

CHAPTER 1

All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, computer and internet usage, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten and kindergarten), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students normally complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a technical or vocational institution, a 2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college normally offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A technical

or vocational institution offers postsecondary technical training leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of college-level coursework, and a bachelor's degree normally requires 4 years of college-level coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs normally require 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 3, and figure 2). This enrollment rise was caused by what is known as the "baby boom," a dramatic increase in births following World War II. From 1971 to 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2008 (55.2 million) was slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million); however, enrollment in fall 2008 was higher than in fall 2007, and enrollments are projected to continue rising.

Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 to fall 2009

Trend and year	Number of students (in millions)
"Baby boom" increases	
1949–50 school year	28.5
Fall 1959	40.9
Fall 1969	51.1
Fall 1971 (peak)	51.3
13 years with annual declines	
Fall 1972 (first year of decline)	50.7
Fall 1984 (final year of decline)	44.9
Annual increases from 1985 to 2006	
Fall 1985	45.0
Fall 1996 (new record highs begin)	51.5
Fall 2006 (final year of record highs)	55.3
Slight decline followed by increases	
Fall 2007	55.2
Fall 2008	55.2
Fall 2009	55.3

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972*; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2008; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2007–08; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2019*.

From 1985 to 2009, total public and private school enrollment rates changed by 2 percentage points or less for 5- and 6-year-olds (96 percent in 1985 vs. 94 percent in 2009), 7- to 13-year-olds (99 percent in 1985 vs. 98 percent in 2009), and 14- to 17-year-olds (95 percent in 1985 vs. 96 percent in 2009) (table 7). Since these enrollment rates remained relatively steady between 1985 and 2009, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment have been driven primarily by increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2009, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 20 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 23 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 13 percent (table 20). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 52 percent in 2009 (table 7) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.4 million (table 20) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (prekindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 3). After a decrease of less than 1 percent between fall 2003 and fall 2004, elementary enrollment generally increased to a projected total of 34.7 million for fall 2010. Public elementary enrollment is projected to continue a pattern of annual increases through 2019 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment). Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.0 million in 2008, with a projected enrollment of 14.7 million for 2010. Public secondary enrollment is projected to show a decrease of 3 percent between 2008 and 2011, and then increase again through 2019. Public secondary school enrollment in 2019 is expected to be about 4 percent higher than in 2010. Total public elementary and secondary

enrollment is projected to set new records every year from 2010 to 2019.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.4 percent in fall 1998 to 10.8 percent in fall 2008 (table 3). In fall 2010, a projected 6.0 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total public and private college and university enrollment reached 14.5 million in fall 1992 and decreased to 14.3 million in fall 1995 (table 3). Total college and university enrollment increased 43 percent between 1995 and 2009 (to 20.4 million), and a further increase of 15 percent is expected between fall 2009 and fall 2019. The percentage of college and university students who attended private colleges and universities rose from 24 to 27 percent between 1999 and 2009. In fall 2009, about 5.6 million students attended private colleges and universities, with about 3.8 million in not-for-profit institutions and 1.9 million in for-profit institutions (table 197). Enrollment increases in colleges and universities have been driven by both increases in population and increases in enrollment rates. For example, the percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in colleges and universities rose from 44 to 50 percent between 1999 and 2009, while the enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 33 percent to 39 percent (table 7). During the same period, the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 10 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 16 percent (table 20).

Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. In 2010, some 87 percent of the population 25 years old and over had completed at least high school, and 30 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree (table 8 and figure 3). These percentages are higher than in 2000, when 84 percent had completed at least high school and 26 percent had completed a bachelor's or higher degree. In 2010, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree, 2 percent held a professional degree (e.g., medicine or law), and 1 percent held a doctor's degree (table 9 and figure 5).

Teachers and Faculty

A projected 3.6 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2010 (table 4), an increase of about 8 percent over 2000. The number of FTE public school teachers in 2010 was about 3.2 million, and the number of FTE private school teachers was about 0.5 million. FTE faculty at postsecondary degree-granting institutions totaled a projected 1.0 million in 2010, including 0.6 million at public institutions and 0.3 million at private institutions (table 1).

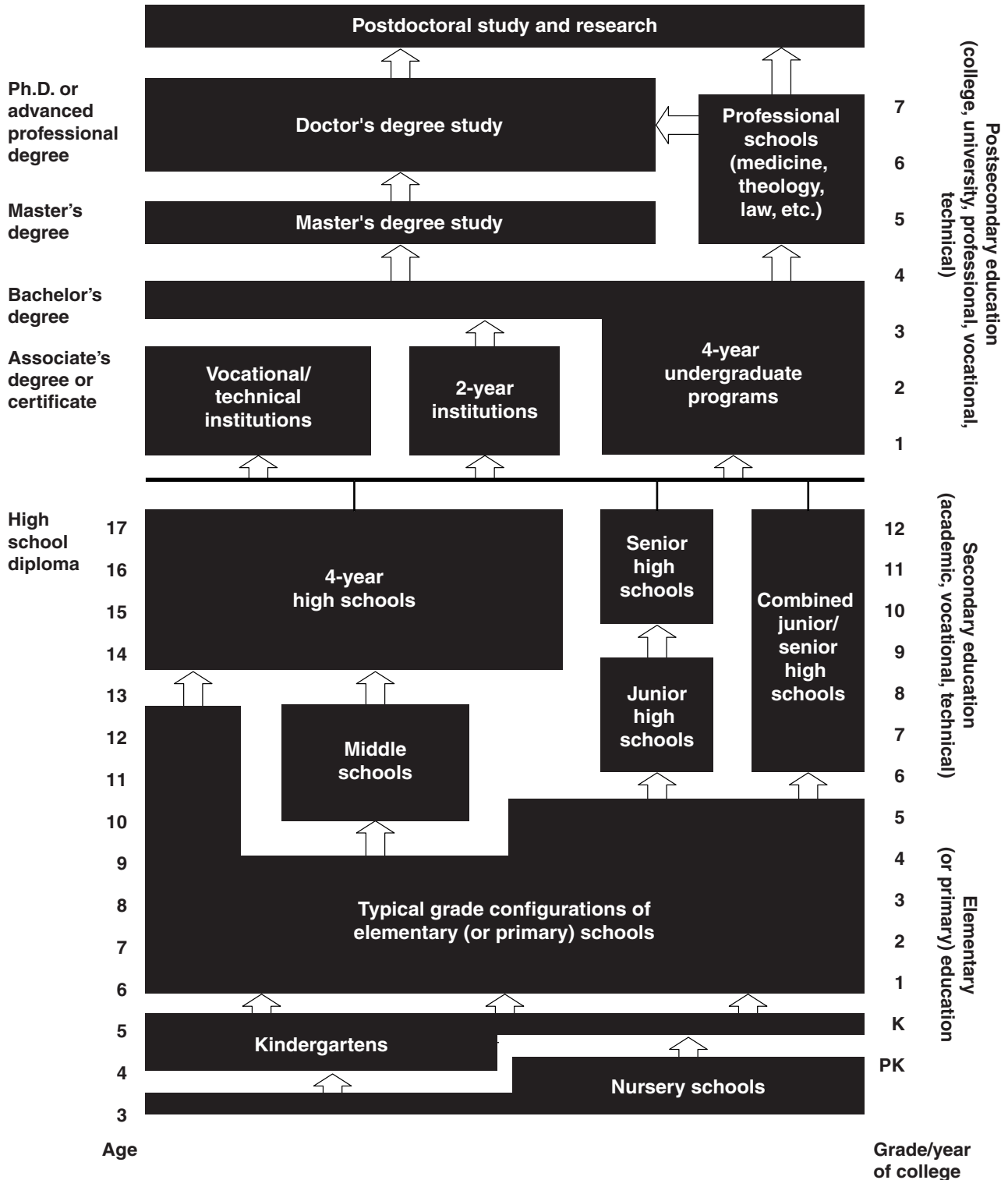
Expenditures

Expenditures of educational institutions rose to an estimated \$1.1 trillion for the 2009–10 school year (table 29). Elementary

and secondary schools spent about 59 percent of this total (\$650 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 41 percent (\$461 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 34 percent between 1999–2000 and 2009–10. Inflation-

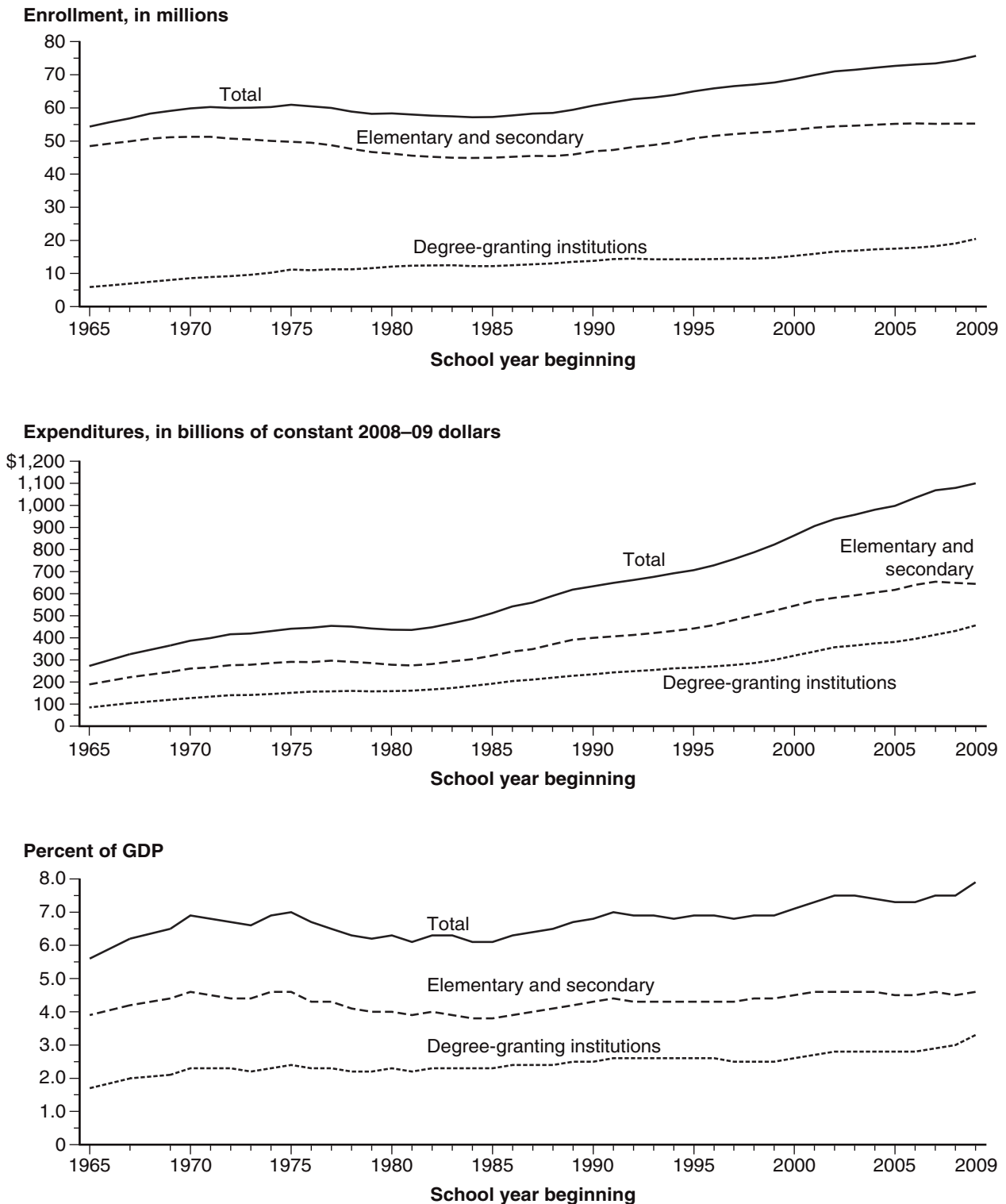
adjusted expenditures of elementary and secondary schools rose by an estimated 23 percent during this period, while those of colleges and universities rose by an estimated 52 percent. In 2009–10, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.9 percent of the gross domestic product (table 28).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



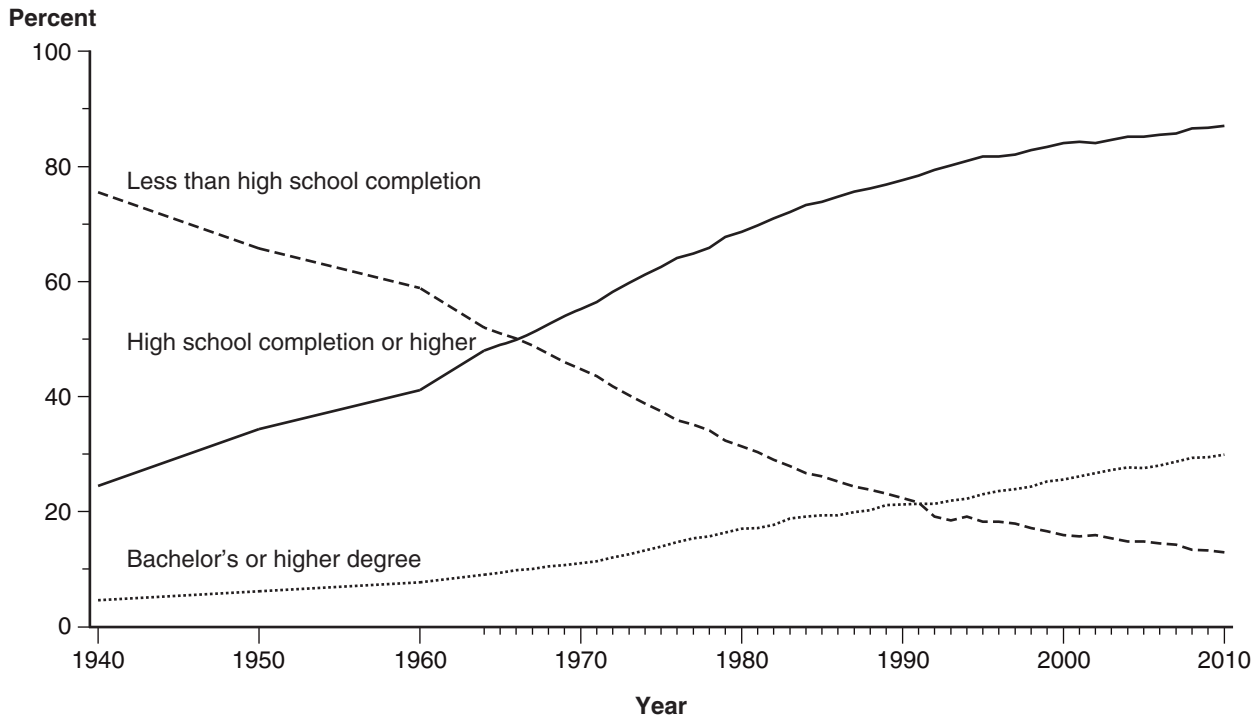
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2009–10



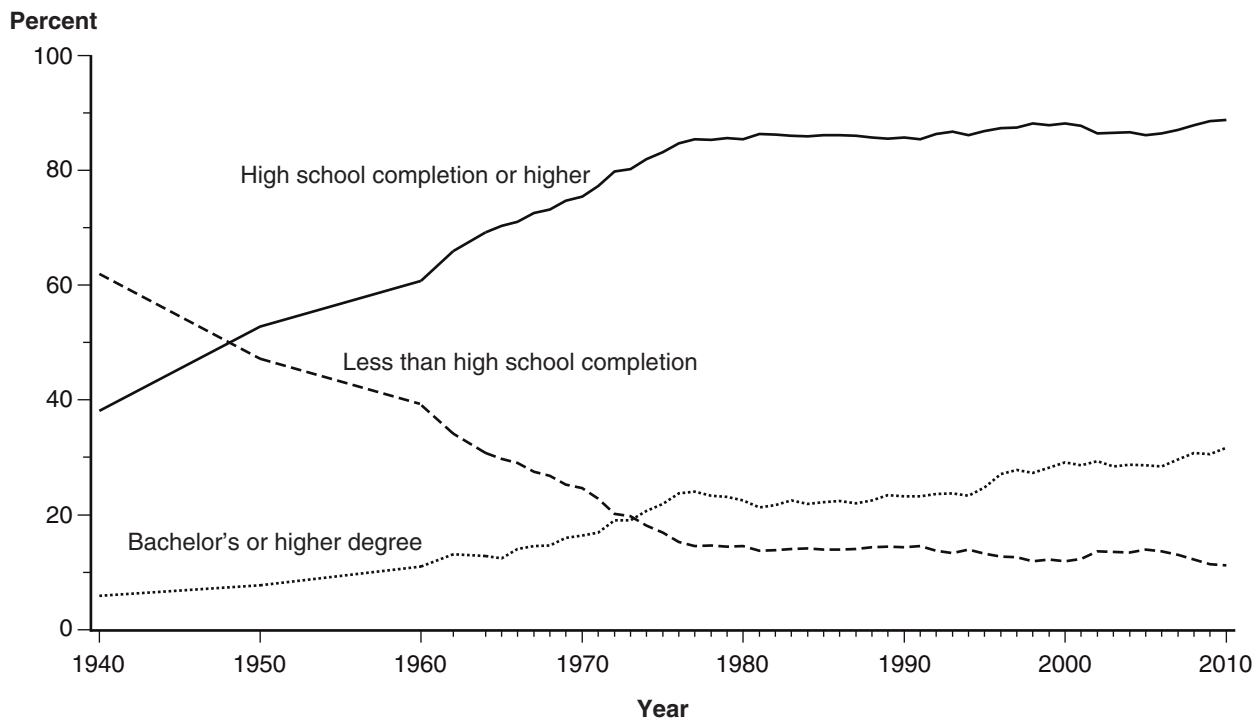
NOTE: Expenditure data for school years 2008 and 2009 (2008–09 and 2009–10) are estimated. Enrollment data for school year 2009 (2009–10) for elementary and secondary are projected. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems, 1965–66 through 1969–70*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1965 through 1980*; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1985–86 through 2008–09; "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1986–87 through 2007–08; *Statistics of Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Schools, 1970–71 through 1979–80*; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2007–08; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; 1986–87 through 2009–10 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2010; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>.

Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2010



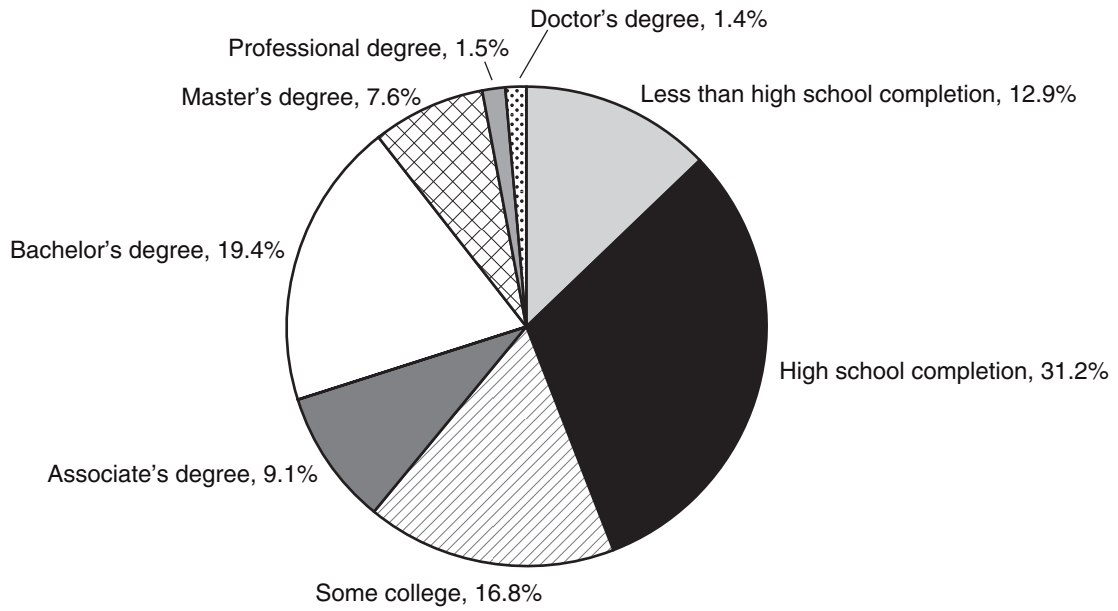
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2010.

Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2010



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2010.

Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 years old and over: March 2010



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2010.

Table 1. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2010
[In millions]

Participants	All levels (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary degree-granting)	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions		
		Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total	85.9	62.4	55.6	6.8	23.5	16.8	6.7
Enrollment	75.9	55.4	49.4	6.0	20.6	14.9	5.7
Teachers and faculty	4.6	3.6	3.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
Other professional, administrative, and support staff	5.4	3.4	3.1	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.7

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary

schools and colleges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2019*; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 2. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, fall 1980 through fall 2010
[In thousands]

Level and control of institution	Fall 1980	Fall 1985	Fall 1990	Fall 1995	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	Fall 2005	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Projected fall 2009	Projected fall 2010
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All levels	58,305	57,226	60,683	65,020	68,685	69,920	71,015	71,551	72,154	72,674	73,066	73,451	74,338	75,710	75,900
Public	50,335	48,901	52,061	55,933	58,956	59,905	60,935	61,399	61,776	62,135	62,496	62,783	63,238	64,123	64,281
Private	7,971	8,325	8,622	9,087	9,729	10,014	10,080	10,152	10,379	10,539	10,570	10,668	11,100	11,587	11,619
Elementary and secondary schools¹	46,208	44,979	46,864	50,759	53,373	53,992	54,403	54,639	54,882	55,187	55,307	55,203	55,235	55,282	55,350
Public	40,877	39,422	41,217	44,840	47,204	47,672	48,183	48,540	48,795	49,113	49,316	49,293	49,266	49,312	49,386
Private	5,331	5,557	5,648 ²	5,918	6,169 ²	6,320	6,220 ²	6,099	6,087 ²	6,073	5,991 ²	5,910	5,969 ²	5,970	5,964
Prekindergarten to grade 8.....	31,639	31,229	34,388	37,094	38,592	38,959	39,029	38,989	38,933	38,928	38,866	38,751	38,860	39,086	39,312
Public	27,647	27,034	29,876	32,338	33,686	33,936	34,114	34,201	34,178	34,204	34,235	34,205	34,286	34,505	34,730
Private	3,992	4,195	4,512 ²	4,756	4,906 ²	5,023	4,915 ²	4,788	4,756 ²	4,724	4,631 ²	4,546	4,574 ²	4,580	4,582
Grades 9 to 12	14,570	13,750	12,476	13,665	14,781	15,032	15,374	15,651	15,949	16,258	16,441	16,451	16,375	16,196	16,038
Public	13,231	12,388	11,341	12,502	13,517	13,736	14,069	14,339	14,618	14,909	15,081	15,087	14,980	14,807	14,657
Private	1,339	1,362	1,136 ²	1,163	1,264 ²	1,296	1,306 ²	1,311	1,331 ²	1,349	1,360 ²	1,364	1,395 ²	1,389	1,382
Postsecondary degree-granting institutions	12,097	12,247	13,819	14,262	15,312	15,928	16,612	16,911	17,272	17,487	17,759	18,248	19,103	20,428³	20,550
Public	9,457	9,479	10,845	11,092	11,753	12,233	12,752	12,859	12,980	13,022	13,180	13,491	13,972	14,811 ³	14,895
Undergraduate	8,442	8,477	9,710	9,904	10,539	10,986	11,433	11,523	11,651	11,698	11,847	12,138	12,591	13,387 ³	13,428
First-professional and graduate	1,015	1,002	1,135	1,189	1,213	1,247	1,319	1,336	1,330	1,324	1,333	1,353	1,381	1,424 ³	1,467
Private	2,640	2,768	2,974	3,169	3,560	3,695	3,860	4,053	4,292	4,466	4,579	4,757	5,131	5,617 ³	5,655
Undergraduate	2,033	2,120	2,250	2,328	2,616	2,730	2,824	2,957	3,130	3,266	3,337	3,466	3,775	4,179 ³	4,116
First-professional and graduate	606	648	724	841	943	965	1,035	1,096	1,162	1,199	1,242	1,291	1,356	1,438 ³	1,539

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

²Estimated.
³Data are actual.

NOTE: Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

(See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1980*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1985–86 through 2008–09; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2007–08; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2019*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1980 and 1985; and 1990 through 2009 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2010. (This table was prepared November 2010.)

Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2019
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions ²		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1869–70.....	—	—	6,872	6,792	80	—	—	—	52	—	—
1879–80.....	—	—	9,868	9,757	110	—	—	—	116	—	—
1889–90.....	14,491	14,334	12,723	12,520	203	1,611	1,516	95	157	—	—
1899–1900.....	17,092	16,855	15,503	14,984	519	1,352	1,241	111	238	—	—
1909–10.....	19,728	19,372	17,814	16,899	915	1,558	1,441	117	355	—	—
1919–20.....	23,876	23,278	21,578	19,378	2,200	1,699	1,486	214	598	—	—
1929–30.....	29,430	28,329	25,678	21,279	4,399	2,651	2,310	341	1,101	—	—
1939–40.....	29,539	28,045	25,434	18,832	6,601	2,611	2,153	458	1,494	797	698
1949–50.....	31,151	28,492	25,111	19,387	5,725	3,380	2,708	672	2,659	1,355	1,304
Fall 1959.....	44,497	40,857	35,182	26,911	8,271	5,675	4,640	1,035	3,640	2,181	1,459
Fall 1969.....	59,055	51,050	45,550	32,513	13,037	5,500 ³	4,200 ³	1,300 ³	8,005	5,897	2,108
Fall 1970.....	59,838	51,257	45,894	32,558	13,336	5,363	4,052	1,311	8,581	6,428	2,153
Fall 1971.....	60,220	51,271	46,071	32,318	13,753	5,200 ³	3,900 ³	1,300 ³	8,949	6,804	2,144
Fall 1972.....	59,941	50,726	45,726	31,879	13,848	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	9,215	7,071	2,144
Fall 1973.....	60,047	50,445	45,445	31,401	14,044	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	9,602	7,420	2,183
Fall 1974.....	60,297	50,073	45,073	30,971	14,103	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	10,224	7,989	2,235
Fall 1975.....	61,004	49,819	44,819	30,515	14,304	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	11,185	8,835	2,350
Fall 1976.....	60,490	49,478	44,311	29,997	14,314	5,167	3,825	1,342	11,012	8,653	2,359
Fall 1977.....	60,003	48,717	43,577	29,375	14,203	5,140	3,797	1,343	11,286	8,847	2,439
Fall 1978.....	58,897	47,637	42,551	28,463	14,088	5,086	3,732	1,353	11,260	8,786	2,474
Fall 1979.....	58,221	46,651	41,651	28,034	13,616	5,000 ³	3,700 ³	1,300 ³	11,570	9,037	2,533
Fall 1980.....	58,305	46,208	40,877	27,647	13,231	5,331	3,992	1,339	12,097	9,457	2,640
Fall 1981.....	57,916	45,544	40,044	27,280	12,764	5,500 ³	4,100 ³	1,400 ³	12,372	9,647	2,725
Fall 1982.....	57,591	45,166	39,566	27,161	12,405	5,600 ³	4,200 ³	1,400 ³	12,426	9,696	2,730
Fall 1983.....	57,432	44,967	39,252	26,981	12,271	5,715	4,315	1,400	12,465	9,683	2,782
Fall 1984.....	57,150	44,908	39,208	26,905	12,304	5,700 ³	4,300 ³	1,400 ³	12,242	9,477	2,765
Fall 1985.....	57,226	44,979	39,422	27,034	12,388	5,557	4,195	1,362	12,247	9,479	2,768
Fall 1986.....	57,709	45,205	39,753	27,420	12,333	5,452 ³	4,116 ³	1,336 ³	12,504	9,714	2,790
Fall 1987.....	58,254	45,488	40,008	27,933	12,076	5,479	4,232	1,247	12,767	9,973	2,793
Fall 1988.....	58,485	45,430	40,189	28,501	11,687	5,242 ³	4,036 ³	1,206 ³	13,055	10,161	2,894
Fall 1989.....	59,680	46,141	40,543	29,150	11,393	5,599	4,468	1,131	13,539	10,578	2,961
Fall 1990.....	60,683	46,864	41,217	29,876	11,341	5,648 ³	4,512 ³	1,136 ³	13,819	10,845	2,974
Fall 1991.....	62,087	47,728	42,047	30,503	11,544	5,681	4,550	1,131	14,359	11,310	3,049
Fall 1992.....	63,181	48,694	42,823	31,086	11,737	5,870 ³	4,746 ³	1,125 ³	14,487	11,385	3,103
Fall 1993.....	63,837	49,532	43,465	31,502	11,963	6,067	4,950	1,118	14,305	11,189	3,116
Fall 1994.....	64,385	50,106	44,111	31,896	12,215	5,994 ³	4,856 ³	1,138 ³	14,279	11,134	3,145
Fall 1995.....	65,020	50,759	44,840	32,338	12,502	5,918	4,756	1,163	14,262	11,092	3,169
Fall 1996.....	65,911	51,544	45,611	32,762	12,849	5,933 ³	4,755 ³	1,178 ³	14,368	11,120	3,247
Fall 1997.....	66,574	52,071	46,127	33,071	13,056	5,944	4,759	1,185	14,502	11,196	3,306
Fall 1998.....	67,033	52,526	46,539	33,344	13,195	5,988 ³	4,776 ³	1,212 ³	14,507	11,138	3,369
Fall 1999.....	67,667	52,875	46,857	33,486	13,371	6,018	4,789	1,229	14,791	11,309	3,482
Fall 2000.....	68,685	53,373	47,204	33,686	13,517	6,169 ³	4,906 ³	1,264 ³	15,312	11,753	3,560
Fall 2001.....	69,920	53,992	47,672	33,936	13,736	6,320	5,023	1,296	15,928	12,233	3,695
Fall 2002.....	71,015	54,403	48,183	34,114	14,069	6,220 ³	4,915 ³	1,306 ³	16,612	12,752	3,860
Fall 2003.....	71,551	54,639	48,540	34,201	14,339	6,099	4,788	1,311	16,911	12,859	4,053
Fall 2004.....	72,154	54,882	48,795	34,178	14,618	6,087 ³	4,756 ³	1,331 ³	17,272	12,980	4,292
Fall 2005.....	72,674	55,187	49,113	34,204	14,909	6,073	4,724	1,349	17,487	13,022	4,466
Fall 2006.....	73,066	55,307	49,316	34,235	15,081	5,991 ³	4,631 ³	1,360 ³	17,759	13,180	4,579
Fall 2007.....	73,451	55,203	49,293	34,205	15,087	5,910	4,546	1,364	18,248	13,491	4,757
Fall 2008.....	74,338	55,235	49,266	34,286	14,980	5,969 ³	4,574 ³	1,395 ³	19,103	13,972	5,131
Fall 2009 ⁴	75,710	55,282	49,312	34,505	14,807	5,970	4,580	1,389	20,428	14,811	5,617

See notes at end of table.

Table 3. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2019—Continued
[In thousands]

Year	Total enrollment, all levels	Elementary and secondary, total	Public elementary and secondary schools			Private elementary and secondary schools ¹			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions ²		
			Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Prekindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fall 2010 ⁴	75,900	55,350	49,386	34,730	14,657	5,964	4,582	1,382	20,550	14,895	5,655
Fall 2011 ⁴	76,140	55,515	49,554	34,974	14,580	5,961	4,598	1,363	20,625	14,943	5,683
Fall 2012 ⁴	76,570	55,757	49,795	35,206	14,589	5,962	4,622	1,340	20,813	15,071	5,743
Fall 2013 ⁴	77,231	56,063	50,088	35,437	14,651	5,975	4,657	1,318	21,168	15,320	5,847
Fall 2014 ⁴	78,110	56,442	50,446	35,636	14,810	5,995	4,702	1,294	21,669	15,676	5,992
Fall 2015 ⁴	78,918	56,859	50,827	35,881	14,946	6,031	4,757	1,275	22,059	15,953	6,106
Fall 2016 ⁴	79,703	57,273	51,198	36,205	14,993	6,075	4,801	1,274	22,431	16,216	6,214
Fall 2017 ⁴	80,498	57,709	51,583	36,526	15,058	6,126	4,844	1,282	22,789	16,473	6,317
Fall 2018 ⁴	81,296	58,129	51,946	36,838	15,108	6,184	4,885	1,298	23,167	16,743	6,424
Fall 2019 ⁴	82,038	58,590	52,342	37,156	15,186	6,248	4,927	1,321	23,448	16,947	6,501

—Not available.

¹Beginning in fall 1980, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

²Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

³Estimated.

⁴Projected from *Projections of Education Statistics to 2019*. Fall 2009 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and

participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1870 to 1910; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1980; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2008–09; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2007–08; Projections of Education Statistics to 2019; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969 through 1985; and 1986 through 2009 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2010. (This table was prepared November 2010.)*

Table 4. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and instructional staff in postsecondary degree-granting institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2019

[In thousands]

Year	All levels			Elementary and secondary teachers ¹			Degree-granting institutions instructional staff ²		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970.....	2,766	2,373	393	2,292	2,059	233	474	314	160
1975.....	3,081	2,641	440	2,453	2,198	255 ³	628	443	185
1980.....	3,171	2,679	492	2,485	2,184	301	686 ^{3,4}	495 ^{3,4}	191 ^{3,4}
1981.....	3,145	2,636	509	2,440	2,127	313 ³	705	509	196
1982.....	3,168	2,639	529	2,458	2,133	325 ³	710 ^{3,4}	506 ^{3,4}	204 ^{3,4}
1983.....	3,200	2,651	549	2,476	2,139	337	724	512	212
1984.....	3,225	2,673	552	2,508	2,168	340 ³	717 ^{3,4}	505 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1985.....	3,264	2,709	555	2,549	2,206	343	715 ^{3,4}	503 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1986.....	3,314	2,754	560	2,592	2,244	348 ³	722 ^{3,4}	510 ^{3,4}	212 ^{3,4}
1987.....	3,424	2,832	592	2,631	2,279	352	793	553	240
1988.....	3,472	2,882	590	2,668	2,323	345	804 ³	559 ³	245 ³
1989.....	3,537	2,934	603	2,713	2,357	356	824	577	247
1990.....	3,577	2,972	604	2,759	2,398	361 ³	817 ³	574 ³	244 ³
1991.....	3,623	3,013	610	2,797	2,432	365	826	581	245
1992.....	3,700	3,080	621	2,823	2,459	364 ³	877 ³	621 ³	257 ³
1993.....	3,784	3,154	629	2,868	2,504	364	915	650	265
1994.....	3,846	3,205	640	2,922	2,552	370 ³	923 ³	653 ³	270 ³
1995.....	3,906	3,255	651	2,974	2,598	376	932	657	275
1996.....	4,006	3,339	666	3,051	2,667	384 ³	954 ³	672 ³	282 ³
1997.....	4,127	3,441	687	3,138	2,746	391	990	695	295
1998.....	4,230	3,527	703	3,230	2,830	400 ³	999 ³	697 ³	303 ³
1999.....	4,347	3,624	723	3,319	2,911	408	1,028	713	315
2000.....	4,433	3,682	750	3,366	2,941	424	1,067 ³	741 ³	325 ³
2001.....	4,554	3,771	783	3,440	3,000	441	1,113	771	342
2002.....	4,631	3,829	802	3,476	3,034	442 ³	1,155 ³	794 ³	361 ³
2003.....	4,663	3,840	823	3,490	3,049	441	1,174	792	382
2004.....	4,774	3,909	865	3,538	3,091	447 ³	1,237 ³	818 ³	418 ³
2005.....	4,883	3,984	899	3,593	3,143	450	1,290	841	449
2006.....	4,944	4,021	924	3,622	3,166	456 ³	1,322 ³	854 ³	468 ³
2007.....	5,006	4,055	951	3,634	3,178	456	1,371	877	494
2008.....	5,064	4,104	960	3,674	3,219	455	1,390 ³	885 ³	505 ³
2009 ⁵	5,056	4,074	982	3,617	3,161	457	1,439	914	525
2010 ⁶	—	—	—	3,633	3,174	460	—	—	—
2011 ⁶	—	—	—	3,662	3,198	464	—	—	—
2012 ⁶	—	—	—	3,701	3,232	469	—	—	—
2013 ⁶	—	—	—	3,747	3,271	475	—	—	—
2014 ⁶	—	—	—	3,805	3,322	483	—	—	—
2015 ⁶	—	—	—	3,862	3,372	490	—	—	—
2016 ⁶	—	—	—	3,922	3,424	498	—	—	—
2017 ⁶	—	—	—	3,984	3,478	506	—	—	—
2018 ⁶	—	—	—	4,048	3,534	514	—	—	—
2019 ⁶	—	—	—	4,107	3,585	522	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

²Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

³Estimated.

⁴Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

⁵Data for elementary and secondary schools are projected. Data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

⁶Projected.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions instructional staff.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1970 and 1975*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2008; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2007–08 *Projections of Education Statistics to 2019*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; 1987 through 2009 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99), and Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2009–10; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared November 2010.)

Table 5. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2008–09

Level and control of institution	1980–81	1990–91	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All institutions	—	—	129,997	—	131,414	—	136,465	—	136,819	—	138,899	—	139,207	—
Elementary and secondary schools	106,746	109,228	123,403	—	125,007	—	130,007	—	130,407	—	132,436	—	132,656	—
Elementary	72,659	74,716	85,855	—	86,433	—	89,277	—	89,252	—	88,896	—	88,982	—
Secondary	24,856	23,602	24,169	—	24,903	—	24,884	—	25,476	—	26,925	—	27,575	—
Combined	5,202	8,847	11,412	—	12,197	—	14,430	—	13,931	—	14,964	—	14,837	—
Other ¹	4,029	2,063	1,967	—	1,474	—	1,416	—	1,749	—	1,651	—	1,262	—
Public schools	85,982	84,538	89,508	90,874	92,012	93,273	94,112	95,615	95,726	96,513	97,382	98,793	98,916	98,706
Elementary	59,326	59,015	62,739	63,462	64,131	64,601	65,228	65,718	65,758	65,984	66,026	66,458	67,112	67,148
Secondary	22,619	21,135	21,682	22,076	22,365	21,994	22,180	22,599	22,782	23,445	23,998	23,920	24,643	24,348
Combined	1,743	2,325	3,120	3,721	4,042	5,096	5,288	5,552	5,437	5,572	5,707	5,984	5,899	5,623
Other ¹	2,294	2,063	1,967	1,615	1,474	1,582	1,416	1,746	1,749	1,512	1,651	2,431	1,262	1,587
Private schools ²	20,764	24,690	33,895	—	32,995	—	35,895	—	34,681	—	35,054	—	33,740	—
Elementary	13,333	15,701	23,116	—	22,302	—	24,049	—	23,494	—	22,870	—	21,870	—
Schools with highest grade of kindergarten	†	†	6,493	—	5,952	—	6,622	—	6,297	—	6,059	—	5,522	—
Secondary	2,237	2,467	2,487	—	2,538	—	2,704	—	2,694	—	2,927	—	2,932	—
Combined	3,459	6,522	8,292	—	8,155	—	9,142	—	8,494	—	9,257	—	8,938	—
Other ¹	1,735	(³)	(³)	—	(³)	—	(³)	—	(³)	—	(³)	—	(³)	—
Postsecondary Title IV institutions	—	—	6,594	6,431	6,407	6,479	6,458	6,354	6,412	6,383	6,463	6,536	6,551	6,632
Public	—	—	2,163	2,090	2,078	2,084	2,099	2,051	2,047	2,027	2,013	2,009	2,004	1,997
Private	—	—	4,431	4,341	4,329	4,395	4,359	4,303	4,365	4,356	4,450	4,527	4,547	4,635
Not-for-profit	—	—	2,007	1,986	1,936	1,950	1,941	1,921	1,913	1,875	1,866	1,848	1,815	1,809
For-profit	—	—	2,424	2,355	2,393	2,445	2,418	2,382	2,452	2,481	2,584	2,679	2,732	2,826
Title IV non-degree-granting institutions	—	—	2,530	2,383	2,323	2,297	2,261	2,186	2,176	2,167	2,187	2,222	2,199	2,223
Public	—	—	456	409	396	386	386	339	327	327	320	321	319	321
Private	—	—	2,074	1,974	1,927	1,911	1,875	1,847	1,849	1,840	1,867	1,901	1,880	1,902
Not-for-profit	—	—	300	291	255	255	265	256	249	238	219	208	191	180
For-profit	—	—	1,774	1,683	1,672	1,656	1,610	1,591	1,600	1,602	1,648	1,693	1,689	1,722
Title IV degree-granting institutions	3,231	3,559	4,064	4,048	4,084	4,182	4,197	4,168	4,236	4,216	4,276	4,314	4,352	4,409
2-year colleges	1,274	1,418	1,755	1,713	1,721	1,732	1,710	1,702	1,706	1,683	1,694	1,685	1,677	1,690
Public	945	972	1,092	1,069	1,068	1,076	1,085	1,081	1,086	1,061	1,053	1,045	1,032	1,024
Private	329	446	663	644	653	656	625	621	620	622	641	640	645	666
Not-for-profit	182	167	179	164	150	144	135	127	118	112	113	107	92	92
For-profit	147	279	484	480	503	512	490	494	502	510	528	533	553	574
4-year colleges	1,957	2,141	2,309	2,335	2,363	2,450	2,487	2,466	2,530	2,533	2,582	2,629	2,675	2,719
Public	552	595	615	612	614	622	628	631	634	639	640	643	653	652
Private	1,405	1,546	1,694	1,723	1,749	1,828	1,859	1,835	1,896	1,894	1,942	1,986	2,022	2,067
Not-for-profit	1,387	1,482	1,528	1,531	1,531	1,551	1,541	1,538	1,546	1,525	1,534	1,533	1,532	1,537
For-profit	18	64	166	192	218	277	318	297	350	369	408	453	490	530

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

²Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

³Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher edu-

cation institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2008–09; *Private Schools in American Education*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2007–08; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; and 1990–91 through 2008–09 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90–99), and Fall 2001 through Fall 2008. (This table was prepared November 2010.)

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age: Selected years, 1980 through 2009

Year and age	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	49.7 (0.21)	48.8 (0.24)	54.0 (0.68)	49.8 (1.07)	50.9 (0.30)	50.0 (0.34)	56.2 (0.98)	49.9 (1.53)	48.5 (0.30)	47.7 (0.34)	52.1 (0.94)	49.8 (1.51)
3 and 4 years old.....	36.7 (0.94)	37.4 (1.12)	38.2 (2.83)	28.5 (3.92)	37.8 (1.33)	39.2 (1.58)	36.4 (3.94)	30.1 (5.37)	35.5 (1.34)	35.5 (1.58)	40.0 (4.04)	26.6 (5.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.7 (0.40)	95.9 (0.46)	95.5 (1.22)	94.5 (2.13)	95.0 (0.60)	95.4 (0.68)	94.1 (1.95)	94.0 (3.22)	96.4 (0.53)	96.5 (0.61)	97.0 (1.43)	94.9 (2.83)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.1 (0.15)	99.1 (0.17)	99.4 (0.35)	98.4 (0.91)	99.0 (0.22)	99.0 (0.26)	99.5 (0.45)	97.7 (1.57)	99.2 (0.20)	99.2 (0.24)	99.3 (0.54)	99.0 (0.99)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.4 (0.10)	99.4 (0.12)	99.4 (0.31)	99.7 (0.36)	99.4 (0.14)	99.4 (0.16)	99.4 (0.42)	99.4 (0.66)	99.4 (0.15)	99.3 (0.18)	99.3 (0.46)	99.9 (0.25)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.2 (0.22)	98.7 (0.22)	97.9 (0.72)	94.3 (1.87)	98.7 (0.27)	98.9 (0.28)	98.4 (0.88)	96.7 (2.10)	97.7 (0.36)	98.5 (0.34)	97.3 (1.15)	92.1 (2.99)
16 and 17 years old.....	89.0 (0.50)	89.2 (0.57)	90.7 (1.44)	81.8 (3.25)	89.1 (0.71)	89.4 (0.79)	90.7 (2.04)	81.5 (4.70)	88.8 (0.72)	89.0 (0.82)	90.6 (2.05)	82.2 (4.49)
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4 (0.79)	47.0 (0.91)	45.8 (2.56)	37.8 (3.94)	47.0 (1.14)	48.5 (1.29)	42.9 (3.73)	36.9 (5.44)	45.8 (1.11)	45.7 (1.26)	48.3 (3.51)	38.8 (5.71)
20 and 21 years old.....	31.0 (0.74)	33.0 (0.85)	23.3 (2.21)	19.5 (3.29)	32.6 (1.08)	34.8 (1.23)	22.8 (3.29)	21.4 (4.88)	29.5 (1.02)	31.3 (1.18)	23.7 (2.99)	17.6 (4.43)
22 to 24 years old.....	16.3 (0.49)	16.8 (0.56)	13.6 (1.53)	11.7 (2.26)	17.8 (0.73)	18.7 (0.83)	13.4 (2.29)	10.7 (3.14)	14.9 (0.66)	15.0 (0.75)	13.7 (2.05)	12.6 (3.24)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.3 (0.31)	9.4 (0.35)	8.8 (1.04)	6.9 (1.43)	9.8 (0.45)	9.8 (0.50)	10.6 (1.70)	6.8 (2.06)	8.8 (0.42)	9.1 (0.48)	7.5 (1.29)	6.9 (1.99)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.4 (0.27)	6.4 (0.30)	6.9 (1.00)	5.1 (1.35)	5.9 (0.37)	5.6 (0.40)	7.2 (1.55)	6.2 (2.07)	7.0 (0.39)	7.2 (0.45)	6.6 (1.32)	4.1 (1.71)
1990												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.2 (0.23)	49.8 (0.27)	52.2 (0.71)	47.2 (1.06)	50.9 (0.32)	50.4 (0.38)	54.3 (1.02)	46.8 (1.48)	49.5 (0.32)	49.2 (0.38)	50.3 (0.99)	47.7 (1.52)
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4 (0.98)	47.2 (1.19)	41.8 (2.98)	30.7 (4.08)	43.9 (1.38)	47.9 (1.66)	38.1 (4.14)	28.0 (5.57)	44.9 (1.41)	46.6 (1.70)	45.5 (4.25)	33.6 (5.95)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.5 (0.36)	96.7 (0.43)	96.5 (1.05)	94.9 (1.96)	96.5 (0.51)	96.8 (0.59)	96.2 (1.53)	95.8 (2.48)	96.7 (0.62)	96.9 (1.43)	93.9 (3.05)	93.9 (3.05)
7 to 9 years old.....	99.7 (0.09)	99.7 (0.11)	99.8 (0.19)	99.5 (0.52)	99.7 (0.13)	99.7 (0.16)	99.9 (0.24)	99.5 (0.70)	99.6 (0.14)	99.7 (0.15)	99.8 (0.31)	99.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.6 (0.09)	99.7 (0.10)	99.9 (0.15)	99.1 (0.64)	99.6 (0.13)	99.6 (0.14)	99.9 (0.19)	99.0 (0.93)	99.7 (0.12)	99.7 (0.13)	99.8 (0.25)	99.1 (0.87)
14 and 15 years old.....	99.0 (0.19)	99.0 (0.23)	99.4 (0.46)	99.0 (0.90)	99.1 (0.25)	99.2 (0.30)	99.7 (0.48)	99.1 (1.11)	98.9 (0.29)	98.9 (0.35)	99.1 (0.79)	98.8 (1.47)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.5 (0.52)	93.5 (0.58)	91.7 (1.59)	85.4 (3.22)	92.6 (0.72)	93.4 (0.82)	93.0 (2.09)	85.5 (4.40)	92.4 (0.74)	93.7 (0.81)	90.5 (2.41)	85.3 (4.74)
18 and 19 years old.....	57.2 (0.94)	59.1 (1.10)	55.0 (2.83)	44.0 (4.36)	58.2 (1.33)	59.7 (1.56)	60.4 (3.99)	40.7 (6.23)	56.3 (1.32)	58.5 (1.57)	49.8 (3.96)	47.2 (6.08)
20 and 21 years old.....	39.7 (0.92)	43.1 (1.10)	28.3 (2.57)	27.2 (3.83)	40.3 (1.32)	44.2 (1.59)	31.0 (3.81)	21.7 (4.95)	39.2 (1.28)	42.0 (1.53)	25.8 (3.45)	33.1 (5.79)
22 to 24 years old.....	21.0 (0.63)	21.9 (0.75)	19.7 (2.01)	9.9 (2.05)	22.3 (0.92)	23.7 (1.11)	19.3 (3.03)	11.2 (2.98)	19.9 (0.86)	20.3 (1.02)	20.0 (2.68)	8.4 (2.77)
25 to 29 years old.....	9.7 (0.33)	10.4 (0.39)	6.1 (0.87)	6.3 (1.29)	9.2 (0.46)	10.0 (0.55)	4.7 (1.14)	4.6 (1.55)	10.2 (0.47)	10.7 (0.56)	7.3 (1.27)	8.1 (2.06)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.30)	4.5 (0.75)	3.6 (0.99)	4.8 (0.33)	5.0 (0.38)	2.3 (0.80)	4.0 (1.45)	6.9 (0.38)	7.4 (0.46)	6.3 (1.19)	3.1 (1.32)
1995												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.7 (0.23)	53.8 (0.25)	56.3 (0.58)	49.7 (0.65)	54.3 (0.29)	54.2 (0.35)	58.6 (0.83)	49.1 (0.90)	53.2 (0.30)	53.4 (0.36)	54.1 (0.80)	50.3 (0.93)
3 and 4 years old.....	48.7 (0.94)	52.2 (1.09)	47.8 (2.28)	36.9 (2.35)	49.4 (1.22)	51.1 (1.52)	52.4 (3.26)	40.8 (3.33)	48.1 (1.24)	53.5 (1.56)	43.4 (3.17)	32.7 (3.28)
5 and 6 years old.....	96.0 (0.37)	96.6 (0.39)	95.4 (0.96)	93.9 (1.22)	95.3 (0.51)	95.9 (0.60)	94.6 (1.48)	93.6 (1.74)	96.8 (0.44)	97.4 (0.49)	96.3 (1.23)	94.3 (1.71)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.7 (0.17)	98.9 (0.18)	97.7 (0.59)	98.5 (0.55)	98.9 (0.22)	99.0 (0.24)	98.1 (0.74)	98.8 (0.72)	98.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.27)	97.2 (0.91)	98.2 (0.82)
10 to 13 years old.....	99.1 (0.12)	99.0 (0.15)	99.2 (0.30)	99.2 (0.36)	99.1 (0.17)	99.0 (0.21)	99.5 (0.34)	98.8 (0.58)	99.0 (0.18)	98.9 (0.22)	98.9 (0.50)	99.5 (0.39)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9 (0.19)	98.8 (0.22)	99.0 (0.46)	98.9 (0.56)	99.0 (0.24)	98.9 (0.30)	99.6 (0.40)	98.4 (0.92)	98.8 (0.27)	98.7 (0.33)	98.3 (0.83)	99.4 (0.58)
16 and 17 years old.....	93.6 (0.45)	94.4 (0.47)	93.0 (1.16)	88.2 (1.82)	94.5 (0.54)	95.0 (0.62)	95.6 (1.30)	88.4 (2.58)	92.6 (0.64)	93.8 (0.72)	90.3 (1.93)	88.0 (2.57)
18 and 19 years old.....	59.4 (0.93)	61.8 (1.03)	57.5 (2.38)	46.1 (2.63)	59.5 (1.21)	61.9 (1.45)	59.2 (3.47)	47.4 (3.62)	59.2 (1.21)	61.8 (1.46)	56.1 (3.26)	44.8 (3.81)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.9 (0.97)	49.7 (1.10)	37.8 (2.47)	27.1 (2.37)	44.7 (1.28)	50.0 (1.56)	36.7 (3.66)	24.8 (3.29)	45.1 (1.25)	49.3 (1.54)	38.7 (3.34)	29.2 (3.39)
22 to 24 years old.....	23.2 (0.64)	24.4 (0.73)	20.0 (1.61)	15.6 (1.52)	22.8 (0.84)	24.1 (1.04)	20.6 (2.41)	14.8 (2.00)	23.6 (0.84)	24.8 (1.04)	19.5 (2.17)	16.6 (2.33)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.6 (0.37)	12.3 (0.42)	10.0 (0.94)	7.1 (0.87)	11.0 (0.48)	12.2 (0.59)	6.3 (1.15)	5.6 (1.09)	12.2 (0.49)	12.3 (0.59)	13.0 (1.41)	8.7 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	5.9 (0.26)	5.7 (0.27)	7.7 (0.80)	4.7 (0.70)	5.4 (0.32)	5.0 (0.37)	6.9 (1.13)	4.5 (0.95)	6.5 (0.35)	6.3 (0.41)	8.3 (1.13)	4.9 (1.02)
2000												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.9 (0.22)	56.0 (0.27)	59.3 (0.60)	51.3 (0.63)	55.8 (0.31)	55.8 (0.38)	59.7 (0.85)	50.5 (0.88)	56.0 (0.31)	56.1 (0.38)	59.0 (0.83)	52.2 (0.89)
3 and 4 years old.....	52.1 (0.93)	54.6 (1.19)	59.8 (2.51)	35.9 (2.37)	50.8 (1.30)	54.1 (1.66)	58.0 (3.53)	31.9 (3.23)	53.4 (1.33)	55.2 (1.71)	61.8 (3.56)	40.0 (3.44)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.6 (0.38)	95.5 (0.49)	96.7 (0.89)	94.3 (1.13)	95.1 (0.56)	94.5 (0.76)	96.0 (1.38)	95.4 (1.41)	96.1 (0.51)	96.4 (0.63)	97.5 (1.12)	93.1 (1.79)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.1 (0.20)	98.4 (0.24)	97.5 (0.62)	97.5 (0.65)	98.0 (0.29)	98.1 (0.36)	98.2 (0.72)	96.6 (1.09)	98.2 (0.28)	98.6 (0.32)	96.7 (1.01)	98.4 (0.74)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.3 (0.17)	98.5 (0.19)	98.5 (0.42)	97.4 (0.59)	98.3 (0.23)	98.2 (0.30)	98.8 (0.52)	98.4 (0.65)	98.3 (0.24)	98.8 (0.25)	98.1 (0.66)	96.4 (1.01)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7 (0.20)	98.9 (0.22)	99.6 (0.30)	96.2 (0.99)	98.7 (0.27)	98.8 (0.33)	99.6 (0.42)	96.9 (1.26)	98.6 (0.29)	99.0 (0.31)	99.6 (0.42)	95.4 (1.54)
16 and 17 years old.....	92.8 (0.45)	94.0 (0.50)	91.7 (1.32)	87.0 (1.77)	92.7 (0.63)	94.7 (0.66)	88.9 (2.10)	85.7 (2.60)	92.9 (0.64)	93.3 (0.76)	94.6 (1.54)	88.3 (2.40)
18 and 19 years old.....	61.2 (0.84)	63.9 (1.02)	57.2 (2.34)	49.5 (2.47)	58.3 (1.19)	61.2 (1.46)	51.5 (3.46)	48.0 (3.41)	64.2 (1.17)	66.7 (1.42)	62.2 (3.15)	51.1 (3.59)
20 and 21 years old.....	44.1 (0.88)	49.2 (1.10)	37.4 (2.38)	26.1 (2.22)	41.0 (1.23)	45.8 (1.54)	31.3 (3.42)	24.2 (3.02)	47.3 (1.26)	52.7 (1.58)	42.3 (3.26)	28.1 (3.26)
22 to 24 years old.....	24.6 (0.63)	24.9 (0.78)	24.0 (1.76)	18.2 (1.64)	23.9 (0.88)	25.0 (1.12)	22.0 (2.46)	15.2 (2.09)	25.3 (0.90)	24.8 (1.09)	25.8 (2.51)	21.6 (2.55)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.4 (0.37)	11.1 (0.45)	14.5 (1.18)	7.4 (0.88)	10.0 (0.50)	10.5 (0.62)	11.6 (1.63)	5.1 (1.06)	12.7 (0.53)	11.8 (0.65)	16.7 (1.66)	9.5 (1.38)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.7 (0.28)	6.1 (0.32)	9.9 (0.97)	5.6 (0.75)	5.6 (0.36)	4.7 (0.41)	8.5 (1.34)	5.7 (1.06)	7.7 (0.41)	7.4 (0.50)	11.2 (1.39)	5.5 (1.05)

