

BPS:04/06 Methodology Report Estimated Bias Tables

October 2007

Table 1. KCCLTYA - Type of class: business: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 1. KCCLTYA - Type of class: business: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	0.23	-0.21	-1.00
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	0.23	-0.21	-1.00
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 2. KCCLTYB - Type of class: health: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 2. KCCLTYB - Type of class: health: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 3. KCCLTYC - Type of class: education: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 3. KCCLTYC - Type of class: education: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 4. KCCLTYD - Type of class: engineering and engineering technology: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 4. KCCLTYD - Type of class: engineering and engineering technology: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 5. KCCLTYE - Type of class: computer and information sciences: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 5. KCCLTYE - Type of class: computer and information sciences: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 6. KCCLTYF - Type of class: social sciences: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
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Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 6. KCCLTYF - Type of class: social sciences: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 7. KCCLTYG - Type of class: natural sciences and mathematics: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. KCCLTYG - Type of class: natural sciences and mathematics: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 8. KCCLTYH - Type of class: arts and humanities: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. KCCLTYH - Type of class: arts and humanities: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 9. KCCLTYI - Type of class: communications: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. KCCLTYI - Type of class: communications: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 10. KCCLTYJ - Type of class: vocational program: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 10. KCCLTYJ - Type of class: vocational program: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 11. KCCLTYK - Type of classes: university transfer: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 11. KCCLTYK - Type of classes: university transfer: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 12. KCCLTYL - Type of classes: general education: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. KCCLTYL - Type of classes: general education: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 13. KCCLTYX – Type of class: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	20	10	2.80	1.28	1.35	0.93
Public 2-year	300	270	52.45	31.36	18.76*	0.56
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	110	6.47	13.12	-5.92*	-0.48
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	170	15.91	19.74	-3.41*	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	30	2.45	3.14	-0.61	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	100	8.39	11.85	-3.07*	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	90	5.42	9.99	-4.06	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	40	4.20	5.11	-0.81	-0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	10	40	1.92	4.41	-2.21*	-0.54
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	50	4.55	6.04	-1.33	-0.23
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	70	120	11.54	13.47	-1.72	-0.13
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	100	110	16.96	13.24	3.31	0.24
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	80	10.31	9.64	0.60	0.06
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	110	170	18.36	19.40	-0.92	-0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	90	100	15.73	11.15	4.08	0.35
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	30	3.15	3.25	-0.09	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	110	120	19.06	13.59	4.86	0.34
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.35	10.22	-8.78*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	370	640	64.69	74.33	-8.58*	-0.12
Yes	200	220	35.31	25.67	8.58*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	680	69.93	78.40	-7.53*	-0.10
Yes	170	190	30.07	21.60	7.53*	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 13. KCCLTYX – Type of class: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	180	340	31.12	39.37	-7.34*	-0.19
Did not receive	390	520	68.88	60.39	7.55*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	440	580	77.45	67.02	9.28*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	60	80	10.14	8.83	1.17	0.13
\$2,701 or more	70	210	12.41	24.16	-10.45*	-0.46
Stafford loan status						
Received	180	330	30.77	38.10	-6.52*	-0.17
Did not receive	400	530	69.23	61.67	6.72*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	520	780	91.61	90.59	0.90	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	20	20	2.62	2.32	0.27	0.11
\$4,126 or more	30	60	5.77	7.08	-1.17	-0.17
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	80	170	14.69	19.40	-4.19*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	120	230	20.63	26.95	-5.62	-0.21
6,695–16,556	150	210	25.70	24.51	1.06	0.04
16,557 or more	220	250	38.11	28.57	8.49*	0.29
Unknown	10	10	0.87	0.58	0.26	0.43

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 14. KCDGPRT - Type of professional degree: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	#	10	2.91	1.24	1.63	1.28
Public 2-year	40	240	36.89	29.81	6.92	0.23
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	110	11.65	13.17	-1.48	-0.11
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	20	170	20.39	20.62	-0.23	-0.01
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	30	0.00	3.11	-3.04*	-1.00
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	100	7.77	12.05	-4.19	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	90	6.80	10.56	-3.68	-0.35
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	40	10.68	4.72	5.83	1.20
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	#	40	2.91	4.72	-1.77	-0.38
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	50	8.74	6.46	2.23	0.34
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	120	11.65	14.29	-2.58	-0.18
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	110	8.74	13.42	-4.57	-0.34
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	80	10.68	9.44	1.21	0.13
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	30	160	26.21	19.75	6.32	0.32
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	20	80	16.50	10.31	6.06	0.58
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	30	4.85	3.35	1.47	0.43
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	100	12.62	12.17	0.44	0.04
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	90	0.00	10.81	-10.57*	-1.00
CPS record available						
No	70	610	68.93	75.28	-6.21	-0.08
Yes	30	200	31.07	24.72	6.21	0.25
Applied for federal aid						
No	80	640	77.67	79.25	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	20	170	22.33	20.75	1.55	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 14. KCDGPRT - Type of professional degree: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	30	320	28.16	40.25	-11.83*	-0.30
Did not receive	70	480	71.84	59.50	12.07*	0.20
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	80	540	78.64	66.46	11.91*	0.18
\$1,551–2,700	10	70	6.80	9.07	-2.22	-0.25
\$2,701 or more	20	200	14.56	24.47	-9.69	-0.40
Stafford loan status						
Received	40	310	40.78	38.76	1.97	0.05
Did not receive	60	490	59.22	60.99	-1.73	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	90	730	85.44	90.43	-4.89	-0.05
\$2,626–4,125	10	20	6.80	2.36	4.34	1.76
\$4,126 or more	10	60	7.77	7.20	0.55	0.08
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	20	160	22.33	19.25	3.01	0.16
1,828–6,694	20	220	20.39	27.83	-7.27	-0.26
6,695–16,556	20	200	23.30	24.22	-0.90	-0.04
16,557 or more	30	230	31.07	28.07	2.93	0.10
Unknown	#	10	2.91	0.62	2.24	3.33

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 15. KCERNS - Number of months or terms worked: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	30	0.74	1.93	-0.94	-0.56
Public 2-year	400	410	29.04	31.33	-1.80	-0.06
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	150	140	10.66	11.11	-0.35	-0.03
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	320	220	23.82	17.13	5.27*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	30	50	2.35	4.09	-1.37	-0.37
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	240	150	17.79	11.27	5.14	0.41
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	150	120	11.18	9.34	1.45	0.15
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	110	1.54	8.10	-5.16*	-0.77
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	40	70	2.87	5.71	-2.24*	-0.44
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	90	80	6.32	6.10	0.18	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	170	190	12.79	14.35	-1.23	-0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	210	170	15.22	12.89	1.84	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	190	120	14.04	9.49	3.59	0.34
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	300	270	22.21	20.76	1.14	0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	130	130	9.85	10.34	-0.38	-0.04
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	60	50	4.56	3.55	0.79	0.21
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	170	14.56	12.89	1.32	0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	130	0.44	9.65	-7.25*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	1,050	970	76.91	74.77	1.69	0.02
Yes	310	330	23.09	25.23	-1.69	-0.07
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,100	1,030	81.03	79.71	1.04	0.01
Yes	260	260	18.97	20.29	-1.04	-0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. KCERNS - Number of months or terms worked: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	390	560	28.90	42.98	-11.09*	-0.28
Did not receive	970	740	71.10	56.87	11.21*	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,070	850	78.53	65.28	10.43*	0.15
\$1,551–2,700	110	120	8.01	9.41	-1.10	-0.12
\$2,701 or more	180	330	13.46	25.31	-9.33*	-0.41
Stafford loan status						
Received	590	500	43.01	38.58	3.49	0.09
Did not receive	780	790	56.99	61.27	-3.37	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,250	1,140	91.91	88.27	2.87	0.03
\$2,626–4,125	10	40	0.96	2.85	-1.50	-0.61
\$4,126 or more	100	120	7.13	8.87	-1.37	-0.16
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	240	320	17.50	25.00	-5.91*	-0.25
1,828–6,694	350	320	25.37	24.38	0.78	0.03
6,695–16,556	370	320	27.35	24.31	2.40*	0.10
16,557 or more	400	330	29.19	25.62	2.81	0.11
Unknown	10	10	0.59	0.69	-0.08	-0.12

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 16. KCFAMLN - Parents helping to repay loans: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	10	0.65	1.27	-0.50	-0.44
Public 2-year	250	300	23.38	26.79	-2.79*	-0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	130	8.63	11.95	-2.71	-0.24
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	190	210	17.44	18.73	-1.06	-0.06
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	40	50	3.90	4.16	-0.22	-0.05
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	160	150	14.84	13.21	1.33	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	80	120	7.33	11.13	-3.11	-0.30
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	110	80	10.30	6.97	2.72	0.36
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	60	13.54	5.79	6.33*	0.88
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	90	80	7.88	7.42	0.38	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	160	160	15.12	14.57	0.45	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	170	140	15.68	12.31	2.75*	0.21
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	150	110	13.82	10.05	3.09	0.29
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	230	220	20.87	19.55	1.08	0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	110	110	10.20	9.95	0.20	0.02
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	40	3.90	3.26	0.52	0.15
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	130	140	11.97	12.40	-0.35*	-0.03
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	120	0.56	10.50	-8.12*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	960	840	89.15	76.20	10.58*	0.13
Yes	120	260	10.85	23.80	-10.58*	-0.49
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,010	900	93.32	81.27	9.85*	0.12
Yes	70	210	6.68	18.73	-9.85*	-0.60

See notes at end of table.

Table 16. KCFAMLN - Parents helping to repay loans: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	420	450	38.59	40.81	-1.82	-0.04
Did not receive	660	650	61.32	59.00	1.89	0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	780	730	72.73	66.33	5.22	0.08
\$1,551–2,700	120	100	11.13	9.05	1.70*	0.18
\$2,701 or more	170	270	16.14	24.62	-6.92*	-0.30
Stafford loan status						
Received	780	470	72.63	42.62	24.52*	0.51
Did not receive	290	630	27.27	57.19	-24.45*	-0.47
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	850	980	78.76	89.05	-8.41*	-0.10
\$2,626–4,125	70	30	6.86	2.62	3.46*	1.02
\$4,126 or more	160	90	14.38	8.33	4.95*	0.52
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	340	270	31.08	24.07	5.72*	0.23
1,828–6,694	310	300	28.48	26.70	1.46	0.05
6,695–16,556	230	250	21.15	22.90	-1.43	-0.06
16,557 or more	190	290	18.00	25.79	-6.37*	-0.26
Unknown	10	10	1.30	0.54	0.62	0.91

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 17. KCGPAEST - Estimate of GPA: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	70	20	10.22	2.05	7.11*	2.28
Public 2-year	270	310	37.68	30.05	6.63*	0.21
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	120	4.76	11.80	-6.12*	-0.56
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	50	170	7.00	16.78	-8.50*	-0.55
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	20	50	3.36	4.49	-0.98	-0.23
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	110	7.00	10.54	-3.07	-0.31
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	40	90	5.74	8.88	-2.73	-0.32
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	90	16.53	9.17	6.40	0.63
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	60	60	7.70	6.24	1.27	0.20
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	60	50	7.98	5.27	2.36	0.42
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	100	130	14.15	12.98	1.02	0.08
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	90	120	12.32	12.00	0.28	0.02
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	100	8.54	9.27	-0.63	-0.07
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	200	210	27.87	20.10	6.76	0.32
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	80	110	10.50	10.73	-0.20	-0.02
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	30	40	3.50	3.51	-0.01	0.00
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	100	150	14.01	14.24	-0.21	-0.01
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	120	1.12	11.90	-9.38*	-0.89
CPS record available						
No	540	780	75.35	76.00	-0.57	-0.01
Yes	180	250	24.65	24.00	0.57	0.02
Applied for federal aid						
No	580	820	81.37	80.29	0.94	0.01
Yes	130	200	18.63	19.71	-0.94	-0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 17. KCGPAEST - Estimate of GPA: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	330	450	46.08	44.10	1.72	0.04
Did not receive	380	570	53.78	55.71	-1.67	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	470	650	65.13	63.22	1.66	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	100	100	14.01	10.15	3.36	0.32
\$2,701 or more	150	270	20.87	26.63	-5.01	-0.19
Stafford loan status						
Received	260	410	35.99	39.51	-3.06	-0.08
Did not receive	460	620	63.87	60.29	3.11	0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	600	900	83.33	87.71	-3.80*	-0.04
\$2,626–4,125	30	30	4.20	3.02	1.02	0.32
\$4,126 or more	90	100	12.46	9.27	2.78*	0.29
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	270	260	38.38	25.66	11.06	0.40
1,828–6,694	160	260	22.55	25.76	-2.79	-0.11
6,695–16,556	140	230	19.75	21.95	-1.92	-0.09
16,557 or more	120	270	17.37	25.85	-7.38*	-0.30
Unknown	10	10	1.96	0.78	1.03	1.10

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 18. KCLVA - Drop: academic problems: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	0	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	0	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	0	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 18. KCLVA - Drop: academic problems: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	0.60	1.52	-0.84	-0.58

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 19. KCLVB - Drop: scheduling problems: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	0	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 19. KCLVB - Drop: scheduling problems: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 20. KCLVC - Drop: dissatisfaction with program: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 20. KCLVC - Drop: dissatisfaction with program: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 21. KCLVD - Drop: financial reasons: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 21. KCLVD - Drop: financial reasons: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 22. KCLVE - Drop: family responsibilities: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 22. KCLVE - Drop: family responsibilities: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 23. KCLVF - Drop: personal reasons: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	0	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 23. KCLVF - Drop: personal reasons: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 24. KCLVG - Drop: finished desired classes: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 24. KCLVG - Drop: finished desired classes: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 25. KCLVH - Drop: Called for military service: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 25. KCLVH - Drop: Called for military service: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 26. KCLVX - Drop: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	#	1.81	4.55	-2.52	-0.58
Public 2-year	140	30	43.07	40.91	1.99	0.05
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	10	6.63	10.61	-3.66	-0.36
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	40	10	12.65	12.12	0.49	0.04
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	10	3.92	7.58	-3.37	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	50	10	13.55	7.58	5.50	0.68
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	10	4.22	7.58	-3.09	-0.42
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	20	10	6.02	7.58	-1.43	-0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	#	8.13	1.52	6.09*	2.97
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	20	#	4.82	6.06	-1.14	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	10	11.14	12.12	-0.90	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	10	16.27	19.70	-3.16	-0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	#	12.95	3.03	9.13*	2.38
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	90	20	25.60	28.79	-2.93	-0.10
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	10	13.86	15.15	-1.19	-0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	10	#	2.11	1.52	0.55	0.35
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	40	10	12.05	10.61	1.33	0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	250	50	76.20	81.82	-5.16	-0.06
Yes	80	10	23.80	18.18	5.16	0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	60	81.93	83.33	-1.29	-0.02
Yes	60	10	18.07	16.67	1.29	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. KCLVX - Drop: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	130	30	38.86	43.94	-4.68	-0.11
Did not receive	200	40	60.84	56.06	4.40	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	250	40	74.70	65.15	8.78	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	30	10	9.64	9.09	0.50	0.06
\$2,701 or more	50	20	15.66	25.76	-9.28	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	30	44.58	48.48	-3.59	-0.07
Did not receive	180	30	55.12	51.52	3.32	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	290	60	87.05	89.39	-2.16	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	#	3.92	4.55	-0.58	-0.13
\$4,126 or more	30	#	9.04	6.06	2.74	0.43
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	20	28.01	25.76	2.07	0.08
1,828–6,694	100	20	29.52	33.33	-3.51	-0.11
6,695–16,556	70	20	21.69	22.73	-0.96	-0.04
16,557 or more	70	10	20.18	16.67	3.23	0.19
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 27. KRELCRS - Job related to coursework: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	20	2.99	2.09	0.71	0.31
Public 2-year	690	320	53.94	30.10	18.84*	0.54
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	130	6.69	11.87	-4.09	-0.38
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	160	180	12.91	16.62	-2.93	-0.18
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	40	50	2.76	4.56	-1.42	-0.34
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	110	6.69	10.83	-3.27*	-0.33
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	40	90	3.23	8.64	-4.28*	-0.57
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	70	100	5.43	9.12	-2.91	-0.35
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	70	70	5.35	6.17	-0.65	-0.11
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	60	60	4.80	5.32	-0.41	-0.08
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	110	130	8.98	12.73	-2.96*	-0.25
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	210	130	16.46	12.35	3.25*	0.25
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	150	100	11.89	9.12	2.19	0.23
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	290	220	22.60	20.42	1.72	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	180	110	14.25	10.73	2.78	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	40	3.70	3.42	0.22	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	150	15.83	14.34	1.18	0.08
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	120	1.50	11.59	-7.98*	-0.84
CPS record available						
No	830	800	65.20	75.97	-8.52*	-0.12
Yes	440	250	34.80	24.03	8.52*	0.32
Applied for federal aid						
No	890	850	69.84	80.25	-8.22*	-0.11
Yes	380	210	30.16	19.75	8.22*	0.37

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. KCRELCRS - Job related to coursework: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	450	460	35.28	43.68	-6.65*	-0.16
Did not receive	820	590	64.72	56.13	6.80*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	950	670	74.57	63.72	8.57*	0.13
\$1,551–2,700	130	110	10.47	10.26	0.17	0.02
\$2,701 or more	190	270	14.96	26.02	-8.74*	-0.37
Stafford loan status						
Received	400	420	31.42	39.70	-6.54*	-0.17
Did not receive	870	630	68.58	60.11	6.69*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,140	930	89.92	87.84	1.64	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	30	30	2.44	3.13	-0.55	-0.18
\$4,126 or more	100	100	7.64	9.02	-1.09	-0.13
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	250	270	19.69	25.55	-4.63*	-0.19
1,828–6,694	250	280	19.29	26.21	-5.47	-0.22
6,695–16,556	360	230	28.66	21.65	5.54*	0.24
16,557 or more	400	270	31.57	25.83	4.54	0.17
Unknown	10	10	0.79	0.76	0.02	0.03

