Table 142. Percent of high school seniors who participate in various school-sponsored extracurricular activities, by selected student characteristics: 1980 and 1992

| Selected student characteristic | Academic clubs |  | Athletics |  | Cheerleading and drill team |  | Newspaper or yearbook |  | Music, drama, debate |  | Vocational clubs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1980 | 1992 | 1980 | 1992 | 1980 | 1992 | 1980 | 1992 | 1980 | 1992 | 1980 | 1992 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| All seniors | 25.6 | 25.1 | 51.8 | 42.9 | 15.1 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 36.5 | 27.9 | 23.1 | 17.7 |
| Sex <br> Male | 20.3 | 22.8 | 64.0 | 55.3 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 28.4 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 14.7 |
| Female .................................................... | 30.9 | 27.4 | 40.6 | 55.3 30.3 | 24.8 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 23.5 | 44.0 | 32.7 | 26.7 | 20.6 |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White ............................... | 25.0 | 25.8 | 51.6 | 44.1 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 35.8 | 28.1 | 22.3 | 17.6 |
| Black ................................ | 33.1 | 20.6 | 54.4 | 41.4 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 17.8 | 14.3 | 43.2 | 32.2 | 30.1 | 22.5 |
| Hispanic ........................... | 24.2 | 22.6 | 49.4 | 35.3 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 31.1 | 22.3 | 27.3 | 16.4 |
| Asian ............................... | 26.6 | 32.3 | 48.8 | 45.2 | 14.6 | 5.1 | 21.4 | 18.9 | 36.6 | 25.8 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| Test performance quartile ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest test quartile ............ | 24.6 | 18.1 | 46.3 | 40.3 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 31.8 | 23.3 | 33.0 | 25.0 |
| Middle 2 test quartiles ........ | 24.3 | 23.3 | 49.4 | 42.3 | 16.0 | 7.6 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 35.6 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 20.0 |
| Highest test quartile ........... | 29.0 | 37.1 | 54.0 | 49.0 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 27.1 | 27.9 | 43.4 | 35.2 | 12.4 | 11.4 |
| Socioeconomic status ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low quartile ..................... | 24.6 | 19.4 | 43.2 | 33.9 | 13.0 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 31.0 | 24.1 | 30.6 | 24.8 |
| Middle 2 quartiles | 24.3 | 24.5 | 52.1 | 41.7 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 35.8 | 27.8 | 24.1 | 18.5 |
| High quartile ...................... | 29.0 | 31.7 | 61.7 | 53.9 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 43.8 | 31.6 | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northwest ......................... | 19.6 | 23.1 | 54.5 | 48.6 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 34.5 | 28.4 | 10.6 | 8.1 |
| Midwest ............................ | 21.4 | 25.4 | 52.8 | 45.8 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 37.1 | 32.0 | 20.0 | 18.4 |
| South ............................... | 30.8 | 28.2 | 48.2 | 38.8 | 18.0 | 8.5 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 37.9 | 25.6 | 40.0 | 27.2 |
| West ................................ | 21.9 | 21.6 | 52.9 | 40.6 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 35.2 | 25.6 | 15.8 | 10.0 |
| High school program ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General ............................ | 19.6 | 18.3 | 49.9 | 37.8 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 34.5 | 26.3 | 22.6 | 16.7 |
| Academic ......................... | 28.7 | 34.2 | 60.1 | 50.8 | 17.2 | 8.8 | 26.9 | 24.9 | 44.1 | 32.8 | 13.1 | 12.6 |
| Vocational ........................ | 23.1 | 14.7 | 42.4 | 30.1 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 27.7 | 16.2 | 39.3 | 41.2 |

${ }^{1}$ Composite of performance on mathematics, reading, science, and social studies tests.
${ }^{2}$ Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the "middle" SES group is the middle two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.
${ }^{3}$ Program as reported by student.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "High School and Beyond," Senior Cohort; and "National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988," Second Followup survey. (This table was prepared February 1996.)

