Table 181.—Total fall enrollment in institutions of higher education and degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: 1970 to 1997

| Type and control of institution, sex and | Institutions of higher education | | | | | | | | | | Degree-granting institutions ¹ | |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| attendance status of student | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1996 | 19972 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Total | 8,580,887 | 11,184,859 | 12,096,895 | 12,247,055 | 13,818,637 | 14,304,803 | 14,278,790 | 14,261,781 | 14,300,255 | 14,345,416 | 14,367,520 | 14,502,334 |
| Full-time Men | 5,816,290 3,504,095 | 6,841,334 3,926,753 | 7,097,958 3,689,244 | 7,075,221 3,607,720 | 7,820,985 3,807,752 | 8,127,618 3,890,571 | 8,137,776 3,855,183 | 8,128,802 3,807,392 | 8,213,490 3,815,519 | 8,322,362 3,839,015 | 8,302,953 3,851,208 | 8,438,062 3,890,442 |
| Women | 2,312,195 | 2,914,581 | 3,408,714 | 3,467,501 | 4,013,233 | 4,237,047 | 4,282,593 | 4,321,410 | 4,397,971 | 4,483,347 | 4,451,745 | 4,547,620 |
| Part-time | 2,764,597 | 4,343,525 | 4,998,937 | 5,171,834 | 5,997,652 | 6,177,185 | 6,141,014 | 6,132,979 | 6,086,765 | 6,023,054 | 6,064,567 | 6,064,272 |
| Men | 1,539,547 | 2,222,244 | 2,185,130 | 2,210,730 | 2,476,157 | 2,536,879 | 2,516,715 | 2,535,147 | 2,528,473 | 2,490,945 | 2,501,617 | 2,505,586 |
| Women | 1,225,050 | 2,121,281 | 2,813,807 | 2,961,104 | 3,521,495 | 3,640,306 | 3,624,299 | 3,597,832 | 3,558,292 | 3,532,109 | 3,562,950 | 3,558,686 |
| 4-year, total | 6,261,502 | 7,214,740 | 7,570,608 | 7,715,978 | 8,578,554 | 8,738,936 | 8,749,080 | 8,769,252 | 8,802,835 | 8,874,676 | 8,804,193 | 8,896,765 |
| Full-time | 4,587,379 | 5,080,256 | 5,344,163 | 5,384,614 | 5,937,023 | 6,084,299 | 6,106,062 | 6,151,755 | 6,226,868 | 6,326,650 | 6,230,648 | 6,342,891 |
| Men | 2,732,796 | 2,891,192 | 2,809,528 | 2,781,412 | 2,926,360 | 2,962,355 | 2,943,593 | 2,929,177 | 2,933,912 | 2,950,083 | 2,934,736 | 2,959,048 |
| Women Part-time | 1,854,583 1,674,123 | 2,189,064 2,134,484 | 2,534,635 2,226,445 | 2,603,202 2,331,364 | 3,010,663 2,641,531 | 3,121,944 2,654,637 | 3,162,469 2,643,018 | 3,222,578 2,617,497 | 3,292,956 2,575,967 | 3,376,567 2,548,026 | 3,295,912 2,573,545 | 3,383,843 2,553,874 |
| Men | 936,189 | 1,092,461 | 1,017,813 | 1,034,804 | 1,124,780 | 1,119,636 | 1,105,102 | 1,084,753 | 1,061,989 | 1,044,133 | 1,059,175 | 1,047,269 |
| Women | 737,934 | 1,042,023 | 1,208,632 | 1,296,560 | 1,516,751 | 1,535,001 | 1,537,916 | 1,532,744 | 1,513,978 | 1,503,893 | 1,514,370 | 1,506,605 |
| Public 4-year | 4,232,722 | 4,998,142 | 5,128,612 | 5,209,540 | 5,848,242 | 5,851,760 | 5,825,213 | 5,814,545 | 5,806,904 | 5,834,525 | 5,806,036 | 5,835,433 |
| Full-time | 3,086,491 | 3,469,821 | 3,592,193 | 3,623,341 | 4,033,654 | 4,074,055 | 4,065,067 | 4,084,711 | 4,106,094 | 4,164,180 | 4,106,453 | 4,164,759 |
| Men | 1,813,584 | 1,947,823 | 1,873,397 | 1,863,689 | 1,982,369 | 1,989,410 | 1,965,524 | 1,951,140 | 1,943,086 | 1,950,899 | 1,943,259 | 1,951,171 |
| Women | 1,272,907 | 1,521,998 | 1,718,796 | 1,759,652 | 2,051,285 | 2,084,645 | 2,099,543 | 2,133,571 | 2,163,008 | 2,213,281 | 2,163,194 | 2,213,588 |
