

**Table 394.—Selected statistics for countries<sup>1</sup> with populations over 10 million, by continent: 1980, 1990, and 1995**

Country	Population in millions			Persons per square kilometer in 1995	First level <sup>2</sup>					
	1980	1990	1995		Enrollment in thousands			Enrollment ratio <sup>6</sup>		
					1980	1990	1995	1980	1990	1995
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>World total<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>4,447.4</b>	<b>5,282.4</b>	<b>5,687.2</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>541,002</b>	<b>596,637</b>	<b>650,179</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Africa</b>										
Algeria <sup>8</sup>	18.7	24.9	28.1	12	3,119	4,189	4,618	94	100	107
Angola	7.0	9.2	10.8	9	1,301	990	—	174	91	—
Cameroun	8.7	11.5	13.2	28	1,379	1,964	<sup>9</sup> 1,897	98	101	<sup>9</sup> 88
Cote D'Ivoire	8.2	11.7	13.7	42	1,025	1,415	1,662	75	67	69
Egypt <sup>8</sup>	43.7	56.3	62.1	62	4,663	6,964	<sup>15</sup> 7,470	73	94	100
Ethiopia	36.4	48.1	56.4	51	2,131	2,466	<sup>9</sup> 2,722	36	33	<sup>9</sup> 31
Ghana	10.8	15.0	17.3	73	<sup>19</sup> 1,378	1,945	—	79	77	—
Kenya <sup>8</sup>	16.6	23.5	27.2	47	3,927	5,392	5,545	115	95	85
Madagascar <sup>8</sup>	9.1	12.6	14.9	25	1,724	1,571	<sup>10</sup> 1,505	133	84	<sup>10</sup> 72
Morocco	19.4	24.0	26.5	59	2,172	2,484	3,102	83	67	83
Mozambique <sup>8</sup>	12.1	14.2	17.3	22	1,387	1,260	1,415	99	67	60
Nigeria <sup>8</sup>	72.0	96.2	111.7	121	<sup>22</sup> 12,117	13,607	<sup>9</sup> 16,191	105	85	<sup>9</sup> 89
South Africa	29.2	37.1	41.5	34	4,353	6,952	8,061	85	109	117
Sudan <sup>8</sup>	18.7	24.1	26.7	11	1,464	2,043	3,024	50	50	<sup>9</sup> 54
Uganda	13.1	16.6	19.7	82	1,292	2,470	2,912	<sup>26</sup> 50	<sup>26</sup> 73	<sup>26</sup> 73
United Republic of Tanzania	18.6	25.5	30.0	34	<sup>27</sup> 3,368	<sup>27</sup> 3,379	3,878	93	70	67
Zaire	27.0	37.4	45.5	19	4,196	4,562	<sup>9</sup> 5,418	92	70	<sup>9</sup> 72
Zimbabwe	7.1	9.9	11.2	29	1,235	2,116	—	85	116	116
<b>Asia</b>										
Afghanistan <sup>8</sup>	16.1	14.8	19.7	30	1,116	623	1,312	34	27	49
Bangladesh	88.2	109.8	118.2	821	8,240	11,940	—	61	69	—
China <sup>8</sup>	998.9	1,155.3	1,220.2	127	146,270	122,414	131,951	113	127	118
India	688.9	850.8	929.0	283	73,873	99,118	109,734	83	97	100
Indonesia	151.0	182.8	197.5	104	25,537	29,754	<sup>9</sup> 29,722	107	115	<sup>9</sup> 114
Iran, Islamic Republic of <sup>8</sup>	39.3	59.2	68.4	42	4,799	9,370	<sup>9</sup> 9,746	87	110	<sup>9</sup> 99
Iraq	13.0	18.1	20.1	46	2,616	3,328	—	113	111	—
Japan	116.8	123.5	125.1	331	11,827	9,373	8,370	101	100	102
Kazakistan	14.9	16.7	16.8	6	1,064	1,197	1,373	84	87	96
Korea, North (DPR)	17.7	20.4	22.1	183	—	<sup>29</sup> 1,543	—	—	—	—
Korea, South (Republic of)	38.1	42.9	44.9	452	5,658	4,869	3,916	110	105	—
Malaysia	13.8	17.9	20.1	61	2,009	2,456	2,803	93	93	91
Myanmar (former Burma)	33.8	41.4	45.1	67	4,148	5,385	5,414	91	105	100
Nepal <sup>8</sup>	14.5	18.8	21.5	152	1,068	2,789	<sup>10</sup> 3,092	86	108	<sup>10</sup> 110
Pakistan	85.3	119.1	136.3	171	5,474	11,451	<sup>10</sup> 15,532	39	61	<sup>10</sup> 74
Philippines	48.3	60.8	67.8	226	<sup>19</sup> 8,034	10,427	11,542	112	113	116
