

Table 367.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 2002
 [In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In current dollars								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1995 5	1998 6	1999 7	2000 8	2001 ² 9	2002 ³ 10
Total	\$14,102,165	\$18,818,201	\$25,214,923	\$31,453,000	\$35,663,000	\$33,506,000	\$40,048,000	\$48,151,000	\$56,015,000
Elementary and secondary education	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	9,124,000	11,009,000	8,578,000	12,582,000	15,977,000	21,229,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	7,200,000	7,801,000	3,723,000	8,680,000	9,022,000	11,888,000
School improvement programs	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,343,000	1,538,000	3,085,000	1,628,000	4,565,000	8,453,000
Bilingual education	169,540	171,605	188,152	206,000	354,000	379,000	406,000	458,000	665,000
Indian education	75,900	67,404	73,580	81,000	63,000	66,000	77,000	116,000	120,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	†	†	†	294,000	1,253,000	1,325,000	1,791,000	1,816,000	103,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	812,873	695,746	815,573	783,000	843,000	912,000	910,000	995,000	1,123,000
Maintenance and operations	690,000	665,000	717,354	715,000	738,000	782,000	825,000	941,000	1,046,000
Construction	110,873	23,037	22,929	2,000	16,000	24,000	11,000	13,000	22,000
Disaster assistance	12,000	7,709	75,290	66,000	89,000	106,000	74,000	41,000	55,000
Education for the handicapped	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	5,767,000	7,489,000	7,993,000	4,872,000	9,064,000	11,732,000
State grant programs	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,467,000	3,841,000	4,346,000	1,204,000	5,101,000	7,547,000
Early childhood education ⁴	38,745	27,625	280,341	661,000	798,000	747,000	711,000	839,000	862,000
Special centers, projects, and research	55,075	53,430	72,966	132,000	123,000	129,000	130,000	192,000	252,000
Captioned films and media services	17,778	35,670	15,191	19,000	52,000	35,000	36,000	39,000	38,000
Personnel training	55,375	68,025	70,838	91,000	81,000	81,000	82,000	82,000	90,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,397,000	2,594,000	2,655,000	2,709,000	2,811,000	2,943,000
Vocational education and adult programs	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,461,000	1,506,000	1,524,000	866,000	1,846,000	1,935,000
Basic programs ⁵	744,653	725,624	858,716	1,004,000	1,027,000	1,023,000	284,000	1,143,000	1,197,000
Consumer and homemaking	63,169	33,138	34,517	1,000	†	†	†	†	†
Program improvement and supportive services	162,512	5,202	†	†	106,000	105,000	103,000	125,000	122,000
State planning and advisory councils	13,423	7,584	7,923	9,000	†	†	†	†	†
Adult education, grants to states	153,724	84,723	188,280	299,000	360,000	379,000	463,000	559,000	594,000
Other ⁶	16,262	†	49,238	148,000	13,000	17,000	16,000	19,000	22,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	11,976,000	12,635,000	11,685,000	17,918,000	16,788,000	16,621,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	6,484,000	7,327,000	6,688,000	11,406,000	9,725,000	10,444,000
Work-study	596,065	599,467	615,269	620,000	838,000	876,000	944,000	1,017,000	1,017,000
Perkins loan program	322,749	219,850	157,415	187,000	169,000	132,000	134,000	161,000	168,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	3,481,000	3,320,000	3,379,000	4,587,000	3,936,000	4,207,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	57,465	25,528	79,081	1,204,000	981,000	610,000	847,000	1,949,000	785,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	277,068	329,714	341,634	780,000	946,000	1,304,000	1,418,000	1,809,000	1,943,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	114,680	140,374	99,812	231,000	326,000	407,000	459,000	651,000	743,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	147,389	174,940	241,822	549,000	620,000	897,000	959,000	1,158,000	1,200,000
Cooperative education	14,999	14,400	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Postsecondary facilities	268,493	194,556	84,305	46,000	26,000	24,000	22,000	20,000	16,000
Construction loans and insurance	35,362	33,188	30,000	15,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	1,000
Interest subsidy grants	24,626	24,968	38,741	21,000	†	†	†	†	†
College housing loans	208,505	136,400	15,564	10,000	25,000	22,000	20,000	17,000	15,000
Other postsecondary education programs	34,927	74,340	188,999	120,000	†	†	†	†	†
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	19,977	32,050	86,337	†	†	†	†	†	†
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹ ..	12,000	12,710	99,450	116,000	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Other	2,950	29,580	3,212	4,000	†	†	†	†	†
Public library services	101,218	116,027	132,583	150,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library services	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Interlibrary cooperation	†	18,000	19,551	24,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library construction	†	16,027	14,837	24,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Research libraries	5,992	6,000	6,593	†	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Other	28,775	1,000	9,097	19,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Payments to special institutions	273,860	253,622	292,736	340,000	343,000	349,000	367,000	383,000	407,000
American Printing House for the Blind	4,349	5,500	5,663	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	12,000	14,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	19,799	31,400	35,594	43,000	44,000	46,000	48,000	53,000	55,000
Gallaudet College	49,409	59,092	67,643	80,000	81,000	83,000	86,000	89,000	97,000
Howard University	200,303	157,630	183,836	210,000	210,000	211,000	223,000	229,000	241,000
Departmental accounts	277,174	364,800	458,536	906,000	866,000	1,137,000	1,093,000	1,269,000	1,009,000
Educational research and improvement	51,415	60,556	87,074	327,000	425,000	675,000	595,000	728,000	450,000
Departmental management account	223,857	300,885	370,844	579,000	434,000	462,000	498,000	541,000	559,000
Other	1,875	3,349	†	†	7,000	†	†	†	†
Trust funds	27	10	618	†	†	†	†	†	†

