

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
-- Total --	100 (****) 255 (. 0.9)c	100 (****) 256 (. 0.8)c	100 (****) 258 (. 0.9)	100 (****) 257 (. 0.5)	100 (****) 257 (. 1.0)	100 (****) 257 (. 0.8)c	100 (****) 260 (. 1.2)	100 (****) 258 (. 0.9)	100 (****) 258 (- 1.0)	100 (****) 259 (- 1.0) L
Gender										
Male	50 (. 0.4) 250 (1.0)c	50 (. 0.5) 250 (. 0.8)c	49 (. 0.3) 254 (1.1)	51 (. 0.5) 253 (. 0.6)	50 (. 0.8) 252 (1.3)	50 (. 0.9) 251 (1.1)	49 (. 0.9) 254 (1.7)	51 (. 0.8) 251 (1.2)	49 (. 0.9) 251 (1.2)	49 (. 1.0) 254 (1.3)
Female	50 (. 0.4) 261 (0.9)c	50 (. 0.5) 262 (0.9)	51 (. 0.3) 263 (0.9)	49 (. 0.5) 262 (. 0.6)c	50 (. 0.8) 263 (1.0)	50 (. 0.9) 263 (1.1)	51 (. 0.9) 265 (1.2)	49 (. 0.8) 266 (1.2)	51 (. 0.9) 264 (1.2)	51 (. 1.0) 265 (1.2) L
Race/Ethnicity										
White	84 (1.4)c 261 (0.7)c	81 (1.2)c 262 (0.7)c	80 (1.8)c 264 (0.7)	77 (0.6)c 263 (0.6)c	76 (0.7)c 261 (1.1)c	73 (0.8)c 262 (0.9)c	73 (0.7)c 266 (1.2)	74 (0.5)c 265 (1.1)	71 (0.7) 266 (1.0)	70 (0.7) 267 (1.2) L
Black	15 (1.4) 222 (1.2)c	13 (0.9)c 226 (1.2)c	13 (1.3)c 233 (1.5)	14 (0.2)c 236 (1.0)	15 (0.3) 243 (2.4)	15 (0.2) 241 (2.2)	16 (0.4) 238 (2.3)	15 (0.5)c 234 (2.4)	15 (0.6) 234 (2.6)	16 (0.6) 238 (2.4) Lq
Hispanic	**** (****) **** (****)	5 (0.8)c 232 (3.0)c	6 (1.0)c 237 (2.0)	7 (0.7)c 240 (1.7)	6 (0.6)c 240 (3.5)	8 (0.5)c 238 (2.3)	7 (0.4)c 239 (3.5)	8 (0.4)c 235 (1.9)c	8 (0.6)c 238 (2.9)	10 (0.6) 244 (2.9) L
Other	1 (0.3)c 251 (3.0)	2 (0.5)c 256 (3.4)	1 (0.3)c 254 (6.4)	2 (0.2)c 260 (2.8)	2 (0.3) 269 (4.2)	3 (0.8) 253 (5.3)	3 (0.3) 268 (3.4)	3 (0.3) 257 (5.0)	5 (1.0) 253 (3.7)	3 (0.4) 258 (5.0)
Grade										
Below modal grade	28 (0.9)c 230 (1.0)c	28 (0.9)c 232 (0.9)c	28 (1.2)c 240 (1.5)c	37 (0.2) 239 (0.7)c	39 (0.5) 243 (1.4)	39 (0.4)c 243 (1.1)c	43 (0.7)c 243 (1.9)	44 (0.5)c 244 (1.6)	38 (0.8) 245 (1.3)	38 (0.7) 247 (1.7) Lq
At modal grade	71 (0.9)c 265 (0.8)	72 (0.9)c 265 (0.7)	70 (1.3)c 266 (0.8)	62 (0.2) 267 (0.5)	61 (0.3)c 267 (1.1)	60 (0.2)c 266 (0.9)	56 (0.5)c 272 (1.1)c	56 (0.5)c 269 (0.8)	61 (0.7) 266 (1.2)	62 (0.6) 267 (1.4) L
Above modal grade	1 (0.2) 278 (2.4)	1 (0.1) 278 (4.2)	1 (0.1) 274 (4.9)	1 (0.2) **** (****)	1 (****) **** (****)	0 (0.3) **** (****)	1 (0.6) **** (****)	0 (****) **** (****)	0 (0.2) **** (****)	0 (****) **** (****) NA

c This value is significantly different from the value for 1999 at about the 95 percent certainty level.

L/q indicates a significant positive (L) or negative (q) linear trend; Q/q indicates a positive (Q) or negative (q) quadratic trend;
 NA means trends were not tested because there were fewer than five trend points with sufficient sample size to estimate the statistics
 and their standard errors.

(****) Standard error estimates cannot be accurately determined.

****(****) Sample size is insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Region										
Northeast	24 (1.5) 261 (2.0)	25 (1.1) 259 (1.8)	24 (2.2) 260 (1.8)	23 (0.4) 260 (0.6)	23 (2.2) 259 (2.4)	23 (1.0) 259 (1.8)	22 (0.8) 265 (3.2)	20 (0.7) 269 (2.0)	23 (2.3) 259 (2.6)	22 (1.9) 263 (2.9)
Southeast	24 (2.2) 245 (1.7)c	22 (1.1) 249 (1.5)	24 (2.7) 253 (1.6)	23 (1.7) 256 (1.5)	24 (1.4) 258 (2.2)	23 (0.8) 255 (2.2)	23 (1.6) 254 (2.5)	22 (1.6) 253 (2.5)	25 (2.7) 251 (3.3)	20 (2.3) 254 (2.4) Lq
Central	29 (2.2) 260 (1.8)	28 (1.3) 261 (1.4)	26 (3.5) 265 (1.4)	27 (1.6) 259 (1.0)	26 (2.0) 256 (2.0)	24 (0.7) 257 (1.5)	26 (1.0) 263 (3.0)	27 (1.6) 259 (3.3)	22 (1.1)c 267 (1.8)	27 (1.3) 261 (1.9)
West	23 (2.3)c 254 (1.3)	25 (1.1)c 253 (1.7)	26 (2.3) 256 (2.0)	27 (0.5) 254 (0.9)	28 (1.0) 258 (2.1)	30 (0.9) 256 (1.6)	29 (1.2) 258 (1.6)	31 (1.1) 253 (2.1)	30 (2.2) 257 (1.7)	31 (1.7) 259 (2.2) L
Type of Location										
Central city	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	33 (2.8) 251 (2.1)	36 (4.1) 252 (2.8)	32 (2.5) 254 (2.2) NA
Urban fringe/lrg town	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	42 (3.6) 264 (1.8)	36 (3.5) 261 (2.2)	43 (3.2) 263 (1.7) NA
Rural/small town	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	25 (4.0) 257 (2.6)	28 (4.0) 262 (2.0)	25 (2.6) 259 (2.4) NA
Parents' Education Level										
Less than H.S.	16 (0.6)c 238 (1.3)	14 (0.6)c 239 (1.2)	10 (0.6)c 239 (1.1)	9 (0.4)c 240 (0.9)	8 (0.6)c 246 (2.1)c	8 (0.6)c 241 (1.8)	6 (0.5) 239 (2.6)	7 (0.6) 237 (2.4)	5 (0.5) 239 (2.8)	6 (0.4) 238 (3.4)
Graduated H.S.	32 (0.7)c 256 (0.8)c	33 (0.6)c 255 (0.7)	31 (0.7)c 253 (0.9)	36 (1.0)c 253 (0.7)	31 (1.1)c 253 (1.2)	31 (1.2)c 251 (0.9)	28 (1.2) 252 (1.7)	27 (1.2) 251 (1.4)	29 (1.4) 251 (1.5)	25 (1.2) 251 (1.8) l
Post H.S.	38 (1.1)c 270 (0.8)	40 (0.9)c 270 (0.8)	49 (1.3)c 271 (0.8)	46 (1.1)c 268 (0.7)	52 (1.5)c 265 (1.4)c	50 (1.5)c 267 (1.0)	57 (1.6) 270 (1.4)	57 (1.5) 269 (1.2)	56 (1.6) 269 (1.2)	58 (1.4) 270 (1.1) Q
Unknown	14 (0.8)c 233 (1.0)	13 (0.6)c 235 (1.1)	10 (0.7) 233 (1.7)	10 (0.4) 236 (1.3)	9 (0.7) 240 (3.0)	11 (0.6) 238 (1.9)	9 (0.5) 236 (2.6)	9 (0.7)c 230 (3.0)	10 (0.5) 230 (2.5)	11 (0.7) 237 (3.1)

