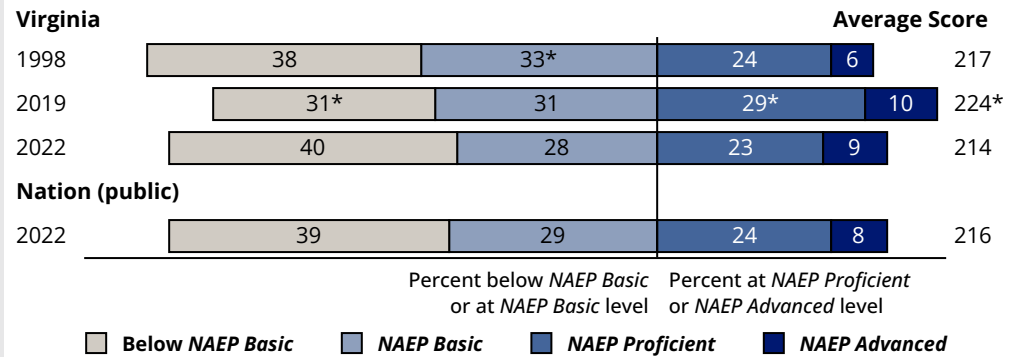


OVERALL RESULTS

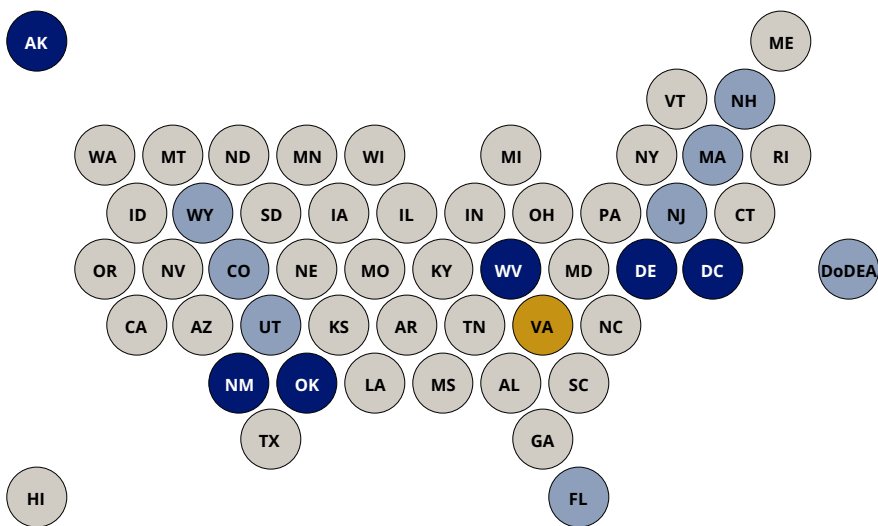
- In 2022, the average score of fourth-grade students in Virginia was 214. This was not significantly different from the average score of 216 for students in the nation.
- The average score for students in Virginia in 2022 (214) was lower than their average score in 2019 (224) and was not significantly different from their average score in 1998 (217).
- The percentage of students in Virginia who performed at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level was 32 percent in 2022. This percentage was smaller than that in 2019 (38 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 1998 (30 percent).
- The percentage of students in Virginia who performed at or above the *NAEP Basic* level was 60 percent in 2022. This percentage was smaller than that in 2019 (69 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 1998 (62 percent).

NAEP ACHIEVEMENT-LEVEL PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGE SCORE RESULTS



\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from the state's results in 2022. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.  
NOTE: NAEP achievement levels are to be used on a trial basis and should be interpreted and used with caution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

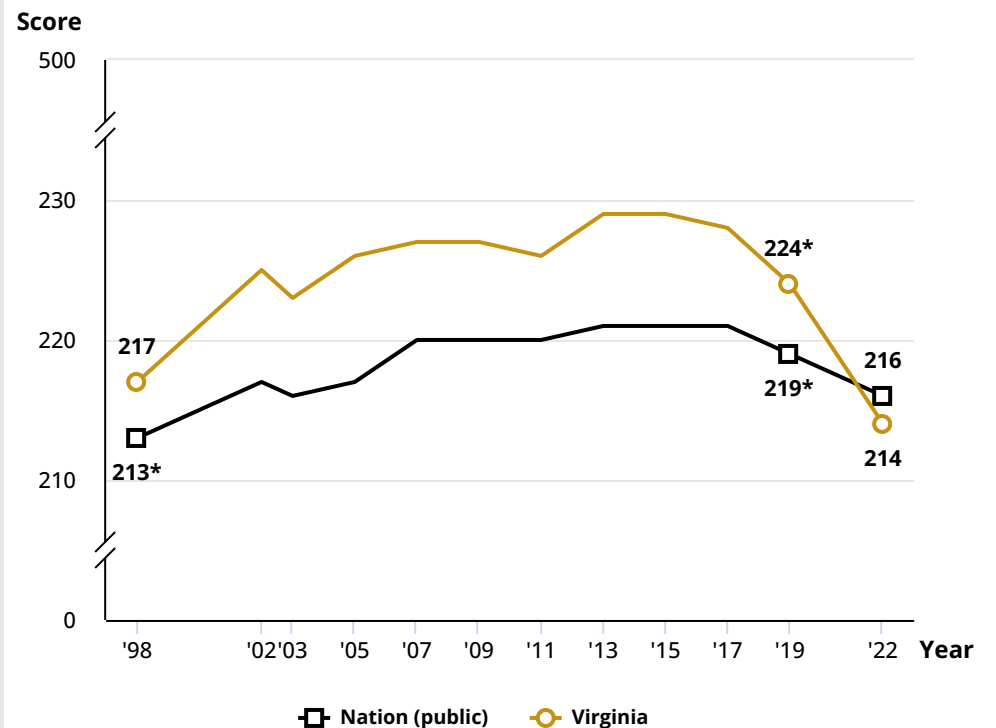
COMPARE THE AVERAGE SCORE IN 2022 TO OTHER STATES/JURISDICTIONS



In 2022, the average score in Virginia (214) was  
■ lower than those in 8 states/jurisdictions  
■ higher than those in 6 states/jurisdictions  
■ not significantly different from those in 37 states/jurisdictions

DoDEA = Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

AVERAGE SCORES FOR STATE/JURISDICTION AND THE NATION (PUBLIC)



\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from 2022. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

RESULTS FOR STUDENT GROUPS IN 2022

REPORTING GROUPS	PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS	AVG. SCORE	PERCENTAGE AT OR ABOVE NAEP BASIC	PERCENTAGE AT OR ABOVE NAEP PROFICIENT	PERCENTAGE AT NAEP ADVANCED
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White	47	224	70	40	11
Black	18	195	43	17	2
Hispanic	19	194	40	16	3
Asian	9	232	77	50	18
American Indian/Alaska Native	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or More Races	7	226	73	41	12
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	51	208	54	27	6
Female	49	221	66	37	11
<b>National School Lunch Program</b>					
Eligible	41	192	39	13	2
Not eligible	57	230	75	46	14

# Rounds to zero.  
 ‡ Reporting standards not met.  
 NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

SCORE GAPS FOR STUDENT GROUPS

- In 2022, Black students had an average score that was 29 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 1998 (27 points).
- In 2022, Hispanic students had an average score that was 30 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 1998 (18 points).
- In 2022, male students in Virginia had an average score that was lower than that for female students by 13 points.
- In 2022, students who were eligible for the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) had an average score that was 37 points lower than that for students who were not eligible. This performance gap was wider than that in 1998 (27 points).