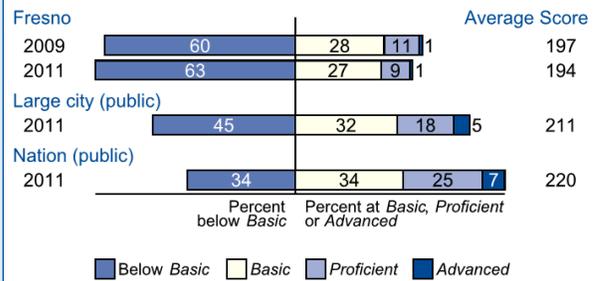


**Overall Results**

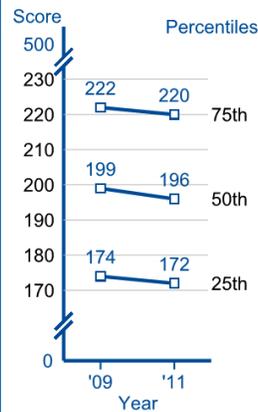
- In 2011, the average score of fourth-grade students in Fresno was 194. This was lower than the average score of 211 for public school students in large cities.
- The average score for students in Fresno in 2011 (194) was not significantly different from their average score in 2009 (197).
- In 2011, the score gap between students in Fresno at the 75th percentile and students at the 25th percentile was 48 points. This performance gap was not significantly different from that of 2009 (48 points).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Proficient* level was 11 percent in 2011. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2009 (12 percent).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Basic* level was 37 percent in 2011. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2009 (40 percent).

**Achievement-Level Percentages and Average Score Results**

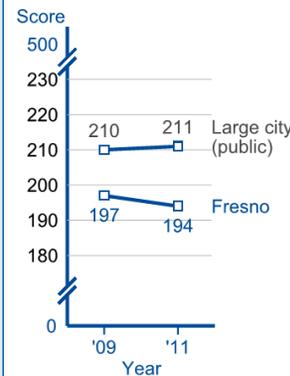


NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Large city (public) includes public schools located in the urbanized areas of cities with populations of 250,000 or more.

**Scores at Selected Percentiles**



**Average Scores for District and Large Cities**



\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from 2011. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

NOTE: Large city (public) includes public schools located in the urbanized areas of cities with populations of 250,000 or more.

**Results for Student Groups in 2011**

Reporting Groups	Percent of students	Avg. score	Percentages at or above		Percent at Advanced
			Basic	Proficient	
<b>School Race</b>					
White	12	216	64	26	5
Black	9	191	32	8	#
Hispanic	65	190	33	8	1
Asian	12	195	39	11	1
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or more races	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	51	190	32	9	1
Female	49	199	43	13	2
<b>National School Lunch Program</b>					
Eligible	93	191	34	8	1
Not eligible	7	232	82	41	8

# Rounds to zero. ‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

**Score Gaps for Student Groups**

- In 2011, Black students had an average score that was 25 points lower than White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (25 points).
- In 2011, Hispanic students had an average score that was 26 points lower than White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (23 points).
- In 2011, female students in Fresno had an average score that was higher than male students by 10 points.
- In 2011, students who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch, an indicator of low family income, had an average score that was 41 points lower than students who were not eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (33 points).