c This value is significantly different from the value for 1999 at about the 95 percent certainty level.

L/l indicates a significant positive (L) or negative (l) linear trend; Q/q indicates a positive (Q) or negative (q) quadratic trend;

NA means trends were not tested because there were fewer than five trend points with sufficient sample size to estimate the statistics and their standard errors.

(****) Standard error estimates cannot be accurately determined.

*****(*) Sample size is insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

----- Data are unavailable for this assessment year.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Type of School										
Public	-----(-)	-----(-)	88 (1.3)	88 (1.1)	89 (2.5)	88 (1.9)	86 (1.9)	89 (1.5)	88 (2.1)	87 (2.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	257 (1.1)	255 (0.6)	256 (1.0)	255 (0.8)	257 (1.3)	256 (1.0)	256 (1.1)	257 (1.4)
Nonpublic	-----(-)	-----(-)	12 (1.3)	12 (1.1)	11 (2.5)	12 (1.9)	14 (1.9)	11 (1.5)	12 (2.1)	13 (2.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	271 (1.5)	271 (1.7)	268 (2.8)	270 (2.9)	276 (2.6)	276 (3.4)	273 (3.4)	276 (3.4) L
Quartiles										
Upper	25 (0.9)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	25 (0.8)	25 (1.2)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.9)	25 (1.1)
	293 (0.4)c	296 (0.4)c	294 (0.5)c	296 (0.5)c	296 (1.0)c	297 (0.8)c	303 (1.1)	301 (0.8)	301 (1.2)	302 (1.2) LQ
Middle two	50 (0.6)	50 (0.6)	50 (0.6)	50 (0.6)	50 (0.7)	50 (1.0)	50 (1.1)	50 (1.0)	50 (0.6)	50 (1.2)
	258 (0.4)c	258 (0.4)c	261 (0.3)	258 (0.2)c	258 (0.7)c	258 (0.5)c	262 (0.6)	260 (0.8)	260 (0.7)	261 (0.9) L
Lower	25 (0.9)	25 (0.8)	25 (1.1)	25 (0.7)	25 (0.9)	25 (0.9)	25 (1.1)	25 (0.8)	25 (0.8)	25 (1.2)
	212 (0.7)	211 (0.5)	219 (0.7)c	215 (0.5)	217 (1.0)c	215 (0.9)	212 (1.4)	210 (0.9)c	211 (1.4)	214 (1.3) q
Between-Group Differences										
White - Black	70 (2.0)c	68 (1.5)c	66 (2.2)c	63 (0.6)c	61 (0.8)c	58 (0.8)c	57 (0.8)c	59 (0.7)c	56 (0.9)	53 (0.9)
	39 (1.4)c	36 (1.4)c	32 (1.6)	26 (1.1)	18 (2.6)c	21 (2.4)c	29 (2.7)	31 (2.7)	32 (2.8)	29 (2.7) LQ
White - Hispanic	**** (****)	76 (1.4)c	74 (2.1)c	70 (0.9)c	70 (1.0)c	65 (0.9)c	66 (0.8)c	66 (0.6)c	62 (0.9)	59 (0.9)
	**** (****)	30 (3.1)	27 (2.1)	23 (1.8)	21 (3.6)	24 (2.5)	27 (3.7)	30 (2.2)	28 (3.1)	23 (3.1)
Male - Female	0 (0.6)	0 (0.7)	-1 (0.5)	2 (0.7)c	-1 (1.2)	0 (1.3)	-2 (1.3)	3 (1.1)c	-3 (1.2)	-2 (1.4)
	-11 (1.3)	-13 (1.2)	-8 (1.4)	-9 (0.8)	-11 (1.7)	-13 (1.6)	-11 (2.1)	-15 (1.7)	-13 (1.7)	-12 (1.8)
Items in the Home										
0 - 2 items	17 (0.6)c	17 (0.6)c	16 (0.8)c	20 (0.6)	18 (1.1)c	21 (0.8)	22 (0.9)	22 (0.9)	22 (0.8)	21 (0.9)
	227 (1.3)c	231 (1.2)c	236 (1.3)	238 (0.8)	243 (1.8)	239 (1.7)	241 (2.1)	238 (1.8)	238 (1.4)	240 (1.9) Lq
3 items	25 (0.5)c	29 (0.4)c	28 (0.3)c	30 (0.4)c	31 (0.9)	32 (0.6)	31 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	32 (0.7)	32 (0.8)
	249 (0.9)c	250 (0.8)c	253 (1.1)c	254 (0.7)c	256 (1.0)	255 (1.1)	256 (1.5)	258 (1.7)	256 (1.4)	257 (1.2) L
4 items	58 (1.0)c	54 (0.8)c	55 (0.9)c	51 (0.6)c	51 (1.0)c	47 (1.0)	47 (1.2)	46 (1.3)	46 (1.0)	46 (1.0)
	267 (0.7)c	267 (0.7)	268 (0.6)	266 (0.7)c	264 (1.4)c	266 (0.9)c	271 (1.2)	269 (0.9)	270 (1.4)	270 (1.4) LQ
Do not know	0 (0.2)	0 (0.0)c	0 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.1)	0 (0.1)	0 (0.1)	0 (0.1)
	217 (6.5)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA

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****(****) Sample size is insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