See notes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age: Selected years, 1980 through 2009—Continued

Year and age	Total				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.5 (0.20)	57.6 (0.26)	58.5 (0.57)	50.9 (0.53)	55.8 (0.28)	57.1 (0.37)	58.8 (0.82)	48.4 (0.73)	57.2 (0.29)	58.0 (0.37)	58.1 (0.80)	53.7 (0.76)
3 and 4 years old ¹	53.6 (0.86)	58.5 (1.14)	52.4 (2.39)	43.0 (2.07)	52.8 (1.21)	56.8 (1.61)	54.8 (3.42)	43.0 (2.91)	54.4 (1.23)	60.3 (1.63)	50.1 (3.32)	43.0 (2.96)
5 and 6 years old.....	95.4 (0.37)	95.9 (0.47)	95.9 (0.97)	93.8 (1.06)	94.8 (0.54)	95.4 (0.68)	94.8 (1.50)	92.4 (1.62)	96.1 (0.50)	96.3 (0.63)	97.1 (1.18)	95.3 (1.34)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.6 (0.17)	99.0 (0.19)	98.7 (0.45)	97.4 (0.58)	98.2 (0.27)	98.9 (0.27)	98.0 (0.81)	96.0 (1.00)	99.0 (0.20)	99.0 (0.27)	99.5 (0.41)	98.8 (0.57)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.6 (0.14)	99.0 (0.16)	98.5 (0.40)	97.9 (0.46)	98.4 (0.22)	99.1 (0.21)	97.6 (0.70)	97.2 (0.72)	98.9 (0.18)	98.8 (0.24)	99.5 (0.33)	98.6 (0.54)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.22)	98.6 (0.24)	96.1 (0.83)	97.3 (0.70)	97.5 (0.34)	98.4 (0.35)	93.3 (1.52)	97.8 (0.90)	98.4 (0.28)	98.7 (0.33)	98.8 (0.66)	96.7 (1.09)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.1 (0.33)	96.1 (0.38)	93.6 (1.05)	92.6 (1.14)	95.1 (0.47)	95.9 (0.55)	93.6 (1.51)	92.5 (1.61)	95.1 (0.47)	96.3 (0.53)	93.6 (1.47)	92.6 (1.60)
18 and 19 years old.....	67.6 (0.79)	71.6 (0.95)	62.0 (2.30)	54.3 (2.33)	66.5 (1.11)	69.8 (1.35)	66.9 (3.20)	51.8 (3.22)	68.8 (1.12)	73.5 (1.34)	57.4 (3.27)	57.2 (3.37)
20 and 21 years old.....	48.7 (0.80)	54.4 (1.01)	37.9 (2.25)	30.0 (1.96)	45.3 (1.11)	50.5 (1.42)	35.5 (3.12)	25.2 (2.56)	52.3 (1.15)	58.5 (1.43)	40.4 (3.23)	35.3 (2.99)
22 to 24 years old.....	27.3 (0.59)	27.8 (0.76)	28.6 (1.75)	19.5 (1.41)	25.2 (0.83)	26.4 (1.07)	24.0 (2.45)	17.5 (1.85)	29.2 (0.85)	29.1 (1.09)	32.5 (2.45)	21.8 (2.17)
25 to 29 years old.....	11.9 (0.34)	12.5 (0.45)	11.9 (1.00)	7.8 (0.70)	9.6 (0.43)	10.2 (0.58)	9.1 (1.32)	5.6 (0.82)	14.2 (0.51)	14.7 (0.67)	14.2 (1.47)	10.4 (1.19)
30 to 34 years old.....	6.9 (0.27)	6.9 (0.34)	9.8 (0.94)	4.2 (0.54)	5.9 (0.35)	6.5 (0.47)	6.3 (1.15)	2.6 (0.58)	7.9 (0.40)	7.4 (0.50)	12.7 (1.42)	6.1 (0.94)
2007												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.1 (0.20)	56.6 (0.26)	58.6 (0.57)	51.7 (0.52)	55.4 (0.28)	56.0 (0.37)	59.7 (0.81)	49.4 (0.71)	56.8 (0.29)	57.3 (0.37)	57.7 (0.80)	54.3 (0.74)
3 and 4 years old ¹	54.5 (0.86)	56.3 (1.15)	59.1 (2.42)	48.2 (2.03)	54.4 (1.20)	53.8 (1.62)	60.2 (3.37)	50.7 (2.82)	54.7 (1.24)	58.9 (1.65)	58.0 (3.48)	45.6 (2.92)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.7 (0.39)	95.0 (0.51)	93.9 (1.13)	94.3 (0.96)	94.0 (0.57)	94.0 (0.77)	93.7 (1.60)	94.1 (1.39)	95.3 (0.52)	96.0 (0.65)	94.1 (1.59)	94.5 (1.32)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.1 (0.20)	98.6 (0.22)	98.2 (0.56)	96.3 (0.68)	98.1 (0.28)	98.5 (0.32)	98.3 (0.74)	96.4 (0.93)	98.1 (0.28)	98.8 (0.30)	98.0 (0.83)	96.2 (0.99)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.6 (0.15)	98.6 (0.19)	97.8 (0.50)	99.0 (0.31)	98.4 (0.21)	98.5 (0.28)	97.1 (0.82)	99.0 (0.44)	98.7 (0.20)	98.7 (0.27)	98.6 (0.57)	99.0 (0.44)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7 (0.18)	98.8 (0.23)	99.0 (0.45)	98.4 (0.53)	98.4 (0.28)	98.3 (0.38)	99.1 (0.56)	97.8 (0.87)	99.0 (0.22)	99.2 (0.26)	98.8 (0.71)	99.1 (0.57)
16 and 17 years old.....	94.3 (0.36)	95.6 (0.41)	93.7 (1.04)	90.6 (1.27)	94.4 (0.50)	95.2 (0.60)	95.6 (1.24)	91.1 (1.73)	94.1 (0.52)	96.0 (0.56)	91.8 (1.67)	90.0 (1.85)
18 and 19 years old.....	66.8 (0.75)	69.7 (0.94)	61.8 (2.15)	57.2 (2.10)	66.3 (1.06)	69.3 (1.32)	61.6 (3.05)	55.2 (2.95)	67.2 (1.07)	70.1 (1.34)	62.0 (3.02)	59.2 (2.99)
20 and 21 years old.....	48.4 (0.81)	54.5 (1.03)	38.1 (2.21)	32.3 (2.03)	43.7 (1.13)	49.9 (1.47)	37.7 (3.06)	24.6 (2.57)	53.3 (1.15)	59.2 (1.44)	38.5 (3.20)	41.0 (3.13)
22 to 24 years old.....	27.3 (0.59)	28.4 (0.75)	27.8 (1.71)	18.8 (1.38)	25.4 (0.81)	26.9 (1.04)	28.6 (2.55)	14.4 (1.71)	29.2 (0.85)	29.9 (1.09)	27.1 (2.31)	23.7 (2.18)
25 to 29 years old.....	12.4 (0.33)	12.5 (0.43)	15.3 (1.09)	8.3 (0.71)	10.2 (0.43)	10.6 (0.57)	10.7 (1.38)	6.7 (0.86)	14.7 (0.51)	14.4 (0.65)	19.2 (1.62)	10.3 (1.16)
30 to 34 years old.....	7.2 (0.27)	7.4 (0.36)	9.6 (0.95)	4.5 (0.54)	6.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.49)	9.1 (1.39)	3.1 (0.62)	7.9 (0.40)	8.0 (0.53)	9.9 (1.31)	6.1 (0.92)
2008												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.2 (0.20)	56.7 (0.26)	58.0 (0.57)	51.9 (0.51)	55.6 (0.28)	56.5 (0.37)	58.2 (0.82)	50.0 (0.71)	56.7 (0.28)	57.0 (0.37)	57.8 (0.79)	53.9 (0.74)
3 and 4 years old ¹	52.8 (0.85)	56.0 (1.16)	54.5 (2.30)	43.6 (1.95)	52.3 (1.19)	57.2 (1.62)	53.3 (3.37)	40.5 (2.68)	53.3 (1.21)	54.8 (1.67)	55.5 (3.16)	46.9 (2.82)
5 and 6 years old.....	93.8 (0.42)	94.9 (0.51)	93.3 (1.23)	91.8 (1.13)	93.8 (0.59)	94.7 (0.72)	96.0 (1.38)	91.0 (1.65)	93.7 (0.60)	95.0 (0.73)	90.7 (1.99)	92.6 (1.53)
7 to 9 years old.....	98.3 (0.18)	98.8 (0.21)	98.9 (0.42)	97.1 (0.59)	98.0 (0.28)	98.5 (0.33)	98.4 (0.69)	96.7 (0.87)	98.7 (0.23)	99.1 (0.26)	99.3 (0.45)	97.4 (0.79)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.9 (0.13)	98.9 (0.17)	98.9 (0.35)	98.6 (0.36)	98.7 (0.20)	98.7 (0.26)	98.5 (0.59)	98.6 (0.50)	99.2 (0.16)	99.2 (0.20)	99.4 (0.38)	98.7 (0.51)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6 (0.19)	98.8 (0.23)	97.8 (0.65)	98.7 (0.48)	98.0 (0.22)	99.1 (0.27)	98.9 (0.68)	98.6 (0.69)	98.2 (0.31)	98.4 (0.38)	96.8 (1.11)	98.8 (0.66)
16 and 17 years old.....	95.2 (0.34)	95.9 (0.40)	94.2 (1.01)	93.8 (1.02)	94.9 (0.48)	95.5 (0.59)	93.9 (1.44)	93.1 (1.48)	95.4 (0.47)	96.3 (0.55)	94.5 (1.41)	94.5 (1.38)
18 and 19 years old.....	66.0 (0.75)	70.0 (0.93)	59.8 (2.14)	55.1 (2.10)	64.0 (1.07)	66.8 (1.34)	58.6 (3.10)	54.7 (2.95)	68.1 (1.05)	73.4 (1.28)	60.9 (2.95)	55.5 (2.99)
20 and 21 years old.....	50.1 (0.81)	55.8 (1.03)	41.2 (2.20)	32.1 (2.07)	47.4 (1.13)	52.4 (1.44)	39.0 (3.12)	30.8 (2.83)	53.0 (1.16)	59.5 (1.46)	43.3 (3.09)	33.5 (3.02)
22 to 24 years old.....	28.2 (0.59)	30.3 (0.77)	24.8 (1.67)	19.8 (1.40)	26.3 (0.82)	29.1 (1.07)	23.6 (2.40)	16.6 (1.80)	30.1 (0.85)	31.5 (1.09)	25.9 (2.32)	23.4 (2.14)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.2 (0.34)	13.3 (0.44)	14.7 (1.05)	9.2 (0.74)	12.1 (0.46)	12.6 (0.61)	10.5 (1.33)	8.2 (0.96)	14.3 (0.50)	14.0 (0.64)	18.3 (1.57)	10.4 (1.17)
30 to 34 years old.....	7.3 (0.27)	6.9 (0.35)	11.8 (1.03)	4.2 (0.52)	6.3 (0.36)	6.2 (0.47)	8.8 (1.35)	4.1 (0.70)	8.3 (0.41)	7.6 (0.51)	14.2 (1.50)	4.4 (0.79)
2009												
Total, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.5 (0.20)	56.8 (0.26)	58.5 (0.57)	52.8 (0.51)	55.7 (0.28)	56.2 (0.37)	58.1 (0.82)	50.9 (0.70)	57.3 (0.28)	57.4 (0.37)	58.8 (0.79)	55.0 (0.73)
3 and 4 years old ¹	52.4 (0.85)	55.5 (1.18)	58.5 (2.28)	41.9 (1.88)	51.6 (1.19)	54.9 (1.66)	58.1 (3.30)	39.4 (2.60)	53.2 (1.21)	56.2 (1.68)	58.8 (3.14)	44.4 (2.71)
5 and 6 years old.....	94.1 (0.40)	94.1 (0.55)	93.2 (1.26)	93.7 (0.96)	93.9 (0.58)	93.3 (0.82)	93.2 (1.77)	94.1 (1.30)	94.4 (0.57)	95.0 (0.73)	93.2 (1.80)	93.2 (1.43)
7 to 9 years old.....	97.7 (0.21)	98.4 (0.24)	97.6 (0.62)	96.5 (0.62)	97.6 (0.30)	98.2 (0.35)	97.3 (0.94)	96.2 (0.90)	97.9 (0.29)	98.7 (0.31)	97.9 (0.83)	96.7 (0.86)
10 to 13 years old.....	98.5 (0.15)	98.9 (0.17)	98.6 (0.41)	98.0 (0.43)	98.6 (0.20)	99.0 (0.23)	98.4 (0.61)	98.8 (0.47)	98.4 (0.22)	98.7 (0.26)	98.8 (0.55)	97.2 (0.73)
14 and 15 years old.....	98.0 (0.23)	98.3 (0.28)	97.7 (0.68)	97.9 (0.62)	97.6 (0.35)	97.9 (0.42)	96.2 (1.21)	98.1 (0.81)	98.5 (0.29)	98.7 (0.35)	99.3 (0.54)	97.6 (0.94)
16 and 17 years old.....	94.6 (0.36)	95.0 (0.45)	94.2 (1.02)	92.6 (1.13)	94.5 (0.51)	94.7 (0.64)	95.1 (1.33)	92.5 (1.59)	94.7 (0.51)	95.4 (0.62)	93.2 (1.55)	92.6 (1.61)
18 and 19 years old.....	68.9 (0.73)	72.4 (0.92)	65.8 (2.06)	57.1 (2.00)	65.0 (1.06)	68.4 (1.34)	61.8 (3.00)	51.8 (2.83)	72.9 (0.99)	76.5 (1.24)	69.7 (2.79)	62.5 (2.79)
20 and 21 years old.....	51.7 (0.81)	56.4 (1.03)	45.3 (2.28)	37.2 (2.14)	48.7 (1.13)	53.2 (1.44)	43.0 (3.15)	32.1 (2.83)	54.9 (1.16)	59.8 (1.46)	47.8 (3.29)	43.1 (3.21)
22 to 24 years old.....	30.4 (0.60)	31.1 (0.77)	32.7 (1.75)	20.4 (1.41)	29.0 (0.84)	30.8 (1.09)	27.5 (2.50)	18.6 (1.91)	31.8 (0.85)	31.4 (1.09)	36.9 (2.41)	22.2 (2.07)
25 to 29 years old.....	13.5 (0.34)	14.0 (0.45)	14.5 (1.04)	9.5 (0.77)	11.7 (0.46)	12.4 (0.60)	11.7 (1.38)	7.8 (0.95)	15.3 (0.52)	15.6 (0.67)	17.0 (1.53)	11.6 (1.23)
30 to 34 years old.....	8.1 (0.28)	8.1 (0.37)	11.0 (0.99)	5.6 (0.59)	6.9 (0.37)	7.1 (0.50)	8.1 (1.29)	5.2 (0.78)	9.3 (0.43)	9.0 (0.55)	13.3 (1.45)	6.0 (0.91)

¹Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment was collected using new procedures and may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business col-

leges, or correspondence schools, are not included. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2009. (This table was prepared July 2010.)

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2009

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1940.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	95.0 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	28.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	6.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1945.....	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	98.1 (—)	78.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	20.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	3.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1947.....	— (†)	— (†)	73.8 (—)	98.5 (—)	79.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	24.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	10.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	3.0 (—)	— (†)
1948.....	— (†)	— (†)	74.7 (—)	98.1 (—)	81.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	26.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	9.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	2.6 (—)	— (†)
1949.....	— (†)	— (†)	76.2 (—)	98.6 (—)	81.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	25.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	9.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	3.8 (—)	— (†)
1950.....	— (†)	— (†)	74.4 (—)	98.7 (—)	83.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	29.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	9.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	3.0 (—)	0.9 (—)
1951.....	— (†)	— (†)	73.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	85.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	26.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	8.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	2.5 (—)	— (†)
1952.....	— (†)	— (†)	75.2 (—)	98.8 (—)	85.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	28.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	9.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	2.6 (—)	1.2 (—)
1953.....	— (†)	— (†)	78.6 (—)	99.4 (—)	85.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	31.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	11.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	2.9 (—)	1.7 (—)
1954.....	— (†)	— (†)	77.3 (—)	99.4 (—)	87.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	32.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	11.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	4.1 (—)	1.5 (—)
1955.....	— (†)	— (†)	78.1 (—)	99.2 (—)	86.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	31.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	11.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	4.2 (—)	1.6 (—)
1956.....	— (†)	— (†)	77.6 (—)	99.3 (—)	88.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	35.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	12.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	5.1 (—)	1.9 (—)
1957.....	— (†)	— (†)	78.6 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	34.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	14.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1958.....	— (†)	— (†)	80.4 (—)	99.5 (—)	89.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	37.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	13.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1959.....	— (†)	— (†)	80.0 (—)	99.4 (—)	90.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	36.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	12.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	— (†)	— (†)	80.7 (—)	99.5 (—)	90.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	38.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	13.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	4.9 (—)	2.4 (—)
1961.....	— (†)	— (†)	81.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	91.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	38.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	13.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	— (†)	— (†)	82.2 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	41.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	15.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	— (†)	— (†)	82.7 (—)	99.3 (—)	92.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	40.9 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	17.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	— (†)	— (†)	83.3 (—)	99.0 (—)	93.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	41.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	16.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	5.2 (—)	2.6 (—)
1965.....	55.5 (—)	10.6 (—)	84.9 (—)	99.4 (—)	93.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	46.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	19.0 (—)	27.6 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.1 (—)	3.2 (—)
1966.....	56.1 (—)	12.5 (—)	85.8 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	19.9 (—)	29.9 (—)	13.2 (—)	6.5 (—)	2.7 (—)
1967.....	56.6 (—)	14.2 (—)	87.4 (—)	99.3 (—)	93.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	47.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	22.0 (—)	33.3 (—)	13.6 (—)	6.6 (—)	4.0 (—)
1968.....	56.7 (—)	15.7 (—)	87.6 (—)	99.1 (—)	94.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	50.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	21.4 (—)	31.2 (—)	13.8 (—)	7.0 (—)	3.9 (—)
1969.....	57.0 (—)	16.1 (—)	88.4 (—)	99.2 (—)	94.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	50.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	23.0 (—)	34.1 (—)	15.4 (—)	7.9 (—)	4.8 (—)
1970.....	56.4 (0.22)	20.5 (0.73)	89.5 (0.53)	99.2 (0.08)	94.1 (0.27)	98.1 (0.22)	90.0 (0.50)	47.7 (0.87)	10.5 (0.53)	37.3 (0.84)	21.5 (0.48)	31.9 (0.87)	14.9 (0.53)	7.5 (0.33)	4.2 (0.27)
1971.....	56.2 (0.22)	21.2 (0.75)	91.6 (0.49)	99.1 (0.08)	94.5 (0.26)	98.6 (0.19)	90.2 (0.49)	49.2 (0.86)	11.5 (0.55)	37.7 (0.83)	21.9 (0.47)	32.2 (0.85)	15.4 (0.52)	8.0 (0.33)	4.9 (0.29)
1972.....	54.9 (0.22)	24.4 (0.80)	91.9 (0.50)	99.2 (0.08)	93.3 (0.28)	97.6 (0.24)	88.9 (0.51)	46.3 (0.84)	10.4 (0.52)	35.9 (0.81)	21.6 (0.46)	31.4 (0.81)	14.8 (0.51)	8.6 (0.34)	4.6 (0.28)
1973.....	53.5 (0.22)	24.2 (0.78)	92.5 (0.49)	99.2 (0.08)	92.9 (0.28)	97.5 (0.25)	88.3 (0.52)	42.9 (0.82)	10.0 (0.50)	32.9 (0.78)	20.8 (0.45)	30.1 (0.79)	14.5 (0.50)	8.5 (0.33)	4.5 (0.27)
1974.....	53.6 (0.22)	28.8 (0.83)	94.2 (0.43)	99.3 (0.07)	92.9 (0.28)	97.9 (0.23)	87.9 (0.52)	43.1 (0.82)	9.9 (0.49)	33.2 (0.78)	21.4 (0.45)	30.2 (0.77)	15.1 (0.51)	9.6 (0.34)	5.7 (0.29)
1975.....	53.7 (0.22)	31.5 (0.87)	94.7 (0.41)	99.3 (0.08)	93.6 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.0 (0.50)	46.9 (0.81)	10.2 (0.49)	36.7 (0.78)	22.4 (0.45)	31.2 (0.77)	16.2 (0.52)	10.1 (0.34)	6.6 (0.31)
1976.....	53.1 (0.22)	31.3 (0.90)	95.5 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.2 (0.21)	89.1 (0.50)	46.2 (0.80)	10.2 (0.49)	36.0 (0.77)	23.3 (0.45)	32.0 (0.77)	17.1 (0.52)	10.0 (0.33)	6.0 (0.29)
1977.....	52.5 (0.21)	32.0 (0.93)	95.8 (0.38)	99.4 (0.07)	93.7 (0.27)	98.5 (0.19)	88.9 (0.50)	46.2 (0.79)	10.4 (0.49)	35.7 (0.76)	22.9 (0.44)	31.8 (0.75)	16.5 (0.51)	10.8 (0.34)	6.9 (0.30)
1978.....	51.2 (0.21)	34.2 (0.94)	95.3 (0.41)	99.1 (0.09)	93.7 (0.27)	98.4 (0.20)	89.1 (0.49)	45.4 (0.79)	9.8 (0.47)	35.6 (0.76)	21.8 (0.43)	29.5 (0.73)	16.3 (0.50)	9.4 (0.32)	6.4 (0.28)
1979.....	50.3 (0.21)	35.1 (0.94)	95.8 (0.40)	99.2 (0.09)	93.6 (0.28)	98.1 (0.22)	89.2 (0.49)	45.0 (0.79)	10.3 (0.48)	34.6 (0.76)	21.7 (0.42)	30.2 (0.73)	15.8 (0.49)	9.6 (0.32)	6.4 (0.27)
1980.....	49.7 (0.21)	36.7 (0.94)	95.7 (0.40)	99.3 (0.09)	93.4 (0.29)	98.2 (0.22)	89.0 (0.50)	46.4 (0.79)	10.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.76)	22.3 (0.42)	31.0 (0.74)	16.3 (0.49)	9.3 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1981.....	48.9 (0.21)	36.0 (0.92)	94.0 (0.46)	99.2 (0.09)	94.1 (0.27)	98.0 (0.24)	90.6 (0.47)	49.0 (0.80)	11.5 (0.51)	37.5 (0.77)	22.5 (0.42)	31.6 (0.73)	16.5 (0.48)	9.0 (0.29)	6.9 (0.27)
1982.....	48.6 (0.22)	36.4 (0.96)	95.0 (0.44)	99.2 (0.10)	94.4 (0.29)	98.5 (0.22)	90.6 (0.51)	47.8 (0.85)	11.3 (0.54)	36.5 (0.82)	23.5 (0.45)	34.0 (0.79)	16.8 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.3 (0.27)
1983.....	48.4 (0.22)	37.5 (0.94)	95.4 (0.42)	99.2 (0.09)	95.0 (0.27)	98.3 (0.23)	91.7 (0.49)	50.4 (0.86)	12.8 (0.57)	37.6 (0.83)	22.7 (0.44)	32.5 (0.79)	16.6 (0.50)	9.6 (0.31)	6.4 (0.27)
1984.....	47.9 (0.22)	36.3 (0.92)	94.5 (0.45)	99.2 (0.09)	94.7 (0.28)	97.8 (0.26)	91.5 (0.50)	50.1 (0.88)	11.5 (0.56)	38.6 (0.86)	23.7 (0.45)	33.9 (0.80)	17.3 (0.51)	9.1 (0.30)	6.3 (0.27)

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2009—Continued

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old			25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
					Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1985.....	48.3 (0.22)	38.9 (0.94)	96.1 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.27)	98.1 (0.24)	91.7 (0.49)	51.6 (0.89)	11.2 (0.56)	40.4 (0.88)	24.0 (0.46)	35.3 (0.83)	16.9 (0.51)	9.2 (0.30)	6.1 (0.26)
1986.....	48.2 (0.22)	38.9 (0.93)	95.3 (0.41)	99.2 (0.10)	94.9 (0.28)	97.6 (0.28)	92.3 (0.47)	54.6 (0.90)	13.1 (0.61)	41.5 (0.89)	23.6 (0.46)	33.0 (0.83)	17.9 (0.53)	8.8 (0.29)	6.0 (0.25)
1987.....	48.6 (0.22)	38.3 (0.93)	95.1 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	95.0 (0.28)	98.6 (0.22)	91.7 (0.48)	55.6 (0.89)	13.1 (0.60)	42.5 (0.89)	25.5 (0.48)	38.7 (0.88)	17.5 (0.53)	9.0 (0.30)	5.8 (0.25)
1988.....	48.7 (0.24)	38.2 (1.02)	96.0 (0.41)	99.7 (0.07)	95.1 (0.30)	98.9 (0.22)	91.6 (0.55)	55.6 (0.98)	13.9 (0.68)	41.8 (0.97)	26.1 (0.54)	39.1 (0.98)	18.2 (0.60)	8.3 (0.32)	5.9 (0.27)
1989.....	49.0 (0.24)	39.1 (1.02)	95.2 (0.45)	99.3 (0.09)	95.7 (0.29)	98.8 (0.22)	92.7 (0.53)	56.0 (0.97)	14.4 (0.69)	41.6 (0.96)	27.0 (0.56)	38.5 (0.99)	19.9 (0.64)	9.3 (0.34)	5.7 (0.26)
1990.....	50.2 (0.23)	44.4 (0.98)	96.5 (0.36)	99.6 (0.06)	95.8 (0.28)	99.0 (0.19)	92.5 (0.52)	57.2 (0.94)	14.5 (0.67)	42.7 (0.94)	28.6 (0.54)	39.7 (0.92)	21.0 (0.63)	9.7 (0.33)	5.8 (0.25)
1991.....	50.7 (0.23)	40.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.41)	99.6 (0.06)	96.0 (0.27)	98.8 (0.22)	93.3 (0.49)	59.6 (0.96)	15.6 (0.71)	44.0 (0.97)	30.2 (0.55)	42.0 (0.92)	22.2 (0.64)	10.2 (0.34)	6.2 (0.26)
1992.....	51.4 (0.23)	39.7 (0.95)	95.5 (0.41)	99.4 (0.08)	96.7 (0.25)	99.1 (0.18)	94.1 (0.46)	61.4 (0.96)	17.1 (0.74)	44.3 (0.98)	31.6 (0.56)	44.0 (0.95)	23.7 (0.65)	9.8 (0.34)	6.1 (0.26)
1993.....	51.8 (0.23)	40.4 (0.93)	95.4 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	96.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.20)	94.0 (0.46)	61.6 (0.95)	17.2 (0.74)	44.4 (0.97)	30.8 (0.56)	42.7 (0.97)	23.6 (0.65)	10.2 (0.35)	5.9 (0.25)
1994.....	53.3 (0.23)	47.3 † (0.94)	96.7 (0.34)	99.4 (0.08)	96.6 (0.22)	98.8 (0.20)	94.4 (0.43)	60.2 (0.94)	16.2 (0.71)	43.9 (0.95)	32.0 (0.55)	44.9 (0.95)	24.0 (0.64)	10.8 (0.36)	6.7 (0.27)
1995.....	53.7 (0.23)	48.7 † (0.94)	96.0 (0.37)	98.9 (0.11)	96.3 (0.23)	98.9 (0.19)	93.6 (0.45)	59.4 (0.93)	16.3 (0.70)	43.1 (0.93)	31.5 (0.56)	44.9 (0.97)	23.2 (0.64)	11.6 (0.37)	5.9 (0.26)
1996.....	54.1 (0.22)	48.3 † (0.91)	94.0 (0.43)	97.7 (0.15)	95.4 (0.26)	98.0 (0.24)	92.8 (0.45)	61.5 (0.87)	16.7 (0.67)	44.9 (0.89)	32.5 (0.55)	44.4 (0.93)	24.8 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.25)
1997.....	55.6 (0.22)	52.6 † (0.92)	96.5 (0.33)	99.1 (0.09)	96.6 (0.22)	98.9 (0.18)	94.3 (0.40)	61.5 (0.86)	16.7 (0.66)	44.7 (0.88)	34.3 (0.55)	45.9 (0.91)	26.4 (0.66)	11.8 (0.36)	5.7 (0.25)
1998.....	55.8 (0.22)	52.1 † (0.92)	95.6 (0.37)	98.9 (0.10)	96.1 (0.24)	98.4 (0.22)	93.9 (0.41)	62.2 (0.84)	15.7 (0.63)	46.4 (0.86)	33.0 (0.55)	44.8 (0.91)	24.9 (0.65)	11.9 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)
1999.....	56.0 (0.22)	54.2 † (0.93)	96.0 (0.36)	98.7 (0.11)	95.8 (0.24)	98.2 (0.23)	93.6 (0.42)	60.6 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.1 (0.86)	32.8 (0.54)	45.3 (0.90)	24.5 (0.64)	11.1 (0.36)	6.2 (0.27)
2000.....	55.9 (0.22)	52.1 † (0.93)	95.6 (0.38)	98.2 (0.13)	95.7 (0.25)	98.7 (0.20)	92.8 (0.45)	61.2 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.7 (0.85)	32.5 (0.53)	44.1 (0.88)	24.6 (0.63)	11.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.28)
2001.....	56.4 (0.20)	52.4 † (0.88)	95.3 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	95.8 (0.24)	98.1 (0.22)	93.4 (0.40)	61.1 (0.79)	17.1 (0.61)	44.0 (0.80)	34.1 (0.50)	46.1 (0.82)	25.5 (0.61)	11.8 (0.36)	6.9 (0.26)
2002.....	57.1 (0.20)	56.4 † (0.87)	95.5 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.22)	98.5 (0.20)	94.4 (0.37)	63.2 (0.78)	17.6 (0.62)	45.7 (0.81)	35.0 (0.50)	48.5 (0.83)	26.0 (0.59)	12.3 (0.36)	6.7 (0.26)
2003.....	56.2 (0.20)	55.1 † (0.85)	94.5 (0.40)	98.3 (0.12)	96.2 (0.21)	97.5 (0.25)	94.9 (0.34)	64.5 (0.80)	17.9 (0.64)	46.6 (0.84)	35.6 (0.50)	48.3 (0.83)	27.8 (0.59)	11.8 (0.34)	6.8 (0.26)
2004.....	56.2 (0.20)	54.0 † (0.85)	95.4 (0.37)	98.4 (0.12)	96.5 (0.21)	98.5 (0.19)	94.5 (0.36)	64.4 (0.80)	16.6 (0.62)	47.8 (0.83)	35.2 (0.49)	48.9 (0.82)	26.3 (0.58)	13.0 (0.35)	6.6 (0.26)
2005.....	56.5 (0.20)	53.6 † (0.86)	95.4 (0.37)	98.6 (0.11)	96.5 (0.20)	98.0 (0.22)	95.1 (0.33)	67.6 (0.79)	18.3 (0.65)	49.3 (0.84)	36.1 (0.49)	48.7 (0.80)	27.3 (0.59)	11.9 (0.34)	6.9 (0.27)
2006.....	56.0 (0.20)	55.7 † (0.86)	94.6 (0.39)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.3 (0.21)	94.6 (0.36)	65.5 (0.77)	19.3 (0.64)	46.2 (0.81)	35.0 (0.49)	47.5 (0.81)	26.7 (0.58)	11.7 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2007.....	56.1 (0.20)	54.5 † (0.86)	94.7 (0.39)	98.4 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.7 (0.18)	94.3 (0.36)	66.8 (0.75)	17.9 (0.61)	48.9 (0.80)	35.7 (0.49)	48.4 (0.81)	27.3 (0.59)	12.4 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)
2008.....	56.2 (0.20)	52.8 † (0.85)	93.8 (0.42)	98.7 (0.11)	96.8 (0.20)	98.6 (0.19)	95.2 (0.34)	66.0 (0.75)	17.4 (0.60)	48.6 (0.79)	36.9 (0.49)	50.1 (0.81)	28.2 (0.59)	13.2 (0.34)	7.3 (0.27)
2009.....	56.5 (0.20)	52.4 † (0.85)	94.1 (0.40)	98.2 (0.12)	96.3 (0.22)	98.0 (0.23)	94.6 (0.36)	68.9 (0.73)	19.1 (0.62)	49.8 (0.79)	38.7 (0.50)	51.7 (0.81)	30.4 (0.60)	13.5 (0.34)	8.1 (0.28)

—Not available.
†Not applicable.

†Preprimary enrollment collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.
NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night.

Enrollments in "special" schools, such as trade schools, business colleges, or correspondence schools, are not included. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2009. (This table was prepared December 2010.)

Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over and 25 to 29, by race/ethnicity, years of school completed, and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2010

Age, year, and sex	Total		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian ²	
	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, 25 and over										
1910 ⁵	13.5	(-) 2.7	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
1920 ⁵	16.4	(-) 3.3	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
1930 ⁵	19.1	(-) 3.9	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1940.....	24.5	(-) 4.6	(-) 26.1	(-) 4.9	(-) 7.7	(-) 1.3	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1950.....	34.3	(-) 6.2	(-) 36.4	(-) 6.6	(-) 13.7	(-) 2.2	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1960.....	41.1	(-) 7.7	(-) 43.2	(-) 8.1	(-) 21.7	(-) 3.5	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
March 1970.....	55.2	(-) 11.0	(-) 57.4	(-) 11.6	(-) 36.1	(-) 6.1	(-) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
March 1975.....	62.5	(-) 13.9	(-) 65.8	(-) 14.9	(-) 42.6	(-) 6.4	(-) 38.5	(-) 6.6	(-) —	(+) —
March 1980.....	68.6	(0.20) 17.0	(0.16) 71.9	(0.21) 18.4	(0.18) 51.4	(0.81) 7.9	(1.18) 44.5	(0.63) 7.6	(-) —	(+) —
March 1985.....	73.9	(0.18) 19.4	(0.16) 77.5	(0.19) 20.8	(0.19) 59.9	(0.74) 11.1	(0.99) 47.9	(0.55) 8.5	(-) —	(+) —
March 1986.....	74.7	(0.18) 19.4	(0.16) 78.2	(0.19) 20.9	(0.19) 62.5	(0.72) 10.9	(0.96) 48.5	(0.53) 8.4	(-) —	(+) —
March 1987.....	75.6	(0.17) 19.9	(0.16) 79.0	(0.18) 21.4	(0.19) 63.6	(0.71) 10.8	(0.94) 50.9	(0.53) 8.6	(-) —	(+) —
March 1988.....	76.2	(0.17) 20.3	(0.16) 79.8	(0.18) 21.8	(0.19) 63.5	(0.70) 11.2	(0.92) 51.0	(0.55) 10.0	(-) —	(+) —
March 1989.....	76.9	(0.17) 21.1	(0.16) 80.7	(0.18) 22.8	(0.19) 64.7	(0.69) 11.7	(0.92) 50.9	(0.53) 9.9	(1.17) 82.3	(1.51) 41.5
March 1990.....	77.6	(0.17) 21.3	(0.16) 81.4	(0.17) 23.1	(0.19) 66.2	(0.67) 11.3	(0.88) 50.8	(0.51) 9.2	(1.09) 84.2	(1.47) 41.7
March 1991.....	78.4	(0.16) 21.4	(0.16) 82.4	(0.17) 23.3	(0.19) 66.8	(0.66) 11.5	(0.86) 51.3	(0.51) 9.7	(1.05) 84.2	(1.42) 40.3
March 1992.....	79.4	(0.16) 21.4	(0.16) 83.4	(0.16) 23.2	(0.19) 67.7	(0.65) 11.9	(0.85) 52.6	(0.49) 9.3	(1.02) 83.7	(1.35) 39.3
March 1993.....	80.2	(0.16) 21.9	(0.16) 84.1	(0.16) 23.8	(0.19) 70.5	(0.63) 12.2	(0.83) 53.1	(0.48) 9.0	(1.00) 84.2	(1.35) 42.1
March 1994.....	80.9	(0.15) 22.2	(0.16) 84.9	(0.16) 24.3	(0.19) 73.0	(0.61) 12.9	(0.78) 53.3	(0.45) 9.1	(0.98) 84.8	(1.34) 41.3
March 1995.....	81.7	(0.15) 23.0	(0.16) 85.9	(0.16) 25.4	(0.19) 73.8	(0.61) 13.3	(0.78) 53.4	(0.45) 9.3	(1.06) 83.8	(1.40) 38.5
March 1996.....	81.7	(0.16) 23.6	(0.17) 86.0	(0.16) 25.9	(0.20) 74.6	(0.53) 13.8	(0.68) 53.1	(0.40) 9.3	(0.82) 83.5	(1.09) 42.3
March 1997.....	82.1	(0.14) 23.9	(0.16) 86.3	(0.15) 26.2	(0.19) 75.3	(0.52) 13.3	(0.68) 54.7	(0.33) 10.3	(0.75) 85.2	(1.04) 42.6
March 1998.....	82.8	(0.14) 24.4	(0.16) 87.1	(0.14) 26.6	(0.19) 76.4	(0.50) 14.8	(0.68) 55.5	(0.33) 11.0	(0.74) 84.9	(1.02) 42.3
March 1999.....	83.4	(0.14) 25.2	(0.16) 87.7	(0.14) 27.7	(0.19) 77.4	(0.49) 15.5	(0.68) 56.1	(0.33) 10.9	(0.73) 84.7	(1.01) 42.4
March 2000.....	84.1	(0.13) 25.6	(0.16) 88.4	(0.14) 28.1	(0.19) 78.9	(0.48) 16.6	(0.68) 57.0	(0.32) 10.6	(0.71) 85.7	(1.00) 44.4
March 2001.....	84.3	(0.13) 26.1	(0.16) 88.7	(0.13) 28.6	(0.19) 79.5	(0.47) 16.1	(0.68) 56.5	(0.32) 11.2	(0.60) 87.8	(0.92) 48.0
March 2002.....	84.1	(0.09) 26.7	(0.11) 88.7	(0.10) 29.4	(0.14) 79.2	(0.34) 17.2	(0.31) 57.0	(0.21) 11.1	(0.44) 87.7	(0.66) 47.7
March 2003.....	84.6	(0.09) 27.2	(0.11) 89.4	(0.09) 30.0	(0.14) 80.3	(0.33) 17.4	(0.31) 57.0	(0.21) 11.4	(0.21) 87.8	(0.66) 50.0
March 2004.....	85.2	(0.09) 27.7	(0.11) 90.0	(0.09) 30.6	(0.14) 81.1	(0.32) 17.7	(0.31) 58.4	(0.21) 12.1	(0.21) 86.9	(0.66) 49.7
March 2005.....	85.2	(0.09) 27.6	(0.11) 90.1	(0.09) 30.6	(0.14) 81.4	(0.32) 17.6	(0.31) 58.5	(0.21) 12.0	(0.21) 87.7	(0.64) 50.4
March 2006.....	85.5	(0.09) 28.0	(0.11) 90.5	(0.09) 31.0	(0.14) 81.2	(0.32) 18.6	(0.31) 59.3	(0.21) 12.4	(0.21) 87.5	(0.57) 50.0
March 2007.....	85.7	(0.09) 28.7	(0.11) 90.6	(0.09) 31.8	(0.14) 82.8	(0.30) 18.7	(0.31) 60.3	(0.20) 12.7	(0.20) 87.9	(0.56) 52.5
March 2008.....	86.6	(0.08) 29.4	(0.11) 91.5	(0.08) 32.6	(0.14) 83.3	(0.30) 19.7	(0.29) 62.3	(0.21) 13.3	(0.21) 88.8	(0.55) 52.9
March 2009.....	86.7	(0.08) 29.5	(0.11) 91.6	(0.08) 32.9	(0.14) 84.2	(0.29) 19.4	(0.29) 61.9	(0.20) 13.2	(0.20) 88.3	(0.55) 52.8
March 2010.....	87.1	(0.08) 29.9	(0.11) 92.1	(0.08) 33.2	(0.14) 84.6	(0.28) 20.0	(0.29) 62.9	(0.20) 13.9	(0.20) 89.1	(0.54) 52.8
Total, 25 to 29										
1920 ⁵	—	(+) —	(-) 22.0	(-) 4.5	(-) 6.3	(-) 1.2	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1940.....	38.1	(-) 5.9	(-) 41.2	(-) 6.4	(-) 12.3	(-) 1.6	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1950.....	52.8	(-) 7.7	(-) 56.3	(-) 8.2	(-) 23.6	(-) 2.8	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
April 1960.....	60.7	(-) 11.0	(-) 63.7	(-) 11.8	(-) 38.6	(-) 5.4	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
March 1970.....	75.4	(-) 16.4	(-) 77.8	(-) 17.3	(-) 58.4	(-) 10.0	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —	(+) —
March 1975.....	83.1	(-) 21.9	(-) 86.6	(-) 23.8	(-) 71.1	(-) 10.5	(-) 53.1	(-) 8.8	(-) —	(+) —
March 1980.....	85.4	(0.40) 22.5	(0.47) 89.2	(0.40) 25.0	(0.55) 76.7	(1.64) 11.6	(2.59) 58.0	(1.39) 7.7	(-) —	(+) —
March 1985.....	86.1	(0.37) 22.2	(0.45) 89.5	(0.38) 24.4	(0.53) 80.5	(1.42) 11.6	(1.15) 60.9	(1.39) 11.1	(-) —	(+) —
March 1986.....	86.1	(0.37) 22.4	(0.45) 89.6	(0.37) 25.2	(0.53) 83.5	(1.32) 11.8	(1.15) 59.1	(1.21) 9.0	(-) —	(+) —
March 1987.....	86.0	(0.37) 22.0	(0.44) 89.4	(0.38) 24.6	(0.53) 83.4	(1.32) 11.5	(1.13) 59.8	(1.17) 8.7	(-) —	(+) —
March 1988.....	85.9	(0.37) 22.7	(0.45) 89.7	(0.38) 25.1	(0.54) 80.9	(1.39) 12.0	(1.15) 62.3	(1.28) 11.3	(-) —	(+) —
March 1989.....	85.5	(0.38) 23.4	(0.45) 89.3	(0.38) 26.3	(0.55) 82.3	(1.35) 12.6	(1.17) 61.0	(1.19) 10.1	(2.31) 89.7	(3.77) 45.1
March 1990.....	85.7	(0.38) 23.2	(0.46) 90.1	(0.37) 26.4	(0.55) 81.7	(1.37) 13.4	(1.20) 58.2	(1.07) 8.1	(2.09) 91.5	(3.71) 43.0
March 1991.....	85.4	(0.39) 23.2	(0.46) 89.8	(0.39) 26.7	(0.56) 81.8	(1.36) 11.0	(1.10) 56.7	(1.15) 9.2	(2.00) 92.5	(3.74) 41.6
March 1992.....	86.3	(0.38) 23.6	(0.47) 90.7	(0.38) 27.2	(0.58) 80.9	(1.41) 11.0	(1.12) 60.9	(1.16) 9.5	(1.53) 95.7	(3.77) 44.6
March 1993.....	86.7	(0.38) 23.7	(0.48) 91.2	(0.37) 27.2	(0.59) 82.6	(1.36) 13.3	(1.22) 60.9	(1.08) 8.3	(1.69) 94.4	(3.67) 44.6
March 1994.....	86.1	(0.39) 23.3	(0.47) 91.1	(0.38) 27.1	(0.60) 84.1	(1.31) 13.6	(1.23) 60.3	(0.97) 8.0	(1.92) 92.2	(3.58) 45.9
March 1995.....	86.8	(0.39) 24.7	(0.49) 92.5	(0.36) 28.8	(0.62) 86.7	(1.23) 15.4	(1.31) 57.1	(1.04) 8.9	(2.26) 90.8	(3.87) 43.1
March 1996.....	87.3	(0.40) 27.1	(0.53) 92.6	(0.38) 31.6	(0.67) 86.0	(1.14) 14.6	(1.16) 61.1	(0.97) 10.0	(1.68) 90.0	(2.80) 49.9
March 1997.....	87.4	(0.37) 27.8	(0.50) 92.9	(0.35) 32.6	(0.63) 86.9	(1.10) 14.2	(1.14) 61.8	(0.80) 11.0	(1.60) 90.6	(2.74) 51.2
March 1998.....	88.1	(0.36) 27.3	(0.50) 93.6	(0.34) 32.3	(0.64) 88.2	(1.04) 15.8	(1.18) 62.8	(0.78) 10.4	(1.60) 90.5	(2.70) 43.1
March 1999.....	87.8	(0.37) 28.2	(0.51) 93.0	(0.35) 33.6	(0.66) 88.7	(1.03) 15.0	(1.16) 61.6	(0.74) 8.9	(1.31) 93.4	(2.65) 51.3
March 2000.....	88.1	(0.37) 29.1	(0.52) 94.0	(0.33) 34.0	(0.67) 86.8	(1.13) 17.8	(1.28) 62.8	(0.75) 9.7	(1.27) 93.7	(2.60) 54.3
March 2001.....	87.7	(0.38) 28.6	(0.52) 93.3	(0.36) 33.0	(0.68) 87.0	(1.11) 17.8	(1.27) 63.2	(0.80) 11.1	(1.06) 95.2	(2.46) 54.8
March 2002.....	86.4	(0.28) 29.3	(0.37) 93.0	(0.26) 35.9	(0.50) 87.6	(0.80) 18.0	(0.94) 62.4	(0.46) 8.9	(0.76) 95.4	(1.80) 55.9
March 2003.....	86.5	(0.27) 28.4	(0.36) 93.7	(0.25) 34.2	(0.49) 88.5	(0.78) 17.5	(0.93) 61.7	(0.47) 10.0	(0.60) 97.3	(1.77) 62.1
March 2004.....	86.6	(0.27) 28.7	(0.36) 93.3	(0.26) 34.5	(0.49) 88.7	(0.76) 17.1	(0.90) 62.4	(0.48) 10.9	(0.67) 96.6	(1.78) 62.6
March 2005.....	86.2	(0.27) 28.8	(0.36) 92.8	(0.26) 34.5	(0.48) 87.0	(0.79) 17.6	(0.89) 63.3	(0.48) 11.2	(0.76) 95.5	(1.77) 62.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentage of persons age 25 and over and 25 to 29, by race/ethnicity, years of school completed, and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2010—Continued

Age, year, and sex	Total		White ¹		Black ¹		Hispanic		Asian ²	
	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴	High school completion or higher ³	Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
March 2006.....	86.4 (0.27)	28.4 (0.35)	93.4 (0.25)	34.3 (0.48)	86.3 (0.79)	18.7 (0.90)	63.2 (0.72)	9.5 (0.44)	96.6 (0.58)	61.9 (1.56)
March 2007.....	87.0 (0.26)	29.6 (0.35)	93.5 (0.25)	35.5 (0.47)	87.7 (0.75)	19.5 (0.90)	65.0 (0.71)	11.6 (0.47)	97.5 (0.50)	61.5 (1.55)
March 2008.....	87.8 (0.25)	30.8 (0.35)	93.7 (0.24)	37.1 (0.47)	87.5 (0.74)	20.4 (0.91)	68.3 (0.68)	12.4 (0.48)	95.8 (0.65)	60.2 (1.59)
March 2009.....	88.6 (0.24)	30.6 (0.35)	94.6 (0.22)	37.2 (0.47)	88.9 (0.70)	18.9 (0.87)	68.9 (0.68)	12.2 (0.48)	95.8 (0.67)	60.3 (1.62)
March 2010.....	88.8 (0.24)	31.7 (0.35)	94.5 (0.22)	38.6 (0.47)	89.6 (0.68)	19.4 (0.88)	69.4 (0.68)	13.5 (0.50)	94.0 (0.76)	55.8 (1.58)
Males, 25 and over										
April 1940.....	22.7 (—)	5.5 (—)	24.2 (—)	5.9 (—)	6.9 (—)	1.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950.....	32.6 (—)	7.3 (—)	34.6 (—)	7.9 (—)	12.6 (—)	2.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960.....	39.5 (—)	9.7 (—)	41.6 (—)	10.3 (—)	20.0 (—)	3.5 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970.....	55.0 (—)	14.1 (—)	57.2 (—)	15.0 (—)	35.4 (—)	6.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980.....	69.2 (0.30)	20.9 (0.26)	72.4 (0.31)	22.8 (0.29)	51.2 (1.23)	7.7 (0.66)	44.9 (1.74)	9.2 (1.01)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1990.....	77.7 (0.24)	24.4 (0.25)	81.6 (0.25)	26.7 (0.29)	65.8 (1.03)	11.9 (0.70)	50.3 (1.27)	9.8 (0.76)	86.0 (1.49)	45.9 (2.14)
March 1995.....	81.7 (0.22)	26.0 (0.25)	86.0 (0.22)	28.9 (0.29)	73.5 (0.91)	13.7 (0.71)	52.9 (1.11)	10.1 (0.67)	85.8 (1.46)	42.3 (2.06)
March 1996.....	81.9 (0.23)	26.0 (0.26)	86.1 (0.23)	28.8 (0.30)	74.6 (0.80)	12.5 (0.61)	53.0 (0.97)	10.3 (0.59)	86.2 (1.10)	46.9 (1.59)
March 1997.....	82.0 (0.21)	26.2 (0.24)	86.3 (0.21)	29.0 (0.28)	73.8 (0.79)	12.5 (0.60)	54.9 (0.76)	10.6 (0.47)	87.5 (1.00)	48.0 (1.51)
March 1998.....	82.8 (0.20)	26.5 (0.24)	87.1 (0.21)	29.3 (0.28)	75.4 (0.77)	14.0 (0.62)	55.7 (0.74)	11.1 (0.47)	87.9 (0.98)	46.0 (1.50)
March 1999.....	83.4 (0.20)	27.5 (0.24)	87.7 (0.20)	30.6 (0.28)	77.2 (0.74)	14.3 (0.62)	56.0 (0.75)	10.7 (0.46)	86.9 (1.00)	46.3 (1.48)
March 2000.....	84.2 (0.19)	27.8 (0.24)	88.5 (0.20)	30.8 (0.28)	79.1 (0.72)	16.4 (0.65)	56.6 (0.73)	10.7 (0.45)	88.4 (0.94)	48.1 (1.47)
March 2001.....	84.4 (0.19)	28.0 (0.24)	88.6 (0.19)	30.9 (0.28)	80.6 (0.69)	15.9 (0.64)	55.6 (0.72)	11.1 (0.45)	90.6 (0.78)	52.9 (1.33)
March 2002.....	83.8 (0.14)	28.5 (0.17)	88.5 (0.14)	31.7 (0.20)	79.0 (0.51)	16.5 (0.47)	56.1 (0.48)	11.0 (0.30)	89.8 (0.58)	51.5 (0.96)
March 2003.....	84.1 (0.13)	28.9 (0.17)	89.0 (0.14)	32.3 (0.20)	79.9 (0.50)	16.8 (0.47)	56.3 (0.46)	11.2 (0.29)	89.8 (0.59)	54.2 (0.98)
March 2004.....	84.8 (0.13)	29.4 (0.17)	89.9 (0.13)	32.9 (0.20)	80.8 (0.49)	16.6 (0.46)	57.3 (0.45)	11.8 (0.30)	88.8 (0.60)	54.0 (0.95)
March 2005.....	84.9 (0.13)	28.9 (0.17)	89.9 (0.13)	32.4 (0.20)	81.4 (0.48)	16.0 (0.45)	57.9 (0.44)	11.8 (0.29)	90.5 (0.55)	54.3 (0.93)
March 2006.....	85.0 (0.13)	29.2 (0.16)	90.2 (0.13)	32.8 (0.20)	80.7 (0.48)	17.5 (0.46)	58.5 (0.43)	11.9 (0.28)	89.7 (0.51)	53.1 (0.83)
March 2007.....	85.0 (0.13)	29.5 (0.16)	90.2 (0.13)	33.2 (0.20)	82.5 (0.46)	18.1 (0.47)	58.2 (0.42)	11.8 (0.28)	90.1 (0.49)	55.8 (0.81)
March 2008.....	85.9 (0.12)	30.1 (0.16)	91.1 (0.12)	33.8 (0.20)	82.1 (0.46)	18.7 (0.47)	60.9 (0.41)	12.6 (0.28)	90.8 (0.47)	56.1 (0.80)
March 2009.....	86.2 (0.12)	30.1 (0.16)	91.4 (0.12)	33.9 (0.20)	84.2 (0.43)	17.9 (0.45)	60.6 (0.41)	12.5 (0.27)	90.7 (0.47)	56.5 (0.81)
March 2010.....	86.6 (0.12)	30.3 (0.16)	91.8 (0.12)	34.2 (0.20)	84.2 (0.43)	17.9 (0.45)	61.4 (0.40)	12.9 (0.28)	91.5 (0.45)	56.2 (0.79)
Females, 25 and over										
April 1940.....	26.3 (—)	3.8 (—)	28.1 (—)	4.0 (—)	8.4 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1950.....	36.0 (—)	5.2 (—)	38.2 (—)	5.4 (—)	14.7 (—)	2.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
April 1960.....	42.5 (—)	5.8 (—)	44.7 (—)	6.0 (—)	23.1 (—)	3.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1970.....	55.4 (—)	8.2 (—)	57.7 (—)	8.6 (—)	36.6 (—)	5.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1980.....	68.1 (0.28)	13.6 (0.21)	71.5 (0.30)	14.4 (0.23)	51.5 (1.10)	8.1 (0.60)	44.2 (1.66)	6.2 (0.80)	— (†)	— (†)
March 1990.....	77.5 (0.23)	18.4 (0.22)	81.3 (0.24)	19.8 (0.25)	66.5 (0.92)	10.8 (0.60)	51.3 (1.25)	8.7 (0.70)	82.5 (1.57)	37.8 (2.01)
March 1995.....	81.6 (0.21)	20.2 (0.22)	85.8 (0.22)	22.1 (0.26)	74.1 (0.81)	13.0 (0.62)	53.8 (1.09)	8.4 (0.61)	81.9 (1.54)	35.0 (1.90)
March 1996.....	81.6 (0.22)	21.4 (0.23)	85.9 (0.22)	23.2 (0.27)	74.6 (0.71)	14.8 (0.58)	53.3 (0.97)	8.3 (0.53)	81.0 (1.21)	38.0 (1.50)
March 1997.....	82.2 (0.20)	21.7 (0.21)	86.3 (0.20)	23.7 (0.25)	76.5 (0.68)	14.0 (0.56)	54.6 (0.76)	10.1 (0.46)	82.9 (1.11)	37.4 (1.43)
March 1998.....	82.9 (0.19)	22.4 (0.21)	87.1 (0.20)	24.1 (0.25)	77.1 (0.67)	15.4 (0.58)	55.3 (0.75)	10.9 (0.47)	82.3 (1.09)	38.9 (1.39)
March 1999.....	83.3 (0.19)	23.1 (0.22)	87.6 (0.19)	25.0 (0.26)	77.5 (0.66)	16.5 (0.59)	56.3 (0.73)	11.0 (0.46)	82.8 (1.06)	39.0 (1.37)
March 2000.....	84.0 (0.19)	23.6 (0.22)	88.4 (0.19)	25.5 (0.26)	78.7 (0.64)	16.8 (0.59)	57.5 (0.71)	10.6 (0.44)	83.4 (1.03)	41.0 (1.37)
March 2001.....	84.2 (0.18)	24.3 (0.22)	88.8 (0.19)	26.5 (0.26)	78.6 (0.64)	16.3 (0.58)	57.4 (0.70)	11.3 (0.45)	85.2 (0.91)	43.4 (1.26)
March 2002.....	84.4 (0.13)	25.1 (0.15)	88.9 (0.13)	27.3 (0.19)	79.4 (0.45)	17.7 (0.42)	57.9 (0.48)	11.2 (0.31)	85.7 (0.64)	44.2 (0.91)
March 2003.....	85.0 (0.13)	25.7 (0.15)	89.7 (0.13)	27.9 (0.19)	80.7 (0.44)	18.0 (0.43)	57.8 (0.46)	11.6 (0.30)	86.1 (0.64)	46.3 (0.92)
March 2004.....	85.4 (0.12)	26.1 (0.15)	90.1 (0.12)	28.4 (0.19)	81.2 (0.43)	18.5 (0.43)	59.5 (0.46)	12.3 (0.31)	85.1 (0.64)	45.7 (0.90)
March 2005.....	85.5 (0.12)	26.5 (0.15)	90.3 (0.12)	28.9 (0.19)	81.5 (0.42)	18.9 (0.43)	59.1 (0.45)	12.1 (0.30)	85.2 (0.63)	46.8 (0.88)
March 2006.....	85.9 (0.12)	26.9 (0.15)	90.8 (0.12)	29.3 (0.19)	81.5 (0.42)	19.5 (0.43)	60.1 (0.44)	12.9 (0.30)	85.6 (0.55)	47.3 (0.78)
March 2007.....	86.4 (0.12)	28.0 (0.16)	91.0 (0.12)	30.6 (0.19)	83.0 (0.40)	19.2 (0.42)	62.5 (0.43)	13.7 (0.30)	86.0 (0.53)	49.5 (0.77)
March 2008.....	87.2 (0.11)	28.8 (0.16)	91.8 (0.11)	31.5 (0.19)	84.2 (0.39)	20.5 (0.43)	63.7 (0.42)	14.1 (0.30)	87.0 (0.51)	50.1 (0.76)
March 2009.....	87.1 (0.11)	29.1 (0.16)	91.9 (0.11)	31.9 (0.19)	84.2 (0.39)	20.6 (0.43)	63.3 (0.41)	14.0 (0.30)	86.3 (0.52)	49.7 (0.76)
March 2010.....	87.6 (0.11)	29.6 (0.16)	92.3 (0.11)	32.4 (0.19)	85.0 (0.37)	21.6 (0.43)	64.4 (0.41)	14.9 (0.30)	87.1 (0.50)	49.9 (0.74)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

²Includes Pacific Islanders for years prior to 2003.

³Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

⁵Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

NOTE: Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; 1960 Census Monograph, *Education of the American Population*, by John K. Folger and Charles B. Nam; Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2010. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 9. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of education attained, age, sex, and race/ethnicity: 2010
[In thousands]

Age, sex, and race/ethnicity	Total	Elementary			High school			College				
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree		Master's degree	Professional degree	
								Bachelor's degree	Doctor's degree		Professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total, 18 and over.....	229,240 (117.1)	6,191 (85.3)	4,803 (75.3)	16,975 (138.0)	3,468 (64.2)	71,172 (246.0)	44,354 (208.9)	19,740 (147.8)	41,289 (203.2)	15,357 (131.7)	3,097 (60.7)	2,793 (57.7)
18 and 19 years old.....	8,159 (97.5)	61 (8.6)	69 (9.1)	2,723 (57.0)	555 (25.8)	2,236 (51.7)	2,449 (54.1)	37 (6.7)	25 (5.5)	2 ! (1.5)	1 ! (1.1)	1 ! (0.9)
20 to 24 years old.....	21,154 (152.6)	225 (16.4)	188 (15.1)	1,483 (42.2)	422 (22.5)	6,480 (87.2)	8,244 (98.0)	1,444 (41.6)	2,480 (54.4)	153 (13.6)	22 (5.1)	13 ! (4.0)
25 years old and over.....	199,928 (203.1)	5,905 (83.4)	4,546 (73.3)	12,768 (120.8)	2,492 (54.5)	62,456 (236.3)	33,662 (186.9)	18,259 (142.7)	38,784 (198.1)	15,203 (131.1)	3,074 (60.5)	2,779 (57.6)
25 to 29 years old.....	21,453 (153.5)	409 (22.2)	318 (19.6)	1,367 (40.5)	314 (19.4)	5,908 (83.4)	4,310 (71.5)	2,033 (49.3)	5,338 (79.3)	1,182 (37.7)	179 (14.7)	96 (10.8)
30 to 34 years old.....	19,632 (147.5)	508 (24.7)	258 (17.6)	1,323 (39.8)	268 (18.0)	5,278 (78.9)	3,442 (64.0)	1,870 (47.3)	4,502 (73.0)	1,592 (43.7)	315 (19.5)	277 (18.3)
35 to 39 years old.....	19,888 (148.3)	555 (25.8)	308 (19.3)	1,214 (38.2)	259 (17.7)	5,361 (79.5)	3,328 (62.9)	2,064 (49.7)	4,521 (73.1)	1,662 (44.6)	330 (19.9)	286 (18.6)
40 to 49 years old.....	43,086 (206.6)	1,102 (36.4)	647 (27.9)	2,473 (54.3)	568 (26.2)	13,569 (124.3)	6,924 (90.1)	4,538 (73.3)	8,694 (100.5)	3,313 (62.8)	637 (27.7)	621 (27.3)
50 to 59 years old.....	41,032 (202.6)	984 (34.4)	629 (27.5)	2,118 (50.3)	461 (23.5)	13,194 (122.6)	7,256 (92.1)	4,145 (70.1)	7,636 (94.4)	3,369 (63.3)	628 (27.5)	613 (27.2)
60 to 64 years old.....	16,223 (135.1)	468 (23.7)	341 (20.3)	754 (30.1)	150 (13.4)	5,089 (77.5)	2,654 (56.3)	1,408 (41.1)	3,028 (60.0)	1,684 (44.9)	351 (20.5)	297 (18.9)
65 years old and over.....	38,613 (197.8)	1,879 (47.4)	2,046 (49.5)	3,520 (64.7)	473 (23.9)	14,057 (126.4)	5,748 (82.3)	2,201 (51.3)	5,066 (77.3)	2,402 (53.6)	635 (27.6)	588 (26.6)
Males, 18 and over.....	111,162 (268.8)	3,161 (61.3)	2,385 (53.4)	8,651 (100.3)	1,933 (48.1)	35,449 (191.0)	20,967 (151.9)	8,292 (98.3)	19,762 (147.9)	6,923 (90.1)	1,871 (47.3)	1,768 (46.0)
18 and 19 years old.....	4,153 (70.2)	33 (6.3)	46 (7.4)	1,527 (42.8)	313 (19.4)	1,138 (37.0)	1,073 (35.9)	11 ! (3.6)	8 ! (3.2)	1 ! (1.3)	1 ! (1.1)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	10,684 (111.0)	154 (13.6)	102 (11.1)	818 (31.4)	221 (16.3)	3,629 (65.7)	3,986 (68.8)	619 (27.3)	1,079 (36.0)	63 (8.7)	9 ! (3.3)	4 ! (2.3)
25 years old and over.....	96,325 (264.2)	2,974 (52.5)	2,237 (51.7)	6,306 (86.1)	1,399 (40.9)	30,682 (179.7)	15,908 (133.9)	7,662 (94.6)	18,674 (144.1)	6,859 (89.6)	1,861 (47.2)	1,763 (45.9)
25 to 29 years old.....	10,928 (112.2)	243 (17.1)	167 (14.2)	759 (30.2)	203 (15.6)	3,451 (64.1)	2,154 (50.7)	916 (33.2)	2,470 (54.3)	442 (23.1)	88 (10.3)	33 (6.3)
30 to 34 years old.....	9,761 (106.3)	281 (18.4)	136 (12.8)	739 (29.8)	166 (14.1)	3,007 (59.8)	1,708 (45.2)	808 (31.2)	1,987 (48.7)	627 (27.5)	142 (13.1)	161 (13.9)
35 to 39 years old.....	9,902 (107.0)	296 (18.9)	186 (15.0)	622 (27.4)	164 (14.0)	2,983 (59.6)	1,611 (43.9)	861 (32.2)	2,145 (50.6)	703 (29.1)	159 (13.9)	172 (14.4)
40 to 49 years old.....	21,264 (152.9)	592 (26.7)	352 (20.6)	1,349 (40.2)	337 (20.1)	7,128 (91.3)	3,218 (61.9)	1,849 (47.0)	4,162 (70.2)	1,564 (43.3)	350 (20.5)	364 (20.9)
50 to 59 years old.....	20,010 (148.8)	509 (24.7)	321 (19.7)	1,061 (35.7)	243 (17.1)	6,603 (88.0)	3,490 (64.4)	1,777 (46.1)	3,656 (65.9)	1,536 (42.9)	405 (22.1)	410 (22.2)
60 to 64 years old.....	7,667 (94.6)	238 (16.9)	177 (14.6)	358 (20.8)	77 (9.7)	2,140 (50.6)	1,219 (38.2)	642 (27.8)	1,657 (44.5)	734 (29.7)	265 (17.9)	161 (13.9)
65 years old and over.....	16,793 (137.3)	815 (31.3)	899 (32.9)	1,418 (41.2)	210 (15.9)	5,370 (79.6)	2,507 (54.7)	809 (31.2)	2,598 (55.7)	1,253 (38.8)	452 (23.3)	463 (23.6)
Females, 18 and over ...	118,079 (269.6)	3,030 (60.1)	2,419 (53.7)	8,323 (98.4)	1,535 (42.9)	35,723 (191.6)	23,387 (159.6)	11,448 (114.7)	21,528 (153.8)	8,434 (99.1)	1,226 (38.4)	1,025 (35.1)
18 and 19 years old.....	4,006 (68.9)	28 (5.8)	23 (5.3)	1,196 (37.9)	242 (17.1)	1,098 (36.3)	1,375 (40.6)	26 (5.6)	16 (4.4)	1 ! (0.9)	‡ (†)	1 ! (0.9)
20 to 24 years old.....	10,470 (109.9)	70 (9.2)	87 (10.2)	665 (28.3)	200 (15.5)	2,851 (58.4)	4,258 (71.0)	825 (31.5)	1,402 (41.0)	89 (10.4)	13 ! (4.0)	9 ! (3.3)
25 years old and over.....	103,603 (267.0)	2,932 (59.1)	2,309 (52.5)	6,462 (87.1)	1,093 (36.2)	31,774 (182.4)	17,753 (140.8)	10,597 (110.5)	20,110 (149.1)	8,344 (98.6)	1,213 (38.2)	1,015 (34.9)
25 to 29 years old.....	10,525 (110.2)	166 (14.1)	151 (13.5)	608 (27.0)	111 (11.6)	2,457 (54.2)	2,156 (50.8)	1,117 (36.6)	2,868 (58.5)	740 (29.8)	90 (10.4)	63 (8.7)
30 to 34 years old.....	9,871 (106.8)	226 (16.5)	122 (12.1)	584 (26.0)	102 (11.1)	2,271 (52.1)	1,733 (45.6)	1,062 (35.7)	2,515 (54.8)	965 (34.0)	174 (14.5)	116 (11.8)
35 to 39 years old.....	9,986 (107.4)	260 (17.7)	122 (12.1)	591 (26.7)	95 (10.7)	2,378 (53.3)	1,717 (45.3)	1,203 (38.0)	2,376 (53.3)	958 (33.9)	171 (14.4)	115 (11.8)
40 to 49 years old.....	21,822 (154.7)	510 (24.8)	295 (18.9)	1,124 (36.7)	232 (16.7)	6,441 (86.9)	3,705 (66.3)	2,689 (56.6)	4,532 (73.2)	1,749 (45.8)	287 (18.6)	257 (17.6)
50 to 59 years old.....	21,023 (152.1)	476 (23.9)	308 (19.3)	1,057 (35.6)	218 (16.2)	6,591 (87.9)	3,766 (66.9)	2,368 (53.2)	3,980 (68.7)	1,833 (46.8)	223 (16.4)	204 (15.7)
60 to 64 years old.....	8,556 (99.8)	230 (16.6)	164 (14.1)	396 (21.8)	73 (9.4)	2,949 (59.3)	1,436 (41.5)	766 (30.3)	1,371 (40.5)	950 (33.8)	86 (10.2)	136 (12.8)
65 years old and over.....	21,820 (154.7)	1,064 (35.7)	1,147 (37.1)	2,102 (50.1)	263 (17.8)	8,687 (100.5)	3,241 (62.1)	1,392 (40.9)	2,467 (54.3)	1,149 (37.1)	183 (14.8)	125 (12.3)
White, 18 and over.....	156,247 (257.6)	1,060 (35.7)	2,368 (53.2)	8,789 (101.1)	1,549 (43.1)	48,778 (216.6)	31,270 (181.2)	14,421 (127.9)	31,465 (181.6)	11,935 (117.0)	2,459 (54.2)	2,154 (50.7)
18 and 19 years old.....	4,868 (75.8)	30 (6.0)	27 (5.7)	1,555 (43.2)	261 (17.7)	1,340 (40.1)	1,618 (44.0)	19 (4.8)	16 (4.4)	1 ! (0.9)	1 ! (1.1)	1 ! (0.9)
20 to 24 years old.....	12,897 (121.3)	39 (6.8)	61 (8.6)	627 (27.5)	159 (13.9)	3,636 (65.7)	5,450 (80.1)	973 (34.2)	1,838 (46.9)	89 (10.3)	13 ! (4.0)	12 ! (3.9)
25 years old and over.....	138,482 (266.7)	991 (34.5)	2,280 (52.2)	6,607 (88.0)	1,129 (36.8)	43,802 (207.9)	24,203 (162.0)	13,428 (123.7)	29,611 (177.0)	11,846 (116.6)	2,444 (54.0)	2,141 (50.6)
25 to 29 years old.....	12,843 (121.1)	22 (5.1)	89 (10.4)	479 (24.0)	115 (11.8)	3,233 (62.0)	2,619 (55.9)	1,330 (39.9)	3,967 (68.6)	801 (31.0)	124 (12.2)	65 (8.8)
30 to 34 years old.....	11,648 (115.6)	33 (6.4)	54 (8.0)	460 (23.5)	92 (10.5)	2,988 (59.7)	2,143 (50.6)	1,245 (38.7)	3,113 (60.9)	1,139 (37.0)	198 (15.4)	183 (14.9)
35 to 39 years old.....	12,072 (117.6)	42 (7.1)	95 (10.7)	442 (23.1)	74 (9.4)	3,144 (61.2)	2,112 (50.2)	1,389 (40.8)	3,163 (61.4)	1,169 (37.5)	246 (17.2)	195 (15.3)
40 to 49 years old.....	28,772 (174.8)	94 (10.7)	233 (16.7)	1,131 (36.9)	249 (17.3)	9,013 (102.3)	4,795 (75.3)	3,332 (62.9)	6,516 (87.4)	2,449 (54.1)	508 (24.7)	452 (23.3)
50 to 59 years old.....	29,991 (178.0)	122 (12.1)	275 (18.2)	1,159 (37.3)	214 (16.1)	9,641 (105.7)	5,540 (80.0)	3,219 (61.9)	6,023 (84.2)	2,793 (57.7)	505 (24.7)	499 (24.5)
60 to 64 years old.....	12,420 (119.2)	83 (10.0)	152 (13.5)	412 (23.3)	72 (9.3)	3,978 (68.7)	2,095 (50.8)	1,107 (36.4)	2,525 (54.9)	1,447 (41.6)	310 (19.3)	239 (17.0)
65 years old and over.....	30,736 (179.8)	595 (26.7)	1,381 (40.7)	2,524 (54.9)	314 (19.4)	11,804 (116.4)	4,899 (76.1)	1,806 (46.5)	4,303 (71.4)	2,049 (49.5)	553 (25.8)	507 (24.7)
Black, 18 and over.....	26,282 (125.8)	399 (23.2)	520 (26.5)	2,846 (60.4)	605 (28.5)	9,356 (101.1)	5,703 (82.7)	2,207 (53.6)	3,159 (63.4)	1,189 (39.8)	176 (15.5)	122 (12.9)
18 and 19 years old.....	1,144 (39.0)	‡ (†)	14 ! (4.4)	433 (24.2)	88 (10.9)	368 (22.3)	234 (17.8)	4 ! (2.5)	3 ! (2.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	2,936 (61.3)	4 ! (2.3)	21 (5.3)	322 (20.9)	81 (10.5)	1,143 (39.0)	1,035 (37.2)	121 (12.8)	196 (16.3)	13 ! (4.2)	1 ! (0.9)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	22,202 (126.4)	395 (23.1)	485 (25.6)	2,091 (52.2)	436 (24.3)	7,845 (94.4)	4,434 (74.0)	2,082 (52.1)	2,960 (61.5)	1,176 (39.6)	175 (15.4)	122 (12.9)
25 to 29 years old.....	2,760 (59.5)	19 (5.1)	23 (5.6)	197 (16.4)	48 (8.1)	964 (35.9)	697 (30.6)	276 (19.4)	406 (23.4)	92 (11.2)	25 (5.9)	11 ! (3.9)
30 to 34 years old.....	2,492 (56.7)	8 ! (3.3)	11 ! (3.9)	232 (17.8)	49 (8.2)	804 (32.8)	577 (27.9)	240 (18.1)	407 (23.4)	122 (12.9)	24 (5.7)	19 (5.1)
35 to 39 years old.....	2,425 (56.0)	13 ! (4.2)	17 (4.8)	167 (15.1)	30 (6.4)	798 (32.7)	536 (26.9)	286 (19.7)	439 (24.4)	111 (12.3)	25 (5.8)	4 ! (2.2)
40 to 49 years old.....	5,145 (79.1)	45 (7.8)	43 (7.7)	381 (22.7)	102 (11.8)	1,949 (50.5)	993 (36.4)	544 (27.1)	740 (31.5)	291 (19.8)	29 (6.3)	29 (6.3)
50 to 59 years old.....	4,472 (74.3)	46 (8.0)	62 (9.2)	397 (23.2)	87 (10.9)	1,692 (47.2)	886 (34.4)	419 (23.8)	563 (27.6)	268 (19.1)	34 (6.8)	16 (4.7)
60 to 64 years old.....	1,659 (46.7)	40 (7.4)	49 (8.1)	171 (15.3)	41 (7.5)	584 (28.0)	306 (20.4)	163 (14.9)	155 (14.5)	119 (12.7)	14 ! (4.4)	17 (4.8)
65 years old and over.....	3,249 (64.2)	224 (17.4)	280 (19.5)	545 (27.1)	79 (10.4)	1,055 (37.5)	438 (24.3)	154 (14.5)	251 (18.4)	174 (15.4)	24 (5.7)	26 (5.9)

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of education attained, age, sex, and race/ethnicity: 2010—Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, and race/ethnicity	Total	Elementary		High school			College					
		Less than 7 years	7 or 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	Completion	Some college	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Professional degree	Doctor's degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hispanic, 18 and over...	31,845 (70.9)	4,263 (59.1)	1,656 (38.2)	4,478 (60.4)	1,085 (31.2)	9,571 (81.4)	4,955 (63.1)	1,945 (41.3)	2,862 (49.4)	745 (26.0)	139 (11.3)	147 (11.6)
18 and 19 years old.....	1,598 (37.6)	30 (5.2)	20 (4.3)	572 (22.8)	151 (11.8)	408 (19.3)	408 (19.3)	8 † (2.7)	1 † (0.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	3,872 (56.7)	178 (12.8)	92 (9.2)	471 (20.7)	172 (12.6)	1,349 (34.6)	1,155 (32.1)	228 (14.5)	209 (13.8)	12 (3.3)	5 † (2.2)	1 † (0.8)
25 years old and over.....	26,375 (87.3)	4,055 (57.8)	1,544 (37.0)	3,435 (53.7)	761 (26.2)	7,815 (75.8)	3,392 (53.4)	1,709 (38.8)	2,652 (47.7)	733 (25.7)	134 (11.1)	146 (11.6)
25 to 29 years old.....	4,219 (58.8)	355 (18.0)	198 (13.5)	600 (23.3)	139 (11.3)	1,375 (35.0)	688 (25.0)	296 (16.4)	463 (20.5)	96 (9.4)	7 † (2.5)	2 † (1.4)
30 to 34 years old.....	3,868 (56.6)	453 (20.3)	185 (13.0)	568 (22.7)	110 (10.1)	1,206 (32.8)	532 (22.0)	231 (14.6)	448 (20.2)	86 (8.9)	36 (5.8)	14 (3.5)
35 to 39 years old.....	3,767 (56.0)	460 (20.5)	180 (12.8)	552 (22.4)	134 (11.1)	1,129 (31.8)	464 (20.6)	270 (15.7)	420 (19.6)	117 (10.4)	17 (4.0)	25 (4.8)
40 to 49 years old.....	6,264 (69.5)	905 (28.5)	340 (17.6)	813 (27.1)	185 (13.0)	1,904 (40.9)	780 (26.5)	429 (19.8)	653 (24.3)	189 (13.2)	21 (4.4)	43 (6.3)
50 to 59 years old.....	4,150 (58.4)	745 (26.0)	237 (14.7)	462 (20.5)	109 (10.0)	1,200 (32.7)	544 (22.2)	269 (15.7)	402 (19.2)	131 (11.0)	22 (4.5)	29 (5.2)
60 to 64 years old.....	1,292 (33.9)	295 (16.4)	118 (10.4)	128 (10.8)	31 (5.3)	311 (16.9)	157 (12.0)	75 (8.3)	111 (10.1)	40 (6.1)	12 (3.3)	13 (3.5)
65 years old and over.....	2,815 (49.0)	841 (27.5)	285 (16.2)	313 (16.9)	54 (7.0)	689 (25.0)	227 (14.4)	139 (11.3)	154 (11.9)	73 (8.2)	19 (4.2)	19 (4.2)
Asian, 18 and over.....	10,455 (68.0)	420 (21.2)	185 (14.2)	394 (20.6)	157 (13.1)	2,102 (45.1)	1,335 (36.8)	736 (27.9)	3,204 (53.7)	1,303 (36.4)	284 (17.5)	334 (19.0)
18 and 19 years old.....	297 (17.9)	‡ (†)	6 † (2.6)	70 (8.8)	35 (6.2)	58 (8.0)	119 (11.4)	3 † (1.8)	5 † (2.3)	1 † (1.2)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
20 to 24 years old.....	877 (30.3)	3 † (1.9)	9 † (3.2)	15 (4.0)	6 † (2.5)	160 (13.2)	387 (20.4)	78 (9.3)	184 (14.1)	33 (6.0)	1 † (1.2)	‡ (†)
25 years old and over.....	9,281 (69.2)	416 (21.2)	170 (13.6)	309 (18.3)	117 (11.3)	1,884 (43.0)	829 (29.5)	655 (26.3)	3,016 (52.4)	1,269 (36.0)	282 (17.5)	334 (19.0)
25 to 29 years old.....	1,083 (33.5)	13 (3.8)	4 † (2.2)	41 (6.7)	6 † (2.6)	169 (13.6)	162 (13.3)	83 (9.5)	397 (20.7)	176 (13.9)	18 (4.4)	14 (3.9)
30 to 34 years old.....	1,196 (35.0)	13 (3.8)	6 † (2.6)	20 (4.6)	10 † (3.3)	151 (12.8)	101 (10.5)	105 (10.7)	450 (22.0)	230 (15.8)	50 (7.4)	61 (8.2)
35 to 39 years old.....	1,215 (35.3)	38 (6.5)	12 † (3.6)	33 (6.0)	17 (4.4)	174 (13.8)	103 (10.6)	66 (8.5)	435 (21.6)	243 (16.2)	36 (6.3)	57 (7.9)
40 to 49 years old.....	2,131 (45.4)	53 (7.6)	24 (5.1)	76 (9.1)	26 (5.4)	446 (21.9)	186 (14.2)	152 (12.9)	669 (26.6)	338 (19.1)	75 (9.1)	87 (9.7)
50 to 59 years old.....	1,688 (41.0)	66 (8.5)	37 (6.3)	33 (6.0)	41 (6.7)	442 (21.8)	141 (12.4)	137 (12.2)	539 (24.0)	133 (12.1)	60 (8.1)	59 (8.1)
60 to 64 years old.....	629 (25.8)	47 (7.2)	18 (4.4)	23 (5.0)	4 † (2.1)	146 (12.6)	44 (7.0)	45 (7.0)	205 (14.9)	64 (8.4)	9 † (3.2)	23 (5.0)
65 years old and over.....	1,339 (36.9)	185 (14.2)	70 (8.8)	84 (9.6)	12 (3.7)	356 (19.6)	91 (10.0)	68 (8.6)	322 (18.6)	84 (9.6)	34 (6.1)	33 (6.1)

†Not applicable.

‡Interpret data with caution.

‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Although cells with fewer than 75,000 weighted persons are subject to relatively wide sampling variation, they are included in the table to permit various types of aggrega-

tions. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2010. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 10. Persons age 18 and over who hold at least a bachelor's degree in specific fields of study, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2001

Field of study	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity					Age		
		Males	Females	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	18 to 29 years old	30 to 49 years old	50 years old and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population, 18 and over (in thousands)	208,762 (680.6)	99,811 (484.3)	108,951 (477.6)	151,898 (779.3)	23,314 (234.3)	23,580 (273.6)	8,097 (252.9)	1,873 (135.5)	44,447 (572.0)	85,830 (721.6)	78,485 (703.0)
Degree holders	Number (in thousands)										
Total	49,144 (595.5)	24,977 (422.6)	24,166 (419.3)	40,138 (548.5)	3,192 (142.5)	2,189 (145.7)	3,389 (177.9)	235 (49.2)	7,016 (245)	24,666 (444)	17,461 (378.5)
Agriculture/forestry	540 (68.7)	421 (60.6)	† (†)	473 (64.3)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	254 (47.1)	239 (45.7)
Art/architecture	1,450 (112.4)	649 (75.2)	801 (83.5)	1,156 (100.4)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	259 (47.6)	748 (80.8)	443 (62.2)
Business/management	8,976 (275.8)	5,679 (218.3)	3,297 (167.9)	7,254 (248.7)	623 (65.4)	426 (66.1)	633 (80.2)	† (†)	1,202 (102.4)	5,102 (209.4)	2,672 (152.2)
Communications	1,164 (100.7)	577 (70.9)	586 (71.5)	945 (90.8)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	301 (51.3)	706 (78.5)	157 (37.1)
Computer and information sciences	1,249 (104.3)	871 (87.0)	378 (57.4)	895 (88.4)	† (†)	† (†)	166 (41.4)	† (†)	268 (48.4)	828 (85.0)	152 (36.5)
Education	7,102 (246.1)	1,750 (123.0)	5,351 (212.3)	6,160 (229.6)	490 (58.1)	234 (49.1)	181 (43.2)	† (†)	663 (76.1)	2,891 (158.2)	3,548 (175.1)
Engineering	3,959 (184.8)	3,558 (174.2)	401 (59.2)	3,085 (163.4)	† (†)	173 (42.3)	559 (75.5)	† (†)	459 (63.3)	2,057 (133.7)	1,443 (112.1)
English/literature	1,527 (115.3)	597 (72.1)	930 (89.9)	1,316 (107.1)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	241 (45.9)	633 (74.3)	654 (75.6)
Foreign languages	448 (62.6)	135 (34.4)	313 (52.3)	344 (54.9)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	219 (43.7)	189 (40.6)
Health sciences	2,298 (141.3)	482 (64.8)	1,817 (125.3)	1,811 (125.5)	173 (34.8)	† (†)	213 (46.9)	† (†)	382 (57.8)	1,247 (104.2)	670 (76.5)
Liberal arts/humanities	2,846 (157.0)	1,150 (99.9)	1,695 (121.1)	2,444 (145.6)	146 (31.9)	† (†)	142 (38.3)	† (†)	400 (59.1)	1,308 (106.7)	1,137 (99.6)
Mathematics/statistics	869 (87.1)	507 (66.5)	362 (56.2)	567 (70.4)	† (†)	† (†)	149 (39.2)	† (†)	† (†)	386 (58.1)	363 (56.3)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	2,910 (158.8)	1,756 (123.2)	1,153 (100.1)	2,260 (140.1)	190 (36.4)	† (†)	345 (59.5)	† (†)	413 (60.1)	1,426 (111.4)	1,071 (96.6)
Philosophy/religion/theology	628 (74.1)	437 (61.8)	191 (40.9)	533 (68.3)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	268 (48.4)	255 (47.2)
Pre-professional	596 (72.1)	397 (58.9)	199 (41.7)	448 (62.6)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	306 (51.7)	216 (43.4)
Psychology	1,903 (128.6)	606 (72.7)	1,297 (106.1)	1,561 (116.6)	157 (33.0)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	428 (61.2)	940 (90.6)	535 (68.3)
Social sciences/history	2,436 (145.4)	1,026 (94.4)	1,410 (110.5)	1,981 (131.2)	260 (42.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	359 (56.0)	1,092 (97.6)	985 (92.7)
Other fields	8,243 (264.6)	4,377 (192.6)	3,866 (181.5)	6,907 (242.8)	417 (53.7)	337 (58.8)	559 (75.5)	† (†)	1,253 (104.5)	4,256 (191.5)	2,734 (153.9)
	Percentage distribution of degree holders, by field										
Total	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Agriculture/forestry	1.1 (0.14)	1.7 (0.24)	0.5 (0.13)	1.2 (0.16)	0.7 (0.38)	1.1 (0.73)	0.5 (0.40)	† (†)	0.7 (0.29)	1.0 (0.19)	1.4 (0.26)
Art/architecture	3.0 (0.23)	2.6 (0.30)	3.3 (0.34)	2.9 (0.25)	3.3 (0.83)	4.8 (1.47)	2.2 (0.81)	4.4 (4.32)	3.7 (0.67)	3.0 (0.32)	2.5 (0.35)
Business/management	18.3 (0.52)	22.7 (0.78)	13.6 (0.65)	18.1 (0.57)	19.5 (1.86)	19.5 (2.72)	18.7 (2.16)	17.5 (7.98)	17.1 (1.33)	20.7 (0.76)	15.3 (0.81)
Communications	2.4 (0.20)	2.3 (0.28)	2.4 (0.29)	2.4 (0.22)	3.2 (0.82)	3.3 (1.23)	1.2 (0.60)	† (†)	4.3 (0.72)	2.9 (0.31)	0.9 (0.21)
Computer and information sciences	2.5 (0.21)	3.5 (0.34)	1.6 (0.24)	2.2 (0.22)	3.9 (0.91)	2.6 (1.10)	4.9 (1.19)	† (†)	3.8 (0.68)	3.4 (0.34)	0.9 (0.21)
Education	14.5 (0.47)	7.0 (0.48)	22.1 (0.79)	15.3 (0.53)	15.3 (1.69)	10.7 (2.13)	5.3 (1.24)	16.0 (7.69)	9.5 (1.03)	11.7 (0.61)	20.3 (0.90)
Engineering	8.1 (0.36)	14.2 (0.65)	1.7 (0.24)	7.7 (0.39)	3.6 (0.87)	7.9 (1.86)	16.5 (2.05)	11.4 (6.67)	6.5 (0.87)	8.3 (0.52)	8.3 (0.62)
English/literature	3.1 (0.23)	2.4 (0.29)	3.8 (0.37)	3.3 (0.26)	2.6 (0.75)	3.1 (1.19)	1.7 (0.71)	† (†)	3.4 (0.64)	2.6 (0.30)	3.7 (0.43)
Foreign languages	0.9 (0.13)	0.5 (0.14)	1.3 (0.22)	0.9 (0.14)	0.8 (0.42)	1.7 (0.90)	1.0 (0.56)	† (†)	0.6 (0.27)	0.9 (0.18)	1.1 (0.23)
Health sciences	4.7 (0.28)	1.9 (0.26)	7.5 (0.50)	4.5 (0.31)	5.4 (1.06)	4.4 (1.41)	6.3 (1.34)	2.1 (2.99)	5.4 (0.80)	5.1 (0.41)	3.8 (0.43)
Liberal arts/humanities	5.8 (0.31)	4.6 (0.39)	7.0 (0.49)	6.1 (0.35)	4.6 (0.98)	4.7 (1.45)	4.2 (1.11)	4.5 (4.37)	5.7 (0.82)	5.3 (0.42)	6.5 (0.55)
Mathematics/statistics	1.8 (0.18)	2.0 (0.26)	1.5 (0.23)	1.4 (0.17)	2.4 (0.72)	2.4 (1.05)	4.4 (1.13)	10.4 (6.41)	1.7 (0.46)	1.6 (0.23)	2.1 (0.32)
Natural sciences (biological and physical)	5.9 (0.31)	7.0 (0.48)	4.8 (0.41)	5.6 (0.34)	6.0 (1.11)	4.9 (1.49)	10.2 (1.67)	2.7 (3.41)	5.9 (0.83)	5.8 (0.44)	6.1 (0.54)
Philosophy/religion/theology	1.3 (0.15)	1.8 (0.25)	0.8 (0.17)	1.3 (0.17)	0.9 (0.45)	1.8 (0.90)	0.8 (0.49)	† (†)	1.5 (0.43)	1.1 (0.20)	1.5 (0.27)
Pre-professional	1.2 (0.15)	1.6 (0.23)	0.8 (0.17)	1.1 (0.16)	1.6 (0.59)	2.0 (0.97)	1.5 (0.67)	† (†)	1.1 (0.36)	1.2 (0.21)	1.2 (0.25)
Psychology	3.9 (0.26)	2.4 (0.29)	5.4 (0.43)	3.9 (0.29)	4.9 (1.01)	5.0 (1.50)	1.7 (0.72)	7.9 (5.65)	6.1 (0.85)	3.8 (0.36)	3.1 (0.39)
Social sciences/history	5.0 (0.29)	4.1 (0.37)	5.8 (0.45)	4.9 (0.32)	8.1 (1.28)	4.7 (1.45)	2.4 (0.85)	4.7 (4.45)	5.1 (0.78)	4.4 (0.39)	5.6 (0.52)
Other fields	16.8 (0.50)	17.5 (0.71)	16.0 (0.70)	17.2 (0.56)	13.1 (1.58)	15.4 (2.48)	16.5 (2.05)	9.9 (6.26)	17.9 (1.35)	17.3 (0.71)	15.7 (0.81)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2001, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 11. Educational attainment of persons 18 years old and over, by state: 2000 and 2006–08

State	Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers ¹		Percent of population, 25 years old and over, by education level									
			2000			2006–08 (3-year average) ²						
	2000	2006–08 (3-year average) ²	Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher	Bachelor's or higher degree			Less than high school completion	High school completion or higher	Bachelor's or higher degree		
					Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate or professional degree			Total	Bachelor's degree	Graduate or professional degree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	74.7 (0.02)	82.9 (0.06)	19.6 (0.01)	80.4 (0.01)	24.4 (0.01)	15.5 (0.01)	8.9 (#)	15.4 (0.03)	84.6 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	17.3 (0.02)	10.1 (0.02)
Alabama	72.2 (0.15)	79.9 (0.53)	24.7 (0.06)	75.3 (0.06)	19.0 (0.05)	12.1 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	19.1 (0.20)	80.9 (0.20)	21.5 (0.17)	13.8 (0.15)	7.8 (0.11)
Alaska	76.9 (0.40)	80.4 (1.37)	11.7 (0.12)	88.3 (0.12)	24.7 (0.16)	16.1 (0.13)	8.6 (0.10)	9.3 (0.36)	90.7 (0.36)	26.4 (0.52)	16.6 (0.37)	9.8 (0.35)
Arizona	69.2 (0.19)	77.5 (0.43)	19.0 (0.06)	81.0 (0.06)	23.5 (0.07)	15.1 (0.06)	8.4 (0.04)	16.4 (0.16)	83.6 (0.16)	25.4 (0.13)	16.2 (0.12)	9.2 (0.07)
Arkansas	75.4 (0.19)	81.5 (0.55)	24.7 (0.07)	75.3 (0.07)	16.7 (0.06)	11.0 (0.05)	5.7 (0.04)	18.7 (0.23)	81.3 (0.23)	19.0 (0.22)	12.6 (0.18)	6.4 (0.13)
California	70.7 (0.07)	81.8 (0.16)	23.2 (0.03)	76.8 (0.03)	26.6 (0.03)	17.1 (0.02)	9.5 (0.02)	19.7 (0.07)	80.3 (0.07)	29.4 (0.07)	18.9 (0.06)	10.6 (0.04)
Colorado	75.1 (0.15)	82.9 (0.36)	13.1 (0.05)	86.9 (0.05)	32.7 (0.06)	21.6 (0.06)	11.1 (0.04)	11.4 (0.14)	88.6 (0.14)	35.1 (0.19)	22.6 (0.20)	12.4 (0.13)
Connecticut	78.2 (0.21)	87.3 (0.50)	16.0 (0.06)	84.0 (0.06)	31.4 (0.08)	18.1 (0.07)	13.3 (0.06)	11.7 (0.17)	88.3 (0.17)	34.8 (0.21)	19.9 (0.17)	14.9 (0.14)
Delaware	77.6 (0.41)	81.9 (1.18)	17.4 (0.14)	82.6 (0.14)	25.0 (0.16)	15.6 (0.14)	9.4 (0.11)	13.5 (0.32)	86.5 (0.32)	26.8 (0.48)	16.1 (0.37)	10.7 (0.29)
District of Columbia	79.4 (0.40)	86.4 (0.94)	22.2 (0.18)	77.8 (0.18)	39.1 (0.21)	18.1 (0.17)	21.0 (0.18)	14.8 (0.39)	85.2 (0.39)	46.9 (0.47)	20.8 (0.37)	26.2 (0.38)
Florida	71.7 (0.11)	80.6 (0.26)	20.1 (0.04)	79.9 (0.04)	22.3 (0.04)	14.2 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	15.0 (0.08)	85.0 (0.08)	25.7 (0.08)	16.7 (0.07)	9.0 (0.05)
Georgia	70.0 (0.15)	78.4 (0.35)	21.4 (0.05)	78.6 (0.05)	24.3 (0.05)	16.0 (0.05)	8.3 (0.04)	17.1 (0.12)	82.9 (0.12)	26.9 (0.12)	17.5 (0.09)	9.4 (0.08)
Hawaii	85.8 (0.25)	90.6 (0.63)	15.4 (0.10)	84.6 (0.10)	26.2 (0.12)	17.8 (0.10)	8.4 (0.08)	10.5 (0.27)	89.5 (0.27)	29.0 (0.39)	19.2 (0.32)	9.8 (0.22)
Idaho	77.3 (0.25)	83.7 (0.75)	15.3 (0.09)	84.7 (0.09)	21.7 (0.10)	14.9 (0.09)	6.8 (0.06)	12.0 (0.28)	88.0 (0.28)	24.1 (0.31)	16.7 (0.26)	7.5 (0.15)
Illinois	76.0 (0.09)	84.2 (0.24)	18.6 (0.03)	81.4 (0.03)	26.1 (0.03)	16.6 (0.03)	9.5 (0.02)	14.4 (0.10)	85.6 (0.10)	29.5 (0.11)	18.5 (0.09)	11.0 (0.07)
Indiana	76.5 (0.15)	81.0 (0.39)	17.9 (0.05)	82.1 (0.05)	19.4 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.04)	14.2 (0.13)	85.8 (0.13)	22.5 (0.15)	14.4 (0.11)	8.1 (0.09)
Iowa	81.4 (0.16)	87.9 (0.50)	13.9 (0.06)	86.1 (0.06)	21.2 (0.07)	14.7 (0.06)	6.5 (0.04)	10.4 (0.16)	89.6 (0.16)	24.2 (0.22)	16.8 (0.22)	7.4 (0.15)
Kansas	78.3 (0.18)	85.8 (0.56)	14.0 (0.06)	86.0 (0.06)	25.8 (0.08)	17.1 (0.06)	8.7 (0.05)	11.0 (0.19)	89.0 (0.19)	29.2 (0.30)	19.3 (0.25)	9.9 (0.19)
Kentucky	74.9 (0.15)	82.6 (0.52)	25.9 (0.06)	74.1 (0.06)	17.1 (0.05)	10.2 (0.04)	6.9 (0.03)	19.5 (0.18)	80.5 (0.18)	19.9 (0.16)	12.0 (0.11)	8.0 (0.10)
Louisiana	72.3 (0.15)	77.5 (0.53)	25.2 (0.06)	74.8 (0.06)	18.7 (0.05)	12.2 (0.04)	6.5 (0.03)	19.9 (0.20)	80.1 (0.20)	20.3 (0.17)	13.6 (0.15)	6.7 (0.10)
Maine	78.9 (0.28)	85.0 (0.91)	14.6 (0.08)	85.4 (0.08)	22.9 (0.10)	15.0 (0.09)	7.9 (0.06)	10.6 (0.26)	89.4 (0.26)	25.6 (0.35)	16.6 (0.32)	9.0 (0.26)
Maryland	79.6 (0.16)	85.6 (0.39)	16.2 (0.05)	83.8 (0.05)	31.4 (0.07)	18.0 (0.06)	13.4 (0.05)	12.5 (0.14)	87.5 (0.14)	35.3 (0.18)	16.6 (0.15)	15.7 (0.10)
Massachusetts	82.2 (0.13)	87.6 (0.33)	15.2 (0.05)	84.8 (0.05)	33.2 (0.06)	19.5 (0.05)	13.7 (0.04)	11.6 (0.11)	88.4 (0.11)	37.7 (0.17)	21.8 (0.14)	16.0 (0.13)
Michigan	76.5 (0.10)	84.0 (0.29)	16.6 (0.03)	83.4 (0.03)	21.8 (0.04)	13.7 (0.03)	8.1 (0.02)	12.3 (0.11)	87.7 (0.11)	24.8 (0.15)	15.4 (0.11)	9.4 (0.09)
Minnesota	79.3 (0.13)	86.7 (0.38)	12.1 (0.04)	87.9 (0.04)	27.4 (0.06)	19.1 (0.05)	8.3 (0.03)	8.9 (0.13)	91.1 (0.13)	31.0 (0.19)	21.1 (0.19)	9.8 (0.13)
Mississippi	71.3 (0.18)	78.4 (0.62)	27.1 (0.08)	72.9 (0.08)	16.9 (0.06)	11.1 (0.05)	5.8 (0.04)	21.1 (0.23)	78.9 (0.23)	19.1 (0.23)	12.5 (0.20)	6.6 (0.12)
Missouri	76.5 (0.13)	82.4 (0.40)	18.7 (0.05)	81.3 (0.05)	21.6 (0.05)	14.0 (0.04)	7.6 (0.03)	14.3 (0.15)	85.7 (0.15)	24.6 (0.17)	15.7 (0.14)	9.0 (0.10)
Montana	78.6 (0.31)	83.4 (0.93)	12.8 (0.10)	87.2 (0.10)	24.4 (0.13)	17.2 (0.11)	7.2 (0.08)	9.4 (0.23)	90.6 (0.23)	26.8 (0.43)	18.5 (0.37)	8.3 (0.26)
Nebraska	80.0 (0.21)	86.8 (0.60)	13.4 (0.07)	86.6 (0.07)	23.7 (0.09)	16.4 (0.08)	7.3 (0.06)	10.0 (0.22)	90.0 (0.22)	27.0 (0.31)	18.5 (0.27)	8.6 (0.20)
Nevada	66.7 (0.32)	77.6 (0.65)	19.3 (0.10)	80.7 (0.10)	18.2 (0.10)	12.1 (0.08)	6.1 (0.06)	16.3 (0.20)	83.7 (0.20)	21.4 (0.21)	14.3 (0.19)	7.1 (0.12)
New Hampshire	77.8 (0.29)	87.4 (0.75)	12.6 (0.08)	87.4 (0.08)	28.7 (0.11)	18.7 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	9.6 (0.23)	90.4 (0.23)	32.4 (0.39)	20.9 (0.32)	11.5 (0.24)
New Jersey	76.3 (0.14)	85.9 (0.32)	17.9 (0.04)	82.1 (0.04)	29.8 (0.05)	18.8 (0.04)	11.0 (0.04)	13.2 (0.11)	86.8 (0.11)	33.9 (0.14)	21.2 (0.12)	12.7 (0.09)
New Mexico	70.5 (0.24)	77.2 (0.71)	21.1 (0.09)	78.9 (0.09)	23.5 (0.09)	13.7 (0.07)	9.8 (0.06)	17.7 (0.26)	82.3 (0.26)	24.8 (0.26)	14.2 (0.20)	10.5 (0.17)
New York	76.1 (0.09)	84.3 (0.21)	20.9 (0.03)	79.1 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	15.6 (0.03)	11.8 (0.03)	15.9 (0.08)	84.1 (0.08)	31.6 (0.11)	18.0 (0.09)	13.6 (0.08)
North Carolina	74.2 (0.11)	82.4 (0.33)	21.9 (0.04)	78.1 (0.04)	22.5 (0.04)	15.3 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	17.1 (0.11)	82.9 (0.11)	25.7 (0.12)	17.1 (0.10)	8.5 (0.08)
North Dakota	84.4 (0.24)	90.9 (0.82)	16.1 (0.10)	83.9 (0.10)	22.0 (0.12)	16.5 (0.10)	5.5 (0.06)	10.9 (0.38)	89.1 (0.38)	26.1 (0.62)	19.7 (0.55)	6.4 (0.29)
Ohio	76.8 (0.09)	84.1 (0.28)	17.0 (0.03)	83.0 (0.03)	21.1 (0.03)	13.7 (0.03)	7.4 (0.02)	13.0 (0.09)	87.0 (0.09)	23.8 (0.10)	15.2 (0.09)	8.7 (0.06)
Oklahoma	74.8 (0.16)	81.3 (0.57)	19.4 (0.06)	80.6 (0.06)	20.3 (0.06)	13.5 (0.05)	6.8 (0.04)	15.2 (0.19)	84.8 (0.19)	22.4 (0.20)	15.0 (0.18)	7.4 (0.10)
Oregon	74.2 (0.17)	82.8 (0.48)	14.9 (0.05)	85.1 (0.05)	25.1 (0.06)	16.4 (0.06)	8.7 (0.04)	11.9 (0.14)	88.1 (0.14)	27.9 (0.19)	17.8 (0.15)	10.1 (0.12)
Pennsylvania	79.8 (0.09)	86.1 (0.28)	18.1 (0.03)	81.9 (0.03)	22.4 (0.03)	14.0 (0.03)	8.4 (0.02)	13.2 (0.09)	86.8 (0.09)	25.9 (0.12)	16.0 (0.09)	9.8 (0.07)
Rhode Island	81.3 (0.32)	88.5 (0.60)	22.0 (0.13)	78.0 (0.13)	25.6 (0.14)	15.9 (0.12)	9.7 (0.10)	17.0 (0.33)	83.0 (0.33)	29.7 (0.37)	18.3 (0.34)	11.3 (0.24)
South Carolina	74.3 (0.18)	81.3 (0.43)	23.7 (0.07)	76.3 (0.07)	20.4 (0.07)	13.5 (0.06)	6.9 (0.04)	17.7 (0.19)	82.3 (0.19)	23.4 (0.15)	15.2 (0.14)	8.2 (0.10)
South Dakota	78.2 (0.33)	83.7 (1.15)	15.4 (0.12)	84.6 (0.12)	21.5 (0.13)	15.5 (0.12)	6.0 (0.08)	11.4 (0.41)	88.6 (0.41)	24.3 (0.56)	17.2 (0.47)	7.1 (0.29)
Tennessee	75.1 (0.16)	82.9 (0.35)	24.1 (0.06)	75.9 (0.06)	19.6 (0.06)	12.8 (0.05)	6.8 (0.03)	18.2 (0.14)	81.8 (0.14)	23.3 (0.15)	14.5 (0.10)	7.8 (0.08)
Texas	68.6 (0.08)	79.7 (0.20)	24.3 (0.03)	75.7 (0.03)	23.2 (0.03)	15.6 (0.03)	7.6 (0.02)	20.8 (0.09)	79.2 (0.09)	25.1 (0.08)	16.9 (0.07)	8.2 (0.05)
Utah	80.3 (0.16)	86.8 (0.42)	12.3 (0.07)	87.7 (0.07)	26.1 (0.09)	17.8 (0.08)	8.3 (0.06)	9.5 (0.19)	90.5 (0.19)	28.9 (0.27)	19.6 (0.21)	9.3 (0.16)
Vermont	83.0 (0.28)	90.4 (1.00)	13.6 (0.10)	86.4 (0.10)	29.4 (0.13)	18.3 (0.11)	11.1 (0.09)	9.0 (0.34)	91.0 (0.34)	33.4 (0.58)	20.6 (0.49)	12.8 (0.37)
Virginia	79.4 (0.13)	86.5 (0.29)	18.5 (0.05)	81.5 (0.05)	29.5 (0.06)	17.9 (0.05)	11.6 (0.04)	14.3 (0.11)	85.7 (0.11)	33.2 (0.16)	19.7 (0.13)	13.6 (0.09)
Washington	75.3 (0.16)	82.1 (0.42)	12.9 (0.05)	87.1 (0.05)	27.7 (0.06)	18.4 (0.05)	9.3 (0.04)	10.6 (0.13)	89.4 (0.13)	30.5 (0.17)	19.8 (0.15)	10.7 (0.11)
West Virginia	78.2 (0.22)	83.6 (0.74)	24.8 (0.09)	75.2 (0.09)	14.8 (0.07)	8.9 (0.06)	5.9 (0.05)	18.6 (0.25)	81.4 (0.25)	16.9 (0.27)	10.3 (0.22)	6.6 (0.15)
Wisconsin	78.9 (0.13)	86.3 (0.39)	14.9 (0.04)	85.1 (0.04)	22.4 (0.05)	15.2 (0.04)	7.2 (0.03)	11.0 (0.13)	89.0 (0.13)	25.6 (0.17)	16.9 (0.14)	8.6 (0.11)
Wyoming	79.0 (0.41)	86.9 (1.04)	12.1 (0.13)	87.9 (0.13)	21.9 (0.16)	14.9 (0.14)	7.0 (0.10)	9.0 (0.40)	91.0 (0.40)	22.9 (0.52)	15.4 (0.46)	7.5 (0.30)

#Rounds to zero.

