

**Table 366.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 2001**
[In thousands of dollars]

Program	In current dollars								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²	2001 ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	\$14,102,165	\$18,818,201	\$25,214,923	\$31,453,000	\$35,830,000	\$35,663,000	\$33,506,000	\$40,048,000	\$48,360,000
Elementary and secondary education	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	9,124,000	10,387,000	11,009,000	8,578,000	12,582,000	16,371,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	7,200,000	7,831,000	7,801,000	3,723,000	8,680,000	9,020,000
School improvement programs	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,343,000	1,428,000	1,538,000	3,085,000	1,628,000	4,928,000
Bilingual education	169,540	171,605	188,152	206,000	261,000	354,000	379,000	406,000	460,000
Indian education	75,900	67,404	73,580	81,000	61,000	63,000	66,000	77,000	116,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	294,000	806,000	1,253,000	1,325,000	1,791,000	1,847,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	812,873	695,746	815,573	783,000	737,000	843,000	912,000	910,000	1,001,000
Maintenance and operations	690,000	665,000	717,354	715,000	680,000	738,000	782,000	825,000	983,000
Construction	110,873	23,037	22,929	2,000	12,000	16,000	24,000	11,000	13,000
Disaster assistance	12,000	7,709	75,290	66,000	45,000	89,000	106,000	74,000	5,000
Education for the handicapped	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	5,767,000	6,552,000	7,489,000	7,993,000	4,872,000	9,177,000
State grant programs	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,467,000	3,066,000	3,841,000	4,346,000	1,204,000	5,198,000
Early childhood education ⁴	38,745	27,625	280,341	661,000	723,000	798,000	747,000	711,000	894,000
Special centers, projects, and research	55,075	53,430	72,966	132,000	124,000	123,000	129,000	130,000	157,000
Captioned films and media services	17,778	35,670	15,191	19,000	46,000	52,000	35,000	36,000	39,000
Personnel training	55,375	68,025	70,838	91,000	81,000	81,000	81,000	82,000	81,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,397,000	2,512,000	2,594,000	2,655,000	2,709,000	2,808,000
Vocational education and adult programs	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,461,000	1,484,000	1,506,000	1,524,000	866,000	1,819,000
Basic programs ⁵	744,653	725,624	858,716	1,004,000	1,015,000	1,027,000	1,023,000	284,000	1,132,000
Consumer and homemaking	63,169	33,138	34,517	1,000	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	162,512	5,202	—	—	100,000	106,000	105,000	103,000	106,000
State planning and advisory councils	13,423	7,584	7,923	9,000	—	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	153,724	84,723	188,280	299,000	354,000	360,000	379,000	463,000	558,000
Other ⁶	16,262	—	49,238	148,000	15,000	13,000	17,000	16,000	23,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	11,976,000	14,416,000	12,635,000	11,685,000	17,918,000	16,512,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	6,484,000	8,158,000	7,327,000	6,888,000	11,406,000	9,406,000
Work-study	596,065	599,467	615,269	620,000	825,000	838,000	876,000	944,000	1,014,000
Perkins loan program	322,749	219,850	157,415	187,000	182,000	169,000	132,000	134,000	160,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	3,481,000	4,278,000	3,320,000	3,379,000	4,587,000	3,900,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	57,465	25,528	79,081	1,204,000	973,000	981,000	610,000	847,000	2,032,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	277,068	329,714	341,634	780,000	887,000	946,000	1,304,000	1,418,000	1,822,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	114,680	140,374	99,812	231,000	321,000	326,000	407,000	459,000	655,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	147,389	174,940	241,822	549,000	566,000	620,000	897,000	959,000	1,167,000
Cooperative education	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postsecondary facilities	268,493	194,556	84,305	46,000	24,000	26,000	24,000	22,000	17,000
Construction loans and insurance	35,362	33,188	30,000	15,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	3,000
Interest subsidy grants	24,626	24,968	38,741	21,000	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans	208,505	136,400	15,564	10,000	23,000	25,000	22,000	20,000	14,000
Other postsecondary education programs	34,927	74,340	188,999	120,000	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	19,977	32,050	86,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹ ..	12,000	12,710	99,450	116,000	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
Other	2,950	29,580	3,212	4,000	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services	101,218	116,027	132,583	150,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library services	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	18,000	19,551	24,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library construction	—	16,027	14,837	24,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Research libraries	5,992	6,000	6,593	—	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other	28,775	1,000	9,097	19,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Payments to special institutions	273,860	253,622	292,736	340,000	324,000	343,000	349,000	367,000	386,000
American Printing House for the Blind	4,349	5,500	5,663	7,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	12,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	19,799	31,400	35,594	43,000	43,000	44,000	46,000	48,000	53,000
Gallaudet College	49,409	59,092	67,643	80,000	79,000	81,000	83,000	86,000	89,000
Howard University	200,303	157,630	183,836	210,000	195,000	210,000	211,000	223,000	232,000
Departmental accounts	277,174	364,800	458,536	906,000	1,019,000	866,000	1,137,000	1,093,000	1,255,000
Educational research and improvement	51,415	60,556	87,074	327,000	598,000	425,000	675,000	595,000	730,000
Departmental management account	223,857	300,885	370,844	579,000	416,000	434,000	462,000	498,000	525,000
Other	1,875	3,349	—	—	5,000	7,000	—	—	—
Trust funds	27	10	618	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 366.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education: Fiscal years 1980 to 2001—Continued
 [In thousands of dollars]

