

**Table 164.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state:  
1997–98**

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total expenditures							
	Total	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs						
		Current expenditures for public schools	Instruction	Student support services				
				Total	Student support <sup>3</sup>	Instructional staff <sup>4</sup>	General administration	School administration
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$334,321,587</b>	<b>\$285,489,511</b>	<b>\$176,522,907</b>	<b>\$96,473,458</b>	<b>\$14,201,252</b>	<b>\$11,974,208</b>	<b>\$5,870,283</b>	<b>\$16,174,860</b>
Alabama .....	4,253,187	3,633,159	2,219,708	1,157,714	147,595	140,321	100,421	220,744
Alaska .....	1,211,263	1,092,750	622,396	433,239	54,469	64,582	59,221	66,795
Arizona .....	4,836,351	3,740,638	2,163,076	1,350,041	165,676	121,515	149,952	197,163
Arkansas .....	2,382,510	2,149,237	1,362,690	635,730	94,234	84,877	72,674	50,854
California .....	37,963,799	32,759,492	20,033,782	11,412,151	1,695,483	1,551,735	186,389	2,414,133
Colorado .....	4,702,068	3,886,872	2,247,424	1,498,236	149,679	160,538	65,429	253,594
Connecticut .....	5,362,691	4,765,077	3,031,206	1,504,057	255,820	149,454	92,437	262,770
Delaware .....	920,608	830,731	514,269	275,908	38,064	11,614	8,841	46,799
District of Columbia .....	717,102	647,202	283,484	339,974	76,532	62,995	25,147	35,297
Florida .....	15,489,121	12,737,325	7,500,075	4,606,310	624,682	740,283	142,553	790,498
Georgia .....	9,002,447	7,770,241	4,833,424	2,492,010	369,716	432,611	105,456	482,381
Hawaii .....	1,302,860	1,112,351	712,023	328,520	58,092	36,144	5,081	74,853
Idaho .....	1,353,036	1,153,778	717,677	385,470	62,570	38,150	32,190	68,219
Illinois .....	14,961,549	12,473,064	7,568,726	4,472,681	699,574	535,203	351,552	671,071
Indiana .....	7,565,185	6,234,563	3,897,221	2,061,399	267,544	186,098	111,595	347,453
Iowa .....	3,395,593	3,005,421	1,842,537	1,017,529	190,705	143,104	87,968	155,056
Kansas .....	2,972,972	2,684,244	1,546,598	1,002,331	148,838	113,079	103,116	178,907
Kentucky .....	3,759,844	3,489,205	2,133,659	1,153,036	127,885	169,656	106,624	184,275
Louisiana .....	4,456,849	4,030,379	2,415,114	1,279,565	158,157	170,558	97,256	220,714
Maine .....	1,563,869	1,433,175	964,342	417,833	43,394	41,347	27,605	81,637
Maryland .....	6,511,446	5,843,685	3,661,049	1,901,323	238,374	256,756	32,372	391,347
Massachusetts .....	7,740,557	7,381,784	4,899,352	2,240,641	361,589	236,443	157,579	325,588
Michigan .....	14,508,276	12,003,818	7,044,614	4,604,271	764,157	525,738	260,692	756,139
Minnesota .....	6,808,821	5,452,571	3,423,447	1,804,163	174,989	284,310	83,155	227,466
