Table 316.-Percent of undergraduates receiving aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 1999-2000

| Selected student characteristics | Enrollment of under-graduates, ${ }^{1}$ in thousands | Any aid |  |  | Grants |  |  | Loans |  |  | Work study | Other |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | Nonfederal | Total | Federal | Nonfederal | Total | Federal | Nonfederal | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Federal | Nonfederal |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|  | Percent of all undergraduates receiving aid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All undergraduates ...... | 16,539 | 55.3 (0.6) | 40.5 (0.6) | 36.8 (0.6) | 44.4 (0.6) | 23.1 (0.5) | 34.0 (0.6) | 28.8 (0.5) | 27.9 (0.5) | 3.9 (0.1) | 5.4 (0.2) | 6.9 (0.3) | 2.9 (0.1) | 1.6 (0.2) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 7,231 | 52.5 (0.7) | 37.7 (0.7) | 34.7 (0.7) | 40.3 (0.7) | 19.4 (0.5) | 31.7 (0.7) | 27.3 (0.6) | 26.4 (0.6) | 4.0 (0.2) | 4.7 (0.2) | 8.8 (0.3) | 3.1 (0.1) | 1.7 (0.2) |
| Women ....................... | 9,308 | 57.5 (0.7) | 42.7 (0.7) | 38.3 (0.7) | 47.5 (0.6) | 26.0 (0.6) | 35.8 (0.7) | 30.0 (0.6) | 29.1 (0.6) | 3.8 (0.2) | 6.0 (0.2) | 5.5 (0.3) | 2.7 (0.1) | 1.6 (0.2) |
| Race/ethnicity ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic ...... | 11,074 | 53.3 (0.6) | 37.5 (0.6) | 36.7 (0.6) | 41.4 (0.6) | 17.7 (0.4) | 34.0 (0.6) | 29.1 (0.6) | 28.2 (0.6) | 4.2 (0.2) | 5.5 (0.2) | 7.1 (0.3) | 3.2 (0.1) | 1.5 (0.1) |
| Black, non-Hispanic ...... | 2,051 | 69.5 (1.4) | 55.3 (1.5) | 39.9 (2.0) | 58.3 (1.5) | 40.1 (1.2) | 36.9 (2.1) | 35.9 (1.9) | 35.2 (1.8) | 3.3 (0.3) | 5.9 (0.5) | 7.9 (0.7) | 2.6 (0.3) | 2.1 (0.5) |
| Hispanic ..................... | 1,984 | 58.3 (1.6) | 46.4 (1.7) | 36.5 (1.3) | 50.3 (1.6) | 35.1 (1.7) | 33.3 (1.3) | 24.4 (1.2) | 23.3 (1.2) | 3.5 (0.4) | 5.3 (0.5) | 6.2 (0.7) | 2.0 (0.2) | 1.8 (0.6) |
| Asian American/ Pacific Islander $\qquad$ | 1,050 | 44.3 (1.7) | 33.5 (1.4) | 32.1 (1.4) | 37.4 (1.5) | 22.4 (1.2) | 30.2 (1.3) | 22.4 (1.3) | 21.8 (1.3) | 2.5 (0.3) | 5.3 (0.6) | 4.6 (0.5) | 1.8 (0.3) | 1.5 (0.3) |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native $\qquad$ | 170 | 56.5 (3.5) | 44.0 (3.6) | 36.9 (2.7) | 50.0 (3.5) | 33.7 (3.6) | 33.9 (2.8) | 23.3 (2.6) | 22.5 (2.5) | 2.4 (0.8) | 3.0 (0.7) | 8.7 (1.9) | 1.2 (0.5) | 3.7 (1.4) |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 years old or younger | 9,462 | 58.9 (0.6) | 44.7 (0.6) | 40.6 (0.6) | 47.1 (0.6) | 22.9 (0.5) | 37.8 (0.6) | 33.8 (0.5) | 32.8 (0.5) | 5.2 (0.2) | 8.1 (0.3) | 7.3 (0.2) | 5.0 (0.2) | 1.2 (0.1) |
| 24 to 29 years old ......... | 2,806 | 55.7 (1.1) | 44.7 (1.0) | 31.2 (1.0) | 44.3 (1.0) | 30.4 (0.9) | 28.5 (1.0) | 30.1 (0.9) | 29.3 (0.9) | 2.6 (0.2) | 2.6 (0.2) | 7.2 (0.5) | \# \# | 1.6 (0.2) |
