Table 71. Percent of vocational and nonvocational public school teachers of grades 9 to 12, by selected demographic and educational characteristics: 1999-2000

| Characteristics of teachers | Total | Teacher type |  | Characteristics of teachers | Total | Teacher type |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nonvocational | Vocational |  |  | Nonvocational | Vocational |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Total ....................................... | 100.0 (0.0) | 100.0 (0.0) | 100.0 (0.0) |  |  |  |  |
| Sex |  |  |  | Undergraduate field of study ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| Male | 45.2 (0.4) | 43.6 (0.4) | 56.9 (1.1) | Business and management | 2.5 (0.2) | 1.5 (0.1) | 11.2 (0.8) |
| Female | 54.8 (0.4) | 56.4 (0.4) | 43.1 (1.1) | Education .................................. | 53.5 (0.4) | 51.7 (0.4) | 68.0 (1.1) |
|  |  |  |  | Academic area ....................... | 33.1 (0.3) | 36.1 (0.4) | 8.1 (0.1) |
|  |  |  |  | English education | 5.6 (0.1) | 6.1 (0.1) | 0.7 (0.2) |
| Race/ethnicity <br> White, non-Hispanic $\qquad$ |  |  |  | Music education | 2.3 (0.1) | 2.6 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) |
|  | 86.1 (0.3) | 86.2 (0.4) | 85.3 (0.8) | Physical education | 8.9 (0.2) | 9.6 (0.2) | 2.9 (0.4) |
| Black, non-Hispanic ................... | 6.5 (0.2) | 6.3 (0.3) | 7.8 (0.6) | Other academic area | 16.4 (0.3) | 19.2 (0.3) | 4.3 (0.1) |
| Hispanic .................................. | 5.1 (0.2) | 5.2 (0.2) | 4.6 (0.6) | General ................................... | 8.1 (0.2) | 8.6 (0.2) | 4.1 (0.5) |
| Asian/Pacific Islander ............... | 1.3 (0.1) | 1.4 (0.1) | 0.8 (0.1) | Special education ......................... | 4.4 (0.1) | 4.8 (0.2) | 1.1 (0.2) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native. | 1.0 (0.1) | 1.0 (0.1) | 1.5 (0.2) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Vocational education ..................... | 7.3 (0.2) | 1.6 (0.1) | 53.9 (1.2) |
|  |  |  |  | Other education | 0.5 (\#) | 0.5 (\#) | 0.8 (0.2) |
| Age |  |  |  | English | 7.5 (0.2) | 8.3 (0.2) | 1.5 (0.3) |
| Under 30 years ......................... | 16.0 (0.3) | 17.1 (0.3) | 8.4 (0.6) | Foreign language | 3.9 (0.1) | 4.3 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.1) |
| 30 to 39 years ......................... | 21.6 (0.3) | 22.1 (0.4) | 17.7 (0.9) | Mathematics ....... | 5.1 (0.1) | 5.7 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.1) |
| 40 to 49 years ......................... | 30.6 (0.3) | 30.0 (0.4) | 35.3 (1.1) | Sciences | 8.1 (0.2) | 9.0 (0.2) | 0.7 (0.1) |
| 50 years and over ..................... | 31.7 (0.4) | 30.8 (0.4) | 38.6 (1.1) | Social sciences and history ............... | 9.5 (0.2) | 10.2 (0.2) | 3.4 (0.4) |
|  |  |  |  | Visual and performing arts ................. | 4.2 (0.2) | 4.5 (0.2) | 1.7 (0.3) |
|  |  |  |  | Other .............................................. | 5.7 (0.2) | 4.8 (0.2) | 13.0 (0.8) |
| Highest college degree |  |  |  | Age at which first began to teach full-time or part-time |  |  |  |
| Less than a bachelor's degree ... | 1.7 (0.1) | 0.5 (0.1) | 10.6 (0.7) | 25 or under .................................. | 62.2 (0.4) | 63.6 (0.4) | 51.5 (1.1) |
| Bachelor's degree .................... | 48.4 (0.4) | 48.9 (0.4) | 44.6 (1.1) | 26 to 35 | 25.8 (0.3) | 25.3 (0.3) | 29.7 (1.0) |
| Master's degree ........................ | 45.4 (0.4) | 46.0 (0.4) | 41.0 (1.1) | 36 to 45 | 9.3 (0.2) | 8.5 (0.2) | 15.1 (0.8) |
| Education specialist ${ }^{2}$................ | 3.2 (0.1) | 3.2 (0.1) | 3.2 (0.4) | 46 to 55 ..................................... | 2.5 (0.1) | 2.4 (0.1) | 3.3 (0.4) |
| Doctorate or first professional .... | 1.3 (0.1) | 1.4 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.1) | 56 or over ..................................... | 0.2 (\#) | 0.2 (\#) | 0.4 (0.1) |

## \# Rounds to zero

${ }^{1}$ Data are for bachelor's degrees and major fields of study only
${ }^{2}$ Education specialist degrees or certificates are generally awarded for one year's work beyond the master's level.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public Teacher Questionnaire," and "Charter Teacher Questionnaire," 1999-2000. (This table was prepared July 2002).

