	8,107	8,000	26,825	15,013	7,182	7,103	11,197	19,680	22,372
1996.....	269,394	125,924	8,022	8,206	27,168	15,443	7,399	7,161	10,715	19,864	21,945
1997.....	272,647	126,422	7,915	8,232	27,683	15,769	7,569	7,309	10,601	19,899	21,446
1998.....	275,854	126,939	7,841	8,152	28,302	15,829	7,892	7,520	10,647	19,804	20,953
1999.....	279,040	127,446	7,772	8,041	28,763	16,007	8,094	7,683	10,908	19,575	20,603
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	282,162	128,041	7,724	7,972	29,082	16,144	8,199	7,995	11,122	19,280	20,524
2001 <sup>1</sup> .....	284,969	128,467	7,630	7,883	29,210	16,280	8,235	8,290	11,467	18,819	20,652
2002 <sup>1</sup> .....	287,625	128,955	7,617	7,750	29,251	16,506	8,237	8,342	11,902	18,691	20,658
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	290,108	129,346	7,678	7,661	29,153	16,694	8,325	8,324	12,267	18,772	20,472
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	292,805	129,965	7,885	7,652	28,806	17,054	8,457	8,312	12,534	19,107	20,160
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	295,517	130,280	7,973	7,721	28,527	17,358	8,482	8,392	12,568	19,535	19,724
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	298,380	130,754	7,937	7,942	28,327	17,549	8,567	8,507	12,529	20,110	19,285
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	301,231	131,417	8,002	8,040	28,256	17,597	8,730	8,500	12,578	20,543	19,171
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	304,094	132,269	8,033	8,012	28,426	17,395	9,014	8,555	12,626	20,903	19,305
2009 <sup>1</sup> .....	306,772	133,202	8,059	8,088	28,569	17,232	9,146	8,691	12,693	21,078	19,645
2010 <sup>1</sup> .....	309,350	134,161	8,210	8,137	28,795	17,063	9,040	8,943	12,725	21,153	20,094

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates as of July 1.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; and 2000 through 2010

Population Estimates, retrieved February 15, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

**Table 21. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2010**

Year and age group	Number (in thousands)								Percentage distribution							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total</b>																
1980.....	227,225	181,140	26,215	14,869	3,665	(1)	1,336	—	100.0	79.7	11.5	6.5	1.6	(1)	0.6	—
1990.....	249,623	188,725	29,439	22,573	7,092	(1)	1,793	—	100.0	75.6	11.8	9.0	2.8	(1)	0.7	—
1995.....	266,278	194,389	32,500	28,158	9,188	(1)	2,044	—	100.0	73.0	12.2	10.6	3.5	(1)	0.8	—
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	282,162	195,702	34,406	35,662	10,469	370	2,102	3,452	100.0	69.4	12.2	12.6	3.7	0.1	0.7	1.2
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	290,108	196,233	35,438	40,049	11,801	408	2,152	4,026	100.0	67.6	12.2	13.8	4.1	0.1	0.7	1.4
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	292,805	196,462	35,798	41,501	12,220	421	2,169	4,234	100.0	67.1	12.2	14.2	4.2	0.1	0.7	1.4
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	295,517	196,621	36,147	43,024	12,658	434	2,186	4,447	100.0	66.5	12.2	14.6	4.3	0.1	0.7	1.5
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	298,380	196,833	36,521	44,606	13,098	448	2,203	4,671	100.0	66.0	12.2	14.9	4.4	0.2	0.7	1.6
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	301,231	197,011	36,906	46,197	13,527	461	2,220	4,909	100.0	65.4	12.3	15.3	4.5	0.2	0.7	1.6
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	304,094	197,184	37,291	47,794	13,956	475	2,237	5,158	100.0	64.8	12.3	15.7	4.6	0.2	0.7	1.7
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	306,772	197,275	37,657	49,327	14,361	488	2,252	5,411	100.0	64.3	12.3	16.1	4.7	0.2	0.7	1.8
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	309,350	197,380	38,013	50,810	14,738	499	2,270	5,638	100.0	63.8	12.3	16.4	4.8	0.2	0.7	1.8
<b>Under 5 years old</b>																
1980.....	16,451	11,904	2,413	1,677	319	(1)	137	—	100.0	72.4	14.7	10.2	1.9	(1)	0.8	—
1990.....	18,856	12,757	2,825	2,497	593	(1)	184	—	100.0	67.7	15.0	13.2	3.1	(1)	1.0	—
1995.....	19,627	12,415	3,050	3,245	734	(1)	182	—	100.0	63.3	15.5	16.5	3.7	(1)	0.9	—
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,178	11,253	2,753	3,748	686	30	171	538	100.0	58.7	14.4	19.5	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.8
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,592	10,996	2,720	4,254	777	33	169	643	100.0	56.1	13.9	21.7	4.0	0.2	0.9	3.3
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,786	10,940	2,714	4,439	810	34	170	678	100.0	55.3	13.7	22.4	4.1	0.2	0.9	3.4
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,917	10,847	2,706	4,607	839	35	171	712	100.0	54.5	13.6	23.1	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.6
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,939	10,707	2,690	4,739	849	36	172	745	100.0	53.7	13.5	23.8	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.7
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,126	10,645	2,716	4,899	868	37	174	787	100.0	52.9	13.5	24.3	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.9
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,271	10,557	2,753	5,032	885	38	176	831	100.0	52.1	13.6	24.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.1
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,245	10,395	2,776	5,101	890	39	176	868	100.0	51.3	13.7	25.2	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.3
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,201	10,271	2,792	5,132	893	39	176	898	100.0	50.8	13.8	25.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	4.4
<b>5 to 17 years old</b>																
1980.....	47,232	35,220	6,840	4,005	790	(1)	377	—	100.0	74.6	14.5	8.5	1.7	(1)	0.8	—
1990.....	45,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	49,838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,198	33,008	7,994	8,700	1,829	85	522	1,059	100.0	62.0	15.0	16.4	3.4	0.2	1.0	2.0
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,508	32,093	8,023	9,586	1,960	89	509	1,248	100.0	60.0	15.0	17.9	3.7	0.2	1.0	2.3
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,512	31,724	8,005	9,871	1,997	90	504	1,320	100.0	59.3	15.0	18.4	3.7	0.2	0.9	2.5
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,606	31,379	7,987	10,207	2,047	92	499	1,396	100.0	58.5	14.9	19.0	3.8	0.2	0.9	2.6
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,819	31,069	7,972	10,602	2,110	94	494	1,479	100.0	57.7	14.8	19.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	2.7
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,893	30,679	7,916	10,988	2,166	96	489	1,559	100.0	56.9	14.7	20.4	4.0	0.2	0.9	2.9
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,833	30,226	7,813	11,346	2,227	98	483	1,641	100.0	56.1	14.5	21.1	4.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,890	29,851	7,726	11,717	2,290	99	478	1,729	100.0	55.4	14.3	21.7	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.2
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	53,995	29,511	7,648	12,100	2,352	101	475	1,807	100.0	54.7	14.2	22.4	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.3
<b>18 to 24 years old</b>																
1980.....	30,103	23,278	3,872	2,284	468	(1)	201	—	100.0	77.3	12.9	7.6	1.6	(1)	0.7	—
1990.....	26,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	25,482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	27,315	16,913	3,780	4,786	1,158	50	239	389	100.0	61.9	13.8	17.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	1.4
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	28,917	17,617	4,014	5,198	1,298	55	256	478	100.0	60.9	13.9	18.0	4.5	0.2	0.9	1.7
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,302	17,765	4,072	5,313	1,328	57	261	506	100.0	60.6	13.9	18.1	4.5	0.2	0.9	1.7
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,442	17,741	4,092	5,406	1,351	57	263	531	100.0	60.3	13.9	18.4	4.6	0.2	0.9	1.8
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,603	17,693	4,133	5,522	1,377	59	265	555	100.0	59.8	14.0	18.7	4.7	0.2	0.9	1.9
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,808	17,668	4,189	5,636	1,408	60	266	581	100.0	59.3	14.1	18.9	4.7	0.2	0.9	2.0
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	30,194	17,712	4,283	5,813	1,445	62	266	613	100.0	58.7	14.2	19.3	4.8	0.2	0.9	2.0
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	30,530	17,705	4,363	6,006	1,481	64	266	645	100.0	58.0	14.3	19.7	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.1
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	30,708	17,580	4,417	6,194	1,515	66	264	673	100.0	57.2	14.4	20.2	4.9	0.2	0.9	2.2
<b>25 years old and over</b>																
1980.....	133,438	110,737	13,091	6,903	2,088	(1)	620	—	100.0	83.0	9.8	5.2	1.6	(1)	0.5	—
1990.....	158,555	125,653	16,322	11,447	4,190	(1)	944	—	100.0	79.2	10.3	7.2	2.6	(1)	0.6	—
1995.....	171,332	131,839	18,250	14,519	5,628	(1)	1,096	—	100.0	76.9	10.7	8.5	3.3	(1)	0.6	—
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	182,471	134,529	19,879	18,427	6,796	205	1,170	1,465	100.0	73.7	10.9	10.1	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	188,090	135,526	20,682	21,012	7,766	231	1,217	1,656	100.0	72.1	11.0	11.2	4.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	190,205	136,033	21,007	21,877	8,084	240	1,234	1,729	100.0	71.5	11.0	11.5	4.3	0.1	0.6	0.9
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	192,551	136,655	21,361	22,804	8,421	250	1,253	1,808	100.0	71.0	11.1	11.8	4.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	195,019	137,364	21,726	23,744	8,762	259	1,272	1,893	100.0	70.4	11.1	12.2	4.5	0.1	0.7	1.0
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	197,404	138,020	22,083	24,674	9,086	268	1,292	1,981	100.0	69.9	11.2	12.5	4.6	0.1	0.7	1.0
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	199,795	138,689	22,441	25,603	9,400	277	1,312	2,074	100.0	69.4	11.2	12.8	4.7	0.1	0.7	1.0
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	202,107	139,324	22,792	26,504	9,700	285	1,332	2,170	100.0	68.9	11.3	13.1	4.8	0.1	0.7	1.1
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	204,446	140,018	23,156	27,385	9,979	293	1,354	2,260	100.0	68.5	11.3	13.4	4.9	0.1	0.7	1.1

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Included under Asian.

<sup>2</sup>Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories

exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Estimates as of July 1.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1092 and 1095; and 2000 through 2010 Population Estimates, retrieved February 15, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

**Table 22. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2010**  
[In thousands]

State	Total, all ages								5- to 17-year-olds							
	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2008 <sup>2</sup>	2009 <sup>2</sup>	2010 <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>203,302</b>	<b>226,546</b>	<b>248,765</b>	<b>282,162</b>	<b>295,517</b>	<b>304,094</b>	<b>306,772</b>	<b>309,350</b>	<b>52,540</b>	<b>47,407</b>	<b>45,178</b>	<b>53,198</b>	<b>53,606</b>	<b>53,833</b>	<b>53,890</b>	<b>53,995</b>
Alabama .....	3,444	3,894	4,040	4,452	4,570	4,718	4,758	4,785	934	866	774	828	822	831	830	826
Alaska .....	303	402	550	628	667	687	699	714	88	92	117	143	136	132	133	134
Arizona .....	1,775	2,718	3,665	5,161	5,839	6,280	6,343	6,414	486	578	686	989	1,083	1,155	1,164	1,176
Arkansas .....	1,923	2,286	2,351	2,679	2,781	2,875	2,897	2,922	498	496	455	500	503	510	511	514
California .....	19,971	23,668	29,786	33,988	35,828	36,604	36,961	37,349	4,999	4,681	5,344	6,775	6,844	6,759	6,748	6,778
Colorado .....	2,210	2,890	3,294	4,327	4,632	4,890	4,972	5,049	589	592	607	808	827	860	874	884
Connecticut .....	3,032	3,108	3,287	3,412	3,507	3,546	3,562	3,577	768	638	520	619	632	621	618	614
Delaware .....	548	594	666	786	845	884	892	900	148	125	114	143	147	150	150	150
District of Columbia .....	757	638	607	572	567	580	592	604	164	109	80	82	75	70	69	68
Florida .....	6,791	9,746	12,938	16,048	17,842	18,527	18,653	18,843	1,609	1,789	2,011	2,709	2,896	2,932	2,919	2,929
Georgia .....	4,588	5,463	6,478	8,227	8,926	9,505	9,621	9,713	1,223	1,231	1,230	1,581	1,684	1,777	1,794	1,805
Hawaii .....	770	965	1,108	1,214	1,293	1,332	1,347	1,364	204	198	196	217	214	213	215	216
Idaho .....	713	944	1,007	1,299	1,428	1,534	1,554	1,571	200	213	228	272	284	300	305	308
Illinois .....	11,110	11,427	11,431	12,434	12,610	12,747	12,797	12,843	2,859	2,401	2,095	2,369	2,330	2,304	2,298	2,292
Indiana .....	5,195	5,490	5,544	6,092	6,279	6,425	6,459	6,491	1,386	1,200	1,056	1,152	1,165	1,174	1,175	1,173
Iowa .....	2,825	2,914	2,777	2,929	2,964	3,017	3,033	3,050	743	604	525	544	527	524	525	526
Kansas .....	2,249	2,364	2,478	2,694	2,745	2,808	2,833	2,859	573	468	472	525	511	514	519	522
Kentucky .....	3,221	3,661	3,687	4,049	4,183	4,290	4,317	4,346	844	800	703	730	731	740	740	741
Louisiana .....	3,645	4,206	4,222	4,472	4,577	4,436	4,492	4,544	1,041	969	891	902	854	800	803	803
Maine .....	994	1,125	1,228	1,277	1,319	1,331	1,330	1,328	260	243	223	231	221	211	208	205
Maryland .....	3,924	4,217	4,781	5,311	5,592	5,685	5,730	5,786	1,038	895	803	1,004	1,016	993	989	988
Massachusetts .....	5,689	5,737	6,016	6,361	6,403	6,469	6,518	6,557	1,407	1,153	940	1,104	1,086	1,061	1,056	1,052
Michigan .....	8,882	9,262	9,295	9,952	10,051	9,947	9,902	9,878	2,450	2,067	1,754	1,924	1,883	1,803	1,770	1,742
Minnesota .....	3,806	4,076	4,376	4,934	5,120	5,247	5,281	5,311	1,051	865	829	958	934	927	928	928
Mississippi .....	2,217	2,521	2,575	2,848	2,906	2,948	2,959	2,970	635	599	550	571	553	548	547	543
Missouri .....	4,678	4,917	5,117	5,607	5,790	5,924	5,961	5,996	1,183	1,008	944	1,059	1,046	1,040	1,037	1,034
Montana .....	694	787	799	904	940	976	984	991	197	167	163	175	164	163	162	161
Nebraska .....	1,485	1,570	1,578	1,714	1,761	1,796	1,813	1,830	389	324	309	333	322	323	325	328
Nevada .....	489	800	1,202	2,019	2,432	2,654	2,685	2,705	127	160	204	369	436	470	476	478
New Hampshire .....	738	921	1,109	1,240	1,298	1,316	1,316	1,317	189	196	194	235	232	223	220	217
New Jersey .....	7,171	7,365	7,748	8,431	8,652	8,711	8,756	8,802	1,797	1,528	1,269	1,526	1,558	1,530	1,528	1,523
New Mexico .....	1,017	1,303	1,515	1,821	1,932	2,011	2,037	2,066	311	303	320	378	365	368	370	375
New York .....	18,241	17,558	17,991	19,002	19,133	19,212	19,307	19,392	4,358	3,552	3,000	3,451	3,337	3,217	3,188	3,165
North Carolina .....	5,084	5,882	6,632	8,082	8,705	9,309	9,450	9,562	1,323	1,254	1,147	1,429	1,529	1,623	1,639	1,650
North Dakota .....	618	653	639	642	646	658	665	674	175	136	127	121	109	105	105	106
Ohio .....	10,657	10,798	10,847	11,364	11,463	11,515	11,529	11,536	2,820	2,307	2,012	2,133	2,085	2,043	2,024	2,005
Oklahoma .....	2,559	3,025	3,146	3,454	3,549	3,669	3,718	3,762	640	622	609	656	639	654	660	666
Oregon .....	2,092	2,633	2,842	3,430	3,613	3,769	3,809	3,839	534	525	521	624	622	630	628	629
Pennsylvania .....	11,801	11,864	11,883	12,284	12,450	12,612	12,667	12,710	2,925	2,376	1,996	2,192	2,137	2,093	2,074	2,059
Rhode Island .....	950	947	1,003	1,050	1,068	1,055	1,054	1,053	225	186	159	184	180	171	168	166
South Carolina .....	2,591	3,122	3,486	4,024	4,270	4,529	4,590	4,636	720	703	662	746	757	774	777	778
South Dakota .....	666	691	696	756	775	799	807	816	187	147	144	152	143	142	142	143
Tennessee .....	3,926	4,591	4,877	5,704	5,991	6,247	6,306	6,357	1,002	972	882	1,025	1,059	1,089	1,088	1,087
Texas .....	11,199	14,229	16,986	20,944	22,778	24,309	24,802	25,257	3,002	3,137	3,437	4,278	4,470	4,762	4,864	4,955
Utah .....	1,059	1,461	1,723	2,245	2,458	2,663	2,723	2,776	312	350	457	511	532	579	596	609
Vermont .....	445	511	563	610	621	624	625	626	118	109	102	113	106	100	98	97
Virginia .....	4,651	5,347	6,189	7,106	7,577	7,833	7,926	8,025	1,197	1,114	1,060	1,281	1,320	1,331	1,337	1,345
Washington .....	3,413	4,132	4,867	5,911	6,257	6,562	6,667	6,744	881	826	893	1,121	1,119	1,131	1,137	1,143
West Virginia .....	1,744	1,950	1,793	1,807	1,820	1,840	1,848	1,854	442	414	337	300	288	286	285	283
Wisconsin .....	4,418	4,706	4,892	5,374	5,546	5,641	5,669	5,691	1,203	1,011	927	1,027	1,001	988	984	980
Wyoming .....	332	470	454	494	514	546	560	564	92	101	101	98	91	93	95	95

<sup>1</sup>As of April 1.<sup>2</sup>Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); and 2000 through 2010 Population Estimates, retrieved February 15, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/national/nat2010.html>. (This table was prepared February 2012.)

