

Appendix B:
Standard Error Tables

Table B2.1—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority and type and control of institution: Fall 1992

Type and control of institution	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²		New faculty as percent all faculty
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
All institutions	11,158.2	0.00	5,087.4	0.00	7,646.7	0.00	0.6
All research institutions	11,144.8	1.80	4,588.6	2.11	7,307.7	1.80	1.4
Public	11,322.7	1.96	4,260.3	2.19	7,569.3	1.96	1.5
Private	6,614.4	1.27	3,110.4	1.74	3,808.7	1.11	3.1
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	5,945.7	1.21	2,352.1	1.39	4,069.7	1.24	1.5
Public	5,063.9	1.05	1,866.7	1.14	3,451.6	1.07	1.5
Private	3,115.7	0.59	1,431.0	0.80	2,156.1	0.61	3.4
All comprehensive institutions	4,206.1	0.80	1,670.0	0.99	3,279.1	0.89	0.9
Public	3,635.5	0.69	1,426.0	0.83	2,856.5	0.78	1.1
Private	2,115.2	0.41	869.1	0.51	1,610.4	0.46	1.6
Private liberal arts institutions	1,619.1	0.33	874.4	0.52	1,111.4	0.34	1.6
Public 2-year institutions	4,088.9	0.75	1,814.8	1.00	2,919.7	0.80	1.1
All other institutions ⁴	2,161.1	0.42	970.8	0.56	1,418.1	0.41	2.0

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B2.2—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority and program area: Fall 1992

Program area	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²		New faculty as percent of all faculty
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total ³	10,778.8	0.00	4,878.0	0.00	7,495.7	0.00	0.59
Professions	5,119.1	0.64	2,486.9	0.99	3,514.5	0.70	0.93
Business	1,692.4	0.33	846.7	0.51	1,286.2	0.36	1.59
Education	1,668.6	0.31	740.4	0.44	1,276.4	0.35	1.53
Engineering	1,848.0	0.35	924.5	0.53	1,246.5	0.35	2.24
Health Sciences	3,814.7	0.63	1,930.8	0.95	2,463.1	0.63	1.65
Liberal arts and sciences	6,179.4	0.69	2,825.5	1.04	4,544.3	0.75	0.73
Fine arts	1,992.4	0.38	775.2	0.47	1,509.1	0.43	1.68
Humanities	2,060.8	0.34	945.6	0.56	1,692.8	0.42	1.03
Natural sciences	3,326.2	0.49	1,781.9	0.84	2,551.7	0.60	1.31
Social sciences	2,230.7	0.38	1,237.3	0.63	1,714.0	0.45	1.64
All other program areas	3,186.2	0.54	1,485.6	0.77	2,257.4	0.59	1.35

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B3.1—Standard errors for mean age and age distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Mean	Age (%)									
			<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	>69
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.12	0.13	0.30	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.32	0.20	0.12
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.21	0.35	0.83	0.90	0.73	0.63	0.55	0.43	0.33	0.18	0.14
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.11	0.04	0.17	0.29	0.48	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.46	0.27	0.17
Gender												
New faculty												
Male	3,619.1	0.27	0.38	1.16	1.40	1.00	0.79	0.77	0.64	0.51	0.29	0.13
Female	2,330.6	0.27	0.67	0.97	1.06	1.13	0.91	0.71	0.50	0.35	0.17	0.30
Senior faculty												
Male	6,303.2	0.13	0.04	0.19	0.33	0.57	0.64	0.64	0.72	0.59	0.34	0.22
Female	2,465.1	0.17	0.12	0.40	0.58	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.65	0.55	0.36	0.20
Type and control												
New faculty												
All institutions	5,087.4	0.21	0.35	0.83	0.90	0.73	0.63	0.55	0.43	0.33	0.18	0.14
All research institutions	4,588.6	0.50	0.87	2.08	2.21	1.85	1.21	1.02	0.97	0.78	0.45	*
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2,352.1	0.44	0.70	2.52	2.41	1.54	1.39	1.15	1.10	0.54	0.43	0.38
All comprehensive institutions	1,670.0	0.30	0.60	1.24	1.23	1.10	1.14	1.05	0.69	0.61	0.32	0.23
Private liberal arts institutions	874.4	0.65	1.14	1.95	2.49	1.92	2.16	1.22	1.15	0.78	0.58	*
Public 2-year institutions	1,814.8	0.34	0.70	1.19	1.37	1.39	1.46	1.34	0.92	0.65	0.19	*
All other institutions ⁴	970.8	0.90	1.14	2.40	2.24	2.64	2.62	2.40	1.87	1.77	0.95	0.88
Senior faculty												
All institutions	7,646.7	0.11	0.04	0.17	0.29	0.48	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.46	0.27	0.17
All research institutions	7,307.7	0.27	*	0.34	0.73	1.24	1.36	1.15	1.51	1.20	0.73	0.40
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	4,069.7	0.32	*	0.79	0.65	1.26	1.24	1.32	1.11	1.35	0.64	0.69
All comprehensive institutions	3,279.1	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.50	0.70	0.81	0.88	0.94	0.71	0.43	0.22
Private liberal arts institutions	1,111.4	0.33	*	0.34	0.96	1.57	1.74	1.87	1.64	1.19	0.80	0.40
Public 2-year institutions	2,919.7	0.22	0.09	0.38	0.52	0.88	1.09	1.15	1.03	0.70	0.39	0.22
All other institutions ⁴	1,418.1	0.47	*	0.55	1.65	2.18	2.15	2.33	1.97	1.34	1.31	0.63

