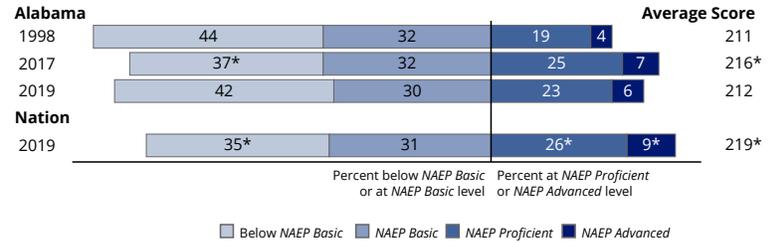


Overall Results

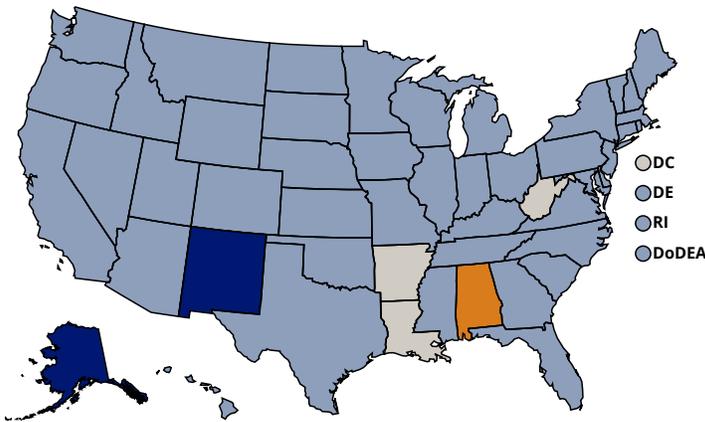
- In 2019, the average score of fourth-grade students in Alabama was 212. This was lower than the average score of 219 for students in the nation.
- The average score for students in Alabama in 2019 (212) was lower than their average score in 2017 (216) and was not significantly different from their average score in 1998 (211).
- The percentage of students in Alabama who performed at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level was 28 percent in 2019. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2017 (31 percent) and in 1998 (24 percent).
- The percentage of students in Alabama who performed at or above the *NAEP Basic* level was 58 percent in 2019. This percentage was lower than that in 2017 (63 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 1998 (56 percent).

NAEP Achievement-Level Percentages and Average Score Results



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from state's results in 2019. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.
NOTE: NAEP achievement levels are to be used on a trial basis and should be interpreted and used with caution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

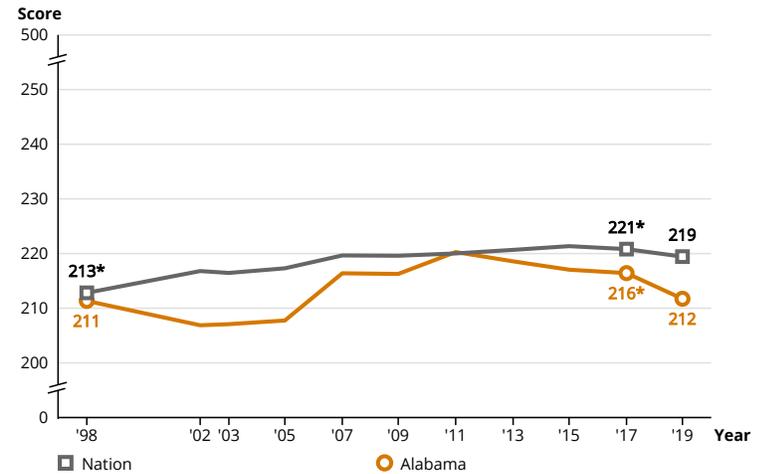
Compare the Average Score in 2019 to Other States/Jurisdictions



In 2019, the average score in Alabama (212) was
 ■ lower than those in 45 states/jurisdictions
 ■ higher than those in 2 states/jurisdictions
 ■ not significantly different from those in 4 states/jurisdictions

DoDEA = Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools)

Average Scores for State/Jurisdiction and Nation



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from 2019. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

Results for Student Groups in 2019

Reporting Groups	Percentage of students	Avg. score	Percentage at or above NAEP		Percentage at NAEP Advanced
			Basic	Proficient	
Race/Ethnicity					
White	53	223	70	38	8
Black	34	195	40	13	1
Hispanic	8	198	44	20	4
Asian	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or more races	2	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gender					
Male	51	207	53	26	5
Female	49	217	62	30	6
National School Lunch Program					
Eligible	57	199	44	16	2
Not eligible	43	229	77	45	10

Rounds to zero.
 ‡ Reporting standards not met.
 NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

Score Gaps for Student Groups

- In 2019, Black students had an average score that was 28 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 1998 (31 points).
- In 2019, Hispanic students had an average score that was 25 points lower than that for White students. Data are not reported for Hispanic students in 1998, because reporting standards were not met.
- In 2019, female students in Alabama had an average score that was higher than that for male students by 10 points.
- In 2019, students who were eligible for the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), had an average score that was 30 points lower than that for students who were not eligible. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 1998 (29 points).