-----(--) Data are unavailable for this assessment year.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Television Watched Each Day										
0 - 2 hours	-----(-)	-----(-)	52 (0.8)	37 (0.9)c	43 (1.1)c	43 (1.2)c	50 (1.3)c	50 (1.2)c	51 (1.4)	54 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	263 (0.9)c	268 (0.7)	264 (1.5)c	266 (1.1)	270 (1.3)	269 (1.2)	267 (1.3)	269 (1.5) L
3 - 5 hours	-----(-)	-----(-)	37 (0.6)	50 (0.6)c	45 (1.0)c	46 (1.0)c	41 (1.2)c	40 (1.1)	38 (1.3)	37 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	257 (0.9)	262 (0.5)	259 (0.9)	258 (1.1)	260 (1.5)	258 (1.1)	257 (1.1)	259 (1.2)
6 hours or more	-----(-)	-----(-)	11 (0.4)	14 (0.5)c	12 (0.6)c	11 (0.7)c	9 (0.5)	10 (0.9)	10 (0.5)	9 (0.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	243 (1.4)c	244 (1.0)c	245 (1.9)c	242 (2.5)	242 (2.2)	234 (3.1)	237 (2.1)	238 (1.8) 1
Time Spent on Homework										
None was assigned	-----(-)	-----(-)	30 (1.2)c	23 (0.8)	17 (1.4)c	21 (1.1)	21 (1.3)	23 (1.4)	22 (1.8)	24 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	253 (1.2)	254 (0.8)	251 (2.1)	252 (1.9)	253 (1.8)	250 (1.7)	254 (1.3)	251 (2.0)
Did not do it	-----(-)	-----(-)	6 (0.3)c	4 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	251 (1.7)	247 (1.7)	248 (4.2)	244 (3.2)	251 (3.8)	243 (5.6)	249 (3.3)	249 (4.2)
Less than 1 hour	-----(-)	-----(-)	32 (1.0)c	36 (0.7)	37 (1.0)	37 (0.9)	36 (0.8)	34 (1.0)	37 (1.2)	37 (1.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	260 (1.1)	261 (0.6)	259 (1.2)	258 (1.1)c	260 (1.8)	261 (1.3)	258 (1.6)	262 (1.2)
1 to 2 hours	-----(-)	-----(-)	24 (0.7)	29 (0.5)c	30 (1.2)c	28 (1.0)	29 (1.2)	28 (1.0)	27 (1.2)	26 (1.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	264 (1.1)c	266 (0.7)	262 (1.3)c	265 (1.6)	269 (1.6)	268 (1.7)	266 (1.6)	269 (1.6) L
More than 2 hours	-----(-)	-----(-)	7 (0.3)	9 (0.3)	11 (0.7)c	8 (0.5)	10 (0.8)	9 (0.7)	8 (0.9)	8 (0.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	262 (2.0)c	265 (1.2)	264 (3.0)	262 (2.2)	267 (2.7)	270 (2.4)	268 (2.3)	269 (3.0) L
Students Reporting Ever Reading Types of Materials										
Poems	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	68 (1.3)c	75 (1.8)	75 (1.7)	74 (1.9)	79 (1.4)	80 (1.9)	77 (1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	260 (1.2)	263 (2.0)	260 (2.0)	264 (2.8)	261 (2.3)	262 (2.5)	263 (1.9)
Plays	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	59 (1.4)	67 (2.0)c	62 (2.0)	64 (2.3)	63 (2.3)	67 (2.1)c	61 (1.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	260 (1.3)	263 (2.3)	262 (1.7)	263 (2.8)	263 (2.1)	262 (2.4)	264 (2.3)
Biographies	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	62 (1.3)c	66 (1.7)c	62 (1.9)c	72 (1.8)	68 (1.7)	65 (2.6)	72 (2.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (1.3)	264 (1.9)	262 (1.6)	263 (2.5)	261 (2.1)	262 (2.3)	263 (2.1)
Science books	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	90 (1.1)	93 (1.3)	90 (1.5)	92 (0.9)	92 (1.4)	90 (1.9)	89 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (1.2)	261 (1.9)	260 (1.3)	261 (2.2)	260 (2.1)	261 (2.2)	261 (1.7)
Books on other times	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	83 (1.1)	81 (1.6)	83 (1.4)	80 (1.6)	83 (1.8)	84 (1.8)	84 (1.3)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (1.1)	263 (2.0)	260 (1.9)	262 (2.3)	260 (2.2)	262 (2.2)	262 (2.1)

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 and their standard errors.

(*****) Standard error estimates cannot be accurately determined.

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-----(-) Data are unavailable for this assessment year.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Extent of Reading in the Home										
Never/yearly/monthly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	16 (1.0)c	16 (1.9)	19 (1.6)	16 (1.6)c	19 (1.7)	18 (1.8)	21 (1.9)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	245 (2.0)	244 (5.2)	240 (3.3)	241 (4.1)	237 (7.0)	244 (4.6)	241 (4.8)
Weekly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	43 (1.1)	44 (2.1)	42 (1.9)	40 (2.3)	41 (1.9)	40 (2.1)	39 (2.5)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	259 (2.0)	254 (2.7)	258 (2.8)	260 (2.6)	259 (2.7)	262 (3.4)	259 (3.3)
Daily	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	41 (0.9)	40 (2.4)	39 (1.7)	44 (1.9)	40 (1.9)	42 (2.3)	39 (2.8)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	263 (1.8)	257 (2.8)c	263 (2.8)	265 (3.1)	267 (2.7)	265 (2.8)	264 (2.6)
Reading of Books, Newspapers, Magazines										
Yearly/monthly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	30 (1.5)	33 (2.0)	31 (1.9)	31 (2.1)	34 (2.5)	32 (2.6)	32 (2.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	244 (1.7)c	250 (2.9)	252 (2.7)	245 (4.5)	245 (3.7)	249 (3.4)	252 (2.9)
Weekly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	49 (1.1)	48 (1.7)	51 (2.1)	47 (2.6)	47 (2.5)	47 (2.2)	49 (2.2)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	261 (1.6)	264 (2.7)	260 (2.7)	266 (2.7)	262 (2.6)	262 (3.0)	261 (3.3)
Daily	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	21 (1.1)	19 (1.4)	17 (1.3)	22 (1.8)	19 (1.7)	21 (1.7)	19 (1.9)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	269 (2.2)	267 (3.3)	269 (3.1)	272 (4.8)	275 (3.9)	270 (3.4)	271 (4.0)
Independent Reading for Fun										
Daily	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	35 (1.0)c	36 (2.4)c	35 (1.7)c	37 (2.4)c	32 (1.8)	32 (1.9)	28 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	264 (1.4)c	266 (3.1)	269 (2.9)	269 (2.5)	272 (3.2)	269 (3.3)	272 (3.2) L
Weekly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	35 (1.2)	31 (2.2)	32 (1.7)	32 (1.8)	32 (2.1)	31 (2.1)	36 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (1.4)c	260 (3.5)	255 (3.6)	260 (3.8)	255 (3.1)	258 (3.2)	263 (3.2)
Monthly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	14 (0.8)	15 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	13 (1.5)	14 (1.7)	15 (1.4)	17 (1.6)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (2.1)	257 (2.9)	251 (4.3)	257 (3.2)	255 (5.7)	259 (4.6)	260 (3.7)
Yearly	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	7 (0.5)c	8 (1.3)	9 (1.1)	8 (1.1)	10 (1.2)	9 (1.2)	10 (1.2)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	252 (3.6)	**** (****)	245 (4.3)	**** (****)	252 (5.4)	**** (****)	253 (4.4)
Never	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	8 (0.6)	10 (0.9)	11 (1.3)	9 (1.5)	12 (1.7)	13 (1.5)	9 (1.4)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	239 (2.5)	241 (4.8)	247 (5.0)	246 (6.4)	237 (5.1)	236 (4.8)	242 (5.3)

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****(****) Sample size is insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