**Table 367.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 2002—Continued**
[In thousands of dollars]

Program	In constant 2002 dollars ¹								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001 ²	2002 ³
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	\$29,291,519	\$29,145,642	\$33,537,310	\$36,169,340	\$38,764,881	\$35,848,006	\$41,746,083	\$49,135,012	\$56,015,000
Elementary and secondary education	8,804,846	7,330,263	9,536,108	10,492,133	11,966,536	9,177,586	13,115,492	16,303,505	21,229,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	6,656,388	5,801,583	7,160,979	8,279,632	8,479,512	3,983,231	9,048,042	9,206,373	11,888,000
School improvement programs	1,638,657	1,158,503	2,027,010	1,544,381	1,671,771	3,300,636	1,697,029	4,658,290	8,453,000
Bilingual education	352,150	265,782	250,253	236,889	384,790	405,491	423,215	467,360	665,000
Indian education	157,651	104,395	97,866	93,146	68,480	70,613	80,265	118,371	120,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	†	†	†	338,085	1,361,983	1,417,615	1,866,941	1,853,112	103,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	1,688,413	1,077,572	1,084,759	900,410	916,322	975,747	948,585	1,015,334	1,123,000
Maintenance and operations	1,433,195	1,029,952	954,122	822,213	802,189	836,660	859,981	960,230	1,046,000
Construction	230,294	35,680	30,497	2,300	17,392	25,678	11,466	13,266	22,000
Disaster assistance	24,925	11,940	100,140	75,897	96,741	113,409	77,138	41,838	55,000
Education for the handicapped	3,230,406	4,129,189	4,628,764	6,631,755	8,140,375	8,551,696	5,078,579	9,249,232	11,732,000
State grant programs	1,694,503	1,928,596	1,674,371	2,836,924	4,175,081	4,649,777	1,255,051	5,205,244	7,547,000
Early childhood education ⁴	80,477	42,786	372,870	760,116	867,408	799,214	741,147	856,146	862,000
Special centers, projects, and research	114,396	82,752	97,049	151,793	133,698	138,017	135,512	195,924	252,000
Captioned films and media services	36,927	55,246	20,205	21,849	56,523	37,446	37,526	39,797	38,000
Personnel training	115,019	105,357	94,219	104,645	88,045	86,662	85,477	83,676	90,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	1,189,084	1,914,452	2,370,050	2,756,427	2,819,620	2,840,579	2,823,865	2,868,446	2,943,000
Vocational education and adult programs	2,396,432	1,326,193	1,514,502	1,680,075	1,636,988	1,630,525	902,719	1,883,725	1,935,000
Basic programs ⁵	1,546,714	1,123,847	1,142,142	1,154,549	1,116,326	1,094,506	296,042	1,166,358	1,197,000
Consumer and homemaking	131,208	51,324	45,910	1,150	†	†	†	†	†
Program improvement and supportive services	337,553	8,057	†	†	115,220	112,339	107,367	127,554	122,000
State planning and advisory councils	27,881	11,746	10,538	10,350	†	†	†	†	†
Adult education, grants to states	319,299	131,219	250,423	343,835	391,312	405,491	482,632	570,424	594,000
Other ⁶	33,778	†	65,489	170,192	14,131	18,188	16,678	19,388	22,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	10,610,904	13,217,782	14,779,695	13,771,787	13,733,961	12,501,759	18,677,744	17,131,079	16,621,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	5,264,141	5,511,314	6,542,906	7,456,268	7,964,285	7,155,479	11,889,628	9,923,740	10,444,000
Work-study	1,238,083	128,455	818,343	712,968	910,887	937,231	984,027	1,037,783	1,017,000
Perkins loan program	670,380	340,504	209,371	215,004	183,699	141,227	139,682	164,290	168,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	3,318,940	6,397,972	7,103,892	4,002,972	3,608,765	3,615,186	4,781,494	4,016,436	4,207,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	119,360	39,538	105,182	1,384,538	1,066,325	652,638	882,914	1,988,830	785,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	575,496	510,661	454,393	896,960	1,028,281	1,395,147	1,478,125	1,845,969	1,943,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	238,201	217,411	132,756	265,638	354,355	435,449	478,462	664,304	743,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	306,141	270,947	321,637	631,322	673,926	959,699	999,663	1,181,665	1,200,000