Mississippi .....	2,554,589	2,164,592	1,327,436	682,395	80,324	90,020	66,964	121,796
Missouri .....	5,876,065	5,067,720	3,108,316	1,740,933	226,426	207,321	154,554	306,426
Montana .....	1,031,934	929,197	580,901	310,256	43,318	32,795	29,410	49,601
Nebraska .....	1,971,715	1,743,775	1,096,437	517,114	69,940	60,614	62,252	88,761
Nevada .....	2,032,499	1,570,576	944,837	575,767	61,108	54,461	23,383	114,334
New Hampshire .....	1,369,685	1,241,255	810,161	387,633	67,318	35,887	43,292	69,584
New Jersey .....	13,442,330	12,056,560	7,293,294	4,398,670	959,312	343,163	355,197	645,358
New Mexico .....	1,966,188	1,659,891	949,678	629,290	144,256	78,689	43,734	83,791
New York .....	29,879,111	25,332,735	17,220,209	7,412,444	951,018	639,995	535,309	1,037,932
North Carolina .....	7,859,849	6,497,648	4,072,780	2,015,605	327,403	236,028	129,024	421,994
North Dakota .....	668,209	599,443	367,111	183,738	19,090	14,702	28,887	28,549
Ohio .....	13,154,497	11,448,722	6,752,805	4,267,606	583,726	623,474	282,367	671,772
Oklahoma .....	3,459,677	3,138,690	1,860,769	1,085,992	178,959	97,083	121,846	175,939
Oregon .....	3,937,825	3,474,714	2,072,977	1,281,385	180,695	142,813	71,904	227,190
Pennsylvania .....	15,723,939	13,084,859	8,338,422	4,261,130	600,437	437,749	382,292	581,984
Rhode Island .....	1,268,204	1,215,595	815,847	366,562	75,207	43,011	26,190	58,608
South Carolina .....	4,260,086	3,507,017	2,087,547	1,202,316	227,878	199,192	47,422	219,021
South Dakota .....	792,448	665,082	409,201	218,910	26,404	22,488	19,042	37,296
Tennessee .....	5,021,961	4,409,338	2,867,088	1,318,057	141,597	237,856	91,012	227,501
Texas .....	25,690,633	21,188,676	13,013,001	7,052,149	990,045	978,990	415,016	1,177,745
Utah .....	2,396,340	1,916,688	1,265,282	541,639	68,496	73,774	19,084	111,697
Vermont .....	829,696	749,786	486,174	240,947	45,209	22,998	21,559	50,023
Virginia .....	7,839,736	6,739,003	4,108,526	2,275,431	320,125	384,781	68,914	401,260
Washington .....	7,265,616	5,986,648	3,520,728	2,185,775	486,722	280,496	134,685	287,587
West Virginia .....	2,139,256	1,905,940	1,181,952	610,863	62,016	52,326	50,144	106,869
Wisconsin .....	7,442,064	6,280,696	3,966,885	2,120,618	262,941	305,274	168,152	331,842
Wyoming .....	705,430	603,901	366,647	216,104	33,463	21,118	13,341	36,650
<b>Outlying areas</b>								
American Samoa .....	36,730	33,088	14,030	11,307	3,871	2,169	590	1,839
Guam .....	168,864	168,716	92,318	65,623	17,133	2,789	1,663	8,678
Northern Marianas .....	58,154	56,514	45,236	7,774	86	76	7,080	0
Puerto Rico .....	2,021,108	1,981,603	1,385,170	383,723	61,976	28,559	17,284	0
Virgin Islands .....	137,378	131,315	78,688	45,864	9,012	6,937	8,411	5,246

