

**Table 340.—Current-fund expenditures of private institutions of higher education, by purpose:
1980–81 to 1995–96**

| Purpose | 1980–81 | 1985–86 | 1989–90 | 1990–91 | 1991–92 | 1992–93 | 1993–94 | 1994–95 | 1995–96 ¹ |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| In thousands | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund expenditures | \$21,773,132 | \$34,341,889 | \$48,885,041 | \$53,126,743 | \$57,341,982 | \$60,670,938 | \$64,041,076 | \$67,503,635 | \$70,951,662 |
| Educational and general expenditures | 15,900,792 | 25,255,003 | 36,421,118 | 39,744,472 | 43,012,623 | 45,766,989 | 48,885,124 | 51,984,234 | 55,359,982 |
| Instruction | 5,883,343 | 9,151,318 | 12,888,779 | 14,124,723 | 15,168,776 | 16,080,736 | 17,087,102 | 18,120,513 | 19,156,788 |
| Research | 1,844,369 | 2,732,222 | 3,963,726 | 4,079,827 | 4,312,973 | 4,686,336 | 4,937,247 | 5,279,876 | 5,441,530 |
| Public service | 338,845 | 603,799 | 1,001,094 | 1,085,945 | 1,203,797 | 1,371,697 | 1,500,695 | 1,657,040 | 1,686,399 |
| Academic support | 1,244,002 | 1,973,849 | 2,902,568 | 3,116,927 | 3,302,859 | 3,459,726 | 3,642,355 | 3,815,455 | 4,292,950 |
| Libraries | 572,667 | 866,279 | 1,151,567 | 1,176,731 | 1,311,314 | 1,355,227 | 1,459,304 | 1,551,152 | 1,602,816 |
| Student services | 958,432 | 1,641,180 | 2,366,819 | 2,627,117 | 2,818,174 | 2,991,840 | 3,247,414 | 3,445,983 | 3,820,174 |
| Institutional support | 2,209,321 | 3,683,642 | 5,183,893 | 5,695,842 | 6,051,868 | 6,200,308 | 6,598,004 | 6,915,821 | 7,549,490 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 1,668,389 | 2,427,972 | 3,124,680 | 3,406,975 | 3,556,365 | 3,706,923 | 3,935,311 | 4,076,986 | 4,325,784 |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 1,439,661 | 2,584,266 | 4,269,051 | 4,862,651 | 5,804,340 | 6,420,536 | 7,015,087 | 7,623,304 | 8,110,450 |
| From unrestricted funds | 713,138 | 1,588,143 | 2,754,479 | 3,174,947 | 3,682,076 | 4,203,697 | 4,710,100 | 5,180,348 | 5,755,910 |
| From restricted funds ² | 726,523 | 996,123 | 1,514,572 | 1,687,704 | 2,122,264 | 2,216,838 | 2,304,987 | 2,442,957 | 2,354,540 |
| Mandatory transfers | 314,429 | 456,754 | 720,508 | 744,465 | 793,471 | 848,886 | 921,908 | 1,049,256 | 980,417 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 2,629,948 | 3,698,067 | 4,921,653 | 5,222,312 | 5,331,969 | 5,537,156 | 5,791,558 | 5,969,773 | 6,290,030 |
| Mandatory transfers | 164,335 | 206,394 | 285,521 | 313,730 | 347,999 | 350,905 | 374,733 | 392,285 | 352,241 |
| Hospitals | 2,055,139 | 3,333,414 | 4,565,297 | 5,009,963 | 5,671,540 | 5,949,070 | 6,191,929 | 6,269,769 | 6,062,047 |
| Mandatory transfers | 31,349 | 53,264 | 66,164 | 78,491 | 109,619 | 84,818 | 102,449 | 83,729 | 55,052 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ³ | 1,187,253 | 2,055,405 | 2,976,973 | 3,149,996 | 3,325,850 | 3,417,723 | 3,172,465 | 3,279,859 | 3,239,604 |
| Mandatory transfers | 321 | 2,586 | 3,535 | 4,444 | 2,886 | 1,808 | 1,880 | 1,908 | 780 |
| Percentage distribution | | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund expenditures | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Educational and general expenditures | 73.0 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 74.8 | 75.0 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 78.0 |
| Instruction | 27.0 | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 27.0 |
| Research | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Public service | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Academic support | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Libraries | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Student services | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Institutional support | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Scholarships and fellowships | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| From unrestricted funds | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| From restricted funds ² | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Mandatory transfers | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| Mandatory transfers | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hospitals | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.5 |
| Mandatory transfers | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ³ | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Mandatory transfers | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) | (⁴) |

¹ Preliminary data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

² Excludes Pell Grants.

³ Generally includes only those expenditures associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared October 1998.)