Table B3.1—Standard errors for mean age and age distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992, continued

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Mean	Age (%)									
			<30	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	>69
Program area ⁵												
New faculty												
All program areas	4,878.0	0.21	0.35	0.83	0.92	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.19	0.15
Professions	2,486.9	0.30	0.38	1.57	1.21	1.40	1.01	1.00	0.68	0.67	0.27	0.17
Liberal arts and sciences	2,825.5	0.24	0.59	0.98	1.36	1.07	0.83	0.69	0.54	0.42	0.24	0.14
Fine arts	775.2	0.59	1.23	2.51	2.85	2.83	2.63	2.14	1.65	0.71	0.65	0.56
Humanities	945.6	0.32	0.79	1.27	1.76	1.60	1.73	1.20	0.82	0.48	0.31	0.10
Natural sciences	1,781.9	0.67	0.67	1.62	2.42	1.95	1.14	1.18	1.06	0.56	0.50	0.21
Social sciences	1,237.3	0.65	2.10	2.49	2.46	2.32	1.70	1.29	0.78	1.45	0.34	0.41
All other program areas	1,485.6	0.60	1.06	1.70	2.36	1.72	1.48	1.75	1.77	0.90	0.73	0.79
Senior faculty												
All program areas	7,495.7	0.11	0.04	0.18	0.30	0.48	0.54	0.52	0.57	0.45	0.27	0.17
Professions	3,514.5	0.22	0.10	0.42	0.57	0.95	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.79	0.55	0.26
Liberal arts and sciences	4,544.3	0.14	0.06	0.18	0.36	0.57	0.67	0.73	0.73	0.57	0.36	0.20
Fine arts	1,509.1	0.40	0.40	0.49	1.26	1.75	1.80	1.83	2.00	1.43	1.00	0.30
Humanities	1,692.8	0.24	0.09	0.16	0.55	0.78	1.11	1.10	1.05	0.97	0.59	0.37
Natural sciences	2,551.7	0.22	0.04	0.41	0.64	0.99	1.08	1.21	1.16	0.87	0.62	0.32
Social sciences	1,714.0	0.31	0.09	0.30	0.79	1.29	1.47	1.51	1.37	1.11	0.81	0.57
All other program areas	2,257.4	0.29	0.04	0.52	0.63	1.27	1.40	1.36	1.33	1.15	0.62	0.78

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

⁵ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

* Insufficient data to compute a standard error.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B3.2—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Type and control of institution and program area	All faculty		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²		New Females as Percent of All Females
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All Institutions	0.50	0.50	0.88	0.88	0.57	0.57	0.83
Type and control							
All research institutions	0.94	0.94	1.73	1.73	1.09	1.09	0.83
Public	0.90	0.90	2.06	2.06	1.14	1.14	2.37
Private	2.16	2.16	3.02	3.02	2.42	2.42	2.86
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	0.86	0.86	1.90	1.90	1.18	1.18	4.20
Public	1.11	1.11	1.99	1.99	1.27	1.27	1.82
Private	1.22	1.22	3.03	3.03	2.47	2.47	2.02
All comprehensive institutions	0.82	0.82	1.54	1.54	0.98	0.98	3.57
Public	0.84	0.84	1.73	1.73	1.09	1.09	1.52
Private	1.97	1.97	3.18	3.18	2.11	2.11	1.87
Private liberal arts institutions	2.44	2.44	3.18	3.18	2.51	2.51	2.59
Public 2-year institutions	0.94	0.94	1.81	1.81	1.12	1.12	2.16
All other institutions ⁴	3.18	3.18	4.26	4.26	3.23	3.23	1.40
Program area							
Professions	1.02	1.02	1.80	1.80	1.20	1.20	3.60
Business	1.52	1.52	2.57	2.57	1.81	1.81	1.33
Education	1.74	1.74	3.11	3.11	2.19	2.19	2.35
Engineering	1.00	1.00	2.40	2.40	0.74	0.74	2.17
Health sciences	2.10	2.10	3.38	3.38	2.55	2.55	7.14
Liberal arts and sciences	0.64	0.64	1.17	1.17	0.71	0.71	1.85
Fine arts	1.73	1.73	3.36	3.36	1.91	1.91	3.24
Humanities	1.13	1.13	2.10	2.10	1.28	1.28	1.65
Natural sciences	0.90	0.90	1.76	1.76	0.94	0.94	2.25
Social sciences	1.22	1.22	2.43	2.43	1.27	1.27	2.67
All other program areas	1.28	1.28	2.28	2.28	1.43	1.43	2.40