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 28. KCRPYAMT - Monthly payment on education loans: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	20	0.72	1.85	-0.52	-0.42
Public 2-year	1,280	360	21.84	27.62	-2.67*	-0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	630	140	10.67	11.08	-0.19	-0.02
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,280	230	21.85	17.46	2.03*	0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	150	50	2.47	4.15	-0.78	-0.24
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,100	170	18.67	13.08	2.58	0.16
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	770	130	13.06	10.31	1.27	0.11
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	250	110	4.21	8.15	-1.82	-0.30
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	380	80	6.51	6.31	0.09	0.01
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	430	100	7.38	7.38	0.00	0.00
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	1,030	190	17.58	14.54	1.04	0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	990	160	16.95	12.00	2.29*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	820	130	14.05	9.92	1.91*	0.16
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,230	260	21.04	20.08	0.44	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	490	130	8.27	9.69	-0.66	-0.07
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	190	40	3.17	3.23	-0.03	-0.01
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	650	180	11.08	13.62	-1.17*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	120	0.49	9.54	-4.18*	-0.89
CPS record available						
No	5,290	1,000	90.13	77.08	6.03*	0.07
Yes	580	300	9.87	22.92	-6.03*	-0.38
Applied for federal aid						
No	5,500	1,070	93.78	82.08	5.41*	0.06
Yes	370	230	6.22	17.92	-5.41*	-0.46

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. KCRPYAMT - Monthly payment on education loans: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,400	540	40.85	41.85	-0.46	-0.01
Did not receive	3,470	750	59.10	58.00	0.51	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,060	860	69.14	66.15	1.38	0.02
\$1,551–2,700	630	130	10.77	9.69	0.50*	0.05
\$2,701 or more	1,180	310	20.08	24.15	-1.88	-0.09
Stafford loan status						
Received	4,180	570	71.29	43.69	12.75*	0.22
Did not receive	1,680	730	28.67	56.15	-12.70*	-0.31
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	4,880	1,140	83.19	87.38	-1.94*	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	220	40	3.67	3.08	0.27	0.08
\$4,126 or more	770	120	13.14	9.54	1.67*	0.15
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,370	340	23.42	26.00	-1.19	-0.05
1,828–6,694	1,710	330	29.10	25.69	1.57	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,390	290	23.68	22.38	0.60	0.03
16,557 or more	1,360	330	23.20	25.08	-0.87	-0.04
Unknown	40	10	0.60	0.85	-0.12	-0.16

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 29. KCRPYST - Currently repaying any education loans: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	20	0.71	1.97	-0.58	-0.45
Public 2-year	1,300	340	21.79	28.27	-2.95*	-0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	630	140	10.64	11.26	-0.28	-0.03
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,300	210	21.85	17.17	2.13*	0.11
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	150	50	2.44	4.44	-0.91	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,120	150	18.76	12.24	2.96	0.19
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	780	120	13.06	10.11	1.34	0.11
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	250	100	4.22	8.38	-1.89	-0.31
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	390	80	6.54	6.16	0.17	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	450	80	7.48	6.90	0.26	0.04
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	1,050	170	17.58	14.30	1.49	0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,000	150	16.83	12.24	2.08*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	840	120	14.04	9.70	1.97*	0.16
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,260	240	21.10	19.72	0.63	0.03
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	490	120	8.24	9.94	-0.78	-0.09
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	190	40	3.16	3.29	-0.06	-0.02
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	660	170	11.09	13.72	-1.19*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	120	0.49	10.19	-4.41*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	5,360	930	90.12	76.25	6.30*	0.08
Yes	590	290	9.88	23.75	-6.30*	-0.39
Applied for federal aid						
No	5,580	990	93.78	81.27	5.69*	0.06
Yes	370	230	6.22	18.73	-5.69*	-0.48

See notes at end of table.

Table 29. KCRPYST - Currently repaying any education loans: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,420	520	40.66	42.81	-0.98	-0.02
Did not receive	3,530	690	59.29	57.03	1.03	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,130	790	69.36	64.91	2.02	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	640	120	10.74	9.78	0.44	0.04
\$2,701 or more	1,180	310	19.90	25.31	-2.46	-0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	4,240	510	71.24	42.07	13.26*	0.23
Did not receive	1,710	700	28.73	57.76	-13.20*	-0.31
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	4,950	1,070	83.21	87.59	-1.99*	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	220	30	3.71	2.79	0.42	0.13
\$4,126 or more	780	120	13.08	9.61	1.57*	0.14
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,400	310	23.57	25.47	-0.87	-0.04
1,828–6,694	1,730	310	29.06	25.64	1.56	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,400	280	23.57	22.84	0.33	0.01
16,557 or more	1,380	310	23.20	25.23	-0.92	-0.04
Unknown	40	10	0.61	0.82	-0.10	-0.14

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 30. KCTOTERN – Total earnings: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	30	1.23	1.85	-0.25	-0.17
Public 2-year	2,440	420	31.73	31.13	0.24	0.01
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	810	150	10.61	10.90	-0.11	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,620	230	21.11	17.35	1.50	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	160	50	2.07	3.93	-0.74	-0.26
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,180	160	15.33	11.86	1.38	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	860	130	11.25	9.49	0.70	0.07
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	190	110	2.48	7.78	-2.12*	-0.46
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	320	80	4.20	5.71	-0.60	-0.13
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	550	90	7.14	6.30	0.34	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	1,210	200	15.80	14.75	0.42	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,290	170	16.76	12.82	1.57*	0.10
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	1,000	130	12.99	9.56	1.37*	0.12
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,710	280	22.30	20.90	0.56	0.03
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	730	140	9.54	10.01	-0.19	-0.02
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	280	50	3.62	3.56	0.03	0.01
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	870	170	11.34	12.82	-0.59	-0.05
Other jurisdictions—PR	40	130	0.51	9.27	-3.49*	-0.87
CPS record available						
No	5,770	1,010	75.19	74.72	0.18	0.00
Yes	1,900	340	24.81	25.28	-0.18	-0.01
Applied for federal aid						
No	6,120	1,070	79.80	79.54	0.10	0.00
Yes	1,550	280	20.20	20.46	-0.10	-0.01

See notes at end of table.

Table 30. KCTOTERN – Total earnings: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,440	580	31.81	42.85	-4.40*	-0.12
Did not receive	5,230	770	68.17	57.01	4.45*	0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	5,870	880	76.52	65.53	4.38*	0.06
\$1,551–2,700	660	130	8.64	9.27	-0.25	-0.03
\$2,701 or more	1,140	340	14.84	25.20	-4.13*	-0.22
Stafford loan status						
Received	3,270	520	42.60	38.77	1.53	0.04
Did not receive	4,400	820	57.38	61.08	-1.47	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	6,970	1,190	90.77	88.29	0.99	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	1.95	2.97	-0.40	-0.17
\$4,126 or more	560	120	7.27	8.75	-0.59	-0.07
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,380	330	17.96	24.68	-2.68*	-0.13
1,828–6,694	2,040	340	26.61	24.98	0.65	0.03
6,695–16,556	2,060	330	26.90	24.31	1.03	0.04
16,557 or more	2,150	340	28.02	25.35	1.06	0.04
Unknown	40	10	0.51	0.67	-0.06	-0.11

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 31. KCUGOWE - Amount owed for undergraduate education: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	30	0.67	2.23	-0.71	-0.51
Public 2-year	1,300	360	21.87	27.90	-2.77*	-0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	630	150	10.60	11.38	-0.36	-0.03
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,300	220	21.85	17.14	2.16*	0.11
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	150	60	2.46	4.23	-0.81	-0.25
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,110	160	18.65	12.61	2.77	0.17
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	780	130	13.06	9.92	1.44	0.12
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	260	110	4.30	8.46	-1.91	-0.31
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	390	80	6.55	6.15	0.19	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	440	90	7.48	6.76	0.33	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	1,040	190	17.50	14.45	1.40	0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,000	160	16.76	12.45	1.98*	0.13
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	830	130	14.03	9.68	2.00*	0.17
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	270	21.07	20.52	0.25	0.01
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	500	130	8.41	9.68	-0.59	-0.07
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	190	40	3.15	3.38	-0.11	-0.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	660	180	11.08	13.45	-1.09*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	130	0.51	9.61	-4.18*	-0.89
CPS record available						
No	5,340	1,000	90.03	77.17	5.90*	0.07
Yes	590	300	9.97	22.83	-5.90*	-0.37
Applied for federal aid						
No	5,560	1,070	93.72	81.94	5.41*	0.06
Yes	370	240	6.28	18.06	-5.41*	-0.46

See notes at end of table.

Table 31. KCUGOWE - Amount owed for undergraduate education: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,430	550	40.87	42.51	-0.75	-0.02
Did not receive	3,510	750	59.08	57.34	0.80	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,110	850	69.17	65.49	1.69	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	640	130	10.75	9.92	0.38	0.04
\$2,701 or more	1,190	320	20.08	24.60	-2.07	-0.09
Stafford loan status						
Received	4,210	570	70.91	43.58	12.55*	0.21
Did not receive	1,730	730	29.06	56.26	-12.49*	-0.30
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	4,940	1,140	83.19	87.62	-2.04*	-0.02
\$2,626–4,125	220	40	3.72	2.77	0.44	0.13
\$4,126 or more	780	130	13.09	9.61	1.60*	0.14
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,400	330	23.65	25.52	-0.86	-0.03
1,828–6,694	1,730	340	29.09	25.83	1.50	0.05
6,695–16,556	1,390	300	23.48	22.91	0.27	0.01
16,557 or more	1,380	330	23.16	24.98	-0.83	-0.03
Unknown	40	10	0.61	0.77	-0.07	-0.11

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 32. KCWKSWK - Proportion of weeks worked while enrolled: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	50	30	1.42	1.89	-0.27	-0.16
Public 2-year	1,260	410	33.25	30.82	1.39	0.04
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	400	150	10.57	11.03	-0.26	-0.02
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	780	230	20.62	17.37	1.86	0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	50	2.37	3.93	-0.89	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	530	160	13.86	12.01	1.06	0.08
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	400	130	10.55	9.44	0.63	0.06
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	110	110	3.00	7.93	-2.82*	-0.48
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	170	70	4.37	5.59	-0.70	-0.14
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	270	80	7.15	6.27	0.51	0.08
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	660	200	17.25	14.80	1.40	0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	630	170	16.57	12.99	2.04*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	500	130	13.15	9.52	2.08*	0.19
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	850	270	22.46	20.69	1.01	0.05
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	360	130	9.44	9.97	-0.30	-0.03
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	130	50	3.52	3.55	-0.01	0.00
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	380	170	9.89	12.76	-1.64*	-0.14
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	130	0.55	9.44	-5.08*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	2,870	990	75.38	75.08	0.17	0.00
Yes	940	330	24.62	24.92	-0.17	-0.01
Applied for federal aid						
No	3,030	1,060	79.80	79.91	-0.06	0.00
Yes	770	270	20.20	20.09	0.06	0.00

See notes at end of table.

Table 32. KCWKS WK - Proportion of weeks worked while enrolled: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,270	570	33.38	43.05	-5.53*	-0.14
Did not receive	2,530	750	66.60	56.80	5.60*	0.09
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,870	870	75.46	65.48	5.70*	0.08
\$1,551–2,700	330	120	8.78	9.37	-0.33	-0.04
\$2,701 or more	600	330	15.75	25.15	-5.37*	-0.25
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,610	520	42.37	39.05	1.90*	0.05
Did not receive	2,190	810	57.60	60.80	-1.83*	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	3,450	1,170	90.66	88.22	1.40	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	80	40	2.18	2.95	-0.44	-0.17
\$4,126 or more	270	120	7.15	8.84	-0.96	-0.12
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	710	330	18.54	24.77	-3.56	-0.16
1,828–6,694	1,000	330	26.25	24.92	0.76	0.03
6,695–16,556	1,060	320	27.88	24.32	2.03	0.08
16,557 or more	1,020	340	26.91	25.30	0.92	0.04
Unknown	20	10	0.42	0.68	-0.15	-0.26

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 33. KDAD - Job placement: advertisement: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.38	2.09	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.71	35.54	4.65*	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.56	5.44	0.07	0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.76	4.91	0.49	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.96	-2.20	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.04	0.08	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.37	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.01	-5.10	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.88	10.34	0.30	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.38	3.98	0.23	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.49	13.79	-0.17	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.94	1.96*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.16	1.68	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.61	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.42	1.43	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.59	3.58	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.92	-1.90*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.61	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.78	78.38	-2.05	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.22	21.62	2.05	0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.42	83.69	-3.00	-0.04
Yes	730	120	21.58	16.31	3.00	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 33. KDAD - Job placement: advertisement: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.47	56.10	-6.05*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,850	330	54.50	43.90	6.03*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.11	56.23	6.19*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.72	-1.10	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.11	29.05	-5.09*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.80	41.38	-0.90	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.17	58.62	0.88	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.57	77.32	1.85	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.04	-0.24	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.64	-1.61	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.83	45.36	-4.29	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.16	20.69	1.98	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.17	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.70	14.99	0.40	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.20

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 34. KDCONCER - Degree required: certificate: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.08	4.49	2.06	0.34
Public 2-year	1,460	300	43.52	36.83	3.85	0.10
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.66	4.99	0.39	0.07
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.81	4.74	0.61	0.12
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	7.74	-2.10	-0.34
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.19	4.99	0.11	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.25	-0.28	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	190	15.05	23.47	-4.84*	-0.24
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	80	10.85	10.49	0.21	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.12	0.13	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	450	110	13.50	13.73	-0.13	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	100	15.41	11.99	1.97*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	9.99	7.87	1.22	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	910	190	27.12	24.22	1.67	0.07
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	400	70	12.01	9.24	1.60	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.62	3.50	0.65	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.67	15.36	-1.55*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.33	9.99	-5.56*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	2,510	630	74.78	78.15	-1.94	-0.03
Yes	850	180	25.22	21.85	1.94	0.08
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,630	670	78.39	83.52	-2.95	-0.04
Yes	730	130	21.61	16.48	2.95	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 34. KDCONCER - Degree required: certificate: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,520	450	45.28	56.30	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,840	350	54.69	43.70	6.33*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,260	450	67.27	56.18	6.38*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	430	120	12.67	15.11	-1.40	-0.10
\$2,701 or more	670	230	20.06	28.71	-4.98*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,340	330	39.88	40.95	-0.61	-0.02
Did not receive	2,020	470	60.09	59.05	0.60	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,700	620	80.60	77.40	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.59	5.12	-0.30	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	500	140	14.81	17.48	-1.53	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,270	360	37.94	44.44	-3.74	-0.09
1,828–6,694	810	170	24.05	21.35	1.56	0.07
6,695–16,556	710	150	21.13	18.60	1.46	0.07
16,557 or more	530	120	15.77	14.73	0.60	0.04
Unknown	40	10	1.10	0.87	0.13	0.14

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 35. KDCONDEG - Degree required: bachelor's or associate's: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.08	4.49	2.06	0.34
Public 2-year	1,460	300	43.52	36.83	3.85	0.10
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.66	4.99	0.39	0.07
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.81	4.74	0.61	0.12
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	7.74	-2.10	-0.34
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.19	4.99	0.11	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.25	-0.28	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	190	15.05	23.47	-4.84*	-0.24
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	80	10.85	10.49	0.21	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.12	0.13	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	450	110	13.50	13.73	-0.13	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	100	15.41	11.99	1.97*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	9.99	7.87	1.22	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	910	190	27.12	24.22	1.67	0.07
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	400	70	12.01	9.24	1.60	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.62	3.50	0.65	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.67	15.36	-1.55*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.33	9.99	-5.56*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	2,510	630	74.78	78.15	-1.94	-0.03
Yes	850	180	25.22	21.85	1.94	0.08
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,630	670	78.39	83.52	-2.95	-0.04
Yes	730	130	21.61	16.48	2.95	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 35. KDCONDEG - Degree required: bachelor's or associate's: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,520	450	45.28	56.30	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,840	350	54.69	43.70	6.33*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,260	450	67.27	56.18	6.38*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	430	120	12.67	15.11	-1.40	-0.10
\$2,701 or more	670	230	20.06	28.71	-4.98*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,340	330	39.88	40.95	-0.61	-0.02
Did not receive	2,020	470	60.09	59.05	0.60	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,700	620	80.60	77.40	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.59	5.12	-0.30	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	500	140	14.81	17.48	-1.53	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,270	360	37.94	44.44	-3.74	-0.09
1,828–6,694	810	170	24.05	21.35	1.56	0.07
6,695–16,556	710	150	21.13	18.60	1.46	0.07
16,557 or more	530	120	15.77	14.73	0.60	0.04
Unknown	40	10	1.10	0.87	0.13	0.14

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 36. KDCONLIC - Degree required: license: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.08	4.49	2.06	0.34
Public 2-year	1,460	300	43.52	36.83	3.85	0.10
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.66	4.99	0.39	0.07
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.81	4.74	0.61	0.12
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	7.74	-2.10	-0.34
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.19	4.99	0.11	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.25	-0.28	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	190	15.05	23.47	-4.84*	-0.24
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	80	10.85	10.49	0.21	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.12	0.13	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	450	110	13.50	13.73	-0.13	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	100	15.41	11.99	1.97*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	9.99	7.87	1.22	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	910	190	27.12	24.22	1.67	0.07
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	400	70	12.01	9.24	1.60	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.62	3.50	0.65	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.67	15.36	-1.55*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.33	9.99	-5.56*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	2,510	630	74.78	78.15	-1.94	-0.03
Yes	850	180	25.22	21.85	1.94	0.08
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,630	670	78.39	83.52	-2.95	-0.04
Yes	730	130	21.61	16.48	2.95	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 36. KDCONLIC - Degree required: license: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,520	450	45.28	56.30	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,840	350	54.69	43.70	6.33*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,260	450	67.27	56.18	6.38*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	430	120	12.67	15.11	-1.40	-0.10
\$2,701 or more	670	230	20.06	28.71	-4.98*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,340	330	39.88	40.95	-0.61	-0.02
Did not receive	2,020	470	60.09	59.05	0.60	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,700	620	80.60	77.40	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.59	5.12	-0.30	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	500	140	14.81	17.48	-1.53	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,270	360	37.94	44.44	-3.74	-0.09
1,828–6,694	810	170	24.05	21.35	1.56	0.07
6,695–16,556	710	150	21.13	18.60	1.46	0.07
16,557 or more	530	120	15.77	14.73	0.60	0.04
Unknown	40	10	1.10	0.87	0.13	0.14

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 37. KDCONNON - Degree required: none: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.08	4.49	2.06	0.34
Public 2-year	1,460	300	43.52	36.83	3.85	0.10
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.66	4.99	0.39	0.07
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.81	4.74	0.61	0.12
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	7.74	-2.10	-0.34
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.19	4.99	0.11	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.25	-0.28	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	190	15.05	23.47	-4.84*	-0.24
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	80	10.85	10.49	0.21	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.12	0.13	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	450	110	13.50	13.73	-0.13	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	100	15.41	11.99	1.97*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	9.99	7.87	1.22	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	910	190	27.12	24.22	1.67	0.07
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	400	70	12.01	9.24	1.60	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.62	3.50	0.65	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.67	15.36	-1.55*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.33	9.99	-5.56*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	2,510	630	74.78	78.15	-1.94	-0.03
Yes	850	180	25.22	21.85	1.94	0.08
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,630	670	78.39	83.52	-2.95	-0.04
Yes	730	130	21.61	16.48	2.95	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 37. KDCONNON - Degree required: none: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,520	450	45.28	56.30	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,840	350	54.69	43.70	6.33*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,260	450	67.27	56.18	6.38*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	430	120	12.67	15.11	-1.40	-0.10
\$2,701 or more	670	230	20.06	28.71	-4.98*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,340	330	39.88	40.95	-0.61	-0.02
Did not receive	2,020	470	60.09	59.05	0.60	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,700	620	80.60	77.40	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.59	5.12	-0.30	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	500	140	14.81	17.48	-1.53	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,270	360	37.94	44.44	-3.74	-0.09
1,828–6,694	810	170	24.05	21.35	1.56	0.07
6,695–16,556	710	150	21.13	18.60	1.46	0.07
16,557 or more	530	120	15.77	14.73	0.60	0.04
Unknown	40	10	1.10	0.87	0.13	0.14

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 38. KDCURTYP - Type of employer: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	280	30	8.08	4.25	2.18	0.37
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.67	35.72	4.52	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.64	5.05	0.34	0.06
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.73	5.05	0.39	0.07
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.03	8.23	-2.40	-0.37
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.05	0.07	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.26	-0.28	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	14.96	24.44	-5.39	-0.27
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.96	9.96	0.57	0.05
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.12	0.13	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	110	13.46	13.94	-0.28	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.95	1.94*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	350	50	10.14	7.04	1.76	0.21
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.21	23.64	2.03	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.43	1.42	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.64	3.32	0.75	0.19
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.94	-1.91*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.62	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.70	78.75	-2.31	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.30	21.25	2.31	0.10
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,660	640	78.28	84.33	-3.44*	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.72	15.67	3.44*	0.19

See notes at end of table.