-----(- - -) Data are unavailable for this assessment year.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Number of Reading-Related Activities										
0-1	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	12 (0.8)	14 (1.1)	16 (1.4)	13 (1.7)	11 (1.5)	14 (1.4)	13 (2.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	242 (2.1)	239 (3.6)	244 (4.2)	243 (5.7)	236 (6.6)	232 (4.6)	245 (4.9)
2	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	14 (0.8)	18 (1.3)	14 (1.2)	14 (1.6)	16 (1.6)	13 (1.7)	17 (1.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	246 (2.6)	252 (3.2)	245 (3.4)	257 (4.0)	245 (4.2)	256 (4.2)	252 (5.0)
3	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	25 (0.9)	24 (1.8)	23 (1.5)	24 (1.8)	28 (1.8)c	25 (2.2)	23 (2.1)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (1.5)	258 (3.6)	258 (3.1)	252 (3.6)	256 (3.2)	256 (2.7)	262 (3.7)
4	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	49 (1.1)	45 (2.1)	47 (2.0)	49 (2.6)	45 (2.1)	48 (1.6)	48 (2.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	264 (1.3)c	269 (2.5)	266 (2.4)	272 (2.7)	270 (2.8)	268 (3.2)	270 (2.3) L
Last Thing Read for School										
Science book	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	21 (0.8)c	20 (1.4)	22 (1.2)c	18 (0.8)	19 (1.3)	17 (0.9)	17 (1.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	259 (0.8)	256 (1.8)	256 (1.7)	257 (1.8)	258 (2.1)	257 (2.5)	260 (2.2)
Social studies bk	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	26 (0.9)c	24 (1.2)c	22 (1.0)c	22 (0.9)c	19 (0.9)	18 (1.1)	19 (1.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	262 (0.8)	260 (1.6)	259 (1.4)	266 (1.6)c	262 (1.7)	259 (1.5)	259 (2.0)
Math book	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	16 (0.5)c	15 (0.8)	15 (0.8)	16 (1.0)	17 (0.7)c	16 (0.9)	14 (0.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	260 (0.9)	259 (2.2)	258 (2.1)	262 (2.4)	260 (2.5)	261 (2.2)	263 (2.4)
Newspaper/magazine	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	5 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	253 (1.7)	248 (4.1)	250 (3.1)	254 (4.2)	246 (3.7)	251 (3.4)	246 (4.4)
Play	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.4)	2 (0.3)	2 (0.4)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.5)	3 (0.4)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	257 (2.7)	257 (3.9)	254 (3.3)	258 (6.6)	258 (5.8)	262 (6.9)	260 (4.2)
Poem	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.4)	1 (0.2)c	2 (0.3)	2 (0.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	257 (4.0)	**** (****)	**** (****)	268 (7.1)	**** (****)	253 (7.7)	255 (5.2)
Story or novel	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	23 (1.1)c	28 (1.5)c	27 (1.1)c	29 (1.3)c	32 (1.2)	34 (1.4)	34 (1.1)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	268 (0.9)	264 (1.9)	264 (1.3)	267 (1.8)	265 (1.2)	265 (1.4)	266 (1.5)
Workbook	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	6 (0.3)	5 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.4)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	252 (1.6)	252 (3.2)	254 (4.3)	253 (3.9)	253 (3.9)	246 (4.4)	255 (3.3)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Last Thing Read on Own Magazine	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	31 (.0.8)c	36 (.0.8)c	37 (.1.0)c	35 (.1.0)c	36 (.1.2)c	39 (.1.0)c	46 (.1.1) Q
Newspaper	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	258 (.0.7)	257 (.1.3)c	256 (.1.4)c	259 (.1.8)	257 (.1.4)c	256 (.1.5)c	261 (.1.1) Q
Play	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (.0.6)c	13 (.0.8)c	12 (.0.6)c	12 (.0.7)c	11 (.0.5)c	8 (.0.5)	8 (.0.5)
Poem	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	247 (4.5)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***) NA
Story or novel	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	1 (.0.1)	1 (.0.1)	1 (.0.2)	1 (.0.2)	1 (.0.2)	3 (.0.3)	2 (.0.3)
Science book	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	244 (2.9)	245 (4.2)	244 (5.3)	246 (5.4)	**** (***)	251 (3.7)	250 (5.4)
Social studies bk	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	39 (.0.8)c	37 (.0.9)c	37 (.1.0)c	41 (.1.4)c	40 (.1.1)c	38 (.1.1)c	32 (.0.9)
Math book	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	270 (.0.6)	266 (.1.3)c	268 (.1.3)	272 (.1.3)	270 (.1.3)	270 (.1.0)	271 (.1.4) L
Workbook	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	270 (.0.8)c	268 (.0.9)c	266 (.1.0)c	264 (.1.1)c	262 (.1.2)c	260 (.1.3)c	258 (.1.4)c
Something else	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	265 (.0.7)c	262 (.0.8)c	259 (.0.9)c	256 (.1.0)c	253 (.1.1)c	250 (.1.2)c	248 (.1.3)c
Kind of Reader You Are										
Poor	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	7 (.0.4)	7 (.1.2)	7 (.1.2)	7 (.1.0)	8 (.1.1)	8 (.1.2)	6 (.0.8) NA
Good	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	237 (3.5)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***)	**** (***) NA
Very good	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	256 (1.2)	256 (2.2)	253 (2.6)	260 (2.6)	253 (2.4)	256 (2.6)	259 (3.1)
I don't know	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	270 (1.6)	275 (3.0)	274 (2.5)	276 (3.7)	277 (2.7)	273 (3.7)	275 (4.4)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
How Often Do You Read for Fun										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	35 (1.0)c	36 (2.4)c	35 (1.7)c	37 (2.4)c	32 (1.8)	32 (1.9)	28 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	264 (1.4)c	266 (3.1)	269 (2.9)	269 (2.5)	272 (3.2)	269 (3.3)	272 (3.2) L
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	35 (1.2)	31 (2.2)	32 (1.7)	32 (1.8)	32 (2.1)	31 (2.1)	36 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (1.4)c	260 (3.5)	255 (3.6)	260 (3.8)	255 (3.1)	258 (3.2)	263 (3.2)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	14 (0.8)	15 (1.6)	13 (1.3)	13 (1.5)	14 (1.7)	15 (1.4)	17 (1.6)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (2.1)	257 (2.9)	251 (4.3)	257 (3.2)	255 (5.7)	259 (4.6)	260 (3.7)
Few times a year	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	7 (0.5)c	8 (1.3)	9 (1.1)	8 (1.1)	10 (1.2)	9 (1.2)	10 (1.2)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	252 (3.6)	**** (****)	245 (4.3)	**** (****)	252 (5.4)	**** (****)	253 (4.4)
Never/hardly ever	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	8 (0.6)	10 (0.9)	11 (1.3)	9 (1.5)	12 (1.7)	13 (1.5)	9 (1.4)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	239 (2.5)	241 (4.8)	247 (5.0)	246 (6.4)	237 (5.1)	236 (4.8)	242 (5.3)
How Often Tell a Friend About a Good Book										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	9 (0.4)c	6 (1.0)	7 (1.3)	8 (1.4)c	7 (1.0)	6 (1.2)	5 (0.9)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	252 (2.5)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	28 (1.0)c	25 (2.0)	26 (1.6)	20 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	25 (2.0)	22 (2.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	259 (1.7)	263 (2.7)	263 (3.1)	266 (5.1)	265 (4.1)	266 (4.7)	265 (3.8)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	26 (1.0)	24 (2.1)	23 (1.5)c	25 (1.9)	25 (2.0)	22 (2.0)c	28 (2.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	263 (1.7)	268 (4.0)	263 (2.8)	266 (3.3)	264 (3.6)	268 (3.9)	268 (3.4)