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B3.3—Standard errors for racial/ethnic distribution of full-time faculty, by faculty seniority and gender: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority and gender	Number	Race/Ethnicity				
		American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Black Not Hispanic	Hispanic	White Not Hispanic
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.06	0.26	0.39	0.19	0.52
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.11	0.50	0.52	0.30	0.73
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.07	0.27	0.39	0.21	0.55
Gender						
New faculty						
Male	3,619.1	0.16	0.70	0.54	0.35	0.91
Female	2,330.6	0.13	0.59	0.78	0.42	0.95
Senior faculty						
Male	6,303.2	0.09	0.32	0.34	0.23	0.55
Female	2,465.1	0.12	0.40	0.65	0.30	0.83

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B3.4—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by citizenship status, faculty seniority, and type and control of institution: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority and type and control of institution	Number	Citizenship status			
		Native U.S. citizen	Naturalized U.S. citizen	Permanent resident	Temporary resident
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.47	0.31	0.30	0.15
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.92	0.40	0.64	0.40
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.07
Type and control					
New faculty					
All institutions	5,087.4	0.92	0.40	0.64	0.40
All research institutions	4,588.6	2.32	0.91	1.69	1.17
Public	4,260.3	2.06	1.15	1.72	0.98
Private	3,110.4	5.50	1.26	3.74	2.78
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2,352.1	1.67	1.29	1.13	0.67
Public	1,866.7	2.16	1.31	1.34	0.79
Private	1,431.0	2.63	2.66	1.98	1.23
All comprehensive institutions	1,670.0	1.10	0.58	0.89	0.32
Public	1,426.0	1.42	0.76	1.14	0.41
Private	869.1	1.48	0.74	1.31	0.49
Private liberal arts institutions	874.4	1.83	0.98	1.21	0.37
Public 2-year institutions	1,814.8	0.96	0.66	0.74	0.06
All other institutions ⁴	970.8	2.41	1.58	1.72	0.89
Senior faculty					
All institutions	7,646.7	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.07
All research institutions	7,307.7	1.10	0.95	0.67	0.21
Public	7,569.3	1.25	1.06	0.66	0.25
Private	3,808.7	2.09	2.10	1.81	0.31
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	4,069.7	1.15	0.91	0.67	0.13
Public	3,451.6	1.31	1.07	0.79	0.13
Private	2,156.1	2.29	1.70	1.26	0.27
All comprehensive institutions	3,279.1	0.68	0.61	0.33	0.12
Public	2,856.5	0.80	0.70	0.40	0.16
Private	1,610.4	1.34	1.20	0.55	0.13
Private liberal arts institutions	1,111.4	1.19	0.79	0.59	0.09
Public 2-year institutions	2,919.7	0.70	0.66	0.28	0.07
All other institutions ⁴	1,418.1	2.47	1.51	1.52	0.40

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B3.5—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by citizenship status, faculty seniority, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority and program area	Number	Citizenship Status			
		Native U.S. citizen	Naturalized U.S. citizen	Permanent resident	Temporary resident
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.47	0.31	0.30	0.15
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.92	0.40	0.64	0.40
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.07
Program area ³					
New faculty					
All program areas	4,878.0	0.94	0.39	0.66	0.40
Professions	2,486.9	1.49	0.80	0.83	1.05
Business	846.7	2.00	1.02	1.69	0.62
Education	740.4	1.03	0.89	0.53	0.10
Engineering	924.5	4.34	3.13	3.19	1.24
Health sciences	1,930.8	2.56	1.29	1.27	2.32
Liberal arts and sciences	2,825.5	1.12	0.51	1.05	0.36
Fine arts	775.2	2.25	1.81	1.46	0.77
Humanities	945.6	1.57	0.87	1.22	0.67
Natural sciences	1,781.9	2.35	0.96	2.21	0.74
Social sciences	1,237.3	2.09	0.81	1.87	0.39
All other program areas	1,485.6	1.80	0.84	1.53	0.55
Senior faculty					
All program areas	7,495.7	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.07
Professions	3,514.5	0.86	0.77	0.43	0.09
Business	1,286.2	1.13	0.94	0.71	0.19
Education	1,276.4	1.05	0.95	0.49	0.05
Engineering	1,246.5	2.99	2.79	1.74	0.45
Health sciences	2,463.1	1.38	1.18	0.68	0.12
Liberal arts and sciences	4,544.3	0.57	0.48	0.34	0.12
Fine arts	1,509.1	0.96	0.73	0.63	0.18
Humanities	1,692.8	0.98	0.86	0.57	0.14
Natural sciences	2,551.7	1.03	0.87	0.58	0.21
Social sciences	1,714.0	1.28	0.95	0.99	0.36
All other program areas	2,257.4	0.87	0.67	0.56	0.08

