

**Table 49.—Child care arrangements of preschool children, by age and household characteristics: 1991 and 1995**

Characteristics	Children <sup>1</sup>		Percent in nonparental arrangements <sup>2</sup>			Percent with parental care only
	Number, in thousands	Percent	Relative care	Nonrelative care	Center based program <sup>3</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1991						
Age, total .....	8,428	100.0	16.9	14.8	52.8	31.0
3 years old .....	3,749	44.5	16.1	14.8	42.3	37.8
4 years old .....	3,636	43.1	18.1	14.8	60.4	25.9
5 years old .....	1,044	12.4	15.6	15.0	63.9	24.3
Race/ethnicity						
White, non-hispanic .....	5,867	69.6	14.8	17.3	54.0	30.6
Black, non-hispanic .....	1,239	14.7	24.1	7.9	58.2	25.0
Hispanic .....	1,002	11.9	19.5	9.7	38.9	40.6
Other .....	319	3.8	19.3	12.1	53.2	32.6
Household income						
\$10,000 or less .....	1,495	17.7	16.8	6.3	44.9	42.4
10,001 to 20,000 .....	1,437	17.0	19.3	11.8	44.5	35.9
20,001 to 30,000 .....	1,711	20.3	18.9	12.9	44.5	38.5
30,001 to 40,000 .....	1,319	15.7	15.9	15.7	53.2	29.7
40,001 to 50,000 .....	936	11.1	16.6	21.4	60.0	23.1
50,001 to 75,000 .....	974	11.6	15.6	21.9	68.4	15.2
More than 75,000 .....	556	6.6	9.6	25.9	80.4	8.8
1995						
Age, total .....	9,232	100.0	19.4	16.9	55.1	25.9
3 years old .....	4,126	44.7	21.4	18.5	40.7	32.0
4 years old .....	4,065	44.0	18.3	15.3	64.7	22.2
5 years old .....	1,041	11.3	15.1	17.2	74.5	16.2
Race/ethnicity						
White, non-hispanic .....	6,337	68.6	16.5	19.4	56.9	25.2
Black, non-hispanic .....	1,396	15.1	28.6	11.3	59.5	20.3
Hispanic .....	1,042	11.3	22.8	12.5	37.4	38.4
Other .....	457	5.0	22.6	10.5	56.7	24.2
Household income						
\$10,000 or less .....	1,795	19.4	18.1	10.5	48.8	34.4
10,001 to 20,000 .....	1,204	13.0	25.2	15.1	44.6	32.7
20,001 to 30,000 .....	1,484	16.1	20.7	13.5	45.5	34.2
30,001 to 40,000 .....	1,319	14.3	20.0	20.3	46.1	29.7
40,001 to 50,000 .....	1,037	11.2	18.1	19.8	55.5	23.1
50,001 to 75,000 .....	1,381	15.0	18.8	19.1	71.1	11.8
More than 75,000 .....	1,012	11.0	13.7	25.2	82.2	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are based only on children 3 to 5 years old who have not entered kindergarten.

<sup>2</sup> Columns do not add up to total because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

<sup>3</sup> Center based programs include day care centers, nursery schools, prekindergarten, preschools and Head Start programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Household Education Survey (NHES), 1991 and 1995. (This table was prepared July 1996.)

**Table 50.—Participation of public kindergarten children in selected activities 5 days a week, by length and size of class and teacher preparation: Spring 1993**

Activity	Total	Percent of kindergarten classes participating in activity every day					Teacher majored in early childhood education	
		Length of kindergarten class		Size of kindergarten class			Yes	No
		Full-day	Half-day	Less than 20	20 to 25	More than 25		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Listening to stories read aloud .....	90	91	90	87	92	91	91	89
Running, climbing, jumping, and other gross motor activities .....	58	72	48	55	57	64	60	56
Free play .....	66	72	62	64	67	67	67	66
Choosing from a set of specific options (like building blocks, objects, or books) .....	69	72	67	69	71	65	72	66
Using objects for math or science .....	49	61	41	48	51	48	53	45
Dramatic play, arts and crafts, music (creative activities) .....	64	66	63	62	65	66	68	60
Using worksheets for literary skills .....	14	25	13	21	18	17	19	18
Using worksheets for math or science .....	18	20	9	17	12	15	16	12

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Kindergarten Teacher Survey on Student Readiness. (This table was prepared April 1994.)