Few times a year	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	14 (0.8)	13 (1.5)	15 (1.4)	16 (1.7)	18 (1.4)	17 (1.6)	14 (1.5)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	258 (2.5)	261 (5.2)	260 (3.7)	266 (5.3)	259 (4.1)	261 (4.4)	268 (6.0)
Never/hardly ever	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	24 (0.9)c	31 (2.1)	30 (2.0)	30 (2.4)	27 (2.0)	30 (2.0)	31 (2.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	246 (1.6)	249 (2.7)	248 (3.5)	250 (3.2)	245 (3.5)	246 (2.7)	252 (2.9)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
How Often Takes Books out of Library										
Almost every day	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	7 (0.7)c 246 (3.4)	3 (0.7) **** (****)	3 (0.8) **** (****)	2 (0.6) **** (****)	6 (1.0) **** (****)	3 (0.6) **** (****)	4 (0.8) **** (****) NA
1-2 times a week	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	34 (1.2)c 256 (0.9)c	33 (2.2)c 260 (3.4)	33 (2.1)c 259 (3.2)	33 (2.3)c 259 (3.6)	29 (2.3) 257 (3.1)	27 (2.3) 259 (3.0)	25 (2.4) 262 (2.8)
1-2 times a month	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	32 (1.0)c 261 (1.4)c	37 (2.0) 263 (1.6)	34 (1.9)c 263 (2.5)	36 (2.5) 270 (3.4)	37 (2.3) 266 (3.0)	39 (2.4) 266 (3.3)	41 (2.3) 269 (2.3) L
Few times a year	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	13 (0.8) 260 (2.6)	15 (1.5) 259 (5.2)	16 (1.4) 254 (3.0)	18 (1.6) 257 (4.0)	16 (1.6) 258 (4.3)	17 (1.8) 255 (4.4)	15 (1.4) 263 (5.1)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	13 (0.8) 248 (2.1)	12 (1.5) 245 (4.1)	13 (1.3) 249 (4.6)	10 (1.4)c 247 (6.0)	13 (1.4) 244 (5.6)	14 (1.3) 242 (6.4)	15 (1.7) 245 (4.1)
How Often Spend Your Own Money on Books										
Almost every day	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	4 (0.3) 253 (4.3)	3 (0.7) **** (****)	3 (0.6) **** (****)	4 (1.1) **** (****)	4 (0.9) **** (****)	4 (1.0) **** (****)	2 (0.7) **** (****) NA
1-2 times a week	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	10 (0.6) 255 (2.7)	9 (1.3) **** (****)	11 (1.4) 264 (6.5)	11 (1.3) 256 (7.5)	9 (1.3) **** (****)	9 (1.4) **** (****)	8 (1.5) **** (****) NA
1-2 times a month	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	25 (0.9) 265 (2.1)	24 (1.6) 267 (3.1)	26 (1.7) 265 (3.4)	26 (2.2) 272 (3.2)	26 (2.0) 267 (3.5)	25 (1.5) 270 (4.5)	24 (1.6) 271 (2.9)
Few times a year	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	25 (0.8)c 261 (1.2)	25 (2.0) 269 (3.2)	22 (1.5)c 260 (3.7)	22 (2.1)c 262 (3.6)	20 (1.5)c 269 (3.3)	24 (1.7)c 266 (4.2)	30 (1.8) 267 (3.7)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	36 (1.2) 248 (1.4)	39 (2.0) 249 (1.9)	39 (2.2) 250 (3.0)	37 (2.4) 252 (2.9)	40 (1.9) 247 (2.6)	38 (1.5) 246 (2.7)	36 (2.0) 253 (3.0)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
How Often Read a Book Based on a Movie You Saw										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.8)	4 (0.8)	5 (1.0)	4 (1.0)	3 (0.7)	5 (0.8)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	239 (4.6)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	9 (0.5)	7 (1.3)	8 (1.1)	8 (0.9)	9 (1.1)	10 (1.0)	10 (1.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	247 (3.3)	**** (****)	253 (3.8)	**** (****)	253 (5.9)	251 (6.7)	259 (5.4)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	18 (0.6)	20 (2.1)	19 (1.7)	19 (1.8)	20 (2.1)	18 (1.6)	19 (2.2)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	259 (1.9)	263 (3.0)	265 (4.3)	267 (5.8)	267 (4.5)	266 (4.7)	263 (3.1)
Few times a year	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	25 (0.9)	22 (1.8)	26 (2.0)	26 (2.6)	22 (1.9)	27 (2.0)	26 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	265 (1.7)	267 (2.9)	262 (3.2)	267 (3.2)	265 (2.8)	269 (2.9)	268 (4.4)
Never/hardly ever	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	42 (0.9)	47 (2.2)c	42 (1.8)	42 (2.4)	45 (2.7)	42 (2.3)	40 (2.2)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	254 (1.2)	256 (2.2)	254 (2.6)	259 (2.6)	253 (2.5)	253 (2.7)	259 (3.1)
How Often Read Books by an Author You Like										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	13 (0.7)	8 (1.2)	12 (1.5)	16 (1.8)c	16 (1.3)c	12 (1.4)	11 (1.5)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	256 (1.5)	**** (****)	262 (7.0)	268 (5.2)	267 (4.9)	257 (6.0)	263 (7.2)
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	19 (0.8)	21 (1.9)	23 (1.5)	20 (1.6)	22 (1.8)	21 (1.7)	20 (2.1)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	257 (2.0)	261 (4.6)	263 (3.5)	264 (4.5)	256 (3.7)	269 (4.8)	263 (4.0)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	29 (0.9)	30 (2.3)	27 (1.5)c	31 (2.2)	29 (1.9)	34 (2.3)	33 (1.9)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	261 (1.5)	266 (2.6)	261 (3.1)	264 (2.5)	265 (2.9)	260 (3.2)	268 (3.1)
Few times a year	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	20 (0.8)	19 (1.4)	16 (1.6)	16 (1.6)	18 (1.7)	18 (1.9)	20 (2.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	260 (1.9)	262 (3.6)	260 (4.0)	263 (3.6)	259 (4.1)	262 (3.6)	263 (4.0)
Never/hardly ever	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	19 (1.0)	22 (1.7)	22 (1.8)	18 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	16 (1.5)	17 (2.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	244 (2.0)	244 (2.5)	243 (3.1)	243 (3.6)	240 (4.7)	238 (4.2)	249 (3.5)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
How Often Does Someone Read Aloud to You										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	24 (1.0)	20 (1.9)	22 (1.7)	23 (1.8)	24 (2.2)	20 (1.5)	24 (2.3)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	255 (2.9)	246 (3.4)	252 (3.2)	254 (5.0)	256 (3.8)	254 (4.4)	255 (3.3)
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	20 (1.1)	22 (1.7)	21 (1.7)	23 (2.0)	25 (1.6)	25 (2.0)	21 (1.9)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	256 (2.2)	255 (3.5)	254 (3.3)	261 (3.2)	261 (3.1)	260 (3.7)	259 (3.2)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	11 (0.7)	12 (1.7)	11 (1.6)	12 (1.4)	12 (1.7)	14 (1.5)	13 (1.6)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	267 (3.0)	263 (4.6)	260 (4.6)	269 (6.6)	265 (6.6)	268 (5.4)	259 (5.1)
Yearly/never	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	46 (1.2)	46 (2.2)	46 (2.0)	42 (2.4)	39 (2.4)	42 (1.9)	43 (2.0)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	259 (1.8)	253 (3.1)	257 (2.7)	257 (3.5)	255 (3.5)	259 (3.1)	257 (3.9)
How Often Do You Read Aloud to Someone										
Almost every day	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	16 (0.9)	16 (1.5)	18 (1.6)	16 (1.6)	19 (2.1)	16 (1.5)	16 (1.6)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	253 (2.5)	249 (4.3)	254 (4.1)	251 (5.3)	257 (4.6)	254 (4.0)	253 (5.5)
1-2 times a week	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	27 (1.1)	28 (1.6)	25 (2.2)	31 (2.0)	28 (2.2)	29 (1.6)	29 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	263 (1.8)	256 (2.7)	257 (2.9)	261 (3.5)	263 (3.6)	263 (3.4)	261 (4.3)
1-2 times a month	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	17 (0.8)	18 (1.7)	17 (1.6)	20 (1.7)	16 (1.5)c	22 (1.7)	21 (1.6)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	267 (2.4)	259 (4.4)	264 (3.5)	270 (4.5)	266 (4.1)	264 (5.3)	262 (3.9)
Yearly/never	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	39 (1.1)c	37 (2.3)	39 (2.2)c	33 (2.3)	37 (2.1)	33 (1.8)	34 (1.7)
	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	-----(- - -)	253 (2.0)	249 (3.5)	253 (3.1)	254 (3.6)	251 (4.2)	256 (3.8)	252 (3.8)