**Table 23. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2010**

Family structure and presence of children	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	Change, 1990 to 2000	Change, 2000 to 2010
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Number (in thousands)									Percent change	
<b>All families .....</b>	<b>51,456 (257.3)</b>	<b>59,550 (271.4)</b>	<b>66,090 (307.8)</b>	<b>72,025 (311.6)</b>	<b>77,010 (226.6)</b>	<b>78,425 (227.5)</b>	<b>77,873 (240.1)</b>	<b>78,850 (241.0)</b>	<b>78,833 (241.0)</b>	<b>9.0 (0.69)</b>	<b>9.5 (0.58)</b>
Married-couple families.....	44,728 (243.6)	49,112 (252.7)	52,317 (283.3)	55,311 (289.5)	58,109 (210.4)	58,945 (211.3)	58,370 (218.6)	59,118 (219.6)	58,410 (218.6)	5.7 (0.80)	5.6 (0.68)
Without own children under 18 .....	19,196 (168.7)	24,151 (187.3)	27,780 (218.1)	30,062 (230.5)	31,929 (168.8)	32,787 (170.6)	33,197 (174.7)	33,989 (176.5)	33,835 (176.1)	8.2 (1.19)	12.6 (1.04)
With own children under 18 .....	25,532 (192.0)	24,961 (190.1)	24,537 (206.4)	25,248 (214.1)	26,180 (155.3)	26,158 (155.2)	25,173 (154.7)	25,129 (154.6)	24,575 (153.1)	2.9 ! (1.23)	-2.7 (1.02)
One own child under 18 .....	8,163 (112.5)	9,671 (122.0)	9,583 (133.0)	9,402 (136.2)	9,885 (99.6)	10,127 (100.7)	9,733 (99.3)	9,732 (99.3)	9,567 (98.5)	-1.9 (1.97)	1.8 ! (1.81)
Two own children under 18.....	8,045 (111.7)	9,488 (120.9)	9,784 (134.3)	10,274 (142.1)	10,676 (103.3)	10,497 (102.4)	9,886 (100.0)	9,861 (99.9)	9,658 (98.9)	5.0 ! (2.05)	-6.0 (1.62)
Three or more own children under 18.....	9,325 (119.9)	5,802 (95.3)	5,170 (98.5)	5,572 (105.9)	5,619 (75.9)	5,534 (75.3)	5,555 (75.6)	5,536 (75.5)	5,351 (74.3)	7.8 ! (2.90)	-4.0 (2.26)
Families with male householder, no spouse present .....	1,228 (44.2)	1,733 (52.5)	2,884 (73.9)	4,028 (90.4)	4,893 (70.9)	5,063 (72.1)	5,100 (72.5)	5,252 (73.6)	5,580 (75.8)	39.7 (4.76)	38.5 (3.63)
Without own children under 18 .....	887 (37.6)	1,117 (42.2)	1,731 (57.4)	2,242 (67.7)	2,859 (54.5)	3,049 (56.2)	2,937 (55.3)	3,141 (57.1)	3,356 (59.0)	29.5 (5.81)	49.7 (5.23)
With own children under 18 .....	341 (23.3)	616 (31.3)	1,153 (46.9)	1,786 (60.5)	2,034 (46.0)	2,015 (45.8)	2,162 (47.5)	2,111 (46.9)	2,224 (48.2)	54.9 (8.20)	24.5 (5.01)
One own child under 18 .....	179 (16.9)	374 (24.4)	723 (37.2)	1,131 (48.2)	1,227 (35.8)	1,243 (36.1)	1,323 (37.2)	1,300 (36.9)	1,375 (37.9)	56.4 (10.45)	21.6 (6.17)
Two own children under 18.....	87 (11.8)	165 (16.2)	307 (24.2)	483 (31.6)	563 (24.3)	553 (24.1)	597 (25.0)	583 (24.7)	576 (24.6)	57.3 (16.12)	19.3 ! (9.31)
Three or more own children under 18.....	75 (10.9)	77 (11.1)	123 (15.3)	171 (18.8)	244 (16.0)	218 (15.1)	242 (15.9)	229 (15.5)	273 (16.9)	39.0 ! (23.11)	59.6 ! (20.15)
Families with female householder, no spouse present .....	5,500 (92.8)	8,705 (116.0)	10,890 (141.4)	12,687 (156.9)	14,009 (117.3)	14,416 (118.9)	14,404 (119.7)	14,480 (120.0)	14,843 (121.4)	16.5 (2.09)	17.0 (1.73)
Without own children under 18 .....	2,642 (64.7)	3,261 (71.8)	4,290 (89.9)	5,116 (101.6)	5,703 (76.4)	5,832 (77.2)	6,030 (78.7)	6,086 (79.1)	6,424 (81.2)	19.3 (3.44)	25.6 (2.96)
With own children under 18 .....	2,858 (67.2)	5,445 (92.3)	6,599 (111.0)	7,571 (122.8)	8,305 (91.6)	8,585 (93.1)	8,374 (92.4)	8,394 (92.5)	8,419 (92.6)	14.7 (2.68)	11.2 (2.18)
One own child under 18 .....	1,008 (40.1)	2,398 (61.6)	3,225 (78.1)	3,777 (87.6)	4,081 (64.9)	4,280 (66.4)	4,104 (65.2)	4,185 (65.8)	4,207 (66.0)	17.1 (3.93)	11.4 (3.12)
Two own children under 18.....	810 (35.9)	1,817 (53.7)	2,173 (64.2)	2,458 (70.9)	2,626 (52.2)	2,765 (53.6)	2,675 (52.8)	2,696 (53.0)	2,714 (53.2)	13.1 ! (4.67)	10.4 ! (3.85)
Three or more own children under 18.....	1,040 (40.7)	1,230 (44.2)	1,202 (47.9)	1,336 (52.4)	1,597 (40.8)	1,540 (40.1)	1,594 (40.8)	1,514 (39.8)	1,499 (39.6)	11.1 ! (6.21)	12.2 ! (5.31)
	Percentage distribution of all families									Change in percentage points	
<b>All families .....</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>100.0 (†)</b>	<b>† (†)</b>	<b>† (†)</b>
Married-couple families.....	86.9 (0.19)	82.5 (0.20)	79.2 (0.22)	76.8 (0.23)	75.5 (0.16)	75.2 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	74.1 (0.16)	-2.4 (0.31)	-2.7 (0.28)
Without own children under 18 .....	37.3 (0.27)	40.6 (0.25)	42.0 (0.27)	41.7 (0.26)	41.5 (0.18)	41.8 (0.18)	42.6 (0.18)	43.1 (0.18)	42.9 (0.18)	-0.3 ! (0.37)	1.2 (0.32)
With own children under 18 .....	49.6 (0.28)	41.9 (0.26)	37.1 (0.26)	35.1 (0.26)	34.0 (0.18)	33.4 (0.17)	32.3 (0.17)	31.9 (0.17)	31.2 (0.17)	-2.1 (0.36)	-3.9 (0.31)
One own child under 18 .....	15.9 (0.20)	16.2 (0.19)	14.5 (0.19)	13.1 (0.18)	12.8 (0.12)	12.9 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	12.3 (0.12)	12.1 (0.12)	-1.4 (0.26)	-0.9 (0.22)
Two own children under 18.....	15.6 (0.20)	15.9 (0.19)	14.8 (0.19)	14.3 (0.19)	13.9 (0.13)	13.4 (0.12)	12.7 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	12.3 (0.12)	-0.5 ! (0.27)	-2.0 (0.22)
Three or more own children under 18.....	18.1 (0.21)	9.7 (0.15)	7.8 (0.14)	7.7 (0.14)	7.3 (0.10)	7.1 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	7.0 (0.09)	6.8 (0.09)	-0.1 ! (0.20)	-0.9 (0.17)
Families with male householder, no spouse present .....	2.4 (0.09)	2.9 (0.09)	4.4 (0.11)	5.6 (0.12)	6.4 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.7 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	1.2 (0.17)	1.5 (0.15)
Without own children under 18 .....	1.7 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.6 (0.09)	3.1 (0.09)	3.7 (0.07)	3.9 (0.07)	3.8 (0.07)	4.0 (0.07)	4.3 (0.07)	0.5 (0.13)	1.1 (0.12)
With own children under 18 .....	0.7 (0.05)	1.0 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	2.5 (0.08)	2.6 (0.06)	2.6 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	2.7 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	0.7 (0.11)	0.3 ! (0.10)
One own child under 18 .....	0.3 (0.03)	0.6 (0.04)	1.1 (0.06)	1.6 (0.07)	1.6 (0.05)	1.6 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	1.6 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	0.5 (0.09)	0.2 ! (0.08)
Two own children under 18.....	0.2 (0.02)	0.3 (0.03)	0.5 (0.04)	0.7 (0.04)	0.7 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.2 (0.06)	0.1 ! (0.05)
Three or more own children under 18.....	0.1 (0.02)	0.1 (0.02)	0.2 (0.02)	0.2 (0.03)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.1 ! (0.03)	0.1 ! (0.03)
Families with female householder, no spouse present .....	10.7 (0.17)	14.6 (0.18)	16.5 (0.20)	17.6 (0.20)	18.2 (0.14)	18.4 (0.14)	18.5 (0.14)	18.4 (0.14)	18.8 (0.14)	1.1 (0.29)	1.2 (0.25)
Without own children under 18 .....	5.1 (0.12)	5.5 (0.12)	6.5 (0.13)	7.1 (0.14)	7.4 (0.10)	7.4 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	8.1 (0.10)	0.6 ! (0.19)	1.0 (0.17)
With own children under 18 .....	5.6 (0.13)	9.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.16)	10.5 (0.16)	10.8 (0.11)	10.9 (0.11)	10.8 (0.11)	10.6 (0.11)	10.7 (0.11)	0.5 ! (0.23)	0.2 ! (0.20)
One own child under 18 .....	2.0 (0.08)	4.0 (0.10)	4.9 (0.12)	5.2 (0.12)	5.3 (0.08)	5.5 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	0.4 ! (0.17)	0.1 ! (0.14)
Two own children under 18.....	1.6 (0.07)	3.1 (0.09)	3.3 (0.10)	3.4 (0.10)	3.4 (0.07)	3.5 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	0.1 ! (0.14)	# (†)
Three or more own children under 18.....	2.0 (0.08)	2.1 (0.07)	1.8 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.1 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	1.9 (0.05)	1.9 (0.05)	# (†)	# (†)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 30 percent or greater.

NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*, and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2005–2010*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 25, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2010.html>. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

**Table 24. Number and percentage of family households with own children under 18, by age and number of children, race/ethnicity, and family structure: 2010**

[Numbers in thousands]

Race/ethnicity and family structure	All families	Families with own children under 18								Families with own children under 6		Families with own children under 3	
		Total	Percent of all families	Percentage distribution	Families with				Total	Percent of all families	Total	Percent of all families	
					1 child under 18	2 children under 18	3 children under 18	4 or more under 18					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
All races¹.....	78,833 (241.0)	35,218 (179.1)	44.7 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	15,149 (122.6)	12,947 (113.8)	5,062 (72.3)	2,060 (46.4)	15,506 (123.9)	19.7 (0.15)	9,010 (95.7)	11.4 (0.12)	
Married-couple families.....	58,410 (218.6)	24,575 (153.1)	42.1 (0.21)	69.8 (0.25)	9,567 (98.5)	9,658 (98.9)	3,842 (63.1)	1,509 (39.7)	11,170 (106.1)	19.1 (0.17)	6,561 (82.0)	11.2 (0.13)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	5,580 (75.8)	2,224 (48.2)	39.9 (0.67)	6.3 (0.13)	1,375 (37.9)	576 (24.6)	187 (14.0)	86 (9.5)	954 (31.6)	17.1 (0.52)	594 (25.0)	10.6 (0.42)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	14,843 (121.4)	8,419 (92.6)	56.7 (0.42)	23.9 (0.23)	4,207 (66.0)	2,714 (53.2)	1,034 (32.9)	465 (22.1)	3,382 (59.3)	22.8 (0.35)	1,856 (44.0)	12.5 (0.28)	
White, non-Hispanic.....	54,445 (213.1)	21,876 (145.3)	40.2 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	9,691 (99.1)	8,173 (91.3)	2,925 (55.2)	1,087 (33.7)	9,228 (96.8)	16.9 (0.16)	5,427 (74.8)	10.0 (0.13)	
Married-couple families.....	43,954 (196.2)	16,700 (128.3)	38.0 (0.24)	76.3 (0.29)	6,689 (82.8)	6,627 (82.4)	2,463 (50.7)	922 (31.1)	7,291 (86.4)	16.6 (0.18)	4,343 (67.0)	9.9 (0.15)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	3,200 (57.7)	1,303 (36.9)	40.7 (0.89)	6.0 (0.16)	851 (29.9)	322 (18.4)	94 (9.9)	36 (6.2)	507 (23.1)	15.8 (0.66)	302 (17.8)	9.4 (0.53)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	7,291 (86.4)	3,873 (63.4)	53.1 (0.60)	17.7 (0.26)	2,152 (47.4)	1,224 (35.8)	368 (19.7)	129 (11.6)	1,430 (38.7)	19.6 (0.48)	782 (28.6)	10.7 (0.37)	
Black².....	9,358 (84.6)	4,857 (64.4)	51.9 (0.50)	100.0 (†)	2,142 (44.1)	1,608 (38.5)	712 (25.8)	394 (19.3)	2,140 (44.1)	22.9 (0.42)	1,215 (33.6)	13.0 (0.34)	
Married-couple families.....	4,274 (60.9)	1,917 (41.9)	44.9 (0.74)	39.5 (0.68)	733 (26.2)	695 (25.5)	302 (16.9)	187 (13.3)	855 (28.3)	20.0 (0.60)	461 (20.8)	10.8 (0.46)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	939 (29.6)	398 (19.4)	42.4 (1.57)	8.2 (0.38)	235 (14.9)	104 (9.9)	38 (6.0)	21 (4.5)	189 (13.4)	20.1 (1.28)	128 (11.0)	13.6 (1.09)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	4,145 (60.0)	2,541 (47.9)	61.3 (0.74)	52.3 (0.70)	1,174 (33.0)	809 (27.5)	372 (18.7)	185 (13.2)	1,097 (31.9)	26.5 (0.67)	625 (24.2)	15.1 (0.54)	
Hispanic.....	10,412 (84.9)	6,240 (70.5)	59.9 (0.47)	100.0 (†)	2,344 (45.8)	2,269 (45.1)	1,145 (32.5)	481 (21.3)	3,085 (52.0)	29.6 (0.44)	1,772 (40.1)	17.0 (0.36)	
Married-couple families.....	6,589 (72.0)	4,091 (59.0)	62.1 (0.58)	65.6 (0.59)	1,366 (35.4)	1,576 (37.9)	824 (27.7)	325 (17.5)	2,109 (43.5)	32.0 (0.56)	1,227 (33.6)	18.6 (0.47)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	1,079 (31.6)	409 (19.6)	37.9 (1.44)	6.6 (0.31)	210 (14.1)	124 (10.8)	49 (6.8)	26 (5.0)	217 (14.3)	20.1 (1.19)	138 (11.4)	12.8 (0.99)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	2,745 (49.2)	1,739 (39.7)	63.4 (0.90)	27.9 (0.55)	768 (26.8)	569 (23.1)	272 (16.0)	130 (11.1)	759 (26.6)	27.7 (0.83)	407 (19.6)	14.8 (0.66)	
Asian².....	3,592 (52.2)	1,798 (39.2)	50.1 (0.81)	100.0 (†)	777 (26.6)	754 (26.2)	211 (14.1)	56 (7.3)	851 (27.8)	23.7 (0.69)	476 (21.0)	13.3 (0.55)	
Married-couple families.....	2,888 (47.9)	1,561 (36.8)	54.1 (0.90)	86.8 (0.78)	638 (24.2)	678 (24.9)	197 (13.6)	49 (6.8)	790 (26.8)	27.4 (0.81)	448 (20.4)	15.5 (0.66)	
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	257 (15.5)	55 (7.2)	21.4 (2.50)	3.1 (0.40)	40 (6.2)	13 (3.5)	# (†)	2 (1.4)	17 (4.0)	6.6 (1.51)	12 (3.4)	4.7 (1.28)	
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	447 (20.4)	182 (13.1)	40.7 (2.27)	10.1 (0.69)	99 (9.7)	63 (7.7)	13 (3.5)	6 (2.4)	44 (6.5)	9.8 (1.37)	16 (3.9)	3.6 (0.86)	

#Rounds to zero.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Race of family is defined as race of head of household. "All races" includes other race/ethnicity categories not separately shown.<sup>2</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2010*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 23, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2010.html>. (This table was prepared July 2011.)

