

**Table 35. Gross domestic product deflator, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 to 2003**

Calendar year			School year					Federal fiscal year	
Year	Gross domestic product chain weight deflator	Consumer Price Index <sup>1</sup>	Year	Consumer Price Index <sup>2</sup>	Higher Education Price Index	Research and Development Index	Academic Library Operations Index	Year	Federal budget composite deflator
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919	—	17.3	1919–20	19.1	—	—	—	1919	—
1929	12.6	17.1	1929–30	17.1	—	—	—	1929	—
1934	9.9	13.4	1934–35	13.6	—	—	—	1934	—
1939	10.2	13.9	1939–40	14.0	—	—	—	1939	—
1940	10.3	14.0	1940–41	14.2	—	—	—	1940	0.0870
1941	11.0	14.7	1941–42	15.6	—	—	—	1941	0.0928
1942	11.9	16.3	1942–43	16.9	—	—	—	1942	0.1028
1943	12.5	17.3	1943–44	17.4	—	—	—	1943	0.1122
1944	12.8	17.6	1944–45	17.8	—	—	—	1944	0.1061
1945	13.2	18.0	1945–46	18.2	—	—	—	1945	0.1041
1946	14.7	19.5	1946–47	21.2	—	—	—	1946	0.1071
1947	16.3	22.3	1947–48	23.3	—	—	—	1947	0.1162
1948	17.3	24.1	1948–49	24.1	—	—	—	1948	0.1273
1949	17.3	23.8	1949–50	23.7	—	—	—	1949	0.1246
1950	17.4	24.1	1950–51	25.1	—	—	—	1950	0.1287
1951	18.6	26.0	1951–52	26.3	—	—	—	1951	0.1279
1952	19.0	26.5	1952–53	26.7	—	—	—	1952	0.1280
1953	19.2	26.7	1953–54	26.9	—	—	—	1953	0.1368
1954	19.5	26.9	1954–55	26.8	—	—	—	1954	0.1409
1955	19.7	26.8	1955–56	26.9	—	—	—	1955	0.1455
1956	20.4	27.2	1956–57	27.7	—	—	—	1956	0.1526
1957	21.1	28.1	1957–58	28.6	—	—	—	1957	0.1601
1958	21.6	28.9	1958–59	29.0	—	—	—	1958	0.1687
1959	21.9	29.1	1959–60	29.4	—	—	—	1959	0.1746
1960	22.2	29.6	1960–61	29.8	25.6	26.7	—	1960	0.1750
1961	22.4	29.9	1961–62	30.1	26.5	27.5	—	1961	0.1795
1962	22.7	30.2	1962–63	30.4	27.6	28.5	—	1962	0.1803
1963	23.0	30.6	1963–64	30.8	28.6	29.5	—	1963	0.1873
1964	23.3	31.0	1964–65	31.2	29.8	30.7	—	1964	0.1900
1965	23.8	31.5	1965–66	31.9	31.3	32.0	—	1965	0.1928
1966	24.5	32.4	1966–67	32.9	32.9	33.8	—	1966	0.1974
1967	25.2	33.4	1967–68	34.0	34.9	35.7	—	1967	0.2026
1968	26.3	34.8	1968–69	35.7	37.1	38.0	—	1968	0.2103
1969	27.6	36.7	1969–70	37.8	39.5	40.3	—	1969	0.2230
1970	29.1	38.8	1970–71	39.7	42.1	42.7	—	1970	0.2363
1971	30.5	40.5	1971–72	41.2	44.3	45.0	—	1971	0.2519
1972	31.8	41.8	1972–73	42.8	46.7	47.1	—	1972	0.2690
1973	33.6	44.4	1973–74	46.6	49.9	50.1	—	1973	0.2833
1974	36.6	49.3	1974–75	51.8	54.3	54.8	—	1974	0.3070
1975	40.0	53.8	1975–76	55.5	57.8	59.0	57.3	1975	0.3384
1976	42.3	56.9	1976–77	58.7	61.5	62.7	61.6	1976	0.3640
1977	45.0	60.6	1977–78	62.6	65.7	66.8	65.8	1977	0.3934
1978	48.2	65.2	1978–79	68.5	70.5	71.7	71.4	1978	0.4195
1979	52.2	72.6	1979–80	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.5	1979	0.4552
1980	57.1	82.4	1980–81	86.6	85.8	86.6	86.1	1980	0.5029
1981	62.4	90.9	1981–82	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.0	1981	0.5562
1982	66.3	96.5	1982–83	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	1982	0.5958
1983	68.9	99.6	1983–84	101.8	104.8	104.3	105.1	1983	0.6245
1984	71.4	103.9	1984–85	105.8	110.8	109.8	111.2	1984	0.6555
1985	73.7	107.6	1985–86	108.8	116.3	115.2	117.6	1985	0.6781
1986	75.3	109.6	1986–87	111.2	120.9	120.0	124.2	1986	0.6947
1987	77.6	113.6	1987–88	115.8	126.2	126.8	130.0	1987	0.7143
1988	80.2	118.3	1988–89	121.2	132.8	132.1	138.6	1988	0.7359
1989	83.3	124.0	1989–90	127.0	140.8	139.0	147.4	1989	0.7631
1990	86.5	130.7	1990–91	133.9	148.2	145.8	155.7	1990	0.7882
1991	89.7	136.2	1991–92	138.2	153.5	150.6	163.3	1991	0.8226
1992	91.9	140.3	1992–93	142.5	157.9	155.2	169.8	1992	0.8508
1993	94.1	144.5	1993–94	146.2	163.3	160.1	176.7	1993	0.8725
1994	96.0	148.2	1994–95	150.4	168.1	165.4	183.9	1994	0.8902
1995	98.1	152.4	1995–96	154.5	173.0	170.8	192.6	1995	0.9120
1996	100.0	156.9	1996–97	158.9	178.4	—	—	1996	0.9328
1997	102.0	160.5	1997–98	161.7	184.7	—	—	1997	0.9508
1998	103.2	163.0	1998–99	164.5	189.1	—	—	1998	0.9603
1999	104.7	166.6	1999–2000	169.3	196.9	—	—	1999	0.9748
2000	106.9	172.2	2000–01	175.1	—	—	—	2000	1.0000
2001	109.4	177.1	2001–02	178.2	—	—	—	2001	1.0234
2002	110.7	179.9	2002–03	182.1	—	—	—	2002	1.0408
2003	—	—	2003–04	—	—	—	—	2003	1.0624

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.<sup>2</sup> Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, unpublished data; U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index; Research Associates of Washington, "Inflation Measures for Schools and Colleges, 1990 Update," and unpublished data; and U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2005*. (This table was prepared April 2004.)