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.1—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by highest degree level, faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Highest degree level		
		Professional or Doctoral	Master's	Bachelor's or less
All faculty ¹	11,084.92	0.81	0.69	0.32
New faculty ²	5,013.64	1.17	1.00	0.53
Senior faculty ²	7,632.83	0.85	0.75	0.31
Gender				
New faculty				
Male	3,547.02	1.34	1.11	0.66
Females	2,324.88	1.39	1.31	0.67
Senior faculty				
Male	6,292.18	0.89	0.79	0.34
Female	2,461.96	1.18	1.13	0.45
Type and control				
New faculty				
All institutions	5,013.64	1.17	1.00	0.53
All research universities	4,513.76	1.53	1.39	0.74
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2,336.07	1.82	1.73	0.69
All comprehensive institutions	1,670.69	1.73	1.67	0.45
Private liberal arts institutions	868.26	4.41	4.21	1.07
Public 2-year institutions	1,778.78	1.37	1.78	1.84
All other institutions ⁴	975.44	5.38	4.34	2.27
Senior faculty				
All institutions	7,632.83	0.85	0.75	0.31
All research universities	7,288.33	0.83	0.78	0.27
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	4,058.09	1.27	1.26	0.23
All comprehensive institutions	3,279.50	1.08	1.06	0.18
Private liberal arts institutions	1,117.74	3.21	3.06	0.92
Public 2-year institutions	2,901.50	1.21	1.22	1.25
All other institutions ⁴	1,414.57	5.62	4.82	1.78

Table B4.1—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by highest degree level, faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992, continued

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Highest degree level		
		Professional or Doctoral	Master's	Bachelor's or less
Program area ⁵				
New faculty				
All program areas	4,809.71	1.15	1.00	0.51
Professions	2,469.65	1.80	1.60	0.74
Liberal arts and sciences	2,811.62	1.32	1.23	0.52
Fine arts	765.15	3.40	3.43	2.22
Humanities	945.61	2.04	1.99	0.63
Natural sciences	1,784.09	1.88	1.59	0.97
Social sciences	1,234.49	2.63	2.63	0.41
All other program areas	1,472.78	2.93	2.41	1.93
Senior faculty				
All program areas	7,481.83	0.85	0.76	0.31
Professions	3,515.48	1.37	1.26	0.45
Liberal arts and sciences	4,540.75	0.94	0.88	0.23
Fine arts	1,479.52	2.67	2.57	1.02
Humanities	1,693.92	1.37	1.36	0.24
Natural sciences	2,551.49	1.28	1.22	0.43
Social sciences	1,713.62	1.45	1.41	0.32
All other program areas	2,229.42	2.14	1.78	1.29

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

⁵ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.2—Standard errors for average age of full-time faculty¹ at award of highest degree and at appointment to current position, by faculty seniority and highest degree level: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority and highest degree	Age when granted highest degree			Age when hired in current position		
	Mean	Median	Mode	Mean	Median	Mode
New faculty ²	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22
Doctorate	0.17	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24
Master's	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.44	0.44
Senior faculty ²	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.15
Doctorate	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.19
Master's	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.24

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.3—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty with previous employment, by faculty seniority and previous employment sector: Fall 1992

Previous employment sector	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All faculty	11,158.2	0.54	5,087.4	0.75	7,646.7	0.68
Faculty with previous employment						
All sectors	7,637.1	0.00	4,148.7	0.00	4,928.4	0.00
4-year college/university	5,523.9	0.72	2,555.5	1.11	4,009.9	0.79
2-year college	1,736.7	0.47	852.4	0.60	1,332.1	0.60
Elementary/secondary	1,581.6	0.43	946.0	0.68	1,115.8	0.51
Consulting	1,266.9	0.34	857.7	0.61	869.6	0.38
Hospital	2,240.9	0.56	1,711.5	1.04	1,170.6	0.51
Foundation or other nonprofit	1,457.4	0.39	1,100.7	0.72	860.0	0.39
For-profit business	2,201.4	0.53	1,449.0	0.91	1,415.8	0.59
Federal government	1,716.0	0.42	1,169.4	0.77	1,098.7	0.47
Other	904.9	0.25	588.8	0.42	654.1	0.30

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

NOTE: Percents shown for a specific sector represent the percentage of faculty with previous employment in a full-time position during the past 15 years who had previous employment in that specific sector. Details will not add to total because faculty could have been previously employed in multiple sectors.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.4—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty with previous employment, by faculty seniority and primary responsibility in previous employment: Fall 1992