**Table 25. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2010**  
[In constant 2010 dollars]

State	1990 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
1	2	3	4		5		6		7		8		9	
United States .....	\$51,028	\$54,951	\$51,600	(\$70)	\$52,400	(\$50)	\$53,400	(\$50)	\$52,700	(\$40)	\$51,100	(\$50)	\$50,000	(\$40)
Alabama .....	40,062	44,667	41,200	(360)	41,900	(340)	42,600	(270)	43,200	(420)	41,200	(330)	40,500	(290)
Alaska .....	70,301	67,483	62,800	(1,230)	64,200	(950)	67,700	(1,020)	69,300	(1,180)	68,100	(1,440)	64,600	(1,270)
Arizona .....	46,757	53,072	49,500	(440)	51,100	(290)	52,500	(320)	51,600	(310)	49,500	(300)	46,800	(320)
Arkansas .....	35,903	42,111	39,100	(410)	39,600	(320)	40,100	(470)	39,300	(430)	38,400	(390)	38,300	(390)
California .....	60,777	62,147	59,900	(220)	61,300	(160)	63,000	(190)	61,800	(150)	59,900	(170)	57,700	(220)
Colorado .....	51,171	61,767	56,600	(380)	56,200	(320)	58,100	(420)	57,700	(380)	56,300	(440)	54,000	(440)
Connecticut .....	70,833	70,576	68,100	(550)	68,600	(540)	69,400	(520)	69,500	(700)	68,100	(610)	64,000	(660)
Delaware .....	59,210	62,000	58,600	(960)	57,100	(930)	57,400	(1,010)	58,700	(990)	57,800	(1,080)	55,800	(910)
District of Columbia .....	52,167	52,508	52,700	(1,310)	56,100	(800)	57,100	(1,270)	58,700	(1,480)	60,300	(1,060)	60,900	(940)
Florida .....	46,660	50,796	47,400	(180)	49,200	(160)	50,300	(220)	48,400	(220)	45,500	(180)	44,400	(200)
Georgia .....	49,271	55,525	50,900	(300)	50,600	(260)	51,700	(310)	51,500	(250)	48,400	(260)	46,400	(290)
Hawaii .....	65,923	65,192	64,900	(1,340)	66,100	(760)	67,000	(1,230)	68,100	(1,150)	65,200	(970)	63,000	(950)
Idaho .....	42,881	49,165	46,300	(570)	46,400	(580)	48,600	(480)	48,200	(590)	45,700	(590)	43,500	(610)
Illinois .....	54,757	60,965	56,100	(230)	56,200	(180)	56,900	(240)	56,900	(220)	54,900	(250)	53,000	(270)
Indiana .....	48,891	54,392	49,100	(340)	49,100	(280)	49,900	(240)	48,600	(330)	46,200	(280)	44,600	(270)
Iowa .....	44,531	51,647	48,700	(350)	48,100	(340)	49,700	(370)	49,600	(400)	48,800	(260)	48,000	(390)
Kansas .....	46,334	53,158	47,900	(500)	49,200	(330)	49,900	(410)	50,800	(290)	48,600	(410)	48,300	(530)
Kentucky .....	38,258	44,061	41,700	(330)	42,600	(350)	42,300	(330)	42,100	(270)	40,700	(330)	40,100	(310)
Louisiana .....	37,264	42,614	41,000	(390)	42,500	(400)	43,000	(290)	44,300	(390)	43,200	(390)	42,500	(430)
Maine .....	47,290	48,730	47,800	(660)	47,000	(510)	48,300	(450)	47,200	(550)	46,500	(580)	45,800	(580)
Maryland .....	66,868	69,180	68,800	(400)	70,400	(430)	71,600	(470)	71,400	(380)	70,400	(430)	68,900	(560)
Massachusetts .....	62,736	66,084	63,900	(470)	64,800	(410)	65,600	(330)	66,200	(370)	65,100	(420)	62,100	(250)
Michigan .....	52,665	58,449	51,400	(300)	51,000	(210)	50,400	(250)	49,200	(260)	46,000	(220)	45,400	(190)
Minnesota .....	52,476	61,647	58,100	(250)	58,400	(290)	58,700	(390)	58,000	(320)	56,500	(340)	55,500	(280)
Mississippi .....	34,186	40,997	36,800	(420)	37,300	(400)	38,200	(440)	38,300	(420)	37,300	(430)	36,900	(390)
Missouri .....	44,757	49,638	46,900	(240)	46,300	(300)	47,400	(310)	47,500	(230)	46,000	(320)	44,300	(310)
Montana .....	39,028	43,213	43,900	(660)	43,900	(460)	45,800	(660)	44,200	(780)	43,000	(660)	42,700	(690)
Nebraska .....	44,169	51,360	49,000	(520)	49,200	(380)	49,500	(440)	50,300	(500)	48,100	(500)	48,400	(550)
Nevada .....	52,650	58,336	54,900	(600)	57,300	(690)	57,900	(600)	57,100	(490)	54,200	(610)	51,000	(480)
New Hampshire .....	61,678	64,730	63,400	(680)	64,500	(810)	65,600	(730)	64,500	(1,010)	61,600	(860)	61,000	(700)
New Jersey .....	69,485	72,161	68,900	(360)	69,700	(430)	70,500	(370)	71,300	(320)	69,500	(410)	67,700	(460)
New Mexico .....	40,894	44,664	41,900	(510)	43,900	(470)	43,600	(430)	44,100	(560)	43,700	(640)	42,100	(450)
New York .....	55,967	56,782	55,300	(290)	55,600	(170)	56,300	(220)	56,700	(230)	55,600	(240)	54,100	(230)
North Carolina .....	45,241	51,274	45,500	(220)	46,100	(290)	47,000	(280)	47,100	(260)	44,400	(230)	43,300	(220)
North Dakota .....	39,410	45,281	45,800	(480)	45,300	(660)	46,000	(770)	46,300	(600)	48,600	(610)	48,700	(960)
Ohio .....	48,736	53,593	48,600	(230)	48,200	(230)	49,000	(190)	48,600	(200)	46,100	(220)	45,100	(180)
Oklahoma .....	40,028	43,705	41,400	(380)	41,900	(430)	43,700	(250)	43,400	(440)	42,400	(310)	42,100	(250)
Oregon .....	46,264	53,540	48,000	(400)	50,000	(330)	51,200	(440)	50,800	(320)	49,300	(380)	46,600	(330)
Pennsylvania .....	49,353	52,480	49,700	(270)	50,000	(190)	51,100	(190)	51,400	(160)	50,300	(180)	49,300	(260)
Rhode Island .....	54,636	55,076	57,500	(930)	56,000	(760)	56,300	(860)	56,400	(1,100)	55,000	(940)	52,300	(760)
South Carolina .....	44,577	48,523	43,900	(420)	44,400	(280)	45,600	(410)	45,200	(390)	43,100	(350)	42,000	(260)
South Dakota .....	38,205	46,168	45,000	(600)	46,300	(650)	45,700	(600)	46,600	(720)	45,800	(750)	45,900	(740)
Tennessee .....	42,117	47,579	43,400	(330)	43,600	(280)	44,600	(220)	44,200	(260)	42,400	(270)	41,500	(240)
Texas .....	45,867	52,246	47,100	(170)	48,600	(190)	50,000	(200)	50,700	(140)	49,100	(150)	48,600	(210)
Utah .....	50,033	59,834	53,500	(640)	55,500	(380)	58,000	(490)	57,300	(430)	56,000	(500)	54,700	(380)
Vermont .....	50,580	53,462	51,000	(810)	51,500	(830)	52,500	(750)	52,800	(600)	52,500	(590)	49,400	(900)
Virginia .....	56,583	61,079	60,600	(370)	60,900	(300)	62,600	(380)	62,000	(270)	60,300	(300)	60,700	(280)
Washington .....	52,942	59,900	55,000	(440)	56,900	(310)	58,500	(320)	58,800	(350)	57,500	(330)	55,600	(330)
West Virginia .....	35,305	38,858	37,400	(540)	37,900	(410)	39,000	(490)	38,500	(630)	38,100	(440)	38,200	(540)
Wisconsin .....	49,986	57,302	52,600	(270)	52,700	(290)	53,200	(230)	52,800	(220)	50,800	(250)	49,000	(300)
Wyoming .....	46,003	49,583	51,600	(1,030)	51,300	(970)	54,400	(850)	53,900	(1,230)	53,500	(1,160)	53,500	(1,150)

<sup>1</sup>Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

<sup>2</sup>Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS). Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005, from

[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DIGeoSearchByListServlet?ds\\_name=DEC\\_1990\\_SF3\\_U\\_lan=en&ts=134048804959](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DIGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_1990_SF3_U_lan=en&ts=134048804959); Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005, from [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DIGeoSearchByListServlet?ds\\_name=DEC\\_2000\\_SF4\\_U\\_lan=en&ts=134049420077](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DIGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_2000_SF4_U_lan=en&ts=134049420077); and American Community Survey, 2005 through 2010. (This table was prepared September 2011.)



**Table 26. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2009**

State	Percent of persons in poverty				Poverty status of related children 5 through 17 years old <sup>1</sup>					
	1990 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>3</sup>	2008 <sup>4</sup>	2009 <sup>4</sup>	1990, <sup>2</sup> percent in poverty	2000, <sup>3</sup> percent in poverty	2008 <sup>4</sup>		2009 <sup>4</sup>	
							Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.2 (0.06)</b>	<b>14.3 (0.06)</b>	<b>17.0 (0.02)</b>	<b>15.4 (0.01)</b>	<b>8,907 (62.4)</b>	<b>17.1 (0.12)</b>	<b>9,780 (73.4)</b>	<b>18.6 (0.14)</b>
Alabama .....	18.3	16.1	15.8 (0.37)	17.3 (0.34)	23.2 (0.16)	20.3 (0.11)	164 (6.8)	20.2 (0.81)	179 (5.3)	22.3 (0.65)
Alaska .....	9.0	9.4	8.0 (0.60)	9.0 (0.62)	9.6 (0.27)	10.3 (0.18)	12 (1.9)	9.8 (1.44)	15 (1.9)	11.9 (1.48)
Arizona .....	15.7	13.9	14.6 (0.28)	16.5 (0.29)	20.3 (0.15)	17.8 (0.11)	235 (8.0)	19.8 (0.67)	260 (7.8)	21.7 (0.66)
Arkansas .....	19.1	15.8	17.1 (0.56)	18.4 (0.46)	23.8 (0.20)	20.1 (0.13)	115 (6.0)	23.1 (1.19)	123 (5.0)	24.9 (1.01)
California .....	12.5	14.2	13.3 (0.14)	14.2 (0.12)	17.2 (0.06)	18.5 (0.04)	1,168 (18.6)	17.8 (0.28)	1,248 (19.3)	18.9 (0.29)
Colorado .....	11.7	9.3	11.5 (0.34)	12.9 (0.32)	13.7 (0.13)	10.0 (0.08)	118 (6.5)	14.0 (0.76)	137 (5.9)	16.1 (0.68)
Connecticut .....	6.8	7.9	9.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.33)	9.8 (0.15)	9.6 (0.10)	68 (4.7)	11.5 (0.77)	68 (3.8)	11.5 (0.65)
Delaware .....	8.7	9.2	11.1 (0.74)	11.1 (0.76)	11.0 (0.27)	10.9 (0.22)	24 (3.0)	16.2 (1.91)	22 (2.7)	14.8 (1.83)
District of Columbia .....	16.9	20.2	17.4 (0.99)	18.6 (1.07)	24.1 (0.59)	30.4 (0.44)	19 (2.5)	25.4 (3.26)	24 (2.7)	32.5 (3.67)
Florida .....	12.7	12.5	13.1 (0.15)	14.8 (0.15)	17.5 (0.10)	16.6 (0.07)	479 (9.8)	16.9 (0.35)	568 (12.0)	19.9 (0.43)
Georgia .....	14.7	13.0	14.6 (0.20)	16.1 (0.24)	18.9 (0.14)	16.1 (0.09)	329 (9.1)	18.4 (0.50)	370 (9.5)	20.4 (0.51)
Hawaii .....	8.3	10.7	9.0 (0.54)	10.2 (0.51)	10.5 (0.25)	12.9 (0.18)	16 (2.2)	8.2 (1.11)	25 (2.2)	12.9 (1.17)
Idaho .....	13.3	11.8	13.5 (0.66)	14.4 (0.63)	14.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.14)	46 (3.5)	16.2 (1.23)	50 (3.4)	17.3 (1.16)
Illinois .....	11.9	10.7	12.2 (0.17)	13.3 (0.21)	15.9 (0.08)	13.4 (0.05)	359 (9.9)	15.9 (0.43)	404 (11.6)	18.0 (0.51)
Indiana .....	10.7	9.5	13.1 (0.27)	14.3 (0.29)	12.8 (0.10)	10.6 (0.08)	181 (6.9)	16.2 (0.61)	195 (6.9)	17.4 (0.63)
Iowa .....	11.5	9.1	11.7 (0.44)	11.8 (0.35)	12.6 (0.14)	9.5 (0.09)	68 (5.4)	13.8 (1.06)	72 (4.5)	14.3 (0.89)
Kansas .....	11.5	9.9	11.1 (0.39)	12.8 (0.45)	12.8 (0.15)	10.4 (0.10)	63 (4.6)	13.1 (0.91)	77 (5.2)	15.9 (1.07)
Kentucky .....	19.0	15.8	17.5 (0.41)	18.6 (0.40)	23.2 (0.16)	19.4 (0.10)	155 (6.0)	22.0 (0.79)	169 (6.2)	23.6 (0.83)
Louisiana .....	23.6	19.6	17.0 (0.39)	17.4 (0.36)	30.4 (0.19)	25.3 (0.11)	173 (7.1)	22.1 (0.89)	180 (6.5)	22.7 (0.81)
Maine .....	10.8	10.9	12.8 (0.63)	12.3 (0.61)	12.3 (0.20)	12.0 (0.15)	33 (3.2)	16.7 (1.50)	31 (2.8)	16.0 (1.39)
Maryland .....	8.3	8.5	8.2 (0.22)	9.1 (0.23)	10.5 (0.12)	9.8 (0.09)	97 (5.5)	10.2 (0.57)	97 (4.4)	10.1 (0.46)
Massachusetts .....	8.9	9.3	9.9 (0.22)	10.3 (0.20)	12.2 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	115 (4.7)	11.1 (0.45)	132 (5.1)	12.8 (0.49)
Michigan .....	13.1	10.5	14.5 (0.25)	15.9 (0.28)	16.7 (0.09)	12.7 (0.05)	316 (10.0)	18.2 (0.53)	350 (11.3)	20.5 (0.67)
Minnesota .....	10.2	7.9	9.8 (0.29)	11.0 (0.31)	11.4 (0.10)	8.7 (0.06)	91 (5.3)	10.3 (0.57)	114 (5.5)	13.0 (0.63)
Mississippi .....	25.2	19.9	20.8 (0.54)	21.7 (0.45)	32.6 (0.21)	26.0 (0.13)	158 (5.5)	29.1 (1.02)	157 (5.5)	29.3 (1.02)
Missouri .....	13.3	11.7	13.5 (0.29)	14.5 (0.32)	16.2 (0.12)	14.4 (0.08)	172 (7.0)	17.3 (0.69)	188 (7.6)	18.7 (0.76)
Montana .....	16.1	14.6	14.7 (0.73)	14.9 (0.85)	18.4 (0.30)	17.1 (0.20)	29 (2.6)	18.0 (1.53)	27 (3.2)	17.2 (2.06)
Nebraska .....	11.1	9.7	11.2 (0.52)	11.9 (0.46)	12.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.12)	42 (4.2)	13.2 (1.30)	42 (3.4)	13.8 (1.12)
Nevada .....	10.2	10.5	11.3 (0.39)	12.4 (0.44)	11.7 (0.26)	12.3 (0.16)	65 (4.5)	14.0 (0.95)	78 (4.7)	16.5 (1.01)
New Hampshire .....	6.4	6.5	7.6 (0.48)	8.6 (0.46)	6.4 (0.16)	6.7 (0.12)	18 (2.3)	8.4 (1.04)	20 (2.7)	9.5 (1.28)
New Jersey .....	7.6	8.5	8.6 (0.20)	9.5 (0.21)	10.8 (0.10)	10.5 (0.07)	173 (6.7)	11.7 (0.45)	187 (7.6)	12.6 (0.51)
New Mexico .....	20.6	18.4	17.2 (0.54)	18.2 (0.70)	26.3 (0.25)	23.6 (0.17)	79 (5.0)	23.0 (1.42)	91 (5.7)	25.6 (1.57)
New York .....	13.0	14.6	13.6 (0.15)	14.1 (0.16)	18.1 (0.09)	19.1 (0.06)	587 (11.4)	18.6 (0.33)	595 (10.8)	18.9 (0.35)
North Carolina .....	13.0	12.3	14.5 (0.25)	16.2 (0.24)	16.0 (0.11)	14.9 (0.07)	297 (9.5)	18.9 (0.58)	329 (9.8)	20.6 (0.61)
North Dakota .....	14.4	11.9	11.5 (0.84)	11.0 (0.72)	15.9 (0.30)	12.2 (0.17)	13 (2.1)	12.7 (1.96)	12 (1.9)	12.1 (1.90)
Ohio .....	12.5	10.6	13.4 (0.20)	15.2 (0.24)	16.2 (0.08)	12.9 (0.05)	333 (9.9)	17.0 (0.48)	389 (11.3)	20.0 (0.58)
Oklahoma .....	16.7	14.7	15.8 (0.42)	16.4 (0.35)	19.9 (0.16)	17.7 (0.11)	134 (6.1)	21.4 (0.94)	139 (5.4)	21.8 (0.84)
Oregon .....	12.4	11.6	13.6 (0.38)	14.5 (0.39)	13.4 (0.15)	12.8 (0.11)	100 (5.7)	16.4 (0.91)	116 (6.1)	18.7 (0.97)
Pennsylvania .....	11.1	11.0	12.0 (0.22)	12.5 (0.17)	14.5 (0.08)	13.6 (0.05)	312 (9.6)	15.6 (0.47)	330 (8.8)	16.5 (0.43)
Rhode Island .....	9.6	11.9	11.4 (0.55)	11.3 (0.62)	12.3 (0.30)	15.6 (0.25)	23 (2.2)	13.9 (1.29)	28 (2.4)	16.7 (1.45)
South Carolina .....	15.4	14.1	15.7 (0.39)	17.1 (0.33)	20.0 (0.19)	17.9 (0.12)	150 (6.6)	19.8 (0.83)	170 (5.8)	22.6 (0.77)
South Dakota .....	15.9	13.2	12.9 (0.85)	14.0 (0.88)	18.7 (0.33)	15.5 (0.21)	25 (3.2)	18.1 (2.22)	22 (2.8)	16.6 (2.02)
Tennessee .....	15.7	13.5	15.3 (0.29)	16.9 (0.25)	19.5 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	204 (7.6)	19.7 (0.70)	221 (6.6)	21.1 (0.62)
Texas .....	18.1	15.4	15.9 (0.16)	17.2 (0.17)	23.4 (0.09)	19.3 (0.06)	982 (14.3)	21.0 (0.30)	1,087 (17.6)	22.8 (0.37)
Utah .....	11.4	9.4	9.5 (0.38)	11.6 (0.42)	10.9 (0.16)	8.9 (0.09)	56 (4.1)	9.7 (0.69)	70 (5.4)	11.8 (0.91)
Vermont .....	9.9	9.4	10.8 (0.94)	10.8 (0.75)	10.7 (0.26)	9.9 (0.16)	12 (2.2)	12.3 (2.25)	10 (1.5)	10.6 (1.58)
Virginia .....	10.2	9.6	10.3 (0.22)	10.6 (0.24)	12.4 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	172 (6.8)	13.3 (0.52)	170 (6.9)	13.1 (0.52)
Washington .....	10.9	10.6	11.3 (0.23)	12.3 (0.25)	12.8 (0.10)	12.2 (0.09)	150 (6.6)	13.7 (0.60)	172 (7.3)	15.6 (0.66)
West Virginia .....	19.7	17.9	16.7 (0.58)	17.4 (0.51)	24.0 (0.23)	22.9 (0.17)	54 (4.0)	19.5 (1.37)	58 (3.1)	21.4 (1.14)
Wisconsin .....	10.7	8.7	10.4 (0.29)	12.7 (0.29)	13.3 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	116 (6.5)	12.4 (0.67)	153 (7.3)	16.4 (0.78)
Wyoming .....	11.9	11.4	10.0 (0.73)	9.7 (0.71)	12.6 (0.33)	12.5 (0.24)	10 (1.7)	11.8 (1.92)	10 (1.7)	10.8 (1.86)

