

**Table 363.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 2000**
[In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In current dollars								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1995 5	1996 6	1997 7	1998 8	1999 ² 9	2000 ³ 10
Total	\$14,102,165	\$18,818,201	\$25,214,923	\$31,453,000	\$28,557,000	\$35,830,000	\$35,663,000	\$33,506,000	\$38,952,000
Elementary and secondary education	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	9,124,000	7,824,000	10,387,000	11,009,000	8,578,000	12,625,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	7,200,000	5,893,000	7,831,000	7,801,000	3,723,000	8,717,000
School improvement programs	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,343,000	1,220,000	1,428,000	1,538,000	3,085,000	1,591,000
Bilingual education	169,540	171,605	188,152	206,000	178,000	261,000	354,000	379,000	406,000
Indian education	75,900	67,404	73,580	81,000	53,000	61,000	63,000	66,000	77,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	294,000	480,000	806,000	1,253,000	1,325,000	1,834,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	812,873	695,746	815,573	783,000	703,000	737,000	843,000	912,000	911,000
Maintenance and operations	690,000	665,000	717,354	715,000	689,000	680,000	738,000	782,000	819,000
Construction	110,873	23,037	22,929	2,000	13,000	12,000	16,000	24,000	14,000
Disaster assistance	12,000	7,709	75,290	66,000	1,000	45,000	89,000	106,000	78,000
Education for the handicapped	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	5,767,000	5,849,000	6,552,000	7,489,000	7,993,000	5,122,000
State grant programs	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,467,000	2,350,000	3,066,000	3,841,000	4,346,000	1,334,000
Early childhood education ⁴	38,745	27,625	280,341	661,000	820,000	723,000	798,000	747,000	831,000
Special centers, projects, and research	55,075	53,430	72,966	132,000	110,000	124,000	123,000	129,000	128,000
Captioned films and media services	17,778	35,670	15,191	19,000	19,000	46,000	52,000	35,000	36,000
Personnel training	55,375	68,025	70,838	91,000	91,000	81,000	81,000	81,000	83,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,397,000	2,459,000	2,512,000	2,594,000	2,655,000	2,710,000
Vocational education and adult programs	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,461,000	1,366,000	1,484,000	1,506,000	1,524,000	903,000
Basic programs ⁵	744,653	725,624	858,716	1,004,000	1,083,000	1,015,000	1,027,000	1,023,000	284,000
Consumer and homemaking	63,169	33,138	34,517	1,000	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	162,512	5,202	—	—	—	100,000	106,000	105,000	107,000
State planning and advisory councils	13,423	7,584	7,923	9,000	4,000	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	153,724	84,723	188,280	299,000	272,000	354,000	360,000	379,000	485,000
Other ⁶	16,262	—	49,238	148,000	7,000	15,000	13,000	17,000	27,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	11,976,000	10,722,000	14,416,000	12,635,000	11,685,000	16,353,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	6,484,000	5,545,000	8,158,000	7,327,000	6,688,000	9,958,000
Work-study	596,065	599,467	615,269	620,000	619,000	825,000	838,000	876,000	937,000
Perkins loan program	322,749	219,850	157,415	187,000	118,000	182,000	169,000	132,000	130,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	3,481,000	3,765,000	4,278,000	3,320,000	3,379,000	4,593,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	57,465	25,528	79,081	1,204,000	675,000	973,000	981,000	610,000	735,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	277,068	329,714	341,634	780,000	830,000	887,000	946,000	1,304,000	1,536,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	114,680	140,374	99,812	231,000	304,000	321,000	326,000	407,000	463,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	147,389	174,940	241,822	549,000	526,000	566,000	620,000	897,000	1,073,000
Cooperative education	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities	268,493	194,556	84,305	46,000	51,000	24,000	26,000	24,000	47,000
Construction loans and insurance	35,362	33,188	30,000	15,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
Interest subsidy grants	24,626	24,968	38,741	21,000	17,000	—	—	—	—
College housing loans	208,505	136,400	15,564	10,000	33,000	23,000	25,000	22,000	45,000
