

**Table 332.—Current-fund revenue of public institutions of higher education, by source: 1980–81 to 1995–96**

Source	1980–81	1985–86	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96 <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>\$43,195,617</b>	<b>\$65,004,632</b>	<b>\$88,911,433</b>	<b>\$94,904,506</b>	<b>\$102,202,890</b>	<b>\$108,186,484</b>	<b>\$112,968,097</b>	<b>\$119,312,493</b>	<b>\$123,501,152</b>
Tuition and fees .....	5,570,404	9,439,177	13,820,240	15,258,024	17,460,263	19,490,221	20,825,388	21,908,104	23,257,454
Federal government .....	5,540,101	6,852,370	9,171,488	9,763,427	10,783,842	11,655,011	12,465,038	13,191,843	13,672,467
Appropriations .....	1,128,101	1,401,367	1,636,047	1,604,548	1,662,229	1,658,052	1,781,837	1,766,412	1,826,738
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	529,424	816,364	1,214,836	1,319,035	1,462,372	1,601,201	1,694,596	1,802,822	1,996,861
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	3,812,197	4,481,723	6,106,112	6,629,484	7,426,627	8,155,317	8,776,458	9,368,072	9,598,340
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>3</sup> .....	70,379	152,916	214,493	210,360	232,613	240,441	212,148	254,537	250,529
State governments .....	19,675,968	29,220,586	37,052,307	38,239,978	39,107,560	39,789,641	40,536,393	42,854,681	44,242,546
Appropriations .....	19,006,716	28,071,070	34,858,904	35,898,653	36,612,540	37,073,932	37,565,065	39,405,865	40,081,437
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	45,390	88,779	297,338	250,168	253,184	259,046	271,298	381,165	924,837
Restricted grants and contracts .....	623,863	1,060,737	1,896,065	2,091,157	2,241,836	2,456,663	2,700,030	3,067,650	3,236,272
Local governments .....	1,622,938	2,325,844	3,264,303	3,531,714	3,778,615	4,040,897	4,508,604	4,756,884	5,074,511
Appropriations .....	1,478,001	2,150,459	2,910,444	3,159,789	3,319,119	3,594,207	4,021,421	4,243,984	4,397,098
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	9,915	27,852	82,405	73,281	90,257	84,974	71,098	60,123	184,597
Restricted grants and contracts .....	135,022	147,533	271,453	298,644	369,239	361,717	416,084	452,777	492,815
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	1,100,084	2,109,782	3,368,635	3,651,107	4,039,212	4,330,112	4,521,452	4,737,529	5,089,344
Unrestricted .....	110,462	279,381	436,028	529,496	650,468	686,214	698,497	684,264	784,979
Restricted .....	989,622	1,830,401	2,932,607	3,121,611	3,388,743	3,643,898	3,822,955	4,053,266	4,304,365
Endowment income .....	214,561	398,603	461,701	431,235	593,998	667,711	639,343	693,313	721,079
Unrestricted .....	102,888	181,624	164,242	147,368	248,770	257,113	259,172	266,960	304,860
Restricted .....	111,673	216,979	297,459	283,867	345,228	410,598	380,172	426,354	416,219
Sales and services .....	8,455,449	12,990,670	19,330,429	21,546,202	23,738,382	25,282,113	26,404,241	27,517,662	27,399,796
Educational activities .....	943,737	1,596,946	2,423,779	2,700,185	2,960,980	3,236,037	3,329,681	3,616,034	3,528,610
Auxiliary enterprises .....	4,614,561	6,684,794	8,473,282	9,058,745	9,655,373	10,255,044	10,814,804	11,373,646	11,595,408
Hospitals .....	2,897,151	4,708,930	8,433,369	9,787,271	11,122,029	11,791,033	12,259,757	12,527,982	12,275,778
Other sources .....	1,016,110	1,667,600	2,442,330	2,482,819	2,701,019	2,930,778	3,067,638	3,652,477	4,043,955
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Tuition and fees .....	12.9	14.5	15.5	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.8
Federal government .....	12.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.1
Appropriations .....	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	8.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.8
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>3</sup> .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
State governments .....	45.6	45.0	41.7	40.3	38.3	36.8	35.9	35.9	35.8
Appropriations .....	44.0	43.2	39.2	37.8	35.8	34.3	33.3	33.0	32.5
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
Restricted grants and contracts .....	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6
Local governments .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1
Appropriations .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	(4)	(4)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restricted grants and contracts .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
Unrestricted .....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Restricted .....	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Endowment income .....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Unrestricted .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Restricted .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Sales and services .....	19.6	20.0	21.7	22.7	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.1	22.2
Educational activities .....	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Auxiliary enterprises .....	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.4
Hospitals .....	6.7	7.2	9.5	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.9
Other sources .....	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.  
<sup>3</sup> Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).  
<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared October 1998.)