<sup>1</sup>Related children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

<sup>2</sup>Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

<sup>3</sup>Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

<sup>4</sup>Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age"; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age"; and American Community Survey, 2008 and 2009. (This table was prepared June 2011.)

**Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2010**

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total</b>												
1960.....	39,851 (644.0)	34,925 (493.6)	8,243 (177.2)	17,288 (290.6)	7,247 (163.6)	4,095 (116.6)	22.2 (0.34)	20.7 (0.17)	18.1 (0.30)	26.5 (0.29)	48.9 (0.69)	68.4 (1.01)
1965.....	33,185 (595.4)	28,358 (419.2)	6,721 (156.2)	14,388 (255.6)	7,524 (167.4)	4,562 (124.1)	17.3 (0.30)	15.8 (0.14)	13.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.26)	46.0 (0.66)	64.2 (0.96)
1970.....	25,420 (431.8)	20,330 (266.6)	5,260 (110.1)	10,235 (166.2)	7,503 (136.5)	4,689 (102.9)	12.6 (0.21)	10.9 (0.10)	10.1 (0.18)	14.9 (0.19)	38.1 (0.48)	53.0 (0.73)
1975.....	25,877 (435.2)	20,789 (271.0)	5,450 (112.4)	10,882 (173.0)	8,846 (151.3)	5,597 (114.2)	12.3 (0.20)	10.9 (0.10)	9.7 (0.17)	16.8 (0.20)	37.5 (0.43)	52.7 (0.67)
1980.....	29,272 (460.0)	22,601 (288.2)	6,217 (121.7)	11,114 (175.4)	10,120 (165.0)	5,866 (117.5)	13.0 (0.20)	11.5 (0.10)	10.3 (0.17)	17.9 (0.21)	36.7 (0.40)	50.8 (0.64)
1985.....	33,064 (513.3)	25,729 (336.0)	7,223 (141.0)	12,483 (200.4)	11,600 (190.8)	6,716 (134.8)	14.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.11)	11.4 (0.18)	20.1 (0.23)	37.6 (0.40)	53.6 (0.65)
1986.....	32,370 (508.5)	24,754 (326.3)	7,023 (138.6)	12,257 (197.9)	11,944 (194.6)	6,943 (137.6)	13.6 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.9 (0.18)	19.8 (0.23)	38.3 (0.40)	54.4 (0.64)
1987.....	32,221 (507.5)	24,725 (326.0)	7,005 (138.3)	12,275 (198.1)	12,148 (196.8)	7,074 (139.2)	13.4 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.7 (0.18)	19.7 (0.23)	38.1 (0.40)	54.7 (0.64)
1988.....	31,745 (504.2)	24,048 (319.3)	6,876 (136.8)	11,935 (194.5)	11,972 (194.9)	6,742 (135.1)	13.0 (0.20)	11.6 (0.10)	10.4 (0.17)	19.0 (0.23)	37.2 (0.39)	50.6 (0.63)
1989.....	31,528 (548.0)	24,066 (348.2)	6,784 (147.9)	12,001 (212.7)	11,668 (208.8)	6,808 (148.2)	12.8 (0.22)	11.5 (0.11)	10.3 (0.19)	19.0 (0.25)	35.9 (0.42)	51.1 (0.69)
1990.....	33,585 (534.7)	25,232 (342.5)	7,098 (144.3)	12,715 (209.9)	12,578 (208.4)	7,363 (147.6)	13.5 (0.21)	12.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.18)	19.9 (0.24)	37.2 (0.40)	53.4 (0.64)
1991.....	35,708 (549.1)	27,143 (362.1)	7,712 (151.9)	13,658 (220.3)	13,824 (222.2)	8,065 (156.2)	14.2 (0.22)	12.8 (0.11)	11.5 (0.19)	21.1 (0.24)	39.7 (0.39)	55.5 (0.62)
1992.....	38,014 (564.0)	28,961 (380.7)	7,960 (154.9)	14,521 (229.8)	14,205 (226.3)	8,032 (155.8)	14.8 (0.22)	13.3 (0.11)	11.7 (0.19)	21.6 (0.24)	39.0 (0.38)	54.3 (0.62)
1993.....	39,265 (571.8)	29,927 (390.5)	8,393 (160.2)	14,961 (234.6)	14,636 (231.0)	8,503 (161.5)	15.1 (0.22)	13.6 (0.11)	12.3 (0.19)	22.0 (0.24)	38.7 (0.38)	53.7 (0.60)
1994.....	38,059 (564.3)	28,985 (380.9)	8,053 (156.1)	14,610 (230.8)	14,380 (228.3)	8,427 (160.6)	14.5 (0.21)	13.1 (0.11)	11.6 (0.18)	21.2 (0.23)	38.6 (0.38)	52.9 (0.59)
1995.....	36,425 (553.8)	27,501 (365.8)	7,532 (149.7)	13,999 (224.1)	14,205 (226.3)	8,364 (159.8)	13.8 (0.21)	12.3 (0.10)	10.8 (0.18)	20.2 (0.23)	36.5 (0.37)	50.3 (0.58)
1996.....	36,529 (572.0)	27,376 (378.5)	7,708 (157.7)	13,764 (230.1)	13,796 (230.4)	7,990 (161.3)	13.7 (0.21)	12.2 (0.11)	11.0 (0.18)	19.8 (0.24)	35.8 (0.38)	49.3 (0.61)
1997.....	35,574 (565.6)	26,217 (366.2)	7,324 (152.8)	13,422 (226.2)	13,494 (227.0)	7,928 (160.5)	13.3 (0.21)	11.6 (0.11)	10.3 (0.18)	19.2 (0.23)	35.1 (0.38)	49.0 (0.61)
1998.....	34,476 (558.1)	25,370 (357.2)	7,186 (151.0)	12,845 (219.5)	12,907 (220.3)	7,627 (156.7)	12.7 (0.21)	11.2 (0.10)	10.0 (0.17)	18.3 (0.23)	33.1 (0.37)	46.1 (0.61)
1999.....	32,791 (547.3)	23,830 (340.8)	6,676 (144.4)	11,678 (206.0)	11,764 (207.0)	6,602 (143.4)	11.9 (0.20)	10.3 (0.10)	9.3 (0.17)	16.6 (0.22)	30.5 (0.37)	41.9 (0.61)
2000.....	31,581 (538.4)	22,347 (324.8)	6,222 (138.4)	11,005 (198.1)	10,926 (197.1)	6,116 (136.9)	11.3 (0.19)	9.6 (0.10)	8.6 (0.16)	15.6 (0.21)	28.5 (0.36)	39.8 (0.62)
2001.....	32,907 (548.1)	23,215 (334.2)	6,813 (146.2)	11,175 (200.1)	11,223 (200.6)	6,341 (139.9)	11.7 (0.20)	9.9 (0.10)	9.2 (0.17)	15.8 (0.21)	28.6 (0.36)	39.3 (0.60)
2002.....	34,570 (599.9)	24,534 (348.6)	7,229 (148.2)	11,646 (206.7)	11,657 (206.8)	6,564 (143.4)	12.1 (0.14)	10.4 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)	16.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.25)	39.6 (0.42)
2003.....	35,861 (607.8)	25,684 (375.3)	7,607 (151.6)	12,340 (206.5)	12,413 (207.1)	7,085 (156.8)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	10.0 (0.12)	17.2 (0.16)	30.0 (0.25)	41.8 (0.42)
2004.....	37,040 (613.5)	26,544 (393.9)	7,854 (153.9)	12,473 (206.5)	12,823 (207.1)	7,132 (156.5)	12.7 (0.14)	11.0 (0.07)	10.2 (0.12)	17.3 (0.16)	30.5 (0.25)	41.9 (0.42)
2005.....	36,950 (613.0)	26,068 (386.3)	7,657 (151.1)	12,335 (206.5)	13,153 (207.1)	7,210 (156.8)	12.6 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.9 (0.12)	17.1 (0.16)	31.1 (0.25)	42.8 (0.43)
2006.....	36,460 (610.7)	25,915 (386.1)	7,668 (151.2)	12,299 (206.5)	13,199 (207.1)	7,341 (159.2)	12.3 (0.14)	10.6 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	16.9 (0.15)	30.5 (0.25)	42.1 (0.42)
2007.....	37,276 (614.6)	26,509 (393.6)	7,623 (151.8)	12,802 (206.3)	13,478 (211.9)	7,546 (161.1)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	17.6 (0.16)	30.7 (0.25)	43.0 (0.42)
2008.....	39,829 (626.4)	28,564 (429.2)	8,147 (156.5)	13,507 (206.1)	13,812 (211.5)	7,587 (161.5)	13.2 (0.14)	11.5 (0.07)	10.3 (0.12)	18.5 (0.16)	31.4 (0.25)	43.5 (0.42)
2009.....	43,569 (644.8)	31,197 (469.0)	8,792 (156.5)	14,774 (211.5)	14,746 (211.5)	7,942 (161.7)	14.3 (0.15)	12.5 (0.07)	11.1 (0.12)	20.1 (0.16)	32.5 (0.25)	44.4 (0.41)
2010.....	46,180 (655.7)	33,007 (493.5)	9,221 (156.0)	15,730 (211.5)	15,895 (211.5)	8,648 (161.0)	15.1 (0.15)	13.2 (0.08)	11.7 (0.13)	21.5 (0.17)	34.2 (0.25)	46.9 (0.41)
<b>White</b>												
1970 <sup>2</sup> .....	17,484 (363.3)	13,323 (198.0)	3,708 (90.0)	6,138 (120.7)	3,761 (90.7)	2,247 (68.2)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.09)	8.0 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)	28.4 (0.54)	43.1 (0.94)
1975 <sup>2</sup> .....	17,770 (366.1)	13,799 (202.8)	3,838 (91.7)	6,748 (127.9)	4,577 (101.5)	2,813 (77.1)	9.7 (0.20)	8.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.16)	12.5 (0.20)	29.4 (0.50)	44.2 (0.86)
1980 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,699 (384.1)	14,587 (210.7)	4,195 (96.5)	6,817 (128.7)	4,940 (106.1)	2,813 (77.1)	10.2 (0.20)	8.6 (0.09)	8.0 (0.16)	13.4 (0.21)	28.0 (0.46)	41.6 (0.82)
1985 <sup>2</sup> .....	22,860 (435.1)	17,125 (249.2)	4,983 (112.8)	7,838 (148.3)	5,990 (125.8)	3,372 (90.2)	11.4 (0.21)	9.9 (0.10)	9.1 (0.18)	15.6 (0.24)	29.8 (0.47)	45.2 (0.84)
1990 <sup>2</sup> .....	22,326 (445.3)	15,916 (244.9)	4,622 (111.7)	7,696 (151.7)	6,210 (133.0)	3,597 (96.8)	10.7 (0.21)	9.0 (0.10)	8.1 (0.17)	15.1 (0.24)	29.8 (0.48)	45.9 (0.85)
1995 <sup>2</sup> .....	24,423 (463.9)	17,593 (262.9)	4,994 (116.9)	8,474 (161.1)	7,047 (143.7)	4,051 (103.5)	11.2 (0.21)	9.6 (0.10)	8.5 (0.17)	15.5 (0.23)	29.7 (0.45)	42.5 (0.76)
1996 <sup>2</sup> .....	24,650 (481.8)	17,621 (273.3)	5,059 (122.3)	8,488 (167.6)	7,073 (149.6)	4,029 (107.2)	11.2 (0.22)	9.6 (0.11)	8.6 (0.18)	15.5 (0.24)	29.8 (0.46)	43.1 (0.80)
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	24,396 (479.6)	17,258 (269.3)	4,990 (121.3)	8,441 (167.0)	7,296 (152.5)	4,186 (109.6)	11.0 (0.21)	9.3 (0.11)	8.4 (0.18)	15.4 (0.24)	30.7 (0.47)	44.3 (0.80)
1998 <sup>2</sup> .....	23,454 (471.2)	16,549 (261.4)	4,829 (119.0)	7,935 (160.6)	6,674 (144.4)	3,875 (104.9)	10.5 (0.21)	8.9 (0.10)	8.0 (0.17)	14.4 (0.23)	27.6 (0.45)	40.0 (0.78)
1999 <sup>2</sup> .....	22,169 (459.8)	15,353 (248.1)	4,377 (112.4)	7,194 (151.2)	5,947 (134.6)	3,266 (95.2)	9.8 (0.20)	8.2 (0.10)	7.3 (0.17)	12.9 (0.22)	24.9 (0.44)	35.5 (0.78)

