

Table 329.—Revenue of degree-granting institutions, by source of funds, and by control and type of institution: 1995–96¹

Control and type of institution	Current-fund revenue	Student tuition and fees ²	Federal government ³	State governments	Local governments	Private gifts and grants	Endowment earnings	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other current income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands											
Total	\$197,973,236	\$55,260,293	\$23,939,075	\$45,692,673	\$5,607,909	\$11,903,126	\$4,562,171	\$5,530,763	\$18,867,540	\$18,611,570	\$7,998,116
Public	123,501,152	23,257,454	13,672,467	44,242,546	5,074,511	5,089,344	721,079	3,528,610	11,595,408	12,275,778	4,043,955
Research I universities ⁴	45,852,598	6,987,745	6,947,554	12,900,110	265,733	2,783,156	455,956	1,881,408	4,508,912	7,868,627	1,253,397
Research II universities ⁴	7,435,932	1,734,166	850,568	2,947,146	16,689	392,881	60,092	239,868	997,861	0	196,660
Doctoral universities	13,095,143	3,075,536	1,123,412	5,481,957	141,922	597,166	93,975	290,084	1,527,466	28,016	735,610
Master's	19,859,470	5,432,628	1,085,117	9,175,109	141,683	402,474	42,421	334,154	2,548,088	213,992	483,804
Baccalaureate	2,614,689	819,012	169,645	1,119,902	20,952	69,393	5,954	32,710	323,686	0	53,433
Associate of arts	22,390,650	4,737,100	1,202,053	9,726,884	4,310,097	219,693	22,723	148,172	1,321,780	0	702,148
Specialized institutions ⁵	12,153,717	461,503	2,229,198	2,886,555	173,129	619,622	37,957	601,410	364,726	4,165,143	614,474
Health and medicine	10,321,242	307,002	1,092,398	2,626,054	148,363	595,699	37,060	595,787	240,458	4,095,711	582,711
Engineering	210,784	49,143	14,598	110,015	9	10,195	436	3,357	16,676	0	6,354
Business	29,189	6,881	1,143	16,022	25	574	20	2,008	2,260	0	256
Fine arts	124,753	31,786	825	38,374	20,422	1,677	15	89	13,149	0	18,418
Other specialized	1,467,749	66,692	1,120,235	96,090	4,310	11,476	426	169	92,183	69,432	6,736
Tribal colleges ⁶	98,952	9,763	64,918	4,883	4,307	4,958	2,003	804	2,889	0	4,428
4-year	22,357	1,555	16,263	416	14	1,520	1,137	58	281	0	1,113
2-year	76,595	8,208	48,655	4,467	4,293	3,438	866	745	2,608	0	3,315
Private	74,472,083	32,002,839	10,266,608	1,450,127	533,398	6,813,782	3,841,091	2,002,153	7,272,132	6,335,792	3,954,162
Research I universities ⁴	28,660,156	6,536,105	7,614,907	308,927	227,917	2,751,160	1,660,623	1,535,736	1,865,321	4,780,755	1,378,705
Research II universities ⁴	4,223,996	1,631,549	363,920	33,859	696	441,760	247,042	19,262	583,118	744,305	158,486
Doctoral universities	6,716,799	3,828,444	467,146	159,855	10,560	475,027	281,992	158,168	648,935	109,900	576,771
Master's	10,766,428	7,160,907	482,107	267,073	5,147	672,409	289,055	145,176	1,383,871	9,664	351,019
Baccalaureate	13,844,720	8,106,824	427,024	346,823	9,828	1,299,133	967,274	39,381	2,165,122	0	483,311
Associate of arts	2,126,183	1,575,989	84,814	115,617	9,421	97,686	20,570	15,123	135,206	811	70,946
Specialized institutions ⁵	8,100,221	3,159,368	803,441	216,598	269,828	1,074,991	374,365	89,285	489,983	690,359	932,005
Religion and theology	1,065,614	325,057	15,206	5,353	1,789	367,175	150,378	6,318	141,526	424	52,388
Health and medicine	4,120,600	787,812	715,469	139,812	264,667	504,006	86,667	53,510	114,464	689,362	764,829
Engineering	410,164	231,960	29,620	9,844	325	48,781	30,136	2,263	30,511	0	26,723
Business	1,073,672	776,928	14,374	36,375	17	48,388	16,204	18,951	117,798	0	44,635
Fine arts	857,648	614,559	16,863	18,542	1,499	71,030	41,239	3,032	66,516	0	24,368
Other specialized	572,525	423,052	11,909	6,672	1,531	35,610	49,741	5,210	19,168	572	19,061