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(*****) Standard error estimates cannot be accurately determined.

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
When Reading, Does Teacher Point Out Vocabulary										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	35 (.0.9)	36 (.1.9)	36 (.1.9)	36 (.2.0)	33 (.1.9)	35 (.1.9)	35 (.2.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (.1.1)	261 (.3.3)	257 (.2.8)	260 (.2.7)	259 (.2.7)	256 (.3.0)	256 (.3.2)
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	17 (.0.6)	17 (.1.2)	15 (.1.2)	18 (.1.7)	17 (.1.6)	19 (.2.2)	19 (.1.7)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	256 (.1.2)	262 (.4.1)	257 (.3.4)	262 (.4.7)	258 (.3.8)	262 (.5.0)	264 (.4.2)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (.0.6)	15 (.1.3)	20 (.1.7)c	18 (.1.9)	17 (.1.3)	18 (.1.6)	15 (.1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	256 (.1.5)	257 (.4.5)	249 (.4.0)	264 (.5.4)	259 (.6.0)	261 (.4.7)	261 (.5.8)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	13 (.0.5)	14 (.1.8)	14 (.1.4)	13 (.1.5)	13 (.1.3)	11 (.1.2)	14 (.1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (.1.4)	264 (.4.9)	258 (.5.0)	265 (.5.7)	256 (.5.4)	257 (.6.4)	265 (.4.7)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	18 (.0.6)	18 (.1.6)	15 (.1.6)	15 (.1.8)	18 (.1.5)	17 (.1.8)	17 (.1.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	258 (.1.4)	260 (.5.5)	254 (.3.8)	256 (.6.3)	254 (.3.1)	257 (.4.5)	260 (.4.0)
When Reading, Does Teacher Introduce Main Ideas										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	48 (.0.6)	51 (.2.9)	48 (.1.8)	52 (.1.8)	54 (.2.1)	52 (.1.9)	52 (.2.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	257 (.1.1)c	263 (.2.4)	259 (.2.4)	265 (.3.0)	261 (.2.5)	262 (.2.1)	262 (.2.3)
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	22 (.0.6)	24 (.2.3)	26 (.1.5)	23 (.1.8)	21 (.1.6)	20 (.1.7)	25 (.1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	258 (.1.5)	262 (.4.0)	254 (.3.6)	266 (.4.7)	254 (.2.6)	257 (.3.8)	262 (.4.0)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (.0.5)	12 (.1.6)	14 (.1.2)	14 (.1.4)	12 (.1.3)	17 (.1.6)	14 (.1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (.1.6)	258 (.7.3)	254 (.3.3)	250 (.5.6)	256 (.5.7)	257 (.5.5)	257 (.5.6)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	7 (.0.3)	8 (.1.3)	7 (.0.9)	7 (.1.1)	7 (.1.1)	5 (.0.7)	6 (.0.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (.2.3)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	6 (.0.4)c	5 (.1.0)	5 (.0.9)	4 (.1.2)	6 (.0.8)c	6 (.1.0)	4 (.0.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	246 (.2.5)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
With New Reading, How Often Does Teacher Read Part Aloud										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	39 (.0.8)c	41 (.2.2)c	47 (.2.0)	45 (.2.0)	45 (.2.2)	51 (.2.1)	51 (.2.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	253 (.0.9)c	260 (.2.8)	257 (.2.5)	260 (.3.0)	261 (.3.4)	259 (.2.1)	259 (.2.2) L
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	19 (.0.6)	21 (.1.7)	22 (.1.8)	21 (.1.5)	21 (.1.9)	23 (.2.2)	21 (.1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	258 (.1.1)	264 (.3.1)	257 (.3.6)	266 (.4.1)	259 (.3.1)	261 (.3.6)	263 (.4.3)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	17 (.0.6)c	15 (.1.3)	15 (.1.5)	17 (.1.3)c	16 (.1.4)	13 (.1.2)	13 (.1.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	260 (.1.6)	262 (.4.2)	252 (.3.8)	259 (.5.2)	262 (.4.7)	267 (.5.7)	266 (.6.2)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	12 (.0.5)c	12 (.1.5)c	8 (.1.0)	11 (.1.4)c	8 (.1.5)	6 (.1.2)	7 (.1.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (.2.2)	262 (.4.3)	258 (.5.4)	268 (.6.4)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	13 (.0.7)c	12 (.1.5)c	7 (.1.1)	6 (.0.9)	10 (.1.2)	7 (.0.9)	8 (.1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	251 (.1.8)	258 (.6.2)	**** (****)	**** (****)	235 (.4.8)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
When Reading, Does Teacher Give You Questions										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	25 (.0.8)	28 (.1.9)	29 (.1.8)	30 (.2.1)	30 (.1.7)	30 (.2.4)	28 (.1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	253 (.1.6)	257 (.2.8)	254 (.2.9)	258 (.3.2)	255 (.3.0)	251 (.3.8)	259 (.3.9)
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	15 (.0.6)c	20 (.1.6)	21 (.1.6)	16 (.1.2)c	20 (.1.7)	22 (.1.7)	22 (.1.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	258 (.2.2)	259 (.4.0)	254 (.4.0)	262 (.3.7)	258 (.3.6)	257 (.4.5)	265 (.3.6)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	20 (.0.8)	19 (.1.5)	16 (.1.3)	20 (.1.6)	20 (.1.2)	19 (.2.0)	19 (.1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (.1.6)	267 (.4.8)	256 (.3.4)	264 (.4.7)	261 (.3.0)	267 (.3.0)	262 (.4.1)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	18 (.0.8)	16 (.1.8)	15 (.1.3)	19 (.1.8)	16 (.1.5)	15 (.1.7)	16 (.1.3)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (.1.5)	263 (.4.5)	259 (.3.1)	266 (.4.9)	259 (.4.9)	260 (.5.1)	258 (.3.2)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	22 (.0.8)c	17 (.1.7)	19 (.1.6)c	14 (.1.3)	15 (.1.7)	15 (.1.6)	14 (.1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (.1.7)	261 (.4.0)	256 (.3.1)	257 (.6.4)	253 (.6.0)	258 (.4.4)	257 (.5.4)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
When Reading, Does Teacher Tell How to Find Main Idea										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	15 (.6)	17 (1.7)	17 (1.8)	14 (1.4)	15 (1.1)	18 (1.7)	16 (2.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	240 (1.7)	246 (3.1)	238 (3.8)	239 (4.7)	246 (3.6)	243 (4.2)	241 (4.8)
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (.5)	16 (1.5)	16 (1.1)	18 (1.5)	20 (1.4)	17 (1.6)	18 (1.3)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	250 (1.4)	256 (4.2)	249 (4.5)	253 (4.2)	255 (4.5)	248 (4.5)	255 (4.2)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	19 (.6)c	20 (1.6)	19 (1.7)	20 (1.5)	27 (1.7)c	22 (1.6)	22 (1.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (1.6)	261 (2.9)	257 (4.4)	264 (5.2)	257 (3.1)	264 (2.7)	261 (3.8)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	23 (.6)	23 (1.9)	22 (1.6)	23 (1.4)	19 (1.6)	21 (1.7)	23 (1.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	262 (1.1)c	267 (4.4)	262 (2.9)	271 (4.1)	262 (2.5)	267 (3.8)	269 (3.2)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	28 (1.0)c	23 (1.6)	26 (1.7)c	25 (1.9)	19 (1.5)	23 (1.5)	21 (1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	264 (1.2)	269 (4.1)	264 (2.7)	268 (4.4)	263 (3.5)	264 (4.0)	269 (4.3)
How Often Does Teacher Tell How to Read Faster										
Almost every time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	4 (.4)	4 (0.8)	5 (0.7)	5 (1.1)	3 (0.6)	5 (0.8)	4 (0.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	234 (3.4)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	5 (.4)	5 (0.9)	7 (1.6)	7 (1.2)	5 (0.9)	5 (0.9)	6 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	243 (4.6)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****) NA
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	7 (.4)	8 (1.1)	8 (1.0)	9 (1.3)	8 (1.3)	8 (1.1)	8 (0.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	249 (2.4)	**** (****)	251 (4.7)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	253 (6.3)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	15 (.6)	19 (1.6)	20 (1.7)	16 (1.7)	21 (2.0)	17 (1.4)	18 (1.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (1.7)	262 (4.4)	257 (4.4)	274 (4.6)c	255 (4.0)	257 (4.4)	261 (3.9)
Never/hardly ever	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	69 (1.1)	64 (2.3)	60 (1.9)	64 (2.2)	62 (2.2)	64 (1.6)	65 (1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (0.8)c	264 (2.5)	259 (1.6)	265 (2.6)	261 (2.9)	264 (1.9)	264 (2.1) L