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2010—Continued

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2000 <sup>2</sup> .....	21,645 (454.8)	14,692 (240.6)	4,151 (109.1)	6,834 (146.5)	5,609 (130.0)	2,955 (90.0)	9.5 (0.20)	7.8 (0.10)	6.9 (0.16)	12.3 (0.22)	23.2 (0.42)	33.0 (0.78)
2001 <sup>2</sup> .....	22,739 (465.2)	15,369 (248.2)	4,579 (115.4)	7,086 (149.8)	5,972 (135.0)	3,291 (95.6)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.10)	7.4 (0.16)	12.8 (0.22)	24.3 (0.43)	34.7 (0.76)
2002 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,567 (278.6)	9,389 (127.5)	3,208 (67.3)	3,848 (74.5)	3,733 (73.2)	1,949 (51.2)	8.0 (0.14)	5.9 (0.07)	6.0 (0.11)	8.9 (0.15)	20.0 (0.33)	29.2 (0.62)
2003 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,902 (281.9)	9,658 (129.8)	3,270 (68.0)	3,957 (75.7)	3,959 (75.7)	2,033 (52.4)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.1 (0.12)	9.3 (0.16)	21.1 (0.33)	30.7 (0.63)
2004 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,908 (290.1)	10,323 (135.5)	3,505 (70.7)	4,190 (78.2)	4,116 (77.4)	2,114 (53.5)	8.7 (0.15)	6.5 (0.07)	6.5 (0.12)	9.9 (0.16)	21.7 (0.33)	31.5 (0.63)
2005 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,227 (284.6)	9,604 (129.4)	3,285 (68.1)	3,973 (75.9)	4,278 (79.2)	2,158 (54.1)	8.3 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.5 (0.16)	22.6 (0.34)	33.1 (0.65)
2006 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,013 (282.8)	9,676 (130.0)	3,372 (69.2)	3,930 (75.4)	4,353 (80.0)	2,206 (54.7)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	9.5 (0.16)	22.5 (0.33)	32.9 (0.64)
2007 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,032 (282.9)	9,553 (128.9)	3,184 (67.0)	3,996 (76.1)	4,099 (77.3)	2,101 (53.3)	8.2 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	5.9 (0.11)	9.7 (0.16)	21.4 (0.33)	32.4 (0.65)
2008 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,024 (291.0)	10,138 (134.0)	3,383 (69.3)	4,059 (76.8)	4,046 (76.7)	1,985 (51.7)	8.6 (0.14)	6.4 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	10.0 (0.17)	21.5 (0.33)	31.7 (0.66)
2009 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,530 (303.4)	11,211 (143.1)	3,797 (74.0)	4,518 (81.7)	4,532 (81.9)	2,144 (53.9)	9.4 (0.15)	7.1 (0.07)	7.0 (0.12)	11.2 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	33.5 (0.66)
2010 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,599 (311.4)	11,740 (147.5)	3,922 (75.3)	4,675 (83.4)	4,802 (84.7)	2,269 (55.6)	9.9 (0.15)	7.4 (0.07)	7.3 (0.13)	11.7 (0.18)	24.8 (0.35)	34.8 (0.66)
<b>Black<sup>2</sup></b>												
1970.....	7,548 (219.8)	6,683 (134.2)	1,481 (55.3)	3,922 (96.3)	3,656 (92.3)	2,383 (72.0)	33.5 (0.89)	32.2 (0.45)	29.5 (0.88)	41.5 (0.70)	58.7 (0.86)	67.7 (1.08)
1975.....	7,545 (219.8)	6,533 (132.3)	1,513 (56.0)	3,884 (95.7)	4,168 (99.9)	2,724 (77.7)	31.3 (0.85)	30.1 (0.43)	27.1 (0.82)	41.4 (0.70)	54.3 (0.78)	66.0 (1.01)
1980.....	8,579 (230.2)	7,190 (140.8)	1,826 (62.1)	3,906 (96.0)	4,984 (111.4)	2,944 (81.3)	32.5 (0.82)	31.1 (0.42)	28.9 (0.78)	42.1 (0.70)	53.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.97)
1985.....	8,926 (246.7)	7,504 (153.2)	1,983 (68.7)	4,057 (103.9)	5,342 (123.1)	3,181 (89.9)	31.3 (0.82)	30.5 (0.43)	28.7 (0.79)	43.1 (0.74)	53.2 (0.72)	66.9 (0.99)
1990.....	9,837 (263.7)	8,160 (167.6)	2,193 (75.2)	4,412 (113.1)	6,005 (137.1)	3,543 (99.1)	31.9 (0.82)	31.0 (0.43)	29.3 (0.79)	44.2 (0.75)	50.6 (0.69)	64.7 (0.97)
1995.....	9,872 (264.0)	8,189 (168.0)	2,127 (73.9)	4,644 (116.7)	6,553 (145.0)	3,954 (105.9)	29.3 (0.77)	28.5 (0.40)	26.4 (0.74)	41.5 (0.70)	48.2 (0.64)	61.6 (0.91)
1996.....	9,694 (267.9)	7,993 (161.4)	2,206 (76.7)	4,411 (112.9)	6,123 (137.0)	3,619 (100.9)	28.4 (0.79)	27.6 (0.41)	26.1 (0.75)	39.5 (0.72)	46.4 (0.68)	58.2 (0.98)
1997.....	9,116 (262.9)	7,386 (153.6)	1,985 (72.5)	4,116 (108.5)	5,654 (130.6)	3,402 (97.4)	26.5 (0.77)	25.5 (0.40)	23.6 (0.72)	36.8 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	55.3 (0.99)
1998.....	9,091 (263.6)	7,259 (152.0)	1,981 (72.4)	4,073 (107.9)	5,629 (130.3)	3,366 (96.8)	26.1 (0.76)	24.7 (0.39)	23.4 (0.72)	36.4 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	54.7 (0.99)
1999.....	8,441 (257.8)	6,758 (145.5)	1,898 (70.7)	3,698 (102.1)	5,232 (124.8)	2,997 (90.7)	23.6 (0.72)	22.7 (0.38)	21.9 (0.69)	32.8 (0.69)	40.8 (0.68)	51.7 (1.03)
2000.....	7,982 (253.3)	6,221 (138.3)	1,685 (66.4)	3,495 (98.9)	4,774 (118.2)	2,830 (87.9)	22.5 (0.71)	21.2 (0.37)	19.1 (0.65)	30.9 (0.68)	38.6 (0.68)	49.4 (1.03)
2001.....	8,136 (255.5)	6,389 (140.6)	1,829 (69.3)	3,423 (97.7)	4,694 (117.1)	2,741 (86.4)	22.7 (0.71)	21.4 (0.37)	20.7 (0.67)	30.0 (0.67)	37.4 (0.67)	46.6 (1.02)
2002.....	8,602 (185.9)	6,761 (103.8)	1,923 (50.8)	3,570 (71.4)	4,980 (86.5)	2,855 (63.0)	24.1 (0.52)	22.8 (0.27)	21.5 (0.48)	32.1 (0.49)	38.2 (0.47)	47.5 (0.72)
2003.....	8,781 (197.6)	6,870 (104.9)	1,986 (51.7)	3,750 (73.4)	5,115 (87.9)	3,026 (65.1)	24.4 (0.52)	23.1 (0.27)	22.3 (0.49)	33.6 (0.50)	39.0 (0.47)	49.8 (0.72)
2004.....	9,014 (199.7)	7,153 (107.5)	2,035 (52.4)	3,702 (72.9)	5,247 (89.2)	2,963 (64.3)	24.7 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.8 (0.50)	33.4 (0.50)	39.6 (0.47)	49.2 (0.72)
2005.....	9,168 (201.5)	7,164 (107.6)	1,997 (51.9)	3,743 (73.4)	5,303 (89.7)	2,993 (64.7)	24.9 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.49)	34.2 (0.51)	39.3 (0.47)	50.2 (0.72)
2006.....	9,048 (200.6)	7,072 (106.7)	2,007 (52.0)	3,690 (72.8)	5,180 (88.5)	2,971 (64.4)	24.3 (0.51)	23.1 (0.27)	21.6 (0.48)	33.0 (0.50)	39.1 (0.47)	49.7 (0.72)
2007.....	9,237 (203.0)	7,312 (108.9)	2,045 (52.5)	3,838 (74.4)	5,459 (91.3)	3,114 (66.1)	24.5 (0.51)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.48)	34.3 (0.50)	39.7 (0.47)	50.4 (0.71)
2008.....	9,379 (204.7)	7,339 (109.2)	2,055 (52.7)	3,781 (73.8)	5,533 (92.0)	3,123 (66.2)	24.7 (0.51)	23.7 (0.27)	22.0 (0.48)	34.4 (0.51)	40.5 (0.47)	51.9 (0.72)
2009.....	9,944 (209.8)	7,642 (112.0)	2,125 (53.6)	3,919 (75.3)	5,427 (91.0)	2,998 (64.8)	25.8 (0.51)	24.4 (0.27)	22.7 (0.48)	35.3 (0.51)	39.7 (0.47)	50.6 (0.72)
2010.....	10,675 (216.4)	8,140 (116.5)	2,279 (55.7)	4,282 (79.2)	5,830 (94.9)	3,272 (68.0)	27.4 (0.52)	26.0 (0.28)	24.2 (0.49)	39.2 (0.52)	41.0 (0.46)	53.4 (0.71)
<b>Hispanic</b>												
1975.....	2,991 (176.8)	2,755 (90.2)	627 (41.3)	1,619 (67.7)	1,053 (54.0)	694 (43.5)	26.9 (1.41)	26.3 (0.70)	25.1 (1.41)	33.1 (1.09)	57.2 (1.88)	68.4 (2.37)
1980.....	3,491 (189.8)	3,143 (97.0)	751 (45.3)	1,718 (69.8)	1,319 (60.7)	809 (47.1)	25.7 (1.26)	25.1 (0.63)	23.2 (1.21)	33.0 (1.06)	54.5 (1.65)	65.0 (2.20)
1985.....	5,236 (202.8)	4,605 (107.7)	1,074 (48.7)	2,512 (76.6)	1,983 (67.4)	1,247 (52.7)	29.0 (1.01)	28.3 (0.51)	25.5 (0.98)	39.6 (0.89)	55.7 (1.21)	72.4 (1.57)
1990.....	6,006 (222.4)	5,091 (118.2)	1,244 (54.4)	2,750 (83.3)	2,115 (72.2)	1,314 (56.0)	28.1 (0.95)	26.9 (0.48)	25.0 (0.92)	37.7 (0.85)	53.0 (1.19)	68.4 (1.60)
1995.....	8,574 (256.1)	7,341 (147.3)	1,695 (64.1)	3,938 (101.9)	3,053 (88.3)	1,872 (67.6)	30.3 (0.85)	29.2 (0.43)	27.0 (0.84)	39.3 (0.73)	52.8 (0.99)	65.7 (1.34)
1996.....	8,697 (250.2)	7,515 (155.3)	1,748 (67.7)	4,090 (108.1)	3,020 (91.1)	1,779 (68.3)	29.4 (0.85)	28.5 (0.43)	26.4 (0.85)	39.9 (0.76)	53.5 (1.04)	67.4 (1.43)
1997.....	8,308 (246.9)	7,198 (151.2)	1,721 (67.1)	3,865 (104.7)	2,911 (89.3)	1,758 (67.9)	27.1 (0.82)	26.2 (0.41)	24.7 (0.81)	36.4 (0.73)	50.9 (1.03)	62.8 (1.43)
1998.....	8,070 (248.5)	6,814 (146.2)	1,648 (65.6)	3,670 (101.7)	2,837 (88.0)	1,739 (67.5)	25.6 (0.79)	24.3 (0.40)	22.7 (0.77)	33.6 (0.71)	46.7 (1.00)	59.6 (1.42)
1999.....	7,876 (247.8)	6,702 (144.7)	1,525 (62.9)	3,561 (99.9)	2,642 (84.6)	1,471 (61.7)	22.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.37)	20.2 (0.72)	29.9 (0.66)	40.5 (0.95)	52.4 (1.47)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2010—Continued**

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder <sup>1</sup>	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2000.....	7,747 (247.8)	6,430 (141.1)	1,431 (60.9)	3,342 (96.4)	2,444 (81.1)	1,303 (57.9)	21.5 (0.70)	20.3 (0.35)	18.5 (0.69)	27.6 (0.63)	37.8 (0.94)	48.3 (1.50)
2001.....	7,997 (251.7)	6,674 (144.4)	1,649 (65.6)	3,433 (97.9)	2,585 (83.6)	1,508 (62.6)	21.4 (0.68)	20.2 (0.35)	19.4 (0.67)	27.4 (0.62)	37.8 (0.92)	49.3 (1.41)
2002.....	8,555 (186.7)	7,184 (107.8)	1,792 (48.9)	3,653 (72.4)	2,554 (59.3)	1,501 (44.5)	21.8 (0.48)	20.8 (0.24)	19.7 (0.46)	28.2 (0.44)	36.4 (0.64)	47.9 (0.99)
2003.....	9,051 (192.6)	7,637 (111.9)	1,925 (50.8)	3,982 (76.0)	2,861 (63.1)	1,727 (48.0)	22.5 (0.48)	21.5 (0.24)	20.8 (0.47)	29.5 (0.44)	38.4 (0.63)	50.6 (0.95)
2004.....	9,122 (193.1)	7,705 (112.5)	1,958 (51.3)	3,985 (76.0)	3,072 (65.6)	1,837 (49.6)	21.9 (0.47)	21.1 (0.24)	20.5 (0.46)	28.6 (0.43)	39.3 (0.62)	51.9 (0.94)
2005.....	9,368 (196.0)	7,767 (113.1)	1,948 (51.2)	3,977 (75.9)	3,069 (65.6)	1,774 (48.7)	21.8 (0.46)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.45)	27.7 (0.42)	39.0 (0.61)	50.2 (0.94)
2006.....	9,243 (195.7)	7,650 (112.0)	1,922 (50.8)	3,959 (75.7)	3,189 (67.0)	1,848 (49.7)	20.6 (0.44)	19.5 (0.22)	18.9 (0.43)	26.6 (0.40)	36.9 (0.58)	47.2 (0.89)
2007.....	9,890 (202.5)	8,248 (117.4)	2,045 (52.5)	4,348 (79.9)	3,527 (70.9)	2,092 (53.2)	21.5 (0.44)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.44)	28.3 (0.41)	39.6 (0.58)	51.6 (0.88)
2008.....	10,987 (211.3)	9,303 (126.7)	2,239 (55.2)	4,888 (85.5)	3,751 (73.4)	2,218 (54.9)	23.2 (0.45)	22.3 (0.23)	21.3 (0.45)	30.3 (0.40)	40.5 (0.57)	51.9 (0.85)
2009.....	12,350 (220.8)	10,345 (135.7)	2,369 (56.9)	5,419 (90.9)	4,176 (78.1)	2,437 (57.8)	25.3 (0.45)	24.2 (0.23)	22.7 (0.46)	32.5 (0.40)	40.6 (0.54)	52.2 (0.82)
2010.....	13,243 (226.6)	11,188 (142.9)	2,557 (59.3)	5,881 (95.4)	4,643 (83.0)	2,715 (61.3)	26.6 (0.46)	25.6 (0.23)	24.0 (0.46)	34.5 (0.41)	44.5 (0.54)	57.0 (0.80)
<b>Asian<sup>2</sup></b>												
1990 <sup>4</sup> .....	858 (88.9)	712 (40.7)	— (†)	356 (28.6)	132 (17.3)	— (†)	12.2 (1.21)	11.3 (0.60)	— (†)	17.0 (1.23)	20.7 (2.41)	— (†)
1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,411 (112.3)	1,112 (51.3)	— (†)	532 (35.1)	266 (24.7)	— (†)	14.6 (1.11)	13.0 (0.55)	— (†)	18.6 (1.09)	28.9 (2.25)	— (†)
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,454 (118.5)	1,172 (54.9)	— (†)	553 (37.2)	300 (27.3)	— (†)	14.5 (1.13)	13.2 (0.56)	— (†)	19.1 (1.14)	29.5 (2.24)	— (†)
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,468 (119.0)	1,116 (53.5)	244 (24.6)	608 (39.1)	313 (27.9)	— (†)	14.0 (1.09)	12.0 (0.53)	10.2 (0.97)	19.9 (1.13)	33.6 (2.42)	— (†)
1998 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,360 (114.9)	1,087 (52.8)	270 (25.9)	542 (36.8)	373 (30.5)	— (†)	12.5 (1.02)	11.4 (0.51)	11.0 (0.99)	17.5 (1.07)	33.2 (2.20)	— (†)
1999 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,285 (111.9)	1,010 (50.8)	— (†)	367 (30.2)	275 (26.1)	— (†)	10.7 (0.91)	9.6 (0.45)	— (†)	11.5 (0.88)	22.9 (1.90)	— (†)
2000 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,258 (110.8)	895 (47.7)	235 (24.1)	407 (31.8)	289 (26.8)	128 (17.8)	9.9 (0.85)	8.1 (0.41)	8.8 (0.86)	12.5 (0.91)	23.4 (1.89)	32.3 (3.68)
2001 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,275 (111.5)	873 (47.1)	234 (24.1)	353 (29.6)	198 (22.1)	105 (16.1)	10.2 (0.87)	8.1 (0.41)	7.8 (0.77)	11.1 (0.87)	14.8 (1.52)	26.7 (3.49)
2002.....	1,161 (76.0)	763 (31.3)	210 (16.2)	302 (19.5)	155 (13.9)	85 (10.3)	10.1 (0.65)	7.7 (0.30)	7.4 (0.55)	11.4 (0.69)	15.2 (1.25)	29.8 (3.02)
2003.....	1,401 (82.9)	1,017 (36.3)	311 (19.8)	331 (20.4)	242 (17.4)	119 (12.2)	11.8 (0.68)	9.8 (0.33)	10.2 (0.61)	12.1 (0.70)	23.6 (1.48)	37.4 (3.02)
2004.....	1,201 (77.2)	812 (32.3)	232 (17.1)	265 (18.2)	135 (13.0)	55 (8.3)	9.8 (0.62)	7.6 (0.29)	7.4 (0.52)	9.4 (0.61)	13.2 (1.18)	18.7 (2.53)
2005.....	1,402 (83.0)	970 (35.4)	289 (19.1)	312 (19.8)	189 (15.4)	68 (9.2)	11.1 (0.64)	8.9 (0.30)	9.0 (0.56)	11.0 (0.66)	17.8 (1.31)	25.6 (2.99)
2006.....	1,353 (81.7)	912 (34.3)	260 (18.1)	351 (21.0)	187 (15.3)	91 (10.7)	10.3 (0.61)	8.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	17.7 (1.31)	36.2 (3.38)
2007.....	1,349 (81.8)	930 (34.7)	261 (18.1)	345 (20.9)	217 (16.5)	100 (11.2)	10.2 (0.60)	8.1 (0.28)	7.9 (0.52)	11.8 (0.67)	17.3 (1.19)	32.3 (2.96)
2008.....	1,576 (88.0)	1,192 (39.4)	341 (20.7)	430 (23.3)	209 (16.2)	88 (10.5)	11.8 (0.64)	10.2 (0.31)	9.8 (0.56)	14.2 (0.71)	16.0 (1.13)	25.0 (2.57)
2009.....	1,746 (92.4)	1,244 (40.3)	337 (20.6)	444 (23.7)	250 (17.7)	90 (10.6)	12.5 (0.64)	10.1 (0.30)	9.4 (0.54)	13.6 (0.67)	18.5 (1.18)	25.6 (2.60)
2010.....	1,729 (92.0)	1,244 (40.3)	329 (20.4)	459 (24.1)	301 (19.5)	132 (12.8)	12.1 (0.63)	10.0 (0.30)	9.3 (0.54)	14.0 (0.68)	22.4 (1.27)	36.9 (2.84)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. Poverty status was computed based on family income and number of individuals in the family. See source documents for additional detail. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; and *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States*, 2003 through 2009; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved September 19, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032011/pov/toc.htm>. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