Table 38. KDCURTYP - Type of employer: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	430	45.25	57.10	-6.75*	-0.13
Did not receive	1,860	320	54.72	42.90	6.73*	0.14
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.35	55.11	6.97*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	430	110	12.72	15.01	-1.30	-0.09
\$2,701 or more	680	230	19.92	29.88	-5.67*	-0.22
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.76	41.57	-1.03	-0.03
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.21	58.43	1.01	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.55	77.42	1.78	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.05	-0.25	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.84	17.53	-1.53	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.91	45.02	-4.05	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.10	20.98	1.77	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.22	18.06	1.80	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.69	15.01	0.39	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.09	0.93	0.09	0.09

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 39. KDEARNT - Time frame for earnings: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.21	4.21	2.33*	0.40
Public 2-year	1,430	320	43.36	37.85	3.21	0.08
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.64	5.14	0.29	0.05
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	190	40	5.85	4.67	0.68	0.13
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.18	7.13	-1.71	-0.29
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.21	4.91	0.18	0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.82	1.99	-0.10	-0.05
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	490	200	14.88	23.60	-5.08*	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	90	10.85	10.51	0.19	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	140	40	4.36	4.09	0.16	0.04
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	430	130	13.15	15.07	-1.12	-0.08
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	510	100	15.48	11.92	2.08*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	10.18	7.24	1.71	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	900	200	27.36	23.48	2.26	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	390	80	11.91	9.81	1.22	0.11
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	150	30	4.61	3.62	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	420	130	12.64	15.30	-1.55*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.30	9.46	-5.33*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,470	660	74.91	77.45	-1.48	-0.02
Yes	830	190	25.09	22.55	1.48	0.06
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,590	710	78.52	82.71	-2.44	-0.03
Yes	710	150	21.48	17.29	2.44	0.13

See notes at end of table.

Table 39. KDEARNT - Time frame for earnings: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,500	470	45.52	54.67	-5.33*	-0.10
Did not receive	1,800	390	54.45	45.33	5.31*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,210	490	67.09	57.59	5.53*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	420	120	12.82	14.37	-0.90	-0.07
\$2,701 or more	660	240	20.09	28.04	-4.63*	-0.19
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,320	340	40.06	40.19	-0.07	0.00
Did not receive	1,980	510	59.91	59.81	0.06	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,650	670	80.42	78.27	1.25	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.67	4.79	-0.07	-0.02
\$4,126 or more	490	150	14.91	16.94	-1.18	-0.07
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,250	380	37.79	44.63	-3.98	-0.10
1,828–6,694	800	180	24.15	21.14	1.75	0.08
6,695–16,556	700	160	21.06	19.04	1.18	0.06
16,557 or more	520	120	15.88	14.37	0.88	0.06
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.82	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 40. KDEMPBEN - Employer offers health insurance: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	260	30	8.07	4.37	2.15	0.36
Public 2-year	1,420	270	43.89	35.71	4.76	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.75	5.29	0.27	0.05
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	180	40	5.69	4.89	0.46	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	130	60	4.05	7.94	-2.26	-0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.26	4.89	0.21	0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.79	2.38	-0.34	-0.16
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	470	180	14.59	24.21	-5.59	-0.28
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	350	80	10.91	10.32	0.35	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	140	30	4.39	4.10	0.17	0.04
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	440	110	13.57	14.15	-0.34	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	510	90	15.61	11.77	2.23*	0.17
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	320	50	10.02	7.14	1.67	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	880	180	27.05	23.54	2.04	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	390	70	12.06	9.39	1.55	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	150	30	4.48	3.70	0.45	0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	410	120	12.58	15.61	-1.76*	-0.12
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.25	10.58	-6.01*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	2,410	600	74.53	79.23	-2.74	-0.04
Yes	820	160	25.47	20.77	2.74	0.12
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,530	640	78.11	84.52	-3.73*	-0.05
Yes	710	120	21.89	15.48	3.73*	0.21

See notes at end of table.

Table 40. KDEMPBEN - Employer offers health insurance: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,460	430	44.98	57.28	-7.15*	-0.14
Did not receive	1,780	320	54.99	42.72	7.14*	0.15
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,190	420	67.54	55.29	7.13*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	120	12.49	15.61	-1.81	-0.13
\$2,701 or more	650	220	19.97	29.10	-5.31*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,290	320	39.91	41.67	-1.02	-0.03
Did not receive	1,940	440	60.06	58.33	1.01	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,610	580	80.65	76.98	2.13	0.03
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.70	5.16	-0.27	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	470	140	14.65	17.86	-1.86	-0.11
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,210	340	37.37	44.84	-4.34	-0.10
1,828–6,694	790	160	24.27	21.56	1.57	0.07
6,695–16,556	690	140	21.45	17.99	2.01	0.10
16,557 or more	520	110	15.92	14.68	0.72	0.05
Unknown	30	10	0.99	0.93	0.04	0.04

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 41. KDERNAMT - Amount earned from job: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.23	4.06	2.41	0.42
Public 2-year	1,440	310	43.48	37.28	3.60	0.09
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.60	5.26	0.20	0.04
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	190	40	5.75	5.02	0.43	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.16	7.29	-1.81	-0.30
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.21	4.90	0.18	0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.81	2.03	-0.13	-0.07
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	500	200	14.94	23.54	-4.98	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	90	10.82	10.63	0.11	0.01
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	140	40	4.34	4.18	0.09	0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	440	130	13.20	14.93	-1.01	-0.07
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	510	100	15.49	11.83	2.12*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	10.24	6.93	1.92	0.23
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	910	200	27.33	23.54	2.20	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	400	80	11.90	9.80	1.22	0.11
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	150	30	4.58	3.70	0.51	0.12
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	420	130	12.62	15.41	-1.62*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.30	9.68	-5.44*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,490	650	74.90	77.54	-1.53	-0.02
Yes	830	190	25.10	22.46	1.53	0.06
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,610	690	78.52	82.80	-2.48	-0.03
Yes	710	140	21.48	17.20	2.48	0.13

See notes at end of table.

Table 41. KDERNAMT - Amount earned from job: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,510	460	45.53	54.84	-5.40*	-0.11
Did not receive	1,810	380	54.44	45.16	5.38*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,230	480	67.04	57.59	5.48*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	430	120	12.90	14.10	-0.70	-0.05
\$2,701 or more	670	240	20.07	28.32	-4.78*	-0.19
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,330	340	40.07	40.14	-0.04	0.00
Did not receive	1,990	500	59.90	59.86	0.02	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,670	650	80.48	78.02	1.43	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.64	4.90	-0.15	-0.03
\$4,126 or more	490	140	14.88	17.08	-1.28	-0.08
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,250	380	37.78	44.80	-4.07	-0.10
1,828–6,694	810	170	24.28	20.55	2.17	0.10
6,695–16,556	700	160	20.97	19.35	0.94	0.05
16,557 or more	530	120	15.82	14.58	0.72	0.05
Unknown	40	10	1.14	0.72	0.25	0.28

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 42. KDFIRSTJ - First job after leaving most recent school: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	280	30	8.09	4.17	2.23	0.38
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.61	35.89	4.39	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.60	5.24	0.20	0.04
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.74	4.97	0.44	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.07	8.06	-2.27	-0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.19	4.97	0.12	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.28	-0.30	-0.15
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.04	24.19	-5.20	-0.26
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.90	10.22	0.39	0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.37	4.03	0.19	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.45	13.98	-0.30	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	530	90	15.39	11.83	2.02*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.08	7.26	1.60	0.19
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	170	27.26	23.39	2.20	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.96	9.27	1.52	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.60	3.49	0.63	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.57	15.99	-1.94*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.75	-5.92*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,550	590	74.65	79.03	-2.49	-0.03
Yes	870	160	25.35	20.97	2.49	0.11
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.28	84.41	-3.48	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.72	15.59	3.48	0.19

See notes at end of table.

Table 42. KDFIRSTJ - First job after leaving most recent school: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.37	56.72	-6.45*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	320	54.60	43.28	6.43*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.17	55.78	6.47*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.78	14.78	-1.14	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.05	29.44	-5.33*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,360	310	39.77	41.53	-1.00	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.20	58.47	0.98	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,750	580	80.57	77.28	1.87	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.60	5.11	-0.29	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.83	17.61	-1.58	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.90	45.16	-4.13	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.09	20.97	1.77	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.15	1.73	0.09
16,557 or more	540	110	15.71	14.92	0.45	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.11	0.81	0.17	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 43. KDHOORS - Hours worked weekly: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	280	30	8.09	4.16	2.23	0.38
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.62	35.84	4.42	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.57	5.37	0.11	0.02
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.75	4.97	0.44	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.10	7.92	-2.17	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.16	5.10	0.03	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.28	-0.30	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.01	24.30	-5.28	-0.26
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.94	10.07	0.49	0.05
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.34	4.16	0.10	0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.46	13.96	-0.29	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.33	12.08	1.85*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	350	50	10.11	7.11	1.70	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	170	27.26	23.36	2.22	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.96	9.26	1.53	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.63	3.36	0.73	0.19
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.97	-1.93*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.74	-5.92*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,550	590	74.70	78.79	-2.33	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.30	21.21	2.33	0.10
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.33	84.16	-3.31	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.67	15.84	3.31	0.18

See notes at end of table.

Table 43. KDHOORS - Hours worked weekly: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.41	56.51	-6.31*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	320	54.56	43.49	6.29*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.19	55.70	6.53*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.81	14.63	-1.03	-0.07
\$2,701 or more	680	220	19.99	29.66	-5.49*	-0.22
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,360	310	39.78	41.48	-0.96	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.19	58.52	0.95	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,750	580	80.53	77.45	1.75	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.60	5.10	-0.28	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.86	17.45	-1.47	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.94	44.97	-3.99	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.13	20.81	1.89	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.14	18.39	1.56	0.08
16,557 or more	540	110	15.68	15.03	0.37	0.02
Unknown	40	10	1.11	0.81	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 44. KDINTERN - Had an internship or practicum: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.39	2.08	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.65	35.77	4.49	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.61	5.19	0.24	0.05
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.73	5.05	0.38	0.07
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	7.98	-2.22	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.20	4.92	0.16	0.03
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.38	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.01	24.20	-5.23	-0.26
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.93	10.11	0.47	0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.32	4.26	0.04	0.01
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	110	13.43	14.10	-0.38	-0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	530	90	15.42	11.70	2.12*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.18	1.66	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.23	23.54	2.10	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.96	9.31	1.51	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.61	3.46	0.66	0.17
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.60	15.82	-1.83*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.64	-5.87*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.65	78.99	-2.47	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.35	21.01	2.47	0.11
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.29	84.31	-3.42	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.71	15.69	3.42	0.19

See notes at end of table.

Table 44. KDINTERN - Had an internship or practicum: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	430	45.36	56.65	-6.42*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	330	54.61	43.35	6.41*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.22	55.72	6.54*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	430	110	12.72	15.03	-1.31	-0.09
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.06	29.26	-5.23*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.75	41.62	-1.07	-0.03
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.22	58.38	1.05	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.61	77.13	1.98	0.03
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.58	5.19	-0.34	-0.07
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.69	-1.64	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.87	45.21	-4.18	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.09	21.01	1.75	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.21	18.09	1.78	0.09
16,557 or more	540	110	15.72	14.89	0.47	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 45. KDLICT2 - License/certification code – general: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	130	40	13.52	4.58	7.43*	1.22
Public 2-year	320	300	34.44	35.90	-1.21	-0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	40	3.97	5.18	-1.01	-0.20
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	20	40	2.58	5.18	-2.16*	-0.46
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	40	70	3.97	8.07	-3.41	-0.46
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	40	2.58	5.06	-2.06*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	20	1.29	2.17	-0.73	-0.36
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	250	190	27.25	23.13	3.42	0.14
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	100	90	10.41	10.72	-0.26	-0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	40	3.33	4.34	-0.84	-0.20
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	140	120	14.81	13.86	0.79	0.06
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	150	100	15.88	12.05	3.18	0.25
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	90	70	9.44	7.83	1.34	0.17
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	260	200	27.58	24.34	2.69	0.11
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	100	80	10.84	9.04	1.50	0.16
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	30	4.40	3.73	0.55	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	120	130	13.20	15.18	-1.65	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.54	9.64	-7.56*	-0.93
CPS record available						
No	720	650	77.36	78.07	-0.59	-0.01
Yes	210	180	22.64	21.93	0.59	0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	750	690	80.79	83.37	-2.14	-0.03
Yes	180	140	19.21	16.63	2.14	0.13

See notes at end of table.

Table 45. KDLICT2 - License/certification code – general: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	490	470	52.58	56.02	-2.87	-0.05
Did not receive	440	370	47.42	43.98	2.87	0.06
Unknown	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	580	470	62.23	56.39	4.86	0.08
\$1,551–2,700	130	130	13.84	15.18	-1.11	-0.07
\$2,701 or more	220	240	23.93	28.43	-3.74	-0.14
Stafford loan status						
Received	410	340	43.45	40.84	2.17	0.05
Did not receive	530	490	56.55	59.16	-2.17	-0.04
Unknown	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	690	640	73.71	77.59	-3.22*	-0.04
\$2,626–4,125	60	40	6.22	5.18	0.87	0.16
\$4,126 or more	190	140	20.06	17.23	2.36	0.13
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	500	370	53.33	44.58	7.27*	0.16
1,828–6,694	180	180	19.74	21.45	-1.41	-0.07
6,695–16,556	140	150	15.24	18.07	-2.36	-0.13
16,557 or more	90	120	9.76	14.94	-4.30*	-0.31
Unknown	20	10	1.93	0.96	0.80	0.71

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 46. KDLICT4 - Type of license/certificate required for job - specific: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	130	40	13.56	4.64	7.42*	1.21
Public 2-year	320	300	34.38	35.95	-1.31	-0.04
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	40	4.12	5.00	-0.73	-0.15
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	40	2.71	5.00	-1.91*	-0.41
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	40	70	3.90	8.10	-3.49	-0.47
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	40	2.60	5.00	-2.00*	-0.43
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	20	1.19	2.26	-0.89	-0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	250	190	27.44	22.98	3.72	0.16
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	90	90	10.09	11.07	-0.82	-0.08
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	40	3.36	4.29	-0.77	-0.19
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	140	120	14.97	13.69	1.06	0.08
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	150	100	15.73	12.26	2.88	0.22
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	90	70	9.22	8.10	0.94	0.11
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	260	200	27.98	23.93	3.38	0.14
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	100	70	11.06	8.81	1.88	0.20
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	30	4.45	3.69	0.63	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	120	130	12.80	15.60	-2.33*	-0.15
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	#	†	†	†	†
CPS record available						
No	710	660	77.01	78.45	-1.20	-0.02
Yes	210	180	22.99	21.55	1.20	0.06
Applied for federal aid						
No	740	700	80.48	83.69	-2.68	-0.03
Yes	180	140	19.52	16.31	2.68	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 46. KDLICT4 - Type of license/certificate required for job - specific: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	480	470	52.17	56.43	-3.55	-0.06
Did not receive	440	370	47.83	43.57	3.55	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	580	470	62.47	56.19	5.23	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	120	130	13.45	15.60	-1.79	-0.12
\$2,701 or more	220	240	24.08	28.21	-3.44	-0.13
Stafford loan status						
Received	400	350	43.28	41.07	1.83	0.04
Did not receive	520	500	56.72	58.93	-1.83	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	680	650	73.86	77.38	-2.93	-0.04
\$2,626–4,125	60	40	6.18	5.24	0.79	0.15
\$4,126 or more	180	150	19.96	17.38	2.14*	0.12
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	490	370	53.58	44.40	7.64*	0.17
1,828–6,694	180	180	19.63	21.55	-1.60	-0.08
6,695–16,556	140	150	14.97	18.33	-2.80	-0.16
16,557 or more	90	120	9.98	14.64	-3.88*	-0.28
Unknown	20	10	1.84	1.07	0.64	0.54

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 47. KDNETWRK - Job placement: network: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.38	2.09	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.71	35.54	4.65*	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.56	5.44	0.07	0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.76	4.91	0.49	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.96	-2.20	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.04	0.08	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.37	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.01	-5.10	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.88	10.34	0.30	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.38	3.98	0.23	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.49	13.79	-0.17	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.94	1.96*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.16	1.68	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.61	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.42	1.43	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.59	3.58	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.92	-1.90*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.61	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.78	78.38	-2.05	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.22	21.62	2.05	0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.42	83.69	-3.00	-0.04
Yes	730	120	21.58	16.31	3.00	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 47. KDNETWRK - Job placement: network: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.47	56.10	-6.05*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,850	330	54.50	43.90	6.03*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.11	56.23	6.19*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.72	-1.10	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.11	29.05	-5.09*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.80	41.38	-0.90	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.17	58.62	0.88	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.57	77.32	1.85	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.04	-0.24	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.64	-1.61	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.83	45.36	-4.29	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.16	20.69	1.98	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.17	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.70	14.99	0.40	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.20

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 48. KDNUMOUT - Number of periods of unemployment: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	340	40	7.52	4.53	1.51	0.25
Public 2-year	1,900	300	42.65	36.60	3.06	0.08
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	230	40	5.14	5.26	-0.06	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	260	40	5.82	4.53	0.65	0.13
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	200	60	4.47	7.71	-1.64	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	240	40	5.39	5.02	0.19	0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	100	20	2.18	2.45	-0.14	-0.06
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	700	190	15.74	23.62	-3.99	-0.20
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	490	80	11.09	10.28	0.41	0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	190	30	4.31	4.16	0.08	0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	610	120	13.79	14.08	-0.15	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	680	100	15.16	12.00	1.60*	0.12
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	420	60	9.32	6.85	1.25	0.15
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,220	200	27.40	23.99	1.72	0.07
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	540	80	12.19	9.30	1.46	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	200	30	4.49	3.55	0.48	0.12
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	570	130	12.82	15.91	-1.56*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	80	0.52	10.16	-4.88*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	3,390	640	76.02	78.34	-1.17	-0.02
Yes	1,070	180	23.98	21.66	1.17	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	3,560	690	79.86	84.09	-2.14	-0.03
Yes	900	130	20.14	15.91	2.14	0.12

See notes at end of table.