Previous employment responsibility	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All faculty	11,158.2	0.54	5,087.4	0.75	7,646.7	0.68
Faculty with previous employment						
All responsibilities	7,637.1	0.00	4,148.7	0.00	4,928.4	0.00
Teaching	4,854.2	0.76	1,969.6	1.09	3,834.0	0.79
Research	3,443.8	0.74	2,161.4	1.12	2,068.5	0.79
Technical activities	1,765.6	0.46	1,084.0	0.76	1,197.3	0.52
Clinical services	2,166.3	0.56	1,689.4	1.05	1,070.4	0.48
Public service	760.6	0.21	501.4	0.37	532.5	0.25
Administration	2,037.1	0.49	1,253.2	0.82	1,465.6	0.61
Other	1,926.3	0.49	1,223.3	0.81	1,284.3	0.54

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

NOTE: Percents shown for a specific responsibility represent the percentage of faculty with previous employment in a full-time position during the past 15 years who had previous employment with that specific responsibility. Details will not add to total because faculty could have had multiple employments with different primary responsibilities.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.5—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty who have held a job other than their current one since receiving their highest degree, by faculty seniority, highest degree level, and primary responsibility of previous employment: Fall 1992

Degree level and previous employment responsibility	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All faculty	11,158.2	0.51	5,087.4	0.90	7,646.7	0.55
Highest degree ³						
Doctorate ⁴	9,473.2	0.64	4,088.3	1.25	6,648.2	0.68
Master's	3,987.2	0.79	2,034.2	1.43	2,839.3	0.87
Faculty with previous employment since receiving their highest degree						
Doctorate ⁴	3,335.4	0.00	2,069.9	0.00	2,133.6	0.00
Teaching	1,913.4	1.75	579.4	1.85	1,711.6	1.69
Research	2,215.0	1.78	1,486.1	2.45	1,336.4	2.12
Technical services	525.9	0.66	357.0	1.04	364.5	0.79
Clinical services	1,309.5	1.44	1,081.8	2.68	565.6	1.13
Public service	399.8	0.48	300.8	0.87	259.7	0.56
Administration	916.3	1.06	654.0	1.75	627.6	1.25
Other	839.7	0.98	433.9	1.25	601.6	1.20
Master's	1,533.5	0.00	1,037.1	0.00	952.5	0.00
Teaching	1,209.1	1.78	720.3	2.68	829.0	1.89
Research	344.3	0.90	247.1	1.26	205.3	1.11
Technical services	518.8	1.27	408.4	1.93	310.7	1.63
Clinical services	500.0	1.27	382.1	1.84	301.4	1.65
Public service	217.7	0.59	160.3	0.86	152.1	0.85
Administration	690.2	1.51	533.6	2.30	405.9	1.95
Other	555.5	1.38	450.9	2.17	310.1	1.65

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Numbers for highest degree will not add to all faculty because individuals with less than a master's degree are not included.

⁴ Included in this category are faculty with a doctorate or a first-professional degree.

NOTE: Details will not add to total because faculty could have had multiple employments with different primary responsibilities.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B4.6—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty who have held a job other than their current one since receiving their highest degree, by faculty seniority, highest degree level, and previous employment sector: Fall 1992

Degree level and previous employment sector	All faculty ¹		New faculty ²		Senior faculty ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All faculty	11,158.2	0.51	5,087.4	0.90	7,646.7	0.55
Highest degree ³						
Doctorate ⁴	9,473.2	0.64	4,088.3	1.25	6,648.2	0.68
Master's	3,987.2	0.79	2,034.2	1.43	2,839.3	0.87
Faculty with previous employment since receiving their highest degree						
Doctorate ⁴	3,335.4	0.00	2,069.9	0.00	2,133.6	0.00
Within academe	3,051.9	0.92	1,774.9	1.95	2,121.2	0.56
Outside academe	2,340.9	1.62	1,796.9	2.39	1,240.5	1.75
Master's	1,533.5	0.00	1,037.1	0.00	952.5	0.00
Within academe	1,372.2	1.35	898.0	2.31	911.3	1.14
Outside academe	1,258.0	1.60	917.2	2.07	740.2	2.40

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Numbers for highest degree will not add to all faculty because individuals with less than a master's degree are not included.

⁴ Included in this category are faculty with a doctorate or a first-professional degree.

