Table 49. Percentage distribution of first-time kindergartners by number of children's books in the home and number of times each week family members read books to them, by selected characteristics: Fall 1998

| Characteristic | Total (in thousands) | Percentage distribution of total | Percentage distribution of first-time kindergartners, by number of children's books in child's home |  |  |  | Percentage distribution of first-time kindergartners, by number of times each week family members read books to child |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Less than 26 | 26-50 | 51-100 | 101 or more | None | 1-2 | 3-6 | Every day |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Total | 3,678 | 100.0 | 26 (1.0) | 28 (0.5) | 29 (0.6) | 17 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 19 (0.6) | 35 (0.5) | 45 (0.6) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 1,868 | 50.8 | 27 (1.1) | 28 (0.6) | 28 (0.6) | 16 (0.7) | 1 (0.2) | 21 (0.8) | 35 (0.6) | 43 (0.8) |
| Female | 1,811 | 49.2 | 25 (1.0) | 28 (0.6) | 29 (0.8) | 17 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 17 (0.6) | 35 (0.6) | 47 (0.7) |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic ........................ | 2,118 | 57.6 | 9 (0.4) | 28 (0.6) | 38 (0.6) | 25 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.5) | 37 (0.5) | 49 (0.7) |
| Black, non-Hispanic .......................... | 570 | 15.5 | 50 (1.8) | 31 (1.2) | 15 (1.0) | 4 (0.4) | 2 (0.4) | 31 (1.2) | 33 (1.3) | 35 (1.2) |
| Asian ............................................. | 108 | 2.9 | 46 (2.7) | 26 (1.6) | 20 (1.9) | 8 (1.2) | 1 (0.3) | 23 (1.9) | 29 (1.8) | 47 (2.4) |
| Hispanic ....................................... | 704 | 19.1 | 52 (1.5) | 27 (0.9) | 16 (0.8) | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 27 (1.0) | 31 (0.9) | 39 (0.9) |
| Hawaii Native/Pacific Islander ............ | 21 | 0.6 | 34 (3.1) | 41 (3.8) | 16 (2.3) | 9 (3.1) | \# (\#) | 19 (2.5) | 35 (3.0) | 45 (2.9) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native .......... | 64 | 1.7 | 51 (7.8) | 22 (2.4) | 16 (3.0) | 11 (3.3) | 3 (0.6) | 33 (3.0) | 25 (2.7) | 40 (2.1) |
| Other ............................................... | 88 | 2.4 | 20 (2.4) | 36 (3.0) | 28 (2.4) | 16 (1.7) | \# (\#) | 15 (1.8) | 42 (2.9) | 43 (2.7) |
| Mother's highest level of education ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school ...................... | 519 | 14.1 | 62 (1.7) | 24 (1.2) | 10 (0.8) | 4 (0.5) | 4 (0.5) | 34 (1.1) | 27 (1.1) | 36 (1.1) |
| High school or equivalent .................. | 1,116 | 30.3 | 31 (1.4) | 32 (0.9) | 26 (0.9) | 11 (0.5) | 1 (0.2) | 24 (0.9) | 36 (0.8) | 39 (0.7) |
| Some college, including vocational ..... | 1,153 | 31.3 | 17 (0.9) | 31 (0.7) | 33 (0.8) | 19 (0.8) | \# (0.1) | 15 (0.7) | 40 (0.8) | 45 (0.8) |
| Bachelor's degree or higher ............... | 798 | 21.7 | 7 (0.6) | 22 (1.0) | 40 (0.9) | 31 (1.0) | \# (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 34 (0.9) | 59 (1.0) |

## \# Rounds to zero

${ }^{1}$ Excludes children with no mother present in household.
NOTE: Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, Kindergarten Class of 1998-99 (ECLS-K), fall 1998, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared October 2002.)