Table 48. KDNUMOUT - Number of periods of unemployment: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,180	460	48.84	56.43	-3.84*	-0.07
Did not receive	2,280	360	51.11	43.57	3.81*	0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,860	450	64.29	55.45	4.48*	0.07
\$1,551–2,700	630	130	14.24	15.30	-0.54	-0.04
\$2,701 or more	960	240	21.47	29.25	-3.94*	-0.16
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,820	340	40.92	41.00	-0.04	0.00
Did not receive	2,630	480	59.04	59.00	0.02	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	3,540	640	79.52	78.09	0.72	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	220	40	5.01	5.02	-0.01	0.00
\$4,126 or more	690	140	15.47	16.89	-0.72	-0.04
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,750	370	39.30	44.80	-2.78	-0.07
1,828–6,694	1,050	180	23.51	21.42	1.06	0.05
6,695–16,556	920	150	20.66	18.48	1.10	0.06
16,557 or more	690	120	15.52	14.57	0.48	0.03
Unknown	50	10	1.01	0.73	0.14	0.16

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 49. KDPLCOTH - Job placement: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.38	2.09	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.71	35.54	4.65*	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.56	5.44	0.07	0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.76	4.91	0.49	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.96	-2.20	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.04	0.08	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.37	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.01	-5.10	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.88	10.34	0.30	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.38	3.98	0.23	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.49	13.79	-0.17	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.94	1.96*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.16	1.68	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.61	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.42	1.43	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.59	3.58	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.92	-1.90*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.61	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.78	78.38	-2.05	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.22	21.62	2.05	0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.42	83.69	-3.00	-0.04
Yes	730	120	21.58	16.31	3.00	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 49. KDPLCOTH - Job placement: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.47	56.10	-6.05*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,850	330	54.50	43.90	6.03*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.11	56.23	6.19*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.72	-1.10	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.11	29.05	-5.09*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.80	41.38	-0.90	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.17	58.62	0.88	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.57	77.32	1.85	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.04	-0.24	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.64	-1.61	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.83	45.36	-4.29	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.16	20.69	1.98	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.17	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.70	14.99	0.40	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.20

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 50. KDPGCR - Took classes toward certificate: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	130	40	13.36	4.48	7.34*	1.22
Public 2-year	320	300	33.82	36.69	-2.37	-0.07
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	40	4.18	4.98	-0.66	-0.14
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	40	3.03	4.73	-1.40	-0.32
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	40	60	4.38	7.71	-2.75	-0.39
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	40	2.71	4.98	-1.87*	-0.41
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	20	1.25	2.24	-0.81	-0.39
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	260	190	26.83	23.51	2.74	0.11
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	100	90	10.44	10.70	-0.21	-0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	30	3.55	4.10	-0.46	-0.11
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	140	110	14.82	13.81	0.84	0.06
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	150	100	15.87	11.94	3.24	0.26
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	90	60	9.39	7.84	1.29	0.16
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	260	200	27.56	24.25	2.73	0.11
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	100	70	10.65	9.20	1.19	0.13
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	30	4.59	3.48	0.92	0.25
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	130	120	13.05	15.42	-1.96	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.52	9.95	-7.79*	-0.94
CPS record available						
No	740	630	77.24	78.23	-0.82	-0.01
Yes	220	180	22.76	21.77	0.82	0.04
Applied for federal aid						
No	770	670	80.69	83.58	-2.39	-0.03
Yes	190	130	19.31	16.42	2.39	0.14

See notes at end of table.

Table 50. KDPGCRRT - Took classes toward certificate: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	500	450	52.51	56.22	-3.07	-0.06
Did not receive	460	350	47.49	43.78	3.07	0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	600	450	62.21	56.22	4.95	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	130	120	13.99	15.05	-0.88	-0.06
\$2,701 or more	230	230	23.80	28.73	-4.07	-0.15
Stafford loan status						
Received	410	330	43.22	41.04	1.79	0.04
Did not receive	540	470	56.78	58.96	-1.79	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	710	620	74.01	77.36	-2.77*	-0.04
\$2,626–4,125	60	40	6.16	5.22	0.77	0.14
\$4,126 or more	190	140	19.83	17.41	2.00*	0.11
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	510	360	53.03	44.65	6.92*	0.15
1,828–6,694	190	170	19.94	21.27	-1.10	-0.05
6,695–16,556	140	150	14.93	18.53	-2.98	-0.17
16,557 or more	100	120	10.13	14.68	-3.76*	-0.27
Unknown	20	10	1.98	0.87	0.92	0.86

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 51. KDRELCAR - Job related to career goals: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.04	4.48	2.03	0.34
Public 2-year	1,480	270	43.63	35.97	4.36	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.62	5.14	0.28	0.05
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.74	5.01	0.42	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.91	-2.17	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.18	5.01	0.10	0.02
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.74	2.37	-0.36	-0.17
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.04	23.98	-5.09	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.92	10.14	0.44	0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.39	3.95	0.25	0.06
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	110	13.45	13.97	-0.29	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.34	12.12	1.83*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	10.10	7.25	1.62	0.19
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.26	23.45	2.17	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.98	9.22	1.57	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.62	3.43	0.68	0.17
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.54	16.07	-2.01*	-0.14
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.54	-5.82*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	600	74.62	79.05	-2.52	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.38	20.95	2.52	0.11
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,660	640	78.27	84.32	-3.45	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.73	15.68	3.45	0.19

See notes at end of table.

Table 51. KDRELCAR - Job related to career goals: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	430	45.33	56.65	-6.45*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	330	54.64	43.35	6.43*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.21	55.86	6.47*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	430	110	12.78	14.76	-1.13	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.02	29.38	-5.34*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	320	39.77	41.50	-0.99	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.20	58.50	0.97	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	590	80.57	77.34	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.56	5.27	-0.40	-0.08
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.87	17.39	-1.44	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.86	45.19	-4.18	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.17	20.69	1.99	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.20	18.18	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.72	14.89	0.47	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.06	1.05	0.00	0.00

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 52. KDRELCRS - Job related to coursework: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	190	7.71	8.82	-1.03	-0.12
Public 2-year	260	840	47.93	39.45	7.77*	0.19
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	110	5.45	4.96	0.45	0.09
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	50	90	10.15	4.20	5.46*	1.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	20	110	3.95	5.14	-1.10	-0.22
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	90	4.70	4.06	0.59	0.14
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	30	2.26	1.23	0.94	0.72
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	60	470	11.65	21.94	-9.43*	-0.45
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	220	6.20	10.19	-3.66	-0.37
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	70	5.08	3.45	1.49	0.42
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	40	300	7.33	14.06	-6.17*	-0.46
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	80	300	15.04	14.35	0.63	0.04
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	170	11.84	7.83	3.67	0.45
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	130	580	23.87	27.47	-3.29	-0.12
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	80	250	15.79	11.80	3.66	0.30
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	20	80	4.32	3.87	0.42	0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	90	280	16.35	13.21	2.88	0.21
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	80	0.38	3.96	-3.29*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	380	1,650	71.43	77.77	-5.82	-0.08
Yes	150	470	28.57	22.23	5.82	0.26
Applied for federal aid						
No	400	1,730	74.81	81.69	-6.31	-0.08
Yes	130	390	25.19	18.31	6.31	0.33

See notes at end of table.

Table 52. KDRELCRS - Job related to coursework: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	210	1,120	40.23	52.76	-11.49*	-0.22
Did not receive	320	1,000	59.77	47.24	11.49*	0.24
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	370	1,290	70.30	60.69	8.81*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	70	310	12.78	14.58	-1.65	-0.11
\$2,701 or more	90	520	16.92	24.73	-7.16*	-0.30
Stafford loan status						
Received	200	850	38.35	40.25	-1.75	-0.04
Did not receive	330	1,270	61.65	59.75	1.75	0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	440	1,660	83.46	78.34	4.69	0.06
\$2,626–4,125	20	110	4.14	5.14	-0.92	-0.18
\$4,126 or more	70	350	12.41	16.52	-3.77	-0.23
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	160	960	30.45	45.12	-13.44*	-0.31
1,828–6,694	130	440	23.87	20.58	3.02	0.14
6,695–16,556	120	400	23.31	18.69	4.24	0.22
16,557 or more	110	310	21.05	14.63	5.89	0.39
Unknown	10	20	1.32	0.99	0.30	0.29

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 53. KDRELMAJ - Job related to major: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	220	30	8.80	4.22	2.96	0.51
Public 2-year	1,000	260	40.79	35.86	3.18	0.08
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	140	40	5.69	4.92	0.50	0.10
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	130	40	5.32	4.92	0.26	0.05
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	60	3.97	8.16	-2.70	-0.40
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	130	30	5.28	4.64	0.41	0.09
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	40	20	1.64	2.25	-0.40	-0.19
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	400	180	16.26	24.75	-5.49	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	300	70	12.24	10.27	1.28	0.12
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	100	30	4.10	4.22	-0.08	-0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	360	100	14.54	14.49	0.03	0.00
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	380	90	15.64	12.10	2.29*	0.17
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	240	50	9.75	6.89	1.84	0.23
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	680	170	27.81	23.21	2.97	0.12
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	280	60	11.59	8.72	1.85	0.19
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	110	30	4.67	3.80	0.56	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	280	110	11.63	15.47	-2.48*	-0.18
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.29	11.11	-6.99*	-0.96
CPS record available						
No	1,900	570	77.76	79.47	-1.10	-0.01
Yes	540	150	22.24	20.53	1.10	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,990	600	81.33	84.81	-2.25	-0.03
Yes	460	110	18.67	15.19	2.25	0.14

See notes at end of table.

Table 53. KDRELMAJ - Job related to major: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,170	410	47.83	57.67	-6.35*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,270	300	52.13	42.33	6.33*	0.14
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,590	390	65.23	54.99	6.61	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	320	110	13.19	15.05	-1.20	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	530	210	21.58	29.96	-5.41*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,030	300	42.01	41.49	0.34	0.01
Did not receive	1,420	420	57.94	58.51	-0.36	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,930	550	78.95	76.93	1.30	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	120	40	5.08	5.20	-0.08	-0.02
\$4,126 or more	390	130	15.97	17.86	-1.22	-0.07
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,000	320	40.91	45.43	-2.92	-0.07
1,828–6,694	580	150	23.63	20.96	1.73	0.08
6,695–16,556	500	130	20.43	18.42	1.30	0.07
16,557 or more	340	100	14.00	14.21	-0.13	-0.01
Unknown	30	10	1.02	0.98	0.03	0.03

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 54. KDRESUME - Job placement: resume: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.38	2.09	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.71	35.54	4.65*	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.56	5.44	0.07	0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.76	4.91	0.49	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.96	-2.20	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.04	0.08	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.37	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.01	-5.10	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.88	10.34	0.30	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.38	3.98	0.23	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.49	13.79	-0.17	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.94	1.96*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.16	1.68	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.61	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.42	1.43	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.59	3.58	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.92	-1.90*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.61	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.78	78.38	-2.05	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.22	21.62	2.05	0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.42	83.69	-3.00	-0.04
Yes	730	120	21.58	16.31	3.00	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 54. KDRESUME - Job placement: resume: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.47	56.10	-6.05*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,850	330	54.50	43.90	6.03*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.11	56.23	6.19*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.72	-1.10	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.11	29.05	-5.09*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.80	41.38	-0.90	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.17	58.62	0.88	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.57	77.32	1.85	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.04	-0.24	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.64	-1.61	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.83	45.36	-4.29	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.16	20.69	1.98	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.17	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.70	14.99	0.40	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.20

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 55. KDSCHHELP - Job placement: School assistance: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.05	4.38	2.09	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.71	35.54	4.65*	0.12
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.56	5.44	0.07	0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.76	4.91	0.49	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.09	7.96	-2.20	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.17	5.04	0.08	0.01
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.39	-0.37	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.01	-5.10	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.88	10.34	0.30	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.38	3.98	0.23	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.49	13.79	-0.17	-0.01
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	520	90	15.37	11.94	1.96*	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.11	7.16	1.68	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.61	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.93	9.42	1.43	0.14
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.59	3.58	0.57	0.14
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.58	15.92	-1.90*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.61	-5.86*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.78	78.38	-2.05	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.22	21.62	2.05	0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.42	83.69	-3.00	-0.04
Yes	730	120	21.58	16.31	3.00	0.16

See notes at end of table.

Table 55. KDSCHHELP - Job placement: School assistance: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.47	56.10	-6.05*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,850	330	54.50	43.90	6.03*	0.12
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,280	420	67.11	56.23	6.19*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.72	-1.10	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.11	29.05	-5.09*	-0.20
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	310	39.80	41.38	-0.90	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.17	58.62	0.88	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.57	77.32	1.85	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.04	-0.24	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	500	130	14.81	17.64	-1.61	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.83	45.36	-4.29	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.16	20.69	1.98	0.09
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.19	18.17	1.72	0.09
16,557 or more	530	110	15.70	14.99	0.40	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.20

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 56. KDSEARCH - Looking for a job: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	70	30	5.83	4.08	1.40	0.32
Public 2-year	440	250	39.68	35.44	3.39	0.09
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	40	3.77	5.34	-1.26	-0.25
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	60	40	5.75	5.20	0.43	0.08
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	60	60	5.66	8.30	-2.11	-0.27
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	70	40	6.01	5.20	0.65	0.12
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	40	20	3.59	2.25	1.07	0.43
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	200	170	18.04	24.47	-5.14	-0.22
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	70	11.67	9.70	1.57	0.16
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	30	4.22	4.22	0.00	0.00
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	170	100	14.90	14.06	0.67	0.05
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	160	80	14.36	11.53	2.26*	0.19
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	70	50	6.55	6.75	-0.16	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	310	160	28.10	23.07	4.02	0.17
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	140	70	12.66	9.28	2.70	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	30	4.13	3.52	0.49	0.13
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	150	120	13.73	16.32	-2.06*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	80	1.35	11.25	-7.92*	-0.85
CPS record available						
No	890	560	79.89	78.76	0.90	0.01
Yes	220	150	20.11	21.24	-0.90	-0.04
Applied for federal aid						
No	940	600	84.74	84.25	0.39	0.00
Yes	170	110	15.26	15.75	-0.39	-0.03

See notes at end of table.

Table 56. KDSEARCH - Looking for a job: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	670	410	59.78	56.96	2.26	0.04
Did not receive	450	310	40.13	43.04	-2.33	-0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	610	390	54.67	55.27	-0.49	-0.01
\$1,551–2,700	210	110	19.03	14.91	3.30*	0.21
\$2,701 or more	290	210	26.30	29.82	-2.81	-0.10
Stafford loan status						
Received	490	290	44.08	41.21	2.29	0.05
Did not receive	620	420	55.83	58.79	-2.36	-0.04
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	860	550	76.75	77.64	-0.71	-0.01
\$2,626–4,125	70	30	6.19	4.64	1.24	0.25
\$4,126 or more	190	130	17.06	17.72	-0.53	-0.03
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	490	320	43.63	45.29	-1.33	-0.03
1,828–6,694	240	150	21.90	20.82	0.87	0.04
6,695–16,556	210	130	19.12	18.28	0.67	0.04
16,557 or more	160	110	14.72	14.77	-0.04	0.00
Unknown	10	10	0.63	0.84	-0.17	-0.22

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 57. KDSIMJOB - Held same or similar job: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	280	30	8.10	4.14	2.25	0.38
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.57	36.10	4.25	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.60	5.21	0.22	0.04
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.75	4.95	0.46	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.05	8.16	-2.33	-0.37
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.19	4.95	0.14	0.03
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.76	2.27	-0.29	-0.14
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.05	24.06	-5.12	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.92	10.16	0.43	0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.37	4.01	0.21	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	110	13.44	14.04	-0.34	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	530	90	15.40	11.76	2.07*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	10.06	7.35	1.54	0.18
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.26	23.40	2.20	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.97	9.22	1.56	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.61	3.48	0.64	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.59	15.91	-1.89*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.29	10.83	-5.99*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,550	590	74.68	78.88	-2.39	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.32	21.12	2.39	0.10
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.32	84.22	-3.36	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.68	15.78	3.36	0.18

See notes at end of table.