Other higher education programs	34,927	74,340	188,999	120,000	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	19,977	32,050	86,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	12,000	12,710	99,450	116,000	(¹¹)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Other	2,950	29,580	3,212	4,000	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services	101,218	116,027	132,583	150,000	128,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library services	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,000	93,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	18,000	19,551	24,000	18,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library construction	—	16,027	14,837	24,000	12,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Research libraries	5,992	6,000	6,593	—	3,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Other	28,775	1,000	9,097	19,000	2,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Payments to special institutions	273,860	253,622	292,736	340,000	314,000	324,000	343,000	349,000	367,000
American Printing House for the Blind	4,349	5,500	5,663	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	19,799	31,400	35,594	43,000	42,000	43,000	44,000	46,000	48,000
Gallaudet College	49,409	59,092	67,643	80,000	78,000	79,000	81,000	83,000	86,000
Howard University	200,303	157,630	183,836	210,000	187,000	195,000	210,000	211,000	223,000
Departmental accounts	277,174	364,800	458,536	906,000	770,000	1,019,000	866,000	1,137,000	1,088,000
Educational research and improvement	51,415	60,556	87,074	327,000	353,000	598,000	425,000	675,000	598,000
Departmental management account	223,857	300,885	370,844	579,000	416,000	416,000	434,000	462,000	490,000
Other	1,875	3,349	—	—	1,000	5,000	7,000	—	—
Trust funds	27	10	618	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 363.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education: Fiscal years 1980 to 2000—Continued
 [In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In constant 2000 dollars ¹								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1995 5	1996 6	1997 7	1998 8	1999 ² 9	2000 ³ 10
Total	\$27,814,911	\$27,702,419	\$31,936,717	\$34,470,892	\$30,595,970	\$37,698,382	\$37,103,649	\$34,280,298	\$38,952,000
Elementary and secondary education	8,360,987	6,967,286	9,080,990	9,999,441	8,382,634	10,928,638	11,453,722	8,776,231	12,625,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	6,320,834	5,514,302	6,819,216	7,890,835	6,313,760	8,239,353	8,116,131	3,809,036	8,717,000
School improvement programs	1,556,051	1,101,137	1,930,269	1,471,860	1,307,108	1,502,464	1,600,129	3,156,292	1,591,000
Bilingual education	334,398	252,621	238,310	225,766	190,709	274,610	368,300	387,758	406,000
Indian education	149,704	99,226	93,195	88,772	56,784	64,181	65,545	67,525	77,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	322,209	514,272	848,029	1,303,616	1,355,620	1,834,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	1,603,299	1,024,213	1,032,988	858,128	753,194	775,431	877,054	933,076	911,000
Maintenance and operations	1,360,946	978,952	908,586	783,604	738,195	715,459	767,812	800,071	819,000
Construction	218,684	33,913	29,041	2,192	13,928	12,626	16,646	24,555	14,000
Disaster assistance	23,669	11,348	95,361	72,333	1,071	47,347	92,595	108,450	78,000
Education for the handicapped	3,067,559	3,924,722	4,407,853	6,320,339	6,266,619	6,893,659	7,791,527	8,177,712	5,122,000
State grant programs	1,609,082	1,833,097	1,594,461	2,703,707	2,517,790	3,225,879	3,996,162	4,446,433	1,334,000
Early childhood education ⁴	76,420	40,667	355,074	724,422	878,548	760,701	830,236	764,263	831,000
Special centers, projects, and research	108,629	78,655	92,417	144,665	117,854	130,466	127,969	131,981	128,000
Captioned films and media services	35,065	52,510	19,241	20,823	20,357	48,399	54,101	35,809	36,000
Personnel training	109,221	100,140	89,722	99,731	97,497	85,224	84,272	82,872	83,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	1,129,142	1,819,653	2,256,938	2,626,990	2,634,573	2,642,990	2,698,788	2,716,355	2,710,000
Vocational education and adult programs	2,275,626	1,260,523	1,442,222	1,601,182	1,463,532	1,561,384	1,566,837	1,559,218	903,000
Basic programs ⁵	1,468,743	1,068,197	1,087,632	1,100,333	1,160,326	1,067,928	1,068,487	1,046,641	284,000
Consumer and homemaking	124,594	48,783	43,719	1,096	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	320,536	7,658	—	—	—	105,215	110,282	107,426	107,000