NOTE: Details will not add to total because faculty could have had previous employment in more than one sector.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B5.1—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by rank, faculty seniority, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, type and control of institution and program area	Academic rank							
	Number	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Lecturer	Other	No Rank
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.76	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.25	0.27	0.30
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.85	0.74	1.07	0.91	0.41	0.64	0.29
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.90	0.70	0.52	0.55	0.21	0.17	0.35
Type and control								
New faculty								
All institutions	5,087.4	0.85	0.74	1.07	0.91	0.41	0.64	0.29
All research institutions	4,588.6	2.33	1.87	2.58	0.99	1.11	1.83	0.29
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2,352.1	1.46	1.27	2.17	2.11	0.52	0.59	0.10
All comprehensive institutions	1,670.0	1.16	1.17	1.58	1.31	0.57	0.56	0.15
Private liberal arts institutions	874.4	1.43	1.93	2.93	2.33	1.13	1.65	0.85
Public 2-year institutions	1,814.8	1.26	0.95	1.95	2.21	0.22	0.64	1.14
All other institutions ⁴	970.8	3.69	3.89	4.42	2.32	0.78	2.34	2.88
Senior faculty								
All institutions	7,646.7	0.90	0.70	0.52	0.55	0.21	0.17	0.35
All research institutions	7,307.7	1.90	1.63	1.01	0.35	0.69	0.45	0.19
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	4,069.7	1.87	1.78	1.28	0.93	0.37	0.37	0.10
All comprehensive institutions	3,279.1	1.55	1.17	0.91	0.45	0.27	0.12	0.37
Private liberal arts institutions	1,111.4	2.78	2.13	2.11	1.03	0.46	0.78	1.48
Public 2-year institutions	2,919.7	1.98	1.44	1.17	2.12	0.14	0.42	1.15
All other institutions ⁴	1,418.1	4.27	3.54	2.41	2.79	0.31	0.71	4.22
Program area ⁵								
New faculty								
All program areas	4,878.0	0.86	0.75	1.05	0.93	0.42	0.45	0.29
Professions	2,486.9	1.22	1.18	1.64	1.41	0.86	0.63	0.35
Business	846.7	1.91	2.47	3.13	2.45	0.83	1.24	1.11
Education	740.4	1.97	3.13	2.95	2.42	0.97	0.83	1.00
Engineering	924.5	2.91	3.70	4.15	3.05	0.74	1.96	0.69
Health sciences	1,930.8	2.12	1.60	2.93	2.61	1.85	1.01	0.29

Table B5.1—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by rank, faculty seniority, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992, continued

Faculty seniority, type and control of institution and program area	Academic rank							
	Number	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor	Instructor	Lecturer	Other	No Rank
Liberal arts and sciences	2,825.5	0.96	1.21	1.48	1.07	0.47	0.65	0.40
Fine arts	775.2	3.40	2.84	4.36	2.48	1.66	2.31	1.29
Humanities	945.6	1.39	1.42	2.01	2.06	1.14	0.30	0.76
Natural sciences	1,781.9	1.52	1.87	2.15	1.47	0.50	0.92	0.57
Social sciences	1,237.3	2.29	2.33	3.55	1.89	1.04	2.12	0.62
All other program areas	1,485.6	2.02	1.44	2.57	2.32	0.89	0.90	0.66
Senior faculty								
All program areas	7,495.7	0.91	0.71	0.52	0.55	0.22	0.13	0.34
Professions	3,514.5	1.32	1.33	1.00	0.80	0.24	0.22	0.29
Business	1,286.2	2.10	2.16	1.57	1.32	0.26	0.26	0.77
Education	1,276.4	2.27	2.47	1.61	1.48	0.68	0.67	0.46
Engineering	1,246.5	3.10	3.20	1.73	1.28	0.37	0.39	0.36
Health sciences	2,463.1	2.23	2.19	1.90	1.35	0.40	0.35	0.42
Liberal arts and sciences	4,544.3	1.07	0.83	0.56	0.56	0.35	0.18	0.47
Fine arts	1,509.1	2.72	2.45	1.64	1.30	0.96	0.75	1.65
Humanities	1,692.8	1.52	1.24	0.86	0.90	0.62	0.23	0.62
Natural sciences	2,551.7	1.66	1.29	0.78	0.85	0.42	0.28	0.60
Social sciences	1,714.0	1.93	1.72	1.20	0.70	0.53	0.39	0.42
All other program areas	2,257.4	2.19	1.54	1.13	1.43	0.36	0.43	0.50