Table 57. KDSIMJOB - Held same or similar job: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.39	56.55	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	330	54.58	43.45	6.33*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.17	55.88	6.42*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	440	110	12.79	14.71	-1.09	-0.08
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.04	29.41	-5.33*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,360	310	39.79	41.44	-0.94	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.18	58.56	0.92	0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,750	580	80.55	77.41	1.78	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.08	-0.27	-0.06
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.85	17.51	-1.52	-0.09
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.91	45.05	-4.06	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.12	20.86	1.86	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.13	18.45	1.52	0.08
16,557 or more	540	110	15.73	14.84	0.50	0.03
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 58. KDTOTERN - Total earnings: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	40	8.22	4.18	2.36*	0.40
Public 2-year	1,430	330	43.34	37.98	3.12	0.08
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.64	5.11	0.31	0.06
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	190	40	5.80	4.88	0.54	0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.19	7.08	-1.69	-0.29
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	170	40	5.22	4.88	0.20	0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.82	1.97	-0.09	-0.05
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	490	200	14.90	23.46	-4.99*	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	360	90	10.86	10.45	0.24	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	140	40	4.34	4.18	0.09	0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	430	130	13.14	15.10	-1.14	-0.08
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	510	100	15.51	11.85	2.13*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	60	10.20	7.20	1.75	0.21
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	900	200	27.41	23.34	2.37	0.09
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	390	90	11.90	9.87	1.18	0.11
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	150	30	4.58	3.72	0.50	0.12
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	420	130	12.63	15.33	-1.58*	-0.11
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.30	9.41	-5.31*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,470	670	74.96	77.24	-1.33	-0.02
Yes	830	200	25.04	22.76	1.33	0.06
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,590	710	78.54	82.58	-2.35	-0.03
Yes	710	150	21.46	17.42	2.35	0.12

See notes at end of table.

Table 58. KDTOTERN - Total earnings: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,500	470	45.52	54.59	-5.28*	-0.10
Did not receive	1,790	390	54.45	45.41	5.27*	0.11
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,210	500	67.07	57.72	5.45*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	420	120	12.81	14.40	-0.93	-0.07
\$2,701 or more	660	240	20.12	27.87	-4.52*	-0.18
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,320	340	40.12	39.95	0.10	0.00
Did not receive	1,970	520	59.85	60.05	-0.12	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,650	680	80.39	78.40	1.16	0.01
\$2,626–4,125	150	40	4.67	4.76	-0.05	-0.01
\$4,126 or more	490	150	14.93	16.84	-1.11	-0.07
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,250	380	37.85	44.37	-3.80	-0.09
1,828–6,694	800	180	24.16	21.14	1.76	0.08
6,695–16,556	690	170	21.00	19.28	1.00	0.05
16,557 or more	520	120	15.87	14.40	0.86	0.06
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.81	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 59. KDUNTIM - Longest period of unemployment: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	40	40	6.32	4.51	1.60	0.34
Public 2-year	220	300	35.66	36.66	-0.89	-0.02
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	40	4.21	5.24	-0.90	-0.18
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	40	5.35	4.51	0.74	0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	30	60	5.02	7.67	-2.33	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	40	6.32	5.12	1.06	0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	10	20	1.46	2.44	-0.86	-0.37
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	140	190	22.20	23.63	-1.26	-0.05
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	80	80	13.45	10.23	2.84	0.27
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	30	30	4.21	4.14	0.06	0.02
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	80	120	13.29	14.13	-0.74	-0.05
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	70	100	11.02	12.06	-0.91	-0.08
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	60	6.81	6.82	-0.01	0.00
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	180	200	29.50	24.00	4.85	0.20
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	100	80	16.21	9.26	6.12*	0.61
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	30	30	4.70	3.53	1.03	0.28
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	80	130	12.80	15.96	-2.78*	-0.18
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	1.46	10.11	-7.62*	-0.84
CPS record available						
No	520	640	84.93	78.32	5.82*	0.07
Yes	90	180	15.07	21.68	-5.82*	-0.28
Applied for federal aid						
No	550	690	88.49	84.04	3.92	0.05
Yes	70	130	11.51	15.96	-3.92	-0.25

See notes at end of table.

Table 59. KDUNTIM - Longest period of unemployment: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	380	460	61.26	56.52	4.18*	0.07
Did not receive	240	360	38.74	43.48	-4.18*	-0.10
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	330	460	53.97	55.42	-1.28	-0.02
\$1,551–2,700	130	130	20.42	15.35	4.47*	0.28
\$2,701 or more	160	240	25.61	29.23	-3.19	-0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	290	340	47.16	40.93	5.50*	0.13
Did not receive	330	490	52.84	59.07	-5.50*	-0.09
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	460	640	74.55	78.08	-3.10	-0.04
\$2,626–4,125	40	40	6.16	4.99	1.03	0.20
\$4,126 or more	120	140	19.29	16.93	2.08	0.12
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	300	370	48.14	44.70	3.03	0.07
1,828–6,694	120	180	19.77	21.44	-1.47	-0.07
6,695–16,556	120	150	18.80	18.51	0.25	0.01
16,557 or more	80	120	12.16	14.62	-2.17	-0.15
Unknown	10	10	1.13	0.73	0.36	0.46

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 60. KDWOTR - Job attainment through training: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	270	30	8.04	4.40	2.07	0.35
Public 2-year	1,490	270	43.63	35.87	4.42	0.11
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	190	40	5.61	5.20	0.23	0.04
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	200	40	5.75	4.93	0.47	0.09
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	140	60	4.08	8.00	-2.23	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	180	40	5.20	4.93	0.15	0.03
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	60	20	1.73	2.40	-0.38	-0.18
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	510	180	15.06	24.00	-5.08	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	370	80	10.89	10.27	0.36	0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	30	4.35	4.13	0.12	0.03
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	460	100	13.48	13.87	-0.22	-0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	530	90	15.41	11.73	2.09*	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	340	50	10.10	7.20	1.65	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	180	27.22	23.60	2.06	0.08
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	70	11.98	9.20	1.58	0.15
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	160	30	4.61	3.47	0.65	0.16
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	430	120	12.54	16.13	-2.05*	-0.14
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	80	0.32	10.67	-5.88*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,540	590	74.66	78.93	-2.43	-0.03
Yes	860	160	25.34	21.07	2.43	0.11
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,670	630	78.30	84.27	-3.39	-0.04
Yes	740	120	21.70	15.73	3.39	0.19

See notes at end of table.

Table 60. KDWOTR - Job attainment through training: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,550	420	45.39	56.53	-6.34*	-0.12
Did not receive	1,860	330	54.58	43.47	6.32*	0.13
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,290	420	67.18	55.87	6.43*	0.11
\$1,551–2,700	430	110	12.74	14.93	-1.25	-0.09
\$2,701 or more	680	220	20.08	29.20	-5.19*	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,360	310	39.81	41.33	-0.87	-0.02
Did not receive	2,050	440	60.16	58.67	0.85	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,740	580	80.56	77.33	1.84	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	160	40	4.61	5.07	-0.26	-0.05
\$4,126 or more	510	130	14.83	17.60	-1.58	-0.10
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,290	340	37.84	45.33	-4.26	-0.10
1,828–6,694	820	160	24.10	20.93	1.80	0.08
6,695–16,556	720	140	21.20	18.13	1.74	0.09
16,557 or more	540	110	15.74	14.80	0.53	0.04
Unknown	40	10	1.12	0.80	0.18	0.19

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 61. KECARAMT - Car payment amount: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	180	40	5.25	2.68	1.57*	0.43
Public 2-year	1,540	500	45.82	32.53	8.13*	0.22
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	300	140	8.80	9.16	-0.22	-0.02
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	360	200	10.71	12.96	-1.37*	-0.11
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	80	3.04	5.30	-1.38	-0.31
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	260	140	7.85	8.84	-0.60	-0.07
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	100	100	3.10	6.68	-2.18*	-0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	260	220	7.82	14.53	-4.10*	-0.34
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	260	110	7.61	7.33	0.17	0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	150	80	4.45	5.37	-0.56	-0.11
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	400	220	11.99	14.40	-1.47	-0.11
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	560	190	16.71	12.50	2.57*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	390	130	11.55	8.38	1.94	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	930	330	27.68	21.53	3.76	0.16
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	150	12.32	10.08	1.37	0.13
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	150	50	4.47	3.40	0.66	0.17
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	350	220	10.50	14.14	-2.22*	-0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.33	10.21	-6.04*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,510	1,150	75.00	75.39	-0.24	0.00
Yes	840	380	25.00	24.61	0.24	0.01
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,650	1,230	79.15	80.69	-0.95	-0.01
Yes	700	300	20.85	19.31	0.95	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 61. KECARAMT - Car payment amount: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,340	730	39.95	47.51	-4.63*	-0.10
Did not receive	2,010	800	60.05	52.36	4.71*	0.09
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,420	940	72.20	61.58	6.49*	0.10
\$1,551–2,700	380	180	11.40	11.65	-0.15	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	550	410	16.41	26.77	-6.33*	-0.28
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,350	600	40.39	39.46	0.57	0.01
Did not receive	2,000	920	59.61	60.41	-0.49	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,840	1,290	84.67	84.36	0.19	0.00
\$2,626–4,125	120	50	3.67	3.27	0.24	0.07
\$4,126 or more	390	190	11.66	12.37	-0.43	-0.04
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	890	490	26.67	32.00	-3.26	-0.11
1,828–6,694	830	370	24.82	24.02	0.49	0.02
6,695–16,556	850	320	25.42	20.94	2.74	0.12
16,557 or more	750	340	22.29	22.25	0.02	0.00
Unknown	30	10	0.81	0.79	0.01	0.02

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 62. KECHILD - Received: child support: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.89	2.68	3.30	0.92
Public 2-year	620	480	43.01	32.33	8.37	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.64	9.17	-2.77	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.68	13.25	-5.16*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.76	5.02	-0.99	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.57	8.90	-2.62*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.37	6.63	-3.34*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.01	14.52	1.16	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.09	7.50	2.03	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.49	-1.63	-0.32
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.25	14.32	-1.63	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.10	12.32	2.18*	0.17
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.07	8.30	-0.18	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	470	320	32.99	21.42	9.07*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.34	10.24	0.86	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.48	3.21	0.21	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.53	14.32	-1.41*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.84	10.37	-7.48*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,140	84.27	75.97	6.51*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.73	24.03	-6.51*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.61	80.92	5.25*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.39	19.08	-5.25*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 62. KECHILD - Received: child support: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.62	48.13	16.07*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.32	51.74	-16.02*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.50	61.31	-10.05*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.04	11.45	6.74*	0.51
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.45	27.24	3.30	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.56	39.02	3.56*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.37	60.84	-3.51*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.50	84.74	-7.24*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.85	3.21	2.07	0.55
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.65	12.05	5.18*	0.38
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.67	31.73	6.23*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.92	24.03	-1.65	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.62	20.88	-0.99	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.05	22.62	-4.37*	-0.20
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.79	0.83

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 63. KECRDBAL - Balance due on all credit cards: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	50	2.97	3.11	-0.08	-0.03
Public 2-year	1,330	550	38.21	33.33	2.97	0.08
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	320	140	9.11	8.78	0.20	0.02
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	580	210	16.66	12.98	2.24	0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	2.56	4.88	-1.40	-0.35
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	370	150	10.61	9.02	0.96	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	230	110	6.51	6.46	0.03	0.01
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	220	230	6.28	13.95	-4.67*	-0.43
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	250	120	7.09	7.50	-0.25	-0.03
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	200	90	5.85	5.36	0.30	0.05
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	540	240	15.68	14.63	0.64	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	560	200	16.17	12.31	2.35*	0.17
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	360	130	10.35	8.10	1.36	0.15
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	820	370	23.69	22.55	0.69	0.03
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	160	11.70	9.99	1.04	0.10
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	120	60	3.52	3.41	0.06	0.02
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	440	230	12.77	14.14	-0.83	-0.06
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.29	9.51	-5.61*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,680	1,240	77.23	75.56	1.02	0.01
Yes	790	400	22.77	24.44	-1.02	-0.04
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,840	1,320	81.93	80.32	0.98	0.01
Yes	630	320	18.07	19.68	-0.98	-0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 63. KECRDBAL - Balance due on all credit cards: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,420	780	41.01	47.65	-4.04*	-0.09
Did not receive	2,050	860	58.99	52.22	4.11*	0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	2,440	1,020	70.17	62.10	4.91*	0.08
\$1,551–2,700	370	190	10.58	11.64	-0.65	-0.06
\$2,701 or more	670	430	19.25	26.26	-4.26*	-0.18
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,640	640	47.29	39.12	4.97*	0.12
Did not receive	1,830	1,000	52.71	60.76	-4.89*	-0.08
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	2,930	1,390	84.35	84.83	-0.29	0.00
\$2,626–4,125	110	50	3.08	3.17	-0.05	-0.02
\$4,126 or more	440	200	12.56	12.00	0.34	0.03
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	800	520	23.14	31.44	-5.05*	-0.18
1,828–6,694	840	390	24.27	23.83	0.27	0.01
6,695–16,556	920	360	26.37	21.82	2.77	0.12
16,557 or more	890	360	25.56	22.06	2.13	0.09
Unknown	20	10	0.66	0.85	-0.12	-0.15

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 64. KEDAGE - Age of youngest dependent child: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	210	40	8.07	2.79	3.53*	0.78
Public 2-year	1,160	470	45.09	32.29	8.58*	0.23
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	110	140	4.29	9.20	-3.29*	-0.43
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	190	3.90	13.22	-6.24*	-0.62
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	80	3.90	5.18	-0.86	-0.18
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	130	4.68	8.72	-2.71*	-0.37
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	1.05	6.54	-3.68*	-0.78
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	450	220	17.34	14.65	1.81	0.12
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	300	110	11.69	7.43	2.86*	0.32
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	90	80	3.31	5.18	-1.25	-0.27
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	320	210	12.47	14.37	-1.27	-0.09
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	390	180	15.24	11.99	2.18*	0.17
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	210	120	8.07	8.38	-0.21	-0.03
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	820	320	31.80	21.53	6.88*	0.28
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	340	150	13.17	10.29	1.93	0.17
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	100	50	3.74	3.34	0.27	0.08
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	300	210	11.85	14.37	-1.69*	-0.13
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.35	10.56	-6.84*	-0.95
CPS record available						
No	2,070	1,120	80.83	76.23	3.08	0.04
Yes	490	350	19.17	23.77	-3.08	-0.14
Applied for federal aid						
No	2,170	1,190	84.65	81.13	2.35	0.03
Yes	390	280	15.35	18.87	-2.35	-0.13

See notes at end of table.

Table 64. KEDAGE - Age of youngest dependent child: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,650	710	64.42	48.23	10.85*	0.20
Did not receive	910	760	35.54	51.63	-10.78*	-0.23
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,320	900	51.56	60.97	-6.30*	-0.11
\$1,551–2,700	510	170	19.84	11.78	5.39*	0.37
\$2,701 or more	730	400	28.60	27.25	0.91	0.03
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,080	580	42.05	39.44	1.75	0.04
Did not receive	1,490	890	57.91	60.42	-1.68	-0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,870	1,240	72.92	84.26	-7.60*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	150	50	6.00	3.20	1.88	0.45
\$4,126 or more	540	180	21.08	12.53	5.73*	0.37
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,040	470	40.53	31.81	5.84*	0.17
1,828–6,694	590	360	23.03	24.25	-0.82	-0.03
6,695–16,556	510	300	19.91	20.64	-0.49	-0.02
16,557 or more	390	330	15.12	22.55	-4.98*	-0.25
Unknown	40	10	1.40	0.75	0.44	0.45

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 65. KEDISAB - Received: disability payments: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.89	2.68	3.30	0.92
Public 2-year	620	480	43.01	32.33	8.37	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.57	9.24	-2.88	-0.34
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.75	13.19	-5.05*	-0.43
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.76	5.02	-0.99	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.57	8.90	-2.62*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.37	6.63	-3.34*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.08	14.46	1.27	0.09
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	140	110	10.02	7.56	1.93	0.24
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.48	5.42	-1.52	-0.30
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.25	14.32	-1.63	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.17	12.25	2.29*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	130	8.00	8.37	-0.29	-0.03
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	470	320	32.92	21.49	8.96*	0.37
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.27	10.31	0.76	0.07
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.55	3.15	0.32	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.53	14.32	-1.41*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.84	10.37	-7.48*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,140	84.27	75.97	6.51*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.73	24.03	-6.51*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.61	80.92	5.25*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.39	19.08	-5.25*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 65. KEDISAB - Received: disability payments: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.62	48.13	16.07*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.32	51.74	-16.02*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.57	61.24	-9.94*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.11	11.38	6.85*	0.52
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.32	27.38	3.09	0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.49	39.09	3.45*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.44	60.78	-3.40*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.57	84.67	-7.13*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.85	3.21	2.06	0.55
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.58	12.12	5.07*	0.38
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.67	31.73	6.22*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.99	23.96	-1.55	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.55	20.95	-1.09	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.12	22.56	-4.26*	-0.20
Unknown	20	10	1.67	0.80	0.68	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 66. KEFEMA - Received: FEMA disaster assistance: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.95	2.61	3.40	0.96
Public 2-year	620	480	42.95	32.37	8.29	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.63	9.18	-2.79	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.67	13.27	-5.18*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.75	5.03	-1.00	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.56	8.91	-2.63*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.36	6.64	-3.35*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.05	14.48	1.24	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.08	7.51	2.02	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.50	-1.64	-0.33
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.23	14.34	-1.66	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.15	12.27	2.26*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.06	8.31	-0.20	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	480	320	33.01	21.38	9.12*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.33	10.25	0.84	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.47	3.22	0.20	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.51	14.34	-1.44*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.83	10.39	-7.49*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,130	84.29	75.94	6.55*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.71	24.06	-6.55*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.63	80.90	5.28*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.37	19.10	-5.28*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 66. KEFEMA - Received: FEMA disaster assistance: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.66	48.06	16.16*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.27	51.81	-16.11*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.51	61.33	-10.06*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.01	11.46	6.71*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.48	27.21	3.35	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.57	39.01	3.58*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.36	60.86	-3.53*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.47	84.79	-7.31*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.84	3.22	2.06	0.54
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.69	12.00	5.25*	0.39
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.75	31.64	6.36*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.89	24.06	-1.70	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.60	20.91	-1.03	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.03	22.65	-4.41*	-0.21
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.78	0.82