| Part-time | 1,146,231 | 1,528,321 | 1,536,419 | 1,586,199 | 1,814,588 | 1,777,705 | 1,760,146 | 1,729,834 | 1,700,810 | 1,670,345 | 1,699,583 | 1,670,674 |
| Men Women | 609,422 536,809 | 760,469 767,852 | 685,051 851,368 | 693,115 893,084 | 764,248 1,050,340 | 750,409 1,027,296 | 737,891 1,022,255 | 720,402 1,009,432 | 703,691 997,119 | 686,876 983,469 | 703,078 996,505 | 686,997 983,677 |
| Private 4-year | 2,028,780 | 2,216,598 | 2,441,996 | 2,506,438 | 2,730,312 | 2.887.176 | 2,923,867 | 2.954.707 | 2,995,931 | 3,040,151 | 2,998,157 | 3,061,332 |
| Full-time | 1,500,888 | 1,610,435 | 1,751,970 | 1,761,273 | 1,903,369 | 2,010,244 | 2,040,995 | 2,067,044 | 2,120,774 | 2,162,470 | 2,124,195 | 2,178,132 |
| Men | 919,212 | 943,369 | 936,131 | 917,723 | 943,991 | 972,945 | 978,069 | 978,037 | 990,826 | 999,184 | 991,477 | 1,007,877 |
| Women | 581,676 | 667,066 | 815,839 | 843,550 | 959,378 | 1,037,299 | 1,062,926 | 1,089,007 | 1,129,948 | 1,163,286 | 1,132,718 | 1,170,255 |
| Part-time | 527,892 | 606,163 | 690,026 | 745,165 | 826,943 | 876,932 | 882,872 | 887,663 | 875,157 | 877,681 | 873,962 | 883,200 |
| Men | 326,767 | 331,992 | 332,762 | 341,689 | 360,532 | 369,227 | 367,211 | 364,351 | 358,298 | 357,257 | 356,097 | 360,272 |
| Women | 201,125 | 274,171 | 357,264 | 403,476 | 466,411 | 507,705 | 515,661 | 523,312 | 516,859 | 520,424 | 517,865 | 522,928 |
| Nonprofit 4-year | - | - | 2,413,693 | 2,463,000 | 2,671,069 | 2,802,540 | 2,824,500 | 2,853,890 | 2,871,693 | 2,897,816 | 2,867,181 | 2,905,820 |
| Full-time | - | - | 1,733,014 | 1,727,707 | 1,859,124 | 1,946,349 | 1,962,751 | 1,989,457 | 2,024,856 | 2,051,308 | 2,021,570 | 2,056,019 |
| Men | _ | _ | 921,253 811,761 | 894,080 833,627 | 915,100 944,024 | 934,792 1,011,557 | 931,600 1,031,151 | 931,956 1,057,501 | 937,078 1,087,778 | 937,353 1,113,955 | 934,474 1,087,096 | 939,532 1,116,487 |
| Women Part-time | _ | _ | 680,679 | 735,293 | 811,945 | 856,191 | 861,749 | 864,433 | 846,837 | 846,508 | 845,611 | 849,801 |
| Men | _ | _ | 327,986 | 336,168 | 352,106 | 357,705 | 355,538 | 351,874 | 342,826 | 341,575 | 341,460 | 343,344 |
| Women | - | - | 352,693 | 399,125 | 459,839 | 498,486 | 506,211 | 512,559 | 504,011 | 504,933 | 504,151 | 506,457 |
| 2-year, total | 2,319,385 | 3,970,119 | 4,526,287 | 4,531,077 | 5,240,083 | 5,565,867 | 5,529,710 | 5,492,529 | 5,497,420 | 5,470,740 | 5,563,327 | 5,605,569 |
| Full-time | 1,228,911 | 1,761,078 | 1,753,795 | 1,690,607 | 1,883,962 | 2,043,319 | 2,031,714 | 1,977,047 | 1,986,622 | 1,995,712 | 2,072,305 | 2,095,171 |
| Men | 771,299 | 1,035,561 | 879,716 | 826,308 | 881,392 | 928,216 | 911,590 | 878,215 | 881,607 | 888,932 | 916,472 | 931,394 |
| Women Part-time | 457,612 1,090,474 | 725,517 2,209,041 | 874,079 2,772,492 | 864,299 2,840,470 | 1,002,570 3,356,121 | 1,115,103 3,522,548 | 1,120,124 3,497,996 | 1,098,832 3,515,482 | 1,105,015 3,510,798 | 1,106,780 3,475,028 | 1,155,833 3,491,022 | 1,163,777 3,510,398 |
| Men | 603,358 | 1,129,783 | 1,167,317 | 1,175,926 | 1,351,377 | 1,417,243 | 1,411,613 | 1,450,394 | 1,466,484 | 1,446,812 | 1,442,442 | 1,458,317 |
| Women | 487,116 | 1,079,258 | 1,605,175 | 1,664,544 | 2,004,744 | 2,105,305 | 2,086,383 | 2,065,088 | 2,044,314 | 2,028,216 | 2,048,580 | 2,052,081 |
| Public 2-year | 2,195,412 | 3,836,366 | 4,328,782 | 4,269,733 | 4,996,475 | 5,337,328 | 5,308,467 | 5,277,829 | 5,283,267 | 5,311,630 | 5,314,463 | 5,360,686 |
