

Table 360.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal years 1965 to 2000
 [In thousands of current dollars]

| Agency | 1965 | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Total | \$5,331,016 | \$12,526,499 | \$23,288,120 | \$34,493,502 | \$39,027,876 | \$51,624,342 | \$71,639,520 | \$76,909,232 | \$83,137,897 | \$90,658,851 |
| Department of Education | 1,000,567 | 4,625,224 | 7,350,355 | 13,137,785 | 16,701,065 | 23,198,575 | 31,403,000 | 31,558,971 | 34,344,076 | 40,702,440 |
| Department of Agriculture | 768,927 | 960,910 | 2,219,352 | 4,562,467 | 4,782,274 | 6,260,843 | 9,092,089 | 9,952,711 | 10,362,210 | 10,774,202 |
| Department of Commerce | 9,347 | 13,990 | 38,967 | 135,561 | 55,114 | 53,835 | 88,929 | 110,247 | 104,904 | 91,757 |
| Department of Defense | 587,412 | 821,388 | 1,009,229 | 1,560,301 | 3,119,213 | 3,605,509 | 3,879,002 | 4,016,189 | 4,149,760 | 3,985,889 |
| Department of Energy | 442,434 | 551,527 | 764,676 | 1,605,558 | 2,247,822 | 2,561,950 | 2,692,314 | 3,499,632 | 3,713,824 | 3,945,114 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 1,027,537 | 1,796,854 | 3,675,225 | 5,613,930 | 5,322,356 | 7,956,011 | 12,469,563 | 13,862,876 | 15,513,397 | 16,463,370 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 221,256 | 114,709 | (52,768) | 5,314 | 438 | 118 | 1,613 | 658 | 2,068 | 1,324 |
| Department of the Interior | 170,088 | 190,975 | 300,191 | 440,547 | 549,479 | 630,537 | 702,796 | 780,356 | 774,584 | 868,994 |
| Department of Justice | 10,252 | 15,728 | 61,542 | 60,721 | 66,802 | 99,775 | 172,350 | 249,027 | 259,019 | 272,142 |
| Department of Labor | 230,041 | 424,494 | 1,103,935 | 1,862,738 | 1,948,685 | 2,511,380 | 3,967,914 | 4,650,283 | 5,404,040 | 4,525,340 |
| Department of State | 64,200 | 59,742 | 89,433 | 25,188 | 23,820 | 51,225 | 54,671 | 332,238 | 346,936 | 323,364 |
| Department of Transportation | — | 27,534 | 52,290 | 54,712 | 82,035 | 76,186 | 135,816 | 102,263 | 108,171 | 110,154 |
| Department of the Treasury | 8,240 | 18 | 1,118,840 | 1,247,463 | 290,276 | 41,715 | 49,496 | 96,000 | 65,000 | 81,000 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 97,237 | 1,032,918 | 4,402,212 | 2,351,233 | 1,289,849 | 757,476 | 1,324,382 | 1,417,022 | 1,541,113 | 1,566,199 |
| Other agencies and programs | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTION | — | — | 7,081 | 2,833 | 1,761 | 8,472 | — | — | — | — |
| Agency for International Development | 63,329 | 88,034 | 78,896 | 176,770 | 198,807 | 249,786 | 290,580 | 353,810 | 326,310 | 351,970 |
| Appalachian Regional Commission | — | 37,838 | 45,786 | 19,032 | 4,745 | 93 | 10,623 | 10,624 | 10,031 | 9,800 |
| Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation | — | — | — | — | — | 1,033 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Corporation for National and Community Service | — | — | — | — | — | — | 214,600 | 444,000 | 372,000 | 419,000 |
| Environmental Protection Agency | — | 19,446 | 33,875 | 41,083 | 60,521 | 87,481 | 125,721 | 145,697 | 144,388 | 139,314 |
| Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia | 11,350 | 33,019 | 55,487 | 81,847 | 107,340 | 104,940 | 78,796 | 117,259 | 117,710 | 120,703 |
| Federal Emergency Management Agency | — | 290 | 290 | 1,946 | 1,828 | 215 | 170,400 | 44,192 | 14,356 | 20,000 |
| General Services Administration | 4,013 | 14,775 | 22,532 | 34,800 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Harry S Truman Scholarship fund | — | — | — | (1,895) | 1,332 | 2,883 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development | — | — | — | — | — | 4,305 | 13,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,000 |
| Institute of Museum and Library Services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133,000 | 142,000 | 173,000 |
| James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation | — | — | — | — | — | 191 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Japanese-United States Friendship Commission | — | — | — | 2,294 | 2,236 | 2,299 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | 4,000 |
| Library of Congress | 15,111 | 29,478 | 63,766 | 151,871 | 169,310 | 189,827 | 241,000 | 331,000 | 350,000 | 365,000 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration | 208,788 | 258,366 | 197,901 | 255,511 | 487,624 | 1,093,303 | 1,757,900 | 1,928,702 | 1,950,726 | 2,169,848 |
| National Archives and Records Administration | — | — | — | — | 52,118 | 77,397 | 105,172 | 115,072 | 131,707 | 122,528 |
| National Commission on Libraries and Information Science | — | — | 449 | 2,090 | 723 | 3,281 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| National Endowment for the Arts | — | 340 | 4,754 | 5,220 | 5,536 | 5,577 | 9,421 | 4,778 | 11,136 | 9,293 |
| National Endowment for the Humanities | — | 8,459 | 63,955 | 142,586 | 125,671 | 141,048 | 151,727 | 92,655 | 92,100 | 93,580 |
| National Science Foundation | 181,216 | 295,628 | 535,294 | 808,392 | 1,147,115 | 1,588,891 | 2,086,195 | 2,506,864 | 2,728,003 | 2,896,021 |
| Nuclear Regulatory Commission | — | — | 7,093 | 32,590 | 30,261 | 42,328 | 22,188 | — | — | — |
| Office of Economic Opportunity | 189,871 | 1,092,410 | 16,619 | — | — | — | — | 15,684 | 12,016 | 11,786 |
| Smithsonian Institution | 2,233 | 2,461 | 5,509 | 5,153 | 7,886 | 5,779 | 9,961 | — | — | — |
| United States Arms Control Agency | — | 100 | — | 661 | 395 | 25 | — | 7,681 | 10,135 | 11,171 |
| United States Information Agency | 7,512 | 8,423 | 9,405 | 66,210 | 143,007 | 201,547 | 294,800 | — | — | — |
| United States Institute of Peace | — | — | — | — | — | 7,621 | 12,000 | 11,000 | 12,000 | 13,000 |
| Other agencies | 10,055 | 1,421 | 5,949 | 990 | 432 | 885 | 500 | 5,742 | 9,178 | 6,547 |

—Not available.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1982 to 2001; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 2000; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared March 2000.)

NOTE: Data for fiscal year 2000 are estimated. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays, rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published data. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.