## Endnotes

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- 2. Elley 1992; Binkley and Rust 1994; Binkley, Rust, and Winglee 1995.
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- 4. Kirsch et al. 1993.
- 5. Elley 1992; Postlethwaite and Ross 1992; Lundberg and Linnakyla 1992.
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- 7. Elley 1992.
- 8. Williams et al. 1995.
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- 13. Mullis, Campbell, and Farstrup 1993.
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- 15. Snyder 1991, p. 17.
- 16. Snyder 1991, pp. 20-21.
- 17. Hett 1983; Boyd 1984; Collins 1981; Gray 1980.
- 18. Grissmer et al. 1994.
- 19. U.S. Department of Education 1993a.
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- 21. U.S. Department of Education 1993a.
- 22. U.S. Department of Education 1992, p. 19, Table 10.
- 23. U.S. Department of Education 1995.

- 24. Snyder and Hoffman 1992.
- 25. National Center for Children in Poverty 1990.
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- 28. McClelland 1961.
- 29. Bernstein 1971; Laosa 1983; and Wilson 1987.
- 30. Ogbu 1987; Ogbu and Matute-Bianchi 1986; Levin 1988; Snow 1987.
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- Appelbee 1981; Cazden 1988; Goodlad 1984; Heath 1983, 1985, 1986; Slaughter 1989.
- 33. U.S. Department of Education 1993a.
- 34. Horn and West 1992, p. 40.
- 35. Lee, Bryk, and Smith 1993.
- 36. Coleman and Hoffer 1987.
- 37. Chubb 1988, p. 40.
- 38. Stallings 1986; Rosenshine and Stevens 1984.
- 39. Glass and Smith 1979.
- 40. Slavin 1984, 1995.
- 41. Robinson and Wittebols 1986.
- 42. Tomlinson 1989.
- 43. Hanushek 1986.



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