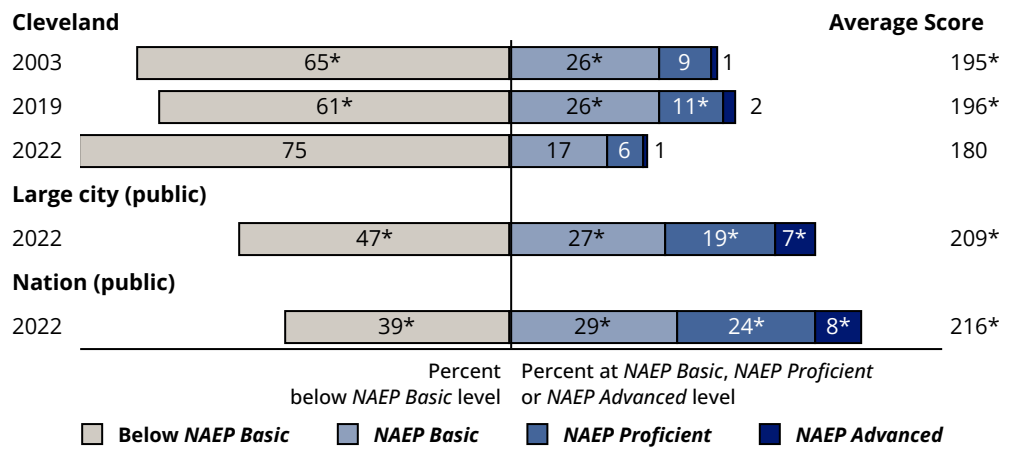


OVERALL RESULTS

- In 2022, the average score of fourth-grade students in Cleveland was 180. This was lower than the average score of 209 for students in large cities.
- The average score for students in Cleveland in 2022 (180) was lower than their average score in 2019 (196) and in 2003 (195).
- The percentage of students in Cleveland who performed at or above the *NAEP Proficient* level was 7 percent in 2022. This percentage was smaller than that in 2019 (13 percent) and was not significantly different from that in 2003 (9 percent).
- The percentage of students in Cleveland who performed at or above the *NAEP Basic* level was 25 percent in 2022. This percentage was smaller than that in 2019 (39 percent) and in 2003 (35 percent).

NAEP ACHIEVEMENT-LEVEL PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGE SCORE RESULTS



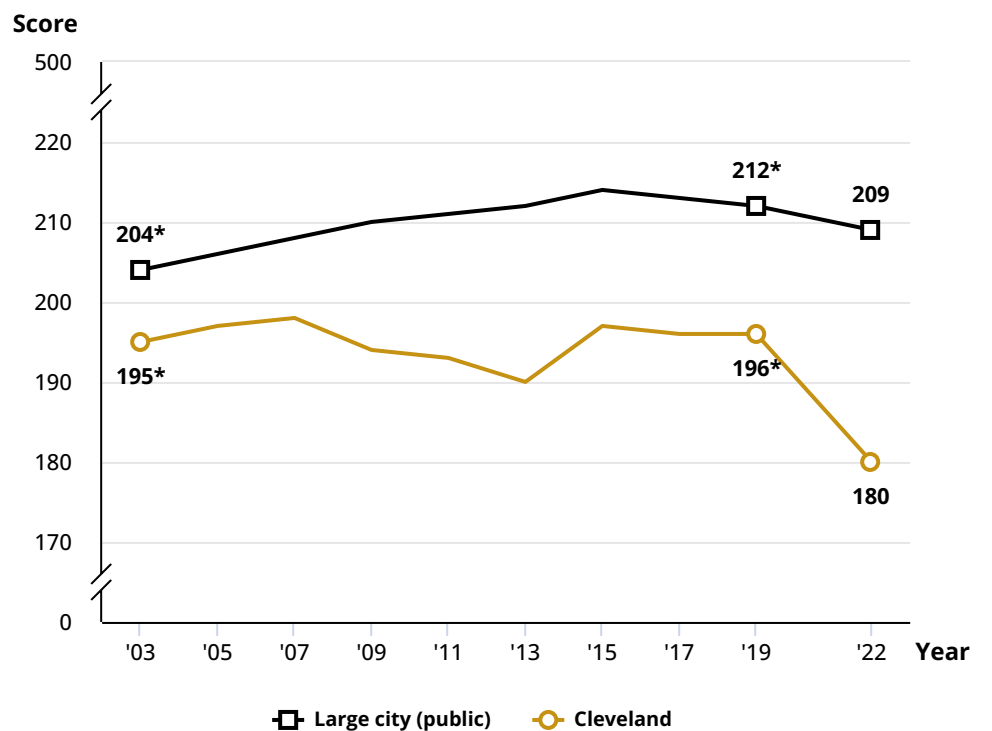
\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from the district's results in 2022. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.  
NOTE: NAEP achievement levels are to be used on a trial basis and should be interpreted and used with caution. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

COMPARE THE AVERAGE SCORE IN 2022 TO OTHER DISTRICTS

In 2022, the average score in Cleveland (180) was

| Lower Than 23 Districts  | Not Significantly Different From 2 Districts |
|--|--|
| Albuquerque<br>Atlanta<br>Austin<br>Boston<br>Charlotte<br>Chicago<br>Clark County<br>Dallas<br>Denver<br>District of Columbia<br>Duval County<br>Fort Worth<br>Guilford County<br>Hillsborough County<br>Houston<br>Jefferson County<br>Los Angeles<br>Miami-Dade<br>Milwaukee<br>New York City<br>Philadelphia<br>San Diego<br>Shelby County | Baltimore City<br>Detroit                    |

AVERAGE SCORES FOR DISTRICT AND LARGE CITIES



\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from 2022. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

RESULTS FOR STUDENT GROUPS IN 2022

| REPORTING GROUPS                     | PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS | AVG. SCORE | PERCENTAGE AT OR ABOVE NAEP BASIC | PERCENTAGE AT NAEP PROFICIENT | PERCENTAGE AT NAEP ADVANCED |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Race/Ethnicity</b>                |                        |            |                                   |                               |                             |
| White                                | 14                     | 191        | 32                                | 13                            | 4                           |
| Black                                | 66                     | 175        | 21                                | 5                             | 1                           |
| Hispanic                             | 17                     | 182        | 27                                | 8                             | 1                           |
| Asian                                | 1                      | ‡          | ‡                                 | ‡                             | ‡                           |
| American Indian/Alaska Native        | #                      | ‡          | ‡                                 | ‡                             | ‡                           |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander     | #                      | ‡          | ‡                                 | ‡                             | ‡                           |
| Two or More Races                    | 2                      | ‡          | ‡                                 | ‡                             | ‡                           |
| <b>Gender</b>                        |                        |            |                                   |                               |                             |
| Male                                 | 50                     | 177        | 22                                | 7                             | 1                           |
| Female                               | 50                     | 182        | 27                                | 7                             | 1                           |
| <b>National School Lunch Program</b> |                        |            |                                   |                               |                             |
| Eligible                             | 100                    | 180        | 25                                | 7                             | 1                           |
| Not eligible                         | #                      | ‡          | ‡                                 | ‡                             | ‡                           |

# Rounds to zero.  
‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

SCORE GAPS FOR STUDENT GROUPS

- In 2022, Black students had an average score that was 15 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2003 (17 points).
- In 2022, Hispanic students had an average score that was not significantly different from that for White students.
- In 2022, male students in Cleveland had an average score that was not significantly different from that for female students.
- Data are not reported for students who were not eligible for the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) in 2022, because reporting standards were not met.