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

⁵ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B5.2—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by tenure status, faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Tenure status				
		Tenured	On tenure track	Not on tenure track	No tenure for faculty status	No tenure system at institution
All faculty ¹	11,158.2	0.85	0.55	0.45	0.28	0.67
New faculty ²	5,087.4	0.95	1.06	0.85	0.50	0.88
Senior faculty ²	7,646.7	0.87	0.45	0.39	0.27	0.66
Gender						
New faculty						
Male	3,619.1	1.41	1.37	1.07	0.60	0.89
Female	2,330.6	1.01	1.39	1.36	0.78	1.21
Senior faculty						
Male	6,303.2	0.88	0.50	0.40	0.28	0.61
Female	2,465.1	1.35	0.79	0.74	0.47	1.06
Type and control						
New faculty						
All institutions	5,087.4	0.95	1.06	0.85	0.50	0.88
All research institutions	4,588.6	2.30	2.14	1.86	1.20	0.28
Public	4,260.3	2.77	2.32	2.02	1.42	0.11
Private	3,110.4	3.82	5.00	3.51	2.11	0.95
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2,352.1	1.71	2.47	2.61	1.21	1.02
Public	1,866.7	1.85	3.01	2.73	1.39	0.00
Private	1,431.0	3.47	4.29	5.37	2.25	2.74
All comprehensive institutions	1,670.0	1.37	1.84	1.55	0.76	1.07
Public	1,426.0	1.78	2.04	1.85	0.92	0.49
Private	869.1	1.79	3.84	2.84	1.35	3.39
Private liberal arts institutions	874.4	2.29	3.60	2.45	1.09	4.41
Public 2-year institutions	1,814.8	2.04	2.55	1.01	1.16	2.80
All other institutions ⁴	970.8	3.23	4.12	2.25	1.48	6.79
Senior faculty						
All institutions	7,646.7	0.87	0.45	0.39	0.27	0.66
All research institutions	7,307.7	1.58	0.85	1.05	0.65	0.72
Public	7,569.3	1.65	0.99	1.15	0.59	0.25
Private	3,808.7	3.53	1.54	2.37	1.89	3.05
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	4,069.7	2.19	1.63	1.17	0.90	0.50
Public	3,451.6	1.63	1.37	1.22	0.54	0.17
Private	2,156.1	5.67	4.08	2.57	2.46	1.52
All comprehensive institutions	3,279.1	1.17	0.76	0.53	0.31	0.46
Public	2,856.5	1.24	0.92	0.55	0.39	0.13
Private	1,610.4	2.72	1.31	1.24	0.50	1.62
Private liberal arts institutions	1,111.4	3.33	1.69	0.91	0.96	2.83
Public 2-year institutions	2,919.7	2.26	0.77	0.41	0.48	2.17
All other institutions ⁴	1,418.1	6.23	2.18	1.75	1.29	6.98

Table B5.2—Standard errors for percentage distribution of full-time faculty, by tenure status, faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992, continued

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Number	Tenure status				
		Tenured	On tenure track	Not on tenure track	No tenure for faculty status	No tenure system at institution
Program area ⁵						
New faculty						
All program areas	4,878.0	0.97	1.07	0.84	0.44	0.90
Professions	2,486.9	1.41	1.61	1.54	0.72	1.27
Business	846.7	2.30	3.11	2.12	1.34	2.26
Education	740.4	3.04	3.09	2.13	1.65	1.83
Engineering	924.5	4.13	4.22	2.44	1.56	2.50
Health sciences	1,930.8	2.40	2.66	3.01	1.29	1.98
Liberal arts and sciences	2,825.5	1.28	1.47	0.96	0.51	1.04
Fine arts	775.2	3.15	4.40	2.44	1.30	5.13
Humanities	945.6	1.83	2.05	1.64	1.08	1.62
Natural sciences	1,781.9	2.01	2.18	1.51	0.94	1.01
Social sciences	1,237.3	2.66	3.51	2.41	0.82	1.47
All other program areas	1,485.6	2.57	2.68	1.41	1.35	1.58
Senior faculty						
All program areas	7,495.7	0.87	0.47	0.38	0.25	0.66
Professions	3,514.5	1.33	0.87	0.90	0.35	0.94
Business	1,286.2	1.84	1.34	0.80	0.76	1.25
Education	1,276.4	1.85	1.34	1.27	0.62	0.97
Engineering	1,246.5	2.41	1.89	0.79	0.55	1.57
Health sciences	2,463.1	2.54	1.64	1.92	0.70	1.87
Liberal arts and sciences	4,544.3	1.01	0.49	0.40	0.34	0.74
Fine arts	1,509.1	3.33	1.56	1.08	0.71	3.09
Humanities	1,692.8	1.40	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.95
Natural sciences	2,551.7	1.30	0.91	0.60	0.56	0.72
Social sciences	1,714.0	1.38	0.88	0.66	0.57	0.79
All other program areas	2,257.4	1.65	1.12	0.83	0.61	1.10