Program	In constant 2001 dollars ¹								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²	2001 ³
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	\$28,840,479	\$28,696,849	\$33,020,892	\$35,612,394	\$38,831,337	\$38,164,275	\$35,259,073	\$41,099,450	\$48,360,000
Elementary and secondary education	8,669,266	7,217,389	9,389,268	10,330,572	11,257,078	11,781,132	9,026,811	12,912,337	16,371,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	6,553,890	5,712,248	7,050,712	8,152,139	8,486,972	8,348,134	3,917,792	8,907,891	9,020,000
School improvement programs	1,613,424	1,140,664	1,995,797	1,520,600	1,547,618	1,645,870	3,246,411	1,670,743	4,928,000
Bilingual education	346,728	261,689	246,400	233,242	282,863	378,828	398,830	416,659	460,000
Indian education	155,224	102,788	96,359	91,712	66,110	67,419	69,453	79,022	116,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	332,879	873,515	1,340,881	1,394,326	1,838,022	1,847,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	1,662,415	1,060,979	1,068,056	886,545	798,736	902,125	959,717	933,892	1,001,000
Maintenance and operations	1,411,126	1,014,093	939,431	809,553	736,961	789,761	822,915	846,660	983,000
Construction	226,747	35,130	30,027	2,264	13,005	17,122	25,256	11,289	13,000
Disaster assistance	24,541	11,756	98,598	74,728	48,769	95,242	111,546	75,943	5,000
Education for the handicapped	3,180,663	4,065,607	4,557,489	6,529,637	7,100,835	8,014,252	8,411,203	4,999,913	9,177,000
State grant programs	1,668,411	1,898,899	1,648,589	2,793,240	3,322,827	4,110,394	4,573,388	1,235,611	5,198,000
Early childhood education ⁴	79,238	42,127	367,128	748,412	783,563	853,969	786,084	729,667	894,000
Special centers, projects, and research	112,634	81,478	95,555	149,456	134,387	131,627	135,749	133,413	157,000
Captioned films and media services	36,358	54,395	19,894	21,513	49,853	55,647	36,831	36,945	39,000
Personnel training	113,248	103,735	92,768	103,034	87,785	86,681	85,238	84,153	81,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	1,170,774	1,884,973	2,333,556	2,713,983	2,722,420	2,775,934	2,793,913	2,780,124	2,808,000
Vocational education and adult programs	2,359,531	1,305,772	1,491,182	1,654,205	1,608,309	1,611,625	1,603,737	888,737	1,819,000
Basic programs ⁵	1,522,897	1,106,542	1,124,555	1,136,771	1,100,023	1,099,030	1,076,525	291,456	1,132,000
Consumer and homemaking	129,188	50,534	45,203	1,132	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	332,355	7,933	—	—	108,377	113,434	110,494	105,704	106,000
State planning and advisory councils	27,452	11,565	10,376	10,190	—	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	314,382	129,198	246,567	338,540	383,653	385,249	398,830	475,156	558,000
Other ⁶	33,258	—	64,481	167,572	16,256	13,912	17,889	16,420	23,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	10,447,514	13,014,251	14,552,113	13,559,725	15,623,571	13,521,173	12,296,373	18,388,433	16,512,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	5,183,082	5,426,449	6,442,157	7,341,454	8,841,363	7,840,889	7,037,924	11,705,462	9,406,000
Work-study	1,219,018	914,158	805,742	701,990	894,107	896,774	921,833	968,784	1,014,000
Perkins loan program	660,057	335,261	206,147	211,729	197,245	180,853	138,906	137,518	160,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	3,267,834	6,299,454	6,994,504	3,941,333	4,636,351	3,552,853	3,555,793	4,707,431	3,900,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	117,522	38,929	103,563	1,363,219	1,054,504	1,049,804	641,916	869,238	2,032,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	566,635	502,798	447,396	883,148	961,300	1,012,349	1,372,227	1,455,229	1,822,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	234,533	214,064	130,712	261,548	347,889	348,864	428,295	471,051	655,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	301,427	266,775	316,685	621,601	613,412	663,485	943,932	984,178	1,167,000
