Table 26.—Percent of elementary school children whose parents are involved in education-related activities, by selected child, parent, and school characteristics: 1996 and 1999

| Characteristics of children, parents, and schools | Percent of children ${ }^{1}$ in 1996 whose parents report that they did the following things in the past month- |  |  |  | Percent of children ${ }^{1}$ in 1999 whose parents report that they did the following things in the past month- |  |  |  |  |  | Percent of children in 1999 whose parents involved them in the following activities during the last month ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Visited a library | Went to a play, concert, or other live show | Visited an art gallery, museum, or site | Visited a zoo aquarium | Visited a library | Went to a play, concert, or other live show | Visited an art gallery, museum, or historical site | Visited a zoo or aquarium | Talked about family history | Attended an event sponsored by a community, religious, or ethnic group | Told a story | Worked on arts or crafts | Worked on household chores |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Total | 48.7 | 32.5 | 21.2 | 15.7 | 48.6 (0.7) | 32.1 (0.6) | 22.2 (0.6) | 14.1 (0.4) | 54.9 (0.7) | 52.8 (0.7) | 69.4 (0.6) | 67.9 (0.6) | 93.7 (0.3) |
| Sex of child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 48.5 | 30.3 | 20.6 | 15.3 | 47.2 (0.9) | 30.5 (0.9) | 22.3 (0.8) | 13.9 (0.6) | 53.3 (0.9) | 50.8 (0.9) | 69.0 (0.9) | 64.2 (0.9) | 92.9 (0.5) |
| Female | 49.0 | 34.7 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 50.1 (1.0) | 33.7 (0.9) | 22.2 (0.8) | 14.3 (0.6) | 56.6 (1.0) | 54.9 (1.0) | 69.7 (0.9) | 71.9 (0.9) | 94.6 (0.5) |
| Race/ethnicity of child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic .. | 51.7 | 32.2 | 21.0 | 13.3 | 48.9 (0.9) | 33.9 (0.8) | 22.3 (0.7) | 12.0 (0.5) | 52.7 (0.9) | 54.6 (0.9) | 70.9 (0.8) | 72.4 (0.8) | 96.1 (0.4) |
| Black, non-Hispanic ... | 43.9 | 38.1 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 47.8 (1.8) | 31.2 (1.6) | 20.9 (1.4) | 15.8 (1.2) | 60.1 (1.9) | 52.9 (1.9) | 64.9 (1.8) | 58.6 (1.8) | 93.9 (0.8) |
| Hispanic | 38.9 | 26.6 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 43.9 (1.5) | 24.3 (1.2) | 20.7 (1.2) | 19.6 (1.1) | 53.5 (1.5) | 45.7 (1.5) | 66.5 (1.4) | 59.3 (1.5) | 84.5 (1.1) |
| Other non-Hispanic .......... | 52.3 | 33.2 | 24.3 | 18.3 | 61.4 (2.9) | 34.8 (2.9) | 29.8 (2.9) | 18.1 (2.0) | 70.4 (2.7) | 51.6 (3.0) | 73.8 (2.7) | 69.0 (2.6) | 91.8 (1.6) |
| Highest education level of parents |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school | 30.1 | 25.6 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 34.3 (2.3) | 17.4 (1.7) | 12.1 (1.5) | 15.1 (1.6) | 44.9 (2.5) | 36.6 (2.3) | 61.6 (2.4) | 54.1 (2.5) | 81.4 (1.8) |
| High school graduate ....... | 40.0 | 27.9 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 40.3 (1.4) | 25.9 (1.2) | 16.0 (1.0) | 12.9 (0.8) | 47.6 (1.4) | 42.6 (1.4) | 66.5 (1.3) | 64.3 (1.3) | 92.8 (0.7) |
| Some postsecondary ........ | 49.7 | 33.3 | 20.4 | 15.4 | 48.2 (1.2) | 31.8 (1.1) | 20.9 (0.9) | 12.6 (0.7) | 57.4 (1.2) | 53.6 (1.2) | 70.1 (1.1) | 69.4 (1.1) | 95.8 (0.5) |