**Table 28. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2010–11**

Year	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars)	School year	Expenditures for education in current dollars					
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All postsecondary degree-granting institutions	
			Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1929.....	\$103.6	1929–30	—	—	—	—	\$632	0.6
1939.....	92.2	1939–40	—	—	—	—	758	0.8
1949.....	267.2	1949–50	\$8,494	3.2	\$6,249	2.3	2,246	0.8
1959.....	506.6	1959–60	22,314	4.4	16,713	3.3	5,601	1.1
1961.....	544.8	1961–62	26,828	4.9	19,673	3.6	7,155	1.3
1963.....	617.8	1963–64	32,003	5.2	22,825	3.7	9,178	1.5
1965.....	719.1	1965–66	40,558	5.6	28,048	3.9	12,509	1.7
1967.....	832.4	1967–68	51,558	6.2	35,077	4.2	16,481	2.0
1969.....	984.4	1969–70	64,227	6.5	43,183	4.4	21,043	2.1
1970.....	1,038.3	1970–71	71,575	6.9	48,200	4.6	23,375	2.3
1971.....	1,126.8	1971–72	76,510	6.8	50,950	4.5	25,560	2.3
1972.....	1,237.9	1972–73	82,908	6.7	54,952	4.4	27,956	2.3
1973.....	1,382.3	1973–74	91,084	6.6	60,370	4.4	30,714	2.2
1974.....	1,499.5	1974–75	103,903	6.9	68,846	4.6	35,058	2.3
1975.....	1,637.7	1975–76	114,004	7.0	75,101	4.6	38,903	2.4
1976.....	1,824.6	1976–77	121,793	6.7	79,194	4.3	42,600	2.3
1977.....	2,030.1	1977–78	132,515	6.5	86,544	4.3	45,971	2.3
1978.....	2,293.8	1978–79	143,733	6.3	93,012	4.1	50,721	2.2
1979.....	2,562.2	1979–80	160,075	6.2	103,162	4.0	56,914	2.2
1980.....	2,788.1	1980–81	176,378	6.3	112,325	4.0	64,053	2.3
1981.....	3,126.8	1981–82	190,825	6.1	120,486	3.9	70,339	2.2
1982.....	3,253.2	1982–83	204,661	6.3	128,725	4.0	75,936	2.3
1983.....	3,534.6	1983–84	220,993	6.3	139,000	3.9	81,993	2.3
1984.....	3,930.9	1984–85	239,351	6.1	149,400	3.8	89,951	2.3
1985.....	4,217.5	1985–86	259,336	6.1	161,800	3.8	97,536	2.3
1986.....	4,460.1	1986–87	280,964	6.3	175,200	3.9	105,764	2.4
1987.....	4,736.4	1987–88	301,785	6.4	187,999	4.0	113,786	2.4
1988.....	5,100.4	1988–89	333,245	6.5	209,377	4.1	123,867	2.4
1989.....	5,482.1	1989–90	365,825	6.7	231,170	4.2	134,656	2.5
1990.....	5,800.5	1990–91	395,318	6.8	249,230	4.3	146,088	2.5
1991.....	5,992.1	1991–92	417,944	7.0	261,755	4.4	156,189	2.6
1992.....	6,342.3	1992–93	439,676	6.9	274,435	4.3	165,241	2.6
1993.....	6,667.4	1993–94	460,757	6.9	287,407	4.3	173,351	2.6
1994.....	7,085.2	1994–95	485,169	6.8	302,200	4.3	182,969	2.6
1995.....	7,414.7	1995–96	508,523	6.9	318,046	4.3	190,476	2.6
1996.....	7,838.5	1996–97	538,854	6.9	338,951	4.3	199,903	2.6
1997.....	8,332.4	1997–98	570,471	6.8	361,615	4.3	208,856	2.5
1998.....	8,793.5	1998–99	603,847	6.9	384,638	4.4	219,209	2.5
1999.....	9,353.5	1999–2000	649,322	6.9	412,538	4.4	236,784	2.5
2000.....	9,951.5	2000–01	705,017	7.1	444,811	4.5	260,206	2.6
2001.....	10,286.2	2001–02	752,780	7.3	472,064	4.6	280,715	2.7
2002.....	10,642.3	2002–03	795,691	7.5	492,807	4.6	302,884	2.8
2003.....	11,142.2	2003–04	830,293	7.5	513,542	4.6	316,751	2.8
2004.....	11,853.3	2004–05	875,988	7.4	540,969	4.6	335,019	2.8
2005.....	12,623.0	2005–06	925,712	7.3	572,135	4.5	353,577	2.8
2006.....	13,377.2	2006–07	984,034	7.4	608,495	4.5	375,539	2.8
2007.....	14,028.7	2007–08	1,054,200	7.5	645,710	4.6	408,490	2.9
2008.....	14,291.5	2008–09 <sup>1</sup>	1,089,854	7.6	659,110	4.6	430,744	3.0
2009.....	13,939.0	2009–10 <sup>1</sup>	1,108,483	8.0	662,000	4.7	446,483	3.2
2010.....	14,526.5	2010–11 <sup>1</sup>	1,133,000	7.8	673,000	4.6	460,000	3.2

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Estimated.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year col-

leges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1929–30 through 1949–50; *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1951–52 through 1969–70; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2008–09; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved November 28, 2011, from [http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

**Table 29. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2010–11**  
[In millions]

School year	Current dollars							Constant 2009–10 dollars <sup>1</sup>			
	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions			Total	Elementary and secondary schools		Postsecondary degree-granting institutions
		Total	Public	Private <sup>2</sup>	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1899–1900.....	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909–10.....	—	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919–20.....	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11,784	—
1929–30.....	—	—	2,317	—	\$632 <sup>3</sup>	\$292 <sup>3</sup>	\$341 <sup>3</sup>	—	—	29,335	\$8,006 <sup>3</sup>
1939–40.....	—	—	2,344	—	758 <sup>3</sup>	392 <sup>3</sup>	367 <sup>3</sup>	—	—	36,353	11,763 <sup>3</sup>
1949–50.....	\$8,494	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,246	1,154	1,092	\$77,736	\$57,184	53,423	20,551
1959–60.....	22,314	16,713	15,613	1,100	5,601	3,131	2,470	164,593	123,280	115,167	41,312
1969–70.....	64,227	43,183	40,683	2,500	21,043	13,250	7,794	368,501	247,766	233,422	120,735
1970–71.....	71,575	48,200	45,500	2,700	23,375	14,996	8,379	390,505	262,973	248,242	127,532
1971–72.....	76,510	50,950	48,050	2,900	25,560	16,484	9,075	402,974	268,353	253,078	134,621
1972–73.....	82,908	54,952	51,852	3,100	27,956	18,204	9,752	419,759	278,221	262,526	141,538
1973–74.....	91,084	60,370	56,970	3,400	30,714	20,336	10,377	423,401	280,630	264,825	142,771
1974–75.....	103,903	68,846	64,846	4,000	35,058	23,490	11,568	434,807	288,101	271,362	146,706
1975–76.....	114,004	75,101	70,601	4,500	38,903	26,184	12,719	445,537	293,500	275,914	152,037
1976–77.....	121,793	79,194	74,194	5,000	42,600	28,635	13,965	449,753	292,443	273,979	157,311
1977–78.....	132,515	86,544	80,844	5,700	45,971	30,725	15,246	458,555	299,478	279,754	159,077
1978–79.....	143,733	93,012	86,712	6,300	50,721	33,733	16,988	454,772	294,290	274,357	160,482
1979–80.....	160,075	103,162	95,962	7,200	56,914	37,768	19,146	446,896	288,005	267,904	158,891
1980–81.....	176,378	112,325	104,125	8,200	64,053	42,280	21,773	441,296	281,036	260,520	160,260
1981–82.....	190,825	120,486	111,186	9,300	70,339	46,219	24,120	439,480	277,485	256,066	161,995
1982–83.....	204,661	128,725	118,425	10,300	75,936	49,573	26,363	451,932	284,251	261,506	167,681
1983–84.....	220,993	139,000	127,500	11,500	81,993	53,087	28,907	470,580	295,984	271,496	174,595
1984–85.....	239,351	149,400	137,000	12,400	89,951	58,315	31,637	490,472	306,147	280,737	184,326
1985–86.....	259,336	161,800	148,600	13,200	97,536	63,194	34,342	516,529	322,263	295,972	194,266
1986–87.....	280,964	175,200	160,900	14,300	105,764	67,654	38,110	547,451	341,373	313,510	206,078
1987–88.....	301,785	187,999	172,699	15,300	113,786	72,641	41,145	564,628	351,737	323,112	212,891
1988–89.....	333,245	209,377	192,977	16,400	123,867	78,946	44,922	595,962	374,442	345,113	221,519
1989–90.....	365,825	231,170	212,770	18,400	134,656	85,771	48,885	624,431	394,586	363,179	229,845
1990–91.....	395,318	249,230	229,430	19,800	146,088	92,961	53,127	639,793	403,360	371,315	236,433
1991–92.....	417,944	261,755	241,055	20,700	156,189	98,847	57,342	655,411	410,479	378,017	244,933
1992–93.....	439,676	274,435	252,935	21,500	165,241	104,570	60,671	668,607	417,328	384,633	251,279
1993–94.....	460,757	287,407	265,307	22,100	173,351	109,310	64,041	682,973	426,018	393,260	256,955
1994–95.....	485,169	302,200	279,000	23,200	182,969	115,465	67,504	699,119	435,465	402,034	263,654
1995–96.....	508,523	318,046	293,646	24,400	190,476	119,525	70,952	713,363	446,161	411,932	267,203
1996–97.....	538,854	338,951	313,151	25,800	199,903 <sup>2</sup>	125,978	73,925 <sup>2</sup>	734,944	462,296	427,107	272,648 <sup>2</sup>
1997–98.....	570,471	361,615	334,315	27,300	208,856 <sup>2</sup>	132,846	76,010 <sup>2</sup>	764,434	484,566	447,984	279,868 <sup>2</sup>
1998–99.....	603,847	384,638	355,838	28,800	219,209	140,539	78,670	795,388	506,646	468,710	288,742
1999–2000.....	649,322	412,538	381,838	30,700	236,784	152,325	84,459	831,291	528,149	488,846	303,141
2000–01.....	705,017	444,811	410,811	34,000	260,206	170,345	89,861	872,694	550,603	508,516	322,092
2001–02.....	752,780	472,064	435,364	36,700	280,715	183,436	97,280	915,606	574,172	529,534	341,434
2002–03.....	795,691	492,807	454,907	37,900	302,884	197,026	105,858	946,988	586,512	541,405	360,476
2003–04.....	830,293	513,542	474,242	39,300	316,751	205,069	111,682	967,013	598,104	552,333	368,909
2004–05.....	875,988	540,969	499,569	41,400	335,019	215,794	119,225	990,428	611,642	564,833	378,787
2005–06.....	925,712	572,135	528,735	43,400	353,577	226,550	127,027	1,008,252	623,149	575,879	385,103
2006–07.....	984,034	608,495	562,195	46,300	375,539	238,829	136,710	1,044,757	646,044	596,887	398,713
2007–08.....	1,054,200	645,710	596,610	49,100	408,490	261,046	147,444	1,079,263	661,061	610,794	418,201
2008–09.....	1,089,854	659,110	610,110	49,000	430,744	273,030	157,714	1,100,399	665,487	616,013	434,912
2009–10 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,108,483	662,000	614,000	48,000	446,483	281,368	165,115	1,108,483	662,000	614,000	446,483
2010–11 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,133,000	673,000	626,000	47,000	460,000	288,000	172,000	1,111,000	660,000	614,000	451,000

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.<sup>2</sup>Estimated.<sup>3</sup>Data include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value.<sup>4</sup>Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1929–30 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures, except where noted. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher

degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education*, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1919–20 through 1949–50; *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1951–52 through 1969–70; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2008–09; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

**Table 30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2008–09**

Function	1970–71	1980–81	1990–91	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Amount (in millions of current dollars)														
<b>Total direct general expenditures</b> .....	<b>\$150,674</b>	<b>\$407,449</b>	<b>\$908,108</b>	<b>\$1,398,533</b>	<b>\$1,502,768</b>	<b>\$1,621,757</b>	<b>\$1,732,478</b>	<b>\$1,817,513</b>	<b>\$1,903,915</b>	<b>\$2,007,490</b>	<b>\$2,116,464</b>	<b>\$2,258,229</b>	<b>\$2,400,204</b>	<b>\$2,475,076</b>
Education and libraries .....	60,174	147,649	313,744	490,100	528,767	571,374	602,954	630,246	664,471	698,106	739,410	785,162	837,675	862,052
Social services and income maintenance .....	30,376	92,555	214,919	338,964	365,226	396,086	433,685	467,625	502,788	536,376	551,721	582,852	618,353	655,014
Public welfare .....	18,226	54,121	130,402	215,190	233,350	257,380	281,176	306,463	335,977	360,730	367,395	384,769	404,624	431,098
Hospitals and health .....	11,205	36,101	81,110	119,361	127,342	134,010	147,065	154,878	160,943	170,193	178,777	193,072	208,557	218,400
Social insurance administration .....	945	2,276	3,250	4,130	4,178	4,359	5,082	5,267	4,364	4,265	4,556	3,981	4,089	4,584
Veterans' services .....	†	57	157	283	357	337	361	1,017	1,504	1,189	992	1,031	1,083	933
Transportation .....	19,819	39,231	75,410	110,163	118,974	130,422	136,824	142,255	141,070	149,626 <sup>1</sup>	160,460 <sup>1</sup>	170,976 <sup>1</sup>	181,322 <sup>1</sup>	181,876 <sup>1</sup>
Public safety .....	9,416	31,233	79,932	128,743	137,809	146,544	156,702	162,279	166,899	176,758	187,929	203,259	217,201	222,661
Police and fire protection .....	7,531	21,283	46,568	74,629	79,900	84,554	90,456	95,215	99,079	104,961	111,971	120,916	129,360	133,312
Correction .....	1,885	7,393	27,356	45,598	48,805	52,370	54,615	55,471	56,326	59,102	62,645	68,092	72,904	74,503
Protective inspection and regulation .....	†	2,557	6,008	8,516	9,104	9,620	11,631	11,593	11,494	12,694	13,312	14,250	14,937	14,846
Environment and housing .....	11,832	35,223	76,167	109,930	117,123	124,203	134,033	141,571	146,276	153,398	163,867	179,196	191,972	190,639
Natural resources, parks, and recreation .....	5,191	13,239	28,505	41,649	45,272	50,082	52,101	54,573	53,748	55,444	59,939	66,243	70,562	71,141
Housing and community development .....	2,554	7,086	16,648	25,234	26,590	27,402	31,623	35,275	37,236	40,014	42,014	45,937	50,974	47,489
Sewerage and sanitation .....	4,087	14,898	31,014	43,047	45,261	46,718	50,309	51,723	55,292	57,940	61,914	67,016	70,436	72,009
Governmental administration .....	6,703	20,001	48,461	76,699	81,659	85,910	92,779	98,658	100,067	105,546	110,407	119,396	126,997	127,424
Financial administration .....	2,271	7,230	16,995	27,593	29,300	30,007	32,660	34,911	34,675	36,695	37,666	39,631	40,995	40,319
General control <sup>2</sup> .....	4,432	12,771	31,466	49,106	52,360	55,903	60,119	63,747	65,392	68,851	72,741	79,765	86,003	87,106
Interest on general debt .....	5,089	17,131	52,234	67,294	69,814	73,836	75,287	77,277	81,812	81,122	86,001	93,586	100,055	103,478
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified .....	7,265	24,426	47,242	76,640	83,395	93,382	100,215	97,602	100,533	106,559	116,670	123,802	126,630	131,932
Percentage distribution														
<b>Total direct general expenditures</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Education and libraries .....	39.9	36.2	34.5	35.0	35.2	35.2	34.8	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8
Social services and income maintenance .....	20.2	22.7	23.7	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.4	26.7	26.1	25.8	25.8	26.5
Public welfare .....	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.0	17.4	17.0	16.9	17.4
Hospitals and health .....	7.4	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8
Social insurance administration .....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Veterans' services .....	†	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	#	#	#	#
Transportation .....	13.2	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5 <sup>1</sup>	7.6 <sup>1</sup>	7.6 <sup>1</sup>	7.6 <sup>1</sup>	7.3 <sup>1</sup>
Public safety .....	6.2	7.7	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
Police and fire protection .....	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Correction .....	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Protective inspection and regulation .....	†	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Environment and housing .....	7.9	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.7
Natural resources, parks, and recreation .....	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Housing and community development .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Sewerage and sanitation .....	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Governmental administration .....	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1
Financial administration .....	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
General control <sup>2</sup> .....	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Interest on general debt .....	3.4	4.2	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified .....	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>No longer includes transit subsidies.<sup>2</sup>Includes judicial and legal expenditures and expenditures on general public buildings and other governmental administration.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved October 31, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared October 2011.)

