

**Table 44.—Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and state:  
Fall 1986 and fall 1998**

State or other area	Percent distribution, fall 1986						Percent distribution, fall 1998					
	Total	White <sup>1</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Total	White <sup>1</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaskan Native
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Alabama .....	100.0	62.0	37.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	100.0	61.5	36.2	0.9	0.7	0.7
Alaska .....	100.0	65.7	4.3	1.7	3.3	25.1	100.0	62.5	4.6	3.0	5.1	24.8
Arizona .....	100.0	62.2	4.0	26.4	1.3	6.1	100.0	55.0	4.5	31.7	1.9	6.9
Arkansas .....	100.0	74.7	24.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	72.8	23.5	2.5	0.8	0.4
California .....	100.0	53.7	9.0	27.5	9.1	0.7	100.0	37.9	8.7	41.4	11.1	0.9
Colorado .....	100.0	78.7	4.5	13.7	2.0	1.0	100.0	70.6	5.6	19.9	2.7	1.2
Connecticut .....	100.0	77.2	12.1	8.9	1.5	0.2	100.0	71.2	13.6	12.4	2.6	0.3
Delaware .....	100.0	68.3	27.7	2.5	1.4	0.2	100.0	62.4	30.4	4.9	2.0	0.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	4.0	91.1	3.9	0.9	0.1	100.0	4.3	85.9	8.3	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	100.0	65.4	23.7	9.5	1.2	0.2	100.0	55.3	25.5	17.2	1.8	0.3
Georgia .....	100.0	60.7	37.9	0.6	0.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	56.4	38.1	3.4	2.0	0.1
Hawaii .....	100.0	23.5	2.3	2.2	71.7	0.3	100.0	20.8	2.4	4.6	71.7	0.4
Idaho .....	100.0	92.6	0.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	100.0	87.1	0.7	9.7	1.2	1.2
Illinois .....	100.0	69.8	18.7	9.2	2.3	0.1	100.0	61.4	21.4	13.9	3.2	0.2
Indiana .....	100.0	88.7	9.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	100.0	84.7	11.4	2.8	0.9	0.2
Iowa .....	100.0	94.6	3.0	0.9	1.2	0.3	100.0	91.4	3.6	2.8	1.7	0.5
Kansas .....	100.0	85.6	7.6	4.4	1.9	0.6	100.0	80.6	8.6	7.5	2.1	1.2
Kentucky .....	100.0	89.2	10.2	0.1	0.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	88.4	10.4	0.7	0.4	0.1
Louisiana .....	100.0	56.5	41.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	100.0	49.7	47.1	1.3	1.3	0.7
Maine .....	100.0	98.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	97.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
Maryland .....	100.0	59.7	35.3	1.7	3.1	0.2	100.0	55.0	36.6	4.0	4.0	0.3
Massachusetts .....	100.0	83.7	7.4	6.0	2.8	0.1	100.0	77.1	8.6	10.0	4.2	0.2
Michigan .....	100.0	76.4	19.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	100.0	74.7	19.5	3.0	1.7	1.0
Minnesota .....	100.0	93.9	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	100.0	85.6	5.6	2.5	4.4	2.0
Mississippi .....	100.0	43.9	55.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	100.0	47.7	51.0	0.5	0.6	0.1
Missouri .....	100.0	83.4	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	100.0	80.2	17.0	1.4	1.1	0.3
Montana .....	100.0	92.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	5.5	100.0	86.8	0.5	1.6	0.8	10.2
Nebraska .....	100.0	91.4	4.4	2.4	0.8	1.0	100.0	84.8	6.3	5.9	1.4	1.5
Nevada .....	100.0	77.4	9.6	7.5	3.2	2.3	100.0	61.2	9.9	22.0	5.1	1.8
New Hampshire .....	100.0	98.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	100.0	96.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.2
New Jersey .....	100.0	69.1	17.4	10.7	2.7	0.1	100.0	61.6	18.1	14.3	5.8	0.2
New Mexico .....	100.0	43.1	2.3	45.1	0.8	8.7	100.0	37.2	2.3	48.8	1.0	10.8
New York .....	100.0	68.4	16.5	12.3	2.7	0.2	100.0	55.6	20.4	18.1	5.6	0.4
North Carolina .....	100.0	68.4	28.9	0.4	0.6	1.7	100.0	62.5	31.2	3.1	1.7	1.5
North Dakota .....	100.0	92.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	5.0	100.0	89.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	7.3
Ohio .....	100.0	83.1	15.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	100.0	81.5	15.8	1.5	1.1	0.1
Oklahoma .....	100.0	79.0	7.8	1.6	1.0	10.6	100.0	67.0	10.7	4.9	1.4	16.0
Oregon .....	100.0	89.8	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.7	100.0	82.9	2.7	8.7	3.7	2.1
Pennsylvania .....	100.0	84.4	12.6	1.8	1.2	0.1	100.0	79.4	14.6	4.0	1.9	0.1
Rhode Island .....	100.0	87.9	5.6	3.7	2.4	0.3	100.0	76.4	7.6	12.3	3.3	0.5
South Carolina .....	100.0	54.6	44.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	55.7	42.0	1.2	0.9	0.2
South Dakota .....	100.0	90.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	7.6	100.0	87.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	9.6
Tennessee .....	100.0	76.5	22.6	0.2	0.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	73.6	23.9	1.2	1.1	0.1
Texas .....	100.0	51.0	14.4	32.5	2.0	0.2	100.0	44.1	14.4	38.6	2.5	0.3
Utah .....	100.0	93.7	0.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	87.9	0.8	7.2	2.5	1.5
Vermont .....	100.0	98.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	97.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5
Virginia .....	100.0	72.6	23.7	1.0	2.6	0.1	100.0	64.9	27.2	3.9	3.7	0.2
Washington .....	100.0	84.5	4.2	3.8	5.1	2.3	100.0	76.1	5.1	9.1	7.1	2.6
West Virginia .....	100.0	95.9	3.7	0.1	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	94.9	4.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
Wisconsin .....	100.0	86.6	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	100.0	81.9	9.8	3.8	3.1	1.4
Wyoming .....	100.0	90.7	0.9	5.9	0.6	1.9	100.0	88.6	1.0	6.7	0.8	2.9
<b>Outlying areas</b>												
American Samoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Guam .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	97.1	0.1
Northern Marianas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	0.8	—	—	99.2	—
Puerto Rico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—
Virgin Islands .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	0.9	84.7	13.9	0.4	0.1

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons of Hispanic origin.<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: The 1986–87 data were derived from the 1986 Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights sample survey of public school districts. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, 1986 State Summaries of Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights Survey; and National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data survey. (This table was prepared May 2000.)