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 67. KEHISA - Hispanic type: Cuban descent: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	30	10	1.58	2.18	-0.17	-0.10
Public 2-year	600	130	33.67	30.51	0.88	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	140	40	7.77	10.17	-0.66	-0.08
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	230	70	12.78	17.68	-1.36	-0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	20	5.74	3.87	0.52	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	60	6.53	14.29	-2.15	-0.25
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	120	40	6.93	9.44	-0.70	-0.09
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	300	30	16.72	7.26	2.62*	0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	20	8.28	4.60	1.02	0.14
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	80	20	4.45	5.57	-0.31	-0.07
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	230	80	12.84	19.13	-1.74*	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	120	70	6.64	16.95	-2.86*	-0.30
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	40	3.32	9.69	-1.76*	-0.35
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	190	100	10.42	25.18	-4.09*	-0.28
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	430	30	24.27	7.51	4.65*	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	10	2.03	2.91	-0.24	-0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	410	50	22.92	11.14	3.26*	0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	230	10	13.12	1.94	3.10*	0.31
CPS record available						
No	1,400	320	78.60	76.51	0.58	0.01
Yes	380	100	21.40	23.49	-0.58	-0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,510	330	84.91	80.63	1.19	0.01
Yes	270	80	15.09	19.37	-1.19	-0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 67. KEHISA - Hispanic type: Cuban descent: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	980	180	55.41	42.86	3.48	0.07
Did not receive	790	240	44.59	57.14	-3.48	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	960	280	53.89	67.80	-3.86*	-0.07
\$1,551–2,700	230	40	13.12	10.65	0.68	0.05
\$2,701 or more	590	90	33.00	21.55	3.17	0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	190	35.64	45.28	-2.67	-0.07
Did not receive	1,140	230	64.36	54.72	2.67	0.04
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,480	360	83.39	87.89	-1.25	-0.01
\$2,626–4,125	80	10	4.45	2.18	0.63	0.16
\$4,126 or more	220	40	12.16	9.93	0.62	0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	530	110	29.67	25.42	1.18	0.04
1,828–6,694	370	110	20.95	27.12	-1.71*	-0.08
6,695–16,556	320	80	18.02	20.34	-0.64	-0.03
16,557 or more	540	110	30.41	25.91	1.25*	0.04
Unknown	20	10	0.96	1.21	-0.07	-0.07

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 68. KEHISB - Hispanic type: Mexican, Mexican-American, or Chicano: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	30	10	1.58	2.18	-0.17	-0.10
Public 2-year	600	130	33.67	30.51	0.88	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	140	40	7.77	10.17	-0.66	-0.08
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	230	70	12.78	17.68	-1.36	-0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	20	5.74	3.87	0.52	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	60	6.53	14.29	-2.15	-0.25
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	120	40	6.93	9.44	-0.70	-0.09
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	300	30	16.72	7.26	2.62*	0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	20	8.28	4.60	1.02	0.14
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	80	20	4.45	5.57	-0.31	-0.07
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	230	80	12.84	19.13	-1.74*	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	120	70	6.64	16.95	-2.86*	-0.30
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	40	3.32	9.69	-1.76*	-0.35
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	190	100	10.42	25.18	-4.09*	-0.28
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	430	30	24.27	7.51	4.65*	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	10	2.03	2.91	-0.24	-0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	410	50	22.92	11.14	3.26*	0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	230	10	13.12	1.94	3.10*	0.31
CPS record available						
No	1,400	320	78.60	76.51	0.58	0.01
Yes	380	100	21.40	23.49	-0.58	-0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,510	330	84.91	80.63	1.19	0.01
Yes	270	80	15.09	19.37	-1.19	-0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 68. KEHISB - Hispanic type: Mexican, Mexican-American, or Chicano: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	980	180	55.41	42.86	3.48	0.07
Did not receive	790	240	44.59	57.14	-3.48	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	960	280	53.89	67.80	-3.86*	-0.07
\$1,551–2,700	230	40	13.12	10.65	0.68	0.05
\$2,701 or more	590	90	33.00	21.55	3.17	0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	190	35.64	45.28	-2.67	-0.07
Did not receive	1,140	230	64.36	54.72	2.67	0.04
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,480	360	83.39	87.89	-1.25	-0.01
\$2,626–4,125	80	10	4.45	2.18	0.63	0.16
\$4,126 or more	220	40	12.16	9.93	0.62	0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	530	110	29.67	25.42	1.18	0.04
1,828–6,694	370	110	20.95	27.12	-1.71*	-0.08
6,695–16,556	320	80	18.02	20.34	-0.64	-0.03
16,557 or more	540	110	30.41	25.91	1.25*	0.04
Unknown	20	10	0.96	1.21	-0.07	-0.07

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 69. KEHISC - Hispanic type: Puerto Rican: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	30	10	1.58	2.18	-0.17	-0.10
Public 2-year	600	130	33.67	30.51	0.88	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	140	40	7.77	10.17	-0.66	-0.08
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	230	70	12.78	17.68	-1.36	-0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	20	5.74	3.87	0.52	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	60	6.53	14.29	-2.15	-0.25
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	120	40	6.93	9.44	-0.70	-0.09
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	300	30	16.72	7.26	2.62*	0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	20	8.28	4.60	1.02	0.14
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	80	20	4.45	5.57	-0.31	-0.07
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	230	80	12.84	19.13	-1.74*	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	120	70	6.64	16.95	-2.86*	-0.30
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	40	3.32	9.69	-1.76*	-0.35
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	190	100	10.42	25.18	-4.09*	-0.28
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	430	30	24.27	7.51	4.65*	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	10	2.03	2.91	-0.24	-0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	410	50	22.92	11.14	3.26*	0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	230	10	13.12	1.94	3.10*	0.31
CPS record available						
No	1,400	320	78.60	76.51	0.58	0.01
Yes	380	100	21.40	23.49	-0.58	-0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,510	330	84.91	80.63	1.19	0.01
Yes	270	80	15.09	19.37	-1.19	-0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 69. KEHISC - Hispanic type: Puerto Rican: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	980	180	55.41	42.86	3.48	0.07
Did not receive	790	240	44.59	57.14	-3.48	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	960	280	53.89	67.80	-3.86*	-0.07
\$1,551–2,700	230	40	13.12	10.65	0.68	0.05
\$2,701 or more	590	90	33.00	21.55	3.17	0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	190	35.64	45.28	-2.67	-0.07
Did not receive	1,140	230	64.36	54.72	2.67	0.04
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,480	360	83.39	87.89	-1.25	-0.01
\$2,626–4,125	80	10	4.45	2.18	0.63	0.16
\$4,126 or more	220	40	12.16	9.93	0.62	0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	530	110	29.67	25.42	1.18	0.04
1,828–6,694	370	110	20.95	27.12	-1.71*	-0.08
6,695–16,556	320	80	18.02	20.34	-0.64	-0.03
16,557 or more	540	110	30.41	25.91	1.25*	0.04
Unknown	20	10	0.96	1.21	-0.07	-0.07

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 70. KEHISD - Hispanic type: other Spanish/Latino origin: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	30	10	1.58	2.18	-0.17	-0.10
Public 2-year	600	130	33.67	30.51	0.88	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	140	40	7.77	10.17	-0.66	-0.08
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	230	70	12.78	17.68	-1.36	-0.10
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	100	20	5.74	3.87	0.52	0.10
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	120	60	6.53	14.29	-2.15	-0.25
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	120	40	6.93	9.44	-0.70	-0.09
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	300	30	16.72	7.26	2.62*	0.19
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	20	8.28	4.60	1.02	0.14
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	80	20	4.45	5.57	-0.31	-0.07
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	230	80	12.84	19.13	-1.74*	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	120	70	6.64	16.95	-2.86*	-0.30
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	60	40	3.32	9.69	-1.76*	-0.35
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	190	100	10.42	25.18	-4.09*	-0.28
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	430	30	24.27	7.51	4.65*	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	10	2.03	2.91	-0.24	-0.11
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	410	50	22.92	11.14	3.26*	0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	230	10	13.12	1.94	3.10*	0.31
CPS record available						
No	1,400	320	78.60	76.51	0.58	0.01
Yes	380	100	21.40	23.49	-0.58	-0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,510	330	84.91	80.63	1.19	0.01
Yes	270	80	15.09	19.37	-1.19	-0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 70. KEHISD - Hispanic type: other Spanish/Latino origin: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	980	180	55.41	42.86	3.48	0.07
Did not receive	790	240	44.59	57.14	-3.48	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	960	280	53.89	67.80	-3.86*	-0.07
\$1,551–2,700	230	40	13.12	10.65	0.68	0.05
\$2,701 or more	590	90	33.00	21.55	3.17	0.11
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	190	35.64	45.28	-2.67	-0.07
Did not receive	1,140	230	64.36	54.72	2.67	0.04
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,480	360	83.39	87.89	-1.25	-0.01
\$2,626–4,125	80	10	4.45	2.18	0.63	0.16
\$4,126 or more	220	40	12.16	9.93	0.62	0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	530	110	29.67	25.42	1.18	0.04
1,828–6,694	370	110	20.95	27.12	-1.71*	-0.08
6,695–16,556	320	80	18.02	20.34	-0.64	-0.03
16,557 or more	540	110	30.41	25.91	1.25*	0.04
Unknown	20	10	0.96	1.21	-0.07	-0.07

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 71. KEHRPLA - Hurricane impact: transferred temporarily: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 71. KEHRPLA - Hurricane impact: transferred temporarily: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 72. KEHRPLB - Hurricane impact: transferred permanently: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 72. KEHRPLB - Hurricane impact: transferred permanently: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 73. KEHRPLC - Hurricane impact: took classes on-line: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 73. KEHRPLC - Hurricane impact: took classes on-line: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 74. KEHRPLD - Hurricane impact: delayed enrollment: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 74. KEHRPLD - Hurricane impact: delayed enrollment: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 75. KEHRPLE - Hurricane impact: dropped out: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 75. KEHRPLE - Hurricane impact: dropped out: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 76. KEHRPLF - Hurricane impact: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	1.95	2.74	-0.75	-0.28
Public 2-year	130	490	51.95	32.60	18.45	0.55
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	10	140	5.08	9.29	-4.01*	-0.44
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	30	200	10.94	13.09	-2.05	-0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	#	80	1.17	5.21	-3.85*	-0.77
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	130	7.03	8.88	-1.77	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	8.20	6.41	1.71	0.26
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	10	220	3.91	14.43	-10.03*	-0.72
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	9.77	7.35	2.30	0.31
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.95	5.21	-3.11*	-0.61
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	10	220	4.69	14.43	-9.29*	-0.66
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	10	180	4.69	12.22	-7.19	-0.61
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	10	130	3.91	8.42	-4.30	-0.52
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	170	320	67.19	21.18	43.87*	1.88
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	30	160	13.28	10.35	2.79	0.27
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	#	50	0.78	3.34	-2.44	-0.76
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	10	220	2.73	14.43	-11.15*	-0.80
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.78	10.42	-9.19*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	200	1,150	77.73	76.49	1.19	0.02
Yes	60	350	22.27	23.51	-1.19	-0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	210	1,220	80.08	81.16	-1.03	-0.01
Yes	50	280	19.92	18.84	1.03	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 76. KEHRPLF - Hurricane impact: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	120	720	48.05	48.03	0.02	0.00
Did not receive	130	780	51.95	51.84	0.11	0.00
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	160	920	63.28	61.26	1.93	0.03
\$1,551–2,700	30	180	11.72	11.82	-0.10	-0.01
\$2,701 or more	60	400	25.00	26.92	-1.83	-0.07
Stafford loan status						
Received	110	590	44.14	39.55	4.38	0.11
Did not receive	140	900	55.86	60.32	-4.25	-0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	220	1,260	86.33	84.24	2.00	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	10	50	1.95	3.34	-1.32	-0.40
\$4,126 or more	30	190	11.72	12.42	-0.67	-0.05
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	50	470	17.97	31.60	-12.99	-0.42
1,828–6,694	60	370	21.48	24.58	-2.95	-0.12
6,695–16,556	60	310	24.22	20.44	3.60	0.17
16,557 or more	90	340	35.16	22.71	11.86	0.51
Unknown	#	10	1.17	0.67	0.48	0.69

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 77. KEINCSP - Spouse's earnings in 2005: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	160	40	9.29	2.93	4.76*	1.05
Public 2-year	830	490	47.24	32.87	10.77*	0.30
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	140	5.24	9.00	-2.82	-0.35
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	190	5.13	12.93	-5.85*	-0.53
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	70	80	4.10	5.00	-0.67	-0.14
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	110	130	6.32	8.87	-1.90	-0.23
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	50	100	2.79	6.33	-2.65*	-0.49
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	180	220	10.31	14.53	-3.16	-0.23
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	170	110	9.57	7.53	1.53	0.19
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	40	80	2.28	5.20	-2.19*	-0.49
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	220	9.97	14.33	-3.27	-0.25
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	260	190	14.93	12.40	1.89	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	170	130	9.74	8.47	0.96	0.11
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	540	330	30.88	21.67	6.91*	0.29
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	240	150	13.68	10.13	2.65*	0.24
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	120	50	6.84	3.27	2.68*	0.64
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	210	11.45	14.20	-2.06*	-0.15
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.23	10.33	-7.57*	-0.97
CPS record available						
No	1,220	1,140	69.52	75.67	-4.61*	-0.06
Yes	540	370	30.48	24.33	4.61*	0.18
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,310	1,210	74.47	80.80	-4.74*	-0.06
Yes	450	290	25.53	19.20	4.74*	0.23

See notes at end of table.

Table 77. KEINCSP - Spouse's earnings in 2005: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	780	720	44.33	47.80	-2.60	-0.06
Did not receive	980	780	55.67	52.07	2.70	0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,210	920	68.83	61.53	5.47*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	220	180	12.48	11.80	0.51	0.04
\$2,701 or more	330	400	18.69	26.67	-5.98*	-0.24
Stafford loan status						
Received	610	590	34.99	39.00	-3.01	-0.08
Did not receive	1,140	910	65.01	60.87	3.11	0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,380	1,270	78.86	84.60	-4.30*	-0.05
\$2,626–4,125	70	50	3.99	3.13	0.64	0.19
\$4,126 or more	300	180	17.15	12.27	3.66*	0.27
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	610	490	34.64	32.33	1.73	0.05
1,828–6,694	420	360	23.82	24.00	-0.14	-0.01
6,695–16,556	390	310	22.22	20.67	1.17	0.06
16,557 or more	320	340	18.23	22.33	-3.07	-0.14
Unknown	20	10	1.08	0.67	0.31	0.40

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 78. KEMTGAMT - Monthly rent or mortgage payment amount: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	310	40	4.31	2.70	0.69*	0.19
Public 2-year	2,560	510	35.82	32.99	1.21	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	580	140	8.09	8.86	-0.33	-0.04
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,350	200	18.81	12.71	2.60*	0.16
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	200	80	2.83	4.94	-0.90	-0.24
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	590	140	8.22	8.99	-0.32	-0.04
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	480	100	6.74	6.55	0.08	0.01
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	570	230	8.03	14.44	-2.73*	-0.25
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	510	120	7.15	7.83	-0.29	-0.04
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	290	90	4.04	5.52	-0.63	-0.13
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	880	230	12.34	14.96	-1.11	-0.08
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,140	190	15.95	12.00	1.68*	0.12
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	820	130	11.48	8.22	1.39*	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,830	340	25.56	21.95	1.53	0.06
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	810	160	11.37	10.21	0.50	0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	350	50	4.90	3.15	0.75*	0.18
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	1,000	220	14.00	13.99	0.00	0.00
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	160	0.36	10.01	-4.11*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	5,270	1,180	73.74	75.67	-0.82	-0.01
Yes	1,880	380	26.26	24.33	0.82	0.03
Applied for federal aid						
No	5,640	1,260	78.91	80.68	-0.76	-0.01
Yes	1,510	300	21.09	19.32	0.76	0.04

See notes at end of table.

Table 78. KEMTGAMT - Monthly rent or mortgage payment amount: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,830	750	39.61	47.82	-3.49*	-0.08
Did not receive	4,320	810	60.36	52.05	3.54*	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	5,090	960	71.13	61.49	4.10*	0.06
\$1,551–2,700	790	190	11.04	11.94	-0.38	-0.03
\$2,701 or more	1,280	410	17.83	26.57	-3.72*	-0.17
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,890	610	40.41	38.96	0.62	0.02
Did not receive	4,260	950	59.57	60.91	-0.57	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	6,090	1,320	85.24	84.66	0.25	0.00
\$2,626–4,125	240	50	3.36	3.27	0.04	0.01
\$4,126 or more	820	190	11.40	12.07	-0.28	-0.02
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,800	500	25.11	31.90	-2.89	-0.10
1,828–6,694	1,620	370	22.72	24.01	-0.55	-0.02
6,695–16,556	1,740	330	24.33	21.31	1.28	0.06
16,557 or more	1,940	340	27.12	22.02	2.17	0.09
Unknown	50	10	0.73	0.77	-0.02	-0.02

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 79. KEMTGDK - Monthly rent or mortgage payment amt: don't know: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	300	50	4.24	3.03	0.52*	0.14
Public 2-year	2,540	530	35.83	33.07	1.19	0.03
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	580	140	8.12	8.67	-0.24	-0.03
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,340	200	18.92	12.45	2.79*	0.17
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	200	80	2.79	5.02	-0.96	-0.26
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	580	150	8.16	9.23	-0.46	-0.05
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	480	100	6.78	6.38	0.17	0.03
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	560	240	7.95	14.55	-2.84*	-0.26
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	510	120	7.19	7.62	-0.18	-0.02
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	290	90	4.05	5.45	-0.60	-0.13
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	890	230	12.48	14.24	-0.76	-0.06
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,130	200	15.91	12.32	1.54*	0.11
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	820	130	11.49	8.30	1.37*	0.14
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,800	370	25.35	22.97	1.02	0.04
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	810	160	11.46	9.85	0.70	0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	340	60	4.85	3.41	0.62*	0.15
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	1,000	220	14.04	13.81	0.10	0.01
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	160	0.37	9.66	-4.00*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	5,220	1,230	73.66	75.98	-1.00	-0.01
Yes	1,870	390	26.34	24.02	1.00	0.04
Applied for federal aid						
No	5,590	1,310	78.86	80.80	-0.84	-0.01
Yes	1,500	310	21.14	19.20	0.84	0.04

See notes at end of table.

