

**Table 88.—Principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics: 1993–94**

Selected characteristics	Total <sup>1</sup>	Percent of principals, by highest degree earned <sup>2</sup>				Average years of experience		Average annual salary of principals, by length of school year <sup>3</sup>			
		Bachelor's	Master's	Education specialist	Doctor's and first-professional	As a principal	Prior teaching experience	Total	10 months or less	11 months	12 months
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Public schools</b>											
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>79,618</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>\$54,858</b>	<b>\$50,103</b>	<b>\$53,117</b>	<b>\$58,399</b>
Men .....	52,114	1.1	65.1	24.7	9.1	10.3	10.0	54,922	49,545	52,946	58,492
Women .....	27,505	2.0	60.2	27.9	9.8	5.6	13.0	54,736	50,908	53,439	58,195
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>											
White, non-Hispanic .....	67,081	1.5	62.8	26.5	9.2	9.0	10.8	54,466	48,797	52,893	58,311
Black, non-Hispanic .....	8,018	0.0	64.3	23.7	11.9	7.1	12.7	57,669	58,346	54,061	58,836
Hispanic .....	3,269	2.7	74.5	17.3	5.5	6.3	11.3	55,862	50,035	54,898	59,597
<b>Asian or Pacific Islander .....</b>											
	620	6.7	50.9	25.4	17.0	5.6	11.7	59,447	56,916	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>American Indian or Alaskan Native .....</b>											
	631	1.1	65.8	24.8	8.2	8.2	9.9	51,117	46,401	49,121	55,337
<b>Age</b>											
Under 40 .....	5,936	4.5	71.2	18.9	5.3	2.8	7.8	46,542	41,817	46,877	49,779
40 to 44 .....	14,571	1.6	65.4	26.2	6.7	5.0	10.3	52,038	48,033	49,581	55,443
45 to 49 .....	25,427	0.9	59.8	30.0	9.3	7.1	11.4	55,423	50,663	53,705	58,872
50 to 54 .....	18,868	1.0	63.9	24.9	10.3	10.3	11.8	56,559	52,464	54,279	59,643
55 or over .....	14,817	1.4	63.8	22.4	12.4	15.1	11.6	57,826	52,414	56,355	62,148
<b>Type of school</b>											
Elementary .....	53,684	1.5	64.1	25.7	8.6	8.9	11.2	54,161	50,306	52,930	57,620
Secondary .....	18,262	1.2	63.1	25.4	10.3	8.0	10.6	56,601	47,100	53,982	60,204
Combined .....	2,747	2.6	60.2	27.8	9.4	7.5	10.9	52,825	50,729	51,879	54,040
<b>Private schools</b>											
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>25,015</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>\$32,075</b>	<b>\$21,994</b>	<b>\$32,215</b>	<b>\$35,295</b>
Men .....	11,606	23.1	49.6	6.8	9.2	9.0	7.6	35,597	21,144	41,663	38,350
Women .....	13,410	28.3	53.3	9.4	3.0	8.6	11.1	29,185	22,537	27,818	32,231
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>											
White, non-Hispanic .....	23,133	25.6	52.1	8.1	5.8	8.7	9.5	31,969	21,289	32,071	35,283
Black, non-Hispanic .....	1,060	26.5	43.6	11.0	4.6	8.3	7.4	34,383	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	35,801
Hispanic .....	524	34.5	44.0	9.2	12.1	10.1	12.1	31,350	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Age</b>											
Under 40 .....	4,794	38.1	36.6	8.2	1.4	3.5	5.0	26,308	17,903	33,527	29,420
40 to 44 .....	4,403	35.9	45.5	8.5	5.3	5.3	7.9	30,486	20,004	30,127	33,044
45 to 49 .....	5,144	22.2	59.0	8.1	5.5	8.3	9.9	34,641	23,945	31,812	38,932
50 to 54 .....	4,120	15.1	59.1	7.7	11.0	9.6	11.1	37,727	27,338	35,421	40,097
55 or over .....	6,553	20.0	56.0	8.3	6.8	14.8	12.4	31,781	23,679	31,308	35,144
<b>Type of school</b>											
Elementary .....	13,354	26.1	54.2	8.0	4.7	9.4	10.4	28,779	23,427	30,050	30,687
Secondary .....	2,304	6.0	67.4	14.0	12.4	7.8	10.5	43,683	( <sup>4</sup> )	40,018	45,195
Combined .....	6,772	29.4	44.2	6.6	5.5	8.0	7.5	33,634	17,957	39,884	37,490

<sup>1</sup>Total differs from data appearing in other tables because of varying survey processing procedures and time period coverages.

<sup>2</sup>Percentages for those with less than a bachelor's degree are not shown.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes principals reporting a salary of \$0. About 7.4 percent of private school principals had \$0 salary. If these principals are included in the average annual salary calculations, the average for all private school principals is \$29,714.

<sup>4</sup>Too few cases for reliable estimate.

NOTE.—Details may not add to 100.0 percent because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared November 1996.)