| 30 years old or over ...... | 4,271 | 47.1 (1.0) | 28.6 (0.8) | 31.9 (1.1) | 38.4 (0.9) | 18.8 (0.6) | 29.1 (1.0) | 16.9 (0.6) | 16.2 (0.6) | 1.7 (0.1) | 1.4 (0.2) | 5.9 (0.6) | \# \# | 2.6 (0.5) |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married ......................... | 3,578 | 48.1 (1.0) | 30.0 (0.8) | 31.0 (0.9) | 38.1 (0.9) | 18.5 (0.6) | 28.4 (0.9) | 18.1 (0.7) | 17.4 (0.6) | 1.9 (0.2) | 1.3 (0.2) | 6.5 (0.5) | \# \# | 2.1 (0.4) |
| Not married ${ }^{5}$.................. | 12,715 | 56.9 (0.6) | 42.9 (0.6) | 38.3 (0.6) | 45.6 (0.6) | 23.7 (0.5) | 35.5 (0.6) | 31.6 (0.5) | 30.7 (0.5) | 4.4 (0.2) | 6.6 (0.2) | 7.0 (0.3) | 3.8 (0.1) | 1.5 (0.2) |
| Separated ..................... | 247 | 77.1 (2.4) | 69.6 (2.7) | 39.2 (2.6) | 69.4 (2.5) | 59.6 (2.8) | 35.3 (2.7) | 39.0 (2.4) | 37.9 (2.3) | 3.5 (0.8) | 4.2 (0.9) | 6.6 (1.3) | \# \# | 2.6 (0.7) |
| Attendance status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time, full-year ........ | 6,364 | 72.5 (0.5) | 57.7 (0.6) | 51.8 (0.7) | 58.6 (0.6) | 30.3 (0.6) | 48.3 (0.7) | 45.4 (0.6) | 44.3 (0.6) | 6.8 (0.3) | 11.2 (0.4) | 9.6 (0.3) | 5.6 (0.2) | 1.9 (0.2) |
| Part-time and part-year | 10,176 | 44.6 (0.8) | 29.8 (0.7) | 27.4 (0.8) | 35.4 (0.7) | 18.6 (0.5) | 25.0 (0.7) | 18.4 (0.6) | 17.7 (0.6) | 2.0 (0.1) | 1.9 (0.1) | 5.2 (0.4) | 1.2 (0.1) | 1.5 (0.3) |
| Dependency status and family income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent .................. | 8,126 | 58.9 (0.6) | 44.2 (0.6) | 41.8 (0.6) | 46.1 (0.6) | 20.1 (0.5) | 38.9 (0.6) | 34.9 (0.6) | 33.8 (0.6) | 5.6 (0.2) | 8.9 (0.3) | 7.8 (0.3) | 5.8 (0.2) | 1.1 (0.1) |
| Less than \$20,000 ..... | 1,079 | 77.4 (1.1) | 70.3 (1.3) | 50.2 (1.4) | 75.0 (1.2) | 65.9 (1.3) | 47.8 (1.5) | 35.8 (1.3) | 35.2 (1.3) | 4.6 (0.4) | 12.2 (0.8) | 5.1 (0.5) | 2.8 (0.3) | 1.3 (0.3) |
| \$20,000-\$39,999 ...... | 1,686 | 67.6 (0.9) | 56.8 (1.1) | 49.3 (1.1) | 61.1 (1.0) | 43.6 (1.1) | 47.0 (1.1) | 38.8 (1.1) | 37.9 (1.1) | 5.5 (0.4) | 11.9 (0.6) | 6.6 (0.5) | 4.4 (0.3) | 1.3 (0.2) |
| \$40,000-\$59,999 ....... | 1,755 | 57.5 (1.0) | 41.5 (1.0) | 43.0 (1.0) | 42.7 (1.0) | 8.8 (0.5) | 40.2 (1.0) | 38.1 (1.0) | 36.9 (1.0) | 5.8 (0.4) | 9.9 (0.6) | 8.3 (0.5) | 6.0 (0.4) | 1.3 (0.2) |
| \$60,000-\$79,999 ....... | 1,394 | 53.8 (1.2) | 37.2 (1.0) | 37.6 (1.1) | 34.7 (1.1) | 1.4 (0.2) | 34.4 (1.1) | 36.6 (1.0) | 35.4 (1.0) | 6.7 (0.5) | 8.0 (0.6) | 9.4 (0.5) | 8.2 (0.5) | 0.9 (0.2) |
| \$80,000-\$99,999 ....... | 901 | 52.3 (1.4) | 33.1 (1.2) | 36.8 (1.3) | 33.2 (1.2) | 0.5 (0.2) | 33.0 (1.2) | 32.6 (1.2) | 31.1 (1.2) | 6.4 (0.6) | 5.5 (0.5) | 8.8 (0.6) | 7.1 (0.5) | 0.8 (0.2) |