Table 79. KEMTGDK - Monthly rent or mortgage payment amt: don't know: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,790	790	39.35	48.67	-4.01*	-0.09
Did not receive	4,300	830	60.62	51.21	4.05*	0.07
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	5,060	980	71.33	60.93	4.48*	0.07
\$1,551–2,700	780	200	10.98	12.14	-0.50	-0.04
\$2,701 or more	1,250	440	17.68	26.93	-3.98*	-0.18
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,870	630	40.44	38.89	0.67	0.02
Did not receive	4,220	990	59.55	60.99	-0.62	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	6,050	1,370	85.24	84.71	0.23	0.00
\$2,626–4,125	240	60	3.31	3.47	-0.07	-0.02
\$4,126 or more	810	190	11.45	11.83	-0.16	-0.01
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,770	520	24.96	32.32	-3.17*	-0.11
1,828–6,694	1,610	390	22.63	24.33	-0.73	-0.03
6,695–16,556	1,730	350	24.34	21.36	1.28	0.06
16,557 or more	1,940	340	27.34	21.24	2.63*	0.11
Unknown	50	10	0.73	0.74	0.00	-0.01

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 80. KEPAYOFF - Payoff or carry credit balance: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	170	40	2.24	2.89	-0.26	-0.11
Public 2-year	2,470	500	32.03	32.63	-0.24	-0.01
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	690	140	9.00	9.08	-0.03	0.00
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,580	200	20.44	13.09	2.98*	0.17
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	190	80	2.41	5.13	-1.10	-0.31
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,020	140	13.23	9.01	1.71	0.15
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	840	100	10.83	6.58	1.72*	0.19
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	370	220	4.77	14.34	-3.88*	-0.45
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	390	110	5.04	7.24	-0.89	-0.15
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	540	80	6.96	5.53	0.58	0.09
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	1,280	220	16.53	14.61	0.78	0.05
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	1,280	190	16.65	12.37	1.74*	0.12
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	870	130	11.32	8.22	1.26	0.12
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,670	330	21.63	21.51	0.05	0.00
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	740	150	9.65	10.00	-0.14	-0.01
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	290	50	3.76	3.22	0.22	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	1,010	220	13.07	14.28	-0.49*	-0.04
Other jurisdictions—PR	30	160	0.41	10.26	-3.99*	-0.91
CPS record available						
No	5,660	1,160	73.39	75.99	-1.05	-0.01
Yes	2,050	370	26.61	24.01	1.05	0.04
Applied for federal aid						
No	6,020	1,230	78.02	80.72	-1.10	-0.01
Yes	1,700	290	21.98	19.28	1.10	0.05

See notes at end of table.

Table 80. KEPAYOFF - Payoff or carry credit balance: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	2,540	730	32.93	47.70	-5.99*	-0.15
Did not receive	5,170	790	67.05	52.17	6.03*	0.10
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	5,830	940	75.54	61.71	5.61*	0.08
\$1,551–2,700	670	180	8.71	11.78	-1.24	-0.12
\$2,701 or more	1,210	400	15.74	26.51	-4.37*	-0.22
Stafford loan status						
Received	3,230	600	41.94	39.21	1.11	0.03
Did not receive	4,480	920	58.03	60.66	-1.06	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	6,860	1,290	88.98	84.67	1.75	0.02
\$2,626–4,125	180	50	2.37	3.16	-0.32	-0.12
\$4,126 or more	670	190	8.65	12.17	-1.43	-0.14
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,560	480	20.19	31.71	-4.67*	-0.19
1,828–6,694	1,950	370	25.22	24.28	0.38	0.02
6,695–16,556	2,030	320	26.29	21.05	2.12*	0.09
16,557 or more	2,140	340	27.70	22.17	2.24	0.09
Unknown	50	10	0.60	0.79	-0.08	-0.12

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 81. KERTSVA - Rate volunteer: career choice: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 81. KERTSVA - Rate volunteer: career choice: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 82. KERTSVB - Rate volunteer: apply my skills to the real: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 82. KERTSVB - Rate volunteer: apply my skills to the real: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 83. KERTSVC - Rate volunteer: expand skills: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 83. KERTSVC - Rate volunteer: expand skills: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 84. KERTSVD - Rate volunteer: resume: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 84. KERTSVD - Rate volunteer: resume: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 85. KERTSVE - Rate volunteer: choice of majors: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 85. KERTSVE - Rate volunteer: choice of majors: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 86. KERTSVF - Rate volunteer: compassionate person: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 86. KERTSVF - Rate volunteer: compassionate person: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 87. KERTSVG - Rate volunteer: awareness of social issues: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 87. KERTSVG - Rate volunteer: awareness of social issues: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 88. KERTSVH - Rate volunteer: none of the above: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.67	-0.53	-0.25
Public 2-year	1,270	490	22.64	32.49	-4.77*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.24	5.45*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.63	5.08	-1.67*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.45	8.89	5.11*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	910	100	16.36	6.55	4.74*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.37	-5.88*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.29	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.44	5.15	1.11*	0.18
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.53	14.17	0.66	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	910	180	16.36	12.30	1.96*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.92	8.42	2.18*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.32	21.32	0.48	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.04	10.23	-0.58	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.28	0.38	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.90	14.77	-1.39*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.36	-4.81*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,140	73.48	76.27	-1.35	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.52	23.73	1.35	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.93	81.15	-1.56	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.07	18.85	1.56	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 88. KERTSVH - Rate volunteer: none of the above: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.56	47.66	-9.73*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	780	72.42	52.21	9.78*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,440	920	79.49	61.63	8.64*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	400	170	7.23	11.56	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.28	26.80	-6.55*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.34	39.37	0.95	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	910	58.64	60.49	-0.90	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,140	1,270	92.02	84.76	3.51*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.57	3.21	-0.79	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.41	12.03	-2.72*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.83	31.42	-5.61*	-0.22
1,828–6,694	1,530	370	27.45	24.40	1.48	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.50	20.72	1.83	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.79	2.46	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 89. KESCHVA - Why volunteer: class requirement: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 89. KESCHVA - Why volunteer: class requirement: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 90. KESCHVB - Why volunteer: campus organization: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 90. KESCHVB - Why volunteer: campus organization: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 91. KESCHVC - Why volunteer: encouraged by friends, family, faculty, etc.: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 91. KESCHVC - Why volunteer: encouraged by friends, family, faculty, etc.: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 92. KESCHVD - Why volunteer: expression of my personal beliefs and values: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 92. KESCHVD - Why volunteer: expression of my personal beliefs and values: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 93. KESCHVE - Why volunteer: meet new people: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 93. KESCHVE - Why volunteer: meet new people: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 94. KESCHVF - Why volunteer: develop useful skills: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 94. KESCHVF - Why volunteer: develop useful skills: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 95. KESCHVG - Why volunteer: feel good about myself: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 95. KESCHVG - Why volunteer: feel good about myself: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 96. KESCHVX - Why volunteer: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.68	32.39	-4.69*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.43	-0.08	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.27	5.41*	0.28
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.19	-1.73*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.75	5.17*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.36	6.46	4.78*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.48	-5.92*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.36	7.34	-2.41*	-0.51
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.04	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	220	15.45	14.48	0.47	0.03
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.38	12.19	2.02*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.91	8.42	2.17*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.28	0.51	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.03	-0.46	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.30	0.36	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.97	14.55	-1.25*	-0.09
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.51	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,110	1,130	73.48	76.30	-1.36	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.52	23.70	1.36	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,360	1,210	77.94	81.14	-1.55	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.06	18.86	1.55	0.08

See notes at end of table.

Table 96. KESCHVX - Why volunteer: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.52	47.95	-9.86*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.46	51.92	9.92*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	910	79.51	61.41	8.74*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.23	11.58	-2.10*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.25	27.00	-6.64*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,310	590	41.31	39.46	0.89	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	900	58.67	60.40	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.02	84.71	3.53*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.12	-2.77*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.77	31.72	-5.77*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.47	24.31	1.53	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.54	20.54	1.93*	0.09
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.88	22.76	2.47	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 97. KESOCSEC - Received: social security benefits: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.95	2.61	3.40	0.96
Public 2-year	620	480	42.95	32.37	8.29	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.63	9.18	-2.79	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.67	13.27	-5.18*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.75	5.03	-1.00	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.56	8.91	-2.63*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.36	6.64	-3.35*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.05	14.48	1.24	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.08	7.51	2.02	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.50	-1.64	-0.33
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.23	14.34	-1.66	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.15	12.27	2.26*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.06	8.31	-0.20	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	480	320	33.01	21.38	9.12*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.33	10.25	0.84	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.47	3.22	0.20	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.51	14.34	-1.44*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.83	10.39	-7.49*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,130	84.29	75.94	6.55*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.71	24.06	-6.55*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.63	80.90	5.28*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.37	19.10	-5.28*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 97. KESOCSEC - Received: social security benefits: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.66	48.06	16.16*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.27	51.81	-16.11*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.51	61.33	-10.06*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.01	11.46	6.71*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.48	27.21	3.35	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.57	39.01	3.58*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.36	60.86	-3.53*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.47	84.79	-7.31*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.84	3.22	2.06	0.54
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.69	12.00	5.25*	0.39
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.75	31.64	6.36*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.89	24.06	-1.70	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.60	20.91	-1.03	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.03	22.65	-4.41*	-0.21
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.78	0.82

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 98. KESPAMT – Spouse’s total student loan amount: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	3.96	2.79	1.11	0.39
Public 2-year	130	490	41.25	32.78	8.01	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	140	7.92	8.96	-0.98	-0.11
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	20	190	7.92	12.81	-4.62	-0.37
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	80	3.96	5.18	-1.15	-0.22
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	30	140	11.22	8.96	2.14	0.24
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	5.28	6.37	-1.03	-0.16
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	30	220	8.58	14.53	-5.63*	-0.40
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	120	9.90	7.63	2.15	0.28
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.65	5.11	-3.27	-0.66
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	30	210	8.58	14.20	-5.31*	-0.38
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	180	15.18	12.21	2.81	0.23
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	130	13.53	8.49	4.76	0.54
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	80	330	25.74	21.70	3.82	0.17
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	160	15.84	10.35	5.19	0.49
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	50	11.88	3.38	8.03*	2.09
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	20	220	7.59	14.27	-6.31*	-0.45
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.00	10.29	-9.72*	-1.00
CPS record available						
No	240	1,150	78.22	76.18	1.93	0.03
Yes	70	360	21.78	23.82	-1.93	-0.08
Applied for federal aid						
No	250	1,220	83.50	81.15	2.22	0.03
Yes	50	280	16.50	18.85	-2.22	-0.12

See notes at end of table.

Table 98. KESPAMT – Spouse’s total student loan amount: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	140	730	46.53	48.18	-1.55	-0.03
Did not receive	160	780	53.47	51.69	1.68	0.03
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	200	930	64.69	61.45	3.06	0.05
\$1,551–2,700	40	180	13.86	11.81	1.94	0.16
\$2,701 or more	70	400	21.45	26.74	-5.00	-0.19
Stafford loan status						
Received	150	590	48.84	39.35	8.98*	0.23
Did not receive	160	910	51.16	60.52	-8.85*	-0.15
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	230	1,270	74.26	84.54	-9.72*	-0.12
\$2,626–4,125	20	50	5.61	3.12	2.36	0.72
\$4,126 or more	60	190	20.13	12.34	7.36	0.58
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	90	490	30.36	32.18	-1.72	-0.05
1,828–6,694	70	360	22.11	24.02	-1.80	-0.08
6,695–16,556	80	310	25.08	20.50	4.33	0.21
16,557 or more	60	340	21.12	22.56	-1.36	-0.06
Unknown	#	10	1.32	0.73	0.56	0.73

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 99. KESPCOL - Spouse in college: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	170	40	9.34	2.73	4.92*	1.11
Public 2-year	850	480	47.32	32.45	11.07*	0.31
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	140	5.15	9.20	-3.02	-0.37
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	190	5.15	13.09	-5.91*	-0.53
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	70	80	4.03	5.11	-0.81	-0.17
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	110	130	6.32	8.93	-1.94*	-0.24
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	50	100	2.74	6.48	-2.78*	-0.50
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	180	220	10.29	14.66	-3.25	-0.24
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	170	110	9.68	7.36	1.72	0.22
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	40	80	2.29	5.25	-2.20*	-0.49
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	10.01	14.38	-3.25	-0.25
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	270	180	14.99	12.27	2.02	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	170	130	9.62	8.59	0.77	0.09
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	560	310	31.15	21.13	7.46*	0.31
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	240	150	13.53	10.22	2.46*	0.22
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	120	50	6.82	3.20	2.69*	0.65
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	210	11.35	14.38	-2.26*	-0.17
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.22	10.57	-7.70*	-0.97
CPS record available						
No	1,240	1,120	69.18	76.21	-5.23*	-0.07
Yes	550	350	30.82	23.79	5.23*	0.20
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,330	1,190	74.33	81.12	-5.05*	-0.06
Yes	460	280	25.67	18.88	5.05*	0.25

See notes at end of table.

Table 99. KESPCOL - Spouse in college: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	790	700	44.24	47.99	-2.79*	-0.06
Did not receive	1,000	760	55.76	51.87	2.89*	0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,230	900	68.90	61.28	5.67*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	220	170	12.53	11.72	0.60	0.05
\$2,701 or more	330	400	18.57	26.99	-6.27*	-0.25
Stafford loan status						
Received	620	580	34.79	39.33	-3.38	-0.09
Did not receive	1,170	890	65.21	60.53	3.48	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,410	1,240	78.91	84.66	-4.28*	-0.05
\$2,626–4,125	70	50	3.91	3.20	0.53	0.16
\$4,126 or more	310	180	17.17	12.13	3.75*	0.28
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	620	470	34.90	31.97	2.18	0.07
1,828–6,694	420	350	23.71	24.13	-0.31	-0.01
6,695–16,556	400	300	22.32	20.52	1.34	0.06
16,557 or more	320	330	18.01	22.70	-3.49	-0.16
Unknown	20	10	1.06	0.68	0.28	0.36

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 100. KESPLNPY - Spouse's monthly payment of student loans: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	10	40	4.08	2.75	1.25	0.44
Public 2-year	130	490	41.07	32.73	7.86	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	20	140	7.21	9.12	-1.80	-0.20
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	20	190	7.52	12.94	-5.11	-0.40
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	10	80	4.08	5.16	-1.03	-0.20
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	40	130	11.91	8.79	2.95	0.33
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	20	100	4.70	6.51	-1.70	-0.27
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	30	220	9.09	14.49	-5.09*	-0.36
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	30	110	10.34	7.51	2.67	0.35
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	10	80	1.57	5.16	-3.39	-0.68
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	30	210	8.78	14.22	-5.13*	-0.37
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	50	180	14.42	12.34	1.96	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	40	130	13.17	8.52	4.38	0.50
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	80	320	26.33	21.53	4.53	0.21
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	50	150	15.99	10.26	5.40	0.51
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	40	50	11.60	3.35	7.77*	2.03
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	30	210	8.15	14.22	-5.72*	-0.41
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.00	10.40	-9.80*	-1.00
CPS record available						
No	250	1,140	78.37	76.12	2.12	0.03
Yes	70	360	21.63	23.88	-2.12	-0.09
Applied for federal aid						
No	270	1,210	83.70	81.09	2.46	0.03
Yes	50	280	16.30	18.91	-2.46	-0.13

See notes at end of table.

Table 100. KESPLNPY - Spouse's monthly payment of student loans: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	150	720	47.65	47.95	-0.29	-0.01
Did not receive	170	770	52.35	51.91	0.41	0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	210	920	64.58	61.44	2.96	0.05
\$1,551–2,700	50	170	14.42	11.67	2.59	0.22
\$2,701 or more	70	400	21.00	26.89	-5.55	-0.21
Stafford loan status						
Received	160	580	49.22	39.17	9.47*	0.24
Did not receive	160	910	50.78	60.70	-9.34*	-0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	240	1,260	74.61	84.57	-9.39	-0.11
\$2,626–4,125	20	50	5.33	3.15	2.05	0.63
\$4,126 or more	60	180	20.06	12.27	7.34	0.58
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	100	480	31.66	31.92	-0.25	-0.01
1,828–6,694	70	360	21.94	24.08	-2.01	-0.08
6,695–16,556	80	310	24.45	20.59	3.64	0.17
16,557 or more	70	340	20.69	22.67	-1.87	-0.08
Unknown	#	10	1.25	0.74	0.49	0.63

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 101. KESPLN – Spouse’s student loans: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	170	40	9.35	2.72	4.94*	1.12
Public 2-year	840	480	47.20	32.61	10.87*	0.30
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	140	5.15	9.19	-3.01	-0.37
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	190	5.15	13.07	-5.90*	-0.53
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	70	80	4.03	5.11	-0.80	-0.17
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	110	130	6.33	8.92	-1.93	-0.23
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	50	100	2.74	6.47	-2.77*	-0.50
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	190	210	10.36	14.57	-3.14	-0.23
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	170	110	9.69	7.35	1.74	0.22
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	40	80	2.30	5.24	-2.19*	-0.49
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	10.08	14.30	-3.14	-0.24
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	270	180	14.95	12.32	1.96	0.15
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	170	130	9.63	8.58	0.78	0.09
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	560	310	31.08	21.24	7.33	0.31
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	240	150	13.55	10.21	2.49*	0.22
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	120	50	6.83	3.20	2.70*	0.66
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	210	11.37	14.36	-2.23*	-0.16
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.22	10.55	-7.69*	-0.97
CPS record available						
No	1,240	1,120	69.15	76.24	-5.28*	-0.07
Yes	550	350	30.85	23.76	5.28*	0.21
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,330	1,190	74.24	81.21	-5.19*	-0.07
Yes	460	280	25.76	18.79	5.19*	0.25

See notes at end of table.