| College graduate | 60.1 | 35.8 | 27.3 | 16.3 | 57.4 (1.5) | 40.3 (1.5) | 29.0 (1.4) | 15.1 (1.0) | 60.2 (1.5) | 64.5 (1.4) | 74.1 (1.3) | 73.8 (1.3) | 96.0 (0.6) |
| Graduate/professional ... | 65.3 | 41.6 | 32.5 | 16.3 | 62.4 (1.6) | 42.4 (1.6) | 34.2 (1.6) | 17.5 (1.3) | 62.8 (1.6) | 65.3 (1.6) | 72.0 (1.5) | 72.7 (1.5) | 95.4 (0.7) |
| Family Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$5,000. | 40.4 | 38.1 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 42.7 (4.3) | 24.9 (3.1) | 16.5 (2.7) | 16.6 (2.6) | 54.5 (4.1) | 37.3 (3.9) | 67.5 (4.1) | 55.9 (4.2) | 90.9 (2.0) |
| \$5,001 to \$10,000 | 37.2 | 27.3 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 43.8 (2.9) | 21.0 (2.3) | 17.7 (2.1) | 14.5 (1.9) | 49.8 (2.9) | 38.8 (2.8) | 69.5 (2.7) | 58.4 (2.9) | 89.9 (1.7) |
| \$10,001 to 15,000 ............ | 37.3 | 29.6 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 44.8 (2.7) | 24.5 (2.2) | 18.2 (2.1) | 15.3 (2.0) | 54.7 (2.7) | 45.5 (2.7) | 66.7 (2.5) | 61.2 (2.6) | 91.9 (1.4) |
| \$15,001 to 20,000 ............ | 41.1 | 25.7 | 13.9 | 16.8 | 43.1 (2.7) | 25.8 (2.3) | 13.3 (1.6) | 13.8 (1.7) | 49.2 (2.7) | 47.2 (2.7) | 62.4 (2.6) | 64.1 (2.5) | 91.4 (1.4) |
| \$20,001 to 25,000 ............ | 42.3 | 30.8 | 20.9 | 14.9 | 38.6 (2.3) | 26.1 (2.1) | 18.6 (1.8) | 14.6 (1.5) | 53.0 (2.5) | 47.4 (2.5) | 67.6 (2.4) | 63.4 (2.3) | 89.8 (1.4) |
| \$25,001 to 30,000 ... | 43.3 | 27.1 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 45.3 (2.4) | 30.4 (2.3) | 20.7 (2.0) | 14.4 (1.6) | 53.3 (2.4) | 50.1 (2.4) | 70.6 (2.2) | 68.7 (2.2) | 94.6 (0.9) |
| \$30,001 to 35,000 ... | 50.5 | 30.0 | 21.3 | 15.9 | 49.3 (2.5) | 31.1 (2.3) | 21.6 (2.1) | 11.9 (1.5) | 54.7 (2.5) | 53.8 (2.4) | 69.3 (2.2) | 66.2 (2.3) | 93.1 (1.5) |
| \$35,001 to 40,000 ............ | 56.4 | 32.6 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 52.0 (2.4) | 34.5 (2.2) | 23.5 (2.0) | 13.1 (1.4) | 57.0 (2.4) | 59.2 (2.3) | 72.5 (2.1) | 71.4 (2.1) | 96.2 (0.8) |
| \$40,001 to 50,000 | 55.1 | 32.7 | 21.1 | 13.2 | 52.1 (2.0) | 32.5 (1.8) | 22.5 (1.6) | 13.1 (1.3) | 55.8 (1.9) | 58.4 (1.9) | 68.9 (1.8) | 72.2 (1.7) | 95.6 (0.7) |
| \$50,001 to 75,000 ...... | 55.5 | 33.3 | 25.1 | 13.4 | 51.5 (1.5) | 34.6 (1.5) | 23.1 (1.3) | 12.2 (0.9) | 53.8 (1.5) | 57.5 (1.5) | 70.9 (1.4) | 72.5 (1.4) | 96.2 (0.6) |
| Over \$75,000 ......... | 59.6 | 42.6 | 31.4 | 19.0 | 55.5 (1.5) | 44.4 (1.5) | 31.7 (1.4) | 15.8 (1.0) | 60.8 (1.5) | 62.0 (1.4) | 71.4 (1.4) | 74.4 (1.3) | 95.4 (0.7) |
| Child attending public schools ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | 48.3 | 31.7 | 19.9 | 14.7 | 47.5 (0.7) | 30.4 (0.7) | 21.0 (0.6) | 13.7 (0.5) | 54.4 (0.7) | 51.1 (0.7) | 68.7 (0.7) | 67.4 (0.7) | 93.6 (0.4) |
| Child attending private schools ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | 58.2 | 37.2 | 27.8 | 16.9 | 56.6 (1.8) | 44.2 (1.8) | 31.2 (1.6) | 17.0 (1.3) | 58.5 (1.7) | 64.9 (1.7) | 73.9 (1.6) | 71.6 (1.5) | 94.6 (0.8) |

${ }^{1}$ Includes children enrolled in nursery school through grade 5.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes nursery school and home-schooled children.
NOTE: Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Household Education Survey, 1996 and 1999, unpublished data. (This table was prepared June 2001.)