Saudi Arabia	9.6	16.0	18.3	8	927	1,877	2,248	61	73	78
Sri Lanka <sup>8</sup>	14.8	17.1	17.9	273	2,081	2,112	1,962	103	105	113
Syrian Arab Republic	8.7	12.4	14.2	77	1,556	2,452	2,673	100	108	101
Thailand <sup>8</sup>	46.7	55.6	58.2	114	7,393	6,957	5,962	99	99	87
Turkey	44.4	56.1	60.8	79	5,656	6,862	<sup>9</sup> 6,467	96	99	<sup>9</sup> 105
Uzbekistan	16.0	20.5	22.8	51	1,391	1,778	<sup>9</sup> 1,906	81	81	<sup>9</sup> 77
Vietnam <sup>8</sup>	53.7	66.7	73.8	222	7,887	8,862	10,229	109	103	114
Yemen	8.2	11.6	15.0	28	703.369	<sup>31</sup> 1,671	<sup>10</sup> 2,679	—	1	<sup>10</sup> 79
<b>Europe</b>										
Belarus	9.7	10.3	10.4	50	750	615	632	104	95	97
Czechoslovakia (former) <sup>8</sup>	15.3	15.6	15.6	—	1,904	1,924	<sup>9,34</sup> 861	—	—	<sup>9</sup> 103
Czech Republic	10.3	10.3	10.3	130	—	546	<sup>9</sup> 539	—	—	<sup>9</sup> 103
Slovakia	5.0	5.3	5.3	109	—	—	330	—	—	100
France	53.9	56.7	58.1	105	4,610	4,149	<sup>9</sup> 4,072	111	108	<sup>9</sup> 106
Germany <sup>35</sup>	78.3	79.4	81.6	229	3,636	3,431	<sup>9</sup> 3,727	—	101	<sup>9</sup> 102
Greece	9.6	10.2	10.5	79	901	813	<sup>9</sup> 711	103	98	—
Hungary	10.7	10.4	10.1	109	1,162	1,131	<sup>9</sup> 985	96	95	<sup>9</sup> 97
Italy	56.4	57.0	57.2	190	4,423	3,056	<sup>9</sup> 2,816	100	97	<sup>9</sup> 98
Netherlands <sup>8</sup>	14.1	15.0	15.5	379	1,333	1,082	<sup>9</sup> 1,189	100	102	<sup>9</sup> 107
Poland	35.6	38.1	38.6	119	4,167	5,189	<sup>9</sup> 5,205	100	98	<sup>9</sup> 98
Romania	22.2	23.2	22.7	95	3,237	1,253	1,392	102	91	100
Russian Federation	138.7	148.3	148.5	9	6,009	7,596	<sup>9</sup> 7,849	102	109	<sup>9</sup> 108
Spain	37.5	39.3	39.6	78	3,610	2,820	<sup>9</sup> 2,365	109	107	<sup>9</sup> 105
Ukrainian S.S.R.	50.0	51.9	51.8	86	3,592	3,991	<sup>9,38</sup> 2,659	102	89	<sup>10</sup> 87
United Kingdom	56.3	57.6	58.1	238	<sup>19</sup> 4,911	<sup>19</sup> 4,533	<sup>9,19</sup> 5,209	103	104	<sup>9,40</sup> 115
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic	9.5	10.2	10.3	100	1,432	467	—	—	72	72
<b>North America</b>										
Canada	24.6	27.8	29.4	3	2,185	2,376	<sup>9</sup> 2,413	99	103	<sup>9</sup> 102
Cuba <sup>8</sup>	9.7	10.6	11.0	99	1,469	888	1,074	106	98	105
Mexico	67.6	83.2	91.1	47	14,666	14,402	<sup>9</sup> 14,574	120	114	<sup>9</sup> 115
United States <sup>42</sup>	230.4	254.1	267.1	29	20,420	22,429	<sup>9</sup> 23,824	99	102	<sup>9</sup> 102
<b>South America</b>										
Argentina	28.1	32.5	34.8	13	3,917	4,965	<sup>9</sup> 5,181	106	106	<sup>44</sup> 113
Brazil <sup>8</sup>	121.7	148.0	159.0	19	22,598	28,944	<sup>9</sup> 31,220	98	106	<sup>9</sup> 112
Chile	11.1	13.1	14.2	19	2,185	<sup>27</sup> 1,991	2,150	109	100	99
Colombia	26.5	32.6	35.8	31	4,168	4,247	4,693	124	112	114
Ecuador	8.0	10.3	11.5	40	1,534	1,846	<sup>9</sup> 1,777	117	116	<sup>9</sup> 109
Peru	17.3	21.6	23.5	18	3,161	3,855	4,138	114	<sup>25</sup> 118	<sup>9</sup> 121
Venezuela	15.1	19.5	21.8	24	<sup>45</sup> 3,158	<sup>45</sup> 4,053	<sup>10,45</sup> 4,217	93	96	<sup>10</sup> 94
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	<sup>47</sup> 14.6	<sup>47</sup> 16.9	17.9	2	1,718	1,583	1,647	112	108	108