Cooperative education	30,675	21,959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postsecondary facilities	549,098	296,689	110,404	52,083	26,010	27,824	25,256	22,578	17,000
Construction loans and insurance	72,319	50,610	39,287	16,984	1,084	1,070	2,105	2,053	3,000
Interest subsidy grants	50,363	38,075	50,734	23,777	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans	426,416	208,003	20,382	11,322	24,927	26,753	23,151	20,525	14,000
Other postsecondary education programs	71,430	113,365	247,509	135,869	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	40,855	48,875	113,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	24,541	19,382	130,237	131,340	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
Other	6,033	45,108	4,206	4,529	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services	207,002	176,936	173,628	169,836	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library services	135,900	114,371	108,047	93,976	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	27,449	25,604	27,174	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library construction	—	24,440	19,430	27,174	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Research libraries	12,254	9,150	8,634	—	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other	58,848	1,525	11,913	21,513	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Payments to special institutions	560,074	386,761	383,360	384,962	351,140	367,057	367,260	376,635	386,000
American Printing House for the Blind	8,894	8,387	7,416	7,926	7,586	8,561	9,471	10,263	12,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	40,491	47,883	46,613	48,686	46,602	47,086	48,407	49,260	53,000
Gallaudet College	101,047	90,112	88,584	90,579	85,618	86,681	87,343	88,258	89,000
Howard University	409,642	240,378	240,747	237,771	211,334	224,729	222,040	228,855	232,000
Departmental accounts	566,851	556,302	600,488	1,025,811	1,104,358	926,738	1,196,489	1,121,696	1,255,000
Educational research and improvement	105,149	92,345	114,030	370,243	648,092	454,808	710,317	610,622	730,000
Departmental management account	457,812	458,835	485,649	655,568	450,847	464,439	486,172	511,075	525,000
Other	3,835	5,107	—	—	5,419	7,491	—	—	—
Trust funds	55	15	809	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available or applicable.

¹ Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

² Revised from previously published data.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Includes preschool incentive grants.

⁵ Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.

⁶ Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.

⁷ Includes Pell Grants; Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; and Income Contingent Loans.

⁸ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.

⁹ Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994. Other programs include teacher quality enhancement and community scholarship mobilization.

¹⁰ Starting in fiscal year 1994, this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."

¹¹ International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.

¹² This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.

¹³ This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

NOTE: Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 2002. (This table was prepared May 2001.)