¹High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

²Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_ds_name=DEC_2000_SF3_U&_program=DEC&_lang=en; Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*, and 2006–2008 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared June 2010.)

Table 12. Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2006–08

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	84.6 (0.03)	89.5 (0.03)	80.2 (0.06)	60.6 (0.11)	85.5 (0.09)	85.6 (0.55)	79.1 (0.24)	87.3 (0.17)	27.4 (0.04)	30.4 (0.04)	17.2 (0.07)	12.6 (0.06)	49.7 (0.15)	15.5 (0.61)	13.3 (0.21)	24.9 (0.20)
Alabama.....	80.9 (0.20)	83.3 (0.22)	75.5 (0.39)	57.5 (1.56)	84.6 (1.79)	‡ (†)	75.7 (2.42)	77.9 (1.59)	21.5 (0.17)	23.8 (0.21)	14.4 (0.33)	12.2 (1.04)	51.3 (2.17)	‡ (†)	13.9 (1.80)	15.6 (1.48)
Alaska.....	90.7 (0.36)	94.5 (0.36)	89.4 (2.97)	75.5 (3.26)	81.8 (2.32)	77.2 (9.95)	78.9 (1.10)	88.4 (2.23)	26.4 (0.52)	31.7 (0.71)	15.6 (2.81)	15.7 (2.40)	23.2 (2.37)	‡ (†)	5.9 (0.66)	19.5 (2.82)
Arizona.....	83.6 (0.16)	92.4 (0.13)	87.3 (0.92)	59.7 (0.51)	87.8 (0.84)	89.1 (2.96)	72.2 (0.89)	89.1 (0.99)	25.4 (0.13)	31.1 (0.19)	23.9 (1.00)	9.5 (0.24)	51.3 (1.22)	17.2 (3.73)	8.5 (0.58)	24.3 (1.40)
Arkansas.....	81.3 (0.23)	83.7 (0.24)	77.2 (0.69)	48.8 (1.86)	81.9 (2.19)	58.9 (13.32)	78.8 (2.95)	76.8 (2.07)	19.0 (0.22)	20.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.54)	9.3 (0.82)	37.8 (2.94)	‡ (†)	15.1 (2.08)	12.2 (1.59)
California.....	80.3 (0.07)	92.8 (0.06)	86.7 (0.20)	56.3 (0.16)	85.4 (0.15)	84.9 (0.96)	83.0 (0.82)	89.4 (0.38)	29.4 (0.07)	37.9 (0.09)	21.1 (0.28)	9.9 (0.08)	47.6 (0.24)	15.1 (1.16)	14.7 (0.71)	29.5 (0.55)
Colorado.....	88.6 (0.14)	94.2 (0.10)	86.3 (0.86)	63.5 (0.57)	85.4 (0.99)	82.3 (5.88)	82.4 (1.87)	92.9 (1.15)	35.1 (0.19)	40.5 (0.24)	21.8 (1.14)	11.5 (0.36)	47.0 (1.25)	20.2 (5.75)	19.9 (2.20)	31.4 (1.63)
Connecticut.....	88.3 (0.17)	91.5 (0.14)	81.2 (0.70)	68.1 (0.85)	89.0 (0.98)	‡ (†)	72.2 (5.24)	89.5 (1.53)	34.8 (0.21)	37.9 (0.25)	18.1 (0.66)	14.3 (0.65)	62.9 (1.48)	‡ (†)	18.6 (3.86)	32.9 (2.23)
Delaware.....	86.5 (0.32)	89.3 (0.35)	82.5 (1.07)	57.6 (2.74)	90.1 (1.77)	‡ (†)	78.1 (5.40)	91.0 (3.74)	26.8 (0.48)	28.4 (0.56)	18.8 (1.14)	12.7 (1.72)	62.5 (2.42)	‡ (†)	8.0 ! (3.77)	24.4 (4.48)
District of Columbia.....	85.2 (0.39)	98.6 (0.29)	80.0 (0.63)	57.0 (2.50)	91.5 (1.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	95.1 (1.73)	46.9 (0.47)	86.7 (0.64)	20.8 (0.61)	31.8 (2.45)	74.3 (2.68)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	58.4 (5.49)
Florida.....	85.0 (0.08)	89.8 (0.09)	77.3 (0.22)	73.4 (0.24)	85.8 (0.47)	81.0 (5.58)	81.2 (1.49)	86.4 (0.68)	25.7 (0.08)	28.2 (0.10)	15.9 (0.21)	21.5 (0.21)	45.7 (0.61)	14.6 (3.63)	18.2 (1.48)	23.5 (0.90)
Georgia.....	82.9 (0.12)	86.7 (0.13)	80.6 (0.23)	54.4 (0.77)	85.0 (0.72)	87.6 (4.36)	80.5 (2.36)	86.2 (1.11)	26.9 (0.12)	30.7 (0.16)	18.9 (0.25)	12.8 (0.43)	49.7 (0.89)	15.8 ! (5.64)	22.8 (2.29)	29.0 (1.51)
Hawaii.....	89.5 (0.27)	95.4 (0.33)	97.8 (1.13)	88.1 (1.14)	85.8 (0.45)	84.8 (1.04)	94.7 (2.43)	91.8 (0.64)	29.0 (0.39)	41.1 (0.73)	26.8 (2.71)	16.3 (0.99)	29.5 (0.59)	12.1 (0.98)	29.1 (8.54)	18.5 (0.89)
Idaho.....	88.0 (0.28)	91.0 (0.22)	88.4 (3.37)	52.2 (1.65)	86.9 (2.52)	92.0 (4.77)	82.2 (2.73)	86.0 (2.55)	24.1 (0.31)	25.4 (0.34)	19.3 (4.34)	8.4 (0.85)	39.4 (3.24)	‡ (†)	11.3 (1.94)	21.9 (2.94)
Illinois.....	85.6 (0.10)	90.8 (0.10)	81.0 (0.33)	59.0 (0.44)	90.7 (0.42)	99.8 (0.24)	81.5 (2.23)	87.0 (0.87)	29.5 (0.11)	32.8 (0.14)	18.5 (0.35)	11.4 (0.28)	61.6 (0.74)	67.5 (9.29)	20.3 (2.53)	28.2 (1.18)
Indiana.....	85.8 (0.13)	87.3 (0.13)	81.5 (0.54)	60.5 (1.05)	89.4 (1.11)	‡ (†)	79.5 (3.05)	85.1 (1.19)	22.5 (0.15)	23.1 (0.16)	14.4 (0.54)	12.0 (0.65)	60.3 (1.68)	‡ (†)	17.2 (3.32)	20.0 (1.49)
Iowa.....	89.6 (0.16)	90.9 (0.16)	78.3 (1.77)	56.7 (2.26)	86.1 (1.87)	‡ (†)	85.0 (3.60)	87.7 (2.79)	24.2 (0.22)	24.3 (0.23)	16.5 (1.60)	11.2 (1.20)	54.2 (2.51)	‡ (†)	19.8 (4.36)	18.4 (2.85)
Kansas.....	89.0 (0.19)	92.0 (0.18)	85.4 (1.10)	57.9 (1.09)	83.2 (2.11)	‡ (†)	90.8 (1.78)	86.0 (1.62)	29.2 (0.30)	30.8 (0.32)	18.5 (1.15)	12.3 (0.79)	51.0 (2.87)	‡ (†)	23.7 (2.49)	20.8 (2.17)
Kentucky.....	80.5 (0.18)	80.7 (0.19)	80.6 (0.57)	64.3 (2.11)	89.7 (1.35)	83.0 (9.43)	83.5 (3.59)	77.7 (2.13)	19.9 (0.16)	20.2 (0.17)	13.9 (0.63)	14.7 (1.09)	54.4 (2.49)	20.5 ! (9.87)	9.8 (2.60)	16.9 (1.95)
Louisiana.....	80.1 (0.20)	84.2 (0.22)	71.9 (0.45)	70.1 (1.78)	73.9 (2.09)	‡ (†)	66.1 (2.88)	81.1 (1.58)	20.3 (0.17)	23.7 (0.23)	11.4 (0.31)	19.2 (1.11)	41.6 (2.09)	‡ (†)	12.9 (2.03)	18.6 (1.81)
Maine.....	89.4 (0.26)	89.8 (0.25)	85.1 (4.54)	78.9 (5.06)	78.8 (4.12)	‡ (†)	75.7 (4.35)	79.5 (3.24)	25.6 (0.35)	25.8 (0.35)	16.2 (4.75)	18.6 (4.46)	37.5 (4.27)	‡ (†)	7.9 (2.17)	16.9 (3.03)
Maryland.....	87.5 (0.14)	90.5 (0.15)	85.0 (0.27)	63.5 (1.04)	89.7 (0.70)	91.2 (6.85)	86.2 (2.13)	91.2 (1.13)	35.3 (0.18)	39.3 (0.22)	24.3 (0.33)	20.7 (0.66)	61.0 (0.99)	21.4 ! (8.67)	20.6 (2.90)	32.9 (1.80)
Massachusetts.....	88.4 (0.11)	91.0 (0.11)	82.2 (0.54)	65.3 (0.65)	83.1 (0.56)	‡ (†)	84.5 (2.79)	85.7 (1.20)	37.7 (0.17)	39.6 (0.19)	22.3 (0.76)	15.4 (0.62)	57.4 (0.79)	‡ (†)	23.6 (3.37)	32.7 (1.94)
Michigan.....	87.7 (0.11)	89.6 (0.11)	80.8 (0.38)	65.7 (1.09)	88.4 (0.88)	93.7 (4.57)	83.7 (1.46)	84.1 (1.12)	24.8 (0.15)	25.8 (0.16)	14.4 (0.34)	15.1 (0.65)	62.3 (1.17)	31.7 ! (11.36)	13.1 (1.28)	21.0 (1.22)
Minnesota.....	91.1 (0.13)	93.1 (0.09)	80.5 (1.30)	60.3 (1.73)	79.0 (1.38)	‡ (†)	80.6 (1.92)	88.5 (1.27)	31.0 (0.19)	31.9 (0.19)	19.8 (1.19)	15.5 (1.04)	40.9 (1.63)	‡ (†)	11.0 (0.97)	23.7 (1.85)
Mississippi.....	78.9 (0.23)	83.5 (0.25)	71.0 (0.41)	59.1 (2.04)	77.2 (3.43)	‡ (†)	70.8 (3.75)	84.1 (2.22)	19.1 (0.23)	22.6 (0.29)	12.1 (0.32)	11.8 (1.14)	43.0 (3.11)	‡ (†)	9.8 (2.15)	18.8 (3.06)
Missouri.....	85.7 (0.15)	86.9 (0.14)	80.0 (0.52)	66.6 (1.35)	83.9 (1.26)	79.5 (8.91)	79.0 (2.23)	82.6 (1.22)	24.6 (0.17)	25.6 (0.16)	15.0 (0.42)	17.3 (0.94)	53.0 (1.77)	34 ! (2.26)	18.3 (1.86)	16.9 (1.33)
Montana.....	90.6 (0.23)	91.4 (0.26)	84.8 (7.16)	85.6 (2.66)	81.9 (4.86)	‡ (†)	77.8 (1.54)	91.7 (1.91)	26.8 (0.43)	27.9 (0.44)	27.2 ! (10.87)	14.5 (2.67)	35.3 (5.73)	‡ (†)	11.3 (1.44)	17.2 (2.91)
Nebraska.....	90.0 (0.22)	92.9 (0.19)	85.9 (1.56)	51.0 (1.79)	82.0 (3.23)	‡ (†)	78.8 (3.52)	87.5 (3.21)	27.0 (0.31)	28.4 (0.32)	17.1 (1.59)	8.3 (0.91)	46.3 (3.81)	‡ (†)	15.2 (3.46)	21.8 (3.69)
Nevada.....	83.7 (0.20)	91.2 (0.19)	86.8 (0.68)	56.5 (0.71)	89.0 (0.57)	89.9 (2.17)	84.3 (1.73)	89.5 (1.47)	21.4 (0.21)	24.8 (0.27)	15.1 (0.75)	8.2 (0.31)	37.1 (0.95)	9.0 (2.40)	11.7 (1.81)	22.5 (1.87)
New Hampshire.....	90.4 (0.23)	90.6 (0.22)	88.2 (3.24)	81.6 (2.97)	92.5 (1.62)	‡ (†)	80.0 (6.38)	86.0 (3.37)	32.4 (0.39)	31.9 (0.39)	26.3 (5.40)	27.4 (3.30)	61.9 (3.54)	‡ (†)	38.6 (8.97)	24.1 (3.51)
New Jersey.....	86.8 (0.11)	90.9 (0.10)	82.7 (0.35)	69.1 (0.46)	92.2 (0.37)	‡ (†)	83.6 (3.01)	86.6 (1.38)	33.9 (0.14)	36.7 (0.17)	20.0 (0.39)	15.4 (0.33)	66.7 (0.53)	‡ (†)	20.6 (3.10)	34.6 (1.52)
New Mexico.....	82.3 (0.26)	93.0 (0.27)	85.2 (2.07)	70.4 (0.45)	86.5 (2.01)	‡ (†)	73.5 (1.11)	92.0 (1.57)	24.8 (0.26)	36.7 (0.40)	24.6 (2.43)	12.4 (0.41)	45.8 (2.74)	‡ (†)	9.2 (0.72)	28.7 (2.78)
New York.....	84.1 (0.08)	90.3 (0.08)	79.6 (0.26)	64.1 (0.32)	78.7 (0.35)	86.6 (5.09)	82.8 (1.48)	86.1 (0.65)	31.6 (0.11)	36.6 (0.14)	19.7 (0.24)	15.0 (0.21)	45.1 (0.41)	29.0 (7.25)	15.4 (1.50)	32.6 (1.06)
North Carolina.....	82.9 (0.11)	86.5 (0.11)	79.2 (0.25)	50.9 (0.91)	85.1 (0.91)	85.8 (8.95)	67.4 (1.38)	84.9 (1.09)	25.7 (0.12)	28.9 (0.13)	16.1 (0.27)	12.0 (0.50)	52.2 (1.09)	6.3 ! (3.14)	10.5 (0.86)	24.3 (1.37)
North Dakota.....	89.1 (0.38)	89.5 (0.37)	89.5 (9.03)	73.7 (6.30)	79.6 (6.64)	‡ (†)	84.3 (1.92)	94.1 (2.66)	26.1 (0.62)	26.6 (0.61)	10.7 ! (6.45)	10.7 ! (4.78)	45.3 (8.58)	‡ (†)	17.4 (3.19)	28.1 (7.21)

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2006–08—Continued

State	Percent with high school completion or higher								Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ohio.....	87.0 (0.09)	88.3 (0.09)	80.1 (0.38)	69.9 (0.99)	89.6 (0.76)	‡ (†)	79.7 (1.98)	85.8 (0.87)	23.8 (0.10)	24.5 (0.11)	14.2 (0.32)	17.5 (0.70)	62.6 (1.22)	‡ (†)	15.3 (1.86)	19.5 (1.05)
Oklahoma.....	84.8 (0.19)	87.3 (0.19)	83.6 (0.89)	55.0 (1.35)	82.8 (1.82)	90.1 (6.46)	81.5 (0.77)	84.8 (0.67)	22.4 (0.20)	24.2 (0.24)	15.9 (0.86)	10.3 (0.75)	41.2 (2.30)	17.2 ! (8.99)	14.2 (0.63)	17.6 (0.85)
Oregon.....	88.1 (0.14)	91.5 (0.14)	86.5 (1.26)	52.9 (1.11)	86.2 (0.95)	86.2 (3.84)	84.5 (1.56)	87.5 (1.16)	27.9 (0.19)	29.2 (0.22)	18.3 (1.48)	10.4 (0.53)	45.4 (1.49)	19.7 (4.60)	13.6 (1.44)	23.9 (1.16)
Pennsylvania.....	86.8 (0.09)	88.5 (0.09)	80.6 (0.36)	64.0 (0.90)	84.0 (0.62)	77.8 (9.48)	82.6 (2.63)	84.2 (1.26)	25.9 (0.12)	26.9 (0.13)	14.2 (0.33)	12.7 (0.47)	54.0 (0.95)	21.7 ! (7.88)	22.1 (3.37)	21.9 (1.47)
Rhode Island.....	83.0 (0.33)	86.1 (0.31)	77.8 (2.09)	58.6 (1.51)	78.2 (2.61)	‡ (†)	72.9 (7.64)	86.3 (2.77)	29.7 (0.37)	31.7 (0.41)	18.7 (1.77)	13.7 (1.22)	47.1 (2.76)	‡ (†)	7.6 ! (4.04)	18.1 (3.28)
South Carolina.....	82.3 (0.19)	86.1 (0.19)	74.8 (0.35)	58.1 (1.39)	84.8 (1.47)	86.6 (5.84)	74.0 (3.45)	85.5 (1.71)	23.4 (0.15)	27.7 (0.18)	12.3 (0.27)	11.9 (0.69)	47.4 (2.10)	25.4 ! (10.73)	13.0 (2.22)	21.9 (1.97)
South Dakota.....	88.6 (0.41)	89.7 (0.35)	93.4 (5.28)	64.8 (6.01)	96.1 (2.25)	‡ (†)	78.5 (1.82)	87.3 (4.47)	24.3 (0.56)	25.5 (0.60)	18.6 ! (6.06)	14.2 (3.15)	47.8 (9.42)	‡ (†)	9.5 (1.20)	16.6 (4.29)
Tennessee.....	81.8 (0.14)	83.3 (0.15)	78.6 (0.37)	54.3 (1.33)	87.1 (1.12)	‡ (†)	76.7 (2.48)	79.9 (1.59)	22.3 (0.15)	23.5 (0.15)	15.1 (0.39)	11.4 (0.64)	52.3 (1.95)	‡ (†)	14.0 (2.18)	17.6 (1.39)
Texas.....	79.2 (0.09)	90.8 (0.06)	83.2 (0.19)	56.6 (0.22)	86.7 (0.37)	91.9 (3.18)	87.6 (0.99)	89.1 (0.71)	25.1 (0.08)	33.0 (0.10)	18.2 (0.22)	10.7 (0.11)	53.2 (0.60)	20.2 (3.26)	22.5 (1.34)	27.7 (0.82)
Utah.....	90.5 (0.19)	93.9 (0.16)	88.1 (2.40)	63.3 (1.30)	87.9 (1.53)	91.7 (2.45)	79.0 (2.15)	91.0 (2.10)	28.9 (0.27)	30.9 (0.27)	29.4 (3.69)	11.6 (0.67)	45.3 (2.54)	13.9 (2.37)	10.5 (1.71)	24.9 (3.53)
Vermont.....	91.0 (0.34)	91.1 (0.35)	89.3 (9.29)	93.8 (2.04)	85.3 (4.26)	‡ (†)	67.7 (7.62)	87.5 (3.53)	33.4 (0.58)	33.4 (0.59)	42.9 (11.02)	32.5 (5.26)	50.9 (6.55)	‡ (†)	9.4 ! (5.12)	20.4 (4.35)
Virginia.....	85.7 (0.11)	88.7 (0.10)	78.7 (0.30)	66.7 (0.82)	88.6 (0.51)	89.6 (4.68)	79.0 (2.40)	90.3 (1.08)	33.2 (0.16)	36.4 (0.18)	17.7 (0.29)	23.0 (0.77)	56.0 (0.77)	36.4 (7.02)	19.9 (2.44)	35.5 (1.29)
Washington.....	89.4 (0.13)	92.7 (0.12)	86.6 (0.80)	57.9 (0.85)	84.8 (0.55)	80.8 (2.00)	82.1 (1.14)	90.8 (0.78)	30.5 (0.17)	31.9 (0.18)	19.6 (0.68)	11.5 (0.51)	43.8 (0.83)	10.5 (1.72)	12.7 (1.02)	23.9 (0.95)
West Virginia.....	81.4 (0.25)	81.3 (0.26)	84.7 (1.21)	75.3 (3.46)	93.2 (2.21)	‡ (†)	82.4 (4.22)	79.3 (3.12)	16.9 (0.27)	16.7 (0.27)	14.8 (1.38)	21.0 (3.06)	61.4 (4.75)	‡ (†)	15.5 ! (5.88)	15.6 (2.66)
Wisconsin.....	89.0 (0.13)	91.0 (0.13)	77.2 (0.93)	62.9 (1.30)	79.8 (1.35)	‡ (†)	83.1 (1.97)	86.7 (2.06)	25.6 (0.17)	26.6 (0.19)	12.5 (0.66)	12.7 (0.79)	47.1 (1.90)	‡ (†)	11.6 (1.26)	21.0 (2.36)
Wyoming.....	91.0 (0.40)	92.4 (0.36)	91.0 (4.74)	71.2 (2.61)	84.0 (6.31)	‡ (†)	87.5 (3.13)	89.9 (2.87)	22.9 (0.52)	24.2 (0.57)	9.9 ! (4.78)	8.2 (1.52)	45.1 (9.45)	‡ (†)	6.7 (1.95)	18.5 (4.12)

†Not applicable.
!Interpret data with caution.
‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2006–08 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2006–2008 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared June 2010.)

Table 13. Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over, by sex and state: 2006–08

State	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States ...	197,783 (49.5)	95,359 (29.8)	102,424 (28.6)	84.6 (0.03)	83.9 (0.03)	85.1 (0.03)	27.4 (0.04)	28.2 (0.04)	26.7 (0.04)
Alabama.....	3,055 (4.7)	1,440 (3.0)	1,615 (3.3)	80.9 (0.20)	80.0 (0.28)	81.6 (0.21)	21.5 (0.17)	22.2 (0.22)	20.9 (0.21)
Alaska.....	423 (2.5)	217 (1.9)	206 (1.5)	90.7 (0.36)	90.1 (0.50)	91.4 (0.50)	26.4 (0.52)	24.7 (0.68)	28.2 (0.70)
Arizona.....	4,090 (5.3)	2,013 (3.3)	2,078 (3.2)	83.6 (0.16)	82.8 (0.22)	84.4 (0.18)	25.4 (0.13)	26.4 (0.16)	24.5 (0.19)
Arkansas.....	1,866 (4.6)	893 (2.7)	973 (3.0)	81.3 (0.23)	80.3 (0.36)	82.2 (0.26)	19.0 (0.22)	19.3 (0.28)	18.7 (0.27)
California.....	23,223 (9.3)	11,424 (5.9)	11,799 (7.2)	80.3 (0.07)	79.9 (0.09)	80.7 (0.07)	29.4 (0.07)	30.4 (0.08)	28.5 (0.08)
Colorado.....	3,189 (4.6)	1,586 (3.1)	1,604 (3.1)	88.6 (0.14)	87.9 (0.20)	89.3 (0.15)	35.1 (0.19)	35.8 (0.25)	34.3 (0.24)
Connecticut.....	2,355 (3.3)	1,118 (2.3)	1,237 (2.2)	88.3 (0.17)	88.1 (0.23)	88.5 (0.19)	34.8 (0.21)	36.0 (0.28)	33.6 (0.28)
Delaware.....	572 (2.3)	271 (1.4)	301 (1.5)	86.5 (0.32)	85.6 (0.44)	87.3 (0.42)	26.8 (0.48)	27.3 (0.65)	26.3 (0.52)
District of Columbia...	401 (1.3)	186 (0.9)	215 (0.8)	85.2 (0.39)	85.0 (0.61)	85.4 (0.50)	46.9 (0.47)	48.5 (0.64)	45.6 (0.63)
Florida.....	12,575 (5.8)	6,046 (4.5)	6,529 (3.5)	85.0 (0.08)	84.1 (0.11)	85.8 (0.09)	25.7 (0.08)	27.1 (0.12)	24.3 (0.10)
Georgia.....	6,070 (5.4)	2,907 (3.9)	3,163 (3.4)	82.9 (0.12)	81.7 (0.18)	84.1 (0.13)	26.9 (0.12)	27.2 (0.14)	26.5 (0.15)
Hawaii.....	869 (2.2)	428 (1.5)	440 (1.4)	89.5 (0.27)	90.3 (0.35)	88.7 (0.33)	29.0 (0.39)	28.8 (0.48)	29.3 (0.48)
Idaho.....	939 (2.7)	466 (1.8)	473 (1.7)	88.0 (0.28)	87.5 (0.36)	88.5 (0.33)	24.1 (0.31)	25.6 (0.43)	22.7 (0.36)
Illinois.....	8,340 (8.2)	4,017 (5.9)	4,323 (4.7)	85.6 (0.10)	85.1 (0.14)	86.0 (0.12)	29.5 (0.11)	30.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.13)
Indiana.....	4,145 (5.4)	1,998 (3.5)	2,147 (3.8)	85.8 (0.13)	85.2 (0.18)	86.4 (0.16)	22.5 (0.15)	23.2 (0.18)	21.8 (0.18)
Iowa.....	1,967 (4.7)	950 (3.4)	1,017 (2.9)	89.6 (0.16)	88.9 (0.24)	90.2 (0.18)	24.2 (0.22)	24.4 (0.33)	24.0 (0.25)
Kansas.....	1,795 (3.9)	873 (2.7)	922 (2.5)	89.0 (0.19)	88.5 (0.28)	89.5 (0.22)	29.2 (0.30)	30.1 (0.38)	28.3 (0.34)
Kentucky.....	2,840 (4.3)	1,356 (3.2)	1,483 (2.6)	80.5 (0.18)	79.3 (0.25)	81.6 (0.24)	19.9 (0.16)	20.1 (0.20)	19.8 (0.20)
Louisiana.....	2,753 (4.6)	1,306 (3.6)	1,448 (2.9)	80.1 (0.20)	78.7 (0.30)	81.3 (0.21)	20.3 (0.17)	20.1 (0.23)	20.5 (0.22)
Maine.....	926 (3.1)	440 (1.9)	486 (2.1)	89.4 (0.26)	88.2 (0.33)	90.5 (0.33)	25.6 (0.35)	24.7 (0.46)	26.5 (0.39)
Maryland.....	3,725 (4.2)	1,753 (2.5)	1,972 (3.2)	87.5 (0.14)	86.7 (0.19)	88.3 (0.15)	35.3 (0.18)	36.1 (0.24)	34.5 (0.21)
Massachusetts.....	4,371 (4.1)	2,071 (2.9)	2,300 (3.0)	88.4 (0.11)	87.8 (0.15)	88.9 (0.14)	37.7 (0.17)	38.5 (0.21)	37.0 (0.21)
Michigan.....	6,641 (8.7)	3,206 (5.6)	3,435 (5.3)	87.7 (0.11)	86.9 (0.14)	88.4 (0.13)	24.8 (0.15)	25.6 (0.19)	24.0 (0.17)
Minnesota.....	3,425 (6.6)	1,683 (4.2)	1,742 (4.8)	91.1 (0.13)	90.6 (0.18)	91.5 (0.14)	31.0 (0.19)	31.5 (0.28)	30.4 (0.20)
Mississippi.....	1,842 (3.2)	862 (2.3)	980 (2.2)	78.9 (0.23)	77.7 (0.29)	80.0 (0.29)	19.1 (0.23)	18.8 (0.26)	19.4 (0.29)
Missouri.....	3,887 (5.6)	1,851 (3.8)	2,036 (3.6)	85.7 (0.15)	85.4 (0.22)	85.9 (0.16)	24.6 (0.17)	25.2 (0.21)	24.1 (0.19)
Montana.....	637 (3.4)	313 (2.2)	325 (2.0)	90.6 (0.23)	89.9 (0.37)	91.4 (0.29)	26.8 (0.43)	27.0 (0.62)	26.7 (0.52)
Nebraska.....	1,134 (4.2)	549 (2.5)	585 (2.9)	90.0 (0.22)	89.4 (0.32)	90.5 (0.25)	27.0 (0.31)	27.4 (0.38)	26.7 (0.40)
Nevada.....	1,680 (3.2)	848 (2.0)	832 (2.0)	83.7 (0.20)	83.3 (0.28)	84.2 (0.25)	21.4 (0.21)	22.4 (0.30)	20.5 (0.28)
New Hampshire.....	895 (2.6)	432 (1.6)	462 (1.8)	90.4 (0.23)	89.3 (0.34)	91.4 (0.29)	32.4 (0.39)	33.4 (0.51)	31.4 (0.46)
New Jersey.....	5,834 (4.9)	2,785 (3.0)	3,049 (3.5)	86.8 (0.11)	86.5 (0.15)	87.1 (0.13)	33.9 (0.14)	35.5 (0.16)	32.4 (0.18)
New Mexico.....	1,256 (3.7)	606 (2.4)	650 (2.4)	82.3 (0.26)	81.6 (0.36)	82.9 (0.31)	24.8 (0.26)	25.3 (0.37)	24.3 (0.31)
New York.....	12,987 (8.4)	6,140 (6.3)	6,848 (5.5)	84.1 (0.08)	83.9 (0.12)	84.2 (0.09)	31.6 (0.11)	32.1 (0.13)	31.2 (0.13)
North Carolina.....	5,961 (5.0)	2,834 (3.5)	3,126 (3.4)	82.9 (0.11)	81.3 (0.15)	84.4 (0.14)	25.7 (0.12)	25.8 (0.16)	25.5 (0.15)
North Dakota.....	413 (2.4)	204 (1.5)	209 (1.6)	89.1 (0.38)	88.4 (0.52)	89.7 (0.42)	26.1 (0.62)	26.2 (0.77)	26.1 (0.68)
Ohio.....	7,639 (6.5)	3,638 (4.8)	4,001 (3.6)	87.0 (0.09)	86.7 (0.12)	87.3 (0.11)	23.8 (0.10)	24.9 (0.13)	22.9 (0.13)
Oklahoma.....	2,337 (4.8)	1,126 (2.7)	1,211 (3.3)	84.8 (0.19)	84.3 (0.25)	85.2 (0.22)	22.4 (0.20)	23.1 (0.27)	21.7 (0.25)
Oregon.....	2,537 (3.8)	1,240 (2.7)	1,297 (2.2)	88.1 (0.14)	87.3 (0.21)	88.9 (0.17)	27.9 (0.19)	28.9 (0.27)	27.0 (0.22)
Pennsylvania.....	8,430 (7.3)	4,001 (4.9)	4,429 (5.4)	86.8 (0.09)	86.8 (0.12)	86.8 (0.11)	25.9 (0.12)	27.1 (0.13)	24.8 (0.16)
Rhode Island.....	708 (2.0)	334 (1.3)	373 (1.3)	83.0 (0.33)	82.0 (0.46)	83.8 (0.42)	29.7 (0.37)	30.7 (0.49)	28.8 (0.43)
South Carolina.....	2,908 (3.6)	1,372 (2.6)	1,536 (2.5)	82.3 (0.19)	81.1 (0.26)	83.4 (0.21)	23.4 (0.15)	24.0 (0.21)	23.0 (0.21)
South Dakota.....	518 (3.0)	252 (2.2)	266 (1.8)	88.6 (0.41)	87.8 (0.55)	89.3 (0.46)	24.3 (0.56)	24.1 (0.70)	24.5 (0.68)
Tennessee.....	4,130 (4.7)	1,965 (3.0)	2,165 (2.9)	81.8 (0.14)	81.0 (0.20)	82.6 (0.16)	22.3 (0.15)	23.0 (0.21)	21.6 (0.17)
Texas.....	14,816 (8.1)	7,248 (5.5)	7,568 (5.6)	79.2 (0.09)	78.5 (0.11)	79.8 (0.10)	25.1 (0.08)	26.0 (0.11)	24.3 (0.10)
Utah.....	1,506 (4.0)	744 (2.8)	762 (2.5)	90.5 (0.19)	90.0 (0.28)	90.9 (0.20)	28.9 (0.27)	32.0 (0.38)	25.9 (0.34)
Vermont.....	427 (2.3)	206 (1.5)	221 (1.5)	91.0 (0.34)	89.7 (0.45)	92.2 (0.48)	33.4 (0.58)	32.1 (0.74)	34.7 (0.69)
Virginia.....	5,110 (4.7)	2,446 (3.2)	2,664 (3.1)	85.7 (0.11)	84.8 (0.16)	86.4 (0.13)	33.2 (0.16)	34.1 (0.18)	32.4 (0.19)
Washington.....	4,311 (4.5)	2,117 (3.5)	2,194 (3.6)	89.4 (0.13)	89.0 (0.17)	89.7 (0.15)	30.5 (0.17)	31.8 (0.22)	29.1 (0.19)
West Virginia.....	1,261 (3.0)	605 (2.1)	656 (1.9)	81.4 (0.25)	80.0 (0.35)	82.6 (0.30)	16.9 (0.27)	17.0 (0.31)	16.8 (0.33)
Wisconsin.....	3,725 (7.6)	1,826 (4.6)	1,899 (5.1)	89.0 (0.13)	88.3 (0.18)	89.8 (0.18)	25.6 (0.17)	25.6 (0.22)	25.5 (0.22)
Wyoming.....	342 (1.9)	170 (1.4)	172 (1.0)	91.0 (0.40)	90.5 (0.58)	91.4 (0.50)	22.9 (0.52)	23.2 (0.69)	22.5 (0.68)

NOTE: Estimates are 3-year averages of 2006–08 data. Use of a 3-year average increases the sample size, thereby reducing the size of sampling errors and producing more stable estimates. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2006–2008 American Community Survey (ACS) 3-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared June 2010.)

Table 14. Educational attainment of persons 25 years old and over for metropolitan areas with more than 1 million persons, by sex: 2010

Metropolitan area	Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands)			Percent with high school completion or higher			Percent with bachelor's or higher degree		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA.....	3,449 (64.0)	1,661 (44.6)	1,787 (46.3)	89.2 (0.58)	88.8 (0.85)	89.6 (0.79)	38.5 (0.91)	38.8 (1.31)	38.2 (1.26)
Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA.....	1,109 (36.5)	568 (26.2)	540 (25.5)	88.2 (1.06)	88.8 (1.45)	87.6 (1.56)	46.6 (1.65)	47.9 (2.30)	45.3 (2.35)
Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA.....	867 (32.3)	392 (21.7)	475 (23.9)	85.1 (1.33)	81.6 (2.15)	88.1 (1.63)	23.5 (1.58)	24.3 (2.38)	22.9 (2.12)
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA ¹	3,751 (66.7)	1,810 (46.5)	1,941 (48.2)	91.5 (0.50)	90.0 (0.77)	92.8 (0.64)	43.1 (0.89)	44.3 (1.28)	42.0 (1.23)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA.....	775 (30.5)	371 (21.1)	404 (22.0)	92.2 (1.06)	92.3 (1.52)	92.1 (1.47)	30.5 (1.82)	31.1 (2.64)	30.0 (2.50)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA.....	1,252 (38.8)	629 (27.5)	624 (27.4)	85.7 (1.09)	83.5 (1.63)	88.0 (1.43)	32.1 (1.45)	34.5 (2.08)	29.7 (2.01)
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA.....	6,129 (84.9)	2,995 (59.7)	3,134 (61.1)	88.8 (0.44)	88.8 (0.63)	88.9 (0.62)	36.4 (0.68)	36.8 (0.97)	36.1 (0.94)
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CBSA ¹	1,290 (39.3)	615 (27.2)	675 (28.5)	89.3 (0.95)	89.0 (1.39)	89.6 (1.29)	28.1 (1.37)	28.4 (2.00)	27.8 (1.89)
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA.....	1,962 (48.4)	947 (33.7)	1,015 (34.9)	89.2 (0.77)	87.8 (1.17)	90.4 (1.01)	27.0 (1.10)	25.8 (1.56)	28.1 (1.55)
Columbus, OH CSA.....	1,142 (37.0)	556 (25.9)	585 (26.5)	91.1 (0.93)	89.6 (1.42)	92.5 (1.19)	29.1 (1.48)	27.3 (2.08)	30.7 (2.09)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA.....	4,078 (69.5)	2,045 (49.4)	2,034 (49.3)	82.8 (0.65)	81.5 (0.94)	84.2 (0.89)	31.5 (0.80)	32.8 (1.14)	30.1 (1.12)
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA.....	1,967 (48.5)	978 (34.3)	989 (34.5)	90.7 (0.72)	91.3 (0.99)	90.2 (1.04)	47.5 (1.24)	49.7 (1.76)	45.3 (1.74)
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA.....	3,591 (65.3)	1,731 (45.5)	1,859 (47.2)	90.2 (0.55)	89.5 (0.81)	90.8 (0.73)	32.5 (0.86)	33.2 (1.24)	31.9 (1.19)
Fresno-Madera, CA CSA.....	688 (28.8)	363 (20.9)	324 (19.8)	75.1 (1.81)	72.9 (2.56)	77.5 (2.54)	22.5 (1.75)	22.4 (2.40)	22.6 (2.55)
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA.....	883 (32.6)	428 (22.7)	455 (23.4)	92.5 (0.97)	91.3 (1.49)	93.6 (1.26)	26.6 (1.63)	25.6 (2.32)	27.5 (2.30)
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA.....	925 (33.3)	457 (23.5)	467 (23.7)	87.2 (1.20)	85.3 (1.82)	89.2 (1.58)	29.1 (1.64)	29.8 (2.35)	28.5 (2.29)
Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA.....	798 (31.0)	381 (21.4)	417 (22.4)	91.0 (1.12)	89.6 (1.72)	92.2 (1.44)	41.7 (1.92)	42.9 (2.78)	40.6 (2.64)
Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA.....	3,644 (65.8)	1,776 (46.1)	1,868 (47.3)	79.8 (0.73)	79.4 (1.05)	80.1 (1.02)	28.7 (0.82)	29.3 (1.19)	28.1 (1.14)
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA.....	1,327 (39.9)	645 (27.9)	682 (28.6)	91.4 (0.85)	92.1 (1.17)	90.7 (1.22)	28.6 (1.36)	30.2 (1.99)	27.1 (1.87)
Jacksonville, FL CBSA.....	927 (33.4)	453 (23.4)	473 (23.9)	91.9 (0.98)	92.5 (1.36)	91.4 (1.42)	33.2 (1.70)	32.1 (2.41)	34.2 (2.39)
Kansas City, MO-KS CBSA.....	1,279 (39.2)	615 (27.2)	664 (28.3)	89.7 (0.94)	89.0 (1.39)	90.3 (1.26)	33.7 (1.45)	32.0 (2.07)	35.3 (2.04)
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA.....	1,197 (37.9)	605 (27.0)	592 (26.7)	87.0 (1.07)	88.2 (1.44)	85.9 (1.57)	23.2 (1.34)	24.8 (1.93)	21.6 (1.86)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA.....	11,276 (113.9)	5,514 (80.6)	5,762 (82.4)	79.7 (0.42)	79.4 (0.60)	80.0 (0.58)	30.2 (0.47)	30.2 (0.68)	30.2 (0.66)
Louisville, KY-IN CBSA.....	791 (30.8)	406 (22.1)	385 (21.5)	83.7 (1.44)	84.4 (1.97)	83.0 (2.10)	25.7 (1.71)	23.9 (2.33)	27.5 (2.50)
Memphis, TN-MS-AR CBSA ¹	817 (31.3)	358 (20.8)	459 (23.5)	86.6 (1.31)	83.4 (2.16)	89.1 (1.59)	31.6 (1.79)	32.7 (2.72)	30.7 (2.36)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA.....	4,003 (68.9)	1,895 (47.6)	2,109 (50.2)	86.8 (0.59)	88.0 (0.82)	85.7 (0.84)	31.4 (0.81)	33.5 (1.19)	29.6 (1.09)
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA.....	1,201 (38.0)	579 (26.4)	621 (27.3)	86.8 (1.07)	85.5 (1.61)	88.0 (1.43)	30.9 (1.46)	31.7 (2.12)	30.1 (2.02)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA ¹	2,142 (50.6)	1,031 (35.2)	1,111 (36.5)	92.7 (0.62)	91.6 (0.95)	93.6 (0.80)	37.6 (1.15)	37.2 (1.65)	38.0 (1.60)
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA.....	1,070 (35.8)	518 (25.0)	552 (25.8)	86.7 (1.14)	83.7 (1.78)	89.5 (1.43)	34.3 (1.59)	35.8 (2.31)	32.8 (2.19)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA.....	739 (29.8)	336 (20.1)	402 (22.0)	89.9 (1.21)	89.7 (1.82)	90.2 (1.63)	33.7 (1.91)	35.4 (2.86)	32.3 (2.56)
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA.....	14,266 (127.2)	6,703 (88.6)	7,563 (94.0)	87.1 (0.31)	87.7 (0.44)	86.7 (0.43)	37.5 (0.45)	37.3 (0.65)	37.8 (0.61)
Oklahoma City, OK CBSA.....	837 (31.7)	381 (21.4)	457 (23.4)	88.0 (1.24)	87.6 (1.86)	88.2 (1.65)	29.0 (1.72)	31.4 (2.61)	26.9 (2.28)
Orlando, FL CBSA.....	1,383 (40.7)	657 (28.1)	726 (29.5)	85.3 (1.05)	83.8 (1.58)	86.7 (1.38)	28.7 (1.34)	27.1 (1.90)	30.1 (1.87)
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA.....	3,797 (67.1)	1,756 (45.9)	2,041 (49.4)	89.6 (0.54)	89.6 (0.80)	89.6 (0.74)	33.5 (0.84)	34.7 (1.25)	32.4 (1.14)
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA.....	2,681 (56.5)	1,368 (40.5)	1,313 (39.7)	86.5 (0.73)	85.8 (1.04)	87.2 (1.01)	31.4 (0.98)	32.1 (1.39)	30.7 (1.40)
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA.....	1,671 (44.7)	774 (30.5)	897 (32.8)	92.6 (0.70)	94.0 (0.94)	91.4 (1.03)	28.8 (1.22)	30.1 (1.81)	27.6 (1.64)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA.....	1,495 (42.3)	714 (29.3)	781 (30.6)	91.8 (0.78)	89.7 (1.25)	93.7 (0.95)	36.5 (1.37)	35.2 (1.96)	37.8 (1.91)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CBSA.....	888 (32.7)	421 (22.5)	467 (23.7)	85.5 (1.30)	86.1 (1.85)	84.9 (1.82)	31.2 (1.71)	31.5 (2.49)	30.8 (2.35)
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA.....	1,130 (36.8)	529 (25.2)	600 (26.9)	88.9 (1.03)	87.0 (1.61)	90.5 (1.31)	37.8 (1.58)	38.0 (2.32)	37.7 (2.17)
Richmond, VA CBSA.....	938 (33.6)	436 (22.9)	502 (24.6)	87.9 (1.17)	86.8 (1.78)	88.9 (1.54)	34.0 (1.70)	33.8 (2.49)	34.1 (2.32)
Rochester, NY CBSA.....	679 (28.6)	323 (19.7)	357 (20.7)	91.0 (1.21)	89.8 (1.85)	92.0 (1.58)	27.9 (1.89)	29.8 (2.80)	26.1 (2.55)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA.....	1,394 (40.9)	665 (28.3)	729 (29.6)	87.3 (0.98)	87.2 (1.42)	87.4 (1.35)	31.8 (1.37)	29.1 (1.93)	34.3 (1.93)
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA.....	989 (34.5)	498 (24.5)	492 (24.3)	91.6 (0.97)	91.9 (1.34)	91.3 (1.39)	32.0 (1.63)	38.8 (2.40)	25.1 (2.15)
San Antonio, TX CBSA.....	1,353 (40.3)	656 (28.1)	697 (29.0)	80.5 (1.18)	79.4 (1.73)	81.5 (1.62)	25.1 (1.30)	23.8 (1.83)	26.4 (1.83)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA.....	1,881 (47.4)	911 (33.1)	970 (34.1)	88.4 (0.81)	89.3 (1.12)	87.4 (1.17)	34.6 (1.20)	33.3 (1.76)	32.1 (1.65)
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA.....	5,298 (79.1)	2,656 (56.3)	2,642 (56.1)	88.9 (0.47)	88.7 (0.67)	89.1 (0.66)	46.1 (0.75)	47.1 (1.06)	45.0 (1.06)
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA.....	2,779 (57.6)	1,369 (40.5)	1,411 (41.1)	94.2 (0.49)	93.6 (0.73)	94.7 (0.65)	39.8 (1.02)	40.4 (1.46)	39.3 (1.43)
St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA.....	1,881 (47.4)	912 (33.1)	969 (34.1)	90.2 (0.75)	89.1 (1.13)	91.2 (1.00)	28.0 (1.14)	29.6 (1.66)	26.4 (1.55)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA.....	1,909 (47.8)	891 (32.7)	1,019 (35.0)	88.2 (0.81)	89.3 (1.14)	87.3 (1.15)	27.9 (1.13)	29.5 (1.68)	26.5 (1.52)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CSA ¹	1,032 (35.2)	492 (24.3)	540 (25.5)	92.8 (0.88)	93.8 (1.20)	91.9 (1.29)	29.7 (1.56)	27.8 (2.22)	31.4 (2.19)
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA ¹	5,374 (79.6)	2,557 (55.2)	2,818 (58.0)	91.7 (0.41)	91.0 (0.62)	92.4 (0.55)	47.2 (0.75)	48.2 (1.09)	46.2 (1.03)

¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.
NOTE: CSA = Combined Statistical Area; CBSA = Core Based Statistical Area. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2010. (This table was prepared October 2010.)