Cooperative education	31,154	22,303	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Postsecondary facilities	557,685	301,328	112,131	52,898	28,261	25,678	22,933	20,409	16,000
Construction loans and insurance	73,450	51,402	39,902	17,249	1,087	2,140	2,085	3,061	1,000
Interest subsidy grants	51,151	38,670	51,528	24,149	†	†	†	†	†
College housing loans	433,084	211,256	20,701	11,499	27,174	23,538	20,848	17,347	15,000
Other postsecondary education programs	72,547	115,138	251,380	137,994	†	†	†	†	†
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	41,494	49,639	114,833	†	†	†	†	†	†
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹ ..	24,925	19,685	132,274	133,394	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Other	6,127	45,814	4,272	4,600	†	†	†	†	†
Public library services	210,239	179,703	176,343	172,492	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library services	138,025	116,160	109,736	95,446	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Interlibrary cooperation	†	27,878	26,004	27,599	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library construction	†	24,823	19,734	27,599	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Research libraries	12,446	9,293	8,769	†	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Other	59,768	1,549	12,100	21,849	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Payments to special institutions	568,833	392,810	389,356	390,983	372,833	373,394	382,561	390,827	407,000
American Printing House for the Blind	9,033	8,518	7,532	8,050	8,696	9,629	10,424	12,245	14,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	41,124	48,632	47,342	49,448	47,827	49,215	50,035	54,083	55,000
Gallaudet College	102,627	91,522	89,969	91,996	88,045	88,802	89,647	90,819	97,000
Howard University	416,048	244,137	244,513	241,489	228,265	225,749	232,455	233,680	241,000
Departmental accounts	575,716	565,002	609,879	1,041,854	941,323	1,216,474	1,139,344	1,294,933	1,009,000
Educational research and improvement	106,794	93,789	115,813	376,033	461,965	722,181	620,229	742,877	450,000
Departmental management account	464,972	466,011	493,244	665,820	471,748	494,293	519,116	552,056	559,000
Other	3,895	5,187	†	†	7,609	†	†	†	†
Trust funds	56	15	822	†	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

¹ Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.² Revised from previously published data.³ Estimated.⁴ Includes preschool incentive grants.⁵ Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.⁶ Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.⁷ Includes Pell Grants; Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; and Income Contingent Loans.⁸ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.⁹ Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program since fiscal year 1994. Other programs include teacher quality enhancement and community scholarship mobilization.¹⁰ Since fiscal year 1994, this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."¹¹ International education and foreign languages are included under this program since fiscal year 1994.¹² This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.¹³ This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

NOTE: Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 2003. (This table was prepared April 2002.)