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Pages Read in School and for Homework										
More than 20	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	10 (0.4)c	13 (0.9)c	11 (0.6)c	14 (1.1)	14 (0.8)	14 (0.7)	16 (1.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (1.2)	261 (1.9)	259 (1.9)	268 (2.7)	261 (2.0)	259 (2.3)	265 (2.0)
16 - 20	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	11 (0.2)c	13 (0.7)	11 (0.5)c	13 (0.6)	13 (0.5)	13 (0.6)	13 (0.7)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	263 (1.0)	263 (1.8)	263 (2.2)	263 (2.5)	263 (2.3)	262 (2.1)	264 (2.6)
11 - 15	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	18 (0.4)	18 (0.7)	16 (0.6)	19 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	17 (0.8)	18 (0.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	264 (0.9)	261 (1.7)	264 (1.5)	267 (1.7)	266 (1.8)	265 (2.0)	263 (2.1)
6 - 10	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	35 (0.5)c	33 (0.8)	34 (0.9)c	31 (0.8)	31 (0.9)	31 (0.8)	31 (1.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (0.6)	260 (1.3)	259 (1.2)	261 (1.6)	261 (1.4)	261 (1.3)	262 (1.7)
5 or fewer	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	26 (0.6)c	24 (1.2)	27 (1.0)c	23 (0.9)	26 (0.9)	25 (1.0)	23 (1.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	250 (0.7)	249 (1.8)	248 (1.1)	250 (1.9)	249 (1.7)	250 (1.5)	249 (2.0)
Reading Helps Me Decide What I Want to Be										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	27 (1.2)c	22 (1.7)	27 (1.6)c	21 (1.7)	24 (2.2)	25 (2.0)	22 (1.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	249 (2.2)	247 (3.5)	253 (3.4)	254 (4.6)	256 (4.9)	250 (3.4)	253 (4.0)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	27 (1.0)c	29 (1.6)	29 (1.5)	27 (1.9)	31 (1.8)	30 (1.7)	32 (1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (1.8)	257 (3.3)	260 (2.5)	263 (3.0)	264 (3.1)	260 (3.1)	262 (2.9)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	46 (1.3)	49 (1.9)	44 (1.7)	52 (2.2)c	44 (2.3)	46 (2.1)	45 (2.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (1.9)	256 (2.6)	255 (2.4)	259 (2.9)	258 (3.0)	256 (2.3)	258 (3.5)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Reading Helps Me Learn How to Fix Things										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	38 (1.3)c	32 (1.9)	31 (1.7)	32 (1.9)	33 (2.1)	32 (2.0)	29 (1.8) L
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	22 (1.2)	18 (1.8)	24 (1.7)	21 (1.8)	22 (1.7)	22 (2.1)	22 (1.6)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	40 (1.3)c	50 (2.0)	45 (2.2)	46 (2.2)	46 (2.3)	46 (2.7)	49 (2.1)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (1.6)	260 (2.0)	259 (2.2)	263 (3.1)	263 (3.0)	260 (2.8)	258 (3.4)	
Reading Helps Me Understand Why People Act the Way They Do										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	44 (1.2)	39 (2.1)	42 (1.9)	41 (1.9)	39 (2.3)	39 (2.1)	40 (1.7)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (1.9)	255 (2.5)	256 (2.4)	258 (3.3)	260 (3.1)	255 (3.6)	256 (3.5)	
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	26 (1.0)	24 (1.8)	26 (1.7)	22 (1.6)	25 (1.7)	24 (1.8)	24 (1.9)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (1.8)	257 (3.3)	263 (2.9)	265 (4.2)	262 (3.8)	261 (3.8)	266 (3.6)	
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	30 (1.2)c	37 (2.1)	32 (1.5)	38 (2.0)	36 (2.0)	37 (2.2)	36 (1.9)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	252 (1.9)	253 (3.1)	251 (2.5)	256 (3.2)	256 (3.6)	255 (3.0)	255 (3.3)	
Reading Is Important										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	87 (0.9)	86 (1.6)	86 (1.1)	87 (1.8)	85 (1.6)	86 (1.7)	87 (1.6)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	256 (1.3)	255 (2.1)	257 (1.6)	261 (2.6)	262 (2.1)	258 (2.1)	260 (2.5) L	
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	8 (0.9)	10 (1.1)c	8 (0.9)	10 (1.5)c	10 (1.4)c	8 (1.3)	6 (0.9)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (3.2)	261 (3.9)	251 (5.4)	**** (****)	252 (6.6)	**** (****)	**** (****)	NA
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	5 (0.6)	4 (0.9)	6 (0.8)	4 (0.9)c	5 (1.1)	6 (1.1)	7 (1.1)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	233 (4.0)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	**** (****)	NA
Would Like Reading Better If There Weren't So Many Hard Words										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	30 (1.1)c	20 (1.7)	24 (1.9)	25 (1.7)	28 (1.9)	23 (2.0)	23 (1.9)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	237 (2.1)	245 (2.9)	241 (3.2)	241 (4.0)	242 (4.2)	236 (4.2)	243 (3.4)	
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	15 (0.9)	14 (1.5)	17 (1.5)	16 (1.3)	14 (1.3)	17 (1.6)	16 (1.7)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	253 (2.0)	244 (4.0)c	253 (4.7)	253 (6.8)	257 (4.4)	251 (4.4)	257 (4.1)	
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	55 (1.2)c	66 (1.9)	59 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	57 (2.3)	60 (2.0)	61 (2.3)
-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	265 (1.4)	260 (2.6)	262 (1.8)	268 (2.6)	269 (2.4)	266 (2.3)	264 (2.8)	