Table 15. Use of the Internet by persons 3 years old and over, by type of use and selected characteristics of students and other users: 2003

Selected characteristic	Number of persons using the Internet (in thousands)	Percent using the Internet anywhere	Percent using the Internet at school	Percent of internet users using the Internet for various activities during the year ¹												
				School assignments	E-mail and messaging	Playing games	Online courses	Product purchases and information	News, weather, and sports	Health information ²	Government information ³	Conduct financial transactions ^{3,4}	Look for jobs ⁵			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Total, all persons	161,636 (309.1)	58.7 (0.14)	— (†)	— (†)	82.1 (0.15)	42.2 (0.19)	5.6 (0.09)	71.2 (0.17)	60.6 (0.19)	39.3 (0.20)	44.7 (0.21)	30.4 (0.19)	18.7 (0.16)			
Sex																
Male	78,070 (343.4)	58.2 (0.21)	— (†)	— (†)	80.4 (0.22)	45.5 (0.27)	5.4 (0.12)	71.8 (0.25)	65.5 (0.26)	34.1 (0.28)	45.5 (0.30)	32.3 (0.28)	19.1 (0.24)			
Female	83,567 (348.1)	59.2 (0.20)	— (†)	— (†)	83.7 (0.20)	39.2 (0.26)	5.7 (0.12)	70.6 (0.24)	55.9 (0.26)	44.1 (0.28)	44.0 (0.29)	28.6 (0.26)	18.3 (0.22)			
Race/ethnicity																
White	122,243 (353.9)	65.1 (0.17)	— (†)	— (†)	84.8 (0.16)	41.4 (0.22)	5.5 (0.10)	74.4 (0.19)	62.9 (0.21)	41.1 (0.23)	45.9 (0.24)	31.3 (0.22)	17.4 (0.18)			
Black	14,898 (131.5)	45.2 (0.45)	— (†)	— (†)	71.1 (0.61)	50.2 (0.67)	5.6 (0.31)	59.7 (0.66)	50.8 (0.67)	33.6 (0.67)	41.1 (0.73)	22.3 (0.62)	25.6 (0.65)			
Hispanic	14,038 (132.7)	37.2 (0.43)	— (†)	— (†)	69.6 (0.68)	43.0 (0.73)	5.0 (0.32)	57.2 (0.73)	50.6 (0.74)	30.1 (0.73)	36.4 (0.81)	26.6 (0.74)	21.5 (0.69)			
Other	10,457 (133.9)	61.6 (0.65)	— (†)	— (†)	83.3 (0.64)	39.5 (0.84)	7.1 (0.44)	68.4 (0.79)	60.7 (0.83)	37.6 (0.87)	45.4 (0.93)	35.2 (0.89)	21.5 (0.76)			
Age																
3 and 4	1,662 (62.5)	19.9 (0.67)	— (†)	— (†)	26.5 (1.67)	64.6 (1.81)	0.6 (0.29)	15.4 (1.36)	11.3 (1.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
5 to 9	8,259 (137.2)	42.0 (0.54)	— (†)	— (†)	33.5 (0.80)	64.8 (0.81)	1.0 (0.17)	17.3 (0.64)	16.6 (0.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
10 to 14	14,570 (179.4)	68.9 (0.49)	— (†)	— (†)	62.4 (0.62)	66.1 (0.60)	1.1 (0.13)	34.4 (0.61)	35.7 (0.61)	6.2 (0.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
15 to 19	15,768 (186.1)	77.7 (0.45)	— (†)	— (†)	84.0 (0.45)	61.1 (0.60)	5.0 (0.27)	61.3 (0.60)	55.4 (0.61)	13.2 (0.42)	19.3 (0.48)	8.6 (0.34)	10.5 (0.38)			
20 to 24	13,800 (174.9)	69.4 (0.50)	— (†)	— (†)	87.1 (0.44)	51.9 (0.65)	8.8 (0.37)	76.4 (0.56)	65.6 (0.62)	28.4 (0.59)	36.2 (0.63)	27.6 (0.59)	30.5 (0.60)			
25 to 29	12,492 (167.0)	66.7 (0.53)	— (†)	— (†)	88.7 (0.44)	42.2 (0.68)	8.0 (0.37)	83.1 (0.52)	71.0 (0.62)	44.7 (0.68)	50.2 (0.69)	41.3 (0.68)	31.5 (0.64)			
30 to 39	28,580 (242.3)	69.2 (0.35)	— (†)	— (†)	88.6 (0.29)	35.9 (0.44)	7.1 (0.23)	83.6 (0.34)	70.9 (0.61)	45.0 (0.45)	49.9 (0.46)	38.8 (0.44)	23.3 (0.38)			
40 to 49	29,978 (247.3)	67.5 (0.34)	— (†)	— (†)	88.3 (0.29)	33.1 (0.42)	6.3 (0.22)	83.4 (0.33)	70.1 (0.41)	48.0 (0.44)	50.9 (0.44)	34.6 (0.42)	19.0 (0.35)			
50 to 59	21,911 (215.9)	62.7 (0.40)	— (†)	— (†)	89.3 (0.32)	26.9 (0.46)	5.9 (0.24)	82.1 (0.40)	66.4 (0.49)	50.5 (0.52)	51.2 (0.52)	30.0 (0.48)	12.8 (0.35)			
60 to 69	9,677 (148.0)	43.9 (0.51)	— (†)	— (†)	87.5 (0.52)	27.7 (0.70)	3.7 (0.30)	77.8 (0.65)	60.2 (0.77)	49.3 (0.78)	45.6 (0.78)	24.2 (0.67)	6.1 (0.37)			
70 or older	4,940 (106.9)	20.1 (0.39)	— (†)	— (†)	86.7 (0.74)	27.9 (0.98)	2.9 (0.37)	67.6 (1.03)	56.8 (1.08)	47.6 (1.09)	37.8 (1.06)	19.0 (0.86)	2.4 (0.34)			
Family income⁵																
Less than \$10,000	5,290 (112.1)	31.5 (0.63)	— (†)	— (†)	69.3 (1.11)	48.0 (1.20)	6.4 (0.59)	60.6 (1.17)	53.3 (1.20)	33.8 (1.21)	40.4 (1.31)	22.9 (1.12)	34.5 (1.27)			
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8,119 (195.6)	32.5 (0.66)	— (†)	— (†)	70.6 (1.12)	45.0 (1.22)	5.9 (0.58)	60.4 (1.20)	51.3 (1.23)	33.4 (1.23)	39.7 (1.34)	20.7 (1.11)	26.1 (1.20)			
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12,830 (243.1)	43.8 (0.64)	— (†)	— (†)	75.5 (0.84)	46.1 (0.97)	5.4 (0.44)	64.3 (0.94)	54.9 (0.97)	35.8 (0.99)	39.3 (1.04)	24.8 (0.92)	23.6 (0.91)			
\$30,000 to \$39,999	15,730 (267.2)	54.3 (0.65)	— (†)	— (†)	79.4 (0.71)	44.9 (0.88)	5.1 (0.39)	67.0 (0.83)	56.1 (0.88)	36.3 (0.90)	40.4 (0.95)	26.3 (0.85)	21.2 (0.79)			
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13,596 (249.8)	64.8 (0.73)	— (†)	— (†)	80.2 (0.76)	43.7 (0.94)	4.8 (0.40)	70.6 (0.86)	58.0 (0.94)	37.6 (0.97)	41.9 (1.02)	27.3 (0.92)	18.5 (0.80)			
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32,025 (365.2)	71.8 (0.47)	— (†)	— (†)	83.6 (0.46)	42.7 (0.61)	5.1 (0.27)	72.9 (0.55)	61.7 (0.60)	39.7 (0.63)	45.7 (0.67)	31.3 (0.62)	18.2 (0.52)			
\$75,000 or more	48,795 (429.4)	82.9 (0.34)	— (†)	— (†)	87.3 (0.33)	39.7 (0.49)	6.5 (0.25)	77.7 (0.42)	67.4 (0.47)	44.0 (0.52)	51.5 (0.54)	38.4 (0.53)	15.9 (0.40)			
Total, all students	49,520 (300.6)	66.1 (0.27)	48.8 (0.28)	82.2 (0.26)	70.1 (0.32)	59.3 (0.34)	5.9 (0.16)	49.8 (0.35)	46.5 (0.35)	20.1 (0.33)	32.8 (0.45)	20.5 (0.39)	17.8 (0.37)			
Elementary/secondary⁶	34,636 (262.4)	59.4 (0.31)	43.3 (0.32)	77.9 (0.34)	60.6 (0.40)	64.2 (0.40)	2.0 (0.12)	37.1 (0.40)	36.0 (0.40)	9.3 (0.31)	15.8 (0.53)	5.6 (0.34)	7.0 (0.37)			
3 and 4 years old	1,063 (50.1)	23.2 (0.96)	7.6 (0.60)	29.4 (2.15)	25.1 (2.05)	63.5 (2.27)	† (†)	12.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.32)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
5 to 9 years old	8,116 (136.0)	42.7 (0.55)	26.1 (0.49)	51.6 (0.85)	33.3 (0.81)	64.9 (0.82)	1.0 (0.17)	17.3 (0.65)	16.5 (0.63)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
10 to 14 years old	14,422 (178.5)	69.4 (0.49)	53.4 (0.53)	85.6 (0.45)	62.4 (0.62)	66.1 (0.61)	1.0 (0.13)	34.2 (0.61)	35.5 (0.61)	5.9 (0.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
15 years old and over	11,035 (157.5)	79.5 (0.53)	63.6 (0.63)	91.9 (0.40)	81.6 (0.57)	61.3 (0.71)	4.2 (0.29)	57.8 (0.72)	53.6 (0.73)	12.2 (0.48)	15.8 (0.53)	5.6 (0.34)	7.0 (0.37)			
College	14,884 (181.2)	89.5 (0.37)	68.1 (0.56)	92.0 (0.34)	92.4 (0.34)	47.8 (0.63)	14.9 (0.45)	79.2 (0.51)	71.1 (0.57)	34.9 (0.60)	45.4 (0.63)	31.5 (0.59)	25.8 (0.55)			
Sex																
Male	24,107 (225.2)	64.6 (0.38)	47.7 (0.40)	80.7 (0.39)	66.8 (0.47)	64.1 (0.48)	5.3 (0.22)	50.5 (0.50)	49.9 (0.50)	16.1 (0.44)	31.4 (0.65)	20.2 (0.56)	17.0 (0.52)			
Elementary/secondary⁶	17,519 (195.3)	58.4 (0.44)	42.2 (0.44)	76.6 (0.49)	57.2 (0.58)	67.5 (0.54)	2.1 (0.17)	39.4 (0.57)	39.3 (0.57)	7.6 (0.40)	15.4 (0.74)	5.6 (0.47)	6.4 (0.50)			
3 and 4 years old	591 (37.4)	24.2 (1.34)	7.2 (0.81)	26.9 (2.81)	23.7 (2.69)	66.4 (2.99)	† (†)	11.4 (2.01)	8.7 (1.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
5 to 9 years old	4,051 (97.0)	41.8 (0.77)	25.1 (0.68)	50.4 (1.21)	30.2 (1.11)	66.8 (1.14)	1.2 (0.27)	18.9 (0.95)	17.8 (0.93)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
10 to 14 years old	7,233 (128.7)	68.1 (0.70)	51.9 (0.75)	84.0 (0.66)	58.0 (0.89)	68.9 (0.84)	1.4 (0.21)	37.6 (0.88)	38.1 (0.88)	4.6 (0.48)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)			
15 years old and over	5,645 (114.1)	77.9 (0.75)	62.8 (0.87)	91.2 (0.58)	79.1 (0.83)	66.3 (0.97)	3.9 (0.40)	59.5 (1.01)	59.6 (1.01)	9.9 (0.61)	15.4 (0.74)	5.6 (0.47)	6.4 (0.50)			
College	6,587 (123.0)	90.0 (0.54)	70.2 (0.82)	91.4 (0.53)	92.3 (0.51)	55.1 (0.94)	13.6 (0.65)	79.8 (0.76)	77.9 (0.79)	29.2 (0.86)	45.0 (0.94)	32.7 (0.89)	26.0 (0.83)			

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. Use of the Internet by persons 3 years old and over, by type of use and selected characteristics of students and other users: 2003—Continued

Selected characteristic	Number of persons using the Internet (in thousands)	Percent using the Internet anywhere	Percent using the Internet at school	Percent of internet users using the Internet for various activities during the year ¹									
				School assignments	E-mail and messaging	Playing games	Online courses	Product purchases and information	News, weather, and sports	Health information ²	Government information ³	Conduct financial transactions ^{3,4}	Look for jobs ⁵
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Female	25,413 (230.4)	67.6 (0.37)	49.9 (0.40)	83.6 (0.36)	73.3 (0.43)	54.7 (0.48)	6.5 (0.24)	49.1 (0.48)	43.4 (0.48)	23.8 (0.48)	34.1 (0.62)	20.7 (0.53)	18.6 (0.51)
Elementary/secondary ⁶	17,117 (193.2)	60.5 (0.45)	44.4 (0.45)	79.3 (0.48)	64.0 (0.56)	60.8 (0.57)	1.9 (0.16)	34.8 (0.56)	32.6 (0.55)	11.1 (0.48)	16.2 (0.77)	5.7 (0.48)	7.6 (0.56)
3 and 4 years old....	472 (33.4)	21.9 (1.37)	8.0 (0.90)	32.5 (3.32)	26.8 (3.14)	60.0 (3.47)	‡ (†)	14.3 (2.48)	8.3 (1.95)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	4,065 (97.2)	43.7 (0.79)	27.1 (0.71)	52.9 (1.21)	36.3 (1.16)	62.9 (1.17)	0.7 (0.20)	15.7 (0.88)	15.1 (0.86)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
10 to 14 years old....	7,189 (128.3)	70.7 (0.69)	54.9 (0.76)	87.3 (0.60)	66.9 (0.85)	63.3 (0.87)	0.7 (0.15)	30.9 (0.84)	32.9 (0.85)	7.1 (0.57)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
15 years old and over	5,390 (111.6)	81.2 (0.74)	64.5 (0.90)	92.6 (0.55)	84.1 (0.77)	56.0 (1.04)	4.4 (0.43)	56.1 (1.04)	47.4 (1.05)	14.6 (0.74)	16.2 (0.77)	5.7 (0.48)	7.6 (0.56)
College	8,297 (137.5)	89.0 (0.50)	66.4 (0.75)	92.4 (0.45)	92.4 (0.45)	42.0 (0.83)	15.9 (0.62)	78.8 (0.69)	65.7 (0.80)	39.4 (0.83)	45.8 (0.84)	30.4 (0.78)	25.7 (0.74)
Race/ethnicity													
White.....	34,066 (260.6)	73.4 (0.32)	54.0 (0.36)	82.6 (0.32)	74.0 (0.37)	60.1 (0.41)	6.0 (0.20)	52.9 (0.42)	48.8 (0.42)	20.8 (0.40)	34.6 (0.55)	21.9 (0.48)	16.7 (0.43)
Elementary/secondary ⁶	23,592 (223.1)	67.1 (0.39)	48.7 (0.41)	78.2 (0.41)	65.1 (0.48)	65.7 (0.48)	1.9 (0.14)	39.9 (0.49)	38.0 (0.49)	9.5 (0.38)	17.3 (0.68)	6.7 (0.45)	5.8 (0.42)
3 and 4 years old....	769 (42.6)	26.8 (1.27)	7.2 (0.74)	23.9 (2.37)	24.1 (2.37)	63.5 (2.67)	‡ (†)	9.9 (1.66)	6.5 (1.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	5,557 (113.2)	49.6 (0.73)	30.4 (0.67)	49.7 (1.03)	35.4 (0.99)	65.5 (0.98)	0.9 (0.19)	17.4 (0.78)	17.2 (0.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
10 to 14 years old....	9,836 (149.1)	78.2 (0.57)	60.4 (0.67)	87.4 (0.52)	68.5 (0.72)	67.8 (0.72)	0.8 (0.14)	37.0 (0.75)	37.6 (0.75)	5.4 (0.44)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
15 years old and over	7,430 (130.4)	87.4 (0.55)	69.6 (0.77)	92.9 (0.46)	87.2 (0.60)	63.4 (0.86)	4.1 (0.36)	63.5 (0.86)	57.4 (0.88)	12.9 (0.60)	17.3 (0.68)	6.7 (0.45)	5.8 (0.42)
College	10,475 (153.6)	92.7 (0.38)	70.3 (0.66)	92.4 (0.40)	94.0 (0.36)	47.5 (0.75)	15.4 (0.54)	82.3 (0.57)	73.1 (0.67)	35.7 (0.72)	46.8 (0.75)	32.7 (0.71)	24.4 (0.65)
Black.....	5,810 (110.1)	53.0 (0.78)	40.8 (0.77)	82.6 (0.81)	57.4 (1.06)	61.5 (1.05)	5.9 (0.51)	41.9 (1.06)	39.3 (1.05)	18.8 (0.99)	28.2 (1.33)	12.7 (0.99)	22.8 (1.24)
Elementary/secondary ⁶	4,137 (96.7)	46.6 (0.87)	36.2 (0.83)	79.1 (1.04)	46.8 (1.27)	64.9 (1.21)	2.0 (0.36)	31.0 (1.18)	31.2 (1.18)	8.7 (0.92)	11.7 (1.42)	1.6 (0.55)	11.5 (1.41)
3 and 4 years old....	103 (16.6)	15.0 (2.24)	7.2 (1.62)	51.6 (8.06)	32.5 (7.55)	56.8 (7.99)	‡ (†)	35.3 (7.70)	20.0 (6.45)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	925 (48.9)	33.1 (1.46)	21.5 (1.27)	58.2 (2.65)	27.1 (2.39)	65.6 (2.56)	0.6 (0.40)	20.0 (2.15)	16.3 (1.99)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
10 to 14 years old....	1,732 (65.8)	53.6 (1.44)	42.7 (1.42)	83.8 (1.45)	45.5 (1.96)	68.6 (1.83)	2.1 (0.57)	29.0 (1.79)	31.6 (1.83)	8.2 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
15 years old and over	1,377 (59.1)	63.6 (1.69)	54.5 (1.75)	89.2 (1.37)	62.7 (2.13)	60.4 (2.16)	3.1 (0.76)	40.5 (2.17)	41.6 (2.17)	9.2 (1.27)	11.7 (1.42)	1.6 (0.55)	11.5 (1.41)
College	1,673 (64.8)	80.0 (1.43)	60.7 (1.75)	91.4 (1.12)	83.5 (1.48)	53.0 (2.00)	15.4 (1.45)	68.9 (1.85)	59.4 (1.97)	33.9 (1.89)	41.9 (1.97)	21.8 (1.65)	32.2 (1.87)
Hispanic.....	5,862 (116.2)	49.1 (0.80)	34.9 (0.76)	77.6 (0.95)	58.0 (1.13)	53.3 (1.14)	4.9 (0.49)	38.7 (1.11)	38.1 (1.11)	16.2 (1.02)	27.3 (1.47)	15.9 (1.21)	18.6 (1.29)
Elementary/secondary ⁶	4,517 (105.7)	44.2 (0.86)	31.2 (0.80)	74.5 (1.13)	49.1 (1.30)	56.1 (1.29)	2.8 (0.43)	29.1 (1.18)	30.3 (1.19)	8.6 (0.95)	13.9 (1.58)	3.7 (0.87)	9.0 (1.31)
3 and 4 years old....	114 (18.6)	15.6 (2.35)	7.2 (1.67)	41.4 (8.08)	16.2 (6.04)	71.0 (7.44)	‡ (†)	7.0 (4.19)	10.6 (5.04)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	1,095 (56.5)	30.3 (1.33)	17.9 (1.11)	53.6 (2.63)	26.6 (2.33)	59.9 (2.59)	1.8 (0.70)	15.2 (1.89)	15.5 (1.91)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
10 to 14 years old....	1,855 (72.3)	51.9 (1.46)	38.7 (1.42)	78.5 (1.67)	48.2 (2.03)	54.9 (2.02)	1.4 (0.48)	25.5 (1.77)	28.1 (1.82)	6.5 (1.23)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
15 years old and over	1,454 (64.5)	63.2 (1.76)	47.9 (1.82)	87.6 (1.51)	69.8 (2.10)	53.7 (2.28)	5.3 (1.02)	45.8 (2.28)	45.8 (2.28)	10.3 (1.39)	13.9 (1.58)	3.7 (0.87)	9.0 (1.31)
College	1,344 (62.2)	78.4 (1.74)	56.9 (2.09)	88.2 (1.54)	88.1 (1.54)	43.9 (2.36)	12.0 (1.55)	71.2 (2.16)	64.2 (2.28)	31.5 (2.21)	41.8 (2.35)	29.0 (2.16)	29.0 (2.16)
Family income ⁵													
Less than \$10,000	2,642 (84.7)	51.9 (1.22)	41.1 (1.21)	81.4 (1.32)	64.0 (1.63)	56.0 (1.69)	7.9 (0.92)	51.9 (1.70)	50.3 (1.70)	27.1 (1.71)	39.2 (2.07)	25.4 (1.85)	32.9 (1.99)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3,477 (95.2)	52.8 (1.07)	41.8 (1.06)	82.2 (1.13)	60.8 (1.45)	52.5 (1.48)	6.9 (0.75)	46.7 (1.48)	42.6 (1.46)	22.6 (1.44)	37.2 (1.90)	19.8 (1.57)	21.4 (1.62)
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	4,226 (103.0)	55.8 (1.00)	42.8 (0.99)	79.7 (1.08)	64.5 (1.29)	56.5 (1.33)	6.8 (0.68)	47.3 (1.34)	43.4 (1.33)	22.8 (1.32)	35.4 (1.75)	19.3 (1.44)	21.7 (1.51)
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	4,860 (108.7)	62.8 (0.96)	45.1 (0.99)	78.5 (1.03)	66.8 (1.18)	60.9 (1.22)	6.6 (0.62)	45.1 (1.25)	41.4 (1.23)	20.5 (1.23)	31.9 (1.68)	20.7 (1.46)	19.1 (1.41)
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	3,812 (98.9)	69.0 (1.09)	49.7 (1.17)	80.2 (1.13)	65.5 (1.35)	60.1 (1.39)	5.5 (0.64)	48.2 (1.41)	41.2 (1.39)	18.7 (1.33)	28.2 (1.82)	17.4 (1.53)	14.8 (1.43)
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	9,038 (130.9)	72.1 (0.70)	51.6 (0.78)	82.0 (0.71)	71.5 (0.83)	60.9 (0.90)	5.0 (0.40)	49.9 (0.92)	46.9 (0.92)	20.2 (0.88)	35.0 (1.23)	20.5 (1.04)	17.2 (0.98)
\$75,000 or more	14,314 (132.1)	79.5 (0.53)	57.3 (0.64)	84.3 (0.53)	76.2 (0.62)	61.9 (0.71)	5.9 (0.34)	54.0 (0.73)	51.3 (0.73)	18.6 (0.69)	32.9 (0.97)	22.4 (0.86)	14.6 (0.73)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Individuals may be counted in more than one internet activity.

²Data are for persons 12 years old and over.

³Data are for persons 15 years old and over.

⁴Includes online banking and stock and securities transactions.

⁵Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

⁶Includes prekindergarten through grade 12.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of households and are subject to sampling and nonsampling error. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)

Table 16. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2009

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)	Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access						
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) ¹	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Lack of confidence or skill	Other reasons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total, all persons	289,420 (127.6)	235,580 (465.0)	81.4 (0.16)	90.3 (0.13)	6.5 (0.12)	93.5 (0.12)	32.2 (0.34)	32.4 (0.34)	4.4 (0.15)	4.4 (0.15)	17.8 (0.28)	2.2 (0.11)	6.0 (0.17)
Sex													
Male	141,531 (585.5)	115,792 (572.9)	81.8 (0.22)	90.5 (0.19)	6.3 (0.16)	93.7 (0.16)	32.2 (0.49)	32.3 (0.49)	4.7 (0.22)	4.6 (0.22)	17.5 (0.39)	2.1 (0.15)	6.1 (0.25)
Female	147,889 (585.8)	119,788 (576.1)	81.0 (0.22)	90.2 (0.19)	6.7 (0.16)	93.3 (0.16)	32.1 (0.47)	32.4 (0.47)	4.1 (0.20)	4.3 (0.20)	18.1 (0.38)	2.3 (0.15)	6.0 (0.24)
Race/ethnicity													
White	190,004 (559.4)	162,043 (582.6)	85.3 (0.18)	92.9 (0.14)	6.3 (0.14)	93.7 (0.14)	37.0 (0.47)	27.2 (0.44)	4.4 (0.20)	6.6 (0.24)	15.4 (0.35)	2.3 (0.15)	6.5 (0.24)
Black	35,040 (317.6)	25,792 (317.0)	73.6 (0.61)	81.0 (0.63)	7.8 (0.48)	92.2 (0.48)	27.0 (0.92)	37.9 (1.00)	4.9 (0.44)	2.1 (0.30)	20.3 (0.83)	1.9 (0.28)	5.2 (0.46)
Hispanic	45,002 (186.3)	30,898 (355.3)	68.7 (0.74)	83.6 (0.71)	8.0 (0.57)	92.0 (0.57)	25.0 (1.00)	39.9 (1.13)	4.2 (0.46)	1.3 (0.26)	21.9 (0.96)	1.8 (0.30)	5.5 (0.53)
Other	19,374 (141.7)	16,846 (173.2)	87.0 (0.63)	92.1 (0.54)	4.2 (0.42)	95.8 (0.42)	31.2 (1.79)	33.2 (1.82)	4.3 (0.79)	3.9 (0.74)	15.2 (1.39)	6.5 (0.95)	† (†)
Age													
3 and 4	8,538 (197.1)	6,935 (178.1)	81.2 (0.91)	87.1 (0.87)	5.3 (0.62)	94.7 (0.62)	20.5 (1.65)	45.4 (2.03)	3.7 (0.77)	3.7 (0.77)	18.7 (1.59)	2.0 (0.57)	5.5 (0.93)
5 to 9	20,464 (298.7)	17,295 (276.2)	84.5 (0.55)	88.5 (0.53)	5.4 (0.39)	94.6 (0.39)	17.9 (1.07)	47.2 (1.40)	4.2 (0.56)	4.6 (0.59)	18.3 (1.08)	1.1 (0.29)	5.9 (0.66)
10 to 14	19,870 (294.6)	17,566 (278.2)	88.4 (0.49)	88.9 (0.51)	6.4 (0.42)	93.6 (0.42)	19.1 (1.17)	49.0 (1.49)	4.5 (0.62)	5.3 (0.67)	14.6 (1.05)	0.6 ! (0.24)	5.7 (0.69)
15 to 19	21,006 (302.3)	18,677 (286.3)	88.9 (0.47)	88.9 (0.50)	6.2 (0.40)	93.8 (0.40)	17.9 (1.13)	45.5 (1.46)	6.0 (0.70)	6.6 (0.73)	16.0 (1.08)	0.5 ! (0.21)	6.4 (0.72)
20 to 24	20,608 (299.7)	17,813 (280.0)	86.4 (0.52)	87.8 (0.53)	4.6 (0.36)	95.4 (0.36)	20.0 (1.15)	41.2 (1.41)	6.9 (0.73)	4.1 (0.57)	19.2 (1.13)	0.8 ! (0.26)	7.3 (0.75)
25 to 29	20,912 (301.7)	17,668 (279.0)	84.5 (0.54)	87.6 (0.54)	3.9 (0.34)	96.1 (0.34)	22.5 (1.16)	41.4 (1.37)	5.3 (0.63)	4.3 (0.56)	19.5 (1.11)	0.9 (0.27)	5.9 (0.66)
30 to 39	39,594 (400.6)	34,288 (376.7)	86.6 (0.37)	89.8 (0.35)	4.6 (0.26)	95.4 (0.26)	23.2 (0.90)	41.5 (1.06)	5.8 (0.50)	4.1 (0.42)	17.7 (0.82)	1.6 (0.27)	5.4 (0.48)
40 to 49	43,351 (416.1)	37,432 (391.2)	86.3 (0.36)	91.6 (0.31)	6.1 (0.27)	93.9 (0.28)	26.4 (0.90)	37.3 (0.99)	6.0 (0.49)	5.8 (0.48)	16.2 (0.76)	1.8 (0.27)	5.8 (0.48)
50 to 59	40,828 (405.8)	33,950 (375.1)	83.2 (0.40)	92.0 (0.32)	7.1 (0.31)	92.9 (0.31)	36.3 (0.96)	26.8 (0.88)	4.5 (0.41)	5.7 (0.46)	17.6 (0.76)	2.4 (0.30)	6.3 (0.48)
60 to 69	27,939 (344.2)	21,018 (302.4)	75.2 (0.56)	93.4 (0.37)	10.2 (0.47)	89.8 (0.47)	44.4 (1.06)	20.1 (0.85)	3.4 (0.39)	5.0 (0.47)	16.5 (0.79)	3.8 (0.41)	6.2 (0.51)
70 or older	26,311 (335.0)	12,938 (240.8)	49.2 (0.67)	93.9 (0.45)	12.9 (0.66)	87.1 (0.66)	55.9 (0.86)	10.3 (0.53)	1.4 (0.20)	1.5 (0.21)	20.1 (0.69)	4.5 (0.36)	6.1 (0.41)
Educational attainment													
Less than high school	42,263 (272.0)	26,318 (223.3)	62.3 (0.34)	83.8 (0.33)	9.4 (0.29)	90.6 (0.29)	33.0 (0.46)	32.3 (0.46)	2.7 (0.16)	2.5 (0.15)	20.8 (0.40)	3.3 (0.17)	5.0 (0.21)
High school diploma or equivalent	70,652 (325.0)	51,228 (292.5)	72.5 (0.25)	87.7 (0.21)	9.6 (0.20)	90.4 (0.20)	36.6 (0.41)	28.5 (0.38)	3.9 (0.16)	4.5 (0.18)	18.4 (0.33)	2.4 (0.13)	5.2 (0.19)
Some college	44,484 (277.5)	39,013 (263.5)	87.7 (0.23)	91.1 (0.21)	5.8 (0.18)	94.2 (0.18)	30.9 (0.64)	31.2 (0.64)	5.7 (0.32)	5.2 (0.31)	16.7 (0.52)	1.8 (0.18)	7.7 (0.37)
Associate's degree	20,335 (199.0)	18,124 (188.9)	89.1 (0.32)	91.4 (0.30)	6.1 (0.27)	93.9 (0.27)	33.0 (0.99)	30.1 (0.97)	6.1 (0.51)	6.9 (0.54)	13.9 (0.73)	1.8 (0.28)	7.3 (0.55)
Bachelor's or higher degree	62,815 (313.6)	59,100 (307.4)	94.1 (0.14)	96.0 (0.12)	3.8 (0.12)	96.2 (0.12)	37.7 (0.78)	23.7 (0.68)	8.6 (0.45)	6.5 (0.40)	12.2 (0.52)	1.6 (0.20)	9.3 (0.47)
Bachelor's degree	41,811 (270.9)	39,124 (263.8)	93.6 (0.18)	95.6 (0.15)	4.1 (0.15)	95.9 (0.15)	36.8 (0.91)	25.5 (0.83)	8.8 (0.54)	6.2 (0.46)	11.8 (0.61)	1.4 (0.22)	9.0 (0.54)
Master's or higher degree	21,003 (202.0)	19,976 (197.4)	95.1 (0.22)	96.7 (0.18)	3.4 (0.19)	96.6 (0.19)	40.1 (1.48)	19.1 (1.19)	8.1 (0.82)	7.2 (0.78)	13.0 (1.01)	2.2 (0.44)	10.2 (0.91)
Family income													
Less than \$10,000	20,657 (288.7)	11,720 (221.8)	56.7 (0.72)	72.7 (0.86)	9.3 (0.66)	90.7 (0.66)	27.8 (0.83)	39.6 (0.90)	3.0 (0.32)	1.9 (0.25)	19.9 (0.74)	2.7 (0.30)	5.0 (0.40)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	31,668 (348.6)	18,335 (273.4)	57.9 (0.58)	78.1 (0.64)	11.5 (0.56)	88.5 (0.56)	31.9 (0.71)	33.7 (0.72)	3.0 (0.26)	1.6 (0.19)	22.2 (0.63)	2.7 (0.25)	4.4 (0.31)
\$20,000 to \$29,999	33,716 (358.0)	22,952 (302.8)	68.1 (0.53)	81.6 (0.54)	10.0 (0.46)	90.0 (0.46)	32.6 (0.76)	34.2 (0.77)	3.3 (0.29)	3.2 (0.28)	18.2 (0.62)	2.3 (0.24)	5.6 (0.37)
\$30,000 to \$39,999	33,732 (358.1)	25,912 (319.6)	76.8 (0.48)	87.0 (0.44)	9.2 (0.40)	90.8 (0.40)	33.0 (0.86)	31.0 (0.84)	5.3 (0.41)	3.9 (0.35)	17.1 (0.69)	2.2 (0.27)	6.7 (0.45)
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25,788 (318.9)	21,977 (297.0)	85.2 (0.46)	91.6 (0.39)	8.4 (0.41)	91.6 (0.41)	31.9 (1.14)	28.9 (1.11)	6.0 (0.58)	7.0 (0.63)	16.5 (0.91)	2.1 (0.35)	7.0 (0.62)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56,205 (436.9)	50,607 (420.7)	90.0 (0.27)	93.3 (0.23)	6.6 (0.24)	93.4 (0.24)	35.1 (0.91)	29.1 (0.87)	5.2 (0.42)	7.7 (0.51)	14.4 (0.67)	1.4 (0.23)	6.4 (0.47)
\$75,000 or more	87,653 (498.1)	84,075 (493.3)	95.9 (0.14)	96.7 (0.13)	3.2 (0.13)	96.8 (0.13)	33.0 (1.05)	24.8 (0.96)	7.9 (0.60)	10.7 (0.69)	11.3 (0.70)	1.8 (0.29)	9.9 (0.66)
Total, all students	77,288 (333.1)	69,244 (323.1)	89.6 (0.16)	90.0 (0.17)	5.2 (0.13)	94.8 (0.13)	17.8 (0.41)	47.1 (0.54)	5.4 (0.24)	5.5 (0.25)	16.3 (0.40)	0.9 (0.10)	6.1 (0.26)
Elementary/secondary²	57,524 (304.6)	50,255 (290.5)	87.4 (0.20)	88.7 (0.21)	5.8 (0.16)	94.2 (0.16)	17.7 (0.45)	47.6 (0.58)	4.6 (0.25)	5.3 (0.26)	16.9 (0.44)	1.0 (0.11)	6.0 (0.28)
3 and 4 years old	4,475 (96.7)	3,833 (89.6)	85.7 (0.76)	89.6 (0.72)	4.6 (0.52)	95.4 (0.52)	17.1 (1.59)	44.9 (2.10)	5.0 (0.92)	4.1 (0.84)	20.5 (1.70)	2.3 (0.64)	5.6 (0.97)
5 to 9 years old	19,704 (196.2)	16,743 (182.1)	85.0 (0.37)	88.5 (0.36)	5.4 (0.27)	94.6 (0.27)	17.7 (0.74)	46.9 (0.97)	4.3 (0.39)	4.6 (0.41)	18.5 (0.75)	1.1 (0.20)	6.1 (0.46)
10 to 14 years old	19,560 (195.5)	17,328 (185.0)	88.6 (0.33)	88.8 (0.35)	6.4 (0.29)	93.6 (0.29)	18.8 (0.80)	48.9 (1.02)	4.6 (0.43)	5.4 (0.46)	14.8 (0.72)	0.7 (0.16)	5.6 (0.47)
15 years old and over	13,785 (166.3)	12,351 (157.9)	89.6 (0.38)	88.5 (0.42)	6.1 (0.34)	93.9 (0.34)	16.2 (0.91)	47.7 (1.23)	5.2 (0.55)	6.5 (0.60)	16.0 (0.90)	0.7 (0.21)	6.6 (0.61)
College	19,764 (196.5)	18,989 (192.9)	96.1 (0.20)	93.6 (0.26)	3.6 (0.20)	96.4 (0.20)	18.5 (1.11)	44.2 (1.41)	9.6 (0.84)	6.9 (0.72)	12.9 (0.95)	0.5 ! (0.21)	6.6 (0.71)

See notes at end of table.

Table 16. Number and percentage of persons 3 years old and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected characteristics of students and other users: 2009—Continued

Selected characteristic	Total population age 3 and over (in thousands)	Persons using the Internet anywhere		Among internet users, percent using the Internet from home	Percentage distribution of home internet users, by means of access from home		Percentage distribution of persons with no internet access at home or no high-speed access at home, by main reason for not having high-speed access						
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		A regular "dial-up" telephone	High speed (i.e., faster than dial-up) ¹	Don't need it, not interested	Too expensive	Can use it somewhere else	Not available in area	No computer or computer inadequate	Lack of confidence or skill	Other reasons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sex													
Male.....	38,005 (260.7)	33,942 (248.9)	89.3 (0.23)	89.8 (0.24)	5.1 (0.18)	94.9 (0.18)	17.8 (0.59)	47.4 (0.77)	5.2 (0.34)	5.1 (0.34)	16.7 (0.57)	0.9 (0.14)	6.0 (0.36)
Elementary/secondary ²	29,363 (234.1)	25,626 (220.7)	87.3 (0.28)	88.5 (0.29)	5.8 (0.23)	94.2 (0.23)	17.4 (0.62)	48.5 (0.82)	4.6 (0.34)	4.7 (0.35)	17.2 (0.62)	0.9 (0.16)	5.7 (0.38)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,237 (68.7)	1,878 (63.0)	84.0 (1.13)	88.7 (1.07)	5.5 (0.82)	94.5 (0.82)	18.3 (2.19)	46.5 (2.83)	4.2 (1.13)	5.7 (1.31)	17.6 (2.16)	3.7 (1.07)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,060 (143.3)	8,565 (132.6)	85.1 (0.52)	87.8 (0.52)	5.1 (0.37)	94.9 (0.37)	17.9 (1.03)	46.7 (1.35)	4.3 (0.55)	4.7 (0.57)	19.2 (1.06)	1.3 (0.30)	5.2 (0.60)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,970 (142.7)	8,804 (134.4)	88.3 (0.47)	88.6 (0.49)	6.3 (0.40)	93.7 (0.40)	18.2 (1.09)	49.5 (1.42)	4.1 (0.56)	4.5 (0.59)	16.0 (1.04)	0.3 ! (0.16)	6.1 (0.68)
15 years old and over.....	7,096 (121.1)	6,379 (115.0)	89.9 (0.52)	89.3 (0.56)	6.3 (0.47)	93.7 (0.47)	14.9 (1.24)	50.9 (1.74)	5.9 (0.82)	4.8 (0.75)	15.6 (1.26)	† (†)	6.5 (0.86)
College.....	8,642 (133.2)	8,316 (130.8)	96.2 (0.30)	94.0 (0.38)	3.1 (0.29)	96.9 (0.29)	20.9 (1.81)	39.2 (2.18)	9.9 (1.33)	7.9 (1.20)	12.6 (1.48)	† (†)	8.3 (1.23)
Female.....	39,284 (264.2)	35,302 (253.0)	89.9 (0.22)	90.2 (0.23)	5.2 (0.18)	94.8 (0.18)	17.8 (0.59)	46.8 (0.76)	5.5 (0.35)	5.9 (0.36)	15.9 (0.56)	0.9 (0.15)	6.2 (0.37)
Elementary/secondary ²	28,161 (229.9)	24,629 (216.9)	87.5 (0.29)	88.9 (0.29)	5.8 (0.23)	94.2 (0.23)	18.0 (0.65)	46.7 (0.84)	4.7 (0.36)	5.8 (0.39)	16.5 (0.62)	1.0 (0.17)	6.3 (0.41)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,238 (68.7)	1,955 (64.3)	87.4 (1.03)	90.4 (0.97)	3.6 (0.65)	96.4 (0.65)	15.7 (2.30)	42.9 (3.13)	6.0 (1.50)	2.2 ! (0.93)	24.1 (2.70)	† (†)	8.0 (1.71)
5 to 9 years old.....	9,644 (140.4)	8,178 (129.7)	84.8 (0.53)	89.2 (0.50)	5.6 (0.39)	94.4 (0.39)	17.4 (1.05)	47.2 (1.39)	4.2 (0.56)	4.6 (0.58)	17.7 (1.06)	1.0 (0.27)	7.0 (0.71)
10 to 14 years old.....	9,590 (140.0)	8,523 (132.3)	88.9 (0.47)	89.0 (0.49)	6.5 (0.41)	93.5 (0.41)	19.5 (1.16)	48.3 (1.46)	5.1 (0.64)	6.3 (0.71)	13.5 (1.00)	1.0 (0.29)	5.1 (0.64)
15 years old and over.....	6,689 (117.7)	5,972 (111.4)	89.3 (0.55)	87.6 (0.62)	6.0 (0.48)	94.0 (0.48)	17.6 (1.32)	44.6 (1.72)	4.5 (0.72)	8.1 (0.95)	16.4 (1.28)	1.0 ! (0.35)	6.7 (0.86)
College.....	11,233 (150.3)	10,673 (147.4)	96.0 (0.27)	93.2 (0.35)	3.9 (0.28)	96.1 (0.28)	16.9 (1.39)	47.6 (1.85)	9.5 (1.08)	6.3 (0.90)	13.1 (1.25)	0.7 ! (0.30)	5.5 (0.84)
Race/ethnicity													
White.....	45,470 (279.8)	43,096 (274.1)	94.8 (0.15)	93.6 (0.17)	4.6 (0.15)	95.4 (0.15)	19.3 (0.69)	43.8 (0.87)	6.1 (0.42)	10.7 (0.54)	11.3 (0.55)	0.7 (0.15)	6.9 (0.44)
Elementary/secondary ²	32,645 (244.9)	30,539 (238.1)	93.5 (0.20)	92.9 (0.22)	5.2 (0.19)	94.8 (0.19)	19.2 (0.76)	44.6 (0.95)	5.0 (0.42)	10.4 (0.59)	12.0 (0.62)	0.7 (0.16)	6.7 (0.48)
3 and 4 years old.....	2,409 (71.3)	2,254 (69.0)	93.6 (0.73)	92.4 (0.81)	4.4 (0.66)	95.6 (0.66)	13.4 (2.43)	45.6 (3.56)	8.4 (1.98)	9.5 (2.09)	14.7 (2.53)	7.1 (1.84)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	10,880 (148.7)	10,059 (143.3)	92.4 (0.37)	92.8 (0.38)	4.6 (0.32)	95.4 (0.32)	20.4 (1.32)	43.1 (1.63)	5.2 (0.73)	9.5 (0.96)	13.1 (1.11)	6.3 (0.80)	† (†)
10 to 14 years old.....	11,351 (151.8)	10,658 (147.3)	93.9 (0.33)	92.8 (0.37)	5.7 (0.34)	94.3 (0.34)	19.5 (1.28)	45.9 (1.61)	4.6 (0.68)	10.1 (0.98)	10.5 (1.00)	0.6 ! (0.25)	7.0 (0.83)
15 years old and over.....	8,004 (128.4)	7,567 (124.9)	94.5 (0.37)	93.2 (0.42)	5.6 (0.40)	94.4 (0.40)	18.8 (1.55)	44.3 (1.97)	4.4 (0.82)	12.7 (1.32)	11.7 (1.28)	6.8 (1.00)	† (†)
College.....	12,826 (160.8)	12,558 (159.2)	97.9 (0.18)	95.6 (0.27)	3.1 (0.23)	96.9 (0.23)	19.7 (1.68)	40.4 (2.07)	11.1 (1.32)	12.2 (1.38)	7.8 (1.13)	† (†)	7.9 (1.14)
Black.....	11,241 (143.3)	9,340 (134.1)	83.1 (0.55)	80.6 (0.63)	6.6 (0.44)	93.4 (0.44)	15.0 (0.85)	50.9 (1.20)	5.2 (0.53)	2.3 (0.36)	20.2 (0.96)	0.9 (0.23)	4.6 (0.50)
Elementary/secondary ²	8,425 (128.9)	6,766 (118.0)	80.3 (0.67)	78.6 (0.77)	7.4 (0.56)	92.6 (0.56)	15.0 (0.94)	51.4 (1.31)	4.9 (0.57)	2.1 (0.38)	20.2 (1.05)	1.0 (0.27)	4.6 (0.55)
3 and 4 years old.....	761 (42.5)	601 (37.8)	79.1 (2.29)	79.8 (2.54)	5.6 (1.62)	† (†)	18.4 (3.43)	42.2 (4.37)	4.6 ! (1.85)	† (†)	25.4 (3.85)	† (†)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	2,655 (77.7)	2,053 (68.8)	77.3 (1.26)	79.5 (1.38)	7.2 (0.99)	92.8 (0.99)	16.1 (1.69)	49.3 (2.30)	4.7 (0.97)	2.4 (0.70)	20.5 (1.85)	† (†)	5.5 (1.05)
10 to 14 years old.....	2,827 (80.0)	2,327 (73.0)	82.3 (1.11)	78.8 (1.32)	8.0 (0.98)	92.0 (0.98)	15.1 (1.64)	53.4 (2.29)	5.0 (1.00)	3.2 (0.81)	19.6 (1.83)	3.0 (0.79)	† (†)
15 years old and over.....	2,182 (70.8)	1,785 (64.3)	81.8 (1.28)	77.0 (1.55)	7.3 (1.09)	92.7 (1.09)	12.4 (1.70)	54.5 (2.57)	5.3 (1.16)	† (†)	18.8 (2.01)	6.3 (1.25)	† (†)
College.....	2,817 (79.8)	2,573 (76.5)	91.4 (0.82)	86.0 (1.06)	4.9 (0.71)	95.1 (0.71)	14.7 (2.06)	48.4 (2.91)	6.6 (1.44)	3.1 ! (1.01)	20.4 (2.34)	† (†)	4.2 (1.17)
Hispanic.....	14,528 (157.1)	11,181 (147.3)	77.0 (0.58)	83.2 (0.59)	7.5 (0.45)	92.5 (0.45)	17.9 (0.83)	49.1 (1.08)	4.5 (0.45)	1.2 (0.24)	19.5 (0.85)	0.8 (0.19)	6.1 (0.52)
Elementary/secondary ²	12,095 (150.6)	8,961 (137.2)	74.1 (0.66)	81.4 (0.68)	8.0 (0.52)	92.0 (0.52)	17.6 (0.86)	48.8 (1.13)	4.0 (0.44)	1.4 (0.26)	20.2 (0.91)	0.9 (0.21)	6.2 (0.54)
3 and 4 years old.....	912 (49.4)	629 (41.2)	69.0 (2.54)	85.6 (2.32)	5.2 ! (1.58)	† (†)	17.8 (3.16)	49.5 (4.13)	2.6 ! (1.32)	† (†)	22.3 (3.44)	4.9 ! (1.78)	† (†)
5 to 9 years old.....	4,559 (105.0)	3,153 (89.1)	69.2 (1.13)	79.9 (1.18)	7.8 (0.88)	92.2 (0.88)	16.3 (1.29)	48.4 (1.75)	3.4 (0.63)	1.6 (0.44)	22.9 (1.47)	0.8 ! (0.32)	6.2 (0.84)
10 to 14 years old.....	3,975 (98.9)	3,063 (87.9)	77.1 (1.11)	83.3 (1.12)	9.0 (0.94)	91.0 (0.94)	19.9 (1.63)	50.3 (2.04)	4.1 (0.81)	0.9 ! (0.38)	17.0 (1.53)	0.9 ! (0.38)	5.5 (0.93)
15 years old and over.....	2,649 (82.3)	2,116 (74.1)	79.9 (1.29)	79.9 (1.44)	7.6 (1.07)	92.4 (1.07)	16.9 (1.88)	47.1 (2.51)	5.8 (1.17)	1.8 ! (0.66)	18.5 (1.95)	1.1 ! (0.52)	7.7 (1.34)
College.....	2,434 (79.1)	2,220 (75.8)	91.2 (0.95)	90.4 (1.03)	5.6 (0.85)	94.4 (0.85)	20.2 (2.87)	51.9 (3.57)	9.0 (2.05)	12.5 (2.36)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Family income													
Less than \$10,000.....	6,107 (162.0)	4,522 (139.9)	74.0 (1.18)	74.5 (1.36)	7.0 (0.93)	93.0 (0.93)	11.6 (1.23)	56.5 (1.91)	3.9 (0.75)	2.2 (0.56)	19.6 (1.53)	5.0 (0.84)	† (†)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7,932 (183.9)	6,100 (161.9)	76.9 (0.99)	75.8 (1.15)	8.2 (0.85)	91.8 (0.85)	14.5 (1.22)	51.7 (1.73)	5.4 (0.78)	1.3 ! (0.39)	21.6 (1.42)	4.0 (0.68)	† (†)
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8,638 (191.7)	6,998 (173.1)	81.0 (0.89)	80.5 (0.99)	8.4 (0.78)	91.6 (0.78)	17.1 (1.34)	51.1 (1.78)	3.9 (0.69)	4.0 (0.70)	16.5 (1.32)	1.2 ! (0.38)	5.3 (0.80)
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	8,259 (187.6)	7,099 (174.3)	86.0 (0.80)	87.4 (0.83)	8.0 (0.72)	92.0 (0.72)	17.7 (1.59)	45.6 (2.07)	6.8 (1.05)	4.6 (0.87)	14.3 (1.46)	1.7 ! (0.54)	7.6 (1.10)
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6,519 (167.2)	6,033 (161.1)	92.5 (0.68)	92.2 (0.73)	6.6 (0.70)	93.4 (0.70)	21.1 (2.35)	41.1 (2.84)	4.9 (1.24)	10.3 (1.75)	12.3 (1.89)	0.5 ! (0.40)	8.8 (1.63)
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	14,632 (246.3)	13,868 (240.1)	94.8 (0.39)	94.1 (0.42)	5.4 (0.42)	94.6 (0.42)	24.2 (1.88)	40.5 (2.15)	5.1 (0.96)	9.3 (1.27)	12.8 (1.46)	† (†)	6.9 (1.11)
\$75,000 or more.....	25,201 (315.7)	24,623 (312.4)	97.7 (0.20)	97.0 (0.23)	2.4 (0.21)	97.6 (0.21)	25.4 (2.11)	30.3 (2.22)	8.9 (1.38)	15.2 (1.73)	9.9 (1.45)	1.1 (0.52)	8.4 (1.34)

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Includes DSL, cable, modem, satellite, wireless, mobile phone or PDA, fiber optics or other broadband, and other.

²Includes prekindergarten through grade 12.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of households and are subject to sampling and nonsampling error. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2009. (This table was prepared November 2010.)

Table 17. Number and percentage of home computer users, by type of application and selected characteristics: 1997 and 2003

Selected characteristic	1997				2003												
	Number of home computer users (in thousands)		Percent of persons using computers at home		Number of home computer users (in thousands)		Percent of persons using computers at home		Percent of home computer users using specific applications ¹								
									Word processing	Connect to Internet	E-mail	Spreadsheets/databases ²	Graphics/design ²	School assignments ³	Household records/finances ²	Games	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
Total, age 3 and over	81,013 (600.0)	31.7 (0.16)	156,744 (954.0)	56.9 (0.16)	53.1 (0.22)	82.7 (0.17)	72.7 (0.19)	32.0 (0.23)	37.6 (0.24)	75.9 (0.29)	30.8 (0.22)	58.5 (0.22)					
Sex																	
Male.....	41,260 (412.6)	33.1 (0.22)	76,777 (637.8)	57.2 (0.22)	49.5 (0.30)	82.4 (0.23)	70.5 (0.27)	33.7 (0.32)	39.5 (0.33)	73.9 (0.42)	31.6 (0.31)	61.5 (0.29)					
Female.....	39,753 (384.7)	30.3 (0.20)	79,967 (627.8)	56.7 (0.21)	56.7 (0.28)	83.0 (0.21)	74.8 (0.24)	30.3 (0.29)	35.9 (0.30)	77.8 (0.39)	30.1 (0.29)	55.6 (0.28)					
Race/ethnicity																	
White.....	68,026 (543.7)	36.9 (0.19)	119,495 (801.4)	63.7 (0.19)	53.9 (0.25)	84.9 (0.18)	75.4 (0.22)	32.6 (0.26)	38.6 (0.27)	75.4 (0.34)	31.8 (0.26)	58.0 (0.25)					
Black.....	4,943 (136.3)	15.6 (0.36)	13,457 (254.7)	40.8 (0.48)	50.5 (0.76)	74.4 (0.67)	62.5 (0.74)	26.8 (0.77)	33.4 (0.82)	79.3 (0.89)	26.9 (0.78)	64.8 (0.73)					
Hispanic.....	4,081 (139.0)	14.5 (0.41)	13,497 (300.2)	35.8 (0.49)	46.6 (0.85)	72.4 (0.76)	59.4 (0.83)	27.8 (0.90)	31.4 (0.93)	74.9 (0.97)	25.1 (0.87)	59.5 (0.83)					
Other.....	3,963 (136.6)	34.8 (0.88)	10,296 (248.9)	60.7 (0.74)	56.3 (0.96)	81.1 (0.76)	71.6 (0.88)	36.4 (1.06)	39.3 (1.07)	76.7 (1.14)	31.4 (1.02)	54.2 (0.97)					
Age																	
3 to 14.....	18,774 (249.8)	39.1 (0.39)	30,772 (330.0)	62.6 (0.38)	37.9 (0.48)	57.6 (0.49)	34.5 (0.47)	— (†)	— (†)	61.9 (0.44)	— (†)	86.0 (0.34)					
15 and over.....	62,239 (505.5)	30.0 (0.17)	125,972 (813.4)	55.7 (0.18)	56.8 (0.24)	88.8 (0.15)	82.0 (0.19)	32.0 (0.23)	37.6 (0.24)	92.8 (0.29)	30.8 (0.22)	51.8 (0.24)					
15 to 19.....	8,395 (162.3)	43.1 (0.61)	14,656 (218.2)	72.2 (0.54)	68.9 (0.66)	86.6 (0.49)	77.9 (0.59)	23.2 (0.60)	43.8 (0.71)	93.1 (0.34)	6.2 (0.34)	72.4 (0.64)					
20 to 24.....	4,975 (123.7)	28.5 (0.59)	11,848 (194.7)	59.6 (0.60)	63.7 (0.76)	86.4 (0.54)	80.6 (0.63)	29.9 (0.73)	40.9 (0.78)	94.5 (0.53)	20.5 (0.64)	61.9 (0.77)					
25 to 29.....	5,963 (135.8)	31.7 (0.59)	11,059 (187.7)	59.0 (0.62)	56.0 (0.82)	88.5 (0.52)	83.7 (0.61)	36.2 (0.79)	42.1 (0.81)	94.2 (0.96)	37.1 (0.79)	54.2 (0.82)					
30 to 39.....	15,393 (224.1)	35.8 (0.40)	26,407 (302.3)	64.0 (0.41)	54.3 (0.53)	89.7 (0.32)	83.3 (0.40)	35.5 (0.51)	40.6 (0.52)	89.0 (1.26)	37.6 (0.52)	50.4 (0.53)					
40 to 49.....	15,346 (223.7)	38.3 (0.42)	27,660 (310.4)	62.3 (0.40)	55.4 (0.52)	90.1 (0.31)	82.7 (0.39)	35.3 (0.50)	37.3 (0.50)	88.6 (1.67)	37.5 (0.50)	47.3 (0.52)					
50 to 59.....	7,679 (154.9)	28.5 (0.48)	19,976 (258.5)	57.2 (0.46)	55.4 (0.61)	90.7 (0.35)	83.4 (0.45)	32.5 (0.57)	33.6 (0.58)	90.0 (2.49)	34.4 (0.58)	41.9 (0.60)					
60 to 69.....	3,162 (98.1)	16.2 (0.46)	9,233 (170.6)	41.8 (0.57)	51.8 (0.90)	87.9 (0.59)	81.9 (0.69)	28.5 (0.81)	29.0 (0.82)	69.8 (9.14)	31.8 (0.84)	44.3 (0.89)					
70 or older.....	1,327 (63.2)	5.9 (0.27)	5,134 (125.7)	20.9 (0.45)	43.9 (1.20)	84.5 (0.87)	78.1 (1.00)	20.5 (0.97)	20.6 (0.98)	‡ (†)	25.4 (1.05)	47.0 (1.20)					
Family income⁴																	
Under \$20,000.....	7,374 (151.6)	11.0 (0.21)	11,951 (195.6)	28.6 (0.38)	48.5 (0.79)	70.1 (0.72)	59.9 (0.77)	23.2 (0.75)	31.5 (0.83)	78.5 (0.85)	22.5 (0.75)	64.4 (0.76)					
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	7,819 (156.3)	19.9 (0.35)	12,136 (197.2)	41.4 (0.50)	47.7 (0.78)	74.0 (0.69)	64.5 (0.75)	25.6 (0.77)	32.4 (0.82)	74.8 (1.02)	24.7 (0.76)	63.6 (0.75)					
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	10,370 (181.4)	28.5 (0.41)	15,176 (222.4)	52.4 (0.51)	45.6 (0.70)	78.9 (0.57)	68.7 (0.65)	24.9 (0.68)	31.8 (0.73)	72.8 (0.95)	27.1 (0.70)	62.8 (0.68)					
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	9,627 (174.4)	36.9 (0.52)	13,300 (207.1)	63.4 (0.57)	50.1 (0.75)	81.9 (0.58)	71.6 (0.68)	28.5 (0.75)	35.6 (0.80)	74.9 (1.03)	28.8 (0.76)	61.5 (0.73)					
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21,685 (270.5)	46.5 (0.40)	31,581 (335.0)	70.8 (0.37)	51.9 (0.49)	85.6 (0.34)	74.8 (0.42)	30.8 (0.50)	37.4 (0.52)	74.9 (0.66)	30.5 (0.50)	59.3 (0.48)					
\$75,000 or more.....	24,138 (287.3)	60.3 (0.42)	48,583 (433.0)	82.5 (0.27)	61.3 (0.38)	89.7 (0.24)	79.8 (0.31)	41.2 (0.43)	45.1 (0.43)	77.0 (0.51)	37.8 (0.42)	55.0 (0.39)					

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Individuals may be counted in more than one computer activity.

²Data are for persons 15 years old and over.

³Data are for students only.

⁴Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

NOTE: Excludes persons under age 3. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1997 and October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared August 2004.)

