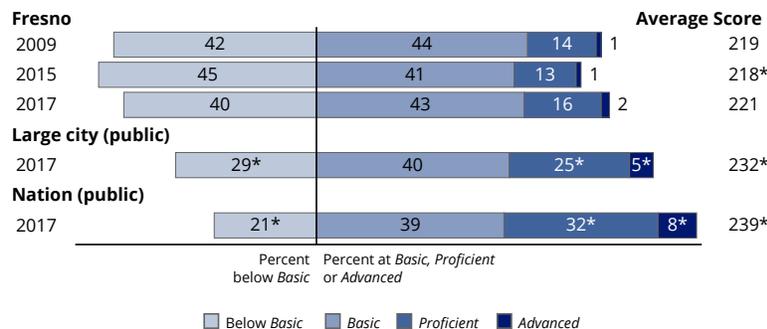


Overall Results

- In 2017, the average score of fourth-grade students in Fresno was 221. This was lower than the average score of 232 for public school students in large cities.
- The average score for students in Fresno in 2017 (221) was higher than their average score in 2015 (218) and was not significantly different from their average score in 2009 (219).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Proficient* level was 17 percent in 2017. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2015 (14 percent) and in 2009 (14 percent).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Basic* level was 60 percent in 2017. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2015 (55 percent) and in 2009 (58 percent).

Achievement-Level Percentages and Average Score Results



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from district's results in 2017. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

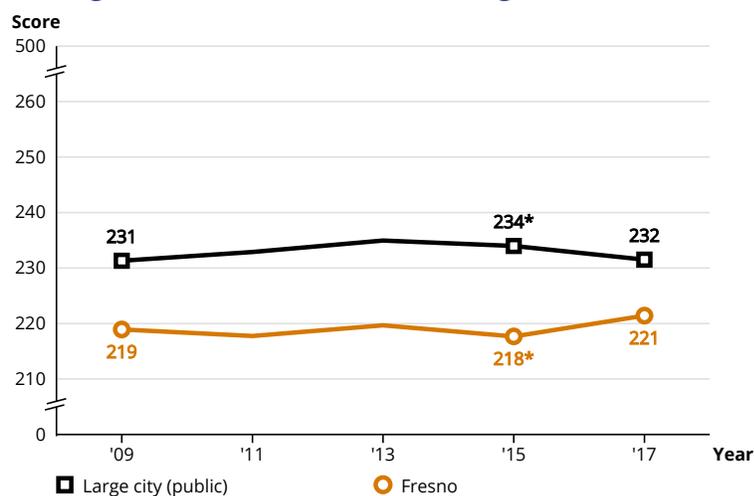
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Compare the Average Score in 2017 to Other Districts

In 2017, the average score in Fresno (221) was

Lower Than 19 Districts	Not Significantly Different From 2 Districts	Higher Than 5 Districts
Albuquerque Atlanta Austin Boston Charlotte Chicago Clark County (NV) Dallas Denver District of Columbia Duval County (FL) Fort Worth (TX) Guilford County (NC) Hillsborough County Houston Jefferson County Miami-Dade New York City San Diego	Los Angeles Shelby County (TN)	Baltimore City Cleveland Detroit Milwaukee Philadelphia

Average Scores for District and Large Cities



* Significantly different ($p < .05$) from 2017. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

Results for Student Groups in 2017

Reporting Groups	Percentage of students	Avg. score	Percentage at or above Basic	Percentage at or above Proficient	Percentage at or above Advanced
Race/Ethnicity					
White	10	238	76	38	7
Black	9	215	51	9	1
Hispanic	68	219	58	15	1
Asian	11	225	66	20	2
American Indian/Alaska Native	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or more races	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
Gender					
Male	51	222	61	19	2
Female	49	221	59	15	1
National School Lunch Program					
Eligible	90	219	58	14	1
Not eligible	10	242	81	43	10

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

Score Gaps for Student Groups

- In 2017, Black students had an average score that was 23 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (24 points).
- In 2017, Hispanic students had an average score that was 18 points lower than that for White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (21 points).
- In 2017, male students in Fresno had an average score that was not significantly different from that for female students.
- In 2017, students who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch, an indicator of low family income, had an average score that was 23 points lower than that for students who were not eligible. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (28 points).