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

⁵ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B5.3—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty satisfied with selected job dimensions, by faculty seniority, gender, and type and control of institution: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, gender, and type and control of institution	Percentage of faculty somewhat or very satisfied with each of the following items:							
	Workload	Job security	Advancement opportunities	Keeping current in field	Freedom for outside consulting	Salary	Benefits	Spouse employment
All faculty ¹	0.51	0.47	0.58	0.57	0.46	0.77	0.74	0.53
New faculty ²	0.90	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.75	1.13	0.94	0.84
Senior faculty ²	0.67	0.50	0.66	0.71	0.53	0.86	0.81	0.63
Gender								
New faculty								
Male	1.27	1.16	1.14	1.17	0.99	1.46	1.23	1.30
Female	1.25	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.36	1.19	1.06
Senior faculty								
Male	0.79	0.56	0.79	0.84	0.62	0.97	0.92	0.77
Female	1.03	0.86	1.02	1.05	0.89	1.22	1.04	0.85
Type and control								
New faculty								
All institutions	0.90	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.75	1.13	0.94	0.84
All research institutions	2.16	1.79	2.05	1.77	1.76	2.76	2.24	2.02
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	2.14	2.04	2.12	2.02	1.82	2.32	2.08	2.01
All comprehensive institutions	1.47	1.51	1.58	1.61	1.17	1.74	1.60	1.32
Private liberal arts institutions	2.89	2.96	2.06	2.39	2.38	3.52	3.09	2.82
Public 2-year institutions	1.69	1.55	1.85	2.16	1.61	2.17	1.37	1.47
All other institutions ⁴	2.89	4.43	2.97	2.83	3.05	4.46	4.71	3.19
Senior faculty								
All institutions	0.67	0.50	0.66	0.71	0.53	0.86	0.81	0.63
All research institutions	1.44	1.16	1.51	1.53	1.20	1.95	2.21	1.60
All other doctorate-granting institutions ³	1.31	1.23	1.59	1.63	1.36	2.29	1.83	1.42
All comprehensive institutions	1.27	0.80	1.10	1.17	0.87	1.58	1.26	1.11
Private liberal arts institutions	1.86	2.07	2.06	2.53	1.64	2.72	2.52	2.07
Public 2-year institutions	1.35	0.86	1.46	1.31	0.92	1.67	1.11	1.00
All other institutions ⁴	3.27	3.42	3.08	3.60	2.81	3.92	4.38	3.52

¹ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

² New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

³ Includes medical schools.

⁴ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Table B5.4—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty satisfied with selected career dimensions, by faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area: Fall 1992

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Percentage of faculty who would choose an academic career again ¹	Percentage of faculty satisfied with overall job ²
All faculty ³	0.31	0.43
New faculty ⁴	0.57	0.70
Senior faculty ⁴	0.36	0.49
Gender		
New faculty		
Male	0.78	0.95
Female	0.77	1.01
Senior faculty		
Male	0.42	0.56
Female	0.65	0.84
Type and control		
New faculty		
All institutions	0.57	0.70
All research institutions	1.43	1.60
All other doctorate-granting institutions ⁵	1.21	1.92
All comprehensive institutions	0.98	1.16
Private liberal arts institutions	1.72	2.37
Public 2-year institutions	1.01	1.09
All other institutions ⁶	1.81	3.09
Senior faculty		
All institutions	0.36	0.49
All research institutions	0.78	1.22
All other doctorate-granting institutions ⁵	0.88	1.28
All comprehensive institutions	0.59	0.82
Private liberal arts institutions	1.42	1.78
Public 2-year institutions	0.80	0.71
All other institutions ⁶	1.67	2.60

Table B5.4—Standard errors for percentage of full-time faculty satisfied with selected career dimensions, by faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area:
Fall 1992, continued

Faculty seniority, gender, type and control of institution, and program area	Percentage of faculty who would choose an academic career again ¹	Percentage of faculty satisfied with overall job ²
Program area ⁷		
New faculty		
All program areas	0.58	0.71
Professions	0.92	1.20
Liberal arts and sciences	0.81	1.05
Fine arts	2.41	3.06
Humanities	1.16	1.56
Natural sciences	1.50	1.70
Social sciences	1.53	2.27
All other program areas	1.60	1.71
Senior faculty		
All Program Areas	0.37	0.50
Professions	0.71	0.85
Liberal arts and sciences	0.48	0.62
Fine arts	1.46	2.20
Humanities	0.83	1.05
Natural sciences	0.72	1.03
Social sciences	1.19	1.25
All other program areas	1.02	1.14

¹ Percentage of faculty who somewhat or strongly agreed with the following statement: "If I had it to do over again, I would still choose an academic career."

² Percentage of faculty who were somewhat or very satisfied with: "My job here, overall."

³ Includes full-time faculty who reported their principal activity during Fall 1992 was teaching, research, or selected administration activities.

⁴ New full-time faculty are defined as having 7 years or less in a full-time faculty position; whereas senior faculty are those who had more than 7 years in a full-time faculty position.

⁵ Includes medical schools.

⁶ Includes public liberal arts, private 2-year, and other specialized institutions except medical schools.

⁷ The numbers for program area differ slightly from those for other variables (i.e., type and control of institution) because some faculty did not report a principal area of teaching.

NOTE: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty, "Faculty Survey."

Appendix C: References

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Appendix D:
1993 NSOPF Faculty Questionnaire

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