Table 101. KESPLN – Spouse’s student loans: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	790	710	44.18	48.06	-2.89*	-0.06
Did not receive	1,000	760	55.82	51.80	2.99*	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,230	900	68.87	61.33	5.61*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	220	170	12.54	11.71	0.62	0.05
\$2,701 or more	330	400	18.59	26.96	-6.23*	-0.25
Stafford loan status						
Received	620	580	34.77	39.35	-3.41	-0.09
Did not receive	1,170	890	65.23	60.52	3.51	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,410	1,240	78.95	84.62	-4.22*	-0.05
\$2,626–4,125	70	50	3.92	3.20	0.54	0.16
\$4,126 or more	310	180	17.13	12.19	3.69*	0.27
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	630	470	34.99	31.86	2.34	0.07
1,828–6,694	430	350	23.80	24.03	-0.17	-0.01
6,695–16,556	400	300	22.23	20.63	1.19	0.06
16,557 or more	320	340	17.92	22.80	-3.64	-0.17
Unknown	20	10	1.06	0.68	0.29	0.37

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 102. KESPLV - Spouse's education level: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	170	40	9.29	2.79	4.84*	1.09
Public 2-year	850	480	47.31	32.47	11.05*	0.30
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	90	140	5.15	9.19	-3.01	-0.37
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	90	190	5.15	13.07	-5.90*	-0.53
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	70	80	3.98	5.17	-0.89	-0.18
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	110	130	6.33	8.92	-1.93*	-0.23
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	50	100	2.74	6.47	-2.77*	-0.50
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	190	210	10.36	14.57	-3.14	-0.23
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	170	110	9.69	7.35	1.74	0.22
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	40	80	2.18	5.38	-2.38*	-0.52
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	10.08	14.30	-3.14	-0.24
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	270	180	15.01	12.25	2.05	0.16
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	170	130	9.63	8.58	0.78	0.09
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	560	310	31.13	21.17	7.42*	0.31
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	240	150	13.55	10.21	2.49*	0.22
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	120	50	6.83	3.20	2.70*	0.66
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	200	210	11.37	14.36	-2.23*	-0.16
Other jurisdictions—PR	#	160	0.22	10.55	-7.69*	-0.97
CPS record available						
No	1,240	1,120	69.20	76.17	-5.19*	-0.07
Yes	550	350	30.80	23.83	5.19*	0.20
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,330	1,190	74.36	81.08	-5.00*	-0.06
Yes	460	280	25.64	18.92	5.00*	0.24

See notes at end of table.

Table 102. KESPLV - Spouse's education level: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	790	700	44.29	47.92	-2.71*	-0.06
Did not receive	1,000	760	55.71	51.94	2.81*	0.05
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	1,230	900	68.87	61.33	5.61*	0.09
\$1,551–2,700	220	170	12.54	11.71	0.62	0.05
\$2,701 or more	330	400	18.59	26.96	-6.23*	-0.25
Stafford loan status						
Received	620	580	34.77	39.35	-3.41	-0.09
Did not receive	1,170	890	65.23	60.52	3.51	0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,410	1,240	78.95	84.62	-4.22*	-0.05
\$2,626–4,125	70	50	3.92	3.20	0.54	0.16
\$4,126 or more	310	180	17.13	12.19	3.69*	0.27
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	620	470	34.88	31.99	2.15	0.07
1,828–6,694	430	350	23.80	24.03	-0.17	-0.01
6,695–16,556	400	300	22.23	20.63	1.19	0.06
16,557 or more	320	330	18.03	22.67	-3.46	-0.16
Unknown	20	10	1.06	0.68	0.29	0.37

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 103. KESTMPS - Received: food stamps: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.95	2.61	3.40	0.96
Public 2-year	620	480	42.95	32.37	8.29	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.63	9.18	-2.79	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.67	13.27	-5.18*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.75	5.03	-1.00	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.56	8.91	-2.63*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.36	6.64	-3.35*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.05	14.48	1.24	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.08	7.51	2.02	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.50	-1.64	-0.33
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.23	14.34	-1.66	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.15	12.27	2.26*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.06	8.31	-0.20	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	480	320	33.01	21.38	9.12*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.33	10.25	0.84	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.47	3.22	0.20	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.51	14.34	-1.44*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.83	10.39	-7.49*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,130	84.29	75.94	6.55*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.71	24.06	-6.55*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.63	80.90	5.28*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.37	19.10	-5.28*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 103. KESTMPS - Received: food stamps: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.66	48.06	16.16*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.27	51.81	-16.11*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.51	61.33	-10.06*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.01	11.46	6.71*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.48	27.21	3.35	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.57	39.01	3.58*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.36	60.86	-3.53*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.47	84.79	-7.31*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.84	3.22	2.06	0.54
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.69	12.00	5.25*	0.39
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.75	31.64	6.36*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.89	24.06	-1.70	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.60	20.91	-1.03	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.03	22.65	-4.41*	-0.21
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.78	0.82

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 104. KETANF - Received: TANF: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.95	2.61	3.40	0.96
Public 2-year	620	480	42.95	32.37	8.29	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.63	9.18	-2.79	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.67	13.27	-5.18*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.75	5.03	-1.00	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.56	8.91	-2.63*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.36	6.64	-3.35*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.05	14.48	1.24	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.08	7.51	2.02	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.50	-1.64	-0.33
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.23	14.34	-1.66	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.15	12.27	2.26*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.06	8.31	-0.20	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	480	320	33.01	21.38	9.12*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.33	10.25	0.84	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.47	3.22	0.20	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.51	14.34	-1.44*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.83	10.39	-7.49*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,130	84.29	75.94	6.55*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.71	24.06	-6.55*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.63	80.90	5.28*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.37	19.10	-5.28*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 104. KETANF - Received: TANF: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.66	48.06	16.16*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.27	51.81	-16.11*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.51	61.33	-10.06*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.01	11.46	6.71*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.48	27.21	3.35	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.57	39.01	3.58*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.36	60.86	-3.53*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.47	84.79	-7.31*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.84	3.22	2.06	0.54
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.69	12.00	5.25*	0.39
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.75	31.64	6.36*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.89	24.06	-1.70	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.60	20.91	-1.03	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.03	22.65	-4.41*	-0.21
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.78	0.82

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 105. KETAXTYX - Received: other untaxed benefits: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.90	2.67	3.31	0.92
Public 2-year	620	480	43.00	32.35	8.35	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.57	9.22	-2.86	-0.34
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.62	13.30	-5.24*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.76	5.01	-0.98	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.57	8.89	-2.60*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.37	6.62	-3.33*	-0.58
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.10	14.44	1.30	0.09
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.10	7.49	2.05	0.26
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.48	-1.62	-0.32
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	220	12.20	14.37	-1.71	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.19	12.23	2.32*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.08	8.29	-0.16	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	470	320	32.89	21.52	8.92*	0.37
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.36	10.23	0.89	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.48	3.21	0.22	0.07
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.54	14.30	-1.38*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.84	10.36	-7.47*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,140	84.32	75.94	6.58*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.68	24.06	-6.58*	-0.30
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.67	80.88	5.32*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.33	19.12	-5.32*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 105. KETAXTYX - Received: other untaxed benefits: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.71	48.06	16.20*	0.31
Did not receive	450	780	31.22	51.80	-16.15*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.50	61.30	-10.04*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.00	11.50	6.67*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.50	27.21	3.37	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.55	39.04	3.54*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.38	60.83	-3.49*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,080	1,270	75.40	84.83	-7.39*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.85	3.21	2.07	0.55
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.75	11.97	5.32*	0.40
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.79	31.62	6.41*	0.19
1,828–6,694	310	360	21.88	24.06	-1.71	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.51	20.99	-1.16	-0.06
16,557 or more	250	340	17.07	22.59	-4.33*	-0.20
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.79	0.83

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 106. KEVLHRS - Number of hours volunteered per month: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	80	40	1.68	2.76	-0.58	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,040	490	22.86	32.41	-5.13*	-0.18
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	400	140	8.86	9.40	-0.29	-0.03
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,110	200	24.40	13.21	6.01*	0.33
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	70	80	1.61	5.06	-1.85*	-0.54
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	910	140	19.95	8.94	5.91*	0.42
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	730	100	16.05	6.77	4.98*	0.45
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	100	220	2.09	14.33	-6.57*	-0.76
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	110	110	2.49	7.10	-2.48*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	320	80	7.03	5.26	0.95	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	680	220	14.90	14.40	0.27	0.02
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	760	180	16.80	12.10	2.53*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	600	130	13.23	8.35	2.62*	0.25
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,010	330	22.16	21.83	0.18	0.01
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	410	150	8.99	10.06	-0.57	-0.06
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	190	50	4.17	3.35	0.44	0.12
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	560	220	12.28	14.40	-1.14*	-0.08
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.44	10.26	-5.27*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	3,330	1,150	73.32	75.81	-1.33	-0.02
Yes	1,210	370	26.68	24.19	1.33	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	3,540	1,230	77.93	80.60	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,000	300	22.07	19.40	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 106. KEVLHRS - Number of hours volunteered per month: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,280	730	28.22	47.67	-10.45*	-0.27
Did not receive	3,260	790	71.76	52.20	10.50*	0.17
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	3,590	940	79.14	61.60	9.42*	0.14
\$1,551–2,700	340	170	7.45	11.44	-2.14	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	610	410	13.40	26.96	-7.28*	-0.35
Stafford loan status						
Received	1,860	600	40.98	39.12	1.00	0.03
Did not receive	2,680	920	58.99	60.75	-0.94	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	4,170	1,290	91.98	84.88	3.81*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	70	50	1.54	3.09	-0.83	-0.35
\$4,126 or more	290	180	6.48	12.03	-2.98*	-0.32
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	910	480	20.00	31.56	-6.21*	-0.24
1,828–6,694	1,240	370	27.34	24.52	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,100	320	24.34	20.71	1.95	0.09
16,557 or more	1,270	340	27.93	22.55	2.89	0.12
Unknown	20	10	0.40	0.66	-0.14	-0.26

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 107. KEVLONE - One time volunteer event: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.71	-0.55	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.67	32.48	-4.73*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.29	9.34	-0.02	0.00
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.47	13.19	5.44*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.62	5.14	-1.70*	-0.51
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.44	8.80	5.13*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.34	6.50	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.21	14.55	-5.95*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.37	7.31	-2.38*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.42	5.21	1.07	0.17
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.48	14.34	0.55	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.36	12.25	1.98*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.46	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	310	22.33	21.24	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.08	10.08	-0.48	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.05	3.32	0.35	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.61	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.43	10.49	-4.85*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.49	76.25	-1.33	-0.02
Yes	1,490	350	26.51	23.75	1.33	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.95	81.12	-1.53	-0.02
Yes	1,240	280	22.05	18.88	1.53	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 107. KEVLONE - One time volunteer event: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.54	47.97	-9.85*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,060	770	72.44	51.89	9.91*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,460	910	79.49	61.43	8.70*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.24	11.57	-2.09*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.27	27.00	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.31	39.45	0.90	0.02
Did not receive	3,290	890	58.67	60.42	-0.84	-0.01
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,160	1,250	92.03	84.64	3.56*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.18	-0.77	-0.33
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.39	12.18	-2.79*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.78	31.73	-5.76*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.45	24.36	1.49	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,380	300	24.53	20.57	1.91*	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.90	22.67	2.52	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.68	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 108. KEVLTA - Volunteer: tutoring/education-related: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 108. KEVLTA - Volunteer: tutoring/education-related: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 109. KEVLTB - Volunteer: other work with kids: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 109. KEVLTB - Volunteer: other work with kids: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 110. KEVLTC - Volunteer: fundraising (political and nonpolitical): 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 110. KEVLTC - Volunteer: fundraising (political and nonpolitical): 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 111. KEVLTD - Volunteer: homeless shelter/soup kitchen: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 111. KEVLTD - Volunteer: homeless shelter/soup kitchen: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 112. KEVLTE - Volunteer: neighborhood improvement: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 112. KEVLTE - Volunteer: neighborhood improvement: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 113. KEVLTF - Volunteer: health services: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 113. KEVLTF - Volunteer: health services: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 114. KEVLTG - Volunteer: service to the church: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 114. KEVLTG - Volunteer: service to the church: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 115. KEVLTX - Volunteer: other: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	90	40	1.57	2.69	-0.54	-0.26
Public 2-year	1,270	480	22.64	32.55	-4.79*	-0.17
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	520	140	9.27	9.41	-0.07	-0.01
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	1,370	200	24.50	13.18	5.47*	0.29
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	90	80	1.61	5.18	-1.72*	-0.52
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	1,090	130	19.47	8.74	5.18*	0.36
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	920	100	16.35	6.52	4.75*	0.41
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	120	220	2.22	14.46	-5.91*	-0.73
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	130	110	2.38	7.26	-2.36*	-0.50
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	420	80	7.41	5.25	1.05	0.16
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	870	210	15.49	14.32	0.56	0.04
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	920	180	16.35	12.31	1.95*	0.14
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	720	130	12.90	8.47	2.14*	0.20
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	1,250	320	22.33	21.25	0.52	0.02
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	510	150	9.09	10.02	-0.45	-0.05
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	230	50	4.06	3.30	0.37	0.10
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	670	220	11.95	14.59	-1.28*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	20	160	0.41	10.49	-4.87*	-0.92
CPS record available						
No	4,120	1,130	73.52	76.13	-1.26	-0.02
Yes	1,480	360	26.48	23.87	1.26	0.05
Applied for federal aid						
No	4,370	1,200	77.99	80.97	-1.44	-0.02
Yes	1,230	280	22.01	19.03	1.44	0.07

See notes at end of table.

Table 115. KEVLTX - Volunteer: other: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	1,540	710	27.55	47.81	-9.79*	-0.26
Did not receive	4,050	770	72.43	52.05	9.84*	0.16
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	4,450	920	79.49	61.53	8.67*	0.12
\$1,551–2,700	410	170	7.25	11.50	-2.05*	-0.22
\$2,701 or more	740	400	13.26	26.97	-6.62*	-0.33
Stafford loan status						
Received	2,320	580	41.36	39.27	1.01	0.02
Did not receive	3,280	900	58.62	60.59	-0.95	-0.02
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	5,150	1,260	92.01	84.73	3.52*	0.04
\$2,626–4,125	90	50	1.59	3.16	-0.76	-0.32
\$4,126 or more	360	180	6.40	12.10	-2.76*	-0.30
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	1,110	470	19.76	31.74	-5.79*	-0.23
1,828–6,694	1,540	360	27.46	24.34	1.51	0.06
6,695–16,556	1,370	310	24.51	20.65	1.87	0.08
16,557 or more	1,560	340	27.93	22.60	2.57	0.10
Unknown	20	10	0.34	0.67	-0.16	-0.32

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).

Table 116. KEWRKMP - Received: worker's compensation: 2006

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Institution type						
Public less-than-2-year	100	40	6.95	2.61	3.40	0.96
Public 2-year	620	480	42.95	32.37	8.29	0.24
Public 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	140	5.63	9.18	-2.79	-0.33
Public 4-year doctorate-granting	100	200	6.67	13.27	-5.18*	-0.44
Private not-for-profit less-than-4-year	50	80	3.75	5.03	-1.00	-0.21
Private not-for-profit 4-year non-doctorate-granting	80	130	5.56	8.91	-2.63*	-0.32
Private not-for-profit 4-year doctorate-granting	30	100	2.36	6.64	-3.35*	-0.59
Private for-profit less-than-2-year	230	220	16.05	14.48	1.24	0.08
Private for-profit 2-year-or-more	150	110	10.08	7.51	2.02	0.25
Bureau of Economic Analysis Code (OBE) region						
New England—CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT	50	80	3.41	5.50	-1.64	-0.33
Mideast DE—DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA	180	210	12.23	14.34	-1.66	-0.12
Great Lakes—IL, IN, MI, OH, WI	220	180	15.15	12.27	2.26*	0.18
Plains—IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD	120	120	8.06	8.31	-0.20	-0.02
Southeast—AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV	480	320	33.01	21.38	9.12*	0.38
Southwest—AZ, NM, OK, TX	160	150	11.33	10.25	0.84	0.08
Rocky Mountains—CO, ID, MT, UT, WY	50	50	3.47	3.22	0.20	0.06
Far West—AK, CA, HI, NV, OR, WA	180	210	12.51	14.34	-1.44*	-0.10
Other jurisdictions—PR	10	160	0.83	10.39	-7.49*	-0.90
CPS record available						
No	1,210	1,130	84.29	75.94	6.55*	0.08
Yes	230	360	15.71	24.06	-6.55*	-0.29
Applied for federal aid						
No	1,260	1,210	87.63	80.90	5.28*	0.06
Yes	180	290	12.37	19.10	-5.28*	-0.30

See notes at end of table.

Table 116. KEWRKCMP - Received: worker's compensation: 2006—Continued

Characteristic	Unweighted respondents	Unweighted nonrespondents	Respondent mean weighted	Respondent mean unweighted	Estimated bias	Relative bias
Pell grant status						
Received	990	720	68.66	48.06	16.16*	0.31
Did not receive	450	770	31.27	51.81	-16.11*	-0.34
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Pell amount received						
\$0–1,550	700	920	48.51	61.33	-10.06*	-0.17
\$1,551–2,700	290	170	20.01	11.46	6.71*	0.50
\$2,701 or more	450	410	31.48	27.21	3.35	0.12
Stafford loan status						
Received	630	580	43.57	39.01	3.58*	0.09
Did not receive	810	910	56.36	60.86	-3.53*	-0.06
Unknown	#	#	†	†	†	†
Total Stafford amount received						
\$0–2,625	1,090	1,270	75.47	84.79	-7.31*	-0.09
\$2,626–4,125	80	50	5.84	3.22	2.06	0.54
\$4,126 or more	270	180	18.69	12.00	5.25*	0.39
Institution undergraduate enrollment						
0–1,827	570	470	39.75	31.64	6.36*	0.19
1,828–6,694	320	360	21.89	24.06	-1.70	-0.07
6,695–16,556	280	310	19.60	20.91	-1.03	-0.05
16,557 or more	250	340	17.03	22.65	-4.41*	-0.21
Unknown	30	10	1.74	0.74	0.78	0.82

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

* $p < .05$.

NOTE: Standard Postal Service abbreviations are used. CPS = Central Processing System.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004/06 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:04/06).