| Full-time | 1,129,165 | 1,662,621 | 1,595,493 | 1,496,905 | 1,716,843 | 1,888,507 | 1,885,753 | 1,840,590 | 1,858,080 | 1,871,120 | 1,872,014 | 1,891,027 |
| Men | 720,440 | 988,701 | 811,871 | 742,673 | 810,664 | 858,600 | 847,702 | 818,605 | 824,832 | 831,754 | 832,839 | 842,082 |
| Women | 408,725 | 673,920 | 783,622 | 754,232 | 906,179 | 1,029,907 | 1,038,051 | 1,021,985 | 1,033,248 | 1,039,366 | 1,039,175 | 1,048,945 |
| Part-time Men | 1,066,247 589,439 | 2,173,745 1,107,680 | 2,733,289 1,152,268 | 2,772,828 1,138,011 | 3,279,632 1,317,730 | 3,448,821 1,386,092 | 3,422,714 1,378,951 | 3,437,239 1,417,488 | 3,425,187 1,415,928 | 3,440,510 1,430,701 | 3,442,449 1,423,277 | 3,469,659 1,443,937 |
| Women | 476,808 | 1,066,065 | 1,581,021 | 1,634,817 | 1,961,902 | 2,062,729 | 2,043,763 | 2,019,751 | 2,009,259 | 2,009,809 | 2,019,172 | 2,025,722 |
| Private 2-year | 123,973 | 133,753 | ³ 197,505 | 261,344 | 243,608 | 228,539 | 221,243 | 214,700 | 214,153 | 159,110 | 248,864 | 244,883 |
| Full-time | 99,746 | 98,457 | ³ 158,302 | 193,702 | 167,119 | 154,812 | 145,961 | 136,457 | 128,542 | 124,592 | 200,291 | 204,144 |
| Men | 50,859 | 46,860 | ³ 67,845 | 83,635 | 70,728 | 69,616 | 63,888 | 59,610 | 56,775 | 57,178 | 83,633 | 89,312 |
| Women | 48,887 | 51,597 | 390,457 | 110,067 | 96,391 | 85,196 | 82,073 | 76,847 | 71,767 | 67,414 | 116,658 | 114,832 |
| Part-time | 24,227 | 35,296 | ³ 39,203 | 67,642 | 76,489 | 73,727 | 75,282 | 78,243 | 85,611 | 34,518 | 48,573 | 40,739 |
| Men Women | 13,919 10,308 | 22,103 13,193 | ³ 15,049 ³ 24,154 | 37,915 29,727 | 33,647 42,842 | 31,151 42,576 | 32,662 42,620 | 32,906 45,337 | 50,556 35,055 | 16,111 18,407 | 19,165 29,408 | 14,380 26,359 |
| Nonprofit 2-year | _ | _ | 114,094 | 108,791 | 89,158 | 86,357 | 85,607 | 75,154 | 68,864 | 63,898 | 75,375 | 71,794 |
| Full-time | _ | _ | 83,009 | 76,547 | 62,003 | 60,005 | 59,021 | 54,033 | 50,202 | 48,893 | 56,434 | 55,153 |
| Men | - | - | 34,968 | 30,878 | 25,946 | 26,185 | 25,048 | 23,265 | 21,386 | 21,615 | 24,064 | 24,367 |
| Women | - | - | 48,041 | 45,669 | 36,057 | 33,820 | 33,973 | 30,768 | 28,816 | 27,278 | 32,370 | 30,786 |
| Part-time | - | - | 31,085 | 32,244 | 27,155 | 26,352 | 26,586 | 21,121 | 18,662 | 15,005 | 18,941 | 16,641 |
| Men Women | - | - | 11,445 19,640 | 10,786 21,458 | 7,970 19,185 | 7,649 | 7,530 19,056 | 6,080 | 5,227 13,435 | 4,683 | 5,337 13,604 | 5,175 |
| vvoilleii | _ | _ | 19,040 | 41,450 | 19,165 | 18,703 | 19,000 | 15,041 | 13,435 | 10,322 | 13,004 | 11,466 |

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

NOTE.—Trend tabulations of institutions of higher education data are based on institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education. The Department of Education no longer distinguishes between those institutions and other institutions that are eligible to participate in Title IV programs. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification. sification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data Systems (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" surveys. (This table was prepared July 1999.)

²Large increase is due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

—Data not available.