**Table 164.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state:  
1997–98—Continued**

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total expenditures							
	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs					Other current expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Capital outlay <sup>2</sup>	Interest on school debt
	Student support services			Food services	Enterprise operations <sup>5</sup>			
	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services					
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$27,951,986</b>	<b>\$11,465,499</b>	<b>\$8,835,370</b>	<b>\$11,716,700</b>	<b>\$776,446</b>	<b>\$4,884,959</b>	<b>\$36,168,091</b>	<b>\$7,779,026</b>
Alabama .....	318,060	153,941	76,632	255,738	0	103,049	464,941	52,039
Alaska .....	148,134	37,752	2,285	31,919	5,195	5,203	94,036	19,273
Arizona .....	417,852	154,338	143,545	180,773	46,748	39,412	782,859	273,442
Arkansas .....	206,792	88,249	38,049	128,808	22,009	13,128	170,680	49,464
California .....	3,235,743	855,707	1,472,961	1,303,737	9,822	603,058	4,413,964	187,285
Colorado .....	385,382	116,207	367,408	131,924	9,288	23,346	625,711	166,138
Connecticut .....	433,559	214,915	95,102	128,477	101,337	90,598	393,437	113,580
Delaware .....	80,409	47,711	42,471	40,553	0	14,443	63,209	12,226
District of Columbia .....	96,131	23,219	20,652	23,744	0	3,389	59,891	6,620
Florida .....	1,389,206	537,922	381,166	630,939	0	428,230	1,955,197	368,369
Georgia .....	622,910	287,713	191,222	439,137	5,671	43,564	1,023,052	165,590
Hawaii .....	99,849	20,147	34,353	71,809	0	32,421	122,344	35,744
Idaho .....	112,222	52,709	19,410	50,631	0	3,166	165,700	30,392
Illinois .....	1,287,251	578,535	349,496	431,657	0	112,211	1,983,418	392,855
Indiana .....	672,192	337,456	139,060	275,943	0	47,385	775,837	507,401
Iowa .....	257,418	91,481	91,797	134,454	10,901	18,111	325,901	46,159
Kansas .....	288,223	110,287	59,880	135,315	0	3,200	200,487	85,041
Kentucky .....	315,701	177,706	71,190	202,509	0	43,038	158,000	69,602
Louisiana .....	347,892	215,981	69,006	283,275	52,426	17,187	310,114	99,169
Maine .....	134,807	64,992	24,051	50,950	50	16,677	80,035	33,983
Maryland .....	558,606	289,648	134,219	182,178	99,135	21,101	570,331	76,329
Massachusetts .....	685,180	329,775	144,487	241,792	0	74,128	143,271	141,374
Michigan .....	1,270,308	496,342	530,895	354,933	0	301,738	1,784,442	418,278
Minnesota .....	463,496	303,436	267,312	224,961	0	256,272	870,072	229,907
Mississippi .....	198,675	89,940	34,678	154,154	607	15,599	334,036	40,363
Missouri .....	492,936	274,288	78,983	218,471	0	104,760	555,460	148,126
Montana .....	94,555	40,637	19,941	37,045	996	6,517	84,360	11,861
Nebraska .....	154,335	49,410	31,801	69,726	60,497	3,006	195,257	29,676
Nevada .....	156,292	62,529	103,661	49,972	0	11,117	340,992	109,813
New Hampshire .....	105,384	54,975	11,193	43,461	0	3,255	94,624	30,551
New Jersey .....	1,238,018	620,482	237,140	304,207	60,389	152,276	1,048,357	185,138
New Mexico .....	167,977	85,709	25,135	79,755	1,168	9,276	268,449	28,573
New York .....	2,273,966	1,269,761	704,464	700,082	0	997,765	2,894,218	654,393
North Carolina .....	530,537	239,886	130,733	409,263	0	51,067	1,078,480	232,654
North Dakota .....	52,357	28,524	11,629	30,143	18,451	4,750	56,900	7,116
Ohio .....	1,087,701	293,978	724,589	425,007	3,304	351,005	1,130,198	224,572
Oklahoma .....	338,420	100,758	72,986	161,992	29,938	9,370	281,077	30,539
Oregon .....	355,994	141,770	161,018	115,007	5,345	19,112	356,105	87,894
Pennsylvania .....	1,300,242	605,726	352,701	465,755	19,552	309,519	1,671,199	658,362
Rhode Island .....	97,651	50,157	15,739	33,186	0	7,087	25,185	20,338
South Carolina .....	317,973	107,987	82,843	198,017	19,137	42,070	619,024	91,975
South Dakota .....	66,481	24,563	22,636	34,423	2,548	974	111,261	15,130
Tennessee .....	411,647	150,516	57,927	224,193	0	22,172	494,962	95,488
Texas .....	2,352,424	574,831	563,098	1,123,527	0	132,534	3,568,199	801,224
Utah .....	177,180	55,287	36,121	103,713	6,055	56,239	355,873	67,540
Vermont .....	60,668	24,899	15,591	22,024	640	2,258	63,540	14,112
Virginia .....	669,244	295,995	135,112	261,147	93,900	140,543	784,985	175,204
Washington .....	584,794	232,453	179,037	189,096	91,049	30,915	992,988	255,065
West Virginia .....	191,567	121,145	26,796	112,938	186	28,007	191,060	14,250
Wisconsin .....	576,211	258,297	217,901	193,092	101	58,227	946,518	156,623
Wyoming .....	71,434	24,828	15,269	21,150	0	1,488	87,855	12,185
<b>Outlying areas</b>								
American Samoa .....	868	707	1,263	7,751	0	2,831	812	0
Guam .....	20,837	7,863	6,660	10,775	0	56	92	0
Northern Marianas .....	163	306	64	3,504	0	450	1,190	0
Puerto Rico .....	196,202	36,878	42,823	212,710	0	36,454	3,051	0
Virgin Islands .....	5,726	5,411	5,121	6,241	522	2,336	3,727	0

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures for adult education, community colleges, private school programs funded by local and state education agencies, and community services.

<sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures for property and for building and alterations completed by school district staff or contractors.

<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures for health, attendance, and speech pathology services.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures for curriculum development, staff training, libraries, and media and computer centers.

<sup>5</sup> Includes expenditures for operations funded by sales of products or services (e.g., school bookstore or computer time).

NOTE: Excludes expenditures for state education agencies. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data survey. (This table was prepared May 2000.)