

**Table 345.—Educational and general expenditures of private (nonprofit) universities, by purpose: 1976–77 to 1995–96**

Year	Educational and general expenditures									
	Total	Instruction	Administration <sup>1</sup>	Student services	Research	Libraries	Public service	Operation and maintenance of plant	Scholarships and fellowships	Mandatory transfers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Expenditures, in thousands of current dollars										
1976–77 ....	\$4,694,593	\$1,784,975	\$621,733	\$156,457	\$988,656	\$195,146	\$105,011	\$411,340	\$380,821	\$50,453
1977–78 ....	5,120,125	1,943,031	683,988	172,261	1,063,906	215,068	108,201	447,743	427,907	58,019
1978–79 ....	5,675,608	2,120,800	796,751	195,238	1,175,657	221,676	119,082	510,819	460,200	75,385
1979–80 ....	6,408,288	2,426,312	908,580	215,646	1,315,469	236,184	148,028	568,806	507,257	82,006
1980–81 ....	7,249,102	2,763,320	1,009,957	254,872	1,436,318	267,142	149,946	660,152	596,241	111,154
1981–82 ....	7,951,934	3,105,731	1,100,088	289,398	1,505,340	294,523	160,496	752,673	650,285	93,401
1982–83 ....	8,198,167	3,227,925	1,214,617	304,617	1,464,809	295,709	169,382	754,480	670,390	96,238
1983–84 ....	9,491,967	3,660,650	1,445,910	350,096	1,683,020	360,238	187,615	859,065	833,108	112,266
1984–85 ....	10,431,950	3,965,165	1,556,854	393,526	1,892,570	366,356	253,010	930,229	931,027	143,212
1985–86 ....	11,407,571	4,308,432	1,711,155	438,678	2,108,731	397,745	271,271	981,131	1,040,677	149,751
1986–87 ....	13,013,183	4,998,565	1,977,175	502,291	2,399,976	397,460	332,223	1,006,334	1,218,002	181,159
1987–88 ....	13,876,586	5,209,101	2,107,206	529,261	2,597,435	484,987	340,475	1,073,880	1,328,775	205,464
1988–89 ....	15,123,369	5,743,104	2,293,256	565,903	2,786,178	510,820	377,820	1,135,273	1,472,675	238,340
1989–90 ....	16,363,342	6,188,447	2,411,051	607,623	3,048,455	555,752	414,916	1,231,028	1,615,096	290,974
1990–91 ....	17,827,649	6,827,220	2,633,605	669,160	3,170,083	567,800	456,615	1,383,686	1,833,124	286,357
1991–92 ....	19,307,030	7,367,629	2,852,739	711,041	3,364,795	624,416	484,871	1,453,365	2,142,466	305,707
1992–93 ....	20,435,319	7,844,576	2,874,208	719,657	3,648,010	644,005	547,159	1,495,825	2,322,331	339,547
1993–94 ....	21,702,227	8,347,500	3,009,434	772,524	3,831,668	693,223	603,658	1,578,840	2,481,742	383,638
1994–95 ....	23,059,247	8,838,806	3,158,159	820,099	4,121,604	752,683	612,464	1,632,166	2,680,828	442,438
1995–96 <sup>2</sup> ..	24,094,517	9,004,148	3,691,277	903,900	4,243,335	777,957	621,908	1,662,803	2,754,177	435,014
Percentage distribution										
1976–77 ....	100.0	38.0	13.2	3.3	21.1	4.2	2.2	8.8	8.1	1.1
1979–80 ....	100.0	37.9	14.2	3.4	20.5	3.7	2.3	8.9	7.9	1.3
1980–81 ....	100.0	38.1	13.9	3.5	19.8	3.7	2.1	9.1	8.2	1.5
1981–82 ....	100.0	39.1	13.8	3.6	18.9	3.7	2.0	9.5	8.2	1.2
