## E ndnotes

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18. Grissmer et al. 1994.
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32. Appelbee 1981; Cazden 1988; Goodlad 1984; Heath 1983, 1985, 1986; Slaughter 1989.
33. U.S. Department of Education 1993a.
34. Hom and West 1992, p. 40.
35. Lee, Bryk, and Smith 1993.
36. Coleman and Hoffer 1987.
37. Chubb 1988, p. 40.
38. Stallings 1986; Rosenshine and Stevens 1984.
39. Glass and Smith 1979.
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41. Robinson and Wittebols 1986.
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