<sup>1</sup> Selection based on total population for midyear 1993.

<sup>2</sup> First level enrollment generally consists of elementary school, grades 1–6.

<sup>3</sup> Second level enrollment includes general education, teacher training (at the second level), and technical and vocational education. This level generally corresponds to secondary education in the United States, grades 7–12.

<sup>4</sup> Third level enrollment includes college and university enrollment, and technical and vocational education beyond the high school level. There is considerable variation in reporting from country to country.

<sup>5</sup> In many countries, a child may be exempt from school attendance if there is no suitable school within a reasonable distance of his/her home.

<sup>6</sup> Data are the total enrollment of all ages in the school level divided by the population of the specific age groups which correspond to the school level. The year shown in this column is the one in which the school or academic year starts. Adjustments have been made for the varying lengths of first and second level programs. Because some countries have many students from outside the normal age range, ratios may exceed 100.

<sup>7</sup> Enrollment totals and ratios exclude Democratic People's Republic of Korea. Data do not include adult education or special education provided outside regular schools.

<sup>8</sup> Classification of first and/or second levels have been revised. Data by level may not be comparable over time.

<sup>9</sup> Data for 1994–95.

<sup>10</sup> Data for 1993–94.

<sup>11</sup> Data exclude Ecole Nationale d'Administration et de Magistrature (ENAM).

<sup>12</sup> Eastern Cameroon.

<sup>13</sup> Data for 1986–87.

<sup>14</sup> Data for 1988–89.

<sup>15</sup> Data do not include Al Azhar.

<sup>16</sup> Excludes all private institutions.

<sup>17</sup> Data for 1985–86.

<sup>18</sup> Data for 1992.

<sup>19</sup> Data refer to public education only.

<sup>20</sup> Data for 1989–90.

<sup>21</sup> The educational system allows for other alternatives.

<sup>22</sup> Data for 1979.

<sup>23</sup> Data for 1984.

<sup>24</sup> Data for 1981.