State planning and advisory councils	26,475	11,164	10,035	9,864	4,286	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	303,203	124,721	238,472	327,689	291,421	372,460	374,543	387,758	485,000
Other ⁶	32,075	—	62,364	162,200	7,500	15,782	13,525	17,393	27,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	10,076,000	12,563,269	14,074,323	13,125,088	11,487,551	15,167,733	13,145,406	11,955,032	16,353,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	4,998,771	5,238,407	6,230,641	7,106,135	5,940,913	8,583,405	7,622,983	6,842,555	9,958,000
Work-study	1,175,670	882,480	779,287	679,489	663,197	868,020	871,852	896,244	937,000
Perkins loan program	636,586	323,643	199,379	204,943	126,425	191,491	175,827	135,050	130,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	3,151,630	6,081,159	6,764,853	3,814,999	4,033,821	4,501,079	3,454,115	3,457,086	4,593,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	113,343	37,580	100,162	1,319,523	723,195	1,023,738	1,020,629	624,097	735,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	546,485	485,375	432,707	854,840	889,262	933,253	984,215	1,334,134	1,536,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	226,193	206,646	126,420	253,164	325,706	337,739	339,169	416,405	463,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	290,708	257,531	306,287	601,676	563,556	595,514	645,046	917,729	1,073,000
Cooperative education	29,584	21,198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities	529,572	286,407	106,779	50,414	54,641	25,251	27,050	24,555	47,000
Construction loans and insurance	69,748	48,856	37,997	16,439	1,071	1,052	1,040	2,046	2,000
Interest subsidy grants	48,572	36,756	49,069	23,015	18,214	—	—	—	—
College housing loans	411,252	200,795	19,713	10,959	35,356	24,199	26,010	22,508	45,000
Other higher education programs	68,890	109,436	239,382	131,514	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	39,402	47,181	109,353	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	23,669	18,710	125,961	127,130	—	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
Other	5,819	43,545	4,068	4,384	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services	199,641	170,804	167,927	164,392	137,139	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library services	131,067	110,408	104,499	90,964	99,640	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	26,498	24,763	26,303	19,285	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library construction	—	23,593	18,792	26,303	12,857	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Research libraries	11,819	8,833	8,351	—	3,214	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other	56,755	1,472	11,522	20,823	2,143	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Payments to special institutions	540,158	373,359	370,774	372,623	336,420	340,895	356,856	357,065	367,000
American Printing House for the Blind	8,578	8,097	7,173	7,672	7,500	7,365	8,323	9,208	10,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	39,051	46,224	45,083	47,126	44,999	45,242	45,777	47,063	48,000
Gallaudet College	97,454	86,990	85,675	87,676	83,569	83,120	84,272	84,918	86,000
Howard University	395,075	232,048	232,843	230,149	200,352	205,168	218,483	215,876	223,000
Departmental accounts	546,694	537,025	580,773	992,930	824,978	1,072,137	900,983	1,163,275	1,088,000
Educational research and improvement	101,410	89,145	110,286	358,375	378,204	629,183	442,168	690,599	598,000
Departmental management account	441,532	442,935	469,704	634,555	445,702	437,693	451,532	472,676	490,000
Other	3,698	4,930	—	—	—	1,071	7,283	—	—
Trust funds	53	15	783	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.
¹ Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.
² Revised from previously published data.
³ Estimated.
⁴ Includes preschool incentive grants.
⁵ Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.
⁶ Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.
⁷ Includes Pell Grants; Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; and Income Contingent Loans.
⁸ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.
⁹ Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994.
¹⁰ Starting in fiscal year 1994, this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."

¹¹ International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.

¹² This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.

¹³ This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

NOTE: Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 2001. (This table was prepared August 2000.)