Table 18. Number and percentage of student home computer users, by type of application and selected characteristics: 2003

Selected characteristic of students	Number (in thousands)	Number using computers at home (in thousands)	Percent using computers at home	Percent of home computer users using specific applications ¹																		
				Games	Internet	School assignments	E-mail	Word processing	Graphics and design	Spreadsheets and databases	Personal finances											
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12											
Total, all students	74,911	(312.9)	52,942	(286.3)	70.7	(0.24)	76.2	(0.27)	72.3	(0.28)	75.9	(0.27)	56.5	(0.31)	55.1	(0.32)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	58,273	(324.9)	39,364	(282.0)	67.6	(0.30)	82.8	(0.30)	66.0	(0.37)	69.9	(0.36)	46.2	(0.39)	46.8	(0.39)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5	4,590	(105.0)	2,291	(74.6)	49.9	(1.16)	84.3	(1.19)	29.2	(1.49)	15.1	(1.17)	8.9	(0.93)	9.4	(0.96)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9.....	19,015	(206.6)	11,887	(166.1)	62.5	(0.55)	87.6	(0.47)	45.9	(0.72)	42.0	(0.71)	18.8	(0.56)	22.6	(0.60)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	20,788	(215.0)	14,875	(184.5)	71.6	(0.49)	85.3	(0.45)	74.1	(0.56)	85.1	(0.46)	53.0	(0.64)	56.5	(0.64)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over.....	13,880	(165.7)	10,311	(144.2)	74.3	(0.54)	73.4	(0.64)	85.8	(0.50)	92.4	(0.38)	76.3	(0.61)	69.1	(0.66)	43.1	(0.71)	21.1	(0.59)	4.5	(0.30)
White.....	8,500	(131.6)	7,186	(121.4)	84.5	(0.57)	75.3	(0.74)	90.2	(0.51)	93.3	(0.43)	81.5	(0.67)	72.1	(0.77)	46.3	(0.86)	22.1	(0.71)	4.7	(0.36)
Black.....	2,164	(68.8)	1,073	(49.7)	49.6	(1.67)	73.5	(2.09)	73.6	(2.09)	90.3	(1.40)	60.7	(2.31)	59.0	(2.33)	38.9	(2.31)	15.9	(1.73)	3.5	(0.88)
Hispanic.....	2,298	(75.0)	1,280	(57.5)	55.7	(1.72)	68.2	(2.16)	72.0	(2.08)	87.8	(1.51)	60.8	(2.26)	59.9	(2.27)	30.0	(2.12)	18.2	(1.78)	6.1	(1.11)
Other.....	918	(45.9)	771	(42.2)	83.9	(1.88)	64.5	(2.68)	83.7	(2.07)	94.3	(1.30)	75.3	(2.41)	69.9	(2.57)	41.4	(2.75)	24.2	(2.40)	2.2	(0.82)
Undergraduate.....	13,370	(162.9)	10,701	(146.8)	80.0	(0.50)	60.5	(0.69)	89.6	(0.43)	92.8	(0.37)	84.8	(0.51)	77.1	(0.59)	46.5	(0.70)	36.8	(0.68)	21.4	(0.58)
White.....	8,964	(135.0)	7,551	(124.4)	84.2	(0.56)	60.8	(0.82)	91.1	(0.48)	93.0	(0.43)	86.5	(0.57)	78.7	(0.69)	48.9	(0.84)	37.8	(0.81)	21.1	(0.69)
Black.....	1,766	(62.8)	1,151	(51.4)	65.2	(1.76)	62.1	(2.22)	83.2	(1.71)	91.1	(1.30)	77.0	(1.93)	72.4	(2.05)	37.7	(2.22)	32.0	(2.13)	23.0	(1.93)
Hispanic.....	1,544	(62.7)	1,102	(53.6)	71.4	(1.91)	56.8	(2.47)	86.7	(1.69)	92.1	(1.34)	80.5	(1.98)	68.6	(2.32)	38.8	(2.43)	33.4	(2.35)	19.8	(1.99)
Other.....	1,095	(49.9)	898	(45.4)	82.0	(1.80)	61.5	(2.52)	89.5	(1.59)	94.0	(1.23)	86.3	(1.78)	80.3	(2.06)	47.3	(2.59)	39.4	(2.53)	23.7	(2.20)
Graduate.....	3,268	(66.0)	2,876	(64.1)	88.0	(0.83)	43.6	(1.35)	93.7	(0.66)	94.6	(0.61)	91.7	(0.75)	86.1	(0.94)	52.2	(1.36)	56.2	(1.35)	45.4	(1.36)
Males.....	37,323	(253.4)	26,168	(219.6)	70.1	(0.35)	80.1	(0.36)	71.2	(0.41)	73.9	(0.40)	53.0	(0.45)	51.7	(0.45)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	30,005	(252.4)	20,050	(211.6)	66.8	(0.43)	84.9	(0.40)	65.3	(0.53)	68.3	(0.51)	43.1	(0.55)	44.2	(0.55)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5	2,437	(76.9)	1,222	(54.6)	50.2	(1.59)	85.3	(1.59)	30.3	(2.06)	14.9	(1.60)	10.7	(1.38)	9.1	(1.29)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9.....	9,703	(150.9)	6,060	(120.3)	62.5	(0.77)	88.5	(0.64)	44.6	(1.00)	40.7	(0.99)	16.6	(0.75)	20.9	(0.82)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	10,622	(157.5)	7,453	(132.9)	70.2	(0.70)	87.5	(0.60)	73.9	(0.80)	83.3	(0.68)	48.0	(0.91)	53.0	(0.91)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over.....	7,243	(121.9)	5,313	(104.9)	73.4	(0.76)	77.1	(0.84)	84.8	(0.72)	90.9	(0.58)	73.8	(0.88)	66.4	(0.95)	43.3	(0.99)	21.0	(0.82)	4.2	(0.40)
Undergraduate.....	5,902	(110.4)	4,859	(100.5)	82.3	(0.72)	68.6	(0.97)	89.7	(0.64)	91.7	(0.58)	84.0	(0.77)	75.1	(0.91)	50.2	(1.05)	37.6	(1.01)	22.3	(0.87)
Graduate.....	1,416	(54.7)	1,259	(51.6)	88.9	(1.22)	48.9	(2.06)	93.8	(0.99)	94.1	(0.97)	91.6	(1.14)	81.2	(1.61)	53.0	(2.05)	58.3	(2.03)	46.9	(2.05)
Females.....	37,588	(254.1)	26,774	(221.7)	71.2	(0.34)	72.3	(0.40)	73.4	(0.39)	77.8	(0.37)	59.8	(0.44)	58.4	(0.44)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Elementary/secondary.....	28,269	(246.1)	19,315	(208.0)	68.3	(0.43)	80.7	(0.45)	66.8	(0.53)	71.6	(0.51)	49.4	(0.56)	49.5	(0.56)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Under age 5	2,154	(72.3)	1,069	(51.1)	49.6	(1.69)	83.2	(1.79)	28.0	(2.15)	15.3	(1.72)	6.8	(1.21)	9.8	(1.43)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 5 to 9.....	9,312	(147.9)	5,827	(118.0)	62.6	(0.79)	86.7	(0.70)	47.1	(1.02)	43.3	(1.02)	21.0	(0.84)	24.4	(0.88)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Ages 10 to 14.....	10,166	(154.3)	7,422	(132.7)	73.0	(0.69)	83.1	(0.68)	74.4	(0.79)	86.8	(0.62)	57.9	(0.90)	60.0	(0.89)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
15 years old or over.....	6,637	(116.9)	4,997	(101.9)	75.3	(0.77)	69.6	(0.95)	86.7	(0.70)	94.0	(0.49)	78.9	(0.84)	71.8	(0.93)	42.9	(1.02)	21.3	(0.85)	4.9	(0.45)
Undergraduate.....	7,468	(123.7)	5,842	(109.9)	78.2	(0.70)	53.9	(0.95)	89.6	(0.58)	93.7	(0.47)	85.5	(0.67)	78.8	(0.78)	43.4	(0.95)	36.2	(0.92)	20.6	(0.77)
Graduate.....	1,852	(62.5)	1,617	(58.5)	87.3	(1.13)	39.5	(1.77)	93.5	(0.89)	95.1	(0.78)	91.8	(0.99)	90.0	(1.09)	51.5	(1.81)	54.5	(1.81)	44.3	(1.80)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Individuals may be counted in more than one computer activity.

NOTE: Estimates as of October 1. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)

Table 19. Student use of computers, by level of enrollment, age, and student and school characteristics: 1993, 1997, and 2003

Student and school characteristic	1993			1997			2003						
	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹	College ²	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹	College ²	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹					College ²
								Total	Under 5 years old	5 to 9 years old	10 to 14 years old	15 years old or over	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Percent of students using computers at school													
Total	59.0 (0.32)	60.1 (0.38)	54.7 (0.71)	68.8 (0.27)	70.4 (0.32)	62.9 (0.60)	83.8 (0.20)	83.5 (0.24)	42.6 (1.14)	80.1 (0.45)	90.3 (0.32)	91.2 (0.35)	84.9 (0.41)
Sex													
Male	59.4 (0.44)	59.9 (0.53)	57.4 (1.04)	70.1 (0.37)	71.0 (0.44)	66.3 (0.88)	83.7 (0.28)	83.4 (0.34)	43.5 (1.57)	79.7 (0.64)	90.1 (0.45)	91.8 (0.47)	85.3 (0.60)
Female	58.7 (0.45)	60.5 (0.54)	52.4 (0.96)	67.6 (0.38)	69.9 (0.46)	60.2 (0.81)	83.8 (0.28)	83.5 (0.35)	41.5 (1.66)	80.7 (0.64)	90.6 (0.45)	90.5 (0.53)	84.6 (0.55)
Race/ethnicity													
White	61.6 (0.37)	63.8 (0.45)	54.0 (0.81)	71.1 (0.32)	73.9 (0.38)	62.1 (0.70)	85.0 (0.24)	84.9 (0.30)	41.1 (1.44)	82.5 (0.56)	92.4 (0.37)	91.9 (0.43)	85.0 (0.49)
Black	51.5 (0.98)	50.6 (0.98)	57.0 (2.54)	66.3 (0.74)	66.1 (0.75)	66.8 (1.78)	82.7 (0.56)	82.5 (0.67)	49.4 (3.18)	78.5 (1.30)	88.0 (0.95)	89.9 (1.01)	83.8 (1.25)
Hispanic	52.3 (1.50)	52.3 (1.16)	52.1 (4.06)	61.5 (0.89)	61.3 (0.69)	62.6 (2.38)	80.3 (0.60)	79.8 (0.71)	39.5 (3.22)	75.6 (1.27)	86.8 (1.01)	88.5 (1.10)	83.0 (1.50)
Other	59.0 (2.24)	57.7 (2.50)	62.7 (4.20)	65.3 (1.32)	65.6 (1.45)	64.6 (2.56)	83.3 (0.77)	81.7 (1.01)	48.9 (4.78)	76.3 (1.89)	86.1 (1.54)	94.1 (1.20)	87.6 (1.30)
Family income ³													
Less than \$5,000	51.2 (1.32)	48.1 (1.50)	62.4 (2.73)	62.1 (1.21)	61.6 (1.41)	63.4 (2.36)	80.9 (1.87)	79.5 (2.31)	42.4 (9.47)	78.3 (3.82)	86.9 (3.39)	86.5 (4.37)	83.8 (3.12)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53.3 (1.06)	53.1 (1.17)	54.3 (2.51)	63.5 (1.02)	61.9 (1.14)	70.4 (2.20)	84.4 (1.43)	82.4 (1.74)	49.2 (7.71)	77.8 (3.30)	91.3 (2.18)	88.3 (3.04)	90.1 (2.35)
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56.4 (1.03)	56.7 (1.13)	55.1 (2.50)	66.2 (0.96)	66.4 (1.06)	65.2 (2.26)	81.7 (1.37)	80.0 (1.61)	50.1 (7.20)	74.1 (3.11)	84.6 (2.41)	90.4 (2.40)	88.0 (2.48)
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58.1 (1.18)	59.4 (1.30)	52.3 (2.77)	65.9 (1.10)	66.5 (1.21)	63.2 (2.72)	81.3 (1.57)	79.8 (1.84)	26.6 (7.08)	77.0 (3.27)	89.1 (2.38)	89.2 (3.09)	86.7 (2.92)
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56.4 (1.07)	56.3 (1.18)	56.6 (2.58)	66.9 (0.99)	67.5 (1.10)	64.3 (2.24)	81.3 (1.41)	80.3 (1.61)	43.7 (7.03)	73.0 (3.00)	88.9 (2.16)	92.6 (2.31)	85.3 (2.81)
\$25,000 to \$29,999	60.0 (1.13)	61.9 (1.25)	52.4 (2.61)	68.5 (1.01)	70.4 (1.11)	61.2 (2.37)	81.9 (1.32)	81.3 (1.48)	35.6 (7.03)	78.0 (2.66)	87.0 (2.21)	90.8 (2.21)	84.4 (2.90)
\$30,000 to \$34,999	59.1 (1.08)	61.3 (1.20)	50.5 (2.46)	67.6 (0.97)	71.0 (1.05)	53.9 (2.31)	82.2 (1.33)	82.5 (1.46)	40.1 (7.16)	78.5 (2.67)	90.6 (1.86)	88.8 (2.59)	80.9 (3.17)
\$35,000 to \$39,999	60.7 (1.11)	63.3 (1.21)	49.0 (2.67)	69.0 (0.98)	71.1 (1.08)	60.4 (2.35)	87.1 (1.17)	87.5 (1.30)	54.8 (7.43)	85.2 (2.37)	94.0 (1.53)	90.4 (2.48)	85.7 (2.69)
\$40,000 to \$49,999	59.3 (0.94)	60.8 (1.04)	53.1 (2.12)	70.5 (0.79)	72.6 (0.85)	60.9 (1.99)	83.5 (1.08)	84.2 (1.18)	47.1 (6.20)	80.0 (2.29)	90.8 (1.56)	90.3 (1.94)	80.4 (2.63)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62.6 (0.73)	64.9 (0.82)	55.0 (1.58)	71.7 (0.57)	74.2 (0.63)	63.2 (1.28)	83.8 (0.71)	84.0 (0.80)	35.7 (3.64)	80.5 (1.53)	92.6 (0.94)	92.4 (1.21)	83.1 (1.56)
\$75,000 or more	64.6 (0.90)	67.0 (1.04)	58.2 (1.78)	72.1 (0.60)	75.1 (0.68)	63.9 (1.25)	85.6 (0.57)	85.6 (0.65)	39.2 (2.98)	85.3 (1.15)	92.7 (0.81)	93.2 (0.96)	85.8 (1.16)
Control of school													
Public	60.2 (0.34)	61.6 (0.40)	54.0 (0.80)	70.2 (0.28)	72.1 (0.33)	62.3 (0.68)	85.2 (0.21)	85.4 (0.25)	47.7 (1.61)	80.5 (0.48)	90.5 (0.34)	91.2 (0.36)	84.6 (0.46)
Private	52.1 (0.85)	49.8 (1.10)	57.3 (1.52)	60.7 (0.73)	58.6 (0.96)	65.2 (1.27)	75.4 (0.60)	70.5 (0.82)	37.1 (1.61)	77.5 (1.33)	89.1 (1.09)	90.5 (1.36)	86.1 (0.85)
Percent of students using computers at home													
Total	27.0 (0.28)	24.5 (0.33)	36.2 (0.65)	45.1 (0.29)	42.8 (0.34)	53.2 (0.62)	70.7 (0.24)	67.6 (0.30)	49.9 (1.16)	62.5 (0.55)	71.6 (0.49)	74.3 (0.54)	81.6 (0.44)
Sex													
Male	27.4 (0.39)	24.3 (0.45)	40.1 (0.99)	45.2 (0.40)	43.2 (0.48)	53.7 (0.93)	70.1 (0.35)	66.8 (0.43)	50.2 (1.59)	62.5 (0.77)	70.2 (0.70)	73.4 (0.76)	83.6 (0.63)
Female	26.6 (0.39)	24.7 (0.47)	33.0 (0.87)	44.9 (0.40)	42.5 (0.49)	52.8 (0.83)	71.2 (0.34)	68.3 (0.43)	49.6 (1.69)	62.6 (0.79)	73.0 (0.69)	75.3 (0.77)	80.0 (0.60)
Race/ethnicity													
White	32.8 (0.35)	30.8 (0.42)	39.2 (0.76)	54.9 (0.35)	53.9 (0.43)	58.2 (0.72)	80.1 (0.27)	78.3 (0.34)	59.6 (1.43)	74.6 (0.64)	81.8 (0.54)	84.5 (0.57)	85.4 (0.49)
Black	10.9 (0.59)	8.7 (0.54)	22.7 (2.01)	21.1 (0.64)	19.1 (0.62)	31.0 (1.75)	50.2 (0.74)	46.2 (0.88)	31.7 (2.96)	41.6 (1.55)	50.8 (1.46)	49.6 (1.67)	67.5 (1.59)
Hispanic	10.4 (0.90)	7.9 (0.62)	25.0 (3.31)	21.1 (0.74)	18.3 (0.54)	38.8 (2.40)	51.1 (0.76)	47.5 (0.88)	25.8 (2.88)	41.7 (1.46)	52.5 (1.48)	55.7 (1.72)	72.5 (1.79)
Other	28.7 (2.00)	25.8 (2.16)	36.0 (3.99)	49.1 (1.38)	46.5 (1.52)	56.3 (2.66)	74.6 (0.91)	71.3 (1.19)	57.5 (4.73)	61.6 (2.16)	75.7 (1.90)	83.9 (1.88)	83.1 (1.48)

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. Student use of computers, by level of enrollment, age, and student and school characteristics: 1993, 1997, and 2003—Continued

Student and school characteristic	1993			1997			2003						
	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹	College ²	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹	College ²	Total	Elementary and secondary ¹				College ²	
								Total	Under 5 years old	5 to 9 years old	10 to 14 years old		15 years old or over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Family income³													
Less than \$5,000	9.7 (0.76)	4.3 (0.59)	28.3 (2.43)	22.6 (1.04)	15.2 (1.04)	43.7 (2.43)	44.1 (2.36)	29.8 (2.62)	20.5 (7.74)	29.9 (4.24)	29.5 (4.58)	34.2 (6.07)	75.2 (3.65)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8.0 (0.56)	4.2 (0.46)	25.0 (2.08)	15.8 (0.77)	9.3 (0.68)	42.9 (2.39)	47.0 (1.97)	36.6 (2.20)	31.0 (7.14)	30.7 (3.66)	41.3 (3.82)	40.1 (4.65)	77.7 (3.27)
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.4 (0.64)	6.7 (0.56)	33.4 (2.26)	18.4 (0.78)	13.6 (0.77)	39.7 (2.32)	47.0 (1.77)	39.3 (1.96)	36.4 (6.93)	32.8 (3.33)	43.2 (3.31)	42.9 (4.03)	75.2 (3.30)
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15.1 (0.84)	11.2 (0.82)	31.0 (2.44)	20.7 (0.94)	16.5 (0.95)	41.2 (2.77)	48.3 (2.02)	40.8 (2.25)	16.5 (5.95)	33.4 (3.67)	49.1 (3.82)	48.4 (4.97)	74.6 (3.73)
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16.8 (0.79)	13.6 (0.80)	31.0 (2.27)	30.5 (0.97)	26.2 (1.04)	47.5 (2.34)	53.1 (1.80)	46.6 (2.02)	27.1 (6.29)	41.1 (3.33)	52.5 (3.43)	53.9 (4.39)	77.8 (3.29)
\$25,000 to \$29,999	21.1 (0.92)	19.1 (0.99)	29.0 (2.28)	34.6 (1.03)	32.0 (1.13)	45.0 (2.42)	59.0 (1.69)	54.7 (1.89)	40.6 (7.21)	47.7 (3.21)	59.5 (3.22)	61.9 (3.72)	78.3 (3.30)
\$30,000 to \$34,999	24.1 (0.92)	22.6 (1.02)	29.7 (2.15)	38.7 (1.01)	36.1 (1.11)	49.2 (2.32)	64.2 (1.66)	61.5 (1.87)	41.4 (7.19)	54.7 (3.23)	64.9 (3.04)	72.9 (3.66)	76.1 (3.43)
\$35,000 to \$39,999	27.1 (0.99)	24.9 (1.08)	36.1 (2.44)	44.1 (1.06)	42.6 (1.17)	50.5 (2.40)	70.0 (1.60)	67.8 (1.83)	49.0 (7.46)	63.0 (3.23)	71.9 (2.91)	74.6 (3.66)	78.5 (3.16)
\$40,000 to \$49,999	32.2 (0.87)	31.6 (0.98)	34.4 (1.92)	50.6 (0.86)	50.4 (0.95)	51.7 (2.04)	75.9 (1.25)	73.4 (1.43)	54.6 (6.18)	68.9 (2.65)	77.5 (2.24)	78.2 (2.70)	86.6 (2.26)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	43.0 (0.74)	42.9 (0.84)	43.5 (1.52)	61.7 (0.62)	62.2 (0.70)	59.9 (1.30)	81.3 (0.75)	79.5 (0.88)	58.9 (3.74)	74.9 (1.67)	83.8 (1.33)	86.5 (1.56)	87.8 (1.36)
\$75,000 or more	56.1 (0.92)	58.1 (1.08)	50.9 (1.74)	74.2 (0.59)	77.2 (0.66)	65.8 (1.23)	88.6 (0.51)	87.6 (0.61)	66.1 (2.89)	85.3 (1.15)	91.0 (0.89)	94.1 (0.90)	91.7 (0.92)
Control of school													
Public	25.3 (0.29)	23.0 (0.34)	34.5 (0.73)	43.2 (0.31)	40.9 (0.37)	52.4 (0.70)	69.3 (0.27)	66.3 (0.33)	41.1 (1.58)	60.4 (0.59)	70.1 (0.52)	73.1 (0.57)	80.9 (0.50)
Private	37.4 (0.80)	35.0 (1.03)	42.5 (1.45)	56.1 (0.75)	56.1 (0.97)	56.1 (1.32)	78.3 (0.57)	75.6 (0.77)	59.3 (1.63)	77.3 (1.34)	84.7 (1.26)	89.3 (1.43)	84.1 (0.90)
Percent of students using computers at home for school work													
Total	14.8 (0.22)	12.0 (0.25)	25.0 (0.59)	28.6 (0.26)	24.8 (0.30)	42.5 (0.61)	53.6 (0.27)	47.2 (0.32)	7.5 (0.61)	26.2 (0.50)	60.9 (0.53)	68.6 (0.57)	76.0 (0.48)
Sex													
Male	14.7 (0.31)	11.4 (0.34)	28.2 (0.91)	28.3 (0.37)	24.7 (0.42)	43.3 (0.92)	51.8 (0.38)	45.6 (0.45)	7.5 (0.83)	25.4 (0.69)	58.5 (0.75)	66.7 (0.81)	77.1 (0.72)
Female	14.8 (0.32)	12.5 (0.36)	22.4 (0.77)	28.9 (0.37)	24.9 (0.43)	41.9 (0.82)	55.4 (0.37)	48.9 (0.47)	7.6 (0.89)	27.1 (0.72)	63.4 (0.75)	70.8 (0.82)	75.2 (0.65)
Race/ethnicity													
White	18.0 (0.29)	15.1 (0.33)	27.4 (0.70)	35.0 (0.34)	31.3 (0.40)	47.0 (0.72)	60.4 (0.33)	54.1 (0.42)	7.3 (0.76)	29.1 (0.67)	70.5 (0.64)	78.9 (0.65)	79.8 (0.55)
Black	5.7 (0.44)	4.3 (0.39)	13.4 (1.64)	12.5 (0.51)	10.4 (0.48)	22.8 (1.59)	39.8 (0.73)	34.6 (0.84)	8.2 (1.75)	22.5 (1.32)	43.7 (1.45)	44.8 (1.66)	62.2 (1.65)
Hispanic	5.6 (0.68)	3.6 (0.42)	17.8 (2.92)	12.5 (0.60)	9.8 (0.42)	29.2 (2.24)	38.3 (0.74)	33.5 (0.83)	6.7 (1.65)	20.2 (1.19)	42.6 (1.47)	48.9 (1.73)	66.7 (1.89)
Other	15.8 (1.61)	12.4 (1.63)	24.5 (3.57)	33.6 (1.31)	29.3 (1.39)	45.3 (2.67)	57.2 (1.03)	49.4 (1.31)	10.3 (2.91)	26.8 (1.97)	60.9 (2.16)	79.1 (2.08)	77.8 (1.65)
Family income³													
Less than \$5,000	6.6 (0.64)	2.4 (0.45)	21.1 (2.20)	15.1 (0.89)	8.0 (0.79)	35.5 (2.35)	36.5 (2.29)	19.4 (2.27)	4.2 (3.83)	14.4 (3.25)	22.7 (4.21)	30.4 (5.88)	73.8 (3.72)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4.7 (0.44)	1.5 (0.28)	18.8 (1.88)	10.4 (0.65)	4.2 (0.47)	36.5 (2.32)	36.5 (1.90)	24.1 (1.96)	4.0 (3.01)	14.0 (2.75)	32.3 (3.62)	34.1 (4.49)	72.8 (3.49)
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2 (0.52)	3.0 (0.38)	27.1 (2.14)	11.4 (0.64)	6.7 (0.56)	32.4 (2.22)	36.9 (1.71)	27.1 (1.78)	14.3 (5.04)	14.4 (2.49)	34.6 (3.18)	36.8 (3.93)	72.2 (3.42)
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8.5 (0.65)	5.6 (0.60)	20.5 (2.12)	13.2 (0.79)	8.5 (0.72)	36.0 (2.70)	37.2 (1.95)	27.4 (2.04)	0.7 (1.36)	10.8 (2.42)	40.2 (3.75)	42.9 (4.92)	71.5 (3.87)
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9.7 (0.62)	6.3 (0.57)	24.5 (2.11)	19.4 (0.83)	15.0 (0.84)	37.1 (2.26)	40.5 (1.77)	31.9 (1.89)	8.2 (3.89)	18.9 (2.65)	40.7 (3.38)	48.8 (4.40)	73.4 (3.50)
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10.3 (0.69)	7.5 (0.66)	21.4 (2.06)	21.9 (0.90)	18.4 (0.94)	35.7 (2.33)	43.4 (1.70)	36.9 (1.84)	8.3 (4.05)	18.0 (2.47)	48.9 (3.28)	55.2 (3.81)	72.2 (3.58)
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12.9 (0.72)	10.8 (0.75)	20.8 (1.91)	24.4 (0.89)	20.3 (0.93)	40.5 (2.28)	46.8 (1.73)	41.8 (1.89)	8.8 (4.13)	20.4 (2.61)	55.4 (3.17)	64.1 (3.95)	69.0 (3.73)
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15.2 (0.80)	12.9 (0.83)	24.6 (2.20)	26.5 (0.94)	22.8 (0.99)	41.7 (2.37)	50.9 (1.75)	45.5 (1.96)	7.0 (3.82)	25.9 (2.93)	58.4 (3.19)	66.7 (3.96)	71.8 (3.46)
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17.1 (0.70)	15.4 (0.76)	23.3 (1.71)	30.1 (0.79)	28.3 (0.86)	38.5 (1.99)	56.9 (1.44)	51.6 (1.62)	12.9 (4.16)	26.3 (2.52)	67.6 (2.51)	71.4 (2.95)	79.0 (2.70)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23.1 (0.63)	21.4 (0.70)	28.7 (1.38)	39.3 (0.62)	36.7 (0.70)	48.2 (1.32)	60.9 (0.94)	55.0 (1.09)	4.8 (1.63)	30.2 (1.77)	71.6 (1.62)	81.0 (1.79)	82.4 (1.58)
\$75,000 or more	30.2 (0.85)	29.5 (1.00)	32.0 (1.63)	48.3 (0.67)	47.3 (0.78)	51.3 (1.30)	68.2 (0.75)	62.8 (0.89)	6.5 (1.51)	36.2 (1.56)	83.6 (1.15)	90.0 (1.14)	85.7 (1.16)
Control of school													
Public	14.1 (0.24)	11.7 (0.26)	24.1 (0.66)	27.9 (0.28)	24.5 (0.32)	41.9 (0.69)	53.4 (0.29)	47.8 (0.35)	8.0 (0.87)	25.4 (0.53)	59.2 (0.56)	67.5 (0.60)	75.1 (0.55)
Private	18.5 (0.65)	13.8 (0.75)	28.5 (1.33)	32.6 (0.70)	26.9 (0.87)	44.6 (1.32)	54.7 (0.69)	43.3 (0.89)	7.1 (0.85)	32.3 (1.50)	76.5 (1.48)	83.3 (1.73)	79.3 (1.00)

¹Includes students enrolled in prekindergarten through grade 12, ages 3 and above.

²Includes students enrolled at the undergraduate and postbaccalaureate levels.

³Excludes persons whose income data were not available.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey of households and are subject to sampling and nonsampling error. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1993, October 1997, and October 2003, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2005.)

Table 20. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2010
[In thousands]

Year	Total, all ages	Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 and 4 years old	5 and 6 years old	7 to 13 years old	14 to 17 years old	18 and 19 years old	20 and 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1970.....	205,052	109,592	6,961	7,703	28,969	15,924	7,510	7,210	9,992	13,736	11,587
1971.....	207,661	111,202	6,805	7,344	28,892	16,328	7,715	7,350	10,809	14,041	11,917
1972.....	209,896	112,807	6,789	7,051	28,628	16,639	7,923	7,593	10,560	15,240	12,383
1973.....	211,909	114,426	6,938	6,888	28,158	16,867	8,114	7,796	10,725	15,786	13,153
1974.....	213,854	116,075	7,117	6,864	27,600	17,035	8,257	8,003	10,972	16,521	13,704
1975.....	215,973	117,435	6,912	7,013	26,905	17,128	8,478	8,196	11,331	17,280	14,191
1976.....	218,035	118,474	6,436	7,195	26,321	17,119	8,659	8,336	11,650	18,274	14,485
1977.....	220,239	119,261	6,190	6,978	25,877	17,045	8,675	8,550	11,949	18,277	15,721
1978.....	222,585	119,833	6,208	6,500	25,594	16,946	8,677	8,730	12,216	18,683	16,280
1979.....	225,055	120,544	6,252	6,256	25,175	16,611	8,751	8,754	12,542	19,178	17,025
1980.....	227,225	121,132	6,366	6,291	24,800	16,143	8,718	8,669	12,716	19,686	17,743
1981.....	229,466	121,999	6,535	6,315	24,396	15,609	8,582	8,759	12,903	20,169	18,731
1982.....	231,664	121,823	6,658	6,407	24,121	15,057	8,480	8,768	12,914	20,704	18,714
1983.....	233,792	122,302	6,877	6,572	23,709	14,740	8,290	8,652	12,981	21,414	19,067
1984.....	235,825	122,254	7,045	6,694	23,367	14,725	7,932	8,567	12,962	21,459	19,503
1985.....	237,924	122,512	7,134	6,916	22,976	14,888	7,637	8,370	12,895	21,671	20,025
1986.....	240,133	122,688	7,187	7,086	22,992	14,824	7,483	8,024	12,720	21,893	20,479
1987.....	242,289	122,672	7,132	7,178	23,325	14,502	7,502	7,742	12,450	21,857	20,984
1988.....	244,499	122,713	7,176	7,238	23,791	14,023	7,701	7,606	12,048	21,739	21,391
1989.....	246,819	122,655	7,315	7,184	24,228	13,536	7,898	7,651	11,607	21,560	21,676
1990.....	249,623	122,787	7,359	7,244	24,785	13,329	7,702	7,886	11,264	21,277	21,939
1991.....	252,981	123,210	7,444	7,393	25,216	13,491	7,208	8,029	11,205	20,923	22,301
1992.....	256,514	123,722	7,614	7,447	25,752	13,775	6,949	7,797	11,391	20,503	22,494
1993.....	259,919	124,371	7,887	7,549	26,212	14,096	6,985	7,333	11,657	20,069	22,584
1994.....	263,126	124,976	8,089	7,725	26,492	14,637	7,047	7,071	11,585	19,740	22,590
1995.....	266,278	125,478	8,107	8,000	26,825	15,013	7,182	7,103	11,197	19,680	22,372
1996.....	269,394	125,924	8,022	8,206	27,168	15,443	7,399	7,161	10,715	19,864	21,945
1997.....	272,647	126,422	7,915	8,232	27,683	15,769	7,569	7,309	10,601	19,899	21,446
1998.....	275,854	126,939	7,841	8,152	28,302	15,829	7,892	7,520	10,647	19,804	20,953
1999.....	279,040	127,446	7,772	8,041	28,763	16,007	8,094	7,683	10,908	19,575	20,603
2000 ¹	282,172	128,056	7,732	7,979	29,073	16,131	8,191	7,997	11,129	19,295	20,530
2001 ¹	285,082	128,566	7,675	7,916	29,169	16,221	8,200	8,294	11,508	18,899	20,685
2002 ¹	287,804	129,113	7,697	7,809	29,172	16,401	8,171	8,340	11,977	18,830	20,716
2003 ¹	290,326	129,548	7,794	7,744	29,031	16,544	8,227	8,314	12,371	18,971	20,551
2004 ¹	293,046	130,207	8,040	7,758	28,638	16,854	8,327	8,292	12,666	19,372	20,260
2005 ¹	295,753	130,548	8,165	7,852	28,310	17,104	8,324	8,361	12,721	19,866	19,846
2006 ¹	298,593	131,046	8,164	8,099	28,059	17,239	8,380	8,466	12,696	20,511	19,433
2007 ¹	301,580	131,796	8,272	8,227	27,953	17,239	8,517	8,453	12,764	21,018	19,353
2008 ¹	304,375	132,666	8,341	8,224	28,073	16,980	8,768	8,500	12,822	21,442	19,516
2009 ¹	307,007	133,631	8,404	8,325	28,163	16,761	8,872	8,631	12,908	21,678	19,889
2010.....	309,629	134,595	8,585	8,391	28,345	16,550	8,745	8,879	12,947	21,782	20,370

¹Revised from previously published figures.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates as of July 1.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; and 2000 through 2010

Population Estimates, retrieved September 10, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/2009-nat-res.html>. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 21. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2010

Year and age group	Number (in thousands)								Percentage distribution							
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total																
1980.....	227,225	181,140	26,215	14,869	3,665	(¹)	1,336	—	100.0	79.7	11.5	6.5	1.6	(¹)	0.6	—
1990.....	249,623	188,725	29,439	22,573	7,092	(¹)	1,793	—	100.0	75.6	11.8	9.0	2.8	(¹)	0.7	—
1995.....	266,278	194,389	32,500	28,158	9,188	(¹)	2,044	—	100.0	73.0	12.2	10.6	3.5	(¹)	0.8	—
2000 ²	282,172	195,763	34,405	35,642	10,453	369	2,104	3,436	100.0	69.4	12.2	12.6	3.7	0.1	0.7	1.2
2003 ²	290,326	197,146	35,442	39,786	11,583	395	2,185	3,789	100.0	67.9	12.2	13.7	4.0	0.1	0.8	1.3
2004 ²	293,046	197,648	35,801	41,139	11,929	404	2,213	3,912	100.0	67.4	12.2	14.0	4.1	0.1	0.8	1.3
2005 ²	295,753	198,074	36,150	42,552	12,289	413	2,242	4,034	100.0	67.0	12.2	14.4	4.2	0.1	0.8	1.4
2006 ²	298,593	198,549	36,524	44,017	12,648	422	2,271	4,161	100.0	66.5	12.2	14.7	4.2	0.1	0.8	1.4
2007 ²	301,580	199,109	36,931	45,508	13,003	431	2,302	4,295	100.0	66.0	12.2	15.1	4.3	0.1	0.8	1.4
2008 ²	304,375	199,529	37,319	46,979	13,349	440	2,332	4,428	100.0	65.6	12.3	15.4	4.4	0.1	0.8	1.5
2009 ²	307,007	199,851	37,682	48,419	13,686	449	2,361	4,559	100.0	65.1	12.3	15.8	4.5	0.1	0.8	1.5
2010 ²	309,629	200,141	38,045	49,877	14,022	457	2,389	4,698	100.0	64.6	12.3	16.1	4.5	0.1	0.8	1.5
Under 5 years old																
1980.....	16,451	11,904	2,413	1,677	319	(¹)	137	—	100.0	72.4	14.7	10.2	1.9	(¹)	0.8	—
1990.....	18,856	12,757	2,825	2,497	593	(¹)	184	—	100.0	67.7	15.0	13.2	3.1	(¹)	1.0	—
1995.....	19,627	12,415	3,050	3,245	734	(¹)	182	—	100.0	63.3	15.5	16.5	3.7	(¹)	0.9	—
2000 ²	19,204	11,268	2,756	3,755	687	29	172	535	100.0	58.7	14.4	19.6	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.8
2003 ²	19,940	11,206	2,761	4,367	799	33	176	598	100.0	56.2	13.8	21.9	4.0	0.2	0.9	3.0
2004 ²	20,243	11,214	2,768	4,593	841	34	178	616	100.0	55.4	13.7	22.7	4.2	0.2	0.9	3.0
2005 ²	20,484	11,183	2,773	4,802	877	35	182	633	100.0	54.6	13.5	23.4	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.1
2006 ²	20,613	11,104	2,772	4,975	896	35	185	646	100.0	53.9	13.4	24.1	4.3	0.2	0.9	3.1
2007 ²	20,921	11,112	2,816	5,180	922	36	189	667	100.0	53.1	13.5	24.8	4.4	0.2	0.9	3.2
2008 ²	21,153	11,070	2,869	5,356	945	37	192	684	100.0	52.3	13.6	25.3	4.5	0.2	0.9	3.2
2009 ²	21,300	11,016	2,909	5,485	960	37	195	698	100.0	51.7	13.7	25.8	4.5	0.2	0.9	3.3
2010 ²	21,489	11,009	2,955	5,600	974	38	197	718	100.0	51.2	13.8	26.1	4.5	0.2	0.9	3.3
5 to 17 years old																
1980.....	47,232	35,220	6,840	4,005	790	(¹)	377	—	100.0	74.6	14.5	8.5	1.7	(¹)	0.8	—
1990.....	45,359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	49,838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	53,182	33,016	7,990	8,688	1,827	85	522	1,053	100.0	62.1	15.0	16.3	3.4	0.2	1.0	2.0
2003 ²	53,319	32,218	7,971	9,441	1,935	85	506	1,162	100.0	60.4	14.9	17.7	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.2
2004 ²	53,249	31,887	7,936	9,676	1,964	85	499	1,202	100.0	59.9	14.9	18.2	3.7	0.2	0.9	2.3
2005 ²	53,265	31,578	7,902	9,958	2,005	86	493	1,244	100.0	59.3	14.8	18.7	3.8	0.2	0.9	2.3
2006 ²	53,397	31,305	7,869	10,300	2,059	86	488	1,289	100.0	58.6	14.7	19.3	3.9	0.2	0.9	2.4
2007 ²	53,419	30,970	7,803	10,638	2,107	87	482	1,332	100.0	58.0	14.6	19.9	3.9	0.2	0.9	2.5
2008 ²	53,277	30,554	7,685	10,943	2,160	88	475	1,372	100.0	57.3	14.4	20.5	4.1	0.2	0.9	2.6
2009 ²	53,249	30,209	7,584	11,265	2,218	88	470	1,414	100.0	56.7	14.2	21.2	4.2	0.2	0.9	2.7
2010 ²	53,286	29,893	7,496	11,609	2,276	89	466	1,457	100.0	56.1	14.1	21.8	4.3	0.2	0.9	2.7
18 to 24 years old																
1980.....	30,103	23,278	3,872	2,284	468	(¹)	201	—	100.0	77.3	12.9	7.6	1.6	(¹)	0.7	—
1990.....	26,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995.....	25,482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 ²	27,317	16,927	3,782	4,779	1,152	50	239	387	100.0	62.0	13.8	17.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	1.4
2003 ²	28,912	17,834	4,045	5,057	1,210	51	264	450	100.0	61.7	14.0	17.5	4.2	0.2	0.9	1.6
2004 ²	29,286	18,053	4,114	5,115	1,212	51	272	469	100.0	61.6	14.0	17.5	4.1	0.2	0.9	1.6
2005 ²	29,405	18,097	4,145	5,146	1,208	50	276	484	100.0	61.5	14.1	17.5	4.1	0.2	0.9	1.6
2006 ²	29,541	18,116	4,195	5,196	1,206	50	280	498	100.0	61.3	14.2	17.6	4.1	0.2	0.9	1.7
2007 ²	29,734	18,167	4,264	5,248	1,205	50	284	514	100.0	61.1	14.3	17.6	4.1	0.2	1.0	1.7
2008 ²	30,090	18,278	4,367	5,360	1,215	50	287	533	100.0	60.7	14.5	17.8	4.0	0.2	1.0	1.8
2009 ²	30,412	18,335	4,457	5,503	1,224	51	289	553	100.0	60.3	14.7	18.1	4.0	0.2	1.0	1.8
2010 ²	30,572	18,252	4,520	5,653	1,235	51	290	571	100.0	59.7	14.8	18.5	4.0	0.2	0.9	1.9
25 years old and over																
1980.....	133,438	110,737	13,091	6,903	2,088	(¹)	620	—	100.0	83.0	9.8	5.2	1.6	(¹)	0.5	—
1990.....	158,555	125,653	16,322	11,447	4,190	(¹)	944	—	100.0	79.2	10.3	7.2	2.6	(¹)	0.6	—
1995.....	171,332	131,839	18,250	14,519	5,628	(¹)	1,096	—	100.0	76.9	10.7	8.5	3.3	(¹)	0.6	—
2000 ²	182,470	134,551	19,877	18,420	6,787	205	1,171	1,460	100.0	73.7	10.9	10.1	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
2003 ²	188,156	135,887	20,664	20,920	7,639	226	1,239	1,580	100.0	72.2	11.0	11.1	4.1	0.1	0.7	0.8
2004 ²	190,267	136,494	20,982	21,755	7,912	234	1,264	1,626	100.0	71.7	11.0	11.4	4.2	0.1	0.7	0.9
2005 ²	192,599	137,216	21,330	22,647	8,199	242	1,290	1,674	100.0	71.2	11.1	11.8	4.3	0.1	0.7	0.9
2006 ²	195,042	138,025	21,687	23,546	8,488	250	1,318	1,727	100.0	70.8	11.1	12.1	4.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
2007 ²	197,506	138,861	22,049	24,443	8,765	258	1,347	1,783	100.0	70.3	11.2	12.4	4.4	0.1	0.7	0.9
2008 ²	199,855	139,628	22,398	25,319	9,029	265	1,378	1,839	100.0	69.9	11.2	12.7	4.5	0.1	0.7	0.9
2009 ²	202,046	140,291	22,731	26,167	9,285	272	1,407	1,894	100.0	69.4	11.3	13.0	4.6	0.1	0.7	0.9
2010 ²	204,282	140,987	23,075	27,016	9,537	280	1,436	1,952	100.0	69.0	11.3	13.2	4.7	0.1	0.7	1.0

—Not available.

¹Included under Asian.

²Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Estimates as of July 1. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Population Estimates, retrieved September 10, 2010, from

Table 22. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2009
[In thousands]

State	Total, all ages								5- to 17-year-olds							
	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2009 ²	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2009 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	203,302	226,546	248,765	282,172	295,753	301,580	304,375	307,007	52,540	47,407	45,178	53,182	53,265	53,419	53,277	53,249
Alabama	3,444	3,894	4,040	4,452	4,545	4,638	4,677	4,709	934	866	774	827	811	819	816	814
Alaska	303	402	550	627	669	682	688	698	88	92	117	143	135	131	128	129
Arizona	1,775	2,718	3,665	5,167	5,975	6,362	6,499	6,596	486	578	686	991	1,111	1,180	1,201	1,214
Arkansas	1,923	2,286	2,351	2,678	2,776	2,842	2,868	2,889	498	496	455	499	497	504	504	505
California	19,971	23,668	29,786	33,995	35,795	36,226	36,580	36,962	4,999	4,681	5,344	6,775	6,809	6,732	6,699	6,682
Colorado	2,210	2,890	3,294	4,328	4,661	4,842	4,935	5,025	589	592	607	808	821	843	852	863
Connecticut	3,032	3,108	3,287	3,412	3,477	3,489	3,503	3,518	768	638	520	619	620	609	603	598
Delaware	548	594	666	786	840	865	876	885	148	125	114	143	146	147	147	147
District of Columbia	757	638	607	572	582	586	590	600	164	109	80	82	80	78	76	77
Florida	6,791	9,746	12,938	16,047	17,784	18,278	18,424	18,538	1,609	1,789	2,011	2,708	2,889	2,926	2,907	2,892
Georgia	4,588	5,463	6,478	8,230	9,097	9,534	9,698	9,829	1,223	1,231	1,230	1,581	1,717	1,798	1,816	1,833
Hawaii	770	965	1,108	1,212	1,266	1,277	1,287	1,295	204	198	196	217	207	204	202	201
Idaho	713	944	1,007	1,300	1,426	1,499	1,528	1,546	200	213	228	272	279	289	292	294
Illinois	11,110	11,427	11,431	12,438	12,674	12,779	12,843	12,910	2,859	2,401	2,095	2,369	2,322	2,305	2,291	2,283
Indiana	5,195	5,490	5,544	6,092	6,253	6,346	6,388	6,423	1,386	1,200	1,056	1,152	1,145	1,150	1,146	1,144
Iowa	2,825	2,914	2,777	2,928	2,949	2,979	2,994	3,008	743	604	525	545	519	514	511	509
Kansas	2,249	2,364	2,478	2,693	2,742	2,776	2,797	2,819	573	468	472	525	503	501	498	500
Kentucky	3,221	3,661	3,687	4,049	4,182	4,256	4,288	4,314	844	800	703	729	723	727	728	726
Louisiana	3,645	4,206	4,222	4,469	4,498	4,376	4,452	4,492	1,041	969	891	901	841	798	804	804
Maine	994	1,125	1,228	1,277	1,312	1,317	1,320	1,318	260	243	223	231	216	209	204	200
Maryland	3,924	4,217	4,781	5,311	5,583	5,634	5,659	5,699	1,038	895	803	1,004	1,008	991	978	971
Massachusetts	5,689	5,737	6,016	6,363	6,453	6,499	6,544	6,594	1,407	1,153	940	1,104	1,081	1,064	1,054	1,047
Michigan	8,882	9,262	9,295	9,955	10,091	10,051	10,002	9,970	2,450	2,067	1,754	1,924	1,865	1,814	1,770	1,734
Minnesota	3,806	4,076	4,376	4,934	5,107	5,191	5,231	5,266	1,051	865	829	959	919	907	900	897
Mississippi	2,217	2,521	2,575	2,848	2,900	2,922	2,940	2,952	635	599	550	571	553	550	546	545
Missouri	4,678	4,917	5,117	5,606	5,807	5,910	5,956	5,988	1,183	1,008	944	1,058	1,040	1,039	1,033	1,028
Montana	694	787	799	903	935	957	968	975	197	167	163	175	162	160	159	157
Nebraska	1,485	1,570	1,578	1,713	1,752	1,770	1,782	1,797	389	324	309	333	318	316	316	317
Nevada	489	800	1,202	2,018	2,409	2,568	2,616	2,643	127	160	204	369	439	468	474	477
New Hampshire	738	921	1,109	1,240	1,301	1,317	1,322	1,325	189	196	194	234	229	223	218	214
New Jersey	7,171	7,365	7,748	8,431	8,622	8,636	8,663	8,708	1,797	1,528	1,269	1,524	1,535	1,509	1,496	1,491
New Mexico	1,017	1,303	1,515	1,821	1,917	1,969	1,987	2,010	311	303	320	377	358	357	357	358
New York	18,241	17,558	17,991	18,998	19,331	19,423	19,468	19,541	4,358	3,552	3,000	3,448	3,352	3,283	3,233	3,201
North Carolina	5,084	5,882	6,632	8,079	8,669	9,064	9,247	9,381	1,323	1,254	1,147	1,427	1,515	1,581	1,599	1,613
North Dakota	618	653	639	641	635	638	641	647	175	136	127	121	107	103	101	101
Ohio	10,657	10,798	10,847	11,364	11,475	11,521	11,528	11,543	2,820	2,307	2,012	2,132	2,058	2,025	1,997	1,975
Oklahoma	2,559	3,025	3,146	3,454	3,533	3,612	3,644	3,687	640	622	609	656	633	641	642	647
Oregon	2,092	2,633	2,842	3,431	3,618	3,733	3,783	3,826	534	525	521	624	621	626	626	625
Pennsylvania	11,801	11,864	11,883	12,286	12,418	12,523	12,566	12,605	2,925	2,376	1,996	2,192	2,109	2,075	2,050	2,028
Rhode Island	950	947	1,003	1,051	1,065	1,055	1,054	1,053	225	186	159	184	179	172	169	167
South Carolina	2,591	3,122	3,486	4,024	4,256	4,424	4,503	4,561	720	703	662	746	753	766	767	770
South Dakota	666	691	696	756	780	797	805	812	187	147	144	152	142	141	140	140
Tennessee	3,926	4,591	4,877	5,703	5,996	6,173	6,240	6,296	1,002	972	882	1,025	1,048	1,066	1,069	1,068
Texas	11,199	14,229	16,986	20,946	22,802	23,838	24,304	24,782	3,002	3,137	3,437	4,277	4,446	4,646	4,726	4,822
Utah	1,059	1,461	1,723	2,244	2,500	2,664	2,727	2,785	312	350	457	511	533	568	582	595
Vermont	445	511	563	610	619	620	621	622	118	109	102	114	103	98	96	94
Virginia	4,651	5,347	6,189	7,105	7,564	7,720	7,795	7,883	1,197	1,114	1,060	1,279	1,307	1,312	1,310	1,314
Washington	3,413	4,132	4,867	5,911	6,261	6,465	6,566	6,664	881	826	893	1,121	1,112	1,117	1,116	1,119
West Virginia	1,744	1,950	1,793	1,807	1,804	1,811	1,815	1,820	442	414	337	300	283	282	281	280
Wisconsin	4,418	4,706	4,892	5,374	5,541	5,602	5,628	5,655	1,203	1,011	927	1,027	980	965	954	946
Wyoming	332	470	454	494	506	523	533	544	92	101	101	98	89	89	90	92

¹As of April 1.

²Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); and 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved September 10, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html>. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 23. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2009

Family structure and presence of children	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	Change, 1970 to 1990	Change, 1990 to 2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Number (in thousands)								Percent change	
All families	51,456 (257.3)	59,550 (271.4)	66,090 (307.8)	72,025 (311.6)	77,010 (226.6)	78,425 (227.5)	77,873 (240.1)	78,850 (241.0)	28.4 (0.88)	19.3 (0.66)
Married-couple families.....	44,728 (243.6)	49,112 (252.7)	52,317 (283.3)	55,311 (289.5)	58,109 (210.4)	58,945 (211.3)	58,370 (218.6)	59,118 (219.6)	17.0 (0.90)	13.0 (0.74)
Without own children under 18.....	19,196 (168.7)	24,151 (187.3)	27,780 (218.1)	30,062 (230.5)	31,929 (168.8)	32,787 (170.6)	33,197 (174.7)	33,989 (176.5)	44.7 (1.71)	22.4 (1.15)
With own children under 18	25,532 (192.0)	24,961 (190.1)	24,537 (206.4)	25,248 (214.1)	26,180 (155.3)	26,158 (155.2)	25,173 (154.7)	25,129 (154.6)	-3.9 (1.08)	2.4 ! (1.07)
One own child under 18..	8,163 (112.5)	9,671 (122.0)	9,583 (133.0)	9,402 (136.2)	9,885 (99.6)	10,127 (100.7)	9,733 (99.3)	9,732 (99.3)	17.4 (2.30)	1.6 ! (1.75)
Two own children under 18.....	8,045 (111.7)	9,488 (120.9)	9,784 (134.3)	10,274 (142.1)	10,676 (103.3)	10,497 (102.4)	9,886 (100.0)	9,861 (99.9)	21.6 (2.37)	0.8 ! (1.72)
Three or more own children under 18....	9,325 (119.9)	5,802 (95.3)	5,170 (98.5)	5,572 (105.9)	5,619 (75.9)	5,534 (75.3)	5,555 (75.6)	5,536 (75.5)	-44.6 (1.27)	7.1 ! (2.51)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	1,228 (44.2)	1,733 (52.5)	2,884 (73.9)	4,028 (90.4)	4,893 (70.9)	5,063 (72.1)	5,100 (72.5)	5,252 (73.6)	134.9 (10.38)	82.1 (5.32)
Without own children under 18.....	887 (37.6)	1,117 (42.2)	1,731 (57.4)	2,242 (67.7)	2,859 (54.5)	3,049 (56.2)	2,937 (55.3)	3,141 (57.1)	95.2 (10.50)	81.5 (6.86)
With own children under 18	341 (23.3)	616 (31.3)	1,153 (46.9)	1,786 (60.5)	2,034 (46.0)	2,015 (45.8)	2,162 (47.5)	2,111 (46.9)	238.1 (26.92)	83.1 (8.48)
One own child under 18..	179 (16.9)	374 (24.4)	723 (37.2)	1,131 (48.2)	1,227 (35.8)	1,243 (36.1)	1,323 (37.2)	1,300 (36.9)	303.9 (43.44)	79.8 (10.56)
Two own children under 18.....	87 (11.8)	165 (16.2)	307 (24.2)	483 (31.6)	563 (24.3)	553 (24.1)	597 (25.0)	583 (24.7)	252.9 (55.35)	89.9 (17.02)
Three or more own children under 18....	75 (10.9)	77 (11.1)	123 (15.3)	171 (18.8)	244 (16.0)	218 (15.1)	242 (15.9)	229 (15.5)	64.0 ! (31.49)	86.2 (26.43)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	5,500 (92.8)	8,705 (116.0)	10,890 (141.4)	12,687 (156.9)	14,009 (117.3)	14,416 (118.9)	14,404 (119.7)	14,480 (120.0)	98.0 (4.22)	33.0 (2.05)
Without own children under 18.....	2,642 (64.7)	3,261 (71.8)	4,290 (89.9)	5,116 (101.6)	5,703 (76.4)	5,832 (77.2)	6,030 (78.7)	6,086 (79.1)	62.4 (5.23)	41.9 (3.50)
With own children under 18	2,858 (67.2)	5,445 (92.3)	6,599 (111.0)	7,571 (122.8)	8,305 (91.6)	8,585 (93.1)	8,374 (92.4)	8,394 (92.5)	130.9 (6.68)	27.2 (2.56)
One own child under 18..	1,008 (40.1)	2,398 (61.6)	3,225 (78.1)	3,777 (87.6)	4,081 (64.9)	4,280 (66.4)	4,104 (65.2)	4,185 (65.8)	219.9 (14.89)	29.8 (3.75)
Two own children under 18.....	810 (35.9)	1,817 (53.7)	2,173 (64.2)	2,458 (70.9)	2,626 (52.2)	2,765 (53.6)	2,675 (52.8)	2,696 (53.0)	168.3 (14.30)	24.1 (4.40)
Three or more own children under 18....	1,040 (40.7)	1,230 (44.2)	1,202 (47.9)	1,336 (52.4)	1,597 (40.8)	1,540 (40.1)	1,594 (40.8)	1,514 (39.8)	15.6 ! (6.45)	26.0 (6.01)
	Percentage distribution of all families								Change in percentage points	
All families	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Married-couple families.....	86.9 (0.19)	82.5 (0.20)	79.2 (0.22)	76.8 (0.23)	75.5 (0.16)	75.2 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	75.0 (0.16)	-7.8 (0.29)	-4.2 (0.27)
Without own children under 18.....	37.3 (0.27)	40.6 (0.25)	42.0 (0.27)	41.7 (0.26)	41.5 (0.18)	41.8 (0.18)	42.6 (0.18)	43.1 (0.18)	4.7 (0.38)	1.1 (0.32)
With own children under 18	49.6 (0.28)	41.9 (0.26)	37.1 (0.26)	35.1 (0.26)	34.0 (0.18)	33.4 (0.17)	32.3 (0.17)	31.9 (0.17)	-12.5 (0.38)	-5.3 (0.31)
One own child under 18..	15.9 (0.20)	16.2 (0.19)	14.5 (0.19)	13.1 (0.18)	12.8 (0.12)	12.9 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	12.3 (0.12)	-1.4 (0.28)	-2.2 (0.22)
Two own children under 18.....	15.6 (0.20)	15.9 (0.19)	14.8 (0.19)	14.3 (0.19)	13.9 (0.13)	13.4 (0.12)	12.7 (0.12)	12.5 (0.12)	-0.8 ! (0.28)	-2.3 (0.23)
Three or more own children under 18....	18.1 (0.21)	9.7 (0.15)	7.8 (0.14)	7.7 (0.14)	7.3 (0.10)	7.1 (0.09)	7.1 (0.09)	7.0 (0.09)	-10.3 (0.26)	-0.8 (0.17)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	2.4 (0.09)	2.9 (0.09)	4.4 (0.11)	5.6 (0.12)	6.4 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.5 (0.09)	6.7 (0.09)	2.0 (0.14)	2.3 (0.14)
Without own children under 18.....	1.7 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.6 (0.09)	3.1 (0.09)	3.7 (0.07)	3.9 (0.07)	3.8 (0.07)	4.0 (0.07)	0.9 (0.11)	1.4 (0.11)
With own children under 18	0.7 (0.05)	1.0 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	2.5 (0.08)	2.6 (0.06)	2.6 (0.06)	2.8 (0.06)	2.7 (0.06)	1.1 (0.08)	0.9 (0.09)
One own child under 18..	0.3 (0.03)	0.6 (0.04)	1.1 (0.06)	1.6 (0.07)	1.6 (0.05)	1.6 (0.05)	1.7 (0.05)	1.6 (0.05)	0.7 (0.06)	0.6 (0.07)
Two own children under 18.....	0.2 (0.02)	0.3 (0.03)	0.5 (0.04)	0.7 (0.04)	0.7 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.3 (0.04)	0.3 (0.05)
Three or more own children under 18....	0.1 (0.02)	0.1 (0.02)	0.2 (0.02)	0.2 (0.03)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	0.3 (0.02)	# (†)	0.1 (0.03)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	10.7 (0.17)	14.6 (0.18)	16.5 (0.20)	17.6 (0.20)	18.2 (0.14)	18.4 (0.14)	18.5 (0.14)	18.4 (0.14)	5.8 (0.26)	1.9 (0.24)
Without own children under 18.....	5.1 (0.12)	5.5 (0.12)	6.5 (0.13)	7.1 (0.14)	7.4 (0.10)	7.4 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	7.7 (0.10)	1.4 (0.18)	1.2 (0.16)
With own children under 18	5.6 (0.13)	9.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.16)	10.5 (0.16)	10.8 (0.11)	10.9 (0.11)	10.8 (0.11)	10.6 (0.11)	4.4 (0.21)	0.7 (0.20)
One own child under 18..	2.0 (0.08)	4.0 (0.10)	4.9 (0.12)	5.2 (0.12)	5.3 (0.08)	5.5 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	5.3 (0.08)	2.9 (0.14)	0.4 (0.14)
Two own children under 18.....	1.6 (0.07)	3.1 (0.09)	3.3 (0.10)	3.4 (0.10)	3.4 (0.07)	3.5 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	3.4 (0.07)	1.7 (0.12)	0.1 ! (0.12)
Three or more own children under 18....	2.0 (0.08)	2.1 (0.07)	1.8 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	2.1 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	2.0 (0.05)	1.9 (0.05)	-0.2 ! (0.11)	0.1 ! (0.09)

†Not applicable.
 #Rounds to zero.
 !Interpret data with caution.
 NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*; and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2005-2009*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 21, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2009.html>. (This table was prepared July 2010.)