**Table 31. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2007–08 and 2008–09**

[In millions of current dollars]

State	Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2007–08				Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2008–09												
					For education								Other education <sup>2</sup>				
	Total	For education	Total	Total for education	Elementary and secondary education			Colleges and universities									
					elementary and secondary	Current expenditure	Capital outlay	Total for colleges and universities	Current expenditure	Capital outlay							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12						
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$2,400,204</b>	<b>(2,640.2)</b>	<b>\$826,063</b>	<b>(247.8)</b>	<b>\$2,475,076</b>	<b>(1,732.6)</b>	<b>\$850,674</b>	<b>(425.3)</b>	<b>\$577,597</b>	<b>(404.3)</b>	<b>\$508,256</b>	<b>\$69,341</b>	<b>\$234,387</b>	<b>(70.3)</b>	<b>\$203,095</b>	<b>\$31,292</b>	<b>\$38,691</b>
Alabama .....	32,627	(205.6)	13,021	(15.6)	33,966	(366.8)	13,362	(50.8)	7,848	(51.0)	6,919	929	4,797	(#)	3,964	832	718
Alaska .....	11,523	(32.3)	3,010	(25.6)	12,434	(130.6)	3,120	(63.3)	2,298	(63.4)	1,994	304	719	(#)	620	96	103
Arizona .....	43,224	(121.0)	14,041	(1.4)	43,939	(153.8)	13,998	(#)	9,091	(#)	7,778	1,313	4,243	(#)	3,727	515	664
Arkansas .....	17,890	(109.1)	6,986	(#)	18,014	(46.8)	7,378	(#)	4,747	(#)	4,338	410	2,280	(#)	1,990	290	351
California .....	335,283	(1,911.1)	103,871	(10.4)	341,552	(1,093.0)	104,093	(62.5)	69,342	(69.3)	60,456	8,886	31,001	(#)	26,261	4,740	3,750
Colorado .....	35,591	(420.0)	12,603	(#)	36,501	(343.1)	12,752	(1.3)	8,215	(0.8)	7,177	1,038	4,148	(#)	3,548	600	388
Connecticut .....	30,415	(103.4)	11,126	(55.6)	31,905	(108.5)	11,521	(55.3)	8,390	(55.4)	7,675	714	2,502	(#)	2,203	298	630
Delaware .....	8,075	(18.6)	2,878	(#)	8,181	(7.4)	2,934	(#)	1,768	(#)	1,514	254	965	(#)	869	95	200
District of Columbia .....	10,677	(#)	2,227	(#)	10,138	(#)	2,217	(#)	2,084	(#)	1,747	338	133	(#)	126	7	0
Florida .....	138,485	(692.4)	41,310	(4.1)	137,890	(482.6)	39,432	(#)	28,117	(#)	23,582	4,535	8,926	(#)	7,748	1,178	2,388
Georgia .....	65,290	(163.2)	25,651	(#)	64,321	(205.8)	25,834	(#)	18,621	(#)	15,907	2,714	5,587	(#)	4,809	778	1,626
Hawaii .....	11,704	(1.2)	3,394	(#)	12,638	(#)	3,557	(#)	2,349	(#)	2,177	172	1,150	(#)	1,007	143	58
Idaho .....	9,697	(22.3)	3,169	(#)	10,180	(44.8)	3,304	(#)	2,014	(#)	1,903	111	1,123	(#)	909	214	167
Illinois .....	96,219	(490.7)	32,736	(#)	100,864	(363.1)	34,600	(#)	24,793	(#)	21,908	2,885	8,251	(#)	7,577	674	1,556
Indiana .....	44,442	(253.3)	15,419	(#)	45,441	(131.8)	16,586	(#)	10,309	(#)	9,261	1,047	5,361	(#)	4,630	731	917
Iowa .....	23,031	(62.2)	8,690	(#)	24,836	(116.7)	9,230	(#)	5,428	(#)	4,755	672	3,387	(#)	2,869	518	415
Kansas .....	20,893	(110.7)	7,506	(#)	22,365	(116.3)	8,426	(#)	5,431	(#)	4,472	959	2,749	(#)	2,408	340	246
Kentucky .....	29,471	(67.8)	10,633	(#)	30,313	(100.0)	10,719	(#)	6,306	(#)	5,576	729	3,532	(#)	3,012	519	882
Louisiana .....	41,362	(124.1)	11,810	(#)	41,232	(99.0)	12,223	(#)	7,962	(#)	7,168	794	3,382	(#)	3,137	245	879
Maine .....	10,309	(24.7)	3,189	(6.7)	10,813	(42.2)	3,254	(29.0)	2,315	(28.9)	2,208	108	768	(#)	706	63	171
Maryland .....	45,740	(100.6)	17,202	(#)	48,004	(48.0)	17,365	(#)	11,713	(#)	10,752	961	4,948	(#)	4,337	611	704
Massachusetts .....	56,606	(84.9)	17,306	(26.0)	58,026	(417.8)	17,969	(91.6)	12,801	(92.2)	12,205	596	4,103	(#)	3,382	722	1,064
Michigan .....	72,284	(412.0)	28,311	(#)	72,805	(262.1)	28,119	(#)	18,053	(#)	16,773	1,281	9,089	(#)	8,338	750	977
Minnesota .....	44,064	(260.0)	13,802	(#)	46,401	(157.8)	15,964	(#)	10,521	(#)	9,334	1,187	4,461	(#)	3,885	576	983
Mississippi .....	22,454	(132.5)	7,155	(#)	23,014	(69.0)	7,415	(#)	4,480	(#)	3,986	494	2,584	(#)	2,289	295	351
Missouri .....	39,260	(251.3)	13,939	(#)	40,689	(244.1)	14,322	(#)	9,890	(#)	8,769	1,121	3,755	(#)	3,325	430	676
Montana .....	7,258	(15.2)	2,523	(#)	7,446	(21.6)	2,567	(#)	1,594	(#)	1,436	158	827	(#)	729	98	146
Nebraska .....	13,715	(382.7)	5,090	(#)	13,857	(144.1)	5,483	(#)	3,427	(#)	2,938	488	1,823	(#)	1,507	316	234
Nevada .....	18,232	(175.0)	6,227	(#)	18,804	(7.5)	5,829	(#)	4,286	(#)	3,652	634	1,342	(#)	1,164	178	201
New Hampshire .....	8,927	(32.1)	3,419	(#)	9,352	(15.9)	3,486	(#)	2,532	(#)	2,420	112	820	(#)	701	119	133
New Jersey .....	78,875	(173.5)	30,503	(#)	80,758	(193.8)	31,645	(#)	24,623	(#)	22,144	2,478	5,562	(#)	4,920	642	1,459
New Mexico .....	17,273	(62.2)	5,912	(#)	18,452	(46.1)	6,400	(#)	3,892	(#)	3,107	785	2,167	(#)	1,995	171	341
New York .....	212,375	(743.3)	64,743	(19.4)	220,886	(375.5)	68,857	(62.0)	53,809	(#)	48,368	5,441	13,174	(64.6)	11,207	1,967	1,874
North Carolina .....	63,365	(177.4)	22,785	(43.3)	65,312	(150.2)	23,310	(81.6)	14,479	(76.7)	12,745	1,734	8,052	(26.6)	7,345	707	779
North Dakota .....	5,119	(16.4)	1,845	(#)	5,407	(18.4)	1,909	(#)	1,071	(#)	975	96	772	(#)	733	39	66
Ohio .....	86,440	(458.1)	30,882	(#)	88,418	(291.8)	31,440	(6.3)	21,574	(6.5)	19,022	2,552	7,970	(#)	7,101	869	1,896
Oklahoma .....	24,005	(57.6)	9,145	(#)	25,288	(326.2)	9,585	(#)	5,856	(#)	5,287	569	3,275	(#)	2,764	512	453
Oregon .....	28,142	(109.8)	9,674	(#)	30,395	(194.5)	10,595	(#)	5,627	(#)	5,627	803	3,801	(#)	3,135	666	363
Pennsylvania .....	94,697	(217.8)	33,107	(#)	97,905	(391.6)	34,143	(3.4)	24,087	(4.8)	21,650	2,437	8,287	(#)	7,373	915	1,769
Rhode Island .....	8,965	(30.5)	2,936	(18.5)	8,918	(9.8)	2,931	(#)	2,168	(#)	2,116	52	577	(#)	573	4	186
South Carolina .....	33,653	(104.3)	12,253	(#)	34,303	(123.5)	12,488	(#)	8,187	(#)	6,863	1,324	3,237	(#)	2,841	396	1,064
South Dakota .....	5,223	(62.7)	1,753	(#)	5,710	(59.4)	1,926	(#)	1,208	(#)	1,055	153	597	(#)	481	116	121
Tennessee .....	37,817	(151.3)	12,376	(78.0)	39,823	(266.8)	12,653	(198.7)	8,415	(197.7)	7,788	626	3,323	(#)	2,969	355	915
Texas .....	163,012	(407.5)	65,970	(#)	172,357	(413.7)	70,630	(#)	47,980	(#)	38,681	9,299	20,738	(#)	17,587	3,151	1,912
Utah .....	18,716	(59.9)	7,471	(#)	19,710	(53.2)	7,836	(#)	4,310	(#)	3,488	822	3,222	(#)	2,766	456	304
Vermont .....	5,436	(8.2)	2,215	(#)	5,657	(12.4)	2,273	(#)	1,427	(#)	1,362	64	697	(#)	629	68	150
Virginia .....	57,091	(239.8)	22,693	(174.7)	57,799	(375.7)	22,402	(322.6)	14,602	(322.7)	13,465	1,137	6,906	(#)	5,421	1,486	893
Washington .....	53,590	(182.2)	18,042	(#)	56,504	(327.7)	19,082	(#)	11,783	(#)	9,963	1,819	5,952	(#)	4,971	962	1,348
West Virginia .....	12,420	(44.7)	4,684	(#)	13,069	(56.2)	4,893	(#)	2,899	(#)	2,742	157	1,456	(#)	1,290	166	537
Wisconsin .....	42,440	(144.3)	15,592	(#)	45,023	(162.1)	16,166	(1.6)	10,424	(1.0)	9,750	674	5,181	(#)	4,662	519	561
Wyoming .....	6,802	(38.1)	2,240	(#)	7,461	(30.6)	2,454	(#)	1,647	(#)	1,275	373	687	(#)	555	133	119

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

<sup>2</sup>Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved November 1, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared November 2011.)



**Table 32. Direct general expenditures per capita of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2007–08 and 2008–09**

State	Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2007–08			Direct general expenditures, <sup>1</sup> 2008–09								
	Total amount per capita	For education		Total amount per capita	For education							
		Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions		All education		Elementary and secondary education		Colleges and universities		Other education <sup>2</sup>	
					Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States .....	\$7,886	\$2,714	34.4	\$8,062	\$2,771	34.4	\$1,881	23.3	\$763	9.5	\$126	1.6
Alabama .....	6,975	2,784	39.9	7,214	2,838	39.3	1,667	23.1	1,019	14.1	152	2.1
Alaska .....	16,746	4,375	26.1	17,802	4,466	25.1	3,290	18.5	1,030	5.8	147	0.8
Arizona .....	6,651	2,160	32.5	6,662	2,122	31.9	1,378	20.7	643	9.7	101	1.5
Arkansas .....	6,238	2,436	39.1	6,234	2,553	41.0	1,643	26.4	789	12.7	122	1.9
California .....	9,166	2,840	31.0	9,241	2,816	30.5	1,876	20.3	839	9.1	101	1.1
Colorado .....	7,212	2,554	35.4	7,264	2,538	34.9	1,635	22.5	826	11.4	77	1.1
Connecticut .....	8,683	3,176	36.6	9,068	3,275	36.1	2,385	26.3	711	7.8	179	2.0
Delaware .....	9,216	3,285	35.6	9,242	3,314	35.9	1,998	21.6	1,090	11.8	226	2.4
District of Columbia .....	18,094	3,774	20.9	16,906	3,697	21.9	3,476	20.6	221	1.3	0	0.0
Florida .....	7,517	2,242	29.8	7,438	2,127	28.6	1,517	20.4	482	6.5	129	1.7
Georgia .....	6,732	2,645	39.3	6,544	2,628	40.2	1,895	29.0	568	8.7	165	2.5
Hawaii .....	9,091	2,636	29.0	9,758	2,746	28.1	1,814	18.6	888	9.1	45	0.5
Idaho .....	6,348	2,074	32.7	6,585	2,137	32.5	1,303	19.8	726	11.0	108	1.6
Illinois .....	7,492	2,549	34.0	7,813	2,680	34.3	1,920	24.6	639	8.2	121	1.5
Indiana .....	6,957	2,414	34.7	7,075	2,582	36.5	1,605	22.7	835	11.8	143	2.0
Iowa .....	7,692	2,902	37.7	8,257	3,069	37.2	1,805	21.9	1,126	13.6	138	1.7
Kansas .....	7,469	2,683	35.9	7,934	2,989	37.7	1,927	24.3	975	12.3	87	1.1
Kentucky .....	6,873	2,480	36.1	7,027	2,485	35.4	1,462	20.8	819	11.7	205	2.9
Louisiana .....	9,292	2,653	28.6	9,179	2,721	29.6	1,772	19.3	753	8.2	196	2.1
Maine .....	7,811	2,416	30.9	8,202	2,469	30.1	1,756	21.4	583	7.1	129	1.6
Maryland .....	8,083	3,040	37.6	8,423	3,047	36.2	2,055	24.4	868	10.3	124	1.5
Massachusetts .....	8,651	2,645	30.6	8,800	2,725	31.0	1,941	22.1	622	7.1	161	1.8
Michigan .....	7,227	2,830	39.2	7,303	2,820	38.6	1,811	24.8	912	12.5	98	1.3
Minnesota .....	8,424	2,830	33.6	8,811	3,031	34.4	1,998	22.7	847	9.6	187	2.1
Mississippi .....	7,637	2,433	31.9	7,796	2,512	32.2	1,518	19.5	875	11.2	119	1.5
Missouri .....	6,591	2,340	35.5	6,795	2,392	35.2	1,652	24.3	627	9.2	113	1.7
Montana .....	7,497	2,606	34.8	7,637	2,633	34.5	1,635	21.4	849	11.1	150	2.0
Nebraska .....	7,697	2,857	37.1	7,713	3,052	39.6	1,907	24.7	1,015	13.2	130	1.7
Nevada .....	6,970	2,380	34.2	7,114	2,205	31.0	1,621	22.8	508	7.1	76	1.1
New Hampshire .....	6,754	2,587	38.3	7,060	2,632	37.3	1,912	27.1	619	8.8	101	1.4
New Jersey .....	9,104	3,521	38.7	9,274	3,634	39.2	2,828	30.5	639	6.9	168	1.8
New Mexico .....	8,694	2,976	34.2	9,182	3,184	34.7	1,937	21.1	1,078	11.7	170	1.8
New York .....	10,909	3,326	30.5	11,303	3,524	31.2	2,754	24.4	674	6.0	96	0.8
North Carolina .....	6,852	2,464	36.0	6,962	2,485	35.7	1,543	22.2	858	12.3	83	1.2
North Dakota .....	7,981	2,876	36.0	8,359	2,952	35.3	1,656	19.8	1,193	14.3	103	1.2
Ohio .....	7,498	2,679	35.7	7,660	2,724	35.6	1,869	24.4	690	9.0	164	2.1
Oklahoma .....	6,588	2,509	38.1	6,859	2,600	37.9	1,588	23.2	888	13.0	123	1.8
Oregon .....	7,439	2,557	34.4	7,945	2,769	34.9	1,681	21.2	994	12.5	95	1.2
Pennsylvania .....	7,536	2,635	35.0	7,767	2,709	34.9	1,911	24.6	657	8.5	140	1.8
Rhode Island .....	8,510	2,787	32.8	8,467	2,783	32.9	2,059	24.3	547	6.5	177	2.1
South Carolina .....	7,473	2,721	36.4	7,520	2,738	36.4	1,795	23.9	710	9.4	233	3.1
South Dakota .....	6,492	2,179	33.6	7,029	2,371	33.7	1,488	21.2	735	10.5	149	2.1
Tennessee .....	6,060	1,983	32.7	6,325	2,010	31.8	1,336	21.1	528	8.3	145	2.3
Texas .....	6,707	2,714	40.5	6,955	2,850	41.0	1,936	27.8	837	12.0	77	1.1
Utah .....	6,862	2,739	39.9	7,078	2,814	39.8	1,548	21.9	1,157	16.3	109	1.5
Vermont .....	8,753	3,566	40.7	9,098	3,656	40.2	2,294	25.2	1,121	12.3	241	2.6
Virginia .....	7,324	2,911	39.7	7,333	2,842	38.8	1,852	25.3	876	11.9	113	1.5
Washington .....	8,162	2,748	33.7	8,479	2,863	33.8	1,768	20.9	893	10.5	202	2.4
West Virginia .....	6,844	2,581	37.7	7,182	2,689	37.4	1,593	22.2	800	11.1	295	4.1
Wisconsin .....	7,541	2,771	36.7	7,962	2,859	35.9	1,843	23.2	916	11.5	99	1.2
Wyoming .....	12,762	4,203	32.9	13,709	4,509	32.9	3,026	22.1	1,263	9.2	219	1.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

<sup>2</sup>Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Per capita amounts for 2008–09 are based on population estimates for July 2009. Per capita amounts for 2007–08 are based on the latest population estimates for July 2008

and have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, retrieved November 2, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved November 2, 2011, from [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/GCTTable?\\_bm=y&-state=gct&-ds\\_name=PEP\\_2009\\_EST&-box\\_head\\_nbr=GCT-T1&-CONTEXT=gct&-mt\\_name=PEP\\_2009\\_EST\\_GCT-T1\\_ST2&-redoLog=true&-caller=geo-select&-geo\\_id=&-format=US-40&-lang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/GCTTable?_bm=y&-state=gct&-ds_name=PEP_2009_EST&-box_head_nbr=GCT-T1&-CONTEXT=gct&-mt_name=PEP_2009_EST_GCT-T1_ST2&-redoLog=true&-caller=geo-select&-geo_id=&-format=US-40&-lang=en). (This table was prepared November 2011).