Tribal colleges ⁶	33,580	3,652	23,249	1,375	0	1,616	171	22	576	0	2,918
4-year	12,692	1,803	8,402	438	0	942	0	22	249	0	836
2-year	20,888	1,849	14,847	937	0	674	171	0	327	0	2,082
Percentage distribution											
Total	100.00	27.91	12.09	23.08	2.83	6.01	2.30	2.79	9.53	9.40	4.04
Public	100.00	18.83	11.07	35.82	4.11	4.12	0.58	2.86	9.39	9.94	3.27
Research I universities ⁴	100.00	15.24	15.15	28.13	0.58	6.07	0.99	4.10	9.83	17.16	2.73
Research II universities ⁴	100.00	23.32	11.44	39.63	0.22	5.28	0.81	3.23	13.42	0.00	5.64
Doctoral universities	100.00	23.49	8.58	41.86	1.08	4.56	0.72	2.22	11.66	0.21	2.62
Master's	100.00	27.36	5.46	46.20	0.71	2.03	0.21	1.68	12.83	1.08	2.44
Baccalaureate	100.00	31.32	6.49	42.83	0.80	2.65	0.23	1.25	12.38	0.00	2.04
Associate of arts	100.00	21.16	5.37	43.44	19.25	0.98	0.10	0.66	5.90	0.00	3.14
Specialized institutions ⁵	100.00	3.80	18.34	23.75	1.42	5.10	0.31	4.95	3.00	34.27	5.06
Health and medicine	100.00	2.97	10.58	25.44	1.44	5.77	0.36	5.77	2.33	39.68	5.65
Engineering	100.00	23.31	6.93	52.19	0.00	4.84	0.21	1.59	7.91	0.00	3.01
Business	100.00	23.57	3.92	54.89	0.09	1.97	0.07	6.88	7.74	0.00	0.88
Fine arts	100.00	25.48	0.66	30.76	16.37	1.34	0.01	0.07	10.54	0.00	14.76
Other specialized	100.00	4.54	76.32	6.55	0.29	0.78	0.03	0.01	6.28	4.73	0.46
Tribal colleges ⁶	100.00	9.87	65.61	4.93	4.35	5.01	2.02	0.81	2.92	0.00	4.47
4-year	100.00	6.96	72.74	1.86	0.06	6.80	5.09	0.26	1.26	0.00	4.98
2-year	100.00	10.72	63.52	5.83	5.60	4.49	1.13	0.97	3.40	0.00	4.33
Private	100.00	42.97	13.79	1.95	0.72	9.15	5.16	2.69	9.76	8.51	5.31
Research I universities ⁴	100.00	22.81	26.57	1.08	0.80	9.60	5.79	5.36	6.51	16.68	4.81
Research II universities ⁴	100.00	38.63	8.62	0.02	0.02	10.46	5.85	0.46	13.80	17.62	3.75
Doctoral universities	100.00	57.00	6.95	2.38	0.16	7.07	4.20	2.35	9.66	1.64	8.59
Master's	100.00	66.51	4.48	2.48	0.05	6.25	2.68	1.35	12.85	0.09	3.26
Baccalaureate	100.00	58.56	3.08	2.51	0.07	9.38	6.99	0.28	15.64	0.00	3.49
Associate of arts	100.00	74.12	3.99	5.44	0.44	4.59	0.97	0.71	6.36	0.04	3.34
Specialized institutions ⁵	100.00	39.00	9.92	2.67	3.33	13.27	4.62	1.10	6.05	8.52	11.51
Religion and theology	100.00	30.50	1.43	0.50	0.17	34.46	14.11	0.59	13.28	0.04	4.92
Health and medicine	100.00	19.12	17.36	3.39	6.42	12.23	2.10	1.30	2.78	16.73	18.56
Engineering	100.00	56.55	7.22	2.40	0.08	11.89	7.35	0.55	7.44	0.00	6.52
Business	100.00	72.36	1.34	3.39	0.00	4.51	1.51	1.77	10.97	0.00	4.16
Fine arts	100.00	71.66	1.97	2.16	0.17	8.28	4.81	0.35	7.76	0.00	2.84
Other specialized	100.00	73.89	2.08	1.17	0.27	6.22	8.69	0.91	3.35	0.10	3.33
Tribal colleges ⁶	100.00	10.88	69.24	4.09	0.00	4.81	0.51	0.07	1.72	0.00	8.69
4-year	100.00	14.20	66.20	3.45	0.00	7.42	0.00	0.18	1.96	0.00	6.59
2-year	100.00	8.85	71.08	4.49	0.00	3.23	0.82	0.00	1.56	0.00	9.97

¹ Preliminary data.
² Includes federally supported aid received through students.
³ Includes appropriations, grants, contracts, and revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC). Excludes Pell Grants.
⁴ Research institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and give high priority to research. Research I institutions receive \$40 million or more annually in federal support. Research II institutions receive between \$15.5 million and \$40 million annually.
⁵ Specialized institutions award baccalaureate or higher level degrees in specific fields of study.
⁶ Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.
 NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance, 1995–96" survey. (This table was prepared November 1998.)