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 and their standard errors.

(****) Standard error estimates cannot be accurately determined.

****(****) Sample size is insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

-----(-) Data are unavailable for this assessment year.

	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Would Like Reading Better If There Weren't So Many Long Sentences										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	22 (1.0)c	16 (1.6)	17 (1.8)	17 (1.3)	22 (1.9)c	16 (1.7)	16 (1.7)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	233 (2.3)	239 (3.7)	237 (3.4)	240 (4.2)	237 (3.8)	233 (5.1)	238 (4.9)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	14 (0.8)	11 (1.1)c	12 (1.4)	12 (1.8)	11 (1.5)	16 (1.4)	14 (1.2)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	249 (2.5)	246 (5.2)	250 (5.5)	248 (5.3)	251 (5.9)	253 (4.3)	249 (4.8)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	64 (1.2)c	73 (1.8)	72 (2.0)	71 (2.1)	66 (1.9)	68 (1.8)	70 (1.7)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	263 (1.3)	260 (2.3)	261 (1.7)	265 (3.0)	268 (2.2)	262 (1.8)	265 (2.5)
Would Like Reading Better If I Could Read Things That Mattered to Me										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	59 (1.6)	60 (1.9)	58 (1.8)	56 (2.9)	60 (1.6)	61 (2.0)	58 (2.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	252 (1.5)	254 (2.5)	254 (2.0)	256 (2.5)	258 (2.5)	253 (2.3)	257 (2.4)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	15 (0.9)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.5)	17 (1.7)	14 (1.5)	15 (1.6)	16 (1.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (2.3)	257 (4.1)	262 (3.7)	271 (5.1)	263 (6.2)	259 (4.9)	258 (5.6)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	26 (1.2)	25 (1.8)	25 (1.6)	27 (2.2)	26 (1.9)	24 (1.7)	26 (2.1)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	257 (2.6)	256 (3.6)	257 (3.2)	258 (5.3)	262 (3.2)	261 (3.2)	261 (4.0)
Would Like Reading Better If Teacher Gave Me More Time										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	54 (1.2)c	50 (2.2)	46 (1.7)	50 (1.8)	45 (2.1)	45 (2.6)	45 (2.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	251 (1.6)	253 (3.0)	253 (2.6)	256 (3.3)	254 (3.0)	251 (3.5)	253 (3.0)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (0.7)	19 (1.7)	19 (1.4)	15 (1.6)	19 (1.2)	17 (1.7)	17 (1.5)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (2.6)	256 (3.3)	259 (4.0)	264 (5.1)	262 (3.6)	259 (4.2)	257 (6.2)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	30 (1.1)c	31 (2.0)c	34 (1.9)	35 (2.3)	36 (2.2)	38 (2.6)	38 (2.3)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (2.4)	256 (3.2)	258 (2.1)	261 (3.4)	264 (3.0)	261 (2.7)	264 (2.7) L
Would Like Reading Better If I Didn't Have to Read So Much										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	43 (1.2)	43 (2.2)	38 (1.6)	39 (2.2)	42 (2.3)	40 (2.6)	38 (2.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	246 (1.7)	249 (2.7)	248 (2.2)	251 (2.9)	249 (2.9)	246 (3.6)	251 (3.2)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	18 (0.8)	21 (1.7)	21 (1.3)	19 (1.9)	18 (1.8)	19 (1.8)	21 (1.8)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (2.2)	254 (3.0)	254 (3.0)	255 (4.1)	262 (4.5)	259 (4.4)	258 (4.6)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	39 (1.4)	36 (1.8)	41 (1.5)	42 (2.1)	40 (2.2)	41 (2.7)	41 (2.7)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	261 (2.3)	262 (2.7)	264 (2.4)	268 (3.5)	269 (2.8)	265 (2.8)	265 (3.1)

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	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999
Would Like Reading Better If I Wasn't Tested on It										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	60 (1.0)	58 (2.0)	55 (1.7)	59 (2.6)	61 (2.2)	60 (2.1)	58 (1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (1.4)	254 (2.5)	254 (1.9)	259 (2.5)	259 (2.8)	254 (2.3)	256 (2.8)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	16 (0.8)	16 (1.4)	18 (1.6)	13 (1.9)	16 (1.5)	13 (1.6)	16 (1.6)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	256 (2.4)	254 (5.2)	256 (4.5)	260 (6.0)	253 (5.4)	265 (5.7)	264 (4.4)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	24 (1.0)	26 (1.9)	27 (1.5)	28 (2.2)	23 (1.6)	26 (1.7)	26 (2.0)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	254 (2.7)	257 (3.1)	260 (3.2)	258 (4.6)	266 (3.6)	258 (2.7)	260 (3.9)
Would Like Reading Better If I Could Talk to People About It										
More than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	40 (1.3)	36 (1.8)	36 (2.1)	43 (1.8)	42 (2.3)	41 (1.9)	39 (2.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	252 (1.8)	248 (3.3)	253 (2.4)	253 (3.8)	254 (3.0)	254 (2.9)	252 (2.9)
About half time	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	18 (0.8)	20 (1.7)	19 (1.4)	20 (1.9)	18 (1.5)	20 (1.4)	18 (1.9)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	259 (2.3)	258 (2.9)	260 (3.2)	259 (3.1)	265 (5.2)	260 (3.8)	261 (4.8)
Less than half	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	42 (1.2)	44 (1.5)	45 (2.2)	37 (1.7)c	40 (2.3)	39 (1.7)	43 (2.4)
	-----(-)	-----(-)	-----(-)	255 (1.7)c	258 (2.4)	257 (2.4)	266 (3.1)	263 (2.8)	258 (2.9)	263 (2.8) L

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