

Table A-1. Standard errors for table 1: Percentage of public school students in history/world civilization classes taught by secondary-level teachers, by percentage of students in the school qualifying for free or reduced-price lunch, and by subject field of teachers' postsecondary majors, minors, and certification: Academic year 1999-2000

Teacher's subject field of major, minor, or certification	Total	Percent free/reduced-price lunch			
		<10%	10-25%	25-50%	>50%
Major or minor in history	1.78	3.26	3.47	3.36	2.71
Major in history	1.74	3.51	3.12	2.94	3.05
Minor in history	1.09	3.10	0.97	1.84	2.02
No major or minor in history	1.78	3.26	3.47	3.36	2.71
Major or minor in a social science	2.96	2.88	6.82	5.87	2.07
Major or minor in:					
Art or music	1.64	0.70	0.98	5.17	0.82
Elementary education	2.71	2.40	7.28	3.29	2.24
English	1.84	2.52	1.86	5.07	1.79
Foreign language, bilingual education, or English as a Second Language	2.24	0.65	3.77	6.33	0.97
Mathematics	1.01	0.37	3.48	0.14	0.25
Natural science	1.10	1.26	3.33	0.95	1.29
Other education (counseling, administration, etc.)	1.32	2.44	2.21	3.46	3.01
Physical education	2.80	3.43	6.76	6.01	2.04
Secondary education	2.09	3.99	2.44	5.08	3.57
Special education	0.84	1.35	1.14	2.32	0.83
Other subject	1.18	2.39	1.40	3.19	2.05
No major or minor	0.04	#	0.08	0.07	0.22
Certification in social studies (including history)	1.34	2.45	2.05	1.79	3.04
No certification in social studies (including history)	1.34	2.45	2.05	1.79	3.04
Certification in:	0.96	1.48	2.74	1.09	2.08
Art or music	0.96	1.48	2.74	1.09	2.08
Elementary education	1.74	2.95	1.34	2.18	4.79
English	2.23	2.21	6.99	1.86	3.98
Foreign language, bilingual education, or English as a Second Language	1.11	2.00	2.92	1.61	1.74
Mathematics	3.43	0.34	11.47	0.95	0.38
Natural science	2.26	3.54	1.90	8.04	0.21
Physical education	1.20	0.94	1.25	4.57	1.24
Special education	2.07	4.5	4.97	3.93	3.21
Other subject	2.14	4.13	3.7	4.81	4.52
No certification	4.43	11.23	5.64	4.48	7.44

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Secondary-level teachers include teachers who taught students in grades 5-12; teachers who taught in grades 5-9 who identified themselves as elementary or special education teachers were not included.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey, 1999-2000 "Public School Survey," "Public Charter School Survey," "Public Teacher Survey," and "Public Charter Teacher Survey."

Table A-2. Standard errors for table 2: Percentage of public school students in history/world civilization classes taught by secondary-level teachers, by percentage of students in the school qualifying for free or reduced-price lunch, and by combinations of teachers' postsecondary majors, minors and certification subject fields: Academic year 1999-2000

Teacher's combination of major/minor and certification	Total	Percent free/reduced-price lunch			
		<10%	10-25%	25-50%	>50%
Certification in social studies (including history)	1.34	2.45	2.05	1.79	3.04
And major or minor in history	1.78	3.46	3.30	3.19	3.15
Major in history	1.74	3.54	2.96	2.89	3.17
Minor in history	0.80	1.90	0.92	1.73	1.39
And no major or minor in history	1.95	3.47	3.80	3.88	3.04
Major or minor in other social science	3.53	3.45	7.88	7.05	2.36
Major or minor in:	1.96	0.72	0.28	6.00	0.93
Art or music	3.00	2.61	8.42	3.38	2.89
Elementary education	2.11	2.75	1.85	6.03	2.09
English	2.63	0.54	4.63	7.29	0.89
Foreign language, bilingual education, or English as a Second Language	0.33	0.41	1.14	0.07	0.20
Mathematics	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.8
Natural science	3.28	3.86	7.82	6.84	2.49
Other education (counseling, administration, etc.)	1.51	2.7	2.72	3.85	3.38
Physical education	2.48	4.37	3.02	5.63	4.49
Secondary education	0.74	1.39	0.81	2.23	0.73
Special education	1.26	1.10	1.40	3.73	2.66
No major or minor	0.03	#	0.11	#	#
No certification in social studies (including history)	1.34	2.45	2.05	1.79	3.04
And major or minor in history	0.86	2.41	0.63	0.88	2.02
Major in history	0.44	0.51	0.60	0.74	1.95
Minor in history	0.74	2.40	0.19	0.50	1.21
And no major or minor in history	0.91	1.21	2.02	1.37	2.14
Major or minor in other social science	4.13	7.94	8.21	5.35	6.79
Major or minor in:	1.91	3.03	5.89	2.05	2.73
Art or music	4.23	4.52	9.98	8.48	4.36
Elementary education	2.03	6.25	5.29	1.77	3.31
English	1.22	4.30	0.66	2.60	3.14
Foreign language, bilingual education, or English as a Second Language	5.04	0.17	13.88	0.82	0.92
Mathematics	4.84	0.17	13.46	3.33	1.69
Natural science	4.29	7.29	12.35	3.45	4.05
Other education (counseling, administration, etc.)	2.46	3.88	2.72	5.73	6.23
Physical education	3.00	4.61	2.19	9.57	2.66
Secondary education	2.83	6.45	6.95	5.69	3.63
Special education	3.33	12.71	5.47	2.42	1.13
No major or minor	0.23	#	0.07	0.37	0.95

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Secondary-level teachers include teachers who taught students in grades 5-12; teachers who taught in grades 5-9 who identified themselves as elementary or special education teachers were not included.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey, 1999-2000 "Public School Survey," "Public Charter School Survey," "Public Teacher Survey," and "Public Charter Teacher Survey."