

**Table 45.—Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race or ethnicity and state:
Fall 1986 and fall 1997**

State or other area	Percent distribution, fall 1986						Percent distribution, fall 1997					
	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaskan Native
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	100.0	70.4	16.1	9.9	2.8	0.9	100.0	63.5	17.0	14.4	3.9	1.2
Alabama	100.0	62.0	37.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	100.0	61.7	36.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Alaska	100.0	65.7	4.3	1.7	3.3	25.1	100.0	62.8	4.7	3.0	4.8	24.8
Arizona	100.0	62.2	4.0	26.4	1.3	6.1	100.0	56.0	4.4	30.8	1.8	7.0
Arkansas	100.0	74.7	24.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	73.1	23.5	2.2	0.8	0.4
California	100.0	53.7	9.0	27.5	9.1	0.7	100.0	38.8	8.8	40.5	11.1	0.9
Colorado	100.0	78.7	4.5	13.7	2.0	1.0	100.0	71.3	5.6	19.3	2.7	1.1
Connecticut	100.0	77.2	12.1	8.9	1.5	0.2	100.0	71.5	13.7	12.1	2.5	0.2
Delaware	100.0	68.3	27.7	2.5	1.4	0.2	100.0	63.2	30.1	4.6	1.9	0.2
District of Columbia	100.0	4.0	91.1	3.9	0.9	0.1	100.0	4.0	87.0	7.5	1.5	(²)
Florida	100.0	65.4	23.7	9.5	1.2	0.2	100.0	56.2	25.4	16.4	1.8	0.2
Georgia	100.0	60.7	37.9	0.6	0.8	(²)	100.0	57.1	38.0	2.9	1.9	0.1
Hawaii	100.0	23.5	2.3	2.2	71.7	0.3	100.0	21.6	2.6	4.7	70.7	0.4
Idaho	100.0	92.6	0.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	100.0	87.6	0.7	9.2	1.2	1.3
Illinois	100.0	69.8	18.7	9.2	2.3	0.1	100.0	62.0	21.3	13.4	3.1	0.2
Indiana	100.0	88.7	9.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	100.0	85.1	11.3	2.6	0.8	0.2
Iowa	100.0	94.6	3.0	0.9	1.2	0.3	100.0	91.8	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.5
Kansas	100.0	85.6	7.6	4.4	1.9	0.6	100.0	81.3	8.6	7.0	2.0	1.1
Kentucky	100.0	89.2	10.2	0.1	0.5	(²)	100.0	88.6	10.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
Louisiana	100.0	56.5	41.3	0.8	1.1	0.3	100.0	50.2	46.7	1.2	1.3	0.6
Maine	100.0	98.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	97.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6
Maryland	100.0	59.7	35.3	1.7	3.1	0.2	100.0	55.9	36.1	3.7	4.0	0.3
Massachusetts	100.0	83.7	7.4	6.0	2.8	0.1	100.0	77.5	8.5	9.7	4.1	0.2
Michigan	100.0	76.4	19.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	100.0	75.6	18.8	2.9	1.6	1.0
Minnesota	100.0	93.9	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	100.0	85.5	5.6	2.5	4.4	2.0
Mississippi	100.0	43.9	55.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	100.0	47.8	51.0	0.4	0.6	0.1
Missouri	100.0	83.4	14.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	100.0	80.7	16.7	1.3	1.1	0.3
Montana	100.0	92.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	5.5	100.0	87.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	10.0
Nebraska	100.0	91.4	4.4	2.4	0.8	1.0	100.0	85.7	6.2	5.3	1.4	1.5
Nevada	100.0	77.4	9.6	7.5	3.2	2.3	100.0	63.2	9.7	20.5	4.8	1.9
New Hampshire	100.0	98.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	100.0	96.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.2
New Jersey	100.0	69.1	17.4	10.7	2.7	0.1	100.0	61.9	18.3	14.0	5.7	0.2
New Mexico	100.0	43.1	2.3	45.1	0.8	8.7	100.0	38.0	2.4	48.0	1.0	10.6
New York	100.0	68.4	16.5	12.3	2.7	0.2	100.0	55.9	20.4	17.8	5.4	0.5
North Carolina	100.0	68.4	28.9	0.4	0.6	1.7	100.0	63.2	31.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
North Dakota	100.0	92.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	5.0	100.0	88.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	8.3
Ohio	100.0	83.1	15.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	100.0	81.7	15.6	1.5	1.0	0.1
Oklahoma	100.0	79.0	7.8	1.6	1.0	10.6	100.0	68.1	10.6	4.5	1.3	15.5
Oregon	100.0	89.8	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.7	100.0	83.7	2.6	8.1	3.5	2.1
Pennsylvania	100.0	84.4	12.6	1.8	1.2	0.1	100.0	79.7	14.5	3.9	1.8	0.1
Rhode Island	100.0	87.9	5.6	3.7	2.4	0.3	100.0	77.2	7.5	11.5	3.4	0.5
South Carolina	100.0	54.6	44.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	55.7	42.3	1.0	0.8	0.2
South Dakota	100.0	90.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	7.6	100.0	82.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	14.4
Tennessee	100.0	76.5	22.6	0.2	0.6	(²)	100.0	74.0	23.7	1.1	1.0	0.1
Texas	100.0	51.0	14.4	32.5	2.0	0.2	100.0	45.0	14.4	37.9	2.4	0.3
Utah	100.0	93.7	0.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	88.7	0.8	6.5	2.5	1.5
Vermont	100.0	98.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	97.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5
Virginia	100.0	72.6	23.7	1.0	2.6	0.1	100.0	65.5	27.0	3.6	3.6	0.2
Washington	100.0	84.5	4.2	3.8	5.1	2.3	100.0	76.8	4.9	8.6	6.9	2.8
West Virginia	100.0	95.9	3.7	0.1	0.3	(²)	100.0	95.1	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Wisconsin	100.0	86.6	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.0	100.0	82.2	9.8	3.6	3.0	1.4
Wyoming	100.0	90.7	0.9	5.9	0.6	1.9	100.0	88.6	1.1	6.6	0.8	2.9
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	3.1	0.6	0.3	95.9	0.1
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	0.9	—	—	99.1	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—
Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	0.9	84.8	14.0	0.3	(²)

¹ Excludes persons of Hispanic origin.² Less than 0.05 percent.

—Data not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, 1986 State Summaries of Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights Survey; and National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data survey. (This table was prepared June 1999.)

NOTE.—The 1986–87 data were derived from the 1986 Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights sample survey of public school districts. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.