**Table 33. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2010**

Year	Gross domestic product (in billions)		State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) <sup>1</sup>		National income (in billions)	Personal income (in billions)	Disposable personal income (in billions of chained 2005 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Disposable personal income per capita		Median family income	Population (in thousands)	
	Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars <sup>2</sup>	All direct general expenditures	Education expenditures				Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars <sup>2</sup>		Midyear data <sup>3</sup>	Resident as of July 1 <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1929.....	\$103.6	\$976.1	—	—	\$93.9	\$84.9	\$791.6	\$683.0	\$6,495.0	—	121,878	121,767
1939.....	92.2	1,071.9	—	—	82.0	72.9	861.0	545.0	6,571.0	—	131,028	130,880
1940.....	101.4	1,165.9	\$9,229	\$2,638	90.9	78.4	918.2	581.0	6,950.0	—	132,122	132,122
1950.....	293.7	2,004.2	22,787	7,177	263.9	228.9	1,400.9	1,384.0	9,236.0	\$3,319	151,684	152,271
1960.....	526.4	2,828.5	51,876	18,719	473.9	411.3	1,963.1	2,020.0	10,860.0	5,620	180,760	180,671
1970.....	1,038.3	4,266.3	131,332	52,718	929.5	838.6	3,107.3	3,586.0	15,151.0	9,867	205,089	205,052
1971.....	1,126.8	4,409.5	150,674	59,413	1,005.6	903.1	3,247.7	3,859.0	15,637.0	10,285	207,692	207,661
1972.....	1,237.9	4,643.8	168,550	65,814	1,110.3	992.6	3,405.2	4,140.0	16,221.0	11,116	209,924	209,896
1973.....	1,382.3	4,912.8	181,357	69,714	1,246.1	1,110.5	3,636.6	4,615.0	17,159.0	12,051	211,939	211,909
1974.....	1,499.5	4,885.7	198,959	75,833	1,341.5	1,222.7	3,608.6	5,010.0	16,871.0	12,902	213,898	213,854
1975.....	1,637.7	4,875.4	230,721	87,858	1,444.0	1,334.9	3,689.5	5,497.0	17,083.0	13,719	215,981	215,973
1976.....	1,824.6	5,136.9	256,731	97,216	1,609.8	1,474.7	3,836.6	5,972.0	17,592.0	14,958	218,086	218,035
1977.....	2,030.1	5,373.1	274,215	102,780	1,797.4	1,632.5	3,969.0	6,514.0	18,017.0	16,009	220,289	220,239
1978.....	2,293.8	5,672.8	296,984	110,758	2,027.9	1,836.7	4,154.6	7,220.0	18,662.0	17,640	222,629	222,585
1979.....	2,562.2	5,850.1	327,517	119,448	2,248.3	2,059.5	4,251.9	7,956.0	18,888.0	19,587	225,106	225,055
1980.....	2,788.1	5,834.0	369,086	133,211	2,433.0	2,301.5	4,293.7	8,794.0	18,855.0	21,023	227,726	227,225
1981.....	3,126.8	5,982.1	407,449	145,784	2,729.8	2,582.3	4,407.9	9,726.0	19,164.0	22,388	230,008	229,466
1982.....	3,253.2	5,865.9	436,733	154,282	2,851.4	2,766.8	4,504.4	10,390.0	19,397.0	23,433	232,218	231,664
1983.....	3,534.6	6,130.9	466,516	163,876	3,070.9	2,952.2	4,653.5	11,095.0	19,859.0	24,674	234,333	233,792
1984.....	3,930.9	6,571.5	505,008	176,108	3,461.3	3,268.9	4,986.9	12,232.0	21,096.0	26,433	236,394	235,825
1985.....	4,217.5	6,843.4	553,899	192,686	3,696.3	3,496.7	5,142.4	12,911.0	21,561.0	27,735	238,506	237,924
1986.....	4,460.1	7,080.5	605,623	210,819	3,871.5	3,696.0	5,312.6	13,540.0	22,073.0	29,458	240,683	240,133
1987.....	4,736.4	7,307.0	657,134	226,619	4,150.0	3,924.4	5,399.9	14,146.0	22,236.0	30,970	242,843	242,289
1988.....	5,100.4	7,607.4	704,921	242,683	4,522.3	4,231.2	5,633.0	15,206.0	22,986.0	32,191	245,061	244,499
1989.....	5,482.1	7,879.2	762,360	263,898	4,800.5	4,557.5	5,782.5	16,134.0	23,374.0	34,213	247,387	246,819
1990.....	5,800.5	8,027.1	834,818	288,148	5,059.5	4,846.7	5,893.6	17,004.0	23,557.0	35,353	250,181	249,623
1991.....	5,992.1	8,008.3	908,108	309,302	5,217.9	5,031.5	5,943.2	17,532.0	23,442.0	35,939	253,530	252,981
1992.....	6,342.3	8,280.0	981,253	324,652	5,517.1	5,347.3	6,152.5	18,436.0	23,947.0	36,573	256,922	256,514
1993.....	6,667.4	8,516.2	1,033,167	342,287	5,784.7	5,568.1	6,255.3	18,909.0	24,033.0	36,959	260,282	259,919
1994.....	7,085.2	8,863.1	1,077,665	353,287	6,181.3	5,874.8	6,456.0	19,678.0	24,505.0	38,782	263,455	263,126
1995.....	7,414.7	9,086.0	1,146,188	378,273	6,522.3	6,200.9	6,648.6	20,470.0	24,939.0	40,611	266,588	266,278
1996.....	7,838.5	9,425.8	1,189,356	398,859	6,931.7	6,591.6	6,867.8	21,355.0	25,463.0	42,300	269,714	269,394
1997.....	8,332.4	9,845.9	1,247,436	419,053	7,406.0	7,000.7	7,110.4	22,255.0	26,049.0	44,568	272,958	272,647
1998.....	8,793.5	10,274.7	1,314,496	450,365	7,875.6	7,525.4	7,535.4	23,534.0	27,287.0	46,737	276,154	275,854
1999.....	9,353.5	10,770.7	1,398,533	483,259	8,358.0	7,910.8	7,763.1	24,356.0	27,792.0	48,950	279,328	279,040
2000.....	9,951.5	11,216.4	1,502,768	521,612	8,938.9	8,559.4	8,157.8	25,944.0	28,886.0	50,732	282,418	282,162
2001.....	10,286.2	11,337.5	1,621,757	563,572	9,185.2	8,883.3	8,356.2	26,805.0	29,286.0	51,407	285,335	284,969
2002.....	10,642.3	11,543.1	1,732,478	594,694	9,408.5	9,060.1	8,633.2	27,799.0	29,962.0	51,680	288,133	287,625
2003.....	11,142.2	11,836.4	1,817,513	621,335	9,840.2	9,378.1	8,850.5	28,805.0	30,430.0	52,680	290,845	290,108
2004.....	11,853.3	12,246.9	1,903,915	655,182	10,534.0	9,937.2	9,152.9	30,287.0	31,185.0	54,061	293,502	292,805
2005.....	12,623.0	12,623.0	2,007,490	688,314	11,273.8	10,485.9	9,277.3	31,318.0	31,318.0	56,194	296,229	295,517
2006.....	13,377.2	12,958.5	2,117,161	728,917	12,031.2	11,268.1	9,652.8	33,157.0	32,278.0	58,407	299,052	298,380
2007.....	14,028.7	13,206.4	2,255,229	773,676	12,396.4	11,912.3	9,880.3	34,512.0	32,713.0	61,355	302,025	301,231
2008.....	14,291.5	13,161.9	2,399,788	825,486	12,609.1	12,460.2	10,119.5	36,166.0	33,197.0	61,521	304,831	304,094
2009.....	13,939.0	12,703.1	2,475,076	850,674	12,147.6	11,930.2	9,882.7	35,088.0	32,141.0	60,088	307,483	306,772
2010.....	14,526.5	13,088.0	—	—	12,840.1	12,373.5	10,061.6	36,051.0	32,446.0	60,395	310,106	309,350

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

<sup>2</sup>Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output.

<sup>3</sup>Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

<sup>4</sup>Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance in the United States*, December 6, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/>; Population Estimates, retrieved December 6, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/estimates.html>; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved December 6, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved December 6, 2011, from [http://www.bea.gov/table/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm). (This table was prepared December 2011.)

**Table 34. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2010**

Calendar year			School year					Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product price index	Consumer Price Index <sup>1</sup>	Year	Consumer Price Index <sup>2</sup>	Higher Education Price Index <sup>3</sup>	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919.....	—	17.3	1919–20.....	19.1	—	—	—	1919 .....	—
1929.....	10.593	17.1	1929–30.....	17.1	—	—	—	1929 .....	—
1939.....	8.599	13.9	1939–40.....	14.0	—	—	—	1939 .....	—
1949.....	14.515	23.8	1949–50.....	23.7	—	—	—	1949 .....	0.1024
1950.....	14.628	24.1	1950–51.....	25.1	—	—	—	1950 .....	0.1064
1951.....	15.635	26.0	1951–52.....	26.3	—	—	—	1951 .....	0.1047
1952.....	15.976	26.5	1952–53.....	26.7	—	—	—	1952 .....	0.1041
1953.....	16.178	26.7	1953–54.....	26.9	—	—	—	1953 .....	0.1124
1954.....	16.342	26.9	1954–55.....	26.8	—	—	—	1954 .....	0.1163
1955.....	16.576	26.8	1955–56.....	26.9	—	—	—	1955 .....	0.1203
1956.....	17.148	27.2	1956–57.....	27.7	—	—	—	1956 .....	0.1263
1957.....	17.749	28.1	1957–58.....	28.6	—	—	—	1957 .....	0.1327
1958.....	18.157	28.9	1958–59.....	29.0	—	—	—	1958 .....	0.1405
1959.....	18.363	29.1	1959–60.....	29.4	—	—	—	1959 .....	0.1460
1960.....	18.620	29.6	1960–61.....	29.8	25.6	26.7	—	1960 .....	0.1466
1961.....	18.830	29.9	1961–62.....	30.1	26.5	27.5	—	1961 .....	0.1507
1962.....	19.087	30.2	1962–63.....	30.4	27.6	28.5	—	1962 .....	0.1511
1963.....	19.290	30.6	1963–64.....	30.8	28.6	29.5	—	1963 .....	0.1579
1964.....	19.589	31.0	1964–65.....	31.2	29.8	30.7	—	1964 .....	0.1599
1965.....	19.945	31.5	1965–66.....	31.9	31.3	32.0	—	1965 .....	0.1620
1966.....	20.511	32.4	1966–67.....	32.9	32.9	33.8	—	1966 .....	0.1658
1967.....	21.142	33.4	1967–68.....	34.0	34.9	35.7	—	1967 .....	0.1700
1968.....	22.040	34.8	1968–69.....	35.7	37.1	38.0	—	1968 .....	0.1765
1969.....	23.130	36.7	1969–70.....	37.8	39.5	40.3	—	1969 .....	0.1881
1970.....	24.349	38.8	1970–71.....	39.7	42.1	42.7	—	1970 .....	0.1991
1971.....	25.567	40.5	1971–72.....	41.2	44.3	45.0	—	1971 .....	0.2133
1972.....	26.670	41.8	1972–73.....	42.8	46.7	47.1	—	1972 .....	0.2283
1973.....	28.148	44.4	1973–74.....	46.6	49.9	50.1	—	1973 .....	0.2412
1974.....	30.695	49.3	1974–75.....	51.8	54.3	54.8	—	1974 .....	0.2621
1975.....	33.606	53.8	1975–76.....	55.5	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975 .....	0.2889
1976.....	35.535	56.9	1976–77.....	58.7	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976 .....	0.3117
1977.....	37.796	60.6	1977–78.....	62.6	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977 .....	0.3371
1978.....	40.447	65.2	1978–79.....	68.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978 .....	0.3588
1979.....	43.811	72.6	1979–80.....	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979 .....	0.3902
1980.....	47.817	82.4	1980–81.....	86.6	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980 .....	0.4318
1981.....	52.326	90.9	1981–82.....	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981 .....	0.4789
1982.....	55.514	96.5	1982–83.....	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982 .....	0.5136
1983.....	57.705	99.6	1983–84.....	101.8	104.8	104.3	105.1	1983 .....	0.5393
1984.....	59.874	103.9	1984–85.....	105.8	110.8	109.8	111.2	1984 .....	0.5675
1985.....	61.686	107.6	1985–86.....	108.8	116.3	115.2	117.6	1985 .....	0.5868
1986.....	63.057	109.6	1986–87.....	111.2	120.9	120.0	124.2	1986 .....	0.6020
1987.....	64.818	113.6	1987–88.....	115.8	126.2	126.8	130.0	1987 .....	0.6210
1988.....	67.047	118.3	1988–89.....	121.2	132.8	132.1	138.6	1988 .....	0.6398
1989.....	69.579	124.0	1989–90.....	127.0	140.8	139.0	147.4	1989 .....	0.6634
1990.....	72.274	130.7	1990–91.....	133.9	148.2	145.8	155.7	1990 .....	0.6840
1991.....	74.826	136.2	1991–92.....	138.2	153.5	150.6	163.3	1991 .....	0.7162
1992.....	76.602	140.3	1992–93.....	142.5	157.9	155.2	169.8	1992 .....	0.7436
1993.....	78.288	144.5	1993–94.....	146.2	163.3	160.1	176.7	1993 .....	0.7637
1994.....	79.935	148.2	1994–95.....	150.4	168.1	165.4	183.9	1994 .....	0.7780
1995.....	81.602	152.4	1995–96.....	154.5	173.0	170.8	192.6	1995 .....	0.7992
1996.....	83.154	156.9	1996–97.....	158.9	178.4	—	—	1996 .....	0.8184
1997.....	84.627	160.5	1997–98.....	161.7	184.7	—	—	1997 .....	0.8356
1998.....	85.580	163.0	1998–99.....	164.5	189.1	—	—	1998 .....	0.8436
1999.....	86.840	166.6	1999–2000.....	169.3	196.9	—	—	1999 .....	0.8554
2000.....	88.724	172.2	2000–01.....	175.1	208.7	—	—	2000 .....	0.8767
2001.....	90.731	177.1	2001–02.....	178.2	212.7	—	—	2001 .....	0.8988
2002.....	92.192	179.9	2002–03.....	182.1	223.5	—	—	2002 .....	0.9135
2003.....	94.134	184.0	2003–04.....	186.1	231.7	—	—	2003 .....	0.9375
2004.....	96.784	188.9	2004–05.....	191.7	240.8	—	—	2004 .....	0.9644
2005.....	100.000	195.3	2005–06.....	199.0	253.1	—	—	2005 .....	1.0000
2006.....	103.237	201.6	2006–07.....	204.1	260.3	—	—	2006 .....	1.0356
2007.....	106.231	207.3	2007–08.....	211.7	273.2	—	—	2007 .....	1.0647
2008.....	108.565	215.3	2008–09.....	214.7	279.3	—	—	2008 .....	1.1037
2009.....	109.732	214.5	2009–10.....	216.7	281.8	—	—	2009 .....	1.1089
2010.....	111.000	218.1	2010–11.....	221.1	—	—	—	2010 .....	1.1270

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.<sup>2</sup>Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).<sup>3</sup>Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology. NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved November 23, 2011, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb>.U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, retrieved November 23, 2011, from <http://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/cpi/cpiat.txt>. Commonfund Institute, Higher Education Price Index, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <http://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx>. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2012, Historical Tables. (This table was prepared November 2011.)