| \$100,000 or more ...... | 1,312 | 44.4 (1.0) | 25.3 (0.8) | 31.7 (0.9) | 28.7 (0.9) | 0.4 (0.1) | 28.7 (0.9) | 24.4 (0.8) | 23.3 (0.8) | 4.4 (0.3) | 4.2 (0.4) | 8.3 (0.5) | 6.5 (0.4) | 0.9 (0.2) |
| Independent | 8,414 | 51.9 (0.8) | 51.9 (0.8) | 31.9 (0.9) | 42.7 (0.8) | 26.0 (0.6) | 29.2 (0.8) | 23.0 (0.7) | 22.3 (0.6) | 2.2 (0.1) | 2.1 (0.1) | 6.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.0) | 2.1 (0.3) |
| Less than \$9,999 ....... | 1,668 | 74.0 (0.9) | 66.4 (1.1) | 41.5 (1.3) | 69.4 (1.0) | 61.5 (1.1) | 38.1 (1.3) | 39.7 (1.2) | 39.0 (1.2) | 3.1 (0.3) | 6.1 (0.4) | 6.6 (0.5) | 0.3 (0.1) | 3.1 (0.4) |
| \$10,000-\$19,999 ....... | 1,610 | 63.5 (1.4) | 53.5 (1.4) | 35.3 (1.3) | 52.6 (1.3) | 38.6 (1.2) | 32.3 (1.3) | 33.2 (1.2) | 32.6 (1.2) | 2.9 (0.3) | 2.5 (0.3) | 6.9 (0.5) | 0.1 \# | 2.5 (0.3) |
| \$20,000-\$29,999 ....... | 1,343 | 51.9 (1.4) | 38.0 (1.2) | 30.4 (1.5) | 41.1 (1.3) | 24.8 (1.0) | 27.9 (1.5) | 22.1 (1.0) | 21.4 (1.0) | 2.1 (0.3) | 1.3 (0.3) | 6.8 (0.7) | \# \# | 1.8 (0.3) |
| \$30,000-\$49,999 ....... | 1,773 | 41.6 (1.2) | 23.6 (1.0) | 27.8 (1.1) | 31.1 (1.1) | 11.6 (0.6) | 25.1 (1.1) | 15.2 (0.8) | 14.6 (0.8) | 1.8 (0.2) | 0.8 (0.3) | 6.6 (0.7) | \# \# | 2.0 (0.5) |
| \$50,000 or more ........ | 2,020 | 33.4 (1.2) | 10.4 (0.5) | 25.8 (1.1) | 23.9 (1.0) | 0.2 (0.1) | 23.9 (1.0) | 8.4 (0.5) | 7.7 (0.4) | 1.3 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.1) | 4.2 (0.6) | \# \# | 1.4 (0.5) |
| Housing status School-owned $\qquad$ | 2,600 | 73.1 (0.8) | 57.0 (0.8) | 57.2 (1.0) | 60.4 (0.9) | 22.9 (0.8) | 53.8 (1.0) | 52.1 (0.8) | 50.8 (0.8) | 9.0 (0.4) | 18.0 (0.7) | 12.5 (0.5) | 10.0 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.2) |
| Off-campus, not with parents $\qquad$ | 9,932 | 52.9 (0.7) | 37.8 (0.6) | 33.4 (0.8) | 41.9 (0.7) | 23.2 (0.5) | 30.6 (0.7) | 25.7 (0.6) | 24.9 (0.6) | 3.0 (0.2) | 3.0 (0.1) | 6.3 (0.3) | 1.2 (0.1) | 1.9 (0.3) |
| With parents ............. | 4,007 | 49.9 (0.9) | 36.7 (1.0) | 31.8 (0.8) | 40.2 (0.9) | 23.0 (0.9) | 29.5 (0.8) | 21.4 (0.7) | 20.6 (0.7) | 2.7 (0.2) | 3.3 (0.3) | 4.8 (0.3) | 2.4 (0.2) | 1.2 (0.2) |

\# Rounds to 0.0.
${ }^{1}$ Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since
these data are based on a sample survey. Includes all postsecondary institutions.
${ }^{2}$ Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.
${ }^{3}$ Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.
${ }^{4}$ Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity.
5 Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Rows may not sum to totals due to rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and nondegree-granting institutions. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Na tional Postsecondary Student Aid Study, 1999-2000. (This table was prepared May 2002.)