Table 24. Number and percentage of family households with own children under 18, by age and number of children, race/ethnicity, and family structure: 2009
[Numbers in thousands]

Race/ethnicity and family structure	Families with own children under 18								Families with own children under 6		Families with own children under 3	
	All families	Total	Percent of all families	Percentage distribution	Families with				Total	Percent of all families	Total	Percent of all families
					1 child under 18	2 children under 18	3 children under 18	4 or more under 18				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All races ¹	78,850 (241.0)	35,635 (180.0)	45.2 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	15,217 (122.8)	13,139 (114.6)	5,245 (73.5)	2,034 (46.1)	15,629 (124.4)	19.8 (0.15)	9,191 (96.6)	11.7 (0.12)
Married-couple families.....	59,118 (219.6)	25,129 (154.6)	42.5 (0.21)	70.5 (0.25)	9,732 (99.3)	9,861 (99.9)	4,011 (64.5)	1,525 (39.9)	11,368 (107.0)	19.2 (0.17)	6,814 (83.6)	11.5 (0.13)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	5,252 (73.6)	2,111 (46.9)	40.2 (0.69)	5.9 (0.13)	1,300 (36.9)	583 (24.7)	173 (13.5)	56 (7.7)	883 (30.4)	16.8 (0.53)	549 (24.0)	10.5 (0.43)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	14,480 (120.0)	8,394 (92.5)	58.0 (0.42)	23.6 (0.23)	4,185 (65.8)	2,696 (53.0)	1,061 (33.3)	453 (21.8)	3,378 (59.2)	23.3 (0.36)	1,828 (43.7)	12.6 (0.28)
White, non-Hispanic.....	54,429 (213.1)	22,074 (145.9)	40.6 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	9,671 (99.0)	8,354 (92.2)	2,994 (55.8)	1,056 (33.3)	9,293 (97.1)	17.1 (0.17)	5,533 (75.5)	10.2 (0.13)
Married-couple families.....	44,264 (196.8)	16,971 (129.2)	38.3 (0.24)	76.9 (0.29)	6,755 (83.2)	6,751 (83.2)	2,536 (51.4)	930 (31.2)	7,450 (87.3)	16.8 (0.18)	4,501 (68.2)	10.2 (0.15)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	3,066 (56.5)	1,301 (36.9)	42.4 (0.92)	5.9 (0.16)	823 (29.4)	366 (19.6)	89 (9.7)	23 (4.9)	491 (22.7)	16.0 (0.68)	312 (18.1)	10.2 (0.56)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	7,100 (85.2)	3,802 (62.8)	53.5 (0.61)	17.2 (0.26)	2,094 (46.7)	1,237 (36.0)	369 (19.7)	103 (10.4)	1,352 (37.6)	19.0 (0.48)	720 (27.5)	10.1 (0.37)
Black ²	9,357 (84.1)	4,980 (65.0)	53.2 (0.50)	100.0 (†)	2,176 (44.4)	1,615 (38.5)	800 (27.4)	390 (19.2)	2,122 (43.9)	22.7 (0.42)	1,208 (33.5)	12.9 (0.34)
Married-couple families.....	4,386 (61.4)	1,999 (42.7)	45.6 (0.73)	40.1 (0.68)	759 (26.7)	706 (25.7)	360 (18.4)	173 (12.8)	844 (28.1)	19.2 (0.58)	491 (21.5)	11.2 (0.46)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	812 (27.6)	336 (17.8)	41.4 (1.69)	6.7 (0.35)	206 (14.0)	84 (8.9)	37 (5.9)	9 (2.9)	146 (11.8)	18.0 (1.31)	87 (9.1)	10.7 (1.06)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	4,159 (60.0)	2,645 (48.7)	63.6 (0.73)	53.1 (0.69)	1,210 (33.5)	824 (27.8)	403 (19.5)	208 (14.0)	1,132 (32.4)	27.2 (0.67)	630 (24.3)	15.1 (0.54)
Hispanic.....	10,503 (85.1)	6,380 (71.1)	60.7 (0.46)	100.0 (†)	2,398 (46.3)	2,315 (45.5)	1,199 (33.2)	468 (21.0)	3,191 (52.8)	30.4 (0.44)	1,831 (40.7)	17.4 (0.36)
Married-couple families.....	6,911 (73.4)	4,329 (60.4)	62.6 (0.57)	67.9 (0.57)	1,445 (36.4)	1,652 (38.8)	905 (29.0)	326 (17.5)	2,187 (44.3)	31.6 (0.55)	1,271 (34.2)	18.4 (0.45)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	1,021 (30.8)	374 (18.8)	36.6 (1.47)	5.9 (0.29)	216 (14.3)	103 (9.9)	37 (5.9)	18 (4.1)	205 (13.9)	20.1 (1.22)	124 (10.8)	12.1 (1.00)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	2,571 (47.8)	1,677 (39.1)	65.2 (0.92)	26.3 (0.54)	737 (26.2)	560 (22.9)	257 (15.6)	124 (10.8)	799 (27.3)	31.1 (0.89)	436 (20.3)	17.0 (0.72)
Asian ²	3,492 (51.5)	1,699 (38.2)	48.7 (0.83)	100.0 (†)	744 (26.0)	690 (25.1)	186 (13.2)	79 (8.7)	810 (27.1)	23.2 (0.70)	484 (21.2)	13.9 (0.57)
Married-couple families.....	2,827 (47.5)	1,477 (35.9)	52.2 (0.92)	86.9 (0.80)	621 (23.9)	622 (23.9)	164 (12.4)	70 (8.1)	730 (25.8)	25.8 (0.80)	455 (20.5)	16.1 (0.67)
Families with male householder, no spouse present.....	233 (14.8)	48 (6.8)	20.6 (2.59)	2.8 (0.39)	23 (4.7)	18 (4.1)	4 (2.0)	2 (1.4)	17 (4.0)	7.3 (1.66)	9 (2.9)	3.9 (1.23)
Families with female householder, no spouse present.....	432 (20.0)	175 (12.8)	40.5 (2.30)	10.3 (0.72)	100 (9.7)	50 (6.9)	18 (4.1)	7 (2.6)	64 (7.8)	14.8 (1.67)	20 (4.4)	4.6 (0.99)

†Not applicable.

¹Race of family is defined as race of head of household. "All races" includes other race/ethnicity categories not separately shown.

²Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

NOTE: Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2009*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved July 21, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2009.html>. (This table was prepared July 2010.)

Table 25. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2009
 [In constant 2009 dollars]

State	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	\$50,200	\$54,058	\$50,800 (\$70)	\$51,500 (\$50)	\$52,500 (\$50)	\$51,800 (\$40)	\$50,200 (\$40)
Alabama	39,412	43,942	40,500 (350)	41,300 (330)	42,000 (270)	42,500 (410)	40,500 (320)
Alaska	69,160	66,387	61,800 (1,210)	63,200 (930)	66,600 (1,000)	68,200 (1,160)	67,000 (1,420)
Arizona	45,997	52,210	48,700 (430)	50,300 (280)	51,600 (320)	50,800 (310)	48,700 (290)
Arkansas	35,320	41,428	38,500 (400)	38,900 (320)	39,400 (460)	38,700 (430)	37,800 (380)
California	59,790	61,137	58,900 (220)	60,300 (150)	62,000 (190)	60,800 (140)	58,900 (170)
Colorado	50,340	60,764	55,700 (370)	55,300 (320)	57,100 (410)	56,800 (380)	55,400 (430)
Connecticut	69,682	69,430	67,000 (540)	67,500 (530)	68,200 (510)	68,300 (680)	67,000 (600)
Delaware	58,248	60,993	57,700 (950)	56,200 (920)	56,500 (990)	57,800 (970)	56,900 (1,060)
District of Columbia	51,320	51,655	51,900 (1,290)	55,200 (790)	56,200 (1,250)	57,700 (1,450)	59,300 (1,040)
Florida	45,902	49,971	46,600 (180)	48,400 (160)	49,500 (210)	47,600 (210)	44,700 (180)
Georgia	48,471	54,624	50,100 (290)	49,800 (260)	50,800 (310)	50,700 (250)	47,600 (250)
Hawaii	64,852	64,133	63,800 (1,320)	65,100 (750)	65,900 (1,210)	67,000 (1,130)	64,100 (960)
Idaho	42,184	48,366	45,500 (560)	45,600 (570)	47,800 (470)	47,400 (580)	44,900 (580)
Illinois	53,867	59,975	55,200 (230)	55,300 (180)	56,000 (230)	56,000 (220)	54,000 (250)
Indiana	48,097	53,509	48,300 (340)	48,300 (270)	49,100 (240)	47,800 (330)	45,400 (280)
Iowa	43,808	50,808	47,900 (350)	47,300 (340)	48,900 (360)	48,800 (390)	48,000 (260)
Kansas	45,581	52,295	47,200 (490)	48,400 (330)	49,100 (400)	50,000 (290)	47,800 (410)
Kentucky	37,636	43,346	41,100 (320)	41,900 (350)	41,700 (330)	41,400 (270)	40,100 (330)
Louisiana	36,659	41,922	40,400 (380)	41,800 (390)	42,300 (290)	43,600 (380)	42,500 (380)
Maine	46,522	47,939	47,000 (650)	46,200 (500)	47,500 (450)	46,400 (540)	45,700 (570)
Maryland	65,783	68,056	67,700 (400)	69,300 (430)	70,400 (470)	70,300 (380)	69,300 (420)
Massachusetts	61,717	65,011	62,800 (460)	63,800 (400)	64,500 (320)	65,200 (360)	64,100 (410)
Michigan	51,810	57,499	50,600 (300)	50,200 (210)	49,600 (240)	48,400 (250)	45,300 (220)
Minnesota	51,624	60,646	57,200 (240)	57,500 (290)	57,700 (380)	57,100 (310)	55,600 (330)
Mississippi	33,631	40,331	36,200 (410)	36,700 (400)	37,600 (430)	37,600 (410)	36,600 (420)
Missouri	44,030	48,832	46,100 (240)	45,600 (290)	46,700 (310)	46,700 (230)	45,200 (320)
Montana	38,395	42,511	43,200 (640)	43,200 (460)	45,000 (650)	43,500 (760)	42,300 (650)
Nebraska	43,452	50,526	48,200 (510)	48,400 (370)	48,700 (430)	49,500 (490)	47,400 (490)
Nevada	51,795	57,389	54,000 (590)	56,400 (680)	57,000 (590)	56,100 (480)	53,300 (600)
New Hampshire	60,677	63,678	62,400 (670)	63,500 (800)	64,500 (720)	63,500 (990)	60,600 (840)
New Jersey	68,356	70,989	67,800 (350)	68,600 (430)	69,300 (360)	70,100 (310)	68,300 (400)
New Mexico	40,230	43,939	41,200 (500)	43,200 (460)	42,900 (430)	43,300 (550)	43,000 (630)
New York	55,058	55,859	54,400 (280)	54,700 (160)	55,400 (220)	55,800 (230)	54,700 (240)
North Carolina	44,506	50,441	44,700 (210)	45,300 (280)	46,200 (270)	46,400 (260)	43,700 (230)
North Dakota	38,770	44,545	45,100 (470)	44,600 (650)	45,300 (760)	45,500 (590)	47,800 (600)
Ohio	47,945	52,722	47,800 (230)	47,400 (230)	48,200 (190)	47,800 (190)	45,400 (210)
Oklahoma	39,378	42,996	40,700 (380)	41,200 (420)	43,000 (250)	42,700 (430)	41,700 (310)
Oregon	45,513	52,671	47,200 (390)	49,200 (330)	50,400 (430)	50,000 (320)	48,500 (380)
Pennsylvania	48,551	51,628	48,900 (260)	49,200 (190)	50,300 (190)	50,500 (160)	49,500 (170)
Rhode Island	53,749	54,182	56,500 (920)	55,100 (740)	55,400 (850)	55,500 (1,080)	54,100 (930)
South Carolina	43,853	47,735	43,200 (410)	43,700 (280)	44,800 (400)	44,500 (380)	42,400 (340)
South Dakota	37,585	45,418	44,300 (590)	45,500 (640)	44,900 (590)	45,900 (710)	45,000 (740)
Tennessee	41,433	46,806	42,700 (320)	42,900 (270)	43,800 (220)	43,400 (260)	41,700 (270)
Texas	45,122	51,398	46,300 (160)	47,800 (190)	49,200 (190)	49,900 (130)	48,300 (150)
Utah	49,221	58,863	52,700 (630)	54,600 (370)	57,000 (480)	56,400 (430)	55,100 (490)
Vermont	49,759	52,594	50,200 (800)	50,700 (820)	51,600 (740)	51,900 (590)	51,600 (580)
Virginia	55,664	60,087	59,600 (360)	59,900 (300)	61,600 (370)	61,000 (260)	59,300 (290)
Washington	52,082	58,927	54,100 (430)	55,900 (310)	57,500 (320)	57,900 (350)	56,500 (320)
West Virginia	34,732	38,227	36,800 (530)	37,300 (400)	38,300 (480)	37,800 (620)	37,400 (430)
Wisconsin	49,174	56,372	51,800 (260)	51,900 (280)	52,300 (230)	51,900 (220)	50,000 (250)
Wyoming	45,256	48,778	50,800 (1,010)	50,500 (960)	53,500 (830)	53,000 (1,210)	52,700 (1,140)

¹Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

²Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS). Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005, from

[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_1990_STF3 & lang=en& ts=134048804959](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_1990_STF3&lang=en&ts=134048804959); Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005, from [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_2000_SF4_U & lang=en& ts=134049420077](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_2000_SF4_U&lang=en&ts=134049420077); and American Community Survey, 2005 through 2009. (This table was prepared October 2010.)

Table 26. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2009

State	Percent of persons in poverty				Poverty status of related children 5 through 17 years old ¹					
	1990 ²	2000 ³	2008	2009	1990, ² percent in poverty	2000, ³ percent in poverty	2008		2009	
							Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	13.1	12.4	13.2 (0.10)	14.3 (0.10)	17.0 (0.02)	15.4 (0.01)	9,166 (182.0)	17.4 (0.30)	9,982 (189.0)	18.9 (0.30)
Alabama	18.3	16.1	14.3 (1.20)	16.6 (1.30)	23.2 (0.16)	20.3 (0.11)	188 (28.0)	22.8 (3.00)	202 (29.0)	26.6 (3.30)
Alaska	9.0	9.4	8.2 (1.00)	11.7 (1.20)	9.6 (0.27)	10.3 (0.18)	10 (3.0)	7.8 (2.00)	17 (3.0)	13.2 (2.60)
Arizona	15.7	13.9	18.0 (1.20)	21.2 (1.30)	20.3 (0.15)	17.8 (0.11)	282 (37.0)	23.3 (2.70)	322 (39.0)	26.9 (2.90)
Arkansas	19.1	15.8	15.3 (1.30)	18.9 (1.40)	23.8 (0.20)	20.1 (0.13)	93 (16.0)	18.4 (2.90)	109 (17.0)	22.9 (3.20)
California	12.5	14.2	14.6 (0.50)	15.3 (0.50)	17.2 (0.06)	18.5 (0.04)	1,266 (79.0)	19.0 (1.10)	1,279 (79.0)	19.6 (1.10)
Colorado	11.7	9.3	11.0 (1.10)	12.3 (1.20)	13.7 (0.13)	10.0 (0.08)	124 (24.0)	14.4 (2.70)	153 (27.0)	17.5 (2.80)
Connecticut	6.8	7.9	8.1 (1.00)	8.4 (1.00)	9.8 (0.15)	9.6 (0.10)	54 (14.0)	9.0 (2.20)	52 (14.0)	9.0 (2.20)
Delaware	8.7	9.2	9.6 (1.10)	12.3 (1.20)	11.0 (0.27)	10.9 (0.22)	18 (4.0)	12.7 (2.70)	27 (5.0)	18.1 (3.00)
District of Columbia	16.9	20.2	16.5 (1.50)	17.9 (1.50)	24.1 (0.59)	30.4 (0.44)	21 (4.0)	† (†)	22 (4.0)	† (†)
Florida	12.7	12.5	13.1 (0.60)	14.6 (0.60)	17.5 (0.10)	16.6 (0.07)	443 (44.0)	15.4 (1.40)	551 (49.0)	19.2 (1.60)
Georgia	14.7	13.0	15.5 (0.90)	18.4 (0.90)	18.9 (0.14)	16.1 (0.09)	347 (38.0)	19.5 (2.00)	382 (40.0)	20.7 (2.00)
Hawaii	8.3	10.7	9.9 (1.00)	12.5 (1.20)	10.5 (0.25)	12.9 (0.18)	29 (6.0)	15.4 (2.80)	38 (7.0)	18.4 (2.90)
Idaho	13.3	11.8	12.2 (1.20)	13.7 (1.20)	14.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.14)	38 (7.0)	13.1 (2.40)	48 (8.0)	16.2 (2.60)
Illinois	11.9	10.7	12.3 (0.70)	13.2 (0.70)	15.9 (0.08)	13.4 (0.05)	393 (42.0)	17.8 (1.80)	390 (42.0)	17.3 (1.70)
Indiana	10.7	9.5	14.3 (1.10)	16.1 (1.10)	12.8 (0.10)	10.6 (0.08)	246 (32.0)	21.3 (2.50)	268 (34.0)	22.4 (2.50)
Iowa	11.5	9.1	9.5 (1.10)	10.7 (1.10)	12.6 (0.14)	9.5 (0.09)	65 (14.0)	12.7 (2.60)	60 (14.0)	12.2 (2.60)
Kansas	11.5	9.9	12.7 (1.30)	13.7 (1.30)	12.8 (0.15)	10.4 (0.10)	84 (16.0)	17.2 (2.90)	75 (15.0)	14.8 (2.70)
Kentucky	19.0	15.8	17.1 (1.40)	17.0 (1.40)	23.2 (0.16)	19.4 (0.10)	144 (24.0)	20.8 (3.20)	143 (24.0)	19.8 (3.10)
Louisiana	23.6	19.6	18.2 (1.40)	14.3 (1.20)	30.4 (0.19)	25.3 (0.11)	195 (28.0)	23.9 (3.10)	146 (25.0)	17.6 (2.70)
Maine	10.8	10.9	12.0 (1.30)	11.4 (1.30)	12.3 (0.20)	12.0 (0.15)	31 (7.0)	15.3 (3.20)	25 (6.0)	12.3 (2.90)
Maryland	8.3	8.5	8.7 (0.90)	9.6 (1.00)	10.5 (0.12)	9.8 (0.09)	88 (20.0)	9.3 (2.00)	119 (23.0)	12.2 (2.30)
Massachusetts	8.9	9.3	11.3 (0.90)	10.8 (0.90)	12.2 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	198 (29.0)	18.1 (2.40)	170 (27.0)	15.7 (2.30)
Michigan	13.1	10.5	13.0 (0.80)	14.0 (0.80)	16.7 (0.09)	12.7 (0.05)	329 (38.0)	18.6 (1.90)	330 (38.0)	19.2 (2.00)
Minnesota	10.2	7.9	9.9 (1.00)	11.1 (1.00)	11.4 (0.10)	8.7 (0.06)	116 (22.0)	14.0 (2.50)	139 (24.0)	16.3 (2.60)
Mississippi	25.2	19.9	18.1 (1.40)	23.1 (1.50)	32.6 (0.21)	26.0 (0.13)	119 (18.0)	21.5 (3.00)	144 (20.0)	26.8 (3.30)
Missouri	13.3	11.7	13.3 (1.10)	15.5 (1.10)	16.2 (0.12)	14.4 (0.08)	168 (27.0)	17.0 (2.50)	203 (30.0)	19.4 (2.60)
Montana	16.1	14.6	12.9 (1.20)	13.5 (1.20)	18.4 (0.30)	17.1 (0.20)	25 (5.0)	16.9 (3.00)	30 (5.0)	19.2 (3.10)
Nebraska	11.1	9.7	10.6 (1.10)	9.9 (1.10)	12.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.12)	42 (9.0)	13.4 (2.60)	33 (8.0)	11.0 (2.50)
Nevada	10.2	10.5	10.8 (1.10)	13.0 (1.20)	11.7 (0.26)	12.3 (0.16)	66 (13.0)	14.5 (2.70)	77 (14.0)	17.2 (2.90)
New Hampshire	6.4	6.5	7.0 (0.90)	7.8 (1.00)	6.4 (0.16)	6.7 (0.12)	18 (5.0)	8.1 (2.20)	20 (5.0)	9.6 (2.40)
New Jersey	7.6	8.5	9.2 (0.80)	9.3 (0.80)	10.8 (0.10)	10.5 (0.07)	215 (31.0)	14.2 (1.90)	193 (29.0)	12.8 (1.80)
New Mexico	20.6	18.4	19.3 (1.60)	19.3 (1.60)	26.3 (0.25)	23.6 (0.17)	82 (14.0)	23.0 (3.40)	90 (14.0)	24.6 (3.50)
New York	13.0	14.6	14.2 (0.60)	15.8 (0.70)	18.1 (0.09)	19.1 (0.06)	611 (53.0)	19.5 (1.50)	711 (57.0)	22.7 (1.60)
North Carolina	13.0	12.3	13.9 (0.90)	16.9 (0.90)	16.0 (0.11)	14.9 (0.07)	251 (33.0)	15.7 (1.90)	392 (41.0)	23.4 (2.20)
North Dakota	14.4	11.9	11.8 (1.20)	10.9 (1.10)	15.9 (0.30)	12.2 (0.17)	14 (3.0)	13.8 (2.70)	13 (3.0)	13.4 (2.80)
Ohio	12.5	10.6	13.7 (0.80)	13.3 (0.80)	16.2 (0.08)	12.9 (0.05)	377 (40.0)	19.4 (1.90)	312 (37.0)	16.0 (1.70)
Oklahoma	16.7	14.7	13.6 (1.30)	12.9 (1.20)	19.9 (0.16)	17.7 (0.11)	122 (21.0)	19.9 (3.10)	119 (21.0)	18.9 (3.00)
Oregon	12.4	11.6	10.6 (1.20)	13.4 (1.30)	13.4 (0.15)	12.8 (0.11)	94 (19.0)	14.9 (2.90)	114 (21.0)	18.6 (3.20)
Pennsylvania	11.1	11.0	11.0 (0.70)	11.1 (0.70)	14.5 (0.08)	13.6 (0.05)	272 (34.0)	13.5 (1.60)	286 (35.0)	13.6 (1.60)
Rhode Island	9.6	11.9	12.7 (1.30)	13.0 (1.30)	12.3 (0.30)	15.6 (0.25)	27 (6.0)	16.2 (3.20)	34 (6.0)	20.7 (3.50)
South Carolina	15.4	14.1	14.0 (1.20)	13.7 (1.20)	20.0 (0.19)	17.9 (0.12)	129 (23.0)	17.2 (2.90)	139 (24.0)	18.0 (2.90)
South Dakota	15.9	13.2	13.1 (1.10)	14.1 (1.20)	18.7 (0.33)	15.5 (0.21)	24 (4.0)	17.2 (2.60)	20 (4.0)	14.2 (2.50)
Tennessee	15.7	13.5	15.0 (1.10)	16.5 (1.10)	19.5 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	201 (29.0)	19.6 (2.60)	212 (30.0)	21.0 (2.70)
Texas	18.1	15.4	15.9 (0.60)	17.3 (0.60)	23.4 (0.09)	19.3 (0.06)	982 (70.0)	21.1 (1.40)	1,149 (76.0)	24.0 (1.40)
Utah	11.4	9.4	7.6 (0.90)	9.7 (0.90)	10.9 (0.16)	8.9 (0.09)	47 (10.0)	8.1 (1.70)	78 (13.0)	13.1 (2.10)
Vermont	9.9	9.4	9.0 (1.10)	9.4 (1.10)	10.7 (0.26)	9.9 (0.16)	7 (2.0)	8.0 (2.40)	10 (3.0)	10.8 (2.80)
Virginia	10.2	9.6	10.3 (0.80)	10.7 (0.80)	12.4 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	165 (27.0)	12.1 (1.90)	184 (28.0)	13.5 (1.90)
Washington	10.9	10.6	10.4 (0.90)	11.7 (1.00)	12.8 (0.10)	12.2 (0.09)	124 (24.0)	11.2 (2.10)	150 (26.0)	14.4 (2.40)
West Virginia	19.7	17.9	14.5 (1.20)	15.8 (1.20)	24.0 (0.23)	22.9 (0.17)	57 (9.0)	21.6 (3.20)	61 (10.0)	21.8 (3.10)
Wisconsin	10.7	8.7	9.8 (1.00)	10.8 (1.00)	13.3 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	115 (22.0)	12.0 (2.20)	135 (24.0)	14.4 (2.40)
Wyoming	11.9	11.4	10.1 (1.20)	9.2 (1.10)	12.6 (0.33)	12.5 (0.24)	11 (3.0)	11.7 (2.60)	9 (2.0)	9.3 (2.30)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Related children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

²Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census. Data may differ from figures derived from the Current Population Survey.

³Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census. Data may differ from figures derived from the Current Population Survey.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age,"

retrieved May 12, 2005, from http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_1990_STF3&lang=en&ts=134048804959; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age," retrieved March 28, 2005, from http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTGeoSearchByListServlet?ds_name=DEC_2000_SF4_U&lang=en&ts=134049420077; and 2008 and 2009 Poverty Tables, retrieved September 28, 2009, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/pov/toc.htm> and retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/pov/toc.htm>. (This table was prepared October 2010.)

Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1959 through 2009

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level							
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present			
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		
		2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total														
1959.....	39,490 (641.5)	34,562 (489.5)	8,320 (178.3)	17,208 (289.6)	7,014 (160.3)	4,145 (117.4)	22.4 (0.34)	20.8 (0.17)	18.5 (0.31)	26.9 (0.30)	49.4 (0.71)	72.2 (1.00)		
1960.....	39,851 (644.0)	34,925 (493.6)	8,243 (177.2)	17,288 (290.6)	7,247 (163.6)	4,095 (116.6)	22.2 (0.34)	20.7 (0.17)	18.1 (0.30)	26.5 (0.29)	48.9 (0.69)	68.4 (1.01)		
1965.....	33,185 (595.4)	28,358 (419.2)	6,721 (156.2)	14,388 (255.6)	7,524 (167.4)	4,562 (124.1)	17.3 (0.30)	15.8 (0.14)	13.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.26)	46.0 (0.66)	64.2 (0.96)		
1970.....	25,420 (431.8)	20,330 (266.6)	5,260 (110.1)	10,235 (166.2)	7,503 (136.5)	4,689 (102.9)	12.6 (0.21)	10.9 (0.10)	10.1 (0.18)	14.9 (0.19)	38.1 (0.48)	53.0 (0.73)		
1975.....	25,877 (435.2)	20,789 (271.0)	5,450 (112.4)	10,882 (173.0)	8,846 (151.3)	5,597 (114.2)	12.3 (0.20)	10.9 (0.10)	9.7 (0.17)	16.8 (0.20)	37.5 (0.43)	52.7 (0.67)		
1980.....	29,272 (460.0)	22,601 (288.2)	6,217 (121.7)	11,114 (175.4)	10,120 (165.0)	5,866 (117.5)	13.0 (0.20)	11.5 (0.10)	10.3 (0.17)	17.9 (0.21)	36.7 (0.40)	50.8 (0.64)		
1985.....	33,064 (513.3)	25,729 (336.0)	7,223 (141.0)	12,483 (200.4)	11,600 (190.8)	6,716 (134.8)	14.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.11)	11.4 (0.18)	20.1 (0.23)	37.6 (0.40)	53.6 (0.65)		
1986.....	32,370 (508.5)	24,754 (326.3)	7,023 (138.6)	12,257 (197.9)	11,944 (194.6)	6,943 (137.6)	13.6 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.9 (0.18)	19.8 (0.23)	38.3 (0.40)	54.4 (0.64)		
1987.....	32,221 (507.5)	24,725 (326.0)	7,005 (138.3)	12,275 (198.1)	12,148 (196.8)	7,074 (139.2)	13.4 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.7 (0.18)	19.7 (0.23)	38.1 (0.40)	54.7 (0.64)		
1988.....	31,745 (504.2)	24,048 (319.3)	6,876 (136.8)	11,935 (194.5)	11,972 (194.9)	6,742 (135.1)	13.0 (0.20)	11.6 (0.10)	10.4 (0.17)	19.0 (0.23)	37.2 (0.39)	50.6 (0.63)		
1989.....	31,528 (548.0)	24,066 (348.2)	6,784 (147.9)	12,001 (212.7)	11,668 (208.8)	6,808 (148.2)	12.8 (0.22)	11.5 (0.11)	10.3 (0.19)	19.0 (0.25)	35.9 (0.42)	51.1 (0.69)		
1990.....	33,585 (534.7)	25,232 (342.5)	7,098 (144.3)	12,715 (209.9)	12,578 (208.4)	7,363 (147.6)	13.5 (0.21)	12.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.18)	19.9 (0.24)	37.2 (0.40)	53.4 (0.64)		
1991.....	35,708 (549.1)	27,143 (362.1)	7,712 (151.9)	13,658 (220.3)	13,824 (222.2)	8,065 (156.2)	14.2 (0.22)	12.8 (0.11)	11.5 (0.19)	21.1 (0.24)	39.7 (0.39)	55.5 (0.62)		
1992.....	38,014 (564.0)	28,961 (380.7)	7,960 (154.9)	14,521 (229.8)	14,205 (226.3)	8,032 (155.8)	14.8 (0.22)	13.3 (0.11)	11.7 (0.19)	21.6 (0.24)	39.0 (0.38)	54.3 (0.62)		
1993.....	39,265 (571.8)	29,927 (390.5)	8,393 (160.2)	14,961 (234.6)	14,636 (231.0)	8,503 (161.5)	15.1 (0.22)	13.6 (0.11)	12.3 (0.19)	22.0 (0.24)	38.7 (0.38)	53.7 (0.60)		
1994.....	38,059 (564.3)	28,985 (380.9)	8,053 (156.1)	14,610 (230.8)	14,380 (228.3)	8,427 (160.6)	14.5 (0.21)	13.1 (0.11)	11.6 (0.18)	21.2 (0.23)	38.6 (0.38)	52.9 (0.59)		
1995.....	36,425 (553.8)	27,501 (365.8)	7,532 (149.7)	13,999 (224.1)	14,205 (226.3)	8,364 (159.8)	13.8 (0.21)	12.3 (0.10)	10.8 (0.18)	20.2 (0.23)	36.5 (0.37)	50.3 (0.58)		
1996.....	36,529 (572.0)	27,376 (378.5)	7,708 (157.7)	13,764 (230.1)	13,796 (230.4)	7,990 (161.3)	13.7 (0.21)	12.2 (0.11)	11.0 (0.18)	19.8 (0.24)	35.8 (0.38)	49.3 (0.61)		
1997.....	35,574 (565.6)	26,217 (366.2)	7,324 (152.8)	13,422 (226.2)	13,494 (227.0)	7,928 (160.5)	13.3 (0.21)	11.6 (0.11)	10.3 (0.18)	19.2 (0.23)	35.1 (0.38)	49.0 (0.61)		
1998.....	34,476 (558.1)	25,370 (357.2)	7,186 (151.0)	12,845 (219.5)	12,907 (220.3)	7,627 (156.7)	12.7 (0.21)	11.2 (0.10)	10.0 (0.17)	18.3 (0.23)	33.1 (0.37)	46.1 (0.61)		
1999.....	32,791 (547.3)	23,830 (340.8)	6,676 (144.4)	11,678 (206.0)	11,764 (207.0)	6,602 (143.4)	11.9 (0.20)	10.3 (0.10)	9.3 (0.17)	16.6 (0.22)	30.5 (0.37)	41.9 (0.61)		
2000.....	31,581 (538.4)	22,347 (324.8)	6,222 (138.4)	11,005 (198.1)	10,926 (197.1)	6,116 (136.9)	11.3 (0.19)	9.6 (0.10)	8.6 (0.16)	15.6 (0.21)	28.5 (0.36)	39.8 (0.62)		
2001.....	32,907 (548.1)	23,215 (334.2)	6,813 (146.2)	11,175 (200.1)	11,223 (200.6)	6,341 (139.9)	11.7 (0.20)	9.9 (0.10)	9.2 (0.17)	15.8 (0.21)	28.6 (0.36)	39.3 (0.60)		
2002.....	34,570 (399.9)	24,534 (248.6)	7,229 (108.2)	11,646 (146.7)	11,657 (146.8)	6,564 (102.0)	12.1 (0.14)	10.4 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)	16.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.25)	39.6 (0.42)		
2003.....	35,861 (407.8)	25,684 (257.3)	7,607 (111.6)	12,340 (152.5)	12,413 (153.1)	7,085 (106.8)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	10.0 (0.12)	17.2 (0.16)	30.0 (0.25)	41.8 (0.42)		
2004.....	37,040 (413.5)	26,544 (263.9)	7,854 (113.9)	12,473 (153.6)	12,823 (156.5)	7,132 (107.3)	12.7 (0.14)	11.0 (0.07)	10.2 (0.12)	17.3 (0.16)	30.5 (0.25)	41.9 (0.42)		
2005.....	36,950 (413.0)	26,068 (260.3)	7,657 (112.1)	12,335 (152.5)	13,153 (159.2)	7,210 (108.0)	12.6 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.9 (0.12)	17.1 (0.16)	31.1 (0.25)	42.8 (0.43)		
2006.....	36,460 (410.7)	25,915 (259.1)	7,668 (112.2)	12,299 (152.2)	13,199 (159.6)	7,341 (109.2)	12.3 (0.14)	10.6 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	16.9 (0.15)	30.5 (0.25)	42.1 (0.42)		
2007.....	37,276 (414.6)	26,509 (263.6)	7,623 (111.8)	12,802 (156.3)	13,478 (161.9)	7,546 (111.1)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	17.6 (0.16)	30.7 (0.25)	43.0 (0.42)		
2008.....	39,829 (426.4)	28,564 (279.2)	8,147 (116.5)	13,507 (162.1)	13,812 (164.6)	7,587 (111.5)	13.2 (0.14)	11.5 (0.07)	10.3 (0.12)	18.5 (0.16)	31.4 (0.25)	43.5 (0.42)		
2009.....	43,569 (444.8)	31,197 (299.0)	8,792 (122.3)	14,774 (172.4)	14,746 (172.2)	7,942 (114.7)	14.3 (0.15)	12.5 (0.07)	11.1 (0.12)	20.1 (0.16)	32.5 (0.25)	44.4 (0.41)		
White														
1960 ²	28,309 (555.0)	24,262 (372.2)	6,115 (147.5)	11,229 (216.3)	4,296 (119.8)	2,357 (85.7)	17.8 (0.33)	16.2 (0.16)	14.9 (0.30)	20.0 (0.28)	39.0 (0.78)	59.9 (1.32)		
1965 ²	22,496 (500.1)	18,508 (305.1)	4,824 (128.2)	8,595 (182.0)	4,092 (116.5)	2,321 (84.9)	13.3 (0.29)	11.7 (0.14)	11.1 (0.25)	14.4 (0.24)	35.4 (0.75)	52.9 (1.27)		
1970 ²	17,484 (363.3)	13,323 (198.0)	3,708 (90.0)	6,138 (120.7)	3,761 (90.7)	2,247 (68.2)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.09)	8.0 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)	28.4 (0.54)	43.1 (0.94)		
1975 ²	17,770 (366.1)	13,799 (202.8)	3,838 (91.7)	6,748 (127.9)	4,577 (101.5)	2,813 (77.1)	9.7 (0.20)	8.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.16)	12.5 (0.20)	29.4 (0.50)	44.2 (0.86)		
1980 ²	19,699 (384.1)	14,587 (210.7)	4,195 (96.5)	6,817 (128.7)	4,940 (106.1)	2,813 (77.1)	10.2 (0.20)	8.6 (0.09)	8.0 (0.16)	13.4 (0.21)	28.0 (0.46)	41.6 (0.82)		
1985 ²	22,860 (435.1)	17,125 (249.2)	4,983 (112.8)	7,838 (148.3)	5,990 (125.8)	3,372 (90.2)	11.4 (0.21)	9.9 (0.10)	9.1 (0.18)	15.6 (0.24)	29.8 (0.47)	45.2 (0.84)		
1990 ²	22,326 (445.3)	15,916 (244.9)	4,622 (111.7)	7,696 (151.7)	6,210 (133.0)	3,597 (96.8)	10.7 (0.21)	9.0 (0.10)	8.1 (0.17)	15.1 (0.24)	29.8 (0.48)	45.9 (0.85)		
1995 ²	24,423 (463.9)	17,593 (262.9)	4,994 (116.9)	8,474 (161.1)	7,047 (143.7)	4,051 (103.5)	11.2 (0.21)	9.6 (0.10)	8.5 (0.17)	15.5 (0.23)	29.7 (0.45)	42.5 (0.76)		
1996 ²	24,650 (481.8)	17,621 (273.3)	5,059 (122.3)	8,488 (167.6)	7,073 (149.6)	4,029 (107.2)	11.2 (0.22)	9.6 (0.11)	8.6 (0.18)	15.5 (0.24)	29.8 (0.46)	43.1 (0.80)		
1997 ²	24,396 (479.6)	17,258 (269.3)	4,990 (121.3)	8,441 (167.0)	7,296 (152.5)	4,186 (109.6)	11.0 (0.21)	9.3 (0.11)	8.4 (0.18)	15.4 (0.24)	30.7 (0.47)	44.3 (0.80)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1959 through 2009—Continued

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1998 ²	23,454 (471.2)	16,549 (261.4)	4,829 (119.0)	7,935 (160.6)	6,674 (144.4)	3,875 (104.9)	10.5 (0.21)	8.9 (0.10)	8.0 (0.17)	14.4 (0.23)	27.6 (0.45)	40.0 (0.78)
1999 ²	22,169 (459.8)	15,353 (248.1)	4,377 (112.4)	7,194 (151.2)	5,947 (134.6)	3,266 (95.2)	9.8 (0.20)	8.2 (0.10)	7.3 (0.17)	12.9 (0.22)	24.9 (0.44)	35.5 (0.78)
2000 ²	21,645 (454.8)	14,692 (240.6)	4,151 (109.1)	6,834 (146.5)	5,609 (130.0)	2,955 (90.0)	9.5 (0.20)	7.8 (0.10)	6.9 (0.16)	12.3 (0.22)	23.2 (0.42)	33.0 (0.78)
2001 ²	22,739 (465.2)	15,369 (248.2)	4,579 (115.4)	7,086 (149.8)	5,972 (135.0)	3,291 (95.6)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.10)	7.4 (0.16)	12.8 (0.22)	24.3 (0.43)	34.7 (0.76)
2002 ³	15,567 (278.6)	9,389 (127.5)	3,208 (67.3)	3,848 (74.5)	3,733 (73.2)	1,949 (51.2)	8.0 (0.14)	5.9 (0.07)	6.0 (0.11)	8.9 (0.15)	20.0 (0.33)	29.2 (0.62)
2003 ³	15,902 (281.9)	9,658 (129.8)	3,270 (68.0)	3,957 (75.7)	3,959 (75.7)	2,033 (52.4)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.1 (0.12)	9.3 (0.16)	21.1 (0.33)	30.7 (0.63)
2004 ³	16,908 (290.1)	10,323 (135.5)	3,505 (70.7)	4,190 (78.2)	4,116 (77.4)	2,114 (53.5)	8.7 (0.15)	6.5 (0.07)	6.5 (0.12)	9.9 (0.16)	21.7 (0.33)	31.5 (0.63)
2005 ³	16,227 (284.6)	9,604 (129.4)	3,285 (68.1)	3,973 (75.9)	4,278 (79.2)	2,158 (54.1)	8.3 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.5 (0.16)	22.6 (0.34)	33.1 (0.65)
2006 ³	16,013 (282.8)	9,676 (130.0)	3,372 (69.2)	3,930 (75.4)	4,353 (80.0)	2,206 (54.7)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	9.5 (0.16)	22.5 (0.33)	32.9 (0.64)
2007 ³	16,032 (282.9)	9,553 (128.9)	3,184 (67.0)	3,996 (76.1)	4,099 (77.3)	2,101 (53.3)	8.2 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	5.9 (0.11)	9.7 (0.16)	21.4 (0.33)	32.4 (0.65)
2008 ³	17,024 (291.0)	10,138 (134.0)	3,383 (69.3)	4,059 (76.8)	4,046 (76.7)	1,985 (51.7)	8.6 (0.14)	6.4 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	10.0 (0.17)	21.5 (0.33)	31.7 (0.66)
2009 ³	18,530 (303.4)	11,211 (143.1)	3,797 (74.0)	4,518 (81.7)	4,532 (81.9)	2,144 (53.9)	9.4 (0.15)	7.1 (0.07)	7.0 (0.12)	11.2 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	33.5 (0.66)
Black²												
1959.....	9,927 (296.1)	9,112 (202.1)	1,860 (76.8)	5,022 (137.1)	2,416 (88.9)	1,475 (67.6)	55.1 (1.29)	54.9 (0.65)	48.1 (1.35)	65.5 (0.91)	70.6 (1.31)	81.6 (1.53)
1966.....	8,867 (285.2)	8,090 (186.5)	1,620 (71.2)	4,774 (132.9)	3,160 (103.7)	2,107 (82.3)	41.8 (1.18)	40.9 (0.59)	35.5 (1.19)	50.6 (0.87)	65.3 (1.15)	76.6 (1.36)
1970.....	7,548 (219.8)	6,683 (134.2)	1,481 (55.3)	3,922 (96.3)	3,656 (92.3)	2,383 (72.0)	33.5 (0.89)	32.2 (0.45)	29.5 (0.88)	41.5 (0.70)	58.7 (0.86)	67.7 (1.08)
1975.....	7,545 (219.8)	6,533 (132.3)	1,513 (56.0)	3,884 (95.7)	4,168 (99.9)	2,724 (77.7)	31.3 (0.85)	30.1 (0.43)	27.1 (0.82)	41.4 (0.70)	54.3 (0.78)	66.0 (1.01)
1980.....	8,579 (230.2)	7,190 (140.8)	1,826 (62.1)	3,906 (96.0)	4,984 (111.4)	2,944 (81.3)	32.5 (0.82)	31.1 (0.42)	28.9 (0.78)	42.1 (0.70)	53.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.97)
1985.....	8,926 (246.7)	7,504 (153.2)	1,983 (68.7)	4,057 (103.9)	5,342 (123.1)	3,181 (89.9)	31.3 (0.82)	30.5 (0.43)	28.7 (0.79)	43.1 (0.74)	53.2 (0.72)	66.9 (0.99)
1990.....	9,837 (263.7)	8,160 (167.6)	2,193 (75.2)	4,412 (113.1)	6,005 (137.1)	3,543 (99.1)	31.9 (0.82)	31.0 (0.43)	29.3 (0.79)	44.2 (0.75)	50.6 (0.69)	64.7 (0.97)
1995.....	9,872 (264.0)	8,189 (168.0)	2,127 (73.9)	4,644 (116.7)	6,553 (145.0)	3,954 (105.9)	29.3 (0.77)	28.5 (0.40)	26.4 (0.74)	41.5 (0.70)	48.2 (0.64)	61.6 (0.91)
1996.....	9,694 (267.9)	7,993 (161.4)	2,206 (76.7)	4,411 (112.9)	6,123 (137.0)	3,619 (100.9)	28.4 (0.79)	27.6 (0.41)	26.1 (0.75)	39.5 (0.72)	46.4 (0.68)	58.2 (0.98)
1997.....	9,116 (262.9)	7,386 (153.6)	1,985 (72.5)	4,116 (108.5)	5,654 (130.6)	3,402 (97.4)	26.5 (0.77)	25.5 (0.40)	23.6 (0.72)	36.8 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	55.3 (0.99)
1998.....	9,091 (263.6)	7,259 (152.0)	1,981 (72.4)	4,073 (107.9)	5,629 (130.3)	3,366 (96.8)	26.1 (0.76)	24.7 (0.39)	23.4 (0.72)	36.4 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	54.7 (0.99)
1999.....	8,441 (257.8)	6,758 (145.5)	1,898 (70.7)	3,698 (102.1)	5,232 (124.8)	2,997 (90.7)	23.6 (0.72)	22.7 (0.38)	21.9 (0.69)	32.8 (0.69)	40.8 (0.68)	51.7 (1.03)
2000.....	7,982 (253.3)	6,221 (138.3)	1,685 (66.4)	3,495 (98.9)	4,774 (118.2)	2,830 (87.9)	22.5 (0.71)	21.2 (0.37)	19.1 (0.65)	30.9 (0.68)	38.6 (0.68)	49.4 (1.03)
2001.....	8,136 (255.5)	6,389 (140.6)	1,829 (69.3)	3,423 (97.7)	4,694 (117.1)	2,741 (86.4)	22.7 (0.71)	21.4 (0.37)	20.7 (0.67)	30.0 (0.67)	37.4 (0.67)	46.6 (1.02)
2002.....	8,602 (185.9)	6,761 (103.8)	1,923 (50.8)	3,570 (71.4)	4,980 (86.5)	2,855 (63.0)	24.1 (0.52)	22.8 (0.27)	21.5 (0.48)	32.1 (0.49)	38.2 (0.47)	47.5 (0.72)
2003.....	8,781 (197.6)	6,870 (104.9)	1,986 (51.7)	3,750 (73.4)	5,115 (87.9)	3,026 (65.1)	24.4 (0.52)	23.1 (0.27)	22.3 (0.49)	33.6 (0.50)	39.0 (0.47)	49.8 (0.72)
2004.....	9,014 (199.7)	7,153 (107.5)	2,035 (52.4)	3,702 (72.9)	5,247 (89.2)	2,963 (64.3)	24.7 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.8 (0.50)	33.4 (0.50)	39.6 (0.47)	49.2 (0.72)
2005.....	9,168 (201.5)	7,164 (107.6)	1,997 (51.9)	3,743 (73.4)	5,303 (89.7)	2,993 (64.7)	24.9 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.49)	34.2 (0.51)	39.3 (0.47)	50.2 (0.72)
2006.....	9,048 (200.6)	7,072 (106.7)	2,007 (52.0)	3,690 (72.8)	5,180 (88.5)	2,971 (64.4)	24.3 (0.51)	23.1 (0.27)	21.6 (0.48)	33.0 (0.50)	39.1 (0.47)	49.7 (0.72)
2007.....	9,237 (203.0)	7,312 (108.9)	2,045 (52.5)	3,838 (74.4)	5,459 (91.3)	3,114 (66.1)	24.5 (0.51)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.48)	34.3 (0.50)	39.7 (0.47)	50.4 (0.71)
2008.....	9,379 (204.7)	7,339 (109.2)	2,055 (52.7)	3,781 (73.8)	5,533 (92.0)	3,123 (66.2)	24.7 (0.51)	23.7 (0.27)	22.0 (0.48)	34.4 (0.51)	40.5 (0.47)	51.9 (0.72)
2009.....	9,944 (209.8)	7,642 (112.0)	2,125 (53.6)	3,919 (75.3)	5,427 (91.0)	2,998 (64.8)	25.8 (0.51)	24.4 (0.27)	22.7 (0.48)	35.3 (0.51)	39.7 (0.47)	50.6 (0.72)
Hispanic												
1975.....	2,991 (176.8)	2,755 (90.2)	627 (41.3)	1,619 (67.7)	1,053 (54.0)	694 (43.5)	26.9 (1.41)	26.3 (0.70)	25.1 (1.41)	33.1 (1.09)	57.2 (1.88)	68.4 (2.37)
1980.....	3,491 (189.8)	3,143 (97.0)	751 (45.3)	1,718 (69.8)	1,319 (60.7)	809 (47.1)	25.7 (1.26)	25.1 (0.63)	23.2 (1.21)	33.0 (1.06)	54.5 (1.65)	65.0 (2.20)
1985.....	5,236 (202.8)	4,605 (107.7)	1,074 (48.7)	2,512 (76.6)	1,983 (67.4)	1,247 (52.7)	29.0 (1.01)	28.3 (0.51)	25.5 (0.98)	39.6 (0.89)	55.7 (1.21)	72.4 (1.57)
1990.....	6,006 (222.4)	5,091 (118.2)	1,244 (54.4)	2,750 (83.3)	2,115 (72.2)	1,314 (56.0)	28.1 (0.95)	26.9 (0.48)	25.0 (0.92)	37.7 (0.85)	53.0 (1.19)	68.4 (1.60)
1995.....	8,574 (256.1)	7,341 (147.3)	1,695 (64.1)	3,938 (101.9)	3,053 (88.3)	1,872 (67.6)	30.3 (0.85)	29.2 (0.43)	27.0 (0.84)	39.3 (0.73)	52.8 (0.99)	65.7 (1.34)
1996.....	8,697 (250.2)	7,515 (155.3)	1,748 (67.7)	4,090 (108.1)	3,020 (91.1)	1,779 (68.3)	29.4 (0.85)	28.5 (0.43)	26.4 (0.85)	39.9 (0.76)	53.5 (1.04)	67.4 (1.43)
1997.....	8,308 (246.9)	7,198 (151.2)	1,721 (67.1)	3,865 (104.7)	2,911 (89.3)	1,758 (67.9)	27.1 (0.82)	26.2 (0.41)	24.7 (0.81)	36.4 (0.73)	50.9 (1.03)	62.8 (1.43)
1998.....	8,070 (248.5)	6,814 (146.2)	1,648 (65.6)	3,670 (101.7)	2,837 (88.0)	1,739 (67.5)	25.6 (0.79)	24.3 (0.40)	22.7 (0.77)	33.6 (0.71)	46.7 (1.00)	59.6 (1.42)
1999.....	7,876 (247.8)	6,702 (144.7)	1,525 (62.9)	3,561 (99.9)	2,642 (84.6)	1,471 (61.7)	22.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.37)	20.2 (0.72)	29.9 (0.66)	40.5 (0.95)	52.4 (1.47)
2000.....	7,747 (247.8)	6,430 (141.1)	1,431 (60.9)	3,342 (96.4)	2,444 (81.1)	1,303 (57.9)	21.5 (0.70)	20.3 (0.35)	18.5 (0.69)	27.6 (0.63)	37.8 (0.94)	48.3 (1.50)

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1959 through 2009—Continued

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons	In all families			In families with female householder, no husband present	
		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18		Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18	Total	Related children under 18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2001.....	7,997 (251.7)	6,674 (144.4)	1,649 (65.6)	3,433 (97.9)	2,585 (83.6)	1,508 (62.6)	21.4 (0.68)	20.2 (0.35)	19.4 (0.67)	27.4 (0.62)	37.8 (0.92)	49.3 (1.41)
2002.....	8,555 (186.7)	7,184 (107.8)	1,792 (48.9)	3,653 (72.4)	2,554 (59.3)	1,501 (44.5)	21.8 (0.48)	20.8 (0.24)	19.7 (0.46)	28.2 (0.44)	36.4 (0.64)	47.9 (0.99)
2003.....	9,051 (192.6)	7,637 (111.9)	1,925 (50.8)	3,982 (76.0)	2,861 (63.1)	1,727 (48.0)	22.5 (0.48)	21.5 (0.24)	20.8 (0.47)	29.5 (0.44)	38.4 (0.63)	50.6 (0.95)
2004.....	9,122 (193.1)	7,705 (112.5)	1,958 (51.3)	3,985 (76.0)	3,072 (65.6)	1,837 (49.6)	21.9 (0.47)	21.1 (0.24)	20.5 (0.46)	28.6 (0.43)	39.3 (0.62)	51.9 (0.94)
2005.....	9,368 (196.0)	7,767 (113.1)	1,948 (51.2)	3,977 (75.9)	3,069 (65.6)	1,774 (48.7)	21.8 (0.46)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.45)	27.7 (0.42)	39.0 (0.61)	50.2 (0.94)
2006.....	9,243 (195.7)	7,650 (112.0)	1,922 (50.8)	3,959 (75.7)	3,189 (67.0)	1,848 (49.7)	20.6 (0.44)	19.5 (0.22)	18.9 (0.43)	26.6 (0.40)	36.9 (0.58)	47.2 (0.89)
2007.....	9,890 (202.5)	8,248 (117.4)	2,045 (52.5)	4,348 (79.9)	3,527 (70.9)	2,092 (53.2)	21.5 (0.44)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.44)	28.3 (0.41)	39.6 (0.58)	51.6 (0.88)
2008.....	10,987 (211.3)	9,303 (126.7)	2,239 (55.2)	4,888 (85.5)	3,751 (73.4)	2,218 (54.9)	23.2 (0.45)	22.3 (0.23)	21.3 (0.45)	30.3 (0.40)	40.5 (0.57)	51.9 (0.85)
2009.....	12,350 (220.8)	10,345 (135.7)	2,369 (56.9)	5,419 (90.9)	4,176 (78.1)	2,437 (57.8)	25.3 (0.45)	24.2 (0.23)	22.7 (0.46)	32.5 (0.40)	40.6 (0.54)	52.2 (0.82)
Asian/Pacific Islander²												
1990.....	858 (88.9)	712 (40.7)	— (†)	356 (28.6)	132 (17.3)	— (†)	12.2 (1.21)	11.3 (0.60)	— (†)	17.0 (1.23)	20.7 (2.41)	— (†)
1995.....	1,411 (112.3)	1,112 (51.3)	— (†)	532 (35.1)	266 (24.7)	— (†)	14.6 (1.11)	13.0 (0.55)	— (†)	18.6 (1.09)	28.9 (2.25)	— (†)
1996.....	1,454 (118.5)	1,172 (54.9)	— (†)	553 (37.2)	300 (27.3)	— (†)	14.5 (1.13)	13.2 (0.56)	— (†)	19.1 (1.14)	29.5 (2.24)	— (†)
1997.....	1,468 (119.0)	1,116 (53.5)	244 (24.6)	608 (39.1)	313 (27.9)	— (†)	14.0 (1.09)	12.0 (0.53)	10.2 (0.97)	19.9 (1.13)	33.6 (2.42)	— (†)
1998.....	1,360 (114.9)	1,087 (52.8)	270 (25.9)	542 (36.8)	373 (30.5)	— (†)	12.5 (1.02)	11.4 (0.51)	11.0 (0.99)	17.5 (1.07)	33.2 (2.20)	— (†)
1999.....	1,285 (111.9)	1,010 (50.8)	— (†)	367 (30.2)	275 (26.1)	— (†)	10.7 (0.91)	9.6 (0.45)	— (†)	11.5 (0.88)	22.9 (1.90)	— (†)
2000.....	1,258 (110.8)	895 (47.7)	235 (24.1)	407 (31.8)	289 (26.8)	128 (17.8)	9.9 (0.85)	8.1 (0.41)	8.8 (0.86)	12.5 (0.91)	23.4 (1.89)	32.3 (3.68)
2001.....	1,275 (111.5)	873 (47.1)	234 (24.1)	353 (29.6)	198 (22.1)	105 (16.1)	10.2 (0.87)	8.1 (0.41)	7.8 (0.77)	11.1 (0.87)	14.8 (1.52)	26.7 (3.49)
2002 ⁴	1,161 (76.0)	763 (31.3)	210 (16.2)	302 (19.5)	155 (13.9)	85 (10.3)	10.1 (0.65)	7.7 (0.30)	7.4 (0.55)	11.4 (0.69)	15.2 (1.25)	29.8 (3.02)
2003 ⁴	1,401 (82.9)	1,017 (36.3)	311 (19.8)	331 (20.4)	242 (17.4)	119 (12.2)	11.8 (0.68)	9.8 (0.33)	10.2 (0.61)	12.1 (0.70)	23.6 (1.48)	37.4 (3.02)
2004 ⁴	1,201 (77.2)	812 (32.3)	232 (17.1)	265 (18.2)	135 (13.0)	55 (8.3)	9.8 (0.62)	7.6 (0.29)	7.4 (0.52)	9.4 (0.61)	13.2 (1.18)	18.7 (2.53)
2005 ⁴	1,402 (83.0)	970 (35.4)	289 (19.1)	312 (19.8)	189 (15.4)	68 (9.2)	11.1 (0.64)	8.9 (0.30)	9.0 (0.56)	11.0 (0.66)	17.8 (1.31)	25.6 (2.99)
2006 ⁴	1,353 (81.7)	912 (34.3)	260 (18.1)	351 (21.0)	187 (15.3)	91 (10.7)	10.3 (0.61)	8.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	17.7 (1.31)	36.2 (3.38)
2007 ⁴	1,349 (81.8)	930 (34.7)	261 (18.1)	345 (20.9)	217 (16.5)	100 (11.2)	10.2 (0.60)	8.1 (0.28)	7.9 (0.52)	11.8 (0.67)	17.3 (1.19)	32.3 (2.96)
2008 ⁴	1,576 (88.0)	1,192 (39.4)	341 (20.7)	430 (23.3)	209 (16.2)	88 (10.5)	11.8 (0.64)	10.2 (0.31)	9.8 (0.56)	14.2 (0.71)	16.0 (1.13)	25.0 (2.57)
2009 ⁴	1,746 (92.4)	1,244 (40.3)	337 (20.6)	444 (23.7)	250 (17.7)	90 (10.6)	12.5 (0.64)	10.1 (0.30)	9.4 (0.54)	13.6 (0.67)	18.5 (1.18)	25.6 (2.60)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

²Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

³Excludes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

⁴Includes Asians only (i.e., does not include Pacific Islanders).

