

**Table 328.—Current-fund revenue of public degree-granting institutions, by source: 1980–81 to 1996–97**

Source	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97 <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>\$43,195,617</b>	<b>\$65,004,632</b>	<b>\$94,904,506</b>	<b>\$102,202,890</b>	<b>\$108,186,484</b>	<b>\$112,968,097</b>	<b>\$119,312,493</b>	<b>\$123,501,152</b>	<b>\$130,035,326</b>
Tuition and fees .....	5,570,404	9,439,177	15,258,024	17,460,263	19,490,221	20,825,388	21,908,104	23,257,454	24,700,424
Federal government .....	5,540,101	6,852,370	9,763,427	10,783,842	11,655,011	12,465,038	13,191,843	13,672,467	14,320,821
Appropriations .....	1,128,101	1,401,367	1,604,548	1,662,229	1,658,052	1,781,837	1,766,412	1,826,738	1,941,539
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	529,424	816,364	1,319,035	1,462,372	1,601,201	1,694,596	1,802,822	1,996,861	1,912,276
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	3,812,197	4,481,723	6,629,484	7,426,627	8,155,317	8,776,458	9,368,072	9,598,340	10,194,204
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>3</sup> .....	70,379	152,916	210,360	232,613	240,441	212,148	254,537	250,529	272,802
State governments .....	19,675,968	29,220,586	38,239,978	39,107,560	39,789,641	40,536,393	42,854,681	44,242,546	46,332,349
Appropriations .....	19,006,716	28,071,070	35,898,653	36,612,540	37,073,932	37,565,065	39,405,865	40,081,437	42,226,673
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	45,390	88,779	250,168	253,184	259,046	271,298	381,165	924,837	690,925
Restricted grants and contracts .....	623,863	1,060,737	2,091,157	2,241,836	2,456,663	2,700,030	3,067,650	3,236,272	3,414,751
Local governments .....	1,622,938	2,325,844	3,531,714	3,778,615	4,040,897	4,508,604	4,756,884	5,074,511	5,084,957
Appropriations .....	1,478,001	2,150,459	3,159,789	3,319,119	3,594,207	4,021,421	4,243,984	4,397,098	4,418,919
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	9,915	27,852	73,281	90,257	84,974	71,098	60,123	184,597	191,479
Restricted grants and contracts .....	135,022	147,533	298,644	369,239	361,717	416,084	452,777	492,815	474,559
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	1,100,084	2,109,782	3,651,107	4,039,212	4,330,112	4,521,452	4,737,529	5,089,344	5,586,377
Unrestricted .....	110,462	279,381	529,496	650,468	686,214	698,497	684,264	784,979	900,397
Restricted .....	989,622	1,830,401	3,121,611	3,388,743	3,643,898	3,822,955	4,053,266	4,304,365	4,685,980
Endowment income .....	214,561	398,603	431,235	593,998	667,711	639,343	693,313	721,079	785,993
Unrestricted .....	102,888	181,624	147,368	248,770	257,113	259,172	266,960	304,860	300,713
Restricted .....	111,673	216,979	283,867	345,228	410,598	380,172	426,354	416,219	485,280
Sales and services .....	8,455,449	12,990,670	21,546,202	23,738,382	25,282,113	26,404,241	27,517,662	27,399,796	28,882,147
Educational activities .....	943,737	1,596,946	2,700,185	2,960,980	3,236,037	3,329,681	3,616,034	3,528,610	3,896,210
Auxiliary enterprises .....	4,614,561	6,684,794	9,058,745	9,655,373	10,255,044	10,814,804	11,373,646	11,595,408	12,299,834
Hospitals .....	2,897,151	4,708,930	9,787,271	11,122,029	11,791,033	12,259,757	12,527,982	12,275,778	12,686,103
Other sources .....	1,016,110	1,667,600	2,482,819	2,701,019	2,930,778	3,067,638	3,652,477	4,043,955	4,342,257
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Tuition and fees .....	12.9	14.5	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.8	19.0
Federal government .....	12.8	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0
Appropriations .....	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	8.8	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>3</sup> .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
State governments .....	45.6	45.0	40.3	38.3	36.8	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.6
Appropriations .....	44.0	43.2	37.8	35.8	34.3	33.3	33.0	32.5	32.5
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
Restricted grants and contracts .....	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Local governments .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
Appropriations .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	(4)	(4)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restricted grants and contracts .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
Unrestricted .....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Restricted .....	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Endowment income .....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Unrestricted .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Restricted .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Sales and services .....	19.6	20.0	22.7	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.1	22.2	22.2
Educational activities .....	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Auxiliary enterprises .....	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5
Hospitals .....	6.7	7.2	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.8
Other sources .....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

<sup>3</sup> Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 to 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of

Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared June 2000.)