1982–83 ....	100.0	39.4	14.8	3.7	17.9	3.6	2.1	9.2	8.2	1.2
1983–84 ....	100.0	38.6	15.2	3.7	17.7	3.8	2.0	9.1	8.8	1.2
1984–85 ....	100.0	38.0	14.9	3.8	18.1	3.5	2.4	8.9	8.9	1.4
1985–86 ....	100.0	37.8	15.0	3.8	18.5	3.5	2.4	8.6	9.1	1.3
1986–87 ....	100.0	38.4	15.2	3.9	18.4	3.1	2.6	7.7	9.4	1.4
1987–88 ....	100.0	37.5	15.2	3.8	18.7	3.5	2.5	7.7	9.6	1.5
1988–89 ....	100.0	38.0	15.2	3.7	18.4	3.4	2.5	7.5	9.7	1.6
1989–90 ....	100.0	37.8	14.7	3.7	18.6	3.4	2.5	7.5	9.9	1.8
1990–91 ....	100.0	38.3	14.8	3.8	17.8	3.2	2.6	7.8	10.3	1.6
1991–92 ....	100.0	38.2	14.8	3.7	17.4	3.2	2.5	7.5	11.1	1.6
1992–93 ....	100.0	38.4	14.1	3.5	17.9	3.2	2.7	7.3	11.4	1.7
1993–94 ....	100.0	38.5	13.9	3.6	17.7	3.2	2.8	7.3	11.4	1.8
1994–95 ....	100.0	38.3	13.7	3.6	17.9	3.3	2.7	7.1	11.6	1.9
1995–96 <sup>2</sup> ..	100.0	37.4	15.3	3.8	17.6	3.2	2.6	6.9	11.4	1.8
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 1995–96 dollars										
1976–77 ....	\$23,395	\$8,895	\$3,098	\$780	\$4,927	\$972	\$523	\$2,050	\$1,898	\$251
1977–78 ....	23,119	8,773	3,088	778	4,804	971	489	2,022	1,932	262
1978–79 ....	23,411	8,748	3,287	805	4,849	914	491	2,107	1,898	311
1979–80 ....	23,750	8,992	3,367	799	4,875	875	549	2,108	1,880	304
1980–81 ....	24,040	9,164	3,349	845	4,763	886	497	2,189	1,977	369
1981–82 ....	23,947	9,353	3,313	871	4,533	887	483	2,267	1,958	281
1982–83 ....	24,140	9,505	3,577	897	4,313	871	499	2,222	1,974	283
1983–84 ....	25,909	9,992	3,947	956	4,594	983	512	2,345	2,274	306
1984–85 ....	26,964	10,249	4,024	1,017	4,892	947	654	2,404	2,406	370
1985–86 ....	27,983	10,569	4,198	1,076	5,173	976	665	2,407	2,553	367
1986–87 ....	30,544	11,732	4,641	1,179	5,633	933	780	2,362	2,859	425
1987–88 ....	30,934	11,612	4,697	1,180	5,790	1,081	759	2,394	2,962	458
1988–89 ....	31,609	12,004	4,793	1,183	5,823	1,068	790	2,373	3,078	498
1989–90 ....	31,961	12,087	4,709	1,187	5,954	1,085	810	2,404	3,155	568
1990–91 ....	32,945	12,616	4,867	1,237	5,858	1,049	844	2,557	3,388	529
1991–92 ....	33,901	12,937	5,009	1,248	5,908	1,096	851	2,552	3,762	537
1992–93 ....	34,848	13,377	4,901	1,227	6,221	1,098	933	2,551	3,960	579
1993–94 ....	35,876	13,799	4,975	1,277	6,334	1,146	998	2,610	4,103	634
1994–95 ....	36,806	14,108	5,041	1,309	6,579	1,201	978	2,605	4,279	706
1995–96 <sup>2</sup> ..	37,200	13,902	5,699	1,396	6,551	1,201	960	2,567	4,252	672

<sup>1</sup> Includes institutional and academic support less libraries.  
<sup>2</sup> Preliminary data.

NOTE.—Data in this table may differ slightly from data appearing in other tables. Data for 1976–77 through 1985–86 include only institutions which provided both enrollment and finance data. The Higher Education Price Index was used to convert the per student figures to constant dollars. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys; and Research Associates of Washington, unpublished data. (This table was prepared October 1998.)