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1959 through 2002; and *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States*, 2003 through 2009; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved October 19, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032010/pov/toc.htm>. (This table was prepared October 2010.)

Table 28. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2009–10

Year	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars)	School year	Expenditures for education in current dollars						
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All postsecondary degree-granting institutions		
			Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1929.....	\$103.6	1929–30	—	—	—	—	—	\$632	0.6
1939.....	92.2	1939–40	—	—	—	—	—	758	0.8
1949.....	267.2	1949–50	\$8,494	3.2	\$6,249	2.3	2,246	0.8	0.8
1959.....	506.6	1959–60	22,314	4.4	16,713	3.3	5,601	1.1	1.1
1961.....	544.8	1961–62	26,828	4.9	19,673	3.6	7,155	1.3	1.3
1963.....	617.8	1963–64	32,003	5.2	22,825	3.7	9,178	1.5	1.5
1965.....	719.1	1965–66	40,558	5.6	28,048	3.9	12,509	1.7	1.7
1967.....	832.4	1967–68	51,558	6.2	35,077	4.2	16,481	2.0	2.0
1969.....	984.4	1969–70	64,227	6.5	43,183	4.4	21,043	2.1	2.1
1970.....	1,038.3	1970–71	71,575	6.9	48,200	4.6	23,375	2.3	2.3
1971.....	1,126.8	1971–72	76,510	6.8	50,950	4.5	25,560	2.3	2.3
1972.....	1,237.9	1972–73	82,908	6.7	54,952	4.4	27,956	2.3	2.3
1973.....	1,382.3	1973–74	91,084	6.6	60,370	4.4	30,714	2.2	2.2
1974.....	1,499.5	1974–75	103,903	6.9	68,846	4.6	35,058	2.3	2.3
1975.....	1,637.7	1975–76	114,004	7.0	75,101	4.6	38,903	2.4	2.4
1976.....	1,824.6	1976–77	121,793	6.7	79,194	4.3	42,600	2.3	2.3
1977.....	2,030.1	1977–78	132,515	6.5	86,544	4.3	45,971	2.3	2.3
1978.....	2,293.8	1978–79	143,733	6.3	93,012	4.1	50,721	2.2	2.2
1979.....	2,562.2	1979–80	160,075	6.2	103,162	4.0	56,914	2.2	2.2
1980.....	2,788.1	1980–81	176,378	6.3	112,325	4.0	64,053	2.3	2.3
1981.....	3,126.8	1981–82	190,825	6.1	120,486	3.9	70,339	2.2	2.2
1982.....	3,253.2	1982–83	204,661	6.3	128,725	4.0	75,936	2.3	2.3
1983.....	3,534.6	1983–84	220,993	6.3	139,000	3.9	81,993	2.3	2.3
1984.....	3,930.9	1984–85	239,351	6.1	149,400	3.8	89,951	2.3	2.3
1985.....	4,217.5	1985–86	259,336	6.1	161,800	3.8	97,536	2.3	2.3
1986.....	4,460.1	1986–87	280,964	6.3	175,200	3.9	105,764	2.4	2.4
1987.....	4,736.4	1987–88	301,785	6.4	187,999	4.0	113,786	2.4	2.4
1988.....	5,100.4	1988–89	333,245	6.5	209,377	4.1	123,867	2.4	2.4
1989.....	5,482.1	1989–90	365,825	6.7	231,170	4.2	134,656	2.5	2.5
1990.....	5,800.5	1990–91	395,318	6.8	249,230	4.3	146,088	2.5	2.5
1991.....	5,992.1	1991–92	417,944	7.0	261,755	4.4	156,189	2.6	2.6
1992.....	6,342.3	1992–93	439,676	6.9	274,435	4.3	165,241	2.6	2.6
1993.....	6,667.4	1993–94	460,757	6.9	287,407	4.3	173,351	2.6	2.6
1994.....	7,085.2	1994–95	485,169	6.8	302,200	4.3	182,969	2.6	2.6
1995.....	7,414.7	1995–96	508,523	6.9	318,046	4.3	190,476	2.6	2.6
1996.....	7,838.5	1996–97	538,854	6.9	338,951	4.3	199,903	2.6	2.6
1997.....	8,332.4	1997–98	570,471	6.8	361,615	4.3	208,856	2.5	2.5
1998.....	8,793.5	1998–99	603,847	6.9	384,638	4.4	219,209	2.5	2.5
1999.....	9,353.5	1999–2000	649,322	6.9	412,538	4.4	236,784	2.5	2.5
2000.....	9,951.5	2000–01	705,017	7.1	444,811	4.5	260,206	2.6	2.6
2001.....	10,286.2	2001–02	752,780	7.3	472,064	4.6	280,715	2.7	2.7
2002.....	10,642.3	2002–03	795,691	7.5	492,807	4.6	302,884	2.8	2.8
2003.....	11,142.1	2003–04	830,293	7.5	513,542	4.6	316,751	2.8	2.8
2004.....	11,867.8	2004–05	875,988	7.4	540,969	4.6	335,019	2.8	2.8
2005.....	12,638.4	2005–06	925,712	7.3	572,135	4.5	353,577	2.8	2.8
2006.....	13,398.9	2006–07	984,034	7.3	608,495	4.5	375,539	2.8	2.8
2007.....	14,061.8	2007–08 ¹	1,054,200	7.5	645,710	4.6	408,490	2.9	2.9
2008.....	14,369.1	2008–09 ¹	1,080,000	7.5	649,000	4.5	431,000	3.0	3.0
2009.....	14,119.0	2009–10 ¹	1,111,000	7.9	650,000	4.6	461,000	3.3	3.3

—Not available.

¹Estimated.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See

Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1949–50*; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1951–52 through 1969–70*; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2007–08; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; 1986–87 through 2009–10 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2010. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 29. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2009–10
[In millions]

School year	Current dollars							Constant 2008–09 dollars ¹			
	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions			Total	Elementary and secondary schools		Postsecondary degree-granting institutions
		Total	Public	Private ²	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1899–1900.....	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909–10.....	—	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919–20.....	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11,671	—
1929–30.....	—	—	2,317	—	\$632 ³	\$292 ³	\$341 ³	—	—	29,054	\$7,929 ³
1939–40.....	—	—	2,344	—	758 ³	392 ³	367 ³	—	—	36,005	36,005 ³
1949–50.....	\$8,494	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,246	1,154	1,092	\$76,991	\$56,636	52,911	20,354
1959–60.....	22,314	16,713	15,613	1,100	5,601	3,131	2,470	163,015	122,099	114,063	40,916
1969–70.....	64,227	43,183	40,683	2,500	21,043	13,250	7,794	364,970	245,392	231,185	119,578
1970–71.....	71,575	48,200	45,500	2,700	23,375	14,996	8,379	386,763	260,453	245,863	126,310
1971–72.....	76,510	50,950	48,050	2,900	25,560	16,484	9,075	399,112	265,781	250,653	133,331
1972–73.....	82,908	54,952	51,852	3,100	27,956	18,204	9,752	415,736	275,555	260,010	140,182
1973–74.....	91,084	60,370	56,970	3,400	30,714	20,336	10,377	419,344	277,941	262,287	141,403
1974–75.....	103,903	68,846	64,846	4,000	35,058	23,490	11,568	430,640	285,340	268,761	145,300
1975–76.....	114,004	75,101	70,601	4,500	38,903	26,184	12,719	441,268	290,687	273,269	150,580
1976–77.....	121,793	79,194	74,194	5,000	42,600	28,635	13,965	445,443	289,640	271,353	155,803
1977–78.....	132,515	86,544	80,844	5,700	45,971	30,725	15,246	454,161	296,608	277,073	157,553
1978–79.....	143,733	93,012	86,712	6,300	50,721	33,733	16,988	450,414	291,470	271,728	158,944
1979–80.....	160,075	103,162	95,962	7,200	56,914	37,768	19,146	442,613	285,245	265,337	157,368
1980–81.....	176,378	112,325	104,125	8,200	64,053	42,280	21,773	437,067	278,343	258,023	158,724
1981–82.....	190,825	120,486	111,186	9,300	70,339	46,219	24,120	435,268	274,826	253,612	160,443
1982–83.....	204,661	128,725	118,425	10,300	75,936	49,573	26,363	447,601	281,527	259,000	166,075
1983–84.....	220,993	139,000	127,500	11,500	81,993	53,087	28,907	466,070	293,148	268,895	172,922
1984–85.....	239,351	149,400	137,000	12,400	89,951	58,315	31,637	485,772	303,213	278,047	182,559
1985–86.....	259,336	161,800	148,600	13,200	97,536	63,194	34,342	511,579	319,175	293,136	192,404
1986–87.....	280,964	175,200	160,900	14,300	105,764	67,654	38,110	542,205	338,102	310,506	204,103
1987–88.....	301,785	187,999	172,699	15,300	113,786	72,641	41,145	559,217	348,366	320,015	210,851
1988–89.....	333,245	209,377	192,977	16,400	123,867	78,946	44,922	590,250	370,854	341,806	219,396
1989–90.....	365,825	231,170	212,770	18,400	134,656	85,771	48,885	618,447	390,804	359,698	227,642
1990–91.....	395,318	249,230	229,430	19,800	146,088	92,961	53,127	633,662	399,495	367,757	234,167
1991–92.....	417,944	261,755	241,055	20,700	156,189	98,847	57,342	649,130	406,545	374,395	242,585
1992–93.....	439,676	274,435	252,935	21,500	165,241	104,570	60,671	662,199	413,328	380,947	248,871
1993–94.....	460,757	287,407	265,307	22,100	173,351	109,310	64,041	676,428	421,935	389,491	254,492
1994–95.....	485,169	302,200	279,000	23,200	182,969	115,465	67,504	692,419	431,292	398,181	261,128
1995–96.....	508,523	318,046	293,646	24,400	190,476	119,525	70,952	706,527	441,885	407,984	264,642
1996–97.....	538,854	338,951	313,151	25,800	199,903 ²	125,978	73,925 ²	727,901	457,866	423,014	270,035 ²
1997–98.....	570,471	361,615	334,315	27,300	208,856 ²	132,846	76,010 ²	757,108	479,922	443,691	277,186 ²
1998–99.....	603,847	384,638	355,838	28,800	219,209	140,539	78,670	787,766	501,790	464,218	285,975
1999–2000.....	649,322	412,538	381,838	30,700	236,784	152,325	84,459	823,324	523,088	484,161	300,236
2000–01.....	705,017	444,811	410,811	34,000	260,206	170,345	89,861	864,331	545,326	503,643	319,005
2001–02.....	752,780	472,064	435,364	36,700	280,715	183,436	97,280	906,832	568,670	524,459	338,162
2002–03.....	795,691	492,807	454,907	37,900	302,884	197,026	105,858	937,913	580,891	536,217	357,022
2003–04.....	830,293	513,542	474,242	39,300	316,751	205,069	111,682	957,746	592,373	547,040	365,374
2004–05.....	875,988	540,969	499,569	41,400	335,019	215,794	119,225	980,937	605,780	559,420	375,157
2005–06.....	925,712	572,135	528,735	43,400	353,577	226,550	127,027	998,590	617,177	570,360	381,413
2006–07.....	984,034	608,495	562,195	46,300	375,539	238,829	136,710	1,034,745	639,853	591,167	394,892
2007–08.....	1,054,200	645,710	596,610	49,100	408,490	261,046	147,444	1,068,920	654,726	604,941	414,194
2008–09 ²	1,080,000	649,000	600,000	49,000	431,000	273,000	158,000	1,080,000	649,000	600,000	431,000
2009–10 ²	1,111,000	650,000	602,000	48,000	461,000	289,000	172,000	1,100,000	644,000	596,000	457,000

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Estimated.

³Data include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1929–30 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures, except where noted. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it

includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Appendix A: Guide to Sources for details.) Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1951–52 through 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2007–08; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; 1986–87 through 2009–10 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2010, and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared September 2010.)*

Table 30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2007–08

Function	1970–71	1980–81	1990–91	1994–95	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2006–06	2006–07	2007–08
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Amount (in millions of current dollars)														
Total direct general expenditures	\$150,674	\$407,449	\$908,108	\$1,146,188	\$1,398,533	\$1,502,768	\$1,621,757	\$1,732,478	\$1,817,513	\$1,903,915	\$2,007,490	\$2,116,464	\$2,258,229	\$2,400,204
Education and libraries	60,174	147,649	313,744	383,557	490,100	528,767	571,374	602,954	630,246	664,471	698,106	739,410	785,162	837,675
Social services and income maintenance	30,376	92,555	214,919	303,208	338,964	365,226	396,086	433,685	467,625	502,788	536,376	551,721	582,852	618,353
Public welfare	18,226	54,121	130,402	193,110	215,190	233,350	257,380	281,176	306,463	335,977	360,730	367,395	384,769	404,624
Hospitals and health	11,205	36,101	81,110	105,946	119,361	127,342	134,010	147,065	154,878	160,943	170,193	178,777	193,072	208,557
Social insurance administration	945	2,276	3,250	3,946	4,130	4,178	4,359	5,082	5,267	4,364	4,265	4,556	3,981	4,089
Veterans' services.....	†	57	157	206	283	357	337	361	1,017	1,504	1,189	992	1,031	1,083
Transportation.....	19,819	39,231	75,410	88,938	110,163	118,974	130,422	136,824	142,255	141,070	149,626 ¹	160,460 ¹	170,976 ¹	181,322 ¹
Public safety	9,416	31,233	79,932	101,157	128,743	137,809	146,544	156,702	162,279	166,899	176,758	187,929	203,259	217,201
Police and fire protection	7,531	21,283	46,568	58,064	74,629	79,900	84,554	90,456	95,215	99,079	104,961	111,971	120,916	129,360
Correction	1,885	7,393	27,356	35,857	45,598	48,805	52,370	54,615	55,471	56,326	59,102	62,645	68,092	72,904
Protective inspection and regulation	†	2,557	6,008	7,236	8,516	9,104	9,620	11,631	11,593	11,494	12,694	13,312	14,250	14,937
Environment and housing	11,832	35,223	76,167	93,221	109,930	117,123	124,203	134,033	141,571	146,276	153,398	163,867	179,196	191,972
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	5,191	13,239	28,505	33,140	41,649	45,272	50,082	52,101	54,573	53,748	55,444	59,939	66,243	70,562
Housing and community development	2,554	7,086	16,648	21,509	25,234	26,590	27,402	31,623	35,275	37,236	40,014	42,014	45,937	50,974
Sewerage and sanitation	4,087	14,898	31,014	38,573	43,047	45,261	46,718	50,309	51,723	55,292	57,940	61,914	67,016	70,436
Governmental administration.....	6,703	20,001	48,461	60,018	76,699	81,659	85,910	92,779	98,658	100,067	105,546	110,407	119,396	126,997
Financial administration	2,271	7,230	16,995	22,380	27,593	29,300	30,007	32,660	34,911	34,675	36,695	37,666	39,631	40,995
General control ²	4,432	12,771	31,466	37,638	49,106	52,360	55,903	60,119	63,747	65,392	68,851	72,741	79,765	86,003
Interest on general debt.....	5,089	17,131	52,234	56,970	67,294	69,814	73,836	75,287	77,277	81,812	81,122	86,001	93,586	100,055
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified.....	7,265	24,426	47,242	59,119	76,640	83,395	93,382	100,215	97,602	100,533	106,559	116,670	123,802	126,630
Percentage distribution														
Total direct general expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education and libraries	39.9	36.2	34.5	33.5	35.0	35.2	35.2	34.8	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9
Social services and income maintenance	20.2	22.7	23.7	26.5	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.4	26.7	26.1	25.8	25.8
Public welfare	12.1	13.3	14.4	16.8	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.0	17.4	17.0	16.9
Hospitals and health	7.4	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7
Social insurance administration	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Veterans' services.....	†	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	#	#	#
Transportation.....	13.2	9.6	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5 ¹	7.6 ¹	7.6 ¹	7.6 ¹
Public safety	6.2	7.7	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0
Police and fire protection	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Correction	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Protective inspection and regulation	†	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Environment and housing	7.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0
Natural resources, parks, and recreation	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Housing and community development	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Sewerage and sanitation	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Governmental administration.....	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3
Financial administration	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
General control ²	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Interest on general debt.....	3.4	4.2	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Other direct general expenditures, not elsewhere classified.....	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹No longer includes transit subsidies.

²Includes judicial and legal expenditures and expenditures on general public buildings and other governmental administration.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, August 2, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared August 2010.)

Table 31. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2006–07 and 2007–08

[In millions of current dollars]

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2006–07		Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2007–08												
	Total	For education	Total	Total for education	For education						Other education ²				
					Elementary and secondary education			Colleges and universities							
					Total for elementary and secondary	Current expenditure	Capital outlay	Total for colleges and universities	Current expenditure	Capital outlay					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
United States	\$2,258,229	\$774,373	\$2,400,204	(2,640.2)	\$826,063	(247.8)	\$565,631	(226.3)	\$495,349	\$70,283	\$223,294	(22.3)	\$196,341	\$26,953	\$37,138
Alabama	30,987	12,031	32,627	(205.6)	13,021	(15.6)	7,737	(14.7)	6,923	814	4,634	(#)	3,970	663	651
Alaska	10,340	2,604	11,523	(32.3)	3,010	(25.6)	2,236	(25.5)	1,930	307	689	(#)	577	113	85
Arizona	39,288	12,972	43,224	(121.0)	14,041	(1.4)	9,184	(0.9)	1,580	1,580	4,250	(#)	3,680	569	607
Arkansas	17,053	6,777	17,890	(109.1)	6,986	(#)	4,457	(#)	3,993	463	2,164	(#)	1,922	242	366
California	314,791	98,462	335,283	(1,911.1)	103,871	(10.4)	70,687	(7.1)	61,321	9,366	29,521	(#)	25,341	4,181	3,662
Colorado	33,547	11,544	35,591	(420.0)	12,603	(#)	8,445	(#)	7,287	1,158	3,810	(#)	3,308	502	347
Connecticut	28,390	10,674	30,415	(103.4)	11,126	(55.6)	8,179	(55.6)	7,408	771	2,295	(#)	1,899	396	652
Delaware	7,750	2,710	8,075	(18.6)	2,878	(#)	1,719	(#)	1,478	241	965	(#)	836	129	194
District of Columbia	8,480	1,546	10,677	(#)	2,227	(#)	2,098	(#)	1,633	465	129	(#)	125	4	0
Florida	130,630	39,515	138,485	(692.4)	41,310	(4.1)	30,484	(6.1)	24,499	5,985	8,429	(#)	7,366	1,063	2,397
Georgia	63,714	23,258	65,290	(163.2)	25,651	(#)	18,616	(#)	15,912	2,704	5,503	(#)	4,682	821	1,532
Hawaii	10,995	3,240	11,704	(1.2)	3,394	(#)	2,249	(#)	2,064	185	1,089	(#)	1,089	0	56
Idaho	8,990	2,970	9,697	(22.3)	3,169	(#)	1,928	(#)	1,835	93	1,091	(#)	885	206	150
Illinois	91,124	30,630	96,219	(490.7)	32,736	(#)	22,986	(#)	20,427	2,559	8,286	(#)	7,588	698	1,465
Indiana	42,132	15,465	44,442	(253.3)	15,419	(#)	9,684	(#)	8,742	942	4,411	(#)	4,411	479	845
Iowa	21,634	8,099	23,031	(62.2)	8,690	(#)	5,191	(#)	4,519	672	3,090	(#)	2,795	295	408
Kansas	19,377	7,069	20,893	(110.7)	7,506	(#)	4,758	(#)	4,330	428	2,525	(#)	2,307	218	223
Kentucky	27,108	9,693	29,471	(67.8)	10,633	(#)	6,331	(#)	5,566	765	3,428	(#)	2,924	505	873
Louisiana	34,646	10,109	41,362	(124.1)	11,810	(#)	7,510	(#)	6,732	779	3,394	(#)	3,120	274	906
Maine	10,045	3,091	10,309	(24.7)	3,189	(6.7)	2,278	(6.8)	2,163	114	761	(#)	683	78	150
Maryland	42,760	15,655	45,740	(100.6)	17,202	(#)	11,675	(#)	10,329	1,346	4,821	(#)	4,344	477	706
Massachusetts	54,421	16,797	56,606	(84.9)	17,306	(26.0)	12,490	(26.2)	11,826	664	3,776	(#)	3,358	418	1,040
Michigan	69,937	28,208	72,284	(412.0)	28,311	(#)	17,985	(#)	16,670	1,315	9,453	(#)	8,400	1,053	873
Minnesota	40,932	13,882	44,064	(260.0)	14,802	(#)	9,714	(#)	8,578	1,137	4,147	(#)	3,671	476	942
Mississippi	22,161	6,717	22,454	(132.5)	7,155	(#)	4,293	(#)	3,916	377	2,536	(#)	2,259	277	326
Missouri	36,645	12,794	39,260	(251.3)	13,939	(#)	9,537	(#)	8,466	1,071	3,780	(#)	3,344	437	622
Montana	6,648	2,333	7,258	(15.2)	2,523	(#)	1,535	(#)	1,394	142	836	(#)	718	118	151
Nebraska	12,508	4,717	13,715	(382.7)	5,090	(#)	3,209	(#)	2,765	444	1,661	(#)	1,436	225	220
Nevada	17,225	5,679	18,232	(175.0)	6,227	(#)	4,633	(#)	3,575	1,058	1,424	(#)	1,174	250	170
New Hampshire	8,469	3,261	8,927	(32.1)	3,419	(#)	2,494	(#)	2,330	164	817	(#)	731	86	109
New Jersey	74,972	29,611	78,875	(173.5)	30,503	(#)	24,040	(2.4)	21,482	2,558	5,265	(#)	4,802	462	1,199
New Mexico	16,215	5,552	17,273	(62.2)	5,912	(#)	3,557	(#)	2,988	570	1,996	(#)	1,837	159	358
New York	204,016	60,844	212,375	(743.3)	64,743	(19.4)	51,185	(#)	46,384	4,801	11,560	(22.0)	10,213	1,347	1,997
North Carolina	59,236	21,572	63,365	(177.4)	22,785	(43.3)	13,468	(43.1)	11,711	1,757	8,586	(6.9)	7,853	733	731
North Dakota	4,737	1,744	5,119	(16.4)	1,845	(#)	1,021	(#)	933	89	763	(#)	687	77	60
Ohio	84,715	29,965	86,440	(458.1)	30,882	(#)	21,136	(#)	18,567	2,569	7,811	(#)	7,000	811	1,935
Oklahoma	22,698	8,676	24,005	(57.6)	9,145	(#)	5,584	(#)	5,125	459	3,117	(#)	2,682	435	443
Oregon	26,335	8,653	28,142	(109.8)	9,674	(#)	6,113	(#)	5,491	622	3,269	(#)	2,902	367	292
Pennsylvania	91,525	31,552	94,697	(217.8)	33,107	(#)	23,698	(#)	21,146	2,552	7,561	(#)	6,660	901	1,848
Rhode Island	8,537	2,797	8,965	(30.5)	2,936	(18.5)	2,165	(18.4)	2,090	76	584	(#)	573	11	186
South Carolina	31,134	11,395	33,653	(104.3)	12,253	(#)	7,920	(#)	6,738	1,182	3,299	(#)	2,836	463	1,033
South Dakota	4,958	1,613	5,223	(62.7)	1,753	(#)	1,130	(#)	1,015	115	519	(#)	461	58	104
Tennessee	35,993	11,430	37,817	(151.3)	12,376	(78.0)	8,356	(77.7)	7,572	784	3,148	(#)	2,905	243	872
Texas	147,303	59,001	163,012	(407.5)	65,970	(#)	45,440	(#)	37,306	8,134	18,764	(#)	16,242	2,522	1,766
Utah	16,762	6,374	18,716	(59.9)	7,471	(#)	4,236	(#)	3,306	930	2,953	(#)	2,715	238	282
Vermont	5,272	2,154	5,436	(8.2)	2,215	(#)	1,383	(#)	1,299	84	695	(#)	633	62	136
Virginia	53,132	20,966	57,091	(239.8)	22,693	(174.7)	15,229	(175.1)	13,373	1,855	6,641	(#)	5,317	1,323	823
Washington	49,624	16,537	53,590	(182.2)	18,042	(#)	11,237	(#)	9,440	1,797	5,567	(#)	4,872	695	1,238
West Virginia	11,806	4,543	12,420	(44.7)	4,684	(#)	2,814	(#)	2,564	250	1,398	(#)	1,214	185	472
Wisconsin	40,489	14,879	42,440	(144.3)	15,592	(#)	10,091	(#)	9,400	691	4,967	(#)	4,476	534	534
Wyoming	6,042	2,010	6,802	(38.1)	2,240	(#)	1,507	(#)	1,197	310	637	(#)	519	117	96

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. Standard errors appear in parentheses. In 2006–07, a census of state and local governments was conducted; therefore, standard errors are not applicable. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved August 4, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>. (This table was prepared August 2010.)

Table 32. Direct general expenditures per capita of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2006–07 and 2007–08

State	Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2006–07				Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2007–08							
	Total amount per capita	For education		Total amount per capita	For education							
		Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions		All education		Elementary and secondary education		Colleges and universities		Other education ²	
					Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions	Amount per capita	As a percent of all functions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$7,495	\$2,570	34.3	\$7,894	\$2,717	34.4	\$1,860	23.6	\$734	9.3	\$122	1.5
Alabama	6,698	2,600	38.8	6,999	2,793	39.9	1,660	23.7	994	14.2	140	2.0
Alaska	15,181	3,823	25.2	16,790	4,387	26.1	3,258	19.4	1,004	6.0	124	0.7
Arizona	6,184	2,042	33.0	6,650	2,160	32.5	1,413	21.2	654	9.8	93	1.4
Arkansas	6,025	2,394	39.7	6,265	2,447	39.1	1,561	24.9	758	12.1	128	2.0
California	8,653	2,707	31.3	9,122	2,826	31.0	1,923	21.1	803	8.8	100	1.1
Colorado	6,927	2,384	34.4	7,205	2,551	35.4	1,710	23.7	771	10.7	70	1.0
Connecticut	8,135	3,059	37.6	8,687	3,178	36.6	2,336	26.9	656	7.5	186	2.1
Delaware	8,991	3,144	35.0	9,249	3,297	35.6	1,969	21.3	1,105	12.0	223	2.4
District of Columbia	14,426	2,630	18.2	18,041	3,762	20.9	3,545	19.6	217	1.2	0	0.0
Florida	7,178	2,171	30.2	7,556	2,254	29.8	1,663	22.0	460	6.1	131	1.7
Georgia	6,690	2,442	36.5	6,741	2,648	39.3	1,922	28.5	568	8.4	158	2.3
Hawaii	8,608	2,536	29.5	9,086	2,634	29.0	1,746	19.2	845	9.3	43	0.5
Idaho	6,009	1,985	33.0	6,364	2,079	32.7	1,265	19.9	716	11.2	98	1.5
Illinois	7,105	2,388	33.6	7,458	2,537	34.0	1,782	23.9	642	8.6	114	1.5
Indiana	6,650	2,441	36.7	6,969	2,418	34.7	1,519	21.8	767	11.0	133	1.9
Iowa	7,252	2,715	37.4	7,670	2,894	37.7	1,729	22.5	1,029	13.4	136	1.8
Kansas	6,977	2,545	36.5	7,456	2,679	35.9	1,698	22.8	901	12.1	80	1.1
Kentucky	6,399	2,288	35.8	6,903	2,490	36.1	1,483	21.5	803	11.6	205	3.0
Louisiana	7,922	2,312	29.2	9,377	2,678	28.6	1,703	18.2	769	8.2	205	2.2
Maine	7,637	2,350	30.8	7,831	2,422	30.9	1,730	22.1	578	7.4	114	1.5
Maryland	7,610	2,786	36.6	8,119	3,053	37.6	2,072	25.5	856	10.5	125	1.5
Massachusetts	8,414	2,597	30.9	8,711	2,663	30.6	1,922	22.1	581	6.7	160	1.8
Michigan	6,959	2,807	40.3	7,226	2,830	39.2	1,798	24.9	945	13.1	87	1.2
Minnesota	7,898	2,679	33.9	8,441	2,835	33.6	1,861	22.0	794	9.4	180	2.1
Mississippi	7,587	2,300	30.3	7,641	2,435	31.9	1,461	19.1	863	11.3	111	1.5
Missouri	6,234	2,176	34.9	6,641	2,358	35.5	1,613	24.3	640	9.6	105	1.6
Montana	6,949	2,439	35.1	7,502	2,608	34.8	1,587	21.2	864	11.5	156	2.1
Nebraska	7,069	2,666	37.7	7,690	2,854	37.1	1,799	23.4	931	12.1	123	1.6
Nevada	6,743	2,223	33.0	7,012	2,395	34.2	1,782	25.4	548	7.8	65	0.9
New Hampshire	6,454	2,485	38.5	6,785	2,599	38.3	1,895	27.9	621	9.1	83	1.2
New Jersey	8,664	3,422	39.5	9,084	3,513	38.7	2,769	30.5	606	6.7	138	1.5
New Mexico	8,254	2,826	34.2	8,705	2,979	34.2	1,793	20.6	1,006	11.6	181	2.1
New York	10,500	3,132	29.8	10,896	3,322	30.5	2,626	24.1	593	5.4	102	0.9
North Carolina	6,552	2,386	36.4	6,871	2,471	36.0	1,460	21.3	931	13.5	79	1.2
North Dakota	7,426	2,733	36.8	7,980	2,876	36.0	1,592	20.0	1,190	14.9	94	1.2
Ohio	7,381	2,611	35.4	7,526	2,689	35.7	1,840	24.5	680	9.0	168	2.2
Oklahoma	6,291	2,405	38.2	6,591	2,511	38.1	1,533	23.3	856	13.0	122	1.8
Oregon	7,050	2,316	32.9	7,425	2,553	34.4	1,613	21.7	863	11.6	77	1.0
Pennsylvania	7,369	2,540	34.5	7,607	2,660	35.0	1,904	25.0	607	8.0	148	2.0
Rhode Island	8,106	2,656	32.8	8,532	2,794	32.8	2,061	24.2	556	6.5	177	2.1
South Carolina	7,068	2,587	36.6	7,512	2,735	36.4	1,768	23.5	736	9.8	231	3.1
South Dakota	6,231	2,027	32.5	6,495	2,180	33.6	1,405	21.6	646	9.9	129	2.0
Tennessee	5,853	1,859	31.8	6,085	1,991	32.7	1,344	22.1	507	8.3	140	2.3
Texas	6,178	2,475	40.1	6,701	2,712	40.5	1,868	27.9	771	11.5	73	1.1
Utah	6,280	2,388	38.0	6,840	2,730	39.9	1,548	22.6	1,079	15.8	103	1.5
Vermont	8,493	3,470	40.9	8,750	3,565	40.7	2,226	25.4	1,119	12.8	220	2.5
Virginia	6,901	2,723	39.5	7,348	2,921	39.7	1,960	26.7	855	11.6	106	1.4
Washington	7,694	2,564	33.3	8,183	2,755	33.7	1,716	21.0	850	10.4	189	2.3
West Virginia	6,523	2,510	38.5	6,845	2,581	37.7	1,551	22.7	771	11.3	260	3.8
Wisconsin	7,232	2,657	36.7	7,541	2,771	36.7	1,793	23.8	883	11.7	95	1.3
Wyoming	11,548	3,841	33.3	12,769	4,205	32.9	2,829	22.2	1,195	9.4	181	1.4

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures.

NOTE: Per capita amounts are based on population figures as of July 2008. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, Retrieved August 2, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved August 6, 2010, from [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/GCTTable?_bm=y&-geo_id=&-ds_name=PEP_2008_EST&-lang=en&-redoLog=true&-mt_name=PEP_2008_EST_GCTT1_US40&-format=US-40U-40SaU-40SbU-40SbU-40ScU-40SdU-40SeU-40SfU-40SgU-40ShU-40S&-CONTEXT=gct](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/GCTTable?_bm=y&-geo_id=&-ds_name=PEP_2008_EST&-lang=en&-redoLog=true&-mt_name=PEP_2008_EST_GCTT1_US40&-format=US-40U-40SaU-40SbU-40ScU-40SdU-40SeU-40SfU-40SgU-40ShU-40S&-CONTEXT=gct). (This table was prepared August 2010).

Table 33. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2009

Year	Gross domestic product (in billions)		State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) ¹		Personal income (in billions)	Disposable personal income (in billions of chained 2005 dollars) ²	Disposable personal income per capita		Median family income	Population (in thousands)	
	Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars ²	All direct general expenditures	Education expenditures			Current dollars	Chained 2005 dollars ²		Midyear data ³	Resident as of July 1 ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1929.....	\$103.6	\$977.0	—	—	\$84.9	\$792.0	\$683	\$6,498	—	121,878	121,767
1939.....	92.2	1,072.8	—	—	72.9	861.4	545	6,574	—	131,028	130,880
1940.....	101.4	1,166.9	\$9,229	\$2,638	78.4	918.6	581	6,953	—	132,122	132,122
1950.....	293.7	2,006.0	22,787	7,177	228.9	1,401.5	1,384	9,240	\$3,319	151,684	152,271
1960.....	526.4	2,830.9	51,876	18,719	411.3	1,963.9	2,020	10,865	5,620	180,760	180,671
1970.....	1,038.3	4,269.9	131,332	52,718	838.6	3,108.8	3,586	15,158	9,867	205,089	205,052
1971.....	1,126.8	4,413.3	150,674	59,413	903.1	3,249.1	3,859	15,644	10,285	207,692	207,661
1972.....	1,237.9	4,647.7	168,550	65,814	992.6	3,406.6	4,140	16,228	11,116	209,924	209,896
1973.....	1,382.3	4,917.0	181,357	69,714	1,110.5	3,638.2	4,615	17,166	12,051	211,939	211,909
1974.....	1,499.5	4,889.9	198,959	75,833	1,222.7	3,610.2	5,010	16,878	12,902	213,898	213,854
1975.....	1,637.7	4,879.5	230,721	87,858	1,334.9	3,691.3	5,497	17,091	13,719	215,981	215,973
1976.....	1,824.6	5,141.3	256,731	97,216	1,474.7	3,838.3	5,972	17,600	14,958	218,086	218,035
1977.....	2,030.1	5,377.7	274,215	102,780	1,632.5	3,970.7	6,514	18,025	16,009	220,289	220,239
1978.....	2,293.8	5,677.6	296,984	110,758	1,836.7	4,156.5	7,220	18,670	17,640	222,629	222,585
1979.....	2,562.2	5,855.0	327,517	119,448	2,059.5	4,253.8	7,956	18,897	19,587	225,106	225,055
1980.....	2,788.1	5,839.0	369,086	133,211	2,301.5	4,295.6	8,794	18,863	21,023	227,726	227,225
1981.....	3,126.8	5,987.2	407,449	145,784	2,582.3	4,410.0	9,726	19,173	22,388	230,008	229,466
1982.....	3,253.2	5,870.9	436,733	154,282	2,766.8	4,506.5	10,390	19,406	23,433	232,218	231,664
1983.....	3,534.6	6,136.2	466,516	163,876	2,952.2	4,655.7	11,095	19,868	24,674	234,333	233,792
1984.....	3,930.9	6,577.1	505,008	176,108	3,268.9	4,989.1	12,232	21,105	26,433	236,394	235,825
1985.....	4,217.5	6,849.3	553,899	192,686	3,496.7	5,144.8	12,911	21,571	27,735	238,506	237,924
1986.....	4,460.1	7,086.5	605,623	210,819	3,696.0	5,315.0	13,540	22,083	29,458	240,683	240,133
1987.....	4,736.4	7,313.3	657,134	226,619	3,924.4	5,402.4	14,146	22,246	30,970	242,843	242,289
1988.....	5,100.4	7,613.9	704,921	242,683	4,231.2	5,635.6	15,206	22,997	32,191	245,061	244,499
1989.....	5,482.1	7,885.9	762,360	263,898	4,557.5	5,785.1	16,134	23,385	34,213	247,387	246,819
1990.....	5,800.5	8,033.9	834,818	288,148	4,846.7	5,896.3	17,004	23,568	35,353	250,181	249,623
1991.....	5,992.1	8,015.1	908,108	309,302	5,031.5	5,945.9	17,532	23,453	35,939	253,530	252,981
1992.....	6,342.3	8,287.1	981,253	324,652	5,347.3	6,155.3	18,436	23,958	36,573	256,922	256,514
1993.....	6,667.4	8,523.4	1,033,167	342,287	5,568.2	6,258.2	18,909	24,044	36,959	260,282	259,919
1994.....	7,085.2	8,870.7	1,077,665	353,287	5,874.8	6,459.0	19,678	24,517	38,782	263,455	263,126
1995.....	7,414.7	9,093.7	1,146,188	378,273	6,200.9	6,651.6	20,470	24,951	40,611	266,588	266,278
1996.....	7,838.5	9,433.9	1,189,356	398,859	6,591.6	6,870.9	21,355	25,475	42,300	269,714	269,394
1997.....	8,332.4	9,854.3	1,247,436	419,053	7,000.7	7,113.5	22,255	26,061	44,568	272,958	272,647
1998.....	8,793.5	10,283.5	1,314,496	450,365	7,525.4	7,538.8	23,534	27,299	46,737	276,154	275,854
1999.....	9,353.5	10,779.8	1,398,533	483,259	7,910.8	7,766.7	24,356	27,805	48,950	279,328	279,040
2000.....	9,951.5	11,226.0	1,502,768	521,612	8,559.4	8,161.5	25,944	28,899	50,732	282,418	282,172
2001.....	10,286.2	11,347.2	1,621,757	563,572	8,883.3	8,360.1	26,805	29,299	51,407	285,335	285,082
2002.....	10,642.3	11,553.0	1,732,478	594,694	9,060.1	8,637.1	27,799	29,976	51,680	288,133	287,804
2003.....	11,142.1	11,840.7	1,817,513	621,335	9,378.1	8,853.9	28,805	30,442	52,680	290,845	290,326
2004.....	11,867.8	12,263.8	1,903,915	655,182	9,937.2	9,155.1	30,287	31,193	54,061	293,502	293,046
2005.....	12,638.4	12,638.4	2,007,490	688,314	10,485.9	9,277.3	31,318	31,318	56,194	296,229	295,753
2006.....	13,398.9	12,976.2	2,116,464	728,922	11,268.1	9,650.7	33,157	32,271	58,407	299,052	298,593
2007.....	14,061.8	13,228.9	2,258,229	774,373	11,912.3	9,874.2	34,512	32,693	61,355	302,025	301,580
2008.....	14,369.1	13,228.8	2,400,204	826,063	12,391.1	10,042.9	35,931	32,946	61,521	304,831	304,375
2009.....	14,119.0	12,880.6	—	—	12,174.9	10,099.8	35,888	32,847	60,088	307,483	307,007

—Not available.

¹Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

²Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output.

³Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

⁴Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance in the United States*, retrieved September 20, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>; Population Estimates, retrieved September 20, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/2009-nat-res.html>; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved September 20, 2010, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved September 20, 2010, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>. (This table was prepared September 2010.)

Table 34. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2009

Calendar year			School year					Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product price index	Consumer Price Index ¹	Year	Consumer Price Index ²	Higher Education Price Index ³	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919.....	—	17.3	1919–20	19.1	—	—	—	1919.....	—
1929.....	10.584	17.1	1929–30	17.1	—	—	—	1929.....	—
1939.....	8.591	13.9	1939–40	14.0	—	—	—	1939.....	—
1949.....	14.502	23.8	1949–50	23.7	—	—	—	1949.....	0.1024
1950.....	14.615	24.1	1950–51	25.1	—	—	—	1950.....	0.1064
1951.....	15.622	26.0	1951–52	26.3	—	—	—	1951.....	0.1047
1952.....	15.962	26.5	1952–53	26.7	—	—	—	1952.....	0.1041
1953.....	16.164	26.7	1953–54	26.9	—	—	—	1953.....	0.1124
1954.....	16.328	26.9	1954–55	26.8	—	—	—	1954.....	0.1163
1955.....	16.562	26.8	1955–56	26.9	—	—	—	1955.....	0.1203
1956.....	17.133	27.2	1956–57	27.7	—	—	—	1956.....	0.1263
1957.....	17.733	28.1	1957–58	28.6	—	—	—	1957.....	0.1327
1958.....	18.142	28.9	1958–59	29.0	—	—	—	1958.....	0.1405
1959.....	18.348	29.1	1959–60	29.4	—	—	—	1959.....	0.1460
1960.....	18.604	29.6	1960–61	29.8	25.6	26.7	—	1960.....	0.1466
1961.....	18.814	29.9	1961–62	30.1	26.5	27.5	—	1961.....	0.1507
1962.....	19.071	30.2	1962–63	30.4	27.6	28.5	—	1962.....	0.1511
1963.....	19.273	30.6	1963–64	30.8	28.6	29.5	—	1963.....	0.1579
1964.....	19.572	31.0	1964–65	31.2	29.8	30.7	—	1964.....	0.1599
1965.....	19.928	31.5	1965–66	31.9	31.3	32.0	—	1965.....	0.1620
1966.....	20.493	32.4	1966–67	32.9	32.9	33.8	—	1966.....	0.1658
1967.....	21.124	33.4	1967–68	34.0	34.9	35.7	—	1967.....	0.1700
1968.....	22.022	34.8	1968–69	35.7	37.1	38.0	—	1968.....	0.1765
1969.....	23.110	36.7	1969–70	37.8	39.5	40.3	—	1969.....	0.1881
1970.....	24.328	38.8	1970–71	39.7	42.1	42.7	—	1970.....	0.1991
1971.....	25.545	40.5	1971–72	41.2	44.3	45.0	—	1971.....	0.2133
1972.....	26.647	41.8	1972–73	42.8	46.7	47.1	—	1972.....	0.2283
1973.....	28.124	44.4	1973–74	46.6	49.9	50.1	—	1973.....	0.2412
1974.....	30.669	49.3	1974–75	51.8	54.3	54.8	—	1974.....	0.2621
1975.....	33.577	53.8	1975–76	55.5	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975.....	0.2889
1976.....	35.505	56.9	1976–77	58.7	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976.....	0.3117
1977.....	37.764	60.6	1977–78	62.6	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977.....	0.3371
1978.....	40.413	65.2	1978–79	68.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978.....	0.3588
1979.....	43.773	72.6	1979–80	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979.....	0.3902
1980.....	47.776	82.4	1980–81	86.6	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980.....	0.4318
1981.....	52.281	90.9	1981–82	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981.....	0.4789
1982.....	55.467	96.5	1982–83	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982.....	0.5136
1983.....	57.655	99.6	1983–84	101.8	104.8	104.3	105.1	1983.....	0.5393
1984.....	59.823	103.9	1984–85	105.8	110.8	109.8	111.2	1984.....	0.5675
1985.....	61.633	107.6	1985–86	108.8	116.3	115.2	117.6	1985.....	0.5868
1986.....	63.003	109.6	1986–87	111.2	120.9	120.0	124.2	1986.....	0.6020
1987.....	64.763	113.6	1987–88	115.8	126.2	126.8	130.0	1987.....	0.6210
1988.....	66.990	118.3	1988–89	121.2	132.8	132.1	138.6	1988.....	0.6398
1989.....	69.520	124.0	1989–90	127.0	140.8	139.0	147.4	1989.....	0.6634
1990.....	72.213	130.7	1990–91	133.9	148.2	145.8	155.7	1990.....	0.6840
1991.....	74.762	136.2	1991–92	138.2	153.5	150.6	163.3	1991.....	0.7162
1992.....	76.537	140.3	1992–93	142.5	157.9	155.2	169.8	1992.....	0.7436
1993.....	78.222	144.5	1993–94	146.2	163.3	160.1	176.7	1993.....	0.7637
1994.....	79.867	148.2	1994–95	150.4	168.1	165.4	183.9	1994.....	0.7780
1995.....	81.533	152.4	1995–96	154.5	173.0	170.8	192.6	1995.....	0.7992
1996.....	83.083	156.9	1996–97	158.9	178.4	—	—	1996.....	0.8184
1997.....	84.554	160.5	1997–98	161.7	184.7	—	—	1997.....	0.8356
1998.....	85.507	163.0	1998–99	164.5	189.1	—	—	1998.....	0.8436
1999.....	86.766	166.6	1999–2000	169.3	196.9	—	—	1999.....	0.8554
2000.....	88.648	172.2	2000–01	175.1	208.7	—	—	2000.....	0.8767
2001.....	90.654	177.1	2001–02	178.2	212.7	—	—	2001.....	0.8988
2002.....	92.113	179.9	2002–03	182.1	223.5	—	—	2002.....	0.9135
2003.....	94.099	184.0	2003–04	186.1	231.7	—	—	2003.....	0.9375
2004.....	96.769	188.9	2004–05	191.7	240.8	—	—	2004.....	0.9644
2005.....	100.000	195.3	2005–06	199.0	253.1	—	—	2005.....	1.0000
2006.....	103.263	201.6	2006–07	204.1	260.3	—	—	2006.....	1.0356
2007.....	106.221	207.3	2007–08	211.7	273.2	—	—	2007.....	1.0638
2008.....	108.481	215.3	2008–09	214.7	279.3	—	—	2008.....	1.1029
2009.....	109.618	214.5	2009–10	216.7	281.8	—	—	2009.....	1.1040

—Not available.

¹Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

²Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

³Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology. NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb>.

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/cpi/cpiat.txt>. Commonfund Institute, *Higher Education Price Index*, retrieved September 17, 2010, from <http://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx>. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2011, Historical Tables*. (This table was prepared September 2010.)