

**Table 314.—Percent of colleges and universities offering remedial services, by type and control of institution:  
1987–88 to 1997–98**

| Type and control of institution | 1987–88     | 1988–89     | 1989–90     | 1990–91     | 1991–92     | 1992–93     | 1993–94     | 1994–95     | 1995–96     | 1996–97     | 1997–98 <sup>1</sup> | Change in percentage points |                    |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                      | 1987–88 to 1996–97          | 1990–91 to 1997–98 |
| 1                               | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 9           | 10          | 11          | 12                   | 13                          | 14                 |
| <b>Total</b> .....              | <b>72.7</b> | <b>74.9</b> | <b>76.6</b> | <b>77.7</b> | <b>78.6</b> | <b>78.5</b> | <b>79.0</b> | <b>79.8</b> | <b>79.5</b> | <b>80.0</b> | <b>76.7</b>          | <b>7.3</b>                  | —                  |
| All 4-year colleges .....       | 66.0        | 68.2        | 69.6        | 70.6        | 71.4        | 71.5        | 72.2        | 73.6        | 73.0        | 73.1        | 72.5                 | 7.1                         | —                  |
| All 2-year colleges .....       | 82.7        | 84.7        | 87.2        | 88.4        | 89.2        | 88.8        | 89.5        | 89.1        | 89.4        | 91.0        | 82.2                 | 8.3                         | —                  |
| Public institutions .....       | 90.4        | 91.0        | 92.4        | 93.0        | 93.9        | 93.5        | 93.5        | 93.7        | 93.7        | 94.0        | 93.8                 | 3.6                         | 0.8                |
| 4-year colleges .....           | 80.5        | 81.8        | 82.9        | 83.5        | 84.5        | 84.5        | 84.6        | 85.3        | 85.4        | 85.1        | 85.2                 | 4.6                         | 1.6                |
| 2-year colleges .....           | 96.4        | 96.6        | 98.2        | 98.9        | 99.6        | 98.8        | 98.7        | 98.6        | 98.6        | 99.2        | 98.7                 | 2.9                         | 0.2                |
| Private institutions .....      | 58.6        | 62.0        | 64.1        | 65.6        | 66.3        | 66.4        | 67.4        | 68.6        | 68.0        | 68.6        | 64.2                 | 10.0                        | —                  |
| 4-year colleges .....           | 60.3        | 63.0        | 64.5        | 65.6        | 66.4        | 66.5        | 67.5        | 69.2        | 68.4        | 68.6        | 67.8                 | 8.3                         | —                  |
| 2-year colleges .....           | 53.0        | 58.6        | 63.0        | 65.5        | 65.8        | 65.8        | 67.0        | 66.6        | 66.3        | 68.4        | 55.1                 | 15.3                        | —                  |
| Nonprofit .....                 | —           | —           | 65.0        | 65.6        | 66.2        | 66.7        | 67.7        | 69.3        | 68.9        | 69.2        | 69.0                 | —                           | 3.5                |
| 4-year colleges .....           | —           | —           | 64.2        | 64.9        | 65.8        | 66.2        | 67.0        | 68.7        | 68.3        | 68.3        | 68.3                 | —                           | 3.4                |
| 2-year colleges .....           | —           | —           | 71.8        | 71.3        | 69.9        | 71.5        | 73.5        | 74.0        | 73.3        | 77.3        | 75.4                 | —                           | 4.2                |
| Proprietary .....               | —           | —           | 59.5        | 65.6        | 66.6        | 64.6        | 65.6        | 65.2        | 63.5        | 65.2        | 51.7                 | —                           | —                  |
| 4-year colleges .....           | —           | —           | 71.7        | 81.3        | 79.2        | 73.7        | 76.3        | 76.0        | 69.2        | 72.7        | 63.9                 | —                           | —                  |
| 2-year colleges .....           | —           | —           | 57.0        | 62.0        | 63.2        | 62.0        | 62.1        | 60.8        | 60.5        | 60.8        | 47.5                 | —                           | —                  |

<sup>1</sup>Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics" surveys. (This table was prepared January 1999.)